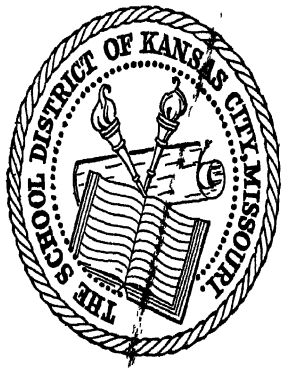
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HEATH'S

FRENCH AND ENGLISH DICTIONARY

COMPILED FROM THE

BEST AUTHORITIES IN BOTH LANGUAGES

REVISED AND CONSIDERABLY ENLARGED

BY

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PREFACE

TO REVISED EDITION.

WHEN I was asked to undertake the preparation of this French Dictionary, I had no idea of the formidable nature of the task that lay before me. It was obvious, of course, that a very great deal would have to be done to bring up to date a dictionary of a living language that is ever growing, and in which new words and new meanings of words are being coined almost daily But I found, in the course of the four and a half years during which I have been engaged upon the work, that it assumed proportions altogether undreamt of, and that I was virtually producing a new work.

Perhaps I may be permitted to direct attention to some of the features which distinguish the new edition.

Many thousands of new words and phrases, idioms and idiomatic expressions, proverbs and proverbial expressions, have been included In a great many instances chapter and verse have been given Two hundred columns of print have been added to the book.

For the words in the French-English part, I have closely followed the smaller Littré as well as Bescherelle, and have taken special care to give. as far as the compass of the Dictionary would allow, illustrative examples of the many and various meanings conveyed by the words under review These various meanings have also been classified, as far as possible, under their respective heads In the English-French portion I have, as far as the selection of words is concerned, closely followed the lines of Cassell's English Dictionary. The latest classical, general, scientific, commercial, naval, and military terms are incorporated In this part, too, the "notation" of the words has been carefully marked throughout and the pronunciation revised.

Among other features of the work which may justly, I think, be accounted improvements, I may mention the following, viz : the different prepositions governing verbs have been printed in heavier type — thus simplifying one of the greatest difficulties of the language, the pronunciation of the words, where necessary, has been carefully indicated; and the list of geographical names of countries and places has been largely added to.

The work has occupied me, as I have said, for more than four years; but the process of revision has been to me most interesting, and while the labour expended has been far greater than anything I could have anticipated. I trust that the result will give satisfaction to an even larger circle of readers than was obtained by previous editions.

My thanks are due in no small measure to the printers for the care with which the proofs have been treated, and for the intelligence displayed by their proof-readers.

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J. B.

I HAVE been very pleased to revise my friend, Mr. Botelle's, work. All I have done is to do what he would have done himself, had he not died a week before the publication of this work I have read through the work and corrected evident misprints, taking as my guides the new edition of Webster's Dictionary, Littré and Hatzfeld-Darmesteter.

DR V. PAYEN-PAYNE.

LONDON, 1905.

ON FRENCH PRONUNCIATION

NOTE. — The rules given below must be considered as general. Some are subject to more or less exceptions, which, for the sake of brevity, have not been mentioned, but they will all be found clearly and fully noticed in their respective places

ALPHABET.

French Alphabet		Old French Pronunciation.	Approximate English Pronunciation.	Modern French Pronunciation	Approximate English Pronunciation
A	a	a	ah	a	ah
B	b	bé	bay	be	bu-t
C	c	cé	say	ce	su-m
D	d	dé	day	de	du-ll
E	e	é	a	e	u-p
F	f	èff	eff	fe	fu-n
G	g	jé	zhay	ge	zhu-t
H	h	ash	ash	he	hu-g
I	ı	i	ee	i	ee-l
J	ȷ	ȷi	zhee	je	zhu-g
K	k	k	kah	ke	cu-t
L	l	èl	el	le	lu-ck
M	m	èmm	em	me	mu-d
N	n	èmn	en	ne	nu-t
O	o	o	o	o	o-ld
P	p	pé	pay	pe	pu-n
Q	q	qu	ku	ke	cu-rl
R	r	èr	air	re	ru-st
S	s	èss	ess	se	su-n
T	t	té	tay	te	tu-b
U	u	u	u	u	u
V	v	vé	vay	ve	vu-lgar
X	x	iks	eeks	kse	ksu-t
Y	y	i grec	ee grek	y	y-ore
Z	z	zed	zed	ze	zu-n

FRENCH VOWEL SOUNDS.

The Simple, or Vowel sounds, in the French language, are as follows · —

French		English.		French
a	(short) like	a in *bat*, exemplified by		*mal*
â	(long) like	a .. *bar*		*âge*
e	sounded like a	.. *villa*	..	*me.* *je.*
è, ê	..	e .. *e'er, there*	..	*père*
é	..	ai, e .. *aw, eh!*	..	*été.*
ı	.	ea . *peak*	..	*pique*
ī	..	ie . *field*	..	*gîte*
o	..	o .. *rob*	..	*mol*
ô	..	o .. *no*	..	*môle.*
u	no equivalent in English (nearest approach is u in *brunette*) exemplified by			*suc*
û	no equivalent in English		.	*sûre*
eû	sounded like e in *her*	(but longer and deeper)		*jeûne*
ou	..	oo . *root*	exemplified by	*goutte.*
oû	..	oo . *noose*	..	*voûte.*
an	no equivalent in English		..	*tan.*
in	..		..	*fin*
on	..		..	*bon*
un	..		..	*brun.*

Y, when alone, or when preceded or followed by a consonant, is pronounced like an i, except in *pays, paysan, paysage.* When placed between two vowels, it performs the office of two i's, and is always preceded by *a, e, o,* or *u.* When preceded by *a* or *e*, it unites its first i with this vowel, and sounds è, as in *rayon*, which is pronounced *rè-on;* when preceded by *o*, its first i is sounded in conjunction with *o*, like *wa* in the English word *wag*, as in *joyeux*, which is pronounced *joa-zeû*, and when preceded by *u*, its own two i's preserve their natural sound, as in *appuyer*, which is pronounced *appui-é.*

A is long in the termination *aille*, except in *médaille, je travaille, détaille, émaille, bâille* (I give) It is also long in *ation*, as, *nation, admiration, oblation*, pronounce therefore, *pâille, lemaille, canaille, nâtion, admirâtion, oblâtion*, etc

In the terminations of the imperfect of the subjunctive of verbs of the first conjugation, the *a* is always short, as *que je parlasse, que je donnasse.*

NASAL SOUNDS.

The nasal syllables are : *am, an, am, an, aon; ean, eam, ean, em, en, eon, eun ; im, in, om, on ; um, un, ym.*

Am, an, ean, are pronounced like *an*, without exception, as *ambition, vendant, songeant Em* and *en* are also pronounced like *an*, as in *emploi, empire, enrie*, but not always. In words derived from foreign languages, they are pronounced liked *ème, ène*, as *Jerusalem, hymen* In words terminating in *en* or *ean*, and in their derivatives, *en* is pronounced like *in*, as *mien, Chrétien, Chrétienté*, and in the verbs *tenir, venir*, and their derivatives, *en* is sounded like *in;* as *tiens, viens.*

In *femme, em* is pronounced like *am.*

Im, in, aim, ain, ein, are all pronounced like *in.* The i, however, keeps its natural sound in words taken from foreign languages, as in *Sélim, Ephraim*, which are pronounced as if the *m* were followed by a silent *e*, in all words in which *in* is followed by a vowel, as *in-animé, in-octavo, in-odore, in-humain;* and in the beginning of words commencing with *imm* and *inn.*

Om, on, are pronounced like *on ;* as in *pont, tombe ; complet, donjon Automne* is pronounced *ôtonn*

Aen, aon, ean are sounded as *an* in the following words *Caen, Laon, taon, faon, paon, Jean.*

Eon is sounded *on* when following *g* · *mangeons, plongeon.*

Um, un, eun, are pronounced like *un;* as in *parfum, importun, à jeun*

Un is, however, sounded *on* in a few words of foreign origin *punch, de profundis*

Um is pronounced like *ome* in words of Latin origin, as *duumvir, triumvir ; factum, factotum.*

CONSONANTS

B has the same sound as in English, as *bal*, ball. It is pronounced in the middle and at the end of words

C has the sound of *k* before *a, o, u, l, n, r*, ex-

cept when it has a cedilla under it, in which case it is pronounced like *s*, as *reçu*. It is also pronounced like *s* before *e*, *i*, and *y*. *Ch* has the sound of *sh*, except when it is followed by a consonant, in which case it is pronounced like *k*; as in *chronologie*.

D has the same sound as in English. It is sounded in the middle of words, as in *adverbe* When it is final, and carried to the following word, it sounds like *t*, as in *grand homme*, which is pronounced *gran-tomme*

F is pronounced like the same letter in English, as in *fleur*, flower It is sounded at the end of words, but in *neuf* it is pronounced like *v* when followed by a word beginning with a vowel or *h* mute, as in *neuf enfants*, which words are pronounced *neu-van-fan*

G has the hard sound of *g* in the English word *go*, before *a*, *o*, *u*, *l*, *m*, *r*, as in *gomme*, *gris*, gum, gray. But it has always the soft sound of *s* as in *pleasure* before *e*, *i*, *y*, as in *génie*, *gîte*.

When combined with *n* in the middle of words, it has a liquid sound, somewhat similar to that of *ni* in the English word onion, as *régner*, *saigner*, *agneau*, *compagnon*, etc Every word in which this sound occurs is preceded by a star(*) throughout this work. Whenever *gn* is not liquid, it sounds as in the English word ignorant

H is sounded with a guttural impulse, when aspirated, as in *héros*, hero. When mute it has no use but that of showing the etymology of the word, as in *honneur*, honor. It is always silent after *t*, as in *méthode*, *arithmétique*, which are pronounced *métod*, *a-ri-mé-tik* The aspirated *h* is marked throughout this work with a dagger (†)

J has always the sound of *s* in *pleasure*, and is subject to no irregularity.

K has always a hard sound, as in the English word king, and is subject to no irregularity.

L has two sounds The first is precisely the same as *l* in the English word lily. The second is liquid. The liquid *l*, whether double or single, is always preceded by *i* It is similar to the sound of the last *i* in William

It is to be remarked, that *i*, followed by *l* or *ll*, and preceded by another vowel, is always silent in pronunciation, it only serves to indicate the liquid sound of the *l*, as in *paille*, *soleil*, *patrouille*, which ought to be pronounced *pâ-i*, *solê-i*, *patrou-i*. But when *i* is not preceded by another vowel, as in *fille*, it retains its natural sound, and serves at the same time to indicate the liquid sound of *l* And here in *fille*, pronounced *fi-i*, we find both the *i* natural and the *i* which stands for *ll*

Whenever *i* begins a word, as in *illusion*, the *l*'s are never liquid The liquid *l* is marked throughout this work with a star (*).

P has the sound of the same letter in English, as in *peine*, pain. When combined with *h*, it has the sound of *f*, as in *philosophe*, philosopher.

Q has the hard sound of *k*, as in the English word *quaker*. Whether initial or medial, *q* is always followed by *u*, which is not sounded except in a few words that are noticed in the course of this work

R has the same sound as in English, but is articulated much more strongly, as in *rivière*, river. It is always sounded at the end of words, when preceded by the vowels *a*, *i*, *o*, *u* In substantives, adjectives, and verbs ending in *er*, it is silent, unless it is followed by a word beginning with a vowel or *h* mute, as in *dernier ouvrage*, which is pronounced *dernié-rouvraj*.

S has two sounds The first is hissing, as in the English word *sister*; the second is soft, as in the English word *please* It has uniformly the hissing sound at the beginning of words, and the soft between two vowels Both sounds occur in *saison*. It preserves its hissing sound in compound words, as in *parasol*, *vraisemblable*, and when it happens to be sounded at the end of words, as in *Pallas*, *Brutus*, *vis*

When *s* final is joined to the following word, it is always articulated like *z*, as in *dans un cas important*, which must be pronounced *dân-zun-kâ-zin-por-tân*

T has two sounds, one hard, as in the English word *tutor*, and the other like the hissing *s*, as in *sister*. Both occur in *situation*, which is pronounced *si-tuâ-sion* It has the hissing sound before *i*, connected with some other following vowel or vowels, as in *patience*, *factieux*, which are pronounced *pasian-s*, *fak-sieû*

When *t*, however, is immediately preceded by *s*, it preserves the hard sound, as in *bastion*, *question*, which are pronounced *bas-tiom*, *kès-tion*

X has generally the sound of *ks* In all words beginning with *x* or *ex*, followed by a vowel, it has the sound of *gz*, as in *Xavier*, *exil*, which are pronounced *gzavié*, *èg-zil* When final, it is joined to the following word, and sounds like *z*, as in *beaux yeux*, *dix hommes*, which are pronounced *bô-zreû*, *dî-zom*. X has the sound of *ss* in *Auxerre*, *Auxonne*, and *Bruxelles*

FINAL CONSONANTS.

The final consonants that are sounded are *b*, *c*, *f*, *k*, *l*, *m*, *q*, *r*.

The final consonants that are not sounded in words which stand alone, or terminate a sentence, are, *d*, *g*, *h*, *n*, *p*, *r* (in the termination *er* only), *s*, *t*, *x*, *z*.

J and v are never final.

D is pronounced like *t* when joined to the following word, as in *quand il parle*, which must be pronounced *kân-til parle*.

G is pronounced like *k*, as in *sang impur*, which is pronounced *sân-kin-pur*.

P is pronounced only in *Alep*, *cap*, *Gap*, *cep*, *jalap*, and in *beaucoup*, *trop*, when those two words come before a vowel. In *cep de vigne*, the *p* is silent

R, preceded by e, is frequently silent in conversation before a vowel, but it must always be sounded in poetry, unless it terminates the verse.

S, before a vowel, sounds like *z*, as in *nous avons eu*, which must be pronounced *nou-zavôn-zu* S is sounded in *aloès*, *bibus*, *blocus*, *chorus*, *choléra-morbus*, *dervis*, *flores*, *gratis*, *jadis*, *laps*, *mais*, *mars*, *orémus*, *ours*, *rébus*, *relaps*, *Reims*, *Rubens*, *sinus*, *en sus*, *vasistas*, etc. It is silent in *Jésus-Christ*, but sounded in *le Christ*

T is generally pronounced before a vowel, except when it is preceded by a sounded consonant, as in *effort étonnant*, pronounced *é-for-éto-nan*; in *quatre-vingt-un* it is not pronounced, but it is sounded in *vingt et un*. In all plural nouns, and in the conjunction *et*, also before a vowel in *fort*, adjective, it is silent, but it is sounded in *fort*, adverb. Final *t* is also sounded in *brut*, *déficit*, *dot*, *mat*, *exact*, *fat*, *infect*, *intact*, *net*, *rapt*, *subit*, *tact*, *toast*, *transit*, *zénith*, etc. It is not heard in *Jésus-Christ*, though it is sounded in *le Christ*.

LIST OF THE NOUNS OF DOUBLE GENDER EXISTING IN THE FRENCH LANGUAGE.

Aide.	*m*, a male assistant *f*, a female assistant, aid, help, succor.
Aigle	*m*, male eagle. *f*, she-eagle, standard, eagle
Ange	*m*, angel, (artil) chain-shot, bar-shot; angel-shot, (ich) angel-fish [1] *f*, *not used*
Apologétique.	*m*, Tertullian's treatise in defense of the early Christians *f*, apologetics, a part of theology.
Armadille.	*m*, wood-louse *f*, armadilla, Spanish fleet to defend Spain's possessions in the New World, Spanish frigate belonging to this fleet.
Asclépiade	*m*, (ancient poet) asclepiad *f*, (bot) asclepias, swallow-wort
Aune	*m*, alder tree. *f*, obsolete French measure = one ell
Barbe	*m*, Barbary horse. *f*., beard
Barde	*m*, a bard, Celtic poet *f*, a thin slice, a rasher of bacon
Basque	*m*, Biscayan, Basque (nation and language) *f*, flap, skirt, tail, of a coat, or any other garment
Bourgogne.	*m*, Burgundy (wine) *f*, Burgundy (province).
Brie	*m*, Brie (cheese). *f*, Brie (province), rolling-pin
Bulbe	*m*, (anat) bulb. *f*, [2](bot) bulb
Câpre	*m*, [3]prate: privateer, piratical ship. *f*, (bot) caper.
Carpe	*m*, wrist. *f*, (ich) carp
Cartouche.	*m*, (arch) cartouch, modillion *f*, cartridge for small firearms
Caustique	*m*, (med) caustic *f*, (geom, phys) caustic curve.
Champagne	*m*, Champagne (wine) *f*., Champagne (province)
Chorée	*m*, choreus, choree, trochee. *f*, (med) chorea, St Vitus' dance.
Cinquième.	*m*, the fifth part pupil in the 5th form in public schools *f*., 5th form in public schools
Cistophore	*m*, (antiq.) Asiatic coin marked with a cist *f*, (antiq) a female cist-bearer in the feast of Ceres and Bacchus
Claque	*m*., opera hat. *f*, flap, slap, smack; (thea) claque, paid clappers.
Cloaque	*m*, sink, receptacle of filth; filthy, dirty place; filthy person; (anat) cloaca. *f*, (Roman antiq.) common sewer
Coche	*m*, barge for the conveyance of travelers, track-boat, coach *f*, sow, she-pig; notch, nick, indentation.
Connétable	*m*., High-Constable *f*., High-Constable's wife
Contumace	*m*, a man guilty of contumacy (jur). *f*., contumacy.
Cornette	*m*, cornet, ensign-bearer (cavalry) *f*, cornet, mob-cap, (milit) colors of a company of cavalry, cornetcy; (nav) broad pendant.
Cosaque	*m*., Cossack. *f*, Cossack dance.
Cosmétique	*m*., cosmetic *f*., the art of using cosmetics.
Cotte	*m*, (ich) bull-head, miller's-thumb. *f*, [4]petticoat. — *d'armes*; coat of arms. — *de mailles*; coat of mail. — *morte*; property left by a deceased monk.
Couple	*m*, a married pair, husband and wife. *f*., a brace, two
Cravate	*m*., Croatian horse. Otrooper of light cavalry regiments which bore the same name. *f*, cravat, necktie, neckcloth.
Crêpe	*m*, crape *f*, pancake
Critique	*m*, a critic. *f*, criticism.
Custode	*m*, warden *f*, cloth to cover the pyx in which the Host is kept, curtain of the high altar, Ocurtain.
Décime	*m*, copper coin worth 10 centimes, the tenth part of a franc, a war tax. *f*., tithe formerly levied on ecclesiastical revenues, *pl*, tax paid formerly to the king by the holders of benefices
Dentale	*m*, (conch,) dentalium, dental, tooth shell *f*, dental, dental consonant
Didactique	*m*, didactic language, didactic style. *f*, the art of teaching.
Dixième	*m*., the tenth part, a tax. *f*, (mus) tenth
Ébène[4]	*m*, *not used*. *f*, ebony, ebon, (fig) black color.
Écho	*m*, echo. *f*., Echo (nymph).
Élève	*m*, male pupil, school-boy *f*, female pupil, school-girl, breeding of horses, cattle, etc
Enseigne	*m*, ensign, standard-bearer. *f*, sign-board.
Éphémère	*m*, (ent.) ephemera, ephemeran, day-fly, May-fly. *f*, spider-wort, *tradescantia virginica*.
Espace	*m*, space, distance, interval *f*., (print) space, metallic plate to separate words.
Exemple	*m*, example *f*, writing-copy.
Faune	*m*, faun (myth). *f*, fauna.
Faux	*m*, forgery, falsehood *f*, scythe
Fin	*m*, sharp, astute man, gist, main point, (metal) pure metal *f*, end, termination, aim, object, view, design, intention
Finale	*m*, (mus) finale *f* (gram) final letter or syllable.
Flasque	*m*, cheek (of a gun-carriage). *f*, powder-flask, powder-horn; (nav.) whelp (of the capstan), board (of bellows).
Follicule	*m*, (anat, bot) follicle. *f*, [5]small sheet of paper, (pharm) pod of senna.
Forets	*m*, drill (to bore holes) *f*, forest
Foudre	*m*. (st e) thunder-bolt, lightning; (paint., sculpt.) thunder-bolt, Jupiter's attribute, (fig) irresistible eloquence, great general, orator, hero, divine anger, vengeance, fulmination of excommunication, etc; artillery, mines, war, (poet.) catastrophe, destruction A tun (cask) *f*, thunder-bolt, lightning, (fig) divine anger, vengeance, fulmination of excommunication, etc, superior eloquence, artillery, mines, etc
Fourbe	*m*., knave *f*., deceit, craftiness.

1 Some grammars and dictionaries give *ange de mer*, angel-fish, as feminine, but it is an error; *ange* is masculine in all its acceptations.—(ACAD.)

2 In the language of botany this word is sometimes used in the masculine.—(ACAD)

3 In the sense of pirate, this word has no accent. *cappre.*

4 Some grammarians and lexicographers give *ébène*, in the figurative sense of black color, as masculine, but it is an error. *ébène* is feminine even when used figuratively.—(ACAD)

5 Voltaire used this word in the feminine, in the sense of a small sheet of paper, but it is contrary to etymology, and even to common sense. The French Academy does not give this acceptation.

6 When it means *forest*, its e has a circumflex accent: *forêt*

Garde ..... *m*, a guard, a keeper. *f*, guarding, guard, watching, keeping.

Garde-robe .. *m*, lady's apron. *f*, wardrobe, (bot) artemisia.

Geste ..... *m*, gesture, action, movement *pl*, Great deeds of generals, princes, etc *f*, poem in old French.

Givre ..... *m*, boar frost, rime *f*, (her) snake, serpent, wyvern

Grave *m*, (phys) body, heavy body, (lit) grave style, (mus) flat, wine made at Grave (France) *f*, shore, beach (Newfoundland), *pl*, gravelly and clayey soil in the department of Gironde (France)

Greffe .. *m*, record-office of a court of justice *f*, graft

Grêle *m*, nut-coal *f*, hail, (med) chalazion, grando, hailstone

Guérilla *m*, guerilla-soldier *f*, guerilla, small army of irregulars

Guide .. *m*, a guide *f*, rein

Havane *m*, Havana (cigar)

Hymne .. *f*, Havana (town).

Inde .. *m*, ode, hymn *f*, hymn (church)

m, indigo, indigo blue, logwood *f*, India

Interligne *m*, space between printed or written lines, space between the lines of the stave (mus.) *f*, (print) lead, metallic plate to separate lines

Jujube *m*, the extract of jujube (fruit). *f*, jujube (fruit)

Laque .. *m*, lacker, lacquer *f*, lac, lake, gum-lake

Lepte ..... *m*, (ent) leptus, wheal-worm, harvest-bug *f*, (bot) a triphyllous plant of the order celastraceæ.

Lévite .. *m*, Levite *f*, surtout, overcoat

Liquide .. *m*, a liquid *f*, (gram) liquid, liquid consonant

Litre ..... *m*, liter, French measure of capacity, less than a quart *f*, band of black cloth bearing the coat of arms of a deceased person, and hung in church at his funeral

Livre .. *m*, book *f*, pound (weight, money)

Louche .. *m*, ambiguity, equivocalness, underhand dealing *f*, soup-ladle

Loutre ..... *m*, Canal, a muff, etc, made of otter-skin or hair *f*, otter

Maheutre .. *m*, (French hist) Protestant soldier *f*, a sleeve that was formerly worn, and did not reach further than the elbow.

Manche *m*, handle of a tool, a knife, etc *f*, sleeve, the English Channel

Manœuvre .. *m*, day-laborer, bricklayer's journeyman, (fig) bungler, crafty person *f*, (milit, nav) maneuver, running rigging, cordages of a ship

Marengo .. *m*, Oxford grav (color) *f*, (cook) marengo (sauce for fowl)

Maroufle ... *m*, ragamuffin, lout, rascallion, clodhopper *f*, (paint) lining-paste

Martyre ... *m*, martyrdom *f*, a female martyr

Masque .. *m*, a mask *f*, Ougly woman, ugly gurl

Mémoire ... *m*, memorandum, memour, bill (of large amount) *f*, the memory

Merci ..... *m*, thanks *f*, mercy, grace, benevolence, favor

Mestre de Camp .... *m*, Ocolonel, general *f*, Othe 1st company of a regiment

Minime .. *m*, minim, Franciscan monk *f*, O(mus) minim.

Mobile ..... *m*, mover, spring, motive power, motive, soldier in the *garde mobile* *f*, the *garde mobile*, a French infantry corps no longer in existence

[1] The French Academy gives to *jujube* (frut) the femminne gender; but it is contrary to general present usage.

Mode ... *m*, mood, mode, method *f*, fashion

Môle ..... *m*, pier, jetty *f*, (med) mole

Mort ..... *m*, a dead man *f*, death

Moufle[2] ... *m*, (chem) muffle *f*, (mec) tackle (assemblage of pulleys), fingerless glove

Moule ..... *m*, mold, matrix to cast lead, iron, etc. *f*, (ich) mussel

Mousse ..... *m*, cabin-boy, apprentice sailor *f*, moss, froth, foam

Mulle ..... *m*, (ich) mullet *f*, Orennet, prepared membrane of the calf's stomach

Myope ..... *m*, myope, short-sighted man, (ent) conops *f*, myope, short-sighted female

Mystique ... *m*, mystic (man) *f*, mystic (female), the study of spirituality

Néphrétique .. *m* (med) nephritic, man affected with nephritis *f*, nephritic, renal colic.

Nielle ..... *m*, niello *f*, blight, smut (bot) rose campion

Noël ..... *m*, Christmas, Christmas carol *f*, *la Noel* (ellipsis for *la fête de Noël*), Christmas-day

Œuvre ..... *m*, the philosopher's stone, (arch) walls, the whole of the works of an engraver, painter, or composer of music, argentiferous lead, (jur) summons to one who builds upon another man's ground. *f*, work, deed, action, work of the hand, handiwork, (jewel) bezel, (nav) hull of a ship, the works of a writer

Office ..... *m*, divine service, duty, offices[3], employment, formulary of prayers *Saint*—, holy-office, inquisition *f*, servants' hall, pantry

Ombre[4] ... *m*, (ich) umbra, chromis, corvo, umber, grayling, char, (card game) ombre *f*, shade, shadow, spirit, ghost

Once ..... *m*, mountain-cat, catamount *f*, ounce (weight) jaguar, ounce

Orphiques .. *m*, Orpheus' poems, Pythagoreans, votaries of Orpheus *f*, orgies, feast in honor of Bacchus

Page ..... *m*, page, young male servant *f*, page of a book, etc

Paillasse ... *m*, clown, merry-andrew *f*, straw-bed, straw-bed ticking

Palme ..... *m*, palm, hand (measures) *f*, palm, palm-branch, (bot) palm-tree, pattern of cashmere shawls, (sculpt, arch) palm, (her) palm, (bot) Cuban reed, (nav) a kind of East Indian ship with two masts

Pantomme .. *m*, pantommist, pantomime *f*, dumb-show, pantomime

Pâques ..... *m*, Easter (Christian religion) *f*, Passover, Easter (Jewish religion).

Parallèle ..... *m*, comparison; (geog) parallel of latitude *f*, (geom) parallel line, (fort) trench, trenches

Part ..... *m*, (jur) new-born child, infant, birth *f*, share, portion, part; concern, interest, part, side

Peau-rouge .. *m*, American Indian, Red-skin *f*, (no hyphen) any one's skin when it is red, or redder than usual

Pendule .. *m*, pendulum *f*, time-piece

Période .. *m*, highest point, acme, height. *f*, period, epoch

Personne .. *m*, (pron) nobody, anybody. *f*, (noun) a person

Physique ... *m*, a person's constitution, body. *f*, natural philosophy

Pique ..... *m*, spade (cards) *f*, pike (weapon), tiff, pique, quarrel.

Pivoine ..... *m*, (orn) bull-finch *f*, (bot) peony, piony

[2] French mechanicians give to this noun, in the sense of *tackle*, the masculine gender

[3] This word has never in French the meaning of *room, apartment*, for the transaction of business.

[4] *Ombre*, card game, is also spelt *hombre*

[5] *Pâque*, or *Pâques*, Christian religion, is often used in the plural, and is then feminine *Pâque*, Jewish religion, is always feminine, and never used in the plural.

Plane — *m.*, (bot) plane-tree, inside surface of scissors blades; *f*, joiner's plane, spoke-shave, drawing-knife, (ich) plaice

Platine — *m*, (metal) platinum. *f*, lock (of small fire-arms); metallic-plate

Podagre — *m*, a podagrical man, i e one having the gout in his feet. *f*, podagra, gout in the feet.

Poêle — *m*, pall, stove. *f*, frying-pan

Polacre *or* **Polaque** — *m*, ⊙Polish cavalry. *f*, (nav) polacca, polacre.

Politique — *m*, politician. *f*, politics, policy

Ponte — *m*, punter (gambling). *f*, laying of eggs

Poste — *m* post, situation. *f*, post, mail, post-office; buckshot

Poulpe — *m*, (mol) poulp, octopus. *f*, pulp, pap.

Pourpre — *m*, purple (color), (her) purpure, (chem) purple, (med) purples. *f*, purple, coloring matter extracted from *buccinum lapillus*, stuff, fabric dyed in purple, (fig) vivid red color, sovereign dignity, cardinal's dignity

Prétexte — *m*, pretense, pretext. *f*, (Rom ant) prætexta

Primevère — *m*, ⊙spring season. *f*, (bot) primrose, cowslip, oxlip.

Pupille — *m*, a male ward. *f*, a female ward, pupil of the eye.

Pyrrhique — *m*, pyrrhic (poet). *f*, pyrrhic, military dance

Quadrille — *m*, quadrille (card game), quadrille, a dance, (mus) quadrille. *f*, troup of horses in a tournament

Quadruple — *m*, quadruple, fourfold, (Spanish coin) doubloon. *f*, Spanish gold coin worth about £3 8s

Quatrième — *m*, fourth, 4th floor, pupil of the 4th form in public schools. *f*, 4th form in public schools; (piquet) quart.

Queux — *m*, ⊙cook. *f*, whetting stone, hone

Réciproque — *m.*, like, like for like, tit for tat. *f*, (log) converse

Réclame — *m*, (hawking) cry, sign to bring back a hawk to the lure or to the fist. *f*, (print) catch word, primer, editorial advertisement in newspapers; (e rel) part of the responses recited in the versicle, (thea) cue

Régale — *m*, organ stop imitating the human voice, regal (musical instrument). *f*, the king's right to receive the revenue of a vacant bishopric

Réglisse — *m*, *du réglisse* (popular ellipsis for *du* jus de *réglisse*) extract of liquorice, Spanish juice. *f*, (bot) liquorice, licorice, liquorice root

Relâche — *m*, (thea) non-performance. *f*, (nav) putting into port

Remise — *m*, coach let on hire, livery-coach. *f*, coach-house, (com) remittance

Rencontre — *m*, (her) rencounter. *f*, encounter, rencounter, accidental meeting; accident, chance, collision, meeting, accidental fight, opportunity, occurrence, case, juncture.

Rhingrave — *m*, count of the Rhine. *f*, ⊙knee-breeches

Romaïque — *m*, Romaic, modern Greek language. *f*, the Greek national dance.

Rossinante — *m*, Rosinante, Don Quixote's horse. *f*, Rosinante, a sorry horse, a jade.

Sagittaire — *m.*, (astron) Sagittarius. *f* (bot) arrow-head, adder's-tongue.

Sarde — *m*, a native of Sardinia. *f*, (ich) whale, scomber; sardan; Brazilian sardine or pilchard.

Satyre — *m.*, (myth) satyr. *f*, (Grec ant.) satyric tragedy.

Scolastique — *m*, scholastic, school-man. *f*, scholasticism

Scolie — *m*, (geom) scholium. *f*, scholium, annotation, (Grec antiq) table-song

Scytale — *m*, (zoöl) a species of very venomous snakes. *f*, (antiq) staff used in Sparta as a cypher to write secret dispatches

Septième — *m*, seventh, seventh part, seventh day. *f*, (piquet) septieme, (mus) seventh

Serpentaire — *m*, (astron) Serpentarius, (ornı) secretary-bird snake-eater. *f*, (bot) dragon's-wort

Silene — *m*, (myth) Silenus, Satyr, attendant of Bacchus, (ent) a South European butterfly. *f*, (bot) catch-fly

Sixième — *m*, sixth, sixth part, sixth day; pupil of the 6th class in public schools. *f*, (piquet) sezieme, 6th class in public schools

Solde — *m*, balance of an account. *f*, soldier's pay

Somme — *m* nap, slumbers, doze, sleep. *f*, a sum of money, total, load, burden

Souris — *m*, smile. *f*, mouse

Statere[1] — *m*, (antiq) stater (coin). *f*, (antiq) staters, Roman balance.

Statuaire — *m*, sculptor. *f*, the art of making statues, statuary

Stipe — *m*, (bot) stipe, caudex. *f*, (bot) stipa, feather-grass, ⊙a tax on leases.

Superbe — *m*, proud, haughty man. *f*, arrogance, haughtiness, vainglory

Technique — *m*, (arts) material execution, technicalities. *f*, technics

Teneur — *m*, keeper, accountant, *teneur de livres*, book-keeper. *f*, text, terms, purport, tenor, contents, of writings

Terre-neuve — *m*, Newfoundland dog. *f*, Newfoundland

Tirelire — *m*, ○song, carol of the lark. *f*, money-box.

Tonique — *m*, (med) tonic. *f*, (mus) tonic, key-note, key.

Topique — *m*, (rhet, med) tonic. *f*, (rhet) the art of finding topics *or* arguments

Tour — *m*, turn, tour, lathe, trick. *f*, tower

Triomphe — *m*, triumph. *f*, triumph (card-game).

Trochee — *m*, (poet) trochee. *f*, (agri) brushwood

Troisième — *m*, third, third floor, pupil of the 3d class in public schools. *f*, 3d class in public schools

Trolle — *m*, globe-flower, trollius. *f*, (hunt) trolling.

Trompette — *m*, trumpeter. *f*, trumpet

Trouble — *m*, confusion, disorder, disturbance; dispute, quarrel; *pl* troubles, broils, commotions. *f*, hoop-net (for fishing)

Vague — *m*, space, emptiness, vagueness; looseness, uncertainty. *f*, sea-wave, billow.

Vapeur — *m*, steamer, steam-boat. *f*, steam, vapor.

Vase — *m*, vase. *f*, mud, slime, mire

Vigogne — *m*, hat made of vicugna wool. *f*, (zool) vicugna

Voile — *m*, veil. *f*, sail

Vulnéraire — *m*, (pharm) vulnerary. *f*, (bot.) kidney vetch, woundwort

[1] When it means a coin, it is also spelt *stater*.

TABLE OF IRREGULAR AND DEFECTIVE VERBS.

THE Imperfect of the Indicative, the Conditional, the Imperative, and the Imperfect of the Subjunctive, are wanting in this Table These four tenses are formed as follows —

The imperfect of the indicative is regularly formed from the present participle by changing *ant* into *ais*, as *parl-ant, je parl-ais ; finiss-ant, je finiss-ais*, &c.

The conditional has always the same root as the future, so that the first person of the future being known, it is easy to form the conditional, as. *je parlerai, je parlerais ; je finirai, je finirais*

The imperative is always regularly formed from the present of the indicative, by suppressing the pronouns, as *je parle*, imperative, *parle ;* except in the verbs *avoir*, *être*, and *savoir*. The third person singular and plural of the imperative are always the same as in the present of the subjunctive, and belong to that tense.

The imperfect of the subjunctive is always regularly formed from the preterit indicative by adding *se*, etc., to the second person singular, as : *tu parlas, que je parlas-se ; tu finis, que je finis-se ; tu reçus, que je reçus-se ; tu vendis, que je vendis-se.*

FIRST CONJUGATION.

Infinitive.	*Present participle.*	*Past participle*	*Present.*	*Indicative Preterit.*	*Future*	*Subjunctive Present*	*English.*
Aller	allant	allé	je vais, allons vas, allez va, vont	j'allai	j'irai	aille, allions ailles, alliez aille, aillent	to go
Envoyer	envoyant	envoyé	j'envoie, envoyons envoies, envoyez envoie, envoient	j'envoyai	j'enverrai	envoie, envoyions envoies, envoyiez envoie, envoient	to send.

SECOND CONJUGATION.

Acquérir	acquérant	acquis	j'acquiers, acquérons acquiers, acquérez acquiert, acquièrent	j'acquis	j'acquerrai	acquière, acquérions acquières, acquériez acquière, acquièrent	to acquire.
Assaillir	assaillant	assailli	j'assaille, assaillons assailles, assaillez assaille, assaillent	j'assaillis	j'assaillirai	assaille, assaillions assailles, assaillez assaille, assaillent	to assault.
Avenir[1]	avenant	avenu	il avient	il avint	il avindra	qu'il avienne	to happen.
Bouillir[2]	bouillant	bouilli	je bous, bouillons bous, bouillez bout, bouillent	je bouillis	je bouillirai	bouille, bouillions bouilles, bouillez bouille, bouillent	to boil.
Courir	courant	couru	je cours, courons cours, courez court, courent	je courus	je courrai	coure, courions coures, courez coure, courent	to run.
Cueillir	cueillant	cueilli	je cueille, cueillons cueilles, cueillez cueille, cueillent	je cueillis	je cueillerai	cueille, cueillions cueilles, cueillez cueille, cueillent	to gather.

[1] *Advenir* is more often used

[2] The verb *faire* is generally used to conjugate this verb, as, *faire bouillir*, &c., except in 3d pers. singular and plural when used "*directly*". As, l'eau bout-elle? does the water boil? Ces pommes de terre bouillent-elles? Do these potatoes boil?

SECOND CONJUGATION (continued).

Infinitive.	*Present participle.*	*Past participle*	*Present*	*Indicative Preterit*	*Future.*	*Subjunctive Present.*	*English.*
Défaillir[1]		défailli	nous défaillons vous défaillez ils défaillent	je défaillis ils défaillirent			to faint
Dormir	dormant	dormi	je dors, dormons dors, dormez dort, dorment	je dormis	je dormirai	dorme, dormions dormes, dormiez dorme, dorment	to sleep.
Ébouillir		ébouilli					to boil away.
Faillir[2]	faillant	failli	je faux, faillons faux, faillez faut, faillent	je faillis	je faudrai		to fail.
Férir[3]		féru					to strike
Fleurir	fleurissant florissant	fleuri	je fleuris, fleurissons fleuris, fleurissez fleurit, fleurissent	je fleuris	je fleurirai	fleurisse, fleurissions fleurisses, fleurissiez fleurisse, fleurissent	to flourish, to prosper.
Fuir	fuyant	fui	je fuis, fuyons fuis, fuyez fuit, fuient	je fuis	je fuirai	fuie, fuyions fuies, fuyiez fuie, fuient	to flee
Gésir[4]	gisant		gisons gisez gît, gisent				to lie.
Haïr	haïssant	haï	je hais, haïssons hais, haïssez hait, haïssent	je haïs	je haïrai	haïsse	to hate.
Mésavenir			il mésavient	il mésavint		qu'il mésavienne	to succeed ill.
Mourir	mourant	mort	je meurs, mourons meurs, mourez meurt, meurent	je mourus	je mourrai	meure, mourions meures, mouriez meure, meurent	to die.
Ouïr[5]		ouï	j'ois, oyons ois, oyez oit, oient	j'ouïs	j'oirai	(old, legal)	to hear.
Ouvrir	ouvrant	ouvert	j'ouvre, ouvrons ouvres, ouvrez ouvre, ouvrent	j'ouvris	j'ouvrirai	ouvre, ouvrions ouvres, ouvriez ouvre, ouvrent	to open.
Quérir[6]							to fetch.
Saillir[7]	saillant	sailli	il saille ils saillent		il saillera ils sailleront	qu'il saille qu'ils saillent	to project.
Sentir	sentant	senti	je sens, sentons sens, sentez sent, sentent	je sentis	je sentirai	sente, sentions sentes, sentiez sente, sentent	to feel, smell.
Servir	servant	servi	je sers, servons sers, servez sert, servent	je servis	je servirai	serve, servions serves, serviez serve, servent	to serve.
Sortir[8]	sortissant	sorti	il sortit il sortissent		il sortira ils sortiront	qu'il sortisse qu'ils sortissent	to obtain
Surgir[9]			il surgit ils surgissent	il surgit	il surgira		to spring up, to arise
Tenir	tenant	tenu	je tiens, tenons tiens, tenez tient, tiennent	je tins	je tiendrai	tienne, tenions tiennes, teniez tienne, tiennent	to hold
Vêtir	vêtant	vêtu	je vêts, vêtons vêts, vêtez vêt, vêtent	je vêtis	je vêtirai	vête, vêtions vêtes, vêtiez vête, vêtent	to clothe.

THIRD CONJUGATION.

Apparoir[10]			il appert				to appear
Asseoir	asseyant	assis	j'assieds, asseyons assieds, asseyez assied, asseient	j'assis	j'assiérai *or* j'asseoirai	asseie, asseyions *or* asseye asseies, asseyiez asseie, asseient	to set

[1] The imperfect of the indicative, *je défaillais*, is used.
[2] This verb is seldom used but in the preterit, the compound tenses, and in the infinitive after another verb.
[3] The infinitive is only used in the phrase *sans coup férir*, without striking a blow
[4] The imperfect of the indicative, *je gisais*, &c., is used.
[5] This verb is seldom used but in the infinitive present, and in the compound tenses
[6] Used only in familiar conversation, and in the infinitive after *aller*, *venir*, *envoyer*.
[7] Used only in the third persons When it means "to gush," or (of a horse) to serve a mare, it is conjugated like *finir*
[8] Used as a law term only
[9] Seldom used but in the infinitive.
[10] Used as a law term only.

THIRD CONJUGATION (continued).

Infinitive	*Present participle.*	*Past participle.*	*Present.*	*Indicative Preterit*	*Future.*	*Subjunctive Present*	*English.*
Avoir	ayant	eu	j'ai, avons as, avez a, ont	j'eus	j'aurai	aie, ayons aies, ayez ait, aient	to have.
Choir		chu					to fall.
Compa-roir[1]							to appear (before a tribunal)
Déchoir[2]		déchu	je déchois, déchoyons déchois, déchoyez déchoit, déchoient	je déchus	je décherrai	déchoie, déchoyions déchoies, déchoyiez dechoie, decnoient	to fall, lose.
Démou-voir							to make one desist
Échoir[3]	échéant	échu	il échoit *or* il échet	il échut	il écherra	échoie	to fall due, to expire
Falloir[4]		fallu	il faut	il fallut	il faudra	qu'il faille	to be necessary
Mouvoir	mouvant	mu	je meus, mouvons meus, mouvez ment, meuvent	je mus	je mouvrai	meuve, mouvions meuves, mouviez meuve, meuvent	to move
Pleuvoir	pleuvant	plu	il pleut	il plut	il pleuvra	qu'il pleuve	to rain
Pourvoir	pour-voyant	pourvu	je pourvois, pour-voyons pourvois, pourvoyez pourvoit, pourvoient	je pourvus	je pourvoi-rai	pourvoie, pour-voyions pourvoies, pourvoyiez pourvoie, pourvoient	to provide.
Pouvoir	pouvant	pu	[5]je puis, pouvons peux, pouvez peut, peuvent	je pus	je pourrai	puisse, puissions puisses, puissiez puisse, puissent	to be able.
Prévaloir	prévalant	prévalu	je prévaux, prévalons prévaux, prévalez prévaut, prévalent	je préva-lus	je prévau-drai	prévale, prévalions prevales, prevaliez prevale, prevalent	to prevail.
Prévoir	prévoyant	prévu	je prévois, prévoyons prévois, prévoyez prevoit, prevoient	je prévis	je prévoirai	prévoie, prévoyions prévoies, prevoyiez prévoie, prevoient	to foresee.
Promou-voir[6]		promu					to promote
Ravoir[7]							to recover, to have again
Savoir[8]	sachant	su	je sais, savons sais, savez sait, savent	je sus	je saurai	sache, sachions sachcs, sachiez sache, sachent	to know
Seoir[9]	seyant		il sied ils siéent		il siéra ils sieront	qu'il siée qu'ils siecnt	to become, to befit
Seoir[10]	séant	sis					to sit, situate
Surseoir	sursoyant	sursis	je sursois, sursoyons sursois, sursoyez sursoit, sursoient	je sursis	je surseoirai	sursoie, sursoyions sursoies, sursoyiez sursoie, sursoient	to put off, to suspend
Valoir[11]	valant	valu	je vaux, valons vaux, valez vaut, valent	je valus	je vaudrai	vaille, valions vailles, valiez vaille, vaillent	to be worth
Voir	voyant	vu	je vois, voyons vois, voyez voit, voient	je vis	je verrai	voie, voyions voies, voyiez voie, voient	to see.
Vouloir[12]	voulant	voulu	je veux, voulons veux, voulez veut, veulent	je voulus	je voudrai	veuille, voulions veuilles, vouliez veuille, veuillent	to be willing

1 Used as a law term only
2 Imperfect of the indicative · *je déchoyais*, &c.
3 Used generally in the third person only
4 *Il fallait* is used No imperative
5 *Je peux* is also used No imperative
6 Only used in the infinitive, in the compound tenses, and in the imperfect of the subjunctive
7 Used in the infinitive only.
8 Imperative *sache, sachons, sachez* *Je ne sache* is rhetorically used in the first person of the indicative present. Ex · "*Je ne sache* rien de plus grand et de plus beau" (V Hugo) The imperfect of the indicative is *je savais*, &c
9 Used in the third person only. No compound tenses
10 Used in the two participles only
11 No imperative
12 The second person plural of the imperative is *veuillez*, please to.

FOURTH CONJUGATION.

Infinitive	*Present participle*	*Past participle*	*Present*	*Indicative Preterit*	*Future*	*Subjunctive Present.*	*English*
Absoudre	absolvant	absous, *m* absoute, *f*	j'absous, absolvons absous, absolvez absout, absolvent		j'absoudrai	absolve, absolvions absolves, absolviez absolve, absolvent	to absolve
Abstraire	abstrayant	abstrait	j'abstrais, abstrayons abstrais, abstrayez abstrait, abstraient		j'abstrairai	abstraie, abstrayions abstraies, abstrayiez abstraie, abstraient	to abstract
Accroire[1]	(i e faire accroire (a))						to make one believe
Battre	battant	battu	je bats, battons bats, battez bat, battent	je battis	je battrai	batte, battions battes, battiez batte, battent	to beat.
Boire	buvant	bu	je bois, buvons bois, buvez boit, boivent	je bus	je boirai	boive, buvions boives, buviez boive, boivent	to drink.
Braire			il brait ils draient		il brairа ils brairont		to bray.
Bruire[2]	bruyant						to roar, to rustle.
Circoncire	circoncisant	circoncis	je circoncis, circoncisons circoncis, circoncisez circoncit, circoncisent	je circoncis	je circoncirai	circoncise, circoncisions circoncises, circoncisiez circoncise, circoncisent	to circumcise.
Clore[3]		clos	je clos clos clôt		je clorai		to close.
Conclure	concluant	conclu	je conclus, concluons conclus, concluez conclut, concluent	je conclus	je conclurai	conclue, concluions conclues, concluez conclue, concluent	to conclude.
Confire	confisant	confit	je confis, confisons confis, confisez confit, confisent	je confis	je confirai	confise, confisions confises, confisiez confise, confisent	to pickle, preserve.
Coudre	cousant	cousu	je couds, cousons couds, cousez coud, cousent	je cousis	je coudrai	couse, cousions couses, cousiez couse, cousent	to sew.
Croire	croyant	cru	je crois, croyons crois, croyez croit, croient	je crus	je croirai	croie, croyions croies, croyiez croie, croient	to believe.
Croître	croissant	crû	je croîs, croissons croîs, croissez croît, croissent	je crûs	je croîtrai	croisse, croissions croisses, croissiez croisse, croissent	to grow.
Déconfire		déconfit					to disconfit
Dire	disant	dit	je dis, disons dis, dites dit, disent	je dis	je dirai	dise, disions dises, disiez dise, disent	to say.
Éclore		éclos	il éclôt ils éclosent		il éclora ils écloront	qu'il éclose qu'ils éclosent	to hatch, to blow (of flowers).
Écrire	écrivant	écrit	j'écris, écrivons écris, écrivez écrit, écrivent	j'écrivis	j'écrirai	écrive, écrivions écrives, écriviez écrive, écrivent	to write.
s'Emboire[4]		embu					to imbibe.
s'Ensuivre	ensuivant	ensuivi	il s'ensuit	il s'ensuivit	il s'ensuivra	qu'il s'ensuive	to follow, to result from.
s'Éprendre		épris					to be smitten.
Être	étant	été	je suis, sommes es, êtes est, sont	je fus	je serai	sois, soyons sois, soyez soit, soient	to be.
Faire	faisant	fait	je fais, faisons fais, faites fait, font	je fis	je ferai	fasse, fassions fasses, fassiez fasse, fassent	to make, to do.

[1] Used only in the infinitive, and always with the verb *faire*.
[2] Imperfect of the indicative *il bruyait*, *ils bruyaient*.
[3] Used in all the compound tenses.
[4] Used in painting only.

FOURTH CONJUGATION (*continued*).

Infinitive.	*Present participle*	*Past participle*	*Present.*	*Indicative Preterit*	*Future.*	*Subjunctive Present*	*English*
Forfaire (a)[1]		forfait					to forfeit, to trespass, to be false to
Frire[2]		frit	fris fris frit		je frirai		to fry.
Joindre	joignant	joint	je joins, joignons joins, joignez joint, joignent	je joignis	je joindrai	joigne, joignions joignes, joigniez joigne, joignent	to join
Lire	lisant	lu	je lis, lisons lis, lisez lit, lisent	je lus	je lirai	lise, lisions lises, lisiez lise, lisent	to read
Luire	luisant	lui	je luis, luisons luis, luisez luit, luisent		je luirai	luise, luisions luises, luisiez luise, luisent	to shine
Malfaire							to do mis chief
Maudire	maudissant	maudit	je maudis, maudissons maudis, maudissez maudit, maudissent	je maudis	je maudirai	maudisse, maudissions maudisses, maudissiez maudisse, maudissent	to curse
Médire (de)	médisant	médit	je médis, médisons médis, médisez médit, médisent	je médis	je médirai	médise, médisions médises, médisiez médise, médisent	to slander
Méfaire		méfait					to misdo
Mettre	mettant	mis	je mets, mettons mets, mettez met, mettent	je mis	je mettrai	mette, mettions mettes, mettiez mette, mettent	to put
Moudre	moulant	moulu	je mouds, moulons mouds, moulez moud, moulent	je moulus	je moudrai	moule, moulions moules, moulez moule, moulent	to grind
Naître	naissant	né	je nais, naissons nais, naissez naît, naissent	je naquis	je naîtrai	naisse, naissions naisses, naissiez naisse, naissent	to be born.
Nuire (a)	nuisant	nui	je nuis, nuisons nuis, nuisez nuit, nuisent	je nuisis	je nuirai	nuise, nuisions nuises, nuisiez nuise, nuisent	to hurt, to injure.
Paître	paissant	pu	je pais, paissons pais, paissez past, paissent		je paîtrai	paisse, paissions paisses, paissiez paisse, paissent	to graze.
Paraître	paraissant	paru	je parais, paraissons parais, paraissez paraît, paraissent	je parus	je paraîtrai	paraisse, paraissions paraisses, paraissiez paraisse, paraissent	to appear.
Plaire	plaisant	plu	je plais, plaisons plais, plaisez plaît, plaisent	je plus	je plairai	plaise, plaisions plaises, plaisiez plaise, plaisent	to please.
Poindre			il point		il poindra		to dawn, to sting.
Prendre	prenant	pris	je prends, prenons prends, prenez prend, prennent	je pris	je prendrai	prenne, prenions prennes, preniez prenne, prennent	to take.
Réduire	réduisant	réduit	je réduis, réduisons réduis, réduisez réduit, réduisent	je réduisis	je réduirai	réduise, réduisions réduises, réduisiez réduise, réduisent	to reduce
Repaître	repaissant	repu	je repais, repaissons repais, repaissez repaît, repaissent	je repus	je repaîtrai	repaisse, repaissions repaisses, repaissiez repaisse, repaissent	to feed.
Résoudre	résolvant	résolu résous	je résous, résolvons résous, résolvez résout, résolvent	je résolus	je résoudrai	résolve, résolvions résolves, résolviez résolve, résolvent	to resolve.
Rire (de)	riant	ri	je ris, rions ris, riez rit, rient	je ris	je rirai	rie, rions ries, riez rie, rient	to laugh (at).
Rompre	rompant	rompu	je romps, rompons romps, rompez rompt, rompent	je rompis	je romprai	rompe, rompions rompes, rompiez rompe, rompent	to break.

[1] Used only in the infinitive and compound tenses

[2] The verb *faire* is used to supply the persons and tenses that are wanting, as, *nous faisons frire* &c.

FOURTH CONJUGATION.

Infinitive.	*Present participle.*	*Past participle.*	*Present*	*Indicative Preterit.*	*Future*	*Subjunctive Present*	*English.*
Sourdre			il sourd ils sourdent				to issue, to arise
Suffire (a)	suffisant	suffi	je suffis, suffisons suffis, suffisez suffit, suffisent	je suffis	je suffirai	suffise, suffisions suffises, suffisiez suffise, suffisent	to suffice.
Suivre	suivant	suivi	je suis, suivons suis, suivez suit, suivent	je suivis	je suivrai	suive, suivions suives, suiviez suive, suivent	to follow
Traire	trayant	trait	je trais, trayons trais, trayez trait, traient		je trairai	traie, trayions traies, trayiez traie, traient	to milk.
Vaincre	vainquant	vaincu	je vaincs, vainquons vaincs, vainquez vainc, vainquent	je vainquis	je vaincrai	vainque, vainquions vainques, vainquiez vainque, vainquent	to conquer.
Vivre (de)	vivant	vécu	je vis, vivons vis, vivez vit, vivent	je vécus	je vivrai	vive, vivions vives, viviez vive, vivent	to live (on or upon).

LIST OF IRREGULAR AND DEFECTIVE VERBS,

CONJUGATED AFTER THE VERBS IN THE FOREGOING TABLE.

FIRST CONJUGATION.

	Conjugated like
Renvoyer.....	....to send back
s'En aller.	.. to go away

SECOND CONJUGATION

	Conjugated like
Conquérir	to conquer
Reconquérir	to reconquer
Requérir	to request
s'Enquerir	to inquire
Tressaillir	to start up
Rebouillir	to boil again
Accourir	to hasten to
Concourir	to concur
Discourir (de)	to talk about
Encourir	to incur
Parcourir	to run over
Recourir (a)	to have recourse to
Secourir	to succor
Accueillir	to welcome
Recueillir	to gather
se Recueillir	to collect one's self
Endormir	to lull asleep
s'Endormir	to fall asleep
Rendormir	to lull to sleep again
se Rendormir	to fall asleep again
s'Enfuir	to run away
Couvrir	to cover
Découvrir	to uncover, to discover
Entr'ouvrir	to open a little
Méoffrir	to underbid
Offrir	to offer
Recouvrir	to cover again
Rouvrir	to open again
Souffrir	to suffer
Consentir	to agree
Départir	to distribute
se Départir (de)	to desist, to swerve (from)
Démentir	to belie
Mentir	to lie
Partir	to set out
Pressentir	to foresee
Repartir	to act off again
se Repentir	to repent
Ressentir	to feel
se Ressentir (de)	to feel
Ressortir	to go out again
Sortir	to go out
Desservir	to clear the table, to do an ill office
se Servir (de)	to make use of

	Conjugated like
s'Abstenir	to abstain
Appartenir	to belong to
Circonvenir	to circumvent
Contenir	to contain
se Contenir	to refrain (from)
Contrevenir	to infringe
Convenir. to suit (with *avoir*), to agree (with *être* in comp'd tenses)	
Déprévenir	to divest of (prejudice)
Devenir	to become
Disconvenir	to deny
Entretenir	to entertain
s'Entretenir	to discourse with
Intervenir	to intervene
Maintenir	to maintain
Obtenir	to obtain
Parvenir	to arrive
Prévenir. to prepossess, to forewarn	
Provenir	to proceed from
Redevenir	to become again
Retenir	to retain
se Retenir (de)	to forbear
Revenir	to come back
se Ressouvenir (de)	to remember
se Souvenir (de)	to recollect
Soutenir	to maintain
Subvenir (a)	to provide for
Survenir	to happen, to befall
Venir	to come
Dévêtir	to undress
se Dévêtir	to divest one's self
Revêtir (de)	to clothe, to dress
se Vêtir	to clothe one's self

	Conjugated like
	.... tenir.
	.....vêtir.

THIRD CONJUGATION.

	Conjugated like
s'Asseoir	to sit down
Rasseoir	to place down again
se Rasseoir	to sit down again
Rechoir	to fall again
Émouvoir	to move, to stir up
s'Émouvoir	to be moved, to be concerned
Dépourvoir	to leave unprovided
Équivaloir	to be equivalent
Revaloir	to return like for like
se Prévaloir (de)	to take advantage (of)
Messeoir	to be unbecoming
Entrevoir	to catch a glimpse of
s'Entrevoir	to see each other
Revoir	to see again

	Conjugated like
	....asseoir.
	. . .choir.
	. mouvoir.
	. pourvoir.
	..prévaloir.
	.... ..seoir.
	... .voir.

FOURTH CONJUGATION.

		Conjugated like
Dissoudre	to dissolve, to melt	absoudre
Abattre	to pull down	
s'Abattre	to fall down	
se Battre	to fight	
Combattre	to fight, to combat	
Débattre	to debate	
se Débattre	to struggle	
s Ébattre	to take one's pleasure	battre
Embattre	to lay the tire of a wheel	
Rabattre	to abate, to bring down	
se Rabattre	to turn off, to turn back, to fall back upon	
Rebattre	to beat again	
Reboire	to drink again	boire
Declore	to unclose	
Enclore	to enclose	clore
Forclore	to foreclose	
Exclure	to exclude	
Reclure	to shut up	conclure
Decoudre	to unsew	
Recoudre	to sew again	coudre
Mecroire	to disbelieve	croire
Accroître	to increase	
Décroître	to decrease	
Recroître	to grow again	croître *
Surcroître	to grow out	
Redire	to say again	dire
Circonscrire	to circumscribe	
Decrire	to describe	
Inscrire	to inscribe	
s'Inscrire	to enter one's name	
Prescrire	to prescribe	
se Prescrire	to be lost by limitation (law)	écrire
Proscrire	to proscribe, to outlaw	
Récrire	to write again	
Souscrire	to subscribe	
Transcrire	to transcribe	
Contrefaire	to imitate, to mimic	
Défaire	to undo	
se Defaire	to get rid	
Parfaire	to perfect	
Redéfaire	to undo again	faire
Refaire	to make again	
se Refaire	to recover	
Satisfaire	to satisfy	
Surfaire	to ask too much	
Refrire	to fry again	frire
Adjoindre	to adjoin	
Astreindre	to subject	
s'Astreindre	to confine one's self	
Atteindre	to overtake, to reach	
Aveindre	to take out of from, to fetch	
Ceindre	to gird, to encompass	
Conjoindre	to conjoin	
Contraindre	to constrain	
Craindre	to fear, to be afraid	
Déjoindre	to disjoin	
Depeindre	to describe	
Déteindre	to discolor	
Disjoindre	to disjoin	
Empreindre	to imprint	
Enceindre	to enclose	
Enfreindre	to transgress, to infringe	joindre
Enjoindre	to enjoin	
Épreindre	to squeeze out	
Éteindre	to extinguish	
Étreindre	to tie close, to clasp	
Feindre	to feign	
Geindre	to whine, to moan	
Oindre	to anoint	
Peindre	to paint	
Plaindre	to pity	
se Plaindre	to complain	
Ratteindre	to overtake again	
Rejoindre	to join again	
Repeindre	to paint again	
Restreindre	to restrain, to confine	
Teindre	to dye, to color	
Élire	to elect, to choose	
Prélire	to read over previously	
Réélire	to elect again	lire
Relire	to read again	
Reluire	to glitter, to shine	
Entre-luire	to shine a little	luire.

		Conjugated like
Contredire	to contradict	
Dedire	to disown, to unsay, to belie	
se Dedire	to recant, to retract	médire
Interdire	to interdict, to forbid	
Prédire	to foretell, to predict	
Admettre	to admit	
Commettre	to commit	
Compromettre	to compromise, to expose	
se Compromettre	to compromise one's self	
Démettre	to dislocate	
se Demettre (de)	to resign	mettre.
Émettre	to issue, to set forth, to emit	
s'Entremettre	to interpose, to meddle	
Omettre	to omit	
Permettre	to permit, to allow	
Promettre	to promise	
Remettre	to replace, to set again	
Soumettre	to submit, to subdue	
Transmettre	to transmit	
Émoudre	to whet, to sharpen	
Remoudre	to grind over again	moudre.
Remoudre	to sharpen again	
Renaître	to revive, to be born again	naître.
Apparaître	to appear	
Comparaître	to appear	
Connaître	to know, to be acquainted with	
Disparaître	to disappear	
Méconnaître	to disown, not to know	paraître.
se Méconnaître	to forget one's self	
Reconnaître	to recognize, to acknowledge	
Reparaître	to appear again	
Complaire	to humor, to please	
se Complaire	to delight	
Déplaire	to displease	
se Deplaire	to be displeased with	plaire.
Taire	to conceal, to keep secret	
se Taire	to remain silent	
Apprendre	to learn, to hear of	
Comprendre	to understand, to include	
Deprendre	to loosen, to disengage	
Desapprendre	to unlearn	
Entreprendre	to undertake	
se Méprendre	to mistake	prendre.
Rapprendre	to learn again	
Reprendre	to take again, to chide	
se Reprendre	to correct one's self	
Surprendre	to surprise, to astonish	
Conduire	to conduct, to lead	
Construire	to construct, to build	
Cuire	to cook, to bake	
Decuire	to thin (syrups, etc)	
Déconstruire	to take to pieces	
Deduire	to deduct	
Détruire	to destroy	
se Détruire	to kill one's self, to decay	
Éconduire	to bow out, to refuse	
Enduire	to plaster, to do over	
Induire	to induce	réduire.
Instruire	to instruct	
Introduire	to introduce	
Produire	to produce, to bring forth	
Reconduire	to conduct again	
Reconstruire	to build again	
Recuire	to bake again, to do again	
Renduire	to plaster anew	
Reproduire	to reproduce	
Séduire	to seduce, to bribe	
Traduire	to translate	
se Repaître	to thirst after, to delight in	repaître.
se Rire (de)	to laugh at	rire.
Sourire	to smile	
Corrompre	to corrupt	rompre.
Interrompre	to interrupt	
Poursuivre	to pursue, to prosecute	suivre.
Abstraire	to abstract	
Distraire	to distract, to divert	
Extraire	to extract	
Retraire	to redeem an estate	traire.
Rentraire	to fine-draw	
Soustraire	to substract, to deduct	
se Soustraire (à)	to avoid, to escape	
Convaincre	to convince	vaincre.
Revivre	to revive	vivre.
Survivre (à)	to survive, to outlive	

*Only recroître takes a circumflex on its past participle.

EXPLANATION OF THE SIGNS USED IN THIS WORK.

* Represents the liquid sounds of *gn*, *l*, or *ll*.

† Signifies that the *h* is aspirated.

— Indicates the repetition of the same word.

(—) Indicates the plural of foreign and compound nouns when it is like the singular.

(—*s*) Indicates the plural of foreign nouns when it is formed by adding *s*

When the plural of foreign and compound nouns is formed by changing the final letter or letters, the whole plural form is given Thus, *e g.*, (*Lazaroni*), plural of *Lazarone;* (—*-amiraux*), plural of *vice-admiral.*

(—*s*-—*s*), or (—*s*-—*x*), or (—*x*-—*x*), or (—*x*-—*s*) Indicate the plural of compound nouns when it is formed by adding *s* or *x* to each component.

(—*s*-—) or (—*x*-—) Indicate the plural of compound nouns when it is formed by adding *s* or *x* to the first component only.

(—-—*s*) or (—-—*x*) Indicate the plural of compound nouns when it is formed by adding *s* or *x* to the second component only

(*n s*) Indicates foreign and compound nouns not used in the singular

(*n p*) Indicates foreign and compound nouns not used in the plural.

- Before final letters, points out the masculine termination, which is to be changed in the feminine, as, *act-if*, *-ve*, actif, active, *act-eur*, *-rice*, acteur, actrice, *honteu-x*, *-se*, honteux, honteuse.

The long sound of the vowels is designated by a horizontal mark over the vowel, thus· ā, ē, ī, ō, ū.

The short sound of the vowels is designated by a curved mark, thus: ă, ĕ, ĭ, ŏ, ŭ This mark seldom occurs but over the unaccented *e*. When there is no mark over the other vowels, they may be considered as natural, that is, as neither long nor short.

Words in parentheses serve to complete the sense of those words that precede or follow them, or they refer to the object with which they are connected, or indicate the art, trade, profession, etc, to which they relate. They are given in English and in French.

Those words of which the pronunciation is quite irregular are noticed in full, but those that are only partly irregular are noticed in their irregularities only Therefore, such words as *chiromancie*, *archétype*, *équateur*, which are irregular in one syllable only, are noticed in that syllable alone; as *ki-*, *-ké-*, *-koua-*.

As none but French spelling can give a correct idea of French pronunciation, it is used throughout this dictionary, with the exception of *ch*, which is rendered by *sh*, so that it may not be mistaken for *k;* of *ou*, which is expressed by *oo*, and of *oi*, which is represented by *oa*.

○ Indicates obsolete French words When found in the middle of lines, it indicates that the French word is obsolete in the meaning before which it is placed.

(ant) Indicates obsolete English words.

When two or more French nouns of the same gender follow, their gender is indicated after the last noun only.

The pronunciation of English words is indicated, in the English-French Division, in the same manner as that of French words in the French-English Division, and represented in *all* cases by means of the French spelling, with the exception of:

1st, *th* hard, which is expressed by (th),
2nd, *th* soft, " " (*th*);
3rd, *g*, when hard before *e*, *i*, or *y*, by (gh).

ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THIS WORK.

a , active, *activ.*
ab , abbreviation, *abréviation.*
Acad , Academy, *Academie*
adj , adjective, *adjectif*
adject , adjectively, *adjectivement.*
adv , adverb, *adverbe*
agri , agriculture, *agriculture.*
alch , alchemy, *alchimie*
alg , algebra, *algèbre*
anat , anatomy, *anatomie*
antiq , antiquity, *antiquité*
arch , architecture, *architecture.*
arith , arithmetic, *arithmétique.*
art , article, *article*
artil , artillery, *artillerie*
astrol , astrology, *astrologie*
astron , astronomy, *astronomie.*
auxil , auxiliary, *auxiliaire*
bookbind , bookbinding, *reliure*
bot , botany, *botanique*
b s., bad sense, *mauvaise part.*
carp., carpentry, *charpenterie*
chem., chemistry, *chimie*
com., coining, *monnayage*
com , commerce, *commerce*
conch , conchology, *conchiologie.*
conj , conjunction, *conjonction*
cook , cookery, *cuisine*
c rel , catholic religion, *religion catholique.*
dy , dyeing, *teinture*
ecc., ecclesiastical, *ecclésiastique.*
engr., engraving, *gravure*
ent., entomology, *entomologie*
exc , exclamation, *exclamation*
f , feminine, *feminin*
fam , familiar, *familier*
fenc , fencing, *escrime*
fig , figuratively, *au figuré*
fin , finance, *finances*
fort., fortification, *fortification.*
foss., fossils, *fossiles*
gard., gardening, *jardinage.*
geog , geography, *géographie.*
geol , geology, *géologie*
geom , geometry, *géométrie.*
gold , goldsmith's work, *orfèvrerie.*
gram , grammar, *grammaire*
her., heraldry, *blason*
hist., history, *histoire.*
horl , horology, *horlogerie*
hort., horticulture, *horticulture.*
hunt., hunting, *chasse.*
hydr , hydraulics, *hydraulique.*
ich , ichthyology, *ichtyologie*
imp , impersonal, *impersonne*
indecl., indeclinable, *invariable*
int., interjection, *interjection*
iron , ironically, *ironiquement*
jest , jestingly, *par plaisanterie.*
jur., jurisprudence, *jurisprudence*
l. ex , low expression, *terme bas.*
lit., literature, *littérature*
log., logic, *logique*
l u , little used, *peu usité*
m , masculine, *masculin*
mam , mammalogy, *mammalogie.*
man , manege, *manège*
manu., manufacture, *manufactures.*
mas., masonry, *maçonnerie.*
math., mathematics, *mathématiques.*
mec , mechanics, *mécanique.*
med , medicine, *médecine*
metal , metallurgy, *métallurgie*
milit , military art, *art militaire.*
min , mineralogy, *minéralogie*
mol , mollusk, *mollusque*
mus , music, *musique*
myth., mythology, *mythologie*
n , noun-substantive, *nom substantif.*
nav , navy, *marine.*
opt , optics, *optique.*
orni , ornithology, *ornithologie.*
paint , painting, *peinture*
part , participle, *participe*
pers , person, *personne*
persp , perspective, *perspective*
pharm , pharmacy, *pharmacie*
philos , philosophy, *philosophie*
phys , natural philosophy (physics), *physique*
pl , plural, *pluriel.*
poet , poetry, *poésie*
pol , politics, *politique*
pop , popular, *populaire.*
prep , preposition, *préposition.*
print , printing, *imprimerie.*
pron , pronoun, *pronom*
prov , proverbially, *proverbialement.*
r., reflected, *réfléchi*
rel , religion, *religion*
rhet , rhetoric, *rhétorique*
sculpt., sculpture, *sculpture.*
sing , singular, *singulier.*
st e , elevated style, *style soutenu*
subst , substantively, *substantivement.*
surg., surgery, *chirurgie.*
tech , technology, *technologie.*
thea , theater, *théâtre*
theol., theology, *théologie.*
triv , trivial, *trivial.*
v., verb, *verbe*
v. a., verb active. *verbe actif.*
vet., veterinary art, *art vétérinaire.*
v. imp , verb impersonal, *verbe impersonnel*
v.n., verb neuter, *verbe neutre.*
v r., verb reflected, *verbe réfléchi.*
V , vide, *voir.*
zool , zoology, *zoologie.*

A
GENERAL FRENCH-ENGLISH DICTIONARY

a, *n m.*, the first letter of the alphabet, a. *Panse d'a;* oval ot an a *Il ne sait ni a ni b;* he does not know *a* from *b*. *Il n'a pas fait une panse d'a;* he has not done a letter, a stroke. *Un homme marqué à l'a*, the beau-ideal of a man, a man thoroughly reliable. *C'est un homme marqué à l'a;* he is the soul of honor.

a (ab), *Altesse*, Highness.

aa (ab), *Altesses*, Highnesses.

a, at the beginning of French words, often comes from the privative *a* of the Greeks, and denotes privation, as, *atone*, debility, *acéphale*, acephalous.

à, *prep*, denotes the end or term of the action of the verb, and indicates the person or thing this action tends to. *Aller à Paris;* to go to Paris. *Parler à quelqu'un*, to speak to some one.

à denotes extraction, separation. *Oter une bague à quelqu'un*, to take a ring from any one *Se soustraire aux poursuites de la justice*, to abscond.

à denotes property, possession. *Cette montre est à mon frère*, this watch is my brother's *Il a un style, une manière, à lui;* he has a style, a manner, all his own *Cette ferme appartient à mon père*, that farm belongs to my father

à denotes period, time *Au lever du soleil;* at sunrise *A l'aube du jour*, at daybreak *Arriver à temps*, to arrive in time *A mon retour*, on my return.

à indicates what stops on the surface, or penetrates beyond it *Il a une bague au doigt*, he has a ring on his finger. *Blessé à l'épaule*, wounded in the shoulder.

à establishes the relative distance between things and persons *A portée de canon*, within cannon-shot. *Il demeure à vingt lieues d'ici*, he lives twenty leagues off *De vous à moi*, between you and me, from you to me. *De Paris à Rouen;* from Paris to Rouen.

à points out whatever furnishes an inference or ground for conjecture. *A l'œuvre on connaît l'ouvrier;* the workman is known by his work *Attendre à l'œuvre*, to await results.

à denotes succession, gradation, order. *Petit à petit;* little by little. *Un à un;* one by one *Traduire mot à mot*, to translate word for word, i.e, literally.

à is used in speaking of goods sold or bought by weight, measure, or quantity *Vendre du vin à la bouteille*, to sell wine by the bottle. *Vendre de la viande à la livre;* to sell meat by the pound.

à denotes value, price *Dîner à trois francs par tête*, to dine at three francs a head.

à denotes conformity, manner *S'habiller à la Française;* to dress after the French fashion *A l'instar de la capitale*, after the manner of the capital *A mon avis*, in my opinion *Aller à pied, à cheval;* to go on foot, to ride on horseback. *Marcher à reculons*, to walk backwards

à, between two nouns, makes the second serve to denote the species or quality of the first. *Canne à sucre;* sugar-cane. *Vache à lait*, milch-cow.

à, between two numeral adjectives, signifies *between*, or *about*. *Un homme de quarante à cinquante ans*, a man between forty and fifty. *Il y a quatre à cinq lieues*, it is about four or five leagues distant

Remark. — The French say *quatre à cinq lieues*, because leagues are things which may be divided into fractions, but, in speaking of things which cannot be divided, *ou* must be used. For instance, *Quatre ou cinq personnes;* four or five persons.

à, before an infinitive, commonly denotes what is proper to be done *Un acte à suivre*, an opinion worth following *Un homme à récompenser ou à pendre*, a man that deserves to be rewarded or hanged

à, used in speaking of vehicles, signifies *and*. *Une voiture à quatre chevaux, grandes guides*, a carriage and four.

à is used in description instead of the English *with* *Un homme à barbe blanche;* a man with a white beard *Une maison à pignon;* a house with a gable, gabled

a, has

abaca, *n m.*, abaca, Manila hemp.

abacus (-kuss), *n m*, abacus

abaisse, *n f*, the under-crust of pastry, piece of rolled paste

abaissé, -e, *part*, lowered, brought low; dejected, diminished, flattened *Le pal est* — (her), the pale is abased.

abaissement (-bèss-man), *n m*, lowering, falling, abatement, depression, humiliation, abasement, (surg) couching *L'— des eaux*, the abatement of the waters *Opération de la cataracte par* —; couching

abaisser, *v a*, to let down, to let fall, to lower; to bring low down, to diminish, to reduce; to pull down; (gard.) to lop out, to debase, to cry down, to humble, to roll (paste); (surg) to couch — *un pont-levis;* to let down a drawbridge. — *la voix*, to lower the voice. *Dieu abaisse les superbes* God humbles the proud. *Abaisser une cataracte;* (surg.) to couch a cataract

s'abaisser, *v r.*, to fall, to decrease, to subside, to abate, to decline, to humble one's self, to stoop, to sink, to cringe *S'— à le prier*, to stoop so low as to entreat him.

abaisseur, *n m*, (anat.) depressor.

abaisseur, *adj*, (anat) depriment. *Muscle* —, depriment muscle

abait, *n.m*, bait *V.* **appât.**

abaiter, *v.a*, to bait *V* **appâter.**

abajoue, *n f*, (mam) cheek-pouch, gill, gills.

abalourdir, *v.a.*, (fam.) to make dull and stupid.

abandon, *n m*, forsaking, relinquishment, surrender, leaving things at random, abandonment, the being forsaken, forlornness, destitution, ease, unconstraint *Avoir un — séduisant*, to have seductive manners. *Se livrer avec — à*, to indulge in

à l'abandon, *adv.*, at random, in confusion, at sixes and sevens. *Laisser ses enfants à l'—*, to neglect one's children. *Un champ qui est à l'—;* a field left to run wild.

abandonnataire, *n.m.f.*, (jur) relessee.

abandonné, -e, *part.*, abandoned, forsaken

given over. *Un malade abandonné;* a patient given up.

abandonné, -e, *adj.*, abandoned, lost to decency, shameless, graceless, profligate.

abandonné, *n m*, **-e,** *n f*, profligate, rake, lewd, wicked, abandoned person

abandonnement (-do-n-mān), *n m*, abandonment, abandoning, forsaking, desertion, the being forsaken, the giving up one's effects, leaving, quitting, dissoluteness, debauchery

abandonner, *v a*, to abandon, to quit, to leave, to desert, to forsake, to give up, to give over, to leave one the disposal of, to deliver up, to let loose, let go *Il abandonna le pays,* he left the country. — *une cause,* to give up a cause. — *ses prétentions,* to give up one's claims *Mes forces m'abandonnent,* my strength is failing me. — *une corde,* to let go a rope. — *la partie,* to give up the struggle.

s'abandonner, *v r*, to give one's self up, to addict one's self, to give way to, to indulge in, to commit one's self to, to prostitute one's self, to be easy in one's manners, to throw off all restraint. *S'— à la colère, au plaisir, au hasard,* to give way to anger, to indulge in pleasure, to trust to fortune

⊙abannation (-ba-na-), *n f*, (jur) abannition

⊙abaptiste (-ba-tist), *adj*, (surg) abaptiston

abaque, *n m*, (arch antiq) abacus, plinth, the uppermost part of the capital of a column

abarticulation, *n f.*, (anat.) abarticulation, diarthrosis.

abas, *n m*, shower (bath), blight (in wheat) *V.* **teigne**

abasourdir, *v a*, (fam.) to stun, to dumfound, to astound, to stupefy

abâtardir, *v a.*, to render degenerate, to debase, to corrupt, to spoil, to mar, to adulterate *La servitude abâtardit le courage,* slavery debases courage. *Un homme abâtardi,* a degenerate man

s'abâtardir, *v r.*, to degenerate, to grow worse

abâtardissement (-mān), *n m*, degeneracy.

abat-chauvée, *n f*, (*n p*) flock-wool

abat-faim (-fin), *n m*, (—) large joint, substantial dish

abat-foin, *n m*, (—) opening above the rack to put the hay through; loft-trap.

abat-jour, *n m*, (—) (arch) sky-light, trunk-light, shade for a lamp, window-blind; (bot) opening.

abattage, *n m*, cutting down, felling, clearance (of a forest), (nav) heaving down, careening, slaughtering (of animals)

⊙abattant, *n m.*, shutter, flap (of a counter); lid

abattée, *n f*, (nav.) casting, falling off to leeward *Faire son —;* to cast, to fall off

abattement (-mān), *n m*, faintness, low state, weakness, prostration, dejection, despondency, low spirits, (her) abatement *Tomber dans l'—,* to become low-spirited *Jeter dans l'—,* to deject *Qui jette dans l'—;* depressive.

abatteur, *n.m*, feller, knocker-off, slaughterer. *C'est un grand — de bois,* he is a great braggart.

abattis, *n m.*, houses, walls, trees, thrown down, the killing of game, giblets (of poultry); garbage, stones hewn down in a quarry; raw hides; slaughter, destruction. *Abattis en ragoût;* stewed giblets.

abattoir, *n.m*, slaughter-house.

abattre, *v a.*, to throw down, to hurl down; to pull down; to beat, to batter down; to bring down; to fell, to cut down, to hew down, to cut off, to knock down; to blow down, to lay (the dust); to let down; to soak (skins); to couch (the cataract); to waste (strength); to dispirit, to dishearten; to unman; to cast down, to depress; to humble. *Le vent abattra le blé,* the wind will throw the corn down. — *un rideau;* to let a curtain down. — *les cuirs,* to skin dead animals — *le pantalon,* to remove the trousers. — *les peaux,* to soak the skins — *un vaisseau pour le caréner,* to careen a ship *Un vaisseau dur à —,* a ship hard to swing round — *un mât* (nav), to carry away a mast *La moindre chose l'abat,* the least thing unmans him *Elle a l'air bien abattu,* she looks very dejected — *l'orgueil de quelqu'un,* to humble any one's pride.

abattre, *v n*, to lay down one's cards (at play), (nav) to fall off to leeward, to cast *Le vaisseau s'abat,* the ship is driving to leeward

s'abattre, *v r*, to fall, to tumble down, to stoop, to abate, to be cast down, dejected, to break down (of horses), to burst (of a storm), to despond, to pounce upon. *Le vent s'abat,* the wind is falling *La chaleur s'abat,* the heat is abating *Un orage terrible va s'abattre sur nous,* a dreadful storm is about to burst upon us.

abattu, -e, *adj*, pulled, broken, cast down, depressed, dejected, humbled, crest-fallen. *Je me sens tout —,* I am quite out of spirits *Un visage —,* a woe-begone countenance

abattures, *n f pl*, (hunt) abature, foiling (of a stag)

abat-vent, *n m*, penthouse (of a steeple), pentice, wind-screen, louvre window.

abat-voix, *n m*, sounding-board (of a pulpit)

abbatial (-cial), **-e,** *adj*, abbatial, abbatical

abbaye (abéi), *n f*, monastery, abbey. *Administration d'une —,* abbacy

abbé, *n m*, abbé, abbot, priest *Monsieur l'abbé,* your Reverence

abbesse, *n f*, abbess *Dignité, fonctions d'abbé, d'abbesse,* abbotship

abc, *n m*, a, b, c, alphabet, primer, a, b, c, book, elements, rudiments, spelling-book *Apprendre son —,* to learn one's letters *Etre à l'— de,* to be at the a, b, c, of *Renvoyer quelqu'un à l'—,* to make a person begin all over again

abcéder, *v n.*, to form into an abscess, to apostemate, to gather, to come to a head.

abcès, *n m*, abscess, apostem, gathering *Former, vider, un —,* to form, to take the matter out of, an abscess — *aux gencives,* gumboil.

abcisse, *n f* *V* **abscisse**

abdication, *n f*, abdication, (jur) disinheritance of a son during his father's life-time, renunciation of (property) *Faire —* to abdicate.

abdiquer, *v a*, to abdicate, to resign, to forswear

abdomen (-mè-n), *n m*, abdomen

abdominal, -e, *adj*, abdominal

abducteur, *adj*, (anat) abducent.

abducteur, *n m*, abductor

abduction, *n f*, (anat and log) abduction.

s'abéausir, *v n*, (nav.) to become fine (of weather at sea)

abécédaire, *adj*, of the a, b, c. *Ouvrage —;* child's first-book.

abécédaire, *n m*, alphabet, primer, spelling-book

abecquer, *v a*, to feed a bird.

abée, *n f*, mill-dam

***abeille,** *n f*, bee. — *bourdon;* bumble-bee. — *domestique,* hive bee — *mère,* queen bee. — *ouvrière,* working bee *Ruche d'—s;* beehive. *Eleveur d'—,* bee-master. *Essaim d'—s,* swarm of bees

abeillé, -e, *adj & part*, covered, ornamented with bees.

abéquer. *V.* **abecquer**

aberration, *n f.*, aberration; (sciences) alienation. — *de réfrangibilité,* Newtonian aberration. *Cercle d'—,* crown of aberration.

abêtir, *v.a.*, to stupefy; to stultify. *V.* **hébéter.**

abêter, *v a.*, **s'abêtir,** *v r*, to grow stupid.

ab hoc et ab hac, *adv.*, at random; confusedly.

abhorrer, *v a*, to abhor, detest, loathe
s'abhorrer, *v r*, to abominate, loathe one another
abîme, *n.m*, unfathomable depth, abyss, hell, a thing most abstruse or obscure, dipping-mold (for candles), (her.) the middle of the shield, fesse-point, heart point.
abîmé, -e, *part*, swallowed up, ingulfed, destroyed, spoiled. — *de dettes*, over head and ears in debt
abîmer, *v a*, to overthrow, to ingulf, to swallow up, to destroy entirely, to cut up, to crush, to spoil, to injure
abîmer, *v n*, to be destroyed, to be swallowed up, to sink, to perish, to be crushed
s'abîmer, *v r*, to fall into an abyss, to sink; to ruin, to undo one's self, to be spoiled.
ab intestat, *adv*, abintestate *Succession* —; intestate's estate, intestacy.
ab irato, *adv.*, in an angry fit *Parler, agir*, —; to speak, to act, under the influence of anger.
abject, -e (jékt), *adj*, abject, base, mean, low, vile, despicable
abjectement, *adv*, abjectly.
abjection, *n f*, abjection, baseness; humiliation, vileness, meanness.
abjuration, *n f*, solemn renunciation, abjuration
abjuratoire, *adj*, abjuratory. — *acte*, act of abjuration.
abjurer, *v a*, to abjure, to deny, to forswear, to renounce — *une opinion*, to abandon an opinion.
ablactation, *n f*, (med) ablactation, weaning.
ablais, *n m*, (jurisp) corn, either standing or cut down, but not carried or carted away
ablaquéation, *n f*, (gard) ablaqueation.
ablatif, *n m*, (gram) ablative.
ablation, *n f*, (surg) ablation
ablativo, (triv) *adv*, in confusion; higgledy-piggledy
able, *n m.*, *or* **ablette**, *n f.*, (fish) ablet, bleak.
ablégat, *n m*, ablegate.
⊙**ablégation**, *n m*, ablegation.
ablepsie, *n f*, (med) ablepsy.
ablier, *n.m*, (fish.) purse-net, hoop-net.
⊙**abluant, -e**, *adj*, (med.) abluent, cleansing.
⊙**abluer**, *v a*, to revive old writing, to wash with gall-nut
ablution, *n f*, ablution, washing, purification. *Faire ses —s*, to perform one's ablutions
abnégation, *n f*, abnegation, renunciation, sacrifice. — *de soi-même*; self-denial. *Faire — de*, to renounce, set aside
aboi, *n m*, barking, baying.
aboiement *or* **aboiment** (-boa-mān), *n.m*, barking, baying
abois, *n m pl*, despairing condition, last shift, distress. *Aux —*; at bay, hard up, at one's wits' end *Mettre aux —*; to drive to extremities. *La place est aux —*, the place, citadel, can hold out no longer, is in desperate straits.
abolir, *v a*, to abolish, to repeal, to annul. — *un impôt*, to take off a tax.
s'abolir, *v r*, to fall into disuse, to become obsolete
abolissable, *adj*, abolishable.
abolissement (-mān), *n m*, abolishment.
abolition, *n f.*, abolition, royal pardon, repeal
abolitionniste, *n m*, abolitionist.
abominable, *adj*, abominable, execrable.
abominablement, *adv.*, abominably.
abomination, *n f.*, abomination, detestation. *Avoir en —*; to abominate, to hold in detestation. *Etre en —*; to be detested.
abondamment (-da-mān), *adv.*, abundantly
abondance, *n f*, abundance, plenty, copiousness, plentifulness; multitude, affluence, richness, fullness (of language), weak wine-and-water (in schools). *Corne d'—*, horn of plenty, cornucopia — *de biens*, opulence. *Vivre, être, dans l'—*, to live in plenty *Parler avec —*, to speak fluently. *Ecrire, parler, d' —*, to write, to speak, extempore, offhand. — *de biens ne nuit pas*, store is no sore.
abondant, -e, *adj*, abounding, plentiful, copious, fruitful, exuberant, teeming, voluble, diffusive. *Une langue —e*, a copious language.
abonder, *v n*, to abound in or with, to be full of, to overflow. *Il abonde dans votre sens*, he supports your opinion, he has come round to; he concurs in — *dans son sens*, to be wedded to one's own opinion
abonné, *n m*, *-e*, *n f*, subscriber (to periodicals, theatres, &c)
abonnement (-mān), *n m*, subscription (to periodicals, theatres, &c.), agreement. *Les —s sont suspendus pour ce soir* (of places of amusement), season-tickets not available this evening.
abonner, *v a*, to subscribe for.
s'abonner, *v r.*, to subscribe, to compound for. *On s'abonne à*, subscriptions are received at.
⊙**abonnir**, *v a.*, to better, to mend, to improve.
⊙**abonnir**, *v n.*, **s'abonnir**, *v r.*, to mend, to grow better.
⊙**abonnissement** (-nis-mān), *n m*, (fam.), improvement, amelioration
abord, *n m*, landing, arrival, access; admittance, approach, attack, onset. *Avoir l'— facile*; to be easy of access *De prime —*, at first sight
à bord, *adv*, aboard, on board.
d'abord, *adv*, first, at first, at first sight *Tout d'abord, au premier abord, dès l'abord*; at first, from the very first *Dès l'abord, j'ai senti que je devais . . .* I felt, from the very first, that I ought . . . *or* was to . .
abordable, *adj*, accessible, accostable, of easy access; approachable.
abordage, *n m*, (nav.) landing; boarding; fouling. *Aller* or *sauter à l'—*; to board a ship, grapple.
aborder, *v n*, to arrive at; to land.
aborder, *v a*, to come near, to come to, to come up with, to board, to run foul of (a ship); to accost, to broach, handle (a subject). — *un vaisseau ennemi*; to board an enemy's ship. — *par accident*; to run foul of *Il m'a abordé dans la rue*; he accosted me in the street.
s'aborder, *v.r.*, to run foul of each other; to come up with one another.
abordeur, *n m.*, boarding vessel.
aborigène, *adj*, first, original, aboriginal.
aborigènes, *n.m*, *pl*, aborigines.
abornement, *n m* *V.* **délimitation.**
aborner, *v a.* *V* **délimiter.**
aborti-f, -ve, *adj*, abortive
abot, *n m.*, clog (for horses' fore feet).
abouchement (-boosh-mān), *n m.*, interview, conference, parley, (anat) anastomosis, in osculation.
aboucher, *v a.*, to bring together, to confer.
s'aboucher, *v r.*, to have an interview; to confer with, to place one's self in communication with, (anat.) to inosculate
about, *n m.*, (carp) end, butt-end
aboutè, -e, *adj*, placed end to end
aboutement (-boot-mān), *n.m.*, (carp) but, abutment.
abouter, *v a*, to join end to end.
aboutir, *v n*, to join; to border upon; to meet, (surg.) to burst, to come to; to tend to; to end in. *N'— à rien*, to come to nothing; to end in smoke *Ce champ aboutit à un marais*; this field borders upon a fen. *Faire — un abcès*; to bring an abscess to a head. *S'aboutir* (gard.); to bud, be covered with buds.

aboutissant, -e, *adj*, bordering upon

aboutissants (rarely used without the word *tenants*), *n m*, *pl.*, boundaries of an estate, abuttals, particulars; connections *Je n'aime pas les tenants et — de cet homme*, I do not like the set by which that man is surrounded. *Savoir les tenants et — d'une affaire*, to know all about a thing.

aboutissement (-mān), *n m.*, eking piece (tailoring), (surg) the drawing to a head.

ab ovo, *adv.*, from the very beginning

aboyant, -e, *adj*, barking.

aboyer, *v.n*, to bark, to bay, to yelp, to dun. *Il aboie après tout le monde*, he snarls at everybody. *— après quelque chose*, to long for a thing, covet a thing. *— à la lune*, to bark when one cannot bite, to complain in vain

aboyeur, *n m.*, barker, snarler, dun, touter, link-man (at the door of a theatre). (orni) greenshank *Ce journaliste n'est qu'un —*, this journalist is nothing but a snarling critic

abrac, *n m*, abraxas

abracadabra, *n m*, abracadabra (magical word).

abraquer, *v a*, (nav.) to haul taut

abrasion, *n m*, (med) abrasion, excoriation

abraxas, *n m.*, abracadabra.

abrégé, -e, *adj*, short, summary

abrégé, *n m*, abridgment, compendium, epitome, abstract, summary *En —*, in a few words, briefly *Réduire en —*, to epitomize

abréger, *v a*, to abridge, to shorten, to epitomize; to abbreviate, to cut down, to cut short *Pour —*; to be brief

s'abréger, *v.r*, to become short, or shorter.

abreuvage, abreuvement, *n m*, watering, soaking, steaming, priming.

abreuver, *v.a.*, to water, to give drink to, to make drink, to soak, to drench; to fill, (paint.) to prepare, to prime; to soak (wood)

s'abreuver de, *v r*, (of animals) to go to water, to drink plentifully, to be steeped in *S'— de larmes;* to shed copious tears *S'— de douleurs;* to be filled with grief; to drain to the dregs the cup of sorrow. *Un cœur abreuvé de fiel*, a heart steeped in gall

abreuvoir, *n m.*, watering-place, horse-pond, (mas.) abreuvoir. *— à mouches* (burlesque style); a large wound or gash on the head or face.

abréviateur, *n.m.*, abbreviator, abridger.

abréviati-f, -ve, *adj.*, abbreviatory, abridging, abbreviating

abréviation, *n f.*, abbreviation, contraction.

abri, *n m*, shelter, cover. *Être sous l'— d'un bois*, to be sheltered by a wood. *Sans —*; homeless. *Donner un — à*; to shelter. *A l'—*; sheltered, under cover *Être à l'—*, to be under shelter. *Être à l'— du vent*; to be sheltered from the wind. *A l'— de la persécution*; safe from persecution. *Mettre à l'—*; to shelter, screen.

abricot, *n m*, apricot

abricoté, *n.m.*, candied apricot

abricotier, *n m*, apricot-tree.

abrier, *v a.*, (nav) to becalm; to belee.

abriter, *v.a*, to shelter, to shield, to screen, to shade, to protect, (nav) to becalm, belee.

abrité, -e, *adj.*, (gard.) sheltered

s'abriter, *v.r.*, to shelter one's self, to take shelter; to assist. *Abritez-vous mutuellement*, mutually assist each other.

abrivent, *n m*, (gard) matting, screen, shelter; sentry-box; hut.

abrogation, *n f*, abrogation, repeal; annulment

abroger, *v.a.*, to abrogate, to repeal, to annul.

s'abroger, *v.r.*, to fall into disuse, to grow obsolete.

abrome, *n m.*, (bot.) abroma.

abrouti, -e, *adj* nipped, browsed

abroutissement (-mān), *n m.*, damage done to trees by cattle browsing

abrupt, -e, *adj*, rugged, craggy, (bot) abrupt

abruption, *n f.*, abruption; (surg.) rupture, fracture.

ex **abrupto**, *adv*, *adj*, suddenly, bluntly, off-hand, on the spur of the moment, abrupt, impetuous

abrutir, *v a*, to stupefy, to besot, to brutalize

s'abrutir, *v r*, to become stupid, to be besotted, to get brutalized

abrutissant, -e, *adj*, brutalizing, stupefying

abrutissement (-mān), *n.m*, brutishness, stupor, sottishness

abrutisseur, *n m*, brutalizer; *adj.*, stupefying, brutalizing

abscisse, *n f*, (geom) abscissa.

absence, *n f*, absence inadvertence, want of *— d'esprit*, absence of mind *Avoir des —s d'esprit*, to have fits of absence *Remarquer l'— de*, to miss.

absent, -e, *adj*, absent, out of the way, missing, wanting, (of the mind) wandering

absent, *n m*, one absent, absentee. *Les —s ont toujours tort;* the absent are always in the wrong

s'absenter, *v r.*, to absent one's self, to keep out of the way

absentéisme, *n m*, absenteeism.

abside, *n f*, (arch and rel) apse.

absinthe, *n f*, absinthe, wormwood, bitters

absolu, *n m*, absolute, existing independent of any other cause.

absolu, e, *adj*, absolute; arbitrary, despotical, unlimited, peremptory; magisterial, positive, unconditional, full, strict.

absolument, *adv.*, absolutely, arbitrarily, peremptorily, positively, indispensably, fully. *Il refusa —*, he gave a flat denial.

absolution, *n f.*, absolution, acquittal; discharge. *Sans avoir reçu l'—*; unabsolved.

absolutisme, *n m*, absolutism.

absolutiste, *n.m f*, partisan of absolute power.

absolutoire, *adj*, absolutory

absorbable, *adj*, absorbable

absorbant, -e, *adj.*, absorptive, absorbent.

absorbent, *n m*, absorbent.

absorbé, -e, *part*, absorbed, engrossed, rapt in *Il est — dans l'étude*, he is absorbed in study

absorbement, *n m*, absorption (of mind).

absorber, *v a*, to absorb, to swallow up, to drink in, to consume, to waste, to engross, to occupy entirely; to take up.

s'absorber, *v r.*, to be absorbed, or swallowed up.

absorption, *n f.*, absorption

absoudre (absolvant, absous), *v a.*, to absolve, to acquit, to bring in not guilty, to clear; to give absolution

absous-s, -te, *part*, acquitted, absolved, discharged

absoute, *n f*, (c. rel) general absolution.

abstème, *adj.*, abstemious.

abstème, *n m f*, abstainer.

abstenant, -e, *n m f*, abstainer, total abstainer, teetotaler

s'abstenir, *v r*, to abstain, to refrain, to forbear, to forego. *S'— de vin*, to abstain from wine.

abstention, *n.f*, abstention, abstinency; withdrawal of a judge from a trial.

abstergent, -e, *adj.*, (med) cleansing; abstersive, abstergent.

abstergent, *n.m.*, (med.) abstergent, detergent.

absterger, *v.a.*, to absterge; to cleanse.

abstersi-f, -ve, *adj*, (med) abstersive, cleansing.

abstersion, *n f*, (surg) abstersion

abstinence, *n f*, abstinence, temperance, sobriety, fasting

abstinent, e, *adj*, abstemious, sober.

abstracti-f, -ve, *adj*, abstractive.

abstraction, *n f*, absence of mind, abstraction *Avoir des —s*, to have fits of absence *Par —*, abstractedly *— faite de ;* setting aside, exclusive of

abstractivement (-măn), *adv*, abstractly, separately

abstraire (abstrayant, abstrait), *v a*, to draw from, to separate, to abstract

abstrait, -e, *adj*, abstract, abstruse, inattentive, absent-minded

abstraitement (-trèt-măn), *adv.*, abstractedly, separately

abstrus, -e, *adj*, abstruse, intricate, difficult, dark, obscure, recondite

absurde, *adj*, absurd, nonsensical, foolish, irrational, preposterous. *Réduire une opinion à l'—*, to show the absurdity of an opinion. *Tomber dans l'—* ; to fall into the absurd

absurdement, *adv*, absurdly, nonsensically

absurdité, *n f.*, absurdity, nonsense, preposterousness, foolishness

abus, *n.m*, abuse, misuse, breach (of a thing), grievance, error. *Réformer, corriger, ies —*, to redress grievances, nuisances *Appel comme d'—* (leg.), appeal by writ of error

abuser, *v n.* to abuse, to impose on, to misuse, to use ill, to make a bad use of, to misemploy. *Vous abusez de ma patience*. you take advantage of my patience.

abuser, *v.a*, to cheat, to deceive, to delude, to gull

s'abuser, *v r.*, to mistake, to be mistaken, to deceive one's self.

abuseur, *n m.*, (l.u), cheat, deceiver, impostor.

abusi-f, -ve, *adj.*, abusive, improper, against rules, custom.

abusivement (-măn), *adv*, abusively, improperly

abuter, *v a*, to throw for first go, aim. *v.n*, (shipbuilding) to abut.

abyme, *n m. V.* **abîme**

acabit, *n.m.*, quality (of fruits, vegetables); quality, stamp, kidney (of persons). *Cet homme est d'un bon —*, he is a good sort of fellow *Ce sont des gens du même —*, they are all tarred with the same brush.

acacia, *n m.*, acacia, gum-tree

académicien (-si-in), *s m*, academician

académie, *n f* academy, society of learned men, academy (division of the University of France, academy (Plato's), university, ⊙riding-school; pupils, school. *Tenir —*, to keep a gaming-house, (paint) academy figure.

académique, *adj*, belonging to an academy, academical.

académiquement (-mik-măn), *adv.*, academically.

⊙**académiser,** *v n*, to paint from a model

académiste, *s.m.*, academist, pupil

***acagnarder,** *v a*, (fam) to accustom to sloth, to make idle

s'acagnarder, *v r*, to grow slothful, to lead an idle life; to become besotted

acajou, *n m.*, mahogany *Noix d'—* ; cashew nut. *Pomme d'—*, cashew apple

acanthe, *n f*, acanthus, bear's foot.

acare *or* **acarus,** *n.m*, acarus, itch, animalcule, mite.

acariâtre, *adj.*, crabbed, cross-grained, waspish, shrewish.

acariâtreté, *n f.*, peevishness, crabbedness.

acariens, *n. m. pl.*, (ent.) acaridae.

acatalecte, acatalectique, *n m* and *adj*, acatalectic

acatalepsie, *n.f*, (med) acatalepsy.

acataleptique, *adj.*, acataleptic

acaule, *adj*, (bot) acaulous, acaulose.

accablant, -e, *adj.*, grievous, oppressive, insufferable, overwhelming; annoying, crushing, sweltering.

accablé, -e, *adj*, dejected, depressed. *Etre —*, to be extremely low-spirited.

accablement, *n m.*, heaviness, languor, grief, dejection of spirits, oppression, discouragement. *Etre dans l'—*, to be in the greatest dejection

accabler, *v a*, to crush, to bear down, to overwhelm, to 'brow, to weigh, to press down, to overload. to overpower, to afflict, to deject, to depress, to overwhelm to load with, to heap on.

accalmie, *n f*, (nav) lull.

accaparement (-măn), *n m*, monopoly, engrossment, forestalling, buying up

accaparer, *v a*, to engross, to monopolize, to forestall, to swallow up, to buy up

accapareu-r, *n m*, **-se,** *n f*, monopolist, engrosser, forestaller, monopolizer.

***accastillage,** *n m*, the space occupied by the forecastle and quarter-deck upper-work.

***accastiller,** *v a*, to provide a ship with a fore and a hind-castle

***accastillé, -e,** *adj*. (of a ship) having a fore and a hind-castle. *Haut —* with high upper works.

accéder, *v n.*, to accede, to comply with, to agree to, consent

accélérat-eur, -rice, *adj*, accelerative.

accélération, *n f*, acceleration, haste, dispatch

accéléré, -e, *adj*, accelerated, quickened. *Au pas —* in double quick time *Pas —* ; quick march

accélérer, *v a*, to accelerate, to quicken, to despatch, to forward, to hasten.

⊙**accenser** *or* **acenser** *v a*, to lease, to let, to rent, to annex, to join, to unite.

accent, *n.m*, stress of the voice, accent, note, pronunciation, emphasis, expression *— aigu, circonflexe, grave;* acute, circumflex, grave, accent *— nasillard;* twang. *— très-fortement prononcé;* broad accent. *Sans —*, unaccented *Prêtez l'oreille à mes —s*, hearken to my strain

accenteur, *n m.*, (ornith) accentor.

accentuation, *n f*, accentuation

accentué, -e, *adj*, accented, accentuated.

accentuer, *v a*. to accent, to accentuate, to lay stress on.

acceptable, *adj*, acceptable, worth accepting.

acceptant, *n m*, (jur) accepter

acceptation, *n f*, acceptance.

accepter, *v a*, to accept, to receive, to admit, to resign one's self to *Qui vaut la peine d'être accepté*, worth accepting

accepteur, *n m*, (com) acceptor.

⊙**acceptilation,** *n f*, acceptilation

acception, *n f*, respect, regard; (of words) sense, meaning, acceptation *— de personnes;* respect of persons.

accès, *n m*, access, approach, admittance, attack, fit (of fever), paroxysm, madness *Par —*, by fits and starts

accessibilité, *n f*, accessibility

accessible, *adj*, accessible, approachable, easy to come at

accession, *n f.*, access, entry; accession, adhesion

accessit (-sit), *n m*, the second best, the first after the prizeman (in academies, schools). *Prix me —*, honorable mention.

accessoire, *adj*, accessory, additional.

accessoire, *n m.*, accessory, minor, (paint.)

accessory, (thea) property. *Fournisseur d'—s* or *chef d'—*; property-man.

accessoirement, *adv*, accessorily.

accident, *n m*, accident, incident, casualty, (paint) accident, (med) symptom, complication, (mus) incidental, irregularity, undulation (in ground). *Par —*, accidentally.

accidenté, -e, *adj*, rough, uneven, unequal, broken, hilly (of ground), picturesque

accidentel, -le, *adj*, accidental, adventitious, incidental, fortuitous, eventual, casual

accidentellement (-mān), *adv*, accidentally, casually, by chance

accipitres, *n m pl*, accipiters.

accipitrin, -e, *adj*, accipitrine

accise, *n f*, inland duty, excise *Préposé a l'—*, exciseman

acclamation, *n f*, acclamation, shout, cheering, huzza, applause. *Saluer par des —s*, to cheer.

acclamer, *v a*, to acclaim, to applaud, to hail, to welcome

acclamper, *v a*, (nav) to clamp

acclimatable, *adj*, acclimatizable.

acclimatation, acclimatement, *n f*, acclimatization

acclimater, *v a*, to acclimatize, to accustom to a climate.

*s'***acclimater,** *v r*, to become acclimatized

accointance, *n f*, (fam and b s) acquaintance, commerce, intimacy, connection

*s'***accointer,** *v r*, to become or get intimately acquainted with any one

accoisement, *n m*, appeasement

accoiser, *v a*, to appease, calm, quiet *S'—*, *v r*, to become appeased, to end.

accolade, *n f*, embrace, hug, accolade, (cook — mus. — print) brace, a crooked line — *brisée* (print) half-brace. *Une — de lapereaux;* a brace of rabbits *Donner l'— à*, to embrace, to dub a knight *Recevoir l'—*; to be made a knight

accolader, *v.a*, to bracket

accolage, *n m*, tying up, nailing up

accolé, -e, *part*, (her) joined together

accolement, *n m*, joining, uniting, union.

accoler, *v a*, to hug, to embrace, to place side by side, to couple, (hort) to prop, to tie up.

accolure, *n f*, (agri) a band of straw, osier

accommodable, *adj*, that may be arranged, accommodable

accommodage, *n m*, the dressing of meat, cooking, hair-dressing

accommodant, -e, *adj*, accommodating, complying, courteous.

accommodé, -e, *part*, favored, fitted up, adjusted, (cook) dressed, well off, well to do

accommodement (-mān), *n m*, accommodation, agreement, arrangement, composition, settlement; reconciliation, way, medium. *Un homme d'—*; a man easy to deal with *En venir à un —*; to come to terms.

accommoder, *v a*, to adapt, to accommodate, to fit, to make up, to mend, to improve, to reconcile, to conciliate, to adjust, to be convenient, to dress, to trim, to cook, to treat, to serve out, to thrash; to let have, to sell *Ceci vous accommodera-t-il?* will this suit you?

*s'***accommoder,** *v r*, to agree, to come to terms, to accommodate one's self, to suit, to make free with, to be pleased with, to put up with *— à tout*, to put up with anything *— de tout*, to be pleased with everything

***accompagnat-eur,** *n m.*, **-rice,** *n f*, (mus) accompanist

***accompagnement** (-mān), *n m.*, accompanying, attendance, retinue, accompaniment, accessory, appendix *— de quatuor*, accompaniment for stringed instruments. *— d'harmonie;* accompaniment for wind instruments. *— à grand orchestre;* full accompaniment

***accompagner,** *v a*, to accompany, to escort, to wait on, to attend, to be of the retinue, to follow, to match, to suit with; to add, to back, to be the accompanist. *J'ai eu l'honneur de l'— chez elle;* I had the honor of seeing her home

*s'***accompagner,** *v r*, to be accompanied, to accompany one's self (on an instrument)

accompli, -e, *adj*, accomplished, performed, fulfilled, complete, faultless, perfect. *Une beauté —*, a perfect beauty

accomplir, *v a*, to accomplish, to effect, to finish, to complete, to fulfill, to make good. *— sa promesse*, to carry out one's promise

*s'***accomplir,** *v r*, to be accomplished, to be performed, to be past

accomplissement (-mān), *n m*, accomplishment, fulfillment, completion, execution, observance

accon, *n m*, small lighter, punt

accoquiner *V.* **acoquiner.**

accorage, *n m*, propping.

accord, *s m*, agreement, bargain, contract, convention, settlement, stipulation, consent, concurrence, good understanding, unity, (mus) accord, chord, (paint) harmony, accord. *Etre d'—*, *demeurer d'—*, *tomber d'—*, to agree, to be agreed *Mettre d'—*, to reconcile *D'—*; granted, done *D'un commun —*, by common consent *Etre d'—*, (mus) to be in tune. *Tenir d'—*, to keep in tune

accordable, *adj*, grantable, that may be granted, (mus) tunable, (of men) reconcilable.

***accordailles,** *n f pl*, (pop) the ceremony of signing the articles of marriage, espousals.

accordant, -e, *adj*, (mus) accordant, tunable, harmonious, concordant.

accorde! *int* (nav) now! (order given to rowers to pull together).

accordé, *n m*, -e, *n f*, bridegroom, bride (after the marriage articles are signed), one who is betrothed, granted

accordéon, *n m*, accordion

accorder, *v a*, to grant, to allow, to accord, to give, to allot, to bestow, to concede, to admit, to give up, to make friends, to reconcile, (gram) to make agree, (mus) to tune, to string. *—mal*, to mistune *Accordez vos flûtes*, agree upon it between you.

*s'***accorder,** *v r*, to agree, to suit, to be suited, to accord, to correspond, to square, to join, to concur *S'— du prix*, to agree upon the price. *Il ne s'accorde pas avec lui-même*, he is inconsistent with himself

accordeu-r, *n m.* **-se,** *n f*, tuner (of instruments). *Clef d'—*; tuning-hammer.

accordoir, *n m*, tuning-hammer

accore, *n f*, (nav.) shore, prop, stanchion.

accoré, *adj*, bluff, steep

accorer, *v a*, (nav) to shore up, to prop, to stay, to wedge

accorné, -e, *adj*, (her) horned

accort, -e, *adj*, flexible, complying, courteous, affable

accortise, *n f*, complaisance, affability, courtesy

accostable, *adj.*, (l u) accostable, easy of access. *Il n'est pas —*, he is not approachable

accoste, *n.m*, (nav.) order to bring alongside.

accoster, *v a*, to accost, to make up to, to come or go up to one, to join, to couple, (nav.) to come alongside

*s'***accoster de,** *v r.*, to keep company with, to make acquaintance with, to frequent

accotar, *n m V* **accotoir.**

accotement, *n m*, (engineering) driftway; (rail.) bank, outer way

accoter, *v a*, to prop up, to support, to bear

up, to lean; (hort) to dung, to match, to screen.

s'accoter, *v.r*, to lean on anything, to support one's self.

accotoir, *n m.*, prop, leaning-stock, stanchion; (nav) stay, shore

accouchée, *n f*, a woman in child-bed, lying-in woman.

accouchement (-koosh-mān), *n.m*, child-bed; delivery, confinement, accouchement, obstetrics, midwifery *Hôpital des —s*, lying-in hospital. *Faire un —*, to deliver a woman

accoucher, *v n*, to lie in, to be brought to bed, to be delivered *— avant terme;* to miscarry. *Accouchez donc!* (fam) come, out with it!

accoucher, *v a*, to deliver a woman

accoucheur, *n m*, man-midwife, accoucheur.

accoucheuse, *n f*, a midwife.

s'accouder, *v r*, to lean on one's elbow.

accoudoir, *n m*, anything to lean the elbow upon, elbow-rest, sill, rail.

accouer, *v.a*, to tie the halter of the first horse to the tail of the second, and so on, to wound a stag in the shoulder, to ham-string him

accoulins, *n m pl*, alluvion, clay for making bricks

accouple, *n f.*, leash, brace, couple

accouplement, *s m*, coupling, pairing, joining or yoking together, copulation.

accoupler, *v a*, to couple, to tack or join together, to yoke, to match, to pair. *— des bœufs;* to yoke oxen.

s'accoupler, *v.r.*, to couple, to copulate; to pair.

accourcie, *n f*, short cut, a passage formed in a ship's hold, to go fore and aft

accourcir, *v a.*, to shorten, to make shorter, to abridge

s'accourcir, *v a*, to shorten, to grow shorter, to decrease

accourcissement (-mān), *n m*, shortening, diminution

accourir, *v n*, to run to, to hasten, to flock together, to run at, to rush at

accoutré, -e, *part*, accoutred, dressed

accoutrement, *n.m*, (jest. or iron) garb, dress, gear

accoutrer, *v.a*, (jest or iron) to dress out, rig out

s'accoutrer, *v r.*, to dress one's self out in, to rig one's self out

⊙**accoutumance**, *n f*, habit, custom.

accoutumé, -e, *adj*, accustomed, habitual, used to *A l'—e*, as usual, customarily.

accoutumer, *v a*, to accustom, to use, to habituate, to inure

accoutumer, *v n*, to use, to be wont.

s'accoutumer, *v r.*, to accustom, to use, to inure one's self

⊙**accouvé**, -e, (fam.) *adj.*, brooding over (the fire)

accréditer, *v a*, to accredit, to give reputation, credit, sanction to; to bring into vogue, to procure esteem, to confirm, to spread (rumors).

s'accréditer, *v r*, to get a name or reputation, to get into credit, to ingratiate one's self.

accrétion, *n f.*, (med) accretion.

accroc (-krô), *n m.*, impediment, hitch, hindrance, rent, tear *Faire un — à*, to tear.

⊙**accroche**, *n f.*, hindrance, obstacle, hitch.

accroche-cœur, *n.m.*, (—) (curl) heart-breaker, kiss-curl. *En —*, curled up, twisted.

accrochement, *n m*, locking (of carriages), difficulty, hitch, delay.

accrocher, *v.a.*, to hang up or upon, to hook, to catch, to tear, to get, to pick up, to lock, to get locked with; to grapple (a ship), to delay, stop, put off, pawn. *— sa montre;* to pawn one's watch. *Il lui a accroché de l'argent;* he has done him out of some money

s'accrocher, *v r.*, to catch in; to hang on, to lay hold of, to cling to.

accroire, *v.a.*, to believe. *Faire — à;* to make believe. *En faire — à quelqu'un*, to impose upon any one *S'en faire —*, to be self-conceited, to overrate one's self.

accroissement, *n.m.*, increase, growth, enlargement, extension, development.

accroître, *v a.*, to increase, to enlarge, to amplify, to augment, to raise.

accroître, *v.n*, to increase, to augment.

s'accroître, *v r.*, to increase, to grow, to be augmented or advanced, to improve.

accroupi, -e, *adj*, squat, cowering, crouching.

s'accroupir, *v r*, to sit down upon the hams or heels, to squat, to crouch

accroupissement (-mān), *n m*, cowering, squatting, crouching

accru, *n m*, sprig produced by roots, shoot

accrue, *n f*, increase of land caused by the retiring of waters, encroachment by trees on adjoining land.

***accueil** (-keu), *n m*, reception, welcome, greeting, (com) protection, honor (of bills). *Faire —*, to receive kindly (of bills), to meet *Recevoir bon —*, to meet with due honor, protection; to be greeted, welcomed, (com.) to be met, honored (of bills)

***accueillir** (-keu-), *v a*, to receive, to make welcome, to entertain, to hail; to overtake, to assail, (com.) to honor, to protect *Etre bien accueilli*, to be received with a hearty welcome *La tempête nous accueillit*, the storm overtook us

accul, *n m*, place that has no egress, blind alley; small bay, cove, (hunt.) terrier, lodge, hole; breeching (of a cannon).

acculer, *v a*, to bring to a stand, to drive into a corner, to drive into a place from which there is no escape, (hunt) to run home.

acculer, *v.n*, (of carts) to hang backwards.

accumulat-eur, *n.m*, **-rice**, *n f.*, accumulator.

accumulation, *n f.*, accumulation

accumuler, *v.a*, to accumulate, to heap up, to store, to amass. *— crime sur crime;* to heap crime upon crime.

s'accumuler, *v r*, to accumulate, to increase.

accusable, *adj*, accusable, impeachable, chargeable.

accusat-eur, *n m.*, **-rice**, *n f.*, accuser, indicter, impeacher.

accusatif, *n m.*, (gram) accusative case. *A l'—*, in the accusative.

accusation, *n f*, accusation, indictment impeachment, charge, complaint, prosecution. *Chef d'—*; count of an indictment. *Mise en —*; arraignment. *Intenter une —*; to prefer an indictment *Mettre en —*; to impeach. *Prononcer la mise en —*, to find a true bill

accusatoire, *adj*, accusatory

accusé, *n.m*, -e, *n f*, accused, prisoner, culprit. *— de réception*, (com) acknowledgment of letter, receipt.

accuser, *v a*, to accuse of, to charge with· to indict, to impeach, to reproach, to tax, to blame; to dispute the validity of a deed, to mention, to give notice, (fig) to show, to indicate, to betray, to attest *— réception d'une lettre;* to acknowledge the receipt of a letter

s'accuser, *v r.*, to accuse one's self.

acéphale, *adj.*, acephalous, without a head.

acéphales, *n m pl*, acephala

acérain, -e, *adj.*, relating to steel, steely.

acerbe, *adj*, sour, sharp, acerb, harsh, bitter

acerbité, *n f*, acerbity, harshness, bitterness.

acéré, -e, *adj.*, steely, steeled, sharp, keen, sharp-edged; acerose.

acérer, *v.a.*, to steel.

⊙**acéreu-x**, **-se**, *adj.*, acerose, needle-shaped.

acescence, *n f.*, acescency, acidifying.

acescent, -e, *adj*, acescent.

acétabule, *n.m* , acetabulum.
acétate, *n.m* , acetate.
acéteu-x, -se, *adj* , acetous.
acétique *adj* , acetic.
achalandage, *n m* , custom, connection, good will and fixtures
achalandé, -e, *part* , having custom. *Boutique bien —e* , a well-frequented shop, doing or driving a good trade.
achalander, *v a* , to get custom, to procure customers, to procure custom to.
s'achalander, *v.r.*, to get or draw, attract, customers.
acharné, -e, *adj.*, fleshed, rabid, infuriated, implacable, desperate, obstinate; intense. *Un combat —* ; a desperate fight. *Une haine —e* , an implacable hatred
acharnement, *n m* , tenacity; rancor, blind fury, stubbornness, ill-nature; obstinacy, desperation. *Avec —* , unmercifully. *C'est de l'—* , this is rank fury
acharner, *v a* , to flesh, to rouse, to madden, to set on, to embitter, to envenom
s'acharner, *v r* , to be intent, bent, set upon, to set one's heart upon, to persist in, to be infuriated, implacable. *Il s'acharne à l'étude* , his heart is set upon study.
⊙**achars**, *n m pl* , Indian pickles
achat, *n m* , purchase, purchasing, buymg; bargain. *Faire des —* , to purchase.
ache, *n f.*, (bot) smallage
achée, *n f* , worms, gentles, bait
acheminement (ash-mi-n-mān), *n.m.*, step, preparatory measure, means, way, dispatch
acheminer (ash-mi-né), *v a* , to forward, to send on.
s'acheminer, *v.r* , to set out or forward, to make one's way towards, to begin one's journey, to proceed towards, to get on
acheter (ash-té), *v a.*, to buy, to purchase, to bribe — *cher ou bon marché* , to buy dear or cheap. — *en bloc*, to buy in a lump. — *chat en poche* , to buy a pig in a poke.
s'acheter, to buy for one's self, to be bought.
acheteur (ash-teur), *n.m* , buyer, purchaser, last bidder.
achevé, -e, *part* , finished, perfect, exquisite, absolute, downright, consummate, arrant. *Beauté —e;* a perfect beauty *Sot —* , downright ass.
achèvement (-shev-mān), *n m* , completion, finishing, conclusion
achever (ash-vé), *v a.*, to finish, to put the finishing hand to, to close, to end, to conclude, to terminate, to perfect, to crown, to consummate , to dispatch, to kill — *de boire ;* to drink up. *Achevez !* out with it ! *Il n'acheva pas ;* he said no more.
acheveur, -se, *n m f* , finisher.
achillée, *n f* , (bot) milfoil, yarrow.
achit, *n m* , wild vine
achoppement (-shop-mān), *n m.*, stumbling, impediment. *Pierre d'—* , stumbling-block.
achopper, *v.n* , to stumble, to knock one's self against anything, (fig) to fail
achromatique (-kro-), *adj* , achromatic
achromatisme (-kro-), *n m* , (opt) achromatism.
⊙**achronique** (-kro-), *adj* *V* **acronyque**
aciculaire, *adj* , acicular, needle-shaped.
acide, *n m.*, acid.
acide, *adj.*, acid, sour, tart, sharp.
acidifier, *v a* , to acidify
acidité, *n f.*, acidity, sourness, sharpness, tartness.
acidule, *adj* , of the nature of acids, acidulous.
acidulé, -e, *adj.*, acidulated.
aciduler, *v a.*, to acidulate
acier, *n.m* , steel. — *fondu ;* cast steel. — *indien*, — *ouootz*, wootz. — *poule*, — *de cémentation*, blistered steel. *Articles d'—* , steel wares *Bijouterie d'—* ; polished steel wares. *Fil d'—* ; steel wire.
aciérage, *n m* , (metal) the hardening of copper, steeling, plating with steel
aciération, *n f.*, the converting of iron into steel
aciérer, *v a.*, to convert into steel, to steel
aciérie, *n f.*, steel manufactory, steel-works.
acineu-x, -se, *adj* , acinose, acinous.
aciniforme, *adj* , acinifoi m.
acné, *n m* , (med) acme
acné, *n.f* , (med) acne
acolyte, *n m* , acolothist, acolyte, companion, confederate, associate
acompte, *n m* , installment, partial payment.
acon, *n.m* *V.* **accon**
aconit (-nit), *n m* , aconite, wolf's-bane, monk's hood — *tue-chien* , dog's-bane.
acoquinant, -e, *adj* , (fam) alluring, engaging, captivating
acoquiner, *v a* , (fam) to allure, to bewitch, to captivate
s'acoquiner, *v r.*, (fam) to be bewitched, to be greatly attached to. *Il s'acoquine auprès de cette femme* , he is much in love with that woman.
acotylédone, *adj.*, (of plants) acotyledonous
acoup, *n m* , (—*s*) jerk, sudden stop, *or* halt
acoustique, *n f* (*n p*), acoustics
acoustique, *adj.*, acoustic. *Cordon —* , speaking-pipe *Cornet —* , ear-trumpet *Voûte —* , whispering dome, gallery
acquéreur, *n m* , buyer, purchaser.
acquérir (acquérant, acquis), *v.a* , to acquire, to purchase, to buy, to obtain, to get, to achieve, to attain, to gain, to win
s'acquérir, *v r* , to get, to be gotten, to be acquired, obtained, or purchased, to win for one's self
acquêt, *n m* , (jur) common property of two married people, acquisition, purchase
acquiescement (-mān), *n m* , acquiescence, compliance, consent, willmgness
acquiescer, *v n.*, to acquiesce, to agree, to assent, to yield, to comply
acquis, *part* of Acquérir
acquis, -e, *adj* , acquired, added; secured; (med) adventitious
acquis, *n m* , acquired knowledge, acquirements, attainments.
acquisition, *n f* , acquisition, getting, acquiring, attaining, purchase, conquest *Contrat d'—* , deed of purchase
acquit, *n m* , discharge, receipt; lead (at billiards) *Par manière d'—* ; for form's sake. *Jouer à l'—* , to play who shall pay for the whole. *Pour acquit* (on bills), paid *Donner — de*, to give a receipt for. *Mettre son — à ;* to put "paid" on to receipt
acquit-à-caution, *n.m.*, (—*s*—) (customs) permit.
⊙**acquit-patent**, *n m* , (—*s*—*s*) royal decree granting the remission of a debt.
acquittement (-mān), *n m.*, payment, clearing off, liquidation, acquittal
acquitter, *v.a* , to pay, to pay off, to clear, to quit, to receipt, to acquit, to discharge
s'acquitter, *v r.*, to fulfill, to perform; to pay off one's debts, to pay off, to be quits.
acre, *n f.*, acre.
âcre, *adj* , sharp, sour, tart, acrimonious; bitter, biting, acrid.
âcreté, *n f.*, acridity, sharpness, sourness, tartness, acrimony
acrimonie, *n f* , acrimony, sharpness, keenness
acrimonieu-x -se, *adj* , acrimonious, sharp.
acrobate, *n m f.* rope-dancer.
acronyque, *adj.*, (*astr.*), acronic, acronical.

acropole, *n f.*, acropolis.
acrostiche, *n m*, acrostic.
acrotère, *n.m*, (arch.) acroterium, blocking course, (nav) cape, headland
acte, *n.m*, act, deed, indenture, instrument, document, charter, *pl*, records, public registers, rolls, proceedings. *—faux*, forged deed. *Expédition d'un —*, copy of a deed. *Donner — de;* to deliver an official certificate of *Rédiger un —*; to draw up a document. *Faire acte de présence*, to put in an appearance, to show one's self *Prendre —*, to make a note of, to put down
act-eur, *n.m.*, **-rice**, *n.f.*, actor; actress, player.
actif, *n m*, (*n p*) assets (pl), (gram.) active voice *Actif et passif*, assets and liabilities *Actif;* receipts of a budget.
acti-f, -ve, *adj.*, active, real, actual; quick, nimble, brisk, agile, stirring, busy, energetic. *Dettes actives;* assets.
action, *n f*, action, act, agency, operation, virtue, motion; deed, feat, performance, gesture, posture, engagement, battle, suit, plea, share, stock. *—cessible* (com.), transferable share *— nominative*, personal share. *Promesse d'—s*, scrip. *Détenteur de promesse d'—s*, scrip-holder *Titre d'une —*, document of a share. *Par —s*, joint-stock. *— d'éclat*, splendid achievement *—s de banque*, bank stock *Hausse, baisse, des —s*, rise, fall, of shares *— de grâces;* thanksgiving. *En —*; in motion *Entrer en —*, to begin operations *Intenter une — à quelqu'un*, to bring an action against any one. *Mettre en —*, to carry into action, to carry out *En —*, (mach) in gear. *Hors d'—*, out of gear.
actionnaire, *n m.*, shareholder, stockholder
actionner, *v a*, to bring an action, to sue at law. *S'—*, to bestir oneself
activement (-măn), *adv.*, actively, vigorously
activer, *v a*, to press, to hasten, to forward, to expedite
activité, *n f*, action, activity; nimbleness, expedition, dispatch, employment. *En —*; in activity, in active service.
actualisation, *n.f*, actualness, adaptation to the times.
actualiser, *v a*, to actualize.
actualité, *n f.*, actuality, passing event; question of the hour
actuel, -le, *adj*, actual, real, present.
actuellement (-èl-măn), *adv.*, now, at this very time.
acuité, *n f*, (mus) acuteness, keenness.
acuminé, -e, *adj*, (bot.) acuminated.
acupuncture, *n f*, (surg.) acupuncture.
acutangle, *adj*, acute-angled
acutangulé, -e, *adj*, (bot) acute-angled.
adage, *n.m*, adage, proverb; saying.
adagio, *n m*, (—*s*) (mus) adagio
adagio, *adv*, (mus) adagio, slowly.
adamantin, -e, *adj*, adamantine.
adaptation, *n f*, adaptation.
adapter, *v a.*, to apply, to adapt; to suit; to fit
*s'***adapter**, *v r.*, to apply, fit, suit. *Qui peut —*, which is adaptable.
adapteur, *n m f*, adapter
addition (ad-di-), *n f*, addition; accession, bill, reckoning, (print.) marginal note. *—composée;* compound addition. *— en hache* (print), interlineary matter. *Faire l'— de*, to add, to sum up.
additionnel, -le, *adj*, additional.
additionner, *v.a.*, to add, to cast up.
adducteur, *n.m.*, (anat.) adductor.
adducteur, *adj.*, (anat.) adducent.
adduction, *n f.*, (anat.) adduction.
ademption, *n.f.*, (jur) revocation of a legacy.
adepte, *n.m.f.*, adept.
adéquat, -e (-kouat), *adj.*, (philos.) complete, entire, adequate
adhérence, *n f.*, adhesion; adherence, attachment.
adhérent, -e, *adj*, adherent, sticking to.
adhérent, *n m*, adherer, follower, partisan.
adhérer, *v.n*, to adhere, to be adherent, to cling, to hold, to cleave, to stick; to adhere to, to approve
adhési-f, -ve, *adj*, adhesive.
adhésion, *n f.*, adhesion, adherence; compliance.
ad hoc, *adv*, to that effect or purpose.
ad hominem, *adv*, personal, direct. *Argument —; argumentum ad hominem.*
⊙**ad honores**, *adv*, honorary.
adiante, *n m*, (bot) adiantum, maiden-hair.
adieu, *adv.*, adieu, farewell, good-bye. *Dire —, faire ses adieux à*, to bid adieu *Sans —*, without bidding you adieu, without saying good-bye *— va!* (nav.) about ship!
adieu, *n m.*, farewell, parting, leave. *Faire ses —x*, to take one's leave.
adipeu-x, -se, *adj*, adipous, adipose, fat.
adipocire, *n f*, adipocere
adiposité, *n f*, adipose or fatty condition.
adirer, *v.a*, (jur.) to mislay, to lose.
adition, *n.f.*, (jur) acceptance of an inheritance.
adjacent, -e, *adj*, adjacent, bordering upon, contiguous.
adjectif, *n m*, (gram) adjective.
adjecti-f, -ve, *adj*, (gram) adjectival.
adjectivement (-măn), *adv.*, adjectively.
adjoindre, *v.a*, to adjoin, to associate, to give as an assistant. *S'—*, to take as a partner.
adjoint, *n m*, adjunct, associate, colleague, assistant, deputy *Maire —*, deputy mayor
adjonction, *n f.*, adjunction, union, annexation.
adjudant, *n.m.*, adjutant. *Fonctions d'—;* adjutancy *— de place;* town adjutant
adjudicataire, *n m.f.*, purchaser, contractor, highest bidder.
adjudicataire, *adj*, purchasing, contracting.
adjudicat-eur, *n m.*, **-rice**, *n f*, awarder.
adjudicati-f, -ve, *adj.*, (jur) adjudging.
adjudication, *n f.*, adjudication, auction; contract, award. *Par —*, by contract *Mettre en —;* to contract for.
adjuger, *v.a*, to adjudge, to adjudicate, to award. *Adjugé!* (at auctions) gone!
*s'***adjuger**, *v.r.*, to appropriate to one's own use.
adjuration, *n.f.*, adjuration, imprecation
adjurer, *v.a*, to adjure; to conjure, to call upon, to beseech.
adjuvant, *n m.*, (med.) adjuvant.
ad libitum (-tom), *adv*, ad libitum, at will, at pleasure
admettre, *v a.*, to admit, to receive; to allow, to approve of, to suppose, to adopt; to give admittance, to take in, to let in, to suffer to come into, to let enter.
admonicule, *n.m.*, (jur) presumptive proof.
administra-teur, *n m*, **-trice**, *n.f.*, administrator, administratrix, manager, trustee, governor, curator; guardian (of the poor)
administrati-f, -ve, *adj.*, administrative
administration, *n f.*, administration, management, direction, government, conduct. *Mauvaise —;* maladministration.
administrativement, *adv*, administratively.
administré, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, person under one's administration or jurisdiction
administrer, *v.a*, to administer, to manage, to officiate, to govern; to minister, to dispense; (jur.) to furnish, find. *Droit d'—*, letters of administration. *— des témoins*, to find, produce, witnesses
*s'***administrer**, *v.r.*, to administer to one's self; to be managed, to be administered.

admirable, *adj*, admirable, wonderful.
admirablement, *adv.*, admirably, wonderfully
admirat-eur, *n.m.*, **-rice**, *n.f.*, admirer, praiser
admirati-f, **-ve**, *adj*, of admiration or exclamation, wondering *D'un air* —; with a wondering look
admiration, *n f*, admiration, wonder, marvel. *Point d'*—, note of exclamation. *Avoir de l'*—*pour*, *Etre dans l'*—; to admire. *Saisir d'*—, to strike with admiration
admirer, *v a*, to admire, to wonder at.
admissibilité, *n f*, admissibility.
admissible, *adj*, allowable, admissible.
admission, *n f*, admission, admittance, reception.
admonestation, *n f.*, admonishment, admonition
admonester, *v a*, (jur.) to admonish, to warn, to reprimand
admonit-eur, *n m*, **-rice**, *n f*, adviser.
admonition, *n f.*, admonition, advice, exhortation, reprimand.
adné, **-e**, *adj*, (bot) adnate.
adolescence, *n f*, adolescence
adolescent, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, lad, lass, stripling
adolescent, **-e**, *adj*, adolescent.
adonien, **-ne** (-in, -e-n), *adj*, (poet) adonic.
adonique. *V.* **adonien**
adonis (-nis), *n m*, Adonis, beau, (bot) adonis, pheasant's-eye
adoniser, *v.a*, to deck out, to make fine.
s'adoniser, *v.r.*, to bedizen one's self.
adonner, *v n*, (nav) to veer aft
s'adonner, *v.r* to give, to apply, to devote, to addict one's self, to give one's mind (to a thing — *à quelque chose*), to follow, to take to a thing
S'— *au vin*, to become addicted to drinking.
adoptable, *adj*, that can be adopted.
adoptant, *n m.*, adopter.
adopté, *n m.*, **-e**, *n f*, adoptive son, daughter, heir, &c.
adopter, *v a*, to adopt, to embrace, to espouse, to sanction, to pass, to carry
adopti-f, **-ve**, *adj*, adoptive, by adoption *Enfant* —; adoptive child. *Père* —, foster-father
adoption, *n f.*, adoption
adorable, *adj*, adorable, charming, delightful
adorablement, *adv*, adorably, delightfully.
adorat-eur, *n m*, **-rice**, *n f.*, adorer, worshipper, great admirer.
adoration, *n f.*, adoration, worshiping, worship, admiration, respect, reverence
adorer, *v a*, to adore, to worship, to have a passionate love for.
ados, *n m*, (gard) shelving-bed, border (against a wall)
adossé, **-e**, *adj*, back to back, resting or standing against, indorsed (of a bill)
adossement, *n m*, position back to back, backing, indorsement
adosser, *v a.*, to set or lean with the back against a thing, to put back to back. *S'*— *contre un mur*; to lean up against a wall.
adouber, *v.n*, (chess) to adjust a piece, (nav) to mend, to repair
adoucir, *v a*, to soften, to mitigate, to sweeten; to modify, to compose, to calm, to soothe, to smooth, to appease, to ease, to allay, to relieve, to cool, to pacify; to tame *Rien ne peut* — *son chagrin*, nothing can mitigate his sorrow — *un esprit irrité*; to appease an exasperated mind.
s'adoucir, *v r.*, to grow cool, soft, mild, to be assuaged, mitigated; to relent; (of weather) to get milder.
adoucissant, *n m.*, emollient, mollifier.
adoucissant, **-e**, *adj.*, softening, soothing, emollient.
adoucissement (-mān), *n m*, sweetening, softening, mollifying, assuaging, appeasing, ease, mitigation, palliation, alleviation, relief, consolation.
adoucisseur, *n m.*, glass-polisher
adoué, **-e**, *adj*, (hunt) coupled, paired
ad patres (-ess), to kingdom come *Aller* —; to be gathered to one's fathers
adrachne (-rakn), *n m*, strawberry-tree. *V.* **arbousier**
adragant, **-e**, *adj*, tragacanth
adragant, *n m*, tragacanth, gum-dragon
ad rem, *adv*, pertinently *Répondre* —, to answer pertinently, to the point
adresse, *n f*, speech, direction, address, skill, dexterity, expertness, cleverness, ingenuity; shrewdness, cunning, direction, destination *Etre à l'*— *de*, to be directed to *Faire tenir à son* —, to forward to its destination *Tour d'*—, legerdemain. *Avoir l'adresse de*; to be artful enough to
adresser, *v a*, to direct, to address. — *mal*; to misdirect
s'adresser, *v r*, to be directed; to address one's self, to apply, to make application, to appeal to — *un*, apply within *Vous vous adressez mal*, you mistake your man — *bien*, you come to the right person
adroit, **-e**, *adj*, dexterous, ingenious, clever, skillful, handy, neat, cunning, shrewd, artful
adroitement (-droat-mān), *adv*, adroitly, skillfully, artfully, cleverly, happily, smartly, handily
adulaire, *n f*, (min) adularia, moon-stone, sun-stone
adula-teur, *n m*, **-trice**, *n f*, adulator, flatterer, fawner, sycophant, parasite.
adula-teur, **-trice**, *adj*, adulatory, parasitical.
adulation, *n f*, adulation, flattery, sycophancy.
aduler, *v a*, to fawn upon, to cringe to, to flatter
adulte, *adj*, adult, grown-up
adulte, *n m f*, adult
adultération, *n f*, (pharm) adulteration.
adultère, *n f*, adulteress.
adultère, *n m*, adulterer, adultery
adultère, *adj*, adulterous; adulterate. *Femme* —, adulteress
adultérer, *v a*, (pharm) to adulterate
adultérin, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, adulterine child.
adultérin, **-e**, *adj*, adulterine.
aduste, *adj*, (med) adust, burnt up.
adustion, *n f*, (med) adustion, burning
advenant, *part*, occurring, in case, in the event of — *le décès*, in the event of the death.
advenir, *v n*, to occur, happen, to chance, befall. *Advienne que pourra*, happen what may.
adventice, *adj*, adventitious.
adventi-f, **-ve**, *adj*, adventive, casual.
adverbe, *n m*, (gram) adverb.
adverbial, **-e**, *adj*, adverbial
adverbialement (-mān), *adv*, adverbially.
adverbialité, *n f*, adverbial nature of
adversaire, *n m*, adversary, opponent, antagonist, opposer.
adversati-f, **-ve**, *adj.*, (gram) adversative
adverse, *adj*, adverse, opposite. *Avocat* —; counsel on the opposite side
adversité, *n f*, adversity, affliction.
adynamie, *n f.*, (med) adynamy, debility.
adynamique, *adj.*, adynamic
aérage, *n m*, ventilation, airing. *Puits d'*—; air-shaft.
aération, *n f*, aeration, airing.
aéré, **-e**, *adj.*, aired, airy.
aérer, *v.a.*, to air, to renew the air; (chem.) to aerate.

aérien, -ne (-in-e-n), *adj*, aerial
aériennement, *adv*, aerially, in the air
aérifère, *adj*, aerial
aériforme, *adj*, aeriform.
aériser, *v a.*, to aerify.
aérodynamique, *n.f*, aero-dynamics.
aérographie, *n f.*, aerography.
aérolithe, *n m.*, aerolite, aerolith.
aérologie, *n f.*, aerology.
aéromancie, *n f.*, aeromancy.
aéromètre, *n.m.*, aerometer.
aérométrie, *n f*, aerometry.
aéronaute, *n m f*, aeronaut. *Art, science de l'—*; aeronautics.
aérophobie, *n f*, aerophobia.
aérostat, *n m*, aerostat, air-balloon.
aérostation, *n f*, aerostation.
aérostatique, *adj*, aerostatic.
aétite, *n f*, aetites, eagle-stone.
affabilité, *n f*, affability, affableness, kindness, courtesy [ners.
affable, *adj*, affable, courteous, of easy man-
affablement, *adv.*, affably, courteously
affabulation, *n f*, the moral of a fable
affadir, *v a*, to make unsavory or insipid; to flatten; to be nauseous, to cloy, to pall, to satiate.
s'affadir, *v.r.*, to become insipid
affadissement (-mān), *n.m*, cloying, insipidity, nauseousness.
affaiblir, *v.a*, to enfeeble, to weaken, to debilitate; to impair, to attenuate; to debase (coins).
affaiblir, *v.n.*, to grow weak, to weaken, to droop
s'affaiblir, *v r.*, to grow weak, to be impaired, to become enfeebled, to abate.
affaiblissant, -e, *adj*, weakening, enfeebling
affaiblissement (-māu), *n m.*, weakening, enfeebling, impairment, diminution of strength; allaying, abatement, debasement (of coins).
affaire, *n f.*, thing, affair, matter, business, concern, job, duty; dealing, trouble, scrape, quarrel, action, case, lawsuit, fight, skirmish, battle, need, occasion, want; work, transaction *Belle —*; fine thing, pretty mess, trifling matter. *—s courantes;* current business. *—de rien;* trifling affair *— d'intérêt;* money matter. *Bien, mal, dans ses —*, in good, bad, circumstances. *Homme d'—s;* man of business, agent, steward, middleman *Relation d'—s;* mercantile connection. *Dans les —s;* in business. *En —*, engaged in business *Pour —*, on business. *Aller à ses —s;* to go to one's business. *S'attirer une —*; to get into a scrape *Avoir — à*, to have to deal with *Avoir — avec;* to have business with. *Avoir bien des —s;* to be much employed. *Avoir des —s pardessus la tête*, to be over head and ears in business. *Céder ses —s;* to give up business *Etre à ses —s;* to attend to business *Eviter les —s*, to keep clear of scrapes. *Faire des —s;* to do business *Faire l'— de quelqu'un;* to answer some one's purpose, turn. *Faire son — à quelqu'un*, to settle any one's business, do for him. *Faire de grandes —s*, to carry on an extensive business. *Ne faire rien à l'—*; not to affect the matter. *Mettre quelqu'un dans les —s;* to set any one up in business, to apprentice any one to a business. *Se retirer des —s;* to retire from business *Sortir d'une — avec honneur;* to come off honorably. *Tirer d'—*; to extricate, to help out. *Se tirer d'—*; to get out of trouble, to get on in the world. *Vaquer aux —s;* to attend to business. *Vider une —*; to settle an affair. *C'est, ce n'est pas, une —*; it is no, it is an, easy matter. *J'ai votre —*; I have what you want, the very thing for you. *Je ferai son —*; I will do for him. *C'est mon —*; leave that to me. *J'en fais mon —*; I take that upon myself. *Ce ne sont pas là mes —s*, that is none of my business. *Au point où en sont les —s;* as matters stand. *Son — est bonne*, he is in for it. he will catch it. *Son — est faite*, he is done for.
affairé, -e, *adj.*, full of business, busy. *Faire l'—*, to ape the busy man; to fuss about.
affaissement (-mān), *n.m.*, depression, sinking, subsiding, giving way, weakness, weighing down; (med.) collapse
affaisser, *v a.*, to cause to sink, to weigh down, to press down, to bear down, to weaken.
s'affaisser, *v r*, to sink, sink down, subside, settle, to give way.
affaiter, *v a.*, (falconry) to reclaim and tram, tame (hawks).
affaler, *v a.*, (nav.) to overhaul (a rope); to embay, drive upon a lee-shore. *Affale!* lower away.
s'affaler, *v.r.*, (nav.) to slide down; to be driven upon a lee-shore
affamé, -e, *adj.*, famished, hungry, starving, craving. *Etre — de;* to be greedy of; eager for.
affamer, *v a*, to famish, to starve
affectation, *n f*, affectation, distinction; (jur.) mortgage, charge
affecté, -e, *adj*, affected, destined; (alg.) affected, assumed
affecter, *v.a.*, to affect, to pretend, feign; to appropriate, to destine.
s'affecter, *v r.*, to be affected; to be moved.
affecti-f, -ve, *adj*, affective.
affection, *n f*, affection, love, attachment, liking, inclination, partiality, (med) affection. *Témoignage d'—*, token, mark, of affection. *Par —*; out of affection *Prendre quelqu'un en —*; to become attached, to take a fancy, to any one. *— nerveuse;* nervous affection.
affectionné, -e, *adj*, affectionate, loving.
affectionner, *v a*, to love, to have an affection for, to fancy, to be fond of, to like, to take an interest in.
s'affectionner, *v r.*, to apply one's self to a thing with delight, to attach one's self to, to delight in, to take a fancy for.
affectueusement (-mān), *adv.*, affectionately, fondly, heartily, kindly.
affectueu-x, -se, *adj.*, affectionate, warm-hearted.
afférent, -e, *adj*, (jur.) appertaining to, belonging to, accruing to, individible. *Portion —e;* share of individible property
affermable, *adj*, farmable, rentable, demisable
affermage, *n m*, farming, renting, demising.
affermer, *v a*, to farm or let out by lease; to take a lease of; to rent
s'affermer, *v r.*, to be farmed, rented.
affermir, *v a.*, to strengthen, to give strength to, to make firm or strong, to fasten; to harden, to make hard or firm, to confirm, to establish, to consolidate, to fix firmly
s'affermir, *v.r.*, to become strong, firm or fast; to grow hard, to fortify one's self, to become established, to persist in.
affermissement (-mān), *n m*, strengthening, settling, consolidation, establishment; stay, support, prop
affété, -e, *adj*, affected, full of affectation, prim, finical; canting, mincing *Mine —e;* affected looks. *Manières —es;* affected manners.
affeterie, *n f*, affectation, affectedness, primness, mannerism; affected, formal ways; cant. *Les —s d'une coquette;* the affected ways of a coquette
affichage, *n m*, the posting up of placards, bills, &c, bill-sticking, placarding.
affiche, *n.f*, placard, bill, hand-bill. *Poser une —*, to post up a placard. *Homme —*; sandwich man.

afficher, *v a.*, to post up, to publish, to proclaim, to make a show of, to parade, to divulge. *Défense d'—*; stick no bills

*s'***afficher**, *v.r*, to set up for; to attract public notice. *Cette femme s'affiche*, that woman seeks notoriety.

afficheur, *n.m.*, bill-sticker.

affidé, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, confederate, trusty, confidential agent

affidé, -e, *adj*, trusty, trustworthy.

affilage, *n m.*, whetting, sharpening, grinding, setting.

affilé, -e, *adj.*, sharp; nimble, glib (of the tongue).

affiler, *v.a.*, to set, to put an edge on, to sharpen.

affiliation, *n f.*, affiliation, association.

affilier, *v a*, to receive, to affiliate, to admit.

*s'***affilier**, *v r*, to get affiliated, admitted.

affiloir, *n m*, hone, whetstone, steel

affinage, *n m*, affinage, refining, fining (of metals, sugar).

affiner, *v a.*, to fine, to refine; to try.

*s'***affiner**, *v r*, to be refined; to be fined, tried, (nav.) (of weather), to clear up.

affinerie (-ri), *n f.*, (metal.) finery, painting shop.

affineur, *n m*, finer; (metal) refiner.

affinité, *n f.*, affinity, alliance, congeniality, conformity, relation. *Avoir de l'— avec*, to be congenial to.

affinoir, *n.m.*, hatchel

affiquet, *n m*, a knitting-sheath. *—s, pl.*, gewgaws, knick-knacks, bauble.

affirmati-f, -ve, *adj*, affirmative; positive

affirmation, *n f*, affirmation, assertion, (log.) predication, affidavit, oath

affirmative, *n f*, affirmative *Prendre l'— pour ou contre*, to decide for or against.

affirmativement (-mān), *adv.*, affirmatively, positively.

affirmer, *v a*, to affirm, to vouch, to assert, to assure, to declare, to state; to confirm by or on oath; (log) to predicate

affixe, *n m*, affix

affleuré, -e, *adj*, level; (arch.) flush.

affleurement, *n m.*, leveling, making flush, (mining) cropping out, outcrop

affleurer, *v a*, to make even, to level; (arch) to make flush; (ship-building) to fay; (mining) to crop out

affleurer, *v n*, to be level, on a level with, to be flush with.

afflicti-f, -ve, *adj*, (jur) affecting the person corporal (of punishments).

affliction, *n f*, affliction, grief, trouble, distress, anguish, sorrow, tribulation; trial, vexation.

affligé, -e, *adj*, afflicted, grieved, dejected, disconsolate *— d'une maladie*, laboring under a disease.

affligeant, -e (-jān, -t), *adj.*, afflicting, afflictive, distressing, grievous, woeful

affliger, *v.a*, to afflict, to grieve, to vex, to trouble, to distress, to cast down; to mortify.

*s'***affliger**, *v r*, to grieve, to be concerned; to be afflicted, troubled, distressed, cast down, sorrowful; to fret

affluence, *n f*, a flowing together; affluence, abundance, multitude, concourse, crowd.

affluent, -e, *adj*, (of rivers) falling into, running into.

affluent, *n.m.*, confluence; tributary stream.

affluer, *v.a*, to fall, to run, to flow into, to abound; to resort, to flock, to come in great numbers; (med) to flow, to rush

afflux, *n.m*, (med) afflux, affluxion.

affolé, -e, *adj.*, maddened, distracted, frantic; infatuated with; madly in love with; (nav.) erroneous, defective (of the magnetic needle). *Une boussole —e*; a compass that is not true

affoler, *v a*, to make extremely fond, to make one dote upon, to madden, to distract, bewitch *S'— de*, to become infatuated with.

affouage, *n m.*, the right of cutting wood

affouillement, *n.m*, undermining, washing away

affouiller, *v a.*, (arch.) to undermine; to wash away

affourche, *n f.*, (nav.) small bower. *Ancre d'—*, small bow-anchor.

affourché, -e, *part.*, astraddle, astride, (nav) moored across.

affourcher, *v n.* and *a.*, *s'—*, *v r*, to seat astride. (nav.) to moor across, to moor by the head or by the head and stern

affranchi, *n m.*, **-e**, *n f.* freed man; freed woman.

affranchi, -e, *part.*, freed; post-paid, prepaid.

affranchir, *v a*, to set free, to free, to enfranchise, to give liberty; to make free, to absolve, to exempt, to discharge, to deliver, to pay the carriage of; to prepay

*s'***affranchir**, *v r*, to rid one's self of, to free one's self, to get free, to shake off, to break through

affranchissement (-shis-mān), *n m*, enfranchisement, manumission, exemption, discharge; delivery, deliverance; payment of postage (of a letter); pre-payment of carriage (of a parcel) *Timbre d'—*, postage-stamp.

affre, *n f*, dread, horror, agony *Les —s de la mort*, the terrors of death

affrètement (-mān), *n m*, chartering, freighting

affréter, *v a*, (nav.) to charter, to freight.

affréteur, *n m*, charterer, freighter

affreusement (-mān), *adv*, frightfully, horribly, dreadfully, terribly, shockingly.

affreu-x, -se, *adj*, frightful, hideous, horrible, atrocious, fearful, ghastly, horrid, shocking

affriander *v a*, to accustom, use, bring up, to dainties, to allure, to entice, to tempt.

affriolement (-mān), *n m*, (fam) act of alluring, enticing, tempting, allurement, enticement

affrioler, *v a.*, (fam) to allure, to entice, to draw by enticement

affriter, *v a*, to season (a frying pan).

affront, *n m*, affront, outrage, insult, disgrace, shame, reproach *Recevoir un — sanglant*; to receive an outrageous affront. *Boire, avaler, un —*, to pocket an affront

affronté, -e, *adj.*, (her) affrontee.

affronter, *v a*, to affront, to face, to brave; to cheat, to take in

affronterie, *n f*, braving, daring, affronting.

affronteu-r, -se, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, affronter, deceiver, cheat

affublement, *n m*, grotesque make up (of dress), rig, muffling up.

affubler, *v a.*, to wrap up, (b s) to dress out, up, to muffle up *S'— d'un manteau*; to muffle one's self up in a cloak, to assume (a name)

*s'***affubler**, *v r.*, to dress ridiculously. *S'— de quelqu'un*; to be wrapped up in.

affusion, *n.f.*, (pharm) affusion

affût, *n m*, gun-carriage, stand, rest; watch, lying in wait. *Etre à l'—*; to be upon the watch, to lie in wait *Homme d'—*, knowing fellow

affûtage, *n m*, the mounting of a piece of ordnance; a set of tools, implements, sharpening (of tools); the dressing (of a hat).

affûter, *v a.*, to mount (a cannon); to stock (with tools), to set or sharpen (tools, pencils).

affutiau (-tio), *n m.*, trifle, bauble, knick-knack.

afin, *conj* , to, in order to, that, so that
afistoler, *v a* , to make spruce, to dress up.
à fortiori *V.* fortiori
africain, *n.m* , **-e,** *n f* , African
africain, **-e,** *adj* , African
aga, *n m* , a Turkish officer, aga
agaçant, **-e,** *adj* , inciting, alluring, enticing, vexing, irritating, provoking, worrying
agace, *n f* , magpie
agacé, **-e,** *part* , irritated, worried, set on edge. *Avoir les dents —es* , to have one's teeth on edge
agacement (-mān), *n m* , setting on edge, irritation. *— des nerfs* , irritation of the nerves
agacer, *v a* , to incite, to provoke, to egg on, to spur on, to irritate, to provoke, to entice, to allure, to set on edge
agacerie, *n f* , allurement, incitement, provocation. *Faire des —s à quelqu'un* , to set one's cap at any one, to ogle.
agame, *adj* , (bot) agamous
agami, *n m* , (ornı.) agamı, gold-breasted trumpeter
agape, *n f* , agape, love-feast
agapètes, *n m.* and *f pl.*, agapetæ
agaric, *n m* , (bot) agaric *— champêtre* , field agaric, mushroom *— femelle* , female agaric. *— de chêne* , touch-wood.
agasse, *n f. V.* **agace**
agate, *n f* , agate
s'agatiser, *v.r.*, (Th. Gautier) to become mellow (of a picture).
agavé, *n.m.*, (bot) agave, American aloe.
âge, *n m* , age, years , generation, century *Bas —* ; infancy. *Jeune —* ; childhood *Moyen —* ; middle ages. *— moyen ;* middle age, average. *— mûr ;* mature age *— tendre* , early age *Vieil —* ; old age *— virıl ;* manhood. *— d'airain* , brazen age. *— d'argent* , silver age. *— de fer* , iron age. *— d'or* , golden age *— de raison* , age of discretion. *Doyen d'—* , the oldest, senior. *Fleur de l'—* , prime of life. *Avant l'—* , before one's time. *D'— en —* ; from age to age, from generation to generation. *D'un certain —* , elderly. *Entre deux —s* , of middle age. *Etre d'— à ;* to be old enough to. *Etre bien pour son —* ; to wear well, to bear one's years well. *Etre sur l'—* ; to be growing old. *Honoré par l'—* , time-honored *Paraître son —* , to look one's age. *Tirer sur l'—* , to be elderly.
âgé, **-e,** *adj.*, aged, in years, elderly. *— de vingt ans ;* twenty years old. *Un peu —* ; somewhat elderly.
agence, *n f.*, agency, business. *Bureau d'—* , agency office.
agencement (-jāns-mān), *n.m.*, arrangement, grouping, ordering , (arch) order, composition ; (paint.) disposition.
agencer, *v a.*, to arrange, to dispose, to fit up, to group.
s'agencer, *v.r* , to dress up, to adorn one's self.
agenda (-jın-da), *n m.*, (—*s*) memorandum-book, agenda, diary
***agenouiller,** *v a.*, to make kneel down, to bring to one's knees.
***s'agenouiller,** *v r* , to kneel down, (of a horse) to fall on his knees
***agenouilloir,** *n m* , hassock, kneeling-stool
agent, *n.m f.*, agent, middleman , broker. *— comptable ;* accountant. *— d'affaires,* agent, man of business *— monétaire ;* circulating medium *— de change,* stock-broker *— de police;* policeman.
agglomération, *n f* , agglomeration.
agglomérer, *v a* , to agglomerate
s'agglomérer, *v r* , to agglomerate.
agglutinant, **-e,** *adj* , agglutinant, adhesive.
agglutinati-f, -ve, *adj* , agglutinative
agglutination, *n f* , agglutination
agglutiner, *v a.*, to agglutinate, to unite.
s'agglutiner, *v.r.*, to agglutinate, to cohere.
aggravant, **-e,** *adj* , (jur) aggravating.
aggravation, *n f* , aggravation , addition. *— de peine* , increase of punishment
aggrave, *n m* , (canon law) threat of excommunication, censure, admonition.
aggraver, *v a.*, to aggravate, to augment, to make worse.
s'aggraver, *v r* , to increase, to be aggravated.
aggrégat, aggrégation, aggréger. *V.* **agrégat, agrégation, agréger**
agile, *adj* , agile, quick, nimble, active, light-footed
agilement (-mān), *adv* , nimbly, with agility, quickly.
agilité, *n f* , agility, nimbleness, activity, quickness, lightness
agio, *n m* , agio, premium.
agiotage, *n m* , stock-jobbing ; jobbing. *Faire l' —* , to deal in stocks.
agioter, *v n* , to be a stock-jobber , to gamble in the funds, to job
agioteur, *n m* , stock-jobber, jobber.
agir, *v n* , to act, to do , to operate, to have an influence , to negotiate, to manage a business, to sue, to prosecute , to behave , to work *Faire —* ; to set going, to bring to bear upon *— de concert avec quelqu un* , to go hand in hand with any one *Il agit en ami;* he acts like a friend. *— mal envers* , to use ill. *— d'après ;* to act upon, after. *C'est mal —* ; that is behaving ill.
s'agir, *v r* , to be in question , to be the matter. *Il s'agit* , the question is, the point in question is. *De quoi s'agit-il?* what is the matter ? *Il ne s'agit pas de cela ;* that is not the question *Il s'agit de votre vie,* your life is at stake *Il s'agit bien de cela,* I, they, we, have something else to think of.
agissant, **-e,** *adj.*, active, stirring, busy , efficacious, effectual
agitateur, *n m* , agitator.
agitation, *n f* , agitation ; tossing, jolting, shaking , trouble, emotion, disturbance , uneasiness, tumult, restlessness.
agiter, *v.a* , to agitate, to put in motion, to move, to wave ; to shake, to pull, to heave, to jolt , to swing ; to disturb, to disquiet, to torment, to debate, to dispute. *— un drapeau,* to wave a flag
s'agiter, *v.r* , to be agitated or in movement ; to get rough , to be restless, disturbed, uneasy , to stir, writhe, wag, struggle , to be debated *S'— dans l'eau ;* to flounder about in the water.
agglomération, &c. *V.* **agglomération.**
aglutinant, &c. *V.* **agglutinant,** &c.
agnat, *n m* , agnate
agnation, *n f* , agnation.
agnatique, *adj* , agnatic.
***agneau, agnelle,** *n m f* , lamb *Laine d'—* , lamb's wool. *Peau d'—* , lamb-skin
○***agnel,** *n m* , an old French golden coin, agnel
***agneler,** *v n* , to lamb ; to bring forth lambs to yean
***agnelet,** *n m.*, lambkin, yeanling
***agnelins,** *adj f.*, of a lamb *Laine —* ; lamb's-wool, teg-wool
***agnès** (-ess), *n f* , a young raw girl, simpleton.
agnus, *or* **agnus-Dei,** *n m* , (—) (c rel.) Agnus-Dei, Lamb of God.
agnus-castus, *n m* , (—) (bot) chaste-tree.
agon, *n m* , (antiq.) agon, agonism
agonie, *n f* , agony, the pangs of death , grief, trouble, anguish, torture. *Etre à l'—* , to be at the point of death
agonir, *v a* , (pop.) to insult grossly, to pull to pieces, to load with abuse.
agonisant, **-e,** *n* and *adj.*, a dying person ; dying, in a dying condition
agoniser, *v n.*, to be at the point of death.
agonistique, *n f* , (antiq) agonistics.
⊙**agonothète,** *n.m.*, agonothete.

agora, *n f*, (—*s*) (from Gr. Ἀγορά) marketplace, public place

agouti, *n m*, (mam) agouti

agrafe, *n f*, hook, clasp, hasp, (arch) cramp-iron, sculptured ornament —*et porte*, hook and eye

agrafer, *v a*, to hook, to clasp, to hasp, to fasten with a clasp

*s'***agrafer,** *v r*, to hook, to clasp, to cling, to lay hold on, to be fastened.

agraire, *adj*, agrarian

agrandir, *v a*, to make greater, to enlarge, to augment, to lengthen, to widen, to raise, to promote, to advance, to amplify, to exaggerate, to give dignity to, to exalt, to promote — *ses prétentions*, to raise one's pretensions *Le génie agrandit les héros*, genius exalts heroes

*s'***agrandir,** *v r*, to become greater, larger, to widen, to grow long or longer, to enlarge one's estate, to become richer, to raise or advance one's self

agrandissement (-mān), *n m*, enlargement, aggrandizement, improvement, the making greater, larger, bigger, lengthening, widening, increase, advancement, preferment, exaltation, dignifying

agravant, &c *V* **aggravant,** &c

agréable, *adj*, agreeable, desirable, pleasant, pleasing, comfortable, acceptable, gladsome, grateful. —*au goût*, palatable *Feu* —, comfortable fire *Avoir pour* —, to allow, permit *Faire l'*— *auprès d'une femme*, to be attentive to a lady

agréablement, *adv*, agreeably, pleasantly, comfortably, gratefully, gracefully

agréage, *n m*, brokerage

agréé, *n m*, solicitor, attorney (in the tribunals of commerce)

agréer, *v a*, to accept, to receive kindly, to like, to relish, to approve, to allow, ⊙to rig (*V* **gréer.**) —*un vaisseau*, to rig, to equip a ship

agréer, *v n*, to be liked, to like, to please, to be agreeable *Cela ne m'agrée pas*, I don't like that, it does not suit me

⊙**agréeur,** *n m* *V* **gréeur**

agrégat, *n m*, aggregate

agrégati-f, -ve, *adj*, aggregative

agrégation, *n f*, aggregate, aggregation, admission (into a society), examination for the degree of fellow, fellowship, aggregate body, assemblage *Concours d'*—, examination for a fellowship

agrégé, *n m*, fellow (of the university), assistant professor

agrégé, -e, *adj.*, aggregate, (bot.) clustered

agréger, *v a.*, to aggregate, to unite, to join, to incorporate, to receive, to admit into a society, to associate

agrément, *n.m*, liking, approbation, consent, accomplishment, agreeableness, pleasingness, pleasure, charm, gracefulness, ornament, embellishment, advantage, amusement, comfort, (mus) grace *Arts d'*—, accomplishments *De grands* —*s*, great comfort.

agrémenter, *v a*, to ornament, to trim, to adorn.

agrener, *v a*, to feed, (game-birds) to bait.

agrèner, *v a.*, to pump water out of a boat.

agrès, *n m pl*, rigging.

agresseur, *n m*, aggressor.

agressi-f, -ve, *adj*, aggressive.

agression, *n f*, aggression

agressiveté, *n f*, aggressiveness

agreste, *adj*, agrestic, wild, rustic, ill-bred, clownish, unmannerly.

agricole, *adj*, agricultural

agriculteur, *n m.*, agriculturist, husbandman, farmer

agriculture, *n f.*, agriculture, husbandry, tillage

*s'***agriffer,** *v.r*, to cling to with claws, to lay hold of

agriministe, *n m*, trimming maker.

agrion, *n m*, dragon-fly

agripaume, *n f*, (bot) mother-wort

agripper, *v a*, (pop) to gripe, to snatch up

*s'***agripper,** *v.r*, (pop) to lay hold of, to cling to

agronome, *n m*, agriculturist.

agronomie, *n f*, agronomy

agronomique, *adj*, agricultural

agrostemme, *n m*, (bot) agrostemma. — *des jardins*, rose-campion, corn-cockle.

agrostide, *n f*, (bot) bent-grass

agrouper, *v a*, to group

aguerri, -e, (-ghe-) *part*, inured to war, disciplined *Soldats mal* —*s*, raw soldiers

aguerrir (-ghè-), *v a*, to train up in, to inure to the hardships of war, to discipline, to accustom to war, to accustom, to inure, to use

*s'***aguerrir,** *v r*, to grow warlike or martial, to accustom one's self to a thing, to be inured

aguets (-ghe-), *n m pl*, watch, watching *Etre aux* —, *se tenir aux* —, to lie in wait, to be upon the watch

agueustie (-gheus-tî), *n f*, (med) loss of taste

agui, *n m*, (nav) sling, bowline, knot

ah, *int*, ah! hah! oh! —*ça*, now, then!

ahan, *n m*, great bodily exertion, effort *Suer d'* —, to perform hard work, to toil and moil

ahaner, *v n*, to groan, sigh, pant, to toil and moil

aheurtement, *n m*, stubbornness, obstinacy.

*s'***aheurter,** *v r*, to maintain a thing obstinately, to be obstinately bent upon a thing, to stick to it, to persist in —*à une opinion*, to be wedded to an opinion

ahi, *int* *V.* **aie**

ahurir, *v a*, to amaze, to astound, to strike all of a heap, to bewilder

ahurissement, *n m*, bewilderment, confusion, perplexity

ai, *n m*, (mam) three-toed sloth

aide, *n f*, aid, help, relief, assistance, succor, support, chapel of ease, (man) aid, coaxing, aid, female assistant *pl*, subsidies, excise (taxes) *A l'*— *!* help! *A l'*— *de*, with the help of *Dieu vous soit en* — *!* God help you!

aide, *n m*, helper, assistant, mate, help, coadjutor — *major* (—*s* —*s*), assistant surgeon, (*formerly*) adjutant — *chirurgien* (—*s*—*s*); assistant surgeon —*de cuisine* (—*s de cuisine*), under cook —*de camp* (—*s de camp*), aide-de-camp

aider, *v a*, to aid, to help, to relieve, to assist, to succour —*à descendre, à surmonter, à relever*, to help down, over, up

aider, *v n*, to aid, to help, to assist, to succor, relieve — *à la lettre*, to add to the matter, complete the sense —*au succès*, to contribute to the success

*s'***aider,** *v r*, to help one another, to use, to make use of, to bestir one's self, to help one's self, avail one's self *On s'aide de ce qu'on a*, people make use of what they have —*l'un l'autre*, to help one another

aides, *n f pl*, (man) aids

aie, *int*, ay! oh! ah! oh dear!

aieul, *n m*, grandfather, grandsire

aieule, *n f*, grandmother, grandam.

aieux, *n m pl*, forefathers, ancestors

aigle, *n m*, eagle, star (noted person), reading-desk, lectern (in churches), (astron) Aquila, Eagle *A vol d'*—, eagle-winged *Aux yeux d'*—, eagle-eyed

aigle, *n f*, she-eagle; (her.) eagle; eagle standard

aiglefin, *n m*, haddock.

aiglette, *n f* *V* **aiglon.**

aiglon, *n m*, eaglet, a young eagle; (her.) [eaglet

aigre, *n m*, sourness, rawness, sharpness, mustiness

aigre, *adj*, sour, tart, sharp, bitter, crabbed; ill-natured, rough, harsh, eager, brittle, shrill, musty. *Voix —*, harsh, shrill voice. *Paroles —s*, sharp words.

aigre-doux, -ce, *adj*, bitterish, sourish

aigrefin, *n m*, sharper

aigrelet, -te, adj, sourish, tartish

aigrement, *adv*, acrimoniously, sourly, sharply, bitterly, roughly, harshly

aigremoine, *n f*, (bot) agrimony, liverwort

aigremore, *n m*, aigremore

aigret, -te, *adj*, sourish, tartish

aigrette, *n f*, egret, aigret, aigrette, tuft, or plume (of feathers, diamonds), (bot) egret, (mint) tuft, horn (of the owl), crest (of the peacock)

aigretté, -e, *adj*, with an egret, tufted, crested

aigreur, *n f*, sourness, sharpness, tartness, harshness, bitterness, surliness, ill-nature, grudge, spite, *pl*, (med) acidity of stomach, heartburn, water-brash, (engrav) harsh strokes, hatches made too hard

aigrir, *v a*, to make sour or sharp, to sour, to turn sour, to irritate, to embitter, to make worse, to incense, to provoke, to make ill-humored *Sa disgrâce lui a aigri l'esprit*, his disgrace has soured his temper

s'aigrir, *v r*, to turn sour, to grow sour or sharp, to grow worse, to be exasperated *Son mal s'aigrit*, his disease gets worse

aigrissement, *n m*, souring, irritation, bitterness

aigu, -ë, *adj*, pointed, that has a sharp point, sharp, keen, acute, piercing *Son —*, sharp, shrill sound. *Douleur —ë*, acute pain *Faire un son —*, to utter a shrill cry

aiguade (-gad), *n f*, (nav) fresh water, watering-place *Faire —*, to take in fresh water

aiguail (-ga-), *n m*, or **aiguaille**, *n f*, (hunt) dewdrop, morning dew

aiguayer (-gay-), *v a*, to water (a horse), to rinse (clothes). [beryl

aigue-marine, *n f*, (—*s*—*s*), aqua-marina,

aiguichant, -e, *adj*, enticing

aiguière (-ghier), *n f*, ewer

aiguiérée (-ghié-), *n f*, ewer-full

***aiguillade**, *n f*, goad.

***aiguillage**, *n m*, (railways) the shifting of the points, shunting

***aiguillat**, *n m*, (ich) dog-fish

***aiguille**, *n f*, needle, hand (of a dial, or watch, &c), cock (balance), spindle (of a compass), spire (of a steeple), (ich) hornfish, needle-fish; (railways) point *— d'emballeur*; packing-needle. *— à tricoter*, knitting-needle *— à reprises*, darning-needle *—s à contre-pods*, self-acting points (rail.) *Trou d'une —*, eye of a needle. *Ouvrage à l'—*, needle-work *— aimantée*, magnetic needle *Disputer sur la pointe d'une —*, to quarrel about straws *Enfiler une —*, to thread a needle

***aiguillée**, *n f*, needleful

***aiguiller**, *v a*, (surg) to couch (a cataract), (rail) to shift the points.

***aiguilletage**, *n m*, tagging, (nav) seizing

***aiguilleter**, *v a*, (nav) to trap, to seize, to mouse. *— les canons*, to lash the guns

aiguilletier, *n m*, tagger, tag-maker

***aiguillette**, *n f*, aglet, point, shoulder-knot, slice (of flesh, skin), (nav) knittle, tricing-line, laniard. *Le ferret de l'—*, the tag of a point

aiguilleur, *n m*, (rail) pointsman, switcher

***aiguillier**, *n m*, needle-case, book *V étui*

***aiguillier**, *n m*, needle-maker.

aiguillière, *n f*, garfish-net, net for catching hornfish, needle-maker

***aiguillon**, *n.m*, goad, spur, incentive, incitement, encouragement, stimulus, motive; sting (of insects, serpents), (bot) prickle, stimulus. *Briser l'— de*, to take the sting out of

***aiguillonner**, *v a*, to goad, to prick, to incite, to spur on, to stimulate

***aiguillot**, *n m*, (nav.) pintle

aiguisé, -e, *part*, whetted, sharpened. *Une croix aiguisée*, (her) a pointed cross

aiguisement (-mān), *n m*, whetting, sharpening

aiguiser, *v a*, to whet, to sharpen, to make sharp, to set an edge on, to point *— l'appétit*; to sharpen the appetite *— une épigramme*, to give point to an epigram *— ses couteaux*, to prepare for battle *— ses dents*, to prepare to eat heartily

aiguiseur, *n m*, knife-grinder, sharpener (*pers*)

***ail**, *n m*, (ails), (aulx) (ô), garlic. *— sérile*; eschalot *Une tête d'—, une gousse d'—*; a clove of garlic

ailante, *n m*, (bot) ailanthus

aile, *n f*, wing, pinion, van, fan, wing (of an army, building), aisle (of churches), fly (horol), rung (of ships) *Avoir les —s rapides*, to be swift-winged *A tire d'—*, at a single flight. *En avoir dans l'—*, to be smitten, to be in love. *Il en a dans l'—*, there is a screw loose somewhere *Frapper à l'—*, to wing. *Couper le bout de l'—*, to pinion. *Être sur l'—*; to be on the wing. *Battre des —s*, to clap the wings. *Trémousser des —s*, to flutter. *Rogner les —s à quelqu'un*, to clip a person's wings *Voler de ses propres —s*, to be able to do without the help of others, to stand on one's own legs *Vouloir voler sans avoir des —s*, to undertake a thing beyond one's strength. *Ne battre plus que d'une —*, to be on one's last legs *Tirer de l'—*; to make wing. *Tirer pied ou — de*, to get something out of (a thing), to make the most of (a thing) *— de moulin*, wind-sail

ailé, -e, *adj*, winged

***aileron**, *n m*, small wing, pinion; fin (of some fish), float-board (of a water-wheel); (arch) scroll

aillette, *n f*, side-piece, side-lining of a shoe; small wing (of a building); flange (motor).

***aillade**, *n f*, garlic sauce.

***ailleurs**, *adv*, elsewhere, somewhere else. *D'—*, from another reason, cause, on another account, besides, moreover, in other respects, after all, in addition to which.

aimable, *adj*., amiable, lovable, lovely, agreeable, worthy to be loved. *Un caractère —*, an amiable temperament.

aimablement, *adv*., in an amiable manner, amiably

aimant, -e, *adj*, loving, affectionate.

aimant, *n.m*, loadstone, magnet *La déclinaison de l'—*, the variation of the compass.

aimanté, -e, *adj*, magnetic

aimanter, *v a*, to rub or touch with a loadstone, to magnetize

aimé, -e, *adj*, loved, beloved

aimer, *v a*, to love, to be fond of, to have a passion for, to be in love with, to like, to fancy, to have a fancy for, to admire, to delight in, to have an inclination for *Il aime à monter à cheval*, he delights in riding *Il aime sa personne*, he loves his own dear self. *Aimez qu'on vous conseille, et non pas qu'on vous loue*, love to be advised, not to be praised *— mieux*; to prefer, to like better. *— passionnément*, to be passionately fond of. *— à l'idolâtre*, to idolize *Se faire —*, to endear one's self to. *Qui aime bien, châtie bien*, he chasteneth that loveth well *Qui m'aime aime mon chien*; love me, love my dog.

s'aimer, *v r*, to love one's self *S'— les uns les autres*, to love one another

aimez-moi, *n.f.*, marsh scorpion-grass. *V.* **myosotis.**

ain, *n m*, woollen thread, the number of threads contained in a given space

aine, *n f*, groin, herring-stick

aîné, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, elder, senior

aîné, **-e**, *adj*, eldest, elder, the eldest son or daughter, senior.

aînesse, *n f*, primogeniture *Droit d'—*, birthright

ainsi, *adv*, thus, so, in this, that, manner *Je suis — fait*, that's my temper *Le monde est —*, such is the world *— du reste*, and so forth *Il en est — des autres passions*, thus it is with the other passions *— soit-il*, amen, so be it *— va le monde*, so the world goes *S'il en est —*, if such is the case

ainsi, *conj*, thus, therefore, so that *— que, tout — que*, as, as well as, even as, in the same way as. *Cela s'est passé — que je vous l'ai dit*, that happened in the way I told you

air, *n m*, air, wind, look, appearance, countenance, deportment, aspect, (mus) tune, (chem, man, paint, sculp) air *— abattu*, downcast look. *— chagrin*, sorrowful look *— éveillé*, sharp look *— farouche*, forbidding look *Faire des châteaux en l'—*, to build castles in the air *Un coup d'—*, a cold chill *Prendre l'—*, to take the air *Donner de l'— à une chambre*, to let the air into, to ventilate, a room *Chasser l'— renfermé*; to let out the confined air *En plein —*; in the open air *Se tenir entre deux —s*, to be in a draught *Il ne fait point d'—*, there is not the least breath of wind *Etre en l'—*, to be in a flutter *Paroles en l'—*, empty, idle, words *Parler en l'—*, to talk wildly *Il forme des desseins en l'—*, he forms extravagant designs *Il a tiré son coup en l'—*, he has miscarried *Prendre l'— du bureau*, to go and see how matters stand *Faire prendre l'—*, to give an airing to. *Les gens du bel —*, gentle folks, fashionable people *Un homme de méchant —*, an ill-looking man *Un homme du grand —*, a man of rank, of quality *Avoir l'— de*, to look like *Avoir l'— bien portant*, to look well *Lancer en l'—*, to toss (of horned cattle) *Avoir l'— bon, l'— mauvais*, to look good-natured, ill-natured *Prendre un — riant*, to put on a smiling countenance *Prendre un — de feu*, to warm one's self *Rempli d'— vicié*, filled with foul air. *Cela a l'— grand*, that looks grand *Elle n'a pas l'— spirituel*, she does n't look sprightly *Elle a l'— bien étourdi*, she looks very giddy *Il n'a pas l'— content*, he does n't seem pleased *Prendre des —s, se donner des —s*, to give one's self airs *Prendre des —s de bel esprit*, to set up for a wit *Un — de famille*, a family likeness *Air de tête* (paint), the attitude of the head *Un — gai, triste*, a lively, dull, tune *Faire un — sur des paroles*, to set words to music *Jouer un — rapide*, to play a flourish. *Ce cheval va à tout —*, this horse has all his paces

airain, *n m*, brass *L'âge d'—*; the brazen age *Avoir un front d'—*, to have a brazen face, to blush at nothing *Avoir des entrailles d'—*, to have a heart of stone

aire, *n f* area, barn-floor, threshing-floor, aerie (of a bird of prey), (of ships) impetus, headway *L'— d'un bâtiment*, (arch) the area of a building *— de plancher*, superficies of a floor *L'— d'un triangle*, (geom) the area or inside of a triangle *Une — de vent*, (nav) a point of the compass.

airée, *n f*, the lot of wheat, &c., lying on a barn-floor, batch of dough

airelle, *n f.*, whortleberry, bilberry.

airer, *v n*, to make its aerie or nest

ais (ê), *n m*, board, shelf, plank, (print) wetting-board, butcher's block

aisance, *n f*, ease, freedom, easiness, affluence, the comforts or conveniences of life. *—s, pl.*, water-closet *Il fait tout avec —*, he does everything with ease *Avoir de l'— dans les manières*, to have an easy deportment *Etre dans l'—*, to be in easy circumstances *Cabinet d'—s, lieux d'—s*, water-closet *Fosse d'—s*, cess-pool

aise, *n f*, gladness, joy, content, ease, comfort, convenience *A l'—*, easily, comfortable *Se pâmer d'—*, to be overjoyed *Tressaillir d'—*, to leap for joy *Elle ne se sent pas d'—*, she is beside herself for joy *Etre à son —*, to be well off *Mettre quelqu'un à son —*, to put at ease, to reassure any one *Vous en parlez bien à votre —*, it is easy for you to say so *N'en prendre qu'à son —*, to do only what pleases one, to take it easy *Se sentir mal à l' —*, to feel uncomfortable *Aimer ses —s*, to love one's ease *On n'a pas toutes ses —s en ce monde*, we cannot have all we wish for in this world

aise, *adj*, glad, joyful, well pleased *Je suis bien — de vous voir*, I am very glad to see you

aisé, **-e**, *adj*, easy, convenient, commodious, in easy circumstances *Cela est — à dire*, it is an easy thing to say *Un homme — à vivre*, an easy, good-natured man *Des souliers —s*, comfortable shoes *Un air —*, an easy deportment. *Un style —*, a free, lucid, easy style *Il est fort —*, he is in very easy circumstances.

aisément, *adv*, easily, readily, commodiously, freely, comfortably

aisselle, *n f*, arm-pit, (anat, bot) axil, axilla

aitiologie *V* **étiologie**

ajonter, *v a*, to join end to end, to fit

ajonc, *n m*, furze, thorn-broom, gorse, whin.

ajournement, *n m*, adjournment, postponement, (jur) summons

ajourner, *v a*, to adjourn, to put off, (jur) to summon

ajourner, *v n*, **s'ajourner**, *v r*, to adjourn, to be adjourned, to put off, to defer, to summons

ajoutage, *n m*, piece joined on

ajouter, *v a*, to add, to join, to put to, to tag, to subjoin, to supply, to interpolate *Ce passage a été ajouté à ce livre*, this passage is an interpolation *— foi à quelque chose*, to give credit to a thing

ajoutoir *V* **ajoutage, ajustage**

ajustage, *n m*, adjusting, or giving the legal weight to a coin

ajusté, **-e**, *part*, adjusted, fitted, accommodated, dressed *Un style bien —*; a very elaborate style *Comme vous voilà —!* what a figure you cut

ajustement, *n m*, adjustment, adjusting, fitting, regulation, settlement, laying out, attire, garb, apparel, dress, garment, accommodation, agreement, reconciliation *L'— d'un poids*, the adjusting of a weight *L'— d'une machine*; the regulating a machine *Elle n'est pas belle, elle a besoin d'—*, she is not handsome, she needs dress or adornment

ajuster, *v a*, to adjust, to regulate, to square, to size, to tally, to aim, to take aim at, to aim at, to fit, to adapt, to set in order, to accommodate; to trim, to bedeck, to dress *— un lièvre*, to take aim at a hare *— de nouveau*, to recompose *— ses cheveux*, to put one's hair in order. *— deux personnes*, to reconcile two people, to make them agree *— un différend*, to reconcile a difference *Ajustez vos flûtes*, understand one another. *On l'a bien ajusté*, they have given it him well *— des passages d'un livre*, to make passages of a book agree.

s'ajuster, *v r*, to prepare one's self, to get one's self ready, to dress, to deck, one's self out; to agree, to take measures, to concert together.

ajusteur, *n m*, weigher at the mint, fitter, sizer

ajustoir, *n m*, a pair of scales used in the mint), assay scales

ajutage, ajutoir, *n m* , adjutage, a tube or pipe (for water-works)

alacrité, *n f* , alacrity.

alambic, *n m* , alembic, still *Faire passer par l'—* , to distill, to draw by distillation *Passer par l'—* , to undergo a careful examination

alambiqué, -e, *part* , far-fetched, too subtle, too refined, fine-spun, wire-drawn *Cette pensée est trop —e* , that thought is too refined

alambiquer, *v a* , to puzzle, to refine too much upon *S'— l'esprit sur quelque chose* , to beat, puzzle one's brains about a thing, to pore over it

alanguir (-ghir), *v a* , to enfeeble, to make languid

s'alanguir, *v r* , to languish, to flag, to become languid

alarguer (-ghé), *v n* , (nav.) to bear off, to put to sea, to sheer off

alarmant, -e, *adj* , alarming, dreadful

alarme, *n f* , alarm, sudden fear, fright *Sonner l'—, donner l'—* , to sound, to give the alarm *Cloche d'—* , alarm-bell *Fausse —* , false alarm *Donner des —s* , to cause uneasiness to *Porter l'— dans, to alarm L'— est au camp* , they are in a great fright *Tenir en —* , to keep in constant fear

alarmer, *v a* , to alarm, to raise an alarm, to startle

s'alarmer, *v r* , to take alarm, to be alarmed *Ne vous alarmez point,* don't frighten yourself

alarmiste, *n m f* , alarmist

alaterne, *n m* , species of buck-thorn; alatern

albâtre, *n m* , alabaster, whiteness *D'—* ; of alabaster, snowy white

albatros, *n m* , (ornith) albatross

alberge, *n f.*, a small forward peach.

albergier, *n m* , an alberge-tree.

albigeois, *n m pl* , Albigenses.

albinos, *n m* , albino

albion, *n f* , Albion (England).

albran *V* **halbran**

albuginé, -e, *adj* , (anat) albugineous.

albugineu-x, -se, *adj* , (anat) albugineous, whitish.

albugo, *n.m.*, (med) albugo

album (-bom), *n m.*, album, scrap-book, sketch-book

albumine, *n f* , albumen, white (of an egg)

albumineu-x, -se, *adj* , albuminous.

alcade, *n m* , Spanish alcaid, alcade

alcaïque, *adj* , alcaic. *Vers —s ;* alcaic verses

alcalescence, *n f* , alkalescence.

alcalescent, -e, *adj* , alkalescent.

alcali, *n m* , alkali

alcalimètre, *n m* , alkalimeter.

alcalin, -e, *adj.*, alkaline

alcalisation, *n* , alkalization

alcaliser, *v a* , (chem) to alkalize.

alcaloïde, *n m* , (chem) alkaloid.

alcantara, *n.m.*, a Spanish military order.

alcarraza, *n m* , water-cooler

alcazar, *n m* , alcazar (Moorish palace).

alcée, *n f.*, hollyhock

alchimie, *n f.*, alchemy

***alchimille,** *n f* , (bot) lady's mantle.

alchimique, *adj* , alchymical

alchimiste, *n.m* , alchymist.

alcool, *n.m* , alcohol.

alcoolique, *adj* , alcoholic.

alcoolisation, *n f* , alcoholization.

alcooliser, *v.a* , to alcoholize

alcoolisme, *n.m.* (med) alcoholism.

alcoran, *n m.*, Koran

alcôve, *n f* , alcove, recess.

alcyon, *n m* , halcyon, kingfisher.

alcyonien, -ne, (-in, -è-n), *adj.*, halcyon.

aldébaran, *n m* , (astron) Aldebaran.

alderman, *n m* , alderman

aléatoire, *adj* , (jur.) eventual, aleatory, contingent

alêne, *n f* , awl. *Feuilles en —* , acuminated leaves, (pisc.) sharp-nosed skate

alénier, *n m* , awl-maker.

alentir, s'alentir *V.* **ralentir** and *se* **ralentir**

alénois, *n m* , common garden cress.

alentour, *adv* , about, around, round about. *Les bois d'—* , the neighboring, surrounding woods

alentours, *n m pl* , the neighboring grounds, environs, neighborhood, persons about, around one, associates, familiars

alépine, *n f.*, bombazine.

alérion, *n m* , (her.) eaglet without beak or feet

alerte, *n.f.*, alarm, warning. *En —* ; on the alert

alerte, *adj* , alert, vigilant, watchful ; active, stirring, quick, sprightly, brisk, lively, agile.

alerte, *int* , take care, be quick ; up !

alésage, *n m* , (tech) boring, drilling.

aléser, *v a* , (tech) to hammer planchets ; to drill, bore. *— un canon* , to bore a cannon.

alésoir, *n.m* , borer (instrument).

alevin (-vin), *n m* , fry, young fish.

alevinage, *n m* , small fry

aleviner (-né), *v a* , to stock with fry.

alevinier (-nie), *n m* , breeding-pond.

alexandrien, -ne, *adj* , Alexandrian.

alexandrin, *n.m* , (poet.) alexandrine.

alexandrin, -e, *adj.*, alexandrine.

alezan (-zān), *n m.*, chestnut horse.

alezan, -e, (-zān, -za-n), *adj* , chestnut.

alèze, *n f.*, sheet (placed under sick persons) ; draw-sheet ; withe.

alfa, *n m.*, (bot) an African plant, alfa-grass

alfange, *n f.*, scimiter, phalanx, battalion (Chinese, Tartar). *V.* **cimeterre.**

algalie, *n f* , (surg) catheter

alganon, *n m.*, a cham for galley-slaves.

algarade, *n f* , (fam) insult, affront; rating ; blowing up , attack *Faire une —* ; to insult, to rate any one , to blow any one up

algèbre, *n f* , algebra

algébrique, *adj* , algebraical.

algébriquement, *adv.*, algebraically.

algébriste, *n m* , algebraist.

algide, *adj* , (med) cold as ice, algid.

algor, *n m.*, (med.) algor.

algorithme, *n m.*, algorithm.

alguazil (-gous-zil), (—*s*) *n.m* , alguazil.

algue, *n f.*, alga, sea-weed, sea-wrack grass.

alibi, *n m* , (—*s*) (jur.) alibi.

alibiforain, *n.m.*, (fam. l u.) irrelevant, rambling answer ; evasion, shuffling, prevarication.

alibile, *adj* , (med.) alible.

aliboron, *n m* , jackass, a self-conceited fellow. *Maître —* ; ass.

alibouﬁer, *n m* , a fragrant resin, storax

alidade, *n f* , alidade, the index of any surveying instrument, such as a quadrant, sextant, &c.

aliénable, *adj* , alienable, transferable.

aliénataire, *n m* , alienee.

aliénat-eur, n m , -rice, *n f* , alienator.

aliénation, *n f* , a legal conveyance of property to another, alienation, transfer ; alienation (of the mind). *— mentale ;* mental derangement, madness.

aliéné, -e, *n.*, lunatic, maniac *Hospice pour les —s ;* lunatic asylum. *Maison d'—s ;* madhouse

aliéné, -e, *adj* , (of property) alienated, transferred to another, (affections) estranged, withdrawn ; (of the mind) deranged, mad.

aliéner, *v a*, to alienate, to give away, to part with, to make over, to deliver up the possession or right of. — *les affections, les cœurs, les esprits*, to alienate, to estrange, to disaffect, to lose the affection. *Il a aliéné les esprits*, he has disaffected all minds — *l'esprit à quelqu'un*, to drive one mad *S'—*, *v r.*, to lose, to estrange, to be lost, to be alienated, to become deranged

***aligné**, **-e**, *part*, in line, laid out in a line, that stands in a right line, formed in line

***alignement**, *n m*, laying out by a line, line, (milit) dressing, (print) ranging *Cette maison sort de l'—*; that house stands out of the row *Rentrer dans l'—*, to fall into line *Prendre l'—*, to trace the line of. — *!* (milit) dress!

***aligner**, *v a*, to lay out by a line; to square, to put in a straight line, (milit) to dress, (print) to range — *des troupes*; to form troops in a line. — *ses phrases*, to square one's sentences — *un compte* (com.); to balance an account

s'aligner, *v r*, (milit) to dress, (pop) to have a set to, to fight

aliment, *n m*, food, aliment, nourishment, meat, nutriment, nutrition, fuel, (jur) allowance

aliments, *n m pl*, (jur) alimony, maintenance

alimentaire, *adj*, alimentary, alimental *Pension* —; alimony, maintenance *Régime* —, diet *Pompe* —, feed-pump, donkey engine

alimentation, *n f*, alimentation, feeding

alimenter, *v a*, to feed, to nourish, to maintain, to supply with what is necessary, to furnish, to fuel, to keep up *Le marché ne fournit pas de quoi — la ville*, the market does not furnish enough to supply the town.

alimenteu-x, **-se**, *adj*, (med) nutritive, alimentary, alimental

alinéa, *n m*, (—s), new paragraph, break.

aliquante, *adj*, (math) aliquant

aliquote, *adj.*, (math) aliquot

alise, *n.f.*, beam-berry, wild-sorb, chess-apple

alisier, *n m.*, service-tree, beam-tree.

alité, **-e**, *part*, bedridden, laid up

aliter, *v a*, to confine to one's bed.

s'aliter, *v r*, to keep one's bed, to be bedridden, to take to one's bed

alizari, *n m*, madder-root

alize, *adj*, (nav) *Vents —s*, trade-winds

alizé, *n f* *V.* **alise**

alizier, *n m.* *V* **alisier**

alkali, &c. *V* **alcali**, &c

alkékenge, *n m*, winter-cherry.

alkermès (-ess), *n m*, alkermes.

allah (al-la), *n m.*, Alla, Allah

allaitement (-lèt-mān), *n m*, lactation, nursing, suckling

allaiter, *v a.*, to suckle, to give suck, to nurse

allant, *n m*, goer — *et venants*; goers and comers

allant, **-e**, *adj*, stirring, bustling, fond of going about.

allantoïde, *n f*, (anat) allantois.

allèchement, *n m*, allurement, enticement, bait

allécher, *v a*, to allure, to entice, to attract

allée, *n f.*, going, passage, entry, alley, lane, walk. *Une — couverte*; a shady walk *Faire des—s et venues*, to go in and out, to and fro

allégation (al-lé-), *n f.*, citation, quotation, allegation

allège, *n f*, lighter, tender; (arch) window basement, sill of the window, (rail) tender. *Frais d'—*, (com) lighterage

allégeance (al-lé-jan-s), *n f*, (lu) allegiance. *Serment d'—*, oath of allegiance.

allégement (al-léj-mān), *n m.*, alleviation, ease, relief

alléger (al-lé-je), *v a*, to ease, to disburden, to lighten, to unload (a boat), to alleviate, to soften, to relieve, to assuage pain or grief, (nav) to buoy up

allégir, *v a*, to lighten, to reduce

allégorie (al-le-), *n f*, allegory. *Par —*: allegorically

allégorique (al-lé-), *adj*, allegoric, allegorical

allégoriquement (-mān), *adv*, allegorically.

allégoriser (al-le-), *v a*, to allegorize.

allégoriseur (al-lé-), *n m*, allegorizer.

allégoriste (al-le-), *n m*, allegorist

allègre (al-legr), *adj*, brisk, nimble, sprightly, jolly, cheerful

allègrement, *adv*, briskly, joyfully, merrily, joyously

allégresse, *n f*, mirth, cheerfulness, gladness, joy, gaiety, sprightliness, alacrity, glee, joyfulness *Cris d'—*, shouts of gladness, huzzas

allégretto (al-lé-grèt-to), *adv* and *n m*, (—*s*) (mus) allegretto

allégro (al-lé-), *adv* and *n m*, (—*s*) (mus) allegro

alléguer (al-lé-ghé), *v a*, to allege, to quote, to bring in, to cite, to plead, to produce, to advance, to urge.

alléluia, *n m*, hallelujah, (bot) wood-sorrel.

allemand, **-e** (-mān, -mānd), *adj*, German. *Une querelle d'—*, a groundless quarrel

allemand, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, German

allemande, *n f*, allemande, a dance

aller, *n m*, going, course of time, run, (nav) outward voyage — *et retour*, voyage out and in *Billet d'— et retour*, return ticket. *Au long —*, in the long run. *Avoir l'— pour le venir*; to lose one's time and trouble *Au pis —*, at the worst *C'est votre pis —*; it's your last shift

aller (allant, allé), *v n*, to go, to be going, to move, to be in motion or movement, to depart, to repair, to resort, to reach, to come, to lead, to end, to do, to be, to go forward, to go on, to succeed, to amount, to act, to proceed; to go about, to tend, to aim, to arrive, to lay, to stake, to play, to go to the water-closet, to work, to chance, to fit, to become, to be matched, to sail — *au marché*, to go to market *Allez en paix*, depart in peace *Allez au diable*; go to the devil. — *croissant*, to go on increasing *La carte va à dix francs*, the bill amounts to ten francs. *Faire —*, to make go, to set going — *à pied*, to go on foot — *à cheval*; to go on horseback, to ride. — *en voiture*, to ride in a carriage, to drive — *au pas*, at a walking pace — *au trot*, to trot — *au galop*, to gallop. — *au petit galop*, to canter — *son train*; to keep on, to take one's own course — *bon train*; to go on at a good round pace, to get on well — *à tâtons*, to grope along — *au devant de quelqu'un, à la rencontre de quelqu'un*; to go and meet any one — *çà et là*, to ramble, roam about *Ne faire qu'— et venir*, to do nothing but run backwards and forwards. *Je ne ferai qu'— et venir*, I will not stay, I shall be back again directly. *Ma montre ne va pas*, my watch does not go *Va vite*, go quickly. *Allant à*, (nav) bound for. *Cela vous va*, that suits you *Allons donc*, come now, nonsense! *Allez, va*, be gone, be off *Ils vont venir*, they will come presently. — *se promener*; to go for a walk. *Allez vous promener*; go about your business. *La rivière va serpentant*; the river winds about. — *aux informations, aux renseignements*, to make inquiries — *aux voix*, to put to the vote — *aux provisions*; to go marketing *Ce vase va au feu*, this jug stands

the fire — *de pair*, to be equal — *de pair à compagnon avec quelqu'un*, to be cheek by jowl with any one. *Ce chemin va à l'eglise*, this way leads to church *La montagne va jusqu'aux nues*, the mountain reaches to the clouds — *de mal en pis*, to go from bad to worse *Comment va la santé?* how is your health? *Comment cela va-t-il?* how are you? *Sa santé va de mieux en mieux;* his health is better and better *Comment allez-vous?* how do you do? *Tout va bien*, all is well *Cet homme n'a loin*, that man will distinguish himself *Le feu ne va pas bien*, the fire does not burn well. *Nos affaires vont mal*, our affairs are in a bad way *Le commerce ne va plus*, trade is at a standstill *Cela ne va pas mal*, things are in a fair way. *Votre habit vous va mal*, your coat does n't fit you *Ces deux couleurs-là vont bien ensemble*, those two colors are well matched *Il y va de bonne foi*, he acts sincerely *Y — rondement*, to act frankly, openly. *Tous mes désirs vont là*, all my wishes tend that way *C'est un adroit qui va à ses fins*, he is a cunning fellow, he pushes his point — *à la gloire*, to aim at glory *Est-ce ainsi que vous y allez?* is this your way? *Tudieu! comme vous y allez*, egad! you go on at a fine rate *De combien allez-vous?* how much do you stake? *Va pour dix vus!* (fam) well, let us have some wine *Allons, mes amis, courage*, come, my friends, cheer up, take courage *Allez, n'avez-vous point de honte?* fie, are you not ashamed? *Allez, je veux m'employer pour vous*, take heart, I'll interest myself on your behalf *Voyez où j'en serais, si elle allait croire cela*, see what a plight I should be in, if she should chance to believe that — *toujours*, to keep on, (bs) to rattle on, blunder on. *Allez toujours*, go it *Se laisser aller*, to yield, to give way, to abandon one's self to a thing *Se laisser — à la tentation*, to yield to temptation *Se laisser — à la douleur*, to give one's self up to grief *Laisser —*, to release, to let go *Quand il devrait y — de tout mon bien*, though my whole fortune were at stake *Songez qu'il y va de votre honneur*, reflect that your honor is at stake *Il y allait de la vie*, it was a question of life or death *Quand il y irait de ma vie*, although my life were at stake *Il en va, il en ira*, it is, it will be. *Il en va de cette affaire-là comme de l'autre;* it is with that affair as with the other *Où va le navire?* (nav) where are you bound to? — *son chemin*, to pursue one's course. *Il ira son chemin*, he will make his way *Faire en — tout le monde;* to drive everybody away. *Faire en — des taches;* to take out stains *Tous chemins vont à Rome;* more ways than one lead to Heaven. *Cela va tout seul*, there is no difficulty in the thing, or it is all plain sailing *Cela ne va pas;* it 's no go, I am not well *Cela va sans dire*, that goes without saying, of course. *Cela ira;* that will do, we shall succeed. *Cela n'ira pas loin*, that will not last long *Cela n'ira pas plus loin*, it shall go no further *N'y pas — de main morte*, to go at it tooth and nail. *N'y pas — par quatre chemins*, not to beat about the bush. *Qui va là?* who goes there?

s'en aller, *v r*, to go away, to set out, to go out, to march off, to depart, to take oneself off, to run, to scamper away, to retire, to run out, to boil over, to dwindle away, to evaporate, to die, to wear out, to sneak off. *Va-t'en, allez-vous-en*, go away, be off with you! *Il faut que tout le monde s'en aille;* everybody must go away *Allons-nous-en*, let us go. *Ils s'en vont*, they are going away. *Mon habit s'en va;* my coat is wearing out *Il s'en va*, he is dying *Je m'en fus*, I went away *Je m'en vais vous dire;* I 'll tell you what. *Tout s'en est allé en fumée*, all came to nothing.

alleu, *n m*, allodium. *Franc — (—s—s)*, a freehold

alliacé, **-e**, *adj* (bot) alliaceous

alliage *n m*, alloyage, alloy, mixture, union, (arith) alligation *Sans —*, pure, without alloy, type-metal

alliaire, *n f*, hedge-garlic

alliance, *n f*, alliance, marriage, match, confederacy, union, blending, wedding-ring, covenant

allié, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, ally, relation (by marriage)

allié, **-e**, *part.*, allied, related (by marriage), akin, kindred. *Les puissances alliés*, the confederate kings

allier, *v a*, to mix, to combine, to unite, to match, to marry, to join, to unite, to ally, to reconcile — *l'or avec l'argent*, to alloy gold with silver.

s'allier, *v r*, to be incorporated or mixed, to match, to enter into an alliance, to unite, to suit; to combine (of metals)

allier, *n m*, partridge-net

⊙**alliez**, *n m*, (bot) tare *V* **ivraie**

alligator, *n m*, the American crocodile, alligator

allitération (al-li-), *n f*, alliteration

allobroge (al-lo-), *n m*, clown, lout, boor.

allocation (al-lo-), *n f*, allocation, allowance, (*mal admin*) entry, item, supply

allocution (al-lo-), *n f*, allocution, address. speech, harangue

allodial, **-e** (al-lo-), *adj*, allodial *Terres —es;* freehold lands, freeholds

allodialité (al-lo-), *n f*., free-tenure

allonge, *n f*, a piece of stuff to eke out anything, leaf (of a table), rider (of a bill), (nav) futtock

allongé, **-e**, *part*, lengthened, elongated, outstretched

allongement (-mān), *n m*, lengthening. stretching out, elongation, delaying

allonger, *v a*, to lengthen, to elongate, to piece, to eke out, to stretch out, to wire-draw, to delay, to protract, (fenc) to allonge, to fetch, to deal, to strike (a blow).

s'allonger, *v r*, to stretch out, to lengthen, to grow longer, to stretch, to lie at full length.

allouable, *adj*, allowable, permissible.

allouer, *v a*, to allow, to grant, to fix

alluchon, *n m*, cog, catch, tooth (of a wheel).

allumer, *v a*, to light, to kindle, to set in a flame or on fire, to inflame, to incite, excite, stir up. — *le feu*, to kindle the fire — *une chandelle*, to light a candle — *la guerre*, to kindle war

s'allumer, *v r*, to be lighted, to light, to kindle, to catch or take fire, to be inflamed, to blaze, to brighten up, to sparkle, to glare, to flare up, to break out *Ce bois a bien de la peine à s'—*; this wood won't kindle

allumette, *n f*, match, fusee, spill — *chimique*, lucifer-match — *en copeaux*, spill, pipe-light.

allumeur, *n m*, lighter, lamp-lighter; (at auctions) puffer

allure, *n f*, gait, pace, way of walking, conduct, behavior, demeanor, carriage, way of proceeding, turn, (nav) trim, appearance (of a vessel), *pl*, intrigues *Je le connais à son —*, I know him by his gait *Je connais les —s de cet homme*, I know that man's way of dealing

allusion (al-lu-), *n f*., allusion, hint, innuendo *Faire — à quelque chose;* to allude to something *Faire une — peu voilée*, to give a broad hint

alluvial, **-e**, *adj*, alluvious.

alluvien, **-ne**, (-in, -e-n), *adj* *V.* **alluvial.**

alluvion (al-lu-), *n f*, alluvion. *D' —*; alluvial

almageste, *n m*, almagest.

almanach (-nā), *n m*, almanac, calendar — *du commerce*, commercial directory — *d'adresse* or *des adresses*, post office directory

aloès (-èss), *n m*, aloe, aloes

aloétique, *adj*, aloetical

aloi, *n m*, alloy, standard, quality (of persons) *Argent de bon* —, good money *Homme de bas* —, man of mean birth *Sans* —, without alloy *Noblesse de bon* —, true blue-blood

⊙**alouque**, *adj*, aloetic

alonge, &c *V* **allonge**, &c

alopécie, *n f*, (med) alopecy, fox-evil.

alors, *adv*, then, at that time, in that case, in such a case *D'*—, of that time — *même que*, even when — *comme* —, we shall know what to do, all in good time

alose, *n f*, (ich) shad, alose

alosier, *n f*, **alosière**, *n f*, shad-net

alouchier, *n m*, (bot) white beam tree

alouette, *n f*, (ornith) lark — *huppée*, tufted lark — *des champs*, sky-lark — *lulu*, wood-lark. *Il attend que les —s lui tombent toutes rôties dans le bec*, he expects a fortune to drop into his mouth *Pied d'*—, (bot) lark's-heel, larkspur.

alourdir, *v a*, to make dull, heavy, stupid *Je sens tout alourdi*, my head is quite heavy

*s'***alourdir**, *v r*, to grow dull, heavy

alourdissement, *n m*, heaviness, dullness

aloyage, *n m*, alloyage, mixture, pewterer's alloy

aloyau, *n m*, sirloin or ribs of beef

aloyer, *v a*, to alloy gold and silver.

alpaca, *n m*, alpaca, llama

alpaga, *n m*, alpaca (stuff).

alpestre, *adj*, alpine

alpha, *n m*, beginning, alpha.

alphabet, *n m*, alphabet

alphabétique, *adj*, alphabetical. *Par ordre* —, alphabetically *Répertoire* —, alphabetical index [cally

alphabétiquement (-mān), *adv*, alphabeti-

alpin, **-e**, *adj*, alpine

alpiniste, *n m*, Alpine climber

alpiou, *n m* *Faire un* —, to stake double.

alpiste, *n.m*, (bot) canary-grass, phalaris

alsacien, *n m.*, **alsacienne**, *n f*, Alsatian, inhabitant of Alsace — *Lorrain*, native of Alsace-Lorraine, now Elsass-Lothringen

alsine, *n f* *V* **morgeline**

altaïque, *adj*, altaic, altaian

altavelle, *n f*, (pisc) string-ray, fire-flaire

alte, *n f*. *V.* **halte** [rable

altérable, *adj*, corruptible, alterable, adulte-

altérable, *n s*, (med) alterative

altérant, *n m*, (med) alterative [terative

altérant, **-e**, *adj*, that causes thirst, (med) al-

altérati-f, **-ve**, *adj*, (med) alterative

altération, *n f*, deterioration, corruption, adulteration, debasing, weakening, impairing, alteration, misrepresentation, excessive thirst *L'— de sa voix*, the faltering of his voice *Tous les excès causent de l'— dans la santé*, all excesses impair health

altercas, *n m* *V* **altercation**

altercation, *n f*, altercation, contest, wrangle, dispute.

altéré, **-e**, *part*, altered, adulterated, thirsty, dry — *de gloire*, greedy of glory — *de sang*, bloodthirsty, craving for blood

alter ego, *n m*, (*n p*) alter ego. *C'est mon* —, he is my other, second, self.

altérer, *v a*, to alter, to change, to impair, to adulterate, to weaken, to mis-state, to distort, to pervert, to debase, to cause thirst, to disturb, to trouble, to discompose *Le soleil altère les couleurs;* the sun makes colors fade. — *la viande*, to taint meat — *le caractère*, to spoil the temper — *l'amitié*, to weaken friendship — *la monnaie:* to debase coin. *Cette sauce aux anchois m'a fort altéré*, that anchovy sauce has made me very dry, thirsty

*s'***altérer**, *v r*, to be impaired or altered, to degenerate, to taint, to spoil, to falter, to tremble (of the voice) *Le vin s'altère à l'air*, wine spoils when exposed to the air *Sa santé commence à s'*—, his health is beginning to be impaired

altérer, *v n*, to excite thirst, make thirsty

alternance, *n f*, alternation, succession.

alternat, *n m*, alternateness, alternacy, rotation of crops

alternati-f, **-ve**, *adj*, alternate, alternative

alternative, *n f*, alternative, choice, option *Je vous donne l'*—, I give you your choice.

alternativement (-mān), *adv*, alternately, by turns

alterne, *adj*, alternate, reciprocal

alterné, **-e**, *adj*, (her) alternate (quarters)

alterner, *v n*, to alternate, to succeed each other alternately, to take in turns, to fill by turns, to produce a rotation of crops

alterquer, *v n*, to altercate, to dispute

altesse, *n f*, highness *Son — royale;* his, her, royal highness

althæa, *n m*, (bot) marsh-mallow

alti-er, **-ère**, *adj*, haughty, proud, arrogant, lordly, lofty elate, stately *Mine altière*, haughty look

altimètre, *n m*, altimeter *V* **hypsomètre.**

altitude, *n f*, altitude.

alto, *n m*, (—*s*) (mus) tenor violin, alto.

altruisme, *n m*, altruism, altruist.

altruist, **-e**, *adj*, altruistic

alude, *n f*, colored sheep-skin, basil

aludel, *n m*, (chem) aludel, earthen sublimning pot

alumelle, *n f*, long and thin knife or sword-blade, (nav) handspike-hole, sheathing.

alumine, *n f*, alumina

alumineux, **-se**, *adj*, aluminous

aluminé, **-e**, *adj*, alumish

aluminer, *v a*, to mix with alum

aluminière *V* **alunière**

aluminium, *n m* (*n p*), aluminum, aluminium

alun, *n m*, alum

alunage, *n m*, (dye) steeping in alum

alunation, *n f*, (chem) alum-making

aluner, *v a*, to steep in alum-water

alunière, *n f*, alum-pit, alum works

alvéolaire, *adj*, alveolar

alvéole, *n m*, alveolus, cell (in a honey-comb), socket (of a tooth)

alvin, **-e**, *adj*, (med) alvine

alysson, *n m*, **alysse**, *n f*, madwort, gold-dust

amabilité, *n f*, loveliness, kindness, amiableness, amiability

amadis, *n m*, tight sleeve

amadou, *n m*, German tinder, touch-wood, match-wood, pyrotechnical sponge

amadouer, *v a*, to coax, to wheedle, to cajole, to flatter, to gain over

amadoueur, **-se**, *n m f*, tinder-maker, (fig) coaxer, wheedler

amadouvier, *n m*, agaric, touch-wood

amaigrir, *v a*, to make lean, meagre, or thin, to emaciate, to reduce, to lessen, (arch) to thin *C'est cela qui l'amaigrit*, it is that which makes him grow thin

amaigrir, *v n*, to fall away, to grow lean or thin, (arch) to shrink

*s'***amaigrir**, *v r*, to grow thin, to fall away

amaigrissement (-griss-mān), *n m*, emaciation, wasting away, falling away, growing thin, leanness

amalgamation, *n f*, amalgamation

amalgame, *n m*, amalgam, medley, mixture, amalgamation.

amalgamer, *v a* , to amalgamate, to combine, to blend.

*s'***amalgamer,** *v r* , to amalgamate , to blend together

amande, *n f* , almond, kernel, nucleus. — *amère, douce,* bitter, sweet, almond —*s lissées,* sugar-plums. —*s à la praline,* burnt almonds — *d'amazone,* Brazil-nut *Huile d'—s douces,* oil of sweet almonds — *de terre,* rush-nut

amandé, *n m* , amygdalate , milk of almonds

amandier, *n m* , almond-tree

amant, *n m* , **-e,** *n f* , lover, wooer, suitor , sweetheart, mistress , votary, spark, gallant, paramour. — *de cœur,* favorite, preferred lover

amarante, *n f* , amaranth, purple flower-gentle, cock's-comb, prince's feather

amarante, *adj* , amaranthine, amaranth-colored

amarelleur, *n m* , oyster-bed keeper

amarinage, *n m* , manning (a prize)

amariner, *v a* , to man (a prize) , to inure to sea

amarrage, *n m* , (nav) anchorage, mooring, lashing, seizure *Ligne d'—* , lasher

amarre, *n f.*, (nav) cable, rope, hawser. — *de fond,* ground tackle

amarrer, *v a* , (nav) to moor, to belay, to make fast, to lash, to tie, to seize

amaryllis (-ril-lis), *n f* , amaryllis, lily-asphodel

amas, *n m* , mass, heap, pile, collection, hoard, store, accumulation, cluster , congeries *Un — de peuple,* a great mob. — *de sable,* heap of sand

amasser, *v a* , to heap up, to hoard up, to lay up, to treasure up, to gather up to get together, to accumulate, to rake together , to assemble, to congregate, to put together, to cluster — *de l'argent,* to hoard up money

*s'***amasser,** *v r* , to gather, to get together, to accumulate, to be collected, to crowd, to assemble

amassette, *n f* , a small palette-knife

amatelotage (-mat-lo-), *n m* , (nav) messmating

amateloter (-mat-lo-), *v a* , (nav.) to class (the crew).

amateur, *n.m.*, lover, admirer , amateur, virtuoso — *des beaux-arts ;* lover of the fine arts. — *de la nouveauté,* fond of novelty

amati, *n m* , an Amati violin

amatir, *v a* , (gold) to deaden , (coin.) to blanch the planchets

amaurose, *n f* , (med) amaurosis

amazone, *n f* , amazon, lady on horseback. *Habit d'—* ; riding-habit

ambages, *n f. pl* , ambages, idle circumlocution.

ambassade, *n f.*, embassy, embassade , ambassador's house

ambassadeur, *n m* , ambassador , messenger, envoy

ambassadrice, *n f* , ambassadress.

ambe, *n m* , series of two numbers

ambesas (anb-zâs), *n m* , ambs-ace, two aces

ambi, *n m* , (surg) ambe, ambi

ambiant, -e, *adj* , ambient, surrounding

ambidextérité, *n f* , double dealing , ambidexterity

ambidextre, *adj* , ambidextrous, ambidexter

ambigu, *n m* , collation (with everything served up together) , (fig) medley, olio, compound

ambigu, -ë, *adj.*, ambiguous, equivocal

ambiguité, *n f* , ambiguity. *Parler sans —* ; to speak plainly

ambigument, *adv.*, ambiguously.

ambitieusement (-mān), *adv* , ambitiously.

ambitieux, -se, *adj* , ambitious, aspiring

ambition, *n f* , ambition.

ambitionner, *v a* , to desire earnestly, to be ambitious of, to aspire to, to seek after.

amble, *n m* , amble, canter. *Aller l'—* ; to amble *Etre prêt à l'—* , to amble freely. *Ce cheval a l'— doux,* that horse has an easy amble

ambler, *v.n* , to amble, to canter.

amblyope, *n m f* , weak-sighted person , *n.m.*, (pisc) blind-fish.

ambon, *n m* , ambo, rood-loft

ambre, *n m* , amber — *gris,* ambergris. *Il est fin comme l'—* ; he is a shrewd fellow.

ambré, -e, *adj* , amber-colored

ambrer, *v a* , to perfume with amber.

ambrette, *n f* , amber-seed, musk-seed

ambroisie, *n f* , ambrosia *D'—* , ambrosial, fragrant, delicious.

ambrosien, -ne (-in, -ene), *adj* , pertaining to St. Ambrose , Ambrosian

ambulance, *n f* , field-hospital, ambulance. *Chirurgien d'—* , field-surgeon. *En —* , (of vendors) itinerant

ambulant, -e, *adj.*, ambulatory, ambulant , itinerant, strolling *Marchand —* , itinerant dealer. *Comédiens —s,* strolling players *Erésipèle —* , flying erysipelas *Mener une vie —e,* to stroll about, to be upon the tramp.

ambulatoire, *adj* , ambulatory, movable, itinerant

âme, *n f* , soul , mind, genius , conscience ; essence , ghost, spirit, feeling, sentiment , person, people , motto , bore (of a gun), small wood (in faggots) , (of bellows) clapper , (sculp) a rough figure of clay ; the model made use of to form a mold , (mus) sounding-post *Les facultés de l'—* , the faculties of the mind *Grandeur d'—* , magnanimity *Du fond de l'—* , from the depths of the soul *Dieu veuille avoir son —* , God rest his soul *Avoir la mort dans l'—* , to be grieved to death *Il n'y a pas —qui vive ici ;* there is not a living creature here *Je le veux de toute mon —* , I wish it with all my soul. *Les bonnes —* , (iron) good-natured souls *Sans —* , spiritless *La vérité est l'— de l'histoire,* truth is the life of history *La bonne foi est l'— du commerce,* honesty is the very soul of trade *Il n'y a point d'— dans sa déclamation ;* his delivery is spiritless. *Il est l'— damnée du ministre,* he is the minister's tool *Rendre l'—* , to give up the ghost. *Il a l'— bourrelée,* his conscience wracks him. *Cet homme n'a point d'—* , that man has no soul. *Il n'y a pas d'— dans ce tableau,* there is no life in this picture

amélioration, *n f* , amelioration, improvement, mending *Susceptible d'—* , improvable

améliorer, *v a.*, to ameliorate, to improve, to meliorate, to better, to cultivate, to mend

*s'***améliorer,** *v r* , to mend, to improve.

amen (ame-n), *n m.*, amen

aménagement (-naj-mān), *n m* , management of a forest, arrangement, fitting up , disposition (of a house)

aménager, *v a* , to regulate the felling, replanting, and preserving of a wood or forest, to dispose, arrange, lay out —*un arbre ;* to cut up a tree

amendable, *adj* , improvable, mendable.

amende, *n f* , fine, penalty, forfeit, compensation, reparation *Mettre* or *condamner à l'—* ; to fine. *Faire — honorable,* to make amends, to apologize.

amendé, -e, *part.*, amended, mended, reclaimed

amendement (-mān), *n m* , amendment, mending, bettering, improvement. —*d'une terre,* improvement, manuring of a piece of ground *La loi a passé sans —* ; the bill passed without amendment.

amender, *v a* , to amend, to better, to correct, to improve, to manure

amender, *v n* , to grow better, to improve
s'amender, *v.r* , to amend, to grow better, to reform , to mend.
amener, *v a* , to bring , to bring in, to bring up, to bring over, to bring about, to bring round, to bring on , to lead , to fetch, to introduce , to prevail upon, to induce , to throw (of dice) , (nav) to haul down, lower, strike *Je l'ai amené ou je voulais* , I brought him to do what I wanted *Il a amené cette affaire à bien* , he has ended the matter satisfactorily. — *des maladies* , to bring on diseases — *des modes* , to bring in fashions — *quelqu'un à faire une chose* , to induce any one to do a thing — *son pavillon* , to lower, to strike one's flag *Cette remarque est bien amenée* , it e cleverly introduced, well to the point *N'amenez jamais la conversation sur la politique* , never introduce politics into conversation
aménité, *n f* , amenity, pleasantness, grace
amentacées, *n f pl* , (bot) amentaceous plants.
amenuiser, *v a* , to make thin, to make smaller , to lessen
am-er (amè-r), **-ère,** *adj* , bitter, sad, painful, grievous , harsh, biting, galling, briny *Principe* —, (chem) bitter principle *Rendre* —, to embitter. *Cela est d'un goût* —, that has a bitter taste. *Avoir la bouche amère* , to have a bitter taste in the mouth *Des plaintes amères* , bitter complaints *Une raillerie amère* , cutting raillery
amer (amè-r), *n m* , bitterness, gall (of some animals and fish —*s*, (med) bitters , (nav) seamarks, landmarks
amèrement (-mān), *adv* , bitterly, grievously.
américain, *n m* , **-e,** *n f* , American.
américain, **-e,** *adj* , American
américaine, *n f* , (print) script.
amertume, *n f* , bitterness, acerbity ; grief, sorrow, gall, venom.
améthyste, *n f* , amethyst.
améthyste, *n m.*, humming-bird
améthystin, **-e,** *adj* , amethystine
ameublement, *n m* , furniture, household goods, set of furniture
ameublir, *v a* , (agri) to make lighter, to mellow , (law) to make movable
ameublissement (-mān), *n m* , (agri) dressing, mellowing , (law) lien upon land
ameulonner, *v a* , to stack hay, corn, &c
ameuter, *v a* , to train dogs to hunt together , to stir up, gather, rouse, excite
s'ameuter, *v r.*, to gather in a mob, to crowd, to riot ; to mutiny, to rebel
ami, *n m.*, **-e,** *n f* , friend *Bon* —, *véritable* —, good, true friend. — *de table* , table companion *Bonne* —*e*, sweetheart *C'est un de mes vieux* —*s*, he is an old pal, chum of mine *Traiter quelqu'un en* —; to use one like a friend *Etre* —*de*, to be the companion of, to be partial to *Les bons comptes font les bons* —*s*, short reckonings make long friends *M'*—*e* (for *mon ame*) ! my dear, my love, darling *Mon* — ! my dear ! *Chambre d'*— ; spare room *Ami de cour*, false friend — *en vue ;* a friend at court
ami, **-e,** *adj* , friendly , kind, fond of, (paint) friendly, favorite, propitious. — *lecteur*, kind reader
amiable, *adj* , amiable, kind, friendly, courteous, amicable
*a l'***amiable,** *adv* , amicably, by private contract (of sales). *Terminer un différend à l'*—, to settle a quarrel amicably *Vente à l'*—, sale by private contract
amiablement, *adv* , amicably, in a friendly manner.
amiante, *n.m* , amianthus, mountain-flax, earth-flax.
amical, **-e,** *adj* , amicable, friendly, kind.
amicalement (-mān), *adv.*, amicably, kindly, in a friendly manner.
amict (a-mi), *n m* , amice
amidon, *n m* , starch , fecula.
amidonner, *v a* , to starch.
amidonnerie (-do-n-rī), *n f* , starch manufactory, starch-works
amidonnier, *n m* , starch-maker.
⊙**amigdale,** *n f* *V* **amygdale**
amincir, *v a* , to make thinner, smaller ; to lessen, to edge off, to attenuate
*s'***amincir,** *v r* , to become thinner, to make one's self thin
amincissement (-mān), *n m* , thinning, thinness
amiral, *n m* , admiral *Vaisseau* —, flag-ship, (conch) admiral *Grand* —, high-admiral *Vice* —, vice-admiral *Contre* —, rear-admiral
amiralat, *n m* , admiralship
amirale, *n f* , admiral's wife.
amirauté, *n f* , admiralship , admiralty
amitié, *n f* , friendship, amity , affection, goodwill , favor, kindness , pleasure , interest , *pl* , kind regards, compliments, attentions *Se lier d'*— *avec*, to become intimate with *Etre sur un pied d'*— *avec*, to be on friendly terms with *Faites-moi l'*— *de lui en parler*, do me the kindness to mention it to him *Par* — ; out of friendship *Prendre quelqu'un en* —, to take a liking to any one *L'*— *des couleurs* , the perfect blending of colors *Il m'a fait des* —*s* ; he showed me much attention *Faites-lui mes* —*s* , remember me kindly to him *Mes* —*s à tout le monde* , love to all
amman, *n m* , amman, a judge who has cognizance of civil causes, in Switzerland
ammi, *n m* , (bot) bishop's-wort
ammon, *n m* , ammonite *Corne d'*—, *n f* , sermon-stone
ammonia-c, -que, *adj* , ammoniac. *Sel* —; sal ammoniac *Gomme* —*que*, gum ammoniac. *Gaz* —, ammoniacal gas
amminoniacal, *adj* , ammoniacal.
ammoniaque, *n m f* , ammonia
ammonite, *n f* , (foss) serpent-stone
amnios, *n m* , (*n p*) (anat) amnion, amnios.
amnistie (am-nis-tī), *n f* , amnesty, pardon
amnistié (am-nis-tié), *n m* , **-e,** *n f* , person pardoned by amnesty
amnistier (am-nis-tié), *v a* , to pardon by amnesty
amodiataire, *n m* , lessor (of a farm)
amodiateur, *n m* , tenant of land, lessee, farmer
amodiation, *n f* , leasing, letting out to farm.
amodier, *v a* , to farm out an estate , to rent an estate
amoindrir, *v.a* , to lessen, to decrease, diminish
amoindrir, *v.n* , to lessen, to grow less, to decrease.
*s'***amoindrir,** *v r* , to lessen, to grow less.
amoindrissement (-mān), *n.m* , lessening, decrease, abating, diminution
amollir, *v a* , to mollify, to soften, to mellow , to enervate, to effeminate, to unman
*s'***amollir,** *v r* , to soften, to grow tender, to grow soft , to grow effeminate or weak.
amollissant, **-e,** *adj* , enervating, effeminating, softening
amollissement (-mān), *n m.*, softening, flagging, enervation, abatement
amome, *n m* , amomum. — *à grappes*, cardamom-tree
amonceler, *v a* , to heap up, to lay in a heap, to fill up, to pile up, to drift.
*s'***amonceler,** *v r* , to gather , to be filled up, to accumulate, to drift *Les nuages s'amoncellent*, the clouds are gathering
amoncellement (-sel-mān), *n.m* , heaping up, accumulation
amont, *adv.*, up the river, up stream ; above

the town. *Vent d'*—, (nav) easterly wind *Aller en*—, to go up *En—du pont*, above bridge

amorce, *n f*, bait, priming, (percussion) cap, tinder, train, allurement, attraction, enticement, decoy, charm, electro-plating bath *Douce*—, *dangereuse*—, sweet, dangerous attraction *Trompeuses*—*s*, deceitful allurements *Sans brûler une*—; without firing a shot

amorcer, *v a*, to bait, to prime, to cap (small arms), to allure, to entice, to decoy, to draw in. —*un hameçon*, to bait a hook. —*une arme à feu*, to prime a gun

amorçoir, *n m*, wimble, auger *V.* **ébauchoir**

amoroso, *adv*, (mus) amoroso

amorphe, *adj*, amorphous

amorphie, *n f*, amorphy.

amortir, *v a*, to deaden, allay, moderate, to weaken, to break (a fall), (fin) to sink, to redeem (land, stock), to pay off, to cool (passions), (jur) to amortize, (paint) to flatten, to buy up —*un coup, le bruit*, to deaden a blow, the sound —*une pension*, to redeem a pension —*des dettes*, to pay off debts. —*la fièvre*, to reduce the fever.

amortir, *v n*, (nav.) to be neaped, to be dry

s'amortir, *v r.*, to be broken, deadened; to slacken, to be paid off, to be bought up, to grow weak

amortissable, *adj*, (fin) redeemable.

amortissement (-mān), *n m*, redeeming, buying up, liquidation, sinking, deadening, abatement, redemption, amortization, (arch) the uppermost part of a building, top, pediment, finishing, (nav) lying aground *Caisse d'*—, sinking-fund office *Fonds d'*—, sinking-fund (capital).

amour, *n m*, love, lovingness, passion, flame *L'Amour*, (myth) Eros, Cupid *Beau comme l'Amour*; a very Adonis *Lacs d'*—, love-knot *Avec*—, lovingly, carefully *Se marier par*—, to marry for love. *Mourir d'*—, to be lovesick. *Avoir de l'*—*pour*, to be in love with *En*—, (of animals) in heat. *Filer le parfait*—, to play the sentimental lover *Faire l'*—, to court, to make love to *Pour l'*—*de Dieu*, for God's sake *Je voudrais pour l'*—*de vous que cela fût*, I wish it were so for your sake *C'est un vrai remède d'*—, she is a perfect fright. *La terre est en*—; the land is ripe for vegetation *Cette montre est un véritable*—, that is a love of a watch *Quel*—*d'enfant!* what a love of a child! —*propre*, self-love, self-respect, conceit, vanity

amours, *n f pl*, one's love, flame, amours, delight *Ses premières*—, his first love. *Les*—, (myth) the Loves *De folles*—, foolish love. *Les tableaux sont ses*—, pictures are his delight. *Froides mains, chaudes*—, cold hand, warm heart

amouraché, -e, *part*, (fam) smitten, in love with

amouracher, *v a*, to make fall in love

s'amouracher, *v a*, (fam) to become enamored of, smitten with

amourette, *n f*, intrigue, love, love-affair; amour, (bot) quaking-grass —*s de veau*, calf's marrow

amoureusement (-euz-mān), *adv*, amorously, lovingly, tenderly, softly.

amoureu-x, -se, *adj*, in love, enamored, amorous, loving *Il est*—*de cette femme*, he is in love with that woman *Regards*—, looks full of love. *Devenir*—, to fall in love *Être*—*des onze mille vierges*, to be a universal lover, a man-flirt

amoureu-x, *n m*, **-se,** *n f*, lover, wooer, sweetheart, spark, (thea.) actor, actress, who performs lovers' parts

amovibilité, *n f*, revocableness, removability, liability to removal

amovible, *adj*, removable, revocable, at pleasure *Emploi*—, revocable appointment, office held during pleasure

amphibie, *n m*, amphibian, time-server, double-dealer, (pers) jack of all trades, man of two different trades

amphibie, *adj*, amphibious

amphibologie, *n f*, amphibology.

amphibologique, *adj*, amphibological, ambiguous.

amphibologiquement (-jik-mān), *adv*, amphibologically, ambiguously

amphibraque, *n m*, (poet) amphibrach

amphictyonide, *adj Ville*—, a town having the right of sending a deputy to the Amphictyonic council

amphictyonique, *adj*, Amphictyonic

amphictyons (-ti-ōn), *n m pl*, Amphictyons.

amphigouri, *n m*, ludicrous poem, burlesque, or speech, rigmarole, gibberish.

amphigourique, *adj*, ludicrous, nonsensical, burlesque

amphigouriquement (-rik-mān), *adv*, nonsensically

amphimacre, *n m*, (poet) amphimacer

amphisciens (-si-in), *n m*, (geog) amphiscians

amphithéâtral, -e, *adj*, amphitheatrical.

amphithéâtre, *n m*, amphitheatre, first gallery, dissecting-room, lecture-room. *En*—; in the form of an amphitheatre

amphitryon, *n.m*, (myth) Amphitryon; host, entertainer

amphore, *n f*, amphora, pitcher, jug

ample, *adj*, ample, full, large, vast, spacious, roomy, wide, broad, copious, diffuse.

amplement, *adv*, amply, fully, largely, plentifully, broadly, extensively, diffusively

ampleur, *n f*, amplitude, largeness, wideness *Il n'a pas assez d'*—; it is too scanty, not full enough

ampliati-f, -ve, *adj*, (of the Pope's briefs and bulls) additional, enlarging on

ampliation, *n f*, the duplicate (of a receipt) *Pour*—; a true copy (jurisp.) *Lettres d'*—, letters of ampliation

⊙amplier, *v a*, (jur) to prolong, to put off, to defer

amplificateur, *n m*, (b s) amplifier

amplification, *n f*, amplification.

amplifier, *v a*, to amplify, to enlarge, to enrich, to enlarge upon, to expatiate upon

amplitude, *n f*, (astron., geol) amplitude

ampoule, *n f*, blister on the hands or feet; (med, bot) ampulla *La sainte*—, the holy phial (for holy oil) *Faire venir des*—*s*, to blister.

ampoulé, -e, *adj*, blistered, tumid, high-flown, swelling, bombastic, turgid *Un style*—, *des vers*—*s*, high-flown style, bombastic verses

ampouler, *v a*, (metal) to blister.

ampouler, *v n*, to blister

ampoulette, *n f*, (nav) clock, glass

amputation, *n f*, amputation. *Faire une*—, to perform an amputation.

amputé, *n m*, **-e,** *n f*, one who has had a limb amputated.

amputer, *v a*, to amputate, to cut off

amulette, *n f*, amulet, charm

amure, *n f*, (nav) tack of a sail *Première*—*de misaine*, fore-tack. *Grande*—, main-tack.

amurer, *v a*, (nav) to haul or bring aboard the tack of a sail *Amure la grande voile!* aboard the main tack!

amusable, *adj*, capable of being amused, amusable

amusant, -e, *adj*, amusing, diverting, entertaining

amusement (-mān), *n m*, amusement, pastime, entertainment, sport, diversion; sham, trick,

mere put off, fooling, trifling. *Pas tant d'—*, less trifling

amuser, *v a*, to amuse, to divert, to entertain, to recreate, to solace, to beguile, to put one off with fair words and promises, to trifle with, to stop, to detain, to deceive *Ne m'amusez pas*, don't detain me — *le tapis*, to talk the time away, to be long in coming to the point — *l'ennemi*, to deceive the enemy

s'amuser, *v r*, to amuse one s self, to busy one's self, to disport, to sport, to tarry, to stay, to trifle, to stand trifling *S'— de quelqu'un*, to trifle with any one *Ne vous amusez pas en chemin;* don't loiter on the way *S'— à des bagatelles*, to care for nothing but trifles *S'— à la moutarde*, to stand at trifles

amusette, *n f*, amusement, trifling, child's play

amuseur, *n m*, entertainer, deceiver

amusoire, *n f*, something amusing, toy, trifle

amygdale, *n f*, (anat) almond, tonsil

amygdaloïde, *n f*, amygdaloid

amylacé, -e, *adj*, amylaceous, resembling starch.

an, *n m*, year, twelvemonth *Le jour de l'—* New Year's day *L'— bissextile*, leap year *Bon —, mal —*, one year with another *Au bout d'un —*, twelve months after that *L'— de notre Seigneur*, the, in the, year of our Lord *L'— du monde*, the, in the, year of the world *Il y a un —*, a year ago *Nouvel —*; New Year *L'— passé*, last year *Tous les —s*, every year, yearly *Tous les deux —s*, every other year *Elle a quinze —s*, she is fifteen *Une fois, deux fois, l'—*, once, twice, a year *Bon jour, bon —*, a happy New Year to you *Bout de l'—*, service du jour *Bout de l'—*, service du jour *Bout de l'—*, service du jour *Je m'en moque comme de l'— quarante*, I don't care two straws about it

ana, *n m*, (—) termination, denoting a collection of sayings, ana, (phar) ana, āā *or* ā

anabaptisme (-ba-tism), *n m*, anabaptism

anabaptiste (-ba-tist), *n m*, anabaptist

anacarde, *n m*, anacardium, cashew-nut

anacardier, *n m*, anacardium, cashew-tree

anachorète (-ko-), *n m*, anachoret, anchorite, hermit

anachronisme (-kro-), *n m*, anachronism

anaculuthe, *n f*, (gram) anacoluthon

anacréontique, *adj*, anacreontic

anagallis *V* **mouron**

anagnoste, *n m*, (antiq) a slave who, among the Romans, read during the meals

anagogique, *adj*, (theol) anagogical, mystical.

anagrammatique, *adj*, anagrammatical

anagrammatiser, *v a*, to anagrammatize

anagrammatiste, *n m*, anagrammatist

anagramme, *n f*, anagram

anagyris (-ris), *n m*, bean-trefoil

analectes, *n m pl*, (phil) analects

analemme, *n m*, (astron) analemma.

analeptique, *adj*, (med) analeptic

analeptique, *n m*, (med) analeptic.

analogie, *n f*, analogy

analogique, *adj*, analogous, analogical

analogiquement (-jik-mān), *adv*, analogically

analogisme, *n m.*, analogism

analogue (-log), *adj*, analogous

analyse, *n f*, analysis, outline, parsing *Faire l'— de l'eau*, to analyze water *Faire l'— d'un passage*, (gram) to parse a passage. *En dernière —*, to conclude, to sum up, the upshot of it is

analyser, *v a*, to analyze — *une fleur*, to dissect a flower.

analyste, *n m*, analyzer, analyst.

analytique, *adj*, analytical.

analytique, *n.f.*, analytics.

analytiquement (-tik-mān), *adv*, analytically

anamorphose, *n f*, (persp) anamorphosis

ananas (-nâ), *n m*, pineapple *Champ d'—*; pinery *Fraise —*, pine-strawberry.

anapeste, *n m*, (poet) anapæst

anapestique, *adj*, anapæstic.

anaphore, *n f*, (rhet) anaphora

anaphrodisiaque, *adj*, (pharm) antaphrodisiac, anti-aphrodisiac

anaphrodite, *adj*, (med) impotent, anaphrodite

anarchie, *n f*, anarchy

anarchique, *adj*, anarchical.

anarchiser, *v a*, to throw into anarchy.

anarchiste, *n m f*, anarchist

anarrhique, *n m*, wolf-fish — *loup*, ravenous wolf-fish

anasarque, *n f*, anasarca, dropsy of the skin.

anastomose, *n f*, (anat) anastomosis

s'anastomoser, *v r*, to anastomose

anastrophe, *n f*, (gram) anastrophe

anathématiser, *v a*, to anathematize

anathème, *n m*, anathema, reprobation, curse *Frapper d'—*, to anathematize. — *maranatha*, anathema, maranatha.

anathème, *adj*, anathematized

anatife, *n m*, barnacle

anatocisme, *n m*, anatocism (compound interest)

anatomie, *n f*, anatomy, dissection, subject (body under dissection), methodical analysis (of a book) — *comparée*, comparative anatomy.

anatomique, *adj*, anatomical

anatomiquement (-mān), *adv*, anatomically.

anatomiser, *v a*, to anatomize — *un livre*, to dissect a book

anatomiste, *n m*, anatomist

ancêtre, *n m f* ancestor, ancestress

ancêtres, *n m pl*, ancestors, forefathers. *De ses —*, ancestral

anche, *n f*, reed (of a hautboy or other wind instrument), meal-spout (of a mill) — *d'orgue;* reed-stop of an organ

anché, -e, *adj*, (her) curved

anchilops (-ki-), *n m*, (med) anchilops.

anchois, *n m*, anchovy *Beurre* or *pâte d'—*, anchovy paste

anchoité, -e, *adj*, pickled like anchovies

ancien, -ne (-si-in, -si-e-n), *adj*, ancient, old, senior, of old times, of ancient standing, former, late, ex *Une —ne coutume*, an old custom *L'— et le Nouveau Testament*, the Old and New Testament

ancien, *n m.*, senior; ancient, elder; old codger *Les ouvrages des —s*, the works of the ancients *Les —s d'une église*, the elders. *L'—*, Old Nick

anciennement (-è-n-mān), *adv*, anciently, formerly, of yore, of old, in former times

ancienneté (-è-n-té), *n f*, ancientness, primitiveness, seniority, age, antiquity. *De toute —*, from the earliest times

ancile, *n m*, (antiq) sacred buckler.

ancolie, *n f*, (bot) columbine

anconé, *n m*, (anat) ancon

ancrage, *n m*, anchor-ground; anchorage. *Droits d'—*, anchorage dues

ancre, *n f*, anchor, (arch) brace, an *s L'— de flot*, the flood anchor. *L'— de jusant*, the ebb anchor *L'— de large*, the sea anchor. *Maîtresse —*, the sheet anchor. — *de rechange;* spare anchor *La seconde —*; the best bower anchor *L'— d'affourche*, the small bower anchor *L'— de touée*, the stream anchor. — *de miséricorde, de salut*, sheet anchor. — *surjalée*, foul anchor *Chasser sur ses —s;* to drag one's anchors. *Empenneler une —*, to back an anchor *Caponner l'—*, to cat the anchor. *Traverser l'—*, to fish the anchor. *Gou*

verner sur son —; to steer the ship to her anchor. *Etre à l'*—; to ride at anchor *Fatiguer à l'*—; to ride hard. *Ne pas fatiguer à l'*—; to ride easy. *Jeter l'*—, to cast anchor *Brider l*—; to shoe the anchor. *Lever l'*—, to weigh anchor *Mettre l'*— *à poste*, to stow the anchor. *Jeter sa dernière* —, (fig) to make a last effort *C'est notre* — *de salut*, it is our last resource.

⊙**ancrer**, *v n*, to anchor, to come to an anchor *V.* **mouiller.**

*s'***ancrer**, *v r.*, to settle one's self, to get a footing in a place, to take deep root in

ancrure, *n f*, small fold made in cloth while shearing it, crease, (arch) iron prop

andabate, *n m*, (antiq) gladiator who fought blindfolded

andain, *n m*, (agr) swath; wind-row.

andanté, *adv*, (mus) andante

andante, *n m*, (—*s*) (mus) an air to be played or sung andante

⊙**andelle**, *n f*, beech-wood.

***andouille**, *n f*, (of pigs) chitterlings; twist (of tobacco) *Cela s'en est allé en brouet d'*—, it all ended in smoke

***andouiller**, *n m*, antler. *Les premiers* —*s*; the brow-antlers *Sur* —*s*; sur-antlers.

***andouillette**, *n f*, forced-meat ball, small sausage.

androgyne, *n m*, androgynous, hermaphrodite.

androgyne, *adj*, androgynal, androgynous

androïde, *n m*, android, automaton.

andromède, *n f*, (astron) Andromeda.

andropogon, *n m*, (bot) camel's hay

âne, *n m*, ass, jackass, donkey, blockhead, ignorant fool, idiot, vice (instrument) *Faut en dos d'*—; (arch) made with a shelving ridge, hog's-back *Coq-à-l'*—(—), cock-and-bull story. *Promenade d'*—, donkey-ride *Pont aux* —*s*, asses' bridge *C'est le pont aux* —*s*, every fool knows that. *A laver la tête d'un* —, *on perd sa lessive*, there is no washing a blackamoor white *Faute d'un pouce, Martin perdit son* —, a miss is as good as a mile *Il ne sera jamais qu'un* —, he will be an ass as long as he lives *Conte de peau d'*—; fairy tale *On ne saurait faire boire un* — *qui n'a pas soif*, you may take a horse to water, but you can't make him drink *Tête comme un* —, as stubborn as a mule. *Sérieux comme un* — *qu'on étrille*, as grave as a judge. *Tête d'*—; ass's head *Bonnet d'*—, fool's cap, (ich) bull-head, miller's-thumb, cottus

anéantir, *v a*, to annihilate, to put out of existence, to destroy, to reduce to nothing, to prostrate, to thunderstrike, to dumfound

*s'***anéantir**, *v r*, to be annihilated or destroyed, to come to nothing, to cease to be, to humble one-self

anéantissement (-mān), *n m*, annihilation, annihilating, abjection, humiliation, prostration, depression, destruction, destroying, ruin, overthrow.

anecdote, *n f*, anecdote.

anecdotier (-tié), *n m.*, anecdote-teller, monger.

anecdotique, *adj*, anecdotical. *Recueil* —, collection of anecdotes.

ânée, *n f.*, load of an ass.

anémie, *n f.*, (med) anæmia.

anémique, *adj*, suffering from anæmia.

anémographie, *n f*, anemography.

anémomètre, *n m.*, anemometer

anémone, *n f*, anemone, wind-flower.

anémoscope, *n.m.*, anemoscope, weather-cock.

ânerie, *n f.*, gross ignorance; stupidity, gross blunder.

ânesse, *n f.*, she-ass. *Lait d'*—; ass's milk.

anesthésie, *n.f*, (med) anæsthesia.

anesthésique, *adj.*, anæsthetic.

aneth, *n.m.*, (bot.) dill.

anévrismal, -e, *adj.* aneurismal.

anévrisme, *n m*, aneurism.

anfractueu-x, -se, *adj.*, anfractuous, rugged, cragged, craggy.

anfractuosité, *n f*, anfractuosity, winding, sinuosity, cavity.

⊙**angar**, *n m. V.* **hangar**

ange, *n m.*, a spirit, angel, (artil) chain-shot, cross-bar shot; angel-shot, (ich) angel-fish, skate, squatina — *déchu*; fallen angel. — *tutelaire*, guardian angel *Rire aux* —*s*; to have a laughing fit. *Etre aux* —*s*, to be in a transport of joy, in raptures — *bouffi*; a chubby child. *Lit d'*—, tent bed

angélique, *adj*, angelical, angelic

angélique, *n f*, angelica

angéliquement (-lik-mān), *adv*, angelically.

angelot (anj-lo), *n m*, angelot cheese

angélus (ān-), *n m.*, (*n p*) (c rel) Angelus. *Sonner l'*—, to toll the angelus.

angine, *n f*, (med) angina, quinsy, sore throat —*couenneuse*, diphtheria.

angineu-x, -se, *adj*, (med.) attended with angina.

angiographie, *n f*, angiography.

angiologie, *n f*, angiology.

angiosperme, *adj*, (bot) angiospermous.

angiosperme, *n f*, (bot) angiosperm.

angiotomie, *n f*, angiotomy.

anglais, -e, *adj*, English, British. *Etre poursuivi par des* —, to be pestered by creditors.

anglais, *n m*, English, Englishman.

anglaise, *n f*, English girl, woman; upholsterer's thread *or* silk lace *Elle porte des* —*s*; she wears long, drooping curls.

anglaiser, *v a*, to nick a horse's tail

angle, *n m*, angle, corner, turning — *aigu*; acute angle — *droit*, right angle — *rectiligne*; rectilinear angle — *rentrant, saillant*, re-entrant salient angle *A* —*s saillants*, sharp-cornered *A* — *droit*; rectangular — *facial*, (anat) facial angle

anglet, *n m*, (arch) indenture, channel.

angleu-x, -se, *adj*, (bot) imbedded in angular cavities. *Une noix* —*se*, a walnut difficult to pick out of its shell.

anglican, -e, *adj*, Anglican, English. *L'Eglise* —*e*, the Church of England.

anglican, *n m*, -e, *n f*, Anglican; member of the Church of England

angliciser, *v a*, to anglicize.

*s'***angliciser**, *v r*, to become anglicized, English

anglicisme, *n m*, anglicism.

anglomane, *n* and *adj*, anglomaniac.

anglomanie, *n f*, anglomania.

angoisse, *n f*, anguish, pang; great distress, affliction, tribulation *Les* —*s de la mort*, the pangs of death *Poire d'*—; choke-pear, gag. *Avaler des poires d'*—; to go through hardships, to eat humble pie.

⊙**angola**. *V.* **angora**

angon, *n m*, (antiq) javelin; (fishing) shell-fish hook.

angora, *n m*, Angora-cat.

angora, *adj*, of Angora

angousse, *n f*, (bot) hell-weed, dodder.

anguichure (-ghi-shur), *n f.*, huntsman's horn-belt.

***anguillade** (-ghi-), *n f.*, lash; (with a whip) lashing, cut, eel-skin, &c

***anguille** (-ghi-), *n.f*, eel; fly the garter (boy's game), bilge-ways, launching-ways (square bed of timber placed under a vessel's bilge to support her while launching). — *de mer*; conger. — *plat-bec*, grig. *Ecorcher l'*— *par la queue*, to begin a thing at the wrong end *Il y a quelque* — *sous roche*; there is a snake in the grass, there is something in the wind.

angulaire, *adj*, angular, cornered *Pierre —*, corner-stone
anguié, -e, *adj*, angular, angulated
anguleu-x, -se, *adj*, angulous, (bot) angular
angusticlave, *n m*, (antiq) angusticlave
anhydre, *adj*, (chem) anhydrous
anicroche, *n f*, obstacle, impediment, slight difficulty, screw loose
anielles, *n f pl*, ram-stones
âni-er, *n m*, **-ère**, *n f*, ass-driver
anil, *n m*, (bot) anil *V* **indigo.**
aniline, *n f.*, aniline.
apille, *n f.*, *V* **annile**
animadversion, *n f*, animadversion, reproof, reprimand, blame.
animal, *n m*, animal, beast, brute, ass, booby, sot, dolt. *Un ennuyeux —*; a bore. *Un vilain —*, a nasty fellow
animal, -e, *adj*, animal, sensual, carnal (in scriptural language). *Regne —*, the animal kingdom.
animalcule, *n m*, animalcule
animalisation, *n f*, animalization
s'animaliser, *v r*, to become animalized
animalité, *n f*, animal life
animation, *n f*, animation, bustle, life, excitement, irritation
animé, -e, *part.*, animated, incensed; enlivened, spirited, gay, sprightly.
animé, *n f*, a resin, anime
⊙**animelles**, *n f pl.*, (cook) lamb's-fry
animer, *v a*, to animate, to give life, to quicken; to hearten, to stir up, to excite, to urge on, to embolden, to rouse, to provoke, to exasperate *— la conversation*, to enliven the conversation *— le teint*, to heighten, to give a glow to, the complexion. *— les yeux, les regards*, to give fire to the eyes, to give animation to the looks *— d'ardeur*; to fill with ardor *— au combat*; to excite, to combat
s'animer, *v r*, to become animated, to spring into life, to be encouraged, to take courage, to cheer up, to chafe, to take fire, to grow warm, to be angry. *La dispute s'anime*, the dispute waxes hot
animosité, *n f*, animosity, ill-will, spite, rancor, spleen, animus *Il a de l —, il est porté d'— contre moi*, he has, he is actuated by, a spite against me.
anis, *n m*, anise, aniseed *— de Verdun*, candied aniseed *— de la Chine* ou *étoilé*, Indian anise *Graine d'—*, aniseed
aniser, *v a*, to flavor with aniseed, to mix with aniseed
anisette, *n f*, aniseed cordial.
ankylose, *n f.*, (med.) anchylosis, stiffness in the joints
ankyloser, *v a*, to produce anchylosis. *S'—*, *v r*, to become anchylosed, stiff, cramped
annal, -e (a-n-nal), *adj.*, (jur) that lasts but one year.
annales (a-n-nal), *n f. pl*, annals, public records.
annaliste (a-n-na-), *n m*, annalist
annate, *n f*, annats, first year's income of a living, firstfruits
anneau, *n m*, ring, link (of a chain), bow (of a key); ringlet (of hair), (nav) mooring-ring *L'— de Saturne*, (astron) Saturn's ring. *L'— pêcheur*; the Pope's seal
année, *n f*, year, twelvemonth *— bissextile*, leap-year. *L'— qui vient, l'— prochaine*, next year. *D'— en —*, from year to year *— lunaire, solaire*; lunar, solar year. *Une bonne —*, a plentiful year, a happy new year *Ses belles —s*, the prime of life. *Cette terre vaut tant, — commune, moyenne*, that land yields so much one year with another. *Une — dans l'autre*, one year with another. *Payer à l'—*, to pay by the year *Plein d'—s*; full of years. *Cette —*, this year
annelé, -e, *adj*, ring-streaked, having rings; in ringlets, annulated
anneler, *v a*, to curl the hair (locks or ringlets) *— une cavale*, to ring a mare.
annelet, *n m*, ringlet, a small ring; (arch) annulet
annélides, *n m pl*, (zool) annelides.
annelure, *n f*, crisping of the hair
annexation, *n f*, annexation
annexe (a-n-nèks), *n f*, annex, appendant, schedule, rider, chapel of ease *— d'une terre*, dependence of an estate
annexer (a-n-nek-sé), *v a*, to annex, to add to. *S'—*, *v r*, to be annexed
annexion (a-n-nek-sion), *n f*, annexment, annexation
annihilation (a-n-ni-), *n f*, annihilation
annihiler (a-n-ni-), *v a*, to annihilate, to destroy
annille, *n f*, (her) annile, fer de moline, millrind, (tech) clamping-iron.
anniversaire, *adj*, anniversary
anniversaire, *n m*, anniversary. *— de sa naissance*, birthday
annomination, *n f*, annomination.
lex **annonaire**, *adj*, (antiq) a Roman law to prevent the price of provisions from rising
annonce, *n f*, announcement, publication, notification, indication, sign, mark, advertisement, banns of matrimony. *Faiseur d'—s*; puffer *Faire insérer une —*, to advertise *— de spectacle*, play-bill
annoncer, *v a*, to announce, to tell, to declare, to inform, to proclaim, to bespeak, to advertise, to usher in, to publish, to give out, to preach, to set forth, to foretell, to forebode, to augur, to show, to promise *Faites vous —*, send in your name *Cela ne nous annonce rien de bon*, that bodes us no good
s'annoncer, *v r*, to present one's self, to manifest itself, to make itself known *S'— bien*, to be promising *S'— mal*, not to be promising, to begin badly
annonceur, *n m*, the actor who gives out the next play, announcer
annonciade, *n f*, annunciade (name of several military and religious orders).
annonciation, *n f*, Annunciation, Lady-day (March 25)
annotateur, *n m*, annotator, editor (of a book)
annotation, *n f*, annotation, editing, inventory of goods attached or distrained
annoter (a-n-no-), *v a*, to make an inventory of goods attached or distrained, to annotate, to edit
annuaire (a-n-nu-èr), *n m*, annual, almanac *— de la marine*, nautical almanac
annuel, *n m*, (c rel) a mass celebrated every day for a year, for a deceased person
annuel, -le (a-n-nu-èl), *adj*, annual, yearly
annuellement (a-n-nu-èl-mãn), *adv*, annually, yearly
annuité (a-n-nu-), *n f*, annuity
annulable (a-n-nu-), *adj*, defeasible, reversible
annulaire (a-n-nu-), *adj*, annulary. *Le doigt —*, the ring finger
annulation, *n f*, annulling, canceling, repeal, abolition; (jur) abatement
annuler, *v a*, to annul, to make void, to repeal, to rescind, to cancel, to abolish, to set aside, to quash
anobli, -e, *part.*, newly raised to the peerage
anobli, *n m.*, newly-created nobleman.
anoblir, *v a*, to raise to the peerage.
anoblissement (-mãn), *n m*, ennoblement. *Patente d'—*, patent of nobility.
anodin, -e, *adj*, (med) anodyne, paregoric, soothing, assuaging. *Remèdes —s*, anodynes.
anodonte, *adj.*, toothless
anomal, -e, *adj.*, anomalous.

anomalie, *n f*, anomaly
anomalistique, *adj*, (astron) anomalistical *Année —*, anomalistical, periodical, year
anomie, *n f.*, (conch) anomia, bowl-shell, beaked-cockle
ânon, *n m*, ass's foal, young ass.
ânonnement (-măn), *n m*, stuttering, stammering; foaling
ânonner, *v a n*, to falter, to stutter, blunder through a lesson, to stammer, to foal
anonymat, *n m*, the quality of being anonymous, anonymity.
anonyme, *adj*, anonymous, nameless, joint-stock.
anonyme, *n m f*, anonymous person. *Garder l'—*, to remain anonymous *Sous l'—*, anonymously.
anorexie, *n f*, (med) anorexy.
anormal, *adj*, abnormal, irregular
anse, *n f*, handle (of a pot, basket, &c), creek, little bay, cove *Qui a des —s*, ansated *Faire danser l'— du panier*, (of a servant), to make a market penny *L'— du panier vaut beaucoup à cette cuisinière*, that cook makes a good deal by her perquisites *Faire le pot à deux —s*, to set one's arms a-kimbo *Faire le panier à deux —s*; to walk with a lady on each arm.
anse *V* **hanse.**
anséatique, *adj* *V.* **hanséatique.**
ansérine, *n f*, (bot) goose-foot
anspect, *n m.*, (nav) handspike.
antagonisme, *n m*, antagonism.
antagoniste, *n m*, antagonist, adversary; opponent; competitor, rival, (anat) antagonist.
antagoniste, *adj*, antagonist, opponent
⊙**antan,** *n m.*, last year. *Les neiges d'—*; the snows of yester-year.
antanaclase, *n f*, antanaclasis
antarctique, *adj*, antarctic.
antarès (-ès), *n m*, (astron) Antares
ante, *n f*, (antiq arch) anta, pilaster, ante.
antécédemment (-da-măn), *adv*, antecedently, previously, before
antécédent, *n m*, antecedent, precedent, *pl*, previous conduct *Avoir de bons —s*, to be known for a person of previous good character
antécédent, *adj*, antecedent, preceding, foregoing, previous
⊙**antécesseur,** *n m*, a professor of civil law.
antéchrist (-krı), *n m*, antichrist
antédiluvien, -ne (-ın, -è-n-), *adj*, antediluvian.
antéfixe, *n f.*, (antiq. arch) antefix.
antenne (-tè-n), *n f*, (nav) lateen sail-yard, yard-arm; (ent) *pl*, horns, feelers.
antépénultième, *adj*, antepenultimate.
antépénultième, *n f.*, antepenult.
antérieur, -e, *adj*, anterior, going before, antecedent, prior, previous, former, frontal *La partie —e de la tête*, the forepart of the head
antérieurement (-măn), *adv.*, previously, before.
antériorité, *n f*, anteriority, priority, precedence
antes, *n f pl*, (arch) antæ, pilasters.
anthelminthique, *adj*, (med) anthelmintic
anthère, *n f*, (bot) anther, tip.
anthologie, *n f*, anthology.
anthracite, *n m*, anthracite; coal-stone, glance-coal, blind-coal
anthrax (-traks), *n m*, (med.) anthrax, carbuncle.
anthropographie, *n f*, anthropography.
anthropologie, *n f.*, anthropology.
anthropologique, *adj*, anthropological.
anthropomorphe, *adj*, anthropomorphous
anthropomorphisme, *n m.*, anthropomorphism.
anthropomorphite, *n m*, anthropomorphite.
anthropophage, *adj.*, anthropophagous.
anthropophage, *n m f*, anthropophagus, cannibal, man-eater
anthropophagie, *n f*, anthropophagy, cannibalism
anthyllide, *n f*, (bot) kidney-vetch, Jupiter's beard.
anti (prefix from Greek *ἀντι*), anti, against, opposite, contrary; (prefix from Latin *ante*) before
antiapoplectique, *adj*, antapoplectic, antiapoplectic
antibiblique, *adj*, unscriptural
antibilieux, -se, *adj*, antibilious
antichambre, *n f*, antechamber, anteroom, lobby, hall. *Propos d'—*, servant's gossip. *Faire —*, to dance attendance
antichrèse (-krez). *n f.*, (jur.) pledge; mortgage
antichrétien, -ne (-tı-ın, -tı-è-n-), *adj*, antichristian
antichristianisme, *n.m*, antichristianity, antichristianism.
anticipation, *n f*, anticipation, forestalling; encroachment, invasion. *Par —*, anticipatory, beforehand
anticipé, -e, *part adj.*, anticipated. *Joie —e*, foretaste of joy *Connaissance —e*; foreknowledge *Une vieillesse —e*, a premature old age.
anticiper, *v a*, to anticipate, to take up beforehand or before the time, to forestall. *— sur les droits de quelqu'un*; to encroach upon another's rights *— sur ses revenus*; to spend one's income beforehand, *or* to draw upon.
anticœur, *n m*, anticor (inflammation in a horse's throat.
antidartreu-x, -se, *adj*, (med) antiherpetic.
antidate, *n f.*, antedate, antedating
antidater, *v a*, to antedate
antidotaire, *n m*, antidotarium (a book containing a collection of antidotes)
antidote, *n m*, antidote, counter-poison
antienne (-tı-è-n), *n f*, anthem. *Annoncer une mauvaise —*, to bring bad news *Chanter toujours la même —*, to harp upon the same string. *Pousser l'— à quelqu'un*, to state one's wishes, one's opinion, to give a broad hint.
antiépileptique, *adj*, antiepileptic.
antiépiscopal, -e, *adj*, antiepiscopal
antiévangélique, *adj*, antievangelical.
antifébrile, *n m*, antifebrile.
antigorium (-rıom), *n m*, coarse enamel, glazing
antigoutteux, -se, *adj*, (med) antarthritic.
antilaiteu-x, -se, *adj.* and *n m*, antilactic, lactifuge.
antilogie, *n f*, antilogy.
antilomique, *adj.*, (med.) antilomic.
antilope, *n f*, antelope, gazelle.
antimoine, *n m*, antimony
antimonarchique, *adj*, antimonarchical.
antimonial, -e, *adj*, antimonial.
antimonial, *n m*, antimonial
antimonié, -e, *adj*, antimonial.
antinational, -e, *adj*, antinational.
antinomie, *n f*, antinomy, contradiction.
antipape, *n m*, antipope
antiparalytique, *n m*, antiparalytic
antipathie, *n f*, antipathy, repugnance.
antipathique, *adj*, antipathetical, repugnant.
antipéristaltique, *adj*, antiperistaltic.
antipéristase, *n f*, antiperistasis
antipestilentiel, le, *adj*, antipestilential
antiphilosophique, *adj*, antiphilosophical.
⊙**antiphlogistique,** *adj*, antiphlogistic.
antiphone, *n m.*, antiphon
antiphonier *or* **antiphonaire,** *n m*, antiphonary.
antiphrase, *n.f*, antiphrasis, irony
⊙**antipodal, -e,** *adj*, antipodal, antipodean.
antipode, *n m.*, antipode.

antipsorique, *adj.*, antipsoric (against the itch).
antipsorique, *n m.*, antipsoric.
antiptose, *n f.*, (gram) antiptosis.
antiputride, *adj*, antiseptic
***antiquaille**, *n f*, old piece of antiquity, old stuff; old rubbish; an old coquette *Ce n'est qu'une* —; she is but an antiquated coquette.
antiquaire, *n m.*, antiquary.
antique, *adj*, antique, ancient, old
antique, *n f*, antique, antiquities, ancient works, of art. *A l'*—, *adv*, in the old style *Dessiner d'après* —; to draw from antique models.
antiquer, *v a*, (book-bind) to adorn the edges of books with little figures, &c.
antiquité, *n f*, antiquity, ancientness, old times, piece of antiquity *Les héros de l'*—, the heroes of former ages. *De toute* —, *adv*, from the remotest times.
antiscien (-si-in), *n m*, (geog) antiscian
antiscorbutique, *adj* and *n m*, antiscorbutic
antiseptique, *n m*, (med) antiseptic
antisocial, **-e**, *adj*, anti-social
antispase, *n f*, (med) antispasis.
antispasmodique, *n m*, antispasmodic.
antispaste, *n m*, antispast.
antispastique, *adj*, antispastic.
antistrophe, *n f*, antistrophe
antisyphilitique, *adj*, antisyphilitic.
antithèse, *n f*, antithesis
antithétique, *adj*, antithetic.
antitrinitaire, *n m*, antitrinitarian, unitarian
⊙**antitype**, *n m*, antitype, symbol.
antivénérien, **-ne**, (-in, -e-n), *adj*, antivenereal.
antoiser, *v.a*, to heap up, to manure, to make a dunghill.
antonomase, *n f*, antonomasia.
antre, *n m.*, cave, den, natural grotto, cavern, lair.
anuer, *v.a*, to aim, to take aim at.
s'anuiter, *v r*, to be benighted, to stay till it is night, or too late (on the road).
anus, *n.m*, (anat, bot) anus, fundament.
anvoie, *n m*, slow-worm, blind-worm.
anxiété (ank-si-), *n f.*, anxiety, sorrow, anguish, uneasiness.
anxieu-x, **-se** (ank-si-), *adj*, anxious, uneasy, restless.
anxieusement, *adv*, anxiously.
aoriste (-o-rist), *n m*, (gram) aorist.
aorte, *n f.*, (anat) aorta.
aortique, *adj*, aortal.
août (oût), *n m*, August. *La mi-août;* the middle of August. *Faire l'*—; to harvest, to get in the corn.
aoûté, **-e**, *adj*, ripened by the heat of August
s'aoûter (a-ou-té), *v.r.*, to ripen (in August)
aoûteron (ou-tron), *n.m*, (l. n) reaper, harvester.
a.p., (com) abbreviation of the words *à protester;* to be protested
apagogie, *n f*, apagogy.
apaisement, *n.m*, appeasement, lull, abatement
apaiser, *v a*, to appease, to soothe, to pacify, to calm, to quiet, to alleviate, to assuage, to allay, to quench, to mitigate, to lull. — *un enfant qui crie;* to quiet a crying child — *une révolte*, to put down a rebellion. — *les flots;* to calm the waves
s'apaiser, *v r*, to be appeased, stilled, assuaged, &c.; to allay one's passion, to grow quiet, calm; to abate, subside. *Sa colère s'est apaisée*, his anger is appeased. *L'orage s'est apaisé*, the storm has subsided. *Le vent s'est apaisé*, the wind has abated.
apalachine, *n f.*, (bot.) emetic holly.
apalanche, *n f.*, (bot) winter-berry.
apanage, *n m*, appanage, lot. *Les infirmités sont l'*— *de la nature humaine;* infirmities are the lot of human nature
apanager, *v a*, to settle an appanage upon any one, to endow
apanagiste, *adj*, having an appanage.
apanagiste, *n m*, one who has an appanage
apanthropie, *n f*, apanthropy.
à part *V.* **part**
aparté, *n m*, words spoken aside, separate group in an assembly *En* —, *adv*, aside
apathie, *n f*, apathy, indolence, listlessness
apathique, *adj*, apathetic, listless.
apepsie, *n f*, (med) bad digestion, apepsy.
apercevable, *adj*, perceivable, perceptible.
apercevance, *n f*, perception
apercevoir, *v a*, to perceive, to discover, to discern, to descry, to notice, to remark, to observe
s'apercevoir, *v r.*, to perceive, to remark; to see, to be aware of, to find out, to discover, to take notice, to be visible *Ne pas s'*—, to over look, not to notice
aperçu, *n m*, sketch, rapid view, glance, survey, sketch, vista, idea, hint, estimate at first sight, rough estimate *En* —, *adv*, summarily *Par* —, *adv*, at a rough guess
apéritif, **-ve**, *adj*, aperient, opening, appetizing — *n m*, appetizer, bitters
apétale, *adj*, (bot) apetalous.
apetissement, &c *V* **rapetissement**, &c.
apetisser *V.* **rapetisser**
à peu près, *n m*, approximation, approach, approaching.
aphélie, *n m*, (astron) aphelion.
aphérèse, *n f*, (gram) apheresis.
aphone, *adj*, suffering from aphonia, voiceless.
aphonie, *n f*, aphony, loss of speech.
aphorisme, *n m*, aphorism.
aphoristique, *adj*, aphoristic.
aphrodisiaque, *adj*, aphrodisiacal
aphrodisiasme, *n m*, (med) aphrodisia.
aphrodite, *n m*, aphrodita, sea-mouse.
aphte, *n m.*, vesicle in the mouth; *pl*, thrush, aphthæ.
aphylle, *adj*, (bot) aphyllous, leafless.
api, *n m*, small red apple *Avoir un visage de pomme d'*—, (prov) to have cheeks like rosy apples
à pic, *adv.*, perpendicularly; (nav.) apeak *L'ancre est* —, the anchor is apeak. *Virer* —, to heave short.
apicole, *adj*, apicultural.
apiculteur, *n.m*, bee-master.
apiculture, *n f.*, bee-culture, bee-keeping.
apiquer, *v a*, (nav.) to top, to peak (a yard)
apitoyer, *v a*, to move one to pity, to soften.
s'apitoyer, *v r*, to be moved to pity *Elle s'est apitoyée sur votre sort;* she pitied, bewailed your fate.
aplani, **-e**, *adj*, level, flat, smooth, even.
aplanir, *v a*, to smooth, to level, to make even, smooth, to unrumple, to plane; to make easy, to remove, to clear up — *le chemin;* to level the road. — *les difficultés;* to clear up difficulties
s'aplanir, *v.r*, to grow easy, smooth, flat, &c.
aplanissement (-mān), *n m*, smoothing, levelling, making even, smoothness, evenness
aplatir, *v a*, to flatten, to make, strike flat, to flat, to silence, to shut up, to floor, to beat hollow
s'aplatir, *v r.*, to become flat, to be flattened, to crouch, to cringe.
aplatissement (-mān), *n m.*, flattening, making flat, flatness; depression, silencing.
aplatisseur, *n m*, (tech.) flatter.
aplatissoire, *n f*, flatting rollers (tool).

aplet, *n m.*, herring-net, drift-net.

aplomb, *n m*, equilibrium, perpendicularity, plumb; assurance, self-command, self-possession, steadiness, coolness. *Ce mur tient bien son —*, this wall keeps plumb very well.

d'aplomb, *adv*, perpendicularly, plumb *Cette ligne tombe d'—*, that line falls plumb *Etre d'—*, to stand plumb, upright. *Etre hors d'—*, to be out of the perpendicular.

aplysie, *n f*, sea-hare.

apocalypse, *n f*, Apocalypse, revelation, obscure thing. *C'est un vrai style d'—*, it is a perfectly obscure style. *Cheval d'—*, (prov. and pop) sorry jade

apocalyptique, *adj*, apocalyptical

apoco, *n m*, fool, ninny, nobody.

apocope, *n f*, (gram) apocope, elision, suppression of a letter (as in *Grand'mère*)

apocrisiaire, *n m*, nuncio, apocrisiary.

apocryphe, *adj*, apocryphal, doubtful.

apocyn, *n m*, (bot) apocynum, apocynom. *— gobe-mouches*, dog-bane

apode, *adj*, apodal, having no feet, footless.

apode, *n m*, apode

apodictique, *adj*, apodictical, evident.

apogée, *n m*, apogee, acme, height, zenith

apogée, *adj*, at its apogee. *La lune est —*; the moon is at her apogee.

apographe, *n m*, apograph, transcript, copy.

apologétique, *adj*, by way of apology, apologetical, exculpatory

apologétique, *n m*, Tertullian's treatise in defense of the early Christians, *n f*, apologetics

apologie, *n f*, apology, vindication, excuse, justification *Faire son —*, to apologize for.

apologiste, *n m*, apologist.

apologue (-log), *n m*, apologue

aponévrose, *n f*, (anat) aponeurosis.

aponévrotique, *adj.*, (anat) aponeurotic.

apophlegmatique, *adj n m*, (med) apophlegmatic

apophtegme, *n m*, apophthegm, apothegm.

apophyge, *n f*, (arch) apophyge, scape, the spring of a column

apophyse, *n f*, (anat) process (of a bone), apophysis.

apoplectique, *adj*, apoplectical; apoplectic.

apoplectique, *n m*, apoplectic.

apoplexie, *n f.*, apoplexy *— foudroyante*, instantaneously fatal apoplexy. *— congestive*, serous apoplexy. *Attaque d'—*; apoplectic stroke. *Etre attaqué, frappé, d'—*, to be struck down with apoplexy. *Tomber en —*, to fall down in a fit of apoplexy.

apostasie, *n f*, apostasy.

apostasier, *v n.*, to apostatize.

apostat, *adj*, apostate.

apostat, *n m*, apostate

⊙**apostème**, *n.m.*, aposteme. *V.* **apostume.**

aposter, *v a*, (b.s.) to secrete, to place in ambush, to station, to set to watch, to place in readiness (witnesses, assassins)

à posteriori, *adv*, a posteriori.

⊙***apostillateur**, *n m.*, (jur), annotator, commentator.

***apostille**, *n f.*, marginal note, postscript, footnote; recommendatory note (to urge or back a petition).

***apostiller**, *v a*, to write notes; to add a postscript to; to write a recommendation on a petition *Il a apostillé ma pétition;* he has backed my petition with his recommendation.

apostolat, *n m*, apostleship.

apostolique, *adj.*, apostolic; papal; apostolical. *Nonce —*; the pope's nuncio.

apostoliquement (-mān), *adv.*, apostolically

apostrophe, *n f.*, apostrophe, address; reproach, insult, attack.

apostropher, *v a.*, to apostrophize, to address, to fall foul of, to fly at.

⊙**apostume**, *n m*, (med.) aposteme, apostema, abscess.

⊙**apostumer**, *v n*, (med) to apostemate.

apothéose, *n f*, apotheosis, deification.

apothicaire, *n m*, (l u), apothecary. *Faire de son corps une boutique d'—*, to be always physicking one's self. *Un mémoire d'—*; an exorbitant bill

apothicairerie (-kèr-rī), *n f* (l u.), pharmacy; apothecary's shop, dispensary.

apothicaresse, *n f.*, (in nunneries) dispenser

apôtre, *n m*, apostle, hypocrite *Faire le bon —*; to play the saint, to put on a sanctified look.

apozème, *n m*, (med) apozem, decoction.

apparaître, *v n*, to come, to be in sight, to appear suddenly (jurisp) *S'il apparaît à la cour;* if the court thinks so *Faire — de son pouvoir*, to produce proofs of one's power.

apparat, *n m*, pomp, state, show, ostentation, affectation, parade, index, vocabulary, syllabus *Un discours d'—*, a set speech

apparaux, *n m pl*, (nav) the sails, the rigging, the tackle, yards, guns, &c, of a ship.

***appareil**, *n m*, formal preparation, pomp, show, display, solemnity, magnificence, train, equipage, attendance, apparatus, (surg) dressing (of wounds), (arch) dressing, (nav.) gear. *— de guerre*, warlike preparations. *Mettre le premier —*, to give a wound its first dressing. *Lever l'—*, to take off the dressing. *Une assise de haut —*, a layer of large stones, (phot) camera, *— instantané*, snapshot camera

***appareillage**, *n m*, (nav) act of getting under sail, under way

***appareillement**, *n m*, yoking, pairing, matching *L'— des bœufs*, the yoking of oxen

***appareiller**, *v a*, to match, (arch) to dress

***s'appareiller**, *v r*, to join one's self to, to pair.

***appareiller**, *v n*, (nav) to weigh anchor, to get under way [(of stones), draughtsman.

***appareilleur**, *n m*, (mas) dresser, trimmer

***appareilleuse**, *n f*, procuress.

apparemment (-ra-mān), *adv*, apparently.

apparence, *n f*, appearance, outside show, seeming, likelihood, probability; sign, semblance. *En —*, seemingly, apparently, outwardly. *Pour les —s*, for show. *Avoir une belle —*; to look well *Selon toute —*; in all probability; to all appearances. *Sauver les —s;* to save appearances.

apparent, -e, *adj*, apparent, plain, obvious, manifest, evident; remarkable, chief, eminent, considerable.

apparenté, -e, *adj*, related, descended, connected. *Il est bien —*; he is well descended. *Il est mal —*; he is of mean descent.

apparenter, *v a.*, (l.u.) to ally, to connect by marriage.

s'apparenter, *v r.*, to ally one's self (by marriage).

appariement, *or* **appariment**, *n m*, pairing, matching, coupling, mating.

apparier, *v a.*, to pair, to sort, to match; to match horses, gloves.

s'apparier, *v.r.*, to couple, to pair.

appariteur, *n m.*, apparitor, assistant, bedel (in universities), beadle.

apparition, *n f.*, apparition, appearance, appearing. *— d'anges;* a vision of angels.

apparoir, *v.n*, to appear, to be evident. *Comme il appert*, as it appears.

appartement, *n m.*, apartments, suite of rooms, lodgings, flat. *Pièce d'un —*; room, apartment.

appartenance, *n f*, appurtenance.

appartenant, -e, *adj.*, belonging, appertaining.

appartenir, *v.n.*, to belong, to appertain; to relate, to concern; to behove, to be incident, to be related, to be given to.

s'appartenir, *v r*, to be master of one's own actions, to be free.

il appartient (-ti-in), *v imp.*, it becomes, it is meet, fit, it is the duty, business of. *Ainsi qu'il appartiendra*, as they shall see fit. *A tous ceux qu'il appartiendra*, to all whom it may concern

appas, *n m pl*, charms, attractions, allurements

appât, *n m*, bait; allurement, enticement *C'est trop vieux poisson pour mordre à l'—*, he is too old a bird to be caught with chaff.

appâter, *v a*, to bait, to allure, to feed (an infant or an invalid).

appaumé, *adj*, (her.) apaumé

appauvrir, *v a*, to impoverish; to make poor, to beggar.

s'appauvrir, *v r*, to grow poor, to become impoverished, to be beggared.

appauvrissement (-mān), *n.m*, impoverishment.

appeau, *n m*, bird-call, decoy-bird; (horol) quarter-bell, half-bell.

appel, *n m*, appeal, appealing, calling over, levy (recruiting), call (on shareholders), roll-call, muster, ruffle (of a drum), (jur) call *Acte d'—*; writ of appeal. *— nominal*, (parliament) call of the House *Officier d'—*, muster-master *Interjeter —*, to lodge an appeal *Faire l'—*; to call over the names, the muster-roll *Manquer à l'—*; to be absent from call-call *Passer l'—*; to pass muster *Répondre à l'—*, to answer to one's name *Battre l'—*, to call to arms *Faire un — de fonds*, to call in one's funds

appelant, -e (-lān, -t), *n m f*, (jur.) appellant, (ornith) decoy-bird

appelé, -e, *part*, called *Beaucoup d'—s et peu d'élus;* many are called, but few are chosen

appeler, *v a*, to call, to name, to appeal; to chuck (of cocks); to term, to call over; to give a call, to call to; to invoke; to send for, to invite, to summon; to call for, to call on (cause), to challenge. *Comment appelez-vous cela?* what do you call that? *— et rappeler*, to call over and over, again and again. *— en duel*, to call out. *— un médecin;* to call in a physician *Faire —*; to send for. *— les choses par leur nom;* to call a spade a spade *Voilà ce que j'appelle pleuvoir*, that is rain with a vengeance.

appeler, *v n*, to appeal, to chuck (of cocks); to caterwaul (of cats). *En —*; (jur) to appeal *J'en appelle à votre honneur;* I appeal to your honor.

s'appeler, *v r*, to be called, to call, to style one's self. *Comment s'appelle cet homme-là?* what is that man's name? *Je m'appelle*, my name is.

appellatif (-pèl-la-), *adj.*, (gram) appellative

appellation (-pèl-la-), *n f*, appealing, calling, naming, appellation

appendice (-pin-), *n m*, appendix, appendage, addition, process (natural sciences).

appendre, *v a*, to hang up.

appentis, *n m*, shed, penthouse.

il appert, *v imp* *V* **apparoir.**

⊙**appertement**, *adv*, openly

appesantir, *v.a*, to make heavy, to weigh down; to impair, to dull, to make dull.

s'appesantir, *v r.*, to grow heavy and dull, to be weighed down, to lie heavy; to dwell upon, expatiate on.

appesantissement (-mān), *n m*, heaviness, dulness.

appétence (ap-pé-), *n f*, appetence, appetency.

appéter, *v a*, to desire, to crave for, to covet

appétibilité, *n f*, appetibility, desire.

appétible, *adj*, appetible, desirable

appétissant, -e, *adj*, relishing, appetizing, tempting, delicious, desirable.

appétit, *n m.*, appetite, relish, desire, longing, inclination, taste, stomach *De bon —*, heartily *— de cheval*, ravenous appetite. *Bon —!* I wish you a good appetite. *Avoir de l'—*, to have an appetite. *Être sans —*, to have no appetite *L'— vient en mangeant*, the more one has, the more one wishes to have *Il n'est chère que d'—*; hunger is the best sauce *Rester sur son —*; to check one's appetite, inclination *— de femme grosse*, depraved appetite, longing. *Pain dérobé réveille —*, stolen joys are sweet

appétuti-f, -ve, *adj*, appetitive

appétition, *n f*, appetition, desire for

applaudir, *v.n a*, to applaud, to clap, to clap the hands, to cheer, to praise, to commend, to approve. *— un acteur*, to applaud an actor. *Je vous applaudis de vous être conduit si prudemment*, I commend you for having acted so prudently *Applaudi de tout le monde*, applauded by everybody.

s'applaudir, *v r.*, to applaud one's self for, to glory in (a thing), to congratulate one's self (on), to rejoice (in or at) *Il s'applaudit lui-même;* he admires himself

applaudissement (-mān), *n m*, applause, public praise, commendation; plaudits, cheering *Salve d'—s*, round of applause, of cheering

applaudisseur, *n m*, (b s.) applauder

applicable, *adj*, applicable, apposite, relevant, suitable

application, *n f*, application, employment (of a sum of money), attention, care, diligence, sedulousness; (gold) charging, appliqué lace. *Avec —*; sedulously. *Sans — déterminée*, unappropriated. *D'—*; practical, feasible. *— d'Angleterre*, Honiton lace *Bras d'—*, bracket.

appliqué, *n f*, (gold.) charging

appliqué, -e, *adj*, intent, sedulous, studious, diligent, attentive.

appliquer, *v a*, to apply, to stick, to award (judgment), to employ (money), to put, to set, to affix, to bring close, to adapt, to fit; to apply to, to appropriate, to bestow on, to hit, to strike. *— des ventouses*, to cup *— mal à propos*, to misapply.

s'appliquer, *v r*, to apply a thing to one's self, to take it for one's self, to apply one's self, to fall to, to set to, to take to, to labor at, to make it one's study; to stick to

appoint, *n m*, change, odd money, premium; appoint *Net —*; appoint *Par net —*, per appoint *Faire l'—*, to pay the difference. *D'—*; odd

appointements (-mān), *n m. pl*, salary, stipend.

appointer, *v a*, to put, to give a salary to, to punish (in the army), to sew strips of cloth, to stitch (as a mattress, cloth), (juris) to refer, have a referee. *Commis appointé;* salaried clerk.

appointer, *v a*, to point, sharpen to a point

⊙**appointeur**, *n m*, (juris) referee.

appontement, *n.m*, temporary wooden bridge, (nav.) gang-way, ladder.

apport, *n m*, material brought, quantity brought, documents deposited, personal property, share; contribution.

apporter, *v.a*, to bring, to bring forward, to cause, to bring to bear upon, to procure, to occasion, to use, to cite, to quote, to allege, to adduce, to produce *— des difficultés;* to raise difficulties. *— de la précaution*, to use precaution *— de bonnes raisons*, to adduce good reasons. *— des soins à*, to bestow care upon

appertionner, *v a*, to apportion.

apposer, *v.a*, to set, to put, to insert, to affix

apposition, *n f*, setting, putting, inserting, affixing, accretion, (gram.) apposition. *Faire l'— des scellés*, to affix the seals.

appréciable, *adj.*, appreciable, perceptible.

appréciat-eur, *n.m.*, **-rice**, *n f.*, valuer, appraiser, rater

appréciati-f, **-ve**, *adj*, denoting the value of *Etat, devis* —, estimate

appréciation, *n f*, appreciation, apprizement, rating, valuation, estimation.

apprécier, *v a*, to value, to rate, to estimate, to judge, to appreciate, to esteem

appréhender, *v.a*, to apprehend, to be apprehensive of, to fear, to arrest, to take up. — *au corps*, to arrest

appréhensible, *adj*, apprehensible.

appréhensi-f, **-ve**, *adj*, timid.

appréhension, *n f*, apprehension, fear, dread. *Avoir des —s;* to be under apprehension.

apprendre, *v a*, to learn, to be informed of, to hear of, to teach, to train, to tell, to inform of, to advise, to let know. — *par cœur*, to learn by heart — *des nouvelles*, to hear news. *Je l'ai appris de bonne part*, I have it from good authority. *Il m'a appris l'algèbre*, he taught me algebra. *Faire — un métier à un enfant;* to put a child to a trade. *Je lui apprendrai qui je suis;* I will let him know who I am. *Les malheurs s'apprennent vite;* ill news flies fast.

apprenti, *n m*, **-e**, *n f.*, apprentice, novice, tyro. *Obliger un —*, to bind an apprentice.

apprenti, **-e**, *adj*, apprenticed, articled.

apprentissage, *n m.*, apprenticeship, trial, experiment. *Etre en —*; to be an apprentice. *Faire son —*; to serve one's apprenticeship *Mettre en —*; to apprentice, to article. *Brevet d'—*; apprentice's indentures. *Sortir d'—*, to finish one's time.

apprêt, *n m*, preparation, preparative, cooking, (manu.) dressing, painting on glass, stiffness, affectation. *Faire de grands —s*, to make great preparations. *Sans —*, unstudied (of style)

apprêtage, *n m*, (manu) dressing; finishing.

apprêté, **-e**, *part*, prepared, dressed, studied *Des manières apprêtées*, affected manners.

apprêter, *v a*, to prepare, to get ready; to cook, (manu) to dress, to afford matter for. — *un chapeau*, to dress a hat — *à dîner;* to prepare dinner. — *à rire;* to afford matter for laughter.

s'apprêter, *v r.*, to prepare one's self, to make one's self ready, to dress; to be in course of preparation, to be brewing.

⊙**apprêteur**, *n m*, painter upon glass

apprêteu-r, *n m.*, **-se**, *n f* (manu) dresser.

appris, **-e**, *part.*, learned, taught. *Bien —*, well-bred. *Mal —*, ill-bred. *Un mal —*, an ill-bred or an unmannerly fellow.

apprivoisement (-voaz-mān), *n m*, taming

apprivoiser, *v a*, to tame (animals), to make sociable, tractable, (persons), (hunt) to reclaim

s'apprivoiser, *v r.*, to be tamed, to grow tame (of animals), to become sociable, to lose one's shyness (of persons).

approbat-eur, *n m*, **-rice**, *n f.*, approver, applauder.

approbat-eur, **-rice**, *adj.*, approving, commending.

approbati-f, **-ve**, *adj.*, approving. *Geste —*, nod of approbation.

approbation, *n f.*, approbation, consent; approval. *Incliner la tête en signe d'—*; to nod assent, approval.

approbativement (-mān), *adv.*, approvingly, with approbation.

approchant, **-e**, *adj.*, (fam.) something like; like, bordering upon, approximate; near allied, near akin.

approchant, *prep*, (l u. fam.) near, about. *Il a reçu dix mille francs —*; he received about ten thousand francs.

approche, *n f.*, approach, access; coming, advance; (print) space, closing up. *Lunette d'—*; spy-glass. *Greffe en —*; graft by approach.

approcher, *v a.*, to bring, put, or draw near; to bring, put, or draw close; to have access (to any one) *Approchez la table du feu*, draw the table near the fire

approcher, *v n*, to approach, to draw nigh or near, to come near, to be easy of access; to be something like. *Il me fit — de tuer*, he made me come near him. — *du but*, to come near the mark. *Ceci n'en approche pas*, this does not come near it

s'approcher, *v r.*, to approach, to draw near, to come near, to advance. *Approchez-vous du feu;* draw near the fire.

approfondi, **-e**, *adj*, deep, profound, thorough, reasoned out

approfondir, *v.a*, to deepen, to make deeper; to examine thoroughly, to search, dive into, to fathom. — *une question;* to sift, to fathom a question.

approfondissement, *n m.*, deepening, sinking lower; fathoming.

appropriation, *n f*, appropriation, assimilation; (jur.) conversion.

approprier, *v a*, to appropriate, to accommodate, to adapt, to fit, to suit, to clean, to make neat, to tidy. — *une chambre;* to make a room tidy. — *son langage aux circonstances*, to adapt one's language to circumstances.

s'approprier, *v r.*, to appropriate a thing to one's self, to convert to one's own use.

approuver, *v a.*, to approve, to approve of, to sanction, to consent to, to ratify, to authorize; to pass (accounts)

approvisionnement (-zio-n-mān), *n m.*, victualing, supply of provisions, stock. *Vaisseau d'—*, (nav) victualing ship.

approvisionner, *v.a*, to supply with necessaries; to victual, to cater for, to stock.

s'approvisionner, *v.r.*, to supply one's self; to lay in, take in supplies

approvisionneur, *n.m.*, victualer, provider caterer, purveyor.

approximati-f, **-ve**, *adj.*, approximative

approximation, *n f*, approximation, rough guess *Détermination par —*; (math) approximation [matively.

approximativement (-mān) *adv*, approxi-

⊙**approximer**, *v a*, to approximate

appui, *n m*, prop, stay, support, rest, help, protection, buttress, rail, hand-rail, sill (of windows), rail (of stairs), (man) appui, (mec) fulcrum. *A hauteur d'—*, breast-high. *Point d'—*, point of support, prop, fulcrum, base *A l'— de*, in support of, in confirmation of *Sans —*, unsupported, friendless *Il est l'— des malheureux*, he is the support of the unfortunate. *Ce cheval a l'— bon*, that horse is soft-mouthed. *Aller à l'— de;* to support (a proposal).

appui-main, *n m*, (—*s*— —) painter's maulstick, hand-rest

appui-queue, *n m.*, rest (at billiards), jigger.

appuyer, *v a*, to prop up, to stay, to support, to second, to hold up, to sustain; to set upon; to lean upon, to ground, to found; to back, to stand by, to favor, to countenance; to protect, to enforce, to strengthen. — *une maison contre un coteau*, to build a house against a hill. — *le coude sur la table;* to lean one's elbow upon the table. *Son droit est appuyé sur de bons titres;* his claim is founded on just grounds *Il m'a promis d'— mon placet*, he has promised to back my petition. — *les chiens;* to urge on the hounds

appuyer, *v n.*, to bear upon, to lean; to rest; to lay a stress on; to dwell upon, to insist upon, to urge. — *sur un mot*, to lay a stress on a word. — *sur un passage*, to dwell upon a passage. — *sur la droite, la gauche*, or *à droite, à gauche;* to bear to the right, the left. *Ce cheval appuie sur le mors;* that horse hangs on the bit

s'appuyer, *v r*, to lean, to lean upon, to lie, to rest, to recline upon, to confide in, to rely upon, to depend upon, to trust to, to lay a stress on, to dwell upon *Appuyez-vous sur moi*, lean upon me. — *sur un roseau*; (fig) to trust to a broken reef.

âpre, *adj*, rough, harsh, tart, sharp, hard, rugged, uneven, biting, cutting, bitter, severe, crabbed, peevish, violent, greedy, eager. *Chemin — et raboteux*, rough, rugged way. — *au gain*, greedy of gain — *au jeu*, eager for play (a born gambler) — *à se venger*, eager for revenge. — *à la curée*, eager for prey (of animals), greedy of gain (of persons).

aprèle, *n f*, (bot) horse-tail.

âprement, *adv*, harshly, sharply, roughly, rigorously, severely, peevishly, crabbedly, gruffly, violently, eagerly, greedily

après, *prep*, after, next to, about; **next**. *Sa maison vient — la vôtre;* his house is next to yours. *Il est toujours — moi*, he is always after me, always teasing, persecuting, scolding me *Etre — quelque chose*, to be in pursuit of something *On est —*, it is being done. *Soupirer — quelque chose*, to long for anything *Ne pas attendre — quelqu'un*, not to need, to be able to do without any one — *lui, il faut tirer l'échelle*, no one can come after him — *coup*, too late *Crier — quelqu'un*, to scold anybody *Tout le monde crie — lui*, everybody cries out against him *Crier —*; hereafter, in the sequel — *quoi*, after which *D'—*, after, from, according to, following *Peindre d'— nature*, to paint from nature. — *tout*, after all *Jeter le manche — la cognée;* to throw the helve after the hatchet (or to give up in despair)

après, *adv*, afterwards, after, go on, what next, what then? *Vous arrivâtes malade, —?* you say you were ill after you arrived, and what then?

après que, *conj*, after, when. — — *vous aurez fait*, after you have done. — — *je l'eus vu*, when I had seen him

après-demain, *adv.*, the day after to-morrow.

⊙**après-dînée**, *n f.*, (— — *s*) **après-dîné**, *n m*, (— — *s*) after dinner, afternoon.

après-dîner, *n m.*, (— — *s*) after dinner, afternoon.

après-midi, *n m f*, (—) afternoon

⊙**après-soupée**, *n f*, (— — *s*) **après-soupé**, *n m*, (— — *s*) between supper and bedtime, evening

après-souper, *n m*, (— — *s*) between supper and bedtime, evening

âpreté, *n f.*, harshness, tartness, sharpness; roughness, ruggedness, acrimony, asperity, violence, fierceness, severity, eagerness; greediness. — *à l'argent*, lust of gold.

à priori *V* **priori**

à propos, *adj*, *adv*; **à-propos**, *n m* *V.* **propos.**

apside, *n f*, (apsides, apses) (astron) apsis.

apte, *adj*, apt, fit, proper, qualified.

aptère, *n m*, apter

aptère, *adj*, apteral, apterous

aptitude, *n f.*, aptitude, aptness, qualification, disposition, readiness, inclination, taste

apurement (-mān), *n.m*, auditing, closing (of accounts).

apurer, *v a*, to audit (accounts)

apyre, *adj*, apyrous, incombustible, fireproof.

apyrexie, *n f*, (med) apyrexy.

aquarelle (-koua-), *n f*, painting in water-colors, aquarelle, water-color drawing

aquarelliste, *n.m*, painter in water colors

aquarium, *n.m.*, (—*s*) aquarium

aqua-tinta (—), *or* **aquatinte** (-koua-), (—*s*) *n.f.*, aquatinta, aquatint

aquatique (-koua-), *adj*, aquatic, watery

aqueduc, *n m*, water-pipe, aqueduct, conduit, duct *Petit* —, culvert

aqueu-x, -se, *adj*, aqueous, watery, waterish

aquilin, *adj*, aquiline, curving, hooked, prominent, Roman

aquilon, *n m.*, north-wind, northerly wind, cold blast, storm, tempest

⊙**aquilonaire**, *adj*, northern, boreal

aquosité (-kouo-), *n f*, aqueousness, wateriness

ara, *n m*, (orni) macaw

arabe, *n m*, Arabian (person); **miser, screw**, dun, usurer, Arabic (language).

arabe, *adj*, Arabic, Arabian

arabesque, *adj*, arabesque

arabesque, *n f*, arabesque

arabique, *adj*, Arabian, Arabic.

arable, *adj*, arable, tillable

arachide, *n f*, earth-nut

arachnide (-rak-), *n m*, arachnidan

arachnoïde (-rak-no-id), *n f*, (anat) arachnoid, arachnoid membrane

arachnoïde, *adj*, (anat) arachnoid, cobwebbed

arack *or* **rack**, *n m*, a spirituous liquor, arrack

araignée, *n f*, spider, (mining) araignee, arraign, (nav.) crow-foot *Toile d'—*, cobweb, spider-work — *de mer*, crab *Pattes d'—*, spider's legs, scrawling handwriting *Oter les —s;* to sweep the cobwebs away *J'en ai horreur comme d'une —*, (fam) I hate it as I do sin. *Avoir une — dans le plafond;* to have a bee in one's bonnet

araméen, -ne, *adj*, aramean

aramer, *v a*, to stretch cloth upon tenters, to tenter.

aranéeu-x, -se, *adj*, cobwebbed

arase, *n f* *Pierres d'—*, leveling course (mas)

arasement (-mān), *n.m.*, leveling, making even.

araser, *v a*, to level (a wall, a building, &c); to make even

arases, *n f pl*, leveling course (mas.)

aratoire, *adj*, aratory, farming *Instruments —s*, implements of husbandry

arbalète, *n f*, arbalist, cross-bow, dormouse-trap — *à galet*, a stone-bow *Attelage en —*; unicorn team

⊙**arbalèter**, *v a*, (arch) to stay, to bear or shore up with pieces of timber

arbalétrier, *n m*, cross-bowman, archer —*s;* principal rafters (carp), (orni) swift (*Cypselus apus*).

arbitrage, *n m*, arbitrage, arbitration, arbitrament, umpirage

arbitraire, *adj*, arbitrary, optional, despotic, discretional

arbitrairement (-mān), *adv*, arbitrarily, despotically.

arbitral, -e, *adj*, by arbitration.

arbitralement (-mān), *adv*, by arbitration.

arbitrateur, *n m*, arbitrator, arbiter.

arbitration, *n f.*, decision, award.

arbitre, *n m*, will; arbiter, arbitrator, umpire, referee, master, sovereign disposer *Libre, franc —*; free will *Tiers —*; umpire.

arbitrer, *v a*, to arbitrate, to decree, to regulate, to award, to judge, to settle.

arbois, *n.m*, laburnum.

arboré, -e, *adj.*, (bot.) arboreous, (of flags) hoisted.

arborer, *v a*, to put up, to hoist, to set up for, to proclaim. — *un pavillon;* to hoist a flag

arborescence, *n f*, arborescence.

arboriculteur, *n m*, arboriculturist.

arboriculture, *n.f.*, arboriculture.

arborisation, *n f.*, arborization.

arborisé, -e, *adj.*, arborised. *Pierres —es*, arborized stones.

arbouse, *n f*, arbute-berry, wilding

arbousier, *n.m*, arbute, strawberry-tree.

arbre, *n m*, tree, beam; piece of timber, (tech) arbor, cylinder, shaft, spindle; (nav) mast (in the Mediterranean) *Jeune —*, sapling. *— fruitier*, fruit-tree *— en espalier*, wall-tree *— sur pied*, standing tree *— en buisson*; bush *— de haute futaie*, forest-tree. *— de plein vent*, standard. *— nain*; dwarf-tree *Grand —*, shaft *— de couche*, horizontal shaft. *— moteur*, main shaft *— vertical*, upright shaft. *— de diane*, or *philosophique* (chem); arbor dianæ. *— vert*; evergreen *— chablis*, tree blown down. *Arbre généalogique*, genealogical tree. *— à cire*; myrica *— de mestre*; mainmast *— de trinquet*, foremast *Se tenir au gros de l'—*, to adhere to what is ancient. *Tel —, tel fruit*, a tree is known by its fruits *Faire l'— fourchu*; to walk on one's two hands, with one's legs in the air *L'— ne tombe pas du premier coup*; (prov) Rome was not built in a day. *Entre l'— et l'écorce il ne faut pas mettre le doigt*, leave family jars severely alone. *— de transmission*, connecting shaft

arbrisseau, *n m*, tree, young tree, small tree, underwood, shrub

arbuste, *n m*, shrub, bush

arc (ark), *n m*, bow, long-bow, (arch) arch, (geom) arc, arch, (astron) arc, (nav) cambering. *Tuer de l'—*, to draw the bow *Corde de l'—*, bow-string *A portée d'—*, within bowshot *Avoir plusieurs cordes à son —*, to have more than one string to one's bow *— en plein cintre*, semi-circular arch *— de biais*, sloping arch *— en décharge*, arch of discharge *— -doubleau* (*—s- —x*), massive rib, chief arch of a vault *— de triomphe*, triumphal arch *— diurne*, (astron) diurnal arc *Bander, détendre, l'—*; to bend, to unbend, the bow (fig) *Débander l'— ne guérit pas la plaie*, to cease to do mischief does not undo the harm done

arc-boutant (ar-boo-tān), *n m*, (*—s- —s*) arc-boutant, abutment, arched buttress, prop, shore, supporter, stretcher, ringleader, supporter, chief man in any business; (nav) spar boom *—s d'un train de carrosse*, rods that serve to keep the mainbraces of a coach in place *— de misaine*, foresail boom *Grand —* (nav), mainsail boom.

arc-bouter, *v.a*, to prop, to support, to buttress.

arcade, *n f*, arcade; (anat.) arch, vault.

arcane, *n.m.*, (chem.) arcanum, secret, mystery

arcanson, *n m.*, colophony, black resin, rosin.

arcasse, *n f*, (nav) buttock of a ship, stern-frame.

arc-doubleau, *n m.*, groin (of vaults).

arceau, *n.m.*, arch, archway, vault; (nav.) drift-sail.

arc-en-ciel (ark-an-si-èl), *n.m.*, (*—s- —*) rainbow, iris.

archaïque, *adj.*, archaical.

archaïsme (-ka-ism), *n.m.*, archaism. (obsolete word.)

archal, *n m* *Fil d'—*; iron wire.

archange (-kanj), *n m.*, archangel

arche, *n f.*, arch, ark. *L'— sainte, l'— du Seigneur*; the ark of the Lord. *L'— de Noé*; Noah's ark. *L'— d'alliance*, the ark of the covenant. *C'est l'— du Seigneur*, it is forbidden ground. *Pont à plusieurs —s*, bridge of several arches. *Etre hors de l'—*; to be out of the pale of the church. *Cour des arches*; Arches-Court.

archée, *n f.*, principle of life, archeus.

archelet, *n.m*, drill-bow, hoop (of a net).

archéologie (-ké-), *n f.*, archæology.

archéologique (-ké-), *adj.*, archæological.

archéologue (ar-ké-o-log), *n m.*, archæologist.

archer, *n.m*, archer, bowman, ⊙policeman, constable.

archet, *n m*, bow, fiddle-stick; upper part of a cradle, turner's poll or bow; drill-bow, bow-hand (mus).

archétype (-ké-), *n m*, archetype.

archétype (-ké-), *adj.*, archetypal.

archevêché, *n.m.*, archbishopric, cathedral town; the archbishop's residence.

archevêque, *n m*, archbishop.

archi, prefix from Gr ἀρχι-, arch

archichancelier, *n m*, archchancellor.

archidiaconat, *n m*, archdeaconry.

archidiaconé, *n m*, archdeaconry.

archidiacre, *n m*, archdeacon.

archiduc, *n m*, archduke.

archiduché, *n m.*, archdukedom, archduchy.

archiduchesse, *n f*, archduchess.

archiépiscopal, -e (-ki-), *adj.*, archiepiscopal.

archiépiscopat (-ki-), *n m*, archiepiscopacy.

archifou, -folle, *adj*, stark-mad.

archiluth, *n m*, archlute.

archimandritat, *n m.*, the living of an archimandrite, abbey.

archimandrite, *n m*, archimandrite.

archinoble, *adj*, (iron) most noble.

archipel, *n m*, archipelago

archipompe, *or* **arche-de-pompe**, *n f.*, (*—s- —*) (nav) well, well-pump

archiprestbytéral, *adj*, appertaining to an archpresbyter.

archiprestbytérat, *n m*, archpresbytery

archiprêtre, *n m*, archpriest, archpresbyter.

archiprêtré, *n m*, archpresbytery

architecte, *n m.*, architect. master-builder. *—paysagiste*, landscape-gardener

architectonique, *adj*, architectonic.

architectonique, *n f*, architectonics.

architectonographe, *n m*, architectonographer.

architectonographie, *n f*, architectonography.

architectural, -e, *adj.*, architectural.

architecture, *n f*, architecture.

architrave, *n f*, (arch) architrave

architriclin, *n m*, (antiq) steward; (fam. and jest.) head-man, host, entertainer.

archives, *n f pl*, archives, records; record-office, muniment house.

archiviste, *n m.*, archivist, keeper of the records, registrar.

archivolte, *n f*, (arch) archivolt.

archontat (-kon-ta), *n m.*, archonship.

archonte (-kont), *n m.*, archon.

archure, *n f.*, mill-stone hoop

arçon, *n.m*, saddle-bow, bow (tool). *Perdre* or *vider les —s*, to be thrown from one's horse, (fig) to hesitate, lose one's presence of mind. *Etre ferme dans les —s*; to have a firm seat, to be true to one's principles. *Se remettre dans les —s*; to recover one's stirrups. *Pistolets d'—*; horse-pistols.

arçonnage, *n m.*, bowing, (agric.) layering.

⊙**arçtier** (-tié), *n m.*, bow-maker. *—flèchier*; bow and arrow maker.

arctique, *adj*, arctic, north.

arcturus, *n m.*, (astron) Arcturus.

ardélion, *n m*, (l u) a busybody, meddler.

ardemment (-da-mān), *adv.*, ardently, intensely, eagerly, passionately, vehemently, spiritedly, fervently, hotly.

ardent, -e, *adj*, hot, burning, fiery, glowing; scorching; ardent, vehement, violent, strenuous, spirited, mettlesome, zealous; hasty, passionate; sanguine, fervent, earnest; greedy; red (of the hair); (nav) griping. *Charbon —*; burning-coal. *Chapelle —e*; mortuary chamber (for lying in state). *Chambre —e* (French his-

tory) ardent-chamber, criminal court. *Verre —*, burning-glass

ardent, *n m*, ignis fatuus, will-o'-the-wisp

⊙**arder** *or* **ardre.** *V.* **brûler**

ardeur, *n f.*, ardor, heat, burning heat, ardency, warmth, fervency, vividness, intensity, eagerness, fire, spirit, spiritedness, mettle, fervor, earnestness, forwardness, strenuousness, passion. *Cheval plein d'—*, high-mettled horse *Avec —*; spiritedly.

***ardillon,** *n m*, tongue (of a buckle), barb (of a hook)

ardoise, *n f*, slate, score, account *Carrière d'—*; slate-quarry *Crayon d'—*, slate-pencil *Couvreur en —*; slater *Couvrir d'—*; to slate

ardoisé, -e, *adj*, slate-colored

ardoiser, *v a*, to slate

ardoisier, *n m*, owner of, workman in (a slate-quarry).

ardoisi-er, -ère, *adj*, slaty.

ardoisière, *n f*, slate-quarry.

⊙**ardre.** *V.* **brûler**

ardu, -e, *adj*, arduous, hard, difficult, steep.

are, *n.m.*, are, 119 6046 square yards.

arec, *n m*, (bot) areca, nut

aréfaction, *n f*, arefaction

arénacé, -e, *adj.*, arenaceous.

arénation, *n f*, arenation

arène, *n f*, sand, arena, lists, ring; cock-pit, battle-ground, theatre, scene

aréneu-x, -se, *adj*, sandy, arenous.

aréole, *n f*, (anat, med) areola.

aréomètre, *n.m*, areometer

aréométrie, *n f.*, areometry.

aréopage, *n m*, areopagus

aréopagite, *n m*, areopagite

aréostyle, *n m*, (arch) areostyle

aréotectonique, *n f.*, areotectonics (military architecture)

⊙**aréotique,** *n m*, (med) areotic.

aréquier, *n m*, (bot) cabbage palm

arête, *n f*, fish-bone, skeleton of a fish, (bot) awn, beard, prickle, (arch) arris, (nav) quoin, (geom) corner, edge, (geog) ridge, (metal) angle or edge, ridge, ridge (of a sword blade) — *de poisson*, (arch) herring-bone work. *A vive —*, (carp) sharp-edged

arêtier (-tié), *n m*, (arch) hip

arêtière, *n f*, layer of mortar used in slating.

argala, *n m*, (orn) hurgil.

argali, *n m*, (mam) argali (wild sheep)

arganeau, *n m*, (nav) ring-bolt, anchoring; convict-chain.

argémone, *n f.*, argemone (thorny Mexican poppy).

argent, *n.m*, silver, money, coin, cash, (her) argent, pearl. *— vierge*, virgin silver. *Langot d'—*; silver bullion *— en feuilles, battu*; silver-leaf. *— vif* (l. u), *vif-argent* (n p), quicksilver *Vaisselle d'—*, plate, silver-plate *— blanc*, silver money. *— comptant*, ready money. *— monnayé*, coined money *— d'Allemagne*, German silver. *— doré*, silver-gilt. *— amati*, deadened silver. *— en caisse*, cash in hand, money put by *— dormant*, money lying idle. *— mort*, money paying no interest *— mignon*, pin-money *Un — fou*, no end of money. *Bourreau d'—*, spendthrift *Peigne d'—*, pena silver *A pomme d'—*; silver-headed *A tête d'—*, silver-eyed *Au croissant d'—*, (her) argent-horned *D'—*, silvery, (her.) argent. *En avoir pour son —*, to have one's money's worth. *Avoir le temps et l'—*, to have all one can wish for. *Etre bien muni avec l'— comptant*, never to have any ready money. *Etre cousu d'—*, *avoir de l'— à gogo*, to be rolling in riches. *Etre court d'—*, to be short of money. *Jeter son — par la fenêtre*, to throw one's money away. *Homme d'—*, mercenary man. *Lâcher de l'—*, to come down with one's money. *Payer — sec, bas, — sur table*; to pay money down, on the nail, ready money *Manger son —*, to squander one's fortune away *— comptant pour le medecine*, money is a cure for all sores *Faire rentrer de l'—*, to call in money *Rapporter de l'—*, to bring in money *Toucher de l'—*, to receive money *Trouver de l'—*, to raise money *Y aller bon jeu, bon —*, to be in earnest, to act frankly *J'ai toujours l'— à la main*, I am always laying money out *Payer — comptant*, to pay ready money *Placer de l'—*, to invest money. *Prendre quelque chose pour — comptant*, to take anything for gospel *Faire — de tout*, to turn everything into money *C'est de l'— en barre*, it is as good as ready money, *or* as the Bank of England — *fait tout*, money makes the mare go *Point d'—*, *point de Suisse*, no pay, no piper; no money, no Swiss, nothing, without paying

argentage, *n m*, silvering, silver plating

argenté, *adj*, plated, silvered over; silvery, snowy.

argenter, *v a*, to silver over, to plate, to do over with silver

argenterie (-jan-tri), *n f*, plate, silver-plate.

argenteur, *n m*, plater, silverer.

argenteu-x, -se, *adj*, (pop, l u) moneyed.

⊙**argentier,** *n m*, steward; treasurer; silversmith

argentifère. *adj*, argentiferous.

argentin, -e, *adj*, silvery, argentine; silver-toned, ringing, clear, (paint) silvery.

argentine, *adj*, (geog) Argentine.

argentine, *n f*, argentine, silver-weed, wild tansy, (ich.) argentina

argenture, *n f*, silver-plating

argillacé, -e, *adj*, clayey, argillaceous.

argile, *n f*, clay, potter's clay, argil — *à porcelaine*, China-clay

argileu-x, -se, *adj*, clayey, clayish, argillous.

argilière, *n f*, clay-pit.

argilifère, *adj*, argilliferous.

argilolithe, *n m*, clay-stone.

argo, *n m*, (astr) Argo.

argonaute, *n m*, argonaut; (conch.) argonauta, (moll) nautilus

argonautes, *n m pl*, Argonauts.

argot, *n m*, cant, professional slang; slang, (gard) the stub of a branch, above an eye or bud, dead-wood

argoter, *v a*, to cut the stub of a tree above the eye

argotiser, *v n*, to talk slang

argousin, *n.m*, convict-warder, bobby, peeler, catch-poll

argue (arg), *n f*, (tech) draw-bench, draw-room (for wire-drawing).

arguer, *v a*, (jur) to accuse, to wire-draw argue, infer, conclude.

arguer, *v n*, to argue; to conclude, to infer, to urge

argument, *n m*, argument, reasoning, conjecture, evidence, proof, reason, theme, subject. *— dans les règles*, argument in due form

argumentant, *n m*, arguer.

argumentateur, *n m*, arguer, disputer

argumentation, *n f*, argumentation, arguing, reasoning

argumenter, *v.n*, to argue, to quibble

argus, *n.m*, (myth) Argus, (ent., orn) argus

argutie (-ci), *n f*, quibble, hair-splitting, cavil.

argutieux, -se, quibbling, caviling.

arianisme, *n m*, arianism.

aride, *adj*, arid, dry, sterile *Une terre —*: a barren ground.

aridité, *n f*, aridity, dryness; barrenness, unfruitfulness

arien, -ne (-in, -èn), *adj.*, Arian.

arien, *n m.*, **-ne,** *n f*, Arian.

ariette, *n.f.*, arietta.

⊙**arigot**, *n m*, a kind of fife *V* **larigot**

***arille**, *n f*., (bot) seed-coat, mace, aril

aristarque, *n m*, Aristarchus, hypercritic

aristocrate, *adj*, aristocratic

aristocrate, *n m f*, aristocrat

aristocratie, *n f*, aristocracy

aristocratique, *adj*, aristocratic.

aristocratiquement (-mān), *adv*, aristocratically.

aristoloche, *n f*, aristolochia, birth-wort, hard-wort

aristotélicien, -ne (-in, -è-n), *adj*, Aristotelian.

aristotélicien, *n m*, Aristotelian.

aristotélisme, *n m*, Aristotelianism, Aristotelian philosophy.

arithméticien (-in), *n m*, arithmetician.

arithmétique, *n f*, arithmetic; accounts.

arithmétique, *adj*, arithmetical.

arithmétiquement (-mān), *adv*., arithmetically.

arithmomancie, *n f*, arithmomancy.

arizarum (-rom), *n m*, (bot) friar's cowl.

arlequin, *n m*, harlequin, merry-andrew, (orn.) spotted red-shank. *Habit d'—*; patchwork, medley

arlequinade *n f*, harlequinade

arlequine, *n f*., harlequin's dance.

***armadille**, *n f*, armadillo

***armadille**, *n m*, (ent) wood-louse

armand, *n m*, drench, spiced-mash (for sick horses).

armateur, *n.m*, owner of a privateer; shipowner; captain of a privateer.

armature, *n f*, (arch, tech) iron braces, stays, binding, cappings, armature (dynamo)

arme, *n.f*, arm, weapon, arm (of the service); (bot) weapon. *—s*, (her) arms, coat of arms, hatchment, troops, forces, warfare, fencing. *—s blanches;* side-arms (the sabre, sword, bayonet) *—à feu*, fire-arms. *—s fausses, à enquerre*, (her) irregular arms *—s parlantes*, (her) allusive heraldry *Jaque d'—s*, coat of arms *A —s parlantes*, (her) exemplary. *Assaut d'—s*, assault at arms *— de trait;* missile weapon *Fausseau d'—s;* pile of arms *Pas d'—s*, passage of arms *Une salle d'—s*, a fencing school, armory. *Un maître d'—s*, a fencing-master *Faire des —s, tirer des —s*, to fence *Avoir les —s belles*, to fence gracefully. *Né pour les —s*, born a soldier *Quitter les —s*, to leave the army. *Faire ses premières —s;* to make one's first campaign *Un fait d'—s*, a warlike feat or exploit. *Héraut d'—s*, herald at arms *Homme d'—s*, man at arms *Place d'—s*, a fortress *Port d'—s*, carrying arms, gun license *En venir aux —s*, to begin the war. *Porter les —s*, to serve as a soldier. *Aux —s!* to arms! *Prendre les —s;* to take up arms *Rendre déposer les —s*, to lay down one's arms. *Faire passer par les —s;* to shoot, put to the sword. *Suspension d'—s*, cessation of hostilities *— au bras!* (milit.) stand at ease! *Haut les —s!* lodge arms! *Portez —s!* shoulder arms! *Présentez —s!* present arms! *— à terre!* ground arms! *— à volonté!* slope arms! *Par la force des —s*, by force of arms. *Prendre les —s contre*, to take up arms against *Sans —s*, unarmed *Les —s sont journalières*, (fam) victory is fickle *Passer l'— à gauche*, (fam) to be killed, to kick the bucket.

armé, -e, *part*, armed, equipped, (her.) armed, cocked, at full cock *— de toutes pièces*, armed from top to toe *A main —e*, by force of arms

armée, *n.f*., army, forces, troops, fleet, host, bevy. *La grande —*, Napoleon's army *— de mer et de terre*, sea and land forces. *Corps d'—*; main body of troops, army corps *— permanente;* standing army. *Fournisseur de l'—*, army-contractor. *Entrer dans l'—*; to enter the army.

armeline, *n f*, ermine (skin)

armement, *n m*, armament, arming, raising of forces, warlike preparations, accoutrements.

arménien, -ne, (-in, -en), *adj*, Armenian.

arménien, *n m*, **-ne**, *n f*, Armenian.

arménienne, *n f*, Armenian stone

armer, *v a*, to arm, to furnish with arms; (artil) to load, to mount, to provoke, to rouse; to excite, to cock (a gun, &c.), to fortify, to heel (cocks), (nav) to equip, to fit out, (nav) to man (a pump), to strengthen, to bind, (phys) to aim *— une poutre de bandes de fer;* to strengthen a beam with iron bands *— un aimant*, to aim a loadstone *— les avirons*, (nav.) to ship the oars.

s'armer, *v r*, to arm one's self, to take up arms, to provide one's self with arms, to fortify, to protect, to secure one's self against a thing, to summon up *S — de la prière*, to fortify one's self with prayer *S'— de tout son courage*, to summon up all one's courage.

armet, *n m*, (ant) helmet, head-piece

armillaire (-mil-ler), *adj*, (astron) armillary. *Sphère —*, armillary sphere.

armille, *n f*, (arch) annulet, ring, circle

arminianisme, *n m*, Arminianism

arminien, -ne (-in, -en), *adj*, Arminian.

armistice, *n m*, armistice, truce

armoire, *n f*, closet, cupboard; press *— à glace*, wardrobe

armoiries, *n f. pl*, (her) coat of arms, arms, armorial bearings, hatchment. *—fausses, à enquerre*, irregular arms

armoise, *n f*, artemisia. *— commune*, mugwort.

armoisin, *n m*, sarcenet.

armon, *n m*, futchel (of a coach)

armorial, *n m*, book of heraldry

armoricain, *n m*, Armorican (of Brittany)

armorier, *v a*, to set, put, paint, a coat of arms, to blazon

armorique, *n f*, Armorica

armoriste, *n m*, armorist, heraldic engraver.

armure, *n f*, armor, casing; (phys) armor, (nav) fish (of a mast, yard) *— de tête;* headpiece *— à l'épreuve;* armor-proof *Revêtir son —*, to buckle on one's armor. *— de la clef*, (mus) signature.

armurerie, *n f*, gunsmithery, arm-manufactory; gun-trade, gun-making

armurier, *n m*, armorer, gunsmith.

arnica, *or* **arnique**, *n f*, (bot) arnica.

arnicine, *n f*, (chem) extract of arnica.

arnotto, *n m*, (bot.) arnotto. *V.* **roucou.**

aromate, *n m*, aromatic

aromatique, *adj*, aromatical, fragrant, spicy.

aromatisation, *n f*., aromatization.

aromatiser, *v a*, to aromatize.

aromatite, *n f*, aromatite

arome, *n m*, flavor, aroma

aronde, *n f*., swallow, swallow-fish *Queue d'—;* (carp) dove-tail. *Assembler en queue d'—*, to dove-tail.

⊙**arondelle**, *n f*, a kind of fishing-tackle *— de mer*, any small vessel, a brigantine, pinnace, &c.

⊙***arpailleur**, *n.m*, gold-searcher. *V.* **orpailleur**

arpège, *n m*, (mus) arpeggio

arpéger, *v n*, (mus) to perform arpeggios.

arpent, *n m*, acre (French), about an acre and a half (English).

arpentage, *n.m*, land-measuring; survey.

arpenter, *v.a*, to survey, to measure lands, to walk at a great pace, to stride along, pace up and down.

arpenteur, *n m*., land-surveyor.

arpenteuse, *n f*, (ent) span worm

arqué, -e, *part*, bent, crooked, arched, curved.

arquebusade, *n.f*, arquebusade

arquebuse, *n f*, arquebuse.
⊙**arquebuser,** *v a.*, to shoot with an arquebuse.
arquebuserie (-buz-rī), *n f*, the business of a gunsmith. *V.* **armurerie**
arquebusier, *n m*, arquebusier, musketeer, gunsmith.
arquer, *v.a n*, to bend, to curve, to arch, to crook
arrachement (-rash-mān), *n m*, tearing up, away, pulling up or out, rooting up or out, clearing away, drawing, extraction, (arch) toothing
d'arrache-pied, *adv*, without intermission, incessantly.
arracher, *v a*, to force from, out of, away from, off, to pull away, to drag, to draw, to lug away; to extort, to snatch from, to wrest, to wring, to extract (teeth), to wring (tears), to tear out, down, to wrest; to grub up. — *de mauvaises herbes,* to grub up weeds. — *un secret à quelqu'un,* to get a secret out of any one
s'arracher, *v r*, to tear, to tear away, off, to get away; to break away. *S'— les cheveux,* to tear one's hair. *On se l'arrache,* he or she is all the rage; there is a great run upon it
arracheur, *n m*, drawer. — *de dents,* tooth-drawer. — *de cors,* corn-cutter *Menteur comme un — de dents,* to lie unblushingly, or like an epitaph.
arrachoise, *n f.*, (hat-making) picker
arrachis, *n m*, plant rooted up; fraudulent rooting up of young trees.
arrachoir, *n m*, rooter, digger.
⊙**arraisonner,** *v a*, to argue with any one — *un vaisseau,* (nav) to speak, to hail
arrangé, -e, *part*, arranged, affected.
arrangeant, -e, *adj*, accommodating, easy to deal with, to get on with
arrangement, *n m*, arrangement, disposing, adjusting, setting in order, laying out, cooking up, trimming (lamps), accommodating; order, regularity, composure, method, proper arrangement or disposition, economy, composition, compounding, *pl*, terms, measures *Entrer en —*, to compound *J'ai pris des —s avec eux pour le paiement;* I have come to terms with them respecting payment
arranger, *v a*, to set in order, to arrange, to do up, to rank, to range, to dispose, to class, to accommodate, to make up, to compromise, to conciliate, to compose, to suit, to agree with; to settle, to manage, to wind up, to cook up, to trim (lamps), to ill-treat, to blow up (any one), to fit up (a house), to trim up, to dress out — *un jardin,* to do up a garden — *quelque chose,* to contrive something. — *ses affaires,* to settle one's affairs. *Il l'a arrangé de la bonne manière,* he gave it him well, gave him his deserts *Comme vous voilà arrangé!* what a sight you look! what a figure you cut! *Arrangez tout cela;* set all those things in order. *Cela m'arrange,* that suits me. *Cela ne m'arrange pas,* that does not suit me. *Arrangez-vous,* settle it among yourselves.
s'arranger, *v r*, to put, place one's self; to settle, to set to rights, to be placed, arranged, to arrange, to make arrangements, to set one's house in order, to compound, to be all right, to contrive, to make shift, to put up (with). *Cela s'arrangera;* that will be all right. *Il s'est très bien arrangé,* he has made his house very comfortable. *Qu'il s'arrange comme il voudra;* let him do as he likes *Arrangez-vous,* do as best you can; that is your lookout *Je m'en arrange;* I make shift with it. *Il s'est arrangé avec ses créanciers;* he has come to terms with his creditors
arrentement (-mān), *n m.*, (l. u.) renting, letting out. *Tenir par —*; to rent.
arrenter, *v a*, (l.u) to rent, to let out.
arrérager, *v n.*, to get in arrears.
arrérages, *n m pl*, arrears *Mandat d'— de rentes,* dividend warrant *Laisser courir ses —*, to let one's arrears run on
arrestation, *n f*, arrest, custody *Etre en état d'—*; to be in custody *Mettre quelqu'un en —*, to arrest any one. *Opérer l'— d'une bande de voleurs,* to capture a gang of thieves
arrêt, *n m*, decree, decision, award, judgment, sentence, attachment (of both persons and goods), (horol) stop-work, (tech) rest, stop, stay. — *de mort,* sentence of death —*par défaut;* judgment by default *Chien d'—*, setter, pointer. *Robinet d'—*, stop-cock *Maison d'—*, jail, lock-up. *Mandat d'—*, warrant —*s forcés, simples,* (milit) close, open, arrest *Aux —s,* (milit) under arrest, kept in (school). *Mettre aux —s,* (milit) to put under arrest *Lever les —s,* (milit) to release from arrest *Prononcer un —*; to pronounce judgment, to pass sentence *Mettre la lance en —*, to couch the lance *Temps d'—*, pause, stoppage, intermission. *En —*, at rest (of a lance), locked (of a pistol
arrêté, *n m*, agreement, resolution, order, decision (of the police). — *de compte,* (com) account agreed upon.
arrêté, -e, *part*, stopped, hired, agreed for, decreed, agreed upon, resolved upon, arrested, fastened *Avoir des idées —es,* to have fixed ideas *Dessein —*, settled design
arrête-bœuf, *n m*, (—) (bot) cammoc, rest-harrow.
arrête-nef, *n m*, (—) (ich) sucking-fish
arrête-porte, *n m*, (—) gate, door-stop, doorkeeper.
arrêter, *v a*, to arrest, to stop, to stay, to make fast, to fasten, to delay, to detain, to keep back, to give over, to put an end to, to suppress, to fix the attention of, to apprehend, to take into custody, to seize, to distrain, to hinder, to impede, to check, to curb, to staunch, to alleviate, to throw out of gear (machinery), to hire, to engage, to secure, to resolve upon, to agree, to conclude, to decree, to settle (an account), to pin, to scotch. — *un point en cousant,* to fasten a stitch — *ses yeux sur,* to fix one's eyes upon — *un courrier,* to delay a courier — *un volet,* to fasten a shutter *Ses créanciers l'ont fait arrêter;* his creditors have had him arrested *Qu'a-t-on arrêté dans cette réunion?* what has been decided at that meeting? — *un marché,* to conclude a bargain. — *un domestique, une chambre,* to secure, engage a servant, a room — *une place à la diligence,* to secure a place in the coach. *Rien ne l'arrête,* he sticks at nothing
arrêter, *v n*, to stand still, to stop, to make a stay, to stop to bait (horses), to point, to set (of dogs)
s'arrêter, *v r*, to stop, to pause, to rest, to dwell upon, to stand still, to halt, to tarry, to loiter, to stop, to remain, to lag, to forbear, to hesitate; to give over, to suspend, to leave off, to be embarrassed, to be concluded (of bargains), to desist, to resolve upon, to draw up (of carriages), to be allayed (of pain), to be thrown out of gear (of machinery), to be fastened, to be pinned down *Ma montre s'arrête,* my watch stops *Il s'arrête, la mémoire lui manque;* he hesitates, his memory fails him. *Il ne faut pas s'arrêter à ce qu'il dit,* one must not mind what he says *Vous vous arrêtez à des riens,* you stop at trifles
arrêtiste, *n.m*, compiler of decrees.
⊙**arrhement,** *n m*, the giving of earnest money.
arrher, *v a.*, to give earnest-money.
arrhes (ăr), *n f pl*, earnest, earnest-money. *Donner des —*, to pay a deposit
arrière, *n m*, back part, rear, (nav.) stern. *D'—*, (nav.) aft. *En — !* back! *En —*; (nav)

abaft *En* —, in arrears. *En — de;* behind *Se tenir sur ses gardes de l'—*, (nav) after-guard *Se ranger de l'—*, (nav.) to veer. *Tomber de l'—*, (nav.) to fall astern *Avoir le vent —*, or *filer vent —*, to sail before the wind

arrière, *adv.*, behind (of time and place), (nav) aft, abaft. *Droit —*, right abaft. *Avoir vent —*, to go before the wind.

arrière, *int*, away! avaunt!

arriéré, -e, *adj*, in arrears, behindhand.

arriéré, *n m*, arrears *Liquider l'—*, to pay up arrears. *Il a beaucoup d'— dans sa correspondance,* he is very much behindhand in his correspondence.

arrière-ban, *n m*, (— — —*s*) arriere-ban, reserve.

arrière-bec, *n m.*, (— — —*s*) (arch) starling; breakwater, cutwater.

arrière-bouche, *n f*, (— — —*s*) (anat) swallow (of the throat), pharynx, posterior fauces

arrière-boutique, *n f*, (— — —*s*) back shop.

⊙**arrière-change,** *n m*, (— •— —*s*) compound interest.

arrière-corps, *n m*, (—) (arch.) recess; backbuilding.

arrière-cour, *n f*, (— — —*s*) back yard, back court.

arrière-dos, *n.m*, (—) (arch) altar-screen, reredos

arrière-essaim, *n m*, (— — —*s*) after-swarm.

arrière-faix, *n m*, (—) (surg) after-birth

arrière-fermier, *n m*, (— — —*s*) under-farmer, under-tenant

arrière-fief, *n.m*, (— — —*s*) arriere-fee or mesne-fief

arrière-fleur, *n f*, (— — —*s*) second blossom.

arrière-garant, *n m*, (— — —*s*) (jur.) double security, security of the bail.

arrière-garde, *n f*, (— — —*s*) rear guard; (nav.) rear-division.

arrière-goût, *n.m*, (— — —*s*) after-taste.

arrière-main, *n m*, (— — —*s*) back stroke, hindquarters (of a horse)

arrière-neveu, *n m*, (— — —*x*) great-nephew. *Les —x*, descendants, the latest posterity.

arrière-pensée, *n.f.*, (— — —*s*) mental reservation.

arrière-petite-fille, *n f*, (— — —*s*— —*s*) great-grand-daughter

arrière-petit-fils, *n m*, (— — —*s*— —) great-grandson

arrière-plan, *n.m*, (— — —*s*) (paint.) background.

arrière-point, *n m*, (— — —*s*) back-stitch.

arrière-pointeuse, *n f*, (— — —*s*) back-stitcher

arrière-port, *n m*, inner harbor.

arriérer, *v.a*, to defer, to put off, to throw behindhand.

*s'***arriérer,** *v r.*, to stay behind; to be in arrears (of payment)

arrière-saison, *n f*, (— — —*s*) autumn. *L'— de la vie;* the evening of days, old age

arrière-train, *n m.*, (— — —*s*) after-carriage, hind-quarters

arrière-vassal, *n m*, (— —*vassaux*) rear-vassal.

arrière-voussure, *n f*, (— — —*s*) back-arch.

arrimage, *n.m.*, (nav) stowage, trim of the hold.

arrimer, *v a*, (nav) to stow away; to trim the hold.

arrimeur, *n m*, stevedore.

arriser, *v.a.*, (nav) to touch

arrivage, *n m*, (nav) arrival.

arrivée, *n f*, arrival, entrance, approach, landing, coming, advent, (nav.) falling off, lee-way *A l'— de,* on the arrival of. *Aussitôt son —*, immediately after his arrival. *Jours d'—*, mail days.

arriver, *v.n.*, to come to land, to bear down, to arrive at, to approach, to be coming; to happen, to chance, (nav) to bear up, to bear down, to veer, to come to pass, to occur, to befall, to chance, to attain, to reach, to succeed. *— à l'âge de,* to attain the age of. *Le navire arrive de ce côté,* the ship is bearing down this way *La voiture arriva;* the coach arrived *La nuit arriva,* night came on *Un accident lui est arrivé,* an accident has happened to him. *Il arrivait à grands pas,* he was approaching with rapid strides *— à bon port,* to reach home safely, to land, (of letters) to come to hand *— à ses fins, à son but,* to compass one's ends. *Il arrive tous les jours que,* it happens every day that. *Il lui est arrivé de dire,* he happened to say. *D'où il est arrivé que,* whence it came to pass that. *S'il arrive que vous ayez besoin de moi;* if you should chance to want me. *Quel malheur en peut-il arriver;* what mischief can it entail? *Quoi qu'il arrive;* come what may. *Qu'en arrivera-t-il?* what will be the consequence, or the upshot? *Cela ne m'arrivera plus,* I will never do so again *Un malheur n'arrive jamais seul;* misfortunes never come singly *Arrivez!* (fam) come on! come in! *Arrive qui plante, arrive que pourra,* (prov) happen what may, in any case. *— comme manée en Carême;* to come in the nick of time

arrobe, *n f.*, Spanish weight, arroba.

arroche, *n f*, (bot.) orach, goose-foot; mountain spinach

arrogamment (-ga-mān), *adv.*, arrogantly, haughtily, insolently.

arrogance, *n f*, arrogance, haughtiness, superciliousness.

arrogant, -e, *adj.*, arrogant, haughty, supercilious

*s'***arroger,** *v r*, to arrogate to one's self, to assume, to claim.

⊙**arroi,** *n m*, array, equipage. *Etre en mauvais —*, to be in a sad pickle.

arrondi, -e, *part.*, rounded, made round; full. *Un visage —*, a full face.

arrondir, *v.a*, to make a thing round, to round off, to aggrandize, to extend, increase, (paint) to round off; (nav.) to double (a cape). *— une période;* to round off a period. *— une île*, (nav) to sail round an island. *— ses biens;* to increase one's estate.

*s'***arrondir,** *v.r*, to round, to get round; to increase one's estate.

arrondissement (-mān), *n m*, rounding, making round, roundness, district, circuit, ward (of a town).

arrosage, *n m*, irrigation, watering.

arrosement (a-rôz-mān), *n m.*, watering, sprinkling, besprinkling, (cook.) basting, paying all round, stake, pool (at play)

arroser, *v.a*, to water, to irrigate, to besprinkle, to wet, to bedew, to soak, to bathe (with tears), (cook) to baste, to distribute money. *— des créanciers*, to pay one's creditors a trifle *Arrosez ces gens-là*, keep in with those people (by giving them trifling presents) *— un repas de vin*, to wash down a meal with wine.

arrosoir, *n m.*, watering-pot

arrowroot, *n m*, (*n p*) arrow-root.

arrugie, *n f*, (mining) drain.

ars, *n m. pl*, (vet) vein of the fore leg, limb. *Saigner un cheval aux quatre —*, to bleed a horse in all four legs.

arsenal, *n.m.*, arsenal. *— de marine*, dock-yard.

arséniate, *n m.*, arseniate.

arséniaté, *adj.*, combined with arseniate.

arsenic, *n.m.*, arsenic

arsenical, -e, *adj*, arsenical.

arsénieux, *adj*, arsenious

arsénique, *adj*, (chem) arsenic.

arsénite, *n.m.*, arsenite.

arsis, *n f*, (gram, mus) arsis.

art, *n m*, art, skill, cunning, artifice *Les lettres de l'—*, technical terms. *L'— militaire*, military art. *Les —s libéraux*, the liberal arts *Les beaux——s*, the fine arts *—s manufacturiers*, arts and manufactures *— angélique*, (hist) angelic art *—s d'agrement*, accomplishments *Bachelier ès—s*, bachelor of arts *Maître ès—s*, master of arts *Ouvrage d'—*; work of art. *Maîtres de l'—*, the connoisseurs, the learned, the masters of their craft *Homme de l'—*, doctor. *Il a l'— de réussir dans tout ce qu'il entreprend*, he has the art of succeeding in all his undertakings. *L'— perfectionne la nature*; art improves nature.

artère, *n f*., artery. *Piquer une —*, to open an artery.

artériel, **-le**, *adj*, arterial.

artériole, *n f*., (anat) small artery.

artériologie, *n f*, arteriology.

artériotomie, *n f*, arteriotomy.

artérite, *n f*, arteritis

artésien, **-ne** (-in, -è-n), *adj*, *n*, artesian *Puits —*, artesian well

arthralgie, *n f*, arthritis.

arthrite, *n f*., (med.) arthritis.

arthritique, *adj*, arthritic

arthrodie, *n f*., (anat) arthrodia.

arthrose, *n f*, arthrosis

artichaut, *n m*, artichoke *—s*; spikes on a fence or gate *— des tous*, house-leek.

article, *n m*, article, head, paragraph, matter, thing, subject, point, item, (gram) article, (anat.) articulation, (bot) article, ware, goods *— de fond*, leading article. *— de Paris*, Paris speciality *C'est un autre —*; that's another matter. *Ce n'est pas un— de foi*, it is not worthy of credit. *Nous reviendrons sur cet —*; we shall resume this subject *C'est un— à part*, that is a separate article *A l'— de la mort*, at the point of death. *Faire l'—*, to puff one's goods

articulaire, *adj*, (med) articular.

articulation, *n f*, articulation, joint, (bot, anat) joint, articulation, (jur) allegation

articulé, **-e**, *part*, articulate, articulated, uttered, jointed, vertebrated *D'une manière —e*, articulately, distinctly

articuler, *v a*, to articulate, to pronounce, to enumerate, to set forth

s'articuler, *v.r.*, to be articulated or jointed, to joint.

articuler, *v n*, to articulate

artifice, *n m*, art, contrivance, slyness, cunning, craft, deceit, trick, stratagem, shuffle *Caisse d'—*, (nav) powder-chest *Un feu d'—*, fireworks, pyrotechnics *Tirer un feu d'—*, to let off fireworks

artificiel, **-le**, *adv*, artificial

artificiellement (-mān), *adv*., artificially

artificier, *n m*, fireworks-maker, pyrotechnist

artificieusement (-euz-man), *adv*, cunningly, craftily, artfully, slily

artificieux, **-se**, *adj*, artful, cunning, crafty, shuffling, sly

⊙***artillé**, **-e**, *adj*., (nav) mounted with cannon *Vaisseau —*, armored vessel

***artillerie**, *n f*, artillery, ordnance *Une pièce d'—*, a piece of ordnance *Grosse —*, heavy artillery *— legère*, light artillery *— de campagne*, field artillery *— de siège*, battering or siege artillery *— à pied*, foot artillery *— à cheval*, horse artillery *Parc d'—*, park of artillery *Train d'—*, train of artillery *Comité d'—*, board of ordnance

***artilleur**, *n m*, artilleryman, gunner

artimon, *n m*, (nav) mizzen *Mât d'—*, mizzen mast. *Hune d'—*, mizzen top.

artisan, *n m*, artisan, handicraftsman, operative, artificer, mechanic, craftsman, author, architect, contriver

artison, *n m*, (ent) wood-fretter, moth.

artisonné, *adj*., worm-eaten

artiste, *n m f*, artist, player, performer, actor, actress

artistement, *adv*, in an artistic manner, skillfully, artistically

artistique, *adj*, artist-like, artistic, of art

arum (-rom), *n m*, (bot) arum, wake-robin.

aruspice, *n m*, aruspex, diviner, soothsayer.

aruspicine, *n f*, (antiq) aruspicy.

aryen, **-ne**, *adj*, *n*, Aryan

aryténoïde, *adj*, (anat) arytænoid.

as (âss), *n m*, ace (at cards, dice), as (Roman weight).

asaret, *n m*, (bot) asarum.

asarum (-rom), *n m*, asarabacca, asarum.

asbeste, *n m*, asbestos

ascaride, *n m*, (ent) ascaris.

ascendant, *n m*, ascendant, ascendency, influence, power, ruling passion, ancestor. *Avoir de l'— sur*, to have influence over. *—s et descendants*, ancestors and descendants

ascendant, **-e**, *adj*, ascending, ascendant, upwards

ascenseur, *n m*, hoist, lift

ascension, *n f*, ascent, up-stroke (of machinery), ascension, ascending, rising; Ascension-day, Holy Thursday. *Jour de l'—*, Holy Thursday.

ascensionnel, **-le**, *adj*, ascensional.

ascète, *n m f*, ascetic, anchoret, monk.

ascétique, *adj*, ascetic, rigid, severe.

ascétique, *n m*, ascetic.

ascétique, *n f*, ascetic doctrine.

ascétisme, *n m*, ascetism

asciens (as-si-in), *n m pl*, (geog) Asciana.

ascite, *n f*, ascites, common dropsy.

ascitique, *adj*, dropsical, ascitic.

asclépiade, *n m*, (poet), asclepiad

asclépiade, *adj*, (poet) formed of asclepiads.

asclépiade, *n f*, *or* **asclépias**, *n m.*, (bot.) asclepias, swallow-wort.

asiarcat, *n m*, dignity of an asiarch.

asiarque, *n m*, (hist) asiarch

asiatique, *adj*, *n*, Asiatic

asile, *n m*, asylum, refuge, place of refuge, shelter, sanctuary; harbor, retreat, protection. *Salle d'—*; infant school *Servir d'— to* shelter *Sans —*; shelterless, homeless.

asile, *n m*, wasp-fly.

asine, *adj f*, (l u) asinine, of the ass *Bête —*; ass, blockhead

aspect, *n m*, aspect, view, sight; look, countenance; phase, point of view.

asperge, *n f*, asparagus (head of). *Botte d'—s*, bundle of asparagus

aspergement, *n m*, sprinkling.

asperger, *v a*, to sprinkle, to besprinkle.

aspergerie *or* **aspergière**, *n f*, asparagus-bed or ground

aspergès (-jess), *n m*, aspergillum, holy-water sprinkler. *Je suis arrivé à l'—*; I entered the church as the priest was sprinkling the people with holy-water.

aspérité, *n f*, asperity, roughness, ruggedness, harshness, unevenness.

aspersion, *n f*, aspersion, sprinkling, besprinkling

aspersoir, *n.m.*, holy-water brush; rose (of a water-pot).

aspérule, *n.f*, (bot) wood-ruff.

asphalte, *n.m*, asphalt, asphaltum.

asphaltique *or* **asphaltite**, *adj*, asphaltic, bituminous. *Le lac —*; the asphaltic lake, the Dead Sea.

asphodèle, *n m*, (bot) asphodel, king's-spear, wild daffodil

asphyxiant, *adj.*, asphyxiating, suffocating.
asphyxie, *n f*, (med) asphyxy, suffocation, suspended animation.
asphyxié, *n.m*, **-e,** *n f*, a person in a state of asphyxia.
asphyxier, *v.a* , to cause asphyxia, to suffocate. *Le gaz les asphyxia ;* the gas suffocated them
s'asphyxier, *v.r.*, to destroy one's self by suffocation.
aspic, *n.m.*, aspic; asp (bot.) aspic; spikenard , spike-lavender , (cook) cold meat or **fish,** with jelly *Langue d' -* , a viper's tongue
aspirant, -e, *adj.*, suction, sucking (of pumps).
aspirant, *n m* , **-e,** *n f.*, candidate, suitor, aspirant, postulant; midsh pman. — *au doctorat;* candidate for a doctor's degree. — *de marine;* midshipman.
aspirateur, *n m* , (of air pumps) exhauster.
aspiration, *n f* , inhaling, inspiration , (gram) aspiration, breathing; (of pumps) exhaustion, suction; aspiration, longing after, fervent desire. *Tuyau d'—* , exhausting pipe.
aspiré, -e, *adj* , aspirate , (hydr.) exhausted.
aspirée, *n f* , (gram) aspirate.
aspirer, *v a* , to inspire, to inhale, to draw in; to suck in , (gram.) to aspirate; (hydr) to exhaust.
aspirer, *v n* , to aspire, to covet, to aim at — *aux honneurs;* to aspire after honors
s'aspirer, *v r.*, to suck , to be inhaled
aspre, *n m* , asper, a Turkish coin.
assa, *n f.* (*n p.*), concrete gum, asa, assa
assabler, *v a* , to fill with sand
assabler, *v n* , to run aground , to be stranded.
assa dulcis, *n f.* (*n p*), asa-dulcis, benzoin
assa foetida, *n f* , (phar) assafœtida.
assagir, *v a.*, to make wise, to impart wisdom. *S'—, v r* , to become wise.
***assaillant,** *n m.*, aggressor, assailant, besieger.
assaillant, -e, *adj.*, aggressive.
***assaillir,** *v.a* , to assault, to assail, to attack, to surprise, to beset, to come upon.
assainir, *v.a.*, to make, to render healthy. *S'—, v r.*, to become healthy.
assainissement (-mān), *n m.*, sanitation, purification, salubrity, drainage.
assaisonnement (-zo-n-mān), *n.m.*, condiment, seasoning, dressing.
assaisonner, *v.a* , to season, to dress, to spice, to give a relish to ; to make palatable; to set off, to give a zest to.
assaisonneu-r, *n m* , **-se,** *n f.*, seasoner.
assassin, *n m* , assassin, murderer, murderess , ruffian. *A l'—!* murder! *Crier à l'—,* to call out murder.
assassin, -e, *adj.*, killing, murderous.
assassinant, -e, *adj* , exceedingly tiresome, boring, killing, murdering.
assassinat, *n m.*, assassination, willful murder, homicide, murder.
⊙**assassinateur,** *n m* , assassin, murderer.
assassiner, *v a* , to assassinate, to murder, to make away with , to bore, to tease, to plague any one to death.
assaut, *n m* , assault, storm, onset, onslaught; attack, shock; fencing match, assault *Donner l'— à une place ,* to storm a place. *Emporter une ville d'—* , to carry a town by storm. *Faire — d'esprit,* to make a trial of wit. *Faire — de ;* to vie with each other in
asséchage, asséchement, *n m.*, drying up
assécher, *v a* , to dram (mine), to dry up.
assemblage, *n m.*, assemblage, collection, union · set, combination; (print) gathering ; (nav.) tabling; (carp) bond, scarf.
assemblé, -e, *part* , assembled, united, joined.
assemblée, *n.f.*, assembly, meeting, company, party; convocation; congregation (of churches); meeting, meet (of hunters). *Se réunir en — publique ,* to meet in public assembly. *L'— se tient ;* the meeting is being held. *— de jeu ,* card-party
assembler, *v a* , to collect, to gather, to get, bring, put or lay, together; to assemble, to convoke, to call together; (print.) to gather; (carp) to trim, to scarf.
s'assembler, *v r.*, to assemble, to meet, to come, to get or gather, together, to congregate, to muster. *Qui se ressemble s'assemble ;* birds of a feather flock together.
assembleu-r, *n.m* , **-se,** *n f.*, gatherer, collector
asséner, *v a* , to strike, to deal (a blow). *Il lui asséna un coup de poing,* he struck him a violent blow with his fist
assentiment, *n m* , assent.
assentir, *v n.*, to agree to, to assent, (hunt.) to scent
asseoir (-soār), (asseyant, assis), *v a.*, to seat, to set or put in a chair, to set, to lay, to fix , to establish, to rest, to ground, to pitch ; to settle, to assess ; to train (a horse). — *les fondements d'une maison ;* to lay the foundations of a house. — *une rente ;* to settle an annuity — *un camp ;* to pitch a camp *Faire — quelqu'un à sa table ,* to admit any one to one's table.
s'asseoir, *v r.*, to sit, to sit down; to be seated, to settle, to perch. *Asseyez-vous ,* sit down.
assermenté, -e, *part* , sworn
assermenter, *v.a* , to swear in, to administer the oath to.
asserti-f, -ve, *adj* , assertive.
assertion, *n f* , assertion, affirmation.
asservir, *v.a* , to enslave, to reduce to servitude or slavery, to subject; to enthrall , to bring under subjection, to master, to subdue, to conquer.
asservissant, *adj.*, enslaving, subjecting, coercive.
asservissement (-mān), *n m* , subjection, enthrallment, bondage, servitude, slavery.
assesseur, *n m.*, assessor (judge).
assette, *n f.*, adze, hatchet
assez, *adv.*, enough, sufficiently; pretty, rather. *J'en ai —* , I have had enough of it. *Vous avez — fait ,* you have done enough. *Cela est — bien ;* that is pretty well. *Cette femme est — jolie ;* this woman is rather pretty *Cela paraît — vraisemblable ;* that appears likely enough *— et plus qu'il n'en faut ;* enough and to spare. *C'est —, en voilà —,* enough, that will do. *— parlé ,* enough talking. *C'est — bon ;* it is rather fair. *On ne saurait avoir — de soin de sa santé ;* one cannot take too much care of one's health *Cela est — de mon goût ,* I like it well enough. *Suis-je — malheureux !* could I be more unfortunate! *— volontiers, d'— bon cœur ;* readily enough
assidu, -e, *adj* , assiduous, punctual, diligent, constant, attentive.
assiduité, *n f* , assiduity, application, diligence, attention.
assidûment, *adv.*, assiduously, constantly, sedulously, diligently, punctually.
assiégé, *n m* , besieged. *Les —s firent une sortie ;* the besieged made a sally.
assiégeant, -e, *adj* , besieging.
assiégeant. *n m.*, besieger.
assiéger, *v a* , to besiege, to lay siege to; to surround, to beset, to dun. *Ses créanciers l'assiègent ,* his creditors dun him
assiette, *n f* , plate; seat, situation, sitting, posture, tone, state of the mind, temper, condition of one's mind, assessment (of taxes), (nav) trim; (man) seat, (arch) site — *s blanches ,* clean plates *Une — à soupe ;* a soup plate. *— d'argent ·* a silver plate *L'—*

d'une église; the site of a church *L'— d'un bâtiment,* the situation of a building *Cela n'est pas dans son —,* that is not steady. *Il n'est pas dans son —,* he is out of sorts, not at his ease. *Faire l'— de,* to assess. *Piquer l'—,* to sponge. *Pique-—;* sponger. *L'— d'une rente,* the assignment of an annuity. *— d'un vaisseau,* trim of a ship. *Casseur d'—s;* swaggerer. *Son — dîne pour lui;* present or not, he pays all the same

assiettée, *n f.*, a plateful.

***assignable,** *adj*, assignable.

⊙***assignant,** *n m. V.* **demandeur.**

***assignat,** *n m.*, assignat (French paper money. *Legs par —*, specific legacy.

***assignation,** *n f*, summons, subpœna, writ, appointment, rendezvous, assignation, assignment, transfer, (com) check. *Signifier une — à quelqu'un,* to serve a writ upon any one *Faire une — de,* to make an assignment of, (com) appointment. *Manquer à l'—*, to break an appointment.

***assigné, -e.** *part*, summoned.

***assigné,** *n m*, **-e,** *n f*, defendant. *V.* **défendeur.**

***assigner,** *v a.*, to summon, to subpœna, to assign, to appoint, to allow, to allot *Obtenir permission d'— quelqu'un;* to take out a writ against any one.

assimilable, *adj*, assimilable.

assimilation, *n f*, assimilation.

assimiler, *v a*, to assimilate, to liken, to compare. *S'— à quelqu'un;* to compare one's self to any one.

assis, -e, *part.*, seated *Restez —;* keep your seat. *Voter par — et levé,* to give one's vote by rising or by remaining seated

assise, *n f*, (arch) a course, (geol) layer, stratum.

assises, *n f pl*, assizes, session *Cour d'—*, Assize Court. *Tenir les —*, to hold the assizes *Cet homme tient ses — dans la maison,* this man is the oracle of the house

assistance, *n f*, assistance, help, aid, relief, comfort; audience, company, by-standers, congregation (in a church). *— publique,* poor-law relief.

assistant, *n.m*, **-e,** *n f*, assistant (of religious orders), onlooker, by-stander, beholder, spectator. *Il prit tous les —s à témoin,* he took all present to witness.

assistant, -e, *adj*, assistant, helper.

assister, *v n*, to be at, to be present at, to attend, to stand by, to look on, to witness.

assister, *v a*, to assist, to help, to succor; to aid, to support, to attend. *— les pauvres,* to relieve the poor. *— ses amas de son crédit,* to use one's interest in favor of. *Dieu vous assiste;* God help you!

association, *n f*, association, partnership, society, combination *Contrat d'—*; deed of partnership. *— illégale;* conspiracy. *— de secours mutuels;* friendly benefit society. *Faire une — avec quelqu'un,* to enter into partnership with any one.

associé, *n m*, **-e,** *n f.*, associate, fellow, member; companion; partner. *— bailleur de fonds, — commanditaire,* sleeping partner.

associer, *v a*, to associate, to admit or receive as a partner; to take into partnership; to divide or share something with any one.

s'associer, *v r*, to enter, to get into partnership with one, to associate one's self with, to join, to combine, to be joined or connected with, to make any one a party to.

assoiffer, *v.n*, to become thirsty

assolement, *n m*, (agri) rotation of crops

assoler, *v a*, (agri) to vary the crops

assombrir, *v a*, to darken, to make gloomy, to throw a gloom over, to sadden, to cloud *S'—*, *v r.*, to become, grow dark, gloomy; to darken (of the brow).

assommant, -e, *adj*, wearisome, tiresome, boring, killing, oppressive (of heat). *Cet homme est —*, this man is a great bore

assommer, *v a*, to beat to death, to knock on the head, to beat unmercifully, to overpower, to overwhelm, to bear down; to pester, to bore, to grieve, to oppress; to plague to death. *— à coups de bâton,* to beat to death with a stick. *La chaleur m'assomme;* the heat overpowers me.

s'assommer, *v r*, to kill one's self, to be overwhelmed, to overburden one's self. *Vous vous assommez à force de travail;* you are killing yourself by too much labor.

assommeur, *n. m*, slaughterer, feller (of oxen).

assommoir, *n. m*, trap, loaded bludgeon. *Coup d'—*; overpowering blow. *Quel —!* what a bore!

assompti-f, -ve, *adj.*, assumptive.

assomption, *n f*, assumption, (rel) Assumption (Aug 15)

assonah, *n m. V* **sonna**

assonance, *n f*, assonance.

assonant, -e, *adj*, assonant.

assorti, -e, *part*, stocked, furnished, matched; sorted; paired, suitable. *Il n'y a point de marchand mieux —*, no shop-keeper is better stocked. *Un mariage bien —*; a very suitable match.

assortiment, *n m.*, set; assortment, stock, collection, match, sorting; combination *Livres d'—*, books on sale (not published by the vendor).

assortir, *v a.*, to sort, to match, to pair, to stock, to furnish *Mal —*; to mis-match. *— des couleurs;* to match colors. *— une boutique,* to stock a shop.

assortir, *v.n*, to match, to sort, to suit, to pair.

s'assortir, *v r*, to match, to agree, to suit; to be a match, to be suitable.

assortissant, -e, *adj.*, suitable, becoming, matching.

assoté, -e, *adj*, infatuated, extremely fond, doting on.

assoter, *v.a*, (fam and iron) to befool, to infatuate, to besot. *S'—*, *v r*, to be foolishly fond of.

assoupir, *v a.*, to make drowsy, heavy, dull; to lull, to assuage, to allay, to soften; to deaden; to suppress, to stifle, to still, to quiet, to hush, to hush up.

s'assoupir, *v r.*, to grow drowsy, dull, heavy, sleepy, to fall asleep; to doze, to be assuaged, to be weakened, to be appeased, to be stilled

assoupissant, -e, *adj*, drowsy, sleepy, soporiferous, soporific. *Discours —*; speech that sends one to sleep.

assoupissement (-măn), *n m.*, drowsiness, sleepiness, heaviness; carelessness, sloth, negligence, supineness, hushing up; (med) coma

assouplir, *v a*, to make supple, to render flexible, tractable, (man.) to break in *— un cheval,* to break in a horse. *— une étoffe,* to make a stuff soft.

s'assouplir, *v r*, to become supple, manageable.

assourdir, *v a.*, to deafen, to make deaf; to stun; to muffle (a bell, an oar), (paint) to darken

s'assourdir, *v r*, to grow deaf.

assourdissant, *adj*, deafening.

assourdissement, *n m*, deafening noise, muffling, deadening; temporary deafness

assouvir, *v.a*, to glut, to satiate, to cloy, to surfeit, to gratify. *— ses passions,* to gratify one's passions. *— sa faim;* to satiate one's hunger.

s'assouvir, *v r.*, to be satiated, glutted, surfeited, cloyed, gratified.

assouvissement (-mān), *n m*, glutting, cloying, satiating

assujettir, *or* **assujétir**, *v a*, to subdue, to enthrall, to bring under, into, subjection, to subject, to tie down, to oblige, to fix, to fasten, to wedge in. — *ses passions*, to master one's passions. *S'— à quelque chose*, to tie one's self down to a thing.

s'assujettir, *v r*, to subject one's self to

assujettissant, -e, *adj*, binding, constraining, fettering, restrictive.

assujettissement (-mān), *n m*, subjection, enthrallment, constraint

assumer, *v n.*, to take upon one's self, to assume

assurance, *n f*, assurance, certainty, certitude, security, safety, pledge; trust, confidence, protestation, promise, insurance, boldness, confidence, hardihood. — *maritime*, marine insurance — *contre l'incendie*, fire insurance — *sur risques ordinaires;* common insurance — *sur la vie*, life insurance. *Bureau d'—*, insurance-office *Courtier d'—*, insurance broker. *Police d'—*, policy insurance. *Avec —*, safely. *Il est en lieu d'—*, he is in a safe place *Donnez-moi des —s;* give me a security. *Prenez ma montre pour —*, take my watch as a security. *Il met son — en Dieu*, he puts his trust in God. *Il parle avec —*, he speaks boldly. *Prenez de l'—;* put on a little assurance. *Il n'y a pas d'— à prendre en vous*, there is no reliance to be placed in you.

assure, *n f.*, woof, texture.

assuré, -e, *adj*, sure, safe, secure, certain; bold, confident, impudent; trusty, insured *Une retraite —e;* a safe retreat. *Sa perte est —e;* his ruin is infallible.

assuré, *n m.*, **-e**, *n f.*, person insured

assurément, *adv*, assuredly, surely, to be sure, doubtless, undoubtedly, certainly, sure enough *Oui, —*, yes, doubtless. *— non*, certainly not

assurer, *v a*, to assure (a person of a thing), to assert, to affirm, to promise, to secure, to make sure of, to guarantee, to inspire with confidence, to fix firmly, to fasten, to insure, to underwrite, (man) to accustom to the bit *Il a assuré son argent*, he has made sure of his money *— la bouche d'un cheval*, to accustom a horse to bear the bit *— une maison contre l'incendie*, to insure a house against fire *— pour l'aller*, (com) to insure out. *— pour le retour*, to insure home.

s'assurer, *v r*, to secure, to make sure of, to ascertain, to be confident of, to satisfy one's self, to be assured, to be sure, to be persuaded, to be convinced *S'— de quelqu'un*, to secure any one, to engage him *S'— d'un poste*, to make sure of a position

assureur, *n m*, underwriter, insurer, assurer.

assyrien, -ne, *adj*, *n*, Assyrian

astéisme, *n m*, (rhet) asteism, irony

⊙astelle, *n f*, (surg) splint, bolster. *V* **attelle**

aster, *n m*, (bot) star-wort, aster

astérie, *n f*, asteria, star-stone, star-fish.

astérisme, *n m*, (astron) asterism.

astérisque, *n m*, asterisk

astéroïde, *n m*, asteroid

asthénie, *n f.*, (med) debility, asthenia

asthmatique (as-ma-tik), *adj*, asthmatical.

asthme (as-m), *n m.*, asthma.

astic, *n m*, glazing-stick, polisher.

asticot, *n.m.*, gentle, maggot, worm.

asticoter, *v.a*, to plague, to tease, to vex. *Il est toujours à m'—*, he is always plaguing me

astiquer, *v.a*, to polish, to glaze, to clean up, to dress up.

astracan, *n m*, astrakhan (fur).

astragale, *n.m*, (arch., bot) astragal, (anat.) astragalus, talus, ankle-bone; (gilding, paint.) fillet, milk-vetch, wild liquorice.

astral, -e, *adj*, astral, starry.

astre, *n m*, star, fixed star, luminary. *—s errants;* wandering stars *Cette femme est belle comme un —*, this woman is quite a paragon of beauty.

astrée, *n f*, (astron) Astrea; (zool) astrea

astreindre (astreignant, astreint), *v a*, to force, to compel, to subject, to bind down, to oblige.

s'astreindre, *v r*, to confine one's self, to tie one's self down, to anything

astriction, *n f*, (méd) astriction.

astringence, *n f*, astringency

astringent, -e, *adj*, astringent

astringent, *n m*, astringent

astrolte, *n f*, astrolt

astrolabe, *n m*, (astron) astrolabe

astrolâtre, *n m*, star-worshiper

astrolâtrie, *n f.*, astrolatry.

astrolâtrique, *adj*, star-worshiping.

astrologie, *n f*, astrology

astrologique, *adj*, astrological.

astrologue (-log), *n m*, astrologer.

astronome, *n m*, astronomer.

astronomie, *n f*, astronomy.

astronomique, *adj*, astronomical, astronomic.

astronomiquement (-mān), *adv*, astronomically.

astuce, *n f*, craft, guile, wile, cunning.

astucieusement, *adv.*, craftily, cunningly.

astucieux, -se, *adj.*, crafty, wily.

asyle. *V* **asile.**

asymétrie, *n f*, asymmetry.

asymptote, *n f.*, (geom) asymptote.

asymptotique, *adj*, asymptotical.

asyndète, *n m*, (rhet) asyndeton.

ataraxie, *n f*, ataraxy, quietude

atavisme, *n m*, atavism

ataxie, *n f.*, (med) ataxy.

ataxique, *adj*, (med.) ataxic, irregular.

atelier, *n m*, workshop, manufactory, study; studio, office; shed, gang (workmen) *Chef d'—;* foreman *Tout l'— m'a quitté*, all my workmen have left me. *Jour d'—*, best, true light.

atellanes, *n f pl*, (hist) Atellanæ

atermoiement *or* **atermoîment**, *n m.*, delay of payment; composition, delay, evasion, shift.

atermoyer, *v a*, to put off, to delay a payment

atermoyer, *v.n.*, to try to gain time; to shuffle

s'atermoyer, *v.r.*, to compound with one's creditors.

athée, *n m*, atheist

athée, *adj*, atheistical, atheistic.

athéisme, *n m*, atheism

athénée, *n m*, athenæum.

athénien, -ne, (-ni-in, -ni-e-n), *adj*, Athenian.

athénien, *n m*, **-ne**, *n f*, Athenian.

athérome, *n m*, (med) atheroma.

athlète, *n m*, athlete, wrestler; champion.

athlétique, *n f*, athletics.

athlétique, *adj*, athletic, athletical.

atlante, *n.m*, (arch.) atlantes

atlantide, *n f.*, Atlantis

atlantides, *n f pl*, (astron.) Atlantides.

atlantique, *adj*, Atlantic

atlantique, *n f*, Atlantic.

atlas, *n m.*, atlas; (anat.) atlas.

atmosphère, *n f*, atmosphere.

atmosphérique, *adj*, atmospherical, atmospheric.

atome, *n m*, atom, corpuscle.

atomique, *adj*, atomical, atomic.

atomisme, *n m*, atomism, doctrine of atoms

atomiste, *n m.*, atomist.

atomistique, *adj*, atomical. *Théorie —*, atomic theory.

atone, *adj*, atonic, dull, lack-lustre, fixed, staring.

atonie, *n f*, (med) atony, debility.

atonique, *adj*, (med) atonic, debilitated

atours, *n m pl*, woman's attire, ornament, dress. *Dame d'—*, lady of the bedchamber *Etre dans ses plus beaux —*, to be dressed in all one's finery. [Generally used in the plural]

⊙**atourner**, *v a*., to attire, to tuck out, to dress out, to bedizen.

atout, *n m*, a trump, trump-card *Jouer —*, to play trumps, (fam) quietus

atrabilaire, *adj*, splenetic, gloomy, morose, peevish, bilious, melancholy

atrabile, *n f*, (med), black bile, hypochondria.

âtre, *n m*, fire-place, hearth, floor (of ovens)

atroce, *adj*, atrocious, odious, grievous, cruel, flagitious, excruciating

atrocement (-mān), *adv*, atrociously, cruelly, outrageously.

atrocité, *n f*, atrociousness, heinousness, grievousness, atrocity.

atrophie, *n f*, (med) atrophy.

atrophié, -**e**, *adj*, wasted, withered, atrophied, stunted.

atrophier, *v a*, to waste, to wither. *S'—*, *v r*., to waste away

attaballe, *n m*, attabal (Moorish tabor).

attablé, -**e**, *part*, seated at table.

attabler, *v a*, to set to table.

s'attabler, *v r*., to sit down to, to take one's place at, table.

attachant, -**e**, *adj*, engaging, captivating, winning, interesting, attractive, pleasing

attache, *n f*, string, cord, strap, leash, tether (for dogs), band (of wood, iron), tie, fastening, rivet; attachment, inclination, consent, (anat) attachment, stabling *Mettre un chien à l'—*, to tie a dog up *Prendre des chevaux à l'—*, to take in horses *Vivre sans —*, to live free *Etre à l'—*; to be always slaving

attaché, -**e**, *part*, fastened, fixed, attached, tied, bound; intent on, bent on. *— à son opinion*, wedded to one's own opinion

attaché, *n m*, attaché (of an embassy)

attachement (-tash-mān), *n m*, attachment, affection; inclination, eagerness, constant application, zeal, tie, bond, (arch) *pl*, memoranda of work done. *— à l'étude;* fondness for study

attacher, *v a*., to fasten, to make fast, to attach, to fix, to stick, to tack, to connect, to join; to apply, to affix; to suspend, to hang; to hook, to link, to chain, to rivet, to engage, to bind, to endear, to captivate, to interest, to make attentive, to occupy. *— avec une épingle*, to pin. *— avec une courroie*, to strap. *— avec un crochet;* to hook *— avec de la colle de pâte*, to paste *— avec de la colle forte;* to glue *C'est ce qui m'attache à vous*, this is what binds me to you. *— du prix à quelque chose*, to set a value upon something *— le grelot*, to bell the cat

s'attacher, *v r*, to take hold, to hold to, to fasten on; to cling, to cleave, to stick, to keep close, to adhere; to be attached, to have an affection for, to interest one's self in, to apply one's self to, to gain over. *La poix s'attache aux doigts*, pitch sticks to the fingers. *Ils s'attachèrent l'un à l'autre*, they became attached to each other. *Je m'attachai à lui plaire, mais en vain*, I used all my efforts to please him, but in vain. *S'— à remplir son devoir*, to strive to fulfill one's duty

attaquable, *adj*, assailable, that may be attacked, of doubtful validity.

attaquant, *n m*, assailant, aggressor.

attaque, *n f*, attack, onset, assault; approach, insult, reproach, aggression, fit, stroke. *Elle a eu une — de nerfs*, she has had a nervous attack

attaqué, -**e**, *part*, attacked, stricken, assaulted, set upon, provoked, urged

attaquer, *v a*, to attack, to assail, to assault, to fall on set upon one, to come upon, to sue, (man) to spur, to impugn, to reproach, to censure; to contest the validity of a document, to sue, to begin, to provoke, (nav) to near a cape, a coast *— quelqu'un de paroles*, to insult any one. *L'— sur sa naissance*, to reproach him his birth. *— quelqu'un de conversation*, to address a person *— le taureau par les cornes*, to seize the bull by the horns *Il attaque bien la note*, (mus) he strikes the note well *Il attaque bien la corde* he makes the string tell

s'attaquer, *v r*, to challenge, to defy, to set upon, to find fault with, to fall foul of any one, to fall upon, to encounter any one *Il s'est attaqué à son maître*, he has encountered one who is more than his match

attarder, *v a*, to delay. *V.* **retarder.**

s'attarder, *v r*, to be belated, to loiter on the way, to linger.

atteindre (atteignant, atteint), *v a*, to touch, to strike, to hit, to hurt, to injure, to reach, to attain, to affect, to arrive at, to come to, to come up to, to overtake, to catch, to join, to equal *Il n'a pas atteint le but*, he has not hit the mark. *La balle l'atteignit au front*, the ball struck him in the forehead. *— son maître*, to equal one's master. *— l'âge de;* to attain the age of *Ce danger ne saurait m'—*, this danger cannot reach me. *Nous atteindrons le village avant la nuit*, we shall reach the village before night *— l'ennemi*, to come up with the enemy *Il a beau courir, je l'atteindrai*, it is in vain for him to run, I shall overtake him. *Etre atteint de*, to be seized with.

atteindre, *v n*, to reach, to come at, to touch; to attain, to compass. *Je ne saurais y —*, I cannot reach it, come up to it. *— au but*, to hit the mark. *— à la perfection*, to attain to perfection.

atteint, -**e**, *part*, hit, struck, attacked, seized, affected, reached. *— d'un crime*, arraigned for a crime

atteinte, *n f*, blow, stroke, touch, attack, fit, seizure (of disease), injury, damage, harm, wrong, reach, outrage, (man) overreach *Les —s du froid*, the ill-effects of cold. *Une légère — de goutte*, a slight touch of the gout *Sa santé n'a jamais reçu d'—*, his health has never received any injury *Porter — à*, to injure, to impair, to commit an offense against *Subir une —*; to receive a blow, an injury. *Je suis hors de ses —s*, I am out of his reach *Porter — à l'honneur*, to sully the fair name of *Porter — aux droits de*, to infringe the rights of.

attelage (-laj), *n m*, team, yoke, set, pair, carriage, horses

atteler (-lé), *v a*, to put horses to; to yoke. *Dites au cocher qu'il attelle*, tell the coachman to put the horses to *C'est une charrette mal attelée;* they are an ill-assorted couple.

attelle, *n f*, hame, (surg) splint.

attenant, -**e** (-nān, -t), *adj*., next, contiguous, adjoining

⊙**attenant**, *prep*, next to, close by

en **attendant**, *adv*, in the mean time, in the interim, meanwhile, till then, temporarily.

en **attendant que**, *conj*, till, until. *Jouons en — qu'il vienne*, let us play till he comes. *En — — mieux*, until something better turns up.

attendre, *v a*., to wait for, to stay for, to tarry for; to look forward to, to expect, to look for; to await, to attend, to be in store for. *— la mort*, to await death. *Le dîner nous attend*, the dinner is waiting for us. *Nous l'attendons à dîner;* we expect him to dinner. *Je l'attends à tout moment*, I expect him every minute. *C'est*

là où je l'attends, there I shall have him. *Attendez-moi sous l'orme*; you may wait for me till doomsday *Voilà le sort qui vous attend*, this is the fate in store for you. *Attendez!* stay! hold! *Je sais las d'—*, I am tired of waiting. *Attendons encore un peu*, let us wait a little longer. *Qu'il attende*, let him wait. *Tout vient à point à qui sait —*; patience brings all things about *Il attend que son fils revienne*, he is waiting till his son returns. *Attendez jusqu'à demain*; wait till to-morrow. *Une question n'attendait pas l'autre*; question followed question

s'attendre, *v r.*, to rely upon, to count upon; to trust, to trust to, to expect, to look forward to, to anticipate, to reckon upon. *Se faire —*, to keep people waiting. *Il ne faut pas s'— à cela*, we must not rely upon that. *Je m'y attends*, I expect it. *Je ne m'attendais pas à cela*, I did not expect that. *Attendez-vous-y!* I wish you may get it!

attendri, -e, *part.*, moved, affected, touched.

attendrir, *v.a.*, to make tender, to soften, to touch, to move, to affect. *Cela attendrit la viande*, that makes meat tender. *Ses larmes m'ont attendri le cœur*; his tears have softened my heart

s'attendrir, *v r.*, to grow tender; to be moved, to melt, to pity, to relent, to soften. *S'— sur le sort de quelqu'un*, to pity the fate of any one.

attendrissant, -e, *adj.*, moving, affecting, heart-stirring, soul-moving.

attendrissement (-mān), *n.m.*, compassion, feeling, emotion, sensibility, relenting, tenderness.

attendu, *prep.*, considering, on account of, in consideration of. *— que*, seeing that, as, whereas, in *or* for as much as.

attenir, *v n*, to adjoin, to be contiguous.

attentat, *n m*, attempt at crime, crime, attempt; criminal attempt, indecent assault, outrage, infringement, violation. *— à la pudeur*, outrage on decency. *— contre la vie de*, attempt upon the life of. *— contre les lois*, outrage upon the laws.

attentatoire, *adj.*, (jur.) hostile, outrageous, unlawful, in contempt of.

attente, *n f.*, expectation, waiting, hope, expectation. *Remplir. tromper, l'—*, to come up to, to deceive, expectation. *Pierre d'—*; (arch) toothing; (fig.) stepping-stone. *Etre dans l'— de*, to be expecting. *Ligature d'—*, (surg.) temporary ligature. *Salle d'—*; waiting-room. (com) *Dans l' — de vous lire*; awaiting the favor of a reply.

attenter, *v n.*, to attempt, to make an attempt. *— à la vie de quelqu'un*; to make an attempt upon any one's life. *— contre la liberté publique*; to make an attempt against public liberty. *— à ses jours*; to try to take one's own life.

attenti-f, -ve, *adj*, attentive, heedful, mindful, considerate, studious; diligent, careful. *Etre — à*; to look after, to see to.

attentifs, *n m pl*, followers.

attention, *n f*, attention, attentiveness, care; heed, mindfulness, carefulness, vigilance; regard, respect, consideration. *Faute d'—*; inadvertently. *Forcé d'—*; intentness. *Avec —*; attentively. *Manque d'—*, heedlessness. *Faire une chose avec —*; to do a thing with care. *Faire — à*, to mind. *— au commandement!* (milit) attention! *Faites donc —*; mind what you say, what you do. *N'y faites pas —!* do not mind it! *Regarder avec —*; to look fixedly. *Prêtez-y —*; pay attention to it. *Cela mérite —*; that deserves notice. *S'attirer l'— du public*, to attract the notice of the public. *Plein d'—*; regardful, mindful. *Sans —*; reckless. *Il a eu l'— de m'avertir*; he was good enough to warn me. *Il a pour moi de grandes —s*, he has a great regard for me. *Attention!* Look out!

attentionné, -e, *adj*, attentive

attentivement (-mān), *adv*, attentively, carefully

atténuant, -e, *adj*, attenuant, (jur) palliating, extenuating

atténuant, *n m*, (med) attenuant

atténuation, *n f*, attenuation, weakness, extenuation, mitigation, palliation

atténué, -e, *adj*, attenuated, wasted, emaciated, palliated, tapering

atténuer, *v a*, to attenuate, to weaken, to make thin, to extenuate, to mitigate, to palliate, to underrate *— un crime*, to palliate a crime

atterrage, *n m*, (nav) landing, landfall, making land

atterrant, -e, *adj*, astounding, startling, overwhelming

atterrer, *v a*, to throw or strike down, to bring to the ground, to overthrow, to destroy, to demolish, to ruin, to subvert, to deject, to cast down, to astound, to overwhelm

atterrer, *v n*, (nav) to make land

atterrir, *v n*, (nav) to land, to make land

atterrissage, *n m*, landing, making land

atterrissement (-ĕr-ris-mān), *n m*, alluvion, accretion, alluvium

attestation, *n f*, attestation, certificate, voucher, oath, affidavit

attester, *v a*, to attest, to certify, to vouch, to witness, to swear, to testify, to call, to take to witness *J'en atteste le ciel*, I call heaven to witness *J'en atteste les dieux*, witness, ye gods.

atticisme, *n m*, Atticism.

atticiste, *n m*, Atticist

attiédir, *v n*, to make lukewarm, to cool, to abate. *Le temps attiedira leur zèle*, time will cool their ardor

s'attiédir, *v n*, to cool, to grow cool, lukewarm, to become cool.

attiédissement (-mān), *n m*, lukewarmness, coolness, abatement

attifement, *n m*, toggery, rig-out

attifer, *v a*, to dress out, to bedizen

s'attifer, *v r*, to dress oneself out, to rig oneself out

attifet, *n m*, ornament, trinket

attique (at-tik), *adj*, Attic, (arch) attic *Goût —*; Attic taste. *Sel —*, Attic salt, Attic wit.

attique, *n.m.*, Attic, (arch.) attic, attic story

attiquement, *adv.*, (gram.) after the Attic dialect.

***attirail**, *n.m. sing.*, apparatus, implements, utensils, tire, gear, furniture, tackle, baggage, train, equipage, paraphernalia; show, pomp. *L'— d'une imprimerie*; the materials and implements of a printing-office. *L'— d'une cuisine*, kitchen apparatus and utensils.

attirant, -e, *adj.*, attractive, alluring, enticing, engaging.

attirer, *v.a*, to attract, to draw, to incite; to bring over, to win over, to gain over, to lure, to wheedle, to entice, to bring upon, to inspire. *L'aimant attire le fer*; the loadstone attracts iron. *— par des caresses*; to wheedle by caresses *— l'ennemi dans une embuscade*, to draw the enemy into an ambuscade. *— les yeux, les regards de tout le monde*; to attract the eyes of all the world. *Un malheur en attire un autre*; one misfortune seldom comes alone.

s'attirer, *v.r.*, to draw down upon one, to draw *or* bring upon oneself, to incur, to run into, to get into, to attract; to win, to gain, to get. *— l'attention du public*, to attract the notice of the public. *— des affaires*, to get one's self into scrapes

attiser, *v a.*, to make up (the fire), to stir up; to poke; (fig) to incense, to stir up. *— le feu*; to fan the flame.

attisoir *or* **attisonnoir**, *n m*, (in foundries), poker

attitrer, *v a.*, (seldom used but in the *past participle*) to appoint, to recognize, to bribe. *Juges attitrés*, appointed judges *Marchand attitré*, the shopkeeper one usually deals with *Témoins attitrés*, bribed witnesses

attitude, *n f*, attitude, (paint) posture

attouchement (-toosh-mān), *n.m.*, touch, feeling, contact

attract-eur, -rice, *adj*, attractile.

attracti-f, -ve, *adj*, attractive.

attraction, *n f*, attraction

attraire, *v a.*, to allure, to entice

attrait, *n.m*, allurement, attraction, charm, (rel) comfort *La beauté est un puissant —*, beauty is a powerful charm

attrape, *n f*, bite, trick, take-in, sell, hoax

attrape, *n m* — *nigaud*, fool-trap — *mouche*, catch-fly *C'est un — tout*, he is a grabber

attrape-lourdaud, *n m.*, (—, *or* ———*s*) clap-trap, catch-penny.

attrape-parterre, *n m*, (—, *or* ———*s*) (l u) clap-trap for the pit, clap-trap

attraper, *v a*, to entrap, to ensnare, to trap, to take in, to catch, to overreach, to cheat, to trick; to overtake, to get, to secure, to receive, to compass, to take, to surprise, to hit, to reach, to seize. — *un renard dans un piège*, to entrap a fox. *Prenez garde à vous, il vous attrapera*, look to yourself, he'll take you in *Il en a attrapé de plus fins que vous*, he has taken in more cunning people than you are *Attrape que peut*, scramble for it. *Attrapé!* caught! *Il a attrapé un bon bénéfice;* he has got a good living — *un rhume*, to catch a cold — *un coup*, to get a blow. — *quelqu'un sur le fait*, to catch any one in the act *La pierre l'a attrapé à la tempe*, the stone hit him on the temple — *le sens, la pensée, d'un auteur*, to catch the sense, to hit upon the meaning of an author. — *un caractère*, to hit off a character — *la ressemblance*, to hit off the likeness *Attrape!* take that!

s'attraper, *v r*, to be caught, (man) to clip

attrapeu-r, -se, *n f*, deceiver, deluder, cheat, trickster

attrapoire, *n f*, trap, pit-fall, snare, wile, trick

attrayant, -e, *adj*, attractive, inviting, winning, engaging, charming

attribuer, *v a*, to attach, to annex, to attribute, to ascribe, to impute (a thing to any one), to assign, to confer — *des privilèges à une charge*, to assign, to attach privileges to an office

s'attribuer, *v r*, to assume, to take upon one's self, to arrogate to one's self, to claim *Il s'attribue de grands droits*, he claims extensive rights

attribut, *n m*, attribute, prerogative, (log) predicate, attribute, quality, symbol, emblem

attributi-f, -ve, *adj*, attributive, (law) relative

attribution, *n f*, conferring; privilege, prerogative, *pl*, powers, province, department (*law*) cognizance, competence *Lettres d'—*, patents conferring power (to act)

attristant, -e, *adj*, sad, sorrowful, melancholy, grievous.

attrister, *v a*, to grieve, to afflict, to trouble, to cast down, to throw a gloom over. *Cette nouvelle l'attriste*, that piece of news grieves him.

s'attrister, *v r*, to grieve, to yield to sorrow, to be sad, to become sorrowful

attrition, *n f*, (theol.) attrition, (phys) attrition, friction

attroupement (-troop-mān), *n m*, gathering, riotous assemblage, mob, rabble. *Loi contre les —s;* Riot Act.

attrouper, *v a*, to assemble, to gather together. *Il attroupa toute la canaille*, he gathered all the rabble together

s'attrouper, *v r*, to flock together, to gather in crowds, to get together tumultuously *Défense de s'—*, no gatherings allowed

au, contraction of *à le*, to the *Céder au torrent*, to give way to the torrent *Sauce — vin blanc*, wine-sauce.

aubade, *n f*, morning serenade; reproof, abuse, lecture. *Il en a eu l'—*, he was reproved for it

○**aubain**, *n m*, alien, foreigner

aubainage, *n m*, escheatage

aubaine, *n f*, (jus) aubaine, escheat, escheatage, windfall, piece of good luck

aube, *n f*, the dawn, alb (priest's garment); (hydr) float-board, float; paddle-board (of steamers) *L'— du jour*, the break of day —*s de moulin;* flat-boards of a mill. *Roue à —s;* paddle-wheel —*mobile*, feathering paddle

aubépine, *n f*, hawthorn, whitethorn, may.

aubère, *adj*, (man) flea-bitten gray *Cheval —*, flea-bitten gray horse

auberge, *n f*, inn, public-house, tavern

aubergine *V* **melongène**

aubergiste, *n m*, innkeeper, publican, landlord, host

auberon, *n m*, catch (of a lock)

auberonnière, *n f*, clasp (of a lock)

***aube-vigne**, *n f*, (bot) virgin's-bower, traveler's joy.

aubier, *n m*, (bot) sap-wood, alburnum

aubifoin, *n m*, (bot) bluebottle, corn-flower

aubin, *n m*, (man) canter, hand gallop

aubiner, *v n*, (man) to canter, (hort) to earth, (of vines) to layer

aubour, *n m*, (bot) laburnum.

aucun, -e, *adj.*, any, (negative) none, no one, not any, no *Je ne connais — de vos juges*, I know none of your judges. — *ne le dira*, no one will say so *Je doute qu'— de vous le fasse*, I doubt whether any of you will do it *Il n'y a — de ses sujets qui ne mourût pour lui*, there is not one of his subjects who would not die for him. *De tous ceux que se disaient mes amis, — m'a-t-il secouru?* did any of all those who called themselves my friends assist me? *Je vous le cède sans bénéfice —*, I let you have it without any profit whatever *Il n'a fait —es dispositions*, he has made no arrangements *Sans —s frais*, without any expense

aucunement (-mān), *adv*, in no wise, not at all, not in the least *Je ne le connais —*, I do not know him at all. —, *Monsieur*, not in the least, Sir

audace, *n f*, audacity, insolence, assurance, daring, boldness *Avec —*; insolently. *Payer d'—*, to brazen it out

audacieusement (-eûz-mān), *adv*, audaciously, daringly, boldly.

audacieu-x, -se, *adj*, audacious, daring; impudent, insolent, presumptuous, bold, high-spirited, enterprising *Génie —*, daring genius *Entreprise —se*, bold enterprise

⊙**au deçà** (ô-dsa), *prep* *V* **deçà**

au delà (ô-dla), *prep*, on the other side, beyond *V.* **delà**

audience, *n f*, audience, auditory; court, sitting, hearing, hall (where causes are heard), levee *Jour d'—*, court day *Ouvrir l'—*; to open the court. — *publique*, open court — *à huis clos*, a sitting with closed doors, a case heard in *camerâ*. *En pleine —*, in open court. *L'— est levée;* the sitting is raised. *On le mit hors de l'—*; he was turned out of the court *L'— est reprise*, the case is resumed *Donner —*, (of a minister) to hold a levee, to give audience *Tenir l'—*, (of a judge) to sit, to preside.

audiencier, *adj m. Huissier —*, crier of a court

audiencier, *n m*, usher, crier of a court.

auditeur, *n m.*, auditor, auditress, hearer, auditor (of accounts)

auditi-f, -ve, *adj.*, auditory. *Conduit — externe*, cavity of the ear.

audition, *n f*, (jur) hearing, audit, auditing *L'— des témoins*, the hearing of the witnesses

auditoire, *n m*, congregation (in a church), audience (theatre, &c), auditory, bar, court

auge, *n f*, trough, a plasterer's hod, spout (of a water-mill) *— à goudron*, (nav) tar-bucket. *— d'écurie*, manger

augée, *n f*, hodful, troughful

augelot (6j-lo), *n m*, little ditch, small trough, ladle

auger, *v a*, (tech) to hollow out

auget, *n m*, seed-box, drawer (of a bird-cage); spout (of a mill-hopper), small trough, bucket (of a water-wheel), trough

augment, *n m*, (gram) augment, (med.) increase, jointure, dowry

augmentateur, *n.m*, augmenter, (*adj*) augmenting

augmentati-f, -ve, *adj*, (gram) augmentative

augmentation, *n f*, augmentation, increase, enlargement, addition, (com) rise (in salary)

augmenté, -e, *part*, augmented, increased *Un livre revu, corrigé et —*, a book revised, corrected, and augmented.

augmenter, *v a*, to augment, to increase, to enlarge, to add to, to raise the salary of, (com) to raise *Il a augmenté sa maison*, he has enlarged his house *— le prix*, to raise the price. *Je vais — mon commis*, I am about to increase my clerk's salary

augmenter, *v n*, to augment, to increase, to grow, to rise (in price), to multiply *Le sucre a augmenté de prix*, sugar has risen in price

s'augmenter, *v r*, to increase, to enlarge, to better, to improve.

augural, -e, *adj*, augural, augurial

augure, *n m*, augury, omen, token, augur, soothsayer. *Un bon, un mauvais —*, a good, bad omen. *De mauvais —*, ominous, portentous, ill-boding *Funeste —*, ill-boding omen. *Un oiseau de mauvais —*; a bird of ill-omen.

augurer, *v a*, to augur, to conjecture, to surmise. *Qu'en pouvez-vous —?* what can you augur from it? *Je n'en augure rien de bon*, I foresee no good result.

auguste, *adj*, august, sacred, venerable.

augustement, *adv*, (l. u) in an august manner

augustin, -e, *n m f*, Austin friar, or nun *Saint —*, (print) English

aujourd'hui, *adv*, to-day, this day; nowadays, now, at present *D'— en huit*, this day week *D'— en quinze*, this day fortnight *Dès —*, from to-day, henceforth *— il y a huit, quinze, jours*, it is a week, a fortnight, ago *La mode d'—*, the present fashion *Les hommes d'—*; the men of the present day *Ce n'est pas d'— que nous nous connaissons*, we are no new acquaintances

aulique, *adj*, aulic.

aulique, *n f*, thesis

aulnaie, aulne, aulnée *V* **aunaie, aune, aunée**

auloffée, *n f*, (nav) luff

aulx (ô), *pl* of **ail**

aumailles, *adj Bêtes —*, horned cattle

aumône, *n f*, alms, alms-giving, charity, gift, dole. *Faire l'—*, to give alms *Demander l'—*, to beg. *Vivre d'—*, to live upon alms. *Etre réduit à l'—*; to be reduced to beggary *Faites moi l'— d'un regard*, bestow but one look upon me. *Qui vit d'—s, meurt de faim*, beg and starve.

⊙**aumônée,** *n f*, sum given to hospitals

⊙**aumôner,** *v a*, to pay a fine to the poor.

aumônerie, *n f*, almonry, chaplaincy

aumônier, *n m*, almoner, chaplain, ordinary.

aumônière, *n f*, alms-box, alms-purse; almoner (nun)

aumôni-er, -ère, *adj*, charitable, lavish of alms

aumusse *or* **aumuce,** *n f*, amess, hood (priest's garment)

aunage, *n m*, alnage, ell-measure.

aunaie, *n f*, an alder-plot, grove of alders

⊙**aune,** *n f*, ell, (fig) measure, standard *Acheter à l'—*, to buy by the ell *Mesurer les autres à son —*, to measure another man's peck by one's own bushel *Les hommes ne se mesurent pas à l'—*, one must not judge of a man's merit by his stature. *Il sait ce qu'en vaut l'—*, he knows it to his cost, by experience *En avoir tout du long de l'—*, to get it with a vengeance.

aune, *n m*, alder-tree

aunée *or* **aulnée,** *n f*, (bot) elecampane

auner, *v a*, to measure, to judge of, to value.

auneur, *n m*, alnager, measurer

auparavant, *adv*, before, first, heretofore, previously, ere now *Longtemps —*; a long time before

auprès, *prep*, near, by, close to, close by, near to, with, in, over, to, in comparison with. *Sa maison est — de la mienne*, his house is close to mine *Etre — d'un seigneur*, to live with a nobleman *Excusez-le — de son père*, excuse him to his father *Il cherche à me nuire — de vous*, he endeavors to lower me in your esteem *Etre bien — de quelqu'un*, to be in anybody's good books *Elle peut tout — de lui*, she can do anything with him *Votre mal n'est rien — du mien*, your distress is nothing to his *Vivre — de ses parents*, to live with one's parents

auprès, *adv*, by, hard by, close to.

aurate, *n m*, (chem) aurate

auréole, *n f*, glory, halo, nimbus, crown of glory, (paint) aureola, (anat) areola

auriculaire, *adj*, auricular. *Témoin —*, ear-witness *Le doigt —*, the little finger

auriculaire, *n m*, the little finger

auricule, *n f.*, auricle, external ear, (bot.) bear's ear, auricula.

auriculé, -e, *adj*, (bot) auriculate, eared.

aurifère, *adj*, auriferous.

aurifier, *v a*, to stop (teeth) with gold.

aurillard *V.* **orillard.**

aurique, *adj*, shoulder-of-mutton shaped. *Voiles —s*, lateen sails

aurochs (oroks), *n m.*, (mam) urus, wild bull

aurone, *n f*, abrotanum, southern-wood.

aurore, *n f*, dawn, morning, morn, day-dawn, day, East; gold color, (myth, astron) Aurora. *A l'—*, at daybreak *Avant l'—*, before dawn *L'— commençait à poindre*, day was beginning to dawn *L'— aux doigts de rose*, rosy-fingered morn *Du couchant à l'—*, from west to east *— boréale*, aurora borealis

auscultation, *n f*, (med) auscultation.

ausculter, *v a*, (med) to auscultate

auspice, *n m*, auspice, omen, presage *Heureux —s*, a good omen, auspices

aussi, *adv*, too, also, likewise, besides, therefore, moreover, accordingly, so, as much, as *Vous le voulez, et moi —*, you will have it so, and I too *Donnez-m'en —*, give me some too. *Il est — sage que vaillant*, he is as prudent as courageous *Il est — sot que son ami*, he is as much a fool as his friend.

aussi, *conj*, therefore, but then. *Ces dentelles sont belles, — coûtent-elles beaucoup*, these laces are fine, but then they are dear. *— bien:*

for, and the more so as, as well *Je ne veux point y aller, — bien est-il trop tard,* I won't go there, the more so as it is too late *Je n'ai que faire de l'en prier, — bien ne m'écouteroit-il pas,* it would be in vain for me to entreat him, inasmuch as he would not listen to me *Je sais cela — bien que vous,* I know that as well as you — *peu que,* as little as, as few as

aussière *or* **haussière,** *n f,* (nav) hawser, small cable, warp

aussitôt, *adv,* immediately, directly, as soon as, forthwith *— après votre départ,* immediately after your departure. *— dit, — fait,* no sooner said than done *— que,* as soon as, whenever *— qu'il viendra,* as soon as he comes

auster (os-ter), *n m,* austei, south-wind

austère, *adj,* austere, severe, stern, grave, harsh, sharp (to the taste)

austèrement (-mān), *adv,* austerely, severely, rigidly

austérité, *n f,* austerity, severity, sternness, strictness

austral, -e, *adj,* austral

autan, *n m,* (poet) south wind, storm, blast *Braver les —s,* to face the storm

autant, *adv.,* as much, as many, so much, so many, as far, as long *Ce vase contient — que l'autre,* this vase contains as much as the other *Il y avait — d'hommes que de femmes,* there were as many men as women. *Travaillez — que vous pourrez;* work as much as you can *Je l'ai vendu tout —;* I sold it for quite as much *Une fois —,* as much again. *— que jamais,* as much as ever. *— l'esclavage me répugne, — la liberté m'effraie;* liberty alarms me as much as slavery is repugnant to me. *— de têtes, — d'opinions,* so many men, so many minds. *Cela est fini, ou — vaut,* that is as good as done *— en emporte le vent,* all that is idle talk *Boire d'—,* to drink a great deal. *A la charge d'—,* on condition of a return *— ne pas y aller du tout,* might as well not go at all *— que,* as, as far as *— que j'en puis juger,* as far as I can conjecture. *— dire,* you might as well say

d'autant mieux *or* **d'autant plus** (*adverb phrase*), the more so, so much the more so, the rather, especially. *Je l'estime d'autant plus qu'il est pauvre,* I esteem him the more because he is poor *Je l'en aime d'autant mieux,* I love her all the more for it

d'autant moins (*adverb phrase*), the less, so much the less *Il en est d'autant moins à craindre;* he is all the less to be feared

d'autant que, *conj,* seeing that, more especially as

autel, *n m,* altar, (astron) ara. *Le Sacrement de l'—,* the host, the holy Sacrament, Eucharist *Les —s;* religion. *Grand, maître, —,* high altar *Nappe d'—,* altar cloth *Tableau d'—,* altar-piece. *Il mérite qu'on lui élève des —s;* he deserves the greatest honors *Il en prendrait sur l'—,* he would rob a church. *Qui sert à l'— doit vivre de l'—,* every man must live by his profession

auteur, *n m,* author, authoress, inventor, maker, cause, source, contriver, framer, writer, perpetrator, achiever; artist, engraver, composer, sculptor, owner, informant, authority *Dieu est l'— de toutes choses,* God is the author of all things. *L'— d'un projet,* the framer of a project. *L'— d'un procédé,* the inventor of a process. *C'est elle qui est l'— de ce livre,* she is the author of that book *Se faire —,* to turn author *Nommez votre —,* name your informant, authority *Droit d'—,* copyright

authenticité, *n f.,* authenticity, genuineness

authentique, *adj,* original; authentic, genuine.

authentique, *n f,* authentics.

authentiquement (-mān), *adv.,* authentically.

authentiquer, *v a,* (jur) to sign and seal, to authenticate

autobiographe, *n m,* autobiographer

autobiographie, *n f,* autobiography.

autobus, *n m,* motor omnibus.

autochtone (-tok-to-n), *n m,* (antiq) autochthon, (*adj*) autochthonous [ing-pan

autoclave, *adj,* self-regulating, *n m,* steam-

autocrate, *n m,* autocrat

autocratie (-cī), *n f,* autocracy.

autocratique, *adj,* autocratical.

autodafé, *n m,* (—*s*) auto-da-fé

autographe, *n m,* autograph

autographe, *adj,* autographic, autographical.

autographie, *n f,* autography

autographier, *v a,* to autograph

autographique, *adj,* autographic.

automate, *n m,* automaton

automatique, *adj,* automatic, automatical.

automédon, *n m.,* charioteer, Jehu, driver, cabby

automnal, -e (-tom-nal), *adj,* autumnal

automne (-to-n), *n m f,* autumn, fall of the leaf, fall (of the year)

automot-eur, -rice, *adj,* self-acting, self-moving, self-propelling

automobile, *n m,* motor-car

autonome, *adj,* autonomous

autonomie, *n f,* autonomy, self-government.

autopsie, *n f,* post-mortem examination, autopsy, inquest

autorisation, *n f,* authorization, authority, permission; license (of a preacher), warrant, consent

autoriser, *v a,* to authorise, to empower, to commission, to qualify, to allow by authority, to legalize, to license, to warrant

s'autoriser, *v r,* to get or gain or assume authority, to think one's self warranted (by), to act on the authority of

autorité, *n f,* authority, legal power, rule, command, sway, credit, power, sanction, interest, weight, consideration *Avoir de l'— sur,* to have power over *Être en —,* to be invested with authority *Il l'a fait de son — privée,* he did it on his own initiative *Alléguer, apporter des —s,* to quote or cite authorities. *Faire —,* to be an authority

autour, *n m,* goshawk

autour, *prep,* about, round, around *— de sa personne,* about his person *— du bras;* round the arm *Tourner — du pot,* to beat about the bush

autour, *adv,* about, round, round about. *Il regardait tout —;* he looked all about. *Ici —,* hereabouts

autourserie, *n f,* goshawk training

autoursier, *n m,* goshawk trainer, falconer

autre, *adj,* other, different, else, second, another *L'— jour,* the other day *Une — fois,* another time. *Tout —,* quite different *Aucun —,* no one else. *Vous —s,* you people, fellows. *Nous —;* the like of us *Encore un —;* another, one more *Il le regarde comme un — lui même,* he looks upon him as a second self

autre, *pron,* another, other, else *Nul — n'y aurait consenti,* nobody else would have consented to it *Un — le fera,* another will do it *Tout — l'aurait fait,* any other would have done it. *Les uns se plaisent à une chose, les —s à une —;* some delight in one thing and some in another. *L'un l'—,* one another, each other *L'un et l'—,* both *L'un ou l'—;* either *Ni l'un ni l'—,* neither *L'un et l'— vous ont obligé,* both have obliged you *Les uns et les —s,* all *Ni l'un ni l'— ne valent rien,* both are good for nothing *A l'un ou à l'—,* to either *Ni pour l'un ni pour l'—,* for neither *On les a payés l'un et l'—;* both have been paid. *A l'envi l'un de l'—,* in emulation of one another. *Entre*

—*s ;* among other people or among other things *De côté et d'—* , up and down *De part et d'—* , on both sides, on all sides *C'est un—homme* , he is no more the same man *Il ne fait—chose que jouer* , he does nothing but play *C'est—chose* , it is quite another thing *C'est une—paire de manches* , that's a horse of another color. *Nous—s Français, nous mangeons beaucoup de pain* , we French people eat a great deal of bread *Causer de choses et d'—s* , to talk of different things. *Il dit d'une façon et il fait d'une—* , he says one thing and does another *L'un vaut l'—* ; they are much of a muchness, or one is as bad as the other *Comme dit l'—* , as somebody says , as the saying is *Il n'en fait point d'—s* , he does nothing else, these are his pranks *L'un dans l'—, l'un portant l'—* , one with another , on an average. *Il en sait bien d'—s ;* he knows a trick worth two of that *J'en ai vu bien d'—s* , I have outlived worse things than that. *A d'—s !* pshaw ! I know better, you must not tell that to me, tell it to the marines

autrefois, *adv* , formerly, in former times ; of old.

autrement, *adv.*, otherwise ; after another manner, another way ; else ; or else. *Faisons—* , let us go to work another way. *Entrez, —je fermerai la porte* , come in, or else I 'll shut the door. *C'est un homme qui n'est pas—riche ;* he is a man who is not over rich.

autrichien, -ne, *adj.*, *n m f.*, Austrian.

autruche, *n f.*, (otrü) ostrich. *Avoir un estomac d'—* , to have the stomach of an ostrich , to digest anything.

autrui, *n m* , *pron.*, others, other people *Dépendre d'—* ; to depend on others *Faire à—ce que nous voudrions qu'on nous fît ;* to do by others as we would be done by. *Le bien d'—* ; another's property. *Mal d'— n'est que songe* , we make light of the ills of others.

auvent, *n m* , shed, penthouse, lean-to.

auvernat, *n m* , Orléans wine.

aux (*pl.* of au), *art* , to the *V.* **à.**

auxdits, auxdites, *adj m f pl* , to the said.

auxiliaire, *adj* , auxiliary, subsidiary. *Verbe—;* auxiliary verb.

auxiliaire, *n.m.*, auxiliary ; helper, assistant

s'avachir, *v r* , to flag , to grow fat and flabby , to get out of shape, to run down at heel

aval, *adv* , down, downwards, down stream *Le vent vient d'—* , the wind is blowing up stream. *En—de ;* below. *Vent d'—* ; westerly wind

aval, *n m.*, (com) guarantee, indorsement *Mettez votre—au dos de ce billet* , indorse that bill.

avalaison, *n f* , flood, torrent ; (nav) a long-continued west or northwest wind.

avalanche, *n f* , avalanche, snow-slip.

avalasse, *n f* *V.* **avalaison**

avalé, -e, *part* , flagging, hanging down ; sunk, fallen in , gone down stream.

avaler, *v a.*, to swallow, to swallow down ; to let down ; to endure, to pocket (affront) ; to lower (things into a cellar) , to drink, to toss off ; (gard) to lop , to gulp down *—un affront ;* to pocket an insult. *Il ne fait que tordre et—* , he gobbles up everything. *—du vin dans une cave ;* to let wine down into a cellar. *—une branche* , to lop off a branch close to the trunk *—des couleuvres* , to pocket many affronts

avaler, *v n* , to go down, drop down (the river with the stream).

s'avaler, *v.r.*, to flag, to hang down, to fall down or in ; to be swallowed.

avalette, *n f* , a sort of float (angling).

avaleur, *n m* , swallower, glutton. *—de pois gris ;* a great glutton. *—de charrettes ferrées* , a braggadocio.

avaloire, *n f* , a large throat or swallow ; (saddlery) breeching , (hat making) stamper.

avançage, *n m* , cab stand, stand

avance, *n f* , advance, start, distance in advance , projection, prominence ; advance-money ; first step, offer , gain, benefit *Il a quatre lieues d'— sur moi* , he is four leagues ahead of me. *Faire une—de mille écus* , to advance a thousand crowns *Faire les—s d'une entreprise* , to advance the funds for an enterprise *Faire des—s* , to make advances to *Prendre l'—* , to get the start. *D'—* ; beforehand *Payer d'—* , to pay beforehand. *Prévenir d'—* , to warn beforehand *A l'—, en—, par—* , beforehand, before one's time, by anticipation.

avancé, -e, *part* , advanced , forward, early ; late (of the hour) *Un homme—en âge ;* an elderly man *Un jeune homme fort—* , a very forward youth *Les arbres sont—s ;* the trees are forward. *Je n'en suis pas plus—* , I am not a bit the better off for it *Viande—e ;* meat which is getting bad *Me voilà bien—!* that's all I get for my pains ; I am in a pretty predicament

avancée, *n f* , (milit) advance guard.

avancement (-mān), *n m* , progress, advancement , improvement ; preferment, promotion, rise

avancer, *v a* , to advance, to bring, to put forward , to hold out, to stretch out, to set forward ; to bring nearer ; to hasten , to forward ; to pay beforehand , to lay out or down ; to assert, to bring forth, to urge , to hold forth ; to promote, to put on (a clock), to broach, to bring forward (opinion), to give (a chair). *Avancez la table ;* push the table forward. *— le pied* , to put one's foot forward *Faire—* ; to push, to push on *Cela a avancé sa mort ;* that hastened his death. *—l'horloge* , to put the clock on. *— le dîner* , to hasten dinner *— un ouvrage ;* to forward a piece of work. *Il lui a avancé de l'argent ;* he has advanced him some money. *— les intérêts de quelqu'un* , to promote any one's interests *Pouvez-vous prouver ce que vous avancez ?* can you prove your assertion ? *On l'a avancé* , he has been promoted.

avancer, *v n* , to advance, to get on, to proceed, to march on, to move forward, to keep on, to go too fast ; to come out ; to jut out ; to lean over, to bear out , to encroach ; to improve, to make some progress , to thrive , to rise *Avancez-donc!* come along ! *L'horloge avance* , the clock is fast. *Cette maison avance trop sur la rue ;* that house juts out too much into the street. *—en âge* , to advance in years *Faire—une voiture ;* to call a cab. *Cela m'—bien !* what good is that to me ?

s'avancer, *v r* , to advance, to go on, to move forward ; to stand forth , to draw near, to come up, to get on, to improve, to get preferred, to be successful , to go far , to jut out, to project. *Cet ambassadeur s'est trop avancé ;* that ambassador has gone too far. *Le temps s'avance* , time flies. *S'— à cheval* , to ride up *S'— en voiture ;* to drive up *S'— à la voile* , to sail up *S'— en courant ;* to run up.

avanceur, *n m* , gold-wire drawer.

avanie, *n f* , insult, affront, outrage

avant, *n m* , (nav) prow, head, bow of a ship. *De l'— à l'arrière ;* from stem to stern. *Gagner l'— de ;* to get ahead of, to get a headway (on a ship).

avant, *prep* , (of time and order) before *J'ai vu cela—vous* , I saw that before you *—toutes choses ;* above all things. *—tout ;* first of all, before all

avant, *adv* , far, deep, forward, far advanced. *D'—* , before. *En—!* forward ! march on ! *En—de* , before, in front of *Mettre en—* ; to bring forward. *N'allez pas si—* , don't go so far.

Creuser fort — dans la terre, to dig very deep in the ground *Plus —*, further, deeper *Bien — dans la nuit*, very late at night. *Nous étions bien — en mer*, we had got a great way out to sea *Aller de l'—*, (nav) to go ahead

avant que, *conj*, before *— qu'il soit un an*, before a year is over

avantage, *n m*, advantage, vantage-ground, pleasure, benefit, profit, interest, behalf, behoof, (nav.) weather-gauge, (man) whip-hand, odds (at play). *Avoir l'— sur*, to have the advantage over. *Avoir l'—*, to win, to prevail *On lui a fait tous les — possibles*, they gave him every possible advantage *Quel — vous en revient-il?* what benefit do you reap from it? *On peut dire ceci à son —*, this may be said in his favor *Nos troupes ont eu l'—*, our troop have had the best of it *Tirer — de tout*, to turn everything to account *J'ai perdu, vous avez l'—*, I have lost, you have the better of the game *S'habiller à son —*, to dress to the best advantage

avantager, *v a*, to advantage; to bestow an advantage on, to favor *La nature l'avait avantagé de beaucoup de qualités précieuses*, nature had endowed him with many inestimable qualities.

avantageusement (-mān), *adv*, advantageously, to advantage, usefully, beneficially, favorably; highly *S'habiller —*, to dress to the best advantage. *Parler — de quelqu'un*, to speak highly of any one

avantageu-x, -se, *adj*, advantageous, profitable, beneficial, eligible, conceited, presuming, overbearing, (of dress) becoming *Conditions —ses*, advantageous terms *Coiffure —se*, a becoming way of dressing the hair *Un ton —*, a confident, assuming tone *C'est un homme —*; he is a conceited fellow, vain, presuming

avant-bec, *n m*, (— — -*s*) (arch) starling of a bridge, pier, ice-breaker, cutwater.

avant-bras, *n m*, (—) fore-arm.

avant-corps, *n m*, (—) (arch) fore-part

avant-cour, *n f*, (— — -*s*) foie-court

avant-coureur, *n m*, (— — -*s*) (mil) vancourier, forerunner, precursor, harbinger

avant-courri-er, -ère, *n m.*, *-ère*, *n f*, (— -*s*) forerunner, harbinger

avant-derni-er, -ère, *adj* and *n*, (— -*s*) the last but one *L'— e syllabe*, the penultimate

avant-faire-droit, *n m*, (—) preventive injunction

avant-fossé, *n m*, (— — -*s*) (fortif) advance-fosse

avant-garde, *n f*, (— -*s*) vanguard, (nav) van.

avant-goût, *n m*, (— — -*s*) foretaste, earnest, anticipation.

avant-hier (-tī-ère), *adv*, the day before yesterday.

avant-jour, *n m*, (*n p*) morning-twilight.

avant-main, *n m*, (— — -*s*) (man) fore-hand of a horse, (tennis) fore-hand stroke, (at cards) lead.

○**avant-midi**, *n m*, (—) forenoon

avant-mur, *n m*, (— — -*s*) outward wall, screen-wall.

avant-pêche, *n f*, (— — -*s*) early peach.

avant-pied, *n m*, (— — -*s*) vamp, upper-leather of a boot.

○**avant-plancher**, *n m*, (— — -*s*) false-ceiling.

avant-poignet, *n m*, (— — -*s*) fore-wrist.

avant-port, *n m*, (— — -*s*) (nav) outer harbor, tide-dock.

avant-portail, *n m*, (— — -*s*) fore-portal.

avant-poste, *n m*, (— — -*s*) (milit) out-post

avant-propos, *n m*, (—) preface, preamble, introduction, exordium

avant-quart, *n m.*, (— — -*s*) (horl) warning-bell.

avant-scène, *n f*, (— — -*s*) front of the stage, proscenium, stage-box.

avant-toit, *n m.*, (— — -*s*) fore-roof, projecting roof, eaves

avant-train, *n.m.*, (— — -*s*) fore-carriage, limber

***avant-veille**, *n f*, (— — -*s*) two days before

avare, *adj*, avaricious, miserly, covetous, stingy, close-fisted, sparing, penurious, niggardly. *Etre — de ses louanges*, to be sparing of praise *A père — enfant prodigue*, a miserly father has a spendthrift son

avare, *n m*, miser, niggard, pinch-penny

avarement, *adv*, avariciously

avarice, *n f*, avarice, avariciousness, covetousness, niggardliness, stinginess. *Par —*; from avarice

avaricieu-x, -se, *adj*, (l u) avaricious, covetous, stingy

avarie, *n f*, damage (done in conveying goods), (com) damage, loss, repairs *— s communes*; (com) general average *Menues —s*, small averages *— s simples*, ordinary damage *Sans —*, without mishap *Causer une —*, to damage *Régler les — s*, to state the averages

avarié, -e, *adj*, damaged [damaged

avarier, *v a*, to damage *S'—*, *v r*, to become

avaste, *int*, (nav) avast, stop, stay

à vau-l'eau, *adv*, with the stream, downstream *Toutes son entreprises sont allées —*, all his undertakings have come to nought

à vau-de-route, *adv*, in flight

avé, *n m*, (—) ave *— Maria*, ave Maria

avec, *prep*, with, together with; among *Venez — moi*, come with me *— dessein*, designedly *— tout cela*, for all that, nevertheless *Il a pris mon manteau, et s'en est allé —*, he has taken my cloak, and has gone off with it *Discerner le bien d'— le mal*, to discern good from evil, *— ça!* (coll) nonsense!

avecque, *prep*, obsolete spelling of **avec**

aveindre (avaignant, avaint), *v a*, to take out, to fetch out

aveine, *n f* *V* **avoine**

avelanède, *n f*, acorn-cup, valonia

aveline, *n f* filbert, cob-nut

avelinier, *n m*, filbert-tree

avénage, *n m*, avenage (due, paid in oats).

avenant, *part* *V* **advenant**

avenant, -e, *adj*, good-looking, prepossessing, comely, pleasing, taking *Physionomie —e*, pleasing features *Manières —es*, prepossessing, engaging manners *n*, declaration of altered policy (insurance)

*a l'***avenant**, *adv*, appropriate, in keeping with. *Le dessert fut à l'— du repas*; the dessert was in keeping with the repast *Et tout à l'—*, and all corresponding, matching

avènement (-mān), *n m*, coming accession, succession, advent *L'— du roi à la couronne*; the king's accession to the crown *L'— du Messie*, the coming of the Messiah.

avèneron, *n m*, wild oats

avenir, *n m*, the future, futurity, existence, future welfare, hopes, prospects; (jur) venire facias. *A l'—*, in future *On ne peut répondre de l'—*; one cannot answer for the future. *J'assure un — à mes enfants*, I secure a competence for my children *Cet homme n'a aucun —*, that man has no prospects. *D'—*, or *qui a de l'—*, promising, rising

⊙**avenir**, *v n* *V* **advenir**

à-venir, *n m* (—), (jur) summons to an attorney to appear for his client.

avent, *n m*, Advent

aventure, *n f*, adventure, occurrence, chance, accident, luck, fate, lot *A l'—*; at a venture, at random *Une plaisante —*; a droll adventure *Grosse —*, (com) bottomry *Dire la bonne —*, to tell people's fortunes. *Se faire dire sa bonne*

—, to have one's fortune told *Une diseuse de bonne* —, a fortune-teller *Tenter l'*—, to make a trial, to try one's luck *Mal d'*—, whitlow *D'*—, *par* —; by chance, perchance. *Si par* —, if peradventure, if by chance

aventuré, -e, *part*, hazardous, hazarded, bold

aventurer, *v a.*, to venture, to put to the venture, to risk.

s'aventurer, *v r*, to venture, to take one's chance, to hazard, to risk one's self.

aventureu-x, -se, *adj*, venturous, venturesome, adventurous

adventuri-er, -ère, *n f.*, adventurer, adventuress

aventurine, *n f*, avanturine, venturine.

avenu, -e, *part*, come to pass, happened *Acte nul et non* —, act that is null and void.

avenue, *n f.*, avenue, approach, walk

avéré, -e, *part*, averred, established by evidence

avérer, *v a*, to aver, to prove the truth of, to confirm, to establish.

averhan *See* **tétras**

à verse, *adv*, fast (of rain) *Il pleut* —; it is pouring with rain

averse, *n f*, shower of rain, down-pour

aversion, *n f*, aversion, hate, hatred, antipathy, dislike, detestation *Prendre quelqu'un en* —, to take an aversion to one *Cet homme est ma bête d'*—, that man is my bugbear, my pet aversion

averti, -e, *part*, warned, informed *Se tenir pour* —, to be on one's guard, to take it as a warning *Un bon — en vaut deux*, forewarned, forearmed.

avertir, *v a*, to warn, to caution, to inform of, to acquaint with, to give notice of, to admonish *Faire* —, to send notice, word.

avertissement (-mān), *n m*, information, advice, (b s) warning, caution, notification, advertisement (of books), (b s) admonition

avertisseur, *n m*, monitor, adviser, (official) public crier, (thea) call-boy. — *d'incendie*, fire-alarm.

aveu, *n.m*, avowal, confession, acknowledgment, admission; approbation, consent, recognition. *Homme sans* —; vagrant, vagabond *Faire l'*—*de*, to confess

aveugle, *adj*, blind, sightless; deluded; ignorant, implicit. —*de naissance* or *né*, born blind *Obéissance* —; implicit obedience *Changer son cheval borgne contre un* —; to change from bad to worse *La fortune est* —; fortune is blind

aveugle, *n m f*, blind person. *Un* — *y mordrait*, a blind man would see it. *C'est un* — *qui en conduit un autre*, it is the blind leading the blind *Crier comme un* — *qui a perdu son bâton*, to cry out before one is hurt

aveuglement, *n m*, blindness, infatuation.

aveuglément, *adv.*, blindly, rashly, implicitly.

aveugler, *v a*, to blind, to make blind, to put out the eyes of, to dazzle, to delude, to obscure, to cloud, (nav) to fother *La passion aveugle l'entendement*, passion obscures the understanding. — *une voie d'eau*, (nav) to fother a leak. *La trop grande lumière aveugle*, too much light dazzles the eyes

s'aveugler, *v r*, to blind one's self, to shut one's eyes to, to be blinded, to deceive one's self.

à l'aveuglette, *adv*, (fam.) groping in the dark. *Aller* —; to go groping along, blindly, rashly

avicule, *n f*, (mol.). *V.* **aronde**

avide, *adj.*, greedy of, eager for, thirsting for, voracious, covetous, rapacious. *Un homme* —, a covetous man. — *de gain*, eager for gain.

avidement (-mān), *adv.*, greedily, eagerly, voraciously, covetously.

avidité, *n.f.*, avidity, greediness, eagerness, covetousness.

avilir, *v a*, to debase, to demean, to disgrace, to vilify, to disparage, to discredit, to depreciate, to lower

s'avilir, *v r*, to disgrace one's self, to debase one's self, to grow contemptible

avilissant, -e, *adj*, debasing, degrading, humiliating

avilissement (-mān), *n m*, degradation, debasement, depreciation, contempt, vileness

aviné, -e, *part*, drunk, drunken, unsteady (from drink) *Il est* —, *c'est un corps* —, he is a regular tippler

aviner, *v a*, to season with wine

aviron, *n m*, (nav) oar — *de couple*; scull. *Aller à l'*—, to row *Donner un coup d'* —, to lend a helping hand

avironnerie, *n f*, oar-maker's shed.

avironnier, *n m*, oar-maker

avis, *n.m*, opinion, sentiment, mind, judgment, advice, counsel, deliberation, admonition, notice, notification, warning, caution, account, information, intelligence, news; motion; vote, advertisement (in books) *A mon* —, in my opinion. *Je suis d'*— *que vous lui écriviez*; I am of opinion that you should write to him *Je ne suis pas d'*—*d'y aller*, I am not for going there *Dire son* —, to say, speak one's mind *Je profiterai de l'*— *que vous me donnez*, I shall avail myself of the caution you have given me — *au lecteur*; a note to the reader, a word to the wise *J'ai changé d'*—; I have altered my mind *On a reçu* — *de Paris*, we are advised from Paris *Lettre d'*—, letter of advice. *Faute d'*—, for want of advice. *Sous* —; with advice *Suivant l'*— *de*; as per advice *Donner à quelqu'un un* — *de quelque chose*; to advise any one of anything *Ne m'écrivez plus jusqu'à nouvel* —, write no more till further notice. *Ouvrir un* —, to broach an opinion *Être d'*—; to opine *Prendre les* —, to take the opinion *Aller aux*—, to put to the vote. *Donner un* — *assez clair à quelqu'un*, to give a pretty broad hint to any one *Il m'est* —; I rather think or methinks *Deux* —*s valent mieux qu'un*; two heads are better than one *Il y a jours d'*—, there is no hurry; there is plenty of time.

avisé, -e, *adj*, wary, discreet, prudent, cautious, advised, circumspect *Mal* —, ill-advised. *Il est fort* —, he is a very discreet man.

aviser, *v a*, to apprise, to perceive, to espy; (com) to advise.

aviser, *v n*, to consider, to see to, to think upon, to look to *Avisez-y*, look to it *Vous y aviserez*, you will see to it

s'aviser, *v r*, to think of, to consider, to take it into one's head, to bethink one's self, to be so minded, to dare, to presume. *Il ne s'avise jamais de rien*, he thinks of nothing. *Il s'avisa de*; he took it into his head to *Il n'y a sottise dont il ne s'avise*, there is no folly he does not commit *Il s'avisa d'un bon expédient*, he bethought himself of a good expedient. *Ne vous en avisez pas*, you had better not

aviso, *n m*, (nav.) dispatch-boat

***avitaillement,** *n m*, (nav., milit) victualing, stores

***avitailler,** *v a*, to victual, to furnish with victuals, to store

○***avitailleur,** *n m*, army or navy contractor.

avivage, *n m*, first laying of tin-foil on glass; hewing.

aviver, *v.a*, to polish, to burnish, to brighten.

avives, *n f. pl*, (vet) vives

avivoir, *n m*, polisher, burnisher (tool)

avocasser, *v n*, to be a pettifogger, to drudge at the bar.

avocasserie, *n f.*, pettifoggery, caviling, quibble, twaddle.

avocat, *n m*, counsel, barrister, advocate, pleader, intercessor. — *de causes perdues*, — *de Pilate*, — *de balle*, — *à tout*, briefless barrister. — *consultant*, chamber-counsel. — *principal*;

leading barrister —*général*, solicitor general *Plaider par* —, to be represented by counsel

avocate, *n f*, female advocate, mediatrix, intercessor.

avocette, *n f*, (orni.) avoset

avoine, *n f*, oats —*s*, oats still standing *D'*—, of oats. *Farine d'*—, oatmeal *Balle d'*—, oatchaff *Folles*—*s*, wild oats

avoinerie, *n f*, oat-field.

avoir (ayant, eu), *v a*, to have, to get, to possess, to enjoy, to be, to be worth, to be the matter with, to ail, to have on —*pour agréable*, to like —*honte;* to be ashamed. —*raison*, to be right. —*raison de*, to get the mastery over —*tort*, to be wrong —*peur*, to be afraid —*faim*, to be hungry. —*soif*, to be thirsty *Vous n'avez qu'à dire*, you need only say the word *Qu'est-ce que vous avez?* what ails you? what is the matter with you? *Faire* —, to procure for. *Quel âge avez-vous?* how old are you? *Il a quarante ans*, he is forty *J'ai à vous parler*, I have something to tell you *Il avait un habit bleu*, he had on a blue coat *En* —, to catch it *Il en a*, he has caught it *En a-t-il!* what a lot he has! *Y* —, there to be, to be the matter. *Il ne saurait y* — *de différence*, there can be no difference *Il y en a de nous*, there are some black ones *C'est une femme comme il n'y en a point*, she has not her like, her match *Il y a plus*, nay, more *Il y en a encore*, there is still some left *Il y a de quoi*, there is enough, or good reason to *Il n'y a pas de quoi*, don't name or mention it, there is no offense *Je suis venu ici il y a deux mois*, I came here two months ago *Il n'y a tel que d'en*, money makes the man *Il y a un an qu'il est mort*, he has been dead a year *Il y a deux mois que je suis ici*, I have been here two months *Il y a une heure que nous écrivons*, we have been writing for the last hour. *Combien y a-t-il de Paris à Londres?* how far is it from Paris to London? *En* —*à*, to owe a grudge to — *dans la main*, to hold in the hollow of one's hand —*la parole*, to be entitled to speak, to be in possession of the House. *Vous avez la main, le dé, la boule*, it is your turn to play (at cards, at dice, at billiards)

avoir, *n m*, possessions, substance, property, what one is worth, (com.) credit, creditor, creditor-side *Voilà tout mon* —, this is all I have.

avoir du poids, *n m*, (*n p*) avoirdupois

avoisinant, -**e,** *adj.*. neighbouring, adjoining, close by

avoisiné, *part*, with neighbors *Etre bien* or *mal* —, to have good or bad neighbors.

⊙**avoisinement** (-mān), *n.m*, nearness, proximity

avoisiner, *v a*, to border upon, to be situated near, to be contiguous to

avorté, -**e,** *adj*, abortive, miscarried, (bot) abortive, frustrated, baffled, imperfect

avortement, *n m.*, abortion, miscarriage, failure.

avorter, *v n*, to miscarry, to slip, to prove abortive, to fail *Faire* —, to cause or procure abortion. *Ce dessein avorta;* that plan failed *Faire* — *les desseins de quelqu'un*, to baffle any one's designs

avorton, *n m*, abortion, abortive child (fig) *Un* — *de mouche*, a wretched, paltry, miserable fly

avouable, *adj*, avowable.

avoué, *n m*, attorney, solicitor. *Une étude d'*—, a solicitor's office

avouer, *v a*, to confess, to avow, to own, to acknowledge, to declare openly, to grant, to allow, to approve *Il a avoué le fait*, he has confessed the deed *Il avoue l'avoir fait*, he confesses to it. *S'*— *vaincu*, to own one's self vanquished. *J'étais, je l'avoue, un peu confus*, I was rather confused, I must allow — *un enfant*, to acknowledge a child *J'avouerai tout ce qu'il fera*, I will approve of all he does

avoyer, *n m*, avoyer (Swiss magistrate)

***avril,** *n m*, April *Donner un poisson d'*— *à quelqu'un*, to make any one an April-fool *Recevoir un poisson d* —, to be made an April-fool *Poisson d'*—, mackerel

avrillé, -**e,** *adj*, sown in April.

avron, *n m*, (bot) wild oats

avuer, *v a*, (hunt) to mark down, to mark in

avulsion, *n f*, avulsion

axe, *n m*, axis, axle, axle-tree, (artil) trunnion —*tournant*, axle-tree —*de vis*, screw-arbor

axifuge, *adj*, centrifugal. *V.* **centrifuge**

axillaire (ak-sil-ler), *adj*, (anat, bot) axillar, axillary *Fleurs*—*s*, axillary flowers

axiome, *n m*, axiom.

axiomètre, *n m*, (nav) tell-tale (of the tiller).

axonge, *n f*, (pharm) hog's lard.

ayan, *n m*, (—*s*) ayan (Turkish official)

ayant cause, *n m*, (—*s* —) (jur) assign.

ayant droit, *n m*, (—*s* —) (jur) party entitled.

aynet, *n m*, skewer (for herrings).

azalée, *n f*, (bot) azalea.

azédarac, *n m*, azedarach, bead-tree.

azerole, *n f*, (bot) azarole.

azerolier, *n m*, azarole-tree

⊙**azime,** *adj V* **azyme**

azimut (-mut), *n m*, (astron) azimuth.

azimutal, -**e,** *adj*, azimuthal

azotate, *n m*, (chem) nitrate.

azote, *n m*, (chem) azote, nitrogen.

azoté, *adj*, azotic, nitric.

azoté, *adj*, azotized, nitrogenized.

azotique, *adj*, azotic, nitric

azur, *n m*, azure, blue, sky-color. —*de Hollande*, Dutch blue *Pierre d'*—, azure-stone.

azuré, -**e,** *adj*, azure, sky-colored. *La voûte* —*e*, the azure skies

azurer, *v a*, to paint azure color, to blue.

azurin, -**e,** *adj*, azure *n m*, blue-butterfly.

azyme, *adj*, azymous, unleavened.

azyme, *n m*, azym, unleavened bread. *Fête des* —*s*, feast of unleavened bread.

azymite, *n m*, Azymite.

B

b, *n.m*, the second letter of the alphabet, *b*. *Etre marqué au* —, to be either one-eyed, hunch-backed, or lame (*borgne, bossu, boiteux*). *Ne parler que par* b *ou par* f, never to speak without swearing

baba, *n m*, bun, plum-cake

babel, *n f*, Babel, uproar, disorder. *Tour de* —, tower of Babel *C'est une vraie tour de* —, *c'est une* —, it is a perfect tower of Babel, uproar.

babeurre, *n m*, buttermilk.

babiche, *n f*, **babichon,** *n m*, lap-dog

***babil,** *n m*, chatter, prating, talk, gabbling, tattle, prattle *Il nous étourdit par son* —, he bewilders us with his chattering

***babillage,** *n m.*, chit-chat, tittle-tattle, prattle, babbling, twaddle

***babillard,** *n m*, -**e,** *n f*, chatterer, babbler, tattler, blab, blabber, (orni.) nettle-creeper. *C'est un franc* —, he is a regular babbler *Ne vous fiez pas à cet homme-là, c'est un* —; don't trust that man, he is a great blab

***babillard,** -**e,** *adj.*, babbling, talkative, chattering.

***babillement,** *n m.*, talkativeness, loquacity, garrulity

***babiller,** *v.n.*, to prate, to tattle, to gossip.

babine, *n f*, lip (of animals), chop *Il s'en lèche les —s*, he is smacking his lips over it

babiole, *n f*, bauble, gewgaw, toy, knick-knack, plaything, trifle, trinket.

bâbord, *n m*, (nav) port

bâbord, *adv*, larboard, aport

bâbordais, *n m*, (nav) larboard-watch.

babouche, *n f*, Turkish slipper

baboun, *n m*, baboon, monkey (of a child) *Faire baiser le — à quelqu'un*, to make any one eat humble pie.

babouine, *n f*, little fool, little hussy, lip. *V.* **babine**

babouiner, *v n*, (fam.) to play the buffoon.

bac, *n m*, ferry, ferry-boat

baccalauréat, *n m*, bachelorship, bachelor's degree.

bacchanal (-ka-), *n m*, racket, uproar *Faire —*, to make a racket, to kick up a great row.

bacchanale (-ka-), *n f*, noisy drinking-bout, revel, debauch

⊙**bacchanaliser** (-ka-), *v n*, to revel, to riot.

bacchante (-kant), *n f*, bacchante, termagant

baccharis (-ka-ris), **-ide,** *n f*, baccharis, ploughman's spikenard

baccifère, *adj.*, bacciferous, berry-producing.

bacha, *n.m. V.* **pacha**

bâche, *n f*, cart tilt, hot-bed frame; tank, cistern, awning, tarpaulin (of a wagon).

⊙**bachelette,** *n f.*, young girl, maid, lass, damsel.

bachelier, *n m*, bachelor of a university.

bâcher, *v.a*, to tilt, to cover (a cart)

bachique, *adj*, bacchic, jovial, drunken.

bachon, *n m*, wooden pail

bachot, *n m*, wherry, small ferry-boat; (fam.) bachelor's degree

bachotage, *n.m*, ferry-man's business.

bachoteur, *n.m.*, ferry-man.

bachotier, *n.m*, crammer.

bacile, *n m*, (bot.) sea-fennel.

bacillaire, *n m*, pyramidal feldspar, scapolite

bâclage, *n m*, line of boats (in a port), (fig.) patching, hasty, scamped work

bâclé, -e, *part*, barred, fastened, scamped

bâcler, *v a*, to bar or chain, to close, to fasten (a door, a window, a boat, a harbour), to do hastily, to polish off, to scamp (work)

badaud, *n m*, **-e,** *n f*, ninny, booby; gazer, lounger, idler, cockney

badaudage, *n m*, cockneyism

badauder, *v n*, to lounge, to saunter, to loiter

badauderie, *n f*, foolery, silliness, simplicity, lounging, sauntering

baderne, *n f*, (nav) dolphin, paunch, fender (of ship).

badian, *n m.*, *or* **badiane,** *n f*, aniseed-tree.

badigeon (-jon), *n m*, badigeon, stone-color, whitewash

badigeonnage (-jo-naj), *n m*, painting stone-color, smearing, making up, daub

badigeonner (-jo-né), *v a*, to paint with stone-color, to whitewash, to daub.

badigeonneur (-jo-neur), *n m*, whitewasher, colorer, dauber

badin, -e, *adj n*, waggish, jocular, playful, roguish, sportive, droll, comical *Il a l'humeur —e*, he is of a sportive humor *Air —*, playful air. *Style —*; playful style *C'est un vrai —*; he is a regular banterer, a wag, joker, jester

badinage, *n m*, sport, play, jest, foolery, playfulness, jocularity, trifle *Ceci n'est point du —*, this is no foolery. *Il se prête volontiers au —*, he has no objection to a little trifling. *Finissez votre —*; have done with your fooling *Ce n'est pour lui qu'un —*; it is mere child's play for him.

badine, *n f.*, switch, *pl*, small tongs.

badiner, *v n*, to trifle, to dally, to play, to toy to sport, to flaunt *Il ne badine pas*, he is not joking *En badinant*, in fun, by way of a joke. *La dentelle est trop tendue, il faut qu'elle badine un peu*, the lace is too tight, it must wave about a little *On ne badine pas avec l'amour*, love is not to be trifled with

badinerie, *n f*, silly stuff, foolery, trifling

bafouer, *v a*, to scout, to scoff at, to baffle. *On l'a bafoué*, he was scouted. *Il s'est fait —*; he got scoffed at

bâfre *n f*, (pop) guzzling, blow out, gorge

bâfrer, *v n*, (l ex) to guzzle, to eat greedily, to have a blow out, a grand feed

bâfreu-r, *n m*, **-se,** *n f*, (l ex) guzzler, glutton

bagace *V* **bagasse**

bagage, *n m*, luggage, baggage *Nous avons laissé notre — en arrière*, we have left our luggage behind. *Plier trousser —*, to pack off *Il a plié —*, he has taken his last journey (died) *Quel est le — de cet auteur ?* what works has this author written? *— littéraire*, literary knowledge.

bagarre, *n f*, squabble, scuffle, fray, brawl; crowd, crush *Se trouver dans une —*, to get into a fray. *Se tirer d'une —*, to get out of a scuffle.

bagasse, *n f*, bagasse, cane trash, hussy, drab, slut

bagatelle, *n f*, bauble, trash, trinket, trifle, nonsense, mere nothing *Table de —*; bagatelle table *Il ne s'amuse qu'à des —s*, he trifles away his time. *S'amuser à une —*, to trifle away time. *Bagatelles que tout cela*; that is all stuff and nonsense.

***bagne,** *n.m*, convict-prison, hulks.

bagnole, *n f*, horse-box (on railways).

⊙***bagnolette,** *n f*, a head-dress

bague (bag), *n f*, ring. *— gravée en cachet*, seal-ring. *—s et joyaux*, jewels and ornaments. *Cousse de —*; running at the ring *Jeu de —*; roundabout. *— au doigt*, (fig.) clear gain, sinecure, good thing

baguenaude (bag-nôd), *n f.*, bladder-nut, trifle.

baguenauder (bag-nô-), *v n*, to mind trifles, to trifle time away, to fiddle-faddle

baguenaudier (bag-nô-), *n m*, bladder-nut-tree, bastard senna tree, trifler, ring-puzzle

baguer (ba-ghé), *v a.*, to baste, to stitch; (hort.) to ring

bagues, *n f pl.*, (l u) luggage.

baguette (ba-ghet), *n f*, switch, rod, ramrod, drum-stick, small stick, wand, *pl*, (milit) gauntlet; (arch) baguet *Ce cheval obéit à la —*, that horse obeys the switch *— à gant*, glove-stick. *—s de tambour*, drum-sticks *Coup de —*, beat of the drum. *— de fusée volante*, stick of a rocket *— d'or*; golden stick. *— d'huissier*; usher's rod *— divinatoire*; conjuror's wand. *Commander à la —*; to command magisterially. *Passer par les —s*, to run the gauntlet *Mener à la —*; to rule with a rod of iron

baguier (ba-ghié), *n m*, casket for rings.

bah, *int*, pooh, pshaw, nonsense, fudge

bahut, *n m*, trunk, chest, press. *En —*; rounded, convex.

bahuter, *v n*, to roister, to kick up a row

bahutier, *n m*, trunk-maker

bai, -e, *adj*, bay. *Un cheval —*; a bay horse. *— châtain*; chestnut *— miroité*, dapple-bay *— clair*, light-bay. *— doré*, yellow dun

baie, *n f*, bay, gulf, road, (arch) bay, (bot.) berry, ⊙humbug, trick. *Donner une — à quelqu'un*, to humbug one

baignade, *n f*, bath, bathing; bathing-place

***baigné, -e,** *part*, bathed, weltering (geog) washed *On l'a trouvé — dans son sang*, he was found weltering in his blood *Des yeux —s de larmes*, eyes bathed in tears. *Etre — de sueur*; to be in a bath of perspiration.

***baigner**, *v a*, to bathe, to give a bath, to wash, to lave, to water. *Faire — les chevaux*, to take horses to the water.

se **baigner**, *v r.*, to bathe, to wash, to welter (in blood)

***baigner**, *v n*, to soak; to steep.

***baigneu-r**, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, bather, bath-keeper.

⊙***baignoir**, *n m*, bathing-place

***baignoire**, *n f.*, bathing-tub, bath; corner box (thea). *Voiture —*, bathing-machine.

***bail**, *n m*, (baux) lease — *à ferme;* lease of ground. — *à long terme;* long lease *Donner à —;* to lease. *Passer un —*, to draw up a lease *Rompre, résilier, un —*, to break, to throw up, a lease. *Cela n'est pas de mon —*, I did not bargain for that.

***baille**, *n f*, (nav) half tub — *de sonde*, bucket (for sounding). — *à brai*, tar-pail, *or* kid.

***bâillement**, *n m*, yawning, yawn, (gram, Lu) hiatus.

***bâiller**, *v n*, to yawn, to gape, to open (fissures), to be on the jar, to gape (of doors) *On bâille souvent en voyant bâiller les autres*, yawning is catching *Bâiller de sommeil*, to yawn with drowsiness.

⊙***bailler**, *v.a*, to give, to deliver — *à ferme*, to let, to lease, to farm out *Vous me la baillez belle*, you are humbugging me.

***baillet**, *adj*, (of horses) sorrel

⊙***bailleul**, *n m*, bone-setter *V.* **rebouteur.**

***bailli-eur**, *n m*, **-euse**, *n f*, yawner, gaper *Un bon — en fait bâiller deux*, yawning is catching

bail-eur, *n m*, **-eresse**, *n f*, one who leases, lessor. *Un — de fonds*, money-lender, sleeping partner.

***bailli**, *n m*, bailiff

***bailliage**, *n m*, bailiwick.

***bailliag-er, -ère**, *adj*, of a bailiwick.

***baillive**, *n f*, bailiff's wife

bâillon, *n m.*, gag, muzzle, bribe.

***bâillonner**, *v.a*, to stop the mouth of, to gag, to muzzle, to wedge up (a door)

bain, *n m*, bath; bathing-tub, *pl*, baths, bathing establishment, bathing place, bathing room, waters — *de mer;* salt water bath. — *à domicile;* bath at home — *de siège*, hip bath — *de vapeur*, vapor bath. — *de pieds*, foot bath. *La chambre de —*, the bath-room *L'ordre du —*, the Order of the Bath

bain-marie, *n m* *Cuire au —*, to cook in a vessel immersed in boiling water

baionnette, *n f.*, bayonet — *au bout du fusil;* with fixed bayonets — *s au canon!* fix bayonets! *Croiser la —*, to cross bayonets *Charger à la —;* to charge with fixed bayonets *Enlever un poste à la —*, to carry a post at the point of the bayonet

bairam *or* **beiram**, *n m*, Bairam (Turkish feast).

⊙**baisemain**, *n m.*, kissing (of hands), compliments [culation

baisement, *n m*, kissing of feet, (geom) os-

baiser, *v.a*, to kiss

baiser, *n.m*, kiss, salute. *Un — de Judas;* a treacherous kiss.

baiseu-r, *n m.*, **-se**, *n f*, kisser.

baisoter, *v a.*, to be always kissing.

baisse, *n f*, fall, abatement, decline, falling off. *En —*; (com.) falling *Jouer à la —*; to bear, to speculate on a fall

baissé, -e, *part*, down, let down, lowered. *Il marchait les yeux —s*, he walked with downcast eyes *Se retirer tête —e*, to sneak away. *Donner tête —e dans le piège;* to fall headlong into the snare

baisser, *v.a*, to let down, to lower, to bring down, to hang down, to droop; (nav) to lower, to strike *Elle baissa son voile;* she let down her veil. — *le rideau*, to drop the curtain. — *la visière d'un casque*, to lower the beaver of a helmet — *le drapeau*, to lower the colors. — *pavillon*, to strike one's flag, to knock under to one — *les yeux;* to cast one's eyes down — *la tête*, to hold, to hang down, to droop one's head. — *l'oreille*, to look confused.

baisser, *v n*, to lower, to wear, to break, to fail, to decay, to go down, to ebb, to be on the decline, on the wane, to flag, to droop, to fall. *Le jour baisse*, night is coming on *Ce vieillard baisse*, this old man is breaking up *Sa vue commence à —*; his sight begins to fail. *Il baisse à vue d'œil*, he is visibly sinking *Son génie baisse*, his genius is on the decline. *Ce malade baisse*, the patient is losing strength. *Les actions baissent*, there is a fall in the shares. *Les fonds baissent*, the funds are falling.

se **baisser**, *v r*, to stoop; to bow down to be lowered. *Il n'a qu'a — pour en prendre;* he has only to pick and choose

baissier, *n m*, bear, operator for a fall

baissière, *n f*, bottom of a cask, (agri) hollow, puddle

baisure, *n f*, kissing-crust.

⊙**bajoire**, *n f*, double-faced coin.

bajoue, *n f*, hog's cheek; chap.

bajoyer, *n m*, lateral wall, facing.

bal, *n m*, ball, dance —*masqué*, masked ball. — *paré*, fancy dress-ball — *bourgeois*, private ball. — *champêtre*, country ball — *costumé;* fancy dress ball *Donner le — à quelqu'un*, to make one dance for it *Mettre le — en train*, to set things going. *Mettre une carte au —*; to stake money upon a card

baladin, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, mountebank, juggler, buffoon, merry-andrew.

baladinage, *n m*, buffoonery, nonsense.

balafre, *n f*, gash, slash, cut, scar.

balafrer, *v a.*, to gash, to slash

balai, *n m*, broom, brush, besom — *de jone;* carpet-broom. — *de crin*, hair-broom. — *de plume*, duster. — *à laver*, mop *Manche à —*, broom-stick *Donner un coup de —*, to sweep up. *Rôtir le —*; to play one's pranks, to lead a fast life *Il n'est rien tel que — neuf*, a new broom sweeps clean

balais, *adj*, balas *Un rubis —*; a balas ruby

balance, *n f*, balance, scales, pair of scales; balance (of an account), balance-sheet; (astron) Libra. — *romaine*, steelyard *Tarir de la —*; turn of the scale — *juste*, good scales. *Arrêter une —*, to agree a balance. *Réaliser une —*, to withdraw a balance *Faire pencher la —*; to turn the scale. *Mettre en —*; to balance. *Ses droits peuvent-ils entrer en — avec les miens?* can his claims be weighed in the same scale with mine? *Etre en —*, to be irresolute *Cela tient l'esprit en —*; that makes one irresolute.

balancé, *n m*, (dance) setting to one's partner.

balancelle, *n f*, (nav) felucca

balancement (-mān), *n m*, balancing, poising, rocking, see-saw, fluctuation, wavering.

balancer, *v a*, to balance, to poise; to swing, to wave, to weigh, to counterbalance, to rock, to square (accounts) — *un javelot*, to poise a javelin. — *les avantages et les inconvénients*, to weigh the advantages and disadvantages — *les pertes par le gain*, to balance the loss by the profit *Ses vertus balancent tous ses vices*, his virtues outweigh all his vices — *la victoire;* to keep the victory in doubt. — *un compte;* to balance an account

balancer, *v.n*, to balance, to hesitate, to be in suspense, to waver, to fluctuate, to demur *Il balança s'il accepterait la place qu'on lui offrait*, he hesitated whether he should accept the situation offered him. *Il y a consenti sans*

—, he consented to it without hesitating. *Il n'y a pas à* —, there is no room for hesitation *se* **balancer,** *v r*, to swing, to rock *Cette femme se balance trop en marchant*, that woman swings too much as she walks *Un oiseau qui se balance dans l'air*, a bird hovering in the air

balancier, *n m*, scale-maker; pendulum, balance, (com) coining-engine, balancing-pole *Le — d'une horloge*, the pendulum of a clock *Le — d'un tourne-broche*, the fly of a roasting jack. *Le — d'une machine à vapeur*, the beam of a steam-engine. *Le — transversal d'une machine à vapeur;* cross-beam of an engine.

balancine, *n f*, (nav) lift.

balançoire, *n f*, see-saw, swing. (fig) *Quelle —!* what a cram!

balane, *n m*, (conch) acorn-shell.

balauste, *n f*, balausta, wild pomegranate.

balaustier, *n m*, wild pomegranate tree.

balayage, balayement, *n.m*, sweeping.

balayer, *v a*, to sweep, to scour. *Sa robe balaie la terre*, her gown sweeps the ground *Le vent balaie la plaine;* the wind sweeps the plain — *les mers;* to scour the seas.

balayeu-r, n m, -se, *n f*, scavenger, sweeper

balayures, *n f pl*, sweepings — *de mer*, sea-weed washed on shore, drift-weed.

balbutiement (-sî-mān), *n m*, stuttering, stammering, lisping.

balbutier (-cié), *v a.* and *n*, to lisp, to stammer, to mumble. *Un enfant qui commence à* —, a child beginning to lisp *Elle balbutia quelques mots*, she stammered out a few words — *un compliment*, to stammer out a compliment *Il ne fit que — son rôle;* he did nothing but mumble his part

balbuzard, *n m*, bald-buzzard, osprey.

balcon, *n m*, balcony

baldaquin, *n m*, baldachin; canopy, tester

baleine, *n f*, whale, whale-bone *Barbe de* —, whale-bone *Huile de* —; whale oil *La pêche de la* —; the whale fishery. *Blanc de* —, spermaceti.

baleiné, -e, *adj*, stiffened with whalebone. *Un corset* —, whalebone stays

baleineau, *n m*, young whale.

baleinier, *n m*, *adj*, whaler.

baleinière, *n f*, whale-boat

balestron, *n m*, (nav) sprit

⊙**balèvre,** *n f*, under lip, (arch) jutting or projection of one stone beyond another.

bali, *n m.* *V* **pali**

balisage, *n m*, (nav) establishing of buoys, of beacons

balise, *n f*, (nav) sea-mark, buoy, beacon, (bot) the fruit of the shot, canna-seed

baliser, *v a*, (nav) to buoy, to erect beacons

baliseur, *n m*, person who sets up beacons, superintendent of towing-paths

balisier, *n m*, (bot) shot, American reed

baliste, *n f*, war-machine, ballista, (ich) file-fish, trigger-fish

balistique, *n f*, ballistics *adj*, ballistic.

balivage, *n m*, staddling.

baliveau, *n m*, staddle

baliverne, *n f*, nonsense, humbug, stuff. *Il vous conte des —s,* he talks nonsense, tells you cock and bull stories

baliverner, *v n*, to trifle, to talk idly, to fiddle-faddle

ballade, *n f*, ballad.

ballage, *n m*, (metal) balling.

ballant, *adj*, waving, swinging, dangling. *Il va les bras —s,* he swings his arms in walking.

ballast, *n m.*, (railways) ballasting

balle, *n f*, ball, bullet, shot, husk of rice; bale, pack, (print.) ball. *A vous la* —, it is your turn *Juger la* —; to foresee the end *Prendre la — à la volée;* to hit the ball in the air. *Prendre la — au bond*, to take the ball at the rebound, to seize the opportunity, to take time by the forelock *Enfants de la* —, children following the business of their father. *C'est un enfant de la* —, he is his father's son *Renvoyer la* —, to return the ball, to give tit for tat, to turn the tables on *Fusil chargé à* —, a musket loaded with ball. *—s ramées*, chain-shot — *monte*, spent ball *À —s franches*, free firing — *au camp*, rounders *Marchandise de* —, common, pack wares

○**baller,** *v n*, to hop, to skip, to dance.

ballet, *n.m.*, ballet.

ballon, *n.m*, balloon; football *Envoyer un — d'essai*, to send out a feeler.

ballonné, -e, *adj*, distended, swollen

ballonnement (-mān), *n m*, (med) swelling.

ballonnier, *n m*, football or balloon maker.

ballot, *n m*, bale, package, pack *Voilà votre —*, that is exactly what you want, the very thing for you

ballote, *n f*, (*bot*) horehound.

ballotin, *n m*, small parcel, packet.

ballottade, *n f*, (man) ballotade.

ballottage, *n m*, balloting

○**ballotte,** *n f*, ballot; bucket *V* **boule**

ballottement (-mān), *n m*, tossing, shaking; voting by ballot

ballotter, *v a*, to toss, to toss about; to keep in suspense, to bandy (a tennis-ball); to debate; to ballot — *quelqu'un;* to toss any one from pillar to post

ballotter, *v n*, to shake, to rattle. *Cette porte ballotte*, that door shakes

balnéaire, *adj*, watering, bathing *Ville* —; watering place

balourd, *n m.*, -e, *n f*, numskull, dunce.

balourd, -e, *adj*, dull, heavy, thick-headed.

balourdise, *n f*, stupidity, dolishness; stupid thing, gross blunder.

balsamier, *n.m* *V.* **baumier.**

balsamine (-za-), *n f*, balsamine.

balsamique (-za-), *adj*, balsamic, balmy.

balsamite (-za-) *V* **tanaisie.**

balustrade, *n f*, balustrade.

balustre, *n m*, a baluster, hand-rail.

balustrer, *v a*, to rail in, fence in, surround with balusters.

balzan, *adj*, (man) white-footed, trammeled.

balzane, *n f.*, (man) whitefoot, white spot, blaze

bambin, *n m*, baby, brat, bantling.

bambochade, *n.f*, (paint) grotesque picture, caricature.

bamboche, *n f*, (pop) puppet show; bit of a thing (person), drinking bout, spree, young bamboo, bamboo-cane. *Faire une* —; to have a spree. *Faire des —s*, to lead a disorderly life

bambocheu-r, n m., -se, *n f*, (pop.) libertine

bambou, *n m*, bamboo-cane, bamboo.

ban, *n m*, ban, public proclamation, banishment —s, *pl*, banns (of matrimony) *Dispense de —s*, marriage license *Mettre au* —, to send to Coventry *Rompre son* —, to break one's ban *Entre au* —, to be under the ban

banal, -e, *adj*, common, commonplace, mercenary *Expression —e*, vulgar, commonplace expression

banalité, *n f*, vulgarity, a commonplace, a trite expression

banane, *n f*, banana.

bananier, *n m*, banana-tree

banc (ban), *n.m*, bench, seat, settle; pew; reef, shoal, bank, bed; dock, bar *Un — à dos*, a bench with a back to it *Un — de gazon*, a turf seat. *— d'église;* church seat, pew. *— de l'œuvre*, churchwardens' pew *Il est encore sur les —s;* he is still at college. *Échouer sur un — de sable;* to run aground on a sand bank. *Un — de corail;* a coral reef. *Un — de harengs;* a

shoal of herrings *Un — d'huîtres ;* a bed of oysters. — *de pierre*, layer, bed, of stone. *Être au — des accusés ;* to be in the dock. — *des témoins*, witness-box

bancal, -e, *adj*, bandy-legged.

⊙**bancelle,** *n f*, long narrow room, seat.

banche, *n f.*, sunken ridge.

banco, *adj*, banco (a term used in exchange business. *Faire —* ; to hold all the money staked.

bancroche, *adj.* *V.* **bancal.**

bandage, *n m*, (surg) bandage, application of bandages ; belt ; truss, tire (of wheels), hoop, (of guns), spring. — *herniaire*, truss. *Délier un —* ; to undo a bandage

bandagiste, *n m*, truss-maker.

bande, *n f*, band, belt, strip ; company, gang, set of people, crew, flight, troop, (her) bend, (arch.) fascia string, (anat) tract. — *de papier*, a slip of paper, wrapper *La — d'une selle*, the side bar of a saddle *La — d'un billard*, the cushion of a billiard-table *Une — de voleurs*, a gang of thieves *Ces oiseaux vont par —s*, those birds go in companies. *Faire — à part*, to keep apart *Donner à la —* ; (nav) to heel. *Demi- —*, parliament-heel of a ship. *Sous —*, under wrapper.

bandé, -e, *part*, bandaged, taut, stretched ; (her) bendy.

bandeau, *n m.*, headband, fillet, frontlet, bandage, veil, mist, (arch) string-course *Avoir un — sur les yeux*, to be blindfolded. *En —*, (of the hair) plain.

bandelette, *n f.*, little band, string, fillet, (surg) fascia, (arch) bandelet

bander, *v. a*, to bind up, to tighten, to bend, to bandy (at tennis), (arch) to lay the stones of an arch. — *une plaie*, to bind up a wound — *la cause ;* to run away *Se — la tête*, to bind up one's head. *Se — les yeux*, to blindfold one's self.

bander, *v n*, to be stretched, tight, taut.

⊙*se* **bander,** *v r*, to oppose, to resist.

banderean (ban-dro), *n m*, trumpet-sling.

banderole (ban-drol), *n f.*, banderole. streamer, pennant, shoulder-belt.

bandière, *n f.* *Front de —* ; front line of battle ; ⊙banner, flag.

bandit, *n m*, robber, vagabond, bandit, ruffian

⊙**bandoulier,** *n m.*, highwayman, mountaineer.

bandoulière, *n f*, shoulder-belt, bandoleer, (phot) sling-case *Porter la —*, to be a game-keeper. *En —* ; slung over the shoulder.

bandure, *n f*, (bot) pitcher-plant.

bang, *n m*, (bot) bang

banian, *n m*, Banian (idolater in India)

banlieue, *n f*, suburbs, outskirts (of a town)

bannatte *or* **bannasse,** *n f*, tallow sieve or strainer.

banne, *n f.*, awning, tilt ; tarpaulin, hamper (of boats).

banneau, *n m*, small hamper, fruit basket.

banner, *v a*, to cover with a tilt.

banneret (-rè), *adj*, banneret *Chevalier —* ; knight banneret.

banneton, *n m*, basket, (fishing) cauf.

bannette, *n f.*, small hamper.

banni, -e, *part*, banished, outlawed.

bannière, *n f.*, banner, standard, flag, colors, streamer. *Se ranger sous la — de quelqu'un*, to side with any one. *Aller au-devant de quelqu'un avec croix et —* ; to give one a handsome reception.

bannir, *v.a.*, to banish, to expel, to exclude, to dismiss ; to drive away, to exclude, reject

bannissable, *adj*, deserving banishment.

bannissement (-mān), *n m*, banishment.

banque, *n f*, bank, banking business, (print office) wages, pay-day. *Carnet de —*, bank book *Mandat de la —*, bank-post-bill *Succursale de —*, branch bank. *Compte de —*, bank account *Assignation de —* ; bank transfer *Mettre à la —*, to put in the bank *Faire la —*, to be a banker *Action de la —*, bank-stock. *Billet de — de cinq livres*, a five-pound bank-note *Avoir un compte en —*, to have an account open at the bank *Faire sauter la —*, to break the bank

banqueroute (ban-kroot), *n f*, bankruptcy — *frauduleuse*, fraudulent bankruptcy *Faire —*, to be bankrupt *Faire — à quelqu'un*, to break one's word *Faire — à l'honneur*, to forfeit one's honor.

banqueroutier, -ère, *n m*, *n f*, bankrupt.

banquet, *n m*, banquet, feast

banqueter, *v n*, to banquet, to feast

banquette, *n f*, bench, (fort) banquette ; outside (of a coach), footway (of a road) *Jouer devant les —s*, (theat) to play to empty benches.

banquier, *n m*, money-agent, banker.

banquise, *n f*, ice-belt, ice-floe, bank (of fog).

bans, *n m pl*, (hunt) litter for dogs.

bantam, *n m*, bantam

banvin, *n m*, (feudal law) right to sell wine.

baobab, *n m*, (bot) baobab

bapaume, *n f*, (nav). *En —*, at a standstill.

baptême (ba-tèm), *n m*, baptism, christening. *Nom de —*, Christian name *Extrait de —*, certificate of baptism *Recevoir le —*, to be baptized. *Tenir un enfant sur les fonts de —*, to stand godfather or godmother to a child *Le — du tropique ;* the ceremony of crossing the line, ducking at sea.

baptiser (ba-ti-zé), *v a*, to baptize, to christen. — *des cloches*, to consecrate bells — *un vaisseau*, to christen a ship — *quelqu'un*, to give one a nickname. — *son vin*, to dilute one's wine.

baptismal, -e (ba-tis-mal), *adj*, baptismal.

baptistaire (ba-tis-tèr), *adj*, of baptism *Registre —* ; parish register *Extrait —*, certificate of baptism

baptiste (ba-tist), *n m*, baptist

baptistère (ba-tis-tèr), *n m*, baptistery.

baquet, *n m*, tub, trough, bucket

bar, *n m*, (ich) umbrina, (pisc) bass, bar

baragouin, *n m*, gibberish, jargon, lingo *Je ne comprends pas son —* ; I don't understand his gibberish

baragouinage, *n m*, gibberish ; nigmarole

baragouiner, *v n*, to talk gibberish ; to gabble. *Comme ces étrangers baragouinent*, how these foreigners do gabble, jabber

baragouiner, *v a*, to sputter out — *un discours*, to sputter out a speech. — *une langue ;* to mangle a language

baragouineur, -r, *n m*, **-se,** *n f.*, jabberer.

baraque, *n f*, barrack, hut, shed, shanty ; booth (at fairs), hovel

baraquement, *n m*, (milit) hutting.

baraquer, *v a*, to make barracks ; to hut.

se **baraquer,** *v r*, (milit) to make huts.

baraterie, *n f*, (nav) barratry.

barattage, *n m*, churning.

baratte, *n f*, churn

baratter, *v a*, to churn

barbacane, *n f*, (fort) barbacan ; outlet

⊙**barbacole,** *n m.*, pedagogue, schoolmaster.

barbare, *adj*, savage, merciless, barbarous, rude ; barbarian

barbare, *n m*, barbarian.

barbarement (-mān), *adv*, barbarously.

barbaresque, *adj*, of Barbary.

barbarie, *n f*, barbarity, rudeness, savageness, cruelty. *Commettre une —* ; to commit a piece of barbarity. — *de langage, de style ;* crudeness of language, of style.

barbarisme, *n m.*, (gram) barbarism.

barbe, *n f*, beard ; whiskers (of cats, dogs, &c) ; (vet) barbel ; lappet (of caps) ; (arts) rough edge, beard (of corn, barley, &c) ; gills (of cocks), wattle (of fish) *Jours de —*, shaving days. — *bleue*, blue beard. *Sainte-*

(nav.) gun-room *Jeune* —; beardless boy. *Vieille* —; old man, graybeard. *Se faire la* —; to shave one's self. *Se faire faire la* —; to get one's self shaved. *Je le lui dirai à sa* —, I'll tell it him to his face *Faire la — a quelqu'un*, to beard any one, to show who is master. *Rire dans sa* —; to laugh in one's sleeve. *La — d'une plume;* the feather of a quill. *Mouiller en* —, (nav) to come with two anchors ahead. *— d'une coiffe;* pinner. *— -de-bouc;* (bot) goat's beard, tragopogon. *— -de-Jupiter*, Jupiter's beard. *— -de-chèvre*, meadow sweet. *— -de-morne*, dodder. *— -de-capucin*, bleached dandelion, endive.

barbe, *n m*, barb, Barbary horse.

barbes, *n f pl*, lappets, pinners.

barbé, -e, *adj*, (her.) barbed, bearded; (bot) barbated.

barbeau, *n.m*, (ich.) barbel; (bot.) blue-bottle.

barbelé, -e, *adj.*, bearded, barbed. *Flèche —e;* barbed arrow.

barbet, *n.m*, -te, *n f*, water-spaniel. *Ce — va bien à l'eau;* that spaniel takes the water well. *Etre crotté comme un —;* to be as dirty as you like.

barbette, *n f.*, (milit) barbette. *Tirer en* —; to fire in barbe, in barbette. *Coucher à la* —; to sleep on the floor.

barbeyer, *v a*, (nav.) to shiver.

barbiche, *n f.*, billy-goat beard.

barbichon, *n.m*, shaggy spaniel puppy.

barbier, *n.m.*, barber, shaver.

barbifier, *v a.*, (fam) to shave.

***barbillon**, *n.m*, a little barbel, gill (of a cock); wattle (of a fish, a turkey).

***barbillons**, *n m pl*, (vet.) barbles.

barbon, *n.m*, graybeard, dotard; (bot.) sweet rush. *— odorant;* lemon grass.

barbote, *n f.*, (ich.) eel-pout, loach, groundling.

barboter, *v n.*, to dabble, to paddle, to splash about; (nav.) to shiver.

barboteur, *n m*, tame duck.

barboteuse, *n f.*, (l. ex.) dirty drab; street-walker.

barbotière, *n f.*, duck-pond; trough.

barbotine, *n f.*, (bot.) wormseed.

***barbouillage**, *n m.*, daub, daubing; scrawl; rigmarole, twaddle.

***barbouillé**, -e, *part*, daubed, besmeared.

***barbouiller**, *v a*, to daub, to besmear, to soil, to dirty, to blot, to scrawl, to scribble; to slur, to stammer, to splutter out; to mumble; to stumble, to flounder; to bungle. *Il lui a barbouillé le visage*, he has besmeared his face for him. *On l'a tout barbouillé d'encre*, they have daubed him all over with ink *— un plancher;* to daub a floor. *Il n'écrit pas, il barbouille;* he does not write, he scrawls. *Il ne peint pas, il barbouille;* he does not paint, he daubs. *— un compliment*, to stammer out a compliment. *Qu'est-ce qu'il barbouille?* what is he mumbling? *— un récit;* to make a bungle of a story. *— une feuille;* (print) to slur a sheet.

***se barbouiller**, *v r.*, to besmear, to injure one's character.

***barbouilleur**, *n.m.*, dauber, scribbler; mumbler, babbler.

barbu, -e, *adj*, bearded.

barbu, *n.m.*, (orn) barbet.

barbue, *n f.*, (ich.) brill.

barcarolle, *n f*, barcarolle.

barce *or* **berche**, *n f.*, a small cannon

barcelonnette, *n f*, child's cradle, swing-cot.

bard, *n m.*, hand-barrow.

bardane, *n.f.*, (bot) bur, burdock.

barde, *n f.*, barb (iron armor for horses); rasher of bacon.

barde, *n.m.*, bard, poet.

bardé, -e, *part.*, barded, covered with a thin slice of bacon, larded. *Un cheval — et caparaçonne;* a horse barded and caparisoned. *Chapon* —; larded capon.

bardeau, *n m*, shingle (board); (bot.) mealy-tree, (print.) fount-case.

bardelle, *n f*, pack-saddle.

barder, *v a*, to cover with thin slices of bacon, to lard, to barb a horse; to remove stones, wood, &c, on a handbarrow.

bardeur, *n m.*, stone-carrier.

bardis, *n m*, (nav.) water-board.

bardit, *n m.*, (antiq) Germanic war song.

bardot, *n m*, small mule, pack-mule; drudge, butt, laughing-stock.

barège, *n m*, barege.

barême, *n m*. ready reckoner.

baret, *n m*, roaring of an elephant.

bareter, *v n*, to roar like an elephant.

barge, *n f*, (orn.) godwit; (nav.) a barge; hay-mow, wood-pile

barguette (-ghet), *n.f.*, ferry-boat

***barguignage** (-ghi-gnaj), *n m*, (fam) hesitation, haggling, wavering, higgling, dilly-dallying.

***barguigner** (-ghi-gné), *v.n.*, to be irresolute, to haggle, to waver, to shilly-shally.

***barguigneur**, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, haggler.

barigel, *n m*, (Italian) chief-constable.

baril (-ri), *n m*, barrel, cask, tub, keg.

***barille**, *n f.*, barilla.

***barillet**, *n m*, rundlet; box; barrel of a watch, (of locks) drum.

barnolage, *n m.*, variegation, odd medley of colors, motley.

barioler, *v a.*, to streak with several colors, to variegate, to checker, to dapple.

bariquaut, *n.m.* *V.* **barriquaut.**

baritel, *n m*, winding engine. *— à chevaux;* horse-whim, whim-gin.

barlong, -ue, *adj.*, of unequal length.

barnabite, *n m*, monk, barnabite-friar.

barnache, *n.f.*, (orn) barnacle.

baromètre, *n m*, barometer, weather-glass. *Le — est au beau temps;* the barometer is at set fair.

barométrique, *adj*, barometrical.

baron, *n.m*, baron.

baronnage, *n m*, baronage.

baronne, *n f.*, baroness.

baronnet, *n m.*, baronet. *Chevalier —;* knight baronet

baronnial, -e, *adj*, baronial.

baronnie, *n f.*, barony.

baroque, *adj*, rough, irregular, uncouth, odd, singular, strange.

barque, *n f.*, bark, boat, craft; barge. *— de pêcheur;* fishing boat. *Conduire la* —, to steer the boat. *Il conduit bien sa* —; he is getting on very well. *Il sait bien conduire sa* —, he knows how to manage his affairs. *Patron de* —; barge-master.

barquée, *n f*, boatful of any goods or stores.

barquerolle, *n f.*, small barge.

barrage, *n m*, toll-bar, barrier; dam; weir.

barrager, *n.m.*, toll-gatherer.

barras, *n m.* *V.* **galipot.**

barre, *n f.*, bar (of metal or wood); cross-bar; railing; bolt; division; lever, crow, dash, cross; (nav.) helm, tiller, bar; stripe; (mus) bar; bar (of courts of judicature, public assemblies). *Avoir —s sur quelqu'un;* to have the advantage over any one. *Jouer aux —s;* to play at base (a game). *— sous le vent!* (nav.) helm alee! (man.) *—s;* bars. *Tirer la* —; to close the list. *Je ne fais que toucher —s*, I am off again immediately.

barré, *part.* *V.* **dent.**

barreau, *n m.*, bar (for closing); bar (place reserved for barristers); lawyers, barristers;

splat (of chairs). *Fréquenter le* —; to attend the courts *Suivre le* —, to be a barrister. *Être reçu, admis au* —, to be called to the bar.

barrer, *v a*, to bar, to bar up; to fence up, to obstruct, to thwart, to stop up, to cancel, to dash over, to cross off, (her) to bar, (vet) to knit fast (a vein). (fig) — *quelqu'un*, to throw obstacles in any one's way.

barrette, *n f*., man's cap, cardinal's cap.

barricade, *n f*, barricade.

barricader, *v a*, to barricade, to obstruct.

barrière, *n f*, rail, bar, barrier, stile, starting post

barriquaut, *n.m.*, keg.

barrique, *n f*., large barrel or cask, hogshead.

barrir, *v n*, to trumpet (of elephants)

barrot, *n m*, (nav) beam

barroté, -e, *adj*, (of a vessel) full to the beams.

barroter, *v.a*, (nav.) to load (a vessel).

barrotin, *n.m.*, (nav.) lodge (across deck beam)

bartavelle, *n.f*, red partridge.

baryte, *n f*, baryta

baryton, *n m*, (mus) baritone; (Greek gram) barytone

bas, -se, *adj*, not high, low, shallow, vile, mean, despicable, abject, sordid, low, lower, inferior *La marée est —se*, it is low water *—se mer*, low water *Une rivière —se*, a shallow river *Les eaux sont —ses chez lui*, he is hard pushed for money *Des sentiments —s*, mean sentiments *Une —se flatterie*, mean flattery *Avoir l'âme —se*, to have a sordid soul *Le — peuple*, the mob, the common people *Parler d'un ton —*, to speak in a low voice *Avoir le cœur haut et la fortune —e*, to have more spirit than fortune *Avoir la vue —se*, to be short-sighted *Une messe —se*, a low mass *— étage*, lower story *Une —se-fosse*, a dungeon *Ce — monde*, this lower world *Les Pays-Bas*, the Netherlands *Le Bas-Rhin*, the Lower Rhine *La Basse-Saxe*, Lower Saxony *Les — officiers*, the inferior officers *J'ai acheté cela à — prix*, I bought that at a very low price *Les —ses cartes*, the small cards *—se naissance*, mean birth *Le — bout d'une chose*, the lower end of a thing *La —se latinité*, low Latin *Faire prendre à quelqu'un un ton plus —*, to make any one lower his tone *Faire main —se sur*, to pillage, plunder, lay hands upon *A porte —se, passant courbé*, one must bow to circumstances, the low door suits the shrunken frame

bas, *adv*, down, low *A — !* down with *A — le tyran !* down with the tyrant! *A — les ministres !* down with the ministers! *Au plus —*, at the very lowest *Bien —*, very low *En —*, below, down stairs *Etre à —*, to be ruined *Etre — percé*, to be short of, to be run aground for money *Chapeaux — !* hats off! *Jeter —*, to throw down *Ici — !*, here below *Là- —*, over there, over the way, yonder *Le malade est encore bien —*, the patient is still very weak *Mettre —*, (of animals) to bring forth, to whelp, to foal, to cub, to lamb, to pup, to kitten, to lay down, to take off *Parler —*, to speak low *Regarder, traiter, quelqu'un du haut en —*, to look at, to treat any one contemptuously *Tenir —*, to keep in submission, to keep under

bas, *n m*, lower part, bottom; foot (of a thing), small (of the leg) *Le — du visage*, the lower part of the face *Le — de l'escalier*, the foot of the stairs. *Il y a du haut et du — dans la vie*, there are ups and downs in life *Etre au —*, to be low (of liquids in casks) *Sa voix est belle dans le —*, (mus) his voice is excellent in the lower notes

bas, *n m*, stocking *— bleu*, blue-stocking (literary woman) *— à côtes, à jour ;* ribbed, open-worked, stocking. *— de laine, de soie*, woolen, silk, stocking. *Cela vous va comme un — de soie*, it fits you like a glove.

basalte, *n m*, basalt

basaltique, *adj*, basaltic.

basane, *n f*, sheep-leather.

basané, -e, *adj*, tawny, sun-burnt, swarthy.

bas-bord, *n m*, (*n p*) (nav) *V* **bâbord**

bascule, *n f*, see-saw, weighing-machine, player (of a draw-bridge), reciprocating motion, rocker (of cradles), level *Chaise à —*, rocking-chair *Faire la —*, to see-saw *Fusil à —*, breech-loading gun *Pont a —*, weigh-bridge

basculer, *v n*, to see-saw, to tip off (to fall)

bas-dessus, *n m.*, (— —) (mus) low treble

base, *n f*, base, basis, bottom, foundation; ground-work, ground-plot, foot, stock, radix (of logarithms) *La — d'un système*, the basis of a system. *— des fondations*, (engineering) footing

baselle, *n f*, (bot) basella.

baser, *v a*, to found, to fix, to base, to ground, to rest, to settle

se **baser**, *v r*, to be fixed, to be grounded, to be founded; to depend, to rely.

bas-fond, *n m*, (— —*s*) flat, hollow, bottom, (nav shoal, shallow, shallow water.

basilaire, *adj*, (anat) basilar

basilic, *n m*, (bot) basil, sweet basil; (erpetology) basilisk, cockatrice.

basilicon, *or* **basilicum**, *n m*, ointment, basilicon

basilique, *n f*, (anat, arch) basilic, basilica

basilique, *adj*, (anat) basilical.

basiliques, *n f pl*, Basilic Constitutions.

basin, *n m*, dimity.

basique, *adj*, (chem) basic.

bas-métier, *n m.*, (— —*s*) (manu) hand-frame

⊙**basoche**, *n f*, basoche (corporation of lawyers).

basque, *n m f*, Biscayan; Basque (nation and language)

basque, *n f*, flap, skirt, tail, of a garment *Etre toujours pendu à la — de quelqu'un*, to be always after any one, pestering anybody.

basquine, *n f*, skirt

bas-relief, *n m*, (— —*s*) (sculpt) basso-relievo, bas-relief

basse, *n f*, (mus) bass, bass-string *— continue*, thorough-bass. *Contre- —*, double-bass

basse, *n f*, (nav) shallow, flat, shoal, ridge of rocks, sand-bank, breaker.

basse-contre, *n f.*, (—*s*— —) (mus.) bass-counter, lower tenor

basse-cour, *n f*, (—*s*— —*s*), inner court, poultry-yard, back-yard

basse-étoffe, *n f*, (*n p*) mixture of lead and pewter

basse-fosse, *n f*, (—*s*— —*s*) dungeon.

basse-marche, *n f*, (*n p*) treadle (for weaving)

bassement (bâs-mān), *adv*, meanly, pitifully, poorly, despicably, vilely, sordidly. *Il s'exprime —*; he expresses himself vulgarly. *Penser —*, to have ignoble thoughts.

bassesse, *n f*, baseness, meanness, vileness, littleness, villany, servileness, mean, sordid, action. *Avec —*, meanly. *Faire une —*, to do a base action.

basset, *n m*, (mam) terrier, basset-hound.

basset, -te *adj*, of low stature.

***basse-taille**, *n f*, (— *s*— *s*) (mus) bass, (sculpt) bas-relief. *V* **baryton** and **bas-relief**.

bassette, *n f*, basset (game at cards).

basse-voile, *n f*, (—*s*— —*s*) (nav.) lower sail of a ship

bassin, *n m*, basin, valley, hollow; pond; (anat) pelvis, scale (balance); (nav) dock *Droit de —*, dock-due *Le — d'un port ;* the basin of a harbor; wet dock. *Les —s d'une*

balance ; the scales of a balance *Cracher au* —; (fig) to contribute, to fork out *Mettre dans le* —, (nav) to dock. — *à flot,* floating dock — *d'échouage,* or — *de radoub,* dry dock.

bassine, *n f.,* deep, wide pan

bassiner, *v a* , to warm (a bed), to bathe (with warm lotions), to foment, to steep , to water

bassinet, *n m* , pan, fire-pan (of fire-arms) , (bot) crowfoot , (anat) calyx.

bassinoire, *n f* , warming-pan.

bassiot, *n m* , small tub (used by distillers).

basson, *n m* , (mus) bassoon , bassoonist

baste, *n m* , basto (cards)

⊙**baster,** *v n* , to suffice Only employed in *Baste pour cela ;* well, so be it, let that pass *Baste !* pooh ! nonsense !

⊙**basterne,** *n f* , basterna (cart drawn by oxen)

bastide, *n f* , block house, country-house, villa (in the south of France)

***bastille,** *n f* , Bastille , fortress

***bastillé, -e,** *adj* , (her) having inverted battlements

bastingage, *n m* , (nav.) barricading, netting

bastingue (-ghe), *n f* , quarter-netting.

bastinguer, *v a* , (nav) to barricade

se **bastinguer** (-ghé), *v r* , (nav) to barricade, to put up the netting.

bastion, *n m* , bastion

bastionné, -e (-tio-né), *adj* , having bastions.

bastionner, *v a* , to bastion, to fortify

bastonnade, *n f* , bastinade, bastinado, drubbing

bastringue (-ghe), *n m.,* public-house ball, (pop) uproar, row, shindy.

bastude, *n f* , fishing-net (used in the South)

bas-ventre, *n m* , (——*s*) lower part of the abdomen

⊙**bat** (bate), *n m* , tail of a fish ; (nav) barrel

bât (bā), *n m* , pack-saddle *Un cheval de* —; a pack-horse, (fig) stupid person *Vous ne savez pas où le — le blesse,* you know not where the shoe pinches him.

bataclan, *n m* , uproar, row, shindy. *Et tout le* —; and the rest of it.

***bataille,** *n f* , battle, fight, engagement ; battle array ; beggar-my-neighbor — *rangée ;* pitched battle *Ranger une armée en* —, to draw up an army in battle-array *Cheval de* —, war-horse *Livrer* —, or *donner* —, to give battle. *Livrer — pour quelqu'un,* to take up the cudgels for any one *C'est son cheval de* —, it is his sheet-anchor *or* stronghold

***batailler,** *v n* , to battle, to fight ; to struggle hard

***batailleu-r, -se,** *adj* , combative, pugnacious, quarrelsome ; disputatious

***bataillon,** *n m* , battalion , (fig) great number, host, regiment —*s, pl* , army *Chef de* —, major

bâtard, -e, *adj* , bastard, base-born, illegitimate, spurious, mongrel, inclined (of writing) *Chien* —; mongrel *Fruits* —*s,* spurious fruits *Porte* —*e ;* small gateway

bâtard, *n m* , **-e,** *n f* , bastard, natural child.

batardeau, *n m* , coffer-dam

bâtardière, *n f* , nursery of grafted trees.

bâtardise, *n f* , bastardy, spuriousness.

⊙**batate** (bot) *V.* **patate**

batavique, *adj* *V.* **larme**

batayole, *n f* , (nav) stanchion.

bâté, -e, *part* , saddled with a pack. *Il n'y a point d'âne plus mal — que celui du commun,* what is everybody's business is always badly done.

bateau, *n m* , boat, barge, bark, body of a coach. — *à vapeur,* steamer, steamboat — *d'agrément,* pleasure-boat —*non ponté,* open boat — *pêcheur ;* fishing-boat. — *délesteur,* ballast-boat, lighter. *Porter* —; (of rivers) to be navigable — *lavoir, à lessive,* washerwoman's boat — *de passage,* ferry-boat. — *feu ;* light-ship. *Arriver en trois —x,* to come with great fuss , in great state.

batelage (-laj), *n m* , juggling, juggler's trick. legerdemain , boating

batelée (-lée), *n f* , boat-load, boatful of people , crowd, flock

batelet (-le), *n m* , a little boat

bateleu-r, -se, *n m* , *n f* , juggler, buffoon, mountebank, merry-andrew, vaulter, rope-dancer.

bateli-er, -ère, *n m* , *n f* , waterman, ferryman, boatman

bâter, *v a* , to load with a pack-saddle.

bâti, *n m* , basting, tacking (of garments).

bâti, -e, *part* , built. *Un homme bien* —; a well-built man

bâtier (-tié), *n m* , pack-saddle maker.

batifolage, *n m* , romping

batifoler, *v n* , to play, to romp.

batifoleur, *n m* , (l u) romp

bâtiment, *n m* , building, pile, structure, edifice, ship, vessel — *marchand,* merchant vessel — *balise ;* beacon-ship, light-ship — *parlementaire,* (nav.) flag of truce. *Emplacement d'un* —, site of a building. — *qui menace ruine ;* building ready to fall

bâtir, *v a* , to build, to raise, to erect, to rear up , to found , to trump up, to tack, to baste (linen, cloth) *C'est — en l'air ;* it is building castles in the air. — *sur le devant* (trav.), to grow bulky

bâtisse, *n f* , building, construction (in masonry).

bâtisseur, *n m.,* (b s) builder ; wretched builder.

batiste, *n f* , cambric — *de coton ;* imitation muslin — *de France ,* French muslin.

bâton, *n m* , stick, staff, cudgel, cane, walking-staff, perch, truncheon , straight stroke (writing). — *de canelle,* roll of cinnamon. — *de commandement,* staff of command — *de pavillon ;* flag-staff *Donner des coups de — à quelqu'un ;* to cudgel any one *Il l'a menacé du* —; he threatened to cane him —*à deux bouts ;* quarter-staff *Tout du* —, by-profit *Faire une chose à —s rompus ;* to do a thing by fits and starts. *Aller à cheval sur un* —; to ride on a stick. *Faire mourir sous le* —, to beat to death. *Jeter des —s dans les roues ;* (fig) to put spokes in anybody's wheels, to raise obstacles. *Sauter le* —, to do anything in spite of one's self. *Tour du* —, perquisites, pickings

bâtonnat, *n m* , the presidentship of the order of French advocates.

bâtonner, *v a* , to cudgel, to cane, to bastinade , to cross out.

bâtonnet, *n m* , cat, tip-cat (boys' game).

bâtonnier, *n m* , staff-bearer ; president of the order of French advocates

bâtonniste, *n m* , cudgel-player.

battage, *n m* , threshing (grain) ; striking (metal)

battant, *n m* , clapper (of bells) ; leaf (of a table or door) , fly (of a flag).

battant, *adj* , at work , beating, pelting , (nav) ready for battle (of a ship) *Porte — e,* swing-door *Tout — neuf,* brand-new *Mener quelqu'un tambour* —, to carry it with a high hand over any one. *Par une pluie —e ;* in pelting rain.

battant-l'œil, *n m* , (—), morning-cap.

batte, *n f* , wooden sabre , beater ; washing-board ; (gard) turf-beetle. — *à beurre ;* churn-staff.

battellement (-mān), *n m* , house-eaves.

battement (-mān), *n m* , clapping (of hands) ; stamping (of feet) , flapping (of wings) , beating (of the heart) ; shuffling (of cards) , (horl.) beat.

batte-queue, *n m.,* wag-tail.

batterie (-rî), *n f*, fight, battery; scuffle, lock (of fire-arms), beating (of the drum), broadside (of a ship) *Dresser une* —, to erect a battery. — *de cuisine*, kitchen utensils. — *électrique*, electric battery.

batteur, *n m*, beater —*d'or*, goldbeater — *en grange*, (agri) thrasher. —*de pavé*, idler, lounger, loafer

batteuse, *n f*, (agri) thrashing-machine

battoir, *n m*, beetle (of washerwomen), battle-door, racket

battologie, *n f*, tautology.

battologique, *adj*, tautological.

battre, *v a*, to beat, to strike, to bang, to thrash, to whip (a horse); to shuffle (cards), to gammon; to flag (of a sail against a mast)' (agri) — *en grange*, to thrash. — *un noyer*, to thrash a walnut-tree —*du beurre*, to churn milk. — *monnaie*, to coin money, (fig) to raise money. — *le fusil*, to strike a light — *en retraite*, to beat a retreat — *quelqu'un de ses propres armes*, to foil a man with his own weapons. — *la mesure*, to beat time. — *les cartes*, to shuffle the cards. —*le pavé*, to loaf about — *la semelle*, to beat the hoof, to be upon the tramp. — *le bois*, to beat the wood for game. —*la campagne*, to rave, to talk, nonsense; to beat about the bush

se battre, *v r.*, to fight, to combat, to scuffle *Se — à qui aura quelque chose;* to scramble for something

battre, *v n*, to beat, to pant, to throb; to be loose (of a horse-shoe) *Le pouls lui bat fort* his pulse beats fast *Le cœur me bat*, my heart beats *Le fer de ce cheval bat*, the shoe of that horse is loose. — *des mains*, to applaud. —*de l'aile*, to flutter. — *froid à quelqu'un*, to give any one the cold shoulder.

battu, -e, *part.*, beaten, fought.

battue, *n f.*, (hunt.) battue, beat.

batture, *n f*, gold-lacquering, (nav) flat, shallow

bau, *n.m*, (nav) beam. *Demi-* —; half-beam *Maître* —; midship-beam. *Faux* —; orlop beam.

baud, *n m*, stag-hound.

baudet, *n m*, ass; sawyer's trestle; donkey.

baudir, *v a.*, (hunt) to cheer the pack

baudrier, *n m*, baldrick, shoulder-belt, belt.

baudroie, *n f*, (ich) sea-devil, frog-fish.

baudruche, *n f.*, gold-beater's skin

bauge, *n f*, lair of a wild boar, dirty hovel, (mas) pugging-mortar.

baume, *n m*, balm; balsam; balm-mint *Je n'ai pas de foi dans son* —, I have no faith in his plan, promises

baumier, *n m*, balm-tree.

bauque, *or* **baugue**, *n f.*, grass-wrack.

bauquière, *n f*, (nav) clamp.

bavard, -e, *adj*, prating, talkative, loquacious, babbling.

bavard, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, prater, babbler, chatterer.

bavardage, *n m.*, babbling, prattling, garrulity.

bavarder, *v n*, to babble, to prattle, to blab, to jabber.

bavarderie, *n f.*, babbling, prating, garrulity, loquacity

bavardin, -e (l u). *V.* **bavard**

bavardiner, *v n.*, (l u) to talk; to prate, to prattle

bavardise, *n f*, (l u.) babbling, prating.

bavaroise, *n f*, bavaroise (an infusion of tea or milk and some syrup).

bave, *n.f.*, drivel, slaver, dribble; foam; slime

baver, *v.n.*, to drivel, to slabber, to slaver, to dribble.

bavette, *n f*, bib, slabbering-bib. *Tailler des —s;* to gossip.

baveu-x, -se, *adj*, driveling, slabbering

baveu-x, *n m*, **-se**. *n f*, driveler, dribbler.

baveuse, *n f*, (ich) blenny

bavoché, -e, *part*, (engr) uneven, smeary.

bavocher, *v a*, (engr) to render uneven, to smear

bavochure, *n f*, unevenness, smearing.

bavolet, *n m*, rustic head-gear

bavure, *n f*, seam (in molding); blister (on pipes)

bayadère, *n f*, Bayadere (dancing-girl).

bayart, *n m*, hand-barrow.

baye *V* **baie**

⊙**bayer**, *v n*, to gape, to hanker after. — *après les richesses*, to hanker after riches. — *aux corneilles*, to stand gaping in the air.

bayette, *n f*, baize

○**bayeu-r**, *n m.*, **-se**, *n f*, gaper, starer.

bayonnette *V* **baïonnette**

bazar, *n m*, bazaar, hovel, concern.

bazat, *n m*, Jerusalem cotton, bazat.

bdellium (-om), *n m*, gum resin.

béant, -e, *adj*, gaping, yawning, wide open *Gouffre* —, open pit, yawning chasm. *Bouche —e*, gaping mouth, all agape

béat, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, devout person; (b.s.) sanctimonious individual

béat, -e, *adj*, (b s) sanctimonious.

béatement, *adv*, sanctimoniously.

béatification, *n f*, beatification.

béatifier, *v a*, to beatify.

béatifique, *adj*, beatifical, blissful.

***béatilles**, *n f pl*, tit-bits, dainties.

béatitude, *n f*, beatitude, blessedness.

beau *or* **bel, belle**, *adj*, [*bel* before nouns singular beginning with a vowel or *h* mute], beautiful, fine, lovely, handsome, fair, smart, spruce, glorious; lofty, noble, seemly, becoming. *Une belle journée*, a fine day *C'est un beau parleur*, he is a fine-spoken man *Se faire beau*, to make one's self smart *Comme vous voilà beau aujourd'hui!* how spruce you are to-day! *Une belle femme*, a handsome woman. *De beaux traits*, handsome features. *Un beau teint;* a fair complexion *Le beau sexe*, the fair sex. *Le temps se met au beau*, the weather is clearing up. *A beau jeu, beau retour*, one good turn deserves another *Donner beau jeu à quelqu'un;* to give any one good cards, to give any one fair play. *Avoir beau jeu*, to have good cards, to have fair play *Prendre sa belle*, to seize the opportunity *Faire un beau coup*, to make a lucky hit. *Une belle âme*, a lofty soul *Il fait beau se promener aujourd'hui*, it is fine weather for walking to-day. *Il en fait de belles;* he is going on at a fine rate, playing fine tricks. *Il m'en a compté de belles*, he told me a lot of lies. *Il m'en a compté de belles sur votre compte*, he abused you right and left to me *Belle demande!* a fine request to make! *Il l'a échappé belle*, he has had a narrow escape of it *Charles le Bel*, (of France) Charles the Fair *Philippe le Bel*, (of France) Philip the Fair *Philippe le Beau*, (of Spain) Philip the Handsome *Le beau monde*, the fashionable world. *Mourir de sa belle mort;* to die a natural death *Au beau milieu*, in the very middle *La belle plume fait le bel oiseau*, fine feathers make fine birds *Décrier à belles dents*, to criticize mercilessly, to rend any one. *Il fera beau quand j'y retournerai;* it will be a long day before I go there again. *Etre dans de beaux draps;* to be in a pretty pickle.

beau, bel, belle, *adv* *De plus belle;* with renewed ardor, worse than ever. *Tout beau;* gently, not so fast *Avoir beau faire;* to try in vain *J'ai beau faire;* it is in vain that I try *Avoir beau dire;* to speak in vain. *J'ai beau dire;* it is useless for me to speak *Bel et bien;* entirely, quite, altogether. *Bel et bon*, all very fine. *Voir tout en beau*, to see everything through

rose-colored spectacles *Faire le beau*, (of dogs) to beg. *Jouer la belle*, to play the rubber

beau, *n m*, **belle**, *n f*, beauty, beau, belle, charmer.

beaucoup, *adv*, many, much, a great many, a great deal, deeply, considerably, far. *Avoir — d'argent*, to have much money *Avoir — d'enfants*, to have many children *Il a — de patience*, he has a great deal of patience *A — près*, by a great deal, near. *Il n'est pas à — près aussi riche qu'un tel*, he is not nearly so rich as so-and-so *Il s'intéresse — à votre affaire*, he is deeply interested in your case *De —*, by far *Vous l'emportez de — sur lui*, you are far superior to him *Vous le surpassez de —*, you are far beyond him *Il s'en faut de —*, he is very far from *Il s'en faut de — que son ouvrage soit achevé*, his work is very far from being finished *A — moins*, for much less *— de bruit pour rien*, much ado about nothing

beau-fils, *n m*, (—x—) son-in-law.

beau-frère, *n m*, (—x—s) brother-in-law

beau-père, *n m*, (—x—s) father-in-law

beaupré, *n m*, (nav) bowsprit [feint

beau-semblant, *n m*, (—x—s) pretense,

beauté, *n f*, beauty, fineness, comeliness, prettiness, loveliness, elegance, agreeableness, neatness *Tache de —*, beauty-spot *Être dans toute sa —*, to be in one's prime, at the height of one's beauty *Conserver sa —*, to preserve, to keep up, one's beauty *Avoir un — pour*, to be sweet upon

bébé, *n m*, baby, baby-doll.

bec, *n.m*, beak, bill, nib, rostrum, burner, lamp, snout, spout, socket, mouth-piece *Le — de certains poissons*, the snout of some fishes *Le — d'une aiguière*, the spout of an ewer *Le — d'une plume*, the nib of a pen *— de lampe*, socket of a lamp. *— de gaz*, gas-burner. *— d'une ancre*; bill of an anchor *— de lièvre*, (—s—) harelip *Blanc—*, (—s—s) greenhorn, youngster *— en ciseaux*, (—s—) (orni) cutwater. *Coups de —*; pecking *Donner des coups de —*, to peck *Percer à coups de —*, to peck through *Coup de —*, wipe, taunt *Tour de —*, kiss, buss *Causer — à —*, to have a private talk with *Avoir le — bien effilé* to have one's tongue well hung *Elle n'a que le —*, she is all tongue *Avoir le — gelé*, to be tongue-tied *Avoir — et ongles*, to have teeth and nails *Faire le — à quelqu'un*, to give one his cue *Faire le petit —*, to mince. *Tenir quelqu'un le — dans l'eau*, to keep in suspense *S'humecter le —*, to wet one's whistle. *Se prendre de — avec quelqu'un*, to have a quarrel with any one. *Mener quelqu'un par le —*, to lead any one by the nose *Passer la plume par le —*, to frustrate, to balk *Se laisser passer la plume par le —*, to let one's self be taken in

bécabunga, *or* **beccabunga**, *n m*, (bot) beccabunga, brook-lime

***bec-à-cuiller**, *n m*, (—s—) (orni) spoonbill.

bécard *or* **beccard**, *n m*, female salmon

bécane, *n f*, bike, bicycle

bécarre, *n m* and *adj*, (mus) natural

becasse, *n f*, woodcock, idiot *Brider la —*, to cozen any one *C'est une —*, she is a goose

bécasseau, *n m*, young woodcock, dunlin, sand-piper

bécassine, *n f*, (orni) snipe

bec-courbé, *n m*, (—s—s) *V.* **avocette**

bec-croisé, *n m*, (—s—s) (orni) crossbill

bec-d'âne (bé-da-n), *n m*, (—s—) mortise-chisel.

bec-de-corbin, *n m*, (—s—) bill-head, (nav) ripping-iron [stork's bill (bot).

bec-de-grue, *n m*, (—s—) crane's bill,

bec-de-lièvre, *n m*, (—s—) harelip, hare-lipped person.

becfigue, *n.m.*, (orni) fig-pecker.

bec-fin, *n m*, (—s—s) (orni) warbler.

béchamel, *n.f*, (cook) cream-sauce.

bécharu, *n m.*, (orni) flamingo

bêche, *n f*, grafting-tool, spade.

bêcher, *v a*, to dig

béchique, *adj*, (med) bechic, cough-relieving.

bec-jaune, (—s—s) *V* **béjaune**

becqué, *adj*, (her) beaked

becquée *or* **béquée**, *n f*, a billful. *Donner la — à un oiseau*, to feed a bird

becqueter *or* **béqueter**, *v a*, to peck

se **becqueter** *or* **béqueter**, *v r*, to peck one another, to beak, to bill

bécune, *n f*, (ich) trumpet-fish, sea-snipe.

bedaine, *n f*, (jest) paunch *Remplir, farcir sa —*, to stuff one's belly

bédane, *n m*, mortise-chisel, paring-chisel.

bedeau, *n m*, beadle

bédégar, *n m*, (phar) bedeguar

bedon, *n m*, ⊙tabret, drum *adj*, barrel-bellied

bédoun, *n m.* and *adj*, Bedoun

bée, *adj*, open at one end (of casks).

bée, *n f*, mill-dam. *V* **abée**

béer *V* **bayer**

beffroi, *n m*, belfry, watch-tower, steeple, alarm-bell

bégaiement *or* **bégayement** (-ghê-mān), *n m*, stammering, faltering

bégayer, *v n*, to stammer, to lisp, to falter.

bégayer, *v a*, to stammer out, to stutter, to lisp

bégu, **-é**, *adj*, (of a horse) that does not mark age, counter-marked

bègue (bèg), *adj*, stammering, stuttering.

bègue, *n m f*, stammerer, stutterer

bégueule (-gheul), *n f*, prude, proud minx

bégueule, *adj*, prudish, squeamish, strait-laced

bégueulerie (-gheul-ri), *n f*, prudery, affected austerity, squeamishness

béguin (-ghin), *n m*, hood, child's cap; begum, monk, beghard *Avoir un — pour*, to be sweet upon

béguine, *n f*, beguine, (b s) affectedly devout person, nun [affected devotion

béguinage (-ghi-) *n m.*, convent of beguins,

bégum (-gom), *n f.*, begum.

béhémoth, *n.m*, behemoth, hippopotamus.

béhen (-hène), *n m*, (bot) behen.

beige, *adj*, (of wool), natural, undyed.

beige, *n f.*, unbleached serge.

***beignet**, *n m.*, fritter

beiram *V.* **bairam.**

béjaune, *n m.*, (falconry) eyas, nias, ninny; blunder, silliness, mistake *Montrer à quelqu'un son —*; to show any one his ignorance. *Payer son —*, to pay one's footing

bel, *adj m* *V* **beau**

bélandre, *n f*, (nav) bilander.

bêlant, **-e**, *adj*, bleating

belée, *n f*, (nav) white hawser

bêlement (-mān), *n m*, bleating of sheep.

bélemnite, *n f*, (foss) belemnite

bêler, *v n.*, to bleat *Brebis qui bêle perd sa goulée*; (prov) too much talk, no dinner.

belette, *n f*, weasel, fitchet.

belge, *n m f*, and *adj*, Belgian.

belgique, *adj*, Belgic.

belic, **belif**, *or* **bellif**, *n m*, (her) gules

bélier, *n m*, ram, battering-ram, Aries (one of the signs of the zodiac)

bélière, *n f*, sheep-bell, clapper-bell

bélître, *n m.*, rascal, scoundrel, ragamuffin.

belladone, *n f.*, belladonna, deadly night-shade.

bellâtre, *n m*, insipid beauty, fop, coxcomb. *adj*, beaunish, foppish

belle, *n f* *V* **beau**

belle, *adj* *V* **beau**

belle-dame, *n f*, (—s—s). *V* **arroche.**

belle-de-jour, *n f*, (—*s*—) convolvulus, yellow day-lily
belle-de-nuit, *n f*, (—*s*—) marvel of Peru
belle-d'un-jour, *n f*, (—*s*—) (bot) yellow day-lily.
belle-fille, *n f*., (—*s*—*s*) daughter-in-law; step-daughter.
bellement (-mān), *adv*, (l u) softly
belle-mère, *n f*, (—*s*—*s*) mother-in-law; step-mother.
belles-lettres, *n f pl*, (*n s*) polite literature, belles-lettres
belle-sœur, *n f*, (—*s*—*s*) sister-in-law, step-sister
belligérant, -e (bel-li-), *n* and *adj*, belligerent, engaged in war.
belligérer, *v n*, to make war.
belliqueu-x, -se (bel-li-), *adj*, warlike, martial, valiant, bellicose, quarrelsome
bellissime, *adj*., (l u) extremely fine.
bellot, -te, *adj*, pretty, neat, natty
beluge, *n m*, (ich) beluga
belvéder (-dère), *or* **belvédère**, *n m*, turret, terrace, belvidere
belzébuth, *n m*, Beelzebub.
bémol, *n m*, (mus) flat, bemol.
bémol, *adj*, flat
bémoliser, *v a*, (mus) to mark with a flat
ben (bène), *n m*, (bot, pharm) ben, ben-nut *Noix de* —; ben-nut, oil-nut
bénarde, *n f*, mortise dead-lock *Serrure* —; opening and shutting on both sides *Clé* —, solid-key, pin-key
bénédicité, *n m*, grace (before meals).
bénédictin, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, *adj*, Benedictine
bénédiction, *n f*, consecration, benediction, blessing, benison *La — d'une église*, the consecration of a church *Pays de* —; country of plenty. *Maison de* —, house of piety *Combler de —s;* to load with blessings *Donner la* —; to bless *Quelle —!* what a blessing! *En* —, blessed, held sacred
bénéfice, *n m*, benefice, living, benefit, advantage, profit; privilege. *A* —, (com) at a premium. — *brut;* gross profit — *net*, net profit. — *à charge d'âmes;* a living with care of souls *Il faut prendre le — avec les charges*, we must take it for better or worse *Avoir une représentation à* —; (thea) to take a benefit
⊙**bénéficence**, *n f*, beneficence, favor
bénéficiaire, *adj* *Héritier* —; heir liable to no debts above the value of the assets
bénéficiaire, *n m f*, beneficiary, recipient, (thea) person who takes a benefit
bénéficial, -e, *adj*, beneficiary (of livings)
bénéficier, *n m*, beneficed clergyman, incumbent
bénéficier, *v a*, to extract metal from its ore
bénéficier, *v n*, (com) to get, to gain, to profit by.
benêt, *n* and *adj m*, booby, fool, simpleton; silly
⊙**bénévole**, *adj*, gentle, kind, kindly *Lecteur* —, kind, gentle, reader
bénévolement (-mān), *adv*, out of good will
bengali (bin-), *n m*, Bengalee, (orni) bengalee
béni, -e, *part*, blessed, praised *V* **bénit**
***bénignement**, *adv*, benignly, kindly, graciously
***bénignité**, *n f*, benignity, graciousness, kindness
***béni-n, -gne**, *adj*, benign, kind, gentle, good-natured, placid, (med) mild.
bénir, *v.a*, to bless, to praise, to wish well, to hallow, to consecrate *Dieu vous bénisse*, God bless you.
bénit, -e, *part*, hallowed, consecrated *Du pain* —; consecrated bread *De l'eau —e*, holy-water. *Eau —e de cour*, empty promises
bénitier (-tié), *n m*, holy-water basin, fount
benjamin (bin-), *n m*, favorite, youngest child
benjoin (bin-), *n m*, benjamin, benzoin, asa-dulcis
benoîte, *n f*, (bot) herb-bennet, avens
benzine, *n f*, benzine.
benzoate (bin-), *n m*, (chem) benzoate.
benzoïque (bin-), *adj*, (chem) benzoic.
***béquillard**, *n m*, (pop) old cripple
***béquille**, *n f*, crutch, crutch-stick; (agri) spud, (nav) shore
***béquiller**, *v n*, to walk on crutches
***béquiller**, *v a* (gard) to dig weeds up with a spud, (nav) to shore up
ber (bère), *n m*, (nav) cradle
berbère, *n m* and *f*, Berber
berbéris, *n m*, (bot) barberry
***bercail**, *n m*, (*n p*) sheepfold, fold.
berce, *n f*, (bot) cow-parsnip
berceau, *n m*, cradle, place of one's infancy; arbor, bower, (arch) vault, (nav) cradle, (fig) source, origin, infancy
bercelle, *n f*, pincers (used by enamelers)
bercelonnette, *n f*. *V* **barcelonnette**
bercement, *n m*, rocking, lulling; deception, delusion
bercer, *v a*, to rock, to lull asleep, to lull, to amuse, to feed with hope, to delude, to flatter. *se* **bercer**, *v r*, to delude one's self, to feed on, to cradle *Il se berce de vaines espérances*, he deludes himself with vain hopes *Le diable le berce*, he is always on the rack *J'ai été bercé de cela*, I have heard that from my cradle
berceuse, *n f*, rocker; rocking-chair.
béret, *n.m.*, cap, Tam o' Shanter.
bergame, *n f*, bergamot.
bergamote, *n f*, odoriferous citron, bergamot (pear), comfit box
berge, *n f*, steep bank of a river; bluff.
berger, *n m*, shepherd, swain, lover. *L'heure du* —, the happy, favorable, moment
bergère, *n f*, shepherdess, nymph, lass, (fig) easy-chair.
bergerette, *n f*, little shepherdess, country lass; (ornith) wagtail.
bergerie, *n f*, sheepfold, pen; *pl*, pastorals.
bergeronnette, *n f*, young shepherdess, lass; (orni) dish-washer, wagtail.
béril, *n m*. *V.* **béryl**
berle, *n f.*, smallage, water-parsnip
berline, *n f.*, traveling-coach, berlin.
berlingot, *n m*, chariot resembling a **berlin**, sort of gig
berloque *or* **breloque**, *n f*, (milit) dinner-drum, breakfast-drum. (fig) *Battre la* —; to talk at random
berlue, *n f*, dimness of sight, dazzling. *Avoir la* —, to be dim-sighted; (fig.) to be blind, not to see further than one's nose.
berme, *n f*, (fort) berme
bermudienne (-di-è-n), *n f*, (bot.) bermudiana
bernable, *adj*, deserving to be laughed at, ridiculous
bernacle, *n f*. *V.* **barnacle**
bernardin, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, bernardine (monk, nun)
berne, *n f*, tossing in a blanket; banter. *En* —; (nav) await *Mettre le pavillon en* —; to set up the flag at half-mast
bernement, *n m* *V* **berne**
berner, *v a*, to toss in a blanket, to ridicule, to make a fool of, to deride, to laugh at
berneur, *n m*, chaffer, banterer, sneerer.
bernique, *int*, (pop) no use; not a bit of it, no go *Je croyais le trouver chez lui, mais* — I thought I should find him in the house, but the bird had flown!
berniquet, *n m*, (pop) bran-basket. Only

used in the expressions *Etre au* —; to be reduced to beggary. *Mettre quelqu'un au* —; to reduce any one to beggary.

bernous, *n m*, bernous, hooded cloak.

berret *n.m.* *V* **béret.**

béryl, *n m.*, beryl

besace, *n f*, wallet *Etre à la* —; to be reduced to beggary. *Mettre à la* —, to bring one to beggary

besacier, *n.m*, one who carries a wallet, a beggar

besaigre, *adj*, (of wine) sourish, tartish *Tourner au* —, to turn sour

besant, *n m*, (her) bezant, (antiq) byzant.

besas, beset, *n m*, (trictrac) ambs-ace.

besi, *n m*, a species of pear.

○**besicles**, *n f pl*, spectacles; barnacles.

bésigue, *n m*, besique or bézique (a card game)

***besogne**, *n f*, work, business, labor, job, piece of work *Mettre la main à la* —, to set to work *Mettre quelqu'un à la* —, to set any one to work *Vous avez fait là une belle* —, you have made a pretty mess of it *Aimer — faire*, to hate work. *S'endormir sur la* —, to be slack about one's work *Tailler de la — à quelqu'un*, to cut out work for, to give trouble to, any one *Etre accablé de* —, to be over head and ears in work. *Abattre de la* —, to get through a lot of work. *Aller vite en* —, to act quickly, not to mince matters

⊙***besogner**, *v n*, to work, to labor

***besogneu-x, -se**, *adj*, necessitous, needy.

besoin, *n m*, need, want, occasion, emergency, distress, necessity, requirement *Avoir — de quelque chose*, to want something. *Je n'en ai pas* —; I have no occasion for it *J'en ai plus — que vous;* I want it more than you do *Il est dans le* —; he is in distress *N'avoir — de rien*, to want nothing *Au* —, at a pinch, in case of need *Il l'a assisté dans le* —, he was a friend to him in his distress *Autant qu'il est* —, as much as is needful *Il n'est pas — de, il n'est pas — que*, it is not necessary to, there is no occasion for *Pour subvenir à ses —s;* to supply one's wants. *On connaît les amis au* —, a friend in need is a friend indeed

besson, -ne, *adj n*, twin

bestiaire, *n.m.*, (antiq) gladiator, bestiarius; fable-book

bestial, -e, *adj*, beastly, bestial, brutish.

bestialement (-mān), *adv.*, bestially, brutally, like a beast

bestialité (-tia-), *n f*, bestiality.

bestiasse (-tias), *n f*, dolt, simpleton, ass.

bestiaux (-tiō), *n m* (plural of **bétail**), cattle

bestiole (-tiol), *n f*, (l u) little animal, poor fool.

bêta, *n m*, **bêtasse**, *n f*, blockhead, simpleton, fool. *C'est un gros* —, he is a stupid fellow

***bétail**, *n m*, (bestiaux) cattle *Gros* —, horned cattle *Menu* —, small cattle

bête, *n f*, beast, brute, dumb creature, beast, fool, blockhead, stupid creature, fool, beast (game at cards). — *à laine*, sheep — *à cornes*, horned beast. — *de somme;* beast of burden — *brute*, brute beast — *de la Vierge*, ladybird *Une bonne* —, a good-natured fool. *C'est une maligne* —; he is a spiteful animal *C'est ma — noire*, he, she, it, is my pet aversion *Faire la* —; to play the fool, to stand in one's own light. *Remonter sur sa* —; to get on one's legs again. *Morte la* —, *mort le venin*, dead men tell no tales.

bête, *adj*, silly, stupid, foolish, nonsensical *Il est — à manger du foin*, he is a perfect idiot. *Pas si* —; not such a fool, not so green!

bétel, *n m*, (bot) betel

bêtement (-mān), *adv.*, like a fool, foolishly, stupidly.

bêtise, *n f*, silliness, stupidity, tomfoolery, silly thing, absurdity *C'est sa — qui l'a perdu*, his stupidity was the ruin of him. *Il a fait une* —, he did a stupid thing *Quelle* —! what an absurdity! *Il a dit une* —, he said a silly thing. *Il ne dit que des —s*, he talks nothing but nonsense *C'est de la* —, it 's all nonsense. *Faire des —s*, to play pranks

bétoine, *n f*, (bot) betony.

bétoire, *n m*, drain-pit, drain-hole.

béton, *n m*, beton, concrete

bette, *n f*, (bot) beet

betterave (-rav), *n f*, beet, beet-root, mangold-wurzel

bétyle, *n f*, (myth) idol-stone

beuglement, *n m*, bellowing, lowing

beugler, *v n*, to bellow, to low *Il se mit à* —, he began to roar like a bull

beurre, *n m*, butter —*fondu*, butter melted *Pot de* —, jar of butter *Pot à* —, butter-jar — *noir*, brown butter *Faire son* —, to make nice pickings *Promettre plus de — que de pain*, to promise more than one can perform. *On ne peut manier le — qu'on ne se graisse les doigts*, you cannot touch pitch without soiling your fingers

beurré, *n m*, butter-pear

beurrée, *n f*, slice of bread and butter.

beurrer, *v a*, to butter

beurrerie (beur-rī), *n f*, butter-dairy.

beurrier, *n m*, butter-dish

beurri-er, -ère, *n f*, butter-man, butter-woman. *Il n'est bon que pour la beurrière;* (of a book) it is only fit for the cheesemonger's shop

bévue, *n f*, blunder, oversight, mistake. *Une — grossière*, an egregious mistake. *Faiseur de —s*, blunderer

bey, *n m*, bey

bezet, *n m* *V* **besas**

bézoard, *n m*, (phar) bezoar

bezole, *n m*, (ich) bezola

b-fa-si, (mus) B, (vocal mus.) si

biais, *n m*, bias, slope, slant, sloping, askew; way, manner, shift, subterfuge *Couper une étoffe de* —, to cut on the bias, cross *Prendre une affaire du bon* —, *du mauvais* —, to go the right, the wrong, way to work. *User de* —; use subterfuges

biaisement (-mān), *n.m.*, sloping, slanting, (b s) to shift, evasion

biaiser, *v n*, to slope, to slant, to lean, to use shifts, evasions *C'est un homme qui biaise*, he is a shuffler.

biaiseur, *n m.*, shuffler, shifter.

biangulaire, *adj*, biangulated

bibelot, *n m*, bauble, trinket, nicknack, gewgaw.

biberon, *n m*, the lip of a cruet; feeding-bottle *Elever un enfant au* —, to bring up a child by hand.

biberon, -ne, *n m* and *n f*, tippler, toper.

bible, *n f.*, Bible

bibliographe, *n m*, bibliographer

bibliographie, *n f*, bibliography

bibliographique, *adj*, bibliographical

bibliolithe, *n f.*, bibliolite

bibliomane, *n m*, bibliomaniac.

bibliomanie, *n f*, bibliomania

bibliophile, *n m*, lover of books

bibliopole, *n.m*, bibliopole, bibliopolist

bibliothécaire, *n m.*, librarian, library-keeper

bibliothèque, *n f*, library, book-case, book-shelves. *C'est une — vivante*, he is a walking library

biblique, *adj*, biblical.

bibliste, *n m*, biblist

bibus, *n.m*, trifle *Des raisons de* —; paltry reasons

bicarbonate, *n m.*, (chem) bicarbonate.
biceps (-seps), *n m* , (anat) biceps
⊙**bicêtre**, *n m.*, mad-house. (The French Bedlam)
biche, *n f.*, hind, roe *A pied de* —; clawfooted.
bichette, *n f.*, little dear, love (child)
bichon, *n m* , **-ne**, *n f* , lap-dog; little dear, love
bichonner, *v a* , to curl
se **bichonner**, *v r* , to curl one's hair.
biconcave, *adj* , bi-concave
bicoque, *n f* , little paltry town , hut, hovel.
bicorne, *adj* , bicornered, two-horned
bicornu, **-e**, *adj* , bicornous
bicuspidé, **-e**, *adj* , (bot) having two points, bicuspid
bidenté, **-e**, *adj* , bidental
bidet, *n m* , pony, nag , bidet (bath)
bidon, *n m* , can ; camp-kettle , canteen.
bief (bie), *or* **biez** (bié), *n m* , mill-course, millrace , reach (canals)
bielle, *n f* , crank, connecting-rod.
bien (bi-in), *n m* , good, benefit, welfare, wellbeing, blessing , gift , boon, mercy ; endowment , estate , property , gains , *pl* , good things ; goods , chattels *Le souverain* —, the sovereign good *Les —s de la terre* , the good things of the earth *Rendre le — pour le mal* , to render good for evil *Cela ne fait ni — ni mal* , that does neither good nor harm. *Cela fait du —*, that does one good *Dire du — de quelqu'un* , to speak well of any one *Grand — vous fasse* , much good may it do you *Un homme de —* , an honest, virtuous man *Les gens de —* , good men *En tout — et tout honneur* , with honorable intentions. *— clair et liquide* , unencumbered estate *— embarrassé* , encumbered estate. *— engagé, hypothéqué* , mortgaged estate. *Avoir du — au soleil* , to have landed property *Avoir du — ma lacques* , to have illgotten gains *Dépenser, manger son —*, to spend one's fortune *Le — public* , public weal *Abondance de —s ne nuit pas ;* store is no sore *Mener à —*, to bring to a successful issue *Le mieux est l'ennemi du —*; leave well alone *Périr corps et —s* , (of ships) to go down with all hands *Séparation de corps et de —s* , judicial separation (*a mensâ et thoro*)
bien (bi-in), *adv* , well, right, proper, properly, finely , in a fine plight, pickle, mess , comfortable ; well off , on good terms , in favor , goodlooking , much , certainly , truly ; indeed , quite, full ; completely ; formally , clearly , expressly , very ; far , very much , very well , many , great many , a great deal *Il se conduit —*, he behaves well. *Il se porte —* , he is well. *Il parle — français ;* he speaks French well *Assez —*, pretty well *Fort —*, very well *Passablement —*, tolerably well *Ils sont fort — ensemble*, they are on very good terms *On est fort — ici*, this is a very comfortable place. *Je suis très — ici* , I am quite comfortable here *Cette femme est —*, that woman is good-looking *Cette jeune personne se tient —*, that young lady has a good carriage *— trouvé* , cleverly thought of *C'est —*, that 's right *Tout va —*; all 's right *Je me trouve — de ce nouveau régime* , I am all the better for this new diet *Il est — dans ses affaires* , he is well to do. *Nous voilà —* ; we are in a fine pickle. *Voilà — du bruit pour un rien* , here is a mighty deal of stir about nothing. *Il y avait — du monde ;* there were many people. *Il est déjà — loin* , he is very far off by this time. *Vous êtes — bon ;* you are very kind. *— mieux* , far better. *Il a été — attrapé* , he has been finely caught. *Il a été — battu* , he has been soundly beaten *J'en ai — assez de tout ce monde* , I am heartily sick of all these people *Il y a — deux lieues d'ici ;* it is fully ten leagues away. *Je l'ai — pensé* , I thought so. *Je vous l'avais — dit ;* I told you so *Il y a — là de quoi plaisanter !* a fine matter truly for joking ! *Aurez-vous — l'assurance de le nier ?* would you really be bold enough to deny it ? *C'est être — prompt* , this is being rather hasty *Je le savais —, je m'en doutais* —, I knew as much, I suspected as much *— lui a pris de* , it was well for him he did so *Je le veux* —, I have no objection *Voulez-vous — me donner son adresse ?* would you be so good as to give me his address ? *Regardez-moi* —, look at me steadfastly
bien-aimé, **-e**, *adj & n m f* , (— - - -*s*) beloved. well-beloved, darling, dear, lief.
bien-dire, *n m* , (*n p*) (fam) fine speaking *Le bien faire vaut mieux que le —*, to act well is better than to talk well. *Être sur son —*, to be on one's best behavior
bien-disant, **-e**, *adj* , (— - - -*s*) well-spoken.
bien-être, *n m* , (*n p*) well-being, welfare, comfort, comforts *Tout le monde cherche son —* , every one looks after his own comforts
bienfaisance, *n f* , beneficence, bounty, munificence. *Société de —*; benevolent society. *Œuvre de —* , charity.
bienfaisant, **-e**, *adj* , beneficent, kind, gracious, bountiful, munificent
bienfait, *n m* , good term, good office, kindness, benefit, favor , pleasure, courtesy *Combler de —s* , to load with favors *On oublie plus tôt les —s que les injures* , services are sooner forgotten than injuries *Un — n'est jamais perdu* , a kindness is never thrown away.
bienfait-eur, *n m* , **-rice**, *n f* , benefactor, benefactress, patron.
bien-fonds, *n m* , (—s- —) landed property.
bienheureu-x, **-se**, *adj* , happy, fortunate, blest, blissful , blessed
biennal, **-e** (bi-en-nal), *adj* , biennial
bien que, *conj* , though, although *Bien qu'il le sache, il n'en parle pas* , although he knows it, he says nothing about it *Si —*, so that.
bienséance, *n f* , decency, decorum, propriety, seemliness , convenience , manners. *Garder la —, les —s* , to observe decorum.
bienséant, **-e**, *adj* , decent, becoming, fitting, seemly, beseeming, decorous, fit
⊙**bien-tenant**, *n m* , **-e**, *n f* , (— - - -*s*) (jur.) person in possession
bientôt, *adv* , soon, ere long, shortly. *A —!* good-bye for the present
***bienveillance**, *n f* , benevolence, good-will, protection, favor, friendliness, kindness. *Gagner la — de quelqu'un*, to win any one's good will
***bienveillant**, **-e**, *adj.*, benevolent, kind, friendly, well-wishing.
bienvenir, *v n* Only used in the expression · *Se faire — de*, to ingratiate one's self into any one's favor
bienvenu, **-e** (bi-in-vnu), *adj* , welcome. *C'est un homme qui est — partout* , he is welcome everywhere *Soyez le —* ; be welcome.
bienvenue, *n f* , welcome, footing *Payer sa —*, to pay one's footing *Souhaiter la — à (quelqu'un)* , to greet (any one).
⊙**bienvoulu**, **-e**, *adj* , beloved, loved.
bière, *n f* , beer *Petite —* ; small beer *Début de —*, ale-house. *Ce n'est pas de la petite —*, it is no joke
bière, *n f.*, coffin, bier.
bièvre, *n m* , beaver, castor.
biez, *n m. V.* **bief.**
biffer, *v.a* , to cancel, to strike off ; to run the pen through , to blot out.
bifide, *adj* , (bot) bifid.
biflore, *adj.*, (bot) biflorous
bifolié, **-e**, *adj* , (bot) two-leaved.
bifteck, *n m* , beefsteak (*Châteaubriand*); rump-steak *— d'ours* , bear-steak (*A. Dumas*).
bifurcation, *n f* , bifurcation.

bifurqué, -e, *adj*, bifurcated, forked
se bifurquer, *v r*, to be forked, bifurcated.
bigame, *adj*, guilty of bigamy.
bigame, *n m f*, bigamist.
bigamie, *n f*, bigamy.
bigarade, *n f.*, Seville orange
bigaradier, *n m*, Seville orange-tree.
bigarré, e, *adj*, (b s) party-colored, motley, streaked.
bigarreau, *n m*, bigaroon (cherry)
bigarreautier, *n m*, bigarreautier, bigaroon-tree
bigarrer, *v a*, to checker, to streak, to make motley, party color.
bigarrure, *n f*, medley, mixture.
bigéminé, -e, *adj*, bigeminate.
bigle, *adj*, (l u) squint-eyed
bigler, *v n*, (l u) to squint.
***bignonie**, *n f*, trumpet-flower
bigorne, *n f*, beaked anvil, bickern.
bigorneau, *n m*, periwinkle.
bigot, *n m*, -e, *n f*, bigot, devotee, hypocrite
bigot, -e, *adj*, bigoted
bigoterie (-trî), *n f*, bigotry *Donner dans la* —, to turn bigot
bigotisme, *n m*, bigotry
bigoudis, *n m*, curling pin, roller.
bigourneau *V.* **bigorneau.**
bigue (big) *n f*, (nav) sheers.
bihoreau, *n m.*, night heron.
bijon, *n m.*, (l u) *V.* **térébenthine.**
bijou, *n m*, jewel, trinket *Cet enfant est son* —; that child is his darling. *Venez, mon* —; come, darling.
bijouterie (-trî), *n f.*, jewelry.
bijouti-er, -ère, *n.m*, *n f*, jeweler.
bijugué, -e, (-ghé), *adj*, bijugous.
bilabié, -e, *adj*, (bot) bilabiate.
bilan, *n m*, (com) balance-sheet; schedule. *Déposer son* —; to stop payment, to become bankrupt.
bilatéral, -e, *adj*, bilateral; (jur.) reciprocal
bilboquet, *n m*, cup and ball, curling-pipe *C'est un véritable* —, he is a giddy-headed fellow.
bile, *n f.*, bile, gall, anger, spleen *Echauffer la — à quelqu'un*, to provoke any one's anger. *Décharger sa* —, to vent one's anger. *Ne pas se faire de* —; to take things easily.
biliaire, *adj.*, (med) biliary
bilieu-x, -se, *adj*, bilious; choleric, passionate, angry. *Au teint* —; bilious looking
bilingue, *adj.*, double-tongued, bilingual.
bill, *n m.*, (—s) bill (projet de loi)
***billard**, *n m*, billiards; billiard-table; billiard-room.
***billarder**, *v n.*, to strike a ball twice; to strike the two balls together.
***bille**, *n f.*, billiard-ball, marble taw (to play with); a log, balk (of timber). *Faire une* —; to hole a ball
***billebaude**, *n f*, hurly-burly, confusion. *A la* —, in confusion, in disorder.
***billet**, *n m*, note, letter, bill, hand-bill; ticket, label; promissory note; billet (for quartering soldiers), note of hand; circular letter. — *à vue, à ordre*, bill payable at sight, to order. — *payable à présentation*; bill payable on demand — *de complaisance*; accommodation bill — *véreux*; unsafe bill. — *échu*, bill due. *Faire les fonds d'un* —, to provide for a bill *J'en ai fait mon* —; I gave my promissory note for it — *de banque*; bank-note — *à porteur*, to bearer. — *à ordre*; to order. — *doux*, love-letter. — *d'entrée*; entrance-ticket. — *blanc*, a blank. — *de logement*; billet. — *d'aller*, single ticket. — *d'aller et retour*; return ticket.
***billeté**, -e, *adj*, ticketed; labeled; (her.) billeted.
***billeter**, *v a*, to ticket, to label; to billet.
***billette**, *n f*, notice to pay toll; (her.) billet.
***billevesée**, *n f.*, idle story, foolish trash, crochet, stuff, nonsense.
billion, *n m*, one thousand millions.
***billon**, *n m.*, base coin; place where base coin is received (to be melted), (agr.) ridge. *Monnaie de* —, copper money
***billonnage**, *n.m*, dealing in base coin; (of land) ridging
⊙***billonnement** (bi-lo-n-mān), *n m.*, debasing coin
⊙***billonner**, *v a*, to debase coin, to circulate debased coin; (agri) to ridge
⊙***billonneur**, *n m.*, debaser, utterer of debased coin.
***billot**, *n m.*, block, log, clog (for animals).
bilobé, -e, *adj.*, (bot) bilobate.
biloculaire, *adj*, (bot) bilocular.
bimane, *n m* and *adj*, (zool.) bimanous.
bimbelot (bim-blo), *n m*, plaything, toy.
bimbeloterie (bim-blo-trî), *n.f.*, playthings, toy trade.
bimbelotier (bim-blo-), *n.m.*, toyman.
binage, *n m*, plowing, second dressing; saying mass twice in a day.
binaire, *adj*, binary.
binard, *n m*, wagon, trolley, truck.
biné, -e, *adj*, binated.
biner, *v a* and *v n*, (agri.) to dig again, to dress a second time, to say two masses in a day.
binet, *n m*, save-all. *Faire* —; to be miserly.
binette, *n f*, hoe; face, phiz. *Quelle* —! what a face, to be sure!
binocle, *n m*, double eye-glass; binocle.
binoculaire, *adj.*, binocular.
binôme, *n m*, (alg.) binomial.
biographe, *n.m*, biographer.
biographie, *n f*, biography.
biographique, *adj*, biographical.
biologie, *n f*, biology.
biologique, *adj*, biological.
bipédal, -e, *adj*, bipedal
bipède, *n m*, biped. — *antérieur*; (man.) fore limbs of a horse. — *postérieur*; hind limbs.
bipède, *adj*, two-legged, bipedal.
bipenne, *n f*, two-edged ax.
biquadratique (-koua-), *adj.*, (alg.) biquadratic.
bique, *n f*, she-goat; pony, nag; jade.
biquet, *n m*, kid; assay scales.
brème, *n f.*, bream.
biribi, *n m*, biribi (a game of chance); back lining (of a shoe), punishment regiment in Algeria
birloir, *n m*, window-catch holder
bis (bi), -e, *adj*, brown, tawny, swarthy. *Du pain* —, brown bread *A* — *à blanc*, anyhow [encore.
bis (bîss), *int.*, twice, encore. *Crier* —, to
bisaïeul, *n m*, great-grandfather.
bisaïeule, *n f.*, great-grandmother.
bisaille, *n f.*, whole meal; field pea.
bisannuel, -le, *adj.*, (bot) biennial
***bisbille**, *n f.*, quarrel, bickering, jangling
biscaïen (i-in), *n m*, ⊙ long-barreled musket; grapeshot bell
biscaïen, -ne, *adj*, ⊙ long-barreled (of guns).
bischof *or* **bishof**, *n m*, bishop (liquor).
biscornu, -e, *adj*, outlandish, odd, queer.
biscotin, *n m*, sweet biscuit
biscuit, *n m*, biscuit, sea-bread; hard kind of brick; semi-vitrified porcelain. *S'embarquer sans* —; to embark on an enterprise unprepared. — *à la cuiller*, Savoy biscuit.
bise, *n.f*, north wind, cold wind; blast.
biseau, *n m*, (cook.) kissing-crust; beveling; basil, (carp) feather edge; (print.) side-stick.

biseauter, *v a.*, to bevel; to cheat in gambling *Cartes biseautées*, corner-bent cards.
biser, *v n*, to blacken, to get brown (of seeds)
biser, *v a*, (dye) to dye a stuff over again
biset, *n m*, rock-dove or pigeon; coarse gray cloth; national guard on duty in private clothes.
bisette, *n f.*, footing lace, (orni) sea-duck.
bismuth, *n m*, bismuth, tin-glass.
bison, *n m*, (mam) bison.
bisonne, *n f*, gray cloth used for lining.
bisquain, *n m*, sheep's skin with the wool on
bisque, *n f.*, (cook) bisk soup, cullis, odds (at tennis) *Avoir quinze et — sur la partie*, to have the odds in one's favor
bisquer, *v n*, (fam) to be vexed, to be riled. *Faire —*; to vex, plague, rile.
bissac, *n m*, wallet, (fig) beggary.
bissection, *n f*, (geom) bisection.
bisser, *v a*, to encore
bissexe, *adj*, bisexous, bisexual.
bissexte, *n m*, bissextile
bissextil, **-e**, *adj.*, bissextile. *Année —e*, leap-year.
bissexuel, **-le**, *adj*, (bot) bisexous, bisexual.
bissus (-sus), *n m* *V.* **byssus.**
⊙**bistoquet**, *n m*, billiard-mace.
bistorte, *n f*, (bot) bistort, snake-weed.
bistouri, *n m*, (surg) bistoury, knife.
bistourné, **-e**, *adj*, twisted, crooked.
bistourner, *v a*, to twist
bistre, *n m*, (paint) bister.
bistré, **-e**, *adj*, color of bister; swarthy, dusky, tawny. *Teint —*, swarthy complexion
bistreu-x, **-se**, *adj*, of bister
biterné, **-e**, *adj*, (bot) biternate.
bitord, **bitors**, *n m*, (nav.) twine, spun-yarn.
bitte, *n f*, (nav) bitt.
bitter, *v a*, (nav) to bitt (a cable).
bitton, *n m*, (nav.) timber-head.
bitume, *n m*, bitumen.
bituminer, *v a.*, to bituminate.
bitumineu-x, **-se**, *adj*, bituminous.
bivalve, *adj.*, bivalvular.
bivalve, *n m*, bivalve
bivouac *or* **bivac**, *n m.*, bivouac.
bivouaquer *or* **bivaquer**, *v n*, to bivouac
bizarre, *adj.*, odd, fantastical, singular, strange, whimsical, extravagant, out of the way
bizarre, *n m.* *V.* **bizarrerie.**
bizarrement, *adv*, oddly, fantastically, whimsically, queerly, strangely.
bizarrerie (-rar-ri), *n f.*, caprice, extravagance, whim, singularity, oddness.
blafard, **-e**, *adj*, dim, dull, wan, lurid. *Lumière —e*, dim, lurid light.
blague (blag), *n f*, tobacco-pouch, (pop) fudge, humbug, hoax. *La bonne —!* what a joke!
blaguer (-ghé), *v a* and *n*, (pop) to hoax, to humbug; to draw the long bow.
blagueur (-gheur), *n.m*, (pop.) hoaxer, humbug.
blaireau, *n m*, badger, shaving-brush.
blâmable, *adj*, blamable, faulty, culpable.
blâme, *n.m*, blame, reproach, obloquy, disapprobation, reprehension *Action digne de —*; blameable action *Déverser le — sur*; to cast the blame on *Eviter le —*; to avoid being blamed. *Donner le — à quelqu'un*; to blame any one. *Rejeter le — sur*, to throw the blame on. *Tout le — en tombe sur lui*, all the blame falls upon him.
blâmer, *v.a.*, to blame, to censure, to disapprove, to find fault with. *On ne saurait le —*; he cannot be blamed.
blanc, **-he** (blan, blansh), *adj*, white; clean; hoar, hoary, (print) open (of type), blank (of verses) — *comme neige*, as white as snow. *Gelée —he*, hoar frost *Vers —s*, blank verse *C'est bonnet —, et — bonnet*; it is six of one and half a dozen of the other. *Rouge soir et — matin, c'est la journée du pélerin*, evening red and morning gray sets the traveler on his way. *Du linge —*, clean linen *Passer une nuit —che*; to have a sleepless night
blanc, *n m*, white, blank —*-seing*, blank signature *Le — de l'œil*, the white of the eye. — *d'Espagne*, whiting. — *de baleine*, spermaceti. — *de céruse*, ceruse — *de plomb*, white lead. — *de chaux*, whitewash — *de volaille*, breast of a fowl *De but en —*, bluntly *Dire tantôt —, tantôt noir*; to say first one thing, then another *Se manger le — des yeux*, to look daggers at one another *Ligne de —*, (print) white line. *Virage en —*, (print) working the white paper *Tirer en —*, (print) to work the white paper. *En —*; left blank *Le —*, the target
blanc-bec, *n m*, (—*s*—*s*) beardless youth, youngster, (b s) greenhorn.
***blanchaille**, *n f*, fry, small fish, white-bait
blanchâtre, *adj*, whitish, somewhat white.
blanche, *n f*, minim (in music)
blanchement (blansh-mān), *adv*, (l. u.) cleanly, neatly
blanchet, *n m*, tanner (of small skins).
blanchetière, *n f.* *V* **blanchisserie**
blanchet, *n m*, strainer, (print) blanket.
blancheur, *n f*, whiteness, hoariness, cleanliness, light; purity, innocence, virtue
blanchiment, *n m*, bleaching, blanching, washing. *Le — de l'argent*, the washing of silver. *Mettre des chandelles au —*; to bleach candles
blanchir, *v.a*, to whiten, to make white; to whitewash; to wash, to bleach, to make clean, to blanch; to boil off, to scald (fruits, greens); (print) to white over; to plane, to rough down — *un plafond*, to whitewash a ceiling — *des toiles*, to bleach linen — *les flans*, (coin) to blanch planchets — *du linge*, to wash linen. *On me blanchit*, they find me in washing *On blanchit aujourd'hui chez nous*, this is washing-day with us — *un ais*, to plane a board. — *à neuf*, to clear-starch
blanchir, *v n*, to whiten, to grow white, to foam *Il commence à —*, he is getting gray. *Tête de fou ne blanchit jamais*, a fool's head is never gray.
se **blanchir**, *v r*, to whiten, to wash.
blanchissage, *n m.*, washing. — *de fin* or *à neuf*, clear-starching
blanchissant, **-e**, *adj*, that whitens, grows white, foaming.
blanchisserie (-shis-ri), *n.f.*, bleaching-house, laundry
blanchisseur, *n m.*, washerman, bleacher.
blanchisseuse, *n f*, washerwoman, laundress. — *de fin*, clear-starcher.
blanc-manger, *n m*, (—*s*—*s*) (cook.) blanc-mange
blanc-seing, *n m.*, (—*s*—*s*) signature in blank.
blanque, *n f*, lottery, lucky bag (of articles).
blanquette, *n f*, blanket (pear); blanquette (wine); ragout with white sauce, (bot.) corn-salad; (ich) white-bait. *V* **blanchaille.**
blaque, *n f.* *V.* **blague.**
blaser, *v a*, to blunt, to pall; to cloy, to sicken, to surfeit. *Il est blasé sur les plaisirs*, he has lost all sense of enjoyment. *Il est blasé sur tout*, he is sick of everything.
se **blaser**, *v r*, to be palled, surfeited, used up.
blason, *n m.*, heraldry, blazon, blazonry; coat of arms
blasonner, *v a*, to blazon; (fam) to criticize, to traduce, to blacken.
blasphémateur, *n m*, **-rice**, *n f*, blasphemer
blasphématoire, *adj*, blasphemous.
blasphème, *n.m.*, blasphemy.

blasphémer, *v a*, to blaspheme.
blasphémer, *v n*, to blaspheme, to curse.
blatier, *n m*, corn-chandler, dealer in corn.
blatte, *n f*, (ent) mill-moth — *d'Amérique*, cockroach. *V.* **cafard.**
blaude, *n f.* *V* **blouse**
blé, *n m*, wheat, corn, grain — *-froment*, wheat. — *-seigle*, rye. *Grands —s*, wheat and rye *Petits —s*, oats, barley — *méteil*, wheat and rye. — *de Turquie*, Indian corn — *noir*, — *sarrasin*, buckwheat — *barbu*, stiff wheat *Du — en herbe*, corn in the blade *Serrer du —*, to house corn. *Manger son — en herbe*, to spend one's money before one has it. *Facteur en —*; corn-factor. *Halle au —*, corn exchange
bleime, *n f*, (vet) bleyme
blême, *adj*, sallow, pale, ghastly, wan.
blêmir, *v n*, to turn or grow pale.
blende, *n f*, (min.) mock ore, blende.
blennie (ble-nî), *n f*, (ich) blenny.
blennorrhée (blèn-no-rée), *n f.*, blennorrhœa, gleet
blèsement, *n m*, lisping.
bléser, *v n.*, to lisp.
blessant, **-e**, *adj*, offensive, shocking.
blessé, **-e**, *part*, wounded, hurt, diseased.
blesser, *v a*, to wound, to cut, to hurt, to pinch, to offend, to injure, to grate, to fret, to wring, to shock, to gall. *Cela me blesse*, that hurts me. *Mes souliers me blessent*, my shoes pinch me *Cette phrase blesse l'oreille*, that sentence grates upon the ear — *la vue*, to offend the eye. — *les oreilles chastes*, to offend chaste ears. — *l'honneur de quelqu'un*, to wound any one's honor. — *les convenances*, to offend against propriety.
se **blesser**, *v r*, to hurt or cut one's self; to take offense
blessure, *n f.*, wound, cut, hurt. *Les —s faites à l'honneur*, the wounds inflicted upon one's honor. *Gratification pour —*, (milit) smart-money. *Coups et —s*, aggravated assault
blet, **-te**, *adj*, (fruit) soft, sleepy. *Poire blette*, sleepy pear
blète *or* **blette**, *n f*, (bot) blite, strawberry-spinach, kind of amaranth, flower-gentle
bleu, **-e**, *adj*, (—*s*) blue *Avoir les yeux —s*, to be blue-eyed *Cordon —*, first-rate cook *Conte —*, tale of a tub, fairy tale *Il m'a battu tout —*. he has beaten me black and blue
bleu, *n m*, (—*s*) blue, blueness. — *de Prusse*; Prussian blue. — *d'azur*; smalt. — *de cobalt*, cobalt blue. — *de ciel*, sky blue. *Petit —*, bad, sourish wine.
bleuâtre, *adj*, bluish, somewhat blue.
bleuet, *n.m.* *V.* **bluet**
bleuette, *n f.* *V.* **bluette.**
bleuir, *v a.*, to make blue, to blue.
blindage, *n m.*, sheeting, iron-plating, armor-plating, (milit) poling
blinder, *v a*, to sheet, to plate; (milit.) to cover with blinds
blindes, *n f. pl*, (fort) blinds.
bloc, *n m*, lump, bulk, mass; block, log; stocks. *Acheter en —*, to buy in a lump.
blocage, *n m.*, rubble.
blocage, *n m*, (print) turned letter, turning.
***blocaille**, *n f.*, (mas.) rubble-stone, pebble-work.
blockhaus (blok-hôs), *n m*, (—) blockhouse
blocus, *n m.*, (—) (milit.) investment; (nav.) blockade. *Lever le —*, to raise the blockade.
blond, **-e**, *adj*, flaxen, fair, light. *Des cheveux —s*, light hair. *Un homme —*; a fair man. *Il est délicat et —*; he is a dainty spark, difficult to please.
blond, *n m*, **-e**, *n f.*, fair, light color; fair person — *ardent*, sandy color. — *cendré*, light yellow. — *doré*, golden. *Courtiser la brune et la —e*, to make love to a number of women
blonde, *n f.*, blond, blond-lace
blondier, *n m*, blonde-lace maker.
blondin, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, a fair-complexioned person, spark. *Un beau —*; a fine young spark.
blondir, *v n.*, to grow light or fair.
blondissant, **-e**, *adj*, yellowish, golden.
bloqué, *n.m*, ball holed (at billiards).
bloquer, *v a*, to blockade, to block up, to fill up (cavities in walls with mortar), (print.) to turn, to hole a ball (billiards)
se **blottir**, *v.r*, to squat, to cower, to crouch, to lie close to the ground.
blouse, *n f.*, pocket (of a billiard-table), smock-frock, blouse, pinafore.
blouser, *v a*, to hole (at billiards); to cheat. *Il m'a blousé*, he has cheated me.
se **blouser**, *v r.*, to hole one's own ball, to blunder; to be in the wrong box.
bluet, *n m*, (bot) bluebottle, corn-flower; (orni) bluebird, kingfisher.
bluette, *n f*, spark, flash, flake of fire, (lit) literary trifle, smart production
blutage, *n m.*, bolting, sifting (of flour).
bluteau *or* **blutoir**, *n m.*, bolter, bolting-mill
bluter, *v a*, to bolt, to sift (meal).
bluterie (-trî), *n f*, bolting-room.
boa, *n m*, (—*s*) (erpetology) boa; fur tippet.
bobèche, *n f*, sconce, socket (of a candlestick)
bobine, *n f*, bobbin; spool, reel.
bobiner, *v a*, to wind on a bobbin, to spool.
bobineuse, *n f*, winder.
bobo, *n m*, hurt, sore. *Avoir —*; to have a slight ailment.
bocage, *n m*, grove, coppice.
bocag-er, **-ère**, *adj*, of groves, shady.
bocal, *n m*, short-necked bottle; glass bowl; large phial, carboy mouthpiece.
bocard, *n m.*, metal.) stamper, crushing-mill
bocardage, *n.m*, (metal) crushing, pounding, stamping
bocarder, *v.a*, (metal) to stamp, to pound.
bock, *n m*, glass of beer.
bodruche. *V.* **baudruche.**
bœuf, *n m*, ox, bull; beef *Troupeau de —s*; drove of oxen. *Accoupler, découpler, les —s*, to yoke, to unyoke, oxen *Du — à la mode*; a-la-mode beef. *Un —*, a dull-pated, heavy fellow. *Mettre la charrue devant les —s*, to put the cart before the horse. *Le — gras*; the fatted ox, prize ox.
bœufs (beû), *n m pl*, oxen
boghei (-gay), *n.m*, (—*s*) light gig, buggy.
bogue (bog), *n f.*, chestnut-bur
bohé *or* **bohea**, *n* and *adj. m.*, bohea tea.
bohème, *n m f*, **bohémien**, *n m.*, **-ne**, *n f.*, gipsy, bohemian, tramp
bouard, *n m.* *V.* **boyard.**
boire (buvant, bu), *v a.*, to drink, to imbibe; to absorb. — *un affront*, to pocket an affront — *le calice jusqu'à la lie*, to drain the cup to the dregs. *Qui fait la folie, la boit*, as you brew, so you must drink
boire, *v.n*, to drink, to tipple; to blot, to be puckered (of needle-work) — *à la ronde*, glasses round. — *à la santé de quelqu'un*, to drink any one's health. *C'est un homme qui boit*, he is a drunkard — *à longs traits*, to drink long draughts. — *sec*; to drink hard, neat. — *comme un trou*, to drink like a fish. *A —*; some drink. *Ce papier boit*, this paper blots. *Qui a bu, boira*, habit is second nature. *Le vin est tiré, il faut le —*; in for a penny, in for a pound.
boire, *n.m.*, drink, drinking. *Le — et le manger*; eating and drinking. *Elle lui apprête son*

— *et son manger*, she prepares his meals for him.

bois, *n m*, wood, forest, timber, horns (of a deer, &c.), cross (of Christ), bedstead, stock (of a gun), staff (of a lance). *Un — de haute futaie*, a wood of lofty trees *Un — taillis*, a copse *— mort sur pied*, dead wood *Mort- —*, wood of little value, such as hawthorn, bramble, &c *La lisière d'un —*, the skirt, edge of a wood *La faim chasse le loup du —*, hunger will break through stone walls *— puant*, bean trefoil. *— de rose*, tulipwood *— de gaiac*, lignum vitæ *— de Sainte-Lucie*, Mahaleb *— de palissandre*, violet ebony. *— sur pied*, standing wood *— d'équarrissage*, square timber. *— en grume*, round timber *Le fil du —*, the grain of the wood *— de sciage*, sawn timber. *— de refend*, cleft timber. *— chablis*, wind-fallen wood. *— de charpente*, timber, straight timber. *— de charronnage*, wheelwrights' timber. *— de construction pour la marine*; ship timber. *— de chauffage*, firewood *— flotté*, floated wood *— d'araignée*, crow-foot *Faire du —*, to get wood *Une voie de —*, load of wood *Un tram de —*, a float of wood. *Il ne sait plus de quel — faire flèche*, he does not know which way to turn, what to be at *Je sais de quel — il se chauffe*, I know what metal he is made of *Il est du — dont on fait les flûtes*, he will chime in with anything *Trouver visage de —*; to find no one at home *Un — de lit*, a bedstead *Le — tortu fait le jeu droit*, the end justifies the means

boisage, *n m*, wood-work

boisé, -e, *adj*, woody, abounding with wood, wooded *Chambre —e*, wainscoted room

boisement, *n m*, planting land with trees, timbering, afforestation.

boiser, *v a*, to put woodwork to; to timber.

boiserie (boaz-rî), *n f*, wainscot, wainscoting.

boiseu-x, -se, *adj*, woody, ligneous.

boisseau, *n m*, bushel

boisselée (boas-lée), *n f*, a bushelful

boisselier, *n m*, cooper, bushel-maker

boissellerie (boa-sel-rî), *n. f.*, cooperage, bushel-making.

boisson, *n. f*, drink, beverage, drinking, drunkenness. *Être adonné à la —*; to be addicted to drinking. *Être pris de —*, to be intoxicated.

boîte, *n f.*, ripeness, maturity of wine. *En —*, matured

boîte, *n f*, box; case (of a watch, a rudder) *— de montre*, watch-case *— à poudre*, powder-box *— à savon*, soap-tray. *— à thé*, tea-caddy *— aux lettres*, letter-box.

boîte, *n f*, foot-soreness (of cattle).

boîtement (boat-mān), *n.m.*, halting, limping

boiter, *v.n*, to be lame, to walk lame, to limp, to halt, to hobble *— d'un pied*, to walk lame of one foot. *En boitant*, limpingly

boiterie (boa-trî), *n f*, (vet) halting.

boiteu-x, -se, *n* and *adj*, lame person, lame, halt, hobbling, limping *Le Diable —*, the Devil on two sticks. *Attendre le —*, to bide one's time. *Il ne faut pas clocher devant les —*; you must not remind people of their infirmities

boîtier, *n m*, surgeon's case of instruments.

bol, *n m*, a large pill, bolus; (min.) bole; bowl, basin, finger-glass

bolaire, *adj.*, (min.) bolary.

bolet, *n.m*, (bot) boletus.

bolide, *n.m.*, (astron.) bolis, fire-ball.

bolus, *n m. V.* **bol.**

bombance, *n f.*, feasting, junketing. *Faire —*; to feast.

bombarde, *n f.* bomb-ketch, bomb-vessel; (mus.) organ-stop

bombardement, *n m.*, bombardment.

bombarder, *v.a.*, to bombard.

bombardier, *n m*, bombardier.

⊙**bombasin**, *n m*, bombazine

bombe, *n f*, bomb-shell, ball *La — a crevé en l'air*, the bomb has burst in the air. *Voûte à l'épreuve de la —*, bomb-proof vault. *Gare la —!* look out for squalls!

bombé, -e, *adj*, arched, barreled; convex.

bombement (-mān), *n m*, swelling, bulging out, convexity.

bomber, *v a*, to cause anything to bulge, to jut, to swell out, to arch, to curve, to barrel (of roads)

bomber. *v n*, to bulge, to jut out

bomberie (bon-brî), *n f*, shell-foundry, bomb-foundry

bombeur, *n m*, maker of convex glasses

bombonne, *n f*, big can, drum

bombyx, *n m*, (ent) bombyx, silkworm.

bomerie (bôm-rî), *n f.*, (com.) bottomry.

bon, -ne, *adj*, good, kind; favorable; fine, convenient, advantageous, profitable, proper, safe, solvent, full, silly, foolish, wholesome, easy, good-natured *— !* good! *C'est —*, all right, very good *Cela ne présage rien de —*, that bodes no good *En — état*; sound. *— ne foi*; plain dealing, uprightness *— sens*; sensibleness *Faire — ne chère*, to live well *A — appétit il ne faut point de sauce*, a good appetite needs no sauce *Une —ne fois*, once for all. *Vous êtes trop —*; you are too kind. *C'est une —ne personne*, she is a good creature. *— à prendre*; worth taking *— à boire*, good to drink. *A quoi — tant de peines?* what is the use of so much trouble? *— ne nourriture*, wholesome food. *Voilà ce qu'il y a de —*, that's one comfort. *Prendre quelque chose en —ne part*; to take a thing well *Les — comptes font les — amis*, short reckonings make long friends. *Tout lui est —*, all is fish that comes to his net. *C'est une —ne tête*, he has a good head-piece *A — jour, —ne œuvre*, the better the day, the better the deed *De —ne heure*; early *Il est encore de —ne heure*, it is still early. *A la —ne heure!* good! well done! that's something like. *Se donner du — temps*; to divert one's self *Trouver —*, to approve, to like *Sentir —*; to have a good smell *Tenir —*; to hold out *Il ne fait pas — avoir affaire à lui*; it is dangerous to meddle with him *La lui garder —ne*; to owe any one a grudge *Être homme à —nes fortunes*, to be a lady-killer *Il y va de —ne foi*; he plays fair and square *Si — vous semble*; if you think proper. *Vous êtes — vous!* I like you! *De — cœur*, heartily *De —ne foi*; sincerely. *La faire courte et —ne*, to have a short but merry life *Que vous êtes —!* how silly you are! *Tout de —*, in earnest. *A quelque chose malheur est —*, it's an ill wind that blows good to no one *Faire —ne mine à mauvais jeu*; to put a good face upon matters. *A — vin, point d'enseigne*, good wine needs no bush *Une —ne fuite vaut mieux qu'une mauvaise attente*; discretion is the better part of valor.

bon, *n m*, good quality, what is good in a thing, the best, the fun of a thing; voucher, check, bond *Il a cela de — qu'il ne ment jamais*; he has this good quality, that he never tells a lie. *Le — de l'histoire*; the cream of the story.

bon, *int*, well, good, right.

bonace, *n f.*, (nav.) calm, smooth sea, lull

bonasse, *adj*, simple, foolish; silly, credulous; soft, complying.

bonbon, *n m.*, bonbon, sweetmeat, comfit.

bonbonnière, *n.f.*, sweetmeat box; snug little house [pear

bon-chrétien (-krié-), *n m*, (—*s*- —*s*) Bartlett

bond, *n m*, bound, skip, gambol; caper, leap, jump *Faire un —*; to make a bound. *Second —*; rebound. *Prendre la balle au —*; to catch the ball at the bound; to seize time by the fore-

lock. *Il m'a fait faux* —, he has given me the slip *Il s'élança d'un* —*pur-dessus la muraille*, he cleared the wall at a bound *Par sauts et par* —*s*; by leaps and bounds *Il ne va que par sauts et par* —*s*, he only works by fits and starts *Tant de* — *que de volée*; anyhow, *or* by hook or by crook.

bondé, -e, *adj*, quite full, full to the bung.

bonde, *n f*, sluice, bung, bung-hole

bonder, *v a*, (nav) to lade full, to fill.

bondir, *v n*, to bounce, to bound, to rebound, to caper, to skip, to frisk. *Il bondissait de rage*, he bounded with rage. *Cela fait* — *le cœur*, that makes one's heart leap

bondissant, -e, *adj*, bounding, skipping, frisking.

bondissement (-mān), *n.m*, bouncing, bounding, skipping, frisking.

bondon, *n m*, bung; bunghole.

bondonner, *v a*, to bung, to stop with a bung, to close up.

bondonnière, *n f*, bung-borer (tool)

bonduc, *n m*, (bot) nickar-tree

bon-henri, *n m*, (—) (bot) all-good, English mercury

bonheur (bo-neur), *n m*, happiness, prosperity, felicity, welfare, blessing, good fortune, good luck, chance, happy thing. *Envier le* — *d'autrui*, to envy another's prosperity. *Le* — *de l'Etat*; the welfare of the state *Faire le* — *de quelqu'un*; to delight any one *Avoir du* —, to be lucky *Etre en* —, to be fortunate *Par* —; luckily *Porter* —, to bring good luck *Jouer de* —, to be lucky, in luck's way. *Au petit* —, happen what may, I will chance it

bonhomie (bo-no-mi), *n f*, good nature, easy humor, simplicity, credulity

bonhomme (bo-nom), *n m*, (bonshommes) simple, good-natured man, old codger. *Vieux* —, old fellow, old buffer, fogy. *Petit* —; little fellow

⊙**bonhommeau**, *n m*. *V.* **bonhomme.**

boni, *n m*, (—*s*) (fin) bonus

boniface, *adj*., simple, artless

bonification, *n f*, amelioration, improvement, (com) allowance.

bonifier, *v.a*., to better, to improve, to ameliorate; to make up, to make good

boniment, *n m*, quack's show, puff; humbug, clap-trap speech

bonisseur, *n m*, showman's puffer; speech

bonjour, *n m*, good morning, good day, compliments. *Je vous souhaite le* —; I wish you good morning.

bonne, *n f*, nursery-maid; lady's-maid; good friend, fine story. — *à*, or *pour*, *tout faire*; maid of all work.

bonneau, *n m*, (nav) buoy of an anchor.

bonne-dame, *n f*., (—*s*- —*s*) *V.* **arroche**

bonnement (bo-n-mān), *adv*, plainly, simply, honestly, truly, merely

bonnet, *n m*, cap — *de laine*; woolen cap — *de nuit*, night-cap *Gros* —, big wig, person of importance. *Opiner du* —, to adopt the opinion of another; to vote blindly *Triste comme un* — *de nuit*, as dull as ditch water *Jeter son* — *par-dessus les moulins*, to throw off all restraint, to be reckless. *Avoir la tête près du* —; to be hot-headed *Ce sont deux têtes dans un* —, they are hand and glove together. *C'est* — *blanc et blanc* —; it is six of one and half a dozen of the other *Prendre sous son* —, to invent, make up a tale. *Y jeter son* —, to give it up.

bonnetade, *n.f*., capping, half-capping (jest).

⊙**bonneter**, *v a*, to cap, to doff one's hat (jest); to cringe

bonneterie (bo-n-trī), *n f*, hosiery business

bonneteur, *n.m*, (l u) cringer, card-sharper.

bonnetier (bo-n-tié), *n.m*., hosier.

bonnette, *n f*, (fort) bonnet; (nav.) studding sail, (of a telescope or camera) cap

bonsoir, *n m*., good evening, good night; not if I know it. — *et bonne nuit!* a good night's rest to you!

bonté, *n f*, goodness, excellence, kindness, attention, good-heartedness, favor. *Abuser de la* — *de quelqu'un*, to take advantage of any one's goodness *Avoir la* — *de*, to be so good as to.

bonze, *n m*, bonze (Buddhist priest).

⊙***boquillon**, *n m*, woodman, teller of wood.

boracique, *adj* *V.* **borique.**

borax (-raks), *n m*, borax.

borborygme, *n.m*, (med) borborygm, rumbling.

bord, *n.m*, shore; bank, strand, side, margin; brink, edge, brim, skirt, rim, border, extremity; hem, edging, lace, (nav) board, (nav) broadside; (nav.) tack. *Le* — *de la mer*, the seashore *Le* — *d'une rivière*; the bank of a river. *Le* — *d'un précipice*, the brink of a precipice. *Le* — *d'une table*, the edge of a table. *Le* — *d'un chapeau*, the rim of a hat *Le* — *d'un bateau*, the side of a boat. *Le* — *d'une robe*; the skirt of a gown. *J'ai son nom sur le* — *des lèvres*, I have his name on the tip of my tongue. *A pleins* —*s*, full to the brim *J'allais à son* —; I went aboard his ship. *Coucher à* —, to sleep on board ship *Tourner, changer, virer, de* —, to tack about, to veer. *Courir même* — *que l'ennemi*; to stand on the same tack with the enemy. — *au large*; standing off shore — *à terre*; standing in shore. — *à* —, alongside

bordage, *n m*, (nav.) planking, plank, poling, bulwarks.

bordé, *n m*., hem, edging, bordering

bordeaux, *n m*., claret, Bordeaux wine.

bordée, *n f*., (nav) broadside, volley; salvo; stretch, tack *Lâcher*, or *tirer*, *une* —, to fire a broadside. *Une* — *d'injures*, a shower of abuse. *Courir des* —*s*, to tack about

bordel, *n m*., (l. ex) brothel.

bordelais, -e, *n m f* and *adj*, of Bordeaux.

bordement, *n m*, edge.

border, *v a*, to edge, to hem, to skirt, to bind, to lace, to border; (nav.) to gather (the sheets); to plank, to lay (a deck), to tuck up (bedclothes); to line (a road) *Les soldats bordent la côte*; soldiers line the coast — *les côtés d'un vaisseau*, to plank a ship. — *les ponts*, to lay a ship's decks. — *une écoute*, to tally a sheet. *Borde au vent!* haul aft the sheets.

bordereau, *n m*, (com.) account, memorandum, note.

bordi-er, -ère, *adj*, (nav.) lop-sided.

bordier, *n m*, lop-sided ship

bordigue (-dig), *n f*., crawl (for taking fish).

bordure, *n f*, frame, edge, edging; border, curb, rim, (nav.) foot

bore, *n m*., (chem) boron.

boréal, -e, *adj*, boreal, northern.

borée, *n m*, Boreas, North-wind.

***borgne**, *n* and *adj*, one-eyed person, blind of one eye; one-eyed; dark, obscure, paltry. *Changer son cheval* — *contre un aveugle*; to change for the worse. *Au royaume des aveugles les* —*s sont rois*, among the blind, the one-eyed is king.

***borgnesse**, *n f*, (pop) one-eyed woman.

borique, *adj*, (chem) boracic

bornage, *n m*, setting bounds, fixing limits.

borne, *n f*., landmark; boundary, limit, confine; bounds, mile-stone, spur-post *Mettre des* —*s à son ambition*, to set bounds to one's ambition. *Cela passe toutes les* —*s*, that is going beyond all bounds *Etre planté là comme une* —; to stand there like a post

borné, -e, *part*, bounded, limited, confined; narrow, mean, small; shallow. *Esprit fort* —; narrow mind.

borne-fontaine, *n f*, (—*s*-—*s*) water-post.
borner, *v a*, to set landmarks, to bound, to set bounds to, to limit, to circumscribe, to restrict, to terminate, to confine — *son ambition*, to set bounds to one's ambition
se **borner**, *v r*, to keep within bounds, to restrain one's self *Il faut se — à cela*, we must be content with that, or not go beyond that
bornous (-noos), *n m*, *V.* **bernous**
bornoyer, *v a*, to place, to set marks in, to look with one eye at
bosan, *n m*, bosa (Turkish beverage).
bosel, *n m*, (arch) torus
bosphore, *n m*, Bosphorus
bosquet, *n m*, grove, thicket.
bossage, *n m*, (arch) bossage, embossment, relief.
bosse, *n f*, hunch, hump, bump; bruise, knob, protuberance, lump; bunch, boss, embossment, (sculp) relievo, relief, embossment, (paint) bust, boss (at tennis) *Ne demander que plaie et* —, to think of nothing but mischief or fighting *Ouvrage relevé en* —, embossed piece of work *Ouvrage de demi* —, figure in half-relief *Donner dans la* —, to fall into the snare, to be duped, to be caught *Travailler en* —, to emboss
bosselage (bos-laj), *n m*, embossing
bosselé, **-e**, *adj*, bruised (metal); (bot.) bunched, embossed.
bosseler (bos-lé), *v a*, to dent, to emboss.
bosselure (bos-lur), *n f*, embossment.
bosser, *v a*, (nav) to stopper
bossette, *n f*, (arch, mau) boss, stud.
bossoir, *n m*, (nav.) cat-head, bow.
bossu, **-e**, *n* and *adj*, hunchback; hunchbacked, humpbacked, deformed, uneven, crooked, tortuous. — *par-devant*, pigeon-breasted *Rire comme un* —, to split one's sides with laughter.
bossuer, *v a*, to bruise, to dent, to batter.
se **bossuer**, *v r*, to get bruised, dented.
bostangi, *n m*, (—*s*) soldier of the Turkish militia
boston, *n m*, boston (game at cards).
bostrychite (-kit), *n f*, (min) bostrychite
bot, *adj*, club-footed. *Pied* —, (subst) club-foot *C'est un pied* —; he is club-footed.
bot, *n m*, Dutch-boat.
botanique, *n.f.*, botany.
botanique, *adj.*, botanical.
botaniste, *n m*, botanist
botargue, *n.f* *V.* **boutargue**
botte, *n f*, boot (man's only), Wellington boot, bunch, bundle, truss, (fenc.) pass, thrust, lunge; step of a coach, cask, clod of dirt *or* snow; wine vessel, butt —*s à genouillère*, jack-boots. —*s à l'écuyère*, top-boots. *Souliers* —*s*; Blucher boots. —*s retroussées*, —*s à revers*; top-boots —*s de sept lieues*, ogre's boots. —*s fines*, dress boots. *Tirant de* —, boot-strap *Tige de* —, boot-leg *Tire-* —; boot-jack. *Mettre du foin dans ses* —, to feather one's nest. *A propos de* —*s*; about nothing *Graisser ses* —, to prepare for a journey, for death *Décrotter, curer, des* —*s*; to clean, to polish, boots *Une* — *d'asperges*, a bundle of asparagus *Une* — *de foin*, a truss of hay *Porter une* — *à quelqu'un*, (fenc.) to make a pass, a lunge, at one *Parer une* —; to parry a pass. *Il lui a porté une vilaine* —; he served him a very scurvy trick.
botté, **-e**, *adj.*, booted, with boots on.
bottelage (bo-tlaj), *n m*, tying up in bundles
botteler (bo-tlé), *v a*, to put up in bundles
botteleur (bo-tleur), *n.m.*, (agri) binder, bandster.
botter, *v a.*, to make, to supply any one with, boots; to boot anybody. *Ce bottier botte bien, mal*; this bootmaker makes boots well, badly. (fam.) *Cela me botte*; that suits me down to the ground.
se **botter**, *v r*, to put one's boots on, to get one's shoes clogged with dirt, to ball (of horses), (milit) to boot *Cet homme se botte bien, mal*, this man wears well made, badly made, boots.
bottier, *n m*, bootmaker, shoemaker.
bottine, *n f*, half-boot, lady's boot.
boubie, *n f*, (orni) booby, gannet
bouc, *n m*, he-goat, goat-skin, pulley. — *émissaire*, scape-goat.
boucage, *n m*, (bot) burnet saxifrage.
boucan, *n m*, a place to smoke-dry in
boucaner, *v a*, to smoke (meat, hides)
boucaner, *v n*, to smoke-dry, to hunt wild bulls for their hides
boucanier, *n m*, buccaneer, bucanier; free-booter, buccaneer's musket
boucaro, *n m*, bucaro, red clay.
boucassin, *n m*, lining
boucaut, *n m*, cask, hogshead.
bouche, *n f*, mouth, lips, tongue; muzzle (of a cannon), voice, victuals, eating, living, cooks (of a sovereign), mouth, opening, aperture (of canals, rivers), plug-hole, fire-plug. *Dépense de* —, household expenses *Munitions de* —, provisions — *à* —, face to face — *béante*, open-mouthed *De* —, by word of mouth *Être sur sa* —, to be given to gluttony *Que l'imposture ne souille point votre* —; let not falsehood sully your lips. — *close*; keep it to yourself, mum's the word! *Il dit cela de* —, *mais le cœur n'y touche*, he says one thing and thinks another *Fermer la* — *à quelqu'un*, to stop any one's mouth *Il dit tout ce qui lui vient à la* —; he says whatever comes uppermost *Faire la petite* —; to be difficult to please, dainty *Elle n'en fait point la fine* —, she does not mince it *Faire la* — *en cœur*, to screw up one's mouth, to look captivating. *Cela rend la* — *amère*, that leaves a bitter taste in the mouth *Garder une chose pour la bonne* —, to keep a bit bit till the last *Cela fait venir l'eau à la* —, that makes one's mouth water *Prendre sur sa* —, to stint one's self *Selon ta bourse, gouverne ta* —, you must cut your coat according to your cloth *Il arrive bien des choses entre la* — *et le morceau*, there is many a slip between the cup and the lip *Cheval qui a bonne* —, hard-feeding horse *Un cheval qui n'a ni* — *ni éperon*, a horse that obeys neither bridle nor spur *Un homme fort en* —; a man that out-talks everybody. *Il y en avait à* — *que veux-tu*, there was enough and to spare
bouchée, *n f*, mouthful *Ne faire qu'une* — *de quelqu'un*, to make but a mouthful of any one, to beat any one with ease
bouche-nez, *n m*, stench-trap
boucher, *v a*, to stop, stuff, choke up; to obstruct. — *une bouteille*, to cork a bottle — *un tonneau*, to bung a barrel. — *la vue d'un voisin*, to obstruct a neighbor's view. *Se* — *les oreilles*, to stop one's ears *Se* — *le nez*, to hold one's nose — *un trou*, to stop up a gap, to pay a debt.
boucher, *n m.*, butcher. — *en gros*; carcass-butcher
bouchère, *n f*, a butcher's wife, woman keeping a butcher's shop.
boucherie (boo-shrî), *n f*, shambles, butchery, market; slaughter, carnage, massacre
bouche-trou, *n m*, (— —*s*) a stop-gap
bouchoir, *n m*, oven-door, lid, stopper.
bouchon, *n m*, cork, stopper, ⊙darling, wisp (of straw, &c), packet (of linen); pot-house *Frotter un cheval avec un* — *de paille*; to rub down a horse with a wisp of straw. — *de cabaret*; tavern-bush (kind of game).
bouchonner, *v a*, to rub down (a horse).
bouchonnier, *n m*, corkcutter.
bouchot, *n m*, fishing-hurdles; **mussel-bed.**
bouchure, *n.f.*, quickset hedge

boucle, *n f*, buckle; ring, curl, ringlet, lock, (arch) knocker, (nav) staple, ring *Des —s d'oreilles*, ear-rings. *Mettre une perruque en —s*, to curl a wig. *Mettre en —*, to put in irons.

bouclé, -e, *part*, buckled, curled. *Cheveux —s*, curly hair.

boucler, *v a*, to buckle, to put a ring to, to curl (hair); (hunt) to ferret out

se **boucler**, *v r*, to curl one's hair.

boucler, *v.n*, to curl, to put out, bulge

bouclier, *n m*, buckler, shield, defense, protection, (ich) lump-fish *Levée de —s*, rising in arms, insurrection

○**boucon**, *n m*, (l ex) poisoned drink or dish.

bouddhique, *adj*, Buddhistic

bouddhisme, *n m*, Buddhism.

bouddhiste, *n m* and *f*, Buddhist.

bouder, *v n*, to pout, to look sour, to sulk, to pout at, not to be able to play (dominoes), (hort) to be stunted.

se **bouder**, *v r*, to be sulky with, to be cool, towards each other.

bouderie (bou-drî), *n f*, pouting, sulking, sulkiness.

boudeu-r, -se, *adj*, sulky, sullen.

boudeu-r, -se, *n m*, *-se*, *n f*, person who sulks.

boudin, *n m*, black pudding, (nav) pudding, (arch) torus; saddle-bag, cloak-bag; spring (of a coach), long curl; sausage-finger

boudinage, *n m*, slubbing, roving.

boudine, *n f*, (glass-making) bunt, knot

boudineu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, rover, slubber.

boudini-er, *n m*, **ère**, *n f.*, black-pudding-maker

boudinoir, *n m*, roving-machine.

boudoir, *n m*, boudoir, lady's private-room

boue, *n f*, dirt, mire, mud, filth; meanness, sordidness, sediment (of ink) *Je n'en fais pas plus de cas que de la — de mes souliers*, I don't value it more than the dirt on my shoes *Une âme de —*; a mean soul *Tirer quelqu'un de la —*, to raise any one from the dunghill *Traîner quelqu'un dans la —*; to load any one with abuse

bouée, *n f*, (nav.) buoy. *— de sauvetage;* life-buoy.

boueur, *n m*, scavenger, dustman.

boueu-x, -se, *adj*, dirty, miry, muddy; foul. *Chemin —*; dirty road. *Ecriture —se;* thick writing.

bouffant, -e, *adj*, puffed.

⊙**bouffante**, *n f*, hoop, farthingale.

bouffarde, *n f.*, (pop) short pipe *Téter* or *fumer sa —*, to have a whiff, to blow one's cloud.

bouffe, *n m*, buffoon. *pl*, Italian opera (in Paris) *Aller aux —s*, to go to the Italian opera

bouffée, *n f*, puff, gust, blast, whiff, fit. *Par —s*, by fits and starts.

bouffer, *v n*, to puff, to swell, to rise, to bulge.

bouffer, *v a*, to blow (meat)

bouffette, *n f*, bow (ribbon), ear-knot.

bouffi, -e, *adj.*, puffed up, swollen, inflated *Des joues —es*, puffed out cheeks *— d'orgueil*, puffed up with pride. *Ange —*, chubby child.

bouffir, *v a*, to puff up, to swell, to bloat

bouffissure, *n f*, swelling, puffing up; turgidness, bombast

bouffon, *n m*, buffoon, jester, clown; merry-andrew, jack-pudding, droll. *Un mauvais —*, a sorry jester. *Faire le —*, to play the buffoon

bouffon, -ne, *adj*, jocose, facetious, comical

bouffonner, *v n*, to be jocose, full of jests, to play the buffoon.

bouffonnerie (-fo-n-rî), *n f.*, buffoonery, drollery, jesting.

bouge, *n m*, little closet, hole, wretched den, hovel, bulge of a cask

bougeoir (-joar), *n m*, flat candlestick, chamber-candlestick, taper-stand.

bougeotte, *n f.*, pigeon-hole.

bouger, *v n*, to stir, to budge, to wag, to fidget *Il ne bouge de cette maison*, he is always at that house.

bougie, *n f*, candle, wax-candle, wax-light; (surg) bougie

bougier, *v.a*, to wax.

bougonner, *v n*, to grumble, to scold, to jaw, to mum

bougran, *n.m*, buckram.

bougre, *n m*, blackguard, fellow. *Bon —*; good sort of fellow. *Mauvais —*, nasty fellow, ugly customer

***bouillabaisse**, *n f*, Provençal fish-soup with garlic, &c, mish-mash

***bouillant, -e**, *adj*, boiling, boiling-hot, scalding-hot, piping-hot, hot, fiery, hasty, eager, fierce, hot-headed *Jeunesse —e*, fiery youth *— de colère*, boiling with anger. *— d'impatience*, burning with impatience.

***bouille**, *n f*, fishing-pole

***bouiller**, *v a*, to stir the water with a pole.

***bouillerie**, *n f*, boilery.

***bouilleur**, *n m*, boiler-tube (of an engine).

***bouilli**, *n m*, boiled beef, boulli

***bouillie**, *n f*, pap (for infants), pulp (to make paper) *Faire de la — pour les chats;* fruitless labor, profitless undertaking.

***bouillir**, *v n*, to boil, to simmer. *Faire — à demi*, to parboil *— à gros bouillons*, to boil fast. *— à petits bouillons*, to boil gently, to simmer. *Cela sent à faire — la marmite;* that helps to make the pot boil.

***bouillir**, *v a.*, to boil. Only used in the popular and figurative expression: *— du lait à quelqu'un*, to say something very pleasant to somebody.

***bouilloire**, *n.f*, boiler, kettle.

***bouillon**, *n m*, broth; bubble, ripple, bubbling, ebullition, transport, puff (of a lady's dress). *— en tablette*, portable broth, meat-tablet *— de poulet*, chicken broth *— de veau;* veal-broth *— coupé;* broth diluted with water *Prendre un —*, to take some broth. *Boire un —*; to swallow a mouthful (in bathing). to meet with a loss. *— pointu*, clyster. *L'eau sort de la roche à gros —s;* the water comes gushing out of the rock. *Un — d'eau;* a bubbling fountain.

***bouillon-blanc**, *n.m*, (—s-—s) mullein, cow's-lung-wort

***bouillonnant, -e**, *adj*, bubbling, gurgling.

***bouillonnement** (-lo-n-mān), *n m*, bubbling up, spouting or gushing out; ebullition, effervescence, agitation

***bouillonner**, *v n*, to bubble, to gush out, to boil, to boil over

bouillonner, *v a.*, to put puffs to. *— une robe*, to put puffs to a dress.

***bouillotte**, *n f*, foot-warmer

***bouillotte**, *n.f*, bouillotte (game at cards).

bouin, *n m*, (dy) head of silk.

bouis, *n m*, glazing-stick.

boujaron, *n m*, tot, about half a gill (nav)

boulaie, *n f*, (l u) birch plantation.

boulang-er, *n m*, **-ère**, *n f*, baker; baker's wife

boulanger, *v a*, to make bread. *Du pain bien boulangé;* well-made bread.

boulanger, *v n*, to bake

boulangerie (-lan-grî), *n f.*, baking, bakers' business, bakehouse

boule, *n f*, bowl, ball, pate, head, noddle, sconce *Il est rond comme une —*; he is as round as a ball *Un jeu de —*; a bowling-green. *Jouer à la —*, to play at bowls *Avoir la —*; to play first *Boule-de-neige*, (—s-—) (bot) snowball. *— d'eau chaude*, hot water bottle. ⊙*A la — vue;* in haste, carelessly. *—*, (for voting) ballot. (pop) *Perdre la —*, to lose one's head.

bouleau, *n m*, birch, birch-tree.
bouledogue, *n m*, bull-dog.
bouler, *v n*, to swell, to pout (of pigeons).
boulet, *n m*, bullet, ball, fetlock-joint (of a horse); (man) boulet *Un — de canon;* a cannon-ball. *Un coup de —*, a cannon-shot. *— rouge;* red-hot ball. *— ramé*, chain-shot, bar-shot. *Condamner au —*, (milit) to condemn to chain and ball. *Tirer à —s rouges sur quelqu'un*, to load any one with abuse.
bouleté, -e, *adj*, (vet.) upright on fetlock-joint. *V.* **juché**
boulette, *n f*, forced-meat ball; pellet, paper-bullet, blunder. *Faire des —s*, to commit blunders.
bouleux, *n m*, thick-set horse; heavy hack, drudge. *Un bon —*; a plodding man, a drudge.
boulevard *or* **boulevart** (bool-var), *n m*, bulwark, rampart; boulevard.
bouleversement (bool-vers-mān), *n m*, destruction, ruin, overthrow, overthrowing, overturning; commotion, confusion, disorder.
bouleverser (bool-vèr-) *v a.*, to overthrow, to throw down, to subvert; to agitate, to trouble, to throw into commotion; to upset, to unsettle, to unhinge, to convulse. *Cela m'a tout bouleversé;* it has quite unhinged me.
⊙*à la* **boule vue**, *adv.* *V.* **boule.**
boulier, *n.m*, bag-net (fishing).
boulimie, *n f*, (med) bulimy.
boulimique, *adj*, bulimic.
boulin, *n.m*, pigeon-hole, (mas) pigeon-cove, putlog. *Trous de —*, scaffolding-holes
bouline, *n f*, (nav.) bowline, gantlet. *Aller à la —*; to sail close to the wind, to tack about. *Courir la —*; to run the gantlet.
bouliner, *v n*, to sail close to the wind.
bouliner, *v a*, to haul to windward. *— une voile;* to haul a sail to windward
boulingrin, *n.m*, bowling-green, grass-plot.
boulinier, *n m*, (nav.) *Un bon —*; a ship that sails well to windward.
bouloir, *n m*, (mas) larry, pole
boulon, *n m.*, bolt, large iron pin.
boulonnement, *n m*, bolting, pinning.
boulonner, *v a*, to pin, to fasten with iron pins, to bolt.
boulot, -te, *adj.*, fat, dumpy, squatty.
boulotter, *v n*, to jog along
⊙**bouque**, *n f*, channel, strait, mouth, passage
⊙**bouquer**, *v a.* and *n.*, to kiss forcibly, to yield, to truckle.
bouquet, *n m*, bunch, cluster, tuft; nosegay, bouquet, posy; birth-day ode, sonnet, birth-day present; flavor, aroma (of wine). *Un — de plumes;* a plume of feathers *Un — de pierreries*, a sprig of jewels *Un — de bois*, a cluster of trees. *Fleur qui vient en —s;* flower that grows in bunches. *— de fusées;* bunch of rockets. *Réserver une chose pour le —*, to keep a thing for the last *Et maintenant, pour le — !* and now, to cap the story!
bouquetier (book-tié), *n m*, flower-vase.
bouquetière, *n m*, flower-girl
bouquetin, *n m.*, wild goat, ibex.
bouquin, *n m*, old he-goat; buck-hare; old book. *Mauvais —*, worthless book; (of pipes) mouth-piece
bouquiner, *v n*, to buck, to couple (of hares), to hunt after, to read, old books.
bouquinerie (-ki-n-ri), *n f.*, old-book trade.
bouquineur, *n.m.*, lover of old books, book-fancier.
bouquiniste, *n m.*, dealer in old books.
bouracan, *n m*, a sort of camlet, barracan.
bouracanier, *n m*, barracan maker.
bourbe, *n f.*, mire, mud, dirt.
bourbeux, -se, *adj.*, miry, muddy, sloughy, sloshy
bourbier, *n m.*, slough, puddle, mire, mud; lurch, plunge, scrape, danger. *Il s'est mis dans le —*, he has got himself into a scrape.
***bourbillon**, *n m*, core (of an abscess).
bourcette *V.* **mâche**
bourdaine, *or* **bourgène**, *n f*, black alder.
bourdalou, *n m*, hat-band, sort of chamber-pot
bourde, *n f*, fib, sham, humbug, lie *Donner une — à quelqu'un*, to tell any one a fib.
bourder, *v n*, to fib, to sham, to humbug.
bourdeur, *n m*, fibber, shammer
***bourdillon**, *n m*, stave-wood (for casks).
bourdon, *n m*, drone, pilgrim's staff, great bell, (mus) drone, humble-bee; great bell; (print.) out, omission
bourdonnant, -e, *adj*, humming, buzzing.
bourdonnement (-mān), *n m*, buzz, buzzing, hum, humming, murmur, tinkling noise
bourdonner, *v n*, to buzz, to hum, to murmur.
bourdonner, *v a*, to hum; to bore, to pester.
bourdonnet, *n m*, (surg) dossil.
bourdonneur, *n m*, humming-bird, colibri.
bourg, *n m*, borough, market-town.
bourgade, *n f.*, small market-town, straggling village.
bourgène, *n f.* *V.* **bourdaine**
bourgeois, *n m.*, **-e**, *n f*, (-joa, -joaz), burgess, citizen, townsman, commoner, master, mistress, owner of a merchant-ship, contractor. *Un bon —*, a substantial citizen. *Un petit —*; a humble citizen. *Etre en —*; (of officers) to be dressed in plain clothes.
bourgeois, -e, *adj*, middle-class; belonging to, or becoming, a citizen, citizenlike; private; plain, common *Famille —e*, good middle-class family. *Avoir l'air —*, *les manières —es;* to be common in one's gait and manners. *Cuisine —e;* plain, homely cooking. *Pension —*, private boarding-house. *Comédie —e*, private theatricals.
bourgeoisement (-joaz-mān), *adv.*, citizen-like, humbly; vulgarly.
bourgeoisie (-joa-zi), *n f.*, middle-class, citizenship, citizens *Droit de —*, freedom of a city *Haute —*, upper middle-class, gentry. *Caution —*, good security.
bourgeon (boor-jon), *n m.*, bud, gem; shoot; pimple.
bourgeonnant, -e, *adj*, budding
bourgeonné, -e, *part*, budded, pimpled.
bourgeonnement (-jo-n-mān), *n m*, budding, budding-time.
bourgeonner (-jo-né), *v n*, to bud, to shoot, to put forth young shoots; to break out in pimples
bourgeonnier (-jo-nié), *n m*, (orni) bullfinch.
bourgmestre, *n m*, burgomaster
***bourgogne**, *n m*, Burgundy wine.
bourgépine (-ghé-), *n f*, (bot) buckthorn
***bourguignon, -ne** (-ghi-), *n* and *adj.*, Burgundian, of Burgundy
bourlet, *n m* *V* **bourrelet**
bournous *V* **bernous.**
bourrache, *n f*, (bot) borage.
bourrade, *n f*, blow with a musket butt; beating, home-thrust, taunt, (hunt) snapping.
bourras, *n m* *V* **bure**
bourrasque, *n f*, squall; relapse; fresh attack (of a disease), vexation; caprice; fit of anger, of ill-humor
bourre, *n f*, hair, fluff (of animals); stuff, trash, flock (of wool); floss (of silk), wad (of fire-arms), kind of down (on the buds of trees) *Lit de —*, flock-bed
bourreau, *n m*, hangman, executioner; tormentor, tyrant, butcher *Un — d'argent;* a spendthrift.
bourrée, *n f.*, brushwood, chatwood; small fagot, boree (dance).

bourreler (boor-), *v.a.*, to torment, to sting, to torture, to rack, to goad.

bourrelet *or* **bourlet**, *n.m.*, pad, cushion, sand-bag; swelling (about the loins), padded cap, (of horses) collar.

bourrelier (boor-), *n m.*, harness-maker.

bourrelle, -ment, *n m.*, torment, torture.

bourrellerie (boo-rèl-rî), *n f.*, business of a harness-maker.

bourrer, *v.a.*, to ram, to thrash, to abuse, to stuff, to wad, to cram with food, ⊙ to nonplus; (hunt.) to snap. —*de coups;* to give a sound thrashing to.

se **bourrer**, *v.r.*, to cram one's self with food, to abuse each other

bourrer, *v.n.*, (of horses) to bolt.

bourriche, *n f*, game-basket.

bourrique, *n.f.*, she-ass, ignorant, stupid person.

bourriquet, *n.m.*, ass's colt, hand-barrow, windlass; mason's horse.

bourriquier, -ère, *n.m.f.*, donkey-driver.

bourrir, *v n.*, to whir (of partridges).

bourroir, *n m.*, tamping-bar.

bourru, -e, *adj.*, cross, morose, peevish, crabbed, moody, wayward, surly, snappish, unfermented.

bourse, *n.f.*, purse; hair-bag; purse-net, saddle-bag; scholarship, foundation; (anat.) sac; (bot.) wrapper; (surg.) suspensory bandage, (com.) exchange. *Coupeur de* —, cut-throat. *Avoir la* —, to keep the money. *Faire — commune*, to live in common. *Faire — à part*, to keep one's own money *La — ou la vie!* your money or your life! *Aller à la* —; to go to the Exchange, to go on 'Change. *Loger le diable en sa* —; to be penniless. *Avoir toujours la — à la main;* to be always dipping into one's purse. *Sans — délier*, without expense.

bourses, *n f pl.*, scrotum.

boursette, *n f.*, small purse.

boursicaut, *n m.*, small purse; small sum.

boursier, *n m.*, purse-maker, foundation scholar; exhibitioner.

***boursillier**, *v.n.*, to club together; to fork out.

bourson, *n m.*, fob, little pocket.

boursouflage, *n m*, bombast, fustian.

boursouflé, -e, *adj.*, bloated; bombastic, inflated, turgid. *Style* —, turgid style.

boursoufler, *v a.*, to bloat, to make turgid, to puff up.

boursouflure, *n f.*, bloatedness (face), turgidness (style).

bousage, *n.m.*, dunging.

bousard, *or* **bouzard**, *n m.*, deer's dung.

bousculade *or* **bousculement** (boos-kul-măn), *n m*, jostling, hustling, bullying

bousculer (boos-) *v.a.*, to turn upside down, to throw into disorder; to jostle, to hustle, to squeeze.

bouse (booz), *n f.*, cow-dung.

***bousillage**, *n m.*, mud-wall, mud-walling, bungling piece of work.

***bousiller**, *v.a.*, to make a mud-wall; to bungle, to botch.

***bousilleu-r, m.**, **-se**, *n f.*, mud-wall builder, bungler, botcher.

bousin, *n.m*, the soft crust of freestone, (1 ex.) row, shindy.

boussole, *n f*, sea compass, compass; mariner's needle, guide, direction.

boustrophédon, *n.m.*, (antiq.) boustrophedon.

bout, *n m.*, end, extremity, tip; top, point; bit, nipple; muzzle, ferrule; fag-end. *Le — des doigts;* the finger-ends *Savoir une chose sur le — des doigts;* to have a thing at one's finger's ends, to know it perfectly. *Brûler la chandelle par les deux —s;* to burn the candle at both ends, to be a bad manager. *Le bas* —, the lower end. *Le — de la langue*, the tip of the tongue. *Le — de la mamelle*, the nipple of the breast. *—s de manches;* false sleeves. *—s d'aile;* pinions. *Bâton à deux—s*, quarter staff. *Au — d'une heure de conversation*, after an hour's conversation. *Tenir le haut* —; to get the upper hand. *Se tenir sur le—des pieds;* to stand on tip-toe. *Patience, nous ne sommes pas au* —, have patience, we have not done yet. *Tirer un coup de pistolet à —portant*, to fire off a pistol point-blank. *Rire du — des dents des lèvres*, to laugh in a forced manner. *Un — de ruban*, a bit of ribbon *Il est économe de —s de chandelle;* he is penny wise and pound foolish. *Mettre la patience de quelqu'un à* —; to exhaust any one's patience. *Pousser quelqu'un à* —; to drive any one to extremities. *Venir à —de;* to succeed, to get through anything. *On ne saurait venir à — de cet enfant;* this child cannot be managed *A tout — de champ*, at every turn. *Au — du compte*, after all, upon the whole. *D'un — à l'autre*, from beginning to end. *Au — de l'aune faut le drap;* the last straw breaks the camel's back. *Jusqu'au — des ongles;* to one's finger-tips. *Lasser voir le — de l'oreille;* to reveal one's true character. *—rimé*. *V.* **bout-rimé**.

boutade, *n f.*, (boo-) whim, fit, start, caprice, frolic, freak. *Par —s;* by fits and starts.

boutant, *adj.*, (arch.) supporting. *Arc-—*; buttress.

boutargue *or* **botargue**, *n f.*, botargo.

bout-dehors, (—-s—). *V* **boute-hors**.

bouté, -e, *adj.*, (man) straight-legged. *Cheval* —, straight-legged horse.

boute-en-train, *n.m.*, (—) stallion kept with mares; bird piper. *Être le* —; to be the life and soul of the company.

boutefeu, *n.m.*, (artil.) linstock; incendiary, firebrand.

⊙**boute-hors**, *n.m.*, (—) (nav.) boom; outrigger; good command of words. *Jouer au* —; to try to oust one another, to play at beggar my neighbor

***boutelle**, *n.f.*, bottle; bottleful; bubble; bottle case. *Boucher une* —; to cork a bottle. *Déboucher une* —; to uncork a bottle *Mise en* —; bottling *Faire sauter le bouchon d'une* —; to crack a bottle (instead of uncorking it). *N'avoir rien vu que par le trou d'une* —; to know nothing of the world

⊙***boutellier**. *V.* **boutillier**.

***boutelles**, *n f pl*, (nav.) round house.

⊙**bouter**, *v.a.*, to pare, to flesh, to put.

bouter, *v.n.*, (of wine) to become ropy.

boutérolle (boo-trol), *n.f.*, chape (of a scabbard).

boute-selle, *n.m.*, (—-—-*s*) (milit.) signal to saddle.

⊙**boute-tout-cuire**, *n.m.*, (—) (fam.) a spendall, glutton.

bouteuse, *n f*, pin-sticker.

bouteux, *n.m.*, putting-net, shrimp-net.

⊙***boutillier**, *n m.*, cup-bearer.

boutique, *n f*, shop, merchandise of a shop; tools, implements, well for fish. *Garçon de* —, shop-boy. *Demoiselle de* —; shop-girl. *Cela vient de votre* —; that is your doing. *—bien fournie;* a well-stocked shop. *Il a vendu toute sa* —, he has left off business, or disposed of his business.

boutiqu-ier (boo-), *n m*, **-ière**, *n.f.*, tradesman; shopkeeper; vulgar fellow. *adj.*, shoppy.

boutis, *n.m*, (hunt) rooting-place.

boutisse (boo-), *n f.*, (mas.) header, bondstone.

boutoir, *n.m.*, snout of a wild boar; buttress; parer; currier's knife. *Coup de* —; rough answer; disagreeable proposal, stunner.

bouton, *n m*, button; stud; bud; nipple, pimple, gem; knob, sight (of a gun); (chem) button. — *à queue;* shank button — *d'or,* buttercup. *Le — d'une serrure,* the knob, button of a lock. *Serrer le — à quelqu'un;* to keep a tight hand over, to press hard upon.

boutonné, -e, *part.*, buttoned, pimpled, (fig.) reserved *Nez —,* nose full of red pimples. *C'est un homme —;* he is very reserved.

boutonnement (-mān), *n m.*, budding, buttoning.

boutonner, *v.a*, to button, (fenc.) to touch.

se **boutonner,** *v r*, to button one's coat

boutonner, *v n*, to bud, to button.

boutonnerie (boo-to-n-rī), *n f*, button-trade.

⊙**boutonnet,** *n m*, little bud, button, gem

boutonnier, *n m*, button-maker

boutonnière, *n f*, button-hole; (fig.) cut, gash

bout-rimé, *n.m.*, poetry made on given rhymes.

bouts-rimeur, *n.m.*, (— — *s*) person who fills up given rhymes.

***bout-saigneux,** *n.m.*, (—*s*— —) scrag-end.

bouture, *n.f*, (hort) slip, cutting

bouvart *or* **bouveau,** *n m.*, young bull.

bouverie (boo-vrī), *n f*, ox-stall

bouvet, *n m*, joiner's grooving-plane.

bouvi-er, *n.m*, **-ère,** *n f.*, cowherd, drover, ox-drover; (fig) churl.

***bouvillon,** *n m*, young bullock, steer.

***bouvreuil,** *n.m*, (boo-) bullfinch.

bovine, *adj.*, bovine. *Peste —*, cattle plague.

boxe, *n.f.*, boxing

boxer, *v.n.*, to box

se **boxer,** *v.r.*, to box.

boxeur, *n.m.*, boxer. *Combat de —s;* boxing-match.

boyard, *n.m*, boyard (Russian nobleman).

boyau, *n m.*, bowel, gut, cat-gut, (hort) branch, hose, pipe. *Corde à —;* catgut — *de tranchée,* branch of a trench (fort) *Descente de —x;* rupture.

boyauderie, *n f*, gut-works

boyaudier, *n m*, gutspinner

brabançon, -ne, *adj*, Brabantine

brabant, *n m*, Belgian plow

bracelet (bra-sle), *n m*, armlet, bracelet, bangle.

brachial, -e (-ki-), *adj*, (anat) brachial.

brachygraphie (-ki-), *n f*, brachygraphy

brachylogie (-ki-) *n f*, (rhet) brachylogy.

braconnage, *n m*, poaching.

braconner, *v n*, to poach, to steal game.

braconnier, *n m.*, poacher.

bractée, *n f*, (bot.) bract, bractea.

bractéifère, *adj*, (bot) bracteate

bractélé, -e, *adj.* *V* **bractéifère.**

bragué (brag), *n f*, (nav) breeching. *pl.*, breeches.

braguette, *n f* *V.* **brayette**

brahmane, brahme, *n m*, Brahmin.

brahmanique, *adj*, Brahminical.

brahmanisme, *n m*, Brahminism.

brai, *n.m*, resin, rosin, pitch

braie, *n f.*, napkin, clout; (nav.) coat *pl*, breeches, trousers *S'en tirer les —s nettes,* to get off unharmed, to get clear off.

***braillard,** *n m*, **-e,** *n f*, bawler, brawler, squaller.

***braillard, -e,** *adj.*, brawling, squalling, obstreperous.

braillement, *n m*, squalling.

***brailler,** *v n.*, to bawl, to be noisy.

brailleu-r, -se, *adj.* and *n.* *V.* **braillard.**

braiment, *n m.*, braying of an ass.

braire, *v.n*, to bray, (fig) to cry, to whine.

braise, *n f*, live coals, embers, burning coal *Il l'a donné chaud comme —*, he blurted it all out. *Tomber de la poêle dans la —;* from the frying-pan into the fire. *Passer sur une chose comme un chat sur la —,* to pass lightly over a subject, to skip over

braiser, *v a*, (cook.) to bake, to braise.

braisier, *n m*, brazier.

braisière, *n f*, oven

brame *V.* **brahmane.**

bramement, *n m*, (hunt) belling.

bramer, *v n*, (of deer) to bell

bramin *or* **bramine,** *n m* *V* **brahmane**

⊙**bran,** *n m.*, bran, (pop) excrement — *de son,* coarse bran; sawdust. — *de judas,* freckles

bran! *int* (1 ex) — *de lui!* a fig for him!

brancard, *n m*, stretcher, litter, hand-barrow, shaft (of a cart).

brancardier, *n m*, (milit) ambulance-man, litter-bearer

branchage, *n.m*, branches, boughs; horns.

branche, *n f*, branch, bough, stick, arm, pin-wire; part, division, (arch) branch, side (of a ladder); branch (of a family), (bot) grain *A —s;* branched. *Sauter de — en —*, to go from one thing to another *Jeune —*, twig — *s gourmandes;* proud wood *S'accrocher à toutes les —s,* to try every possible means, whether fair or foul. *Etre comme l'oiseau sur la —*, to be unsettled

⊙**brancher,** *v a*, to hang on a tree.

brancher, *v n*, (hunt) to perch, to roost, to branch off

branche-ursine, *or* **branc-ursine,** *n f*, (—) (bot) brank-ursine

branchial, e, *adj*, (ich) branchial *Opercule —*, gill-cover

branchier, *adj m*, brancher, percher

branchies (-shi), *n f pl*, fish-gills

branchu, -e, *adj*, ramous, forked, bifurcated; two-horned

brandade, *n f*, ragout (of cod)

brande, *n f*, heath, heather

brandebourg, *n m*, gimp, braid, facing

⊙**brandevin,** *n m*, wine-brandy

***brandillement,** *n m*, tossing, swinging

***brandiller,** *v a*, to swing, to shake to and fro

se* **brandiller, *v r.*, to swing

***brandilloire,** *n f*, swing, see-saw, (agri) swing-plough

brandir, *v a*, to brandish, to swing, to flourish, (carp) to pin

brandon, *n m*, torch, wisp of lighted straw, fire-brand, flake of fire — *de discorde,* cause of discord

brandonner, *v a*, to place brands in to mark the seizure of a field [tottering

branlant, -e, *adj*, shaking, loose, wagging,

branle, *n m*, jogging, push, shake, swing, tossing, motion, shaking, peal, sort of dance, brawl, hammock, (nav) hammock. *Etre en —*; to be in motion *Donner le —*, to set going. *Mener le —*; to lead the dance.

branle-bas, *n m*, (—) (nav) clearing, for action. *Faire le —*, to clear the decks. — *l* up all hammocks!

branlement (branl-mān), *n m*, jogging, shaking, swinging, tottering

branle-queue, *n m*, (—) (orni) wag-tail; dish-washer.

branler, *v a*, to jog, to wag, to move, to shake, to brandish.

se **branler,** *v r*, to move.

branler, *v n*, to shake, to jog, to totter, to rock; to stir, to move, to wag, to give way, to waver. — *dans le manche,* to shake in the handle, to be unsteady, irresolute, to be shaky. *Tout ce qui branle ne tombe pas,* a creaking gate hangs long, *or* threatened men live long.

branloire, *n f*, see-saw, swing

braque, *n m*, brach-hound, a hare-brained fellow, mad-cap.

⊙**braquemart,** *n m.*, cutlass; broadsword.

braquement (brak-mān), *n m*, pointing (of ordnance)

braquer, *v a*, to set, to turn, to level, to point — *un canon*, to level a cannon — *une lunette*, to point a telescope.

bras, *n m*, arm, power, sconce (candelabrum), arm (of anchors, capstans, levers, seats), brace (of yards), handle, shaft (of litters), (mec) side rod, arm (of a horse), claw (of a crawfish) *Etre blessé au* —; to be wounded in the arm *Il a le — en écharpe*, he has his arm in a sling *Recevoir quelqu'un à — ouverts*, to receive any one with open arms. *Demeurer les — croisés*, to stand with folded arms *A pleins* —, by armfuls *Un — de mer*, an arm of the sea *A force de* —, by strength of arms *Ne vivre que de ses* —, to live by the labor of one's hands *Avoir quelqu'un sur les* —, to have any one to maintain *Avoir de grandes affaires sur les* —, to have great concerns in hand *J'ai sur les — un puissant ennemi*, I have to do with a powerful enemy *Les — m'en sont tombés*, I was struck dumb with surprise *Se jeter entre les — de quelqu'un*, to fly to any one for protection *Tendre les — à quelqu'un*, to offer one's aid to any one *Moulin à* —, handmill *Les — de la mort*, the jaws of death. *A tour de* —, with all one's might *A —-le-corps*, in one's arms *Saisir quelqu'un à —-le-corps*, to seize any one round the body. *— dessus — dessous*, arm in arm. *Avoir les — longs*, to have great influence. *En prendre long comme le* —, to take an ell, to impose upon.

braser, *v a*, to braze, to solder.

brasier, *n.m.*, quick clear fire, red-hot fire, brazier, furnace

***brasillement** (-mān), *n m*, (n v) glittering, glancing, sparkling of the sea

***brasiller,** *v.a*, to sparkle (of the sea)

brasque, *n f*, brasque (cement made of clay and charcoal dust).

brasquer, *v a*, to cover with brasque

brassage, *n m*, stirring up, mashing, brewing, (coin) mixing

brassard, *n m*, brace (armor), armlet, armguard

brasse, *n f*, (nav.) fathom, six feet, stroke *Pain de* —, a twenty or twenty-five pound loaf

brassée, *n f*, armful, stroke (swimming)

brasser, *v a*, to brew, to mash, to stir, to hatch, to work, to plot.

brasserie, *n f*, brewery, brewhouse.

brasseu-r, -se, *n f*, brewer.

brasseyage, *n m*, (nav) bracing

brassiage, *n m.*, (nav) sounding.

brassière, *n f*, shoulder-strap, brace, bodice with shoulder straps, restraint. *Etre en —s*, to be under restraint

brassin, *n m*, brewing tub, mash-tub, boiling (quantity boiled or brewed)

brassoir, *n m*, (metal) stirring-stick.

brasure, *n.f*, brazing, soldering.

bravache, *n m*, bully, swaggerer, blusterer

bravade, *n f*, bravado, boast, bluster.

brave, *adj*, brave, gallant, true, smart, fine, spruce, honest, good, kind — *capitaine*; gallant captain *Il est — comme l'épée qu'il porte*; he is as true as steel *Il n'est — qu'en paroles*, he is only brave as far as words go *Un homme* —, an honest man. *Vous voilà bien — aujourd'hui*, how smart you are to-day. *C'est un — homme*, he is an honest, worthy fellow *C'est un — garçon*, he is a capital fellow, a brick

brave, *n m*, brave *or* courageous man, (b s) ruffian, bully. *Faux* —, blustering bully. *Faire le* —, to play the bully. — *à trois poils*, hard-fighter, man of real courage, right down plucky, regular game. *En* —, bravely, gallantly.

bravement (-mān), *adv*, bravely, stoutly, valiantly, manfully, skillfully, finely.

braver, *v a*, to defy, to set at defiance, to bid defiance, to dare, to beard, to face, to brave — *les autorités*, to set the authorities at defiance. — *la mort*, to face death

braverie (-vri), *n f*, boasting, finery, fine clothes

bravo, *n m*, (bravi *or* bravos) bravo, hurrah, hired assassin; applause.

bravo! *adv.*, bravo! well done! capital!

bravoure, *n f*, bravery, courage, manhood, gallantry, (inus) bravura. *Il a fait preuve de* —; he has given proofs of courage

brayer (bra-ie), *n m*, (surg) truss, bandage.

brayer (bre-ie), *v a*, (nav) to pay over

brayette (bra-iete), *n f*, flap (of trousers); (bot) cowslip

brayon (bra-ion), *n m*, trap (for vermin)

break (breke), *n m*, (—*s*) break (carriage)

bréant *or* **bruant,** *n m*, (ois) bunting, yellow-hammer

brebis, *n f*, ewe, sheep. *pl*, flock — *égarée*; stray sheep *Troupeau de* —, flock of sheep. *Une — galeuse*, a scabby sheep *Mener paître les* —, to lead the sheep to pasture *Il ne faut qu'une — galeuse pour gâter tout un troupeau*, one scabby sheep will taint a whole flock *Qui se fait —, le loup le mange*; daub yourself with honey, and you'll never want for flies *A — tondue, Dieu mesure le vent*, God tempers the wind to the shorn lamb *Faire un repas de* —; to eat a dry meal *La — galeuse*, the black sheep — *comptées, le loup les mange*; we must watch as well as count

brèche, *n f*, breach, flaw, rupture, hiatus, notch, gap *Battre en* —, to batter in, to breach. *Monter à la* —, to mount the breach *La — d'un couteau*, the notch of a knife. *Faire — à un pâté*, to make a gap in a pie *C'est une — à l'honneur*, it is a breach of honor

brèche, *n f*, (min) breccia

brèche-dent, *adj*, (—) that has lost a front tooth or two, broken-mouthed

brèche-dent, *n.m f*, (—) person who has lost a front tooth

brechet, *n m*, breastbone, brisket.

bredi-breda, *adv*, (fam) hastily.

bredindin, *n m*, (nav.) garnet

brédissure, *n f.*, (med) locked jaw

***bredouillage,** *n m.*, jabbering, sputtering.

***bredouille,** *n f*, (trictrac) lurch *Jouer* —; to play lurches *Sortir* —, to go away as one came *Revenir* —, to return with an empty bag (of sportsmen) *Se coucher* —; to go to bed supperless

***bredouillement,** *n.m*, stuttering, stammering, faltering

***bredouiller,** *v.n*, to stammer, to stutter, to falter

***bredouilleu-r, -se,** *n m.*, *n f.*, stammerer, stutterer

br-ef, -ève, *adj*, brief, short, concise, succinct *Une réponse brève*, a brief reply *Avoir le parler* —; to be a man of few words

bref, *adv*, in a few words, in short, in fine, to be short

bref, *n m.*, brief (pope's pastoral letter); church calendar.

brège, *n f.*, salmon-net, close-net.

bregin, *n m*, close-net

***bréhaigne,** *adj*, barren, sterile

***bréhaigne,** *n f*, (pop) barren, sterile woman.

brelan, *n m*, brelan (game at cards); par-royal, gaming-house. *Tenir* —; to keep a gaming-house

brelander, *v n*, to gamble, to be a gamester.

brelandi-er, *n m*, **-ère,** *n f.*, gamester, gambler

brelique-breloque, *adv*, at random, higgledy-piggledy, slap-dash

brelle, *n f*, raft, float of wood.

breloque, *n f*, charm, gewgaw, toy, trinket *V* **berloque.**
⊙**breluche**, *n f*, drugget, linsey-woolsey.
brème, *n f*, (ich) bream
breneu-x, -se, *adj*, (l ex) dirty, soiled
brequin, *n m*, wimble, bit of a wimble
brésil, *n m*, Brazil-wood
***brésiller**, *v a*, to break small, to cut small, to dye with Brazil-wood
***brésillet**, *n m*, Brazil or Jamaica-wood
breste, *n f*, catching birds with lime
***brétailler**, *v n*, (b s) to tilt, to fight
***brétailleur**, *n m*, (b s) bruiser, bully
bretaudé, -e, *adj*, crop-eared
bretauder, *v a*, to crop badly (animals)
bretelle, *n f*, strap, brace *En avoir jusqu'aux —s;* to be over head and ears in trouble.
breton, -ne, *adj* and *n m f*, of Brittany.
brette, *n f*, (jest) long sword, rapier
bretté, -e, *adj*, matched, indented, jagged.
bretteler, *v a*, (arch) to indent.
bretter, *v a*, (arch) to indent
bretteur, *n m*, bully, fighter.
bretture, *n f*, teeth, notches (in tools)
***breuil**, *n m*, inclosed copse, thicket.
breuvage, *n m*, beverage, potion, draught, liquor, drink, (vet) drench
brève, *n f*, short syllable, (mus) short note
brevet, *n.m*, warrant, brevet, (milit) commission; patent, license (of printers). — *d'apprentissage*, indentures
breveté, **-e** (brev-), *part*, patented.
breveté, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, patentee.
breveter (brèv-), *v a*, to patent, to license
bréviaire, *n m*, breviary.
brévité, *n f*, (gram) shortness (of syllables)
bribe, *n f.*, hunch *pl.*, scraps, bits, odd ends
bric-à-brac, *n m*, (—) odds and ends, old stores, curios *Marchand de* —, dealer in old iron, old pictures, old stores, curios.
brick, *n m*, (nav) brig
bricole, *n f*, breast-collar of a horse, rebound of a ball (at tennis), back stroke (at billiards), strap, (nav) pitching, rolling. *De* or *par* —, indirectly, unfairly, by a fluke
bricoler, *v n*, (billiards, tennis) to hit a back stroke, (fig) to cadge, to dodge, to shuffle
bride, *n f*, bridle, reins, check, curb, string (of a woman's cap, bonnet), loop (for a button), (surg) frenum. *Mettre la — à un cheval*, to put a bridle upon a horse *Tenir la — haute à un cheval*, to keep a tight rein *Lui tenir la — courte*, to shorten the rein *Lâcher la —*; to give rein, to give head. *Courir à toute —, à — abattue*, to run at full speed *Tourner —*, to turn back. *Tenir quelqu'un en —*, to keep any one within bounds, to curb. *A cheval donné on ne regarde pas à la —*; one does not look a gift-horse in the mouth *Laisser* or *mettre la — sur le cou*, to give head entirely, (fig) to let any one have his own way.
bridé, -e, *part*, bridled. *Oison —*; silly creature
brider, *v a.*, to bridle, to tie fast, to fasten, to restrain, to curb, to keep under, to check — *l'ancre*, (nav.) to shoe the anchor — *ses désirs*, to curb one's desires — *son cheval par la queue;* to begin at the wrong end *Mon habit me bride sous les bras;* my coat is too tight under the arms.
bridon, *n m.*, snaffle-bridle.
brie, *n.f.*, rolling-pin. *Fromage de Brie*, Brie cheese.
bri-ef, -ève, *adj.*, short, brief, curt.
brièvement (-ev-mān), *adv*, briefly, succinctly, in short.
brièveté (-èv-té), *n f*, brevity, shortness, briefness, conciseness, succinctness.
brigade, *n f*, (milit.) brigade gang, troop, body.
brigadier, *n m.*, corporal (of cavalry), sergeant (of police), (nav) bowman
brigand, *n m.*, brigand, highwayman, robber; ruffian, thief
brigandage, *n m.*, robbery, brigandage, plunder
brigandeau, *n m*, cheat, rogue, knave.
brigander, *v n*, to rob, to plunder
brigandine, *n f*, coat of mail, brigandine.
brigantin, *n m*, brigantine, brig
brigantine, *n f*, small brigantine.
***brignole**, *n f*, French plum
brigue (brig), *n f*, intrigue, bribery; canvassing, cabal, faction
briguer (-ghé), *v a*, to canvass for, to solicit, to seek, to court, to stand for, to seek, to aspire to.
brigueur (-gheur), *n m*, canvasser, solicitor.
***brillamment** (-mān) *adv*, brilliantly, in a brilliant manner, in brilliant fashion.
***brillant, -e**, *adj*, brilliant, shining, sparkling, glittering, bright, showy, effulgent, beaming, radiant, robust, blooming (of health) *Esprit —*; sparkling wit *—s appas, charmes —s*, dazzling charms *Affaire —e*, (milit) famous action.
***brillant**, *n m*, brilliancy, brightness, splendor, radiancy, refulgence, resplendency, luster, brilliant (diamond)
***brillanté, -e**, *adj*, cut into a brilliant. *n m*, diaper, damask
***brillanter**, *v a*, to cut into a brilliant *—son style*, (fig) to load it with false ornaments
***briller**, *v n*, to shine, to glitter, to sparkle, to glisten, to be bright, sparkling, to play, to blaze, to dawn, to lighten, to flourish, to gleam, to glare *Tout ce qui — n'est pas or;* all that glitters is not gold.
brimbale, *n f*, brake, handle of a pump.
brimbaler, *v n*, (fam, l u) to ring, to swing, to toss
brimborion, *n m*, nicknack, bauble, gewgaw.
brin, *n m*, blade, slip, slender stalk; sprig, shoot; bit, jot *Un — de romarin;* a sprig of rosemary *Un beau — de bois*, a fine straight piece of timber *Un beau — d'homme*, a tall well-set youth. *Beau — de fille*, fine slip of a girl. *Un — de paille*, a straw. *Un — de fil;* a bit of thread *Il n'y en a —*; there is none at all *Un — de feu*, a bit of fire. *De*, or *en*, —, (of wood) unhewn
brinde, *n f*, health, toast *Porter des —s;* to drink toasts *Etre dans les —s*, to be drunk, tipsy
***brindille**, *n f*, sprig, twig
bringuebale, *n.f.* *V.* **brimbale.**
brio, *n m.*, dash, spirit, pluck, go, raciness, vivacity
brioche, *n f*, bun, cake, mistake, blunder.
brion, *n m*, (bot) tree-moss.
***briquaillon**, *n m*, brickbat
brique, *n f*, brick. — *anglaise*, Bath brick
briquet, *n m*, steel, flint, tinder-box, short saber, dirk, (dog) beagle, harrier *Battre le —*, to strike a light — *pneumatique*, fire syringe *Pierre à —*, flint
briquetage (brik-taj), *n m.*, brick-work; imitation brick-work
briqueté (brik-), *part*, bricked; brick-like
briqueter (brik-), *v a*, to brick, to imitate brick-work.
briqueterie (brik-tri), *n f*, brick-field, brick-making.
briqueteur (brik-teur), *n.m*, bricklayer.
briquetier (brik-tié), *n m*, brick-maker.
briquette, *n f*, compressed, patent fuel
bris, *n.m*, (jur.) breaking open (of doors, prisons), wreckage, fragment, rigging (the market).
brisant, *n m*, breaker, breakwater
***briscambille**, *n f.* *V.* **brusquembille**
brise, *n.f.*, breeze. — *carabinée;* stiff gale.

brisé, -e, *part*, broken to pieces, harassed, fatigued, folding, (her) rompu. *Lit* —, folding-bed *Chasse* —*e*, folding-chair. *Porte* —*e*; folding-door.

⊙**brise-cou**, *n m*, (—) break-neck pace, (man.) rough-rider *V* **casse-cou.**

brise-eau, *n m*, (—) breakwater.

brisée, *n f.*, fan-joint (of umbrellas).

brisées, *n f pl*, boughs cut off, footsteps, wake, shoes, heels, ground *Marcher sur les* — *de quelqu'un*, to follow in any one's footsteps. *Aller sur les* — *de quelqu'un*; to walk in any one's shoes, to poach on any one's preserves *Reprendre ses* —, to retrace one's steps

brise-glace, *n m*, (—, *or* ——*s*) ice-breaker, starling (of a bridge).

brise-lames, *n m*, (—) breakwater

brisement (briz-mān), *n.m*, breaking, dashing (of waves), heartrending, contrition

brise-pierre, *n m*, (—) (surg) stone-crusher

briser, *v a*, to break to pieces, to dash to pieces, to flaw, to burst, to crack, to knock off, to shatter, to shiver, to snap, to crush, to crash, to bruise *Etre brisé*; to feel sore all over.

briser, *v n*, (nav) to break, to dash *Brisons-là*, let us say no more on the subject, enough! *se* **briser**, *v.r*, to break, to be dashed to pieces; to fold up.

brise-raison, *n m*, (—) wrong-headed person.

brise-scellé, *n m*, (——*s*) (l u) seal-breaker.

brise-tout, *n m*, (—) person that breaks everything, rough, clumsy fellow.

briseur, *n m*, (l u) one who breaks anything. —*d'images*; image-breaker, iconoclast.

briseuse, *n f.*, breaker, breaker-engine

brise-vent, *n m*, (—, *or* ——*s*) (gard) screen.

brisoir, *n m*, brake (for flax)

brisque, *n f.*, a card game, trump.

brisure, *n f*, break, folding-point, catch, fastening; (her) rebatement

britannique, *adj*, British, Britannic

broc (brō), *n m.*, large jug, pot, spit. *De bric et de* —, anyhow, by hook or by crook. *Manger de la viande de* — *en bouche*, to have one's meat hot from the spit

brocantage, *n m*, dealing in second-hand goods, broker's business, bartering.

brocanter, *v n*, to deal in second-hand goods; to exchange, to barter

brocanteu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, a dealer in second-hand goods, broker.

brocard, *n m*, taunt, jeer; joke, scoff; lampoon.

brocarder, *v a*, to taunt, to jest, to jeer.

brocardeu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, scoffer, jeerer.

brocart, *n m*, brocade.

brocatelle, *n f*, brocatel; (min) brocate

brochage, *n m.*, stitching (books).

brochant, *part* (her) — *sur le tout*, over all

broche, *n f*, spit, needle to knit with, spindle, skewer, spigot, peg (of casks), gudgeon (of locks); tusk (of wild boars); brooch (jewel), iron-pin. *Mettre la viande à la* —, to spit the meat

broché, -e, *adj*, stitched (books); embossed (linen), figured (stuffs)

brochée, *n f.*, spitful, rod full of candles

brocher, *v a.*, to stitch (a book), to figure (stuffs); to emboss (linen), to knit (stockings), to strike (a nail into a horse's foot), to do things in a hurry, to dispatch — *une comédie*, etc; to polish off a comedy, etc

brochet, *n m.*, pike, jack.

brocheter (brosh-té), *v a*, (cook) to skewer

brocheton (brosh-ton), *n m.*, small pike, pickerel.

brochette, *n f*, little skewer; meat (roasted on skewers), pin. *Elever des oiseaux à la* —; to feed birds by hand. *Enfant élevé à la* —; child brought up with great care.

brocheu-r, *n.m*, **-se**, *n f.*, knitter; book-stitcher

brochur, *n m.*, smith's shoeing-hammer.

brochure, *n f.*, stitching, book stitched and covered with a wrapper, pamphlet, tract

brocoli, *n m*, broccoli

brodé, -e, *part*, embroidered.

brodequin (brod-kin), *n m*, buskin, sock; half-boot, laced-boot (generally of women and children). *Chausser le* —, to go on the comic stage.

broder, *v a.*, to embroider; to adorn, to embellish a story, to exaggerate, to amplify.

broderie (bro-dī), *n f*, embroidery, embellishment, exaggeration, amplification

brodeu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, embroiderer. — *mécanique*; embroidering machine.

brodoir, *n m*, bobbin, frame.

broie, *n f*, brake (for hemp)

broiement (broa-mān), *n m*, grinding, powdering, pounding, pulverization.

brome, *n m*, (chem.) brome

bromure, *n m*, (chem) bromide

bronchade, *n f*, stumbling, tripping.

bronchement (bronsh-mān), *n m*, (l u) flinching, stumbling *V.* **bronchade**

broncher, *v n*, to stumble, to trip, to reel; to blunder, to falter, to fail, to flinch *Il n'y a si bon cheval que ne bronche*; it is a good horse that never stumbles.

bronches, *n f pl*, (anat) bronchi, bronchiæ, bronchial tubes.

bronchies, *n f pl* *V.* **branchies.**

bronchique, *adj*, (anat) bronchial.

bronchite, *n.f*, (med) bronchitis.

bronchotome (-ko-), *n f*, (surg) bronchotomy.

bronze, *n m*, bronze, bronze-figure, medal; (fig) iron (insensibility), impudence, brass. *Un cœur de* —; a heart of iron, steel

bronzer, *v.a*, to bronze, to paint in bronze color; to tan (face) — *un canon de fusil*, to bronze the barrel of a musket. *Bronzé par le hâle*, sunburnt, tanned by the sun.

broquart, *n m*, (hunt) brocket.

broquette, *n f.*, tin tack, small nail.

⊙**broussailles** *V* **broussailles.**

brosse, *n f.*, brush, painter's brush — *à dents*, tooth-brush — *à habits*, clothes-brush. (fig) brush-wood, cover.

brossée, *n f*, (fam.) brushing; drubbing, thrashing.

brosser, *v a.*, to brush, to rub with a brush. *se* **brosser**, *v r.*, to brush one's self

brosser, *v.n.*, to run through woods or bushes; to scour.

brosserie (bros-rī), *n f*, brushmaking business · brush manufactory

brosseur, *n m*, (milit) an officer's servant

brossier, *n m*, brushmaker, brusher

brou, *n m*, husk, peel, shell (of walnuts). — *de noix*, walnut brandy

brouée, *n f*, fog, mist, drizzle, blight

brouet, *n m*, thin broth, porridge. — *noir*; black broth [chair.

brouette, *n f*, wheelbarrow, barrow; bath-

brouetter, *v a*, to wheel in a barrow.

brouetteur, *n m*, bath-chairman.

brouettier, *n.m.*, barrow man.

brouhaha, *n m*, hubbub, uproar, hurly-burly.

***brouillamini**, *n m*, confusion; disorder.

***brouillard**, *n m.*, fog, mist, haze, damp; (com.) waste-book. *Un* — *épais*; a dense fog. *Je n'y vois que du* —; I am muddled.

***brouillard**, *adj*, blotting. *Du papier* —; blotting paper.

***brouillasser**, *v. imp*, to drizzle *Il brouillasse*, it is drizzling.

***brouille**, *n.f.*, quarrel, falling out, misunderstanding, disagreement, discord, broil. *Etre en*

— *avec*, to be on bad terms with, to disagree with

***brouillé**, -e, *part*, jumbled, at variance *Des œufs —s*, buttered or scrambled eggs *Nous sommes —s*, we have fallen out *Un teint —*, a mottled complexion. *Etre — avec la justice*, to be in the clutches of the law [bling

***brouillement**, *n m*, mixing together, jum-

***brouiller**, *v a*, to throw into confusion, to mix together, to blend, to stir up, to shake, to jumble, to shuffle, to confound, to set at variance, to embroil, to confuse, to puzzle. — *deux personnes l'une avec l'autre*, to set two people at variance *Vous me brouillez*, you put me out

se ***brouiller**, *v r*, to be out, to put one's self out, to confound one's self, to fall out with any one. *Le temps se brouille*, the weather is spoiling. *Se — avec la justice*, to fall foul of the law, to fall into the clutches of the law.

***brouiller**, *v n*, to blunder, to mar

***brouillerie** (broo-), *n f*, misunderstanding, disagreement, coolness, variance

***brouillon**, *n m*, rough draft, rough copy, waste-book

***brouillon, -ne**, *n f*, blunderer, bungler, mar-all, mar-plot

***brouillon, -ne**, *adj*, mischief-making, blundering

brouir, *v a*, to blight, to blast, to nip, to parch

brouissure, *n f*, blight, scorching

***broussailles**, *n f. pl*, bushes, brushwood, brambles

brousse, *n f*, brushwood, undergrowth

broussin, *n m*, excrescence from a tree

brout, *n m*, browse

broutant, -e, *adj*, browsing

broutement, *n.m*, browsing

brouter, *v a n*, to browse, graze *L'herbe sera bien courte s'il ne trouve de quoi —*, the grass must be very short, if he cannot get a bite

broutilles, *n f pl*, sprigs, small-wood, chat-wood, (fig) trinkets, nicknacks.

brouture, *n f*, browsing

broyer, *v a*, to grind, to pound, to beat small, to bruise, to break (hemp) — *l'encre*, (print) to bray the ink. — *du noir*, to be in a brown study

broyeur, *n m*, grinder, pounder, hemp or flax-breaker.

⊙**broyon**, *n m*, brayer (for printer's ink)

bru, *n f*, daughter-in-law

bruant, *n m*, (orn) yellow-hammer.

brucelle, *n f*, (bot) brownwort; *pl*, tweezers

***brugnon**, *n m*, nectarine

bruine, *n f*, small drizzling rain.

bruiner, *v imp*, to drizzle

bruire, *v n*, to rustle, to rattle, (of the wind) to roar, to sough

bruissement (-mān), *n m*, rustling noise, rattling, roaring, whirring, (of the wind) soughing

bruit, *n m*, noise, bustle, din, racket, creaking, knocking, sound, clamor, buzz, quarrel, dispute, fame, name, reputation, report, talk, rumor — *d'une arme à feu*, report of a fire-arm *Faire un — sourd*, to rumble, to hum *Au — des cloches*, or *du canon;* at the ringing of the bells, the roar of the guns *On le fit entrer sans —*, he was let in noiselessly *Cet événement fait du —*; that affair is making a great noise *Ils ont eu du — ensemble*, they came to high words *Il s'est répandu un —*; a rumor has spread *Un faux —*; a false report *Il court un —*, it is reported *Il n'est — que de*, there's no talk but of *Grand — petite besogne*, great cry, little wool

brûlable, *adj*, (l u) fit to be burnt

brûlant, -e, *adj*, burning, scorching, hot, burning hot, torrid, eager, earnest, ardent.

brûlé, *n m* burning *Cela sent le —*, that smells of burning

brûlé, -e, *part*, burnt

brûle-gueule, *n m*, (—) short pipe

brûlement (-mān), *n m*, burning

a **brûle-pourpoint**, *adv*, (of shooting) close to, point-blank, to one's face, in one's teeth, unreservedly *adj*, irrefutable *Un argument —*, an irrefutable argument

brûler, *v a*, to burn, to consume by fire, to cauterize, to parch, to scorch, to blast, to scar, to swelter — *de fond en comble*, to burn to the ground — *la cervelle à quelqu'un*, to blow any one's brains out *Son style brûle le papier*, his style is full of fire — *de l'encens devant quelqu'un*, to flatter any one excessively — *une étape*, to pass a halting-place without stopping — *le pavé*, to dash along at full tilt — *ses vaisseaux*, not to go back

brûler, *v n*, to burn, to be on fire, to be all in a flame *Les mains lui brûlent*, his hands burn *Je brûle de vous revoir*, I am impatient, longing to see you again — *d'un feu lent*, to be consumed by degrees

se **brûler**, *v r*, to burn one's self, to be burnt, to scorch *Venir se — à la chandelle*, to burn one's wings at the candle — *la cervelle*, to blow one's brains out — *les doigts*, to burn one's fingers

brûlerie, *n f*, (l u) burning, brandy-distillery.

brûle-tout, *n m*, (—) save all

brûleur, *n m*, incendiary, firer, (fig) blackguard

brûloir, *n m*, **brûloire**, *n f*, burner, roaster.

brûlot, *n m*, fire-ship, firebrand, incendiary

brûlure, *n f*, burn, scald, scalding.

brumaire, *n m*, Brumaire, second month of the calendar of the first French republic, from Oct 23rd to Nov 21st

brumal, -e, *adj*, (l u) brumal, winterly, wintry

brume, *n f*, fog, haze, mist

brumeu-x, -se, *adj*, foggy, hazy, misty.

brun, -e, *adj*, brown, dark, dun, dusk; gloomy, sad *Il commence à faire —*, it is beginning to be dusk

brun, *n m*, brown, dark person — *châtain;* chestnut brown — *clair*, light brown. — *foncé*, dun-colored

brunâtre, *adj*, brownish.

brune, *n f*, dusk (of the evening), dark woman, dark girl

brunelle, *n f*, (bot) self-heal.

brunet, -te, *adj*, brownish

brunette, *n f.*, dark woman, dark girl; ⊙love ballad

bruni, *n m*, (tech) burnish

brunir, *v a*, to brown, to make brown, to darken, to burnish

se **brunir**, *v r.*, to turn dark or brown.

brunir, *v n*, to turn brown

brunissage, *n m*, burnishing

brunisseu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, one who burnishes, burnisher

brunissoir, *n m*, burnisher (tool)

brunissure, *n f*, burnishing, browning.

brusque, *adj*, blunt, abrupt, rough, gruff, short-crusted, sudden, unexpected

***brusquembille**, *n f*, game at cards

brusquement, *adv*, bluntly, abruptly, roughly, hastily, gruffly

brusquer, *v a*, to offend, to treat roughly, bluntly, to be sharp with any one *Il brusque tout le monde;* he is abrupt with everybody — *une chose*, to do a thing in haste — *l'aventure;* to decide at once. — *la fortune*, to tempt fortune

brusquerie, *n m*, bluntness; abruptness, roughness, gruffness, suddenness, hastiness

brut (brut), **-e**, *adj.*, rough, raw, crude, un

polished, unhewn, coarse, unfashioned, clownish, awkward, rude, ill-bred *Diamant —*, rough diamond. *Sucre —*, brown sugar *Bête —e;* (fam.) brute beast. *Produit —*, gross produce; gross returns. *Vin —*, unadulterated wine.

brut (brut), *adv*, (com) gross.

brutal, -e, *adj.*, brutal, brutish, surly, bearish, churlish, cynical.

brutal, *n m*, brute.

brutalement (-tal-mān), *adv.*, brutally, brutishly, rudely, churlishly.

brutaliser, *v a.*, to bully, to use one brutally

brutalité, *n f.*, brutality, brutishness, outrageous language. *Dire des —s à quelqu'un*, to abuse any one in a brutal manner

brute, *n f.*, brute, beast, brutal person.

bruyamment (bru-ia-mān), *adv*, noisily, loudly, clamorously.

bruyant, -e (bru-iān, -te), *adj*, noisy, blustering, clamorous, clattering, loud.

bruyère (bru-ier), *n f.*, heath, sweet-heather *Coq de —*; grouse

bryon, *n m. V* **brion**.

bryone, *n f*, (bot) bryony

buanderie (-drī), *n f*, wash-house, laundry.

buandi-er, -ère, *n m*, bleacher; washerman, washerwoman.

bubale, *n m*, species of buffalo.

bube, *n f*, pimple, blotch.

bubon, *n m*, (med.) bubo

bubonocèle, *n m*, (med) bubonocele.

bucarde, *n m*, (couch) heart-shell, cockle

buccal, -e, *adj*, buccal.

buccin (buk-sin), *n m.*, (conch.) whelk, (mus) bass-trombone.

buccinateur, *n m*, (anat) buccinator.

bucentaure, *n m*, Bucentaur [horse)

bucéphale, *n m*, Bucephalus (Alexander's

bûche, *n.f.*, billet, chump of wood, lump of coal, log, dull-pated fellow, blockhead.

bûcher, *n.m*, wood-house, funeral-pile, pyre stake.

bûcher, *v a.*, (carp) to rough-hew, to cut down, (fig) to fag at, to work hard, to drudge

bûcheron (bûsh-ron), *n m*, woodcutter.

bûchette, *n f*, stick of dry wood

bucoliaste, *n m*, bucolic, writer of bucolics.

bucolique, *adj*, bucolic. *—s, n f pl*, bucolics, (fam) rattle-traps

budget, *n m*, budget *Le — de l'Etat;* the state budget *Le — de la marine;* the naval estimates. *Le — de la guerre;* the army estimates. *Le — d'un ménage*, household expenses

budgétaire, *adj.*, pertaining, relating, to the budget.

buée, *n f*, Olye, washing in lye, steam, reek.

buffet, *n m*, cupboard, sideboard, refreshment-room, service (of plate). *— d'orgues*, organ-case.

buffle, *n.m*, buffalo, buff-leather, buff.

buffleterie (-fle-trī), *n f.*, belts, straps, &c., (of a soldier)

buffletin, *n m*, young buffalo

bufonite, *n f.*, (foss) bufonite.

bugle, *n f.*, (bot) bugle

buglosse, *n.f.*, (bot) bugloss.

bugrane, *n f.*, (bot) rest-harrow.

buhotier, *n m*, shrimp-net.

buie, *n f*, pitcher, jug

buire, *n m*, vase, jug, beaker, flagon.

buis, *n m*, box, box-tree, box-wood. *—piquant*, butcher's broom.

buissaie, *n f*, grove of box-trees.

buisson, *n m*, bush, thicket *— ardent*, (bot.) evergreen thorn. *Trouver — creux;* to and the birds flown.

buissonner, *v n*, (bot) to bush

buissonneu-x, -se, *adj*, bushy, woody.

buissonni-er, -ère, *adj.* Only used in the expressions *Lapins buissonniers*, thicket-rabbits. *Faire l'école buissonnière*, to play the truant.

bulbe, *n f*, (bot) bulb

bulbe, *n m*, (anat) bulb

bulbeu-x, -se, *adj*, bulbous

bulbifère, *adj*, (bot) bulbiferous

bullaire (-lèr), *n m*, collection of papal bulls

bulle, *n f*, bubble, (med) bubble, blister, (metal) bead *— d'eau*, water-bubble *— d'air*, air-bubble [golden bull.

bulle, *n f*, pope's bull *La — d'or;* the

bulle, *adj*, whity-brown (of paper) *Papier —*, whity-brown paper

bullé, -e, *adj*, authentic, by pope's bull.

bulletin, *n m*, paper, circular, voting paper, (milit) bulletin, bulletin, official report *— de bagages*, luggage-ticket

bunium, *n m*, earth-nut, pig-nut.

buphthalme, *n m*, (bot) ox-eye.

buplèvre, *n m*, (bot) hare's-ear

bupreste, *n m*, (ent) burn-cow, golden beetle.

buraliste, *n m*, office-keeper, clerk, money-taker

burat, *n m*, drugget, bunting

buratine, *n f*, poplin

bure, *n f*, drugget, fustian, rough serge (of monk's dress), baize, (min) shaft, pit-hole

bureau, *n m*, bureau, writing-table, desk, office, board, bench (in a court of judicature), committee, court (personages) *— de tabac*, tobacconist's shop *Chef de —*, head clerk, chief of a department. *Déposer sur le —*, (parliament) to lay upon the table. *Payer à — ouvert;* (com) to pay on demand *Prendre l'air du —*; to see how matters stand, to call in at the office *Vent du —*, aspect of affairs *— de placement*, registry office for servants, etc.

⊙bureau, *n m*, drugget

bureaucrate, *n m*, bureaucrat, clerk in a public office, red-tapist

bureaucratie, *n f*, bureaucracy, red-tapeism.

burette, *n f.*, cruet, vase, flagon, (bicycle) oil-can.

burgau, *n.m.*, **burgaudine**, *n.f.*, burgau; burgau mother of pearl.

burgrave, *n m*, Burgrave

burgraviat, *n m*, Burgraviate.

burin, *n m.*, graver, graving-tool; (fig.) pen.

buriner, *v a.*, to engrave.

burlesque, *adj*, burlesque, merry, comical, jocose, jocular, ludicrous. *Vers —s;* doggerel verses.

burlesque, *n m.*, burlesque.

burlesquement, *adv.*, comically, ludicrously, in a jocose way.

burnous, *n m. V.* **bernous**

bursal, -e, *adj*, fiscal.

busard, *n.m.*, (ornı) buzzard; (fig) blockhead, dolt.

busc, *n m.*, busk (of stays); mitre (of locks).

buse, *n f.*, (ornı) buzzard, (fig) blockhead. *On ne savrait faire d'une — un épervier;* one cannot make a silk purse out of a sow's ear.

busqué, *part.*, busked; curved, arched.

busquer, *v a*, to put a busk in, (of skirts) to shorten, to draw up.

se **busquer**, *v.r*, to wear a busk.

⊙busquière, *n f*, busk-case.

busserole, *n f.*, (bot.) whortle-berry.

buste, *n m.*, (sculpt) bust, head and shoulders. *Portrait en —*; half-length portrait.

but, *n m*, mark; object, end, aim, purpose, design, view; goal *Viser au —*; to aim at the mark. *Le — de ses désirs;* the object of his desires *Se proposer un —*, to have an object in view. *Arriver le premier au —*; to be the first to reach the goal *— à —*; without any odds, evens. *Jouer — à —*; to play even *De — en blanc;* bluntly, without any preamble; point-blank.

butant, *adj.* *V.* **boutant.**
bute, *n f*, farrier's knife.
butée, *n.f.*, (arch.) abutment-pier. *V.* **butée**
buter, *v n.*, to hit the mark, to stumble, to aim at. *Ce cheval bute à chaque pas*, that horse stumbles at every step.
buter, *v.a.*, (gard.) to earth up, (arch.) to prop up. — *un mur*, to prop a wall with a buttress. — *un arbre*, to heap up earth round the root of a tree — *du céleri*, to earth up celery
se buter, *v r*, to be bent on, to stick to, to contradict, to oppose.
butin, *n.m.*, booty, pillage, spoils, prize, plunder.
butiner, *v.n*, to spoil, to pillage, to plunder, to get booty, to pilfer, to collect, to gather.
butiner, *v.a.*, (fig.) to pilfer
butome, *n.m.*, (bot.) flowering rush, water-gladiole
butor, *n.m.*, (orni.) bittern, churl, dull fellow
butorde, *n f*, coarse, pig-headed woman.
butte, *n f*, rising ground, ridge, knoll, mound, bank *Etre en — à*, to be exposed to.
buttée, *n f.* *V.* **butée.**
butter, *v a.*, (gard.) to earth up.
butter, *v n.* *V* **buter.**
buttoir, *n.m.*, ridging-plow, buttress; (rail) buffer-stop, catch-peg
butyreu-x, **-se**, *adj*, butyrous, butteiy.
buvable, *adj*, drinkable, fit to drink.
buvard, *n m.*, blotting-case, blotting-pad. *Papier —*, blotting paper.
buvetier (buv-tié), *n m.*, keeper of a tavern
buvette, *n.f.*, refreshment-room, tap-room, shades, public house.
buveu-r, *n.m.*, **-se**, *n f.*, drinker, toper.
buvoter, *v.n.*, to sip, to tipple.
bysse, *n.m.* *V.* **byssus**
byssus, *n.m.*, (bot., antiq.) byssus.
byzantin, **-e**, *adj.*, Byzantine style.

C

c, *n.m.*, the third letter of the alphabet, *c*.
c., (ab) (com) *compte;* account.
c' (contraction of *ce*, and used only before the verb *être*), this, it.
ça, *adv.*, here — *et là;* here and there, up and down, to and fro.
ça, *int.*, now — *voyons!* now, let us see! *Or — commencez!* come, begin!
ça, *pron*, (for *cela*) that *Donnez-moi —*, give me that. *Comme —*, like that, so *Comment vous portez-vous? comme ci comme ça —*, how do you do? only so-so.
cabalant, **-e**, *adj.*, caballing.
cabale, *n.f.*, cabal, cabala.
cabaler *v.n.*, to cabal, to plot.
cabaleur, *n.m.*, caballer, intriguer.
cabaliste, *n.m* , cabalist
cabalistique, *adj* , cabalistic.
caban, *n m.*, cloak with a hood.
cabanage, *n.m.*, camp, hutting.
cabane, *n f.*, cot, hut, shed, cabin, cottage; flat-bottomed boat on the Loire.
cabaner, *v.a.*, (nav.) to capsize (a boat).
cabaner, *v n*, (nav.) to capsize.
cabanon, *n m.*, cell (prison).
cabaret, *n m.*, wine-shop, tavern, pot-house; china tea- or coffee-service, liqueur-service, tray; (bot.) asarum *Pulier de —*, tavern haunter, tippler — *borgne*, pot-house
cabareti-er, *n.m.*, **-ère**, *n.f.*, publican, tavern-keeper.
cabas, *n m.*, basket, cottage bonnet · wicker-work carriage, rumbling-carriage.
cabasset. *n.m.*. helmet.
cabéliau, *n m.*, (ich) keeling.
cabestan, *n.m.*, capstan, capstern, hand-winch. *Grand —*; main capstan. *— volant;* crab. *Envoyer un homme au —*, to send a man to the capstan (to be punished).
***cabilland**, *n.m.*, (ich) cod (live cod).
cabine, *n.f*, (nav.) cabin.
cabinet, *n m.*, closet, study, cabinet; practice (of a professional man), summer-house, office (of an attorney, a barrister), cabinet, cabinet-council — *de lecture*, reading-room. — *de toilette*, dressing-room. — *de bains*, bath-room. — *d'aisance*, water-closet. *Affaires de —*; chamber practice (of lawyers).
câble, *n.m* , cable. *Filer du —*; (nav) to pay out, to veer more cable, (fig.) to spin out the time. — *de remorque*, tow-cable. *Bitter le —*, to bit the cable *Maître —*; sheet-cable. — *d'affourche*, small bower-cable. — *de touée;* stream-cable.
câblé, *n m* , thick cord.
câblé, **-e**, *adj* , (arch) cabled, twisted.
câbleau *or* **câblot**, *n m.*, cablet, small cable; mooring-rope, painter.
câblée, *n f* , cable's length.
câbler, *v a* , to twist threads into a cord; to make ropes or cables.
cabliau, *n m* *V.* **cablland.**
cablogramme, *n m* , cablegram.
caboche, *n f* , pate, noddle, nob, head-piece, hobnail *Grosse —*, logger-head *Etre bonne —*, to have a good head-piece
cabochon, *n m* , polished but uncut precious stone, (tech) fancy brass nail
cabochon, *adj* , (of stones) polished only, but uncut
cabosse, *n f* , cacao pod.
cabot, *n m* , (ich) bull-head *V.* **chabot**
cabotage, *n m* , coasting, coasting-trade. *Vaisseau de —*, coasting-vessel
caboter, *v n* , to coast
caboteur, *n m* , coaster
cabotier, *n m* , coasting-vessel
cabotin, *n m* , (b s) strolling player, low comedian
cabre, *n f* , gin, (nav) sheers
se cabrer, *v r* , to prance, to rear, to rise up; to fly into a passion, to be refractory. *Faire se — un cheval*, to make a horse rear
cabrer, *v a* , to provoke any one, to make any one fly into a passion, to offend, to shock
cabri, *n m* , kid
cabriole, *n f* , caper, (man) cabriole
cabrioler, *v n* , to caper, to cut capers.
cabriolet, *n m* , cabriolet, cab, gig — *à pompe*, curricle *Place de —*, cab-stand.
cabrioleur, *n m* , caperer
cabus, *adj* , (of cabbages) headed
caca, *n m* , child's excrement. *Faire —*; to do one's excrement [mull.
cacade, *n.f.*, (l.u , l ex) mess, mistake, failure,
cacao, *n m* , cacao, chocolate-nut.
cacaotier *or* **cacaoyer**, *n.m* , cacao-tree.
cacaoyère. *n f* , cacao-plantation.
cacatois, *n m.*, (nav) royal, mast-top.
cacatois *or* **kakatoès**, *n m* , (orni) cockatoo.
caccaber, *v n.*, to cry (of partridges)
cachalot, *n.m* , cachalot, spermaceti-whale.
cache, *n f.*, hiding-place; (hunt) stake-net.
caché, **-e**, *part* , hid, hidden. *Ressorts —s*, hidden, secret springs *N'avoir rien de — pour quelqu'un;* to keep nothing secret from anyone, to have no secrets for *Jeu —*, underhand game.
cache-cache, *n.m.*, (*n.p.*) hide and seek.
cachectique (shèk-), *adj.*, (med.) cachectic.
cache-entrée, *n.m.*, (—, *or* — — —*s*) drop (of a key-hole)
cachement (kash-mān), *n.m.*, (l.u.) concealing, hiding
cachemire, *n.m* , cashmere.

cache-nez, *n m*, muffler, comforter.
***cache-peigne**, *n.m*, (—, *or* — — —*s*) head-ornament to conceal the comb
cacher, *v a*, to hide, to secrete, to conceal, to disguise, to lurk, to abscond. *Cachez votre jeu*, hide your cards. — *son jeu;* to hide, to mask, one's play. — *son nom, son âge*, to conceal one's name, one's age. — *sa vie*, to lead a secluded life.
se cacher, *v r.*, to hide, to secrete one's self, to lurk, to abscond.
cachet, *n m*, seal (of private individuals), stamp, ticket *Lettre de* —, lettre-de-cachet, (arbitrary warrant of imprisonment) — *de chiffres, d'armes*, seal with a cipher, with a coat of arms. — *volant*, flying seal *Couvrir le* —, to give private lessons in town, to go about teaching *Son style a un* — *particulier*, his style has a certain stamp, characteristic, character all its own.
cacheté, -e, *part*, sealed *Soumissions* — *es;* sealed tenders
cacheter (kash-té), *v a*, to seal, to seal up *Cire à* —, sealing-wax. *Pain à* —; wafer.
cachette, *n f*, hiding-place. *En* —, secretly, by stealth.
cacheur, -se, *n m f*, sneak, sly-boots.
cachexie (-shе-ksi), *n f*, (med) cachexy.
cachot, *n m*, dungeon, (milit) black hole
cachotte, *n f*, tobacco-pipe without a heel.
cachotterie (-sho-trî), *n f*, mysterious ways, secret practice (about trifles)
cachotti-er, -ère, *n f*, mysterious, sly.
cachou, *n m*, cachou
cacique, *n m*, cazique *or* cacique (Indian chief).
cacis. *V.* **cassis**
cacochyme (-shim), *adj*, (med) cachochymic.
cacochymie (-shi-), *n f.*, (med.) cacochymy.
cacoèthe, *adj*, (med) (ulcers) malignant, incurable.
cacographie, *n f*, cacography.
cacolet, *n m*, mule-litter, pannier. *En* —; on pannniered mules.
cacologie, *n f*, cacology.
cacophonie, *n f*, cacophony.
cacotrophie, *n f.*, (med) cacotrophy.
cactier *or* **cactus**, *n m*, (bot) torch-thistle, cactus.
cadastral, -e, *adj*, referring to the register of lands, pertaining to real estate
cadastre, *n m*, register of the survey of lands
cadastrer, *v a*, to survey.
cadavéreu-x, -se, *adj*, cadaverous, wan, ghastly.
cadavérique, *adj*, (anat) of a dead body
cadavre, *n m.*, corpse, dead body. *C'est un* — *ambulant*, he is a walking ghost
cadeau, *n m*, present, gift. *Faire* — *de*, to make a present of.
cadédis (-diss), *int.*, zounds, faith!
cadenas (-nâ), *n m.*, padlock, clasp, snap — *à secret;* secret padlock. *Enfermer sous* —, to padlock.
cadenasser, *v a*, to padlock; to clasp.
cadence, *n.f*, time (in dancing), (mus) quivering, shake, (man., harmony) cadence. *Aller en* —, to keep time.
cadencé, -e, *part.*, cadenced, numbered, harmonious.
cadencer, *v.a*, to cadence, to harmonize; (mus.) to time, to shake, to trill.
cadène, *n f.*, (l.u.) chain; chain-gang (of convicts)
cadenette (-nett), *n.f*, hair-cue, tress (of hair).
cadet, -te, *adj*, younger, junior (of two) *Branche* —*te;* younger branch.
cadet, *n.m.*, (milit.) cadet, younger brother; younger son; junior (of two), (fam.) young fellow. *C'est un jeune* — *de haut appétit*, he is an extravagant young gentleman.
cadette, *n f*, younger sister, younger daughter, paving stone, long billiard cue
cadi, *n m*, cadi (Turkish judge).
cadis, *n.m*, sort of woolen serge.
cadisé, *n m*, kind of drugget
cadmie, *n f*, (chem, metal.) oxide of zinc.
cadmium, *n m*, cadmium.
cadogan, *n m* *V* **catogan.**
cadole, *n f*, latch, little bolt.
cadran, *n m*, dial-plate, dial.
cadrat, *n m*, (print.) quadrat — *creux;* quotation.
cadratin, *n m*, (print) M quadrat *Demi* —; N quadrat.
cadrature, *n f*, (horl) movement, dial-work.
cadre, *n m*, frame (for a picture), (nav milit), list of officers, framework, skeleton, limits. *Etre sur les* —; (nav.) to be on the sick list
cadrer, *v n*, to agree, to square with, to tally, to suit, to fit in with
cadrille, *n f*, check, square.
cadriller, *v a*, to rule (in squares), to checker
caduc, -que, *adj*, decrepit, broken-down, decayed, crazy, lapsed, null, void (of legacies), (bot) deciduous *Âge* —; decrepit old age. *Devenir* —, to decay *Legs* —; lapsed legacy (barred by limitation). *Le mal* —, the falling sickness, epilepsy
caducée, *n m*, caduceus, Mercury's wand, tipstaff
caducité, *n f*, caducity; decay, decline.
cæcum (sékom), *n m*, (anat) cæcum.
cafard, -e, *adj*, hypocritical, sanctimonious.
cafard, *n m.*, -e, *n f*, canter, hypocrite, tell-tale, humbug, sneak
cafard, *n m*, (ent) cockroach *V.* **blatte.**
cafarderie, *n f*, cant, hypocrisy, false devotion
cafardise, *n f*, (l u) piece of hypocrisy; cant
café, *n m*, coffee, coffee-house, coffee (berry). *Tasse de* —, cup of coffee *Rôtir, moudre, prendre, du* —, to roast, to grind, to drink, coffee. — *au lait*, coffee with milk. — *à la crème*, coffee with cream — *chantant;* music-hall.
caféier, *n m.* *V.* **cafier**
caféière, *n f*, coffee-plantation.
cafetan, *or* **caftan**, *n.m.*, caftan (Turkish garment).
cafetier, *n m*, coffee-house keeper.
cafetière, *n f*, coffee-pot.
cafier, *or* **caféier**, *n m.*, coffee-tree.
cafre, *n m f*, Caffre.
cage, *n f*, cage, coop (for fowls); (tech.) frame, casing, housing *Mettre un homme en* —; to put a man in prison, or under lock and key. *La belle* — *ne nourrit pas l'oiseau;* all is not gold that glitters
cagée, *n f.*, cage-full.
***cagnard**, -e, *adj*, lazy, skulking, slothful.
***cagnard**, *n m*, -e, *n f*, lazy-bones, skulker. *C'est un* —; he is a skulker, loafer.
***cagnarder**, *v n.*, to loaf
***cagnardise**, *n f.*, laziness, slothfulness, skulking.
***cagne**, *n f*, (l u) slut.
***cagneu-x, -se**, *adj.*, knock-kneed, splay-footed.
cagot, -e, *adj*, (fam.) bigoted, hypocritical.
cagot, *n.m.*, -e, *n f*, (fam.) bigot.
cagoterie, *n f*, (fam) affected devotion, hypocrisy, bigotry.
cagotisme, *n m*, (fam.) bigotry, false devotion.
cagoule, *n.f*, a monk's cloak.
cague, *n f.*, Dutch sloop.
cahier, *n.m*, paper-book; copy-book, quarter of a quire of paper, book (manuscript); sheet

—*des charges;* specifications. —*des frais,* bill of costs.

cahin-caha, *adv.,* (fam.) so-so, lamely, poorly, slowly, reluctantly

cahot, *n m* , jerk, jolt of a coach.

cahotage, cahotement, *n m.,* jolting, jerking.

cahotant, -e, *adj* , rough, jolting.

cahoter, *v.n* , to jolt, to toss about.

cahoter, *v a.,* to jolt, to jog, to jerk.

cahute, *n f* , hut, crib, hovel, (nav) small cabin.

caic *or* **caique,** *n m* , yawl, long-boat, levant-line-boat

caiche, *n f* , (nav) ketch

caid, *n.m* , (—*s*) Arab military chief or judge.

caieu, *n m* , (hort) sucker, off-shoot.

***caille,** *n f* , (orni) quail

***caillé,** *adj* , curdled, clotted.

***caillé,** *n.m* , curdled milk, curds.

***caillebot,** *n m* , guelder-rose

***caillebotis,** *n m* , (nav) grating of the hatches

***caillebotté, -e,** *part* , curdled

***caillebotte,** *n f* , mass of curds.

***caillebotter,** *v n* , to curdle.

***caille-lait,** *n m* , (—) (bot) cheese-rennet.

***caillement,** *n m* , curdling, coagulating

***cailler,** *v a* , to curdle, to clot, to curd.

***se cailler,** *v r* , to coagulate, to turn to curds.

***cailletage,** *n m.,* gossiping, idle talk, tittle-tattle.

***cailleteau,** *n m.,* young quail.

cailleter, *v n.,* to gossip, to chatter.

***cailletot,** *n m.,* young turbot

***caillette,** *n f* , rennet, gossip, chatterer.

***caillot,** *n.m* , clot of blood, coagulum

***caillotis,** *n m* , kelp (ashes of seaweed).

***caillot-rosat,** *n m* , (—*s*—*s*) a kind of pear.

***caillou,** *n m* , flint, flint-stone, pebble.

***cailloutage,** *n.m* , stoning, graveling, ballasting; flint-ware, pebble-work.

***caillouter,** *v a.,* to macadamize, to gravel, to ballast.

***caillouteu-x, -se,** *adj* , pebbly, flinty.

***cailloutis,** *n m.,* broken stones, gravel, broken flint

caimacan, *n m* , caimacan (a Turkish officer)

caiman, *n m.,* American crocodile, caiman.

caimand. *V* **quémand**

caimander. *V.* **quémander**

caimandeu-r, -se *V* **quémandeur.**

caique, *n.m.* *V.* **caic**

caisse, *n.f* , case, box, chest, trunk, coffer, till; cash-room, counting-house, cylinder (of a drum), (anat.) drum (of the ear), body (of a coach); pay-office —*de médicaments,* medicine chest — *militaire;* military chest. *La — du régiment,* the regimental chest. *Avoir tant d'argent en —,* to have so much money in hand *Les —s de l'Etat,* the coffers of the state *Livre de —,* cash-book *Tenir la —,* to keep the cash —*de secours mutuels,* sick-fund —*des pensions,* pension fund. *Faire la —,* to make up the cash account — *d'amortissement,* sinking fund —*d'épargne,* savings-bank. —*d'escompte,* discounting bank *Grosse —,* big drum. *Battre la —;* to beat the drum *Bander la —,* to brace the drum. *Tenir la —,* to act as cashier (jest) *Sauver la —;* to run off with the till.

caissier, *n m* , treasurer, cashier.

caisson, *n m* , (milit), ammunition wagon, caisson, chest, (nav.) locker, (arch) coffer, compartment ceiling, sunk-panel, (artil) limber *Les —s des vivres,* the provision wagons — *à poudre;* powder-chest

cajoler, *v.a* , to cajole, to coax, to wheedle

cajolerie, *n.f.,* cajolery, coaxing, wheedling

cajoleu-r, -se, *n m.,* *n f* , cajoler, coaxer, wheedler.

cal, *n m* , callosity; (med) callus.

calade, *n f* , (man) calade, descent, slope.

calage, *n.m.,* wedging, lowering, sinking.

calaison, *n f* , load water line, sea-gauge

calambour, *n m* , calambac (wood)

calamendrier, *n m.,* (bot) common wall-germander.

calament, *n.m* , (min bot) calamint

calamnaire, *adj* , (l u) belonging to calamine.

calamine, *n f* , (min) calamine

calamite, *n f* , (min) calamite

calamité, *n f* , calamity, distress

calamiteu-x, -se, *adj* , distressful, calamitous.

calandrage, *n m* , calendering, hot-pressing, mangling [(orni) calandra

calandre, *n f* , (ent) weevil, mangle, calender,

calandrer, *v a* , to calender, to press, to smooth, to mangle

calandreur, *n m* , mangler, calenderer.

calangue, *n f* , (nav) creek, cove.

calao, *n m* , (orni) horn-bill

calatrava, *n m* , a Spanish military order.

calcaire, *adj* , calcareous

calcaire, *n m* , limestone

calcanéum (-om), *n m* , (anat) calcaneum, os calcis, heel-bone

calcédoine, *n f* , (min) chalcedony.

calcédonieu-x, -se, *adj* , chalcedonic.

calcin, *n m* , calcined glass

calcinable, *adj* , calcinable.

calcination, *n f* , calcination.

calciner, *v a* , to calcine, to burn.

se calciner, *v r* , to calcine

calcis, *n m* , (orni) night-hawk.

calcite *V* **chalcite**

calcium (-om), *n m* , calcium

calcographie, *n f* , calcography.

calcul, *n m* , calculation, cyphering, arithmetic, computation, reckoning, counting, estimate, forecast, design, selfish motive, (med) calculus; stone in the bladder — *différentiel,* differential calculus. —*approximatif,* rough calculation *Il apprend le —,* he learns arithmetic. *De — fait,* everything included.

calculable, *adj* , computable, calculable.

calculant, -e, *adj* , calculating, reckoning, designing.

calculateur, *adj* , calculating

calculateur, *n m* , calculator, reckoner, accountant, schemer.

calculatoire, *adj* , calculatory

calculer, *v a* , to calculate, to compute, to reckon, to estimate, to forecast, to contrive, to devise, to determine

calculeu-x, -se, *adj* , (med) calculous.

calculeu-x, *n m.,* **-se,** *n f* , person affected with calculus

cale, *n f* , (nav) hold (of a ship), wedge, prop; ducking, keel-hauling (punishment), (tech) block, quay — *de construction,* stocks. — *de magasin, d'un quai,* ship *A fond de —,* at the bottom of the hold *Eau de —,* bilge water *Donner la — à un matelot,* to give a sailor a ducking —*sèche,* dry ducking *Etre à fond de —,* (fam) to be hard up, to be at the end of one's resources

calebasse, *n f.,* (bot.) calabash; gourd; (fig. & fam) pate, nob, noddle.

calebassier, *n m* , calabash tree.

calèche, *n f* , calash, barouche, open carriage.

caleçon, *n m* , drawers, pair of drawers

caleçonnier, *n m* , one who makes drawers.

calédonien, -ne, *n.* and *adj.,* Caledonian

caléfacteur, *n m.,* cooking apparatus, kitchener, cooking-stove

caléfaction, *n f.,* calefaction, heating.

calembour, *n m* , pun.

calembouriste, *n m.,* a punster.

calembredaine, *n f.,* fib, fetch, quibble, subterfuge

calencar, *n m* , a kind of Indian chintz.

calence, *n.f.,* want of work. *En —,* out of work.

calender (-der), *n m*, kind of dervis.
calendes, *n f pl*, (antiq) calends, convocation of the country clergy. *Renvoyer aux — grecques*, to put off till doomsday.
calendrier, *n m*, calendar, almanac. *Vieux —*; the old calendar (old style) *Nouveau —, — grégorien*, the new, the Gregorian, calendar.
calenture, *n f*, (med) calenture
calepied *n m*, toe-clip (bicycle)
calepin, *n m*, note-book, memorandum-book.
caler, *v a*, (nav) to lower, to strike, to support, to wedge up. *— les voiles*, to strike sail. *Cale tout!* let go anam! *— la voile*, to yield, to sing small.
caler, *v n*, to have more or less draught, to sink. *Ce navire cale trop*, that ship draws too much water —; (at marbles) to knuckle down. —; (school) to keep away from.
calfait, *n m*, (nav) calking iron.
calfat, *n m*, (nav) caulker
calfatage, *n.m*, (nav) calking.
calfater, *v a*, (nav) to calk.
calfatin, *n m*, (nav.) caulker's boy.
calfeutrage, *n m*, stopping of chinks.
calfeutrer, *v.a.*, to stop up the chinks, to make air tight.
se **calfeutrer**, *v r.*, to be stopped up (of chinks); to be made air tight.
calibre, *n m*, caliber, bore (of a gun), caliber, size (of a bullet), diameter of a body, kind, sort, stamp, caliber
calibrer, *v a*, to give the caliber to, to take the caliber of, to proportion.
calice, *n.m*, chalice, communion-cup, (bot) calyx, flower-cup, grief, sacrifice. *Boire le — jusqu'à la lie*, to drink the cup to the dregs. *Boire, avaler, le —*, to swallow the pill.
calicinal, **-e**, *adj*, (bot) calycinal, calycine.
calicot, *n m*, calico, counter-jumper.
califat, *n.m*, calitate, caliphate, kalifate.
calife, *n m*, calif, caliph, kalif
à califourchon, *adv*, astride, astraddle
califourchon, *n m*, hobby. *C'est son —*; it is his hobby.
câlin, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, wheedler, cajoler. *C'est une petite —e*, she is a little wheedler.
câlin, **-e**, *adj.*, wheedling, cajoling, caressing, coaxing, fondling *Cet homme a l'air —*; that man has a wheedling look about him [dle
câliner, *v a*, to fondle, to cajole, to wheedle
se **câliner**, *v r.*, to coddle one's self, to take one's ease, to give one's self up to indolence, to nurse one's self.
câlinerie, *n f*, wheedling, cajolery, fondling, caressing.
calorne, *n f*, (nav) winding-tackle.
calleux, **-se**, *adj.*, callous, hard, horny.
calligraphe, *n m*, caligraphist, good penman.
calligraphie, *n. f*, caligraphy, calligraphy, penmanship
calligraphique, *adj*, caligraphic.
callisthénie, *n f*, calisthenics.
callosité (kal-lo-), *n f*, callousness; callosity.
calmande, *n f*, calamanco; woolen stuff, (ich) whiff.
calmant, *n.m.*, (med.) composing draught; anodyne, sedative.
calmant, **-e**, *adj*, anodyne, calming, soothing.
calmar, *n m.*, (open-case, (ich.) calamary.
calme, *adj*, still, quiet, serene, calm; dispassionate, unruffled, composed, collected; (com) dull.
calme, *n m.*, stillness, calmness, tranquillity, quiet, calm, composure. *— plat*, (nav.) dead calm.
se **calmer**, *v.r*, to become calm, to calm one's self, to compose one's self; to get appeased, to blow over, to subside, to abate.
calmer, *v a.*, to still, to quiet, to appease, to allay, to pacify, to calm, to soothe.
calmer, *v n*, (nav) to lull, to fall to a calm. *Le vent calme*, the wind is dropping.
calmie, *n.f*, (nav.) lull.
calomel *or* **calomélas**, *n m*, calomel
calomniat-eur, *n.m.*, **-rice**, *n f*, calumniator, slanderer
calomnie, *n f*, calumny, slander.
calomnier, *v.a.*, to calumniate, to slander.
calomnieusement (-eûz-mãn), *adv.*, calumniously, slanderously
calomnieu-x, **-se**, *adj*, calumnious, slanderous.
calonière, *n f.*, (pop) pop-gun. *V.* **canonnière**.
calorifère, *n m*, hot-air stove or pipe.
calorimètre, *n m*, calorimeter.
calorifique, *adj*, calorific
calorique, *n m.*, caloric, heat.
calotte, *n f*, calotte, smoking-cap, skull-cap (of priests); (surg) head-piece, (anat.) pan (of the brain), (arch) calotte, box on the ears, cap of valve (mech) *La — rouge d'un cardinal* the red calotte of a cardinal *Donner des —s a*, to box any one's ears
calotter, *v.a.*, to box the ears of.
calottier, *n m*, calotte-maker, cap-maker.
caloyer, *n m.*, caloyer (Greek monk).
calque, *n.m*, tracing, calquing; imitation copy.
calquer, *v a*, to counter-draw, to trace; to copy, to imitate closely *— à la pointe*; to trace with a point. *— à la vitre*, to counter-draw on glass.
calquoir, *n m*, tracing-point
calumet, *n m*, pipe, calumet.
calus (-lus), *n.m*, callus, callousness; callosity; (med) callus
calvaire, *n m*, mount Calvary; a calvary.
calvanier, *n m*, (agri.) day-laborer, stacker.
calville, *n m*, calville (apple)
calvinien, **-ne** (-i-in, -i-è-n), *adj.*, Calvinistic
calvinisme, *n m*, Calvinism.
calviniste, *n m*, Calvinist.
calviniste, *adj*, Calvinistic
calvitie (-si), *n f*, baldness. *— des paupières*, loss of the eye-lashes.
camaieu, *n f*, cameo; (paint) camaieu, cameo brooch; monotonous play.
***camail**, *n m*, (—s) hood, capuchin, cardinal (garment), bishop's purple ornament worn over the rochet
camaldule, *n m*, monk of the Order of St. Benedict
camarade, *n. m. f*, comrade, fellow, mate, chum; female companion, playmate, play-fellow, fellow-laborer, fellow-servant *— de collège*; college companion. *— de classe*; school-fellow. *— de lit*, bed-fellow. *— de voyage*; fellow-traveler *— de malheur*; fellow-sufferer. *— de chambre*, chum
camaraderie, *n f*, companionship, intimacy, close friendship, coterie, clique, party spirit.
camard, **-e**, *adj*, flat-nosed, snub, flat.
camard, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, flat-nosed person. *La —e*, (pop) death
***camarilla**, *n f*, camarilla (a coterie).
camarine, *n f*, (bot.) crow-berry.
cambiste, *n m*, cambist.
cambouis, *n.m.*, coom, cart-grease.
cambre, *n f*, cambering, curving, arching.
cambré, **-e**, *part*, bent, cambering, having a fall (in the back); arched, well-set. *Pont de navire —*; cambering deck.
cambrer, *v a.*, to bend, to curve, to arch. *— la forme d'un soulier*, to give the bend to a last, to block (boots).
se **cambrer**, *v r.*, to camber; to take a sweep; to warp, to draw one's self up (by throwing the chest forward)
***cambrillon**, *n.m.*, stiffener (of a shoe).

cambrioleu-r, -se, *n.m f.*, house-thief; housebreaker, burglar.

cambriolage, *n m.*, house-entering, housebreaking, burglary

cambrure, *n f*, bend, flexure, incurvation, arch, curve.

cambuse, *n f*, (nav) store-room.

cambusier, *n.m*, (nav.) steward's mate, storekeeper.

came, *n f* (conch.) chama; heart-cockle; (tech) peg-cam, cog. *V.* **chame.**

camée, *n m*, a cameo.

caméiée, *n f.*, (bot) widow-wail.

caméléon *n m*, chameleon.

caméléopard, *n m*, camelopard.

caméiia *or* **camellia**, *n m*, (bot.) camelia.

cameline, *n f*, (bot) camelina, gold of pleasure.

camelot (-lô), *n m*, (stuff) camlet; cheap Jack, peddler, hawker, (of newspapers) newsboy, paper-boy.

camelote (-lott), *n f.*, worthless merchandise, trash, stuff, bosh

camelotine *n f*, a sort of camlet.

camérier, *n.m*, chamberlain (of the pope).

cameriste, *n f*, maid of honor; waiting-woman, lady's maid, chambermaid.

camerlingat, *n m*, camerlingate (at Rome)

camerlingue, *n m*, camerlingo (papal officer).

camion, *n.m*, minikin-pin; little cart; truck; dray, wagon; (paint) kettle

camionnage, *n m*, carting, carriage (in a dray).

camionneur, *n m*, drayman.

○**camisade**, *n.f.*, (milit.) night attack, camisade

camisard, *n m*, Camisard (French Calvinist)

camisole, *n f.*, petticoat bodice — *de force*, strait waistcoat *or* jacket.

***camomille**, *n f*, camomile

camouflet, *n m*, whiff of smoke (in the face), affront, snub; rap over the knuckles.

camp (kān), *n m*, camp; (fig) army, party *Lever le* —, to break up the camp. *Prendre le* —; to pack off.

***campagnard**, **-e**, *adj.*, rustic, countrified, rural.

***campagnard**, *n m*, **-e**, *n f.*, countryman, peasant, clodhopper, clown *C'est une* —*e*, she is a hoyden.

***campagne**, *n f*, country, fields, plain; seat, estate, country-house; field, campaign; (nav) voyage, cruise. *Gens de la* —; peasantry *Comédiens de* —; strolling players. *En pleine* or *rase* —; in the open country, plain *Battre la* —, to scour the country, to wander about, to be delirious; to blunder, to bungle *Les armées sont en* —, the armies have taken the field. *Pièces de* —; field pieces. *Faire une* —, to make a campaign *Ouvrir la* —; to open the campaign. *Tenir la* —, to keep the field. *Mettre ses amis en* —, to set one's friends to work. — *de croisière*, cruising voyage. *Etre à la* —; to be in the country. *Etre en* —; to be in the field; to be at work, to be out (not at home) *La* — *de Rome*, the campagna. *Paities de* —; picnics.

***campagnol**, *n m*, field-mouse.

campane, *n f*, (arch) bell; (sculp) ornament with fringe and tassels.

campanelle *or* **campanette**, *n f.*, bell-flower, Canterbury-bell.

campanile, *n.m*, (arch.) campanile, bell tower.

campanule, *n f*, campanula, bell-flower. — *ganielée*; throat-wort — *raiponce*, rampion bell-flower. — *à feuilles rondes*, hare-bell.

campanulé, **-e**, *adj*, campanulate, bell-shaped.

campé, **-e**, *part.*, encamped; (fig.) well set up. *Bien* — *sur ses jambes*, firmly planted on his legs

campêche, *n.m*, (bot.) campeachy wood, logwood, blood-wood.

campement (kāmp-mān), *n.m*, (milit) encampment, encamping, camp detachment *Matériel de* —, camping apparatus. *Effets de* —, camping baggage.

camper, *v n*, to encamp, to pitch tents *Faire* — *son armée*, to encamp one's army

camper, *v a.*, to camp, to seat, to fix, to stand before, to clap down. — *là quelqu'un*, to leave any one in the lurch.

se **camper**, *v r*, to stand before, to sit down, to clap one's self down *Il se campa dans un fauteuil*, he sat himself down in an arm-chair. — *devant une glace*, to stand bravely before a mirror

○**camphorata**, *n f.* *V.* **camphrée.**

camphre, *n m*, camphor.

camphré, **-e**, *adj*, camphorate, camphorated

camphrée, *n f*, camphor osma

camphrier, *n m*, (bot) camphor-tree.

campine, *n m*, fine fat pullet

campos, *n m*, play-day, holiday, relaxation *Les écoliers demandent* —, the boys ask for a holiday *Prendre* —, to take a holiday.

camus, **-e**, *adj*, flat-nosed, disappointed, baulked, dumbfounded *Un vilain* —, an ugly flat-nosed fellow *La* —*e*, (pop) death, grim death

***canaille**, *n f.*, rabble, riff-raff, mob; scum, scoundrel, noisy children, brats. *Hors d'ici,* —*!* begone, you scoundrel! *Vile* —, miserable scum *Ces* —*s de domestiques*, these rascally servants!

canaillerie, *n f*, blackguardism.

canal, *n m*, canal, pipe, conduit, duct; drain, tube, spout, watercourse (of water-mills) channel, bed, strait, (arch) fluting, means. *Creuser un* —, to dig a canal *Ce pays est tout coupé de canaux*, that country is quite intersected with canals — *latéral*, — *de dérivation*, lateral drain — *de cheminée*, chimney-flue — *d'irrigation*, trench for irrigation. — *thoracique*, thoracic duct — *de larmier*, (arch) channel of a coping *Il est le* — *de toutes les grâces*, all favors come through him. *Faire* —, to cross a strait [rowed.

canaliculé, **-e**, *adj*, (bot) channeled, fur-

canalisation, *n f*, canalization

canaliser, *v a*, to establish canals, to intersect with canals

canamelle, *n f*, (bot) sugar-cane, reed.

canapé, *n m*, sofa, couch

canaque, *adj*, Kanaka, wild, savage.

canard, *n m.*, drake, duck, hoax; water-spaniel. — *privé*, tame duck. — *ordinaire*; mallard. *Dire des* —*s à*, to hoax. *Cet homme est un* — *privé*; that man is a sort of decoy-duck

canard, **-e**, *adj*, for ducks *Bâtiment* —; vessel that pitches. *Chien* —, water-spaniel.

canardeau, *n m*, young duck.

canarder, *v a*, to shoot from under a shelter, to hoax, to gammon

canarder, *v.n.*, (nav) to pitch (of a ship); (mus) to goose.

⊙**canardier**, *n m*, wild-duck shooter; **hoaxer.**

canardière, *n f*, place for catching wild-ducks, loop-hole (to shoot through); duck-gun; decoy-pond.

canari, *n m*, canary, canary-bird; fiat.

cancan, *n m.*, tittle-tattle; scandal; tale-bearing, noise, indecent dance. *Faire des* —*s*; to tittle-tattle, to invent scandalous stories.

cancaner, *v n.*, to tattle, to invent scandalous stories, to dance the cancan.

cancani-er, *n.m.*, **-ère**, *n.f.*, lover of tittle-tattle

cancer (-sèr), *n m*, (med, astron.) cancer.
cancéreu-x, -se, *adj*, (med) cancerous.
cancre, *n.m.*, crab, cray-fish; miser, dunce (at school).
cancrelat, *n m*, cockroach.
candélabre, *n m*, candelabrum, sconce.
candeur, *n f*, openness of heart, frankness, candor, ingenuousness
candi, *n m*, sugar-candy, candy.
candi, -e, *adj*, candied.
candidat, *n m*, candidate.
candidature, *n f*, candidature
candide, *adj*, fair, open, frank, candid, ingenuous, sincere.
candidement (-mān), *adv.*, openly, frankly, candidly.
se **candir**, *v r*, to candy. *Faire se —*; to candy
cane, *n f*, female duck.
canéficier, *n m*, cassia-tree. *V.* **casse**
canepetière, *n f.*, (ornı.) lesser bustard.
canepin (ka-n-pin), *n m*, kid skin (for gloves).
caner, *v n*, to shrink danger, to funk, to show the white feather.
caner, *v a*, to leave undone, shirk.
canescent, -e, *adj*, (bot) canescent.
caneter, *v n*, to waddle
caneton (ka-n-ton), *n m*, young duck, duckling.
canette, *n f*, small duck, young duck, (her) duck without legs, a measure for beer, (pop) marbles
canevas (ka-n-vâ), *n m*, canvas, sail-cloth, sketch, rough draught; (mus) canvas *Tracer son —*; to prepare one's ground-work *Faire le — d'une comédie*, to sketch out, to compose the skeleton of a play.
canezou, *n m*, woman's jacket.
⊙**cangrène**, *n f.* *V.* **gangrène.**
cangue, *n f.*, a kind of pillory used in China.
caniche, *n m f*, poodle-dog, water-spaniel
caniculaire, *adj*, canicular. *Les jours —s*, the dog-days.
canicule, *n f*, dog-days; (astron.) canicule, dog-star.
canif, *n m*, penknife.
canin, -e, *adj*, canine. *Dent —e;* canine tooth. *Lettre —e*, the letter R
caniveau, *n m*, (arch) channel-stone
cannage, *n m*, (l u) cane-work; caning.
cannaie, *n f*, cane-brake, cane-field
canne, *n f.*, walking-stick, long measure; cane, reed; glassblower's pipe. — *à sucre*, sugar-cane. — *à épée;* sword-stick. — *à vent*, air-gun.
canneberge (-bèrj), *n f.*, cranberry, moorberry.
cannelas (-lâ), *n m*, cinnamon, candied cinnamon.
canneler, *v a*, to flute, to channel, to groove
cannelle, *n f.*, cinnamon bark. — *blanche*, canella.
cannelle *or* **cannette**, *n f*, spigot; tap, cock
cannelier, *n m*, cinnamon-tree
cannelon (ka-n-lon), *n.m.*, fluted mold (for ices).
cannelure, *n f.*, channeling, fluting, grooving — *à côtes;* fluting with intervals — *avec rudentures*, fluting enriched with cables. — *à vive arête;* fluting without intervals — *s plates*, square fluting
cannequin, *n m.*, sort of cotton stuff.
***cannetille**, *n f*, wire-ribbon.
cannibale (can-ni-bal), *n.m.*, man-eater, cannibal.
cannibalisme, *n.m.*, cannibalism; ferocity.
canon, *n.m*, cannon, gun, cylinder, tube, pipe; barrel (of a gun, of a quill); (ecc.) canon law, rule; catalogue of saints; (mus) canon; (print.) canon; (man.) canon-bit; leg (of trousers). *L'âme d'un —*; the chamber of a cannon. *La lumière, la culasse, le recul, d'un —*; the touch-hole, the breech, the recoil, of a cannon *L'affût d'un —*; a gun-carriage. *Enclouer un —*, to spike a gun *Une pièce de —*, a piece of ordnance *Gros —*; (print) canon. *Petit —*, (print) two-line English. — *de dix livres*, ten-pounder. *Un coup de —*; a cannon-shot *De la poudre à —*, gunpowder. *Être à portée de —*, to be within cannon-shot *Être hors de portée de —*, to be beyond cannon range — *de retraite*, (milit) gun-fire, (nav) stern-chaser. — *démantelé*, cannon drawn in to be loaded — *rayé*, rifled gun *A — rayé*, rifled, rifle-barreled. — *renforcé*, cannon whose breech is thicker than its bore. — *d'un soufflet*, nose, nozzle pipe of a pair of bellows — *de gouttière*, spout of a gutter *Les —s d'un concile*, the canons of a council *Ecole de droit —*, school of canon law. — *des Ecritures*, the sacred canon *Le — de la messe*, the canon of the mass. — *enluminé*, illuminated canon.
canonial, -e, *adj.*, canonical.
canonicat, *n m*, canonry, canonship, prebend; (fig) sinecure.
canonicité, *n f*, canonicity
canonique, *adj*, canonical.
canoniquement (-mān), *adv*, canonically.
canonisation, *n f*, canonization.
canoniser, *v a*, to canonize.
canoniste, *n m*, canonist
canonnade, *n f*, cannonading, cannonade.
canonnage, *n m*, gunnery.
canonner, *v a*, to attack with heavy artillery, to cannonade
se **canonner**, *v r*, to cannonade.
canonnier, *n m*, gunner.
canonnière, *n f*, *adj*, ⊙ loop-hole, tent; tilt, dram-hole, pop-gun —, or *chaloupe* — (nav); gun-boat
canot, *n.m*, ship's-boat, cutter, yawl. — *de sauvetage*, life-boat
canotage, *n m.*, boating, aquatics
canotier, *n m*, rower, oarsman; boat-keeper, bargeman, straw hat
cantabile (-lé), *n.m*, (mus) cantabile.
cantal, *n m*, cantal (sort of cheese).
cantalabre, *n m.*, door-case, casing.
cantaloup, *n m*, musk-melon.
cantate, *n f*, (mus) cantata.
***cantatille**, *n f*, cantatilla
cantatrice, *n f*, eminent singer.
cantharide, *n f*, (ent) cantharis, Spanish fly, (pharm.) (*pl*) cantharides.
canthus, *n m*, (anat.) canthus, corner of the eye.
cantilène, *n f.*, (mus.) cantilena, melody.
cantine, *n f.*, bottle-case, (milit) canteen.
cantini-er, -ère, *n.m.*, *-ère*, *n.f.*, sutler, canteen-woman
cantique, *n m*, song, canticle, hymn.
canton, *n m*, canton, district, (her) canton.
cantonade, *n f*, (theat) wings. *Parler à la —*, to speak to an actor off the stage, (fig.) to speak to empty benches.
cantonal, -e, *adj*, cantonal
cantonné, -e, *adj.*, (arch, her., milit.) cantoned.
cantonnement (-to-n-mān), *n.m.*, (milit.), cantonment.
cantonner, *v a*, (milit.) to canton.
se **cantonner**, *v r.*, to take up a position, quarters, abode, to fortify one's self.
cantonner, *v n*, (milit) to be cantoned.
cantonnier, *n.m*, road-man; (rail.) platelayer; signal-man
cantonnière, *n.f*, signal-woman; valance.
canule, *n f*, clyster-pipe, injection tube; faucet, quill; (fig.) bore, plague.
canzone, *n.f*, (mus) canzone.
caolin, *n m.* *V.* **kaolin.**

caoutchouc, *n m*, caoutchouc, India-rubber, (bot) gum-tree.

cap, *n m*, cape, headland, point, promontory, foreland, (nav) head *Doubler un* —, to double a cape *Où est le* —? (nav) how is her head? *Mettre le — sur*, to steer for *Avoir le — au large*; to stand off. *De pied en* —, from top to toe.

capable, *adj*, able, fit, capable, calculated to, apt to. *Il est — de vous desservir*, he is capable of doing you an ill office *Il est — de tout*; he is capable of any thing *C'est un homme* —; he is a clever man. *Avoir l'air* —, to put on a conceited, bumptious, knowing look *Faire le* —; to affect capability, to look as if you were in the know. *Prendre un air* —; to assume a knowing look

capablement, *adv*, (l u.) ably, skillfully.

capacité, *n f*, extent, size, capaciousness; ability, capacity; (nav) bulk, burden, tonnage *Manquer de* —, to lack capacity.

caparaçon, *n m*, caparison, trappings.

caparaçonner, *v a*, to caparison (a horse).

cape, *n f.*, cloak with a hood, riding-hood, cape; (nav.) try-sail *Rire sous* —, to laugh in one's sleeve. *N'avoir que la — et l'épée*, to be titled, but penniless *Roman de — et d'épée*, romantic, melodramatic story. *Etre à la* —, (nav.) to try, to be lying to. *A la — !* bring to!

capéer, *v n*, (nav.) to lie to

capelan, *n m*, beggarly priest, (ich) caplin.

capelet, *n m*, (vet) capped hock.

capeline, *n f.*, hood, (of armour) capeline.

capendu, *n m*, capender (apple).

caperon *V.* **capron**

capharnaüm, *n m*, (—*s*) (fig fam) place of confusion, Babel, bear-garden.

capillaire (-pil-lèr), *adj*, capillary.

capillaire, *n m*, (anat) capillary; (bot) maiden-hair, Venus's-hair. *Sirop de* —, capillaire

capillarité, *n f*, (phys.) capillarity, capillary attraction or repulsion

capilotade, *n f*, hash, ragout; thrashing, drubbing, slandering *Mettre quelqu'un en* —, to beat black and blue

capitaine, *n.m*, captain — *d'infanterie*, infantry captain — *de cavalerie*, captain of cavalry. — *de vaisseau*, post-captain — *au long cours*; captain of a trading vessel (going to foreign parts) — *de pavillon*, flag-captain — *d'armes*; master-at-arms — *de port*, harbor-master. *Grade de* —, captaincy.

capitainerie, *n f*, captaincy.

capital, -e, *adj*, capital, main, chief, leading, important. *Les sept pêchés capitaux*, the seven capital sins. *Peine — e*, capital punishment.

capital, *n m*, capital, principal, stock *Mettre un — à fonds perdu*; to sink a capital. *Rembourser le* —; to reimburse the principal.

capitale, *n f.*, capital, chief city; capital letter.

capitalisation, *n f*, capitalization

capitaliser, *v a*, to capitalize. *Se* —, *v r.*, to be capitalized.

capitaliste, *n m*, capitalist, moneyed man.

capitan, *n.m*, braggadocio, swaggerer, bully

capitane, *n f*, (nav) admiral's galley.

capitan-pacha, *n m*, (—*s*—*s*) Turkish admiral.

capitation, *n f.*, capitation, poll-tax.

capiteu-x, -se, *adj*, heady, strong. *Bière —se*; strong beer *Vin* —, heavy wine.

capitole, *n.m.*, Capitol (of Rome, of the United States)

capitolin, *adj.*, capitoline.

capiton, *n m*, (com) cappadine

capitonner, *v a*, to stuff, to pad (armhairs, &c), to tuft, to button.

⊙**capitoul**, *n m.*, capitoul (alderman, town-councillor at Toulouse).

⊙**capitoulat**, *n m.*, capitoulship.

capitulaire, *adj*, capitulary

capitulaire, *n m*, capitular, capitulary.

capitulairement (-ler-mān), *adv*, capitularly.

capitulant, *adj*, capitulary.

capitulant, *n m*, capitular, capitulary

capitulation, *n f*, capitulation, convention, compromise *Amener à une* —, to bring to terms — *de conscience*, a conscientious compromise

capitule, *n m*, capitule (part of the Liturgy)

capituler, *v n*, to capitulate, to compound — *avec sa conscience*, to compound with one's conscience, to silence it by concessions

caplan, (ich) *V* **capelan**

capon, *n m*, mean fellow, sneak; cheat, coward, (nav) cat-tackle *Poulie de* —; cat-block

caponner, *v n*, to trick, to cheat, to be cowardly, to hang back

caponner, *v a*, (nav) to cat (the anchor)

caponnière, *n f*, (fort) rifle-pit

caporal, *n m*, corporal; (of tobacco) sort of "shag"

capot, *n m*, (nav) hood (of ladders)

capot, *adj*, capot (at cards), silly *Faire* —; to capot, to win all the tricks, to beat hollow *Etre* —, to have lost all the tricks, (fig) to look foolish, to be balked *Faire* —, (nav) to capsize, to upset

capote, *n f*, large cloak with a hood, (soldier's) great-coat, capuchin, hood, mantle.

capraire, *n f*, (bot) goat-weed, capraria

câpre, *n f*, (bot) caper

capricant *or* **caprisant**, *adj*, (med) bounding, unequal (of the pulse)

caprice, *n m*, caprice, whim, humor, freak; fit, flight, sally, (mus) caprice *Les —s de la mode*, the caprices, freaks of fashion *Les —s de la fortune*, the fickleness of fortune *Composer de* —; to compose when the spirit moves, when the fit is on

capricieusement (-mān), *adv*, capriciously, fantastically, whimsically

capricieu-x, -se, *adj*, capricious, whimsical, fickle, freakish, skittish

capricorne, *n m*, (astron) Capricorn; (ent) capricorn-beetle

câprier, *n m*, (bot) caper-bush.

caprification, *n f*, caprification

caprifiguier (-ghié) *n m*, wild fig-tree.

capripède, *n m*, goat-footed, satyr.

capron *or* **caperon**, *n.m*, the hautbois-strawberry

capronier, *n m*, the hautbois-strawberry plant

capselle, *n f*, (bot) cassweed; shepherd's pouch.

capsulaire, *adj*, (bot) capsulary; (anat.) capsular.

capsule, *n f*, (bot) capsule, pod; (anat.) capsula, percussion, cap (of fire-arms).

⊙**captal**, *n m*, chief, lord

captateur, *n m*, (jur) inveigler (one who uses undue influence)

captation, *n f*, inveigling, undue influence, captation

captatoire, *adj*, inveigling

capter, *v a*, to court, to coax, to win by bribery. — *la bienveillance de quelqu'un*; to curry the favor of any one. — *les suffrages*; to bribe, to win unfairly, to get by bribery

captieusement (-sie-fiz-mān), *adv.*, captiously, insidiously, cunningly, deceitfully

captieu-x, -se (-cieu-), *adj*, captious, insidious

capti-f, -ve, *adj.*, captive.

capti-f. *n m*, **-ve**, *n f.*, captive.

captiver, *v a.*, to captivate, to charm, to enslave, to bring under —*l'attention*, to captivate attention. *La beauté qui le captive*, the beauty that enslaves him. — *la bienveillance*, to win any one's favor

se **captiver**, *v r*, to lay a restraint upon oneself, to cling to (tenaciously), (fig) to cringe, to fawn upon.

captivité, *n f*, captivity, bondage. *Racheter de* —, to ransom from captivity.

capture, *n f*, capture, seizure; prize, booty

capturer, *v a*, to capture, to apprehend, to arrest.

capuce, *n f*, *or* **capuchon**, *n m*, hood, cowl

capuchonné, -e, *adj*, hooded.

capuchonner, *v.n*, (man) to arch the neck (of a horse)

capucin, *n m*, -**e**, *n f*, capuchin friar, capuchin nun. *Tomber comme des —s de cartes*, to tumble over one another

capucinade, *n f*, stupid sermon

capucine, *n f*, (bot) nasturtium, (nav.) standard; band (of a soldier's musket)

capucinière, *n f*, (bs) capuchin friary.

capulet, *n m*, hood, cap

caput-mortuum, *n m*, (chem) caput-mortuum, worthless remains

caquage, *n m*, dressing and curing of herrings, barreling (of powder)

caque, *n f*, keg, barrel *La — sent toujours le hareng*; what is bred in the bone will never come out of the flesh

caquer, *v a*, to cure; to barrel.

caquet, *n m*, cackle (of geese, &c.); tittle-tattle, idle talk, gossip, scandal *Avoir bien du —*, to be a chatter-box. *Rabattre, rabaisser, le — à quelqu'un*, to take anyone down a peg or two. — *bon bec*, dame prattler.

caquetage (kak-taj), *n m*, tattling, cackling

caquète, *n f.*, carp-tub

caqueter (kak-té), *v n*, to cackle, to chatter, to gossip, to babble

caqueterie (kak-trî), *n f.*, babbling, prattling, gossiping

caqueteu-r, *n m*, -**se**, *n f*, prattler, tattler, idle prater, gossip.

caqueur, *n m*, fish-curer.

car, *conj*, for, because, as.

carabé, *n m*, yellow, amber.

carabin, *n m*, saw-bones, medical student.

carabinade, *n f*, (l u) (student's, soldier's) trick, discharge of carbines.

carabinage, *n m*, rifling.

carabine, *n f*, carbine, rifle.

carabiné, -e, *adj*, rifled, (nav.) stiff (of the wind).

⊙**carabiner**, *v n*, to skirmish.

carabiner, *v a*, to rifle a gun-barrel

carabinier, *n.m*, carabineer, rifleman

caraco, *n m.*, woman's jacket

caracole, *n f*, (man) circling caracole *En —*, winding.

caracoler, *v.n*, to caracole, to circle.

caracouler, *v n*, to coo. *V.* **roucouler.**

caractère, *n m*, character, letter, type, print, hand-writing, stamp, badge, mark, dignity, temper, humor, spirit, expression, aspect, (arith) digit; charm, spell — *lisible*, legible print *Beaux —s*, fine type *Le — d'un auteur*, the stamp of an author. *Un homme d'un bon —*; a good-natured man. *Ne pas démentir son —* to act up to one's character. *Il est sorti de son —*; he lost his temper. *Avoir, montrer, du —*, to have spirit, to show spirit. *C'est un homme à —*, he is a spirited, determined man

caractériser, *v a.*, to characterize, describe, define, mark, distinguish.

caractéristique, *adj.*, characteristic.

caractéristique, *n.f.*, (gram., math.) characteristic; (logarithms) index.

carafe, *n f*, decanter, flagon, water-bottle

carafon, *n m*, cooler, small decanter, quarter bottle.

***caragne**, *n f*, aromatic resin, caranna

caraïte, *n m*, caraite (Jewish sectarian).

carambolage, *n m*, (billiards) cannon, (pop) affray, shindy, (fig) rebound (against)

caramboler, *v n*, (billiards) to cannon

caramboleur, *n m*, good cannon-player.

caramel, *n m*, burnt sugar, caramel. — *au beurre*, butter-scotch, toffee

carapace, *n f.*, turtle-shell, carapace

carapat, *n m*, oil of palma Christi

caraque, *n. f*, carack (Portuguese Indiaman) **caracas**, *n m*, cocoa

carat, *n m.*, (gold) carat, small diamonds sold by weight.

caratch, *n.m* (*n p*), tribute

caravane, *n.f*, caravan, convoy. *Marcher en —*; to walk in a band. *Faire ses —s*, to lead a dissipated life.

caravanier, *n m.*, leader of caravan

***caravansérail**, *n m*, a caravansary (inn)

caravanséraskier, *n m*, keeper of a caravansary

caravelle, *n f*, caravel (Portuguese boat).

carbatine, *n f*, green hide, skin

carbazotique, *adj.*, (chem) carbazotic.

carbonarisme, *n m*, carbonarism.

carbonaro, *n.m.*, carbonaro.

carbonate, *n.m*, (chem) carbonate.

⊙**carboncle** *V* **escarboucle**, **furoncle**, **rubis.**

carbone, *n m*, (chem) carbon.

carboné, -e, *adj*, carbonated

carboneu-x, -**se**, *adj*, (chem) carbonaceous.

carbonique, *adj*, carbonic

carbonisation, *n f*, carbonization

carboniser, *v a*, to carbonize

carbonnade, *n f*, (cook) carbonade

carburateur, *n m*, carburettor (motor).

carbure, *n m*, (chem) carburet, carbide

carburé, -e, *adj*, (chem) carbureted

carcajou, *n.m*, American badger

carcan, *n.m.*, iron collar, carcan (pillory), carcanet (collar of jewels)

carcasse, *n f*, carcass, skeleton, bones, (arch.) shell, framework, body, fish-basket

carcinomateu-x, -**se**, *adj*, (med) carcinomatous.

carcinome, *n m*, (med) carcinoma.

cardage, *n m.*, act of carding, carding.

cardamine, *n f.*, (bot.) land-cress, lady's smock.

cardamome, *n m*, (bot) cardamom.

cardasse, *n f.*, (bot) nopal.

carde, *n f*, chard (stalk in the leaves of some plants). card (instrument for combing wool or flax), carding machine.

cardée, *n f*, quantity carded

carde-poirée, *n f*, (bot) chard of beet.

carder, *v a*, to card, to comb. *Se —*; to be carded

cardère, *n f*, (bot) teasel

carderie, *n f*, carding-house; card-manufactory.

cardeu-r, *n m*, -**se**, *n f*, carder, wool-comber

cardiaire, *adj* (zool) *Ver —*, a parasite bred in the heart. (bot) *V.* **cardère**; **chardon à foulon.**

cardialgie, *n f*, cardialgy, heartburn.

cardialogie, *n f*, cardiology.

cardiaque, *n.m.*, (med.) cardiac.

cardiaque, *adj*, (med, anat) cardiac.

cardier, *n.m*, wool card-maker.

cardinal, *adj*, cardinal, chief, principal, first

cardinal, *n m.*, cardinal, (orn) cardinal

cardinalat, *n m*, cardinalate, cardinalship.

cardinale, *n f.*, (bot) cardinal flower.

cardine, *n.f*, (ich.) flat-fish, whiff.

cardon, *n m*, (bot.) cardoon.

cardonnette, *n.f.* *V* **chardonnette**.

carême, *n.m.*, Lent, Lent-sermons. *Faire le —*; to keep Lent. *Provisions de —*, fish and vegetables. *Cela vient comme mardée en —*; that comes in the very nick of time *Face de —*, pale or wan face. *Arriver comme mars en —*, to be sure to happen, to come like clock-work. *Arriver comme mardée en —*, to come in the nick of time.

carême-prenant, *n. m.*, (—s—) carnival time; Shrove Tuesday, masker, reveler.

carénage, *n m*, careening.

carence, *n f*, (jur) absence of assets, insolvency. *Procès-verbal de —*; declaration of insolvency

carène, *n f.*, (nav.) keel; bottom, careen, (bot) keel. *Demi- —*, (nav) parliament-heel. *En —*, keel-shaped.

caréné, **-e**, *adj*, (bot) keeled, keel-shaped.

caréner, *v a*, (nav.) to careen

caressant, **-e**, *adj*, caressing, endearing, fond, tender, fawning

caresse, *n f*, caress, endearment. *Il ne faut pas se fier aux —s de la fortune*, we must not trust to the smiles of fortune

caressé, **-e**, *part.*, caressed, polished, finished off, chiseled. *Ces tableaux sont très —s*, these pictures have a peculiar richness of finish.

caresser, *v.a*, to caress, to fondle, to stroke, to fawn upon, to make much of, to flatter, to cajole, to wheedle. — *l'orgueil de quelqu'un*, to pamper any one's pride — *une chimère*, to cherish, to hug, a visionary scheme

caret, *n m.*, rope-maker's reel, (erpetology) tortoise *Fil de —*, rope-yarn.

carex (-rèks), *n m*, (bot) carex.

cargaison, *n f.*, cargo, ship-load, freight.

cargue (karg), *n f*, (nav) brail.

carguer (-ghé), *v.a.*, (nav.) to brail up, to clew up — *une voile*, to clew up a sail

cargueur (-gheur), *n m.*, (nav.) reefer, top-block.

cariatide, *n f*, (arch.) caryatide.

caribou, *n.m.*, (mam) caribou.

caricature, *n f*, caricature.

caricaturer, *v.a.*, to caricature, to ridicule.

caricaturiste, *n m*, caricaturist.

carie, *n f.* brown rust; fire-blast; (med) caries, decay.

carier, *v a*, to make carious, to rot

se **carier**, *v r.*, to grow carious, rotten. *Dent cariée*, carious tooth

***carillon**, *n. m.*, chime, peal, musical bells, chimes; clutter, racket *A double —*; soundly, lustily. *Le — des verres*, the jingling of glasses.

***carillonnement**, *n m*, chiming, jingling.

***carillonner**, *v n*, to chime; to ring the changes; to jingle, to clatter.

***carillonneur**, *n m*, chimer, bell-ringer; change-ringer

carlette, *n f.*, square slate.

carlin, *n m*, carlin (Italian coin); pug-dog

carline, *n f*, (bot) carline-thistle

carlingue (-linghe), *n f*, (nav) carline, carling — *de cabestan*, keelson, step

carliste, *n m f*, Carlist (partisan of Charles)

carliste, *adj*, Carlist

carlovingien, **-ne** (-in, -é-n), *n* and *adj*, Carlovingian.

***carmagnole**, *n f*, carmagnole (jacket); carmagnole (revolutionary song and dance).

carmagnole, *n m*, violent Jacobin

carme, *n m*, Carmelite friar, white friar. *—s déchaussés*, barefooted Carmelites *Eau des —s*, carmelite water.

carme, *n m*, (trio-trac) two fours.

carmeline, *n f* carmeline wool

carmélite, *n f* and *adj*, Carmelite nun

carmin, *n m.*, carmine.

carminati-f, **-ve**, *adj*, (med) carminative.

carminati-f, *n m*, (med) carminative

carnage, *n m*, carnage, slaughter, butchery destruction, havoc

carnassi-er, **-ère**, *adj*, carnivorous, flesh-eating

carnassier, *n m*, feline animal, flesh-eater

carnassière, *n f*, game-bag.

carnation, *n f*, carnation, flesh-tint, flesh-color, complexion

carnaval, *n m*, a carnival, guy

carne, *n f*, corner, edge (of a table, &c).

carné, **-e**, *adj*, of a carnation color

carnet, *n m*, note-book, memorandum-book — *d'échéances*, bill-book — *de chèques*, check book.

carnier, *n m* *V* **carnassière**

carnification, *n f*, (med) carnification.

se **carnifier**, *v r*, (med) to carnify.

carnivore, *adj*, carnivorous

carnosité, *n f*, carnosity

***carogne**, *n f*, (l ex) hag, jade, impudent slut

carolus (-lus), *n m.*, carolus (old French coin).

caronade, *n f*, (artil) carronade.

caroncule, *n f*, (anat, bot) caruncle.

carotide, *adj*, (anat) carotid.

carotide, *n f*, (anat) carotid.

carotidien, *adj m*, (anat.) carotid. *Canal —*; carotid canal

carotique, *adj*, (med) comatose.

carotte, *n f*, carrot — *de tabac*; roll of tobacco (fig) *Quelle —!* what a chouse!

carotter, *v n*, to live on little, to play low, to chouse, to diddle.

carotti-er, *n m*, **-ère**, *n f.*, (thiv.) *V.* **carotteur**.

carotteu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, timid player, petty jobber; cheat, trickster.

caroube *or* **carouge**, *n f*, (bot) carob-bean

caroubier, *n m.*, carob-tree, St John's bread tree

carouble, *n f*, skeleton-key.

caroubleur, *n m*, house-breaker.

carpe, *n f*, (ich) carp. *Saut de —*, somerset *Faire la — pâmée*, to sham fainting. *Muet comme une —*, dumb as an oyster.

carpe, *n m*, (anat) wrist.

carpeau, *n m*, small carp

carpien, **-ne** (-in, -é-n) *adj*, (anat) carpal.

***carpillon**, *n m*, (ich) young carp

carquois, *n m*, quiver. *Il a vidé son —*; he has shot his bolt

carrare, *n m*, Carrara marble.

carre, *n f*, back and shoulders (of any one). *La — d'un chapeau*, the crown of a hat. *La — d'un habit*, the part of a coat from the waist upwards *La — d'un soulier*; the square toe of a shoe *Un homme d'une bonne —*; a broad-shouldered man. *Lame à trois —s*, three-edged sword.

carré, *n m*, square; landing, floor; printing demy (of paper) *Un — de tulipes*; a square bed of tulips *Un — d'eau*, a square sheet of water — *de toilette*, dressing-case. — *des officiers*, ward-room

carré, **-e**, *adj*, square, quadratic; well-set, well-knit, plain, straightforward, demy (of paper), (rhet) flowing. *Partie —e*, party of four (two men and two women)

carreau, *n m*, (med) tabes mesenterica.

carreau, *n.m.*, square; lozenge, square tile or brick, small flag-stone, ground, floor, pane (of glass), cushion, hassock, tailor's goose; diamond (at cards), (gard) bed, square, (arch.) stretcher, rubber (file), ⊙ square-headed arrow, cross-arrow. *Brochet —*; very large pike *Tomber sur le —*, to fall on the floor *Coucher sur le —*, to sleep on the floor *Jeter quelqu'un sur le*, to send any one sprawling upon the

ground *Rester sur le* —, to be killed on the spot *Etoffes à* —*x*, stuff checks *C'est un valet de* —, he is a contemptible fellow

carrefour, *n m* , cross-way or street, cross-road, quadrant, crowded thoroughfare *Les* —*s d'une ville*, the public places of a town —*des auteurs*, Grub-street *Langage de* —, low, vulgar language, Billingsgate *Orateur de* —, stump-orator

carrelage, *n m* , tile-flooring, brick-paving

carreler, *v a* , to pave (a floor) with square tiles, bricks, stones, to cobble

carrelet, *n m* , (ich) flounder, square net, shoemaker's awl

carrelette, *n f* , flat file

carreleur, *n m* , floor-tiler, brick-pavior, tramping cobbler

carrelier, *n m* , a tile-maker.

carrelure, *n f* , new-soling of shoes

carrément, *adv* , squarely, plainly, straightforwardly. *Couper* —, to cut square. *Tracer un plan* —, to draw a plan square.

carrer, *v a* , to square

se **carrer,** *v r* , to strut, to stalk , to double one's stake (at *bouillotte* — a card game) *Se* — *dans son fauteuil* , to sit in state

carrick, *n m* , box-coat, cape ; gig.

carrier, *n m* , a quarry-man

carrière, *n f* , race-ground, course, &c , career, race , course , scope , play, vent , quarry *Le bout de la* —, the goal *Parcourir la* —, to run round, to run over the course *Donner* — *à son imagination* , to give scope, free vent to one's imagination *Se donner* —, to throw off all restraint *Donner* — *à un cheval* , to give a horse his head. —*de marbre ;* marble quarry.

carriole, *n f* , covered cart, jaunting car, pleasure-van , wretched carriage.

carrossable, *adj* , (of roads) practicable for carriages. *Route* —, carriage road

carrosse, *n m* , four-wheeled carriage, coach —*de remise*, livery-coach —*de louage*, hackney-coach. *Mener un* —, to drive a carriage *Aller en* —, to ride in a coach. *Rouler* —, to keep a carriage, to live in grand style

carrossée, *n f* , coachful, carriageful.

carrosserie, *n f.*, coach-making, coach-building

carrossier, *n m* , coachmaker, carriage-builder , coach-horse

carrousel, *n m.*, tournament; roundabout

⊙**carrousse,** *n f* , carouse *Faire* —, to carouse, to drink hard

carrure, *n f* , breadth of shoulders.

cartahu, *n m* , (nav.) whip , gut-line. *Poulie de* —; single block.

cartayer, *v n* , to avoid ruts.

carte, *n f* , pasteboard , card, postcard , label, ticket ; map, chart, bill , bill of fare , account *Un jeu de* —*s* , a pack of cards *Les basses* —*s* , the small cards —*s préparées*, marked cards *Donner les* —*s* , to deal. *Battre les* —, to shuffle *Faire des tours de* —, to play tricks with cards. *Mettre aux* —*s*, to pay the card money *Château de* —*s*, gingerbread *or* jerry-built house *Brouiller les* —*s* , to sow discord *Voir le dessous des* —*s* , to be in the secret ; "in the Know" *Avoir* — *blanche ;* to have full power *Tirer les* —*s ;* to tell fortunes (with cards). — *de géographie ;* map, chart. *Faire la* — *d'un pays* , to map out a country. — *topographique ;* topographical chart. —*marine* , sea-chart. *Perdre la* — ; to lose one's wits *Dîner à la* —, to dine from the bill of fare

cartel, *n m* , challenge, cartel; dial-case, clock ; frieze-panel, frame , (milit., nav.) cartel —*d'armoiries*, (her.) shield.

carterie, *n f* , card-making, card-factory.

carteron, *n m* *V.* **quarteron**

cartésianisme, *n.m.*, Cartesian philosophy.

cartésien, -ne (-in, -e-n), *adj* , Cartesian.

carthaginois, -e, *n.* and *adj* , Carthaginian

carthame, *n m* , (bot) carthamus, safflower.

cartier, *n.m* , playing-card maker.

cartilage, *n m* , (anat) cartilage, gristle

cartilagineu-x, -se, *adj* , cartilaginous, gristly.

cartisane, *n f.*, foil-card *Dentelle à* —; vellum-lace

cartomancie, *n f* , cartomancy.

cartomancien, *n m.*, **-ne,** *n f* , fortune-teller (by cards).

carton, *n m* , pasteboard ; (paint) cartoon, bandbox ; case , hat-box , bonnet-box , (print) four-page cancel — *lissé*, glazed pasteboard —*de pâté*, mill board. *Les* —*s de Raphael* , the cartoons of Raphael. —*de dessins* , portfolio of drawings.

cartonnage, *n m* , (book-bind) boarding

cartonné, -e, *adj* . (book-bind) in boards

cartonner, *v a.*, to put in boards

cartonnerie, *n f* , pasteboard manufactory

cartonneu-r, *n m* , **-se,** *n f* , binder, boarder (of books)

cartonnier, *n m* , pasteboard-maker, seller.

carton-pierre, *n m.*, (*n.p*), statuary pasteboard.

cartouche, *n m* , escutcheon, shield, ring, (arch) cartouch, modillion.

cartouche, *n f.*, cartouch, case-shot, canister-shot (of cannon), cartridge.

cartouchier, *n m* , (nav.) cartridge-box, *or* pouch

cartouchière, *n f* , cartridge-box.

cartulaire, *n m* , cartulary

carus, *n m* , (med) deep coma.

carvi, *n m* , (bot) caraway , caraway-seed.

caryatide *V.* **cariatide.**

caryophyllée, *adj* , *f* , (bot) caryophyllous

caryophyllées, *n f. pl* , caryophyllæ.

caryophylloïde, *n f* , caryophylloid.

cas, *n m* , case, event, esteem, value , needs, concern , (jur., math , gram , med) case. *Un* — *pendable* , a hanging matter. *Un* —*imprévu* , an unforeseen case *Un tout en* —, sunshade *Au* —, *en* —*que cela soit* , in case it should turn out to be. *Auquel* —, in which case *Le* —*échéant* , if such should be the case, in that case *En tel*—, *en pareil*—, in such a case *Hors le*—, unless, except, save *C'est le*—*de parler* , it is the time to speak out. *Faire grand*—*de quelqu'un* , to have a great esteem for any one, to value highly. *Faire peu de*—, to make light of to slight *En tout*—, at all events, however *En*—*de besoin* , in case of need. *C'est le*—*ou jamais* , it is now or never. *Il n'est pas dans le* —*de vous nuire* , he is not in a position to harm you. *C'est bien le*—*de le dire* , you may indeed well say so *Un en* —, a snack (in case of need)

casani-er, -ère, *n.* and *adj* , domestic person domestic, retired, stay at home, home-bird

casaque, *n f* , great coat, cassock *Tourner* —, to change sides, to rat

casaquin, *n m* , short gown, jacket.

cascade, *n f* , cascade, waterfall , leap, bound. *Un discours plein de* —*s* , a jumbled, jerky speech.

cascarille, *n f* , cascarilla

cascatelle, *n f.*, cascade (of Tivoli)

case, *n f.*, division , cabin, dwelling-place, small house, hut , box (for animals) , pigeon-hole, compartment , point (backgammon) , square (chess, draughts) , (nav) berth

casé, -e, *part.*, placed. *Le voilà* —, he is provided for.

caséeu-x, -se, *adj.*, caseous, cheesy.

casemate (kaz-mat), *n f* , (fort) casemate; dungeon, cell

casematé, -e, *adj.*, casemated.

caser, *v.n* , (backgammon) to make a point.

caser, *v a.*, to place, to find a place for, to provide for ; to arrange. put in order.

se **caser**, *v r*, to take up one's abode, one's quarters, to get settled

caserne, *n f*, barracks. — *de pompiers*, fire-brigade station. *Intendant de* —, barrack-master.

casernement, *n m*, quartering in barracks.

caserner, *v a*, to quarter in barracks.

caserner, *v n*, to be in barracks

casier, *n.m.*, set of pigeon-holes, rack, ledger-rack

***casilleux**, *adj. m*, brittle.

casimir, *n m*, kerseymere cloth.

casino, *n m*, casino, club

casoar, *n m*, (orni) cassowary

casque, *n m*, helmet, casque, head-piece, (bot) hood, (her) helmet, casque, (conch) helmet-shell

casquette, *n f*, cap (of a man or boy).

cassable, *adj*, breakable.

cassade, *n f*, sham, flam, lie, fib, cheat.

cassage, *n m*, breakage

***cassaille**, *n f*, the breaking up (of ground)

cassant, -e, *adj*, brittle, apt to break, (of a man) abrupt, blunt, gruff

cassation, *n f*, breaking, (jur) annulment, repeal, quashing *Se pourvoir en* —, to lodge an appeal. *Cour de* —, the highest court of appeal in France

cassave, *n f*, cassava

casse, *n f*, (bot) cassia; (print) case, (com) breakage, ⊙ (mint) cashiering, dismissal — *aromatique*, bastard cinnamon *Cet officier mérite la* —, that officer deserves to be dismissed the service *Haut de* —, (print) upper-case *Bas de* —, (print) lower-case. *Apprendre la* —, to learn the boxes

casseau, *n m*, (print) half-case

casse-cou, *n m*, (—, *or* — — *s*) break-neck, (man) rough-rider

casse-lunettes, *n m*, (*plur.* —) (bot.) eye-bright

casse-mottes, *n m*, (*plur* —) (agri) clod-breaker.

casse-noisettes, *n m*, (*plur.* —) nut-crackers

casse-noix, *n m*, (—) nut-crackers, (orni) nut-hatch

casser, *v a*, to break, to crack, to cashier, to waste, to wear out, to annul, to rescind, to shiver (a mast) *Qui casse les verres les paie* or *Il faut payer les pots cassés*, you must stand the racket — *un jugement*, to reverse a judgment *Cassé de vieillesse*, worn out with old age *Voix cassée*, broken voice *Vous me cassez la tête*; you bore me to death — *aux gages*, to dismiss, to discharge

se **casser**, *v r*, to break, to break down, to wear out, to snap *Se — la tête*, to break one's head, to puzzle one's brains. *Se — le cou*, to break one's neck *Se — la jambe*, to break one's leg

casser, *v n*, to break *A tout* —; with a vengeance, at break-neck speed

casserole, *n f*, saucepan, stewpan.

casse-tête, *n m*, (—) tomahawk, puzzle-brain, heady wine, din, noise. *Quel* —! what a din!

cassetin, *n m*, (print) box

cassette, *n f*, casket, cash-box. *La — du roi*, the King's privy purse.

casseur, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, breaker, smasher *C'est un grand — de raquettes*; he is a real matador *Un — d'assiettes*; a quarrelsome fellow, blusterer, bully.

cassier, *n m*, cassia-tree

cassine, *n f.*, (mint) cassine; country-box, badly-kept house, stall, booth

cassiopée, *n f*, (astron) Cassiopeia.

cassis (kă-sis), *n m*, black currant, black currant-tree, black-currant ratafia (liquor)

cassolette, *n f*, perfuming pan, scent-box, fragrant smell, (b s.) stench, odor *Quelle —!* what a perfume!

casson, *n m*, fragment of plate-glass, lump

cassonade, *n f*, moist sugar.

cassure, *n f*, broken place, break, crack, snap, fracture, (nav) hogging

***castagnette**, *n f*, castanet.

caste, *n f*, caste

⊙**castel**, *n m*, castle.

***castillan**, -e, *n* and *adj*, Castilian

***castille**, *n f*, altercation, bickering, strife.

castine, *n f*, (metal) flux

castor, *n m.*, (mam) castor, beaver; beaver hat, tile.

castoréum (-om), *n m*, (phar) castoreum

castorine, *n f*, castorine

castramétation, *n f*, castrametation

castrat, *n m*, castrato, castrate

castration, *n f*, castration

casualité, *n f*, (l u) casualty, fortuitousness.

casuel, -le, *adj*, casual, contingent, precarious, fortuitous, accidental.

casuel, *n m*, perquisites, extra salary, fees. *Le — d'une cure*, surplice fees.

casuellement (-mān), *adv*, casually, accidentally, by chance, fortuitously.

casuiste, *n m*, casuist

catachrèse (-krèz), *n f*, (rhet) catachresis

cataclysme, *n m*, cataclysm, deluge, flood; (fig) disaster, overthrow

catacois *V.* **cacatois**

catacombes, *n f pl*, catacombs.

catacoustique, *n f*, catacoustics.

catadioptrique, *n f*, catadioptrics.

catadioptrique, *adj*, catadioptrical

○**catadoupe** *or* **catadupe**, *n f*, catadupa, cataract, waterfall

catafalque, *n m*, catafalque, bed of state

cataire, *adj*, of a cat, cat-like *Flémissement* — (med), thrill, purring tremor, of the heart.

cataire, *n f*, (bot) catmint, catnip

catalan, -e, *n* and *adj*, Catalonian

catalecte *or* **catalectique**, *adj*, (poet) catalectic

catalectes, *n m pl*, (lit) catalectics

catalepsie, *n f*, catalepsy

cataleptique, *adj*, cataleptic

catalogue (-log), *n m*, list, enumeration, catalogue

cataloguer (-ghé), *v a*, to catalogue

catalpa, *n m*, (bot) catalpa.

cataplasme, *n m.*, cataplasm, poultice.

catapuce, *n f*, (bot) caper-spurge.

catapulte, *n f*, (antiq) catapult

cataracte, *n f*, cataract, waterfall; (med) cataract.

cataracté, -e, *adj*, (med) afflicted with a cataract.

se **cataracter**, *v r.*, to have an incipient cataract

catarrhal, -e, *adj*, (med) catarrhal

catarrhe, *n m*, catarrh, cold — *d'été*; hay-fever

catarrheux, **-se**, *adj*, (med) catarrhous.

catastrophe, *n f*, catastrophe, calamity.

catéchiser, *v a*, to catechise, to reason with, to lecture, to give anyone his cue, to coach up

catéchisme, *n m*, catechism *Faire le — à quelqu'un*, to give anyone his cue

catéchiste, *n m*, catechist

catéchuménat (-ku-), *n m.*, catechumenate.

catéchumène (-ku-), *n m f*, catechumen.

catégorie, *n f*, category, predicament.

catégorique, *adj*, categorical, proper, explicit

catégoriquement (-rik-mān), *adv.*, categorically, to the purpose.

catégoriser, *v a*, to class.

⊙**caterve**, *n f*, troop, band.

cathartine, *n f.*, cathartine

cathartique, *n.m* and *adj*, cathartic, purgative

ex **cathédra**, with high authority

cathédrale, *n.* and *adj f*, cathedral; cathedral church

cathédrant, *n m*, president (over a thesis).

cathérétique, *adj*, (pharm) caustic

cathéter (-tèr), *n m*, (surg) catheter.

cathétérisme, *n m*, (surg) catheterism

catholicisme, *n m*, Catholicism

catholicité, *n f*, Catholicity, Catholic countries

catholicon, *n m*, (phar) catholicon

catholique, *adj*, Catholic, moral, orthodox *Cela n'est pas* —, that is not orthodox

catholique, *n m f*, Catholic. *Un — à gros grains;* a lax Catholic.

catholiquement (-mān), *adv*, in a catholic way

cati, *n m.*, pressing, gloss, lustre.

cati, *adj*, pressed.

en **catimini**, *adv*, slily, stealthily.

catin, *n f*, (l ex) harlot, strumpet.

catir, *v a*, to give a gloss to. — *à chaud;* to hot-press. — *à froid*, to cold-press

catissage, *n m*, glossing, pressing.

catisseur, *n m*, presser

catmarin, *n m*, (ornith) red-throated diver.

catodon, *n m*, cachalot, a species of whale

catogan *or* **cadogan**, *n m*, club of hair.

catoptrique, *n f*, catoptrics

catoptromancie, *n f*, catoptromancy.

caucasique, *adj*, (geog) Caucasian

cauchemar (kosh-mar), *n m*, nightmare, incubus *Il donne le —*, he tires one to death

caucher, *n m*, vellum-mold

cauchois, -e, *adj*, of Caux

caudataire, *n m*, the train-bearer.

caudé, -e, *adj*, (her) caudated, tailed.

⊙**caudebec**, *n m*, woolen French hat.

caudex (kō-deks), *n m*, stem of a tree.

caudicule, *n f*, (bot) caudicle.

caudines, *adj f pl*, caudine

caulicoles, *n f pl.*, (arch) caulicole.

caulinaire, *adj*, (bot) cauline.

cauris, *n m*, cowry.

causal, -e, *adj*, causal

causalité, *n f*, causality.

causant, -e, *adj*, chatty, talkative.

causati-f, -ve *adj*, (gram) causative.

causation, *n f*, causation

causativement, *adv*, causatively.

cause, *n f*, cause, grounds, motive; subject, case, trial, brief —*s éloignées;* remote causes *Prendre fait et — pour quelqu'un*, to espouse any one's cause, to side with, to stand by. — *appelée, remise*, cause called in court, put off. — *embrouillée, douteuse*, intricate, doubtful case *Donner cause de — à*, to decide in favor of *Avoir gain de —*; to gain the day *Etre hors de —*; not to be concerned in a law-suit *Mettre hors de —*, to dismiss the parties (to a suit), (fig) to free from blame; to put out of the question *Etre condamné sans connaissance de —*, to be cast without a hearing *Ses héritiers ou ayants —*, his heirs or assigns *Un avocat sans —*, a briefless barrister. *Parler avec connaissance de —*; to speak from a knowledge of the case *Etre la — innocente*, or *involontaire, d'un accident*, to be the harmless, *or* involuntary, cause of an accident. *Il ne le fera pas, et pour —*, he won't do it, and for a very good reason. *A ces —s;* (jur) these reasons moving us thereunto. *A — de;* for the sake of, on account of, because of, for. *A — de quoi?* why? wherefore? for what reason? *A — que;* because.

causer, *v a*, to cause, to be the cause of, to occasion, to give rise to.

causer, *v.n.*, to chat, to talk, to prate. — *de choses et d'autres;* to talk of one thing and another. — *de la pluie et du beau temps;* to talk about the weather. — *littérature, voyages;* to talk about literature, travels *Vous avez causé;* you have been babbling

causerie (kōz-rī), *n f*, talk, chat, gossip

causette, *n f*, chit-chat *Faire la —*, to have a chat

causeu-r, -se, *adj*, talkative, chatty.

causeu-r, *n.m*, **-se**, *n f*, talker, conversationalist.

causeuse, *n f*, small sofa, settee

causticité, *n f*, causticity

caustique, *adj*, biting, cutting, caustic.

caustique, *n m*, caustic, biting, cutting

caustique, *n f*, (geom, phys) caustic curve.

caustiquement, *adv*, caustically, cuttingly

cautelеusement (kôt-leûz-mān), *adv*, craftily, slyly

cauteleu-x, -se (kôt-leû), *adj*, cunning, crafty.

cautère, *n m*, (med) issue, cautery, (vet) firing-iron. *Panser un —*, to dress a cautery. *Pois à —*, issue peas

⊙**cautérétique** *V* **cathérétique.**

cautérisation, *n f*, cauterization.

cautériser, *v.a*, to cauterize, to sear, to burn.

caution, *n f*, surety, security, bail, pledge — *légale*, common bail — *solvable*, special bail. *Un homme sujet à —*, a man not to be trusted.

cautionné, -e, *part*, bailed, (of things) suspicious, doubtful

cautionnement (kô-sio-n-mān), *n m*, bailing, bail, caution-money; security.

cautionner, *v a*, to stand bail for any one, to stand surety for.

cavage, *n m*, hollowing out, digging; cellarage

cavalcade, *n f.*, ride, cavalcade

⊙**cavalcadour**, *n.m*, riding-master, equerry, master of the horse

cavale, *n f*, mare, steed

cavalerie (ka-val-rī), *n f*, cavalry, horse

cavalier, *n.m*, horseman; rider, cavalier, trooper; gentleman, gallant; (dancing) partner; knight (at chess), (fort) cavalier, (man) rider, (mec) spoil-bank. *Servir de — à une dame;* to escort a lady.

cavali-er, -ère, *adj*, cavalier, free, proud, haughty, unceremonious.

cavalièrement (-mān), *adv*, cavalierly, bluntly, unceremoniously

cavatine, *n f*, (mus) cavatina.

cave, *n f*, cellar, vault, cellarage; boot (of a coach); case of bottles, cellaret, (cards) pool, stock. *Rat de —*; twisted taper *Rats de —*, excisemen.

cave, *adj*, hollow, sunken *Œil —*; hollow eye. *Lune —*; lunar month of 29 days. *Année —*; lunar year (353 days)

caveau, *n m*, small cellar, vault (in a church)

caveçé, -e, *adj*, with a black head (of a roan horse or mare). *Cheval rouan — de nour*, roan horse with a black head

caveçon, *n m*, (man) cavezon, curb. *Il a besoin de —*; he wants curbing

cavée, *n f*, (hunt) hollow way

caver, *v.a*, to hollow, to make hollow, to scoop out, to dig under, to lunge (fencing), to stake (at play) — *au plus fort*, to play deep, to carry things to extremes

se **caver**, *v.r.*, to become hollow or sunken; to stake.

caverne, *n f.*, cavern; cave, hollow, den.

caverneu-x, -se, *adj*, hollow, sepulchral, (anat) cavernous, spongy. *Voix —se;* hollow voice.

cavet, *n m.*, (arch) cavetto.

caviar, *n m*, (cook.) caviar, caviare.

cavillation (-vil-la-), *n f*, sophistry, cavil, cavilling.

caviste, *n.m.*, cellarer, cellar man.

cavité, *n f*, cavity, hollow.

ce, cet, *m*, **cette**, *f*, **ces**, *pl.*, *demonst adj*, this, these, that, those *Ce livre*, this *or* that book *Ce héros*, this *or* that hero *Cet arbre*, this *or* that tree *Cet homme*, this *or* that man *Cette femme*, this *or* that woman *Ces livres;* these *or* those books *Ce livre-ci*, this book *Ce livre-là*, that book

ce, *demonst pron*, he, she, it, they *J'aime votre frere, c'est un bon ami*, I love your brother, he is a good friend *Lisez Racine et Boileau, ce sont de grands poetes*, read Racine and Boileau, they are great poets

ce (for **cela**), it, that, he, she, they. *C'est fait*, it is done *C'est fort bien fait;* that's very well done *C'en est fait de moi*, it is all up with me *C'en est fait*, it is all over, it is done *C'est bien fait*, it serves him right *Et ce, pour cause*, and this for a good reason *Je lui ai dit telle chose, et ce pour le persuader de le faire;* I told him such a thing, and it was to persuade him to do it *Qui est-ce?* who is he? *Qui était-ce?* who was it? *Qui sera-ce?* who will it be? *Qui est-ce qui arrive là?* who is coming there? *Est-ce moi?* is it I? *Est-ce lui?* is it he? *Est-ce nous qu'il menace?* is it towards us his threats are directed? *Est-ce eux que vous prétendez soumettre?* is it they you pretend to subdue? *Sont-ce les Anglais?* is it the English? *C'est vous qu'on demande*, it is you who are wanted *Ce sont eux que j'ai vus*, it is they I have seen *Sont-ce là les dames que vous attendiez?* are these the ladies you expected? *Oui, ces ont elles*, yes, they are *C'était eux, ce fut eux, ce sera nous, ce sera vous autres, ce sera eux, ce serait eux*, it was they, &c. *Qu'est-ce?* what is that? *Qu'est-ce que je vois là-bas?* what do I see yonder? *Sont-ce là vos raisons?* are those your reasons? *Est-ce là votre carrosse?* is that your coach? *Oui, ce l'est*, yes, it is *Sont-ce là vos chevaux?* are these your horses? *Oui, ce les sont*, yes, they are. *Quel jour est-ce aujourd'hui?* what day is it to-day? *C'est jeudi*, it is Thursday *Quand sera-ce?* when will it be? *Ce sera pour demain*, it will be for to-morrow

ce qui, que, dont, à quoi, that, which, what, of what, to what *Je ne sais ce que nous deviendrons*, I do not know what will become of us *Ce qui se passe*, what happens. *Ce que je vous dit*, what I tell you *Faites ce dont je vous ai parlé*, do what I told you of. *Ce qui réussit est toujours approuvé*, what meets with success always meets with approbation *C'est ce que je disais*, it is what I said *Ce que j'ai vu de beau*, the fine things I saw *Tout ce qu'on fait de mauvais*, all the mischief that is done *Savez-vous à quoi il pense?* do you know what he is thinking of?

ce qui *or* **ce que**, serve for two verbs, the latter of which, when *ce* begins the sentence, is governed by *ce* if the latter verb is *être*, followed by *que* or *de*, *ce* must be repeated before it *Ce que je crains, c'est d'être surpris*, what I fear is to be surprised *Ce qu'il demande, c'est une pension*, what he asks for is a pension [But *ce* cannot be repeated when *être* is followed by an adjective] *Ce qu'on vous a dit est vrai*, what you have been told is true. *Ce qu'on vous a dit, ce sont des contes*, what you have been told are mere idle tales *C'était un grand capitaine que César*, Cæsar was a great captain *Sont-ce les richesses qui vous rendront heureux?* can riches make you happy? *C'est moi qu'on veut perdre*, I am the man they wish to ruin *C'est à vous que je parle*, it is to you I speak *C'est d'elle que je parle*, it is of her that I speak *C'est là que je les attends*, there I shall have them *C'est un bonheur que d'avoir échappé*, it is good luck to have escaped *C'était à vous de parler*, it was your duty to speak. *C'était à vous à parler*, it was your turn to speak *Si c'était à refaire*, if it were to be done again *C'est à qui parlera*, they vie with one another as to who shall speak *C'était à qui s'offrirait*, they vied with one another as to who would offer himself *Ce serait pour moi un grand plaisir*, it would give me great pleasure *Ce n'est pas qu'il la craigne, mais il aime la paix*, not that he fears her, but he loves peace *Ces malheureux ne savent ce que c'est que la vertu*, these wretches know not what virtue is *C'est-à-dire*, that is to say *Ce n'est pas à dire que*, it does not follow that *C'est pourquoi*, therefore, wherefore, for which reason *C'est que*, you must know, I must tell you *Ce que c'est que de nous!* what poor mortals we are

céans, *adv*, within, here within, in this house, home *Maître de —*, master of the house *Il dînera —*, he will dine at home

ceci, *demonst pron*, this *Que veut dire —?* what does this mean? *C'est —, c'est cela*, it is first one thing and then another

cécité, *n f*, blindness *Frapper de —*, to strike blind

cédant, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, (jur) grantor, assignor, transferrer

cédant, -e, *adj*, that assigns, transfers, that grants

céder, *v a*, to give, to give up, to yield, to transfer, to sell, to part with, to make over *— le pas à quelqu'un*, to give precedence to any one *— le haut du pave*, to give the wall

céder, *v n*, to give way, to give, to submit; to give in *Il faut —*, we must submit *— à son penchant*, to give way to one's inclinations. *Je lui cède en tout*, I give in to him in everything *Ne le — à personne*, to yield to no one; to be second to none. *La porte céda*, the door gave way

***cédille**, *n f* (gram) cedilla

cédrat, *n m*, (bot) (tree) cedrate, lemon-tree, (fruit) lemon

cédratier, *n m*, (bot) cedrate, lemon-tree.

cèdre, *n m*, cedar, cedar of Lebanon

cédrie, *n f*, cedrine, cedar-resin

cédule, *n f*, (jur) cedule, schedule, memorandum, notice, note of hand

ceindre (ceignant, ceint), *v a*, to enclose, to encompass, to surround, to bind, to fence, to gird on, to put on, to encircle *Une corde lui ceignait les reins*, his loins were girt with a cord. *— le diadème*, to put on the diadem

se **ceindre**, *v r.*, to bind round one, to encircle one's brow with anything.

ceintrage, *n.m*, (nav.) frapping, swifting (of rigging)

ceintrer, *v a*, (nav) to frap, to gird *— un vaisseau*, to frap a ship

ceinture, *n f*, sash, girdle, belt, waist-band, waist-ribbon, the waist, enclosure, circle; (arch) cincture (of a column), molding, (nav.) swifter. *Bonne renommée vaut mieux que — dorée*, a good name is better than riches *— de deuil*, funeral hangings *Chemin de fer de —*, circular railway

ceinturé, -e, *adj*, confined, girt; wearing a sash

ceinturer, *v a*, to girdle, to girt

ceinturier, *n m*, girdle-maker, belt-maker.

ceinturon, *n m*, belt, sword-belt.

cela, *demonst pron*, that *— est vrai*, that is true *Comment —?* how so? *C'est —*, that's it *Ce n'est pas —*, that's not it, that will not do *N'est-ce que —?* is that all? *Comme —*; so so *Il est comme —*, it is his way, it is just like him *C'est — même*, that's the very thing. *Par — même*, for that very reason *Pour — oui;* most certainly. *Pour — non;* certainly not

céladon, *adj*, *m.*, sea-green (color). *Ruban —*, sea-green ribbon

céladon, *n m*, sea-green (color); sentimental lover; old beau.
célébrant, *n.m*, officiating priest at mass
célébration, *n f*, solemn performance, celebration.
célèbre, *adj.*, celebrated, famous, renowned, eminent, distinguished
célébrer, *v a*, to praise, to extol, to sing, to solemnize; to glorify, to celebrate, to record
célébrité, *n f*, celebrity, fame
celer *or* **céler,** *v a*, to conceal, to keep close or secret, to secrete. *Se faire —*, to say "not at home."
céleri (sèl-ri), *n.m.*, celery. *Botte de —*; bundle of celery.
célérité, *n f.*, celerity, rapidity, dispatch, speed.
céleste, *adj*, celestial, heavenly, divine. *Bleu —*; sky-blue *La colère —*, the anger of heaven
célestin, *n m*, celestin (monk — *moine*).
célíaque, *adj*, (anat) coeliac.
célibat, *n m*, celibacy, single life, single state *Femme, homme, dans le —*; single woman, single man
célibataire, *n m*, single man, bachelor.
celle, *demonst pron*, she, that. *V.* **celui.**
⊙**celle,** *n f*, cell (of a hermit)
cellér-ier, *n m*, **-ière,** *n f*, cellarer.
cellier, *n m*, cellar, store-room.
cellulaire, *adj* cellular.
cellule, *n f*, cell, partition; cell (of honey).
celluleu-x, -se, *adj*, cellular.
célosie, *n f*, (bot) cock's-comb; coxcomb.
celte, *n m*, Celt
celtique, *adj.*, Celtic.
celtique, *n m*, Celtic language.
celui, *m*, **celle,** *f*, **ceux, celles,** *pl*, *demonst pron*, he, him, she, her, they, them, that, those *Ceux qui ont vécu avant nous;* those who lived before us
celui-ci, celle-ci, *sing*, **ceux-ci, celles-ci,** *pl*, *demonst pron*; this, these.
celui-là, celle-là, *sing*, **ceux-là, celles-là,** *pl*, *demonst pron*; that, those *Aimez-vous mieux celui-ci?* do you like this best? *Celui-là n'est pas si beau*, that one is not so fine *Celui-ci est meilleur que celui-là;* this is better than that. [*Celui-ci* relates to an object near the speaker, *celui-là*, to an object distant from him, or after two nouns already expressed, *celui-ci* refers to the last, *celui-là* to the first mentioned]
cément, *n m*, cement.
cémentation, *n f*, cementation.
cémentatoire, *adj*, cementatory.
cémenter, *v a*, to cement
cénacle, *n m*, (antiq) guest-chamber (where the Lord's supper was taken), (fig) club, literary coterie.
cendre, *n f.*, ashes, embers, cinder; dust, ashes (of the dead) *C'est un feu qui couve sous la —*, it is a smoldering fire. *La —, les —s des morts;* the ashes of the dead.
cendres, *n f pl*, ashes. — *ardentes*, live embers. — *qui couvent;* smoldering ashes. *Le mercredi des —*; Ash-Wednesday. *Mettre en —*, to lay in ashes *Renaître de ses —*, to rise from one's ashes
cendré, -e, *adj*, ashy. *Gris —*; ashy gray, pale gray. *Lumière —*, earth-shine.
cendrée, *n f.*, small shot.
cendreu-x, -se, *adj.*, ashy, full of, or covered with, ashes.
cendrer, *v.a.*, to paint ash-gray, to ash.
cendrier, *n.m.*, ash-pan, cinder-pan; ash-hole; ash-tray
***cendrille,** *n.f.*, (orni.) tomtit.
cène, *n f.*, the Lord's supper, communion.
cenelle, *n f.*, (bot.) haw.
cénobite, *n m.*, cenobite, monk.
cénobitique, *adj.*, cenobitical.
cénotaphe, *n.m*, cenotaph.
cens (sâns), *n.m.*, cense, quit-rent, census. franchise, rating
censable, *adj*, owner of quit-rent. *Seigneur —*; lord of the manor.
⊙**cense,** *n f*, farm, fee-farm.
censé, -e, *adj*, accounted, deemed, reputed, supposed, pretended. *Il est — être*, he is supposed to be
censéable, *adj.*, liable to quit-rent.
censeur, *n.m*, censor, censurer, critic; censor of the press, examiner of plays, proctor.
⊙**censier,** *adj.m*, of quit-rent
censi-er, *n.m*, **-ère,** *n f*, farmer, rent-roll.
censitaire, *n m*, copy-holder
censive, *n f.*, quit-rent, manor.
censorial, -o, *adj*, censorial.
censuel, -le, *adj*, feudal, of quit-rent.
censurable, *adj*, censurable
censure, *n f*, censorship, censure, criticism reproof, ecclesiastical censure, the censors.
censurer, *v.a*, to find fault with, to blame, to censure, to condemn
cent, *adj*, hundred, cent. — *un ans;* one hundred and one years. *Cinq pour —*, five per cent. *Je vous le donne en —*, it's 100 to 1 against your guessing it. [*Cent* takes the sign of the plural, if preceded and multiplied, but not followed, by a number: *trois cents; trois cent cinquante*] *Les — Jours*, the Hundred days (from March 20th to end of June, 1815)
centaine, *n f*, a hundred; a hundred, or so; thread that ties up a skein. *V.* **sentène**
centaure, *n m*, (myth, astron) centaur.
centaurée, *n f*, (bot) centaury.
centenaire, *adj*, centenary, secular, of a hundred years' standing, centennial.
centenaire, *n m f*, centenarian.
centenier, *n m*, centurion (in the Channel Isles); sergeant of police.
centésimal, -e, *adj*, centesimal.
centiare, *n m*, the hundredth part of an are (square yard 1 1960).
centième, *adj*, hundredth.
centième, *n.m*, the hundredth part.
centigrade, *adj*, centigrade.
centigramme, *n m*, the hundredth part of a gram (grain 0 1543).
centilitre, *n.m*, the hundredth part of a liter (cubic inch 0 61028).
centime, *n.m*, the hundredth part of a franc (cent 0 193).
centimètre, *n m*, the hundredth part of a meter (inch 0 39371).
centinode, *n f*, centinody, knot-grass.
centipède, *adj*, centipedal; *n m*, centipede.
centon, *n m.*, (lit) cento
central, -e, *adj*, central, chief, head.
centralisat-eur, -rice, *adj.*, centralizing.
centralisation, *n f.*, centralization.
centraliser, *v a*, to centralize.
se **centraliser,** *v r.*, to become centralized.
centre, *n m*, center, middle *Chaque chose tend à son —*; everything converged to its center. *Etre dans son —*, to be in one's element
centrifuge, *adj*, centrifugal.
centripète, *adj*, centripetal
centrisque, *n m*, (ich) centriscus, trumpet-fish.
cent-suisse, *n m*, one of the hundred that formed the body-guard to the king of France. *Les —s*, the hundred Swiss guards
centumvir, *n m*, centumvir
centumviral, -e, *adj.*, centumviral.
centumvirat, *n m*, centumvirate.
centuple, *n m*, centuple, hundred-fold.
centuple, *adj*, a hundred-fold.
centupler, *v a.*, to increase a hundred-fold, to centuple.
centuriateur, *n.m.*, (ecc. lit.) centuriator.

centurie, *n f.*, (antiq , ecc.) century ; hundred (territorial division).

centurion, *n m.*, centurion.

cep, *n m* , vine-stock, vine-stalk, vine-plant.

cépage, *n m* , vine-slip, vines. *Les —s de la Bourgogne ;* the vines of Burgundy.

cèpe, *n.m.*, (bot) esculent boletus.

cépée, *n.f* , (agri) tuft of shoots from the same stump ; (hunt) young wood ; a wood of one or two years' growth

cependant, *adv* , in the mean time, meanwhile, however, nevertheless , yet, still

cependant, *conj* , yet, and yet.

céphalalgie, *n f* , cephalalgy, headache.

céphalée, *n f* , (med) headache.

céphalique, *adj* , (med) cephalic.

céphalète, *n f* , (med) cephalitis.

céphée, *n m* (astron) Cepheus.

cérame, *n f* , Greek vase

céramique, *adj* , ceramic, fictile.

céramique, *n f* , fictile art, molding.

céraste, *n.m* , cerastes, horned viper.

cérat, *n m.*, ointment, salve.

cerbère, *n m* , (myth) Cerberus.

cerce, *n.f.*, hoop, band, binding

cerceau, *n m* , hoop, ring , hoop-net ; pinion-quill *Faire courir un —* ; to trundle a hoop.

cercelle, *n f* , water-fowl, teal.

cerclage, *n m* , hooping (of casks, &c).

cercle, *n m.*, circle, sphere, round, ring, orb, hoop ; club, company ; binding-hoop. *Un quart d —* ; a quadrant. *Un demi-cercle ;* a semicircle. *Décrire, former, un —*, to describe, to form, a circle *— vicieux ;* arguing in a circle , begging the question.

cercler, *v a.*, to bind with hoops, to hoop.

cercleur, *n m* , hoop-maker.

***cercueil** (-keu-), *n m* , coffin ; (fig) grave, tomb. *— de bois ;* shell. *Mettre au —* ; to bring to the grave.

céréale, *adj* , cereal, corn.

céréales, *n f pl* , corn, grain, corn crops, cerealia. *Commerce des —* ; corn-trade, breadstuffs.

cérébral, **-e**, *adj.*, cerebral, brain. *Fièvre — e*, brain fever.

cérébrite, *n f* , (med.) inflammation of the brain

cérémonial, *n. m* , ceremonial ; ceremony, ceremonies, etiquette, state.

cérémonialiste, *n m* , master of the ceremonies

cérémonie, *n f* , ceremony , (biblical) ceremonial , fuss, ado *Visite de —*, formal visit *Faire des —s*, to stand upon ceremonies. *En grande —*, in state

cérémonieu-x, **-se**, *adj.*, ceremonious, formal, precise.

cérès, *n f* , (myth., astron.) Ceres ; (fig) harvest, corn.

cerf (sèr), *n m* , stag, hart, deer. *— commun ;* red-deer. *Un bois de —* ; the horns of a stag *Corne de —* ; hartshorn.

***cerfeuil**, *n.m* , (bot) chervil. *— musqué*, sweet cicely.

cerf-volant (sèrvo-) *n.m.*, (*—s— s*) (ent.) stag-beetle, bull-fly , kite, paper-kite.

cerisaie, *n f.*, cherry-orchard.

cerise, *n f.*, cherry ; (of coffee) berry.

cerise, *n m.*, cherry-color, cerise

cerisier, *n m.*, (bot.) cherry-tree, cherry-wood.

cerne, *n m* , (bot.) ring.

cerneau, *n.m.*, kernel of a green walnut ; green walnut.

cerner, *v a.*, to cut or dig round (a tree) , to surround, to encompass, to hem in ; to take the kernel out of green walnuts ; (arch.) to gird ; (milit) to invest *Des yeux cernés ;* eyes with dark circles round them.

cérocome, *n m* , (ent.) cerocoma.

céroxyle, *n m* , (bot) wax-palm, wax-tree.

cerre, *n m* , bitter-oak.

certain, **-e**, *adj* , certain, sure, positive, undoubted , resolved, fixed, determined , some, certain. *C'est un homme d'un — mérite*, he is a man of some merit. *A —es époques de l'année*, at certain periods of the year *Dans —s cas*, in certain cases. *Un — personnage* , a certain personage.

certain, *n m.*, certainty ; certain , (exchange language) certain price *Il ne faut pas quitter le — pour l'incertain ;* we must not quit a certainty for an uncertainty.

certainement (-mān), *adv* , certainly, assuredly, without fail, indeed, surely, infallibly.

certes, *adv.*, indeed, most certainly.

certificat, *n m* , certificate, testimonial. *— de vie* , attestation, affidavit of existence.

certificateur, *n m* , (jur) certifier, voucher.

certification, *n f* , certifying, vouching ; witnessing

certifier, *v.a.*, to certify, to testify, to attest, to aver. *— une caution*, to guarantee that bail is valid. *— véritable*, to witness (a signature)

certitude, *n.f.*, certitude, certainty ; assurance, steadiness *Avoir la —* , to be certain.

cérumen (-mèn), *n m* , cerumen, ear-wax.

cérumineu-x, **-se**, *adj* , waxy, ceruminous

céruse, *n f* , ceruse, white lead.

cervaison, *n f* , (hunt) stag-season

cerveau, *n m* , brain, mind , intelligence *Rhume de —* ; cold in the head. *— brûlé* , disordered brain. *Avoir le — creux*, to be crack-brained, visionary. *Etre pris du —* ; to have a cold in one's head. *Se brûler le —* ; to blow out one's brains.

cervelas, *n m* , saveloy, Bologna sausage.

cervelet, *n m* , (anat) cerebellum

cervelle, *n f* , brains , head ; mind ; pith (of palm-trees) *Se brûler la —*, to blow out one's brains. *Cela lui tourne la —*, that turns his head. *Se creuser la —*, to puzzle one's brains. *Tenir en —*, to keep in suspense.

cervical, **-e**, *adj* , (anat) cervical.

cervier. *V.* **loup-cervier**

cervoise, *n f* , a sort of beer, ale.

césar, *n m.*, Cæsar ; emperor, prince, conqueror.

césarien, **-ne** (-è-n), *adj* , Cesarean.

césarisme, *n m* , Cæsarism.

cessant, **-e**, *adj* , ceasing. *Toute affaire —e ;* to the suspension of all other business

cessation, *n f* , cessation, suspension, intermission, discontinuance, stoppage

cesse, *n f* , ceasing, intermission, rest, respite. *Parler sans —* , to talk for ever.

cesser, *v n* , to cease, to leave off, to forbear, to discontinue, to give over, to be at an end, to have done, to intermit, to end. *Il ne cesse de pleurer ;* he never leaves off crying. *Faire —* ; to put a stop to, *or* an end to.

cesser, *v a.*, to cease, to leave off ; to intermit ; to break off. *— ses payments ;* (com) to stop payment

cessible, *adj.*, (jur., com.) transferable, assignable

cession, *n.f* , transfer, assignment (of property), yielding up, relinquishment , surrender.

cessionnaire, *n m.*, grantee ; assignee, transferee.

ceste, *n.m.*, (antiq., myth.) cestus, gauntlet ; whirl-bat

césure, *n f* , cesura, pause, rest.

cet, cette. *V.* **ce.**

cétacé, **-e**, *adj* , cetaceous.

cétacé, *n m* , cetaceous animal.

cétérac, *n m.*, (bot) ceterach

cétine, *n f* , pure spermaceti, cetine.

cétoine, *n f* , (ent) floral-beetle.

chable, *n m.*, rope, tackle, tow-line.

chabler, *v.a.*, to fasten a cable to a piece of

timber; to lash, to fasten to a cable — *les noyers*, to knock down walnuts with a pole

chableur, *n m*, water-bailiff

chablis, *n m*, wind-fallen wood, dead-wood, chablis (white wine)

chaboisseau, *n m*, sea-scorpion

chabot, *n m*, (ich) miller's-thumb, bull-head.

chabraque, *n f* *V* **schabraque.**

chacal, *n m*, jackal

chaconne, *n f*, chacone (dance tune)

chacun, **-e**, *pron*, everyone, each — *veut être heureux*, everybody wishes to be happy — *en parle*, everybody speaks of it *Rendre à — ce qui lui appartient* to return everyone his own — *vit à sa guise*, everyone lives as he likes — *le sien, n'est pas trop*, everyone his own — *a sa marotte*, every man has his hobby — *pour soi*, everyone for himself — *à son tour*, each in his turn *Ils s'en retournèrent — chez eux*, each of them returned to his own home *Vous danserez — à votre tour*, you will dance each in your turn *Ils auront — leur part*, each of them will have his share. *Donnez à — sa part*, give everyone his share *Tous les membres ont voté — selon ses instructions*, every member voted according to his instructions.

⊙**chacunière**, *n m*, one's own house.

chafouin, **-e**, *adj*, sorry, mean-looking, pitiful, scrubby-looking

chafouin, *n.m*, **-e**, *n f*, pitiful object; poor wretch.

chagrin, *n m*, sorrow, grief, vexation, trouble, concern, regret, fretfulness, peevishness, chagrin, shagreen (leather) *Mourir de —*, to die of a broken heart *Demi-—*, half-bound

chagrin, **-e**, *adj*, gloomy, melancholy, sad, dull, fretful, peevish, waspish, discontented, sullen, cross, morose

chagrinant, **-e**, *adj*, sorrowful, sad, vexatious, provoking, troublesome

⊙**chagrinement** (-mān), *adv*, sorrowfully; peevishly, fretfully

chagriner, *v a*, to render gloomy, to grieve, to vex, to afflict, to cross, to trouble, to perplex, to disquiet, to shagreen (skins)

se **chagriner**, *v r*, to fret, to vex one's self, to grieve, to take on

chagrinier, *n m*, shagreen-maker

chahut, *n m*, vulgar dance, row, shindy.

chahuter, *v n*, to make a row, kick up a shindy

chai, *n m*, wine store (above ground).

chaîne, *n f.*, chain, shackle, cord, galleys, chain of galley-slaves, belting-course (for walls), bonds, bondage, drag-chain (of canals), warp (weaving), (land-surveying) chain, Gunter's chain, (dancing) right and left — *longue*, watch guard. — *de sûreté*, coupling-chain *Charger quelqu'un de —s*, to load with fetters — *de montagnes*, long ridge of mountains *La — des idées*, the chain of ideas. *Attacher avec des —s*, to chain up. *Tendre des —s*, to lay chains across. *A la —*; chained up *Faire la —* (in a file), to form in line, to pass buckets from hand to hand.

chaînetier (shēn-tié), *n m*, chain-maker

chaînette, *n f*, little chain; (arch) catenary arch

chaînon, *n m*, link

chair, *n f*, flesh, meat, skin (of a person) *pl*, (paint) flesh — *vive*; quick flesh. — *morte*, dead skin. — *ferme, molle*; firm, soft, flesh. — *s baveuses*; (med) proud flesh. — *blanche*, white meat. — *noire*, game. — *de poule*, goose-flesh, (med) *cutis anserina J'en ai la — de poule*; I shudder at the thought, it makes my flesh creep *Un morceau de —*; a piece of meat. *La — d'un poisson*; the fleshy part of a fish *Couleur de —*, flesh-color *Convoitises de la —*; the lusts of the flesh *Le Verbe s'est fait —*, the Word was made flesh *La résurrection de la —*, the resurrection of the body. *Pester entre cuir et —*, to keep one's ill humor to one's self *Hachez menu comme — à pâté*; to make mince meat of *Ni — ni poisson*; neither fish, flesh nor fowl *En — et en os*, in flesh and blood.

chaire, *n f*, pulpit; professorship, desk (in churches), bishop's throne *Monter en —*, to mount the pulpit — *apostolique*, apostolic see — *curule*, curule chair — *de droit*, professorship of law.

chaise, *n f*, chair, seat, (carp) timber-work, frame-curb, chaise (carriage) — *à dos*; high-backed chair — *de paille*, straw-bottomed chair. — *percée*, close-stool — *brisée*, folding chair — *à deux chevaux*, chaise and pair. — *à bascule*, rocking-chair — *à porteurs*; sedan-chair. — *longue*, lounging-chair, couch.

chaisier, *n m*, chair-maker, **chaisière**, *n f*, **chako**, *n m* *V* **shako** [chair-letter.

chaland, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, customer, purchaser.

chaland, *n m*, (nav) lighter, barge

chalandeau, *n m*, lighterman, bargeman.

⊙**chalandise**, *n f*, custom

chalastique (ka-), *adj*, (med) chalastic.

chalcédoine. *V.* **calcédoine.**

chalcite (kalsit), *n m*, (chem) chalcite.

chalcographe (kal-), *n m.*, chalcographer, engraver on brass.

chalcographie (kal-), *n f*, chalcography, engraving on brass, engraving establishment; printing-office (of the pope)

chaldaïque (kal-), *adj.*, Chaldaic.

chaldéen, **-ne** (-in, -è-n), *adj* *V.* **chaldaïque.**

chaldéen, *n m*, **-ne**, *n f*, Chaldean

chaldéen, *n m*, Chaldaic, Chaldean.

châle, *n m*, shawl

châlet, *n m.*, cheese-house, Swiss cottage.

chaleur, *n f*, heat, glow, fervency, zeal, ardor; warmth, (phys.) caloric. *Son style manque de —*, his style lacks warmth *Les grandes —s*, the hot season, the height of summer *Sentir de la —*, to feel warm

chaleureux, **-se**, *adj*, warm, ardent, glowing; spirited, vehement.

⊙**châlit**, *n m*, bedstead.

⊙**chaloir**, *v impp*, to care for, to matter *Il ne m'en chaut*, I don't care, it matters not to me *Peu m'en chaut*, it signifies little to me

chalon, *n m*, drag, drag-net

chaloupe, *n f*, (nav) ship's boat, long boat, launch. — *canonnière*, gun-boat

chalumeau, *n m*, stalk of corn, straw; pipe, reed; blow-pipe, shawm

chalumet, *n.m*, top (of a pipe).

chalut, *n m*, drag-net, trawl

chalybé, **-e** (ka-), *adj*, chalybeate

chamade, *n f*, (milit) parley, chamade. *Battre la —*, to sound a parley, to surrender, to yield.

***chamailler**, *v n*, to bicker, to squabble, to wrangle

se* **chamailler, *v r*, to squabble, to wrangle — *des dents*, to feed, to stuff.

***chamaillis**, *n m*, fray, squabble, uproar, wrangle

charmarre, *n f*, smock-frock; lace, embroidery.

chamarrer, *v a*, to lace, to trim with lace, to bedizen; to load with ridicule.

chamarrure, *n f*, trimming, lacing, bedizening.

chambellan (-bel-lān), *n m*, chamberlain.

chambourin, *n.m*, strass.

chambranle, *n m.*, (carp) chambranle; casing of a chimney, door-case, window-frame. — *de cheminée*, mantel-shelf.

chambre, *n f*, chamber, room; lodging, apartment; House (of parliament); (metal.)

bead, chaplet, (opt) camera, chamber; (artil) chamber, (nav) cabin, honey-comb (of cannon) — *ardente;* ardent chamber (history of France) — *claire,* light room, (opt) camera lucida — *haute,* House of Lords. — *à coucher,* bed-chamber. — *garnie,* furnished lodging *Femme de* —, chambermaid *Robe de* —, dressing-gown *Garder la* —, to keep one's room *Convoquer les* —*s,* to convoke parliament *Avoir des* —*s à louer dans la tête,* to be rather empty-headed, to be a visionary. *Arrêter, louer, une* —, to hire, to secure a room. *Faire une* —, to do (clean) a room

chambré, -e, *adj,* (of fire-arms) chambered, provided with a powder-chamber, honeycombed (of cannon)

chambrée, *n f,* persons sleeping in one room, (thea) house, mess, barrack-room (of soldiers)

chambrelan, *n m,* (pop, l u) workman who works in his own room, single-room lodger

⊖chambrer, *v n,* to chum together

se **chambrer,** *v r,* to become honeycombed.

chambrer, *v a,* to keep anyone confined either by force or art, to take one aside in a company; to chamber (of guns)

chambrette, *n f,* little room

⊙chambrier, *n m,* chamberlain

chambrière, *n f,* chamber-maid; (man) horse-whip

chame *or* **came,** *n f,* (conch) chama, muscle, heart-cockle

chameau, *n m,* camel, (fig) heavy fellow *Rejeter le moucheron et avaler le* —; to strain at a gnat, and swallow a camel

chamelier, *n m,* camel-driver.

chamelle, *n f,* female camel.

chamelon (sham-lon), *n m,* young camel

chamois, *n m,* chamois, shamoy, wild goat, shammy, shammy-leather, chamois leather

chamois, *adj,* buff, drab

chamoiser, *v a,* to shamoy

se **chamoiser,** *v r,* to be shamoyed

chamoiserie, *n f,* chamois factory, chamois leather.

chamoiseur, *n m,* shamoy-dresser.

champ (shân), *n m,* field, piece of ground, career; opportunity, scope; matter, theme, subject; compass, space, (her.) field *A tout bout de* —; every moment *A travers* —*s,* over hedge and ditch, across country — *de bataille,* field of battle — *de courses,* race-course — *de repos;* the churchyard, God's acre — *clos,* lists (for combat) *Sur-le-* —, at once, immediately *Battre aux* —*s,* (milit.) to beat a salute *Donner la clef des* —*s,* to give anyone his liberty. *Etre aux* —*s;* to be in the country, (fig) to be in a passion *Courir les* —*s,* to run about the country *Prendre la clef des* —*s,* to take to one's heels; to bolt. *Le* — *est libre,* the coast is clear *Il est fou à courir les* —*s,* he is as mad as a march hare. *Etre aux* —*s,* not to know where one is

***champagne,** *n m,* champagne. — *frappé,* iced champagne. — *mousseux,* sparkling champagne. — *non mousseux,* still champagne *Fine* —; liqueur brandy

***champagniser,** *v a,* to turn into champagne

champart, *n.m,* (feudality) field-rent paid in kind to the lord.

champarter, *v a,* to exercise the right of levying field-rent in kind.

champarteur, *n.m,* bailiff charged to collect field-rent in kind

⊙champeaux, *n m. pl,* grass fields

champenois, *n m,* **-e,** *n f.,* native of Champagne.

champenois, -e, *adj,* of Champagne.

champêtre, *adj,* rural, rustic, country-like, sylvan. *Garde* —; keeper.

***champignon,** *n m,* mushroom, toadstool waster, thief (in a candle), bonnet-stand, peg, (arch) cap

***champignonnière,** *n f,* mushroom-bed

champion, *n m,* champion, chieftain, combatant

championnat, *n m,* championship

champlure, *n f,* frost-bite (of a vine); tap-hole (of a cask)

chance, *n f,* hazard (at dice), chance, luck, good luck, good fortune, risk *Courir la* —, to run the risk *Etre en* —, to be lucky, or in luck's way. *Souhaiter bonne* — *à quelqu'un,* to wish any one good luck. *Il n'est* — *qui ne retourne,* luck will change

chancelant, -e, *adj,* staggering, tottering, unsettled, unsteady, irresolute, wavering

chanceler, *v n,* to stagger, to totter, to reel, to falter, to waver, to be unsteady

chancelier, *n m,* chancellor *Grand* —; high chancellor

chancelière, *n f,* chancellor's wife, foot-muff

chancellement (-mân), *n m,* reeling, tottering, staggering, unsteadiness

chancellerie (-sèl-ri), *n f,* chancellor's house, office, chancellery *Grande* —, office of the great seal *Petite* —, office of the privy seal

chanceu-x, -se, *adj,* lucky, fortunate, uncertain, doubtful (of things)

chancir, *v n,* to grow musty, moldy.

chancissure, *n f,* mustiness, moldiness

chancre, *n m,* (agri, bot, vet) canker, (med) chancre

chancreu-x, -se, *adj,* cancerous, cankered; (med) chancrous

chandeleur (shand-lêur), *n f,* Candlemas.

chandelier, *n m,* candlestick, chandler, tallowchandler, (nav) crotch — *à manche,* flat candlestick — *de mineur,* miner's crowbar. *Etre placé sur le* —, to occupy a conspicuous position

chandelière, *n f,* tallow-chandler (woman)

chandelle, *n f,* candle, tallow-candle, light. — *plongée,* dip-candle — *de glace,* icicle — *de veille,* rush-light *Moucher la* —, to snuff the candle *Eteindre la* —, to put out the candle *Souffler la* —, to blow out the candle *Travailler à la* —, to work by candle-light *Brûler la* —*par les deux bouts,* to burn the candle at both ends *Le jeu n'en vaut pas la* —, it is not worth one's while *S'en aller comme une* —, to go off like the snuff of a candle. *Voir trente-six* —*s,* to be stunned, to see the stars by daylight *C'est une économie de bouts de* —, that is penny wise and pound foolish *Il vous doit une belle* —, he ought to be very grateful to you

chandellerie, *n f,* candle-factory

chanfrein, *n m,* forehead (of a horse), chanfrin (armor for a horse's head), (arch) chamfer, chamfret, (zool) chaffron.

chanfreiner, *v a,* (arch) to chamfer, to rabbet, (carp) to cant, to edge

change, *n m,* exchange (barter), (com) exchange, money-change, agio, (fig) wrong scent. *Lettres de* —, letters of exchange *Agent de* —, stock-broker — *commun,* average exchange — *direct;* direct exchange. — *extérieur;* foreign exchange. — *du jour,* current exchange. *Commerce de* —, exchange business *Cote de* —, current rate of exchange. *Fausse lettre de* —; forged bill *Lettre de* — *sur l'étranger,* foreign bill of exchange *Le* — *est au pair,* the exchange is at par *Première de* —, first of exchange. *Seconde de* —, second of exchange. *Seule de* —; sole of exchange *Au* — *de,* at the rate of exchange of *Bureau de* — *de monnaie,* exchange office *Donner le* — *à quelqu'un,* to put any one on the wrong scent *Rendre le* — *à quelqu'un*

to give a Roland for an Oliver, *or* tit for tat, to pay back in one's own coin *Tirer une lettre de — sur quelqu'un*, to draw a bill on anyone.

changeant, -e (-jān, -t), *adj*, changeable, fickle, unsteady, variable, inconstant, unstable, unsettled (of the weather)

changement (shanj-mān), *n m*, change, alteration, changing, variation, mutation, (jur) amendment. *Amener un —*, to bring about a change *— à vue*, scene-shifting *— de voie*, shunting

changeoter (-jo-té), *v n*, (fam, l u) to change often

changer, *v a*, to change, to exchange, to alter, to turn, to commute, to convert, to transform

se **changer**, *v r*, to be changed, converted, to alter, to change

changer, *v n*, to change, to alter *— de logis, de demeure;* to shift one's quarters, to remove *— d'avis*, to alter one's mind *— de chemise*, to change one's shirt. *— d'habits*, to change clothes *— de voie* (rail), to shunt

changeur, *n.m*, money-changer.

chanoine, *n m*, canon

chanoinesse, *n f*, canoness.

⊙**chanoinie**, *n f*, canonry, canonship.

chanson, *n f*, song, ballad, ditty, (fig) idle story, stuff, trash *Refrain d'une —*, chorus of a song *C'est toujours la même —*, it is the same thing over and over again, it is always harping on the same string *Voilà bien une autre —*, that is another story altogether *— s que tout cela!* all idle stories! *— s!* humbug, stuff!

chansonner, *v a*, (b s) to lampoon.

chansonnette, *n f*, little song, ditty.

chansonneur, *n m*, lampooner.

chansonnier, *n m*, ballad-writer, song-book

chansonnière, *n f*, song-writer (woman).

chant, *n m*, singing, strain, song, air, lay, ditty, melody, chant, hymn, book *Plain —*, plain chant, canto fermo *Le — du coq*, the crowing of the cock. *— funèbre*, dirge.

chantable, *adj*, fit to be sung, worth singing.

chantage, *n m*, extortion of hush money, blackmailing.

chantant, -e, *adj*, tunable, easily sung, easily set to music, musical, harmonious

chanteau, *n m*, hunch of bread, bit of stuff

chantepleure (shant-pleu), *n f*, funnel with a hose, gully-hole

chantepleurer, *v a*, to tread (grapes)

chanter, *v n*, to sing, to chant, to chirp, to warble, to crow, (fam) to say too much *Ce criminel a chanté à la question*, (fam) that prisoner let the cat out of the bag *— juste, agréablement, passablement*, to sing true, agreeably, tolerably *— faux*, to sing out of tune *— à livre ouvert;* to sing at sight. *C'est comme si vous chantiez;* it is as if you were talking to the wind *L'alouette chante*, the lark carols *Le coq chante;* the cock crows *La cigale chante*, the grasshopper chirps *— sur tous les tons*, to ring the changes on. *Tel chante qui ne rit pas*, the heart may be sad though the face be gay *Je lui ai chanté sa gamme*, I lectured him finely. *— à faire pitié*, to sing wretchedly.

chanter, *v a*, to sing, to chant, to extol, to praise, to celebrate; to warble, to talk, to tell, stuff *— victoire*, to cry victory, to crow over a victory. *Que me chantez-vous là?* what stuff are you telling me now? *Se —*, to be sung.

chanterelle (shān-tı-él), *n.f*, first string of a violin, &c; decoy-bird; musical-bottle

chanteu-r, -se, *adj*, singing (of birds).

chanteur, *n m*, singer, vocalist, songster (of birds). *— des rues*, ballad-singer, extortioner

chanteuse, *n f*, singer, street-singer, vocalist.

chantier (-tié), *n m*, timber-yard, wood-yard, stone-yard; dock-yard; stand, block, stocks, shop, shed. *L'ouvrage est sur le —*, the work is begun or in hand

***chantignole**, *n f*, (carp) wooden block, bracket.

chantonner, *a n*, to hum, to hum a tune.

⊙**chantonnerie** (to-n-rı), *n f*, humming, drawling

chantournage, *n m*, cutting in profile

chantourné, *n m*, head-piece of a bedstead.

chantourner, *v a*, to cut in profile

chantre, *n m*, singer, chorister, chanter; precentor, lay-clerk, songster, songstress (of birds). *Les — s des bois*, the feathered songsters

chantrerie, *n f*, precentorship.

chanvre, *n m*, hemp

chanvrier, *n m*, hemp-dresser, dealer in hemp

chanvrière, *n f*, hemp-field

chaos (kaō), *n m*, chaos, confusion, disorder.

chaotique, *adj*, chaotic

chape, *n f*, cope (church garment), (arch.) cope *Disputer de la — à l'évêque*, to dispute about what does not concern one

chapeau, *n m*, hat, bonnet, wreath of flowers (for a bride), (carp) hand-piece, (bot) cap; pileus (of a mushroom) *— à grand bord*, broad-brimmed hat *— à petit bord* narrow-brimmed hat *— à haute forme*, tall-hat, top-hat. *— d'évêque*, (bot) barrenwort *— chinois*, (mus) Chinese bells *— de paille d'Italie*, Leghorn hat *La carre d'un —*, the crown of a hat *— à cornes*, three-cornered hat *Ôter son —*, to take off one's hat *— bas*, hat in hand *— bas!* hats off *— de paille*, straw hat *— de velours*, velvet bonnet *Le bord, la passe, la forme d'un —*, the border, the front, the shape of a hat *— de fleurs*, garland of flowers. *Frère —*, assistant-brother (monk). *Enfoncer son —*, to pull one's hat over one's eyes; to screw up one's courage *Il y a eu bien des — x de reste*, there were many men killed *Il n'y avait pas un seul —*, there was n't a single man there.

⊙**chape-chute**, *n f*, windfall, lucky hit.

⊙**chape-chuter**, *v n*, to make a slight noise.

chapelain (shap-lin), *n.m*, chaplain

chapeler (sha-plé), *v a*, to rasp (bread).

chapelet (cha-plè), *n m*, chaplet, rosary, beads, bead-roll, (man, arch) chaplet, beads (in brandy) *Dire son —*, to tell one's beads *Défiler son —*, to say all one has to say, to empty one's budget *Il n'a pas gagné cela en disant son —*, he did not get that for nothing.

chapeli-er, -ère, *n m f*, hatter, hat manufacturer.

chapelle, *n f*, chapel, church plate, living; vault of an oven *Faire —*, (nav.) to broach to, to chapel the ship *Maître de —*, precentor. *— ardente*, lights round a coffin *Pour la petite — s'il vous plaît*, please remember the grotto. *Tenir —*, to attend divine service in state

chapellenie (sha-pèl-nî), *n f*, chaplainship, chaplaincy.

chapellerie (sha-pèl-rî), *n f*, hat-making, hat-trade

chapelure (sha-plur), *n f*, bread, raspings; grated bread

chaperon (sha-pron), *n m*, chaperon, hood, shoulder-knot; chaperon, coping of a wall; holster-cap.

chaperonner, *v a.*, to cope a wall; to chaperon (a young girl), to hood (a hawk).

chapiter, *n m*, priest with a cope, cope-maker.

chapiteau, *n m*, (arch) capital, crest, top; (of a press, mirror, &c) head of a still, cap (of a fusee).

chapitre, *n.m*, chapter (of a book, of knights, of a cathedral), chapter; chapter-house; subject, matter of discourse, head. *En voilà assez sur ce —*, that is quite enough on that

score *Avons voix au* —, to have interest at the board. *Passons sur ce* —, let us waive the subject

chapitrer, *v a*, to reprimand, to rebuke, to lecture any one

chapon, *n m*, capon, sop in broth, crust of bread rubbed with garlic *Le vol du* —, certain extent of ground about a country-seat *Avoir les mains faites en* — *à dix*, to have crooked fingers, to be light-fingered. *Qui* — *mange* — *lui vient*, money begets money.

chaponneau, *n m*, (l u) young capon.

chaponner, *v a*, to capon

chaponnière, *n f*, stew-pan (for capons)

chaque, *adj*, each, every —*pays a ses coutumes*, every country has its customs *A* —*jour suffit sa peine*, sufficient for the day is the evil thereof

char, *n m*, car, chariot —*funèbre*, hearse. — *à bancs*, wagonette, jaunting car — *de triomphe*, triumphal car

charabia, *n m*, gibberish, gabble

charade, *n f*, charade

charançon, *n m*, snout, beetle, weevil.

charançonné, -e, *adj*, (of corn) weeviled

charbon, *n m*, coal, embers, charcoal, carbuncle, (agri) black rust, (med) anthrax. — *de bois*, charcoal — *de terre*, coal *Etre sur les* —*s*, to be on thorns *Mine à* —, coal-mine

charbonnage, *n m*, (l u) coal-mining

charbonnée, *n f*, short rib of beef

charbonner, *v a*, to char; to black with coal, to besmut.

se **charbonner,** *v r*, to be charred, to burn black, to smolder

charbonnerie (-bo-n-rî), *n f*, coal-store.

charbonneux, -se, *adj*, (med) carbuncled

charbonnier, *n m*, charcoal-burner, coal-seller, coal-man, coal-shed, coal-hole, (ich) coal-fish, (nav) collier *Le* — *est maître chez lui* or *chez soi*, a man's house is his castle.

charbonnière, *n f*, charcoal-kiln; coal-seller, coal-man's wife, (orni) titmouse

***charbouiller,** *v a*, (agri) to blight.

charbucle, *n f*, (agri) blight (in corn)

charcuter, *v.a*, to chop up (meat), to hack, to mangle

charcuterie (-ku-trî), *n f*, pork-butcher's meat, pork-butcher's business, dressed pork

charcuti-er, -ère, *n f*, (-tié, -ti-èr), pork-butcher

chardon, *n m*, thistle, spike (on a wall) — *aux ânes*, cotton-thistle —*à foulon*, teasel — *étoilé*, star-thistle

chardonner, *v a*, to teasel (cloth).

chardonneret (-do-n-rè), *n.m*, (orni) goldfinch, painted-lady, butterfly

chardonnette *or* **cardonnette,** *n f*, prickly artichoke

chardonnière, *n f*, thistle-waste

charge, *n f*, load, lading, freight, pack, tax, expense, burden, clog, charge, accusation, imputation, indictment, post, place, office, employment, order, command, commission, custody, care, charge, onset, charge (of a gun), (vet, paint, jur) charge, exaggeration, caricature. *Femme de* —, housekeeper *Etre à* — *à quelqu'un*, to be a burden upon any one *Cela est à ma* —, I have to pay for that *Il faut prendre le bénéfice avec les* —*s*; we must take the good with the bad *Faire une* —, (milit) to charge *Se démettre de sa* —, to resign one's place or office *On a donné trop de* — *à ce mur*, this wall has been overloaded *Sonner la* —, to sound the charge. *Revenir à la* —, to make a new attempt *A la* — *de*, *à la* — *que*, upon condition that, provided that *Prendre* —, to take in cargo *Rompre* —, to break bulk

chargé, -e, *part*, loaded, burdened, (print) foul (of proofs) *Dés* —*s*, loaded dice, regis tered (of a letter) *Le temps est* —, the weather is overcast — *d'affaires*, chargé d'affaires, envoy. — *de cours*, assistant-lecturer, professor, substitute

chargeant, -e (-jān, -t), *adj*, clogging, heavy.

chargement, *n m*, cargo, lading, freight, shipment, bill of lading, shipment

charger, *v a*, to load, to saddle, to lade, to freight, to charge, to burden, to clog, to overburthen, to encumber, to impute, to lay a thing to any one's charge, to charge with, to command, to give a thing in charge, to trust with, to charge, to fall upon, to make an onset on, to load (a gun), to fill (pipe), to set down, to lay on, (paint) to overcharge, to exaggerate —*un fusil*, to load a gun — *toutes les voiles*, to clap on all sails — *une lettre*, to register a letter

se **charger,** *v r*, to take charge, to charge one's self, to become overcast (of the weather), to burden one's self, to saddle one's self with

charger, *v n*, to load, to exaggerate, to lay it on.

chargeur, *n m*, loader, ship-porter, (nav) gunner

⊙**charier** *V* **charrier**

chariot, *n m*, wagon, cart, truck, trolley, wain. (astron) *Le grand* —, Charles' wain, Ursa Major. *Le petit* —, Ursa Minor

charitable, *adj*, charitable

charitablement, *adv*, charitably.

charité, *n f*, charity, love, benevolence, alms, almsgiving *Faire la* —, to give alms *Demander la* —, to beg — *bien ordonnée commence par soi-même*, charity begins at home *Sœur de* —, sister of mercy *La* —, *s'il vous plaît!* a penny, kind gentleman, if you please

charivari, *n m*, rough music, hubbub, clatter, noise, shindy.

charivariser, *v a*, to give rough music, to kick up a row

charivariseur, charivarieur, *or* **charivariste,** *n m*, mock-musican, rioter, roysterer

charlatan, *n m*, mountebank, quack, charlatan, empiric, wheedler

charlatane, *n f*, wheedler.

charlataner, *v a*, to gull, to wheedle, to cajole.

charlatanerie, *n f*, quackery, charlatanery, juggling.

charlatanesque, *adj*, quackish.

charlatanisme, *n m*, quackery, charlatanism, charlatanry

charlemagne, *n m*, (fig) short broadsword *Faire* —, to leave off a winner.

charlot, *n m*, curlew — *de plage*, sea-lark

charlotte, *n f*, (cook) charlotte.

charmant, -e, *adj*, charming, delightful, pleasing, lovely.

charme, *n m*, charm, spell, enchantment, attraction, delight, (bot) horn-beam, yoke-elm *Cela vous va comme un* —, that fits you perfectly, splendidly, to a tee *Se porter comme un* —, to be in perfect health *Sous le* —, under the spell.

charmer, *v a*, to charm, to enchant, to bewitch, to fascinate, to captivate, to please, to delight, to beguile, to while away *Je suis charmé de vous voir*, I am delighted to see you

charmeur, *n m*, (l u) charmer, enchanter.

charmeuse, *n f*, (l u.) bewitching woman, enchantress.

***charmille,** *n.f.*, horn-beam, yoke-elm; hedge of yoke-elm trees, bower, arbor.

charmoie, *n f*, grove of hornbeam or yoke-elm trees

charnel, -le, *adj*, carnal, sensual

charnellement (-mān), *adv.*, carnally.

charnier, *n m*, charnel-house, ⊙larder.

charnière, *n f*, hinge, joint.
charnu, -e, *adj*, fleshy, plump, brawny, carneous
charnure, *n f*, flesh, skin
***charogne**, *n f*, carrion, (fig) blackguard.
charpente, *n f*, timber-work, carpenter's work, frame, frame-work. *Bois de —*, timber
charpenter, *v a*, to square timber, to hack, to mangle
charpenterie (-pān-trī), *n f*, carpentry, carpenter's work, carpenter's trade, timberwork, timber-yard (of dock-yards)
charpentier (-tie), *n m*., carpenter, (whale-fishery) whale-cutter
charpi, *n m*, cooper's block.
charpie, *n f*, lint *En —*, (of meat) boiled to rags
charrée, *n f*, buck-ashes, lye.
charretée (shar-tée), *n f*, cart-load
charretier (shar-tié), *n m*, carman, carter, wagoner, plow-boy, plowman *Il n'y a si bon — qui ne verse*, it's a good horse that never stumbles. *Jurer comme un — embourbé;* to swear like a trooper
charreti-er, -ère, *adj*, passable for carts, &c *Chemin —*, cart-road *Voie —ère*, track (space between the two wheels of a cart).
charrette, *n f*, cart *— à bras;* hand-cart *— à ressorts;* spring-cart *Train de —*, skeleton-cart. *Mettre la — devant les bœufs*, to put the cart before the horse *Mieux vaut être cheval que —*, better lead than be led *C'est un avaleur de —s ferrées*, he is a great brag.
charriage, *n m*, cartage
charrier, *v a*, to cart, to bring in a cart; to drift, (med) to be loaded with
charrier, *v n*, to drift (of ice), scud (of clouds) *La rivière charrie*, the river is filled with drift-ice *— droit*, to behave properly, to do what is right
charrier, *n m*, bucking-cloth
charroi, *n m*, carting, wagonage.
charron, *n m*, wheelwright
charronnage, *n m*, wheelwright's work.
charroyer, *v a*, to cart (heavy things)
charrue, *n f*, plow *Mettre la — devant les bœufs*, to put the cart before the horse *Passer la — sur*, to plow. *Tirer la —*, to drudge, work hard
charte, *n f*, charter, policy, title-deeds. *La grande —*, Magna Charta.
charte partie, *n f*, (—*s* —*s*) (com) charter-party
chartographe, *n m*, chartographer.
chartographique, *adj*, chartographic.
chartographie, *n f*, chartography, mapping
Charton *or* **charreton**, *n.m*, carter, coachman.
Chartre, *n f*, charter (old document).
Chartre, *n f*, prison, consumption *Tenir quelqu'un en — privée*, to detain anyone illegally
chartreuse, *n f*, Carthusian convent; Carthusian nun, isolated country-house, (cook) mixed vegetables *Liqueur —*, (cordial)
chartreux, *n m*, Carthusian friar, cat of a bluish gray
chartrier, *n m*, charter-house, charter-room, muniment-room, keeper of charters
chartron, *n m Faire* or *former le —*; to stand in a row near the footlights
charybde, *n.m*, Charybdis *Tomber de — en Scylla;* to fall from the frying-pan into the fire.
chas, *n m.*, eye (of a needle), weaver's starch; (tech) plumb rule
châsse, *n f*, reliquary, shrine; frame, handle (of lancets), cheek (of a balance).
chassé, *n.m*, chasse, a step in dancing.
chasse, *n f*, chase, hunt, hunting, chasing, pursuit, game, (mus) chasse, play (of machinery) *— à courre*, coursing, hunting *— au tir*, shooting *— au vol, — aux oiseaux*, fowling *— aux flambeaux*, bat fowling *Un garde —*, a game-keeper *Prendre —* (nav), to sheer off *Donner —*, to pursue *Soutenir —*, to maintain a running fight
chasse-avant, *n m*, (—) overseer, foreman
chasse-chien, *n m*, (—, *or* ——*s*) beadle, keeper employed to drive away dogs.
chasse-coquins, *n m*, (—, *or* ——*s*) beggar-driver, beadle
chasse-cousins, *n m*, (—, *or* ——*s*) paltry dinner, bad wine; cold shoulder, poor reception
chassé-croisé, *n m*, (—*s*—*s*) (dancing) chassé-croisé, (fig) a change of office or situation
chasse-ennui, *n m*, (—) an exhilarant, stimulant
chasselas (shas-la), *n m*, grapes, chasselas
chasse-marée, *n m*, (—) fish-cart, driver of a fish-cart, lugger
chasse-mouches, *n m*, (—) fly-flap, fly-net
chasse-mulet, *n m*, (—, *or* ——*s*) miller's man
chasse-neige, *n m*, snow-plow
chasse-pierres, *n m*, (—) (railways) guard-iron, cow-catcher, catapult
***chasse-poignée**, *n m*, (—, *or* ——*s*) cutler's tool, driver
chassepot, *n m*, name of the rifle in use in the French army until 1871.
chasser, *v a*, to hunt, to chase, to pursue, to beat (gold), to turn out, to expel, to drive, to drive forward *— un clou*, to drive in a nail *— un domestique*, to turn away, to discharge, a servant *Qui deux choses chasse, ni l'une ni l'autre ne prend;* (prov) between two stools one falls to the ground *— le mauvais air*, to ventilate *Ne pas — deux lièvres à la fois*, not to have too many irons in the fire *Un clou chasse l'autre;* one idea drives away another *— la terre*, (nav) to approach, to reconnoiter, the coast
chasser, *v n*, to shoot, to hunt, to roll along easily, to drive (of clouds), (print) to drive out *— au fusil*, to shoot *— aux perdrix*, to shoot partridges *— aux lions*, to hunt lions *— sur son ancre*, (nav) to drag the anchor *— à courre*, to hunt, to course *— au faucon;* to hawk *— de race*, (prov) to be a chip of the old block *— aux blancs moineaux*, to lose one's time in running after impossibilities
Chasseresse (shas-rès), *n f*, huntress.
chasse-roue, *n m.*, (—, *or* ——*s*) spur-post, guard-iron.
chasseu-r, -se, *n f*, hunter, sportsman, huntsman, gamekeeper, chasseur (footman), light infantry soldier, ship that chases another. *—s à cheval*, (milit) light cavalry
chassie, *n f*, gum of the eye
chassieu-x, -se, *adj*, blear-eyed
châssis, *n m*, (print) chase, window-sash frame. *Fenêtre à —*, sash-window *— dormant*, the fixed part of a window-frame *— de jardin, de couche;* garden-frame, glass-frame (motor) chassis *— presse*, (phot) printing-frame
chassoir, *n m*, cooper's tool, driver, (tech) drift
chaste, *adj*, chaste, continent, honest, modest, pure, virtuous, (style) neat, correct, terse
chastement, *adv*, chastely, honestly, purely, virtuously [nence, purity
chasteté, *n f*, chastity, chasteness, continence,
chasuble, *n f*, chasuble
chasublier, *n m*, maker of chasubles.
chat, *n.m*, **-te**, *n f*, cat, darling, dear; searcher (to examine cannons), plumb-rule, (nav.) cat *Petit —*, kitten *Herbe aux —s*, cat's-mint *— musqué*, civet, musk-cat. *— cervier*, lynx *— bon aux souris;* good mouser. —

à neuf queues, cat-o'-nine-tails *Votre chatte est pleine*, your cat is with kitten *A bon — bon rat*, set a thief to catch a thief, tit for tat, diamond cut diamond *— échaudé craint l'eau froide*, a burnt child dreads the fire *La nuit tous les —s sont gris*, when candles are away all cats are grey. *Il n'y a pas là de quoi fouetter un —*, it is a mere trifle *N'éveillez pas le — qui dort*; let sleeping dogs lie. *Acheter — en poche*, to buy a pig in a poke *Se servir de la patte du — pour tirer les marrons du feu*, to make a cat's-paw of anyone. *Il n'y a pas un —*, there is not a living soul there *Le — parti, les souris dansent*, when the cat's away the mice will play *Comme — sur braise*, like a cat on hot bricks *Œil-de- —*, calf's snout, snapdragon *Patte-de- —*, ground-ivy *Pied-de- —*, cat's-foot, ale-hoof, tune-hoof *Sabbat de —, musique de —*, caterwauling *Mon petit —*, (term of endearment) my dear, my darling *Appeler un — un —*, to call a spade a spade, not to mince matters *Avoir un — dans la gorge*, to have a phlegm in one's throat (of singers) *Nous avons d'autres —s à fouetter*, we have other fish to fry *— en poche*, a pig in a poke. *Brailler le — par les pattes*, to bell the cat *Ces gens vivent comme chien et —*, these people live like cat and dog *Emporter le —*, to go away without paying one's reckoning, to take French leave

***châtaigne**, *n f*, chestnut *— amère*, horse-chestnut *— d'eau*, water-caltrops

***châtaignerale**, *n f*, chestnut grove

***châtaignier**, *n m*, chestnut-tree or wood

châtain, *adj*, chestnut, nut-brown, auburn *— clair*, light auburn

chataire, *n f* *V* **cataire**

château, *n m*, castle, fort, citadel, country-seat, mansion, palace *— fort*, fortress *— seigneurial*, baronial-hall *Faire des —x en Espagne*, to build castles in the air *— de carte*, house of cards. *— d'eau*, water-works, artificial fountain.

châteaubriand, *n m*, fillet-steak

châtelain (shâ-tlin), *n m*, **-e**, *n f* and *adj*, lord, lady, of a manor, squire.

châtelé, **-e**, *adj*, (her) turreted

⊙**châtelet** (shâ-tlè), *n m*, small castle, a former prison or law-courts at Paris

⊙**châtellenie**, *n f*., castellany, castle-ward.

⊙**chatepeleuse**, *n f*, curculio, weevil

chat-huant (sha-uãn), *n m*, (*—s—s*) owl, screech-owl, horn-owl

châtiable, *adj*, chastisable, punishable

châtier (-tie), *v a*, to chastise, to correct, to punish, to scourge, to flog, (c rel) to chasten *Qui aime bien, châtie bien*, spare the rod and spoil the child *— une pièce de vers*, to polish a piece of poetry.

chatière (-ti-èr), *n f*, cat's hole, cat-trap

châtiment, *n m*, chastisement, correction, punishment, castigation, (c rel) chastening.

chatoiement *or* **chatoiment**, *n m*., chatoyment, sparkling, glistening, play of colors

chaton, *n m*, kitten, bezel (of a ring), outward husk or cup of the nut; (bot) catkin, case of a watch

***chatouillement**, *n m*, tickling, titillation.

***chatouiller**, *v a*, to tickle, to titillate; to please, to gratify; to flatter, to touch a horse lightly with the spur.

se **chatouiller**, *v r*, to tickle oneself, to excite oneself (to gayety, good humor)

***chatouilleu-x**, **-se**, *adj*, ticklish, delicate, nice, touchy

chatoyant, **-e**, *adj*, chatoyant, shot, glistening

chatoyer, *v n.*, to be chatoyant, to glisten, to play (of colors); (of style) to be florid

chat-pard, *n.m.*, (*—s—s*) mountain-cat

châtré, *n.m*, eunuch. *Voix de —*, shrill voice.

châtré, **-e**, *adj*, emasculate, castrated

châtrer, *v a*, to castrate, to expurgate, to take away the honey and wax from a bee-hive, to lop, prune, (fig) to mutilate, to curtail, to retrench, (vet) to geld *— une ruche*, to spay a sow. *— des cotrets*, to take sticks from fagots of wood *— les tiges de tabac*, to top tobacco-plants

se **châtrer**, *v r*, to castrate oneself, to be mutilated (of books, plays, &c)

châtreur, *n m*, gelder

châtrure, *n f*, castrating, gelding.

chatte, *n f*, she-cat *V* **chat.**

chattée, *n f*, litter of kittens

chattemite, *n f*, demure-looking person, hypocrite, dissembler

chatter, *v n*, to kitten

chatterie, *n f*, playfulness, hypocritical caress, daintiness, pretty or coaxing way

chaud, **-e**, *adj*, hot, warm, burning, glowing, ardent, fervent, fervid, fierce, zealous, eager, coaxing, hasty, hot-headed, passionate, proud (of animals) *Fièvre —e*, violent fever *Pleurer à —es larmes*, to cry bitterly *Tomber de fièvre en — mal*, to fall out of the frying-pan into the fire *Faire —*, to be warm (of weather) *Avoir la tête —e*, to be passionate *Tout —*, quite hot *Il faut battre le fer pendant qu'il est —*, (prov) strike while the iron is hot, make hay while the sun shines *Cet ouvrage est tout —*, this work is quite new *Ne trouver rien de trop — ni de trop froid*, to wish to have everything *La donner bien —e*, to excite unnecessarily great alarm *Être — de vin*, (fam) to be a little sprung *L'action fut —e*, (milit) the engagement was a warm one *Manger —, boire —*, to eat, drink, warm things

chaud, *n m*, heat, warmth *Il fait —*, it is hot. *Il fait grand —*, it is very hot *Avoir —*, to be hot *Souffrir le — et le froid*, to endure heat and cold *Cela ne fait ni — ni froid*, that is immaterial, of no importance, that is neither here nor there *Souffler le — et le froid*, to blow hot and cold in the same breath *Cela ne lui fait ni — ni froid*, that is quite indifferent to him.

chaud, *adv*, hot, warm

chaude, *n f*, (metal) heating *Battre la —*, to beat whilst the metal is hot *A la —*, in the first heat of passion, on the spur of the moment

⊙**chaudeau**, *n m*, caudle, egg-flip.

chaudelait, *n m*, batter-pudding

chaudement (shôd-mãn), *adv*, warmly, briskly, quickly, eagerly, fiercely, hotly.

chaud-froid, *n.m.*, fancy dish (eaten cold).

chaudier, *v n*, (hunt) (of bitches) to be proud, to couple

chaudière, *n f*, copper, large kettle, boiler (of a steam-engine)

chaudret *or* **chauderet**, *n m*, (gold-beating) mould of about one thousand leaves

chaudron, *n m*, large kettle, boiler, caldron.

chaudronnée, *n f*, caldronful, kettleful

chaudronnerie, *n f*, coppersmith's trade, copper wares, brazier's wares

chaudronni-er, *n m*, **-ère**, *n f*, brazier, coppersmith *— de campagne*, tinker.

chauffage, *n m*, fuel, firewood, firing; right of cutting firewood, (nav) breaming

chauffe, *n f*, (metal) furnace

chauffe-assiettes, *n m*. (—) plate-warmer

chauffe-chemise, *n m*, (—, *or* *——s*) *or* **chauffe-linge**, *n m*, (—) clothes-horse, linen-warmer

chauffe-cire, *n m*, (—) (pers) chafe-wax

chauffe-lit, *n m*, (—, *or* *——s*) bed-warmer

chauffe-pieds, *n m*, (—) foot-warmer

chauffer, *v a*, to heat, to warm; to excite. *— un vaisseau*; (nav) to bream a ship *— un poste*, (milit) to keep up a sharp fire on a post. *— quelqu'un*, to pay any one off.

se chauffer, *v r* , to warm one's self *Ne pas se — du même bois,* not to be of the same way of thinking *Savoir de quel bois on se chauffe,* to know what stuff anyone is made of.

chauffer, *v n* , to be heating, to grow hot, to be brewing; to be urgent, pressing, (of a steam engine) to get up steam *Ce n'est pas pour vous que le four chauffe,* there is nothing for you

chaufferette (shō-frèt), *n f* , foot-warmer (in the house), chafing-dish

chaufferie, *n f* , chafery, stoke-hole.

chauffeur, *n m* , fireman, stoker, chauffeur; bellows-blower, (fig) braggart, humbug

chauffoir, *n m* , warming-place, warm cloth, heater

chauffure, *n f* , flaw (in iron or steel).

chaufour, *n m* , lime-kiln

chaufournier, *n m* , lime-burner.

chaulage, *n m* , (agri) liming

chauler, *v a* , to lime, to steep wheat in lime-water previous to sowing it

chaulier, *n m* , lime-burner

chaumage, *n m.*, stubble-cutting, time at which stubble is cut

chaume, *n m* , stubble, stubble-field, thatch, (bot) culm, haulm *Être né sous le —,* to be born in a cottage *Couvreur en —,* thatcher *Couvrir de —,* to thatch *Plein de —,* stubbly

chaumer, *v a* and *n* , to cut stubble

chaumière, *n f* , thatched house, cottage, cot

chaumine, *n f* , small cottage, hut

chaussant, -e, *adj* , (l u) easy to put on, fitting (leg or foot)

chausse, *n f* , stocking, hose, shoulder-knot, straining-bag, filter — *d'aisances,* waste-pipe of a water-closet

chaussé, -e, *part* , shod *Bien —,* well-shod, nicely booted *Ils sont chaussés au même point,* they get on capitally

chaussée, *n f* , causeway, bank, highway *Au rez de —,* level with the ground *J'habite le rez-de-chaussée,* I live on the ground-floor

chausse-pied, *n m* , (— — *s*) shoe-horn, (fig) help, assistance

chausser, *v a* , to put on (shoes, boots, stockings), to make shoes, to get firmly fixed into one's head, to suit, (man) to put one's feet too far forward in the stirrups. — *le cothurne,* to put on the buskin, go on the tragic stage, to write in an inflated style. — *le brodequin ;* to put on the sock, go on the comic stage, to compose, to act comedy. *Les cordonniers sont les plus mal chaussés ;* nobody is worse shod than the shoemaker's wife. — *des arbres ;* to earth up trees — *une opinion,* to be wedded to an opinion *Cet homme n'est pas aisé à chausser ,* (fam. and fig.) that man is not easily persuaded.

se chausser, *v r* , to put on one's shoes, boots, stockings, to become strongly wedded to an opinion.

chausser, *v n* , to make boots or shoes, to wear shoes. *Ils chaussent au même point,* they wear shoes of the same size, (fig) they are of the same stamp

chausses, *n f pl* , breeches, small-clothes, trousers — *à tuyaux d'orgue,* trunk hose *Ne pas avoir de —,* to be very poor. *Avoir la clef de ses —;* to be one's own master. *Laisser ses — quelque part ;* to leave one's bones somewhere, to die *Tirer ses —;* to scamper away. *Elle porte les —,* she wears the breeches.

chaussetier (shōs-tié), *n m* , hosier.

chausse-trape, *n.f.*, (— — — *s*) (milit) caltrop ; snare, trap, (bot) star-thistle.

chaussette, *n f* , sock, under-stocking, anklet

chausson, *n.m* , sock ; under-stocking, pump, light shoe (worn when playing rackets, or when fencing), list-shoe, puff-paste, fruit-tart.

chaussure, *n.f.*, foot-gear, shoes, slippers, boots, pumps. *Il a trouvé — à son pied ;* he has found what he wanted, he has met with his match

chauve, *adj* , bald, baldpated

chauve-souris, *n f* , (— *s* —) bat, flitter-mouse.

⊙**chauveté** (shōv-té), *n f* , baldness, calvity

chauvinisme, *n m* , Chauvinism

chauvir, *v.n* , to prick up the ears (of horses, asses, mules)

chaux, *n.f* , lime, limestone, (chem) calx, lime — *éteinte ,* slaked lime — *vive ,* quick-lime *Pierre à —* , limestone *Donner un blanc de —* , (mas) to give a coat of whitewash. *Être fait à — et à ciment,* or *à — et à mortier ,* to be well and solidly done

chavirement, *n m* , capsizing, upsetting.

chavirer, *v n* , to capsize, to upset

chavirer, *v a.*, to turn upside down; to turn inside out.

chebec, *n m* , (nav) xebec.

chef, *n m.*, chief, head, commander, conductor, master, principal, ringleader, foreman (of a jury), fag-end (of a piece of linen), (nav) end of a cable, (med) tail of a bandage *En —,* in chief — *de bureau ,* senior clerk — *de cabinet ,* head of a department — *d'état-major ,* chief of the staff. — *d'état major-général ,* quarter-master-general — *de musique ,* band-master. — *d'orchestre ,* musical-director — *de parti ;* party-leader — *de pièce ,* captain of a gun. — *de rayon ,* (com.) head of a department — *de train ,* railway guard. — *de famille ,* head of a house. — *de cuisine ,* master-cook — *d'accusation ,* count of indictment, charge. *Faire quelque chose de son —* , to do a thing on one's own responsibility *De son —,* in one's own right

chef-d'œuvre (shè-deuvr), *n m* , (— *s* —) trial piece, master-piece, master-stroke.

⊙**chefecier** *V* **chevecier**

chef-lieu, *n m* , (— *s* — *x*) chief residence ; head-quarters, chief town, county-town.

chégros, *n m* , shoemaker's thread or end, cobbler's-ends, wax end.

cheik *or* **scheik,** *n m* , sheik

chéiroptère (ké- *V.* **chiroptère**

chélidoine (ké-), *n f* , (bot) celandine, swallow-wort.

chélone (ké-), *n f* , (bot.) chelone, snake-head, shell-flower.

chélonée (ké-), *n f* , sea-tortoise.

chélonite (ké-), *n f* , chelonite

⊙**se chêmer,** *v r* , to fall away, to waste, to pine.

chemin, *n m.*, way, road, path, track, means; course, (nav) way, (railways) line, road *Grand —;* highway, high-road. *Voleur de grands —s ;* highwayman. — *passant ,* much frequented thoroughfare. *—s vicinaux, communaux ;* village, parochial roads — *de traverse ,* cross-road. — *détourné ,* out of the way road — *de fer ,* railway, railroad — *de fer à rail plat ;* tramroad — *de service ,* (railways) attendant path. *Embranchement de — de fer ,* branch railway *Le — de l'hôpital ,* the way to the workhouse. — *couvert ,* (fort) covered way, corridor — *de halage ,* towing-path *A mi- —;* half-way. — *fuyant ,* on the way — *de velours ;* the primrose path *Le — des écoliers ,* the longest way *Se mettre en —,* to begin a journey. *Rebrousser —,* to go back *Être toujours par voie et par —,* to be always gadding about *Aller toujours son —;* to pursue one's point *Aller son petit bonhomme de —* ; to jog along quietly. *Passez votre —,* go your way *Tout — mène à Rome ,* there are more ways to heaven than one. *Ce jeune homme fera son —,* this young man will make his way *N'y pas aller par quatre —s ,* not to beat about the bush *Qui trop se hâte, reste en —* ; slow and sure wins the race. — *de Saint-Jacques ;* (astron) milky-way. *Faire voir du —,* to give trouble.

chemineau, *n m* , portable stove, tramp.

cheminée, *n f*, chimney, fire-place, mantel-shelf, nipple (of a percussion gun). *Tuyau de —*, chimney-flue *Ramoneur de —*, chimney-sweep *Corps de —*, chimney-stack *Sous le manteau de la —*, secretly (*sub rosâ*) *Il faut faire une croix à la —*, we must chalk that up *Se chauffer à la — du roi René*, to warm one's self in the sun

cheminement, *n m*, (milit.) approach, progress (of siege operations)

cheminer, *v n*, to walk, to go, to proceed leisurely, to be well connected (of things) *Ce poème chemine bien*, the various parts of this poem are well connected

chemise, *n f*, shirt, shift, chemise, (fort, mas) chemise, coat (of a mold), wrapper, cover, envelope, case — *blanche*, clean shirt — *de nuit*, night-gown, night-shirt — *de mailles*, coat of mail *Vendre jusqu'à sa —*, to sell the shirt off one's back *Passer une —*, to put on a shirt *La peau est plus proche que la —*, near is my shirt, but nearer is my skin *En manches de —*, in shirt-sleeves *Le temps de mettre une —*, just time to dress.

chemiser, *v a*, to coat

chemiserie, *n f*, shirt-warehouse, shirt-making, shirts

chemisette, *n f*, light under-waistcoat, shirt-front, dicky, chemisette. *Corps de —*, habit-shirt

chemisi-er, -ère, *n m*, *-ère, n f*, shirt-maker.

chênaie, *n f*, oak-plantation

chenal, *n m*, channel, watercourse (of harbors, &c), (geog.) track, gutter (of roofs).

chenaler, *v n*, (nav) to sail through a channel

chenapan, *n m*, (pop) vagabond, good for nothing wretch, scamp, blackguard.

chêne, *n m.*, (bot) oak *De —*, oaken. — *vert*, evergreen-oak. — *liège*, cork-tree

chêneau, *n m*, young oak

chêneau, *n m*, gutter (of roofs).

chenet, *n m*, andiron, fire-dog

chênette, *n f*, (bot) germander — *amère*, wall germander

chènevière, *n f*, hemp-field

chènevis (shèn-vi), *n m*, hemp-seed.

chènevotte, *n f*, boon, stalk (of hemp)

chènevotter, *v n*, (agri) to shoot weak wood

chenil (-ni), *n m*, dog-kennel, dirty hovel, kennel of hounds.

***chenille,** *n f*, caterpillar, worm, kind of silk cord, kind of dressing-gown, evil doer, bore (troublesome person) — *velue*, hairy caterpillar — *rase*, naked caterpillar. *Laid comme une —*, as ugly as a toad

***chenillette,** *n f*, (bot) caterpillar

chénopode (ké-), *n m*, (bot) all-good.

chenu, -e, *adj*, hoary, hoar-back, gray-headed

cheptel (shè-tèl), *n m*, (jur.) lease of cattle, cattle leased out

chèque, *n m*, check, cheque — *barré*, crossed cheque

ch-er, -ère, *adj*, dear, beloved, dear, costly, expensive *Rendre —*, to endear *Il fait — vivre à Paris*, living is dear in Paris

cher, *adv*, dear, dearly *Acheté, payé —*, dear bought *Je le lui ferai payer plus — qu'au marché*, I will make him pay dearly for it *Faire payer trop —*, to ask too much for

cher, ab for Chevalier

chercher, *v a*, to seek, to look for, to search, to be in quest of, to endeavor, to cast about for, to attempt, to try to find *Que cherchez-vous?* what are you looking for? *Aller —*, to go and bring, to go and fetch, to go for *Je viendrai vous —*, I will come for you *Envoyer —*, to send for. *Il est allé — son cheval*, he has gone to fetch his horse. *Allez me — la lettre;* go and bring me the letter — *noise*, — *querelle à*, to pick a quarrel with — *quelqu'un par mer et par terre*, to look for any one high and low. — *des yeux*, to look for — *midi à quatorze heures*, to seek for difficulties where there are none, (prov) to look for a knot in a bulrush *Le bien cherche le bien*, money begets money, money flies to money, deep calls to deep

chercheu-r, *n m*, **-se,** *n f*, seeker, searcher, inquirer. — *de franches lippées*, spunger

chère, *n f*, cheer, entertainment, fare, reception *Bonne —*, junketing *Homme de bonne —*, a man who likes good living *Faire bonne —*, to live well *Faire maigre —*, to live poorly *Ne savoir quelle — faire à quelqu'un*, not to know how to welcome any one enough *Il n'est — que d'appétit*, hunger is the best sauce *Il n'est — que de vilain*, there is nothing like a miser's feast *Faire — de prince à quelqu'un*, treat any one sumptuously [high price

chèrement, *adv*, dearly, tenderly, dear, at a

chéri, -e, *part*, beloved, cherished

chérif, *n m*, (—*s*) cherif (Arabian prince).

chérir, *v a*, to love dearly, to cherish; to hug.

chérissable, *adj*, deserving, worthy of love.

cherté, *n.f.*, dearness, high price, dearth.

chérubin, *n m*, cherub

chervis, *n.m.*, (bot) skirret.

chéti-f, -ve, *adj*, lean, thin, pitiful, piteous, puny, sorry, bad, mean, wretched

chétivement (-tiv-mân), *adv*, meanly, pitifully, sorrily, poorly, penuriously, feebly

cheulard, *n m*, lout, gaby

cheval, *n m*, horse, nag, horse-flesh, (astron) horse — *de frise*, cheval de frise — *fondu*, saddle my nag (game) — *marin*, sea-horse — *de rivière*, river-horse *Fer à —*, horse-shoe — *gris pommelé, truité, aubère, rouan, poil de souris, isabelle, soupe au lait*, dapple-gray, trout-colored, fleabitten-gray, roan, mouse-colored, light dun, cream-colored, horse *Petit —*, nag, pony — *de parade, de bataille*, prancer, charger — *de selle, de chasse, de trait*, saddle-horse, hunter, draught-horse — *de brancard, de main, à deux mains*, shaft-horse, led-horse, saddle and shaft-horse — *de bât*, pack-horse, lout, booby — *de course, d'amble*, race-horse, nag — *de Barbarie* or *Barbe*, barb — *entier, — hongre;* entire horse, stone-horse, gelding — *à bascule*, rocking-horse — *simulé*, (fowling) stalking-horse — *de bois*, (milit) horse (for punishment) — *de charrue, de labour*, plow-horse — *de conduite*, led horse — *de gauche*, near-side horse — *sous la main*, off-side horse — *de louage*, horse for hire, livery horse — *à une main*, horse for riding or driving only — *à deux mains, à deux fins, à toutes mains*, horse for riding and driving — *de race, de pur sang*, blood-horse — *au vert;* grass-horse — *qui a beaucoup d'action*, high stepper *Chevaux de frise*, (milit) chevaux de frise *Case, wagon, pour les chevaux*, horse-box *Chair de —*, horse-flesh *L'art de monter à —*, horsemanship *Aller à —*, to ride. *A — !* to horse! *Etre à —*, to be on horseback *Etre à — sur un bâton*, to ride a stick *Il est le — de bât*, he is the drudge *Travail de —*, hard work *Broder son — par la queue*, to begin at the wrong end *Parler à —*, to speak magisterially, severely *Etre mal à —*, to be in a quandary *Monter sur ses grands chevaux*, to ride the high horse *A — donné il ne faut point regarder à la bride*, one must not look a gift horse in the mouth *Il n'est si bon — qui ne bronche*, 'tis a good horse that never stumbles *Huile de —*, horse-grease *Etre à — sur l'étiquette;* to be a stickler for etiquette *Changer son — borgne contre un aveugle*, to make a bad bargain, to change for the worse *L'œil du maître engraisse le —*, matters prosper under the master's eye.

chevalement, *n m*, (arch) prop, stay, shore
chevaler, *v a*, to prop, to shore up
chevaler, *v n*, to run about, to run up and down.
chevaleresque, *adj*, chivalrous, knightly.
chevalerie, *n f*, knighthood, chivalry — *errante,* knight-errantry
chevalet, *n m*, wooden horse (instrument of torture), bridge (of a stringed instrument), easel, the gallows of a printing-press, horse for scraping hides on, sawing-trestle or horse, buttress, prop, shore, clothes-horse, cross-beam (of a dormer window), pyrotechnist's horse or rack, (nav) roller (to pass the cables from one place to another) *Tableau de* —, (paint) easel-piece
chevalier, *n m*, knight, cavalier, knight (at chess), (orni) sandpiper *Aimer quelqu'un* —, to dub any one a knight — *d'honneur,* the first gentleman-usher to the queen *Le* — *du guet,* formerly the captain of the night watch at Paris. — *de l'arquebuse,* one of the artillery-company. — *errant,* knight-errant — *d'industrie,* one that lives by his wits, sharper, swindler — *de la coupe,* tavern-knight. *Se faire le* — *de quelqu'un,* to stand up for any one — *de Saint-Louis,* knight of St Louis — *de la légion d'honneur,* knight of the legion of honor — *rouge,* (orni) red-shank
chevalière, *n f*, knight's lady, signet-ring.
chevaline, *adj*, equine, of horses.
chevalis, *n m*, passage, canal (cut in the bed of a river)
⊙**chevance,** *n f*, goods and chattels, substance
chevane, *n f*, (pisc) chub, cheven.
chevauchage, *n m*, (print) riding
chevauchant, -e, *adj*, (bot) equitant
chevauchée, *n f*, circuit, progress, riding
chevauchement (-vôsh-măn), *n m*, (of bones) overlapping
chevaucher, *v n*, to ride, to be astride, (nav) to ride, to cross, (carp) to overlap, (print and surg) to ride.
chevaucher, *v a.* — *le vent,* to beat up against the wind
chevaucheur, *n m*, rider, horseman
○**à chevauchons,** *adv*, astraddle
chevau-léger, *n m*, light-horseman — *s,* light cavalry
chevêche, *n f*, white owl, owlet, church owl
chevecier, *n m*, dean (of certain chapters)
chevelé, -e, *adj* (her.) (of the hair) crined
cheveline (shĕv-), *n f*, coral club-top
chevelu, -e, (shĕve-), *adj*, long-haired, hairy, (bot) fibrous; (of literature) romantic. *Comète* —*e,* haired comet *Cuir* —, scalp
chevelu, *n m*, (bot.) chevelure, beard of the root
chevelure (shĕv-), *n f*, hair, head of hair, scalp *La* — *de Bérénice,* (constellation) Berenice's hair (Coma Berenices)
chever, *v a*, (gold) to hollow out
chevet, *n m*, pillow, bolster, the head (of a bed), bedside, (nav) cushion, bag *Droit de* —, sort of fee or present *Le* — *d'une église,* apsis of a church *Trouver quelque chose sous son* —, to dream of anything *C'est son épée de* —, he is his trusty counsellor.
chevêtre, *n m*, halter, (carp) binding-joist, (surg) bandage to support the lower jaw
cheveu, *n m*, hair. *Les* —*x,* the hair of the head —*x de Vénus,* (bot) maiden-hair *Tresse de* —*x;* plait of hair. —*x roux;* sandy hair —*x d'ébène,* raven locks —*x épars;* dishevelled locks. —*x postiches;* false hair. *Je désire me faire couper les* —*x;* I want to have my hair cut *Raser les* —*x,* to shave the head *Se prendre aux* —*x,* to take one another by the hair. *Cela fait dresser les* —*x sur la tête,* that makes one's hair stand on end. *Prendre l'occasion aux* —*x,* to take time by the forelock *En* —*x,* bare-headed (wearing nothing on one's head) *Tiré par les* —*x,* far-fetched
***chevillage,** *n m*, pegging, bolting
chevillard, *n m*, carcass-butcher, meat-salesman.
***cheville,** *n f*, peg, pin, bolt, plug, botch, stop-gap, (poet) line or word of necessity, (nav) iron bolt, branch (of a deer's head). *Trouver à chaque trou une* —, to find a peg for every hole. — *ouvrière,* pole-bolt of a coach, principal agent, mainspring of a party, of an affair *La* — *du pied,* the ankle-bone — *à gougon,* common bolt — *à goupille,* forelock bolt — *à bouche et à croc,* bolt with ring and hook. — *à tête de diamant,* square-headed bolt — *à pointe perdue,* short drove-bolt — *d'affût,* gun-carriage bolt — *à cosse,* fender-bolt *Vous ne lui allez pas à la* —, you are a pigmy compared with him, no match for him *A la* —, by the carcass, or half carcass
***chevillé, -e,** *adj*, (her) branched.
***cheviller,** *v a*, to peg or pin, to fasten with a peg, (dy) to wring *Des vers chevillés,* botched verses *Il a l'âme chevillée dans le corps;* he has nine lives.
***chevillette,** *n f*, key or peg (of a bookbinder's sewing press).
***chevillon,** *n m*, turner's peg.
***chevillot,** *n m*, (nav) toggle, belaying-pin.
***chevillure,** *n f*, branches of a deer's head
chèvre, *n f*, she-goat, nanny-goat, (mec) crab, gin, crane, (astron) capella *Entrer en pied de* —, to grait slopeways. *Barbe-de-*—, (bot) jew's beard. — *à musc,* musk goat, Thibet musk. *Avoir la* —, *prendre la* —, to take offense *Ménager la* — *et le chou,* to run with the hare and hold with the hounds *Où la* — *est attachée il faut qu'elle broute;* one must bow to circumstances
chevreau, *n m*, kid, kid (skin)
***chèvrefeuille,** *n m*, honeysuckle — *des bois,* woodbine
chèvre-pied *or* **chèvre-pieds,** *adj*, (of satyrs) goat-footed
chevrette, *n f*, roe, doe, shrimp, prawn, syrup-pot, little andiron or fire dog
***chevreuil,** *n m*, roebuck, roe-deer, venison.
chevri-er, -ère, *n f*, goat-herd
***chevrillard,** *n m*, young roebuck.
chevron, *n m*, rafter, stripe (on a soldier's sleeve, (nav) scantling, long wedge, (her) chevron — *de long pan,* long rafter —*s de croupe,* hips —*s cintrés,* arched rafters —*s de remplage,* joists *Mettre les* —*s à la batterie;* to apply the wedges to the trucks
chevronné, -e, *adj*, (her) chevroned.
○**chevrotage,** *n m*, goat-fee
chevrotain, *n m*, chevrotain
chevrotant, -e, *adj*, quivering, tremulous.
chevrotement (-măn), *n m*, tremulous motion, trembling, quivering of the voice
chevroter, *v n*, to kid, to sing or speak in a tremulous voice
chevrotin, *n m*, kid leather.
chevrotine, *n f*, buck-shot
chez (shé), *prep*, at, to, in, one's house; at the house of, at, to, the native place of, in, with; among *J'ai été* — *vous,* I have been at your house *Chacun est maître* — *soi,* every man is master in his own house. *Je viens de* — *vous,* I come from your house *J'ai passé par* — *vous,* I called at your house in passing *Je viens de* — *ma mère,* I come from my mother's *C'est* — *lui une habitude,* it a habit with him. *Avoir un* — *soi,* to have a home of one's own. *Il n'y a pas de petit* — *soi,* home is home, be it ever so homely
chiaoux, *n m.*, Turkish officer, messenger.
chiasse, *n.f.*, dross, scum, dung (of flies).

chibouque, *n f.*, chibouk (Turkish pipe)
chic, *n m.*, tact, effect, knack, style (paint) *Il a du* —, there is something stylish about him
chicambaut, *n m*, (nav) bumkin, luff-block
chicane, *n f*, cavil, evasion, quibble, chicanery, pettifogging, caviling, quibbling, the quirks of the law, wrangling *Gens de* —, pettifoggers. *Chercher — à quelqu'un*, to pick a trumpery quarrel with any one
chicaner, *v n*, to chicane, to cavil, to quibble, to use tricks, to quarrel with, to use quirks, shifts; to wrangle, to perplex. — *le vent*, (nav) to hug the wind
chicanerie (shi-), *n f*, chicanery, quibbling, caviling.
chicaneu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, **chicani-er**, *n m*, **-ère**, *n f*, and *adj*, chicaner, caviler, pettifogger, wrangler, litigious, caviling, wrangling
chicard, **-e**, *adj*, (pop) swellish.
chiche, *adj*, niggardly, penurious, stingy, scurvy, shabby, scanty, sordid, sparing, parsimonious, niggard *Pois —s*, chick-peas, dwarf-peas
chichement (shish-mān), *adv*, niggardly, penuriously, stingily, parsimoniously.
⊙**chicheté**, *n f*, niggardliness, covetousness, penuriousness
chicon, *n m*, cos-lettuce, heart (of)
chicoracé, **-e**, *adj*, endive-like, chicoraceous
chicoracée, *n f*, (bot) chicoraceous plant
chicorée, *n f.*, succory, endive, chicory.
chicot, *n.m*, small broken piece of wood, stump (of teeth), stub, stump (of trees) — *du Canada*; bonduc
chicoter, *v n*, (pop) to wrangle, to trifle, to split hairs
chicotin, *n m*, orpine, rosewort, rose-root, livelong, juice of bitter apple *Amer comme* —, as bitter as gall
chie-en-lit, *n m.*, (—) merry-andrew, masker, jack-pudding
chien, *n m.*, **-ne**, *n f* (-in, -è-n), dog, bitch, cock (of a gun or pistol) — *babillard*, (hunt) liar. — *caniche*, poodle-dog, poodle, water-dog. — *volant*, tailless bat *Grand* —, dog-star. — *de pure race*, true-bred dog — *métis*, half-bred dog, mongrel *Cette chienne est pleine*; that bitch is with pup — *d'arrêt*, pointer. — *couchant*, setter, toad-eater, lick-spittle — *courant*, beagle — *turc*, Barbary, Turkish dog. — *d'attache*, ban-dog — *de basse-cour*, house-dog — *de berger*, shepherd's dog — *de boucher*, mastiff — *de ferme*; house-dog — *marin*, — *de mer*, (ich) dog-fish, hound-fish. — *de race*, thorough-bred dog. — *pour le renard*, fox-hound. — *pour le sanglier*, boar-hound — *du grand Saint-Bernard*, Alpine mastiff — *de Terre-neuve*, Newfoundland dog. — *terrier*, terrier *Une meute de —s*, a pack of hounds *Un petit* —, *un jeune* —, a puppy, a whelp. — *de salon*, lap-dog *Chasser au — d'arrêt*, to shoot over dogs *Donner lâcher les —s*, to let loose, cast off, the dogs *Jeter sa langue aux —s*, to give it up (of a riddle) *C'est Saint Roch et son* —, they are like Darby and Joan, they are inseparable *Hâler les —s*, to set on the dogs. *Rompre les — s*, to call off the dogs *Etre comme un — à l'attache*, to be like a galley-slave *Faire le — couchant*, to creep and crouch and truckle *Mener une vie de* —, to lead a dog's life *Bons —s chassent de race*, like father, like son, cat after kind *Entre — et loup*, in the dusk of the evening *Ils s'accordent comme — et chat*, they agree like cat and dog *Leurs —s ne chassent pas ensemble*, they don't agree together. *Qui m'aime, aime mon* —, love me, love my dog. — *qui aboie ne mord pas*, his bark is worse than his bite. — *hargneux à toujours l'oreille déchirée* · quarrelsome curs have dirty coats. *Qui veut noyer son — l'accuse de la rage*, give your dog a bad name, and hang him *Un — regarde bien un évêque*; a cat may look at a king *C'est le — du jardinier*, it is the dog in the manger *Autant vaut être mordu d'un — que d'une chienne*, as well be hanged for a sheep as a lamb *Etre reçu comme un — dans un jeu de quilles*, to be as welcome as a dog at a wedding
chien de mer *or* **chien marin**, *n m*, (ich) dog-fish, hound-fish
chiendent, *n m*, dog-grass, quitch-grass, couch-grass — *fossile*, amianthus
chiennée, *n f*, a litter of pups
chienner (shie-), *v n*, to whelp, to pup.
chiffe, *n f*, poor stuff, rags
chiffon, *n m*, rag, scrap, trinket, frippery *Mon petit* —, you little darling
chiffonnage, *n m*, (paint) rumpled drapery, rumpling, crumpling, tumbling
chiffonne, *adj. f*, (gard) puny, useless *Branche* —, puny, stunted, branch
chiffonner, *v a*, to rumple, to wrinkle, to crumple, to tumble, to ruffle, to tease, to vex
chiffonni-er, *n m*, **-ère**, *n f*, rag-picker
chiffonni-er, *n m*, *or* **-ère**, *n f*, chiffonier
chiffre, *n m*, figure, number, total amount, cipher, flourish of letters, monogram, digit — *périodique*, (arith) figure of the recurring period *Ecrire en* —, to write in cipher
chiffrer, *v n*, to cipher, to mark, to write in cipher.
chiffrer, *v a*, to cipher, to foot up, to figure, to number (of music)
chiffreur, *s m*, reckoner
***chignon**, *n m*, nape (of the neck), hair twisted behind, chignon
chimère, *n f*, (myth) chimera, myth, idle fancy, vain imagination, (conch, ich) chimera
chimérique, *adj*, chimerical, visionary, fantastical
chimériquement, *adv*, chimerically
chimie, *n f*, chemistry
chimique, *adj* chemical
chimiste, *n m*, chemist
chimpanzé, *n m*, (zool) chimpanzee
china, *n m*, (bot) China-root [r] **squine**.
chinchilla, *n m*, (mam) chinchilla
chiner, *v a*, (manu) to color, to dye.
chinois, **-e**, *n* and *adj*, Chinese
chinoiserie, *n f*, Chinese ornament, knick-knack, folly, farce, joke
chiourme, *n f*, convict-gang.
chiper, *v a*, to pilfer, to crib, to prig, to bag.
chipie, *n f.*, affected, mincing, peevish woman, prude
chipoter, *v n*, to dally, to trifle, to dispute about trifles, to haggle, to haggle
chipoti-er, *n m*, **-ère**, *n f.*, trifler, dallier, shuffler, haggler, haggler.
chique, *n f*, quid of tobacco, (ent) chegre, chegoe, chigre; marble (to play with)
chiquenaude (shik-nōd), *n f*, fillip
chiquenauder, *v a*, to fillip
chiquer, *v n*, to chew tobacco; to eat heartily, (paint) to dash off
chiquet, *n m*, dribblet, bit; shred. *Un — de vin*, a drop of wine — *à* —, bit by bit.
chiragre (ki-), *n f*, chiragra.
⊙**chirimoya**, *n f*, custard-apple.
chirographaire (ki-), *adj*, on note of hand.
chirologie (ki-), *n f*, chirology
chiromancie (ki-), *n f*, chiromancy, palmistry
chiromancien (ki-), *n m*, chiromancer.
chirone, *n f.*, (bot) centaury
chiroptère (ki-), *n.m*, (mam) cheiropter, bat.
chirurgical, **-e**, *adj*, surgical
chirurgie, *n f*, surgery.
chirurgien (-in), *n.m*, surgeon. *Aide-*—, (—*s-* —*s*) assistant surgeon.

chirurgique, *adj*, surgical
chiste (kist), *n m*, (surg) cyst.
chiure, *n f*, fly-blow *Marqué de —s de mouches*, fly-bitten *Faire des —s de mouches sur*, to fly-blow.
chlamyde (kla-), *n f*, chlamys
chlorate (klo-), *n m*, (chem) chlorate.
chlore (klor), *n m*, (chem) chlorine; (bot) yellow-wort.
chloré, -e (klo-), *adj*, chloruretted
chlorhydrate (klo-), *n m*, (chem) hydrochlorate
chlorhydrique (klo-), *adj*, (chem) hydrochloric, muriatic
chloride (klo-), *n m*, (chem) a combination of chlorine with a simple substance, chloride.
chlorique (klo-), *adj*, (chem) chloric.
chloroforme (klo-), *n m*, chloroform
chloroformer, *v a*, to administer chloroform
chloromètre (klo-), *n m*, chlorometer.
chlorométrie (klo-), *n f*, chlorometry.
chlorose (klo-rôz), *n f*, (med) chlorosis, green sickness, (bot) etiolation
chlorotique (klo-), *adj*, chlorotic.
chlorure (klo-), *n m*, chloride
choc, *n m*, shock, clashing, encounter, brunt, collision, disaster, blow. *Soutenir le —*, to stand the shock
chocolat, *n m*, chocolate *Bâton de —*, stick of chocolate
chocolati-er, -ère, *n f*, chocolate-maker; chocolate-dealer
chocolatière (-ti-èr), *n f*, chocolate-pot
chœur (kœr), *n m*, choir, chorus *Enfant de —*, choir boy, chorister. *Chanter en —*, to sing in chorus
choir (chu), *v n*, to fall
choisir, *v a*, to choose, to make choice of, to pitch upon, to pick out, to nominate, to single out, to select *Il n'y a point à —*, there is no choice left *Se —*, to choose for one's self
choix (shoâ), *n m*, choice, choosing, option, selection, distinction, discernment. *Par —*, from choice *Sans —*, indifferently. *Au —*, all at one price *Avoir le — forcé*, to have Hobson's choice
cholagogue (ko-la-gog), *n m*, (med) cholagogue.
cholédoque, *adj*, (anat.) biliary, hepatic *Canal —*, hepatic duct
choléra-morbus (ko-), *n m*, (*n p*) cholera-morbus. *Faux —*, cholerine.
cholérine (ko-), *n f* cholerine
cholérique, *n m f*, (med) person affected with cholera; cholera patient *adj.*, choleric, bilious.
choliambe (ko-), *n m*, choliambic verse.
chômable, *adj*, to be kept as a holiday
chômage, *n m*, stoppage, want of work, cessation from work; enforced idleness, respite. *Le — d'un moulin*, the standing still of a mill
chômer, *v a*, to abstain, to cease, from work on a particular day, to rest *C'est un saint qu'on ne chôme pas*, he is in no great repute
chômer, *v.n.*, to want work, to be at a stand-still, (agri) to lie fallow *Il chôme de besogne*, he is out of work. *— de quelque chose;* to stand in need of a thing
***chondrille** (kon-), *n f*, (bot) gum-succory, wall-lettuce.
chondrologie, *n f*, chondrology.
chope, *n f.*, large beer-glass; mug of beer.
⊙**chopine**, *n f*, pint (a measure nearly equal to an English pint).
chopiner, *v n.*, to tipple.
chopper, *v.n.*, to stumble, to trip up; to blunder.
choquant, -e, *adj*, rude, offensive, shocking, unpleasant, disagreeable, improper.
choquer, *v a*, to shock, to strike, to dash against, to clash with, to offend, to give offense, to shock, to disgust, to displease, to grate upon, (nav.) to surge
se **choquer**, *v r.*, to take offense, to come into collision with
choquer, *v.n.*, to strike glasses, to be offensive, to hurt any one's feelings, to be shocking.
choral (ko-), *adj*, choral *n m.*, chant.
chorée (ko-), *n m*, (poet) choireus
chorée (ko-), *n f*, choiea, St Vitus' dance.
chorège (ko-), *n m*, (antiq) chorægus
chorégraphe (ko-) *n m*, chorographer.
chorégraphie (ko-), *n f*, choiegraphy.
chorégraphique (ko-), *adj*, choregraphical.
chorévêque (ko-), *n m*, chorepiscopus.
choriambe (ko-ri-ânb), *n m*, (poet) choriamb
chorion, *n m*, (anat) chorion
choriste (ko-), *n m*, chorister, chorus singer (thea)
chorographie (ko-), *n f*, chorography.
chorographique (ko-), *adj*, chorographical
choroïde (ko-), *n f*, *adj*, (anat) choroid
chorus (ko-rûss) *n m*, chorus *Faire —*, to sing the chorus, to join in, to chime in, to applaud, to approve, to agree
chose, *n f*, thing, matter, business, affair, deed, reality, action, (jur) chattels. *Ce n'est pas grand —*, 't is no great matter. *Quelque — de beau*, something fine *Peu de —*, a mere trifle nothing *La — publique*, the commonwealth, common weal *Être tout —*, (pop) to be out of sorts. *Rester tout —*, to remain confused *C'est tout autre —*; that is quite another thing. *Dites bien des —s de ma part à votre frère*, remember me to your brother *Bien des — chez vous*, kind regards at home *Monsieur —*, Mr. "what's his name" *— de la mer* (nav), wreckage, flotage, flotsam (jur)
chou, *n m*, cabbage, colewort, puff-paste; kale, darling, dear, bow, rosette *— cabus;* headed-cabbage *— marin;* sea-kale, wort, sea-cabbage. *— pommé*, white-headed cabbage. *— non pommé*, bore-kale, brown-kale *Filet à —*, cabbage-net *Rejet de —*, cabbage-sprout. *Pomme de —*; cabbage-head *Triqe, trognon, de —*, cabbage-stalk *— crépu*, Scotch kale. *— de Milan*, savoy. *—x verts, jeunes —x;* sprouts *—x blancs*, white-heart cabbages *—x brocolis;* broccoli *— oléifère*, colza. *— de chien*, dog's cabbage *—-palmiste*, (*—x—s*) palm-cabbage *—-navet*, (*—x—s*) rape-colewort. *—-rave*, (*—x—s*) turnip-cabbage *—! —-là! —-pille!* (hunt.) at it! go it! *Des —x et des raves*, ducks and drakes *— pour —*, taking one thing and another. *Il en fait ses —x gras*, he feathers his nest with it *Il s'entend à cela comme à ramer des —x*, he knows nothing at all about it. *Aller planter ses —x;* to retire into private life *Mon petit —*, my little darling. *Bête comme un —*; as stupid as an owl
chouan, *n m*, brown owl, royalist insurgent (French Revolution)
chouanner, *v n*, to carry on a guérilla warfare (after the manner of the Chouans)
chouannerie, *n f*, the party of the Chouans; Vendean royalists
chouant, *n m*, a sort of owl
choucas, *n m*, *or* **chouchette**, *n f*, jackdaw.
choucroute, *n.f*, sour-krout, sauer-kraut.
chouette, *n f*, screech-owl. *adj*, capital, excellent, stunning *Faire la —*, (piquet) to play alone against two.
chouettement, *adv*, (pop.) capitally, famously
chou-fleur, *n m*, (*—x—s*) cauliflower.
***chou-pille**, *n.m*, (—) shooting-dog
chouquet, *n.m.*, (nav.) block, moor's-head, cap of the mast-head
chou-rave, *n.m.*, (*—x—s*) turnip-cabbage

choyer, *v a*, to take great care of, to be fond of, to pamper, to fondle, to pet, to make much of, to cocker-up.
se **choyer**, *v r* to pamper one's self
chrématologie (kré-), *n f*, (l u) chrematology.
chrématologique (kré-), *adj*, chrematological
chrême (krem), *n m.*, chrism, holy oil.
chrémeau (kré-), *n m*, chrism-cloth.
chrestomathie (kres-to-ma-ci), *n f.*, chrestomathy, select extracts.
chrétien, -ne (krè-ti-in, -ti-è-n), *n.* and *adj*, Christian
chrétiennement (kré-tien-mān), *adv*, Christianly, Christian-like.
chrétienté (krè-ti-in-té), *n f*, Christendom
Marcher sur la —, (fam) to wear shoes and stockings in holes
chrismal (kri-), *n m*, chrismatory.
chrismation, *n f*, chrismation
le christ (krist), *n m*, Christ, crucifix *Jesus Christ* (jé-zu-kri), Jesus Christ [*Christ* without *Jésus* is never used in French without *le*]
christe (krist), *n f*, (bot) crithmum, samphire, sea-fennel — *marine*, crithmum, samphire, sea-fennel
christianiser (kris-), *v a*, to Christianize
christianisme (kris-tia-nism), *n m*, Christianity
christiaque (kris-tiak), *adj*, Christian.
chromate (kro-), *n m*, (chem) chromate
chromatique (kro-), *adj.*, (chem. and mus.) chromatic
chromatique, *n f*, (mus, paint) chromatics
chromatiquement, *adv*, (mus) chromatically.
chrome (krôm), *n m*, chromium
chromique, *adj*, (chem) chromic.
chromolithographie, *n f.*, chromo-lithography.
chronicité (kro-), *n f*, (med) chronicity.
chronique (kro-), *n f*, chronicle, history, summary, reports —*scandaleuse*, tittle-tattle, scandalous reports
chronique, *adj*, (med) chronic
chroniqueur (kro-), *n m*, chronicler.
chronogramme (kro-), *n m*, chronogram
chronographe (kro-), *n m*, chronographer.
chronographie (kro-), *n f*, chronography.
chronologie (kro-), *n f*, chronology.
chronologique (kro-), *adj*, chronological.
chronologiste (kro-), *n m*, chronologer.
⊙**chronologue** (kro-), *n m*, chronologer
chronomètre (kro-), *n m*, chronometer
chrysalide (kri-), *n m*, aurelia, chrysalis, nympha, pupa, pupe, grub.
chrysanthème (kri-), *n m*, chrysanthemum, ox-eye daisy, marigold
chrysite (kri-), *n f*, chrysite, touch-stone
chrysobate (kri-), *n f*, chrysobates
chrysobéril (kri-), *n m*, chrysober.
chrysocale (kri-), *n m*, an alloy of copper and zinc, resembling gold, pinchbeck
chrysocolle (kri-), *n f*, chrysocolla, borax
chrysocome (kri-), *n f*, (bot) chrysocoma, goldylocks
chrysogonum (kri-), *n m*, moth-mullein, red turnip.
chrysolithe (kri-), *n f*, chrysolite
chrysophris (kri-), *n m*, (ich) gilt-head.
chrysoprase (kri-), *n f*, chrysoprase
⊙**chrysulée** (kri-), (chem.) *n f*, chrysulea, aqua regia
chu, -e, *part* (of *choir*), fallen
⊙**chucheter**, *v n*, to whisper, to twitter
chuchotement, *n.m.*, whispering, whisper, rustling.
chuchoter, *v n.* and *a.*, to whisper.
chuchoterie (sho-trî), *n f.*, whispering.
chuchoteu-r, -se, *n m*, *n f*, whisperer.
chut (shut), *int*, hush!
chute, *n f*, fall, tumble, decline, falling, overthrow, lapse, downfall, descension, decay, catastrophe, disaster, failure, miscarriage — *d'eau*, waterfall, cataract *La — du jour*, the close of day. — *d'eau*, waterfall, watercourse — *d'une voile*, (nav) depth of a sail, drop (of the principal square sails) — *de courants* setting of the tides.
chuter, *v n*, (thea) to fail, to be damned.
chyle, *n m*, chyle
chyleu-x, -se, *adj*, chylous
chylifère, *adj*, (anat) chyliferous
chylification, *n f*, chylifaction, chylification.
chylose, *n f*, chylification.
chyme, *n m*, chyme
chymification, *n f*, chymification
ci, *adv*, here *Celui-— est meilleur que celui-là*, this is better than that *Cet homme-—*, this man —*-dessus*, —*-devant*, above, before, heretofore, ex, former *Par-—par-là*, here and there, up and down, off and on —*-après*, hereafter —*-dessous*, below. —*-contre*, opposite *Entre — et demain*; between this time and tomorrow *Entre — et là*, between this and then. (French Revolution) *Un —-devant noble, un —-devant*, an ex-noble, royalist *Les —-devant nobles, les —-devant*, the royalists, the aristocracy
cibagé, *n m*, an Indian pine, cibage.
cibaudière, *n f*, sort of fishing-net
cible, *n f*, mark to be shot at, target
ciboire, *n m*, a sacred vase, pyx, (arch) ciborium, canopy
ciboule, *n f*, scallion, green onion, eschalot.
ciboulette, *n f*, (bot) chive. *V* **civette.**
cicatrice, *n f*, scar, seam, mark
cicatricule, *n f*, cicatricule, eye or thread; (of an egg) small scar
cicatrisant, -e, *adj*, cicatrizing
cicatriser, *v a*, to mark with a scar, to scar; to cicatrize, to close, heal up
se **cicatriser**, *v r*, to be cicatrized, to skin over, to heal up.
ciccus, *n m*, a species of grasshopper, a species of wild-goose, ciccus.
cicéro, *n m*, (print) pica. —*gros œil*, pica. —*petit œil*, small pica
cicérole, *n f*, chick-pea.
cicéron, *n m*, Cicero.
cicérone, *n.m*, cicerone.
cicéronien, -ne (-in, -è-n), *adj*, Ciceronian
cicindèle, *n f*, cicindela.
⊙**cicisbée** *V.* **sigisbée.**
ciclamor, *n m* *V.* **orle**
cicutaire, *n f*, cicuta, water-hemlock
cid (sid), *n m*, cid (chief, commander)
cidre, *n m*, cider *Gros —*, strong cider —*paré*, old cider —*piquant*, rough cider.
cie, (ab) Co (for Company)
ciel (siel), *n m.*, (cieux) heaven, the heavens, the firmament, the sky; paradise *Grâces au —*, thanks be to heaven, to God. *C'est un coup du —*, it is a judgment of heaven *O — !* O heavens! *Juste —!* good heavens! great god! *Du —*, heavenly *Arc-en-— (—s-—)*, rainbow. *Remuer — et terre*; to leave no stone unturned
ciel, *n m*, (cels) tester of a bed, (c. lit) the canopy which is carried over the host, sky (paint), the roof of a quarry, air, climate *Un beau —*, a fine climate *L'Italie est sous un des plus beaux —s de l'Europe*, Italy has one of the finest climates in Europe.
cierge, *n.m*, wax-taper, church candle, wax-light —*du Pérou*, torch thistle —*pascal*; Easter cierge —*s d'eau*, water-jets. *Droit comme un —*, as stiff as a poker.
ciergé, -e, *adj*, (nav.) stiff
ciergier, *n m.*, wax-chandler.

cigale, *n f*, cicada, grasshopper. — *de rivière*; water-grasshopper. — *de mer*; shrimp.
cigare, *n m*, cigar.
cigarette, *n f*, cigarette.
***cigogne**, *n f*, (ornl.) stork. — *à sac*; hurgul. *Bec de* —; (bot) crane's bill. *Conte à la* —, or *conte de la* —; absurd and improbable story.
***cigogneau**, *n m.*, (fam) a young stork.
ciguë (si-gü), *n f.*, hemlock. — *vireuse*, or — *d'eau*, water-hemlock, cow-bane.
cil, *n m.*, eye-lash, (bot.) lash, hair.
ciliaire, *adj*, ciliary.
cilice, *n.m*, hair-cloth.
cilié, **-e**, *adj.*, (bot) ciliated, lashed.
***ciillement**. *n m*, twinkle, winking.
***ciller**, *v.a.*, to wink, to twinkle; (hawking) to seel
***ciller**, *v n*, to wink; to twinkle.
***cillo**, *n.m*, (med) winker.
cimaise, *n f.*, cyma, ogee.
cimbalaire, *n f*. *V.* **cymbalaire**
cime, *n f*, top, summit, peak, height; (bot) cyme, summit. *En* —; (bot.) cymose.
ciment, *n m.*, cement.
cimenter, *v a.*, to cement; to confirm, to strengthen, to consolidate.
cimentier (-tié), *n m*, (tech.) cement-maker.
cimeterre (sim-tèr), *n m.*, scimeter, falchion, sword.
cimetière (sim-tièr), *n.m.*, church-yard, burying-ground, cemetery.
cimier, *n m.*, buttock, round of beef; crest of a head-piece; apex. — *de cerf*, haunch of venison.
cimolée, *n.f.*, cimolite; cimolian earth, cutler's dust.
cimolée *or* **cimolite**, *adj f.*, cimolian.
cinabre, *n.m.*, cinnabar.
cincenelle, *n f*, tow-line.
cinchonine, *n f.*, cinchonia, cinchonine.
cincle, *n m.*, (ornl.) water-ouzel, dipper.
cinéraire, *adj*, cinerary.
cinéraire, *n f.*, (bot.) cineraria.
cinération, *n f*, cineration.
cinglage, *n.m*, ⊙run of a ship in twenty-four hours, ship's course, sailing; (metal.) shingling.
cingler, *v.n.*, to sail before the wind, to scud along.
cingler, *v.a.*, to lash; (metal.) to shingle.
cinglerie, *n.f.*, shingling-house.
cinnamome, *n m*, cinnamon.
cinq (sink), *adj*, five.
cinq, *n m.*, a five; cinque (at games).
cinquantaine, *n.f.*, some fifty; half a hundred.
cinquante, *adj.*, fifty.
⊙**cinquantenier**, *n m*, captain of fifty men.
cinquantième (-ti-ème), *adj*, fiftieth.
cinquantième, *n m*, fiftieth part.
cinquième, *adj*, fifth.
cinquième, *n m.*, fifth part; pupil on the fifth form. *n f.*, the fifth form in colleges and public schools.
cinquièmement, *adv*, fifthly.
cintrage, *n m*, arching, curving.
cintre, *n.m*, arch, semi-circle; curve; (carp) center-bit. *Cette cave est en* —, that cellar is built arch-wise. —*surbaissé*, elliptical arch, *adj.*, (fig) low, flattened *A plein* —, semi-circular
cintrer, *v a*, to arch, to build in the form of an arch, to curve.
cioutat, *n.m.*, cioutat (a kind of grape).
cipaye, *n.m.*, Sepoy.
cipolin, *n.m.*, cipollino, cipolin marble.
cippe, *n.m.*, cippus (column).
cirage, *n.m.*, waxing; blacking; (paint.) sameo with a yellow ground.
circée, *n.f.*, (bot) enchanter's nightshade.
circompolaire, *adj.*, circumpolar.
circoncire, *v.a.*, to circumcise.
circoncis, *n.m.*, one who is circumcised
circonciseur, *n m*, circumcisor
circoncision, *n f*, circumcision
circonférence, *n f*, circumference.
circonflexe, *n m.* and *adj.*, circumflex accent; circumflex.
circonlocution, *n f*, circumlocution
circonscription, *n f*, circumscription, bound; division, district.
circonscrire, *v.a.*, to circumscribe, to encircle, to enclose, to limit, to stint.
circonspect, **-e** (-pé, -pèkt), *adj*, circumspect, wary, guarded, discreet, cautious.
circonspection, *n f.*, circumspection, wariness, caution. *Avec* —; cautiously.
circonstance, *n f*, circumstance, occasion; occurrence, event, conjuncture, case. — *aggravante*; aggravation *De* —; required by or adapted to circumstances. *Suivant les* —*s*; as the case may be. *Dans les* —*s critiques*; on critical occasions, or in emergencies.
circonstancier, *v.a.*, to state circumstantially; to tell, to detail, to particularize.
circonvallation (-val-la-), *n f.*, circumvallation.
circonvenir, *v a*, to circumvent, to deceive, to impose upon; to over-reach.
circonvention, *n f.*, circumvention, over-reaching. *User de* —; to circumvent.
circonvoisin, **-e**, *adj.*, circumjacent, neighbouring, adjoining.
circonvolution, *n f.*, circumvolution.
circuit, *n m.*, circuit; roundabout road; circumlocution.
circulaire, *adj.*, circular, round.
circulaire, *n f*, circular.
circulairement (-lèr-mān), *adv*, circularly.
circulant, **-e**, *adj.*, circulating.
circulation, *n f.*, circulation, currency, issue; traffic *Mettre en* —; to issue (money)
circulatoire, *adj*, circulatory, circulating
circuler, *v n*, to circulate; to pass from hand to hand, to spread. *Faire* —; to make people move on. *Circulez, Messieurs!* move on, please!
circumnavigateur (-kom-), *n.m.*, circumnavigator.
circumnavigation (-kom-), *n.f.*, circumnavigation.
cire, *n.f.*, wax; beeswax; wax-light. — *à cacheter*, or — *d'Espagne*; sealing-wax
cirer, *v a*, to wax, to black (boots). *Se* —, to be waxed. *Se* — *les bottes*; to clean one's boots.
cirier, *n m.*, wax-chandler; wax-maker; (bot.) candle-berry, wax-tree.
ciron, *n.m*, (ent.) flesh-worm, mite.
cirque, *n m*, circus
cirre, *n m.* (bot) tendril; (zool.) cirrus.
cirreu-x, **-se**, *adj*, ending in a cirrus.
cirrhose, *n f*, (med.) cirrhosis.
cirrus, *n m.*, cirrus, curl-cloud; mare's tail.
cirsakas, *n.m.* *V.* **sirsacas.**
cirse, *n m*, (bot) horse-thistle. — *des champs*; way-thistle, field-thistle
cirsion, *n f.*, (bot) cirsium, gentle-thistle.
cirsocèle, *n.f*, (med) cirsocele.
cirure, *n.f*, prepared wax.
***cisaille**, *n f*, (com) clippings or shearings of metals, *pl*, shears.
***cisailler**, *v.a.*, (com) to mark, to clip.
cisalpin, **-e**, *adj.*, Cisalpine.
ciseau, *n m.*, chisel. — *d'orfèvre*; graver.
ciseaux, *n.m pl*, scissors. — *de jardinier*; shears. — *de tailleur*; shears. — *boutonnés* (surg), probe-scissors. — *mousses* (surg.), blunt-pointed scissors.
ciseler (siz-lé), *v a.*, to chisel, to chase, to carve, to emboss, to sculpture.
ciselet (siz-lé), *n m*, graver; chasing tool.
ciseleur (siz-leur), *n.m.*, chaser; carver, sculptor.

ciselure (siz-lur), *n f*, chasing, sculpture, carving; chased work, carved work, sculpturing.
ciseires, *n f pl*, bench-shears
cissite, *n.f.*, actites, eagle-stone
cissoïdal, **-e**, *adj.*, cissoid.
cissoïde, *n.f.*, (geom.) cissoid.
ciste, *n.m*, (antiq.) basket; (arch.) cist; (bot.) cistus, rock-rose
cistophore, *n f*, (antiq.) cistophora, canephora.
cistophore, *n m*, (antiq.) cistophorus.
citadelle, *n f*, citadel, fortress, castle.
citadin, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, citizen, burgess; (b.s.) cit; cockney.
citadine, *n f*, hackney-coach, fly
citateur, *n.m*, quoter, book containing a collection of quotations.
citation, *n f*, citation, quotation, quoting; summons. *Se faire délivrer une —*, to take out a summons. *Lancer une —*, (jur.) to issue a summons.
cité, *n f.*, city, town. *La céleste —*; the heavenly city. *Droits de —*; the rights of a citizen, freedom (of a city), citizenship.
citer, *v.a.*, to cite, to quote, to name, to summon; to subpœna
citérieur, **-e**, *adj.*, citerior, hither.
citerne, *n.f*, cistern, reservoir, tank.
citerneau, *n m*, small cistern or tank.
cithare, *n f.*, (antiq.) cithara; zither.
citil, *n.m.*, tapeti, Brazilian rabbit.
citole, *n m*, a musical instrument, dulcimer
citoyen, *n m.*, **-ne**, *n f.* (-in, -è-n), citizen, freeman of a city, patriot
citragon, *n.m*, balm-mint.
citrate, *n m*, (chem.) citrate. [yellow
citrin, **-e**, *adj*, citrine, lemon-colored, pale
citrique, *adj*, citric.
citron, *n m*, citron, lemon, lime, lemon-color *adj*, lemon-colored.
citronnade, *n f*, lemon-squash.
citronnat, *n m*, candied lemon-peel; sugar-plum with lemon-peel in it
citronné, **-e**, *adj*, lemon-flavored.
citronnelle, *n f*, balm-mint, garden-mint, citron-water.
citronnier, *n m*, lemon-tree, citron-tree.
***citrouille**, *n f.*, pumpkin, gourd.
civade, *n f*, a kind of beard-fish.
⊙**civadière**, *n f*, (nav.) sprit-sail.
cive *or* **civette**, *n f.*, (bot.) chive.
civet, *n.m. — de lièvre*; stewed or jugged hare.
civette, *n f*, (mam.) civet-cat; civet; (bot.) chive.
civière, *n f*, hand-barrow, litter, stretcher.
civil, **-e**, *adj.*, relating to the community in general; private, plain, civil, courteous, well-bred, gallant. *Requête —e*; bill of review *Partie —e*; the public prosecutor. *Droit —*, (jur.) common law.
civil, *n.m*, civil, civil service.
civilement (-mān), *adv*, civilly; courteously, politely. *Mort —*, dead in law.
civilisable, *adj.*, civilizable.
civilisat-eur, -rice, *adj*, civilizing.
civilisation, *n f*, civilization.
civiliser, *v a*, to civilize.
se **civiliser**, *v r*, to become civilized.
civilité, *n f*, civility, good manners, good breeding, politeness, courtesy, manners; compliment, courteousness *Il n'a pas lu la — puérile et honnête*, he never learned politeness. *Mes —s à Monsieur votre frère*; my compliments to your brother. *Il est de la —, il est de — de*; it is but common civility to.
civique, *adj.*, civic.
civisme, *n m.*, civism.
clabaud, *n m.*, (hunt.) liar; (b.s.) babbler, bawler, ranter.
clabaudage, *n.m.*, barking, baying; clamor bawling.
clabaudement, *n.m*, peg-peg (i e, of a wooden leg).
clabauder, *v n.*, to give tongue (falsely), to clamor, to bawl out.
clabauderie (-bo-drī), *n f*, clamor, bawling; ranting, abuse, tall-talk, brawl.
clabaudeu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, brawler, clamorer, scold.
claie, *n f.*, wattle, hurdle, (of a sieve) screen. *Passer à la —*, to screen
clair, **-e**, *adj*, clear, bright, relucent, shining, luminous; light, lightsome, light-colored, transparent, pure, limpid, thin, plain, manifest, evident, obvious, intelligible, visible *C'est — comme jour*; it is as plain as a pike-staff. *Etoffe —e*; thin, flimsy stuff. *Lait —*, whey, (of eggs) addled, barren.
clair, *n m*, light, clearness, (paint) light. *Il fait — de lune*, it is moonlight. *Vin tiré au —*; racked wine. *Tirer au —*; to bottle off; to clarify, to fine.
clair, *adv.*, clearly, plain, plainly. *Parler — et net*, to speak out plainly, openly, not to mince matters. *N'y pas voir —*, not to see; (fig.) not to understand *Arbres — semés*, sparse, thinly scattered trees.
clairçage, *n m*, decoloring (of sugar).
claircer, *v a*, to decolor, (sugar) to clarify
claire, *n f*, burnt bones, sugar-boiler.
clairée, *n f*, clarified sugar.
clairement (klèr-mān), *adv*, clearly, plainly, distinctly, evidently, intelligibly.
clairet, *adj*, (of wines) palish, lightish
clairet, *n m*, precious stone that is too pale; pale wine, clairet (an infusion of wine, honey, sugar, and aromatic plants)
clairette, *n f.*, a kind of grape.
claire-voie, *n f*, (—s-—s) opening (in a garden wall); lattice, wicket, (nav.) sky-light. *A —*, in open work *Semer à —*, to sow thin.
clairière, *n f*, glade, thin part (in linen).
clair-obscur, *n m*, (—s-—s) (paint) chiaro-oscuro, clare-obscure, light and shade, mezzotint.
clairon, *n m.*, clarion, trumpet, bugle, (nav.) rift (in a cloud)
clairsemé, **-e**, *adj.*, thin, thinly sown, scarce, scattered.
clairvoyance, *n f.*, sharpness, acuteness, perspicacity, clear-sightedness; clairvoyance.
clairvoyant, **-e**, *adj.*, clear-sighted, discerning, sharp, acute, clairvoyant.
clameur, *n f*, clamor, outcry.
clamponnier, *n m*, long pasterned horse.
clan, *n m.*, clan. *Chef de —*; chieftain of a clan. *Membre d'un —*; clansman
clandestin, **-e**, *adj*, clandestine, secret, underhand.
clandestine, *n f.*, (bot.) broom-rape, motherwort.
clandestinement (-ti-n-mān), *adv.*, clandestinely, privately, underhandedly.
clandestinité, *n f*, clandestineness, secrecy.
clape, *n.f.*, (mec.) sluice.
clapet, *n m*, valve, clapper, clack.
clapier, *n.m.*, burrow, hutch.
clapir, *v.n*, to squeak (of rabbits).
se **clapir**, *v.r.*, to hide in a hole, to squat, to cower.
clapotage, *n m*, rippling, plashing; (nav.) chopping.
clapoter, *v n.*, to ripple, to plash, to chop.
clapoteu-x, **-se**, *adj.*, rippling, choppy, plashing; rough.
clapotis, *n.m V* **clapotage**.
clappement (klap-mān), *n m.*, clacking, smacking (of the tongue against the palate).
clapper, *v.n.*, to clack, to smack.
claque, *n.f.*, flap, slap, smack; claque (paid

clappers at theaters). *pl*, clogs, galoches *Chapeau à —*, cocked hat. *Face à —s*, sneering face, *i. e*, which you would like to slap.

claque, *n m*, opera hat, crush hat

claquebois, *n m*, (mus) musical sticks

claquedent, *n m*, (l u) poor half-starved wretch, beggar, boaster

claquement (klak-mān), *n m*, clapping, clap, snapping (of the fingers), cracking (of whips), chattering (of the teeth)

claquemurer, *v a*, to immure, to coop up, shut up, confine, imprison

se **claquemurer**, *v r*, to shut one's self up.

***claque-oreille**, *n m*, (— — —*s*) (pop.) flop hat, slouch hat.

claquer, *v n*, to snap, to crack, to clap, to smack, to clack. *Faire —*, to crack (a whip), to snap (one's fingers), to smack (one's tongue) — *des mains*, to clap — *des dents*; to chatter (fig) *Faire — son fouet*, to boast, (fam) to die, to kick the bucket

claquer, *v a*, to slap, to crack, to smack, (fig) to applaud.

claquet, *n m*, mill-clapper

claquette, *n f*, clapper, rattle.

claqueur, *n m*, clapper

clarification, *n f*, clarification, clarifying, fining

clarificatoire, *adj*, clarifying

clarifier, *v a*, to clarify, to purify, to fine.

se **clarifier**, *v r*, to clarify, to get clarified, to settle.

clarine, *n f*, little bell (for cattle).

clarinette, *n f*, (mus) clarinet, clarionet

clarté, *n f*, light, splendor, clearness, transparency, limpidity, brightness, perspicuity

classe, *n f*., class, order, rank, tribe, form (in a school); school-room, school-time *pl*, school-days *En —*, in school. *Basses —s*, junior classes *Hautes —s*, *— supérieures*, upper classes (of schools) *Il a fait toutes ses —s*, he has gone through all the forms *L'ouverture*, or *la rentrée, des —s*, the reopening of the schools. *Hautes —s*; higher classes (of society), (nav.) enrollment.

classement (klas-mān), *n m*, classing, classification.

classer, *v a*, to class, to sort, (nav.) to enroll

classeur, *n m*, portfolio, sorter.

classicisme, *n m*, classicism

classification, *n f*, classification.

classifier, *v a*, to classify

classique, *adj*, classic, academical; standard (of authors, books)

classique, *n m*, classic.

clatir, *v n*, (hunt) to blab (of dogs)

claude, *n m* and *adj*, (fam) simpleton, fool, dolt, doltish, silly

claudication, *n f*, claudication, lameness, limping

claudicant, -e, *adj*, lame, limping

clause, *n f*, clause, condition, stipulation.

claustral, -e, *adj*, claustral, monastic.

clavaire, *n f*, (bot) club-top.

clavé, -e, *adj*, (bot) club-like.

claveau, *n m*., rot, scab (of the sheep), (arch.) key or arch-stone.

clavecin (klav-sin), *n m*., harpsichord.

clavecimiste, *n m f*, harpsichord-player

clavelé, -e, *adj*, (vet) affected with rot.

clavelée, *n f*, rot, scab.

clavette, *n f*., (tech) peg, cotter-pin, key, catch, latch.

clavicule, *n f*., clavicle, collar-bone

claviculé, -e, *adj*, (zool) having a collar-bone.

clavier, *n m*, key-board, key-frame, key-ring.

claviforme, *adj*., (bot) clavate, club-shaped

clayer, *n m*, hurdle

clayère, *n f*, oyster-bed, breeding-ground.

claymore, *n f*, claymore.

clayon, *n m*, small hurdle, stand (for cheese)

clayonnage, *n m*, wicker; basket-work

clef (klé), *n f*, key, plug (of cocks), (arch) crown, fid (of masts), (nav) hitch, (mus) clef, tuning-key *Un trousseau de —s*, a bunch of keys. *— de voûte*, keystone of a vault *Fermer une porte à —*, to lock a door *La grammaire est la — des sciences*, grammar is the key to the sciences. *Mettre la — sur la josse*, to relinquish an inheritance *Mettre la — sous la porte*, to run away from one's creditors, to bolt *La — est à la porte*, the key is in the door

clématite, *n f*, (bot) clematis, climber

clémence, *n f*., clemency, mercy, forgiveness, leniency.

clément, -e, *adj*, clement, merciful, lenient, mild (of the weather)

clémentines *n f pl*, Clementines (the constitutions of Clement the Fifth).

clenche *or* **clenchette**, *n f*, thumb-lift of a latch; (mus) clef.

clephte, *n.m*, free Greek mountaineer.

clepsydre, *n f* clepsydra, water-clock.

clerc (klèr), *n m*, clerk, clergyman, scholar. *Petit —*; junior clerk *Maître —*, head-clerk *Pas de —*; blunder. *Ce n'est pas un grand —*; he is no great scholar.

clergé, *n m*, clergy.

clérical, -e, *adj*, clerical.

cléricalement (-kal-mān), *adv*, clerically

cléricalisme, *n m*, clericalism

cléricature, *n f*, clerkship, apprenticeship, articles; ministry, holy orders

cléristère, *n m*, (arch) clearstory, clerestory.

clic-clac, *n m*, cracking (of a whip)

clichage, *n m*, stereotyping, casting

cliché, *n m*, stereotype plate, (photo) negative, (sculp) cast.

clicher, *v a*, to stereotype

clicheur, *n m*, stereotyper.

client, *n m*, -e, *n f*, client (of lawyers), patient (of physicians), customer (of trades men)

clientèle, *n f*., clients, practice (of physicians); (Rom. antiq) protection, patronage business, custom (of tradesmen), connection *Se faire une —*, to form a connection

clifoire, *n f*, squirt (toy)

***clignement**, *n m*, winking, blinking, wink.

⊙***cligne-musette**, *n f*, (*n p*) hide and seek

***cligner**, *v a*, to blink, to wink, to twinkle

***clignotant**, -e, *adj*, winking, blinking

***clignotement** (kli-gnot-mān), *n m*, winking, twinkling, blinking

***clignoter**, *v n*., to wink, to twinkle, to blink

climat, *n m*, climate, clime

climatérique, *adj*, climacteric, climatic

climatérique, *n f*, climacteric, climatic. *La grande —*, the great climacteric

climax (-maks), *n m*, (l u) (rhet) climax

clin, *n m*., wink (of an eye), (archit) louvre-boarding, (nav.) clincher-work *A —*, clincher-built *Faire un — d'œil à quelqu'un*, to wink at any one. *En un — d'œil*, in the twinkling of an eye, in an instant, in a trice

***clincaille, clincaillerie, clincaillier** *V.* **quincaille, quincaillerie, quincaillier.**

clinique, *adj*, clinic, clinical.

clinique, *n f*, clinical surgery, clinical medicine, or lectures.

clinquant, *n.m*., tinsel; glitter; affectation; foil.

clinquanter, *v.a*, to cover with tinsel.

clique, *n.f*, set, coterie, party, clique. *Emporter ses —s et ses claques*, to pack bag and baggage, to be off.

cliquet, *n.m*, click, catch.

cliqueter (klik-té), *v.n*., to clack, to click

cliquetis (klik-tī), *n m*, clanking of arms, clash, clatter, rattling, jingle

cliquettes (kli-ket), *n f pl*, snappers, bones.

clisse, *n f.*, wicker-mat, (surg) splint.

clissé, **-e**, *adj*, cased in wicker.

clitoris (-ris), *n m*, (anat) clitoris.

clivage, *n m*, (min) cleavage.

cliver, *v a*, to cleave (diamonds). *Se* —; to be cleft.

cloaque, *n m*, sink; cess-pool, sewer; filthy hole, (anat) cloaca.

cloche, *n f*, bell, blister (on the hands, feet), cover, dish-cover, (cook) stew-pan, (gard) bell-glass, hand-glass, (chem, phys) receiver. — *de plongeur*, diving-bell, (nav) barrel (of a capstan) *Tinter les* —*s*, to toll the bells *Qui n'entend qu'une* — *n'entend qu'un son*, one should hear both sides of a question

clochement (klosh-mān), *n m*, hobbling, halting, limping, lameness

cloche-pied, *n m*, (*n p*) hopping on one leg *A* —; upon one foot, hopping. *Aller à* —, to hop

clocher, *n m*, steeple, belfry, parish *Course au* —, steeple-chase *Avoir la maladie du* —, to be homesick. *Il n'a jamais quitté son* — *de vue*; he has never been out of his parish *Esprit de* —, narrow-mindedness, prejudice, short-sightedness.

clocher, *v n.*, to halt, to limp, to hobble — *du pied droit*, to limp with the right foot *Raisonnement qui cloche*, lame argument *Il y a quelque chose qui cloche*, there 's something wrong somewhere, a hitch somewhere

clocher, *v.a*, (gard) to cover with a glass-bell

clocheton, *n m*, little steeple, bell-turret

clochette, *n f*, small bell, hand-bell, (bot) bell-flower

cloison, *n f*, partition (of boards or masonry), division, compartment, (anat, bot) partition, (nav.) bulkhead

cloisonnage, *n m.*, partition-work, wainscoting.

cloisonné, **-e**, *adj*, (bot.) valved; (conch) chambered, wainscoted

cloisonner, *v a*, to partition.

cloître, *n m*, cloister, close, monastery.

cloîtré, **-e**, *adj*, cloistered (of a person)

cloîtrer, *v a*, to shut up in a cloister, to cloister, to immure

cloîtrier, *n m*, cloister monk

clopin-clopant, *adv*, limpingly, haltingly, hobbling along

clopiner, *v n*, to limp, to halt, to hobble

cloporte, *n m*, (ent) multiped, woodlouse.

cloque, *n f*, blister, (agri) brown rust

clore, *v a*, to inclose, to fence, to shut in; to end, to finish, to conclude, to close (accounts, discussions, a session)

clore, *v n*, to close, to shut

clos, **-e**, *part*, closed, tight, shut, sealed. *A huis* —, with closed doors *Bouche* —*e*, mum 's the word. *Champ* —, lists *Ce sont lettres* —*es*, it 's a secret. — *et couvert*; wind and water tight

clos, *n m*, close, inclosure, field. — *de vigne*, vineyard.

closeau, *n.m*, small garden

closerie, *n f*, small farm, bit of land.

clossement, *n m* *V* **gloussement**.

closser, *v n* *V* **glousser**

clôture, *n f*, inclosure, fence; seclusion (of nuns); closing, close, (parl.) closure, proroguing *Mettre une* —, to inclose

clôturer, *v a.*, (jur, parliament) to close, to prorogue

clou, *n m*, nail, hobnail, spike; stud; (med) carbuncle, boil, clove — *à crochet*, tenter-hook. —*s à vis*, clincher-nails *Enfoncer un* —, to drive a nail *River le* — *à quelqu'un*, to clinch any one's argument *Cela ne vaut pas un* — *à soufflet*, that's not worth a straw, a rap, (lit, a tin-tack) *Un* — *chasse l autre*, one idea drives away another

clouage, clouement, *n m*, nailing, nail-work.

clouer, *v a*, to nail, to fix, to rivet, to detain, to confine.

se **clouer**, *v r*, to buckle to; to be nailed (of a thing)

clouter, *v a*, to adorn with nails, to stud

clouterie (-trī), *n f*, nail manufactory, nail-trade

cloutier (-tié), *n m*, nail-maker, nail-dealer.

cloutière, *n f*, anvil for making nails

clovisse, *n m*, (conch) winkle.

cloyère, *n f*, oyster-basket.

club, *n m*, club, assembly

clubiste, *n m f*, member of a club.

clysoir, *n m*, clyster-pipe

⊙**clystère**, *n m*, injection, clyster, enema.

clystériser, *v a*, (jest) to give clysters.

cnique (knik), *n m*, (bot) horse-thistle

co (prefix used in composition, signifying *with*, *conjointly*), co.

coaccusé, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, fellow-prisoner, co-respondent.

coacquéreur, *n.m.*, co-purchaser, co-buyer, joint buyer

coacti-f, -ve, *adj*, coactive, coercive.

coaction, *n f*, coaction.

coadjut-eur, -trice, *n f*, coadjutor, coadjutrix.

coadjutorerie (-torī), *n f.*, coadjutorship

coaduné, **-e**, *adj*, (bot) joined, coadunate

coadunation, *n f*, coadunation

coagulant, **-e**, *adj*, coagulative

coagulation, *n f*, coagulation, congealing.

coaguler, *v a*, to coagulate, to congeal.

se **coaguler**, *v r*, to coagulate, to congeal

coagulum (-lom), *n m*, (chem) coagulum.

coalescence, *n f*, coalescence

coalescent, **-e**, *adj*, coalescent

se **coaliser**, *v r*, to coalesce, to league, to unite, to combine

coalition, *n f*, coalition

coassement (ko-as-mān), *n m*, croaking (of frogs)

coasser, *v n*, to croak (of frogs)

coassocié, *n m*, (com.) co-partner, fellow-partner.

coati, *n m*, (mam) coati.

cobalt, *n m*, (min) cobalt

cobaye, *n m*, guinea-pig

cobéa, *n m*, (bot) cobæa.

cobelligérant, **-e**, *adj*, cobelligerent.

cobit, *n m*, (ich) cobitis, loach

cobourgeois, *n m.*, co-partner in a ship

cobra-capello, *n m*, (—) hooded-snake, spectacle-snake

coca, *n m*, (bot) coca, erythroxylon coca.

***cocagne**, *n f*, feast, treat, the land of milk and honey *Mât de* —, greasy pole. *Pays de* —, the land of plenty.

cocarde, *n f*, cockade, ear-knot

cocasse, *adj*, (pop) odd, laughable, ridiculous, comical, droll

cocasserie, *n f*, drollery, caricature.

cocatrix, *n m*, cockatrice

coccifère, *adj*, (bot.) coccigerous.

coccinelle, *n f*, (ent) lady-bird, lady-cow.

coccoloba, *n m* (—), (bot) grape-tree.

coccyx (kok-sis), *n.m*, (anat) coccyx.

⊙**coche**, *n m*, barge, coach. — *d'eau*; tow barge *Manquer le* —, to let slip the opportunity. *C'est la mouche du* —, he is a busy-body *Le siége du* —, the coachman's box.

coche, *n f*, notch, score; sow, she-pig. *Faire une* —; to notch.

***cochenillage**, *n m* , cochineal
***cochenille** (kosh-), *n f* , cochineal.
***cochenilier**, *v a* , to dye with cochineal
***cochenillier**, *n m* , cochineal-fig, nopal.
cocher, *n m* , coachman, driver, (astron.) Auriga. — *de fiacre, de cabriolet;* hackney coachman, cabman
cocher, *v n.*, to tread (of birds).
cocher, *v.a* , to notch
cochère, *adj f* , for carriages. *Porte —*, carriage-entrance, gateway
cochet, *n m* , young cock
cochevis (kosh-vi), *n m* , tufted or crested lark.
cochléaria (-klé-), *n m* , (bot) cochlearia, scurvy-grass
cochon, *n m* , hog, pig, boar, porker, (metal) pig, dross — *de lait*, sucking-pig — *d'Inde* or *de Barbarie*, Guinea-pig *C'est un —*, he is a dirty fellow *Avoir gardé les —s ensemble*, to be hail fellows well met.
cochonnée, *n f* , litter (of pigs)
cochonner, *v n* , to farrow, to pig.
cochonner, *v a* , to do a thing in a slovenly manner, to botch
cochonnerie (ko-sho-n-ri), *n f.*, nastiness, filth, beastliness, beastly or blackguard action or language, obscenity, trash, rubbish
cochonnet, *n m* , young pig, die with twelve sides, jack (at bowls)
coco, *n m* , cocoa, cocoa-nut, liquorice-water, (fam.) chap, fellow, darling, horse, nag
cocon, *n m* , cocoon
cocorico *See* **coquerico**
cocorli, *n m* , (orni) dunlin, purr; sea-lark
cocotier (-tié), *n m* , cocoa-tree
cocréancier, *n m* , joint-creditor.
cocrète, *n f* , (bot) yellow-rattle — *des prés;* lousewort
coction, *n f* , coction, boiling.
cocu, *n m* , (l ex) cuckold
cocuage, *n m* , (l ex) cuckoldom
cocufier, *v.a.*, (l ex) to cuckold
code, *n m.*, code, digest, collection of laws, law, (phar) pharmacopœia
codébit-eur, *n m* , **-rice**, *n f* , joint-debtor
codécimateur, *n m* , fellow tithe-owner [tiff
codemandeur, *n m* , co-plaintiff, joint-plain-
codétenteur, *n m* , joint-holder
codétenu, -e, *n m* and *f* , fellow-prisoner.
codex (-deks), *n m* , pharmacopœia
codicillaire, *adj.*, contained in a codicil
codicille, *n m* , codicil
codification, *n f* , codification.
codifier, *v a* , to codify.
***codille**, *n.m* , codille (at the game of ombre)
codonataire, *n m f* , joint donor or donee.
cœcum *V.* **cæcum**
coefficient, *n m* , (alg) coefficient.
coégal, -e, *adj* , coequal.
coégalité, *n f* , coequality.
coemption, *n f* , coemption.
coéquation, *n f* , assessment of taxes.
coercible, *adj* , coercible.
coerciti-f, -ve, *adj* , coercive.
coercition, *n f* , coercion
coéternel, -le, *adj.*, coeternal.
coéternité, *n f* , coeternity
cœur (keur), *n.m* , heart, mind, soul, courage, spirit, spiritedness, mettle, stomach, core, depth; hearts (cards), middle, midst. *Mal au —*, sickness. *Serrement de —*, heartpang. *Du fond de son —*, from the bottom of one's heart *Au — dur*, hard-hearted. *De —*, with one's whole heart, with all one's might. *A vous de —*, affectionately yours *Avoir le — contrit;* to be of a contrite heart. *Le — lui saigne;* his heart bleeds. *Avoir à —, prendre à —*; to have at heart. *Cela lui tient au —*, he has set his heart upon it. *Avoir quelque chose sur le —*, to have something on one's mind. *Le — me le disait bien*, my heart misgave me *Si le — vous en dit*, if you feel inclined *Il a le — au métier*, he loves his business *Il a le — porté à cela*, he is bent upon it *Avoir le — tendre*, to be tender-hearted. *Il a le — bien placé*, his heart is in the right place. *Il n'a point de —*, he has no spirit. *Sans —*, heartless *Avoir le — bas;* to be mean-spirited. *Avoir le — sur les lèvres;* to be open-hearted *Soulèvement de —*, rising of the stomach *J'ai mal au —*, I feel sick. *Avoir le — mort*, to be sick at heart *Ouvrir, décharger, son — à quelqu'un*, to unbosom one's self to any one. *En avoir le — net*, to know the rights of any thing. *Au — de l'hiver;* in the depth of winter. *A contre-—*, against one's will, reluctantly, against the grain *De bon —*, heartily *De grand —*; gladly, willingly, with pleasure *De tout mon —*, with all my heart *De gaîté de —*, in sheer wantonness *A — joie*, to one's heart's content. *Par —*, by heart. *Dîner par —*, to dine with Duke Humphrey (i e , to go without dinner). *Tant que le — me battra;* to the last drop of my blood. *Tenir au —*, to stick in one's throat. *Avoir le — brisé;* to be broken-hearted *Avoir le — fendu*, to be cut to the heart *Loin des yeux loin du —*; out of sight, out of mind. *Avoir le — gros*, to be ready, to cry, to have one's heart full *C'est un cœur ève —*, it is a heart-rending thing *Mettre du — au ventre à quelqu'un*, to give heart to any one *Faire contre fortune bon —*, to put a good face upon matters
coexistant, -e, *adj* , co-existent.
coexistence, *n f* , co-existence.
coexister, *v n* , to co-exist
coffre, *n m* , chest, trunk, coffer, (hunt) carcase; drum (of a mill), (print) coffin — *de sûreté*, strong box — *de bord*, sea-chest *Elle est belle au —*, she has golden charms (i e , is rich) *Un — -fort*, (*—-s—-s*) a strong box. *Avoir le — bon ;* to be strong chested.
coffrer, *v.a* , (fam) to imprison, lock up.
coffret, *n.m* , little chest or trunk, casket.
coffretier (-tié), *n m* , trunk-maker.
cofidéjusseur, *n m* , joint surety.
***cognasse**, *n f* , wild quince.
***cognassier**, *n m* , wild quince-tree.
cognat, *n m* , cognate
cognation, *n f* , cognation
***cognée**, *n f* , ax, hatchet. *Mettre la — à l'arbre*, to lay the ax to the tree, to begin an enterprise *Aller au bois sans —*; to go to sea without biscuit (i e to be unprepared) *Jeter le manche après la —*, to give a thing up in despair
***cogne-fêtu**, *n m* , (*—, or — — —s*) (pop) great worker, little doer, fussy-do-nothing
***cogner**, *v.a.*, to knock in, to drive in, to bump.
***se cogner**, *v r* , to knock up against, to hit, to strike one's self
cogniti-f, -ve, *adj* , (philos) cognitive.
***cognoir**, *n m* , (print) shooting-stick.
cohabitation, *n f* , cohabitation.
cohabiter, *v n* , to cohabit
cohérence, *n.f* , coherency.
cohérent, -e, *adj* , coherent
cohériter, *v n* , to inherit conjointly.
cohériti-er, -ère, *n f* , co-heir, co-heiress
cohésion, *n f* , cohesion.
cohobation, *n f.*, (chem.) cohobation.
cohober, *v a* , (chem) to cohobate.
cohorte, *n f* , cohort, band, crew, troop, horde, gang
cohue, *n f* , rout, mob, crush, tumultuous crowd, clamorous multitude, (fig.) court of justice
coi, -te, *adj.*, quiet, still, snug.
coiffe, *n.f.*, head-dress, caul, hood (of chil-

dren), skull-cap, net, (bot) galla. — *de chapeau*, lining of a hat

coiffer, *v a* , to put (anything) on one's head, to dress the hair, to infatuate, to throw at any one's head, to make tipsy, (hunt) to take by the ears, (nav) to back, to cap (bottles), (arch) to cap. *Etre bien coiffé*, to have one's hair well dressed, to have a hat that becomes one *Enfant né coiffé*, child born with a caul upon its head *Il est né coiffé*, he was born to fortune or with a silver spoon in his mouth. — *sainte Catherine*, to remain an old maid *Du vin coiffé*; mixed wine. — *une bouteille*, to cap a bottle. *Chien bien coiffé*, dog with a handsome head and long ears *Cette femme coiffe son mari*, that woman deceives her husband *Il est coiffé de cette femme*, he is bewitched, smitten with that woman. — *une voile*, to back a sail

se **coiffer**, *v r* , to wear (on one s head), to dress one's hair, to get intoxicated, to be infatuated with, (nav) to be laid aback *Se — de faux cheveux*; to wear false hair. *Se — en cheveux*, to wear no cap

coiffer, *v.n* , to dress hair, to become; to suit, (nav.) to be laid aback.

coiffeu-r, -se, *n m* , *-se*, *n f* , hairdresser

coiffure, *n f.*, head-dress, style of arranging the hair.

coin, *n m* , corner, angle, nook, coin, (coin) stamp, (railways) pin, (print) quoin, clock (of stockings), (tech) gad, (mec) wedge. *Il n'a pas bougé du — du feu*, he has never been from home. *Etre mis que au —*, to bear the stamp of *Frappé au bon —*, of the right sort, excellent in every way. *Il mourra au — d'un bois* (*d'une lance*), he will die destitute. *—s et recoins*, cricks and corners, nooks and crannies *Jouer aux quatre —s*, to play puss in the corner.

coinçage, *n m* , wedging, keying

coincer, *v.a* , to wedge.

coincidence, *n f.*, coincidence.

coincident, *adj* , coincident

coincider, *v n* , to coincide, to be coincident

coindication, *n f* , (med) coindication.

coing (coin), *n m* , quince.

cointéressé, *n m* , associate, partner having a joint interest with another

coion *or* **couillon**, *n m.*, (l ex) dastard, coward.

coionner *or* **couillonner**, *v a* , (l ex) to use one scurvily, to make a fool of one, to call one a coward.

coionner *or* **couillonner**, *v n* , (l ex.) to joke, to gammon, to humbug

coionnerie (ko-io-n-rî) *or* **couillonnerie, couillonnade**, *n f* , (l.ex) dastardliness, a mean, low action, gammon, humbug.

coit, *n.m.*, coition, copulation.

coite, *n.f.* *V* **couette**

cojouissance, *n f* , joint use.

coke, *n.m.*, coke

col, *n.m* , neck (of the body), cravat, neck (of bottles, of mountains), pad, stiffener, collar *Faux —*; collar. — *droit*, stand-up collar. — *de cravate*; stiffener. — *de la vessie, de la matrice*, neck of the bladder, of the womb.

colarin, *n m* , (arch) gorgerin.

colas, *n m.*, booby, fool.

colature, *n f* , (pharm.) colature, straining.

colback, *n m* , colback, busby.

colchique, *n m* , meadow-saffron, colchicum.

colcotar, *n m.*, (chem) colcothar.

colégataire, *n m* , co-legatee

coléoptère, *adj* , coleopterous. *n m* , coleopter, beetle

coléoptères, *n m pl.*, coleoptera

colère, *n.f.*, passion, anger, wrath, rage, fury. *Accès de —*, fit of passion. *Etre en —*, to be angry. *Se mettre en —*, to fly into a passion.

colère, *adj.*, passionate, hasty, choleric.

colérique, *adj* , choleric, irascible, passionate

colinart, *n m* , (ich) skate

colibri, *n m* , humming-bird.

colicitant, *n m* , (jur) co-vendor

colifichet, *n m* , knick-knack, gew-gaw, trifle, bauble, trumpery, toy, bird-cake

colimaçon, *n m* , snail

colin, *n m* , (ich) coal-fish

***colin-maillard**, *n m* , (*n p*) blindman's-buff, blindman (at blindman's buff).

colin-tampon, *n m* , (*n p*) a Swiss beating of drum *Je m'en moque comme de —*, (pop) I do not care a fig about it

colique, *n.f* , colic, griping, stomach-ache *pl* , after-pains — *saturnine*, painter's colic.

colis, *n m.*, package, parcel, bale, case, article

colisée, *n m* , Coliseum, Colosseum

collaborat-eur, *n m* , **-rice**, *n f* , (kol-la-), fellow-laborer, assistant, associate, contributor

collaboration (kol-la-), *n f* , assistance, contribution, cooperation

collaborer, *v n* , to work together, to cooperate.

collage, *n m* , pasting, gluing, sizing (of paper), paper-hanging

collant, -e, *adj* , sticky, tight, close-fitting.

collants, *n m. pl.*, tights

collapsus (-sus), *n m* , (med) collapse.

collataire (kol-la-tè-r), *n m* , one who has been collated to a benefice

collatéral, -e (kol-la-), *adj* , collateral.

collatéral, *n m* , (jur) collateral

⊙**collatérale**, *n f* , aisle (of churches).

collatéralement, *adv* , (jur) collaterally.

collateur (kol-la-), *n m* , collator

collati-f, -ve (kol-la-), *adj* , collative.

collation (kol-la-cion), *n f* , collation.

collation (ko-la-cion), *n f* , collation, light repast, (eccl.) advowson-gift.

collationner (kol-la-cio-né), *v a* , to collate, to compare.

collationner (ko-la-cio-né), *v n* , to make a light repast, to take a collation.

colle, *n f* , paste, glue, sham, fib, bouncer, cracker. — *forte*, glue — *à bouche*, mouth-glue. — *de poisson*, isinglass.

collecte (kol-lèkt), *n f* , gathering; collection (of money), collect (prayer)

collecteur (kol-lèk-teur), *n m* , collector, tax-gatherer

collecti-f, -ve (kol-lèk-), *adj* , collective

collectif (kol-lèk-), *n m* , collective noun.

collection (kol-lek-cion), *n f* , collection; set, file

collectionner (kol-lèk-cio-né), *v a* , to collect, to make collections of things

collectionneu-r (kol-lèk-cio-), *n m* , **-se**, *n.f.* collector

collectivement (kol-lèk-tiv-mân), *adv* , collectively.

collège, *n m* , college, grammar-school — *électoral*, assembly of electors, constituency.

collégial, -e, *adj* , collegial ; collegiate *Eglise —e*, a collegiate church.

collégiale, *n f* , collegiate church.

collégialement, *adv.*, scholastically.

collégien (-ji-in), *n m.*, collegian, school-boy.

collègue (kol-lèg), *n m* , colleague.

collement, *n m* , (med) cohesion, adhesion

coller, *v.a* , to paste, to glue, to size, to stick together, to clear (with isinglass), to stump (embarrass any one), to plow (at exam), to hang (paper). *Etre collé*; to be close up against the cushion (at billiards). *J'ai été collé*, I was plowed

se **coller**, *v r.*, to stick to, to cake, to apply closely to; (at billiards) to be right up against the cushion.

coller, *v.n.*, to stick, to adhere; to fit tight

(of clothes). *Ce pantalon colle bien*, those trousers fit nicely

collerette (kol-rèt), *n f*, collar (for ladies), (bot) involucrum, (tech) flange.

collet, *n m*, collar (of a gown, coat), cape, bands (for the neck), neck (of teeth), (hunt) snare, crown (of anchors), (tech) collet, clergyman — *montant*, stand-up collar — *abattu*, turned-down collar. *Petit* —, one of the cloth, young clergyman — *monté*, buckram collar *Un* — *monté*, a stuck-up, strait-laced, prudish person — *de mouton*, neck of mutton *Prendre, saisir, quelqu'un au* —, to collar any one *Prêter le* — *à quelqu'un*, to cope with any one, to try one's strength with any one. *Tendre un* —, to set a snare.

colleter (kol-té), *v a*, to collar any one, to seize any one by the neck

se **colleter**, *v r*, to collar each other; to lay hold of each other by the collar, to grapple with, to wrestle.

colleter, *v.n*, to set snares (for game).

colleteur, *n m*, gin-setter, (pop.) wrangler, fighter.

colleur, *n m*, paper-hanger; gluer; paster, bill-sticker, sizer.

collier, *n m*, collar; ring (mark round the neck of certain animals), bow (of spurs); (arch, tech) collar, necklace *Cheval de* —, draught-horse. — *de force*, training collar. — *de misère;* drudgery. *Donner un coup de* —, to make a strenuous effort. *Etre franc du* —, never to shirk one's work, to be always in earnest, (of a horse) to work well

⊙**colliger**, *v a*, to collect, to cull.

colline, *n f*, hill, hillock *La double* —, Parnassus *Gagner la* —, to take to one's heels *Le penchant d'une* —, the declivity of a hill, a hill-slope.

colliquati-f, -ve (kol-li-koua-), *adj*, (med) colliquative

colliquation (kol-li-koua-), *n.f.*, (med.) colliquation, melting

collision (kol-li-), *n f*, collision.

collocation (kol-lo-) *n f*, collocation; setting in order, rank. — *de l'argent;* investing of money.

collodion, *n m*, collodion

colloque (kol-lok), *n.m*, colloquy, conference, dialogue.

colloquer (kol-lo-ké), *v a*, to rank, to place in order, to place *v n*, to colloquize.

colluder (kol-lu-dé), *v n.*, to collude.

collusion (kol-lu-zion), *n f*, collusion, prevarication. *User de* —, to prevaricate.

collusoire (kol-lu-zoar), *adj.*, collusory, collusive.

collusoirement (kol-lu-zoar-mãn), *adv.*, collusively.

collyre, *n.m*, (med.) collyrium, eye-salve.

colmatage, *n.m*, (agri.) warping (of land)

colmate, *n m*, warp, warped land.

colmater, *v a*, to warp (land).

colombage, *n m*, (carp) stud-work, joists

colombe, *n f*, dove, (carp) joist, upright

colombier, *n. m*, dove-cot, pigeon-house, (print.) pigeon-hole, gap *Faire venir les pigeons au* —; to draw customers to the shop. *Grand* —; atlas paper.

colombin, -e, *adj*, columbine, dove-color.

colombin, *n.m.*, (min) lead ore; (orni) stock-dove.

colombine, *n f.*, pigeon-dung, fowls'-dung, (bot.) columbine.

colombo, *n m*, (bot) calumba, colombo.

colon, *n. m*, colonist, planter; cultivator; West Indian settler

côlon, *n m.*, (anat) colon.

colonel, *n.m.*, colonel. *Grade de* —; colonelcy.

colonelle, *n f* and *adj*, ⊙ colonel's company, colonel's wife

colonial, -e, *adj.*, colonial.

colonie, *n f*, colony, settlement.

colonisation, *n f*, colonizing, colonization.

coloniser, *v a*, to establish a colony, to colonize

colonnade, *n f*, (arch) colonnade.

colonne, *n f*, column, pillar, bed-post; row (of units, tens), (mint, nav, phys, print, arch) column. — *cannelée*, fluted column — *plaquée;* pilaster. — *torse*, wreathed column.

colonnette, *n f*, little column

colophane, *n f*, black rosin, colophony.

coloquinte, *n f*, colocynth, bitter apple.

colorant, -e, *adj*, coloring.

coloration, *n f*, coloration

coloré, -e, *part*, colored *Vin* —; deep-colored wine *Teint* —; ruddy complexion.

colorer, *v.a*, to color, to dye, to varnish, to color (to give a false appearance to)

se **colorer**, *v r*, to color (of a thing).

coloriage, *n m*, (paint) coloring

colorier, *v r.*, to color, to illuminate.

coloris, *n m*, color, hue, (paint) coloring

coloriste, *n m*, colorer, colorist

colossal, -e, *adj*, colossal, of giant proportions

colosse, *n m*, colossus, giant.

colostrum, *n m*, (*n p*) (med) colostrum

colportage, *n m*, hawking; peddling; peddlery, book-stall trade

colporter, *v a*, to hawk about; to retail; to spread. — *une nouvelle*, to retail a piece of news

colporteur, *n m.*, hawker, peddler, spreader of news.

coltis, *n m*, (nav) beak-head.

colure, *n m.*, (astron, geog) colure.

columelle, *n f*, (bot) columella

colza, *n m*, colza, rape, rape-seed.

coma, *n m*, (med) coma

comateu-x, -se, *adj*, comatose.

combat (kon-ba), *n m*, combat, fight, battle, fighting, contest, action, engagement, struggle, strife, warring — *singulier;* single combat — *à outrance*, mortal combat. — *égal;* drawn battle — *simulé*, sham fight *Au fort du* —; in the thick of the fight. *Etre hors de* —, to be disabled. *Mettre hors de* —, to disable. *Faire branle-bas de* —, (nav) to clear for action.

combattable, *adj*, combatable

combattre, *v a*, to fight, to combat; to wage war against, to battle with, to dispute, to contest, to strive against. — *une opinion*, to combat an opinion.

se **combattre**, *v r*, to combat; to contend with each other

combattre, *v n*, to fight, to combat, to war, to contend, to vie with one another, to struggle — *de politesse*, to vie with one another in politeness.

⊙**combe**, *n f*, valley.

combien (kon-bi-in), *adv*, how much, how many, how, how far, how long, what. *En* — *de temps?* in how long? — *y a-t-il depuis cela?* how long is it since then? — *cela vaut-il?* what is that worth? *A* — *évaluez-vous cela?* What price do you put upon that?

combinaison, *n f*, combination, contrivance; ingenuity, management, calculation.

combinat-eur, -rice, *n f.*, combiner, contriver

combiné, -e, *part.*, united; (chem) combined.

combiner, *v.a*, to combine, to contrive

se **combiner**, *v r*, to combine, to be contrived.

comble, *n m*, heaping (of measure), consummation, fulfillment; zenith; acme; summit,

height, top, complement *pl* roof, roof-timbers *Ferme des —s*, (carp) framing of a roof *De fond en —*, from top to bottom. *Ruiné de fond en —*; utterly ruined. *La mesure est au —*, the measure is full *Pour — de gloire*, to complete his glory *Pour — de malheur*, to crown all, to cap our misfortune. *Au — de*, at the height of *Mettre le — à*, to complete, to crown

comble, *adj* , heaped up full to the top. *Salle —*; house full, packed.

combleau, *n m* , (mil) gun-tackle

comblement, *n m* , filling up, heaping up.

combler, *v a* , to heap, to heap up, to make up, to fill up, to crown, to cover (deficit), to complete, to overwhelm. *— de faveurs*, to load with favors.

comblète, *n f* , (hunt) cleft (of a deer's foot)

combrière, *n f* , tunny net

combuger, *v a* , to rinse out (casks).

comburant, -e, *adj* , (chem) burning.

combustible, *adj* , combustible.

combustible, *n m* , fuel, firing, (chem) combustible.

combustibilité, *n f* , combustibility.

combustion (kon-bus-tion), *n f.*, combustion, conflagration, flame, (fig) tumult, uproar

comédie, *n f* , comedy, play; play-house, theatre, shamming, farce; players, play-book *Donner la —*, to make people laugh; to be the laughing-stock *Jouer une —*, to act a play. *Le sujet, l'intrigue, le dénouement, d'une —*; the subject, plot, upshot, of a comedy.

comédien, -ne, *n f* (-di-in, di-è-n), comedian, actor, actress, player, hypocrite, dissembler. *Troupe de —s*; company of actors. *— s ambulants*; strolling players.

comestible, *adj* , eatable, edible.

comestible, *n m* , eatable. *pl* , eatables, provisions, victuals.

cométaire, *adj* , cometary.

comète, *n f* , comet, kind of game at cards, satin ribbon; peculiar kind of fireworks. *— chevelue*; haired comet. *— barbue*, bearded comet *— à queue*, tailed comet. *Vin de la —*, wine of the year 1811.

cométographie, *n f* , cometography.

comices, *n f. pl* , (antiq) comitia.

comicial, -e, *adj* , comitial.

comifère, *adj* , (bot) comose

comique, *adj.*, comical, ludicrous, laughable, funny. *Le genre —*, comedy *Acteur —*, comic actor.

comique, *n m.*, the comic art, comedy; comical part or side, comic actor *or* author *or* singer *Avoir du — dans la figure*; to have a comical face.

comiquement (-mān), *adv* , comically, humorously.

⊙**comite** *or* **come,** *n m* , overseer of a crew of galley-slaves, warder

comité, *n m* , meeting of a few persons, small party, committee, board *— permanent*, standing committee. *La chambre formée en —*, a committee of the whole house *Petit —*; a small party, select few. *En petit —*, among ourselves. *Dîner en petit —*, to have a small dinner party of intimate friends. *— de lecture*, a committee for deciding upon the performance of new plays.

comma, *n m.*, (print) colon; (mus) comma

command, *n m* , (jur) purchaser, principal.

commandant, *adj* , (milit , nav.) commanding, (fig) imposing, dictatorial.

commandant, *n m* , (milit., nav) commandant, major *— de place*; governor (of a fortified town) *— de la marine*, flag-officer *— d'une escadre*; commodore. *Bien, mon —!* very well, major

commande, *n f.*, order. *Ouvrage de —*; work done to order. *Marchandise de —*, goods bespoken *Sur —*; to order. *Maladie de —*, feigned sickness *Louanges de —*, forced praise

commandement, *n m* , command, order, word of command, manner of commanding, writ, order, commandment, precept, law, rule, injunction. *Il a tout à son —*, he has all things at command *Etre de —*, to be prescribed *or* ordered *Secrétaire des —s*, private secretary (to a prince).

commander, *v a* , to command, to order, to govern; to have the command of, to bespeak; to overlook *Cette tour commande la ville*, that tower overlooks the town

commander, *v n* , to command, to rule; to direct, to order, to bid, (milit , nav) to give the word of command. *— à ses passions*, to master one's passions. *— à la route* (nav); to shape a ship's course

se **commander,** *v r* , to control oneself.

commanderie (ko-mān-drī), *n f.*, commandery.

commandeur, *n m* , commander (in orders of knighthood)

commanditaire, *n m* , sleeping partner.

commandite, *n f* , limited joint-stock company

commanditer, *v a* , to finance a commercial undertaking, to become a sleeping partner

comme, *adv* , as, like, so, almost, nearly, as it were, as if, how, in what way, so much. *— aussi*, (jur) and likewise. *Faites — lui*, do like him. *— ci — cela*, so so, indifferently. *Il est — mort*, he is almost dead *La lumière est — l'une des couleurs*, light is, as it were, one of the colors. *— vous me traitez*; how badly you treat me *Vous voyez — il travaille*; you see how hard he works *— quoi*, as how.

comme, *conj* , as, seeing that, since, because

commémoraison, *n f.*, (c rel) commemoration, remembrance, mention, of a saint.

commémorati-f, -ve, *adj* , commemorative.

commémoration (kom-mé-), *n f* , (c rel) commemoration *La — des morts*, commemoration of the dead; All-Souls'-Day *Faire — de quelqu'un*, (fam) to make mention of any one.

commémorer, *v a* , (neologism) to commemorate, to remember, to recollect

commençant, *n.m* , **-e,** *n f* , beginner, novice, tyro

commencement (ko-māns-mān), *n m* , beginning, commencement; setting in *Au —*, in the beginning, at first *Les —s sont toujours difficiles*, beginnings are always difficult

commencer, *v a* , to begin, to commence; to initiate, to impart the first principles to. *— quelqu'un*, to initiate, to begin with anyone *— un cheval*, to begin training a horse.

commencer, *v n* , to commence, begin. *Lorsqu'il commença de parler* , when he began speaking *Cet enfant commence à parler*; this child begins to speak. [*Commencer de* indicates an action which will have an ending, *commencer à* indicates an action which will go on progressing] *N'a pas fait qui commence*, the beginning is not every thing *A moitié fait qui commence bien*, a good beginning is half the battle

com mendataire, *adj.*, canon law) commendatory

commende, *n f* , (canon law) commendam.

commender, *v a* , to give in commendam

commensal, *n m* , **-e,** *n f* , habitual guest, boarder; officer admitted to the royal table. *Etre — d'une maison*, to be habitually a guest in a house *Etre commensaux*; to be companions at meals

commensalité, *n f.*, right of admission to the royal table

commensurabilité, *n f* , (math.) commensurableness, commensurability.

commensurable, *adj.*, (math.) commensurable.

commensuration, *n f.*, (math.) commensuration.

comment, *adv*, how, in what manner; why, wherefore; what! indeed! — *cela?* how is that? — *faire?* what is to be done? How can it be helped? — *! vous voulez le faire;* what! you wish to do it!

comment, *n m*, the reason, the why and the wherefore. *Savoir le pourquoi et le* —, to know the why and the wherefore

commentaire, *n.m*, commentary, comment, exposition, remark, observation. *Point de* — ! (fam) no impertinent remarks!

commentateur, *n m.*, commentator, annotator.

commenter, *v a*, to comment, to criticise, to explain, expound, annotate.

commenter, *v.n*, to criticise; to comment upon.

commérage, *n m.*, gossiping; gossip, tittle-tattle.

commerçable, *adj*, negotiable.

commerçant, *n m.*, trader, merchant, tradesman.

commerçant, -e, *adj*, commercial, mercantile, trading.

commerce, *n.m*, commerce, trade, trading, traffic; intercourse, communication, correspondence, acquaintance, communion, conversation; a game at cards. — *des colonies,* — *avec les colonies;* colonial trade. *Affaires de* —; mercantile affairs *Femme de* —; tradeswoman. *Fond de* —; business, stock. *Etre dans le* —; to be in business, in trade. — *en gros,* wholesale trade. — *en détail;* retail trade *Il fait un gros* —, he drives a roaring trade. *Chambre de* —, chamber of commerce. — *de galanterie;* intrigue *Lier* — *avec quelqu'un;* to establish a correspondence with anyone *Lacz* — *avec lui;* get acquainted with him *Etre d'un* — *sûr;* to be a person to be depended upon.

commercer, *v.n*, to trade, to drive a trade, to traffic in.

commercial, -e, *adj*, commercial.

commercialement, *adv*, commercially.

commère, *n f*, godmother; gossip; friend, body. *Cet homme est une vraie* —, that man is a regular gossip *C'est une fameuse* —, (fam) she is a bold, cunning woman, not easily discouraged *Tout se fait par compère et par* —; all is done by favor

commérer, *v.n.*, to gossip, to tittle-tattle.

commettage, *n m*, (nav.) laying of ropes and cables.

commettant, *n m.*, constituent; employer; principal; (jur.) warrantor. *Corps de* — *s;* constituents, constituency.

commettre, *v a.*, to commit, to perpetrate; to appoint, to delegate, to constitute, to commission, to empower; to commit to any one's charge, to intrust, to trust with, to confide; to expose; to embroil; to set by the ears, to make mischief between; (nav.) to lay.

se **commettre,** *v r*, to commit oneself, to expose oneself, to trust oneself.

commination, *n f*, (rhet) commination.

comminatoire, *adj.*, (jur.) comminatory.

comminutif, -ve, *adj.*, comminutive.

comminution, *n f.*, comminution.

commis, -e, *part*, committed, appointed, entrusted, exposed, (nav.) laid.

commis, *n m.*, clerk; book-keeper; shopman. *Premier* —; head clerk. — *marchand;* merchant's clerk. — *voyageur;* commercial traveller, bagman. — *aux vivres;* (nav.) steward. — *d'administration,* accountant. — *de boutique, de magazin;* shopman, counter jumper

commise, *n f*, (feudal jur) forfeit, escheat, female-clerk, counterwoman.

commisération (kom-mi-), *n.f.*, commiseration

commissaire, *n.m.*, commissary; commissioner; manager, trustee, (of a vessel) purser. — *des guerres;* commissary. — *des vivres;* commissary of stores. — *adjoint,* deputy commissioner. — *des pauvres,* member of a charitable board. — *aux saisies réelles;* sequestrator. — *de police;* superintendent of police — *priseur,* (— *s* —*s*) auctioneer, appraiser.

commissariat, *n m*, commissaryship, trusteeship, (milit.) commissariat.

commission, *n f*, commission, trust, charge; commission-trade, errand, mandate, warrant; the holding a trust for a time only, a committee *Il est allé en* —, he is gone on an errand. *Obtenir* — *d'un juge;* to obtain a judge's warrant — *rogatoire;* writ of inquiry — *d'enquête,* committee of inquiry *Maison de* —, agency-office *Membre d'une* —, committee-man *En* —, (nav) in commission *En* —, (com) on sale or return *Faire des* — *s;* to run errands or to obtain orders.

commissionnaire, *n m*, messenger; porter, carrier, errand-boy, agent. — *de vente,* salesman. — *de roulage;* carrier, wagon office-keeper. — *chargeur,* freight agent. — *expéditeur;* shipping-agent.

commissionner, *v.a.*, to empower, to commission.

commissoire, *adj*, (jur.) binding.

commissure, *n f.*, (anat.) commissure.

commissural, -e, *adj.*, commissural.

committimus, *n.m.*, (*n p*) (jur.) *Lettres de* —, chancery order appointing the court which is to take cognizance of an action.

committitur, *n m* (*n.p*), (jur) order of the president of a court of justice appointing a judge to hold an inquiry.

commodat, *n m*, (jur.) gratuitous loan (to be repaid in kind), bailment

commode, *adj*, commodious, convenient, favorable, serviceable, handy; comfortable; agreeable, easy, good-natured, accommodating. *Une maison* —; a comfortable house. *Il n'est pas* —; he is not accommodating, not easy, to get on with

commode, *n f.*, chest of drawers, drawers.

commodément, *adv.*, commodiously, conveniently, comfortably, suitably, easily.

commodité, *n.f.*, convenience, accommodation, conveyance, comfort, ease —*s*, water-closet

commodore, *n.m*, (nav) commodore.

commotion, *n.f.*, commotion; shock; (med.) concussion (of the brain).

commuable, *adj*, commutable.

commuer, *v a*, (jur) to commute.

commun, -e, *adj*, common; usual, ordinary, every day; mean, vulgar. *Le sens* —, common sense. *Je n'ai rien de* — *avec lui*, I have no thing in common with him. *A frais* —*s;* jointly. *Faire bourse* —*e;* to have one common stock or purse. *Lieux* —*s*, common places. *Le droit* —; common law. *D'une* —*e voix;* unanimously. *Une voix* —*e;* a vulgar voice. *Le bruit* —; current report. *Cette terre vaut tant de revenu année* —*e*, that land yields so much a year on an average *Peu* —; uncommon, rare, unusual.

commun, *n m.*, the generality; commonalty; common people, the vulgar, the mob *Vivre sur le* —; to spunge. *L'âne du* — *est toujours le plus mal bâté,* matters of public concern are commonly neglected. *Le* — *des hommes,* the generality of men *Le* — *des martyrs;* the common herd. —*s;* servants, or domestic offices, outbuildings

communal, -e, *adj*, parochial; parish; communal.

communauté, *n f.*, community, society; communion, corporation — *de biens;* community

of property (between husband and wife); (jur.) communion.

communaux, *n.m pl.*, (jur.) pasture grounds, common.

commune, *n.f.*, commune (inhabitants), parish, township (in France); town-hall. *La chambre des —s;* the House of Commons. *Le maire d'une —;* the mayor of a district *Assemblée de la —;* vestry.

communément, *adv.*, commonly, usually, generally.

communiant, *n.m*, **-e**, *n.f.*, communicant.

communicabilité, *n f.*, communicability.

communicable, *adj*, communicable.

communicati-f, -ve, *adj.*, communicative.

communication, *n f*, intercourse, communication. *— de pièces*, (jur) production of documents. *En — avec;* open to (mec.). *De —*, communicating, connecting.

communicativement, *adv.*, communicatively.

communier, *v.n.*, to communicate, to receive the sacrament.

communier, *v a.*, to give the communion.

communion, *n.f.*, communion, fellowship, sacrament. *Faire sa première —;* to receive the sacrament for the first time; to be confirmed.

communiqué, *n m.*, official communication, statement.

communiquer, *v a*, to communicate, to impart; to show, to tell, to acquaint.

se **communiquer**, *v.r*, to be communicative, to communicate with, to spread (of places). *Vous vous communiquez trop;* you are too communicative.

communiquer, *v n.*, to hold or keep up a correspondence with

communisme, *n m.*, communism.

communiste, *n m f*, communist.

commutati-f, -ve, *adj*, (jur.) commutative.

commutation, *n f*, (jur) commutation.

comocladie, *n f*, (bot.) maiden-plum, comocladia.

compacité, *n.f*, (phys) compactness, density.

compact, -e, *adj.*, compact, close, serried, (phys.) dense, solid.

***compagne**, *n.f*, female companion; consort, partner; helpmate; playmate, (of animals) mate. *Fidèle —*, faithful attendant.

***compagnie**, *n f.*, society, company; (com.) company, (hunt.) covey; levy, troop *— de gendarmes;* chartered company. *— de commerce;* trading company. *Il n'y a pas sa bonne — qui ne se sépare;* the best of friends must part. *Sa maison est le rendez-vous de la bonne —*, his house is the resort of fashionable people. *Dame de —*, lady's companion. *Etre de bonne —;* to be well-bred. *Aller en —;* to go together. *Tenir — à quelqu'un;* to keep any one company. *Fausser — à quelqu'un;* to desert any one, to give the slip to any one. *Une — de perdrix*, a covey of partridges. *Vous me traitez comme si j'étais —*, you treat me as if I were somebody *Former une —;* to establish a company. *Règle de —;* fellowship. *Une — d'infanterie*, a company of foot. *Une — de cavalerie*, a troop of horse. *—franche;* independent company.

***compagnon**, *n m.*, companion, fellow, associate, co-mate, consort, mate, partner, journeyman, playfellow, playmate; droll fellow. *— d'école, d'étude;* schoolfellow. *— de table*, messmate. *— de jeu*, playfellow. *— de taverne;* pot-companion. *— d'armes*, companion in arms. *Joyeux —;* jolly fellow, jolly dog *Traiter de pair à —;* to go cheek by jowl to be "hail fellow well met" to anyone.

***compagnonnage**, *n m.*, journeymanship, trades-union, time of service.

comparabilité, *n.f*, comparableness.

comparable, *adj.*, comparable, to be compared.

comparaison, *n f*, comparison; simile, similitude. *Toute — cloche*, comparisons are odious. *Il n'y a point de — de vous à lui*, there is no comparison between you and him. *Ce n'est qu'un ignorant en — d'un tel*, he is a mere ignoramus in comparison with such a one. *Par — à*, or *avec, ce que j'en fait*, in comparison to, or with, what I have done.

comparaître, *v n.*, to appear (before a tribunal).

comparant, **-e**, *n m f* and *adj*, person appearing in court on a summons, appearer.

comparati-f, -ve, *adj*, comparative.

comparatif, *n m.*, (gram.) comparative, comparative degree

comparativement (-mān), *adv.*, comparatively.

comparer, *v.a*, to compare. *Se —;* to be compared.

⊙**comparoir**, *v n*, (jur) to appear.

comparse, *n m.*, (thea.) supernumerary, figurant, figurante

compartiment, *n.m.*, compartment, division

compartimenté, **-e**, *adj*, with compartments.

comparution, *n f*, (jur) appearance.

compas, *n m*, pair of compasses, compass. *— à trois branches*, triangular compasses. *— à pointes changeantes*, draught compasses. *— de réduction;* proportional compasses. *— de variation;* azimuth compass. *Faire toutes choses par règle et par —*, to do everything by rule and compass *Il a le — dans l'œil;* he has a good eye for distances, or he has a sure eye

compassé, e, *adj*, formal, stiff, starched.

compassement (-pās-mān), *n.m.*, compassing, (fig.) stiffness, starchedness.

compasser, *v a*, to measure with compasses; to proportion, to regulate; to weigh; to consider. *Un homme bien compassé*, a formal, affected man.

compassion, *n f*, compassion, pity, mercy. *Avoir — de quelqu'un, avoir de la — pour quelqu'un*, to take compassion on any one, to have compassion for any one.

compatibilité, *n f*, compatibility.

compatible, *adj*, compatible, consistent. *Son humeur n'est pas — avec la mienne;* his temper does not agree with mine.

compatir, *v n*, to sympathize with, to compassionate, to commiserate, to pity; to agree, to be compatible with.

compatissance, *n f.*, pity, sympathy.

compatissant, **-e**, *adj*, compassionate, tender, pitying, feeling

compatriote *n m f.*, compatriot, fellow-countryman, fellow-countrywoman.

compendieusement, *adv.*, in brief, compendiously.

compendium (kon-pin-di-om), *n.m.*, compendium, abridgment, summary.

compensable, *adj.*, that may be compensated, compensable

compensateur, *n m*, (horl.) compensating balance. *— magnétique;* magnetic compensator (to indicate the deviations of the mariner's compass)

compensat-eur, -rice, *adj.*, (horl.) compensative, compensating. *Pendule —;* compensating pendulum

compensation, *n f*, compensation, amends, reparation, satisfaction; set-off. *Faire —;* to compensate, to make amends for.

compensatoire, *adj.*, compensatory.

compenser, *v a.*, to counter-balance, to set against, to compensate, to make up for. *Rien ne compense la perte de l'honneur;* nothing can make up for the loss of honor

se **compenser**, *v.r.*, to compensate each other; to be balanced, to be set off against; to be counteracted by.

compérage, *n m*, compaternity; cheating, trickery, collusion.

compère, *n m*, godfather, gossip, crony; pal, confederate of a quack. *Un bon —*, a good companion, fellow. *Un rusé —*, a sly old blade. *Par — et par commère*, by favor and interest

compère-loriot, *n m*, (—s- —s) (ornı) goldhammer, goldfinch, loriot, stye (on the eye)

compétemment (kon-pé-ta-măn), *adv*, (l u.) competently

compétence, *n f.*, competency, cognizance; competition, department, sphere, province. *Cela n'est pas de votre —*, that is beyond your province

compétent, -e, *adj*, sufficient, suitable, requisite, due, (jur.) cognizant, competent *C'est un juge —*; he is a competent judge. *Vous n'êtes pas — pour cela*, you are not fit for that.

compéter, *v n*, (jui) to belong, to be due, to be cognizable.

compétit-eur, -rice, *n f*, competitor, competitress, candidate.

compétition, *n f*, competition, rivalry, strife

compilateur, *n.m*, compiler.

compilation, *n f*, compilation.

compiler, *v a*, to compile.

complainte, *n f*, complaint (jur); lament, complaint, lamentation, moan, plaint, wailing, plaintive ballad.

complaire, *v n*, to humor, to please, to gratify, to comply with the wishes (of); to condescend to.

se **complaire,** *v r*, to delight in; to admire one's self.

complaisamment (-zam-an), *adv.*, complaisantly, obligingly

complaisance, *n f*, kindness, goodness; complaisance, complacency, (com) accommodation *—s*, love, affection. *Abuser de la — de quelqu'un*, to abuse any one's goodness *Faire une chose par —*, to do a thing out of kindness.

complaisant, -e. *adj*, complaisant, affable, civil, obliging, kind

complaisant, *n m*, *-e, n f.*, over-civil person, fawner; go-between.

complant, *n m*, (agri) plantation, vineyard

complément, *n m*, complement, completion, supplement, objective case

complémentaire, *adj*, complementary, completing

compl-et, -ète, *adj*, complete, full, total, whole, perfect. *Un habillement —*; a complete suit of clothes. *Œuvres —ètes*, complete works.

complet, *n m*, complement, full number *Être au —*; to be full. *Au grand —*; quite full, all present

complètement (kon-plet-măn), *adv.*, completely, thoroughly, entirely, wholly, utterly.

compléter, *v a*, to complete, to perfect; to fill up, make up.

complèti-f, -ve, *adj*, (gram) completive

complexe, *adj.*, complex; complicated.

complexion, *n f*, constitution, disposition, complexion, humor, temper, inclination.

complexionné, -e, *adj*, constituted, inclined

complexité, *n.f*, complexity.

complication, *n f*, intricacy, complication.

complice, *n m f* and *adj*, accomplice, accessory, privy to, a party to.

complicité, *n f*, complicity, participation.

compliés, *n f.pl*, (c. rel) compline.

compliment, *n.m.*, compliment. *pl*, congratulations. *Faire — à quelqu'un*; to compliment any one *Faites-lui mes —s*, give him, her, my compliments. *Mes —s chez vous*; remember me to all at home. *Je vous en fais mon —*; I wish you joy. *Rengainer son —*; to stop short, not to go on with. *Sans —*; really, sincerely.

complimenter, *v.a*, to compliment, to congratulate.

complimenteu-r, *n m*, **-se,** *n.f.*, complimenter

complimenteu-r, -se, *adj*, complimentary

compliqué, -e, *adj*, complicated, intricate.

compliquer, *v a*, to render intricate, to complicate, to entangle

se **compliquer,** *v.r*, to become complicated.

complot, *n m.*, plot, conspiracy.

comploter, *v a*, to plot.

comploteur, *n m.*, plotter, schemer.

componction, *n f*, compunction, contrition, remorse.

composé, -e, *adj.*, (her.) compony.

⊙**comportement,** *n m.*, demeanor, comportment.

comporter, *v a*, to permit, to allow, to admit of *Le temps le comporte*; the times require it.

se **comporter,** *v r*, to behave, to behave one's self, to act, to manage *Se — mal*, to misbehave. *Il se comportera mieux à l'avenir*, he will behave better for the future.

composant, *n m*, (chem) component.

composante, *n f*, (math) component

composé, -e, *adj*, composed, compound; complicate; affected, stiff. *Un mot —*, a compound word. *Il a l'air extrêmement sérieux et —*, he looks very grave and formal. *Air —*; stiff, starched air.

composé, *n m*, compound.

composée, *n f*, (bot.) composite flower.

composer, *v a*, to compose, form, create, compound, make, fashion, adjust, regulate. *— sa mine*, to adjust one's looks. *Il faut savoir se — selon le temps, selon les lieux*, one must regulate one's self according to time and place. *— des almanachs*, to indulge in chimerical dreams *— un papier d'examen*, to write out an examination paper.

composer, *v n*, to compound, to compromise, to make up, to adjust, to capitulate. *Il a composé avec ses créanciers*, he has compounded with his creditors

compos-eur, *n m.*, scribbler, paltry writer.

composite, *adj.*, (arch) composite.

composite, *n m*, composite order

compositeur, *n m*, composer (of music); (jur) compounder, (print.) compositor. *Aimable —*; (jur) compounder, friendly arbitrator.

composition, *n f*, composition, construction, composing, written examination; theme, agreement, settlement, capitulation *Venir à —*, to come to an agreement *Un homme de —*; an easy, tractable person. *Faire bonne —*, to grant advantageous terms. *Il est de difficile —*; he is hard to deal with. *Se rendre par —*, to surrender upon terms *Entrer en —*, to enter into terms of composition

compost, *n m*, (agri) compost.

composter, *v a*, (agri) to compost.

compositeur, *n m*, (print) composing-stick.

compote, *n f*, compote, stewed fruit, stew *— de pigeons*, stewed pigeons *Avoir l'œil en —*, to have a black eye *Avoir les yeux en —*; to have a pair of black eyes

compotier (-tié), *n m*, shallow dish for stewed fruit

compréhensibilité, *n f.*, comprehensibility.

compréhensible, *adj*, comprehensible, conceivable, intelligible

compréhensi-f, -ve, *adj*, comprehensive.

compréhension, *n f*, comprehension, apprehension, understanding, intelligence.

compréhensivité, *n.f*, comprehensiveness, faculty of comprehending.

comprendre, *v.a*, to comprehend, to include, to comprise, to contain, to understand, to conceive. *Je comprends fort bien ce que vous*

me dites ; I understand very well what you say to me. — *mal ;* to misunderstand. *A ce que je comprends*, by what I understand. *Je ne le comprends pas ;* I do not know what to make of him.

compresse, *n.f.*, (surg.) compress, bolster, pledget. — *fenêtrée*, perforated compress.

compressibilité, *n f.*, compressibility.

compressible, *adj.*, compressible.

compressif, -ve, *adj*, (surg) compressive.

compression, *n f*, compression, squeezing, condensation, (surg) astriction.

comprimable, *adj*, compressible.

comprimé, -e, *part*, (bot) compressed, flat, condensed, put down, kept under.

comprimer, *v.a*, to compress, to condense, to quell; to put down, to keep down, to restrain, to check, to curb.

compris, -e, *adj*, *part*, understood, included *Y* —, inclusive of, including. *Non* —, not including, exclusive of, without.

compromettant, *adj*, injurious, dangerous, compromising, incriminating, damaging; disreputable.

compromettre, *v n*, to compromise, to implicate, to put to arbitration, to consent to a reference, to refer to the arbitrament of one or more arbitrators.

compromettre, *v a.*, to expose, to commit, to compromise, to jeopardize, to imperil, to endanger. — *son autorité, sa dignité*, to imperil one's authority or character.

se **compromettre**, *v r.*, to implicate, to compromise, oneself

compromis, *n.m*, mutual agreement, compromise *Mettre en* —, to submit to arbitration

compromissaire, *n m.*, arbitrator, referee

compromissionnaire, *adj*, by compromise

comptabilité (kon-ta-), *n f*, accounts, book-keeping *Il entend bien la* —, he has a thorough knowledge of accounts

comptable (kon-tabl), *adj*, accountable, responsible *Agent* —; accountant, responsible agent, (nav.) paymaster. *Nous sommes —s de nos talents à la patrie*, we are accountable to our country for our talents.

comptable, *n.m.*, accountant; responsible agent.

comptant (kon-tān), *n m*, ready money, cash. *Au* —; (com) for cash. *Payer* —, to pay ready money. *Avoir du* —; to be well provided with cash. *Voilà tout mon* —, here is all my cash.

comptant, *adj*, (of money) ready; (of payment) in cash; (com.) prompt.

compte (kont), *n m*, account, reckoning, calculation, score, due, rate, question, statement, report; profit, benefit; esteem, value, regard. *Avez-vous votre* — ? have you got the right amount? *Je n'ai pas mon* —; I have not my due. *De* — *fait*, altogether, on computation. — *rond ;* even money. — *borgne ;* odd money. *A* —, on account *A bon* —, cheaply, at a small cost. *Livre de* —; book of accounts *Roue de* —; (horl) notch-wheel *Chambre des —s ;* chamber of accounts. *Auditeur des —s*, auditor of the exchequer. *Arrêter, solder, un* —, *des —s*, to settle accounts. *Arrêté de* —, account agreed upon, statement of account. *Pour solde de* —, in full of all demands. *Faire rendre* —, to call to account. *Rendre* —, to give an account *Avoir un* — *en banque*, to have money at a banker's. *Mettre en ligne de* —, to pass to account. *Valider un* —, to verify an account *Ouvrir un* —, to audit an account *Arrêter un* —; to strike a balance. *Il y a un reliquat de* — *à solder ;* there is a balance still owing. *Tenir* —; to keep an account. *Ne tenir n.* — *ni mesure ;* to leave all at sixes and sevens. *A bon* —; at a cheap rate. *Être de bon* —; to be fair in one's dealings. *Faire* —, to depend upon, to expect, to intend *Il n'y a pas trouvé son* —, he did not find what he expected *or* that it paid. *Ils sont bien loin de* —, they are a long way out. *Vous m'en rendrez* —, you shall answer for it *Il faut lui rendre de — de tout ;* we must account to him for everything *Faire le — de*, to suit, to do well. *Je prends cela sur mon* —, I will be responsible for that *On ne sait à quoi s'en tenir sur son* —, we do not know what to think of him *A ce —-là*, at that rate. *Les bons —s font les bons amis*, short reckonings make long friends. *Faire — d'une personne*, to value a person *Il n'en fait aucun* —; he slights him. *Au bout du* —; when all is said and done. *En fin de* —; in the end *Se rendre — de*, to get a clear idea of. *Erreur n'est pas* —, errors excepted

compte-pas, *n m*, (—) odometer, pedometer, surveying-wheel. *V* **odomètre.**

compter (kon-té), *v a*, to count, to reckon, to number, to calculate, to compute, to include, to charge; to settle accounts — *ses pas*, to walk slowly *Marcher à pas comptés*, to walk with measured steps

compter, *v n*, to reckon, to calculate, to intend, to purpose, to think, to expect *Quand comptez vous partir ?* when do you purpose setting out? *Je compte le voir demain*, I expect to see him to-morrow. — *sur*, to depend upon, to rely upon, to count upon, to anticipate, to expect. *Comptez que*, remember that *Comptez dessus*, depend upon it *A — de*, from, reckoning from. *Qui compte sans son hôte compte deux fois*, he who reckons without his host, must reckon again

compte rendu, *n m*, return, report, statement

compteur (kon-teur), *n m*, counter, accountant, computer; (mach) tell-tale, (tech) meter — *kilométrique*, cyclometer

comptoir (kon-toār), *n m*, counter, counting-house, factory, settlement, bar (of a public house, &c) *Dame de* —, shopwoman, barmaid. *Garçon de* —, barman, bar keeper

compulser, *v a*, to look through a register, to examine, in virtue of a judge's order

compulsoire, *n m*, (jur.) examination of papers in virtue of a judge's order

comput (kon-put), *n m*, computation.

computation, *n f*, computation.

computiste, *n m.*, computer, computist.

comtal, -e, *adj*, belonging to an earl or a countess.

comtat, *n.m.*, county (of Avignon, *or* Venaissin).

comte, *n.m*, count, earl.

comté, *n m.*, county, earldom, shire.

comtesse, *n f*, countess

concasser, *v a*, to pound, to bruise, to crush.

concasseur, *n m*, bruising, *or* crushing, mill; (tech) steam-roller.

concaténation, *n f*, concatenation.

concave, *adj*, concave.

concavité, *n.f.*, concaveness, concave, concavity.

concavo-concave, *adj*, concavo-concave.

concavo-convexe, *adj*, concavo-convex.

concédant, *n m*, grantor.

concéder, *v a*, to grant, to yield, to allow.

se **concéder**, *v r.*, to be granted, allowed.

concentration, *n f*, concentration

concentré, -e, *part*, concentrated; concentred, close, silent, reserved, close-tongued. *Un homme toujours —*, a thoughtful man, a man who is not communicative. *Haine —e*, suppressed hatred.

concentrer, *v.a*, to concentrate; to dissemble, to repress, to smother. — *sa fureur ;* to dissemble one's rage.

se concentrer, *v.r*, to concentrate, to meet in one centre, to centre, to retire within one's self.

concentrique, *adj*, concentric.

concentriquement, *adv*, concentrically.

concept (kon-sept), *n m*, (log) concept.

conceptible, *adj*, conceivable

coecepti-f, -ve, *adj*, conceptive.

conception, *n f*, conception, apprehension; thought, notion, understanding, wit, conceit *Il a la — vive, facile, dure*, he is quick, easy, dull, of apprehension. *Vous n'avez pas de — comment . . .*, you have no idea how . . .

concernant, *prep*, concerning, relating to, touching, about, in reference to

concerner, *v.a*, to relate or belong to, to concern, to regard.

concert, *n m*, concert, harmony, unanimity, concord. — *spirituel*, oratorio — *de louanges*, chorus of praises *De —*, by mutual consent *Agir de —*, to act in concert. *Faire une chose de —*, to go hand in hand in a business.

concertant, **-e**, *adj*, in concert (mus) *Symphonie —e*, symphony performed in concert by two or three or more instruments.

concertant, *n m.*, **-e**, *n f*, performer in a concert

concerté, **-e**, *adj*, concerted, planned, contrived, affected, studied, starched.

concerter, *v a*, to contrive, to concert; to plan, to devise; ⊙to practise for a concert.

se concerter, *v.r*, to plan together, to concert, to lay ones' heads together, to deliberate.

concerto, *n m*, (—*s*) concerto.

concesseur, *n m.* grantor.

concession, *n f*, concession, grant, privilege

concessionnaire, *n m*, grantee. — *d'un privilège*, patentee *adj*, privileged.

concetti, *n m pl*, (*n s*) witty conceits; affected wit

concevable, *adj.*. conceivable, imaginable.

concevoir, *v a.*, to apprehend, to imagine, to understand, to perceive, to take, to comprehend, to word, to express, to conceive, to become pregnant. *Elle est hors d'âge de —*, she is past child-bearing

conche, *n.f.*, (tech.) brine-pit

conchoïdal, **-e** (-ko-), *adj*, (geom) conchoidal

conchoïde (-ko-), *n f*, (geom) conchoid.

conchologie, *n f*, conchology.

conchologique, *adj*, conchological.

conchologiste, *n m*, conchologist

conchyte (-kit), *n f*, conchite.

concierge, *n. m f*, house-porter, portress, door-keeper, hall-porter.

conciergerie, *n f*, place of porter or door-keeper, porter's lodge. *Conciergerie*, a prison in Paris.

concile, *n.m.*, an assembly of prelates and doctors, council; decrees and decisions of a council.

conciliable, *adj*, reconcilable.

conciliabule, *n m*, conventicle, cabal, secret meeting — *en plein air*; field conventicle

conciliaire, *adj*, of or belonging to a council

conciliairement, *adj.*, in council.

conciliant, **-e**, *adj*, conciliating, reconciling, conciliatory.

conciliat-eur, -rice, *n.m*, **-rice**, *n f*, conciliator, reconciler.

conciliat-eur, -rice, *adj.*, conciliatory, conciliating.

conciliation, *n f*, conciliation; reconciliation.

conciliatoire, *adj.*, conciliatory.

concilier, *v a.*, to reconcile, to conciliate, to accord, to gain, to win, to procure.

se concilier, *v r.*, to conciliate, to gain, to win, to ingratiate one's self. *Se — les esprits*; to gain people's good will.

concis, **-e**, *adj*, concise, brief, short.

concision, *n f*, brevity, conciseness.

concitoyen, *n m.*, **-ne**, *n f* (in, -è-n), fellow-citizen, fellow-townsman or townswoman.

conclave, *n.m*, assembly of cardinals; conclave

conclaviste, *n m.*, conclavist

concluant, **-e**, *adj*, conclusive, decisive.

conclure, *v a*, to conclude, to finish, to infer from, to move. *Qu'en voulez-vous — ?* what do you infer from that?

conclure, *v n.*, to conclude, to infer, to think, to judge *Cette raison ne conclut pas*, this reason proves nothing. — *criminellement contre quelqu'un*, to bring any one in guilty.

conclusi-f, -ve, *adj*, conclusive

conclusion, *n f*, final decision, conclusion; end, issue, inference

concoct-eur, rice, *adj.*, concoctive.

concoction, *n f*, concoction

concombre, *n m.*, (bot) cucumber. — *sauvage*, horse cucumber.

concomitance, *n.f*, concomitance

concomitant, **-e**, *adj*, concomitant.

concordance, *n f*, concordance, agreement, concord

concordant, *n m*, (mus) baritone

concordant, *adj*, (mus.) concordant.

concordat, *n.m*, concordat, compact, agreement, composition, bankrupt's certificate *Bénéfice de —*, (jur.) benefit of the insolvent act *Sans —*, (jur) uncertificated (of bankrupts).

concordataire, *n.m*, certificated bankrupt.

concorde, *n f*, concord, good understanding, agreement, harmony *Mettre la — entre des ennemis*, to reconcile enemies

concorder, *v n*, to live in concord, to agree, to concur

concourant, **-e**, *adj*, concurrent

concourir, *v n*, to concur, to conspire, to contribute to, to cooperate in, to compete for, to unite, to meet. *Tout concourt à ma ruine*, all things conspire to my ruin *Etre admis à —*, to be allowed to compete *Ces deux hommes ont concouru pour le prix*, these two men competed for the prize.

concours, *n m*, concurrence, cooperation, assistance, concourse, meeting; match, tournament, competition, competitive examination *Son — m'a été fort utile*, his cooperation has been very useful to me *Se présenter au —*, to compete for.

concr-et, -ète, *adj*, (arith., log) concrete; (math) applicate

concret, *n m*, (log) concrete.

concrétion, *n f*, concretion.

concubinage, *n.m*, concubinage.

concubinaire, *n.m*, one who keeps a concubine.

concubine, *n f*, concubine

concupiscence, *n f.*, concupiscence, lust.

concupiscent, **-e**, *adj*, concupiscent, libidinous.

concupiscible, *adj*, concupiscible

concurremment (-kur-ra-măn), *adv*, concurrently, in concurrence, jointly, together

concurrence (kon-kur-rans), *n f*, competition, rivalry, opposition. *Jusqu'à — de*; to the amount of, to the extent of. *Faire — à*, to compete with, to oppose.

concurrent, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, competitor, rival, opponent.

concussion, *n. f*, extortion, embezzlement, peculation. *User de —*, to be guilty of bribery.

concussionnaire, *n m.*, extortioner, peculator, embezzler

concussionnaire, *adj*, guilty of peculation, of bribery, extortion

condamnable (-da-na-), *adj*, condemnable, blamable, criminal.

condamnation (-da-na-), *n f.*, condemnation, judgment, sentence. *Subir sa —*, to undergo one's sentence *Subir —*, to accept a sentence (without appeal). *— par défaut*, judgment by default. *Passer —*, to pass sentence, to confess oneself in the wrong.

condamné, -e, *n m*, *n f.* (kon-da-né), condemned, convict.

condamner (kon-da-né), *v.a.*, to condemn, to sentence, to blame, to censure, to block up (doors, windows), to give over (patients). *— à une amende;* to fine. *— d'avance*, to prejudge

condensabilité, *n.f*, condensability.

condensable, *adj*, condensable.

condensateur, *n m.*, (phys.) condenser.

condensation, *n f*, condensation.

condenser, *v a*, (phys) to condense. *— de nouveau*, to recondense *Machine à —*, condensing-engine.

se **condenser**, *v.r.*, (phys.) to condense, to be condensed.

condenseur, *n m*, (mec) condenser.

condescendance, *n f*, condescension, compliance. *Acte de —*, act of condescension, condescendence.

condescendant, -e, *adj*, condescending, complying.

condescendre, *v.n.*, to condescend, to comply, to yield, to stoop to.

condiment, *n m.*, condiment

condisciple, *n m*, school-fellow.

condit, *n.m.*, (pharm.) confection

condition, *n f*, condition, circumstances, nature, quality, figure, rank, fortune, station, situation, place, offer, terms, (silk manu) drying-room. *Améliorer sa —*, to better one's circumstances. *Les gens de —*, people of fashion. *Etre de —*; to be well born *Etre de basse —*, to be low born. *Chacun doit vivre selon sa —*, every one ought to live according to his station *Toutes les —s ont leurs désagréments*, every condition has its own drawbacks *Il est dans une bonne —*, he has a good place *— provisionnelle*, proviso *Sans —*, without a proviso *Ils se sont rendus à des —s honorables*, they surrendered upon honorable terms *A —, sous —*; on condition *Vendre sous —*, to sell on approval *A — que*, on condition, provided that. *En —*, in service (of servants).

conditionné, -e, *adj*, made up, conditioned (with *bien* or *mal*); sound, downright, egregious, tipsy, tight, in a pretty state.

conditionnel, -le, *adj.*, conditional, (jur) provisory.

conditionnel, *n m*, (gram) conditional

conditionnellement, *adv*, conditionally, on condition.

conditionnement, *n m*, drying (of silk).

conditionner, *v a*, (com) to put into good condition, to make up, to dry (of silk).

condoléance, *n.f.*, condolence. *Faire ses compliments de — à quelqu'un;* to pay a visit of condolence to anyone

condoma, *n m*, a species of antelope.

condor, *n m*, (orni) condor.

conduct-eur, -rice, *n.m.*, *-rice*, *n.f.*, conductor, conductress, leader, guide, driver. *— de train;* guard

conduct-eur, -rice, *adj.*, leading, (phys.) conducting.

conductibilité, *n f*, conductibility.

conductible, *adj*, conductible

conduction, *n.f*, (phys.) conduction; (civic law) hiring.

conduire (conduisant, conduit), *v a*, to conduct, to lead, to guide, to convey, to carry, to bring, to take, to go along with, to accompany, to attend, to escort, to have the command of, to govern, to rule, to direct, to manage *Conduisez monsieur à sa chambre;* show the gentleman to his room. *— un troupeau*, to drive a flock *— une affaire*, to manage a business *— un jeune homme*, to train or bring up a youth *— la conscience de quelqu'un*, to direct any one's conscience. *— un bâtiment, un travail*, to be surveyor of a building, to have the direction of a work. *Savoir — sa barque*, to play one's cards well.

se **conduire**, *v r*, to conduct, to behave oneself, to guide, to govern, oneself, to find one's way

conduire, *v n*, to conduct, to lead to, to drive *Ce chemin conduit à la ville*, this road leads to the town. *— à grandes guides*, to drive four-in-hand. *L'art de —*; the art of driving

conduit, *n m*, conduit, duct, passage, pipe, tube, canal *— auditif*, auditory passage. *— acoustique*, speaking-pipe. *— de vent*, (mach) blast-pipe

conduite, *n f*, conduct, leading, management, charge, direction, administration, behavior, demeanor, deportment, guidance, prudence, discretion; water-pipes, (nav) conduct-money, (mus) port (of the voice) *Tuyau de —*, delivery pipe *Se charger de la — d'une affaire*, to undertake the management of a business *La — d'une pièce de théâtre*, the disposition, arrangement, of a drama. *— régulière*, orderly conduct *Avoir de la —*; to be well-behaved. *Manquer de —*, to misconduct oneself, to be ill-behaved *Faire la — à quelqu'un*, to see anyone off, to attend anyone to the grave

conduplqué, *adj*, (bot) (of leaves) conduplicated

condyle, *n m*, (anat.) condyle.

condyloïde, *adj*, condyloid.

cône, *n m*, cone, (opt) pencil, (bot) strobile *En —*, conical.

⊙**conafabulateur**, *n m*, story-teller, conversationalist

⊙**confabulation**, *n f*, confabulation.

⊙**confabuler**, *v n*, to confabulate, to chat.

confection, *n f*, confection, making up, ready made clothes, electuary, execution, completion *La — du chyle*, the formation of the chyle *La — d'un inventaire*, the completing an inventory. *Maison de —s*, dress-making establishment.

confectionné, -e, *adj*, made, manufactured, ready-made

confectionner, *v a*, to manufacture, to make, to finish.

confectionneu-r, -se, *n m*, *-se*, *n f.*, maker, finisher (of wearing apparel), clothier, outfitter.

confédérati-f, -ve, *adj.*, confederative

confédération, *n f*, confederation, confederacy.

confédéré, -e, *n* and *adj*, confederate, associate, federate, accomplice

se **confédérer**, *v.r.*, to confederate, to unite, to combine.

conférence, *n f.*, conference; lecture; comparison, collation *Maître de —*, lecturer, professor.

conférencier, *n m*, lecturer.

conférer, *v.a*, to compare, to collate, to confer, to bestow, to grant *— un auteur avec un autre;* to collate two authors

conférer, *v n*, to consult together, to confer, to bestow, to grant· (print) to revise.

conferve, *n f*, (bot) conferva, hair-weed.

confesse, *n*, (c rel) confession (to a priest) [This noun has no gender, is *always* accompanied by *à* or *de*, and *never* by any article] *Aller à —*, to go to confession

confesser, *v a*, to confess; to acknowledge, to avow, to own, to admit. *C'est le double à —*, it is terribly hard, or very hard lines.

se **confesser**, *v r.*, to confess one's sins, to confess (to a priest). *Se — au renard*, to betray oneself.

confesseur, *n.m* , confessor , father confessor
confession, *n f* , confession, acknowledgment, avowal *Donner à quelqu'un le bon Dieu sans* — ; to trust any one with untold gold
confessionnal, *n m* , confessional
confiance, *n f* , confidence, reliance, trust, dependence, assurance , self-conceit *Avoir de la — en quelqu'un* , to repose confidence in any one *Donner sa — à quelqu'un* , to confide in any one *Homme de —* , confidential man of business. *Une personne de —* , a trustworthy person. *Cela donne de la —* ; that inspires confidence.
confiant, -e, *adj* , confident, unsuspecting, sanguine , self-conceited
confidemment (-da-mañ), *adv* , in confidence, confidentially
confidence, *n f* , confidence, secrecy, secret, disclosure , trust (of benefices) *Etre dans la — de quelqu'un* , to be in any one's confidence *Il était dans la —* , he was in the secret. *Un échange de —s* , an exchange of secrets *Faire une — à quelqu'un* , to tell a secret to any one , to take any one into one's confidence *Faire une — fausse* , to make a pretended disclosure *Tenir un bénéfice en —* , to hold a living in trust
confident, *n.m* , **-e,** *n f* , confident, confidant, confidante
confidentiaire (-ci-), *n m* , one who holds a living in trust.
confidentiel, -le (-ci-), *adj* , confidential
confidentiellement (-ci-), *adv* , confidentially
confier, *v a* , to confide, to intrust, to commit to , to tell in confidence
se **confier,** *v r* , to trust in ; to place reliance on , to unbosom one's self to *Se — en ses forces* , to trust to one's own strength. *Je me confie à vous* , I trust you
configuration, *n f.*, configuration, form, shape.
configurer, *v a* , (l u) to configurate, to form, to shape.
confinement, *n m* , (jur.) confinement, imprisonment
confiner, *v n* , to border upon , to confine, to limit, to adjoin
confiner, *v a* , to confine, to imprison
se **confiner,** *v r* , to confine, to limit one's self.
confinité, *n f* , confinity, contiguity
confins, *n m pl* , confines, borders, limits. *Aux — de la terre* , at the ends of the earth.
confire (confisant, confit), *v a* , to preserve , to candy, to pickle *Confit en dévotion* , extremely devout. *— une peau* , to soak a skin *C'est un homme confit* , he is done for. *Se —* , to be preserved.
confirmati-f, -ve, *adj* , confirmatory
confirmation, *n f* , confirmation, ratification, sanction. *Cela a besoin de —* , that requires confirmation
confirmer, *v a* , to confirm, to ratify, to sanction *— quelqu'un* , (1 ex.) to give any one a slap in the face
se **confirmer,** *v r.*, to be confirmed.
confiscable, *adj* , confiscable, forfeitable, liable to forfeiture
confiscant, *adj* , (jur) confiscating
confiscation, *n f* , confiscation, forfeiture.
confiserie, *n.f* , confectionery, confectioner's shop.
confiseur, *n m.*, **-se,** *n f* , confectioner.
confisquer, *v.a* , to confiscate, to forfeit, to impound
confite, *part.*, *adj* , preserved, pickled.
confiteor, *n m.*, (—) confiteor. *Dire son —* , to acknowledge one's fault.
confiture, *n f* , preserve, jam.
confituri-er, -ère, *n.f.*, dealer in preserves, confectioner, preserve-maker
conflagration, *n.f.*, conflagration.
conflit, *n m* , contention, strife, contest, rivalry, conflict, collision, encounter , jarring, clashing
confluent, *n.m.*, (geog) confluence, junction, conflux.
confluent, -e, *adj* , (med) confluent. *Petite verole —e ;* confluent small-pox
confluer, *v n* , to be confluent
confondre, *v a* , to confound, to confuse , to blend, to mix, to mingle , to amaze, to astound, to abash.
se **confondre,** *v r* , to be confounded, to blend, to mingle, to be lost in.
conformation, *n f* , conformation.
conforme, *adj* , conformable, congenial, consonant, consistent *Pour copie —* , a true copy, conformable to the original
conformé, -e, *adj* , formed, shaped
conformément, *adv* , suitably, conformably, agreeably.
conformer, *v a* , to conform
se **conformer,** *v r* , to conform one's self, to follow, to comply with *Se — aux circonstances* , to conform to circumstances.
conformiste, *n m f* , conformist
conformité, *n f.*, likeness, agreement, conformity, compliance *En —* , conformably, in compliance with, agreeably to
confort, *n m* , comfort, ease , ⊙help, succour
confortable, *adj* , consolatory, comfortable.
confortable, *n m.*, comfort, ease
confortant, -e, *or* **confortati-f, -ve,** *adj.*, strengthening, comforting
confortatif, *n m* , (med) corroborant
confortation, *n f* , (l.u) strengthening.
conforter, *v a* , to comfort, (med) to strengthen , to console.
confraternité, *n f* , fraternity, brotherhood, fellowship.
confrère, *n m.*, colleague , fellow-member ; contemporary, brother-magistrate, etc
confrérie, *n f* , brotherhood, confraternity.
confrication, *n f.*, (pharm) confrication
confrontation, *n f* , confrontation , comparing, collation (of writings)
confronter, *v a* , to confront, to stand face to face , to compare, to collate *— la copie à l'original* , to compare the copy with the original
confus, -e, *adj* , vague, indistinct, ashamed, abashed, crestfallen, confused , obscure, dim. faint. *Brut —* , confused rumor
confusément, *adv* , confusedly, vaguely, dimly.
confusion, *n f.*, confusion , disorder, disturbance, trouble , shame, blush *Mettre tout en —* , to disturb everything *En —* , in disorder, disorderly.
confutation, *n f.*, confutation , refutation
confuter, *v a* , to disprove, to confute, to refute
congé, *n m* , (milit) leave ; liberty, permission , discharge, dismissal ; warning, notice (to quit) , holiday ; congé , permit , (nav) pass, clearance , (arch) apophysis ; escape , (milit) furlough. *Prendre —* , to take one's leave. *Jour de —* , holiday. *En —* ; on leave, on furlough.
congéable, *adj* , dismissable, dischargeable ; (jur.) held under tenancy at will.
congédier, *v a.*, to discharge, to dismiss, to pay off , to disband, to break up
congélable, *adj* , congealable
congélateur, *n m* , refrigerator, freezing machine.
congélation, *n f.*, congelation, congealing ; (mas.) rock-work , icicle (on sculptures).
congeler, *v a.*, to congeal, to freeze , to coagulate
se **congeler,** *v.r* , to congeal, to freeze , to coagulate.

congénère, *adj*, congener, congenerous.
congénital, **-e**, *adj*, congenital
congestion (-jes-tion), *n f*, congestion.
congiaire, *n m*, (antiq) subsidy
conglobation, *n f*, (rhet) conglobation.
⊙**conglobé**, **-e**, *adj*, conglobate, (anat) lymphatic, globate, globated
conglomérat, *n.m*, (geol) conglomerate.
conglomération, *n f*, conglomeration.
conglomérer, *v a*, to conglomerate
conglutinant, **-e**, *adj*, conglutinant
conglutinati-f, **-ve**, *adj*, conglutinative.
conglutination, *n f*, conglutination
conglutiner, *v a*, to glue together; to thicken, to conglutinate
congratulation, *n f*, congratulation.
congratulatoire, *adj*, congratulatory.
congratuler, *v a.*, (jest) to congratulate, to felicitate.
congre, *n.m.*, conger, conger-eel.
congréer, *v a*, (nav) to worm (a cable).
congréganiste, *n m f*, congregationalist
congrégation, *n f*, fraternity, congregation, brotherhood. — *des fidèles*, whole body of any church
congrès, *n m*, congress.
congrier, *n.m*, stake-net
congru, **-e**, *adj* suitable, consistent, agreeable to, congruous, proper *Portion —e*, suitable allowance.
congruité, *n f*, congruity, consistency, propriety
congrûment, *adv*, congruously, properly.
conicine, *n f*, (chem) conia
conifère, *adj*, coniferous
coniforme, *adj.*, coniform
conique, *adj*, conical
coniques, *n f pl*, conics, conic sections.
conite, *n m.*, (min) conite
conjectural, **-e**, *adj*, conjectural.
conjecturalement (-ral-mān), *adv*, conjecturally
conjecture, *n f*, guess, conjecture, surmise
conjecturer, *v a.*, to conjecture, to guess, to surmise.
conjoindre, *v a*, to conjoin, to join, to unite, to connect
conjoint, **-e**, *part*, conjoined, joined, united *Les futurs —s*, the bride and bridegroom that are to be *Feuilles —es*, (bot) conjugate leaves *Règle —e*, (arith) chain-rule
conjointement (kon-joint-mān), *adv*, conjointly, unitedly
conjoncti-f, **-ve**, *adj*, conjunctive.
conjonction, *n f*, conjunction, union, connection, coition
conjonctive, *n f*, (anat) conjunctiva.
conjonctivement, *adv*, conjunctively.
conjoncture, *n f*, conjuncture, juncture
conjugaison, *n f*, (gram., anat) conjugation
conjugal, **-e**, *adj*, conjugal
conjugalement (-gal-mān), *adv*, conjugally
conjugati-f, **-ve**, *adj*, (gram) conjugative, relating to conjugation
conjuguer (-ghé), *v a*, (gram) to conjugate.
se **conjuguer**, *v r*, to be conjugated
conjungo, *n m*, (jest) wedding, marriage, (diplom.) writing without stops or space.
conjurateur, *n m*, plotter, conspirator; conjurer
conjuration, *n f*, conspiracy, plot; conjuration, exorcism *pl*, entreaties.
conjuré, *n m.*, conspirator, plotter.
conjuré, **-e**, *part*, confederate, sworn.
conjurer, *v a.*, to implore, to conspire, to plot, to swear, to raise evil spirits, to exorcise, to conjure, to ward off, to avert *Il trouva moyen de — la tempête*, he found a way of warding off the storm.

connaissable, *adj.*, (l.u.) recognisable, easily known
connaissance, *n f*, knowledge, acquaintance, intercourse, senses, consciousness, learning, understanding, (hunt) the print of a stag's foot on the ground. *pl*, knowledge, attainments, acquirements. *La — du bien et du mal*, the knowledge of good and evil *Prendre — d'une chose*, to take note of a thing *Prendre — d'une cause*, to take cognizance of a case *Parler en — de cause, agir avec — de cause*, to speak knowingly, to proceed upon a thorough knowledge of the matter *Faire — avec quelqu'un*, to form the acquaintance of any one *Être en pays de —*, to be among friends *Ses —s sont très-bornées*, his knowledge is very limited
connaissants, *adj m pl*, (jur) skilled, well acquainted with
connaissement (-nès-mān), *n m*, (com) bill of lading
connaisseu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, *adj*, connoisseur, one skilled in a thing
connaisseu-r, **-se**, *adj*, judge, good judge, connoisseur.
connaître (connaissant, connu), *v a*, to know, to be aware of, to perceive, to understand, to be versed in anything, to be acquainted with, to experience, to discern, to distinguish *Je le connais de vue*, I know him by sight. *Faire —*, to make it appear, to prove, to reveal, to make known. *Se faire —*, to make one's self known. *Je le ferai —*, I will show him up *Dès qu'il est question d'intérêt, il ne connaît plus personne*, in matters of interest, everybody is a stranger to him *Je ne connais que cela*, that 's all I can say, all I know. *— à fond*, to know thoroughly *Connaissez-vous cet homme-là?* are you acquainted with that man? — *quelque chose à quelqu'un*, to know that a person has or possesses
se **connaître**, *v r*, to know one's self, to know each other, (of things) to be known *Connais-toi, toi-même;* know thyself *Il ne se connaît pas*, he is out of his senses *Se — en quelque chose*, to understand a thing, to be a judge of a thing *Ne pas se — de joie*, to be beside one's self with joy *Je m'y connais*, I understand all about it, I know what it all means
connaître, *v n*, to know, to have cognizance, to take cognizance (of)
connè, **-e** (ko-n-né), *adj*, (bot) connate.
connecti-f, **-ve**, *adj*, (bot) connective
connétable, *n.m*, high constable, mayor.
connétable, *n f*, high constable's wife
connétablie, *n f*, the court and jurisdiction of the high constable, residence of the high constable.
connexe (ko-n-nèks), *adj*, (jur) connected
connexion (ko-n-nèk-si-on), *n f*, connection, affinity.
connexité (ko-n-nèk-si-té), *n f*, connection, connexity.
connivence (ko-n-ni-), *n f*, connivance.
connivent, **-e** (ko-n-ni-), *adj*, (anat., bot.) connivent.
conniver (ko-n-ni-), *v n*, to connive
connu, *n m.*, known, that which is known
connu, **-e**, *part*, known, understood *Il est — comme le loup blanc*, he is known by everybody. *Il gagne à être —*; he improves on acquaintance *Connu!* that 's an old story. *En chiffres —s*, in plain figures
conoïdal, *adj*, (bot) conoidal.
conoïde, *n m*, (anat, geom.) conoid
conoïde, *adj.*, (anat., geom) conoidical
conque, *n f*, conch, sea-shell, (anat) concha, pavilion of the ear.
conquérant, *n.m.*, conqueror; (fam.) lady-killer.
conquérant, **-e**, *adj.*, conquering.

conquérir (conquérant, conquis), *v a*, to conquer, to subdue, to gain, to obtain, to win over.
conquêt, *n m*, (jur) acquisition, acquired property. —*s*; property (acquired by two married people).
conquête, *n f*., conquest, acquisition, success, winning of favors
consacrant, *adj*, consecrating, officiating.
consacrant, *n m*, consecrator, officiant
consacrer, *v a*, to consecrate, to dedicate, to devote, to hallow, to sanctify, to sanction, to perpetuate, to appropriate, to give —*son temps à*; to devote one's time to
se **consacrer**, *v r*, to devote one's self.
consanguin, -e (-ghin, -ghi-n), *n.* and *adj*, (jur) on the father's side *Frère* —, *sœur* —e, half-brother, half-sister, on the father's side *Les* —*s*, half-brothers and sisters on the father's side
consanguinité (-gu-i-), *n f*, consanguinity
conscience, *n f*, conscience, perception, consciousness, sentiment, (print) work paid by the day, the compositors paid by the day. *Cri de* —, qualm of conscience. —*nette*, clear conscience *Remords de* —, remorse, sting of conscience. *Se faire un cas de* —*d'une chose*, to make a matter of conscience of anything *Avoir la* — *de*, to be conscious of. *Il a la* — *large*, he is not over scrupulous *La main sur la* —, candidly, sincerely *Il a dit tout ce qu'il avait sur la* —, he has opened his mind without reserve *Transiger avec sa* —, to compound with one's conscience. *En* —, conscientiously, in conscience, indeed, candidly
consciencieusement, *adv*, conscientiously.
consciencieux, -se, *adj*, conscientious.
conscient, -e, *adj*, (philo) conscious
conscription, *n f*, (milit) conscription; enlistment, enrolling
conscriptionnel, -le, *adj*, relating to the conscription, enlistment.
conscrit, *adj*, conscript *Père* —; Roman senator
conscrit, *n.m*, conscript, recruit, raw soldier, freshman, novice, greenhorn.
consécrateur, *n m.*, consecrator.
consécration, *n f*, consecration, dedication, ordination, sanction.
consécutif, -ve, *adj*, consecutive, following
consécutivement (-tiv-mān), *adv*, consecutively.
conseigle, *n m.*, meslin (mixture of rye and wheat or oats).
***conseil**, *n m.*, counsel, advice; council, council-board, board, resolution, course, determination, counselor, adviser. — *de commerce*, board of trade. — *municipal*, town-council — *des ministres*; cabinet-council — *de révision*, military board of appeal. *Il ne prend* — *que de sa tête*; he does everything by himself, without consulting any one *La nuit porte* —; sleep upon it — *de guerre*, court-martial, council of war — *de famille*, family council, commission of lunacy *A parti pris pas de* —, advice is useless to a man who has made up his mind
***conseiller**, *v a*, to advise, to counsel, to give advice.
***conseil-er**, *n m*, **-ère**, *n.f.*, counselor, adviser, councilor, puisne justice, judge
***conseilleur**, *n m*, adviser; officious person.
consentant, -e, *adj.*, consenting, willing
consentement (kon-sant-mān), *n.m*, consent, assent
consentir, *v n.*, to consent, to agree to, to acquiesce, to assent to, (nav.) to spring, to break (of masts). *Qui ne dit mot consent*; silence gives consent.
***conséquemment** (-ka-mān), *adv.*, consequently, accordingly, conformably.
conséquence, *n.f.*, consequence, sequel, event, issue, inference, movement, importance, weight, deduction. *Tirer une* —, to draw an inference. *Prévoir les* —*s d'une démarche*, to foresee the consequences of a measure *Cela tire à* —, that will be a precedent *De peu de* —, of no consequence, insignificant *C'est un homme sans* —, he is a person of no consequence. *Faire l'homme de* —; to set up for a man of consequence. *Une affaire de nulle* —, an affair of no moment *En* —; accordingly. *En* — *de vos ordres*, according to your orders. *Cela ne tire pas à* —, that is of no importance.
conséquent, -e, *adj*, just, rational, consistent, coherent.
conséquent, *n m*, (log, math) consequent. *Par* —, consequently, in consequence.
conservat-eur, *n m*, **-rice**, *n f*, *adj*, preserver, guardian, keeper, conservative — *des chasses*; ranger. — *des eaux et forêts*, commissioner of woods and forests
conservatif, -ve, *adj*, preservative.
conservation, *n f*, preservation, conservation, registration (of mortgages)
conservatoire, *n m*, academy of music and school of elocution, Magdalen asylum, museum, (of objects of art)
conservatoire, *adj.*, conservative, conservatory, preservative.
conserve, *n f*, preserve, pickle, (nav) consort, (phar.) conserve *pl*, preservers (spectacles). *Deux vaisseaux vont de* —, two ships keep company together. —*s au vin aigre*; pickles
conservé, -e, *part*, preserved. *Ce tableau est bien* —; this painting is well preserved *Etre bien* —; to bear one's age well, to be hale and hearty.
conserver, *v a*, to preserve, to keep, to maintain. *Une vie réglée conserve et fortifie la santé*, a regular life preserves and strengthens health.
se **conserver**, *v r*, to be preserved, to preserve one's self; to keep (of meat, etc), to bear one's age well. *Son teint s'est bien conservé*; her complexion wears well. *Conservez-vous*; take care of yourself.
considérable, *adj*, considerable, notable, eminent, illustrious, important. *Peu* —, of little importance
considérablement, *adv*, considerably
considérant, *n.m*, (jur) preamble; recital.
considération, *n f*, consideration, attention; account, regard, sake; note, respect, esteem. *Cela mérite* —, that requires consideration *C'est à votre* — *qu'il l'a fait*; it is out of regard for you that he did it. *Faire entrer en* —, to take into consideration. *N'avoir aucune* — *pour les gens*; to have no regard for people *Il n'a nulle* — *dans le monde*, he is held in no esteem whatever. *Un homme de* —, a man of note *En* — *de*, in consideration of, out of regard for, for the sake of.
considérément, *adv*, considerately, prudently, thoughtfully.
considérer, *v a*, to consider, to take into consideration, to look at, to view, to gaze upon, to regard, to behold, to contemplate, to pay regard to; to have a consideration for, to value, to esteem, to respect, to look up to, to mind, to look to, to look upon *Tout bien considéré*, all things considered — *une chose en elle-même*; to look at a thing in itself *Il faut bien* — *les choses avant de s'engager*; you must look before you leap
se **considérer**, *v.r.*, to esteem one's self; to look to one's self, to be considered.
***consignataire**, *n m f*, trustee, depositary; (com) consignee.
***consignat-eur**, *n.m.*, **-rice**, *n.f.*, (com.) consignor.

***consignation**, *n f.*, consignment, deposit, lodgment (banking), (jur) consignation. *Caisse des dépôts et —s*, deposit bank *Ces marchandises sont à la — d'un tel*, these goods are consigned to so and so

***consigne**, *n f.*, (milit.) orders, pass-word, instructions, cloak-room (at stations) *Manquer à la —*, to disregard orders. *Forcer la —*, to force a sentry, to infringe orders. *Lever la —*, to revoke orders, to release from confinement

***consigner**, *v a*, to deposit, to record, to enter, to note down, to register, to refuse admittance, to keep in; (com) to consign. *Je l'ai consigné à ma porte*, I have left orders not to admit him

consistance, *n f*, consistency, consistence, firmness; stability, credit, consideration, (jur) matter *Le temps n'a point de —*, the weather is unsettled. *C'est un esprit qui n'a point de —*, he is a person of no consistency *Cette nouvelle prend de la —*, the news is gaining ground

consistant, **-e**, *adj*, consisting of, firm, fixed, solid, compact.

consister, *v n*, to be composed of, to consist *Le tout consiste à savoir*, the main point is to know *Son revenu consiste en rentes*, his revenue consists of property in the funds.

consistoire, *n m*, consistory

consistorial, **-e**, *adj*, consistorial.

consistorialement, *adv*, in a consistory.

consolable, *adj*, consolable

consolant, **-e**, *adj*, consoling, comforting, consolatory

consolat-eur, *n m.*, **-rice**, *n f.*, comforter, consoler

consolat-eur, **-rice**, *adj*, consoling; consolatory

consolation, *n f.*, consolation, comfort, solace.

consolatoire, *adj.*, consolatory.

console, *n f*, (arch) console, bracket-table, pier-table, corbel

consoler, *v.a.*, to console, to solace, to comfort.

se **consoler**, *v r*, to be consoled, to be comforted, to solace, to console oneself

consolidant, *n m.* and *adj*, (med., surg) consolidant

consolidation, *n f.*, consolidation, funding

consolidement, *n m.*, act of consolidating, consolidation

consolider, *v a*, to consolidate, to strengthen.

se **consolider**, *v r.*, to consolidate, to grow firm

consolidés, *n m pl*, consolidated funds, consols

consommable, *adj*, consumable

consommateur, *n m*, consumer, eater, drinker, (theol) perfecter.

consommation, *n f*, consummation, consumption, drinks, refreshments. *Voulez-vous jouer les —s?* shall we play for the drinks?

consommé, *n m*, broth, gravy-soup, beef-tea

consommé, **-e**, *part*, consumed, used, consummated, consummate, profound, accomplished.

consommer, *v a.*, to consummate, to complete, to perfect, to finish, to accomplish; to consume, to use.

⊙**consompti-f**, **-ve**, *adj.*, (med) consumptive, in a decline

⊙**consomptif**, *n m*, (med., surg) caustic.

consomption, *n f*, consumption; destruction; (med.) atrophy, decline. *Etre atteint de —*, to be in a decline

consonnance, *n f*, consonance, consonancy, concord

consonnant, **-e**, *adj*, consonant.

consonne, *n f.*, consonant

consorts, *n m pl.*, consorts, (jur) associates, people connected together, having the same interest; (b s.) confederates

consoude, *n.f.*, (bot.) comfrey, consound.

conspirant, **-e**, *adj*, (mec) conspiring

conspirateur, *n m*, conspirator

conspiration, *n f*, conspiracy, plot. *La — des poudres*, the gunpowder-plot

conspirer, *v a* and *n*, to conspire, to agree together, to concur, to combine, to plot *Tout conspire à me ruiner*, everything conspires to my ruin. *— la ruine de l'Etat*, to plot the ruin of the State

conspuer, *v a*, to spit upon, to despise, to flout, to spurn, to hiss

constable, *n m*, constable

constabulaire, *adj*, constabulary.

constamment (-sta-mān), *adv*, with constancy, steadily, perseveringly, constantly

constance, *n f.*, constancy, perseverance, steadiness, steadfastness, firmness, persistence.

constant, **-e**, *adj*, constant, unshaken; steadfast, persevering, unvarying, invariable, steady, lasting, certain, unquestionable *Il est — que*, it is an established fact that.

constante, *n f*, (alg) constant quantity

constatation, *n f*, authentication, ascertaining, verification, declaration

constater, *v a*, to prove, to verify, to establish undeniably, to testify to, to ascertain, to state, to declare

constellation (-stèl-la-), *n f*, constellation

constellé, **-e**, (-stel-le), *adj*, constellated, studded.

conteller, *v a*, to constellate, to dot, to strew, to stud

consternation, *n f*, consternation, dismay.

consterner, *v a*, to strike with consternation, to astound, to amaze, to dismay, to dishearten.

constipation, *n f*, constipation, costiveness

constipé, **-e**, *adj*, costive, constipated.

constiper, *v a*, to constipate, to bind.

constituant, **-e**, *adj*, constituent, giving a power of attorney.

constituant, *n m*, member of the Constituent Assembly (French hist)

constituante, *n f.*, Constituent Assembly (French hist).

constituer, *v a*, to constitute, to establish, to make, to place, to put, to organize, to raise to an office or dignity, to settle, to assign, to give into custody *Qui vous a constitué juge?* who made you judge in the matter? *— quelqu'un prisonnier*, to commit anyone to prison *— une rente*, to settle an annuity *— un précédent*, to establish a precedent

se **constituer**, *v r*, to constitute oneself, to form oneself into. *Se — prisonnier*, to give oneself up

constituti-f, **-ve**, *adj*, constitutive.

constitution, *n f*, constitution, establishment, formation, composition, temper, temperament; settlement of an annuity, declaration of appointment

constitutionnalité, *n f*, constitutionality.

constitutionnellement (-nèl-mān), *adv*, constitutionally

constitutionnel, *n m*, constitutionalist.

constitutionnel, **-le**, *adj*, constitutional.

constricteur, *n m*, (anat) constrictor.

constriction, *n f*, constriction, contraction, compression. (med) astriction.

constricti-f, **-ve**, *adj*, (med) constringent.

constringent, **-e**, *adj*, constringent.

constructeur, *n m*, constructor, builder; shipbuilder, shipwright

construction, *n f*, act of building; arrangement and connection of words in a sentence, construction, building, erection, structure, shipbuilding *Faire de nouvelles —s*, to erect new buildings *La — d'une carte géographique*, the construction of a map. *Faire la — d'une phrase*, to construct a phrase. *Vaisseau de —*

française, French-built ship *En* —, building, (nav) on the stocks *De* —, building, build.

constructivité, *n f*, (phrenology) constructiveness

construire (construisant, construit), *v a*, to construct, to build, to erect, to rear up, to frame, to arrange, (gram) to construct *De* —, building *En* —, in course of erection, (of ships) on the stocks

consubstantialité (-sia-), *n f*, consubstantiality

consubstantiation (-sia-), *n f*, consubstantiation.

consubstantiel, -le, (-siel), *adj*, consubstantial

consubstantiellement (-siel-mān), *adv.*, consubstantially

consul, *n m*, consul

consulaire, *adj*, consular. *Personnage* —, an ex-consul.

consulairement (-ler-mān), *adv*, consularly, by consuls.

consulat, *n m*, consulate, consulship

consultant, *adj m*, consulting *Avocat* —, chamber-counselor *Médecin* —, consulting physician

consultant, *n m*, consulter, person consulted

consultati-f, -ve, *adj*, consultative, deliberative *Avoir voix —ve*, to have the right of discussion without that of voting

consultation, *n f*, consultation, conference, opinion, advice

consulter, *v a*, to consult, to advise with, to take advice of, to deliberate, to confer *— un avocat;* to take counsel's opinion *— une affaire;* to examine into an affair *— son chevet*, to consult one's pillow *Ils consultèrent ensemble*, they laid their heads together *Il en veut — avec ses amis*, he wishes to confer with his friends about it

se **consulter**, *v r*, to consider, to reflect, to deliberate, to be consulted *La voix de la raison ne se consulte jamais*, the voice of reason is never listened to

consulteur, *n m*, counselor, adviser.

consumant, -e, *adj*, consuming, devouring, burning

consumer, *v.a*, to consume, to destroy, to wear out or away, to squander, to waste, to spend. *Le temps consume toutes choses*, time wears out everything. *Cette maladie le consume*, that disease is wearing him to nothing.

se **consumer**, *v r*, to decay, to waste away, to wear out, to ruin one's self, to undermine one's health, to waste one's strength *Il se consume d'ennui*, he is wasting away with weariness *Se — de douleur*, to pine away with grief

contabescence, *n f*, (med) consumption.

contabescent, -e, *adj.*, (med) consumptive

contact (-takt), *n m*, contact, connection, touch; (mining) nip (of the roof or wall)

contagieu-x, -se, *adj*, contagious, catching, infectious

contagion, *n f*, contagion, infection *— de mœurs*, corruption of manners *La — du vice*, the infection of vice

***contaille**, *adj f*, floss *Soie* —, floretta, refuse, floss-silk.

contamination, *n f*, contamination.

contaminer, *v a*, to contaminate.

conte, *n m*, story, tale, falsehood, fib, nonsense *—s de fées;* fairy tales *Réciter un* —, to tell a story. *— en l'air*, improbable story, fiction. *— fait à plaisir*, made-up story. *— gras*, smutty, lascivious story *— de bonne femme, — à dormir debout, — bleu, — borgne*, idle, silly story; old woman's tale *Il brode un peu le* —, he exaggerates the story a little (*i e*, improves upon it *Ce sont des —s;* it is only a joke *C'est un grand faiseur de —s*, he is a great fibber, a great story-teller.

contemplat-eur, -rice, *n.m*, *-f*, contemplator

contemplati-f, -ve, *adj*, contemplative

contemplation, *n f*, contemplation, meditation, reflection, admiration.

contempler, *v a*, to contemplate, to behold, to survey, to view, to gaze on

contempler, *v n*, to contemplate, to meditate, to reflect.

contemporain, -e, *adj*, contemporary, contemporaneous

contemporain, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, contemporary

contemporanéité, *n f*, contemporaneity, contemporariness

contempt-eur, -rice, *adj*, contemptuous, scornful, insolent, disdainful

contempt-eur, *n m.*, **-rice**, *n f*, contemner, despiser, scorner.

⊙**contemptible**, *adj*, contemptible, despicable, mean

contenance (cont-nans), *n f*, capacity, capaciousness, contents, countenance, posture, look, air, bearing, attitude, deportment; (nav) burden. *— fière*, haughty air *— assurée*, bold look. *— ridicule*, ridiculous carriage. *— étudiée*, studied deportment *Il n'a point de* —, he does not know which way to turn *Perdre* —, to be abashed, out of countenance *Faire perdre* —, to put out of countenance *Servir de* —, to keep one in countenance. *Porter quelque chose par* —, to carry a thing to keep one's self in countenance *Un éventail sert de* —, a fan keeps one in countenance *Faire bonne* —; to keep one's countenance, to show spirit or resolution *Se donner une* —, to keep one's self in countenance *Ne savoir quelle — prendre*, not to know what to do with one's self

contenant, *n m*, holder, container

contenant, -e, *adj*, holding, containing.

contendant, -e, *adj*, contending. *Les parties —es*, the contending parties, the candidates.

contendant, *n m*, contender.

contenir (con-tnir), *v a*, to contain; to comprise, to hold; to include, to comprehend, to confine, to keep in, to keep within, to restrain; to repress, to hold or keep in check or awe, to rule, to bridle, to dam. *Les gardes avaient peine à — la joule*, the guards could with difficulty keep back the crowd. *On ne saurait le* —, there is no keeping him within bounds.

se **contenir**, *v r.*, to keep within bounds, to be moderate; to abstain from, to refrain from, to forego, to refrain, to forbear, to contain one's self, to curb one's passions; to keep one's temper

content, -e, *adj*, content, contented, satisfied, pleased, glad, gratified *Il est — de sa condition*, he is contented with his lot *Avoir le visage* —, to look pleased *Etre* —, to be willing, to be satisfied. *Etre — de quelqu'un;* to be pleased with any one *Il est bien — de lui-même*, he has a great idea of himself

content, *n m*. *Tout son* —, one's fill, all one wants, as much as one likes.

contentement (kon-tant-mān), *n m*, content, contentment, satisfaction; comfort, pleasure, blessing *— passe richesse*, enough is as good as a feast

contenter, *v a*, to content, to give satisfaction, to satisfy, to please, to gratify, to indulge, to humor. *On ne saurait — tout le monde*, one cannot please every body

se **contenter**, *v r*, to indulge or gratify one's self; to be satisfied with, to content one's self with, to be content with, to take up with, to rest satisfied with. *Je me contente d'une honnête médiocrité*, I am satisfied with a moderate com-

petence. *Contentez-vous de cela,* be content with that

contentieusement (-si-euz-mān), *adv.*, contentiously, litigiously.

contentieu-x, -se, *adj*, litigious, in litigation, in dispute, contestable, contended for, controvertible, disputable; contentious, quarrelsome *Esprit —,* quarrelsome fellow

contentieux, *n m*, debatable matters, affairs in litigation, disputed claims *Bureau du —,* office for the settlement of disputed claims. *Agent du —;* solicitor.

contentif, *adj.m*, (surg) (bandages) retentive, binding

contention, *n f*, contention, contest, debate, strife, eagerness, vehemence, intenseness, heat, (surg) keeping reduced (of fractures) *— d'esprit,* intense application of mind.

contenu, *n.m*, contents, enclosure, tenor, terms.

conter, *v a*, to tell, to relate *— des fagots;* to tell idle stories *En —,* to romance, to tell fibs. *En — de belles, — des sornettes,* to tell what is untrue, to hoax, to humbug, to deceive *En — à une femme, lui — des douceurs, lui — fleurettes;* to talk soft nonsense to a woman *S'en faire* or *s'en laisser —,* to listen to soft nonsense.

conter, *v n.*, to relate, to tell a story. *Il conte bien;* he tells a story well

conterie, *n f*, coarse glass-ware

contestable, *adj*, contestable, debatable, controvertible.

contestablement, *adv*, contestably.

contestant, -e, *adv*, contending

contestant, *n m*, **-e,** *n f*, contesting party litigant

contestation, *n f*, contestation, contest, dispute, debate; strife, variance, wrangling, bickering, litigation *En —,* at issue, at variance, at odds *Hors de toute —,* beyond all contestation, dispute.

⊙**conteste,** *n m*, contestation, contest, dispute *Sans —,* indisputably. *V* **sans contredit**

contester, *v a.*, to contest, to dispute; to deny, to contend, to debate. *Il me conteste ma qualité,* he calls my rank in question *On lui conteste cette terre,* his right to that estate is disputed *Se —,* to be contested, to be denied.

conteu-r, -se, *n.m*, **-se,** *n f*, story-teller, tale-teller, one who tells or relates stories or tales, narrator, teller; romancer, fibber

conteu-r, -se, *adj*, fond of telling tales.

contexte, *n m*, context, text (of a deed)

contexture, *n f*, contexture (of the muscles, &c.), texture (of a stuff)

contigu, -ë, *adj*, contiguous, adjoining. *Ces deux provinces sont —es,* these two provinces border on each other *Mon champ est — à la forêt;* my field is bounded by the forest.

contiguité, *n f*, contiguity

continence, *n f*, continency, chastity.

continent, *n.m.*, continent, mainland

continent, -e, *adj*, sober, temperate, chaste, continent, (med) continent, continuous, unremitting. *Fièvre —e,* incessant fever

continental, -e, *adj*, continental

contingence, *n f.*, contingency, casualty.

contingent, *n m.*, contingent, quota

contingent, -e, *adj*, casual, contingent, accidental

continu, *n m.*, (philos) that which is divisible, matter, body, space

continu, -e, *adj*, continuous, uninterrupted; continual, continued, unintermitting, incessant *Basse —e;* (mus.) thorough-bass

continuateur, *n m*, continuator, continuer.

continuation, *n f*, continuation; (jur) continuance.

⊙ *à la* **continue,** *adv*, in process of time, in the long run.

continuel, -le, *adj*, continual, uninterrupted, endless, perpetual

continuellement (-el-mān), *adv*, continually, uninterruptedly, constantly, endlessly, perpetually.

continuer, *v a*, to continue, to proceed with to go on with, to persevere, to lengthen, to prolong, to extend

continuer, *v n*, to continue, to keep on, to go on with, to run on to, to extend, to continue the work of. *Continuez, je vous prie,* pray go on *Continuez à bien faire, et vous vous en trouverez bien,* continue to do well, and you will find the benefit of it

se **continuer,** *v r.*, to be continued, to last, to be prolonged

continuité, *n f*, continuity, continuance *Solution de —;* solution of continuity

continument, *adv*, unremittingly, without cessation, (jur) continually, continuously

contondant, -e, *adj*, (surg) bruising, contusing; (instruments) blunt

contorniate, *adj*, (of medals) contourniated

contorsion, *n f*, contortion, distortion, grimace

contour, *n m*, circuit, circumference, contour, outline, (carp) curtail, (mas) quirk

contourné, -e, *adj*, outlined, spiral, twisted, distorted, deformed, ill-shaped

contournement, *n.m*, outlining; twisting, winding, rounding, convolution

contourner, *v a*, to outline, to give the proper contour to; to distort, to twist, to deform, to twine round, to twist round, to turn around, to wind round, to round.

se **contourner,** *v r*, to grow crooked, to become bent, twisted, deformed

contourneuse, *n f*, shaping-machine

contractant, -e, *adj*, contracting *Partie —e,* contracting party, (jur) covenanter

contractant, *n m*, **-e,** *n f*, contractor, stipulator, (jur.) covenanter

contracté, -e, *part*, (gram) contracted, shortened.

contracter, *v a*, to contract, to covenant, to stipulate, to bargain, to make a contract, to shrink, to straiten, to shorten, to abridge, to acquire, to get, to catch *— de bonnes habitudes,* to acquire good habits

se **contracter,** *v r.*, to contract, to shrink up, to straiten; to shorten

contracter, *v n*, to contract, make a contract.

contracti-f, -ve, *adj*, (med) contractive.

contractile, *adj*, contractile

contractilité, *n f*, contractility, contractibility

contraction, *n f*, contraction

contractuel, -le, *adj*, (jur) stipulated, agreed upon, done by contract

contracture, *n f*, (arch.) diminution, (med) contraction; (physiology) contraction

contradicteur, *n m*, contradictor, gainsayer, (jur) adversary, opposer, opponent

contradiction, *n f*, contradiction, denial; opposition; inconsistency, discrepancy, (jur) claim of adverse title *Esprit de —;* spirit of contradiction

contradictoire, *adj*, contradictory; inconsistent, conflicting. *Jugement —;* judgment after the hearing of all parties concerned.

contradictoirement (-toar-mān), *adv.*, contradictorily, inconsistently.

***contraignable,** *adj*, (jur.) compellable, constrainable. *— par corps,* attachable, liable to arrest.

***contraignant, -e,** *adj*, compelling, compulsive, troublesome.

contraindre (contraignant, contraint), *v.a*,

to constrain, to compel, to force, to make, to drive, to necessitate, to impel, to oblige by force, to put a constraint upon, to restrain, to squeeze, to pinch, to cramp, to straiten, (jur.) to attach, to arrest for debt

se **contraindre**, *v r*, to constrain oneself, to refrain, to forbear

contraint, -e, *adj*, forced, stiff, unnatural, affected, cramped, constrained

contrainte, *n f*, constraint, compulsion, coercion, restraint *Parler sans* —, to speak freely. *Avec* —, restrainedly —*par corps*, arrest for debt. *Jugement de* — *par corps*; capias.

contraire, *adj*, contrary, opposite, adverse, repugnant, inconsistent, opposed, against, hurtful, bad, prejudicial, not good for. *Le vin vous est* —, wine is bad for you.

contraire, *n m*, contrary, opposite, reverse *Au* —, on the contrary, on the other hand. *Tout au* —, *bien au* —, quite the contrary, quite the reverse *Aller au* — *d'une chose, d'une personne*, to go or speak against a thing, a person

contrairement (kon-trer-mān), *adv*, contrarily, contrary.

contralto, *n m*. *V* **contralto**.

contraltiste, *n m f*, contralto singer.

contralto, *n m*, (—) (mus) contralto, counter-tenor

contrapontiste, *n m*, (mus) contrapuntist.

contrariant, -e, *adj*, provoking, annoying, vexatious, disappointing.

contrarier, *v a*, to contradict, to gainsay, to disappoint, to thwart, to counteract, to baffle, to oppose, to annoy, to vex. *Etre contrarié par les vents*, to be wind-bound

contrariété, *n f*, contrariety, contradiction, cross, vexation, annoyance, impediment, hindrance, difficulty, obstacle, disappointment *Quelle* —! how annoying!

contrastant, *adj*, contrasting.

contraste, *n m*, contrast, opposition.

contraster, *v a*, to contrast.

contraster, *v n*, (paint) to contrast, to put in contrast, to form a contrast, to set off by opposition.

contrat, *n m*, contract, deed, instrument, articles, indenture; agreement, bargain *Minute d'un* —; draft of a deed. *Un* — *en bonne forme*, a contract in due form. *Dresser un* —, to draw up a deed *Passer un* —; to sign and seal a deed. — *à la grosse*, (nav.) bottomry, bottomry-bond

contravention, *n f*, contravention, infraction.

contre, *prep*, against, contrary to; by, near, close, close by. — *le bon sens*; contrary to common sense. *A* —*-cœur*; repugnantly, reluctantly. *Aller* — *vent et marée*, to sail against wind and tide. *Se fâcher* — *quelqu'un*, to be angry with anyone. *Se battre* — *quelqu'un*; to fight against anyone *Par* —; as a set-off *Pour et* —; for and against, pro and con.

contre, *adv*, near, close up against, ajar. *Tout* —, close by, close up against, quite close, near. *Ci-* —, opposite, in the margin

contre, *n m*, con (the opposite of *pro*), against, the opposite side of the question *Savoir le pour et le* —, to know the long and short of a matter, or the pro and the con.

contre-allée, *n f*, (— — *s*) side-walk, side-alley

contre-amiral, *n.m*, (— *-amiraux*) rear-admiral; rear-admiral's flag-ship.

contre-appel, *n.m*, (— — *s*) (fenc.) caveating; second roll call; check-roll

contre-approches, *n.f.pl.*, (*n s.*) (fort.) counter-approaches.

contre-attaques, *n. f. pl*, (*n. s.*) (milit) sounterworks.

contre-balancer, *v a*, to counterbalance, to counterpoise, to countervail.

se **contre-balancer**, *v.r*, to counterbalance one another, to be counterbalanced, to be equipoised

contrebande, *n f*, contraband goods, smuggled goods, smuggling *Un homme de* —, an obnoxious fellow, a black sheep. *Faire la* —; to smuggle, to deal in smuggled goods

contre-bandé, -e, *adj*, (her) counter-barred.

contrebandier, *n.m*, smuggler, contrabandist

contre-barré, -e, *adj.*, (— — *s*) (her) counterbended.

en **contre-bas**, *adv*, (arch) downwards.

contrebasse, *n f*, (mus) double-bass.

contrebassiste, *n m*, (mus.) double-bass player

contre-basson, *n m*, (— — *s*) (mus) double bassoon, double bassoon-player.

contre-batterie, *n f*, (— — *s*) cross-battery, counter-battery, counter-plot

à **contre-biais**, *adv*, contrariwise, the wrong way; the other way

à **contre-bord**, *adv* (nav) *Les deux vaisseaux courent à* —, the two vessels are running aboard of each other; on a contrary tack

contre-boutant, *n m*, (— — *s*) counterfort; butment; buttress.

contre-bouter, *v a*, to buttress, to support with a raking shore or but, to shore up.

contre-brasser, *v a.*, (nav.) to brace about the yards; to counterbrace.

contre-calquer, *v a.*, to counter-draw

contre-capion, *n m*, (— — *s*). — *de poupe*; the false post of a row-galley. — *de proue*; the stemson of a galley.

contrecarrer, *v.a.*, to thwart, to oppose.

contre-caution, *n f.*, (jur) counter-surety; counter-bond.

contre-charme, *n.m*, (— — *s*) counter-charm.

contre-châssis, *n m.*, (—) outer-sash; double-sash.

contre-chef, *n m*, (— — *s*) foreman.

contre-civadière, *n.f*, (— — *s*) (nav) bowsprit topsail.

contre-clef, *n f.*, (— — *s*) (arch.) second stone in the crown of an arch

contre-cœur, *n m*, (— — *s*) chimney-back. *A* —, reluctantly, against the grain.

contre-coup, *n.m*, (— — *s*) rebound, counter-blow, consequence, result, effect *Par* —, as a consequence.

contre-courant, *n m*, (— — *s*) counter-current.

contredanse, *n f*, quadrille.

contre-déclaration, *n f*, (— — *s*) counter-declaration.

contre-dégagement, *n m*, (— — *s*) (fenc) double.

contre-dégager, *v.n a*, (fenc) to double

contre-digue, *n f.*, (— — *s*) embankment, dike (for the strengthening of another).

contredire, *v a.*, to contradict, to gainsay, to be inconsistent with, (jur.) to confute, to disprove, to answer, (hunt) to reclaim.

se **contredire**, *v r.*, to contradict oneself, to contradict one another, to be inconsistent with, to be contradictory to.

contredisant, -e, *adj.*, contradicting.

contredisant, *n m.*, respondent, contradictor.

contredit, *n m.*, answer, reply, contradiction, (jur.) objection, rejoinder. *Cela est sans* —; that is beyond all dispute. *Sans* —, incontestably, safely, beyond a doubt *On peut dire sans crainte d'être* —. it may safely be pronounced (Macaulay).

contrée, *n f*, country, region, district.

***contre-écaille**, *n f.*, (— — *s* the reverse side of a shell.

contre-écart, *n m*, (— - —*s*) (her) counter-quarter
contre-écarteler, *v a.*, (her.) to counter-quarter.
contre-échange, *n.m.*, (— - —*s*) mutual exchange
contre-enquête, *n f*, (— - —*s*) counter-inquiry
contre-épaulette, *n f*, (— - —*s*) epaulet without fringe.
contre-épreuve, *n f*, (— - —*s*) counter-proof, spiritless copy, feeble imitation, counter-verification
contre-éprouver, *v a*, (engr) to take a counter-proof. *Se* —, to be counter-proved.
contre-espalier, *n m*, (— - —*s*) espalier facing another (with a walk between)
contre-expertise, *n f*, (— - —*s*) counter-valuation *or* survey.
contre-étais, *n m pl*, (nav) back-stay.
contre-étambot, *n m*, (nav) false stern-post
contre-étrave, *n f*, (— - —*s*) (nav) apron.
contrefaçon, *n f*, counterfeiting, counterfeit, pirating, forgery, infringement, spurious copy or edition.
contrefacteur, *n m*, counterfeiter (of coin), forger (of bills), infringer (of patents)
contrefaction, *n f*, act of forging, counterfeiting, forgery
contrefaire, *v a*, to counterfeit, to imitate, to copy, to mimic, to ape, to pirate, to disguise, to disfigure, to deform.
se **contrefaire**, *v r*, to dissemble, to sham
contrefaiseur, *n m*, mimicker, imitator.
contrefait, **-e**, *part*, counterfeit, deformed. *Un homme tout* —, a deformed man.
contre-fanon, *n m*, (— - —*s*) (nav.) vertical lines.
contre-fenêtre, *n f.*, (— - —*s*) inside-sash, shutter.
contre-fente, *n f*, (— - —*s*) (surg) contra-fissure, counter-cleft.
contre-feu, *n m*, back of a fire-place
contre-fiche, *n f*, (— - —*s*) (carp) brace, strut
contre-fil, *n m*, (*n p*) the opposite direction *Le — de l'eau*, up river, up stream *A —*, backwards, against the stream, against the grain; the wrong way
contre-finesse, *n f*, (— - —*s*) counter-trick, counter-cunning, trick for trick
contre-foc, *n m*, (— - —*s*) fore-top stay-sail
contrefort, *n m*, counterfort, buttress, pillar, pier, (geol) lesser chain, stiffener (of boots)
contre-fossé, *n m*, (— - —*s*) counter-drain, (fort.) advance-fosse
contre-fracture, *n f*, (— - —*s*) (surg) contra-fissure.
contre-fruit, *n.m*, (— - —*s*) (arch) overspan
contre-fugue, *n f.*, (mus) counterfugue.
contre-gage, *n m*, (— - —*s*) double security, pledge.
contre-gager, *v a*, to take security, to take a pledge
contre-garde, *n.f*, (— - —*s*) counterguard
⊙**contre-garde**, *n.m*, (— - —*s*) deputy warden of the mint
contre-hacher, *v.a*, (engr.) to counter- *or* cross-hatch
contre-hachure, *n f*, (— - —*s*) counter- *or* cross-hatching.
contre-hâtier (-tié), *n m*, (— - —*s*) kitchen fire-dog, spit-rack.
en **contre-haut**, *adv*, (arch) upwards.
contre-indication, *n f.*, (— - —*s*) (med.) contra-indication.
contre-indiquer, *v a.*, (med.) to contra-indicate.
contre-issant, **-e**, *adj.*, (— - —*s*) (her.) counter-salient
contre-jauger, *v a*, (carp) to fit a mortise to a tenon, to countergauge
contre-jour, *n m*, (— - —*s*) counter-light, false light *A* —, in a false light.
contre-jumelles, *n f. pl*, (*n. s.*) channel stones
contre-lames, *n f pl*, (*n s*) (gauze-making) counter-lams
contre-latte, *n f*, (— - —*s*) counter-lath.
contre-latter, *v a*, to counter-lath
contre-lattoir, *n m*, (— - —*s*) lath-holder, clincher.
contre-lettre, *n f.*, (— - —*s*) (jur.) defeasance, counter-deed
***contre-maille**, *n f*, (— - —*s*) double-mesh net
***contre-mailler**, *v a*, to double-mesh
contremaître, *n m*, first mate, boatswain's mate, overseer, foreman
contremandement, *n m*, counter-order, countermand
contremander, *v a*, to countermand.
contremarche, *n f*, counter-march; (carp) rise
contremarcher, *v n*, to counter-march
contre-marée, *n f*, (— - —*s*) under back-water *or* counter-tide
contremarque, *n f*, countermark; check (thea). [bishop
contremarquer, *v a*, to countermark, to
contre-mine, *n f*, (— - —*s*) countermine
contre-miner, *v a*, to countermine
contre-mineur, *n m*, (— - —*s*) countermineı
⊙**contre-mont**, *adv*, upwards, up-hill, up stream
contre-mot, *n m*, (— - —*s*) (milit) countersign.
contre-mouvement, *n m*, (— - —*s*) counter-movement
contre-mur, *n m*, (— - —*s*) (fort) counter-mure, outer wall
contre-murer, *v a*, (fort.) to countermure, to double-wall
contre-opposition, *n f*, (— - —*s*) counter-opposition
contre-ordre, *n m*, (— - —*s*) counter-order
contre-ouverture, *n f*, (— - —*s*) counter-opening
contre-partie, *n f*, (— - —*s*) counterpart, opposite, contrary, (mus) counterpart
contrepédaler, *v n*, to back-pedal (bicycles)
contre-peser, *v.a.*, to counter-balance.
contre-pied, *n m*, (*n p*) (hunt) back-scent; the reverse. *Les chiens avaient pris le* —, the dogs had taken the wrong back-scent *Il prend toujours le — de ce qu'on dit*, he always misconstrues what is said *A — de*, contrary to, against.
contre-planche, *n f*, (— - —*s*) counter-plate.
contre-platine, *n f*, (— - —*s*) screw-piece
contre-poids, *n m*, (—) counterpoise, counter-balance, balancing-pole; equilibrium
contre-poil, *n m*, (*n p*) wrong way of the hair *or* of the nap *A* —, against the grain *Prendre une affaire à* —; to take a thing in a wrong sense. *Prendre quelqu'un à* —; to shock, to offend, any one.
contre-poinçon, *n m.*, (— - —*s*) clincher, die (instrument)
contre-poinçonner, *v a*, to stamp with a die
contrepoint, *n m* (mus), counterpoint; (nav) double-rope attached to the clew of a sail
contre-pointer, *v a*, to quilt on both sides; to contradict, to run counter to, (artil.) to point cannon against cannon — *du canon*; to direct a battery against another battery.
contrepoison, *n m*, antidote, counter-poison.
contre-porte, *n f*, (— - —*s*) double-door, baize-door.
contre-poser, *v.a.*, (com) to set down wrong, to misplace.
contre-position, *n.f*, (— - —*s*) contra-position.
contre-projet, *n m*, (— - —*s*) counter-plan.

contre-promesse, *n f*, (— - — *s*) (jur.) counter-bond.
contre-proposition, *n f*, (— - — *s*) counter-proposal, reply, retort
contre-queue d'aronde, *n f*, (— - — *s*) (fort.) counter-swallowtail
***contre-quille**, *n f*, (— - — *s*) (nav) keelson
contre-rail, *n m*, (— - — *s*) guard- or check-rail
contre-retable, *n.m*, (— - — *s*) back of the altar-piece
contre-révolution, *n f*, (— - — *s*) counter-revolution.
contre-révolutionnaire, *adj*, (— - — *s*) counter-revolutionary
contre-révolutionnaire, *n.m*, (— - — *s*) counter-revolutionist
contre-révolutionner, *v.a*, to effect a counter-revolution
contre-ronde, *n f.*, (— - — *s*) (milit) counter round.
contre-ruse, *n f*, (— - — *s*) counter-trick, counter-plot
contre-sabord, *n m*, (— - — *s*) (nav) port-lid
à **contre-saison**, *adv*, out of season, unseasonable, ill-timed.
contre-salut, *n m*, (— - — *s*) (nav) answer to a salute.
contre-sanglon, *n m*, (— - — *s*) girth-leather, strap
contrescarpe, *n f*, (fort) counterscarp.
contrescarper, *v a*, to counterscarp.
contre-scel, *n m*, (— - — *s*) counter-seal.
contre-sceller, *v a*, to counter-seal.
contreseing, *n m*, counter-signature, counter-sign
contresens, *n m*, contrary sense, contrary meaning, wrong construction, mistranslation, wrong meaning, false reading, wrong side (of stuffs) *Faire un* —, to mistranslate, to misinterpret, to misconceive *A* —, in a wrong way, on the wrong side *Employer une étoffe à* —, to make up a stuff on the wrong side
***contre-signal**, *n.m*, (— *-signaux*) counter-signal.
***contresignataire**, *n m*, countersigner.
***contresigner**, *v a*, to countersign.
***contre-taille**, *n f*, (— - — *s*) (com) counter-tally. *pl*, (engr) cross-lines, cross-cut
contretemps, *n.m*, untoward accident, disappointment, mischance, mishap, (man.) counter-time; (mus) syncopation. *A* —, unseasonably, at the wrong time, (mus) out of time, with syncopation
contre-terrasse, *n f*, (— - — *s*) (her.) lower [terrace
contre-tirer, *v a*, to counterdraw, to trace, to counterprove
contre-torpilleur, *n m*, torpedo boat destroyer [stroyer
contre-tranchée, *n f*, (— - — *s*) (fort.) counter-trench.
contrevairé, -e, *adj*, (her.) countervairy.
à **contre-val**, *adv*, downhill, downward, downstream
contrevallation, *n f*, (fort) contravallation.
à **contre-vapeur**, *adv*, backward, back.
contrevenant, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, contravener, infringer, offender, transgressor.
contrevenir, *v.n.*, to infringe, to act contrary to, to disobey, to violate, to transgress.
contrevent, *n. m*, window-shutter, outside shutter.
contre-vérité, *n f.*, (— - — *s*) irony, mock praise, antiphrasis.
contre-visite, *n f*, (— - — *s*) second search
contre-voile d'étai, *n f*, (nav) middle stay-sail.
contribuable, *n m f*, tax-payer; rate-payer *adj*, taxable; rateable.
contribuer, *v.n*, to contribute, to conduce, to help on, to tend — *au succès de*; to contribute to the success of. *Il y a contribué*, he has contributed to it. *On a fait — tout le pays*, the whole country was laid under contribution.
contributi-f, -ve, *adj*, contributive
contribution, *n f.*, contribution; tax, share, part, portion, (com) average. —*s directes*, direct or assessed taxes. —*s indirectes*, indirect taxes *Mettre à* —, to lay under contribution, to put in requisition.
contributoire, *adj*, what has to be paid *Portion* —, amount to be paid, assessment
contributoirement, *adv*, contributorily
contrister, *v a*, to grieve, to vex, to sadden, to pain.
contrit, -e, *adj*, contrite, penitent, afflicted, grieved.
contrition, *n f*, contrition
contrôlage, *n m*, controlling, control, hall-marking, stamping
contrôle, *n m*, control, controller's office; (thea) check-taker's office, roll, list; stamp, plate-mark, assay-mark, hall-mark (on gold and silver); stamp-office, (milit) muster-roll, control, censure, register, registry-duty *Porter quelqu'un sur le* —, to place any one's name on the rolls *Rayer quelqu'un des* —*s*, to strike any one off the rolls
contrôler, *v a*, to register, to put upon the rolls, to check, to verify, to examine, to control, to censure, to criticise upon, to stamp, to hall-mark — *de la vaisselle*, to mark plate
contrôleu-r, -se, *n f*, controller, superintendent, surveyor (of taxes), censurer, critic, fault-finder, (thea) check-taker, ticket-collector
controuver, *v a*, to forge, to fabricate, to invent, to counterfeit, to feign
controversable, *adj*, that may be disputed, controvertible, controversial
controverse, *n f*, controversy, discussion, disputation, dispute *Ouvrage de* —, polemics
controversé, -e, *adj*, controverted, debated, argued pro and con, disputed.
controverser, *v a.*, to controvert, to dispute, to discuss.
controversiste, *n m*, controvertist, disputant, controversialist
contumace, *n f*, contumacy, non-appearance, default, contempt of court, contumaciousness, obstinacy, perverseness *Condamner par* —, to sentence by default *Purger la* —; to plead against a judgment given in default
contumace, *n m* and *f.*, (jur.) defaulter, one in contumacy.
contumace, *adj*, contumacious; (fig) rebellious.
contumacer, *v a*, (l u) (criminal law) to judge or try by default *Se laisser* —, to let judgment go by default.
contumax, *adj*, (l u) contumacious.
contumax, *n m.*, one guilty of contumacy (canon law).
contus, -e, *adj*, bruised, contused.
contusion, *n f*, contusion, bruise
contusionné, -e, *adj*, (surg) bruised
contusionner, *v.a*, to contuse, to bruise
convaincant, -e, *adj*, convincing.
convaincre, *v a*, to convince, to persuade, to satisfy, to convict
se **convaincre**, *v r.*, to convince one's self, to be convinced, to satisfy, or to persuade one's self
convaincu, -e, *part*, convinced, convicted, sincere, earnest, of conviction
convalescence, *n f*, convalescence. *En pleine* —, quite convalescent
convalescent, -e, *adj*, convalescent.
convalescent, *n m*, **-e**, *n f.*, convalescent person
convallaire, *n f.*, convallary, lily of the valley. *V.* **muguet.**

convenable (conv-nabl), *adj*, suitable, fit, proper, convenient, apposite, consonant; seasonable; adequate, conformable, accordant, agreeable, meet, seemly, becoming, beseeming, befitting, expedient, fitting *Peu* —; indecorous, unfit. *Juger* —, to deem proper.

convenablement, *adv*, suitably, fitly, becomingly, decently, worthily, duly, expediently, advisably

convenance, *n f.*, fitness, proportion, harmony, seasonableness (of time), decency, propriety, expediency, seemliness, convenience. *pl.*, propriety, decorum, good manners *Mariage de* —, marriage for money and position *Blesser les —s*, to offend against propriety. *Braver les —s*, to set all decorum at defiance. *Manquer de — envers quelqu'un*, to be guilty of a breach of good manners towards any one

⊙**convenant**, **-e**, *adj* *V* **convenable**

convenir, *v.n*, to agree, to admit, to own, to acknowledge; to suit, to fit, to match, to serve one's turn, to be proper for, to become, to be suitable, to be fit, expedient, convenient, meet, proper *Je suis convenu d'y aller*; I have agreed to go there. *Cette maison m'a convenu*, the house suited me *Il convient que vous y alliez*; it is proper you should go there

se **convenir**, *v r*, to suit each other, to agree.

conventicule, *n m.*, conventicle.

convention, *n f*, convention, agreement, covenant, treaty. *pl*, conditions, articles, agreement. *Je m'en tiens à la* —, I stand by the agreement *Membre de la — nationale*, member of the National Convention (French hist) *De* —, conventional

conventionnel, **-le**, *adj*, conventional

conventionnel, *n m*, member of the National Convention (French hist.)

conventionnellement, *adv*, by agreement

conventualité, *n f*, monastic life.

conventuel, **-le**, *adj*, conventual.

conventuel, *n m*, conventual

conventuellement, *adv.*, conventually.

convergence, *n f*, convergence.

convergent, **-e**, *adj*, convergent, converging

converger, *v.n.*, to tend to one point, to converge.

convers, **-e**, *adj*, lay. *Frère* —, *sœur* —*e*, convert, lay brother or sister

convers, *n m.*, (ich) young shad.

conversation, *n f*, conversation, converse, talk, discourse. *Par où entamer la* —? how shall we begin the conversation? *S'emparer de la* —, to monopolize the conversation. *Etre à la* —; to be attending to the conversation *Laisser tomber la* —, to drop the conversation

converse, *n* and *adj f*, (log) converse, (math.) inverted. *Proposition* —, (log) converse proposition. *Proposition* —; (math) inverted proposition.

converser, *v n*, to converse, to talk, to discourse, to commune, (milit.) to wheel about

conversible, *adj*, convertible.

conversion, *n f*, conversion, transformation, change, converting, changing, (milit) wheeling *Quart de* —; (milit.) wheel of the quarter circle *Faire une* —; to wheel

converso, *n m*, (nav) main deck, poop.

converti, *n m*, **-e**, *n f.*, convert. — *au lit de la mort*, clinical convert.

convertible, *adj*, (theol., fin.) convertible.

convertir, *v.a*, to convert; to change, to turn, to make a convert; to bring over, to turn, to transform.

se **convertir**, *v.r.*, to be converted, to turn, to be made a convert.

convertissable, *adj.*, (fin, theol.) convertible.

convertissement (-mān), *n m.*, conversion.

convertisseur, *n.m*, converter.

convexe, *adj*, convex.

convexité, *n f*, convexity.

convexo-concave, *adj*, convexo-concave

convexo-convexe, *adj*, convexo-convex

conviction, *n f*, conviction, convincing proof. *Agir par* —, to act from conviction *Avoir la — intime*; to be thoroughly convinced, to be quite sure.

convictionnel, **-le**, *adj*, convictive

convictionnellement, *adv*, (l u) convictively

convié, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, guest, one invited

il **convient**, *v imp*, it is fit, expedient, convenient, becoming, meet *V* **convenir**

convier, *v a*, to invite, to bid, to request the company of any one, to incite, to urge — *à un dîner*, to invite to dinner

convive, *n m f*, guest *C'est un bon* —, he is a good table companion

convivialité, *n f*, conviviality.

convocable, *adj*, (very l u) convocable

convocation, *n f*, convocation, requisition, summons

convoi, *n m*, funeral procession, funeral, (milit, nav) convoy, (railways) train *V* **train** — *de grande vitesse*, fast train — *de petite vitesse*, — *de marchandises*, freight train — *direct*, express train — *omnibus*, slow train — *de voyageurs*, passenger train — *parcourant toute la ligne*, through train — *funèbre*, funeral procession *Etre du* —, to be at the funeral *En* —, (nav) with convoy.

convoiement, *n m*, (milit, nav) convoying, convoy.

⊙**convoitable**, *adj*, covetable, desirable

convoiter, *v a*, to covet, to hanker after, to conceive a violent passion for, to lust after

convoiteur, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, coveter

⊙**convoiteu-x**, **-se**, *adj*, covetous, lusting after

convoitise, *n f*, covetousness, eager desire, lust

convol, *n m*, (jur) second or re-marriage.

convoler, *v n*, to marry again — *en secondes, troisièmes, noces*, to marry a second, a third, time

convoluté, **-e**, *adj.*, (bot) convoluted.

convoluti-f, **-ve**, *adj*, curling (of leaves).

convolve, *n.m*, (bot.) convolvulus

convoquer, *v a*, to convoke, to convene, to summon, to assemble, to call together

convoyer, *v a*, (milit, nav) to convoy

convoyeur, *n.* and *adj m*, (nav) convoy (ship).

convulsé, **-e**, *adj*, (med) convulsed.

convulser, *v. a*, to convulse *Se* —; to be or become convulsed.

convulsibilité, *n f.*, (med) liability to convulsion.

convulsi-f, **-ve**, *adj*, convulsive.

convulsion, *n f*, convulsion. *Donner des —s*, to throw into convulsions *Tomber en —s*, to be seized with convulsions

convulsionnaire, *adj.*, subject to convulsions

convulsionnaire, *n m f*, convulsionary.

convulsionner, *v a*, (med) to convulse, to produce convulsions

convulsivement, *adv*, convulsively.

conyze, *n f*, (bot) conyza, flea-bane.

coobligation, *n f*, joint obligation.

coobligé, *n m.*, joint bondsman

coopérant, **-e**, *adj*, co-operating, concurring

coopérat-eur, *n m*, **-rice**, *n f*, co-operator, fellow-laborer, fellow-workman

coopérat-eur, **-rice**, *adj*, (l u) co-operating.

coopérati-f, **-ve**, *adj*, co-operative.

coopération, *n f*, concurrence, co-operation.

coopérer, *v.n.*, to co-operate, to concur.

cooptation, *n f*, co-optation.

coopter, *v.a.*, to co-optate

coordination, *n f.*, arrangement, disposition, co-ordination

coordonnée, *n f.*, (geom) co-ordinate.

coordonner, *v a*, to co-ordinate, to arrange, to dispose.

copahu, *n m.*, copaiba, copaiva.

copaier *or* **copayer**, *n m*, copaiba tree.

copal, *n m*, copal

copartageant, **-e** (-jān, -te), *n.* and *adj*, joint-sharer, having a joint share

copeau, *n m*, chip, shaving (of wood). *Des —x*, shavings *Vin de —x*, rape-wine.

copeck, *n m*, (—*s*) *V* **kopeck.**

copermutant, *n m*, one who exchanges with another, permuter.

copermutation, *n.f*, the act of exchanging, permutation

copermuter, *v a*, to permute, to exchange.

copernicien, **-ne** (-in, -è-n), *adj.*, Copernician

cophte *or* **copte**, *n m* and *adj*, Copt, Coptic *Un moine —*, a Coptic monk. *La langue —*, the Coptic language.

copie, *n f*, copy, image, transcript, exercise, imitation, task, (print) copy. *— figurée*, facsimile *— au net*; fair copy. *Pour — conforme*; a true copy

copier, *v.a*, to copy, to imitate, to mimic, to take off, to ape.

se **copier**, *v r*, to be always the same; to copy or repeat one's self

copieusement (ko-pieû-mān), *adv*, copiously, abundantly, heartily (of eating).

copieu-x, **-se**, *adj*, copious, plentiful, hearty. *Un homme — en paroles*, a man of many words

copiste, *n m*, copier, transcriber, copyist, imitator, music copier

copreneur, *n m*, co-lessee, joint-tenant

coprévenu, *n m V* **coaccusé.**

copropriétaire, *n m f*, joint-proprietor.

copropriété, *n f*, joint property.

copte, *n m V* **cophte.**

copter, *v a*, to toll

copulque, *adj*, Coptic.

copulati-f, **-ve**, *adj*, copulative.

copulation, *n f*, copulation.

copule, *n f*, (log) copula

coq, *n m*, cock, rooster; weathercock; (horl) cock *— d'Inde*, turkey-cock *— de bruyère*, grouse. *— à queue fourchue*, black cock *— de combat*; game-cock. *— des bois*, wood-cock. *— de moulin*, cock of a watch. *— des jardins*, costmary *— du village, — de la paroisse*, cock of the walk. *Joute de —s*, cock-fight *Faire jouter des —s*; to make cocks fight *Au chant du —*, at cock-crow. *Etre comme un — en pâte*, to live in clover. *Etre rouge comme un —*, to have a face like a biffin apple, to be as red as a turkey-cock.

coq, *n m*, (nav) cook

coq-à-l'âne, *n m*, (—) idle discourse, nonsense, cock-and-bull story. *Il fait toujours des —*, he is always talking nonsense.

coqualin, *n m*, striped squirrel.

coquard, *n m*, mongrel pheasant; (fam.) old cock, old beau.

coquâtre, *n m*, (orni) half-gelded cock.

coque, *n f*, shell (of eggs, walnuts, snails), pearl-shell, (nav) hull, (conch) cockle. *Des œufs à la —*, boiled eggs. *— du Levant*; Indian berry. *Je ne donnerai pas une — de noix de toutes ses promesses*, I would not give a straw for all his promises.

coquecigrue, *n f*, sea-stork, sea-locust, idle story, stuff, fiddle-faddle *A la venue des —s*, never, or once in a blue moon.

coquelicot, *n m*, wild-poppy, corn-poppy.

coquelourde, *n.f.*, Pasque-flower, Flora's-bell.

coqueluche (ko-klush), *n.f.*, ⊙ hood; favorite, reigning fancy; rage, whooping-cough. *Il est est la — des femmes*; he is a great favorite with women.

○coquelucher, *v n*, to have the whooping-cough.

⊙coqueluchon, *n.m*, (jest) hood of a monk's cloak, cowl.

coquemar (kok-mār), *n.m.*, pipkin, boiler, kettle, skillet.

coquereau, *n m*, (nav.) hoy, lighter.

coqueret, *n.m.*, or **coquerelle**, *n.f.*, winter-cherry.

coquerico, *n m*, cock-a-doodle-doo.

coquerie, *n f*, (nav) caboose.

coqueriquer, *v.n*, (l u) (pers) to crow.

coqueron, *n m*, (nav) cook-room.

coquet, **-te**, *adj.*, coquettish, pretty, stylish; smart, natty.

coquet, *n.m.*, jilt, flirt; cock-boat.

coqueter (kok-té), *v n*, (l.u) to coquet, to flirt, to play the lady-killer, to paddle a boat, to scull.

coquetier (kok-tié), *n.m*, poulterer; egg-merchant, egg-cup

coquette, *n f*, coquette, flirt, jilt. *Faire la —*; to coquet.

coquetterie (ko-kè-trî), *n f.*, coquetry, affectation (in dress); love of dress, flirtation; fincalness. *Une — d'expressions*; far-fetched expressions.

***coquillage**, *n.m*, shell-fish; shells; shell-work.

***coquillart**, *n.m.*, bed of shells and stones.

***coquille**, *n f*, shell (of fruit, of animals); (print) wrong letter; thumb (of a latch), footboard (of coach-box); post demy, small post (paper); under-part of a staircase, (anat) concha. *pl.*, waste of little value. *— de Saint Jacques*: scallop. *— de beurre*, pat of butter. *Rentrer dans sa —*; to draw in one's horns *A qui vendez-vous vos —s*, it is of no use trying to do me. *Il fait bien valoir ses —s*; he praises his goods, and no mistake.

coquiller, *v n.*, (of bread) to swell; to crumple, to curl up.

***coquillieu-x**, **-se**, *adj*, shelly

***coquillier**, *n.m*, collection of shells; cabinet of shells

***coquilli-er**, **-ère**, *adj*, conchiferous.

coquin, **-e**, *adj*, idle, debauched; free and easy; roguish, rascally.

coquin, *n.m*, knave, rascal, rogue, scamp. *Tour de —*; knavish trick.

coquine, *n f*, slut, hussy, jade.

coquinerie (ko-ki-n-rî), *n f*, knavery, rascally trick, roguery.

cor, *n m.*, corn, horn, hunting-horn. *Avoir des —s aux pieds*, to have corns on one's feet. *A — et à cri*, with horn and voice; with hue and cry, with might and main.

coracoïde, *adj*, (anat) coracoid.

***corail**, *n m.*, coral. *Des lèvres de —*; rosy lips.

***corallière**, *n.f.*, (nav) coral-fishing boat.

***corailleur**, *n m*, coral-diver, coral-fisher

***corailleur**, *adj*, of coral fishing. *Bateau —*; coral-fisher's boat.

⊙corallin, **-e**, *adj*, red like coral, coralline.

coralline, *n f.*, (zool.) coralline; (nav) *V.* **corallière.**

coralloïde, *adj*, coralloid.

coralloïde, *n m.*, coralloid.

coran, *n m.*, Koran.

corbeau, *n m*, crow; raven; (arch) corbel, bracket; (astron) corvus; (nav.) grappling-iron.

***corbeille**, *n f*, flat, wide basket, (arch) corbel; (fort) corbeil; clump (of trees), wedding presents. *Une — de fleurs*; a basket of flowers. *— de mariage* or *de noces*; wedding presents; (on change) reserved enclosure, change.

***corbeillée**, *n.f.*, basketful.

corbigeau, *n.m.* ⊙*V.* **courlis.**

***corbillard,** *n m.*, hearse
***corbillat,** *n m*, young raven
***corbillon,** *n m*, small basket; crambo
⊙**corbin,** *n m.*, (ornı) crow *V.* **bec-de-corbin**
corbine, *n f.*, (ornı) carrion-crow.
corbleu! *int* By the Powers! Zounds! By Jove! Hang it!
corbusée, *n f*, (ornı) black-neb.
corcelet, *n m. V.* **corselet.**
corceron, *n. m*, (pisc) float
cordage, *n m*, cordage, cord, rope, rigging, the measuring of wood by the cord — *en trois*, rope made with three strands. — *de rechange*, spare ropes.
cordat, *n m*, packing-cloth
corde, *n f*, cord, rope, line, twist, twine, string, (mus) chord, tone, note; concord, span (of an arch), lanıard (of buoys), thread (of cloth), hanging (death by), gallows. — *à danser*, dancing-rope *Danseur de* —, rope-dancer — *à boyau*, cat-gut *Echelle de* —, rope-ladder. *Une — de bois*, a cord of wood *Ne touchez point cette — là*, do not harp upon that string *Toucher la grosse* —, to hit the main point of the question. *Instrument à —s*, stringed instrument — *de violon;* fiddle-string *Flatter la* —, to play with delicacy *Avoir deux —s à son arc*, to have two strings to one's bow. *Son habit montre la* —, his coat is threadbare *Cela est usé jusqu'à la* —, that is thoroughly hackneyed *Friser la* —, narrowly to escape hanging. *Il y va de la* —, it is a hanging matter *Filer sa* —, to go the way of the gallows *Avoir de la — de pendu*, to have the devil's own luck *Tenir la* —, to lead *Passer à fleur de* —, to only just succeed (of a thing) *Etre au bout de sa* —, to be at the end of one's tether.
cordé, -e, *part*, twisted, corded
cordé, -e, *adj*, (bot) cordated, heart-shaped
cordeau, *n m*, line, cord. *Au* —, in a straight line
cordeler, *v a*, to twist, to twine; to wreathe
cordelette, *n f*, small cord; string
cordelier, *n m*, cordelier, Franciscan friar, gray-friar
cordelière, *n f*, Franciscan nun, cordelier's girdle, (arch) twisted fillet
cordelle, *n f*, (nav) tow-line, tow-rope
corder, *v a*, to cord; to bind with a cord *v n*, (pop) to cotton, to agree. — *du bois*, to measure wood by the cord
se **corder,** *v r*, to be corded; to get stringy.
corderie, *n f*, rope-walk, rope-yard, rope-making, (nav.) boatswain's store-room.
cordial, -e, *adj.*, cordial, hearty, sincere.
cordial, *n.m.*, cordial.
cordialement (kor-dial-mān), *adv*, cordially, heartily, sincerely.
cordialité, *n f*, cordiality; heartiness, hearty affection.
cordier, *n m.*, rope-maker; (of violins) tail-piece
cordiforme, *adj.*, cordiform, heart-shaped
cordon, *n.m*, twist, string; check-string (of carriages), cord; fillet, thread, ribbon, order, girdle; plinth, edging of stone, (milit, fort, arch.) cordon, (anat) fumis, edge (of coins), door-rope — *ombilical*, umbilical cord — *de chapeau*, hat-band — *de sonnette*, bell pull *Un — bleu;* a knight of the Holy Ghost. — *bleu*, blue-ribbon, a first-rate cook. *Un — rouge;* a knight of the order of St Louis *Tirer le* —; to pull the string, to be a house-porter. *Le —, s'il vous plaît*, open the door, please
cordonnage, *n m*, (coin) milling, edging
cordonner, *v a*, to twist, to twine, to braid, (of coins) to line, to mill, to edge.
cordonnerie, *n f*, shoemaking, the trade of a shoemaker, shoe-place.
cordonnet, *n m*, twist, edging, milling (of coins—*de pièces de monnaie*)
cordonnier, *n m.*, cordwainer, shoemaker. — *pour femmes;* ladies' shoemaker
corée, *n m.*, (poet) choreus, trochee. *V.* **chorée**
corégence, *n f.*, co-regency.
corégent, *n m*, *-e, n f*, co-regent
corelligionnaire, *n m f*, co-religionist
coriace, *adj*, tough, ropy, leathery, stringy; cartilaginous, niggardly *Un homme* —, a close-fisted fellow.
coriacé, -e, *adj.*, coriaceous
coriaire, *adj*, fit for tanning. *n f* (bot) *V.* **corroyère.**
coriambe, *n m*, (poet) choriambus
coriandre, *n f*, (bot) coriander
corindon, *n m*, (min) corundum, adamantine spar.
corinthien, -ne (-in, -e-n), *adj*, Corinthian.
corinthien, *n m*, **-ne,** *n f*, Corinthian
coris, *n m V* **cauris**
corlieu, corlis, *n m*, curlew
corme, *n f*, (bot) service *or* sorb-apple
cormier, *n m*, (bot) service-tree
cormoran, *n m*, sea-raven, cormorant
cornac, *n m*, elephant driver, cornac; showman, chaperon, mentor
cornage, *n m*, (vet) roaring (of horses).
cornaline, *n f*, cornelian stone
cornard, *adj*, (pop, l ex) roaring (of horses)
cornard, *n m*, (pop, l ex) cornuto, cuckold
cornardise, *n f*, (pop, l ex) cuckoldom
corne, *n f*, horn, hoof, corner; shoe-horn, dog's ear (on books, leaves), (nav) gaff, throat, outside rind (of animals' feet), cap of the Doge of Venice *Bête à —s*, horned beast *Essence de — de cerf*, spirits of hartshorn *Faire les —s à quelqu'un*, to snap one's fingers at any one. *Montrer les —s*, to show one's teeth *Lever les cornes*, to hold up one's head again *Les —s d'un bonnet carré*, the corners of a square cap *Chapeau à trois —s*, three-cornered hat *Les —s de la lune*, the horns of the moon. *Les —s de l'autel*, the horns of the altar. — *d'abondance*, cornucopia, horn of plenty. *Faire une — à une carte de visite*, to turn down the corner of a visiting-card. *Faire des —s à un livre;* to dog's-ear a book.
corné, -e, *adj*, corneous, horny.
corneau, *n.m*, (hunt) cross between a mastiff and a hound
cornée, *n f*, (anat) cornea.
cornéenne, *n f*, horn-stone.
***corneille,** *n f.*, carrion-crow, rook, daw. — *emmantelée*, hooded-rook. *Bayer aux —s*, to stare about vacantly. *Il y va comme une — qui abat des noix*, he goes at it tooth and nail, *or* rashly, slapdash, headlong.
cornement, *n m*, tingling of the ears
cornemuse, *n f.*, bagpipe *Joueur de* —; bagpiper
cornéole, *n f*, (bot.) dyer's weed.
corner, *v n*, to blow, to wind or sound a horn; to gore, (man) to wheeze, to tingle (of the ears), to be tainted (of meat) *Les oreilles me cornent*, my ears tingle
corner, *v.a*, to blare out, to blurt out, to trumpet *Il a corné cela par toute la ville*, he has trumpeted it through the whole town — *quelque chose aux oreilles de quelqu'un*, to din a thing into any one's ears
cornet, *n.m.*, horn, ear-trumpet; ink-horn, dice-box; paper cone, (conch) cornet — *de postillon;* post-boy's horn — *à bouquin;* cowherd's horn — *à piston;* cornet.
cornette, *n f.*, head-dress, cornet, mob-cap; cornetcy, (nav.) broad pennant.
⊙**cornette,** *n m*, (milit) cornet.
corneur, *n.m.*, horn-blower.

corneur, *adj*, (vet) wheezing, roaring.
cornicbe, *n f*, (arch.) cornice.
cornichon, *n m*, little horn, gherkin, (fig and fam) greenhorn, ninny, flat, muff
cornicule, *n f*, small horn, cornicle
corniculé, -e, *adj*, corniculate, horned
corni-er, -ère, *adj*, corner, at the angle *Pilastre* —; corner-column
cornière, *n f*, corner gutter, (print) corner iron, T iron, (nav) fashion-piece
cornifle, *n m*, (bot) horn-wort
***cornillas,** *n m*, young rook
corniste, *n m*, cornist, player upon the horn
***cornouille,** *n f*, dogberry
***cornouiller,** *n m*, dogberry-tree, cornel-tree
cornu, -e, *adj* horned, angular, cornered, (fig) extravagant, absurd
cornue, *n f.*, (chem.) retort
corollaire, *n m*, corollary
corolle, *n f*, (bot) corol, corolla
corollifère, *adj*, corollated, bearing a corolla
coronaire, *adj*, (anat) coronary
coronal, -e, *adj*, (anat) coronal.
coronal, *n m*, (anat) coronal.
coroner (-nèr), *n m.*, (—*s*) coroner.
***coronille,** *n f*, (bot) coronilla
coronoïde, *adj*, (anat) coronoid.
coronope, *n m*, (bot) wart-cress. — *de ruelle*, crow's-foot
corossol, *n m*, (bot.) custard-apple. — *des marais*, cork-wood.
corossolier, *n m*, (bot.) anona, custard-apple tree
corporal, *n m.*, (c. rel.) corporal, communion cloth
corporalité, *n f*, corporality
corporation, *n f*, corporation, corporate body
corporéité, *n f*, corporeity
corporel, -le, *adj*, corporal, corporeal, bodily.
corporellement (-mān), *adv.*, corporally, bodily
corporifier, *v a*, to embody, to form into a body
corps (kor), *n m*, body; person; fellow; creature, substance, thickness, consistence, company, society, commonalty, college, main point, barrel (of pumps), caudex (of roots), (of wine, of writing, of sovereigns, of musical instruments, of wearing apparel) body, corps, set of men, (print) depth, body, of a letter, shell (of a house, a pulley). — *mort*, dead body. — *morts*, (nav.) moorings. — *glorieux*, glorified body. *Un drôle de* —, a queer fellow, a queer fish *Se tuer le — et l'âme*, to work one's self to death *Répondre — pour* —, to be answerable for a person *Faire — neuf*; to take a new lease of life *Il fait bon marché de son* —; he makes himself very cheap, he exposes himself unnecessarily to danger. *Il faut voir ce que cet homme a dans le* —; we must see what stuff this man is made of *Enlever un homme comme un — sanz*, (prov.) to kidnap a man. *Gagner son pain à la sueur de son* —; to earn one's bread by the sweat of one's brow. *Tomber rudement sur le — à quelqu'un*; to speak in offensive terms of any one. *Etre séparés — et biens*; to be separated (*mensâ et thoro*) *C'est un pauvre* —, he is a poor weak fellow. *C'est un — de fer que cet homme*, that man is made of iron *Passer son épée au travers du — à quelqu'un*; to run any one through the body. *Il a le diable au* —, he is a devil of a fellow — *de bâtiment*, main building — *de logis*, detached building — *de cheminée*, chimney-stack. *Le — du délit*, substance, main proof, of an offense (*corpus delicti*). *Un vin qui a du* —; a full-bodied wine. *Prendre du* —, to grow stout, fat *Le — du clergé*; the body of the clergy. *Les — de métiers*; the trades' companies *Ils font — à part*, they are a separate body. *Esprit de* —; spirit of party; brotherhood in arms *Un — d'infanterie*; a body of foot-soldiers *Garde du* —, a life-guard *Un — de garde*, a guard-house, watch-house, round-house. — *à* —, hand to hand *A — perdu*, headlong, desperately. *A bras-le-corps*, by the waist *Sauver quelqu'un à bras-le-*—, to seize any one round the waist. *N'avoir rien dans le* —, to have taken no food, to be a person of no pluck *A son — défendant*, reluctantly, in one's own defense *Le vaisseau a sombré — et biens*, the vessel foundered with all hands.
corpulence, *n f*, corpulence, corpulency, stoutness *Un homme de petite* —; a stoutish man
corpulent, -e, *adj*, corpulent, stout.
corpusculaire, *adj*, corpuscular.
corpuscule, *n m*, corpuscule or corpuscle.
corpusculiste, *n m*, corpuscularian
correct (-rèct), **-e,** *adj*, accurate, correct, right.
correctement, *adv.*, correctly, accurately, rightly, right
correcteur, *n m*, corrector, emendator, (print) reader *Père* —, superior of a convent
correcti-f, -ve, *adj*, corrective
correctif, *n m.*, corrective
correction, *n f*, correction, correctness, accuracy; alteration, reprimand, reproof, (print) reading, correcting *Maison de* —; house of correction, reformatory.
correctionnel, -le, *adj.*, correctional (of misdemeanors), punishable, reformatory. *Tribunal de police —le*, police-court
correctionnellement, *adv*, by way of correction, before the magistrate, for misdemeanors
correctivement (-tiv-mān), *adv*, correctively, as a corrective.
correctoire, *n.m.*, book of penance, formulary
correctrice, *n f*, lady superior of a convent of Minim nuns
corrégidor, *n.m*, corregidor (Sp magistrate).
corrélati-f, -ve, *adj*, correlative.
corrélati-f, *n m*, **-ve,** *n f*, correlative
corrélation, *n f*, correlation
correspondance, *n f*, correspondence, intercourse, connection, relation, conformity, harmony *Etre en — avec quelqu'un*, to correspond with any one. *Entretenir une — avec quelqu'un*, to keep up a correspondence with any one. *Voiture de* —, correspondence-coach, railway-omnibus *Service de* —, cross-post.
correspondant, -e, *adj*, correspondent, corresponding.
correspondant, *n m*, correspondent, corresponding member, parents' representative
correspondre, *v n*, to correspond, to communicate, to be in correspondence with, to agree, to suit, to harmonize.
corridor, *n m*, lobby, corridor, gallery, passage. *Cette porte donne sur le* —, this door opens out into the gallery or passage.
corrigé, *n m*, corrected copy, key (book)
corrigeant, -e (-jān, -t), *adj*, correcting
corriger, *v a*, to correct, to rectify, to repair, to amend, to reclaim, to reprove, to reprehend, to chide, to chastise. — *des épreuves*; (print.) to correct proofs.
se **corriger,** *v r*, to correct one's self, to amend, to reform, to be reformed *Elle s'est bien corrigée de cela*; she has quite broken herself of that.
corrigible, *adj.*, corrigible
corroborant, -e (kor-ro-), *adj.*, (med) corroborant
corroborant, *n m*, (med) corroborant
corroborati-f, -ve (kor-ro-), *adj*, (med.) corroborative.

corroboratif (kor-ro-), *n.m*, (med) corroborative.
corroboration (kor-ro-), *n f.*, (med) corroboration, strengthening.
corroborer (kor-ro-), *v a*, to strengthen, to corroborate.
corrodant, -e, *adj*, corroding *n m*, corrodent
corroder (kor-ro-dé), *v a*, to corrode
corroi, *n m*, currying of leather, (mas.) claying, puddling
corroirie, *n f*, (tech) currier's shop, currying
corrompre, *v a*, to corrupt, to adulterate, to spoil, to infect, to taint, to vitiate, to pervert, to bribe *Les mauvaises compagnies corrompent les bonnes mœurs*, evil communications corrupt good manners — *des témoins*, to bribe witnesses *Se laisser —*, to take a bribe.
se **corrompre**, *v r*, to grow corrupt, to become tainted, to fester.
corrompu, -e, *part*, corrupted, bribed, spoiled, unsound *Homme —*, debauchee. *Mœurs —es*, dissolute manners.
corrosif, -ve (kor-rô-), *adj*, corrosive
corrosif, *n m*, corrosive
corrosion (kor-rô-zion), *n f*, corrosion.
corroyer, *v a*, to curry (leather), to prepare clay for puddling, to puddle, to beat up — *du bois*, to plane wood — *du fer*, to hammer iron — *du sable*, to roll sand
corroyère, *n f.*, (bot) sumac.
corroyeur, *n m* currier
corrugateur, *n m*, (anat) corrugator
corrugation, *n f*, corrugation, wrinkling.
corrupt-eur, *n m*, **-rice**, *n f.*, (kor-rup-), corrupter, seducer, spoiler, briber
corrupt-eur, -rice, *adj*, corrupting, perverting, corrupt, infectious
corruptibilité (kor-rup-), *n f*, corruptibility.
corruptible (kor-rup-), *adj*, corruptible
corruption (kor-rup-), *n f*, corruption, taint, putridity, rottenness, depravity, perversity, defilement, bribery.
cors, *n m pl*, (hunt) horns; branches *Un cerf dix —*, a full-grown stag
corsage, *n m*, trunk, bust, chest (of the body), bodice, body (of a dress). — *de dessous;* petticoat bodice.
corsaire, *n m*, privateer, commander of a privateer, corsair, rover, shark, Jew. *A — — et demi*, set a thief to catch a thief
corsé, *adj*, rich, full-bodied, having body (of wine), (fam) strong, thick, stout; substantial, copious, plentiful
corse, *n m f* and *adj*, Corsican.
corselet, *n.m*, corselet
corser, *v n*, to fit (of stays). *v a.*, (fig) to thicken, to complicate.
se **corser**, *v.r*, to put one's stays on, (fig) to acquire strength, to grow serious
corset, *n m*, corset, stays; bodice, (surg) bandage.
corseti-er, *n m*, **-ère**, *n f*, (-tié, -ti-èr), corset-maker, stay-maker
cortège, *n m*, train, retinue, cortege; procession, attendants [ment)
cortès (-tèss), *n f pl.*, Cortes (Spanish Parlia-
cortical, -e, *adj*, (bot, anat) cortical
cortiqueu-x, -se, *adj.*, (bot) corticose.
coruscation, *n f.*, coruscation.
corvéable, *adj*, (feudalism) liable to forced labor
corvéable, *n.m.*, one liable to forced labor
corvée, *n f*, (feudalism) statute-labor, duty, service, fatigue duty done by soldiers, toil, drudgery, bore *Quelle —!* what a bore!
corvette, *n f*, corvette, sloop of war.
corybante, *n m.*, priest of Cybele.
corybantique, *adj*, corybantic. **—s**, *n f pl*, feasts in honor of Cybele
corymbe, *n m*, (bot) cluster, corymb
corymbé, -e, (bot) corymbiate
corymbeu-x, se, *adj*, (bot) corymbose
corymbifère, *adj*, (bot) corymbiferous **—s**, *n f pl*, corymbiferous plants
coryphée, *n m*, coryphæus, leader, chief, principal man, (theat) chorus-master
coryza, *n m*, (med) coryza, cold in the head
cosaque, *n m*, Cossack
cosaque, *n f*, Cossack dance *Je veux te faire danser une —*, (pop) I 'll let you have a taste of the stick
cosécante, *n f*, (geom) co-secant
***conseigneur**, *n.m*, joint lord of a manor.
conseigneurie, *n f*, joint lordship
cosinus (-si-nûs), *n m*, (geom) co-sine.
cosmétique, *n m* and *adj*, cosmetic
cosmétique, *n f*, art of using cosmetics
cosmique, *adj*, (astron) cosmical.
cosmiquement, *adv*, (astron) cosmically.
cosmogonie, *n f*, cosmogony.
cosmogonique, *adj*, cosmogonical
cosmographe, *n m*, cosmographer.
cosmographie, *n f*, cosmography
cosmographique, *adj*, cosmographical.
cosmolabe, *n m*, (astron) cosmolabe.
cosmologie, *n f*, cosmology
cosmologique, *adj*, cosmological.
cosmologiste *or* **cosmologue**, *n m*, cosmologist.
cosmopolite, *n m*, cosmopolite.
cosmopolite, *adj*, cosmopolitan
cosmopolitisme, *n m*, cosmopolitism.
cosmorama, *n m*, cosmorama
cosse, *n f.*, cod, shell, husk, pod, (nav) thimble
cosser, *v n*, (of rams) to butt
cosson, *n m*, (ent) weevil, (agri) new shoot of a vine.
cossu, -e, *adj*, husked, podded, substantial, warm, wealthy, rich *En conter de —es*, to tell spicy tales. *Un homme —*, a monied man
costal, -e, *adj*, costal. [side-lights
costières, *n f pl*, (theat) grooves for the
costume, *n m*, garb, uniform, manners, usages, costume, dress *Grand —*, full dress *Petit —*; undress *— de soirée*, evening-dress. *— tailleur*, tailor-made dress
costumer, *v a*, to dress in fancy dress.
se **costumer**, *v r*, to dress one's self up; to dress in fancy dress.
costumier, *n m*, costumer, dealer in fancy dress clothes.
cotangente, *n f*, (geom) co-tangent
cote, *n f.*, letter, number, figure (to indicate the order), (com) quotation, quota, share, price, price-list *Faire une — mal taillée*, to make a clumsy compromise
côte, *n f*, rib (of the body, of cloth, of fruit), (arch, bot, manu), rib, (agri) edge, hill, declivity, shore, sea-coast — *d'alopau*, wing-rib *Fausses —s*, short ribs *Se casser une —*, to break a rib *Rompre les —s à quelqu'un*, to break anyone's bones *Mesurer les —s à quelqu'un*, to thrash anyone *Se mettre à la —*, (nav.) to run aground, ashore *Ranger la —*, to coast. *Raser la —*, to sail along, to hug, the shore *— à —*, side by side *Le long de la —*, along the hill *or* the shore. *— de jet*, (hust.) iron-side
côté, *n m*, side, broadside, way, manner, flank, part, slice *Il a un point de —*, he has got a stitch in his side. *Le — faible*, the weak side *Mettre une bouteille, un tonneau, sur le —*, to empty a bottle, a cask *De tous —s*, on all sides *— de première;* (print) outer form — *de seconde*, inner form *De mon —*, for my own part. *Ils sont parents du — maternel;* they are related on the mother's side. *Il est du — gauche;* he is a natural child. *Se ranger du —*

de quelqu'un, to side with anyone. *De quel — êtes-vous ?* whom do you side with ? *Il se met du — du plus fort ;* he takes the strongest side. *A — de ;* by, near. *Etre à — de la question*, to be beside the question. *Donner à —*, to miss *De —*, sideways, aslant, askew, obliquely, aside *D'à —*, adjoining, next house. *Une vue de —*, a side-view. *Regarder de —*, to look askance *Mettre une chose de —*, to lay by *De — et d'autre ;* up and down, here and there, on all sides, in every direction. *C'est son — faible*, it is his weak side *S'asseoir à — de quelqu'un ;* to sit down by the side of any one. *Se tenir les — s de rire ;* to shake one's sides with laughing *De l'autre —*, in the next room. *Mettre les rieurs de son —*, to turn the laugh against any one. *Etre sur le —*, to be on one's back, ill

coteau, *n m*, declivity, slope, little hill, hillock, rising ground

côtelette (kot-let), *n f.*, chop, cutlet *Une — de mouton ;* a mutton chop *Des —s de veau*, veal cutlets. *— de porc frais*, pork chop. *Des —s*, mutton chop whiskers

cotenanci-er, -ère, *n m f*, co-tenant

coter, *v a*, to number, to quote, to fix, to price *Se —*, to be quoted, to be priced. *— le cours des effets publics ;* to quote the price of stocks.

coterie (ko-trî), *n f*, coterie, set, club; circle, gang

cothurne, *n m.*, buskin. *Chausser le —*, to put on the buskin (play in tragedy)

cothurné, -e, *adj*, (antiq) cothurnated.

côtier (-tié), *adj.*, *n m*, coasting, coasting-pilot.

côtière (-tiè-r), *n f*, (gard) border, sloping bed, (nav) (1 u.) coasts, coast-line.

***cotignac** (-gna), *n m*, quiddany, marmalade of quinces.

***cotillon**, *n m*, under-petticoat, cotillon (dance) *Il aime le —*, he is fond of women. *Régime du —*, petticoat government

cotir, *v a*, (fruit) to bruise, to damage.

cotisation, *n f*, clubbing, subscription, assessment, quota, share

cotiser, *v a*, to assess, to rate.

se **cotiser**, *v r*, to rate, to assess; to unite, to club together, to get up a subscription, to subscribe.

cotissure, *n f*, (fruit) damage, bruising.

coton, *n m*, cotton, down (of fruit and hair on the face). *— épluché*, picked cotton *— brut ;* raw cotton. *— plat ;* darning cotton *— à tricoter ;* knitting cotton. *— de couleur*, colored cotton. *Bobine de —*, reel of cotton *Echeveau de —*, skein of cotton. *Balle de —*, bale of cotton. *Toile de —*, cotton cloth *Il jette un vilain —*, he is going to the dogs. *Il jette, il file, un mauvais —*, he is in a bad way *Mettre dans du —* ; to coddle, to nurse, to indulge. *Elever dans du —*, to molly-coddle, to bring up delicately.

cotonnade, *n f*, cotton cloth, cotton-check

cotonné, **-e**, *part*, woolly (of hair), wadded, padded, covered with, full of, cotton.

cotonner, *v.a.*, to fill, to stuff with, cotton, to pad.

se **cotonner**, *v r*, to be covered with down, to become downy, to cotton, to nap, to become mealy (of vegetables) *Les artichauts, les radis se cotonnent ;* artichokes, radishes grow pithy or spongy.

cotonner, *v n*, to cotton, to nap.

cotonneu-x, -se, *adj*, pithy, spongy, mealy, (bot.) downy, cottony (of style), spun out, lax, diffuse.

cotonnier, *n.m.*, cotton-tree.

cotonni-er, -ère, *adj.*, cotton, of cotton.

cotonnière, *n.f.*, (bot.) cotton-weed, cud-weed.

cotonnine, *n.f*, cotton sail-cloth.

côtoyer, *v a.*, to go by the side of, to skirt, (nav) to coast, to coast along, to keep close to, to hug the shore.

cotret, *n m.*, fagot, stick. *Il est sec comme un —*, he is as thin as a lath *De l'huile de —*, stirrup oil, (fig) cudgeling

cottage, *n m.*, cottage

cotte, *n f*, petticoat, jacket ; coat *— d'armes ;* coat of arms *— de mailles ;* coat of mail *— morte ;* estate (of a deceased monk)

cotte, *n.m*, (ich.) bull-head. *— chabot*, sea-scorpion.

cotut-eur, -rice, *n.f*, joint-guardian.

cotylédon, *n m*, (anat, bot) cotyledon.

cotylédoné, -e, *adj*, (bot) cotyledonous

cotylier, *n m*, (bot) cotyledon, navel-wort

cotyloïde, *adj*, (anat) cotyloid

cou, *n m*, neck *— de travers*, wry-neck. *Sauter, se jeter, au — de quelqu'un ;* to fall on a person's neck. *Se casser le —*, to break one's neck *Couper le — à*, to cut the neck of. *Rompre le — à*, to break the neck of. *Prendre ses jambes à son —*, to take to one's heels *— de pied*, instep.

couard, *n m*, (fam) coward, dastard.

couard, -e, *adj.*, (fam.) coward, cowardly.

couardement, *adv*, (fam) in a cowardly manner.

couarder, *v n.*, (fam.) to act in a cowardly manner.

couardise, *n.f.*, (fam) cowardice

coucal, *n.m*, pheasant-cuckoo

couchage, *n m*, bedding (for the army); act of lying in bed, price of a bed, night's lodging.

couchant, *adj.*, lying, setting *Un chien —*; a setter. *Faire le chien —*, to crawl and cringe. *Soleil —*, setting sun.

couchant, *n m.*, west, wane, decline.

couche, *n f*, bed, bedstead ; confinement, childbed, lying-in, delivery, birth, swaddling-clothes, diaper, layer, stratum, row, (gard) hot-bed, bed, (mining) seam, layer, stratum, coat (of varnish, colour), stake (at play) *La — nuptiale ;* the nuptial bed *Pendant ses —s ;* during her confinement *Elle est morte en —s ;* she died in childbed. *Etre en, faire ses, —s*, to be confined, to lie-in. *Heureuse —*, good delivery. *Fausse —*, miscarriage *Partager la — de quelqu'un ;* to share any one's bed

couché, -e, *part*, put to bed, in bed, gone to bed, lying down, flat down, recumbent, jacent ; (her) couchant.

couchée, *n f*, resting-place, sleeping place ; bed, night's lodging.

coucher, *v a*, to put to bed, to lay down, to lay low ; to lodge, to knock down ; to incline, to lay on ; ⊙ to stake *— quelqu'un en joue*, to take aim at anyone, to cover anyone *— en joue ;* to aim at, to cover ⊙ *— gros*, to play deep. *— par écrit*, to write down, take down, enter.

se **coucher**, *v r*, to go to bed ; to lay one's self down, to lie down, to lie flat, to set, to go down. *Allez vous —*, go to bed *Il n'est pas encore temps d'aller se —*, it is not bed-time yet *Se — comme les poules ;* to go to bed with the sun (i e, very early) *Comme on fait son lit, on se couche*, as you make your bed, so you must lie *Allez vous —* ; (fam) get along with you ; stuff and nonsense. *Le soleil se couche ;* the sun is setting

coucher, *v n*, to lie, to sleep, to pass the night ; to lie down, to rest. *— au cabaret ;* to sleep at a public-house. *— à la belle étoile ;* to sleep in the open air *— sur la dure*, to sleep upon bare boards or on the ground. *— tout habillé ;* to sleep with one's clothes on

coucher, *n.m*, bed-time, going to bed ; sleeping, setting (of the sun). *C'est l'heure de son*

—; it is his bed-time. *Le petit* —, the king's select circle whilst preparing for bed

couchette, *n f.*, bedstead, small bed, crib

couchou-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, bed-fellow. *Mauvais* —; nasty customer, cross-grained person. *Bon* —; easy-going fellow.

couchis, *n m*, layer, stratum; bolster

couci-couci, *adv*, (fam.) so so, middling, indifferently.

coucou, *n m*, cuckoo; barren strawberry-plant, Dutch clock; coach, omnibus, one-horse chaise, (bot) cowslip, daffodil.

coude, *n m*, elbow; bend, angle; winding; turning, turn, knee (of machinery), neck (of a bayonet) *Donner des coups de* —; to elbow *Hausser le* —, to drink hard, to fuddle.

coudé, **-e**, *part*, bent, elbowed, cranked.

coudée, *n f.*, arm's length, cubit. *Avoir les —s franches;* to have elbow room, full play, scope, freedom.

cou-de-pied, *n m*, (—s-—) instep.

couder, *v a.*, to bend, to make an elbow.

se **couder**, *v.r.*, to elbow, to form an elbow.

coudoyer, *v a*, (nav) to bend, to make an elbow.

se **coudoyer**, *v.r.*, to elbow, to jostle, one another.

coudraie, *n f.*, hazel-copse; filbert-orchard.

coudran, *n m*, (nav) tar. *V.* **goudron.**

coudranner, *v a*, (nav) to soak cords in tar

coudre, *n m*, nut-tree, hazel-tree *V.* **coudrier.**

coudre (cousant, cousu), *v a*, to sew, to stitch, to tack, (fig) to add, to connect, to unite. — *à;* to stitch *or* sew to. — *du linge*, to sew linen. — *à grands points*, to take long stitches.

⊙**coudrette**, *n f*, hazel-copse

coudrier, *n m*, hazel-tree

couenne (kooa-n), *n f.*, rind, pig-skin; (med) buff; birth-mark, mole

couenneu-x, **-se** (kooah-), *adj*, (med.) containing buff. *Angine —se*, diphtheria.

couette, *n f*, little-tail, tuft, sea-gull, ⊙ feather-bed, (mec) socket.

coufique, *adj*, (philol) cufic.

cougourde, *n f*, (bot) bottle-gourd.

couguar (-gar), *n m*, (mam) cougar

couillon, *n.m*, coward, funk, fool, muff

couillonnade, *n f*, gammon, humbug, bosh

couillonner, *v a*, to gammon, to humbug, to bamboozle, to funk, to shirk

coulage, *n.m*, leakage, waste; melting, casting

coulamment (koo-la-mān), *adv.*, fluently, freely, readily *Il parle* —; he talks fluently

coulant, **-e**, *adj*, flowing, fluent; smooth, easy, accommodating; slip (of knots). *Style* —, easy, fluent style *Nœud* —, noose.

coulant, *n m.*, slide, slider, runner; neck-jewel, slide (of an umbrella).

coulé, *n m*, (mus) slur; slide (dance); cast (founding), (paint) first wash, (billiards) following stroke

coulée, *n f*, running, flowing, flow, (of writing) running-hand, tapping (metal); (hunt) track path. *Trou de* —; (metal) tap-hole.

coulement (kool-mān), *n m*, running, flow (of liquids).

couler, *v n*, to flow, to run; to glide, to slide along; to pour, to stream, to trickle, to drop; to leak, to run out; to ooze out; to glide away, to fly away, to slip, to slide away, to go down, (founding) to run through the mold, to gutter, to touch lightly upon, to be shed, to be split. *Se laisser — jusqu'à terre;* to slide down to the ground *Faire* —; to shed. *L'échelle va* —; the ladder will slip *L'encre ne coule pas*, the ink does not run freely *Le nez lui coule;* his nose runs. *La chandelle coule*, the candle gutters. *Les larmes lui coulent des yeux;* tears are flowing from his eyes — *sur un fait;* to glide *or* slur over a fact. — *bas, à fond*, to founder, to sink.

couler, *v.a*, to cast; to strain, to slip in, to pass (time); (mus) to slur, to run down, to do for, to scald (linen), to fall off, to drop, to sink, to run smooth, to flow — *une statue*, to cast a statue. — *une glace*, to cast a plate of glass. — *un vaisseau à fond*, to sink a ship. — *un pas*, to pass smoothly over a step (in dancing).

se **couler**, *v r*, to slip, to creep, to steal, to slide, (of metals) to be cast

couleur, *n f*, color, paint, favor (ribbon), coloring, appearance, suit (at cards) —*s ingrates*, harsh colors —*s amies;* blending colors. — *éclatante*, striking color — *tranchante*, glaring color. — *solide*, fast color. — *de feu;* flame color — *de rose*, rose color *Pâles —s*, (med) chlorosis, green sickness — *locale;* local coloring. — *voyante*, showy color. — *à l'huile*, oil color —*s passantes;* fading colors *Diversifier, mêler, assortir, les —s*, to vary, to blend, to match, colors *Juger d'une chose comme un aveugle des —s*, to talk of a subject without knowing anything about it. *Voir tout — de rose*, to see the bright side of things *Les hommes de* —, men of color, mulattoes *Lampes de* —, variegated lamps *Reprendre* —, to be in favor again, to appear in society again *Changer de* —, to change color *La — lui monta au visage*, the color came into his face *Ce rôti a bien pris* —, that roast meat is nicely browned *L'affaire prend* —, the matter is looking better, *or* is taking a turn. *De quelle — tourne-t-il?* what are trumps? *Donner de la* —, to follow suit *Prendre* —; (lansquenet) to stake and cut the cards *Appliquer les —s*, to lay on the colors *Adoucir, amortir, les —s*, to soften, to deaden, colors *Rehausser les —s*, to heighten colors *Prendre à pleines —s*, to paint with a full brush *Mettre en* —, (paint) to stain *Style sans* —; colorless style *Prendre* —, to assume a character; (of persons) to take a side *Il l'a trompé sous — d'amitié*, he deceived him under a show of friendship *Sous — de;* under the pretext of.

couleuvre, *n f.*, adder; (fig) mortification, vexation, bitter pill *Faire avaler des —s à quelqu'un;* to put all sorts of indignities upon a person.

couleuvreau, *n m*, young adder.

couleuvrée, *n f*, (bot.) bryony

couleurine, *n f*, culverin, aspic *Etre sous la — d'un autre*, to be dependent on another. *Etre sous la — d'une place*, to be within reach of a fort.

coulis, *adj m. Vent* —; wind that comes through cracks and chinks, draught of air

coulis, *n.m*, (cook) cullis, gravy, jelly; (mas) grout, solder

coulisse, *n f*, groove; sliding board, running string, rib (presses), (print) galley; (theat) side-scene, wing, behind the scenes, shutter, door, (exchange language) coulisse (unauthorised part of the exchange); bucket shop; frequenters of the coulisse; outside brokers. — *d'arbalète*, chase of a cross-bow. *Propos de —s*, green-room talk *Faire les yeux en* —; to look askance

coulissé, **-e**, *adj*, grooved

coulisseau, *n m*, slide, slide-block, wooden groove for beds with castors, guide (engineering).

coulissier, *n m.*, stock-jobber, outside broker, green-room frequenter

couloir, *n m*, skimming-dish, strainer; (arch) passage, lobby. ⊙ — *de la bile;* biliary duct

couloire, *n f.*, colander, sieve, strainer.

coulpe, *n f*, (rel.) sin, fault. *J'en dis ma —*, I confess and repent.

coulure, *n f*, running (metal); falling off, dropping off (fruit)

coumarine, *n f*, (chem.) coumarine.

coup (koo), *n m*, blow, thump, knock, stroke, hit, stab, thrust, lash, crack (of a whip), beat (of a drum), draught (liquids), clap (of thunder), (artil.) charge, move (at chess, draughts), (fenc.) thrust, gust (of wind), throw (at dice), shot, report (of fire-arms), butt (of rams), time; trick, event; aim, attempt, act, action, deed, kick, push. *pl*, knocking. *— amorti*, spent shot. *Grand —*, hard blow; last cast *Porter un —*, to deal a blow. *Petit —*, pat, sip (of liquids). *Heureux —*, lucky hit. *— monté*, got-up affair *— mortel, — de mort*, death-blow *— de maître*, master-stroke *— de jarnac*, treacherous, unexpected blow. *— de tête*, act of desperation, freak. *— de partie*, decisive blow. *— de poing*, blow with the fist, fisticuff *— de coude*, nudge *un — de revers*, back-stroke; backhander *Donner des —s de pied*, to kick *— de massue*, blow with a club, stunning blow, thunder-stroke. *— de bâton*, blow with a stick, cudgeling *Donner des —s de bâton à quelqu'un*; to cudgel any one *Donner un — d'épée*, to deal a sword thrust *— de fleuret*, pass *Donner des —s de fouet*, to lash. *— de dent*, bite *Au* or *sur le — de trois heures*, when the clock strikes three *Un — de sifflet*, a whistle *Donnez-vous un — de peigne*, comb yourself *— de foudre*; thunderbolt *— de sang*, apoplectic fit, congestion of the brain. *— de soleil*; sunstroke *— d'air*, cold in the head *or* chest *Le — de grâce*, the coup-de-grace, the finishing stroke *C'est comme un — d'épée dans l'eau*, it is like beating the air *Un — de bec* or *de patte*, a piece of slander, sarcastic remark *Assommer quelqu'un de —s*, to beat in a cruel manner *— d'assommoir*, overwhelming, stunning blow *Détourner le —*, to ward off the blow *Faire son —*, to succeed *Manquer son —*, to fail *— perdu*; random shot. *Donner un — de chapeau*, to take off one's hat. *Faire d'une pierre deux —s*, to kill two birds with one stone. *Flanquer des —s à quelqu'un*, to give any one a thrashing *Sans — férir*, without striking a blow, without firing a shot *Porter —*, to hit home. *Encore un —*, once more, again; one more blow. *Encore un — je vous dis*; once more I tell you *D'un seul —*, at one blow; at one swoop. *A — perdu*; in vain. *Sous le — de*; under the threat of *— sur —*, one after another, without stopping, in succession *Pour le —*, this time, for once. *Après —*, too late. *A tous —s*; at every turn, every moment. *Du premier —*, at the first, at once *Tout à —*, all of a sudden, suddenly *Tout d'un —*; at once, all at once *A — sûr*, certainly, to a certainty, unquestionably. *Il a reçu un — de fusil*, he received a gun-shot wound. *— de canon à l'eau*, shot between wind and water *— de partance*, (nav.) farewell gun, signal for departure. *Un — de vent*, a squall *— de main*, (milit.) coup-de-main, surprise, sudden, unexpected, desperate, attack. *Donner un — de main à quelqu'un*, to give any one a helping hand. *Donner un — d'épaule à quelqu'un*, to give any one a lift. *Donner un — de collier*, to put one's shoulder to the wheel *Frapper les grands —s*; to resort to decisive measures *Asséner un —*, to deal a blow. *— d'œil*, glance, look *Jeter un — d'œil sur*; to take a peep at *Avoir le — d'œil juste*; to have a carpenter's eye *Au premier — d'œil*, at first sight. *Cette démarche a porté —*, this step has taken effect. *Un — de bonheur*; a lucky hit. *Un — de malheur*, an unlucky hit *— d'étourdi*; rash act. *— de désespoir*, desperate attempt *— d'essai*, first attempt. *— d'éclat*; striking act, brilliant exploit. *— d'état*, violent measure, exercise or abuse of authority, revolution, state-stroke. *— d'autorité*, act of authority. *Par un — de hasard*; by a mere chance *— de bonheur*; lucky chance. *— imprévu*, unexpected accident. *— du ciel*, providential stroke *—s et blessures*, (jur.) cutting and maiming. *— de théâtre*, unexpected event, clap-trap. *Il a fait le —*, he has done the deed *Un —*, once. *Il a encore trois —s à jouer*, he has still three shots *Tirer un —*, to fire a shot *Porter un — fourré à quelqu'un*, to do anyone an ill turn, to strike a blow in the dark *C'est un — qui porte*, that is a home-thrust *Le — vaut l'argent*, it is worth trying *Buvez encore un —*, drink once more *Boire un grand —*, to take a long draught. *Buvons un — ensemble*, let us have a drink together. *Boire un — de trop*, to have a drop too much *Tuer quelqu'un à —s de bâton*, to beat anyone to death *Faire les cent —s*; to run riot *Etre aux cent —s*, to be at one's wits' end, not to know which way to turn

coupable, *adj.*, culpable, guilty, at fault, sinful, criminal. *Déclarer quelqu'un —*; to bring any one in guilty *Se déclarer —, non —*; to plead guilty, not guilty

coupable, *n m f*, guilty person, culprit.

coupage, *n m*, cutting, diluting (of wine).

coupant, *n m*, edge (of a sword) *— de l'ongle du sanglier*, the edge of a wild boar's foot (hunt.).

coupant, -e, *adj*, cutting, sharp.

coupe, *n f*, cutting, chopping; felling (of wood), wood felled, cut (style), cut (place), the cut end, felling; a fall of timber, cup, chalice, quaffing-bowl, (arch.) section, plan, slope, division, (astron.) Crater, calice, cup, (theol.) wine, cutting (at cards) *La — des cheveux*, hair-cutting *La — des pierres*, stone-cutting. *Mettre en —*, to mark for cutting *— réglée*, annual cutting, regular contribution *La — d'un bois taillis se fait tous les neuf ans*, coppice wood is felled every ninth year *Mettre en —*, to cut down periodically (of forests), (fig.) to lay under regular contribution. *Il a la — malheureuse*, he has a very unlucky hand at cutting *Etre sous la — de quelqu'un*, to play first (at cards), (fig.) to be in anyone's power *Boire la — jusqu'à la lie*; to drink the cup of bitterness to the dregs. *Il y a loin de la — aux lèvres*; there's many a slip between the cup and the lips *— d'un ouvrage*, division of a work into parts. *La — et liaison des scènes*, the division and connection of the scenes. *La — des vers*, the division of the verses *Boire dans une —*, to drink out of a cup.

coupé, *n m*, coupee (step in dancing); brougham, front part of a French diligence. *— lit*, sleeping car.

coupé, -e, *part*, cut, short, laconic. *Un pays —*, a country intersected with rivers, canals, &c. *Un style —*; a laconic style. *Du lait —*, milk and water. *Du vin — d'eau*; wine and water

coupe-asperges, *n m*, (—) (hort.) asparagus-knife

⊙**coupeau**, *n m*, top of a hill, cop

coupe-bourgeons, *n m*, (*plur* —) vine-grub.

coupe-cercle, *n.m*, (— - —*s*) round-punch (for cutting out pasteboard)

coupe-cors, *n m*, (—) corn-cutter.

coupe-fils, *n m*, pliers

coupe-gorge, *n.m*, (—) cut-throat place; nest of swindlers, the dealer turning up his own card first (lansquenet)

coupe-jarret, *n.m.*, (— - —*s*) cut-throat, assassin, ruffian

coupe-légumes, *n.m*, (*plur* —) vegetable cutter.

coupellation (-pel-la-), *n.f.*, (chem.) cupellation, testing (metal.).

coupelle, *n f*, cupel. *Argent de —*, purest silver. *Essai à la —*, cupellation *Mettre à la —*, to submit to cupellation, to put to the test.

coupeller, *v a*, to test (metals)

***coupe-paille**, *n m*, (—) chaff-cutter.

coupe-pâte, *n m.*, (—) dough-knife.

couper, *v a*, to cut, to cut off, to dock, to lop, to strike off, to cut down, to cut out, to clip, to pare, to cut away, to geld, to cross, to get before, to dilute (milk, wine, with water), (milit) to intercept, to divide, to intersect, to interrupt, to hinder, to impede, to get before, to strike, to geld, to cut up, to carve, to amputate, to chop. *— menu*, to mince *— un habit*, to cut out a coat *— par tranches*, to slice, to cut into slices *Les sanglots lui coupent la voix*, her sobs stifle her utterance *— la bourse à quelqu'un*, to pick any one's pocket *— le cours d'une rivière*, to interrupt the course of a river *— les vivres a une armée*, to intercept the provisions of an army. *— la parole à quelqu'un*, to interrupt any one *Pour — court*, to be brief, in short *— le chemin à quelqu'un*, to stop anyone's way. *— la ligne*, (milit) to break through the line *— le sifflet a quelqu'un*, (pop) to cut anyone's throat *— les vivres à quelqu'un*; to stop anyone's allowance *— un cheveu en quatre*, to split hairs *— le câble*, to take the decisive step *— l'herbe sous le pied*, (fig) to supplant anyone, to lay by the heels *— bras et jambes*; (fig.) to dumfound *— chemin à un incendie, à un malade*; to stop the progress of a fire, of a disease

se **couper**, *v.r.*, to cut oneself, to be chafed, to cut, to wear out, to burst, to crack, to intersect, to intersect one another, to cross, to contradict oneself, to falter, to equivocate *Se — la gorge*, to cut one's throat *Se — la main*, to cut one's hand. *Ce cuvre s'est coupé*; this leather has burst.

couper, *v n*, to cut, to cut in (at cards), to chop *A qui à —?* whose cut is it? *— dans le vif*, to cut to the quick. *— court à quelqu'un*, to cut any one short. *— par le plus court*, to take the shortest way.

coupe-racines, *n m*, (*plur* —) (agri) root-cutter.

couperet (koo-prè), *n.m*, chopper, enameler's file.

couperose (koo-prôz), *n.f.*, copperas, (med) stone-pock *— verte*, green vitriol *— blanche*, white vitriol *— bleue*, blue vitriol

couperosé, **-e** (koo-prô-zé), *adj*, blotched, pimpled

coupe-tête, *n.m.*, (*n p*) leap-frog.

coupeu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n.f*, cutter, player (lansquenet). *— de bourses*, pickpocket, cut-purse

coupeur d'eau, *n m.*, (orni.) cut-water.

couplage, *n m*, coupling, one of the sixteen parts composing a float of wood, pair of boats.

couple, *n f*, couple (two things of the same kind), (of game) brace. *Une — de bœufs*, a yoke of oxen. *Une — de perdrix*, a brace of partridges.

couple, *n m.*, couple (two beings acting in concert), pair (of animals, male and female), (nav) frame *C'est un — bien assorti*; they are a well-matched couple *Un — de chevaux*, a pair of horses *Maître —*, midship-frame. *— de remplissage*, (nav) filling timber. *— de balancement*, balance timbers *Par —s*, in pairs.

coupler, *v a*, to couple, to link.

couplet, *n.m*, couplet, verse; song, tirade, hinge.

coupleter, *v a*, to write a song

⊙**coupletier**, *n m*, song writer.

coupoir, *n.m*, cutter (sharp instrument), blade, knife, (print) lead-cutter, (foundry) dressing-bench.

coupole, *n f*, spherical vault, cupola

coupon, *n m*, remnant, coupon, dividend warrant, cheque, (com.) part (of shares), (theat.) ticket

coupure, *n f*, cutting, cut, slit, incision, suppression, evasion, (milit) entrenchment, ditch behind a breach, (banking term) small note, bond, coupon *J'ai une — au doigt*, I have a cut on my finger

cour, *n f*, court (of a prince), court (of justice), love-suit, courtship, yard, court, courtyard. *Basse—*, (*—s—s*) back-yard, poultry-yard *— d'entrée*, entrance-court, front-court *— de derrière*, back-court *— de récréation*, playground *Les gens de la —*, courtiers *Eau bénite de —*, empty promises *C'est la — du roi Pétaud*, it is Bedlam broken loose *Faire la — à une dame*, to court a lady *Faire un doigt de —*, to show some attention to. *Mettre hors de —*, to nonsuit

courable, *adj*, (hunt) that may be hunted

courage, *n m*, courage, daring, spirit, mettle, fearlessness, fortitude, greatness of soul, heart, zeal; passion, temper *Prendre —*, to be of good heart, to pluck up courage *Manquer de —*, to be wanting in courage *Perdre —*, to be discouraged *Tenir* or *prendre son — à deux mains*, to summon up all one's courage *Je n'ai pas le — de le lui refuser*, I have not the heart to refuse it him. *— !* come! take courage! cheer up!

courageusement (-jeûz-mān), *adv*, courageously, bravely, valiantly, gallantly, fearlessly, resolutely

courageu-x, **-se**, *adj*, courageous, daring, gallant, valiant, brave, fearless

couramment (koo-ra-mān), *adv*, fluently, readily, off-hand *Il lit —*, he reads fluently

courant, **-e**, *adj*, current, running, present, ordinary, fair, middling (of goods), lineal (of measures) *Le mois —*, the present month *Monnaie —e*; current coin *Le prix —*, the current price *Compte —*, account current *Ecriture —e*, running-hand

courant, *n m*, current, stream, tide, course, routine, present price; present month, instant *Le — du marché*, the market price *Le — des affaires*, the course of affairs *Etre au — des nouvelles*, to know the news of the day *Tenir quelqu'un au — de*, (com) to keep any one constantly advised of *Se mettre au — de*, to acquaint one's self with *Fin —*, (com) at the end of the present month *En —*, cursorily, in haste. *Je vous tiendrai au —*; I'll let you know, I'll keep you informed.

courante, *n f*, courant (a kind of dance), running-hand (of writing), (I ex) looseness, relaxation.

courbage, *n m*, bending, curving.

***courbaril**, *n m*, locust-tree *Bois de —*, locust-wood.

courbatu, **-e**, *adj.*, (vet) foundered, knocked up; stiff in the joints, (med) affected with lumbago *Je me sens tout —*, I feel stiff and bruised all over.

courbature, *n f*, (vet) foundering, lameness, (med) stiffness in the back and limbs, lumbago.

courbaturer, *v a*, to knock up; to make any one feel stiff all over *Se —*, to knock oneself up; to get knocked up

courbe, *adj.*, curved, bent, crooked

courbe, *n f*, curve (nav, carp) knee; (vet) curb, turn (in a road)

courbement, *n m*, bending.

⊙**courbément**, *adv*, curvedly, crookedly

courber, *v a.*, to bend, to warp, to make crooked, to curve, to incurvate, (tech.) to sag, to bow down, to weigh down *Courbé de vieillesse*, bent with age. *Se tenir courbé*, to stoop.

se **courber**, *v r*, to bend, to bow; to stoop, to bow down.

courber, *v n*, to bow, to bend.

courbet, *n m*, bill-hook, bow of a pack-saddle.

courbette, *n f.*, (man) curvet, cringing, bowing and scraping. *Il fait des —s;* he bows and scrapes and cringes.

courbetter, *v n*, (man) to curvet.

courbure, *n f*, curve, curvature, bending, curvation, bend; (tech) sagging.

***courcailler**, *v n*, to cry like a quail.

***courcaillet**, *n m*, cry of the quail, quail-pipe

courcive, *n f.* *V* **coursive**

courçon, *n.m*, (artil) iron hoop, band.

courçau, *n m*, strait, channel, yawl

courée, *n f*, *or* **courai**, *n m.*, (nav) stuff to pay a ship's bottom, grading.

coureur, *n m*, runner, racer, courser, hunter, light-porter, running footman, groom, gadder, rambler, rover, stroller, inconstant lover, rake, libertine; (milit) skirmisher, scout — *de sermons*, sermon hunter — *de nuit*, man who keeps late hours — *de cachets*, visiting tutor, master.

coureuse, *n f*, gadder, street-walker. — *de cachets*, visiting or daily governess.

coure-vite *or* **court-vite**, *n.m*, (—) (ornith.) courser.

courge, *n f*, gourd, pumpkin, yoke (to carry pails) — *à la moelle*, squash.

courir (courant, couru), *v n.*, to run; to hasten; to hunt, to run after, to ramble, to gad abroad, to run about, to rove, to run up and down, to flow, to stream, to run on, to run along, to extend, to stretch, to prevail, to be prevalent, to be about, abroad, to go round, to be current, to circulate, to be reported, (nav) to sail. — *à toutes jambes*, to run as fast as possible, at the top of one's speed — *à bride abattue;* to ride full gallop — *après*, to run after. *Devancer en courant*, to outrun — *çà et là;* to run about, up and down, to gad about *L'année qui court*, the present year. *Au temps, par le temps, qui court*, as times go nowadays *La monnaie qui court*, current money. *La mode qui court*, the prevailing fashion. *Le bruit court qu'il est mort*, there is a report that he is dead. *Il court bien des maladies*, there is much illness about. — *à l'autre bord*, (nav.) to stand upon the other tack. — *au large*, to stand off. — *à sa perte;* to hasten to one's ruin — *à l'hôpital*, to be running one's self — *aux armes*, to fly to arms — *sur le marché de quelqu'un*, to outbid any one — *à sa fin*, to draw to an end *Faire* — *des bruits*, to spread reports. *Faire* — *une santé*, to make a toast go round.

courir, *v a*, to run after, to pursue, to travel over, to hunt, to frequent, to infest, to expose one's self, to run, to take — *les rues*, to run about the streets — *la prétantaine*, to gad about — *les bals, les théâtres*, to frequent balls, theatres. — *le pays*, to rove, to stroll about — *le monde*, to travel. *Etre fou à* — *les rues* or *les champs*, to be as mad as a March hare — *la poste*, to do a thing precipitately — *sa vingtième année*, to be in one's twentieth year — *le plat pays, la mer*, to be a pirate — *le même lièvre;* to be engaged in the same pursuit — *même fortune*, to be in the same boat.

courlieu *or* **courlis**, *n m*, (ornith) curlew.

couronne, *n f*, crown, coronet; wreath, (anat, arch, astron, conch, hort, hunt.) crown; crown (of the teeth), crown (a coin), (vet) coronet; (fort) crown work, (of paper) large foolscap, (of a lamp) chimney-holder. — *civique;* civic crown — *d'épines*, crown of thorns *La* — *du martyre;* the crown of martyrdom. *Décerner une* —; to award a wreath. — *impériale;* (bot.) crown-imperial. — *de pieu;* head of a stake. — *des blés;* rose-campion. *Domaine de la* —; crown-lands *C'est le plus beau fleuron de sa* —, it is the brightest jewel in his crown *Traiter de* — *à* —, to treat as from sovereign to sovereign. — *matrimoniale*, (hist. of Scotland) matrimonial crown.

couronné, **-e**, *part*, crowned, capped; encompassed, (vet) broken-kneed; (arch.). *Arbre* —; tree the top of which is withering. *Cheval* —; broken-kneed horse

couronnement (koo-ro-n-mān), *n.m*, crowning, coronation; completion; crowning, coping (of walls), cap (of blocks); (nav) taffrail of a ship

couronner, *v.a*, to crown; to decree a crown, to award a prize; to wreath, (arch.) to cap. — *de fleurs*, to crown with flowers. *La fin couronne l'œuvre;* all 's well that ends well.

se **couronner**, *v.r*, to be crowned, to wear a crown, to begin to wither at the top (of trees), to be broken-kneed, to come down (of a horse)

couronnure, *n f*, crown (on a stag's head)

courre, *n m*, (hunt.) starting-place, hunting or coursing country.

courre, *v a.*, (hunt.) to run, to hunt. *Laisser* —, to slip the hounds.

courrier, *n m*, courier, post, post-boy, messenger. — *de la malle*, mail-cart driver *Jour de* —, post-day. *Par le* — *de ce jour*, by to-day's post. *Par le retour du* or *par retour de* —; by return of post. *L'heure du* —; post-time. *Faire son* —, to write one's letters. *Lire* or *dépouiller son* —, to read one's letters.

courrière, *n f*, (l u) wanderer; forerunner, harbinger, messenger

courroi, *n m*, roller, tenter (used by dyers).

courroie, *n f*, strap, thong, belt, band. *Allonger la* —, to make the most of one's money. *Serrer la* — *à quelqu'un*, to curtail any one's allowance *Lâcher la* —; to give rein, to give rope

courroucer, *v a*, to provoke to anger, to incense; to irritate *Flots courroucés*, angry waves.

se **courroucer**, *v r*, to become angry

courroux, *n m*, wrath, anger, rage. *Etre en* —, to be angry

courroyage, *n m*, tentering.

courroyer, *v n*, to tenter, to stretch stuffs just dyed

courroyeur, *n m.*, one who stretches stuffs just dyed

cours, *n m*, course, stream, current, running, vent, scope, public drive; vogue, currency (of coin), progress, continuation, term, space; lectures, course of lectures, (com) market price, (nav) voyage *Donner un libre* — *à sa fureur*, to give full vent to one's anger *Le* — *du soleil est d'orient en occident*, the course of the sun is from east to west *Ce bruit a eu* —; the rumor was current *Donner* — *à*, to give currency to *Salle de* —, lecture-room *Faire un* —, to give a course of lectures *Suivre un* —; to attend a course of lectures. *Ce jeune homme a fini ses* —, this young man has finished his studies — *d'eau*, stream, watercourse. — *de ventre;* looseness of the bowels *Avoir son* —, to take its course (of a disease) — *légal;* legal tender. *Dernier* —, closing price. *Premier* —, opening price. *Obtenir le* —, (com.) to command a price *Voyage de long* —, ocean travel, voyage to foreign parts.

course, *n f*, race, running, run, career; tilt; coursing, hunting, chase, cruise, cruising, incursion, privateering, journey, walk, excursion, jaunt, round, call, errand, tour, fare, course, (nav) cruise, length of the stroke (of a piece of machinery) *Il est léger à la* —, he is a swift runner. *Surpasser à la* —; to outrun. — *de bague*, running at the ring. — *de chevaux;*

horse-race. *Champ de* —, race-course. — *au clocher*, steeple-chase. *Une* — *à pied*; a foot-race. — *de chars*, chariot-race. — *de haies*, hurdle-race. *Aller en* —, to go upon a cruise. *Vaisseau armé en* —, ship armed for cruising, privateer. *Etre en* —; to be out. *Faire des* —*s*; to go on errands, to pay calls. *Faire une* — *à cheval*; to take a ride. *Faire une* — *à pied*, to walk out on foot *Prendre un fiacre à la* —, to take a hackney coach by the drive *Lutte à la* —; foot-match.

coursier, *n m*, charger, steed, (nav) bow, bow-chase, float-board

cursive, *n f*, (nav) waist, passage, half-deck.

curson, *n m*, shoot cut down to three or four eyes, vine-shoot.

court, -e, *adj*, short, scanty, brief, concise, curt, succinct, narrow, limited *Etre* — *d'argent*, to be short of money. *Avoir la vue* —*e*, to be near-sighted *Il est revenu avec sa* —*e honte*, he came back unsuccessful *Il veut la faire* —*e et bonne*, he wishes to have a short but a merry life

court, *n m.*, the shortest way. *Savoir le* — *et le long d'une affaire*, to know the long and the short of an affair *Prendre le plus* —, to take the shortest way.

court, *adv*, short. *S'arrêter tout* —, to stop short *Tourner* —, to turn short *Pour le faire* —, to be short *Couper* — *à quelqu'un*, to cut any one short *Demeurer tout* —; to stop short *Tenir quelqu'un de* —, to keep anyone under *Tout* —, only that, and no more. *A* — *de*, short of

courtage, *n m*, (com.) business of a broker, brokerage, commission. — *de change*, bill-brokerage. *Faire le* —, to carry on the business of a broker.

courtaud, -e, *adj*, thick-set, dumpy, docked, crop-eared (of dogs, horses) *Etriller quelqu'un en chien* —, to give any one a good licking

courtaud, *n m*, -e, *n f*, short, thick-set person. — *de boutique*, shop drudge, counter-jumper. [In the latter sense, *courtaud* is not used in the feminine]

courtauder, *v a*, to dock, to crop (horses, &c).

***court-bouillon**, *n m*, (—*s*—*s*) a wine sauce to boil fish in.

court-bouton, *n m*, (—*s*—*s*) peg (of a plow).

courte-botte, *n m*, (—*s*—*s*) shrimp of a fellow

courte-boule, *n f.*, short bowls

courte-haleine, *n f*, shortness of breath, asthma

courtement, *adv*, (l u.) shortly, briefly

***courte-paille**, *n f*, cut (wisp of straw). *Tirer à la* —, to draw cuts, lots.

courtepointe, *n f*, counterpane, quilt.

courtepointier (-tié), *n m*, quilt-maker

courtier, *v a*, to buy and sell as a broker, to act as a commission agent

courtier (-tié), *n m.*, broker, agent. — *de change*; bill-broker, money-broker — *non breveté*, — *marron*; unlicensed broker — *maritime*, ship-broker — *pour les denrées coloniales*, colonial broker — *d'assurances, d'actions*, insurance, share, broker — *pour les sucres*, sugar-broker — *de mariage*, matrimonial agent — *électoral*, electioneering agent, canvasser.

courtière, *n f.*, matrimonial agent, go-between.

courtil, *n m*, croft (small field).

courtilière, *n f.*, mole-cricket.

***courtille**, *n f*, tea-gardens.

courtine, *n f.*, (fort) curtain.

courtisan, *n.m.*, courtier.

courtisane, *n f*, courtesan.

courtisanerie, *n f*, court flattery, toadyism.

courtisanesque, *adj*, courtier-like

courtiser, *v a*, to court, to pay court to, to woo, to flatter. — *une femme*, to make love to a woman.

court-jointé, -e, *adj*, (— - —*s*) short-jointed

court-mancher, *v a*, (cook) to skewer

court-monté, -e, *adj*, low-backed (of horses)

courtois, -e, *adj*, courteous, polite, well-bred *Armes* —*es*, blunt arms

courtoisement (-toaz-mãn), *adv*, in a courteous manner, courteously

courtoisie, *n f*, courteousness, courtesy, kindness, good turn

à courts jours, *adv*, having a few days to run (of bills) *Lettre de change à* —, bill which has but a few days to run

court-vêtu, -e, *adj*, (— - —*s*) in short petticoats

court-vite, *n m.*, (—). *V* **coure-vite**

couscous, *n m*, (*n p*) couscous (Arabian dish)

cousense, *n f.*, sewer, stitcher (of books).

cousin, *n m*, -e, *n f*, cousin, friend, crony. — *germain*, first cousin, cousin german. — *au troisième degré*, third cousin.

cousin, *n m.*, (ent) gnat

cousinage, *n m*, relationship of cousins, relation, kindred

cousiner, *v a*, to call cousin

se cousiner, *v r*, to call one another cousin.

cousiner, *v n*, to spunge, to live on others, to be friends, cronies

cousinerie (koo-zi-n-ri), *n f*, host of cousins.

cousinière, *n f*, gnat-veil, mosquito-net.

cousoir, *n m*, (book-bind) sewing-press.

coussin, *n m*, cushion, hassock, pad, (mm, surg) bolster — *de mire*, bed of a cannon.

coussinet, *n m*, small cushion, pad, iron wedge, (surg) bolster, (arch) cushion, (railways) chair, pillion (of saddles), (bot.) whortleberry, cranberry.

cousu, -e, *part*, sewed, stitched, seamed, closed *Ses finesses sont cousues de fil blanc*; his tricks are very shallow *Bouche cousue*, mum's the word *Etre* — *d'argent*, to be rolling in money

coût, *n m*, (pl) cost, charge, price, expense

coûtant, *adj*, of the cost *Prix* —; prime cost.

couteau, *n m*, knife, ⊙short sword, dagger — *à découper*, — *à dépecer*, carving knife. *A* —*x tirés*, at daggers drawn — *plaint*; clasp-knife — *à ressort*, spring-knife — *à deux tranchants*; two-edged knife *Planche à* —*x*; knife-board *Donner un coup de* — *à quelqu'un*; to stab anyone with a knife. *Aiguiser ses* —*x*, to prepare for the engagement — *poignard*, dagger-knife. *Ils en sont à* —*x tirés*, they are at daggers drawn.

coutelas (koo-tlâ), *n m*, cutlass.

coutelier, *n m*, cutler.

coutellère, *n f*, knife-case, cutler's wife.

coutellerie (koo-tel-ri), *n f.*, cutler's shop; cutlery, cutler's ware

coûter, *v n*, to cost, to stand in; to be expensive, to be painful, troublesome, mortifying, to be an effort, a trial. *Il lui en coûte beaucoup de dire cela*, it is very painful to him to say that *L'argent ne lui coûte rien*, he knows not the value of money. *Que coûte-t-il de souhaiter?* there is nothing so easy as wishing *Tout lui coûte*, everything is an effort to him *Coûte que coûte*, come what may, at any price *Rien ne lui coûte*, he spares no trouble, he sticks at nothing

coûter, *v a*, to cost. *Cela lui coûta la vie*; that cost her her life, or him his life.

coûteusement, *adv.*, expensively.

coûteu-x, -se, *adj.*, expensive, costly.
coutier (-tie), *n m*, tick-maker
coutil (koo-ti), *n m*, ticking, duck *Fil de —*, drill
coutre, *n m*, plow-share, coulter, (nav) cutter
coutrier, *n m*, subsoil-plow
coutume, *n f*, custom, habit, practice, usage, ⊙tax, collection of customs *Selon ma —*, according to my custom *Comme de —*, as usual *Avoir — de*, to be accustomed to *Une fois n'est pas —*, once does not constitute a habit, one swallow does not make a summer
coutumi-er, -ère, *adj*, common, ordinary, customary, accustomed, used, wonted, habitual *Pays —*, country governed by common law. *Il est — du fait*, it is not the first time he has done it, he is an old offender, an old hand
⊙**coutumier,** *n m*, customary (book of common law)
couture, *n f*, seam, sewing, stitching, scar *Rabattre les —s*, to flatten the seams *Ils ont été battus à plate —*, they were beaten hollow. *— ouverte*, (nav) open seam
couturer, *v.a*, to seam. *Il a le visage couturé*, his face is seamed, scarred
couturier, *n.* and *adj m*, (anat) sartorious muscle, tailor's muscle, sempster, sewer, ladies' tailor
couturière, *n f*, dressmaker, seamstress, needle-woman
couvage, *n m*, brooding, sitting.
couvain, *n.m.*, eggs of bees, *or* of bugs; breeding-cells, etc.
couvaison, *n f*, brooding-time, sitting
couvée, *n f*, nest of eggs, brood, covey, (b s.) generation, progeny. *D'une —*, at one brood.
couvent, *n m*, convent, monastery, nunnery
couver, *v a*, to sit on, to hatch, to brood on, to incubate, to brood, to brew *— quelqu'un des yeux*, to look tenderly at anyone, to devour with one's eyes, to gloat over. *— de mauvais desseins*, to brew evil designs *— une maladie*, to be sickening for an illness.
se couver, *v r*, to brood, to sit, to lie hid, to hatch
couver, *v n*, to brood, to sit, to lie hid, to lurk, to smolder, to prepare secretly
couvercle, *n m*, cover, lid, (tech.) cap, shutter
converseau, *n.m*, drum-cover (of a mill).
couvert, *n.m*, dinner things, breakfast things, cover (plate, spoon, knife, and fork), case (containing a spoon, knife, and fork), shelter, covert, shady place, thicket, cover, wrapper *Mettre le —*, to lay the cloth *Oter le —*, to remove the cloth, to clear the table. *Donner le — à quelqu'un*, to shelter anyone. *Table de dix —s*, table laid for ten. *Un — de plus*, another knife and fork.
couvert, -e, *part*, covered, (fort) covered, hid, hidden, secret, close, concealed, cloudy, overcast (of the weather), obscure, ambiguous (of words), clad, deep-colored (of wine) *— de plaies*, covered with sores *Il est toujours bien —*, he is always well clothed. *Mots —s*; ambiguous words. *A mots —s*, in innuendos *Pays —*, woody country. *Chemin —*, (fort) covert-way. *Lieu —*, shady place. *Temps —*, cloudy weather. *A —*, under cover, sheltered, secure. *Se mettre à —*, to shelter one's self. *Etre à —*, to have good security, to be safe.
couverte, *n f*, glaze, glazing
⊙**couvertement,** *adv*, covertly, secretly.
couverture, *n f*, cover (of a book), wrapper, coverlet, counterpane, quilt, bed-clothes, blanketing, rug, cloak, blind, (com) guaranty, security *— de laine*; blanket. *— de cheval*, horse-cloth *— piquée*; quilt *— de selle*; saddle-cloth *Faire la —*, to turn down the bed
couverturier, *n.m*, blanket-maker.
couvet, *n m*, earthenware foot-stove.
couveuse, *n.f.*, brooding-hen
couvi, *adj*, addle, addled. *Œuf —*, rotten egg
couvoir, *n m.*, incubator.
couvre-chef, *n m*, (——*s*) covering for the head, headgear, head-dress, kerchief.
couvre-feu, *n m*, (—) curfew, curfew-bell; fire-cover, fire-plate.
couvre-lumière, *n m.*, (——*s*) (artil) apron.
couvre-pieds, *n m*, (—) foot-coverlet.
couvre-plat, *n m*, (— — —*s*) dish-cover.
couvreur, *n m*, tiler, slater *— en ardoise*, slater. *— en chaume*, thatcher *— en tuiles*, tiler.
couvrir (couvrant, couvert), *v a*, to cover, to envelop, to wrap up, to muffle up, (com., milit) to cover, (of horse) to serve, to leap, to excuse, to palliate, to defray (expenses), to overflow, to overspread, to overrun, to protect, to copulate, to cloak, to keep secret, to disguise. *— un tout*, to roof *— de honte*, to load with shame *— sa faute*, to palliate one's fault. *Un bon général doit savoir — sa marche*, a good general should know how to conceal his march.
se couvrir, *v r*, to cover oneself, to put on one's hat, to be covered, to cover *or* defend oneself, to conceal oneself, to get under cover, to be overcast (of the weather), to reimburse oneself. *Couvrez-vous*, put your hat on *Le temps se couvre*, the weather is becoming overcast
covenant (kov-năn), *n m*, covenant.
covenantaire, *n m*, covenanter.
covendeu-r, n m, -se, *n f.*, joint-vendor.
cowpox, *n m*, cow-pox.
coxal, *adj.*, (anat) of the hip, coxal, iliac.
crabe, *n m*, crab.
crabier, *n m*, crab-eater.
crac, *int*, creaking noise, crack, pop! *—! le voilà parti*, he was off in the twinkling of an eye! *or* before you could say Jack Robinson! *Monsieur de —*, Baron Munchausen.
crachat, *n m*, spittle, expectoration; slight materials (of buildings), star, grand cross.
crachement (krash-măn), *n.m*, spitting. *— de sang*, spitting of blood
craché, -e, *part adj Tout —, toute —e*; the very image of, the dead spit of.
cracher, *v a*, to spit, to spit out, to utter, to come out with, to come down with, to fork out (money). *— du coton*; (pop) to have a thirst on.
cracher, *v n*, to spit, to sputter (of speech, of pens). *— au bassin*, to contribute. *— au nez, au visage, de quelqu'un*, to spit in anyone's face *— en l'air*, to be hoist with one's own petard *C'est à — dessus*, it is a mean, despicable thing
cracheu-r, n m, -se, *n f*, spitter.
crachoir, *n m*, spittoon
crachotement, *n m*, frequent spitting.
crachoter, *v n*, to spit often
craie, *n f*, chalk *Marquer avec de la —*; to chalk
craier, *n.m*, (nav.) pole-masted vessel.
craillement, *n m*, cawing (of crows).
crailler, *v n*, to caw
craindre (craignant, craint), *v a*, to fear, to apprehend, to be afraid of, to dread, to stand in awe *or* fear of, to be afraid, to dislike, to be unable to bear. *Il craint d'être découvert*; he is afraid of being discovered *Il craint que sa femme ne meure*, he fears his wife will die. *Je ne crains pas de le dire*, I do not hesitate to say so. *Ces arbres craignent le froid*, these trees dread the cold. *Se faire — de quelqu'un*, to be held in dread by anyone. *A —*; to be feared, dangerous, to be avoided.

crainte, *n f*, fear, dread, awe, apprehension. *Retenir quelqu'un par la —*, to keep any one in awe. *Sans —*, fearlessly. *Avec —*, fearfully, in terror, in dread. *— de, de — de*, for fear of. *De — que*, for fear of, for fear that, lest *De — d'être surpris*, for fear of being surprised. *De — qu'il ne le fasse ;* lest he should do it

craintif, -ve, *adj.*, fearful, apprehensive, timid, timorous, cowardly.

craintivement, *adv*, fearfully, timorously.

***cramailler,** *n m*, (horl) notch-wheel

crambe *or* **crambé,** *n m*, (bot.) colza, sea kale.

cramoisi, *n.m*, crimson.

cramoisi, -e, *adj*, crimson ; red, scarlet.

crampe, *n f*, cramp ; cramp-fish, numb-fish, (nav) cramp-iron, hook of a block. *Avoir des —s d'estomac*, griping, cramping. *Tirer sa —*, (pop.) to bolt, to run away

crampon, *n m*, (bot) fulcrum, prop, (farriery) calkin ; (hort) climbing-spur, (mach) click, cramp-iron, cramp-hook, hold-fast, grappling iron, brace. *— de fer à cheval*, frost-nails of a horseshoe

cramponné, -e, *part*, clinging to, (her) having half a potence at both ends, cramponee, (farriery) with calkins

cramponner, *v a*, to cramp, to fasten with a cramp-iron *— un cheval*, to shoe a horse with frost-nails, calkins.

se **cramponner,** *v r*, to cling, to hold fast, to fasten to anything ; to cling like grim death to

cramponnet, *n m*, little cramp-iron, tack, loop. *— de targette*, lock staple

cran, *n m*, notch, cog, (bot) scurvy-grass, cochlearia, horse-radish, (print) nick, (vet) notch, ridge *D'un —*, by a notch *Baisser d'un —* ; to take a peg lower. *Monter d'un —*, to rise a peg higher

crâne, *n m*, skull, bram-pan, cranium ; (pop) madcap, swaggerer, blusterer. *adj*, bold, brave, famous, capital, spicy

crânement, *adv*, swaggeringly, capitally, in style, famously, fearlessly, unblushingly

crânerie (crâ-n-ri), *n f*, (pop.) swaggering, blustering, vaporing

crangon, *n m*, shrimp

craniologie *or* **cranologie,** *n f*, craniology

craniologique, *adj*, craniological.

craniologiste, *n m*, craniologist

craniomètre, *n.m.*, craniometer.

craniométrie, *n f.*, craniometry

craniométrique, *adj*, craniometrical.

cranioscopie, *n f.*, cranioscopy.

cranologie, *n f. V* **craniologie.**

cranson, *n.m.*, scurvy-grass. *— rustique ;* horse-radish.

crapaud, *n m*, toad, urchin, brat, fellow ; low-seat chair, (artil) mortar-carriage, (vet) crepane, maltworm. *La bave d'un —*, toad-spittle *C'est un vilain —*, he is a mean, despicable fellow. *Il est chargé d'argent comme un — de plumes ;* all the money he has he can put in his eye. *— de gouvernail*, (nav.) goose-neck *— de mer ;* toad-fish, hog-fish. *— pêcheur ;* fishing frog *— volant*, churn-owl. *— de timon ;* pole-end (of a carriage).

***crapaudaille,** *n f*, a gang of vagabonds, riff-raff *V.* **crépodaille**

crapaudière, *n f.*, toad-hole ; (fig) low, swampy place.

crapaudine, *n f*, (min) bufonite, toad-stone, wolf's-tooth, leaden grating, valve of an escape pipe, (vet) crepane, crack, (bot.) sideritis, iron-wort ; (mec) socket. *A la —* ; cut open and broiled, spatch-cocked

crapelet, *n m*, young toad ; toadlet.

crapone, *n f*, (horl) square flat file.

crapoussin, *n.m*, **-e,** *n f*, scrubby little man *or* woman, dwarf, bloated little shrimp

crapule, *n f*, low vulgar debauchery, intemperance, gluttony, drunkenness, low, debauched people ; blackguards.

crapuler, *v n.*, to live in vice, to fuddle or drink hard, to give one's self up to all sorts of low debauchery

crapuleusement, *adv*, dissolutely

crapuleu-x, -se, *adj*, drunken, intemperate, vulgar, debauched, grossly vicious, dissolute.

craque, *n f*, fib, humbug, fudge, bouncer *int*, crack, bang

craquelé, -e, *adj.*, crackled, fissured (of china)

craqueler, *v n*, to crack, to crackle (of china)

craquelin (kra-klin), *n m*, cracknel.

craquelot (kra-klo), *n m*, red-herring

craqueloti-er, *n m*, **-ère** (kra-klo-tié), *n f*, herring-curer.

craquelure, *n f*, fissure, crack (in china).

craquement (kra-kə-mān), *n m*, crack, cracking noise, crunching, crepitation, creaking, snapping (of trees, boughs). *Un — de dents*, a chattering of the teeth.

craquer, *v n*, to creak, to crunch, to crack, to crackle, to snap, to chatter (of the teeth), to tell a lie, to boast, to draw the long bow *Faire — ses doigts*, to make one's fingers snap

craquerie, *n f*, cracking, boasting, drawing the long bow, fiction, story, fib, fudge

craquètement, *n m*, crackling ; gabbling (of the stork and other birds)

craqueter (kra-kté), *v n*, to crackle, to crepitate, to gabble (of some birds) *Le laurier crapète au feu*, laurel crackles in the fire

craquette, *n f*, notch (of a tailor), scum (on melted butter)

craqueu-r, *n m*, **-se,** *n f*, noisy, boasting fellow, bouncer, braggart

crase, *n f*, (gram) crasis, contraction of two syllables into one, (med) crasis

crasiologie, *n f*, crasiology.

crassane, *n f*, cressane (a sort of pear)

crasse, *n f*, dirt, filth, scurf, squalor, niggardliness, stinginess, coat of filth, layer of dirt, rusticity, bad manners, (of coals) ashes, cinders. *— de la tête*, dandruff *La — des métaux ;* the dross, scum, scale, of metals.

crasse, *adj*, gross, thick, coarse, crass. *Une ignorance —*, gross *or* crass ignorance.

crasser, *v a*, to foul, to dirty (of fire-arms)

se **crasser,** *v r*, to become foul (of fire-arms)

crasseu-x, -se, *adj*, dirty, filthy, nasty, squalid, rusty, sordid, stingy, mean. *Cheveux —*, greasy hair.

crasseu-x, *n m*, **-se,** *n f*, sloven, slut, niggard, miser, skinflint *Un —*, a filthy fellow.

crassule, *n f*, (bot) crassula

cratère, *n m.*, (geol) crater, (antiq) bowl, cup, (astron) Crater, Cup

craticulation, *n f*, (paint) squaring.

craticuler, *v a*, (paint) to square. *V.* **grati culer.**

cratirites, *n f pl*, wild Grecian figs.

craupécherot *or* **corbeau pêcheur,** *n m.* (orni) bald-buzzard, osprey, fishing-eagle.

cravache, *n f*, horsewhip, riding-whip.

cravan, *n m*, (orni) brent-barnacle, brand-goose, brent

cravate, *n f*, cravat, neck-tie, neckcloth, neckerchief, (of curtains) band *— d'un drapeau ;* knot of a flag-staff. *— longue ;* scarf

cravate, *n m*, Croat, Croatian horse. *Régiment de —s*, formerly regiment of light cavalry ; regiment of Croats *adj*, Croatian *Cheval —*, Croatian horse

cravater, *v a*, to put any one's neck-tie on for him, to go round the neck, to fit.

se **cravater,** *v r*, to put on one's neck-tie.

crayère, *n f.*, chalk-pit.

crayeu-x, -se, *adj*, chalky
crayon, *n m*, chalk, pencil, pencil drawing, portrait in crayons, description of a person, manner, style, sketch, rough-draft, outline — *noir*, blacklead-pencil — *d'ardoise*, slate-pencil — *de pastel*, pastel, crayon *Affûter un —, donner une pointe à un —*, to point a pencil *Au —*, in pencil
crayonner, *v a*, to draw with a pencil, to sketch rudely or imperfectly, to sketch, to trace the outline, to chalk, to delineate, to paint badly
crayonneur, *n m*, (b s) dauber.
crayonneu-x, -se, *adj*, chalky.
cré, *adj*, abbreviation of *sacré*.
créadier, *n m*, sort of drag-net
créance, *n f*, credence, credit, trust, belief, debt, money owing; influence, (hunt) command *Lettres de —*, letter of credence, credentials. *Lettre de —*, letter of credit *Donner — à une chose*, to give credit to a thing *Chien de bonne —*; dog well in hand *Oiseau de peu de —*; (hawking) bird that will not come back to its master.
créanci-er, -ère, *n m.*, *f*, creditor, (jur) covenantee, obligee — *hypothécaire*, mortgagee. — *importun*, dun
créat, *n m*, (man) riding-master's assistant.
créateur, *n m*, creator, maker.
créat-eur, -rice, *adj*, creative, creating, inventive *Il a le génie —*, he has an inventive genius
créatine, *n f*, (chem) creatine
création, *n f*, creation, production; foundation, establishment
créature, *n f*, creature, thing, dependant, tool
⊙**crébèbe,** *n m* *V* **cubèbe**
crécelle, *n f*, rattle
crécerelle, *n f*, (orn) kestrel, windhover
crèche, *n f*, creche, manger, crib, day-nursery, foundling-hospital, (arch) starling
crédence, *n f*, credence, credence-table, buttery, pantry, safe
crédencier, *n m*, pantler, clerk of the buttery, buttery-keeper
crédibilité, *n f.*, credibility
crédit, *n m*, credit, trust, authority, interest, influence, patronage, sway, power, repute, esteem, name, vogue, favor, request *Lettre de —*, letter of credit. *Faire —, vendre, donner, à —*, to credit, to give trust, to give credit *Ouvrir un — à quelqu'un*; to open an account with any one. *Il a bon —*; his credit is good *Avoir — en banque*; to have funds in the bank *Faire — de la main à la bourse*, to trust no farther than one can see. *— est mort*, old Trust is dead *Cela l'a mis en —*, that brought him into repute *Etre en grand —*, to be in high repute *A —*, on credit, on trust, to no purpose, gratuitously, without proof, without ground, at random *Avoir du —*, to have influence
créditer, *v a*, to trust; to enter upon the credit side (of an account), to credit *Etre crédité sur une ville*; to have letters of credit on a town
créditeur, *n.m*, creditor
créditeur, *adj. Compte —*, creditor's account.
credo, *n.m*, (—) creed, belief
crédule, *adj*, credulous, easy of belief
crédulement, *adv*, with credulity, credulously
crédulité, *n f*, credulity
créer, *v a*, to create, to invent, to imagine, to produce, to beget; to appoint, to establish — *un chevalier*; to dub a knight. — *une rente*, to invest funds for an annuity *Se — des moyens*, to find means *Se — des ressources*, to find resources
***crémaillère,** *n.f*, hook, pot-hanger, pot-hook, (horl.) rack; (tech.) rack, toothed rack. *La — d'une cric*, the rack of a screw-jack *Chasse à —*; spring-back chain *Pendre la —*, to give a house-warming *Aller pendre la —*, to go to a house-warming.
***crémaillon,** *n.m*, small pot-hook
crémaster, *n* and *adj m*, (anat) cremaster.
crémation, *n f*, cremation
crème, *n f*, cream, the best part of a thing, the cream — *fouettée*, whipt cream *Fromage à la —*, cream-cheese — *de tartre*; cream of tartar. *Pot à —*, cream-jug
crément, *n m*, (gram) increase (of a word)
crémer, *v n*, to cream, to gather cream.
crémerie, *n f*, milk-shop, dairy.
crémeu-x, -se, *adj*, creamy
crémi-er, -ère, *n m*, *f*, milkman, milkwoman, dairy man or woman *f*, cream-jug, milk-jug
***crémillée,** *n f*, ward (of a lock)
crémone, *n m*, a Cremona violin.
crémone, *n f*, window-fastening, spring.
crénage, *n m*, (letter-founding) kerning.
créné, -e, *adj*, (bot) crenated, indented.
créneau, *n m*, battlement, embrasure, loop-hole
crénelage, *n m*, (coin) milling
crénelé, -e, *part adj*, (her) embattled, loop-holed, indented, notched, (of wheels) cogged, (of coins) milled, (bot) denticulated, crenated.
créneler (kré-n-lé), *v a*, to embattle, to loop-hole, to indent, to notch — *une roue*, to tooth, to cog, a wheel — *une pièce de monnaie*, to mill a piece of money
crénelure (kre-n lur), *n f*, crenelation, notching, (anat) indentation, (bot.) crenature, crenel
créner, *v a*, (type-founding) to kern
crénerie, *n f*, (type-founding) kerning.
crénilabre, *n m*, (ich) gold-finny.
crénom, *int*, by George! by Jove! hang it!
crénon, *n m*, first splitting of a block of slate.
crénulé, -e, *adj*, notched, indentated, crenulate
crénure, *n f*, (print) hole in the bar of a frame
créole, *n m f*, Creole, West Indian.
créosote, *n f*, (chem) creosote
crêpage, *n f*, glossing of crape, crisping
crêpe, *n m*, crape, (fig) veil. *Il porte un — à son chapeau*; he wears a crape hat-band. *— crêpé*, crisped crape — *lisse*, smooth crape
crêpe, *n f.*, pancake.
crêper, *v a*, to crisp, to crape, to frizzle. *Cheveux crêpés*, frizzed hair.
crépi, *n m*, rough-cast, parget.
*saint-***crépin,** *n.m*, Saint Crispin; kit (of a journeyman shoemaker) *Perdre son saint-—*; to lose one's all
crépine, *n f*, fringe (woven on the top), caul covering the bowels of sheep *A —*, fringy
crépir, *v a*, to parget, to rough-cast, to plaster — *le cuir*, to work leather in grain, to pummel a hide on the flesh side — *le crin*, to crisp hair
crépissage, *n m*, (mas) plastering, pargetting, rough-casting [ing, parget
crépissement, *n m*, pargeting, rough-cast-
crépissure, *n f*, pargeting, rough-casting
crépitant, -e, *adj*, crepitating, crackling.
crépitation, *n f*, *or* **crépitement,** *n m.*, crepitation, crackling
crépodaille *or* **crapaudaille,** *n f*, thin crape, gauze-crape [hair-pad.
crépon, *n m*, crepon, frizette, rouge-puff,
crépu, -e, *adj*, crisped, frizzled, crisp, crispy, woolly. *Les nègres ont les cheveux —s*, negroes have woolly hair.

crépusculaire, *adj*, crepuscular. *Lumière —*, twilight.

crépuscule, *n m*, crepuscule, twilight, dawn. *— du soir*, owl-light, twilight.

créque, *n f*., sloe

créquier, *n.m*, sloe tree

cresane, *n f* *V* **crassane**

crescendo, *adv*, (mus) crescendo

créseau, *n m*, species of woolen stuff, kersey

cresserelle, *n f*. *V.* **crécerelle.**

cresson, *n m*., cress, cresses, water-cress — *alénois, de jardin*, dittander, garden-cress. — *doré*, golden saxifrage. — *des prés*, lady's smock. — *sauvage*, water-plantain. — *de rivière;* water-rocket

cressonnière, *n f*, cress-bed.

crésus, *n m*, (—) very rich man *C'est un —*, he is a very Crœsus.

crétacé, -e, *adj*, cretaceous

crête, *n f*, crest, tuft, comb of a cock *or* hen, top-knot, (anat) ridge, (arch) ridge, top, bank, coping — *de morue*, head-piece (of a cod). *Lever la —*, to be conceited, to hold one's head high *Baisser la —*, to come down a peg *Rabaisser la — à quelqu'un*, to bring anyone down a peg. — *d'un fossé*, bank on the side of a ditch — *d'une montagne*, ridge of a mountain — *d'une grosse vague*, crest of a billow. — *marine*, samphire. — *de coq*, cock's-comb, hog's-ear shell *Crête-de-coq*, (—s—) louse-wort

crêté, -e, *adj*, crested, tufted

crételer, *v n*, (of hens) to cackle.

crétin, *n m*, (med) cretin, idiot, dunce *C'est un —*, he is a dunce

crétiniser, *v a*., to brutalize, to brutify, to make an idiot of

se **crétiniser,** *v r*, to become brutified, to become stupid

crétinisme, *n m*, cretinism, idiocy

crétique, *adj*, cretic

crétois, -e, *n* and *adj*., Cretan.

cretonne, *n f*, fine linen, long-cloth, cretonne

cretons, *n.m pl.*, residuum of melted tallow and kitchen-stuff, graves — *de lard*, scrapings

creusage, *n m*, deepening, hollowing, plowing, digging

creusement (kreuz-mān), *n m.*, (l.u) digging, excavation, hollowing, deepening

creuser, *v a*, to dig, to delve, to hollow, to make hollow, to excavate, to scoop out, to sink, to deepen. — *la terre*, to dig the ground — *un fossé;* to dig a ditch. — *un puits*, to sink a well. — *une question*, to examine a question thoroughly.

se **creuser,** *v.r*, to become hollow. *Se — le cerveau*, to rack one's brain

creuser, *v n*, to dig — *sous terre*, to dig underground — *bien avant*, to dig deep.

creuset, *n m*, crucible, melting-pot, (chem) test, trial *Passer par le —*, to assay, to refine

creux, *n.m*, hollow, cavity, pit, hole, chasm, gutter, delve, mold, mortar, trough, pit of the stomach — *planté d'arbres*, dell planted with trees — *profond dans une mine*, groove in a mine *Le — de la main*, the hollow of the hand. *Il a un bon —*, he has a fine bass voice — *d'un vaisseau* (nav), depth of a ship's hold — *d'une voile*, cavity of a sail (which retains the wind)

creu-x, -se, *adj*, hollow, cavernous, deep, empty, unsubstantial, airy, fantastical, chimerical, extravagant *Des yeux —*, eyes sunk in the head. *Avoir les joues —ses*, to have hollow cheeks. *Il a le ventre —*, his belly is empty *Un fossé — de trois pieds*, a ditch three feet deep. *Esprit —*, *cerveau —*, cracked-brain, empty head. *Pensées —ses*, airy notions *Viande —se;* frothy, unsubstantial food. *Songer —*, to be in a brown study.

***crevaille,** *n f*, guzzling, gormandizing, stuffing, tuck out, blow out.

crevaison, *n m*, puncture (bicycle).

crevasse, *n f*, crevice, chink, rift, crack, gap, cranny, (vet) malt-worm, clatches *Des —s aux mains*, chaps [to make cracks.

crevasser, *v a*, to split, to crack, to chap, *se* **crevasser,** *v r*, to crack, to split, to gape, to become chapped.

crevé, *n m.*, **-e,** *n f*, (Lex.) very fat man, bloated fellow. *Petit —*, fast young fellow, one used up, done up

crevé, *n.m*, opening, slash (in sleeves).

crève-cœur, *n m*, (—) heart-break, heart-breaking thing, heart-sore, heart-rending thing

crever, *v a*, to burst, to break, to split, to crack, to rift, to tear, to rend, to stave in, to cram any one with victuals — *une botte*, to burst a boot — *les yeux à quelqu'un*, to put out any one's eyes — *un cheval*, to kill a horse *Cela vous crève les yeux*, that lies under your very nose (i.e., is obvious, self-evident)

crever, *v n*, to burst, to die, to perish *C'est une médecine à faire — un cheval*, this medicine is enough to kill a horse — *de graisse*, to be extremely fat — *de chaud*, to be dying with heat — *de rire*, to split one's sides with laughing — *de faim*, to be dying with hunger. — *d'orgueil*, to be bursting with pride. — *de biens*, to wallow in wealth

se **crever,** *v r*, to burst, to kill oneself. *Ne — de boire et de manger*, to cram or stuff till one is ready to burst *Se — de travail*, to overwork oneself

crevet, *n m*, stay-lace with tags at both ends

crevette, *n f*, prawn, shrimp

cri, *n m*, cry, scream, screaming, roar, roaring, bawling, howling, yell, yelling, outcry, clamor, whine, whining, squeak, squeaking, opinion. — *de joie*, — *d'allégresse*, shout, shouting, hallooing, huzza, acclamation — *aigre, aigu, perçant*, scream, shriek, squeak, shrill cry *Les —s des femmes*, the squalling of women. — *de guerre*, watchword — *d'armes*, (her) motto *Jeter un —*, *faire des —s*, *pousser un —*, to utter a cry, to cry out lustily, to raise an outcry, to complain loudly *Demander à grands —s*, to demand with a loud voice. *Je poussai un grand —*, I shrieked out. *Jeter les hauts —s;* to cry out *Le — de la nature*, the voice of nature. *Donner du — à la soie*, to sulphur silk *A cor et à —s*, with hue and cry. *Il n'y a qu'un — sur son compte*, there is only one opinion about him

criage, *n m*, public crying.

***criaillement,** *n m*, act of wrangling; brawling, (of geese) gabbling

***criailler,** *v n*, to bawl, to brawl, to cry, to clamor, to scold, to chide, (of geese) to gabble

***criaillerie,** *n f*, brawling, clamoring, scolding, wrangling

***criailleu-r,** *n m*, **-se,** *n f*, brawler, bawler, wrangler, shrew, scold

criant, -e, *adj*, crying, glaring, shocking, shameful; noisy. *Injustice —e*, crying, daring injustice.

criard, -e, *adj*, crying, bawling, squalling, noisy, brawling, clamorous, scolding, (paint) discordant, shrill *Dettes —es*, dribbling or small debts. *Voix —e*, shrill voice.

criard, *n m*, **-e,** *n f*, brawler, clamorer, scold, shrew

criarde, *n f*, thick gummed cloth, varnished cloth.

criblage, *n m.*, sifting

crible, *n.m.*, sieve, riddle. *Percé comme un —*, as full of holes as a sieve, riddled.

cribler, *v a*, to sift, to riddle, to scan, to examine, to pepper (a person) — *de coups;* to shoot, run, or stab through and through *Criblé*

de mitraille; riddled with shot *Criblé de dettes,* over head and ears in debt

cribleu-r, *n m*, **-se,** *n f*, sifter

cribleu-x, -se, *adj*, (anat) pierced like a sieve, sieve-like

criblier, *n m*, sieve-maker.

criblure, *n f.*, siftings

cribration, *n f*, (chem) cribration

cribriforme, *adj*, cribriform

cric (krĭ), *n m*, lifting-jack, screw-jack, hand-screw, little ratchet-wheel on which the braces of carriages are fixed — *à baril;* tilting-jack

cric-crac (krik-krak), (onomatopœia) imitation of the creaking noise produced by breaking or tearing.

cricoïde, *n m* and *adj*, (anat) cricoid

cri-cri, *n m.*, (— —*s*) (pop.) (ent) cricket, (ornith) bunting

crid (krid), *n m* *V* **criss**

criée, *n f*, proclamation of sale, auction *Sa maison est en* —, his house is to be sold by auction. *Audience des* —*s,* auction mart. *A la* —, by auction.

crier, *v n*, to cry, to cry out, to halloo, to shout, to bawl, to scream, to shriek, to screech, to squall, to clamor, to squeak, to call out, to whine, to pule, to complain loudly, to brawl, to exclaim, to scold, to huzza, to talk loudly, to gabble (of geese), to screech (of owls), to troat (of deer), to chirp (of grasshoppers and other insects), to groan (of roe-bucks), to creak (of doors) — *aux armes,* to cry to arms — *au secours,* to call out for help — *au meurtre,* to cry out murder. — *au voleur,* to cry out thief. — *au feu,* to cry out fire — *à l'injustice,* to exclaim against an injustice — *au scandale,* to inveigh against a scandal — *gare,* to cry out beware! take care — *misère,* to plead poverty — *miséricorde,* to cry for mercy — *famine,* to cry out famine — *à tue-tête, comme un perdu,* to cry out, to shriek at the top of one's voice *or* as loud as one can. — *bien fort;* to cry out lustily *Les boyaux lui crient,* his bowels rumble *Il crie avant qu'on l'écorche,* he cries before he is hurt *Tout le monde crie contre cela,* everybody cries out against it

crier, *v a*, to proclaim, to cry, to hawk, to put up for sale, to publish, to blazon *Cet enfant est perdu, il faut le faire* —, the child is lost, we must have him cried *Faites* — *ce paquet de livres,* put up this lot of books

crierie (krĭ-rĭ), *n f*, bawling, clamor, wrangling, scolding, brawling

crieu-r, *n m*, **-se,** *n f*, bawling man or woman, squaller, bawler; crier, auctioneer, hawker — *public;* town-crier.

crime, *n.m*, crime, sin, transgression, offense, felony, guilt, guiltiness, wickedness, sinfulness — *d'Etat,* treason — *de lèse-majesté,* high treason — *capital,* capital offense, crime, (jur) felony — *dénaturé;* unnatural crime. — *abominable,* base, foul crime — *qualifié,* indictable offense *Faire un* — *à quelqu'un de,* to impute as a crime to any one *Etre porté au* —, to be prone to crime. *Endurci dans le* —, hardened in crime

criminaliser, *v.a*, to remove a cause from a civil to a criminal court

criminaliste, *n m*, writer on criminal law

criminalité, *n.f*, criminality

criminel, -le, *adj.*, criminal, felonious, guilty, unlawful. *Juge* —; a judge that tries criminal cases. *Chambre* —*le, cour* —*le;* criminal court

criminel, *n.m.*, **-le,** *n.f.*, criminal, culprit, offender, felon *m*, criminal affair, proceedings before a criminal court. — *d'état,* state criminal *Au* —; in criminal matters, criminally.

criminellement (-nèl-mān), *adv.*, criminally, culpably, guiltily.

crin, *n.m.*, hair (of the mane and tail of the horse and other animals), horse-hair; abrupt termination of a metallic vein. *Un sommier* or *matelas de* —, horse-hair mattress *Se prendre aux* —*s,* to seize one another by the hair. *A tous* —*s,* with flowing mane and tail; (fig) a zealous, indefatigable worker.

crinal, *n m*, (surg) Anel's probe

crincrin, *n m*, (onomatopœia), screeching fiddle, scraper, scraping (of fiddles)

crinier, *n m*, horse-hair worker, chair stuffer.

crinière, *n f*, lion's mane, horse's mane *Vilaine* —, ugly head of hair, shock

crinoline, *n f*, crinoline

crinon, *n m*, crinodes (*pl*)

crinocère *or* **porte-crin,** (—) *n m*, (ent) crinocerus

crique, *n f*, creek, cove, flaw, crack

criquer, *v n*, to crack, to chink (of metals)

criquet, *n m*, bad horse, tit, little man; (ent) gryllus, locust

crise, *n f*, crisis, fit, convulsion *L'affaire est dans sa* —, the matter is come to a crisis — *de nerfs,* fit of hysteria

crispation, *n f*, crispation, shrivelling, thrilling sensation *Donner des* —*s à quelqu'un,* to put any one on thorns

crisper, *v a*, to shrivel, to contract, to make shrink, to thrill, to make thrill, to thrill through, to irritate (the nerves), to give any one the fidgets, to fidget

se **crisper,** *v r*, to shrivel, to shrivel up

crispin, *n m*, valet (in Molière's comedies) *C'est un* —, he looks like a valet. *Jouer les* —*s,* (thea) to perform the parts of valets.

criss, *n m*, creese, Malay dagger

crissement, *n m*, grating of the teeth

crisser, *v n*, to grate (of the teeth).

cristal, *n m*, (*crustaux*) crystal *pl*, crystal ware, cut glass dishes — *de roche,* rock crystal — *de mine,* quartz *Le* — *de l'eau,* the limpidity of water. *Le Palais de* —; the Crystal Palace

cristallerie (-tèl-rĭ), *n f*, glass-cutting; crystal manufactory, glass-house, glassworks.

cristallier, *n m*, glass-cutter

cristallière, *n f*, crystal mine

cristallin, -e, *adj*, crystalline, pellucid

cristallin, *n m.*, (anat) crystalline lens, (astron) crystalline heaven

⊙**cristallin,** *n m*, colored transparent crystals

cristallisable, *adj*, crystallizable

cristallisant, -e, *adj*, (chem.) crystallizing

cristallisation, *n f*, crystallizing, crystallization.

cristalliser, *v a.* and *n*, to crystallize, to be converted into crystal. — *la soie,* to let the alum settle upon the silk

se **cristalliser,** *v r*, to crystallize, to candy.

cristalloir, *n m*, crystallizing-pan, crystallizer

cristallographie, *n f*, crystallography

cristalloïde, *n f*, crystalloid membranous capsule containing the crystalline lens of the eye

cristallotechnie (-tèk-nĭ), *n f*, art of crystallizing salts

cristallotomie, *n f*, the art of cutting crystals.

criste-marine, *n f* *V* **passe-pierre**

criterium (-om), *n m*, criterion, standard, test, touchstone *L'évidence est le* — *de la vérité,* evidence is the criterion of truth.

critiquable, *adj*, that may be criticised, censurable, exceptionable

critique, *n m*, critic, censurer, censorious person, carper — *fâcheux,* fault-finder

critique, *n f*, criticism, censure, science of criticism, critique, critical taste. *La* —, the critics *Faire de la* —, to write criticisms. *Faire la* — *d'un ouvrage,* to criticise, to review, a work.

critique, *adj.*, critical, censorious, carping, censuring, alarming, ticklish, momentous *Humeur —*, censorious temper *Signes —s*, critical symptoms *Pouls —*, alarming pulse

critiquer, *v a*, to criticise, to examine, to censure, to reflect on, to blame, to find fault with

critiqueur, -se, *n m f*, criticiser, fault-finder, carper

croassement (kro-as-măn), *n m.*, croak, croaking, cawing (of crows)

croasser, *v n*, to croak, to caw (of crows)

croate, *n m f* and *adj*, Croatian

croc (krô), *n m*, hook, crook, grapnel, drag, fang, tusk, canine tooth, dog-tooth, tooth, (1 n) curling moustache, (nav) boat-hook *— de batelier*, waterman's pole *— de candelette*, hook of the forecastle. *— à trois branches*, grapnel with three hooks *— de capon*, cat-hook *— de palan*, tackle-hook *Mettre, pendre, au —*, to put, to lay, on the shelf, to lay by *Mettre les armes au —*, to give up the army *Moustaches en —*, curling moustache

croc (krock), *n m*, crackling, crackling noise *Faire — sous la dent*, to crackle under the teeth

croc-en-jambe (kro-kān-), *n m*, (—s- —) trip up, Cornish hug, dirty trick *Donner un — à quelqu'un*, to trip up anyone's heels, to supplant anyone, to play anyone a dirty trick

croche, *adj*, crooked, bent *Avoir la main —*, (fig) to be grasping

croche, *n f*, (mus) quaver. *Double —*, semiquaver *Triple —*, demi-semiquaver *Quadruple —*, hemi-demi-semiquaver *Chanter par —*, to semiquaver

crocher, *v a*, to hook, to crook (card-teeth) *— l'ancneau d'une ancre*, to fish up the anchor by the ring. *Se —*, to have a set-to, to come to blows

crocher, *v n*, (agri) to produce, to bear *Les arbres crochent bien*, the trees are full of bearers

croches, *n f pl*, smith's tongs

crochet, *n m*, hook, steelyard, two-pronged hoe, turn (on a road), (surg) key, crotchet, (erpetology) fang, (arch) crocket, (anat) dog-tooth, canine tooth, (dental surg) wire, ⊙heart-breaker (of curls) *pl*, fangs, tusks, crotchets, braces *— d'une porte*, hasp, clasp *Clou à —*, tenter-hook *Des ouvrages au —*, crotchet-work *Un — de diamants;* a crotchet of diamonds *— de chaffonnier*, stick with a hook at the end, used by rag-gatherers *Un — de serrurier*, a pick-lock *— d'arbre*, bearer. *Broder au —*, to crochet *— de porte-faix*, porter's knot *Etre sur les —s de quelqu'un*, to live at another person's expense *Je suis ici sur mes —s*, I live here upon my own hook *— d'armes*, (nav) hooks to support the small arms in a cabin *— de retraite*, eye-bolts in the train of a gun-carriage *— de butles*, hooks to fasten the cross-piece to the bits *— d'éponlilles*, hasps of the stanchions between decks

crochetable, *adj*, (of locks) pickable

crochetage (krosh-taj), *n m*, porterage, lock-picking. [do crochet-work

crocheter (krosh-té), *v a*, to pick a lock, to

se crocheter, *v r.*, (pop) to fight (like blackguards).

crocheteur, *n m*, porter, street-porter. *Injures de —*, billingsgate abuse *— de serrure*, picklock, housebreaker.

crochetier (-tié), *n m*, hook-maker, clasp-maker, maker of porters' knots

crocheton, *n m*, small hooks, crotchets

crochet, *n m*, a tool to bend card-teeth

crochu, -e, *adj*, crooked, hooked. *Il a les mains —es*, he is light-fingered.

crocodile, *n m.*, crocodile. *— d'Amérique;* American crocodile, alligator. *Larmes de —;* hypocritical tears

crocodilien, *n m*, crocodilian

crocus (-kus), *n m*, crocus, saffron

croller *or* **croler,** *v n*, (hawking) to scour

croire (croyant, cru), *v a*, to believe, to credit, to give credit to, to have faith in, to trust to, to place reliance on, to be advised, persuaded, to think, to deem, to presume, to be of opinion *Je le crois bien*, I really believe it *Je n'en crois rien*, I don't believe a word of it. *Il le croit bonnement*, he fairly believes it *Il ne croit point*, he has no belief *— une chose trop légèrement*, to believe something too easily *— conseil*, to be advised *A l'en croire, tout est perdu*, if he is to be believed, all is lost *J'en crois à peine mes yeux*, I can hardly believe my eyes *S'il faut en — les apparences*, if appearances are to be trusted *Je crois pouvoir le faire*, I think I can do it *Croyez-vous qu'il le fasse?* do you think he will do it? *Je crois qu'il le fera*, I think he will do it *Croyez-vous qu'il le fera?* do you think he will do it? *Je ne le crois pas*, I do not think he will *Il est à — qu'il le veut aussi*, it is to be presumed that he will have it so

croire, *v n*, to believe, to have faith in, to be a believer, to trust, to credit, to be of opinion, to think, to consider *— en Dieu*, to believe in God *— aux revenants*, to believe in ghosts *— aux miracles*, to believe in miracles *Je crois bien*, I should think so! no wonder! *Je crois que non*, I believe not *C'est à ne pas y —*, it is past belief

se croire, *v r*, to think or believe one's self, to consider one's self, to be believed, to be credible *Cet homme se croit habile*, that man thinks himself skillful *Cela peut se —*, it is credible *Il s'en croit beaucoup*, he thinks a great deal of himself *Il se croit tout permis*, he thinks he may do anything

croisade, *n f*, crusade. (astron) Southern Cross, Crosier

croisé, -e, *part*, crossed, cross (of the breeds of animals), twilled, double-milled (of cloth); (min) promiscuous *Serge —e*, kersey *Demeurer, se tenir, les bras —s*, to sit with folded arms, to do nothing *Avoir les jambes —es*, to sit cross-legged *Feux —s*, cross fire. *Rimes —s*, alternate rhymes

croisé, *n m*, Crusader, twill; crossing (a step in dancing) *Chassé —*, (fig) change of places

croisée, *n f*, window, casement, sash, (arch) cross-aisle, transept; (print) cross *— entrée*, arched window. *—s d'ogives*, pointed arches. *— de l'ancre*, cross of the anchor

croisement (croaz-măn), *n m*, act of crossing, crossing, cross-breeding (of animals)

croiser, *v a*, to cross, to lay across *or* crosswise, to set across, to cross out, to strike out, to efface, to thwart, to cross (breeds of animals) *— quelqu'un*, to cross one in his designs. *Des races croisées*, mixed breeds. *Je l'ai croisé dans la rue*, I passed him in the street

croiser, *v n*, to lap over, to cruise. *— sur une côte*, to cruise along a coast

se croiser, *v r.*, to cross each other, to be crossed, to lie athwart each other, to intersect each other, to thwart one another, to take up the cross, to engage in the holy war *Ces deux courriers se sont croisés*, these two messengers passed each other on the way.

croisette, *n f*, crosswort, (her.) cresslet; (nav) pin or bolt used as a fid to a flag-staff. *— noire, grosse —*, (bot) cheese-rennet, ladies' bed-straw

croiseur, *n m*, cruiser

croisière, *n f*, (nav) cruise, cruising squadron, cruising latitude, sort of tool to mark

sea-biscuit, (railways) intersection of two lines, siding

***croisille,** *n f*, cross-piece

***croisillon,** *n m*, cross-bar, sash-bar.

croissance, *n f*, growth, increase, vegetation. — *entière*, full growth *Arrêter dans sa* —, to stunt the growth of *Avoir pris toute sa* —; to be full-grown.

croissant, *n.m*, crescent, the moon in her increase, short bout (of a violin), pruning-hook, hedge-bill, hedging-bill, (ich) moon-fish, curtain-pin (in the form of a crescent) *En* —, lunated *Les cornes du* —, the horns of the crescent. *L'empire du* —; the Crescent. — *de cheminée*, chimney-hook — *de pie* or *de gui*, (nav) throat *or* jaw of the gaff

croissant, -e, *adj*, growing, increasing.

croisure, *n f*, the length of the yards (of a ship), coat-staves, crossing, mill (in stuffs), (poet) intermixture, mingling

croît, *n m*, increase (from breeding), growth

croître (croissant, crû), *v n*, to grow, to wax, to grow up, to grow tall, to spring up, to augment, to increase; to lengthen, to swell *or* swell out, to be swollen, to multiply, to be multiplied *or* increased, to be grown; to sprout, to shoot. — *trop rapidement*, to outgrow, to overgrow. *Les jours commencent à* —, the days begin to lengthen, to draw out. *Elle ne fait que* — *et embellir*, she grows handsomer every day.

croix, *n f*, cross mark, rood, affliction, trouble, tribulation, star, (coin) cross, (print) dagger, (her) cross *Sainte* —; holy rood *Les bras d'une* —; the bars of a cross *Mettre quelque chose en* —, to put a thing cross-wise *Avoir les jambes en* —, to sit cross-legged. *Faire le signe de la* —, to cross one's self *On est allé au-devant de lui avec la* — *et la bannière*, they went to meet him with cross and banner, with great ceremony. *Il faut faire une* — *à la cheminée*, we must make a cross on the chimney, we must score that up *Jouer à* — *et à pile*; to play at head and tail, at pitch and toss — *de par Dieu, de Jésus*, cross-row, criss-cross-row, primer, horn-book, alphabet — *de Saint André* or *de Bourgogne*, St Andrew's-cross, saltier (her). — *de Saint Antoine*, St Anthony's-cross. — *de Lorraine*, cross with two bars *Grand*—, knight grand-cross *Croix de chevalier*, (bot) caltrops, tribulus — *de Jérusalem*, (bot) lychnis Chalcedonica — *sur les câbles*, (nav) cross in the hawse *Mettre les vergues en* —, to square the yards. — *du Sud*, — *australe* (astron), Southern Cross, Crosier.

cromlech, *n m*, (—s) cromlech

cromorne, *n f.*, (mus) krumhorn, cremona

crône, *n m*, (nav) wheel-crane (on a wharf)

croquade, *n f*, (paint) rough sketch.

croquant, *n m*, poor wretch, fellow, countryman; gristle *pl*, name given to French peasants who rebelled under Henri IV and Louis XIII.

croquant, -e, *adj*, crisp, crackling, short, crunching. *Biscuit* —, hard biscuit. *Caractère* —, crispness

croquante, *n f*, crisp-tart, almond-cake. *à la* **croque-au-sel,** *adv*, with salt only, (fig.) as easily as possible.

croque-abeilles, *n m.*, titmouse.

croque en bouche, *n m*, crisp sweetmeat, crisp cake.

⊙**croque-lardon,** *n m f.*, (— —*s*) lick-spittle, (l. ex.) lick-dish, spunger; dinner-hunter

croque-mitaine, *n m*, (— — —*s*) old bogey, black bogey, bugbear.

croque-mort, *n.m.*, (— — —*s*) undertaker's man.

croque-note, *n.m*, (— — —*s*) sorry musician, scraper, strummer, crochet-monger.

croquer, *v n*, to crackle between the teeth, to craunch, to scrunch *Être gentil à* —, to be as pretty as you like

croquer, *v a*, to craunch, to devour, to eat hastily, to make the first sketch or rough draught of a drawing or picture, to sketch, to filch, to pilfer, (nav.) to hook *or* grapple anything *Il n'a fait que* — *ce poème*, he has only written a sketch of the poem. — *le marmot*, to dance attendance.

croque-sol, *n m*, (— — —*s*) *V.* **croque-note.**

croquet, *n m*, crisp biscuit

croquette, *n f*, (cook) croquette

croqueur, *n m*, devourer, gormandizer, glutton, (l ex) greedy-gut, greedy-guts.

***croquignole,** *n f.*, fillip, cracknel.

***croquignoler,** *v a*, to fillip

croquis, *n m*, (paint) rough draft, outline, sketch *Cahier de* —, sketch-book *Faire le* — *d'une figure*, to sketch a figure

crosse, *n f*, (of bishops) crosier, (of muskets) but-end, bat (to play with), cricket (game). *Jouer à la* —, to play at cricket.

crossé, -e, *adj*, crosiered *Un abbé* — *et mitré*, a crosiered and mitred abbot

crosser, *v a.*, to beat, to scold, to treat any one with contempt, to strike a ball with a bat.

crosser, *v n*, to play at cricket, to bat.

crossette, *n f*, (agri) layer, (arch) return, ear, elbow, ancone.

crosseur, *n m*, cricket-player, cricketer, hockey-player.

***crossillon,** *n m*, the curled end of the crosier

crotale, *n m*, (antiq) crotalum, (zool) rattlesnake

crotaphite, *adj.*, *n m*, (anat) crotaphite

crotte, *n f.*, dirt, mud, mire, dung *Il fait bien de la* —, it is very dirty *Être dans la* —, to be in a state of squalid misery. —*s de brebis*; treadles of sheep. —*s de lapins*, crotels of a rabbit — *de renard*, scumber.

crotté, -e, *part*, dirty, muddy, squalid, wretched, sorry. — *comme un barbet*; as dirty as a pig. *Un poète* —, a paltry poet *Il fait bien* — *dans les rues*, the streets are very dirty. — *jusqu'à l'échine*, with mud up to the eyes; draggle-tailed.

crotter, *v.a*, to dirt, to dirty, to bemire; to daggle, to draggle, to bedraggle, to splash, to spatter, to bespatter. *Se* —, to dirty one's self, to get dirty, to draggle

crottin, *n.m*, dung (of horses, sheep, etc.).

crou, *n m.*, (geol) sandy, clayey soil

crouchaut, *n.m*, crotch, floor-timbers of a boat or ship.

croulant, -e, *adj*, sinking, crumbling, ready to fall, tottering, tumbledown.

croulement (krool-mān), *n m*, sinking, falling in *or* down (of a building), ruin

crouler, *v n*, to sink, to give way, to fall, to fall in, to crumble, to ruin, to go to ruin.

crouler, *v a*, (nav) to launch, (hunt.) to wag (said of stags when they are frightened). *Le cerf croule la queue*, the stag wags his tail

⊙*se* **crouler,** *v r.*, to fall in an enterprise, (fig) to sink

crouli-er, -ère, *adj*, quaggy, boggy, swampy, moving, shifting (of land)

croup (kroop), *n m*, (med) croup.

croupade, *n f*, (man) croupade

croupal, -e, *adj.*, pertaining to the croup; croupal

croupe, *n f*, croup, crupper, the buttocks (of a horse), rump, top *or* brow of a hill, (arch.) hip-roof; body (of an edifice). *Cheval à* — *de mulet*; narrow-rumped horse *Être, aller, monter, en* —, to ride behind another. — *d'église*; half-cylinder roof. *En* —; behind.

croupé, -e, *adj*, with a rump, crupper *Cheval bien —*, horse with a fine crupper.
⊙ *à* **croupeton**, *adv*, squatting
croupi, -e, *adj*, stagnant, putrid, ditch (water) *De l'eau —e*, stagnant water, ditch-water.
croupiader, *v n*, to cast anchor by the stern-cable
croupier, *n.m*, croupier (at a gaming-table), partner (of a gambler)
croupière, *n f*, saddle-tie, crupper, (nav) stern-cable, stern-fast *Tailler des —s à quelqu'un*, to cut out work for anyone, (milit) to put to flight. *Mouiller en —*, to cast anchor by the stern.
croupion, *n.m*, rump. *Parlement —*; the Rump Parliament.
croupir, *v n*, to stagnate, to lie, to wallow, to be sunk in. *— dans le vice*, to wallow in sin. *— dans l'oisiveté*, in idleness
croupissant, -e, *adj*, standing, stagnating, putrescent.
croupissement, *n m*, standing still, stagnation, putrefaction
croupon, *n.m.*, square hide, butt.
croustade, *n f*, dish prepared with crusts
croustillant, -e, *adj*, crisp, crusty
***croustille**, *n f*, little crust, crust
***croustiller**, *v n*, to bite, eat, *or* gnaw a crust, to munch
***croustilleusement**, *adv*, (fam, l u) comically, with mirth, pleasantly, smuttily
***croustilleu-x, -se**, *adj*, (fam, l u) droll, funny, smutty. *Des contes —x*, smutty tales
croûte, *n f*, crust, cake, coarse painting, daub, (med) scab, scurf. *La — de dessous*; the under-crust. *Casser une — avec quelqu'un*, to take a crust with any one *Ne manger que des —s*, to fare badly
croûté, -e, *adj*, crusted, caked, crusty
croûtelette (kroo-tlet), *n f.*, little crust
se **croûter**, *v.r*, to cake, to crust
croûtier (-tié), *n m*, picture-broker, dealer in daubs *or* coarse paintings, dauber
croûton, *n m.*, small crust, wretched dauber, (cook) sippet.
croyable, *adj.*, credible, believable, to be believed *or* credited, like, likely, reliable. *Cela n'est pas —*, that is not likely
croyance, *n f*, belief, creed, faith, persuasion, opinion; trust, credit *Fausse —*, misbelief *La — des chrétiens*, the belief of the Christians *La — des juifs*, the Jewish creed *Cela passe toute —*, that surpasses all belief.
croyant, *n.m*, -e, *n f*, believer *Les vrais —s*, true believers.
cru, *n m*, growth, invention, making, fabrication. *Boire du vin de son —*, to drink wine of one's own growth *Vin du —*, wine of the country. *Des fruits d'un bon —*, fruit of a good soil *Cela n'est pas de son —*, that thing is not of his own invention
cru, -e, *adj.*, raw, crude, uncooked, indigestible, unwrought, hard, blunt, harsh, coarse, rough, indecent, smutty, obscene, bawdy, undigested, unconcocted, stiff *Tout —*, quite raw *Cuir —*, undressed leather *Soie —e*, raw silk. *Métal —*, raw metal, ore *Eau —e*, hard water. *Couleur —e*, stiff colour *Une lumière —e*, a hard light
à **cru**, *adv*, on the bare skin, next the skin *Botté* or *chaussé à —*, wearing boots without stockings. *Monter à cheval à —*, to ride a horse bare-backed
cruauté, *n f.*, cruelty, hardship. *User de —*, to be guilty of cruelty
cruche, *n f*, pitcher, jar, jug, stupid person, blockhead, booby, lout, dolt. *Tant va la — à l'eau qu'à la fin elle se casse*, the pitcher goes to the well once too often.
cruchée, *n.f.*, pitcherful, jugful, jarful.
crucherie, *n.f*, (fam) stupidity, silliness *Vous ne dites que des —s*, you only talk utter nonsense
cruchette, *n f.* *V.* **cruchon**
cruchon, *n m*, little pitcher
crucial, -e, *adj*, crucial, cross-like
crucifère, *n f* and *adj*, (bot) cruciferous plant, cruciferous *pl*, cruciferæ.
crucifiement *or* **crucifiment** (-mān), *n m*, crucifixion.
crucifier, *v a*, to crucify
crucifix (-fi), *n m*, crucifix, cross *Mangeur de —*, great bigot *Galerie du —*, rood-loft. *Faire le dems —*, (pop) to beg
crucifixion, *n f*, crucifixion
cruciforme, *adj*, cross-shaped, cross-like, cruciform.
crudité, *n f*, crudity, crudeness, rawness, coarse expression, offensive, harsh words, (paint) stiffness, crudeness, (of water) hardness
crue, *n f*, rise, swelling, growth, growing, increase, flood, inundation *La — des eaux* the swelling of the waters. *— de mer*, surge of the sea *Cet arbre a pris toute sa —*; that tree has attained its full growth
cruel, -le, *adj*, cruel, merciless, pitiless, ruthless, hard-hearted, relentless, remorseless, sanguinary, murderous, bloodthirsty, hard, inflexible, flinty, grievous, sad, tormenting *Il fait le —*, he acts a cruel part *Elle n'est pas —le*, she is not hard-hearted.
cruel, *n m*, -le, *n f*, cruel one.
cruellement (-èl-mān), *adv*, cruelly, barbarously, unmercifully, mercilessly, pitilessly, ruthlessly, grievously, severely, sorely.
⊙**cruentation**, *n f*, (med) cruentation
crûment, *adv*, bluntly, coarsely, roughly inconsiderately, crudely.
cruor, *n m*, (physiology) cruor.
crural, -e, *adj*, (anat) crural
crustacé, -e, *adj*, crustaceous
crustacé, *n m*, crustacean
cruzade, *n f*, cruzado, cruzade (Portuguese coin)
crypte, *n f*, crypt *n m*, (bot, anat) crypt
cryptogame, *n.f*, (bot) aphrodite, cryptogam.
cryptogame, *adj*, (bot) cryptogamous
cryptogamie, *n f*, (bot) cryptogamia.
cryptographie, *n f*, cryptography
cryptographique, *adj*, cryptographical.
crypto-portique, *n m*, (— — —*s*) (arch) cryptoporticus.
crystal *V.* **cristal**
c-sol-ut, *n m*, (mus) c *Cet air est en —*, this tune is in c
ct (ab of **courant**), inst (instant).
cte (ab of **comte**), earl
ctesse (ab. of **comtesse**), countess
cu, *n.m*, (very l ex) *V* **cul**
cubage, *n m*, *or* **cubature**, *n f*, cubature.
cubation, *n f*, cubature.
cube, *n m*, (geom, arith) cube *Le — de deux est huit*, the cube of 2 is 8
cube, *adj.*, (arith, geom) cubic.
cubèbe, *n m*, cubeba
cuber, *v a*, (geom, arith) to cube.
cubilot, *n m*, (metal) cupola.
cubique, *adj*, (arith, geom) cubic, cubical. *Racine —*, cube root
cubital, -e, *adj*, (anat) cubital, ulnar.
cubitus (-tus), *n m*, (anat) cubitus.
cuboïde, *n m*, (anat.) cuboid.
cucubale, *n m*, (bot) cucubalus, berry-bearing campion
cucuje, *n m*, (zool) corn-beetle, luminous-beetle.
cucurbitacé, -e, *adj*, cucurbitaceous
cucurbitacée, *n f*, (bot) cucurbitaceous plant. *pl*, cucurbitaceæ.

cucurbite, *n f*, (chem) cucurbit
cueillage (keu-iaj), *n m*, act of gathering, picking
***cueille** (keu), *n f*, (agri) gathering of fruit, (nav) width of sail-cloth
***cueillette** (keu-iet), *n f*, gathering, crop, nutting (fruit), (nav) mixed cargo, collection of money for the poor
***cueilleu-r** (keu-ieur), *n m*, **-se,** *n f*, gatherer
***cueillir** (keu-), (cueillant, cueilli, je cueille), *v a*, to cull, to pick, to pluck, to gather, to take up, (nav) to coil. — *des fleurs,* to pluck flowers — *des lauriers,* to gather laurels.
***cueilloir** (keu-), *n.m*, fruit-basket.
cuider, *n.m*, fruit-basket
cuillier *or* **cuillère** (ku-lièr), *n f*, spoon — *à soupe,* soup-ladle — *à café,* tea-spoon — *à bouche,* table-spoon — *à dessert,* dessert-spoon — *à ragoût,* gravy-ladle *Elever à la* —, to bring up by hand
***cuillerée** (ku-), *n f*, spoonful, ladleful *Grande* — or — *à bouche;* tablespoonful. *Petite* — or — *à café,* teaspoonful
***cuilleriste,** *n m*, spoon maker.
***cuilleron,** *n m*, bowl of a spoon.
cuir, *n m*, hide, skin, leather, strop, slip of the tongue, *i e*, pronouncing *s* for *i*, and vice versa, at the end of words, or using these letters unnecessarily, as *Il est sorti zhier, j'étais la campagne,* for *Il est sorti hier, j'étais à la campagne* —*s bruts,* raw hides. —*s apprêtés,* dressed hides — *à rasoir* or *à repasser,* razor-strop *Faire du* — *d'autrui large courroie,* to make free with other people's money *Tanner le* — *à quelqu'un,* to give any one a hiding *Pester entre* — *et chair,* to fume inwardly *Faire des* —*s en parlant,* to pronounce final *s* instead of final *t*, and vice versa, or to sound *s* or *t* when there is none at the end of words, i e. : to drop one's *h*'s. — *de Russie,* Russian leather
cuirasse, *n f*, cuirass, breast-plate, armor-plate, shell. —*à l'épreuve du mousquet.* ball-proof cuirass. *Le défaut de la* —; the extremity of or break in the armor, vulnerable part *On lui a trouvé le défaut de la* —, we have found his weak side *Endosser la* —, to turn soldier
cuirassé, -e, *adj*, armed with a cuirass, armor-plated, iron-cased, ready armed; hardened, secret, close *Il est* —, he is prepared for anything, he is incapable of feeling remorse *Vaisseau* —, iron-clad ship, iron-clad.
cuirassement, *n m.*, armor-plating
cuirasser, *v a*, to arm with a cuirass; to iron-plate (nav), to steel, to harden, to season *se* **cuirasser,** *v r.*, to put on a cuirass, to harden *or* fortify one's self
cuirassier, *n m*, cuirassier
cuire (cuisant, cuit), *v a*, to cook, to do; to boil, to bake, to roast, to broil, to grill, to dress, to prepare, to stew, to burn (of the sun), to ripen; (physiology) to concoct, to digest. — *la viande,* to do the meat — *trop,* to overdo — *des briques;* to burn bricks — *à l'eau,* to boil *Faire* — *des œufs,* to boil eggs
cuire, *v n*, to be cooked, to be done, to be burned, to bake, to broil, to boil, to smart, to burn. *La main me cuit,* my hand smarts *Vous viendrez* — *à mon four,* you will want me some day, and then I shall be even with you *Il vous en cuira,* you shall smart for it
cuirer, *v.a.*, to cover in leather
cuisage, *n m.*, burning; charring
cuisant, -e, *adj*, easy to cook, sharp, smarting, piercing, exquisite, severe, poignant *Douleur* —*e,* violent pain
cuisier, *n m.*, brick-burner.
cuisine, *n f*, kitchen, cookery, the cooks; spice-box, fare, living, (nav.) cuddy, caboose, galley. — *bourgeoise,* plain living, homely fare *Graisses de* —, kitchen stuff. *Être chargé de* —, to be monstrously fat *Faire la* —, to cook, to dress victuals *Chef de* —; master-cook. *Aide de* —, under-cook *Fille de* —; kitchen-maid
cuisiner, *v n*, to cook, to dress victuals.
cuisinier, *n m*, cook, man-cook.
cuisinière, *n f*, cook, woman-cook; Dutch oven, meat-screen
cuissard, *n m*, cuish (armor); (surg) thigh-piece
cuisse, *n f*, thigh, (of meat) rump, leg (of poultry)
cuisse-madame, *n f.*, (— - —*s*) sort of pear.
cuisson, *n f*, dressing (of victuals); cooking (baking, boiling, roasting, &c), smart (pain). *Ressentir une* —, to feel a smarting pain.
cuissot, *n m*, haunch (of venison)
cuistre, *n m*, college-fag, college-scout, vulgar, pedantic fellow.
cuit, -e, *part*, cooked, done, roasted, boiled, baked, (fig) done for, dished *Cela est trop* —; that is done too much, overdone (of meat) — *au four;* baked — *à point,* done to a turn.
cuite, *n f.*, baking, burning (of bricks, etc); (manu) boiling
cuivre, *n m*, copper, brass — *jaune,* brass. — *rouge,* copper — *vierge,* native copper. — *battu,* wrought copper. — *fondu;* cast copper. — *en barres,* bar copper. — *en planches;* sheet copper *Fonte de* —, pig copper —*s;* brass instruments
cuivré, -e, *adj*, copper-colored, (fig) ringing, clear, sonorous
cuivrer, *v a*, to cover with sheet copper, to copper
cuivrerie, *n f*, copper wares, brass-wares.
cuivreu-x, -se, *adj*, coppery.
cul (ku), *n m*, (very l ex) breech; backside; posterior; rump, bottom; tail (of carts), top, cylinder head (mech) — *par-dessus tête;* head over heels *Donner du pied au* — *à quelqu'un,* to kick any one *Etre à* —, not to know what to do. *Faire le* — *de poule,* to pout. — *de basse-fosse,* dungeon —*-de-jatte,* (—*s*—) cripple (seated on a wooden bowl) —*-de-lampe,* (—*s*—) (arch) bracket, pendant, (print) tail-piece. — *de porc,* (nav) wall-knot —*-de-sac,* (—*s*—) blind alley —*-de-four,* (—*s*—) (arch) demi-cupola —*-blanc,* (—*s*—*s*) (orni) wheat-ear, white-tail fallow-chat, fallow-finch, snipe.
culasse, *n f*, breech (of a cannon, musket etc.), pavilion (of diamonds).
culbutant, *n m.*, (orni) tumbler
culbute, *n f*, somersault, ruin, failure, bankruptcy, fall, tumble, somersault *Faire la* —, to turn a somersault *Au bout du fossé la* —, look before you leap
culbuter, *v a*, to throw down, to throw down headlong, to overthrow, to ruin, to upset, to make any one, anything, tumble down, to do for *Cette entreprise l'a culbuté,* this enterprise has ruined him
culbuter, *v n*, to fall head over heels.
culbutis, *n m*, confused heap, jumble.
culée, *n f*, abutment (of bridges), tail (of a hide), (nav) stern-way
culer, *v n*, to fall astern, to make stern-way, to veer (of the wind) *Scier à* —, to back water
culeron, *n m*, (sadlery) crupper-loop
culière, *n f*, gutter-stone, kennel-stone, breech of harness, hind guth
culinaire, *adj.*, culinary.
culmifère, *adj*, (bot) culmiferous
culminant, *adj*, culminating, prominent. *Point* —; culminating point, top, summit.
culmination, *n.f*, culmination.
culminer, *v n*, (astron) to culminate
culot, *n.m*, youngest bird (of a brood), youngest (of a family), last born, youngest member of a

society, bottom (of lamps, crucibles, etc), residuum *Le — d'une pipe*, black at the bottom of a pipe-plug

culotte, *n f*, small clothes, breeches, rump (of an ox, a pigeon) — *de bœuf*, rump of beef — *de peau*. leather breeches, (fig) old retired officer

culotter, *v a*, to breech, to put in breeches, to color (pipe)

se **culotter**, *v r*, to put on one's breeches, to get colored (pipe)

culottier, *n m*, breeches-maker

⊙**culottin**, *n m*, newly-breeched boy; tight breeches

culpabilité, *n f*, guilt, culpability

culte, *n m*, creed, religion, worship, adoration, veneration, honor, love, respect, cultivation *Rendre un — à*, to worship

cultivable, *adj*, cultivable, arable.

cultivat-eur, *n m*, **-rice**, *n f*, husbandman, farmer, grower, agriculturist

cultivat-eur, -rice, *adj*, agricultural

cultivation, *n f*, cultivation

cultiver, *v a*, to cultivate, to till, to improve, to inform, to exercise, to practice, to cultivate the acquaintance of

culture, *n f*, culture, cultivation, tillage, husbandry, growth, education, improvement *Etre sans —*; to be *or* lie fallow *La petite —*, farming on a small scale, raising of poultry, etc

cumin, *n m*., (bot) cumin. — *des prés*, caraway seed.

cumul, *n m*, accumulation, junction, plurality of offices *or* places, pluralism [man

cumulard, *n m*, (fam b s) pluralist, place-

cumulati-f, -ve, *adj*, accumulative.

cumulativement (-tiv-mān), *adv*, by accumulation.

cumuler, *v a*, to accumulate, to cumulate

cumuler, *v n*, to be a pluralist of offices, to hold several offices

se **cumuler**, *v r*, to be held at the same time

cunéaire, *adj*, cuneate, cuneated

cunéiforme, *adj*, cuneiform.

cunette, *n f*, (fort) cunette

cupide, *adj*., covetous, greedy, grasping

cupidité, *n f*, cupidity, covetousness, concupiscence, lust.

cupidon, *n m*., (myth) Cupid, Love *Vieux —*; old beau

cupulaire, *adj*, cup-shaped.

cupule, *n f*., (bot) cupule, cup (of acorns)

curabilité, *n f*., curableness

curable, *adj*, that may be healed, curable.

curaçao (ku-ra-so), *n m*, Curaçoa

curage, *n.m*, cleansing, cleaning (of harbors, sewers, &c), (bot) water-pepper

curare, *n m*, curare, arrow-poison

curatelle, *n f*, guardianship, trusteeship

curat-eur, *n m*, **-rice**, *n f*, curator, curatrix, trustee, committee

curati-f, -ve, *adj*, curative

curatif, *n m*, curative agent

curation, *n f*, (med) treatment.

curcuma, *n m*, (bot) curcuma, turmeric.

cure, *n f*, cure, healing, living, benefice, parsonage, rectory, ⊙ care. *N'en avoir —*, to pay no heed to.

curé, *n m*, rector, vicar *C'est Gros Jean qui en remontre à son —*, the clerk wants to teach the parson. *Monsieur le —*, your reverence

cure-dents, *n m*, (— — —) tooth-pick.

curée, *n f*, (hunt) quarry, (fig) prey, booty, feast; scramble *Mettre en —*, to flesh the dogs, to feed them *Les chiens sont en —*, the dogs are being fed.

cure-langue, *n.m*., (— — —*s*) tongue-scrape

curement, *n m*., cleansing, cleaning (of harbors, sewers)

cure-môle, *n m*, (— — —*s*) dredging-machine

***cure-oreilles**, *n m*, (— - —) ear-pick

cure-pieds, *n m*, (— —) horse-picker, hoof-pick

curer, *v.a.*, to cleanse, to clean out (harbors, sewers), to pick (the teeth, the ears) *Se — les dents*, to pick one's teeth

curette, *n f*, scraper, scoop

cureur, *n m*, cleanser (of harbors, sewers)

curial, -e, *adj*, vicarial, rectorial *Maison —e*, parsonage-house

curiale, *n m*, (antiq) member of the curia

curie, *n f*, ward, (antiq) curia

curieusement (-euz-mān), *adv*, curiously, inquisitively, carefully, minutely

curieu-x, -se, *adj*, curious, inquisitive, prying, fond of, careful, nice, particular, rare, singular. *Il est — de tableaux*, he is fond of pictures

curieu-x, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, inquisitive person, spectator, looker-on, virtuoso, curious fact *Le — de la chose est*, the curious part of the thing is.

curion, *n m*, (antiq) curio

curiosité, *n f*, curiosity, inquisitiveness, rarity, care, taste for *Par —*, out of curiosity.

curoir, *n m*, plow-scraper

curseur, *n m*, (math) cursor, slider, slide, index.

cursi-f, -ve, *adj*, cursive, running, cursory.

cursivement, *adv*, cursorily

curule, *adj*, curule *Chaise —*, curule chair.

curure, *n f*, dirt, sewage

curvati-f, -ve, *adj*, (bot) slightly curved

***curviligne**, *adj*, curvilineal

curvirostre, *adj*, (orni) curvirostral, hook-billed.

cuscute, *n f*, (bot) dodder

cuspide, *n f*, cuspis, cusp

cuspidé, -e, *adj*, (bot) cuspidate

cussoné, -e, *adj*, (tech) worm-eaten, weeviled.

custode, *n f*, pyx-cover, curtain of the high altar, holster-cap, ⊙ curtain. *Sous la —*, in private

custode, *n m*, warden, keeper, curator

cutané, -e, *adj*, cutaneous

cuticule, *n f*, (anat, bot) cuticle.

cutter (-ter), *n m*, (—*s*) (nav) cutter

cuvage, *n m*, (tech) fermenting (of wine), place where wine is fermented.

cuve, *n f*, tub, vat, copper — *de brasseur*; brewing-vat — *matière*, mash-tub *Fossé à fond de cuve*, (fort) flat-bottomed ditch *A fond de —*, (fig) thoroughly, exhaustively. — *de bain*, bathing-tub

cuveau, *n m*, small vat, small tub, (min.) corf, cage, kiddle-outright

cuvée, *n f*, tubful, vatful, (fam) sort, kind, quality *En voici d'une autre —*, here's one of another sort for you.

cuvelage (kuv-laj), *n m*, lining, casing, tubbing (mines)

cuveler (kuv-lé), *v a*, to tub (mines), to line, to case

cuver, *v n*, to work, to ferment, to settle

cuver, *v a*, to appease, to calm, to sleep off the effects of wine — *son vin*, to sleep one's self sober.

cuvette, *n f*, wash-hand basin, basin, cistern (of barometers, steam-engines), (fort.) cuvette. *Montre à —*, capped watch.

cuvier, *n m*., wash-tub

cyame, *n m*, (ent.) whale-louse

cyanate, *n m*, (chem.) cyanate.

cyanhydrique, *adj*, (chem.) hydrocyanic prussic

cyanogène, *n m*, (chem) cyanogen.

cyanomètre, *n m*, (phys) cyanometer

cyanure, *n m*, (chem) cyanide

cyathe, *n m*, (antiq) cyathus.

cyclamen (-me-n), *n m*, (bot) cyclamen, sow-bread
cycle, *n m*, cycle, (liter) period.
cyclique, *adj*, cyclical
cycloïdal, -e, *adj*, cycloidal.
cycloïde, *n f*, (geom) cycloid
cyclométrie, *n f*, cyclometry.
cyclone, *n m*, tornado.
cyclope, *n m*, Cyclops
cyclopéen, -ne (-in, -e-n), *adj*, cyclopean
***cygne**, *n m*, swan *Jeune —*, cygnet (fig) *Le — Thébain*, Pindar *Le — de Mantoue*, Virgil *Le — de Cambrai*, Fénelon
cylindracé, -e, *adj*, (bot) cylindraceous
cylindrage, *n m*, mangling (of linen)
cylindre, *n m*, cylinder, roller, garden-roller, mangle, calender, barrel, rundle *Passer au —*, to pass through the mangle
cylindrer, *v a*, to calender, to roll *— les allées d'un jardin*, to roll the paths of a garden
cylindrique, *adj*, cylindric.
cylindroïde, *n m*, cylindroid
cymaise, *n f* *V* **cimaise**
cymbalaire, *n f*, ivy-leaved toad-flax
cymbale, *n f*, cymbal.
cymbalier, *n m*, cymbal-player
cymbiforme, *adj*, (bot) cymbiform
cyme, *n m*, (bot) cyme *V* **cime**
cymrique, *n m* and *adj*, Kymric
cynanche *or* **cynancie**, *n f*, (med) cynanche.
cynanque, *n m*, (bot) dog's-bane
cynégétique, *n f*, cynegetics. *adj*, relating to hunting and dogs
cynips, *n m*, (ent) cynips
cynique, *adj*, cynical, snarling, snappish, impudent, barefaced, indecent
cynique, *n m*, cynic
cynisme, *n m*, cynicism.
cynocéphale, *n m*, (zool) cynocephalus
cynoglosse, *n f*, (bot) cynoglossum, hound's-tongue.
cynorrhodon, *n m*, (bot) hip
cynosure, *n f*, (bot) cynosurus, (astron) Cynosure, Little Bear
cyprès, *n m*, cypress, cypress-tree; cypress-wood
cyprière, *n f*, cypress-grove.
cypripède, *n m*, (bot) lady's-slipper.
cyrénaïque, *adj*, cyrenaic *n m*, cyrenaic philosopher.
cyrillien *or* **cyrillique**, *adj*. *Alphabet —*, the Slavonic alphabet invented in the 9th century by St Cyrillus
cystique, *adj*, (anat) cystic
cystite, *n f*, (med) cystitis
cystocèle, *n f*, (med) cystocele
cystotome, *n m*, (surg) an instrument to cut into the bladder
cystotomie, *n f*, cystotomy
cytarexylon, *n m*, (bot) fiddle-wood
cytise, *n.m*, (bot) cytisus, bean-trefoil
cyzicène, *n m*, (Grec antiq) guest-chamber
czar (gzar), *n.m*, czar.
czarien, -ne (-in, -è-n), *adj*, of the czar
czarine, *n f*, czarina
czarowitz, *n m*, czarowitz.

D

d, *n.m.*, the fourth letter of the alphabet, *d*
d', ab. of **de**
dà, *particle*, truly, indeed *Oui-dà*, yes, forsooth. *Nenni-dà, non-dà*, no, indeed, no, forsooth.
da-capo, *adv*, (mus.) da capo.
dactyle, *n m*, (poet) dactyl, (bot) orchard-grass
dactylographe, *n.m*, type-writer, typist
dactylographie, *n.f.*, dactylography, type-writing.
dactylique, *adj*, dactylic
dactylologie, *n f*, dactylology
dactyloptère, *adj*, (ich) finger-finned
dactyloptère, *n m*, dactylopterus, flying-fish.
dada, *n m*, horse, cock-horse, hobby, hobby-horse *Aller à —*, to ride a cock-horse. *Etre sur son —*, to indulge in one's hobby.
dadais, *n m*, booby, clown, ninny.
⊙**dagorne**, *n f*, one-horned cow, hag
dague (dag), *n f*, dagger, dirk *pl*, tusks (of a wild boar), first horns (of a two-year old deer)
daguer (da-ghé), *v a*, to stab, (hunt) to rut
daguerréotype (da-ghér-), *n m.*, daguerreotype
daguet (da-ghé), *n m*, (hunt.) brocket, pricket
dahlia, *n m*, dahlia.
***daigner**, *v n*, to deign, to be graciously pleased, to condescend, to vouchsafe.
***d'ailleurs** *V* **ailleurs.**
daim (din), *n m*, deer, fallow-deer, buck.
daine (dèn *or* di-n), *n f*, doe.
daintiers (-tié), *n m pl*, (hunt) dowcets.
dais, *n m*, canopy, dais, platform
dalème, *n f*, self-consuming stove
dallage, *n m*, paving with flag-stones, flagging
dalle, *n f*, slab, flag, flag-stone, sink-stone, slice (of fish)
daller, *v a*, to pave with flag-stones, to flag
dalmatique, *n f*, dalmatic, tunic
dalot, *n m*, (nav) scupper-hole, scupper
daltonisme, *n m*, (med) color-blindness
○**dam**, *n m*, hurt, injury *A son, votre, leur —*, to his, your, their injury.
damage, *n m*, puddling, ramming
damas, *n m*, damask, (bot) damson, Damascus blade
damasquiner, *v a*, to damaskene, to emboss, to frost (cutlery)
damasquinerie (-ki-n-ri), *n.f*, damaskening
damasquineur, *n m*, damaskener, one who damaskenes
damasquinure, *n f.*, damaskened work, embossing
damassé, *n m*, damask linen, damask cloth.
damasser, *v a*, to damask
damasserie (da-mas-ri), *n f*, damask linen manufactory.
damasseur, *n m*, damask weaver
damassin, *n m*, figured linen cloth, diaper.
damassure, *n f*, damasking (of linen)
dame, *n f*, lady, married lady, nun, dame, man, draught(backgammon), (draughts) draught, man, king, queen, queen (cards, chess), dam, rammer, (nav) rowlock *—s de France*, princesses of the royal family of France *— d'honneur*, maid of honor, bridesmaid *Elle fait la —*, she sets up for a lady. *Notre-—*, Our Lady. *Ma chère —*, my dear madam *Jouer aux —s*: to play at draughts *Aller à —*, (at draughts) to make a king *Aller à —*, (at chess) to make a queen, *— s seules*, ladies' compartment
dame, *int*, by our lady! well! forsooth! well, you see! *— c'est juste*, well, you see! it is right
dame-jeanne, *n.f.*, (—s—*s*) demijohn, carboy.
damer, *v a*, to crown (a man at draughts); to queen, (arch.) to allow half a foot for sloping, to ram *— le pion à quelqu'un*, to outdo, outwit any one, to be more than a match for.
dameret, *adj. m*, (l u) foppish
dameret, *n m*, lady's man, spark, beau.
damier, *n.m*, draught-board
damnable (dâ-nabl), *adj.*, damnable
damnablement (dâ-na-), *adv*, damnably
damnation (dâ-na-) *n.f*, damnation
damné, -e (dâ-né), *part*, damned
damné, *n m*, soul damned. *Les —s*, the damned. *Souffrir comme un —*, to

suffer horribly. *C'est l'âme —e du ministre*, he is the tool of the minister (i e. does his dirty work for him)

damner (dâ-né), *v a*, to damn

se damner (dâ-né), *v r*, to damn one's self

⊙**damoiseau**, *n m*, beau, fop, spark, young page

⊙**damoisel**, *n m* *V.* **damoiseau**

⊙**damoiselle**, *n f*, damsel

dancné, -**e**, *adj*, (her) indented.

dandin, *n m*., ninny

dandinement (-di-n-mān), *n m*., jogging, waddling, swinging, slouching

dandiner, *v a*, to dandle, to rock.

dandiner, *v n*, to swing (of bells), to waddle, to slouch

se dandiner, *v r*, to waddle, to twist (one's body) about, to strut, to slouch, to dilly-dally, to dally.

dandy, *n m*, dandy

dandysme, *n m*, dandyism

danger, *n m*, danger, peril, risk, hazard, jeopardy. *Braver les —s*, to brave dangers *Affronter les —s*, to face dangers *Etre en — de*, to be in danger of.

dangereusement (danj-reuz-mān), *adv.*, dangerously.

dangereu-x, **se**, *adj*, dangerous

danois, -**e**, *adj*, Danish

danois, *n m*, -**e**, *n f*, Dane

danois, *n m*, Danish, dane (dog)

dans, *prep*, in, within, into, with, according to, formerly. *Il fait cela — le dessein de s'établir*, he does so with the intention of establishing himself *J'ai beaucoup travaillé — le temps*, I used to study a good deal formerly

dansant, -**e**, *adj*. dancing *Soirée —e*, dancing party, evening party

danse, *n f*, dance, dancing, beating, hiding *Aimer la —*, to like dancing *— de corde*, rope-dancing *Il a une — contrainte*, he has a stiff way of dancing *Donner une — à quelqu'un*, to give any one a drubbing *Entrer en —*, to join the dance *— de St. Guy*, St Vitus's dance

danser, *v n*, to dance *— en mesure*, to keep time in dancing *Faire — quelqu'un*, to lead any one a dance *Il ne sait sur quel pied —*, he does not know which way to turn *Il en dansera en l'air*, he will swing for it. *Se —*, to be danced

danser, *v a*, to dance *— un menuet*, to dance a minuet

danseu-r, *n m*, -**se**, *n f*, dancer, ballet-girl *— de corde*; rope-dancer

dansotter, *v n*, to dance a little, to skip, to hop, to dance stiffly.

danubien, -**ne** (-in, -è-n), *adj.*, Danubian

daphné, *n m*, (bot) daphne

darce, *n f* *V* **darse**

dard, *n m*, dart, sting, (bot) pistil *Le — d'une abeille*, the sting of a bee, (pisc) dace

darder, *v a*, to dart, to shoot forth, to beam, to hurl, to spear, to harpoon *Le soleil darde ses rayons*, the sun darts forth his rays

⊙**dardeur**, *n m*, shooter, dart-flinger

dardillon, *n.m*, barb (of a fish-hook).

dariole, *n f*, cream-cake

darne, *n f*, slice of fish

darse, *n f*, (nav) wet-dock

dartre, *n f*, skin disease, eruption (of the skin), blotch, tetter, herpes *— farineuse*; pityriasis, dandruff

dartreu-x, -**se**, *adj*, herpetic, scurfy, scabby

dartreu-x, *n m*, -**se**, *n f*, person affected with skin disease, scabby fellow

dataire, *n m*, datary (chancery officer of Rome)

date, *n.f*, date, period *A courte —*, short-dated *A longue —*, long-dated. *Prendre —*, to fix a day. *Je suis le premier en —*, I have the priority. *En — de*, under date of, bearing the date *D'ancienne*, or *de vieille*, *de longue —*, of long standing, long since

dater, *v a*, to date

dater, *v n*, to date, to date from, to form a period, to reckon *— de loin*, to date far back, to happen long ago *A — de*, reckoning from *Se —*, to be dated

daterie (da-tri), *n f*, datary's office

datif, *n m*, (gram) dative, dative case

dati-f, -**ve**, *adj*, (jur) dative *Tutelle —ve*; dative guardianship

dation, *n f*, (jur) giving *— en payement*; giving in payment

datisme, *n m*, tautology

datte, *n f*, (bot) date

dattier, *n m*, date-tree

datura, *n m*, (bot) datura stramonium, thorn-apple

daube, *n f*, (cook) stew, daube

dauber, *v a*, (pop) to cuff, to drub, (fig) to banter, to jeer

dauberur, *n m*, jeerer, banterer, sneerer

daubière, *n f*, long stew-pan

dauphin, *n m*, (ich) dolphin, dauphin (eldest son of the kings of France)

dauphine, *n f*, dauphiness

dauphinelle, *n f*, (bot) lark-spur.

daurade, *n f*, (ich) gilt head

d'autant *V* **autant**

davantage, *adv*, more, longer, further *Pas —*, no more *Je n'en dirai pas —*, I shall say no more *Je n'en sais pas —*, I know nothing more about it *Ne restez pas —*, do not stay any longer

davier, *n m*, dentist's forceps, (nav) davit

de, *prep* of, from, by, with, in, upon, out of, some, any, for, at, to *Un plat d'argent*, a silver dish *De Paris à Londres*, from Paris to London *De près*, *de loin*, near, afar *Faire de son mieux*, to do one's best *Vivre de fruits et de légumes*, to live on fruit and vegetables *Sauter de joie*, to leap for joy *Se moquer de quelqu'un*, to laugh at any one *Il y eut cent hommes de tués*, there were a hundred men killed *Il n'y a personne de blessé*, there is no one wounded *Plus d'effets et moins de paroles*, more deeds and fewer words *Quelque chose de bon*, something good *Indigne de vivre*, unworthy to live *Le désir d'apprendre*, the wish to learn *Avoir besoin d'argent*, to be in want of money *Qu'est-ce que de nous!* what poor creatures we are! *L'un d'entre eux*, one of them *D'après l'original*, from the original *De chez vous*, from your house *De par le roi*, in the king's name *De ce que*; because. *Les hommes d'à-présent* or *d'aujourd'hui*, the men of the day *Un coup de bâton*, a blow with a stick *Trait de plume*, dash of the pen *Un coup de fusil*, a shot *Signe de tête*, nod *Leçons de danse*, lessons in dancing *Un enfant d'un bon naturel*, a good-natured child *Une lame d'épée*, a sword-blade *Une prise de tabac*, a pinch of snuff *Un collier de perles*, a pearl necklace. *Etre d'un repas*, to make one at a banquet *N'avez-vous point d'enfants?* have you no children? *Etre —*, to be one of a party [*De* is changed into *d'* before a vowel or silent *h*]

dé, *n m*, die (for playing), thimble, (arch) coin, block, dado, (nav) cock (of blocks), (coin) die *— fermé*, woman's thimble *— ouvert*, tailor's thimble *Jouer au —*, to play at dice *— pipés*, cogged or loaded dice. *Avoir le —*, to be one's turn to play *Flatter le —*, to slide the dice, to soften a thing down. *A vous le —*, now it is your turn, your throw. *Le — en est jeté*, the die is cast *Tenir le — de la conversation*, to engross the conversation.

déalbation, *n.f.*, (chem) dealbation

débâchage, *n.m*, untilting, uncovering.

débâcher, *v.a*, to uncover, to untilt.

débâclage, *n m*, clearing, opening (of a port)
débâcle, *n f*, breaking up (of the ice), clearing (of a harbor), (fig) overthrow, shock, downfall, collapse, disaster.
débâclement, *n m*, breaking up of the ice.
débâcler, *v.n*, to break up (of the ice)
débâcler, *v a*, to clear (a harbor), to unbar (doors). — *les bateaux*, to clear the harbor of boats. — *une porte, une jenêtre;* to unbar a door, a window.
débâcleur, *n m*, water *or* port-bailiff.
débagouler, *v n*, (l ex) to spew, to puke.
débagouler, *v a*, (l ex) (fig.) to launch into abuse, to insult, to abuse any one foully.
débagouleur, *n m*, (l ex) scurrilous, foul-mouthed blabber.
déballage, *n m.*, unpacking (goods exposed for sale, show)
déballer, *v a.*, to unpack.
à la **débandade**, *adv.*, in confusion, helter-skelter, at sixes and sevens. *Mettre tout à la —*, to put everything in confusion
à la **débandade**, *n f*, rout, stampede; breaking the ranks.
débandement (dé-band-mān), *n m*, disbanding; (milit) leaving the ranks
débander, *v a*, to unbind, to unbend, to loosen. — *un pistolet*, to uncock a pistol. — *quelqu'un;* to take off the handkerchief tied over any one's eyes.
se **débander**, *v r*, to slacken *or* grow loose, to relax, to disband, to get uncocked (of fire-arms), to grow milder (of the weather). — *l'esprit;* to relax one's mind
débanquer, *v.a*, to break the bank (at play)
débaptiser (dé-ba-ti-zé), *v.a*, to change the name of. *Il jugea à propos de se —*, he thought proper to change his name.
***débarbouiller**, *v a*, to clean, to make clean, to wash the face
se **débarbouiller**, *v r.*, to wash one's face, to extricate one's self
débarcadère, *n m*, landing, landing-place, wharf, terminus, station (of railways)
débardage, *n.m.*, unlading (of wood).
débarder, *v a*, to unlade wood, to clear a wood of the trees which have been felled in it
débardeur, *n. m*, lumper, workman who breaks up boats, wharf-porter, lighterman, docker.
débarqué, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, person landing. *Un nouveau —*, one just come to town, a raw countryman [ment
débarquement, *n m*, landing, disembark-
débarquer, *v a.*, to disembark, to land, to unship.
débarquer, *v n*, to land *Nous débarquâmes en tel endroit*, we went ashore at such a place *Au —;* on landing.
débarras, *n m*, riddance, disencumbrance. *Bon —!* a good riddance! *Chambre de —*, lumber-room
débarrassé, **-e**, *part*, disembarrassed, rid of, released from.
débarrassement, *n m*, (l u) disembarrassment, clearance, riddance, extrication
débarrasser, *v a*, to clear, to clear away, to disencumber, to rid, to free, to disentangle, to disembarrass, to extricate
se **débarrasser**, *v r*, to disentangle, to extricate one's self from, to rid one's self of, to shake off, to get clear, to get clear of; to clear, to be cleared (of the road, the way).
débarrer, *v.a.*, to unbar.
débat, *n m.*, debate, dispute, discussion, strife, contest. *pl*, debates, pleading, summing up. *Vider un —*, to settle a dispute. *A eux le —;* let them settle it between them
débatelage, *n m.*, unlading of boats.
débateler, *v.a*, to unlade boats.
débâter, *v.a*, to unsaddle, to take off a pack-saddle
débâtir, *v a*, to pull down, to unbaste, to untack (of garments)
débattre, *v a*, to debate, to discuss, to argue.
se **débattre**, *v.r*, to struggle, to strive, to flounder, to writhe, to dispute, to be debated.
débauche, *n f*, debauch, debauchery, lewdness, dissoluteness *Aimer la —*, to be fond of reveling
débauché, *n m.*, debauchee, rake.
débaucher, *v a*, to debauch, to entice away; to take away.
se **débaucher**, *v r*, to become debauched, to be led away from one's occupations
débaucheu-r, *n m.*, **-se**, *n f.*, debaucher, seducer
débet, *n m*, debit, balance of an account *Etre* or *rester en —*, to owe a balance
débiffé, **-e**, *part*, discomposed, disordered, out of order. *Visage —*, haggard countenance.
débiffer, *v a*, to debilitate, to disorder, to enfeeble, to put out of sorts. *Etre tout débiffé*, to be quite out of sorts
débile, *adj*, weakly, weak, feeble *Avoir le cerveau —*, to have weak brains. *Mémoire —;* weak memory
débilement (dé-bil-mān), *adv*, feebly, weakly.
débilitant, *n m*, (med) debilitant
débilitant, **-e**, *adj.*, (med) debilitating, weakening
débilitation, *n f*, debilitation, enfeebling.
débilité, *n f*, debility, weakness
débiliter, *v a*, to debilitate, to enfeeble
***débillardement**, *n m*, (carp) cutting diagonally
***débillarder**, *v.a*, (carp) to cut diagonally.
***débiller**, *v a*, to loosen horses
débine, *n f*, difficulties, poverty, straits, embarrassment, mess, beggary *Il est tombé dans la —*, he has fallen into poverty.
débit, *n m*, sale, traffic, market; retail shop, license to sell, delivery, utterance, debit side (book-keeping), (mus) recitative. *Marchandise de bon —*, goods that have a ready sale. *— de tabac*, tobacconist's shop *Porter au — de quelqu'un*, to debit any one with. *Il a un beau —*, he has a fine delivery.
débitage, *n m*, cutting up (of stones, timber).
débitant, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, retailer, dealer. — *en détail, en gros*, retail, wholesale, dealer.
débiter, *v a*, to sell, to retail, to give out, to spread, to report to utter, to debit, to cut up (wood, stone) — *en gros, en détail;* to sell, wholesale, by retail. — *son rôle*, to recite one's part — *des nouvelles*, to spread news
débit-eur, *n m*, **-rice**, *n f*, debtor, seller, retailer; (jur) obligor. *Etre — de*, to be in debt to
débiteur, *adj m*, debtor *Compte —;* debtor's account
débiteu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, prattler, newsmonger. *C'est une grande —se de mensonges;* she is a regular fib-teller
débitter, *v a*, (nav) to unbitt (a cable)
déblai, *n m*, cutting, clearing; excavating, excavation, rubbish, riddance *Etre en —*, to have been excavated
déblaiement, **déblayement**, *n m*, clearing, clearing away; clearance, freeing, cutting, digging
déblatérer, *v n*, to speak against, to rail at.
déblayer, *v.a*, to clear away, to clear.
déblocage, *n m.*, (print) turning letters.
déblocus, *n.m*, raising the blockade of.
débloquer, *v a*, to raise a blockade, (print) to turn letters.
déboire, *n m*, after-taste, vexation; mortification, disappointment.

déboisement, *n m.*, clearing *or* denudation of trees, forests.
déboiser, *v a*, to clear *or* denude
se **déboiser**, *v r*, to become denuded
déboîtement (dé-boat-mān), *n m*, dislocation.
déboîter, *v.a*, to put out of joint, to dislocate, to disjoint
se **déboîter**, *v r*, to be dislocated, to become disjointed
débonder, *v a*, to take the bung out of, to loosen, to unbind. — *un étang*, to open the sluice of a pond.
se **débonder**, *v r*, to gush, to sluice out, to break out *or* open, to burst forth, to escape out of the bung-hole, to be relaxed (of a person)
débonder, *v n*, to escape through the bung-hole, to escape through the sluice of a pond, to gush out.
débondonnement, *n m*, unbunging.
débondonner, *v a*, to take out the bung.
débonnaire, *adj*, good-natured, compliant, gentle, easy-tempered
débonnairement, *adv*, compliantly, easily.
⊙**débonnaireté**, *n f*, compliance, meekness
débord, *n m.*, edge (of a coin), ⊙overflowing, ⊙(med) defluxion.
débordé, **-e**, *adj*, overflowed, lewd, dissolute, debauched.
débordement, *n m.*, overflowing, breaking out, inundation, irruption, (fig) dissoluteness, debauchery, lewdness, torrent, flood, (med) overflow
déborder, *v n*, to overflow, to run over, to project, to bag, to jut out, (nav) to get clear, to sheer off. *La doublure déborde*, the lining bags. *Cette maison déborde*, that house juts out.
déborder, *v a.*, to take off the border, to outrun, to go beyond, (milit) to outflank, to edge (plumber's business)
se **déborder**, *v.r*, to overflow, to break, to burst, forth.
débordoir, *n.m*, edging-tool (of a plumber)
débosseler (dé-bos-lé), *v a*, to take the bruises, the dents, out of
débotté, *n m*, with boots off.
débotter, *v a*, to pull off boots
se **débotter**, *v r*, to pull off one's boots.
débouché, *n m*, opening, expedient, outlet, issue, (com) market, sale, water-way
débouchement (de-boosh-mān), *n m*, uncorking, unstopping, outlet, debouching, market, sale; disemboguement
déboucher, *v.a*, to open; to clear, to uncork
déboucher, *v.n*, to pass out, to fall into (rivers); (milit) to debouch; to relieve the bowels, to expand the mind *Au — du défilé*, on coming out of the defile.
débouchoir, *n m*, lapidary's tool
déboucler, *v a.*, to unbuckle, to uncurl. — *une jument*, to unring a mare.
***débouillí**, *n m*, (dy) boiling.
***débouillir**, *v.a*, (dy) to boil.
déboulonner, *v a*, (tech) to unbolt, to unpin.
débouquement (dé-book-mān), *n m*, (nav) narrow channel, disemboguement
débouquer, *v n.*, (nav) to disembogue.
débourbage, *n m*, (metal) trunking
débourber, *v a*, to cleanse, to take the mud away, (metal.) to trunk — *une voiture*, to draw a carriage out of the mire
débourgeoiser, *v a*, to polish, to make a lady *or* gentleman of.
se **débourgeoiser**, *v r*, to become polished
débourrement (dé-boor-mān), *n m*, taking off the fleece
débourrer, *v.a.*, (man) to break in, to worm (fire-arms); to empty (a pipe), to polish (a person) — *un jeune homme*; to form *or* polish a young man. — *un cheval*; to break in a horse, to take the fleece off
⊙**débours**, *n m*, disbursement, sum laid out
déboursé, *n.m*, money laid out, disbursement, outlay
déboursement, *n m*, disbursement, outlay, expenditure
débourser, *v.a.*, to disburse, to expend, to lay out
débout, *adv.*, upright, on end, up, standing, in existence (of things), ahead (of the wind) *Il se tient* —, he is standing up. *Etre* —, to be up, to be stirring *Allons*, —, *il est déjà grand jour*, come, get up, it is broad daylight *Un conte à dormir* —, nigmarole *Avoir le vent* —, to have the wind ahead *or* a head wind
débouté, *n m*, (jur) dismission, setting aside, nonsuit
débouter, *v a*, (jur) to overrule, to reject, to non-suit *Il a été débouté de sa demande*, his demand was rejected, he was non-suited.
déboutonné, **-e**, *part*, unbuttoned
déboutonner, *v a*, to unbutton
se **déboutonner**, *v r*, to unbutton one's self, to unbosom one's self
***débraillé**, **-e**, *part*, open-breasted, loosely dressed, untidy, in disorder *Tout* —, all untidy [disorder, license, licentiousness
débraillement *or* **débraillé**, *n m*, untidiness, ***se débrailler**, *v r*, to uncover one's breast, to become untidy, disordered
débrayage, *n m*, disengaging gear (motor)
débrayer, *v n*, to throw out of gear, to disengage
***débredouiller**, *v a*, *se* —, *v r*, to save the lurch (backgammon)
débridement (dé-brid-mān), *n m*, unbridling, despatching, hurrying over, (surg) relieving constriction by incision
débrider, *v a*, to unbridle, to despatch, to hurry, (surg) to remove constriction by incision
débrider, *v n*, to unbridle one's horse, to halt, to stop *Sans* —, without stopping, at a stretch [rubbish
débris, *n m*, remains, wreck, ruins, waste,
débrochage, *n m*, unstitching, unspitting
débrocher, *v a*, to unstitch, to unspit
***débrouillement**, *n m*, disentangling, unravelling
***débrouiller**, *v a*, to disentangle, to unravel, to clear up, to explain
se **débrouiller**, *v r*, to unravel, to be disentangled, to be cleared up (gems)
débrutir, *v a*, to clear off the rough, to polish
débrutissement (-tis-mān), *n m.* rough-polishing (of gems).
débucher, *v n*, (hunt) to start
débucher, *v a*, (hunt) to dislodge, to start
débucher, *n.m*, (hunt) start *Il se trouva au* —, he was present at the start.
débusquement, *n.m*, driving out; dislodging; ousting
débusquer, *v a*, to turn out, to oust to expel (hunt) to start, to dislodge.
début, *n m*, lead, first cast, *or* throw, outset, debut, first appearance; beginning *Voilà un beau* —, that is a fine beginning
débutant, *n m.*, **-e**, *n f.*, actor, actress appearing for the first time, beginner.
débuter, *v.n*, to lead, to play first, to begin, to open, to set out, to make one's first appearance *Il a mal débuté dans le monde*, he made a bad beginning in life
débuter, *v a*, to drive from the jack (at bowls), to drive from the mark (at cards).
deçà, *prep*, this side of *En* —, *de* —, *par* —, *la rivière*, this side of the river. *En — de la rivière*, on this side of the river.
deçà, *adv.*, here, on this side. — *et delà*; here

and there, this and that side, up and down *Jambe —, jambe dela*, one leg this side, the other that *De —, pur —, en —*, this side.

déca (particle used in French weights and measures) deca (ten times the unit)

décachetable, *adj*, to be unsealed, opened.

décachetage, *n m*, unsealing, opening

décacheter (dé-kash-té), *v a*, to unseal, to open, to break open, to break the seal of

décadaire, *adj*, having ten days, decadal

décade, *n f*, decade

décadenasser, *v a*, to unpadlock

décadence, *n f*, decay, decline, wane, downfall

décadi, *n m*, decadi (the tenth day of a decade in the calendar of the first French Republic)

décaèdre *adj*, decahedral

décaèdre, *n m*, (geom) decahedron

décagone, *n m*, (fort, geom) decagon

décagone, *adj*, decangular, decagonal.

décagramme, *n m*, decagram (5 64 drams avoirdupois)

décaissage, *n m*, uncasing, unpacking

décaisser, *v.a*, to take out of its box, to unpack.

décalage, *n m*, unwedging

décaler, *v a.*, to unwedge

décalitre, *n m*, decalitre (2 2009 gallons).

décalogue, *n m*, Decalogue.

décalquer, *v a*, to transfer a tracing

décaméron, *n m*, decameron

décamètre, *n m*, decameter (32 808992 feet)

décampement (dé-kanp-mān), *n m*, (milit) decampment.

décamper, *v n*, (milit) to decamp; to move off, to walk off, to pack off, to bolt, to levant

décanat, *n m*, deanery, deanship

décandrie, *n f.*, (bot) decandria

décantation, *n f*, (chem) decantation.

décanter, *v a*, (chem) to decant, to pour off gently.

décanteur, *n m.*, (chem, pharm) decanter

décapage, *n m*, cleaning, scraping (metal)

décaper, *v n*, (nav) to double a cape

décaper, *v a*, to clean, to scrape (metal)

décapétalé, -e, *adj*, (bot) having ten petals

décaphylle, *adj*, (bot) having ten leaves.

décapitation, *n f.*, decapitation, beheading

décapiter. *v a*, to behead, to decapitate.

décapode, *adj*, ten-footed, decapodal.

décapole, *n f*, Decapolis

décarrelage, *n m*, unpaving

décarreler (dé-kar-lé), *v a*, to take up a floor, to unpave.

décastère, *n m*, decastere (13 1 cubic yards)

décastyle, *n m*, (arch) decastyle.

décasyllabe, *adj*, decasyllabic

décatir, *v a*, to sponge woolen cloth.

se **décatir,** *v.r*, (of cloth) to lose its gloss.

décatissage, *n m*, sponging.

décatisseur, *n m*, sponger.

décavé, -e, *adj*, having lost one's stake, ruined, beggared, lost in reputation

décaver, *v a*, to win the whole of one of the players' stakes, to ruin, to beggar.

décédé, -e, *part*, deceased, dead

décédé, *n m*, **-e,** *n f*, deceased, person deceased.

décéder, *v n*, to die, to expire, to decease.

déceindre, *v a*, to ungird, to loose a girdle

décèlement (-sèl-mān), *n m*, disclosure, betrayal.

déceler, *v a*, to disclose, to reveal, to betray.

se **déceler,** *v r*, to betray one's self.

déceleu-r, *n m*, **-se,** *n f*, betrayer, revealer

décembre, *n m*, December.

décemment (dé-sa-mān), *adv*, in a decent manner, decently.

décemvir (-sèm-), *n m*, decemvir.

décemviral, -e, *adj.*, decemviral.

décemvirat, *n m*, decemvirate.

décence, *n f*, decency, propriety

décennal, -e (-sèn-nal), *adj*, decennial.

décent, -e, *adj*, decent, becoming.

décentralisation, *n f*, decentralization

décentraliser, *v a*, decentralize.

décepti-f, -ve, *adj*, deceptive

déception, *n f*, deception, deceit, fraud.

décerner, *v a*, to decree, to enact, to award, to bestow, to issue (a summons) — *un mandat d'amener*, to issue a writ of arrest. *Se —*, to be awarded, to be decreed, etc

décès, *n m*, decease, demise, death.

décevable, *adj*, deceivable

décevant, -e, *adj*, deceptive

décevoir, *v a*, to deceive, to disappoint

déchaînement (-shèn-mān), *n m*, unbridling; letting loose (passions), fury, rage, violence, exasperation, inveighing, invective

déchaîner, *v a*, to unchain; to let loose, to turn loose, to exasperate

se **déchaîner,** *v r*, to break loose, to free one's self from one's chains, to burst upon, to run riot, to inveigh

déchalement, *n m*, lying dry, ebbing, far out.

déchaler, *v a n*, to leave bare or dry, to lie dry, to ebb far out

déchanter, *v n*, to change one's tone, to lower one's pretensions, to sing another tune *Je le ferai —*, I'll make him sing small

déchaperonné, -e, *adj*, (of a wall) dismantled of its coping

déchaperonner, *v a*, to unhood, to uncope

décharge, *n f*, unloading, unlading, lumber-room, discharge, release, relief, exoneration, (jur) defense, shower of blows, (mil) volley, round *Pièce de —*, lumber-room *Table de —*, dinner-wagon. *Témoin à —*, witness for the defense *Entendre les témoins à charge et à —*, to hear witnesses for and against

déchargement, *n m*, unloading, unlading

décharger, *v a*, to unload, to unlade, to empty, to vent, to disburden, to lighten, to discharge, to release, to set free, to exonerate, (horr) to prime, to dismiss — *sa conscience*, to clear one's conscience. — *son cœur à quelqu'un*, to open one's heart to any one. — *son fusil sur quelqu'un*, to discharge one's musket at any one — *sa bile, sa colère, sur quelqu'un;* to vent one's bile, to wreak one's anger, upon any one. — *un accusé*, to exculpate, to discharge an accused person *Il a été déchargé de toute accusation*, he was entirely exculpated.

se **décharger,** *v r.*, to be unloaded, to discharge itself (liquids), to disembogue (rivers), to free one's self, to give vent to, to go off of itself (of a gun), to change, to fade (of colors); to lay the blame *Se — d'une faute sur quelqu'un;* to shift the blame on any one.

décharger, *v n*, to unload, to unlade, to come off (of ink)

déchargeur, *n m*, unloader, wharf-porter, heaver, lumper

décharné, -e, *part*, fleshless, lean, thin, spare, emaciated, (of style) bald, meager, poor. *Visage —*, gaunt face. *Style —*, bald style

décharnement, *n m*, emaciation, leanness. poverty, (of style) baldness

décharner, *v a*, to strip off the flesh; to impoverish, to make lean, to emaciate, to render meager, naked

⊙**décharpir,** to tear into rags, to part, to separate (fighters)

déchasser, *v a.*, (turnery) to drive out pegs, *v n*, (dancing) to slide to the left.

déchaumage, *n.m*, (agri) digging up the stubble, plowing up the stubble

déchaumer, *v a*, to plow up the stubble; to break up fallow land.

déchaussé, -e, *adj*, bare-footed.
déchaussement (-shôs-mān). *n m*, pulling off (shoes or stockings), laying bare, baring (of teeth), shrinking, lancing of the gums
déchausser, *v a*, to pull off shoes and stockings, to lay bare (trees, teeth, buildings)
se **déchausser,** *v r*, to take off one's shoes and stockings, to become bare (of the teeth)
déchaussoir, *n.m*, gum-lancet.
déchaux, *adj.m*, barefooted (of friars) *C'est un pied —*, he is a low poverty-stricken fellow *A peine de —*, under pain of forfeiture
dèche, *n f*, (pop) destitution, beggary. *En —*, out of pocket
déchéance, *n f.*, (jur) forfeiture, fall, decay.
déchet, *n m*, (com) loss, waste.
décheux, -se, *adj*, needy, beggarly.
déchevelé, -e, *part*, dishevelled
décheveler (-shĕ-vle), *v a*, to dishevel. *V* **écheveler.**
déchevêtrer, *v a*, to take the halter off, to unhalter, to disentangle, to release
se **déchevêtrer,** *v r*, to get its halter off, to break from its halter
***décheviller,** *v a*, to unpeg, to unpin
déchiffrable, *adj*, capable of being deciphered, legible, intelligible
déchiffrement, *n m*, deciphering, reading or playing at sight
déchiffrer, *v a*, to decipher, to unravel, to make clear, to read or play at sight
se **déchiffrer,** *v r*, to be deciphered, to be unraveled.
déchiffreur, *n m*, decipherer, player at sight
déchiqueté, -e, *part.*, (bot) laciniate, jagged *Feuille —e*, jagged leaf
déchiqueter (dé-shik-té), *v a*, to cut, to slash, to mangle, to cut in long pieces, to pink.
déchiqueteur (-shik-teur), *n m*, cutter, slasher, *or* ripper.
⊙**déchiqueture** (-shik-tur), *n f.*, slashing, cutting, pinking.
déchirage, *n m*, ripping up, breaking up, of a ship's planks. *Bois de —*, old ship-timber
déchirant, -e, *adj*, heart-rending, harrowing, piercing, excruciating
déchiré, -e, *part*, torn, rent, ragged, tattered *Etre tout —*, to be all in rags. *Chien hargneux a toujours l'oreille —e*, snarling dogs have always sore ears.
déchirement (-shir-mān), *n m*, rending, tearing, (surg) laceration *pl*, (fig) intestine broils. *— d'entrailles*, excruciating pain in the bowels *—s de cœur*, anguish of heart
déchirer, *v a*, to tear, to rend, to lacerate, to bespatter, to revile, to defame. *— une plaie*, to tear open a wound. *— à coups de fouet*, to lash to pieces. *— quelqu'un à belles dents*, to pull any one to pieces. *— l'oreille;* to grate on the ear *— de vieux vaisseaux*, to rip up old vessels. *— la cartouche*, to bite the cartridge *Etre déchiré de remords;* to be tortured with remorse. *— son prochain;* to slander one's neighbor
se **déchirer,** *v.r.*, to tear, to be torn, to be rent, to vilify, to abuse, to defame, each other *Ce papier se déchire très facilement*, this paper tears very easily. *Je sentis mon cœur —*, I felt my heart breaking.
déchireu-r, *n m.*, **-se,** *n f*, tearer, render, breaker up, ripper up (of boats, ships).
déchirure, *n f*, rent, tear, break.
déchoir (déchu), *v n*, to decay, to fall off, to decline, to forfeit, to lose, (nav) not to keep the right course *— de son rang*, to fall from one's rank *Il est fort déchu de sa réputation*, he is greatly fallen in reputation. *— de ses espérances*, to be less sanguine in one's hopes. *Etre déchu d'un droit;* to have forfeited a claim. *Commencer à —*, to begin to fall away
déchouement, *n m*, the floating of a stranded ship
déckover, *v a*, to get off, to set afloat.
déchristianiser, *v a*, to unchristianize
se **déchristianiser,** *v r*, to lose the character of Christian, to fall away from Christianity.
déchu, -e, *part*, decayed, sunk, fallen. *Ange —*, fallen angel
déci, particle used in French weights and measures, deci (one-tenth of the unit)
décidé, -e, *adj*, decided, determined, resolved, resolute, confident
décidément, *adv*, decidedly, positively, actually, really, on consideration
⊙**décidence,** *n f*, the falling of the womb
décider, *v a*, to decide, to determine, to settle, to induce, to persuade
décider, *v n*, to decide, to determine *Que le sort décide entre nous*, let fortune determine between us *Cet événement décida de mon sort*, that event decided my fate
se **décider,** *v r*, to decide, to determine, to resolve, to make up one's mind, to be decided, to be settled *La victoire s'est décidée en faveur de nos armes*, victory favored our arms *Tout se décidait par intérêt*, everything was decided by interest
décidu, -e, *adj*, (bot) deciduous.
décigramme, *n m*, decigram (15 4325 gram).
décilitre, *n m*, deciliter (0 176 pint)
déciller *V* **dessiller**
décimable, *adj*, tithable
décimal, -e, *adj*, decimal
décimateur, *n m*, tithe-owner
décimation, *n f*, decimation
décime, *n m*, decime, tenth part of a franc, war-tax
décimer, *v a*, to decimate (to punish every tenth soldier), to destroy, to thin, to sweep off, to carry off, to annihilate.
décimètre, *n m.*, decimeter (3 937 inches).
décimo, *adv*, tenthly
décintrement, *n m*, (arch) removing the centerings (of walls)
décintrer, *v.a*, (arch) to remove the centers from an arch
décintroir, *n m*, (tech) cutting-hammer
décirer, *v a*, to take the wax off. *Sc —*, to become unwaxed, to lose its wax
décisi-f, -ve, *adj*, decisive, conclusive, positive, peremptory *C'est un homme —*, he is a positive man *Prendre un ton —*, to assume a peremptory tone
décision, *n f*, decision, determination, resolution. *Une — de droit*, a decision in law.
décisivement (-ziv-mān), *adv*, decisively, peremptorily, positively
décisoire, *adj*, (jur) decisory
décistère, *n m*, decistere (3 53 cubic feet).
déciviliser, *v a*, to uncivilize
déclamateur, *n m.*, declaimer, stump-orator. *Ce n'est qu'un —*, he is a mere ranter
déclamateur, *adj*, declamatory, stilted, bombastic *Style —*, high-flown style
déclamation, *n f*, declamation, elocution, manner, art of reciting, declaiming, abuse, invective. *— oratoire, théâtrale*, oratorical, theatrical elocution *Professeur de —*, teacher of elocution *Il s'est livré à des —s contre sa partie adverse*, he indulged in invectives against his adversary
déclamatoire, *adj*, declamatory.
déclamer, *v a*, to declaim, to recite, to spout, to mouth (out)
déclamer, *v n.*, to declaim, to recite; to spout, to rant, to inveigh
déclarat-eur, *n m*, **-rice,** *n.f.*, declarer.
déclarati-f, -ve, *adj*, declaratory.

déclaration, *n f*, declaration, proclamation, disclosure, notification, (jur) schedule, statute (of bankruptcy), (jur) affidavit, verdict (of juries). — *d'entrée, de sortie*, declaration of goods (at the custom-house) on entering, on leaving the town

déclaratoire, *adj*, declaratory

déclaré, -e, *adj*, declared, open, avowed, acknowledged, recognized *Ennemi* —, declared *or* avowed enemy

déclarer, *v.a*, to declare, to make known, to proclaim, to certify, to denounce, to find (guilty, not guilty) — *sa volonté*, to make known one's will

se **déclarer**, *v r*, to declare, to be declared, to break out, to speak one's mind, to declare oneself, itself, to set in (of the weather) *La petite vérole s'est déclarée*, small-pox has broken out

déclasser, *v a*, to alter the classing of, to undervalue, to depreciate, to strike off the rolls, to dismiss from the service

déclaveter, *v n*, to get loose (of gearing)

déclencher, *v a*, to unlatch a door, to lift up the latch, to unhook, to loosen

déclic, *n m*, (mec) click, trigger, catch, monkey (of a pile-driver)

déclimater, *v a*, to declimatize

déclin, *n m*, decline, decay, wane (of the moon), ebb, close, main-spring (of fire-arms) *L'hiver est sur son* —, winter is drawing to a close. *Le jour à son* —, twilight

déclinable, *adj*, (gram) declinable

déclinaison, *n f*, (gram) declension, (astron, phys) declination — *de la boussole*, variation of the compass — *d'un cadran*, declination of a dial

déclinant, -e, *adj*, declining. *Cadran* —, declining dial

déclinatoire, *adj*, declinatory. *Exception* —, exception

déclinatoire, *n m*, (jur) declinatory plea, exception

décliner, *v n*, to decline; to be on the wane, to fall off, to refuse to entertain. *Ses forces déclinent beaucoup*, his strength is fast declining *Ce malade décline tous les jours*, the patient is falling away every day.

décliner, *v a*, (gram) to decline, to state — *son nom*; to state one's name. — *une juridiction*, to decline, to except to, the jurisdiction of a court of law

déclive, *adj*, declivous, sloping, (surg) dependent

déclivité, *n f*, declivity, slope.

décloîtrer, *v a*, to withdraw from a convent, to uncloister, to secularize

se **décloîtrer**, *v r*, to leave the cloister, to return to the world, to unfrock oneself

déclore, *v a*, to unclose, to throw open.

déclos, -e, *part*, unclosed, open.

déclôture, *n f*, unclosing, opening

déclouer, *v a*, to unnail

décochement (-kosh-mān), *n m*, discharge, darting (of arrows, shafts), shooting

décocher, *v a*, to discharge, to let fly (arrows), to let fly, to bring out, to dart

décoction, *n f*, (pharm) decoction

***décognoir**, *n m*, (print) shooting-stick.

décoiffer, *v a*, to take off a head-dress, to undress the hair, to take the sealing-wax off the cork of a bottle. — *St Pierre pour coiffer St. Paul*, to rob Peter to pay Paul

se **décoiffer**, *v.r.*, to undo one's head-dress, to take off one's cap. *Cet enfant se décoiffe tous jours*; that child is constantly pulling off its cap.

décoinçage, *n m*, unwedging, (rail) unkeying, unlocking

décoincer, *v a*, to unwedge, (rail) to unkey.

se **décoincer**, *v r*, to get unwedged.

décollation, *n.m*, decollation, beheading.

décollement (-kol-mān), *n m*, ungluing, unpasting, coming off

décoller, *v a*, to behead, to unglue, to deglutinate, to come off the cushion (at billiards)

se **décoller**, *v r*, to unglue, to get unglued, to come off (the cushion)

décolleté, -e, *part*, in a low dress, (of dresses) low, (fig) broad, free, licentious

décolleter (-kol-té), *v.a*, to uncover the neck.

se **décolleter**, *v r.*, to bare one's shoulders, to wear a low dress

décolleter, *v n*, to leave the neck bare.

décoloration, *n f*, discoloration.

décoloré, -e, *part*, discolored, faded, (fig) (of style) tame, colorless

décolorer, *v a*, to discolor, to take away the color of, to change from the natural hue of.

se **décolorer**, *v r.*, to lose one's *or* its color; to become discolored, to fade. *Ces roses se décolorent*, these roses are losing their color

décombler, *v a.*, to empty

décombrer, *v a.*, to clear away rubbish from, to clear

décombres, *n m pl*, rubbish, ruins

décommander, *v a*, to countermand

se **décommander**, *v r*, to be countermanded.

décompléter, *v.a*, to render incomplete.

décomposable, *adj*, decomposable, decompoundable

décomposé, -e, *part*, decomposed; decomposite *Un visage* —, a distorted countenance

décomposer, *v a*, to decompose, to discompose, to distort, to decompound *La terreur décompose le visage*, terror distorts the face

se **décomposer**, *v r*, to decompose, to become decomposed, to be distorted.

décomposition, *n f*, decomposition, analysis, discomposition

décompte (dé-kont), *n m*, deduction, allowance, deficiency, drawback, disappointment *Trouver du* —, to be disappointed.

décompter (dé-kon-té), *v.a.*, to deduct; to reckon off

décompter, *v n*, to reckon off; to be disappointed; to lose one's illusions.

déconcerté, -e, *adj*, disconcerted

déconcerter, *v a*, to disconcert, to confuse, to foil, to baffle.

se **déconcerter**, *v r*, to be disconcerted or put out, to be confused

déconclure, *v a*, to annul, to break off

déconfire, *v a*, to discomfit; to nonplus, to do for.

déconfiture, *n f*, discomfiture; havoc; overthrow, break-down, (jur) insolvency.

déconfort, *n m*, discomfort, sorrow, distress

déconforter, *v.a*, to discomfort, to grieve, to distress.

***déconseiller**, *v a.*, to dissuade.

déconsidération, *n f.*, disrepute; disesteem discredit

déconsidéré, -e, *adj*, sunk into disrepute discredited.

déconsidérer, *v a*, to bring into disrepute, to discredit

se **déconsidérer**, *v r.*, to fall, to sink, into disrepute.

déconstruire, *v a*, to take to pieces, to unbuild, to demolish, to pull down, to decompose, (gram) to construct badly. — *des vers*, to turn verse into prose

décontenancé, -e, *part*, out of countenance, abashed

décontenancer, *v a*, to abash, to put out of countenance

se **décontenancer**, *v r.*, to be put out of countenance, to be abashed

déconvenue, *n f.*, discomfiture, disaster, mishap, failure

décor, *n m*, decoration, ornamental painting,

(paint) graining. *pl*, (theat) scenery — *en bois*, graining in imitation of wood. *Peintre en —s*, grainer

décorateur, *n.m*, ornamental painter, decorator, scene-painter, grainer

décorati-f, -ve, *adj*, decorative, ornamental

décoration, *n.f*, decoration, embellishment, star, star of the order of the Legion of Honor *pl.*, scenery. *Porter une —*, to wear the star of an order

décorder, *v a*, to untwist, to untwine.

décoré, -e, *part*, knighted, decorated, wearing the insignia of some order of knighthood

décoré, *n m.*, knight, knight of the Legion of Honor

décorer, *v a*, to decorate, to ornament, to adorn, to dignify, to trim, to set off, to confer (titles, honors), to confer the knighthood of the Legion of Honor, to paint — *d'un ordre*, to confer an order. *Se — d'un titre*, to assume a title.

décorner, *v a*, to unhorn — *un livre*, to undo the dog's ear of. — *une carte*, to turn the corner of

décortication, *n f*, stripping off bark, decortication, pulping, husking, barking

décortiquer, *v a*, to decorticate, to bark, to husk

décorum (-rom), *n m*, decorum, propriety, decency. *Observer le —*, to observe proprieties. *C'est pour garder le —*, it is for decency's sake *Blesser le —*, to offend against the laws of decorum

découcher, *v n*, to sleep out, to stay out all night.

découcher, *v a*, to turn out of bed.

découdre, *v a*, to unsew, to unstitch, to rip up

se **découdre**, *v r*, to come unsewed, unstitched

découdre, *v n*, to contend. *Ils veulent en —*, they are bent on coming to blows, or fighting it out.

découlant, -e, *adj*, flowing, running

découlement (-kool-mān), *n m*, flowing, running, dropping, trickling.

découler, *v n*, to trickle, to flow, to run, to spring from, to proceed *La sueur découlait de son visage*, the perspiration was running down his face *C'est de Dieu que les grâces découlent*, all blessings flow from God

découpage, *n m*, (tech) cutting out, carving out. — *à l'emporte-pièce*, punching.

découpé, -e, *part*, (paint) cut out, (bot) cut, standing out, defined, sharp, clear (of a landscape).

découpé, *n m*, (hort) mingled bed, parterre

découper, *v a.*, to cut into pieces, into shreds, to cut up, to carve, to pink, to slash, to cut out. — *un poulet*, to carve a fowl — *une jupe*, to slash a petticoat. — *des figures*, to cut out figures.

se **découper**, *v.r.*, to stand out, to show up against

découpeu-r, -se, *n m.*, *n f*, carver, pinker, cutter

découple *or* **découpler**, *n m.*, (hunt) uncoupling, unleashing of dogs

découplé, -e, *part*, uncoupled, strapping *C'est un gaillard bien —*, he is a strapping fellow *Une fille bien —e*, a well-set girl.

découpler, *v.a.*, to uncouple, to unleash, to let loose.

découpoir, *n.m*, (tech.) punch, stamping-machine, stamping press, butler's tray.

découpure, *n f*, cutting out, pinking, work cut out; cut paper-work.

décourageant, -e (-jān, -t), *adj*, discouraging, disheartening.

découragement (-raj-mān), *n m*, discouragement; despondency. *Tomber dans le —*, to become discouraged.

décourager, *v a*, to discourage, to dishearten, to daunt, to deter.

se **décourager**, *v r*, to be discouraged, disheartened *Il y a de quoi se —*; it is enough to dishearten one

décourant, -e, *adj* *V* **décurrent**

découvber, *v a*, to unyoke barge horses, to unbend, to straighten

découronner, *v a*, to discrown, to lay bare. — *une hauteur*, to sweep the top of a hill (of troops).

décours, *n m*, decrease, wane (of the moon)

décousu, -e, *part*, *adj*, unsewed, unstitched, ripped, (of style, etc) desultory, loose, unconnected *Style —*, desultory style. *Des idées —es*, unconnected ideas

décousure, *n f*, seam-rent, (hunt) gash (by a wild boar)

découvert, -e, *part*, uncovered, detected, plain, discovered, open, unguarded, undecked (of boats) *Une allée —e*, an open walk *Un pays —*, an open country. *A —*, in the open, exposed to the fire of the enemy, unprotected, barefaced, (com) overdrawn *Être à —*, (com) to have no security, to be unsecured, to be overdrawn

découvert, *n m*, (com.) uncovered balance, overdraft, deficit

découverte, *n f*, discovery, detection, (nav) lookout, (milit) reconnoitering *Aller à la —*; to scout *Envoyer à la — de*; to send to reconnoiter

découvreur, *n m*, discoverer

découvrir, *v a*, to uncover, to expose, to lay bare, to bare, to unmuffle, to unroof, to see, to spy out, to discover, to disclose, to unveil, to find out, to descry, to discern, to detect. — *les racines d'un arbre*, to lay bare the roots of a tree. — *son jeu*, to show one's cards; to betray oneself *Je lui ai découvert mon cœur*, I opened my heart to him — *une mine d'or*, to discover a gold mine — *le pot aux roses*, to find out the intrigue, the mystery

se **découvrir**, *v r*, to uncover oneself, to unbosom oneself, to expose oneself, to be detected, to make oneself known, to betray oneself, to clear up (of the sky)

décramponner, *v a*, to uncramp, to loosen

se **décramponner**, *v r*, to let go one's hold

décrasse-peigne, *n m*, comb-cleaner, comb-brush

décrasser, *v a*, to take off the dirt, to clean, to scour, to polish — *la tête*, to clear the head. *Il faut — ce jeune homme*, that young man requires brushing up

se **décrasser**, *v r*, to wash, to clean oneself, to polish oneself, to become polished.

décréditement (-dit-mān), *n m.*, discrediting, discredit, disrepute.

décréditer, *v a*, to discredit, to disgrace, to bring into discredit *or* disrepute

se **décréditer**, *v.r.*, to sink into discredit, to lose one's credit *or* reputation

décrépi, -e, *adj*, unplastered

décrépir, *v.a*, (mas) to unplaster.

décrépissage, *n m*, (mas.) unplastering.

décrépit, -e, *adj.*, decrepit, broken-down

décrépitation, *n f*, decrepitation, crackling.

décrépiter, *v n*, to decrepitate, to crackle.

décrépitude, *n f*, decrepitude

décret, *n m*, decree, fiat, order, enactment; ⊙(jur) writ; order in council

décrétale, *n f*, decretal

décréter, *v.a*, to decree, to order, to enact; ⊙(jur) to issue a writ against

décreusage, *n m*, ungumming (of silk).

décreuser, *v a*, to ungum

décri, *n m*, crying down, prohibition; disrepute, discredit

décrier, *v a*, to decry, to cry down, to run down, to discredit, to bring into disrepute.

se **décrier,** *v r*, to bring one's self into disrepute, to cry one another down

décrire, *v a*, to describe, to trace, to draw.

se **décrire,** *v a*, to be described

décrocher, *v a*, to unhook, to take down

se **décrocher,** *v r*, to become unhooked

décroire, *v a*, to disbelieve, to discredit

décroisement, *n m*, uncrossing

décroiser, *v a*, to uncross

décroissance, *n f*. *V* **décroissement**

décroissant, -e, *adj*, decreasing, diminishing, decrescent, (math) descending

décroissement (-krois-mān), *n m*., decrease, diminution, wane

décroître, *v n*, to decrease, to diminish, to wane, to draw in (of days), to come down (in life)

décrottage, *n m*, cleaning of boots, trowsers

décrotter, *v a*, to rub off the dirt, to clean, to brush off

se **décrotter,** *v r*, to clean or brush one's self

décrotteur, *n m*, shoe-boy, shoe-black

décrottoir, *n m*, a scraper (for shoes)

décrottoire, *n f*, shoe-brush, hard brush

décrue, *n f*, decrease, fall (of water) *La crue et la — de l'eau*, the rise and fall of water.

décruer, *v a*, (dy) to scour (silk)

décrûment, *n m*, (dy) scouring

décrusement *or* **décrusage,** *n m*, (dy) ungumming

décruser, *v a*, to ungum

déçu, -e, *part*, deceived, frustrated

déçuire, *v a*, to thin (syrup). *Ce sirop est trop épais, il faut le —*, this syrup is too thick, it must be thinned

déculassement, *n m*, unbreeching

déculasser, *v a*, to unbreech (a gun).

décuple, *adj*, tenfold, decuple

décupler, *n m*, decuple, tenfold *Il a gagné le — de ce qu'il avait avancé*, he has gained ten times as much as he laid out.

décupler, *v a*, to increase tenfold.

décurie, *n f*., (antiq) decury

décurion, *n m*, (antiq) decurion

décurrent, -e, *adj*, (bot) decurrent.

décursi-f, -ve, *adj*, decursive

décussation, *n f*, decussation

décuvage, *n m*, *or* **décuvaison,** *n f*, tunning (of wine)

décuver, *v a*, to tun

***dédaigner,** *v a*, to disdain, to scorn, to despise, to slight, to disregard, to turn up one's nose at

***dédaigneusement** (-eûz-mān), *adv*., disdainfully, scornfully

***dédaigneu-x, -se,** *adj*, disdainful, scornful, regardless, careless of. *Faire le —*; to turn up one's nose at.

dédain, *n m*, disdain, scorn, disregard. *Prendre en —*, to conceive a dislike for

dédale, *n m*, labyrinth, maze

dédamer, *v n*, to displace a man (at draughts) *v a*, to uncrown a king

dedans, *adv*, within, in, inside *Il est là-dedans*, he is within *En —*, on the inside, within *Sa porte était fermée en —*, his door was fastened inside *Donner —*, to fall into the trap *Être —*, to be in for it *Mettre quelqu'un —*, to take any one in *Se mettre —*, to get taken in, to get into a scrape *De —*, from within *Par —*; within, inside *Être tout en —*, to be uncommunicative, reticent, close

dedans, *n.m*, inside, interior. *Du — au dehors*, from within outwards. *Au — et au dehors*, at home and abroad

dédicace, *n f*, dedication, consecration; inscription

dédicatoire, *adj*, dedicatory.

dédier, *v.a*, to dedicate, to consecrate; to devote; to inscribe.

dédire, *v a*, to gainsay, to unsay, to contradict, to disown

se **dédire,** *v r*, to recant, to retract, to unsay what one has said, to go back from one's word, to recede *Se — de sa promesse*, to revoke one's promise *Il ne peut s'en —*, he cannot go back on it *or* back out of it

dédit, *n m*, unsaying, forfeit, forfeiture, retraction, deed stipulating forfeiture *Au — de*, on the forfeiture of *Avoir son dit et son —*, to say yes one day and no the next.

dédommagement (-maj-mān), *n m*, indemnification, compensation, damages, amends, indemnity

dédommager, *v a*, to indemnify, to make amends, to make good, to compensate, to make up for

se **dédommager,** *v.r*, to indemnify one's self, to recoup one's self

dédorer, *v a*, to ungild *Jeunesse dédorée;* degenerate youth

se **dédorer,** *v r*, to lose its gilt (of metal, etc).

dédoublé, *n.m*, diluted alcohol

dédoublement *or* **dédoublage,** *n m*, dividing into two, unlining, diluting

dédoubler, *v a*, to take out the lining, to divide into two, to dilute, (nav) to unsheath (a vessel) *— une pierre;* to cut a stone into two parts lengthwise.

se **dédoubler,** *v r*, to become unlined, to be unfolded, to be divided into two; to be diluted; (nav) to be unsheathed

déduction, *n f*, deduction, set off, inference; taking from, defalcation, (obsol.) enumeration, recital

déduire (déduisant, déduit), *v a*., to take from, to deduct, to subtract, to draw from, to deduce, to infer

⊙**déduit,** *n m*, amusement, pleasure, pastime.

déesse, *n f*, goddess, female deity.

défâcher, *v a*, to pacify

se **défâcher,** *v r*, to be pacified or pleased again, to cool down, to cease to be angry. *S'il est fâché, qu'il se défâche*, if he is angry, let him cool down again

défaçonner, *v a*, to put out of shape, to spoil any one's manners

se **défaçonner,** *v r*., to get out of shape, to lose one's good manners

***défaillance,** *n f*., fainting fit, swoon, exhaustion, extinction (of a family), ⊙ (chem.) deliquescence *Tomber en —*, to fall into a swoon; (jur) default

***défaillant,** *n m*, -e, *n f*, (jur.) defaulter

***défaillant,** -e, *adj*, falling off, decaying, without heirs, weak, feeble, faltering, unsteady.

***défaillir,** *v n.*, to grow faint and weak, to fail, to sink, to decay, to swoon, to faint away *Ses forces défaillent tous les jours*, his strength fails him every day. *Il se sent —*, he feels himself sinking. *Je me sentis —*, I felt I was going to faint

défaire, *v a*, to undo, to unmake, to take asunder, to unpin, to unrip; to unknit, to make away with, to defeat, to rout, to eclipse, to obscure, to emaciate, to make lean, to waste, to discompose, to alter, to free, to deliver, to rid. *— une malle*, to unpack a trunk *— un nœud*, to untie a knot *Sa maladie l'a bien défait;* his illness has given him a worn appearance *Défaites-moi de cet importun*, rid me of that troublesome fellow. *— un marché, — un mariage;* to annul, break off, a bargain, a marriage

se **défaire,** *v r*, to rid one's self, to get rid of, to get quit of, to ease one's self of, to make away, to forsake, to leave off; to come undone, to become loose, to lose strength and quality (of wine). *Se — de son ennemi;* to dispatch one's enemy. *Se — d'un vice;* to throw off a vice.

Se — d'une mauvaise habitude, to break one's self of a bad habit *Dejaites-vous de vos préjugés*, shake off your prejudices *Se — de sa marchandise*, to sell off one's wares. *Se — d'un bénéfice*, to give up a living *Se — d'un cheval*, to part with a horse *Se — d'un domestique*, to discharge a servant. *Ce vin se défait*, this wine is losing its flavor

défait, -e, *part*, undone, defeated, meager, lean, wasted, pale, worn out, wan

défaite, *n f*, defeat, overthrow, (com) sale, evasion, shift, put-off, sham, pretense *Ces marchandises-là sont de bonne —*, those goods command a ready sale. *La — est ingénieuse*, that is an ingenious evasion *C'est une —*, that is a mere put-off

défalcation, *n f*, defalcation, deduction

défalquer, *v a*, to take off, to defalcate, to deduct.

défausser, *v a*, to straighten

se **défausser,** *v r*, (at cards) to get rid of useless cards, or to play a card of another suit

défaut, *n m*, defect, fault, flaw, blemish, want, shortcoming, default *Chacun a ses —s*, every one has his defects *Il n'y a personne sans —*, there is no man but has his faults *Cette pièce de porcelaine a un —*, there is a flaw in that piece of china *Le — de blé, de subsistances*, want of corn, of victuals. *C'est là le — de la cuirasse*, that's his weak point *Condamner par —*, to cast for non-appearance *Jugement par —*, judgment by default *Les chiens sont en —*, the hounds have lost the scent *Trouver quelqu'un en —*, to find any one at fault *Mettre quelqu'un en —*, to baffle, to foil any one, to throw off the scent *Au —, à — de*, in default of, for want of *Faire —*, to be wanting, to fail, to be missed

défaveur, *n f*, disfavor, disgrace, discredit

défavorable, *adj*, unfavorable, disparaging

défavorablement, *adv*, unfavorably, disparagingly

défécation, *n f*, (pharm) defecation. *Mettre à —*, temper (of sugar)

défecti-f, -ve, *adj*, (gram) defective

défection, *n f*, defection, falling off, disloyalty.

défectivité, *n f*, (gram) defectiveness

défectueusement (-eûz-mān), *adv*, defectively.

défectueu-x, -se, *adj*, defective, imperfect

défectuosité, *n f*, defect, imperfection, flaw

défendable, *adj*, defensible, tenable

défendant, *part*, defending *Il l'a tué à son corps —*, he killed him in self-defense. *Faire une chose à son corps —*, to do a thing reluctantly, in self-defense.

défende-ur, -resse, *n f*, (jur) defendant, respondent

défendre, *v a*, to defend, to protect, to shelter, to shield, to support, to uphold, to vindicate, to forbid, to prohibit *— son ami;* to defend one's friend *On a défendu le port des armes*, the carrying of arms is prohibited *La raison nous défend de faire une injustice*, reason forbids us to do an injustice *— sa maison à quelqu'un*, to forbid any one the house.

défendre, *v.n.*, (jur) to defend. *Il a été condamné faute de —*; he was cast for want of being defended, (*nav.*) to fend off.

se **défendre,** *v r*, to defend one's self; to excuse one's self from doing a thing; to clear one's self, to deny a thing, to keep, to shield one's self from, to help, to forbear *Cet accusé a voulu se — lui-même;* that prisoner wanted to conduct his own defense *Il ne peut se — de tant de reproches*, he cannot clear himself from so many imputations *Ne pas s'en —* to acknowledge, admit anything *Je ne m'en défends pas*, I admit it, own it

défens, *n m.*, (forestry) defense (of forests).

défendures, *n f.pl.*, hurdles, fences

défense, *n f*, defense, protection, prohibition, interdiction, apology, vindication, justification; warning, notice, task; (nav) fender, skid, boom *pl*, (fort) outwork, defense, tusk, fang (of boars), tusk (elephants) *Se mettre en —*, to stand upon one's defense *Etre hors de —*, not to be in a condition to defend one's self *Bois en —*, a wood so far grown that cattle may be let into it without danger to the trees *Cordes de —*, fenders of junk *or* old cable *Faire —*, to forbid, to prohibit *Preuves alléguées pour la — d'une cause*, plea *Donner ses —s*, to answer *Arrêt de —*, decree to suspend the execution of a forme. decree *Armé, mun, de —s*, tusked, fanged (of boars, elephants) *— d'entrer*, no admittance except on business *— de fumer*, no smoking allowed *— d'uriner*, commit no nuisance

défenseur, *n m*, defender, supporter, vindicator, advocate, defender, counsel *Un — nommé d'office*, a defender appointed by the court

défensi-f, -ve, *adj*, defensive

défensive, *n f*, safeguard, defensive *Se tenir sur la —*, to stand upon the defensive

déféquer, *v a*, to defecate

déférant, -e, *adj*, complying, condescending, yielding.

déférence, *n f*, deference, regard, respect

déférent, *adj. m*, deferent *Cercle —*, (anc. astron) deferent *Canal —*, (anat) deferent

déférer, *v a*, to confer, to bestow, to tender, to inform against *— le serment à quelqu'un*; to tender an oath to, to bring before any one, to put any one on his oath. *— quelqu'un en justice*, to impeach any one in court *— quelqu'un à l'inquisition*, to report any one to the inquisition

déférer, *v n*, to defer, to yield, to comply, to condescend *— aux sentiments des autres*, to defer to the sentiments of others *— à quelqu'un*, to pay deference to one.

déferler, *v a*, (nav) to unfurl

déferler, *v n*, to break into foam, to roll in (of the sea) *La lame déferle*, the wave bursts into foam, rolls in shore

déferrer, *v a*, to unshoe (a horse), to nonplus, to confound.

se **déferrer,** *v r*, to come off, to fall off, to lose a shoe, to be nonplused *or* confounded *Mon lacet se déferre*, the tag is coming off my lace

défet, *n m*, waste sheet (in bookselling)

***défeuillaison,** *n f*, defoliation

***défeuiller,** *v a*, to take off the leaves *Le vent a défeuillé les arbres*, the wind has blown off the leaves.

se **défeuiller,** *v r*, to lose, to shed their leaves (of trees) *Les arbres se défeuillent*, the trees are losing, shedding their leaves

défi, *n m*, defiance, challenge *Un cartel de —*, a written challenge *Envoyer un — à quelqu'un*, to send any one a challenge. *Je lui ai fait un — aux échecs*, I challenged him to a game at chess *Mettre au —*, to set at defiance

défiance, *n f*, distrust, mistrust, diffidence, caution *Concevoir de la —*, to entertain distrust. *Etre dans la —*, to have one's misgivings *Une suite — le retient*, he is held back by a foolish diffidence.

défiant, -e, *adj.*, distrustful, mistrustful, suspicious

déficient, -e, *adj*, (arith.) deficient

déficit (-sit), *n m*, deficit, deficiency. *Combler le —*, to make up the deficit

défier, *v a*, to defy, to challenge; to brave, to face, to dare, to set at defiance. *— quelqu'un au trictrac*, to challenge any one to play at backgammon *— les dangers*, to face dangers. *Il ne faut jamais — un fou*, never bid defiance to a

madman, *Je vous défie de m'en donner la preuve*, I defy you to give me a proof of it

défier, *v n.*, (nav) to bear off, to fend

se **défier,** *v r*, to defy, to challenge, each other, to distrust, to mistrust, to suspect *Je me défie de cet homme*, I distrust that man. *Se — de ses forces*, to distrust one's own strength. *Se — de soi-même*, to distrust one's self

défigurement, *n m*, disfigurement, defacement

défigurer, *v a*, to disfigure, to mar, to distort, to spoil *La petite vérole l'a tout défiguré*, the small-pox has quite disfigured him — *la vérité*, to distort the truth.

se **défigurer,** *v r*, to disfigure one's self, to become disfigured, to become deformed

défilade, *n f.*, filing past, going off *or* past, marching past.

défilé, *n m*, defile, narrow pass, strait, difficulty; (milit) defiling, filing off *or* past, marching past *Je ne vois aucun moyen de sortir de ce —*, I see no way of getting out of this difficulty.

défilement, *n m.*, filing off, marching past *or* going past, (fort) defilading

défiler, *v a*, to unstring, to unthread, to untwist — *des perles*, to unstring pearls — *son chapelet*, to say all one has to say (on a subject) *Elle a défilé son chapelet*, she has given up devotion *Le chapelet se défile*, the association is falling to pieces. — *un ouvrage;* (fort) to defilade.

défiler, *v n*, to defile, to file off, march past, go past *Les soldats ne pouvaient — que deux à deux*, the soldiers could only go past two by two

défiler, *n.m.*, (milit , l.u) filing off, marching past

définí, *n m*, the definite.

définí, -e, *part*, determined, definite, defined *Nombre —*, definite number.

définir, *v a*, to define, to determine; to decide, to explain, to describe — *une personne*, to give an idea of a person. *Se —*, to be defined, to be determined, to be made out.

définissable, *adj*, definable.

définisseur, *n m*, definer.

définiteur, *n m*, definitor (in convents)

définitif, -ve, *adj*, definitive, final, ultimate, eventual, peremptory, positive *En —ve*, definitively, after all, in short. *En —ve, que voulez-vous?* in a word, what do you want?

définition, *n f*, definition, decision, determination. *Faire une —*; to give a definition.

définitivement (-tiv-mān), *adv*, definitively, positively, decidedly, ultimately, eventually.

définitoire, *n m*, chapter (of monks).

déflagration, *n f*, (chem) deflagration

défléchi, -e, *adj*, turned aside, deflected.

défléchir, *v n*, to turn from *or* aside, to deflect

se **défléchir,** *v r.*, to deflect

déflegmation, *n f*, (chem) dephlegmation.

déflegmer, *v a*, (chem) to dephlegmate.

défleuraison, *n f*, fall of the blossom

défleurir, *v n.*, to shed blossoms.

défleurir, *v a*, to nip or strip off blossoms; to take off the bloom of fruit (by handling it)

déflexion, *n f.*, (phys.) deviation, deflection

défloration, *n f.*, defloration.

déflorer, *v a*, to deflour, to deflower. — *un sujet*, to take the freshness off a subject

⊙**défluer,** *v n*, (astrol) to flow, to recede

défoncage, *n. m*, (agri.) subsoil plowing; trenching.

défoncé, -e, *part*, broken, battered in. *Chemin —*; broken road.

défoncement (-fons-mān), *n m*, (tech.) staving in, beating in of the head of casks, (agri) digging up, deep plowing.

défoncer, *v a.*, to stave in (a cask), to bilge, to cut up, to knock in (the head of a cask). — *un terrain*, to dig up, to trench ground — *une peau*, to dip a hide — *un chapeau*, to batter in a hat

se **défoncer,** *v r.*, to give way at the bottom, to break up (of roads), to get cut up.

déformation, *n f*, deformation

déformé, -e, *adj*, deformed, out of shape.

déformer, *v a*, to put out of form, to throw out of shape.

se **déformer,** *v r*, to lose the proper form or shape, to get out of shape *Sa taille se déforme;* her figure is losing its shape, its litheness

défortifier, *v.a*, to dismantle.

se **défortifier,** *v r*, to get dismantled.

défouetter, *v a*, (book-bind) to untie

défournement, *n.m*, drawing out of the oven.

défourner, *v a*, to draw out of an oven. — *le pain*, to draw the batch

défourrer, *v a*, (nav) to unwrap, to take off the envelope

défrai, *n.m.*, (pop) defraying, settling expenses.

défraîchi, *adj*, no longer fresh, faded.

défraîchir, *v a*, to destroy, to take off, the brilliancy, gloss, or freshness of a thing.

se **défraîchir,** *v r*, to lose its brilliancy, freshness

défranciser, *v a.*, to unfrenchify

défrayement, *n m*, defraying.

défrayer, *v a*, to defray, to bear, the cost of; to amuse; to be the laughing-stock of. — *la compagnie;* to be the laughing-stock of the company.

défrayeur, *n m*, defrayer.

défrichage *or* **défrichement** (-frish-mān), *n m*, clearing, grubbing up, land so cleared. *Faire le — d'un terrain*, to clear a piece of ground. *Ce — est en plein rapport cette année*, this piece of cleared land is in full bearing this year.

défriché, *adj*, cleared (of land)

défricher, *v a*, to clear, to grub up; to unravel (l u) — *un champ*, to clear a field

défricheur, *n m.*, clearer, digger.

défrisement (-friz-mān), *n m*, uncurling

défriser, *v a*, to uncurl, to put out of curl; (pop) to disappoint, to ruffle

se **défriser,** *v r*, to uncurl, come out of curl

défroncement, *n m.*, unplaiting, unfolding

défroncer, *v a*, to undo gathers, folds, or plaits, to unknit (the brows). — *le sourcil*, to smooth one's brow

défroque, *n f*, old clothes, old things, effects, cast-off clothes

défroquer, *v a*, to unfrock.

se **défroquer,** *v r*, to forsake, to renounce one's order (of monks).

défruiter, *v a*, to strip of its fruit.

défuner, *v a*, (nav) to strip (a mast)

défunt, -e, *adj*, defunct, deceased, late. *Les enfants du —*, the deceased's children

dégagé, -e, *part*, disengaged, redeemed (of a pledge), flippant, bold, easy, slender, graceful. *Chambre —e*, room that has a back-door *Escalier —*, back stairs *Taille —e*, free, easy figure (pers) *Air —*; free, easy way *or* manner

dégagement (-gaj-mān), *n m*, redeeming, disengagement, clearance, (fenc) disengaging, release, liberation, discharge. *Le — d'effets déposés au mont-de-piété*, the redeeming of articles at the pawnbroker's. *Le — de sa parole;* the calling in of one's word *Le — de la voie publique*, the clearing of the street *Le — de la poitrine*, the easing of the chest. *Escalier de —*, private staircase. *Tuyau de —*, waste pipe

dégager, *v a*, to redeem, to take out of pawn; to free, to clear, to disengage, to extricate, to

disentangle, to separate, to evolve, to deliver, to rescue. — *sa parole*, to redeem one's word, to withdraw one's word — *quelqu'un de sa parole*, to release any one from his word — *une porte*, to clear a doorway. — *la tête, la poitrine*, to ease, relieve, *or* lighten the head, the chest *Il l'a dégagé de ses ennemis*, he rescued him from his enemies. *Je le dégagerai de ses liens*, I freed him from his bonds. — *le fer;* (fenc) to disengage. *Cet habit dégage la taille*, that coat shows off the figure to advantage — *les cheveux*, to disentangle the hair.

se **dégager**, *v r* , to be cleared from , to extricate, to disengage, to free, to disentangle, to loose one's self , to break loose , to get away, to get clear ; (chem) to be evolved.

dégaine, *n f.*, (fam) awkwardness, ridiculous manners, deportment, awkward gait, &c. *Quelle —!* what a figure for you

dégainer, *n m* , unsheathing, drawing (of a sword). *Être brave jusqu'au —*, to be brave till it comes to the push

dégaîner, *v a* , to draw, to unsheath one's sword , to fork out

dégaîneur, *n m* , fighter, bully, quarrelsome fellow, professed duelist.

dégaler, *v a* , to pick clean (of skins).

dégalonner. *v.a* , to unlace, unstrip.

déganter, *v a* , to pull off gloves.

se **déganter**, *v r.*, to take off one's gloves.

dégarni, -e, *adj.*, unfinished ; bare, naked ; empty.

dégarnir, *v.a.*, to untrim, to unfurnish, to strip , to thin , to uncover ; to dismantle. — *une chambre, une maison*, to unfurnish a room, a house — *le cabestan*, (nav) to unring the capstan. — *un vaisseau de ses agrès ;* to strip a vessel of its rigging — *un arbre*, to thin a tree. — *une robe*, to untrim a gown

se **dégarnir**, *v r.*, to strip one's self ; to empty, become empty, to grow thin ; to lose , to part with ; to wear lighter clothes *Sa tête se dégarnit ;* his hair is growing thin *La salle se dégarnit*, the house is getting empty *Il ne faut pas trop se hâter de se —*, people should not be in too great a hurry to put on lighter clothing

dégasconner, *v a* , to teach a Gascon to speak good French, to acquire French manners, &c

se **dégasconner**, *v.r* , to lose the Gascon accent.

dégât, *n. m* , havoc, damage, depredation, waste, ravage. *La grêle a fait un grand —*, the hail has caused great havoc. *Faire le —*, to ravage

dégauchi, -e, *adj* , planed, smoothed, straightened.

dégauchir, *v a* , to smooth, to plane, to level, to straighten , to form, to polish. — *un jeune homme*, to polish a young man

dégauchissage *or* **dégauchissement** (-shis-măn), *n m.*, planing, straightening, leveling, smoothing

dégazer, *v a* , (chem) to free from gas.

dégazonnement, *n m* , unturfing.

dégazonner, *v a* , to unturf.

dégel, *n m* , thaw. *Avoir du —*; to have a thaw. *Être au —*, to be thawing (of the weather). *Le vent est au —*, the wind will bring on a thaw.

dégeler (dé-jlé), *v a n.*, to thaw.

se **dégeler**, *v.r.*, to thaw.

⊙**dégénérat-eur, -rice**, *adj* , degenerating.

dégénération, *n f* , degeneration, degeneracy, deterioration.

dégénérer, *v n* , to decline, to degenerate, to fall away (from) — *de ses ancêtres*, to degenerate from one's ancestors.

dégénérescence, *n.f.*, (med.). *V.* **dégénération.**

dégénérescent, -e, *adj* , degenerating

dégingandé, -e, *adj.*, tottering ; awkward ; gawky, swinging in one's gait, clumsy, ill-formed , unconnected, disjointed

se **dégingander**, *v.r.*, to get out of shape, to swing about

dégîter, *v.a* , (hunt.) to dislodge, to start.

dégluer, *v.a* , to take off the bird-lime , to unglue

se **dégluer**, *v.r* , to get rid of bird-lime , to get unglued *or* cleared (of the eyes)

déglutition, *n f* , deglutition, swallowing.

***dégobiller**, *v a* , (l ex) to bring up , to puke, to spew, to vomit, to throw up

***dégobillis**, *n m* , (l ex) vomit, spew

dégoiser, *v a n* , ⊙ to chirp, to twitter , to rattle , to blab out , to chatter , to prattle *En dégoise-t-elle !* how she does rattle on, to be sure ! *Il a dégoisé tout ce qu'il sait*, he blabbed out all he knew.

dégommage, *n m* , ungumming.

dégommer, *v a* , (dy) to wash out the gum , (pop) to turn out of office, to oust , to kill

dégonder, *v a* , to unhinge, to take from its hinge.

se **dégonder**, *v r.*, to come unhinged, to come off its hinges

dégonflement, *n m* , subsiding, falling, collapsing , reduction

dégonfler, *v a* , to cause a thing to collapse, to reduce a swelling , to discharge the gas from a balloon

se **dégonfler**, *v r* , to go down, to be reduced, to subside, to unbosom one's self.

dégor, *n m* , a discharging tube

dégorgement, *n m* , breaking out, overflowing, unstopping, outfall, outflow. — *d'un tuyau*, cleansing, unstopping of a pipe

dégorgeoir (-joar), *n m* , priming-iron, vent-bit (for guns), outlet, issue, spout

dégorger, *v.a.*, to clear, to open , to cleanse, to scour.

dégorger, *v.n.*, to discharge one's self, to overflow. *Faire —*, to purge (fish) , (fig.) to make any one stump up

se **dégorger**, *v r* , to discharge, to empty itself , to get unstopped, to get clear

dégoter, *v a* , (pop) to knock down , to oust, to displace, to push off.

dégourdi, -e, *adj* , quick, sharp, acute, shrewd (pers), tepid (water) *C'est un homme bien —*, he is a shrewd fellow.

dégourdi, *n m* , -e, *n f* , quick, sharp, acute, shrewd man *or* boy , pert, forward woman *or* girl

dégourdir, *v a* , to quicken, to revive , to sharpen, to render shrewd , to polish — *ses jambes ;* to stretch one's limbs. *Faire — de l'eau ;* to take the chill off water. — *un jeune homme ;* to polish a young man

se **dégourdir**, *v r.*, to remove the numbness from, to lose the numbness of , to stretch one's self , to become sharp, polished, shrewd , to brighten up

dégourdissement (-dis-măn), *n m* , removal of numbness, return of circulation, quickening, reviving

dégoût, *n m* , disgust, disrelish, loathing , dislike, distaste ; mortification. *Il lui a pris du — pour la viande*, he has taken a dislike to meat. *Avoir du — pour la vie*, to be disgusted with life *On lui a donné bien des —s*, they made him swallow many a bitter pill.

dégoûtant, -e, *adj* , disgusting, loathsome, distasteful, nauseous, sickening , unpleasant, disheartening *Plaie —*, disgusting sore

dégoûté, -e, *n* and *adj* , fastidious person, fastidious *Faire le —*, to be squeamish, fastidious *C'est un bon —*, he likes good things. *Vous n'êtes pas —!* you're not at all particular ! I should rather think so !

dégoûter, *v.a.*, to disgust , to put out of

conceit *Cela est bien fait pour — quelqu'un du métier*, that is well calculated to disgust any one with the trade. *Il est dégoûté de la vie*, he is disgusted with life

se **dégoûter**, *v r*, to take a disgust, a dislike, a distaste to, to nauseate, to dislike, to lose courage, to be disheartened

dégouttant, -e, *adj*, dropping, dripping

dégouttement, *n. m*, dripping, falling in drops

dégoutter, *v n*, to drop, to trickle, to drip, to dribble *La sueur lui dégouttait du front*, the perspiration was rolling off his forehead *Faire — du beurre sur de la viande*, to drip butter upon meat

dégradant, -e, *adj*, degrading, debasing

dégradation, *n f*, degradation, (mil) cashiering, drumming out, damage, dilapidation, (jur) waste, (paint) diminution of light and shade

dégrader, *v a*, to debase, to degrade, to deface, to strip, (paint) to dimmish the light and shade; to damage, to dilapidate; (mil) to cashier, to drum out — *un bois, une maison*, to damage a wood, a house *Le temps a dégradé ce monument*, time has defaced that monument.

se **dégrader**, *v r*., to degrade, to debase, to disgrace one's self, to become damaged, defaced, dilapidated, (jur) to waste

dégrafer, *v a*, to unclasp, to unhook

se **dégrafer**, *v r*., to become unhooked, unfastened (of garments), to unbutton, unhook, unfasten one's clothes

dégraissage *or* **dégraissement**, *n m*, cleaning, scouring.

dégraisser, *v. a*, to scour, to remove greasy stains, to fleece any one; to impoverish land, to carry off the soil, (carp.) to beard, to thin; (cook) to remove fat — *un bouillon*, to skim the fat off broth — *un habit*, to clean a coat *La poudre dégraisse les cheveux*, powder cleans the hair. *Terre à —*, fuller's earth *Les ravines dégraissent les terres*, torrents impoverish land (by carrying off the soil)

dégraisseur, *n m*, scourer, cleaner.

dégraissis, *n m*, scourings.

dégraissoir, *n.m*, scraper

dégravoiement *or* **dégravoiment**, *n m*., (arch.) baring, laying bare (by water)

dégravoyer, *v a*, (arch) to wash away, to bare, to lay bare (of water)

degré, *n m*, step, stair, staircase, stage, grade, gradation, degree, point, extent, pitch, (astron, geol, gram, math, phys) degree, (of universities) degree *A un très haut —*, to a very great extent *Par —s*, gradually *Au suprême —*, in the highest degree.

dégréement, *n m*, (nav) unrigging

dégréer, *v a*, (nav) to unrig. — *un mât;* to strip a mast

dégrèvement (-grèv-mān), *n m*, reduction, relief, disencumbrance, redemption.

dégrever, *v.a*, to diminish, to reduce (a tax), to disencumber, to free, to redeem

dégringolade, *n f*, fall, tumble.

dégringoler, *v n*, to run down, to tumble down, to topple down *or* over, to go from bad to worse, to go to the dogs

dégrisement (-griz-mān), *n m*, (fam) sobering, getting sober, cooling down

dégriser, *v.a*, to sober, to cool, to bring to one's senses.

se **dégriser**, *v r*., to sober down, to come to one's senses; to cool down, to lose one's illusions.

dégrossage, *n.m*, drawing fine, (wire-drawing) reducing, thinning

dégrosser, *v a*, to reduce, to thin (ingots).

dégrossi, *n m*., (arts) roughing, rough-hewing, roughing down; dressing, drawing

dégrossir, *v a*, to chip off the grosser parts, to rough-hew, to hew down, to clear up, to unravel, to make a rough sketch of — *un bloc de marbre*, to chip a block of marble

dégrossissage, *n m*, (arts) roughing, rough-hewing, roughening down, (carp) dressing, trimming

***déguenillé**, -e (dég-ni-ié), *n m f.* and *adj*, tatterdemalion, ragged person; tattered, ragged, in rags *Un grand —*, a big tatterdemalion *Quelle est cette petite —e?* who is that little girl in rags and tatters? *Elle était toute —e*, she was in rags and tatters *Un habit —*, a ragged coat

déguerpir, *v a*, (jur) to quit, to give up

déguerpir (-gher-), *v n*, to pack off, to move off, to be gone *Je le ferai bien —*, I 'll make him pack off — *au plus vite*, to be gone as fast as possible

déguerpissement (-gher-pis-mān), *n m*, (jur) quitting, yielding, giving over, departure, removal

dégueuler (-gheu-), *v.n*, (1 ex) to spew, to vomit

***dégui**gnonner (-ghi-), *v a*, to change ill-luck, to bring better luck to

déguisement (-ghiz-mān), *n m*, concealment, disguise *Parlez sans —*, speak openly

déguisable, *adj*, disguisable, concealable.

déguiser (-ghi-), *v.a*, to disguise, to conceal, to hide *On le déguisa en femme*, they disguised him as a woman

se **déguiser**, *v r*., to disguise one's self, to conceal from one's self.

dégustateur, *n m*., taster (of wines).

dégustation, *n f*, tasting (of wines).

déguster, *v a*., to taste (wines), to sip. *Se —*, to be tasted, to be sipped.

déhaler, *v n*, (nav) to tow out *or* back out

déhâler, *v a*, to take off sun-burns

se **déhâler**, *v r*, to clear one's complexion.

déhanché, -e, *adj*, hipped, hipshot, (fig) ungainly. *n m f*, hipshot person, ungainly man, woman *or* girl.

déhanchement, *n m*, swinging about, twisting about.

se **déhancher**, *v r*, to waddle, to swing about, to twist one's body about.

déharnachement (-nash-mān), *n m*., unharnessing.

déharnacher, *v a*, to unharness.

déhiscence, *n f*., (bot) dehiscence.

déhiscent, -e, *adj*, (bot) dehiscent.

déhonté, -e, *adj*, shameless, unabashed, *C'est un homme —*, he is a man destitute of shame

dehors (dĕ-or), *adv*, out, without, out of doors, abroad, externally, (nav.) out, at sea. *En —*, without, outside. *Au —*, outwardly *De —*, from without *Au dedans et au —*, at home and abroad *Mettre quelqu'un —*, to turn any one out of doors

dehors, *n m*, outside, exterior *pl*, appearances, (fort) outworks, dependencies, approaches, grounds (of a house) *Sauver les —*, to save appearances

déhortatoire, *adj*, dehortatory.

déicide, *n m*, deicide

déification, *n f*, deification.

déifier, *v a*., to deify.

déisme, *n m*, deism.

déiste, *n.m*, deist

déiste, *adj*., deistical

déité, *n f*, deity, god, goddess, divinity.

déjà, *adv*., already, before, yet *Pas — si;* not so very, not so great. *Pas — tant;* not so very much

déjection, *n.f*, (med) dejection; ejection, evacuation

déjeté, -e, *part*., *adj*, warped, sprung.

se **déjeter**, *v.r*., to warp (of wood), (med) to deviate.

déjettement (dé-jet-mān), *n m*, warping, deviation

déjeuner *or* **déjeuné**, *n m*, breakfast, breakfast-service. — *à la fourchette*, meat breakfast *Second* —, luncheon *Un — de porcelaine*, a porcelain breakfast-service

déjeuner, *v.n*, to breakfast

déjoindre, *v a*, to disjoin, to disunite, to sever

se **déjoindre**, *v r*, to become disjoined, to separate, to part, to come apart

déjouer, *v a*, to baffle, to frustrate, to foil — *un projet*, to baffle a project — *quelqu'un*, to baffle any one, to foil any one

déjouer, *v n*, (fam) to play badly, (nav) to wave, to flutter (of the flag)

déjucher, *v n a*, to unroost, to come down from the roost. *Je vous ferai bien — de là*, I will make you come down from there

déjuger, *v a*, to judge differently.

se **déjuger**, *v r*, to change, to reverse one's opinion

delà, *prep.*, beyond, farther than, on the other side of *Au —, de —, par —, en —*, beyond, further on, upwards *Deçà et —*, right and left, all about *Jambe deçà, jambe —*, one leg this side, the other that side

délabré, -e, *part*, tattered, in rags, shabby, seedy, (of things) tumbledown, ramshackle *Une santé —e*; shattered health *Un navire —*, a dismantled vessel *Terre —e*, land gone to waste. *Un estomac —*, a disordered stomach. *Être —*, to be all in tatters

délabrement, *n m*, ruin, decay, dilapidation, shabbiness, raggedness.

délabrer, *v a*, to shatter, to ruin, to pull to pieces, to destroy, to tear to tatters

se **délabrer**, *v r*, to fall to tatters, to pieces, to go to ruin, to decay *Tous mes meubles se délabrent*, all my furniture is going to wrack and ruin.

délacer, *v a*, to unlace — *un corset*, to unlace stays.

se **délacer**, *v r.*, to unlace one's self, to come undone (of stays, strings, etc)

délai, *n m*, delay, extension of time, reprieve *User de —s*; to put off, to procrastinate *Dans un — de*; within (a given time)

délaiement, *n m*, diluting

délaissé, -e, *part*, abandoned, forlorn, forsaken, friendless. *Des orphelins —s*, helpless orphans.

délaissement (-lès-mān), *n m*, destitution, forlornness, helplessness, desertion, (jur) abandonment to a mortgagee

délaisser, *v a*, to forsake, to abandon, to cast off, to desert, to leave, to relinquish. *Se —*, to give up one's property (in favor of another)

délardement, *n.m*, (arch.) unlarding, splay, slope, beveling, chamfering.

délarder, *v a*, (arch.) to unlard, to splay, to bevel, to chamfer.

délassement (-lâs-mān), *n m*, remission of attention *or* application, relaxation, repose, recreation, diversion

délasser, *v a*, to refresh, to relax, to divert *Le sommeil vous délasse*, sleep refreshes one *Un changement d'occupation délasse l'esprit*, a change of occupation relaxes the mind.

se **délasser**, *v r*, to refresh one's self, to rest.

délat-eur, *n m*, **-rice**, *n f*, informer, denouncer, accuser

délation, *n.f.*, information, denunciation, informing

délatter, *v a*, to unlath.

délavage, *n.m.*, diluting of color (in drawing and water-color painting), soaking

délavé, -e, *adj.*, weak, pale, dim (of gems), diluted (of colors).

délaver, *v.a.*, to dilute color (in drawing and water-color painting), to soak, imbibe with water

se **délaver**, *v r*, to become soaked, imbibed with water, to lose color

délayable, *adj*, dilutable

délayage, *n m.*, diluting, dilution.

délayant, *n m*, (med) diluent

délayant, -e, *adj*, (med) diluent

délayement (-le-i-mān), *n m*, diluting.

délayer, *v a*, to dilute, to temper (lime), to spin out.

deleatur, *n m*, (—) (print) dele

délectable, *adj*, delicious, delectable, delightful

délectablement, *adv*, deliciously, delightfully

délectation, *n f*, delectation, delight, gratification.

délecter, *v a*, (l u) to delight

se **délecter**, *v r*, to take delight. *Se — à l'étude*, to delight in study

délégant *or* **délégateur**, *n m*, **-e, -trice**, *n f.*, delegator.

délégataire, *n m f*, delegatee

délégation, *n.f*, delegation, assignment, proxy.

délégatoire, *adj*, delegatory

délégué (-ghé), *n m*, delegate, deputy, proxy

délégué, -e, *adj*, delegated

déléguer (-ghé), *v a*, to delegate, to assign. — *son autorité*, to delegate one's authority

se **déléguer**, *v r*, to be delegated, assigned

délestage, *n m*, (nav) unballasting

délester, *v a*, to unballast

délesteur, *n m*, (nav) ballast-heaver, ballast-lighter.

délétère, *adj*, deleterious

délibérant, -e, *adj*, deliberative

délibérati-f, -ve, *adj*, deliberative

délibération, *n f*, deliberation, resolution *Mettre en —*, to bring under deliberation

délibéré, -e, *adj*, deliberate, bold, decided, resolute *Marcher d'un pas —*, to walk resolutely *De propos —*, with set purpose, designedly, purposely

délibéré, *n m*, (jur) deliberation.

délibérément, *adv*, deliberately, boldly, resolutely

délibérer, *v n.*, to deliberate, to determine, to resolve *Il n'y a pas lieu à —*, there is no occasion for deliberating *Il en sera délibéré*; it shall be taken into consideration.

délicat, -e, *adj*, delicate, weak, dainty, nice, touchy, fastidious, ticklish *Vous êtes bien —*, you are very fastidious *Faire le —*, to be fastidious *Affaire —e*, ticklish affair *Il est — sur le point d'honneur*, he is very tender on points of honor. *Il est — sur le manger*, he is very dainty.

délicatement (-kat-mān), *adv.*, delicately, daintily, tenderly. *Peu —*, indelicately

⊙**délicater**, *v a*, to cocker, to fondle, to pamper V **dorloter**

se **délicater**, *v r.*, to nurse one's self, to indulge one's self.

délicatesse, *n f*, delicacy, tenderness, daintiness, scrupulousness, refinement, nicety (of language), ticklishness, squeamishness, considerateness *pl*, dainties *Les —s d'une langue*, the niceties of a language *Avoir une grande — de conscience*, to have a very scrupulous conscience *Ce serait une — de votre part*, it would be very nice of you

délice, *n m sing.*, **délices**, *n f. pl.*, delight, pleasure, deliciousness *Goûter les —s de la vie*; to enjoy the delights of life *Faire ses —s d'une chose*, to delight in a thing. *Je faisais les —s de ma mère*, I was my mother's darling.

délicieusement (-eûz-mān), *adv.*, deliciously, delightfully.

délicieu-x, -se, *adj*, delicious, delightful, capital *Cette histoire est —se*, that 's a capital story
se **délicoter**, *v r*, (man) to slip the halter
délictueux, -se, *adj*, (jur) unlawful, felonious
délié, -e, *adj*, untied, loose, small, thin, light, easy, flowing (of style), slender, slim, cunning. *Avoir l'esprit —*, to be quick, shrewd. *Avoir la langue —e*, to have a voluble, glib tongue
délié, *n m*, (penmanship) thin stroke, upstroke
délier, *v a*, to unbind, to untie, to liberate, to release, to absolve — *quelqu'un d'un serment*, to free any one from an oath *On l'a délié de ses vœux*, he was liberated from his vows
se **délier**, *v r*, to come untied, to get unfastened, to get loose
délimitation, *n f*, settling the limits, fixing the boundaries
délimiter, *v a*, to settle the boundaries, fix the limits
délinéation, *n f*, delineation
délinéer, *v a*, to delineate
délinquant, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, delinquent, offender
⊙**délinquer**, *v n*, (jur) to offend, to trespass
déliot, *n m*, finger-stall, thumb-stall
déliquescence (-kès-sānss), *n f*, (chem) deliquescence.
déliquescent, -e, *adj*, (chem) deliquescent
déliquium (-kui-om), *n m*, (chem) deliquium
délirant, -e, *n* and *adj*, (med) one who is delirious, delirious, frenzied, frantic, maddening, rapturous
délire, *n m*, delirium, frenzy, folly, deliriousness *Avoir le —*, to rave *Tomber en —*, to become delirious.
délirer, *v n*, to be delirious, to rave, to wander
delirium tremens (de-li-riom tré-mīnss), *n m*, (*n p*) (med) delirium tremens
délissage, *n m*, roughing, ruffling, sorting (of rags)
délisser, *v a*, to rough, ruffle, sort.
délisseur, -se, *n m f*, sorter (of rags)
délit, *n.m*, misdemeanor, delinquency, offense, (mas.) wrong bed (of stone). *En flagrant —*, in the very act
déliter, *v a*, (mas) to surbed (stones)
se **déliter**, *v.r*, to break in the grain, to cleave, to scale off
délitescence (-tes-sāns), *n f*, (med) delitescence
délivrance, *n f*, deliverance, delivery, rescue, relief.
délivre, *n.m.*, (anat) after-birth, heam (of animals)
délivrer, *v a*, to deliver, to release, to set free, to rid of, to hand over — *de prison*, to release from prison — *de la marchandise*, to deliver goods *Se faire —*, to obtain, to take out
se **délivrer**, *v r*, to deliver one's self, to free one's self.
délivreur, *n m*, deliverer, rescuer, (man) ostler, groom, (techn) one of the two drums of a cotton-machine
délogement (-loj-mān), *n m*, removal, change of quarters, departure, decamping
déloger, *v n*, to remove, to quit, to go from one's house, to go away, to march off — *sans tambour ni trompette*, to march off in silence, to steal away, to decamp quietly, to bolt in the night.
déloger, *v a*, to turn out (of house), to oust, to drive away, (milit) to dislodge
délové, *adj*, (nav.) uncoiled (of rope)
délover, *v a.*, (nav) to uncoil.
déloyal, -e, *adj*, disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair
déloyalement (dé-loa-yal-mān), *adv*, disloyally, treacherously
déloyauté, *n f*, dishonesty, perfidiousness, treachery.
delta, *n m*, (geog) delta
deltoïde, *adj*, (anat , bot) deltoid
déluge, *n m*, deluge, flood *Un — de larmes*; a flood of tears. *Un — de paroles*, a torrent of words.
déluré, *adj*, wide-awake, sharp
délustrer, *v a*, to take off the luster, the gloss of
délutер, *v a*, to unlute
démagogie, *n f*, demagogism
démagogique, *adj*. demagogic, demagogical
démagogue (-gog), *n m f*, demagogue
démaigrir, *v n*, (jest) to recover flesh
démaigrir, *v a*, (arch) to thin
démailler, *v a*, to undo the meshes of.
se **démailler** *v r*, to become undone
***démailloter**, *v a*, to unswathe
demain, *adv*, to-morrow — *matin*; to-morrow morning — *soir*, to-morrow night *Après —*, the day after to-morrow *A — les affaires !* we will talk of business another day !
demain, *n m*, to-morrow. *Avec lui c'est toujours —*, he is always putting off, procrastinating
démanché, -e, *adj*, off the handle, (fig) ungainly, loose, dislocated, unconnected, disjointed
démanché, *n m*, an ungainly fellow, (mus) shift
démanchement (-mansh-mān), *n m.*, taking off (a handle), unhafting, (mus) shift.
démancher, *v a*, to take off the handle, to unhaft
se **démancher**, *v r*, to lose its handle, to go wrong, (mus) to shift
démancher, *v n*, (nav) to get out of the channel, (mus) to shift
demande, *n f.*, question, query, request, petition, demand, suit, inquiry, (com) order, proposal, (mus) subject of a fugue. *Faire sa — par écrit*, to present one's request in writing. *Appuyer une —*, to second a request *A sotte — point de réponse*, a silly question needs no answer
demander, *v a*, to ask, to beg, to request, to solicit, to sue for, to demand, (jur) to pray, to desire, to wish, to want, to ask for, to call for, to inquire after, to require, (com) to order *Faire —*, to ask for. — *l'aumône*, to ask for alms. — *son pain*, to beg one's bread *Que demandez-vous ?* what do you want ? *N'est-il venu personne me —* ? has nobody called for me ? *On vous demande*, you are wanted *Cela demande une explication*, that requires an explanation *On demande*, wanted *Ne pas — mieux*, to ask for nothing better, to be only too glad, to be most happy to
demander, *v n*, to ask, to beg, to wish, to request, to require, to demand.
se **demander**, *v r*, to ask one's self, to wonder.
demandeu-r, -se, *n m*, *n f*, asker, applicant. *A beau — beau refuseu*, diamond cut diamond.
demande-ur, *n.m*, **-resse**, *n f*, (jur) demandant, plaintiff
démangeaison (-jè-zon), *n f*, itching, longing *Avoir une grande — de parler*, to be dying to talk
démanger, *v n*, to itch, to long *La tête me démange*, my head itches. *Les pieds lui démangent*, he longs to go out
démanteler (-man-tlé), *v a*, (milit) to dismantle
démantellement (tèl-mān), *n m.*, (fort , milit.) dismantling.

démantibuler, *v a*, to break, to dislocate, to put out of order.
démarcation, *n f*, demarcation. *Ligne de —*, line of demarcation
démarche, *n f*, gait, walk, proceeding, measure, step, course, application, overture — *noble*, noble bearing *Faire une —*, to take a step, to make an application *On observe toutes ses —s*, all his steps are dogged.
démarier, *v.a*, to annul a marriage.
se **démarier**, *v r*, to get unmarried
démarquer, *v a*, to unmark
démarquer, *v n*, to lose the mark of its age (of a horse)
démarrage, *n m*, unmooring
démarrer, *v a*, to unmoor — *un cordage*, to unbend a rope.
démarrer, *v n*, to leave, to slip her moorings (of a ship), to move, to stir, to get away
démasquer, *v a*, to unmask, to show up — *une batterie*, to unmask a battery
se **démasquer**, *v r*, to unmask, to take off one's mask *Il s'est démasqué*, he has pulled off his mask
démâtage, *n.m*, (nav) dismasting.
démâter, *v a*, to dismast
démâter, *v n.*, to lose her masts (of a ship).
démêlage, *n.m.*, combing (of wool)
démêlé, *n m*, strife, contest, contention, quarrel. *Leur — est fini*, their difference is at an end
démêler, *v a*, to disentangle, to separate, to contest, to distinguish, to discern, to clear up, to penetrate, to fathom, to unravel, to extricate, to untwist, to unfold, to comb out *Avoir à — avec*; to have to do with. *Je ne veux rien avoir à — avec lui*; I will have nothing to do with him — *le vrai d'avec le faux*, to distinguish truth from falsehood.
se **démêler**, *v r*, to be unraveled, to be disentangled, to extricate one's self, to get clear of, to comb one's hair.
démêloir, *n m*, large tooth-comb
démembrement, *n.m.*, dismemberment, dismembered part
démembrer, *v a*, to tear limb from limb, to dismember, to disjoint
déménagement (-naj-mān), *n m*, household removal, removing, change of residence *Voiture de —*, furniture van
déménager, *v a*, to remove one's furniture
déménager, *v n*, to remove (to change one's residence). *Sa raison déménage*; he is getting childish.
déménageur, *n m*, furniture-remover
démence, *n f*, insanity, madness, lunacy, mental aberration. *Tomber en —*, to become insane
se **démener**, *v r*, to stir, to struggle, to make a great fuss, to strive hard, to toil and moil *Se — avec vigueur*, to struggle vigorously
démenti, *n m*, lie, flat contradiction, disappointment *Donner un — à quelqu'un*, to give any one the lie *Vous en aurez le —*, you will get the worst of it, be worsted
démentir, *v a*, to give the lie to, to contradict, to deny, to belie, to refute *Démentirez-vous votre signature?* will you deny your signature? — *sa gloire*, to belie one's fame *Ses actions démentent ses discours*, his actions belie his language.
se **démentir**, *v r*, to contradict one's self, to belie one's self, to fall off, to flag, to give way *Cet ouvrage se dément un peu vers la fin*, this work falls off, flags, a little towards the end.
démérite, *n m*, demerit
démériter, *v n*, to demerit *Je n'ai point démérité de vous, auprès de vous*; I have done nothing to forfeit your esteem
démesuré, **-e**, *adj.*, huge, immoderate, inordinate, unbounded, excessive *Il a une envie —e de vous voir*; he is dying to see you.
démesurément, *adv*, immoderately, inordinately, excessively, hugely.
démettre, *v a*, to put out of joint, to dislocate, to dismiss, to turn out, (jur) to overrule, to nonsuit
se **démettre**, *v r*, to be put out of joint, to resign, to throw up (an appointment) *Il s'est démis le poignet*, he has dislocated his wrist *Se — de son emploi*, to resign one's position.
déménublement, *n m*, unfurnishing, absence of furniture
déménubler, *v a*, to unfurnish, to strip of furniture
demeurant, *n m*, remainder, residue.
au **demeurant**, *adv*, in other respects, after all, otherwise
demeurant, **-e**, *adj*, (jur) dwelling, living, abiding
demeure, *n f*, abode, home, dwelling, lodgings, stay, (jur) delay. *Changer sa —, de —*, to change one's lodgings *En —*, behindhand, in arrears *Mettre en —*, (jur) to summon, to compel, to lay under the necessity *Etre à —*, to be a fixture, stationary *Cela n'est pas à —*, that is only temporary *Péril en la —*, danger in delay
demeurer, *v n*, to live, to lodge, to reside, to continue, to remain, to rest, to stay, to stand, to stop. — *à la campagne*, to live in the country — *en arrière*, to stay behind — *sur son appétit*, not to fully satisfy one's appetite *Où en êtes-vous demeuré?* where did you leave off? *Demeurons-en là*, let us keep to that, let us stop there. *La victoire nous est demeurée*, victory remained with us. — *d'accord*, to agree
demi, *n m*, (arith) half *Deux demies font un entier*, two halves make a whole
demi, **-e**, *adj*, half *Un demi-pied*, half a foot *Demi-soupir*, (mus) quaver rest *Un pied et —*, a foot and a half *Une demi-heure*; half an hour *Une heure et —e*, an hour and a half. *Entendre à demi-mot*, (— — —*s*) to take in any one's meaning at once *Demi-cercle*, (— — —*s*) semi-circle *En demi-cercle*, semi-circular *Demi-dieu*, (— — —*x*) demi-god. *A fourbe, fourbe et —*, set a thief to catch a thief *N'en pas faire à —*, not to stop half-way, to go right through with
demi, *adv*, half *Il est à —fou*, he is half mad. *Faire les choses à —*, to do things by halves.
demie, *n.f.*, the half-hour.
démieller, *v a*, to take the honey off.
demi-bain, *n m.*, hip-bath.
demi-fleuron, *n m*, (— — —*s*) *V.* **fleuron.**
demi-fortune, *n.f*, (— — —*s*) four-wheeled one-horse carriage
demi-jour, *n m*, twilight
demi-lune, *n f*, (— — —) (fort.) crescent, half-moon
⊙**demi-métal**, *n m*, semi-metal
demi-mot, *n m*, hint
demi-pension, *n f*, half-board, partial-board.
demi-setier, *n m*, (— — —*s*) half a pint English
demi-solde, *n f*, (*n p*) half-pay *Officier en —*, half-pay officer
démission, *n f.*, resignation *Donner sa —*, to send in one's resignation, to resign. *Offrir sa —*, to tender one's resignation
démissionnaire, *n m f.*, resigner. *Il est —*; he has resigned his position
démissionnaire, *adj*, who has resigned, thrown up (his commission), vacated his seat.
démissionner, *v n*, to resign.
démitrer, *v a*, (l u) to unmitre.
démobiliser, *v.a.*, to demobilize.
démocrate, *n m f.*, democrat.

démocratie, *n.f*, democracy
démocratique, *adj*, democratic
démocratiquement, *adv*, democratically
démocratiser, *v a n*, to democratize
se **démocratiser,** *v r*, to become democratized
démodé, -e, *adj.*, out of fashion, antiquated, old-fashioned.
demoiselle, *n f*, young lady, unmarried lady, young girl, gentlewoman, hot water-bottle, dragon-fly, (orni) Numidian crane, paving-beetle.
démolir, *v a*, to demolish, to pull down, to subvert, to overthrow, to destroy *Je l'ai démoli*, I floored him.
démolisseur, *n m*, demolisher, subverter
démolition, *n f*, demolition *pl*, old building materials *Par suite de —s*, because of the pulling down of the building
démon, *n m*, devil, fiend, demon, genius *Petit —*, little demon (child) *Faire le —*, to play the devil *Quel — vous agite?* what evil spirit torments you?
démonétisation, *n f*, withdrawal from circulation (of money), calling in
démonétiser, *v a*, to withdraw from circulation, to call in (money)
démoniaque, *adj*, demoniacal, demoniac
démoniaque, *n m f*, demoniac, demon, devil
démonographe, *n m*, demonographer
démonographie, *n f*, demonology
démonologie, *n f*, demonology
démonomanie, *n f*, demonomania
démonstrateur, *n m*, demonstrator, lecturer.
démonstrati-f, -ve, *adj*, demonstrative
démonstration, *n f*, demonstration, proof
démonstrativement (-tiv-mān), *adv.*, demonstratively
démontable, *adj*, that can be taken to pieces.
démontage, *n m*, taking to pieces
démonter, *v a*, to dismount, to unhorse, to nonplus, to baffle, to alter (one's countenance), to take to pieces, to undo, (nav) to supersede, to unship — *le gouvernail*, to unship the rudder — *un capitaine*, to supersede a captain
se **démonter,** *v r*, that may be taken to pieces (of machinery), to lose one's countenance, to be unhinged, to be nonplused *or* disconcerted, to be getting out of order *or* of gear (of machinery), to become impaired (of the health)
démontrable, *adj.*, demonstrable
démontrer, *v a*, to demonstrate, to prove
démoralisat-eur, -rice, *adj*, corrupting, demoralizing
démoralisation, *n f*, demoralization.
démoraliser, *v a*, to demoralize.
⊙**démoraliseur,** *n m*, corrupter.
démordre, *v.n*, to let go one's hold, to depart to desist, to retract, to yield *Faire — quelqu'un* to make one change his resolution *Il n'en démordra pas*, he will not abate an inch, he will stick to.
démotique, *adj*, demotic.
démoucheter, *v a*, to take off the button of a foil to uncap
se **démoucheter,** *v r*, to become uncapped.
démoulage, *n m*, taking from the mold
démouler, *v a*, to take from the mold
démunir, *v a*, to strip a place of ammunition, to deprive, to leave unprovided
se **démunir,** *v r*, to deprive one's self, to part with, to leave one's self unprovided for.
démurer, *v a*, to unwall, to open.
démuseler (-muz-lé), *v.a.*, to unmuzzle.
dénaire, *adj.*, denary
dénanti, -e, *adj.*, unsecured, unprovided, scrupped, bare.
dénantir, *v.a*, to deprive of security
se **dénantir,** *v.r.*, to give up securities, to part with
dénationaliser, *v.a.*, to denationalize
dénatter, *v a*, to unmat
dénaturalisation, *n f*, denaturalization
dénaturaliser, *v a*, to denaturalize.
dénaturation, *n f*, (chem) debasement, misrepresentation, perversion, sophistication.
dénaturé, -e, *adj.*, unnatural, barbarous, cruel
dénaturer, *v a*, to alter the nature of, to deface, to disfigure, to change, to misrepresent, to pervert, to distort, (chem) to debase
dendrite (din-), *n f*, (min) dendrite
dendroïde (din-), *adj*, (bot) dendroid
dénégation, *n f*, denial, (law) traverse.
dénégatoire, *adj*, (law) traversing
déni, *n m*, (jur) denial, refusal — *de justice*, refusal of justice
démaisé, -e, *adj*, sharpened, who has had his eyes opened, cunning *Un homme —*, a cunning, crafty man
déniaiser, *v a*, to sharpen the wits of; to cheat, to take in, to dupe, to open the eyes of.
se **déniaiser,** *v r*, to learn wit, to become sharp, to grow cunning
déniché, -e, *part*, gone, flown *Les oiseaux sont —s*, the birds have flown
dénicher, *v a.*, to take out of its nest, to turn out, to hunt out, to find out — *une statue*, to take a statue out of its niche
dénicher, *v n*, to forsake its nest (of a bird), to hasten away, to make off, to run away. *Allons, il faut —*, come, be off with you
dénicheur, *n m*, birds'-nester *Un — de merles*, sharper *Un — de fauvettes*, fortune-hunter, lady-killer
denier, *n m*, (antiq.) denarius, denier, money, farthing, mite, cash, funds, rate of interest, (pharm) scruple, old French copper coin worth 1-13th of a farthing, (coin) weight of a little above 1¼ grammes — *à Dieu*, earnest money *A beaux —s comptants*, in cash, in ready money *Les —s publics*, the public money ⊙*Au — vingt-cinq*, four per cent. *Le — de Saint Pierre*, Peter's pence *Le — de la veuve*, the widow's mite *Cet homme n'a pas un — vaillant*, that man is not worth a farthing *Rendre compte à liv'es sous et —s*, to account to the uttermost farthing
dénier, *v a*, to deny, to refuse *Se —*, to be denied, to deny one's self.
dénigrant, *adj.*, disparaging
dénigrement, *n m.*, vilifying, disparagement
dénigrer, *v a*, to disparage, to traduce, to vilify
dénombrement, *n m*, enumeration, census, list
dénombrer, *v a*, to number, to enumerate
dénominateur, *n m*, (arith) denominator.
dénominati-f, -ve, *adj*, denominative
dénomination, *n f*, denomination, name
dénominer, *v a*, (jur) to denominate, to mention by name
dénoncer, *v a*, to denounce, to inform against, to impeach, to announce, to lodge information against, to give notice, to proclaim, to declare
dénonciat-eur, *n m*, **-rice,** *n f*, denunciator, informer, accuser
dénonciation, *n f*, denunciation, denouncement, declaration, intimation.
⊙**dénotation,** *n f*, denotation
dénoter, *v a*, to describe, to denote, to betoken
dénouement *or* **dénoûment,** *n m*, event, issue, denouement, catastrophe, unraveling; undoing, ending (of a play)
dénouer, *v a*, to untie, to loose, to give elasticity, to solve (difficulties), to unravel (plots)
se **dénouer,** *v r*, to untie, to unravel, to unfold, to clear up *Sa langue s'est dénouée à la fin*, he has spoken out at last
denrée, *n f*, commodity, wares, provisions.

Il vend bien sa —, he makes the most of his talents

dense, *adj*, dense close, thick

densité, *n f*, density, thickness

dent, *n f*, tooth, notch, cog, prong —*s de lait*, first teeth —*s de sagesse*, wisdom teeth —*s d'en haut*, upper teeth —*s d'en bas*, lower teeth *Faire ses* —*s*, to cut one's teeth. *Les* —*s percent à cet enfant*, that child is cutting his teeth *Les* —*s lui claquent*, his teeth chatter *Serrer les* —*s*, to set the teeth *Grincer des* —*s*, to gnash the teeth *Une* — *qui branle*, a loose tooth. *Le mal de* —*s*, the toothache *Avoir mal aux* —*s*, to have a toothache *Les* —*s lui tombent*, he is losing his teeth *L'alvéole d'une* —, the socket of a tooth *Se curer les* —*s*, to pick one's teeth *Le fruit vert agace les* —*s*, green fruit sets the teeth on edge. *Une vieille sans* —, a toothless hag *Armé jusqu'aux* —*s*, armed to the teeth. *N'avoir pas de quoi mettre sous la* —, not to have a morsel to put in one's mouth *Avoir une* — *contre quelqu'un*, to have an old grudge against one *Déchirer à belles* —*s*, to tear to pieces, to rend any one *Chacun lui donne un coup de* —, every one has a fling at him *Etre sur les* —*s*, to be tired out, done up *Montrer les* —*s à quelqu'un*, to show one's teeth to any one *Ne pas desserrer les* —*s*, not to open one's lips *Parler entre ses* —*s*, to speak betwixt one's teeth *Parler des grosses* —*s*, to talk big *Prendre le mors aux* —*s*, to run away (of horses), to be earnest in business *Rire du bout des* —*s* to sham a laugh, to pretend to laugh *Murmurer entre ses* —*s*, to mutter to one's self *C'est vouloir prendre la lune avec les* —*s*, it is aiming at impossibilities *Les* —*s d'une roue*, the cogs of a wheel *Ce couteau a des* —*s*, that knife is notched *Manger du bout des* —*s*, to eat with no appetite, to play with one's food *Avoir les* —*s bien longues*, to be very hungry

dentaire, *adj*, dental

dentaire, *n f*., (bot) dentaria, toothwort

dental, **-e**, *adj*, (gram) dental

dentale, *n m*, (conch) dentalium, dental, tooth-shell

dentale, *n f*, (gram) dental

dent-de-lion, *n m*, (—s—) dandelion

denté, **-e**, *adj*, toothed, (bot) dentated *Roue* —*e*; cogged wheel *Feuille* —*e en scie*, serrated leaf

dentée, *n f*, bite from a hound, rip (of a tusk)

dentelaire, *n f*, (bot) lead-wort

dentelé, **-e** (dânt-lé), *adj*, notched, jagged, denticulated, toothed, indented.

dentelé, *n m*, (anat) denticulated muscle

denteler, *v a*, to indent, to notch, to jag, to tooth, to cog

dentelle, *n f*, lace, lace-work *Manchettes à* —, lace ruffles.

dentelli-er, *n m*, **-ère**, *n f*, lace-man, lace-woman, lace-maker

dentelure (dân-tlur), *n f*, jagging, notching, denticulation, indenting

denticulé, **-e**, *adj*, (bot.) denticulated, indented

denticules, *n m pl*, (arch) denticles

dentier (-tié), *n m*, set of teeth (natural or artificial).

dentifrice, *n m*., dentifrice. *adj*, good for the teeth. *Poudre* —, tooth-powder.

dentiste, *n m*, dentist

dentisterie, *n f*, dentistry.

dentition, *n f*, dentition, cutting of teeth.

denture, *n f*, set of teeth, (horl) teeth range

dénudation, *n f*, denudation

dénuder, *v a*, to denude, to lay bare, to strip

dénué, **-e**, *adj*, destitute, void, devoid. — *de support*, bereft of support — *d'esprit*, devoid of wit

dénuement *or* **dénûment**, *n m*, destitution, deprivation, penury, want

dénuer, *v a*, to strip, to leave destitute.

se **dénuer**, *v r*, to strip one's self, to leave one's self destitute

dépaillage, *n m*, unbottoming (of chairs).

dépailler, *v a*, to unbottom

se **dépailler**, *v r*, to lose its straw-seat

dépaissance, *n f*, pasturage, high pasture ground

dépalissage, *n m*, (hort) unpaling.

dépalisser, *v a*, to unpale

dépaqueter (dé-pak-té), *v a*, to unpack

dépareillé, **-e**, *adj*, unmatched, imperfect, odd.

***dépareiller**, *v a*, to unmatch, to spoil the pair of, to render incomplete — *des gants*; to unmatch gloves *Livres dépareillés*, odd goods

déparer, *v a*, to undress (altars), to strip, to disfigure, to take away the beauty, to disparage

déparier, *v a*, to take away one (of a pair), to separate

déparler, *v n*, to cease talking, to talk nonsense

déparquer, *v a*, to unpen (of oysters); to unbed

départ, *n m*, departure, setting out, (chem) parting, (metal), departure *Etre sur son* —, to be on the eve of setting out

départager, *v a*, to settle by a casting vote — *les voix, les suffrages*, to give a casting-vote

département, *n m*, distribution, department, line, business province or business assigned to a particular person) *Les* —*s de la France*, the departments of France — *des affaires étrangères*, foreign-office — *de l'intérieur*, home-office *Cela n'est pas de son* —, that does not lie in his province

départemental, **-e**, *adj*, departmental.

départir, *v a*, to distribute, to divide, to endow, to bestow, to allot, to grant

se **départir**, *v r*, to depart, to desist, to swerve, to deviate *Il s'est départi de sa demande*; he has desisted from his demand *Se* — *de son devoir*, to swerve from one's duty

dépassement, *n m*., over-extension, excess

dépasser, *v a*, to go beyond, to exceed, to surpass, to outsail, to overreach, to overstep, to be higher *or* taller, to draw out (ribbons) — *ses pouvoirs*, to exceed one's powers *Il me dépasse de trois pouces*, he is taller than I am by three inches

dépâtissage, *n m*, sorting (of type).

dépâtisser, *v a*, (print) to sort and distribute (type)

dépavage, *n.m*, unpaving.

dépaver, *v a*, to unpave, to take up the pavement

dépaysé, **-e**, *part*, away from home, out of one's element *Se trouver* — *dans une société*, to feel out of one's element

dépayser (-pè-i-zé), *v a*, to take, to send from home, to remove, to put out, to put on a wrong scent

se **dépayser**, *v r*, to leave one's home, to go abroad, to get out of one's element.

dépècement (-pès-mân), *n m*, cutting up, cutting in pieces, carving, breaking up, tearing up, dismemberment, eating away (of the sea)

dépecer (dép-sé), *v a*, to cut up, to carve, to cut in pieces, to dismember, to eat away. — *une volaille*, to cut up a fowl — *de la viande*, to carve meat

dépeceur, *n m*, carver, cutter, meat-dresser

dépêche, *n f*, dispatch (letter on affairs of state), (com) correspondence, mail, telegram *Les* —*s*; the post-bag. *Faire les* —*s*, to make up the dispatches, the mails.

à dépêche-compagnon, *adv*, hurriedly, carelessly. *Travailler à —*, to hurry over one's work *Se battre à —*, to give no quarter in fighting.

se **dépêcher**, *v r*, to make haste, to look sharp *Dépêchez-vous*, make haste.

dépêcher, *v a*, to send off dispatches, a courier, a messenger, to dispatch, to be quick, to do things quickly, to hasten, to make way with any one, to kill

dépêcher, *v n*, to dispatch, to hurry off, to send off a courier, *or* messenger, in haste. *On a dépêché à Vienne*, a courier has been sent to Vienna.

dépeçoir, *n m*, chopping-knife

dépeindre, *v a.*, to depict, to describe, to portray; to paint, to represent

dépelotonner, *v a*, to unwind

se **dépelotonner**, *v r*, to become unwound.

***dépenaillé**, -e, *adj*, (fam.) tattered, ragged, in rags, ill-clad, slatternly, emaciated.

***dépenaillement**, *n m*, raggedness, faded appearance (of the face)

dépendamment (-da-mān), *adv*, (l u) dependently.

dépendance, *n f*, dependence, appendage, out-house, offices, out-building *Être dans la — de quelqu'un*, to be dependent on any one. *Tenir quelqu'un dans la —*, to keep any one in a state of dependancy.

dépendant, -e, *adj*, dependent *En —*, (nav.) edging off

dépendre, *v a*, to take down, to unhang

dépendre, *v n*, to depend, to be dependent, to rest. *Cela dépend de moi*, that depends on, rests with, me

dépens, *n m pl*, expense, cost. *Vivre aux — d'autrui*; to live at other people's expense. *Faire la guerre à ses —*, to play a losing game. *Il a gagné son procès avec —*, (jur) he gained his lawsuit with costs.

dépense, *n f*, expense, expenditure; outlay, waste, flow, steward's office, pantry *pl*, supplies *Comité des —s*; committee of supplies *De folles —s*; extravagant expense. *—s de bouche*, living expenses *La — du ménage*, household expense *Sa — excède ses revenus*, his expenditure exceeds his income. *Ne pas plaindre la —*, not to spare expense *Faire de la —*, to spend money. *Faire la —*, to do the housekeeping *Aimer la —*, to like spending money.

dépenser, *v a*, to spend, to expend; to consume, (b s) to waste. *Il aime à —*, he is fond of spending. *Se —*, to be spent

dépensi-er, -ère, *n*, *adj.*, extravagant person, spendthrift, extravagant.

dépensier, *n.m.*, bursar, (nav) purser's steward

déperdition, *n f*, deperdition, loss, waste, (med) discharge.

dépérir, *v n*, to perish, to decline, to pine away, to waste, to wither, to dwindle, to waste away, to decay, to go to ruin

dépérissement (-ris-mān), *n m*, wasting away, decay, withering, falling away.

dépersuader, *v a*, to dissuade

dépêtrer, *v a.*, to disentangle, to extricate, to disengage, to clear, to free

se **dépêtrer**, *v r.*, to get out of; to rid one's self of, to get clear of.

dépeuplement, *n m*, depopulation, thinning (of forests).

dépeupler, *v.a*, to unpeople, to depopulate, to unstock, to thin. *— un colombier*, to unstock a pigeon-house *— une forêt*, to thin a forest.

se **dépeupler**, *v r.*, to be depopulated, to be unstocked

dépiécer, *v a* *V* **dépecer**.

dépilage, *n m*, taking off the hair *or* the fleece (of hides)

dépilatoire, -ve, *adj*, depilatory.

dépilation, *n f*, depilation

dépilatoire, *n m.*, depilatory.

dépiler, *v r*, to lose the hair (of animals).

dépiquage, *n m*. (agri.) treading out (corn, etc).

dépiquer, *v a*, to unquilt, to unstitch, to cheer up. *— quelqu'un*, to cheer any one, to put any one in a better humor, (gard) to transplant

se **dépiquer**, *v r*, to recover one's good humor, to recoup one's self

dépister, *v a*, (hunt) to track, to ferret out, to hunt out, to throw off the scent

dépit, *n m*, spite, vexation *Avoir du —*, to be vexed *Il pleurait de —*, he wept for vexation. *Faire quelque chose par —*, to do a thing out of spite. *En — de*, in spite of. *Ecrire en — du bon sens*, to write nonsense

dépiter, *v a*, to vex, to spite

se **dépiter**, *v r*, to be vexed, to be in a pet, to get out of temper.

déplacé, -e, *part*, displaced, misplaced, ill-timed, unbecoming *Discours —*, uncalled for speech

déplacement (dé-plas-mān), *n m*, displacement, change of place, removal

déplacer, *v a*, to displace, to misplace, to remove, to change.

se **déplacer**, *v r*, to change one's place, to leave one's place, one's residence, (of things) to be displaced

déplaire, *v.n*, to displease, to offend; to incur the displeasure of any one, to be unpleasant, disagreeable, to give offense. *Ne vous en déplaise*; with your leave, if you don't mind. *N'en déplaise à*, with all due deference to

se **déplaire**, *v r*, to dislike, to be displeased with, to displease each other, not to thrive (of animals, plants) *Je ne me déplairais pas ici*, I should not dislike living here. *Les troupeaux se déplaisent dans ce lieu-là*, the flocks do not thrive in that place.

déplaisance, *n.f*, dislike, aversion.

déplaisant, -e, *adj.*, unpleasant, disagreeable, annoying, obnoxious.

déplaisir, *n m.*, displeasure, dislike, annoyance, grief, sorrow, trouble, affliction

déplantage, *n.m*, *or* **déplantation**, *n f.*, displanting

déplanter, *v.a*, to displant

déplantoir, *n m*, (gard.) trowel.

déplâtrage, *n.m*, unplastering.

déplâtrer, *v a.*, (mas) to unplaster.

dépleurer, *v n*, to cease weeping.

déplier, *v.a*, to unfold, to open, to lay out, display (goods).

déplissage, *n m*, unplaiting

déplisser, *v a*, to unplait

se **déplisser**, *v r.*, to come out of plait

déploiement *or* **déploiment** (dé-ploa-mān), *n m*, display, unfolding, (milit) deployment

déplombage, *n m.*, unstopping, unsealing

déplomber, *v. a.*, to unlead, to unload (a stack), to unstop (a tooth)

déplorable, *adj*, deplorable, lamentable, wretched.

déplorablement, *adv*, deplorably, lamentably, wretchedly.

déplorer, *v a*, to deplore, to bewail, to lament to mourn, to regret.

déployé, -e, *adj*, unfolded, displayed, open. *Voguer à voiles —es*; (nav) to be under full sail. *A gorge —e*, at the top of one's voice, lustily, with all one's might

déployer, *v a*, to unfold, to unroll, to unfurl, to set out, to display, to open, to show, to stretch, to spread; (milit) to deploy. *— les voiles*, to

spread the sails — *toute son éloquence*, to put forth all one's eloquence

se **déployer**, *v r*, to unroll, to display one's self, (milit) to deploy

déplumé, -e, *adj*, unplumed, unfeathered

déplumer, *v a*, to unplume, to deprive of feathers, to pluck, to pick.

se **déplumer**, *v r*, to molt, to shed feathers.

dépocher, *v a n*, to take out of one's pocket, to fork out, stump up.

dépolir, *v.a*, to take off the polish. — *du verre*, to rough glass. *Le feu dépolit le marbre;* fire takes the polish off marble

dépolissage, *n m*, (of glass) roughing

déponent, *adj*, *n m*, (gram) deponent.

dépopulariser, *v a*, to render unpopular.

se **dépopulariser**, *v r*, to become unpopular.

dépopulation, *n m*, depopulation

déport, *n m*, delay, (jur) challenging one's self, (on change) backwardation

déportation, *n f*, deportation (transportation), exile, banishment

déporté, *n m*, person sentenced to deportation, transport, convict [domgs

déportements, *n m pl*, misconduct, evil-

déporter, *v a*, to deport, to transport for life, to banish, to exile.

se **déporter** *v r*, to desist from *Se — de ses prétentions*, to withdraw one's claims

déposant, -e, *adj*, depositing, giving evidence

déposant, *n m*, -e, *n f*, deponent, witness, bailer.

déposer, *v a.*, to lay down, to lay aside, to strip, to divest, to depose, to deposit, to give evidence, to lodge (a complaint) *On le déposa de sa charge*, he was removed from office — *son bilan;* to file one's schedule

déposer, *v n*, to settle, to leave a sediment (of liquids); to give evidence

dépositaire, *n.m.*, depositary, trustee, guardian, consignee

déposition, *n f.*, deposition, deprivation, deposing; evidence *La — porte que*, the evidence says that

déposséder, *v a*, to dispossess, to oust

dépossesseur, *n m*, dispossessor

dépossession, *n f*, dispossession, deprivation

déposter, *v a*, to drive from a post, to dislodge

dépôt, *n m*, depositing, deposit, trust, lodgment (of money), depository, warehouse, depot, agency; sediment, settling — *de mendicité*, poorhouse, workhouse *Faire un —*, to make a deposit. *En —*, as a deposit in trust, (com.) on sale.

dépotage, *n.m*, decanting.

dépoter, *v.a*, to take out of a pot, to decant.

dépotoir, *n.m*, general deposit of night-soil

dépoudrer, *v a*, to unpowder

se **dépoudrer**, *v r.*, to unpowder one's hair.

***dépouille**, *n f*, spoil, slough, skin, hide; wardrobe (of persons deceased), remains, spoils, booty, crop, exuviæ. — *mortelle;* mortal remains. *La — d'un serpent*, the slough of a serpent. *L'âme quitta sa — mortelle*, the soul forsook its earthly tenement *Il a laissé sa — à un tel*, he left his wardrobe to such a one —*s opimes*, spolia opima. *Il s'enrichit des —s d'autrui*, he enriches himself with the spoils of others.

***dépouillé**, -e, *pm t.*, stripped, naked. *Jouer au roi —*, (fig and fam) to compass the ruin of any one

***dépouillement** (dé-poo-i-mān), *n m.*, spoliation, despoiling, privation, scrutiny (of a ballot-box), abstract (of an account). *Au — du scrutin*, on the counting of the votes.

***dépouiller**, *v a*, to unclothe, to strip, to skin, to lay bare; to despoil, to deprive, to throw off, to cast off (of insects), to lay aside, to gather (crops), to inspect (a ballot-box), to present an abstract (of accounts) — *ses vêtements*, to throw off one's clothes — *une anguille;* to skin an eel

se ***dépouiller**, *v r*, to shed its skin (of insects and animals), to molt, to divest one's self of, to strip one's self of, to throw off, to dispense with, to renounce

dépouilleur, *n m*, teller (of votes by ballot)

dépourvoir, *v a*, to leave unprovided *or* destitute.

se **dépourvoir**, *v r*, to leave one's self unprovided *Se — d'argent*, to leave one's self without cash

dépourvu, -e, *adj*, destitute, unprovided, devoid. *Au —*, unawares *Pris au —*, caught napping

dépravation, *n f*, depravity, depravement, depravation.

dépravé, -e, *adj*, vitiated, depraved. *Goût —*, depraved taste

dépraver, *v a*, to vitiate, to deprave

se **dépraver**, *v r*, to become vitiated, depraved *Son goût se déprave*, his taste is becoming vitiated

déprécati-f, -ve, *adj*, (theol) deprecatory.

déprécation, *n f*, deprecation

dépréciat-eur, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, depreciator

dépréciation, *n f*, depreciation

déprécier, *v a*, to depreciate, to undervalue, to slight, to run down, to disparage, to underrate

se **déprécier**, *v r*, to depreciate one's self, (of things) to fall in value

déprédat-eur, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, depredator.

déprédat-eur, -rice, *adj*, predatory

déprédation, *n f*, plundering, depredation, malversation

dépréder, *v a*, (l u) to depredate, to plunder.

déprendre, *v a*, to loosen, to part

se **déprendre**, *v r*, to get detached *or* loose, to give up, to renounce

dépression, *n f*, hollow, depression, falling in (astron, anat, surg) depression.

déprier, *v a*, to disinvite

déprimer, *v a*, to press down, to depress, to underrate.

se **déprimer**, *v a*, to be flattened, depressed.

déprisant, -e, *adj*, depreciating.

dépriser, *v a*, to undervalue, to underrate, to disparage

de profundis (-fon-dis), *n.m*, (c rel) de profundis.

dépuceler, *v.a*, to deflower

depuis, *adv*, since, afterwards, ever after, since that time *Je ne l'ai point vu —*; I have not seen him since

depuis, *prep*, since, from, after, for the last. — *la création du monde*, since the creation of the world. — *peu;* lately — *quand?* how long since? — *deux ans*, two years since — *longtemps*, for a long time — *ce temps-là*, ever after, since then — *quelque temps*, for some time

depuis que, *conj*, since — — *vous êtes parti;* since you went away.

dépurati-f, -ve, *adj*, depurative.

dépuration, *n f*, depuration

dépuratoire, *adj*, depuratory.

dépurer, *v a*, to depurate

députation, *n f*, deputation, deputyship.

député, *n m*, deputy, delegate, M P.

députer, *v a*, to depute, to send

députer, *v n*, to send a deputation.

déracinement (-si-n-mān), *n m*, rooting up, eradication

déraciner, *v a.*, to root up, to pluck up, to pull up by the root, to eradicate, extirpate — *un cor*, to cut out a corn — *un mal*, to eradicate an evil.

se **déraciner**, *v r*, to unroot, to be torn up by the roots

dérader, *v n*, (nav) to be driven out to sea.

déraidir, *v.a*, to unstiffen, to make pliant, to soften

se **déraidir**, *v.r*, to grow pliant, soft, supple

***déraillement**, *n m*, running off the rails

***dérailler**, *v n*, to run off the rails, to leave the metals

***dérailler**, *v a*, to throw off the rails

déraison, *n f*, unreasonableness, folly, irrationality, preposterousness

déraisonnable, *adj*, senseless, unreasonable, void of reason, preposterous

déraisonnablement, *adv*, unreasonably, irrationally, preposterously

déraisonnement, *n m*, irrational talk

déraisonner, *v n*, to reason falsely, to talk nonsense, to talk irrationally

dérangé, -e, *adj*, out of order, deranged crazy, unwell, out of sorts *Estomac* —, disordered stomach

dérangement (dé-rānj-mān), *n m*, derangement, discomposure, trouble, embarrassment, disorder, disturbance

déranger, *v a*, to derange, to put out of its place, out of order, to displace, to discompose, to disconcert, to incommode, to put out of sorts, to unsettle, to disturb, to upset *Cela m'a tout dérangé*, that has quite disconcerted me *La moindre chose le dérange*, the least thing in the world unsettles *or* upsets him

se **déranger**, *v r*, to be deranged, to get out of order, to be unwell; to trouble *or* disturb oneself, to misconduct oneself, to lead a disorderly life

déraper, *v n*, (nav) to get atrip, to sideslip (of bicycles). *L'ancre a dérapé*, the anchor is atrip *Faire — une ancre*, to trip an anchor

dérâper, *v a.*, to pick (grapes) from the bunch

dératé, -e, *adj*, deprived of spleen, lively, cunning, sharp *Courir comme un* —, to go like a shot, to run like a greyhound [spleen

dérater, *v a*, to take out, to extract, the

derby, *n m*, derby.

derechef, *adv*, over again, afresh, anew, again

déréglé, -e, *adj*, irregular, intemperate, exorbitant, unruly, dissolute, profligate, lawless *Vie —e*, irregular life *Appétit* —, immoderate appetite *Imagination —e*, disordered imagination *Désirs —s*, inordinate desires *Une conduite —e*, disorderly conduct

déréglement, *n m*, intemperateness, irregularity, unruliness, riot, disorder, dissoluteness, licentiousness, profligacy *Vivre dans le* —, to lead a disorderly life

déréglément, *adv*, disorderly, inordinately, intemperately, dissolutely, loosely.

dérégler, *v a.*, to put out of order, to disorder

se **dérégler**, *v r*, to be out of order, to be deranged, to lead a disorderly life

dérêner, *v.n*, to unrein, to unbridle.

dérider, *v a*, to unwrinkle, to take away the wrinkles, to smooth, to clear, to cheer up. *La joie déride le front;* joy smooths the brow

se **dérider**, *v r*, to unbend one's brow, to cheer up, to relax, to unbend

dérimer, *v a*, to turn verse into prose

dérision, *n f.*, derision, mockery, ridicule *Par* —, out of ridicule *Tourner tout en* —, to turn everything into ridicule

dérisoire, *adj.*, derisive, derisory, mocking

dérivati-f, -ve, *adj*, derivative.

dérivatif, *n m*, derivative, counter-irritant

dérivation, *n f*, derivation

dérive, *n f.*, drift, lee-way. *En* or *A la* —; adrift. *Avoir belle* —; (nav) to have good sea-room.

dérivé, -e, *adj*, derivative, drifted.

dérivé, *n m*, (gram.) derivative

dériver, *v.n.*, to be derived, to get clear of the shore, (nav) to drift; to derive, to proceed from *Faire* —, to derive.

dériver, *v a*, to derive; to divert, turn off (of rivers).

derme, *n m*, (anat) derma.

derni-er, -ère, *adj.*, last, highest, greatest, vilest, meanest, youngest (of a family of children), (mus.) closing *En — lieu*, in the last place *En — ressort*, as a last appeal. *Rendre le — soupir*, to breathe one's last *C'est la —e lettre qu'il ait écrite*, it is the last letter he wrote. *Mettre la —e main à quelque chose*, to put the finishing touch to anything *Une affaire de la —e importance*, an affair of the greatest importance *Arriver au — degré*, to arrive at the highest degree. *Cela est du — ridicule*, that is ridiculous to a degree. *Aux —s les bons morceaux*, last come, best served

derni-er, *n m*, **-ère**, *n f*, last; end of the gallery (tennis) *Le — des hommes*, the vilest of men. *Jusqu'au* —, to the last. *Dernier-né*, (—*s*—*s*) last born male child

dernièrement, *adv.*, lately, of late, latterly, recently.

dérobé, -e, *part*, stolen, hidden, secret, concealed, spare, leisure (of time), (arch) private *Escalier* —, private staircase *Fèves —es*, beans taken out of their skins *A la —e;* by stealth, clandestinely *S'en aller à la —e;* to steal away, to slip out *Heures —es;* leisure hours

dérober, *v a*, to rob, to steal, to pilfer, to plunder, to purloin, to conceal, to hide, to protect, to screen, to shelter, to shell (beans) — *quelqu'un à la justice*, to screen anyone from justice

se **dérober**, *v r*, to steal away, to escape, to disappear, to avoid, to shun. *Il s'est dérobé;* he has stolen away *Se — à la justice*, to fly from justice. *Le vaisseau se déroba bientôt à la vue;* the ship was soon lost to view

dérochage, *n m*, scouring (of metals)

dérocher, *v a*, to scour (of metals)

dérogation, *n f*, derogation

dérogatoire, *adj*, derogatory

dérogeance, *n f*, forfeiture (of nobility)

dérogeant, -e (-jānt, -t), *adj*, derogatory

déroger, *v n*, to derogate, to take away, to detract, to condescend, to stoop — *à l'usage établi*, to act contrary to established custom. — *à la noblesse*, to forfeit one's nobility.

⊙**déroidir** *V.* **déraidir**

dérougir, *v a*, to take off the redness.

se **dérougir**, *v r*, to lose its redness.

dérougir, *v n*, to lose its redness

***dérouillement**, *n m*, removal of rust

***dérouiller**, *v a*, to remove the rust, to polish, to brighten up

se **dérouiller**, *v r*, to lose its rust, to rub off the rust, to polish up, to read up a subject *L'esprit se dérouille dans le grand monde*, good company rubs the rust off one's mind

déroulement (dé-rool-mān), *n m*, unrolling, production of the evolute (of curves)

dérouler, *v a*, to unroll, to spread out, to display, (geom) to produce the evolute — *les merveilles de la création*, to unfold the wonders of creation

se **dérouler**, *v.r*, to unroll, to unfold; to display itself, to spread out; to open to the view; (of the waves) to roll in.

déroute, *n f*, rout, defeat, overthrow, ruin; failure, disorder, confusion *Mettre une armée en* —, to rout an army *Mettre quelqu'un en* —; to confuse, to nonplus, to silence anyone *En pleine* —, in full flight. *Ses affaires sont en* —; he is in a bad way (financially)

dérouter, *v a*, to embarrass, to bewilder; to

disconcert, to perplex, to baffle, to foil *Je suis tout dérouté*, I am quite out of my latitude

derrière, *prep*, behind, behind one's back *Laisser loin — soi*, to leave far behind one *Regardez — vous*, look behind you.

derrière, *adv*, behind. *Par —*, from behind *Porte de —*, back-door, (fig) evasion

derrière, *n.m*, hind, hinder part, posteriors, tail-board (of a cart), breech *Être logé sur le —*, to lodge at the back of the house *Montrer le —*, to turn tail, to show the white feather

derviche *or* **dervis,** *n m*, dervis

des, *art pl*, of the, from the ∨ **de.**

dès, *prep*, from, since, as early as *— le point du jour;* from break of day *— le berceau*, from the cradle *— à présent*, from this moment, forthwith, henceforth *— lors*, from that time

dès que, *conj*, when, as soon as, since *Dès qu'il parut*, as soon as he appeared — — (for *du moment que*) *vous le souhaitez*, since you wish it

désabonnement, *n m*, withdrawal of subscription

se **désabonner,** *v r*, to withdraw one's subscription (from a newspaper or periodical)

désabuser, *v a*, to disabuse, to undeceive

se **désabuser,** *v r*, to undeceive one's self *Désabusez-vous*, undeceive yourself

désaccord, *n m*, disagreement, (mus) discord *Être en —*, to be at variance *Être en — avec soi-même*, to be inconsistent with one's self

désaccorder, *v a*, to untune, to set at variance

se **désaccorder,** *v.r*, to get out of tune

désaccouplement, *n m.*, uncoupling.

désaccoupler, *v a*, to uncouple

se **désaccoupler,** *v r*, to uncouple, to get uncoupled, to come asunder

désaccoutumance, *n f*, want of custom

désaccoutumer, *v a*, to disaccustom

se **désaccoutumer,** *v r*, to break one's self of, to lose the habit of *Se — de faire une chose*, to leave off doing a thing

désachalandage, *n m*, loss of custom

désachalander, *v a*, to take away the customers, to drive away customers

désaffection, *n f*, disaffection

désaffectionner, *v a*, to lose affection, to cause any one to lose affection

se **désaffectionner,** *v r*, to lose affection

désaffourcher, *v a*, (nav) to unmoor *or* heave up an anchor.

désaffubler, *v a*, to unmuffle

désagencement, *n m*, throwing out of gear

désagencer, *v a*, to throw out of gear, to disarrange, to disorder

désagréable, *adj*, disagreeable, unpleasant, unacceptable, uncomfortable, obnoxious, unsightly, distasteful *Cela est — à voir*, that is displeasing to the sight

désagréablement, *adv*, disagreeably, unpleasantly, unacceptably, uncomfortably, obnoxiously

désagréer, *v a*, to displease. *Cela ne me désagrée pas*, I do not dislike that

⊙**désagréer,** *v a*, to unrig *V* **dégréer.**

désagrégation, *n f*, disaggregation.

désagréger, *v.a*, to disaggregate

se **désagréger,** *v r*, to become disaggregated, to break away, to be rent asunder

désagrément, *n m*, disagreeableness, unpleasantness, defect, blemish, annoyance, discomfort, vexation

désajustement, *n m*, disarrangement, disorder.

désajuster, *v a*, to derange, to disarrange, to disturb, to put out of order, to disorder

se **désajuster,** *v r.*, to become disarranged *or* disturbed, to get out of order *Sa coiffure s'est désajustée*, her hair has become disarranged.

désalignement, *n m*, (milit) breaking line, out of line

désaligner, *v a*, (milit) to break the line.

se **désaligner,** *v r*, (milit) to fall out of line.

désallier, *v a*, to disunite (allies)

se **désallier,** *v r*, to break off an alliance.

désaltérant, -e, *adj*, thirst-quenching

désaltérer, *v a*, to quench the thirst, to refresh

se **désaltérer,** *v r*, to quench one's thirst

désamorcer, *v a*, to uncap (fire-arms).

⊙**désancrer,** *v n*, to weigh anchor

***désappareiller** *V.* **dépareiller**

désapparier, *v a*, to unpair (birds).

désappointement (-point-mān), *n m*, disappointment

désappointer, *v a*, to disappoint, ⊙ to strike soldiers off the rolls, to unstitch

désapprendre, *v a*, to unlearn, to forget

désapprobat-eur, -rice, *n m*, **-rice,** *n f*, censurer, fault-finder

désapprobat-eur, -rice, *adj*, disapproving, censuring, carping *Un geste —*, a gesture of disapprobation

désapprobation, *n f*, disapprobation, disapproval

désappropriation, *n f*, renunciation (of property)

se **désapproprier,** *v r*, to renounce (property)

désaprouver, *v a*, to disapprove of, to blame

désarborer, *v a*, (nav) to strike, to haul down

désarçonner, *v a*, to dismount, to unsaddle, to unhorse, to pull off, to baffle, to nonplus, to floor, to silence

désargenter, *v a*, to unsilver, to drain of money *Ces emplettes m'ont désargenté*, these purchases have emptied my purse

se **désargenter,** *v r*, to become unsilvered, to lose its plating, to spend all one's money

désarmé, -e, *part*, disarmed, unarmed

désarmement, *n m*, disarming, disarmament; (nav) laying up.

désarmer, *v a*, to disarm, to unarm, to appease, to calm, to foil, to uncock (a gun), (nav) to unship (oars), to lay up, to dismantle *Ses pleurs me désarmèrent*, her tears disarmed me *— la colère de quelqu'un*, to appease any one's anger *— un vaisseau*, to dismantle a ship, to lay her up, to pay off the officers and crew

désarmer, *v n*, to disarm, (nav) to be dismantled, to be paid off

désarrimer, *v a*, (nav.) to alter or shift the stowage in the hold

désarroi, *n m.*, disorder, disarray, confusion, hurly-burly

désarticulation, *n f*, (surg) amputation (in a joint)

désarticuler, *v a*, to disjoint

désassemblage, *n m*, disjoining

désassembler, *v a*, to take to pieces, to separate

désassocier, *v a*, to dissociate.

désassorti, -e, *adj*, unmatched, ill-sorted; jarring, unsuitable

désassortiment, *n m*, unmatching, bad assortment, unpairing

désassortir, *v a*, to unmatch, to unstock.

désastre, *n m*, disaster, break-down, failure.

désastreusement (-treûz-mān), *adv*, disastrously

désastreu-x, -se, *adj*, disastrous, very sad. *C'est —*, it is sad in the extreme

désavantage, *n m*, disadvantage, detriment, prejudice *D'affaire a tourné à leur —*; the business turned out to their detriment, *or* badly for them. *Parler au — de quelqu'un*, to speak disparagingly of any one.

désavantager, *v a*, to deprive of an advantage, to disadvantage, to prejudice

désavantageusement (-jeuz-mān), *adv.*, disadvantageously, disparagingly

désavantageu-x, -se, *adj*, disadvantageous, detrimental, prejudicial

désaveu, *n.m*, disavowal, denial, recantation *Il fait le — de cette action*, he disowns that action.

désaveugler, *v a*, to undeceive, to open the eyes of

désavouer, *v a*, to disown, to disclaim, to disavow, to deny, to retract, to recant. — *sa signature;* to repudiate *or* deny one's signature *Cette mère a désavoué son enfant*, that mother has disowned her child

descellement, *n m*, (mas) loosening, unsealing.

desceller, *v a*, to unseal, (mas) to loosen

se **desceller**, *v r.*, to become unloosened *or* unsealed, to get loose

descendance, *n f*, descent, lineage, pedigree, birth, extraction

descendant, -e, *adj*, descending, going down, (milit) coming off duty

descendant, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, descendant, offspring, progeny

descendant, *n m*, (l u) ebb-tide.

descendre, *v n*, to descend, to go down, to go down stairs, to come, to step, to get down, to alight to stay, to put up, to fall, to reach, to come from, (nav) to land, to ebb, to subside *Descendez vite*, make haste and come down — *de cheval*, to dismount. — *de voiture*, to get out of, *or* to alight from, a carriage — *d'un bateau*, to get out of *or* off a boat — *dans un puits*, to go down into a well *La marée descend*, the tide is ebbing — *dans sa conscience*, to examine one's conscience *Il descendit à l'hôtel*, he put up at the hotel *Nous descendîmes dans une île*, we landed on an island *Il vaut mieux monter que* —, it is better to rise than to fall

descendre, *v a*, to descend, to take down, to bring, to let down, to go, to come, to get down, to set down, to land *Descendez ce tableau*, take that picture down *Où vous descendrai-je?* where shall I set you down? — *la garde*, to come off guard. *Faire* —, to bring down, to fetch down, to let down, to send down, to lower, to sink.

descente, *n f.*, descent, going down, taking down, subsiding (of waters), dismounting, disembarkment, (fin) run, declivity, irruption, rupture, hernia, (milit) coming off guard *La justice a fait une — chez lui*, the police have searched his house — *de lit*, bedside carpet, rug

descriptible, *adj*, describable

descripti-f, -ve, *adj.*, descriptive

description, *n f*, description, inventory

desdits, *m pl*, **desdites**, *f.pl*, from the said

déséchouer, *v a*, (nav.) to get afloat, to get off

désemballage, *n.m.*, unpacking *V* **déballage**

désemballer, *v a*, to unpack *On a déemballé les marchandises*, the goods have been unpacked

désembarquement, *n m*, disembarkation, landing. *V.* **débarquement**

désembarquer, *v a*, to disembark, to land, to unship, to unlade

désembellir, *v n*, to lose one's or its beauty

désemboîter, *v a*, to disjoint, to put out of socket; to dislocate

se **désemboîter**, *v r* to become disjointed

désembourber, *v a.*, to draw out of the mire

se **désembourber**, *v.r.*, to get out of the mire.

désemparer, *v n.*, to quit, to go away. *Sans —*; on the spot, at once, without intermission.

désemparer, *v a*, to quit, to clear out, to dislodge, (nav) to disable — *un vaisseau*, to disable a ship

désempenné (de-zan-pen-né), *adj*, stripped of its feathers.

désempeser, *v a*, to unstarch

se **désempeser**, *v r.*, to become unstarched, limp

désemplir, *v a*, to make less full, to diminish the contents of —*un tonneau*, to part empty a cask

se **désemplir**, *v r*, to become less full *Ma bourse se désemplit*, my purse is getting low

désemplir, *v n*, to grow empty, to become less full *Sa maison ne désemplit point*, his house is always full of company

désempoissonner, *v a*, to unstock (a pond)

désenchantement (-shānt-mān), *n m*, disenchantment.

désenchanter, *v a*, to disenchant

se **désenchanter**, *v r*, to become disenchanted

désenchanteur, -eresse, *adj*, disenchanting.

désenchâsser, *v a*, to unset (jewels)

désenclaver, *v a*, to disenclose (land)

désenclouer, *v a*, to take out a nail, to unnail. — *un canon*, to unspike a cannon — *un cheval*, to take a nail out of a horse's foot

désencombrement, *n m*, disencumbrance, dispersing

désencombrer, *v.a*, to disencumber, to clear

désenfiler, *v a*, to unthread, to unstring.

se **désenfiler**, *v r*, to come unthreaded *or* unstrung

désenfler, *v a*, to reduce the swelling.

se **désenfler**, *v r.*, to become less swollen

désenfler, *v n*, to become less swollen; to cease to be swollen

désenflure, *n f*, diminution, disappearance of a swelling.

désengrener, *v a*, to throw out of gear

désenivrer, *v a*, to sober, to make sober again *Il ne désenivre pas*, he is always drunk

se **désenivrer**, *v r*, to get sober again, to recover, to be cured of *Se — en dormant*, to sleep oneself sober

désenlaidir, *v a*, to render less ugly.

se **désenlaidir**, *v r*, to become less ugly.

désennui, *n m*, amusement, recreation, diversion, distraction,

désennuyer, *v a*, to enliven; to cheer, to divert, to amuse

se **désennuyer**, *v r*, to find amusement; to divert oneself, to kill time

désenrayer, *v.a.*, to unlock *or* unskid.

désenrayer, *v n*, to unskid

désenrhumer, *v a*, to cure of a cold *v n Ne pas* —, to be never without a cold

se **désenrhumer**, *v r*, to cure, get rid of, one's cold.

désenrôlement, *n m*, (milit) discharge.

désenrôler, *v a*, to discharge

désenrouer, *v a*, to cure of hoarseness

désenrouer, *v n* *Ne pas* —, to be always hoarse

se **désenrouer**, *v r*, to cure one's hoarseness

désensabler, *v a*, to get out of the mud *or* sand

désensevelir (-sĕv-lir), *v a*, to unwrap, to unshroud, to exhume

désensevelissement, *n m*, unshrouding; exhumation, disinterment

désensorceler, *v a*, to unbewitch

désensorcellement, *n m*, unbewitching.

désentêter, *v a*, to cure of obstinacy, to drive out of the head

se **désentêter**, *v r*, to be cured of obstinacy *or* infatuation. *Il ne peut se — de cette opinion*; he cannot get that opinion out of his head.

désentortiller, *v a*, to untwist, to clear, to unravel.
désentraver, *v a*, to unfetter, to untangle
désenverguer (-ghe), *v a*, to unbend (sails)
désert, -e, *adj*, desert, solitary, wild, waste, unfrequented, abandoned, deserted
désert, *n m*, desert, solitary place, waste, wilderness *Prêcher au* —, to speak to the wind
déserter, *v a*, to desert, to abandon, to forsake, to quit, to leave — *les drapeaux*, to desert one's colors
déserter, *v n*, to desert, to leave — *à l'ennemi*, to go over to the enemy
déserteur, *n m*, deserter.
désertion, *n f*, desertion
désespérance, *n f*, despair
désespérant, -e, *adj*, desperate, hopeless, discouraging, disheartening, distressing, provoking, matchless
désespéré, -e, *part*, hopeless, desperate, disconsolate, despondent, disheartened
désespéré, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, madman, madwoman, person in despair. *Se battre en* —, to fight desperately *Agir en* —, to behave like a madman
désespérément, *adv*, desperately, despairingly, hopelessly
désespérer, *v n*, to despair, to despond, to give up all hope — *de quelqu'un, de quelque chose*, to despair of any one, of anything, to give up any one, anything, for lost
désespérer, *v a*, to drive to despair, to dishearten, to dispirit, to distress, to torment
se **désespérer**, *v r*, to be in despair, to give way to despair, to despond
désespoir, *n m.*, despair, hopelessness, desperation, despondency, grief, affliction *Être au* —, to be in despair, distress, to be vexed, grieved *Mettre au* —, to drive to despair, to vex extremely. *Tomber dans le* —, to sink into despair *De* —, through despair *En — de cause*, as a last resource, shift
***déshabillé** (dé-za-), *n m*, dishabille, undress — *du matin*, morning dress *or* wrapper
***déshabiller** (dé-za-), *v a*, to undress, to strip, to disrobe
se ***déshabiller** (dé-za-), *v r*, to undress one's self
déshabité, -e (de-za-), *adj*, uninhabited, deserted
déshabituer (dé-za-), *v a*, to unaccustom, to break of
se **déshabituer** (de-za-), *v r*, to unaccustom one's self, to break one's self of *Se — d'une chose*, to leave off doing a thing
déshérence (dé-zé-), *n f*, (jur) escheat
déshéritement (dé-za-), *n m*, disinheritance
déshériter (dé-ze-), *v a*, to disinherit
désheurer (de-zeu-), *v a*, (fam, l u) to derange the hours of, to disturb
se **désheurer** (dé-zeu-), *v r*, (fam, l u) to change one's hours, to disturb one's self, (of clocks) to strike one time and mark another, to strike wrong
déshonnête (dé-zo-), *adj*, immodest, indecent, shameful, dishonest
déshonnêtement (dé-zo-nêt-mān), *adv*, indecently, immodestly, shamefully, dishonestly
déshonnêteté (dé-zo-nêt-té), *n f*, (l u) indecency, immodesty, dishonesty
déshonneur (dé-zo-), *n m*, dishonor, disgrace, shame, discredit *Il a mis le comble à son* —, he has put the finishing stroke to his dishonor *Faire — à quelqu'un;* to disgrace any one ⊙ *C'est me faire de mon* —, that is asking me to dishonor myself *Tenir à* —, to look upon as dishonorable
déshonorable (dé-zo-), *adj*, dishonorable, disgraceful.
déshonorablement (dé-zo-), *adv.*, dishonorably.
déshonorant, -e (de-zo-), *adj*, dishonorable, disgraceful, shameful
déshonorer (dé-zo-), *v a*, to dishonor, to bring to shame, to bring shame upon, to disgrace, to tarnish, to disparage
se **déshonorer** (dé-zo-), *v r*, to dishonor one's self, to disgrace one's self
desideratum, *n m*, (*desiderata, pl*), desideratum
***désignati-f, -ve**, *adj*, indicative.
***désignation**, *n f*, designation, indication, nomination, choice, election
***désigné, -e**, *part*, appointed, indicated, prescribed *A l'heure —e*, at the appointed hour
***désigner**, *v a*, to designate, to describe, to denote, to betoken, to appoint, to fix, to assign, to elect, to nominate, to choose, to point out, to name, to call
désillusion, *n f*, **désillusionnement**, *n m*, disillusion, disappointment
désillusionner, *v a*, to undeceive, to disillusionize, to disappoint
désincorporer, *v a*, to disincorporate, to separate, to dismite, to disembody
désinence, *n f*, (gram) termination, ending
désinfatuer, *v a*, to disabuse, to undeceive, to dispel the infatuation of
se **désinfatuer**, *v r*, to cease to be infatuated
désinfectant, *adj*, disinfecting
désinfectant, *n m*, disinfectant.
désinfecter, *v a*, to disinfect, to purify
se **désinfecter**, *v r*, to become disinfected
désinfection, *n f*, disinfection, fumigation
désintéressé, -e, *adj*, uninterested, disinterested, unselfish, impartial, unbiased, indemnified
désintéressement (-iès-mān), *n m.*, impartiality, indifference, disinterestedness, self-denial
désintéressément, *adv*, (l u) disinterestedly
désintéresser, *v a*, to indemnify, to buy out the interest of, to refund, to repay
***désinterligner**, *v a*, (print) to unlead
désinvestir, *v a*, (law) to devest, to deprive, to divest, (mil) to raise the siege of
désinviter, *v a*, to recall an invitation
désinvolte, *adj*, free, easy, unconstrained
désinvolture, *n f*, easy *or* graceful bearing *or* gait, ease, gracefulness
désir, *n m*, desire, wish, longing — *déréglé*; inordinate desire *Au gré de ses —s*, agreeably to his wishes *Brûler du — de*, to long to do
désirable, *adj*, desirable
désirer, *v a*, to desire, to wish for, to long for, to want *Que désirez-vous de moi?* what do you want of *or* with me? *Cet ouvrage ne laisse rien à* —, this work is most satisfactory in all respects. *A* —, desirable *Cela laisse à* —; there is room for improvement
désireu-x, -se, *adj*, desirous, anxious, eager (to)
désistement, *n m*, desistance, (law) nonsuit.
se **désister**, *v r*, to desist from, to give over, to abandon, to renounce, (jur) to waive.
dès lors, *adv* *V.* **dès**
desman, *n m*, (zool) musk-rat
désobéir, *v.n*, to refuse to obey, to disobey.
désobéissance, *n f*, disobedience, undutifulness, (jur) contumacy
désobéissant, -e, *adj*, disobedient, undutiful.
désobligeamment (-ja-mān), *adv*, disobligingly, unkindly
désobligeance, *n f*, unkindness, lack of complaisance
désobligeant, -e (-jān, -t), *adj*, disobliging, unkind, uncivil.
désobligeante (-jant), *n f*, carriage for two
désobliger, *v a*, to disoblige, to displease.
désobstruant, -e, *adj*, (med) deobstruent.
désobstruant, *n.m*, (med) deobstruent.
désobstructi-f, -ve, *adj.*, (med.) deobstruent.

désobstructi-f, *n m*, (med) deobstruent
désobstruer, *v a*, to clear from obstruction, to free, to deobstruct
désoccupation, *n f*, inactivity, want of employment, leisure *V* **désœuvrement**
désoccupé, -e, *adj*, unemployed, unoccupied, at leisure, idle
désœuvré, -e, *adj*, unoccupied, idle, unemployed *Etre —*, to be unemployed *Le temps pèse aux gens —s*, time hangs heavily on the hands of idlers.
désœuvrement, *n m*, want of occupation, idleness
désolant, -e, *adj*, disheartening, grievous, afflicting, distressing, dispiriting, mortifying, provoking, unbearable, tiresome
désolateur, *n m*, spoiler, ravager, destroyer. *adj*, desolating, ravaging, destructive
désolation, *n f*, desolation, disconsolateness, affliction, grief, vexation
désolé, -e, *part*, afflicted, disconsolate, broken-hearted, in great distress, very sorry, grieved *Je suis —, mais il m'est impossible de venir*, I am very sorry, but I cannot possibly come
désoler, *v a*, to desolate, to lay waste, to waste, to devastate, to afflict, to grieve, to make disconsolate, to drive mad, to vex, to pester, to harass, to annoy, to torment *La mort de son ami le désole*, the death of his friend cuts him to the quick *Ce retard me désole*, this delay vexes me
se **désoler,** *v r*, to grieve, to give one's self up to affliction, to pine with grief, to be disconsolate
désopilant, -e, *adj*, funny, laughable, side-splitting, (med) deobstruent
désopilant, *n m*, (med) deobstruent
désopilati-f, -ve, *adj*, (med) deobstruent, opening
désopilation, *n f*, (med) deobstruction, clearance
désopiler, *v a*, (med) to deobstruct, to clear *Cela désopile la rate*, that dispels the spleen
se **désopiler,** *v.r*, to brighten up, to cheer up
désordonné, -e, *adj*, disorderly, dissolute, unruly, inordinate, immoderate, extravagant. *Appétit —*, immoderate appetite
désordonnément, *adv*, disorderly, irregularly, inordinately, immoderately, excessively
désordonner, *v a*, to disorder, to disturb
se **désordonner,** *v r*, to become disordered
désordre, *n m*, disorder, confusion, licentiousness, disorderly life, riot, debauchery, discomposure, perturbation, variance, dissension, discord, disturbance, devastation *Vivre dans le —*, to lead a riotous life *Il a l'esprit en —*, his mind is in a state of perturbation. *Les passions mettent le — dans l'âme*, the passions discompose the soul *Faire cesser le —*, to put an end to the disturbance *En —*, in disorder.
désorganisat-eur, -rice, *n.* and *adj*, disorganizer, disorganizing
désorganisation, *n f*, disorganization
désorganiser, *v a*, to disorganize
se **désorganiser,** *v r.*, to become disorganized.
désorienter, *v a*, to put any one out of his reckoning, to lead astray, to mislead, to bewilder, to put out, to disconcert, to put out of countenance. *Etre désorienté*, to lose one's way *or* one's bearings, to be out of one's element *or* of one's reckoning *Notre guide étant tout à fait désorienté*, our guide was quite out of his reckoning.
désormais, *adv*, henceforth, hereafter, from this time.
désossement (dé-zos-mān), *n m.*, boning
désosser, *v.a*, to bone. *Une dinde désossée*, a boned turkey.
se **désosser,** *v.r.*, to become disjointed.
désourdir (dé-zoor-), *v a*, (l u) to unweave, to unravel.
désoxydation, *n.f*, (chem) disoxidation deoxidation
désoxyder, *v a*, (chem) to disoxidate, to deoxidate
se **désoxyder,** *v r*, to disoxidate, to deoxidize, to become deoxidized
désoxygénation, *n.f*, (chem) disoxygenation
désoxygéner, *v a*, (chem) to disoxygenate
se **désoxygéner,** *v r*, to become disoxygenated.
despote, *n m*, despot
despotique, *adj*, despotic, despotical
despotiquement (-tik-mān), *adv*, despotically
despotisme, *n m*, despotism
despumation, *n f*, (chem) despumation
despumer, *v a*, (chem) to despumate, to skim
desquamation (-koua-), *n f*, desquamation.
dessabler, *v a*, to clear of sand
dessaboté, -e, *adj.*, unhoofed (of horses)
dessaisir, *v a*, to dispossess
se **dessaisir,** *v r*, to deprive one's self of, to give up, to part with
dessaisissement (-zis-mān), *n m*, parting with, cession, abandonment
dessaisonner, *v a*, (agri) to change the rotation of crops, to grow out of season
dessalé, -e, *part.*, unsalted, soaked, sharp, cunning.
dessalé, *n m*, **-e,** *n f*, sharp fellow, sharp woman, knowing person
dessalement, *n m*, clearing of salt, soaking.
dessaler, *v a*, to remove salt from meat, to soak
se **dessaler,** *v r*, to become less salt.
dessangler, *v a*, to ungirth, to loosen the girth
desséchant, -e, *adj*, drying
desséché, -e, *part*, dried up, desiccated. *Des ossements —s*, dried bones *Des marais —s*; drained marshes
desséchement (-sésh-mān), *n.m*, drying up, drainage, dryness, emaciation
dessécher, *v a*, to dry, to dry up, to parch; to drain, to wither, to waste, to emaciate
se **dessécher,** *v r*, to dry up, to become dry; to be drained, to wither, to waste away
dessein, *n m*, design, intention, intent, resolution, plan, scheme, purpose, view. *Le — en est formé*, the resolution is taken *Cacher son —*, to hide one's purpose *Former le — de faire une chose*; to intend to do a thing. *Changer de —*, to alter one's mind *Avoir — de*, to intend. *Avoir de grands —s*, to have great views *De— prémédité*, of set purpose *A —*, designedly, on purpose, intentionally *A bon —*, with a good intention *A — de*, in order to, with the object of *A — que*, that, to the end that. *Sans —*, undesignedly, unintentionally
desseller, *v a*, to unsaddle
dessemelé, -e, *adj*, without soles, soleless.
dessemeler, *v a*, to take soles off, to wear out the soles of.
desserre, *n f*, (l u) loosening *Etre dur à la —*, to be close-fisted
desserrer, *v a*, to loosen, to slacken, to relax, to open, (print) to unlock *Je n'ai pas desserré les dents*, I never opened my lips, never said a word
se **desserrer,** *v r*, to get loose, to loosen.
dessert, *n m*, dessert
desserte, *n f*, leavings, ecclesiastical functions, officiating, connection, service *Chemin de —*, connecting road
dessertir, *v.a*, to unset (gems)
desservant, *n.m*, curate, officiating minister, worker.

desservir, *v a*, to take away, to clear the able, to remove the cloth, to do an ill office, to officiate (of clergyman) *Il vous a desservi auprès du ministre;* he has done you an ill turn with the minister.

dessiccati-f, -ve, *adj*, desiccative, desiccant

dessiccatif, *n.m*, desiccative, desiccant

dessiccation, *n f*, desiccation

dessiller, *v a*, to open (eyes) — *les yeux à quelqu'un*, to undeceive any one

se dessiller, *v.r.*, to become opened

dessin, *n m*, drawing, design, sketch, pattern, draught, plan, (mus) arrangement — *lavé*, washed drawing. — *colorié*, colored drawing — *haché*, hatched drawing. — *lithographié*, lithographic drawing — *à la craie*, chalk drawing. *Cette étoffe est d'un joli* —, this stuff is of a pretty pattern. — *à main levée*, free-hand drawing

dessinateur, *n.m*, draughtsman, designer, pattern-drawer.

dessiné, -e, *part*, drawn *Une figure bien* —*e*, a well-drawn face *Un jardin bien* —, a garden well laid out

dessiner, *v a*, to draw, to design, to sketch, to delineate, to set off, to mark, to indicate, to lay out. — *au crayon*, to draw with a pencil — *de fantaisie, d'après nature, d'après la bosse*, to draw from fancy, from nature, from the bust *Un vêtement qui dessine bien les formes*, a dress that sets off the figure to advantage

se dessiner, *v r*, to be delineated, to be visible, to appear, to assume a form, to be formed, to be conspicuous, to display one's figure to advantage, to stand out, to show prominently *Une terre se dessine dans la brume*, land is visible through the mist

dessolement, *n m*, altering the rotation of crops.

dessoler, *v a*, (agri) to unsole (animals), to take off the sole, to change the rotation of crops.

dessouder, *v.a.*, to unsolder

se dessouder, *v r*, to get unsoldered.

dessoudure, *n f*, unsoldering

dessoufrage, *n m*, desulphuration

dessoufrer, *v a*, to desulphurate [sober.

dessoûler, *v a*, (pop) to sober, to make

dessoûler, *v n*, to get sober again *Il ne dessoûle pas*, he is always on the drink

se dessoûler, *v r*, (pop.) to get sober again

dessous, *adv*, under, underneath, below *Ci*—, underneath, below *En* —, underneath, downward, (fig) sly, artful

dessous, *prep*, under, underneath, beneath. *Je l'ai cherché dessus et — la table*, I have looked for it upon and under the table

dessous, *n m*, lower part, under side, wrong side, worst, lee (of the wind) *Le — du vent*, (nav.) leeward. *Avoir le* —, to be worsted, to have the worst of it *Au*—, below, under, beneath *Je suis logé au*— *de lui*, I lodge below him *Cet emploi est au*— *de lui*, that employment is beneath him *Par*—; under, beneath. *Là*—, there, under there. *Voir le* — *des cartes*, to be in the secret, in the know, to have been behind the scenes *Jusqu'au troisième*—; very deep. — *de bras*, dress-preserver.

dessus, *adv*, on, upon, over, uppermost *Il n'est ni* — *ni dessous*, it is neither on nor under. *Sens*—*dessous*, upside down, topsy-turvy *Au*—, above, upwards *Ci*—, above *Voyez ci*—, see above *En* —, on the upper *or* right side, in the upper part, above, at the top, uppermost *Cela est noir en*—*et blanc en dessous*, it is black on the upper side, and white underneath. *Là*—; on it, on that, on there, to, on, about, this subject, upon this head, on which, thereupon, saying this, with these words. *Passons là* —, let us dismiss the subject. *Vous pouvez compter là*—, you may rely upon that. *Par*—, above, over, more, over and above. *Il sauta par*—, he jumped over

dessus, *prep*, on, upon *Otez cela de* — *la table*, take that off the table *Cela est au*— *de ses forces*, that is beyond his strength *Cet homme est au*— *de la calomnie*, this man is out of the reach of slander. *Il sauta par*— *la barrière*, he leaped over the gate *Par*— *tout*, above all *Il a des affaires par*— *les yeux*, he is over head and ears in business *Par*— *le marché*, into the bargain

dessus, *n m*, top, the upper part, upper side, right side, upper hand, advantage, (mus) treble *Le — de la tête*, the crown of the head. *Le — de la main*, the back of the hand *Le — d'un livre*, the cover of a book — *de fauteuil*, antimacassar — *de marbre*, marble-top. — *de porte*, panel-frieze. — *de toilette*, toilet cover *Avoir ou prendre le* —, to gain the ascendancy, the upper hand *Le — du vent*, (nav) the weather-gauge *Etre au*— *du vent*, to be to windward, leeward *Bas*—(—), second treble

destin, *n m*, destiny, doom, fate, career *On ne peut fuir son* —, no one can escape his destiny

destinataire, *n m f*, (com) consignee; (post) addressee, receiver, recipient

destination, *n f*, destination, intention, object, end *A* — *de*, addressed to, (nav) bound for

destiné, -e, *part*, destined, born. *Il est* — *au barreau*, he is destined for the law. *Il était* — *à périr de cette manière*, he was doomed to perish in this way

destinée, *n f*, fate, destiny, doom, career *Remplir ses* —*s*, to fulfil one's destiny. *Finir sa* —, to terminate one's career.

destiner, *v a*, to destine, to intend, to design, to purpose, to doom *A qui destine-t-on un si riche présent?* for whom is so rich a present intended?

se destiner, *v r*, to be destined, intended *Il se destine au barreau*, he intends to follow the profession of the law

destituable, *adj*, removable from office

destitué, -e, *adj*, destitute, devoid, cashiered, removed — *de bon sens*, devoid of sense

destituer, *v a*, to dismiss, to turn out, to discharge, to remove (from office), to cashier

destitution, *n f*, dismissal, removal

○**destrier,** *n m*, steed, charger, war-horse

destruct-eur, -rice, *n m.*, *n f*, destroyer, ravager, spoiler *Les soldats sont de grands* —*s*, soldiers are great spoilers

destruct-eur, -rice, *adj*, destructive, destroying, deadly, ruinous, subversive

destructibilité, *n f*, destructibility

destructi-f, -ve, *adj*, destructive, destroying

destruction, *n f*, destruction

désuétude (-su-), *n f.*, disuse, desuetude *Tomber dans la* —, to fall into disuse, to become obsolete (of words)

désunion, *n f*, disunion, disjunction

désunir, *v a*, to disunite, to disjoin, to part, to separate

se désunir, *v r*, to disunite, to come asunder, to divide, to fall out

désuni, -e, *adj.*, obsolete, out of use, excluded

détachage, *n m*, cleaning, scouring, removal of spots.

détachement (dé-tash-mān), *n m.*, indifference, (milit) detachment, draught — *de tout intérêt*, disinterestedness

détacher, *v a*, to detach, to disengage, to loosen, to untie, to unbind, to unfasten, to undo, to separate, to cut off, to give (a blow), (milit) to draught, to tell off, to take out stains, to clean. — *une éponge;* to take out a pin. — *un*

ruban, to loosen a ribbon. — *une agrafe*, to undo a clasp. — *un soufflet à quelqu'un*, to give any one a box on the ear. *Morceaux détachés*, extracts

se **détacher**, *v r*, to become loosened, unfastened, to get loose, to come undone, to be detached, to disengage one's self, to break away *or* off, to come off *or* away, to wean one's self of *Se — d'une femme*, to break off acquaintance with a woman. *Se — du jeu*, to leave off gambling

détacheu-r, -se, *n m*, *n f*., scourer, cleaner.

***détail**, *n m*, detail, small matter, trifle, mere nothing, retail, particular, circumstance *Vendre en —*, to sell by retail *Je n'ai oms aucun des —s*, I omitted none of the circumstances *En —*, minutely, piece-meal, bit by bit

***détaillant**, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, retailer, publican

***détailler**, *v a*, to cut in pieces, to retail, to sell by retail, to detail, to relate minutely

se **détailler**, *v.r*, to be cut up, to be related minutely, to be retailed.

détailleu-r, -se, *n m*, *n f*., retailer.

détalage, *n.m*, taking in goods; putting *or* packing up goods.

détaler, *v a*, to take in goods; to pack up

détaler, *v n*, to take in goods, to shut up shop, to scamper away, to take one's self off

détalinguer (-ghé), *v n*, (nav.) to unbend (a cable)

détaper, *v a*, to take out the tampion (of a gun)

déteindre, *v a*, to take out the dye *or* color.

déteindre, *v n*, to lose color, to fade, to come off (of colors) *Cette étoffe déteint beaucoup*, this stuff fades very much

se **déteindre**, *v r*, to lose color, to fade, to come off (of colors).

dételage, *n m*, taking out of harness, unharnessing.

dételer (dé-tlé), *v a*, to unharness, to take out of harness, to unyoke

détendoir, *n m*, stretcher, unstretcher (weaving)

détendre, *v a*, to unbend, to slacken, to relax, to loosen, to take down, to unhang. — *un arc*, to unbend a bow. — *son esprit*, to relax one's mind — *une tapisserie*, to take down a set of hangings. — *une tente*, to strike a tent

se **détendre**, *v r*, to unbend, to slacken, to take relaxation, repose, to become easier; to become milder (of weather)

détendre, *v n*., to take down, to unhang (tapestry), to strike (tents).

détenir (dé-tnir), *v a*, to detain, to withhold, to keep back, to confine — *quelqu'un en prison*, to keep in prison.

détente, *n f*, unbending, relaxing; trigger (of a gun), (horl) detent, stop *Machine à —*, expansion-engine *A la —*; in pulling the trigger. *Lâcher la —*, to pull the trigger *Etre dur à la —*, (fig and fam) to be close-fisted

détent-eur, -rice, *n.m*, *n f*, holder, detainer.

***détentillon**, *n m*., (horl.) detent, *or* stop, of the minute-hand

détention, *n f*, detention, imprisonment.

détenu, -e, *part*, detained, withheld. — *en prison*, kept in prison. — *prisonnier*; kept a prisoner. *Etre — pour dettes*; to be in prison for debt.

détenu, *n.m*, **-e**, *n f*, prisoner, convict

détergent, -e, *adj*, (med) detergent.

détérger, *v a*, (med) to deterge, to absterge, to cleanse — *une plaie*, to cleanse a wound

détérioration, *n f*, deterioration, debasement, wear and tear

détériorer, *v a*, to deteriorate, to impair, to make worse.

se **détériorer**, *v r*., to deteriorate; to become defaced, to become debased; to become the worse for wear.

déterminable, *adj*, determinable.

déterminant, -e, *adj*, determinative, decisive, conclusive

déterminati-f, -ve, *adj*, (gram.) determinative

déterminatif, *n.m*, (gram.) determinative word

détermination, *n f*., determination, resolution, decision, settled purpose

déterminé, -e, *part*, determined, decided; fixed, resolved on, caused, determinate, ascertained *Un sens —*, a determinate signification. *Il est — à tout*; he is ready for anything.

déterminé, -e, *adj*., determined, bold, steady, resolute.

déterminé, *n m*, desperate fellow, resolute man *Un petit —*; a froward, ungovernable child

déterminément, *adv*., absolutely, positively, determinately, expressly, precisely, boldly, resolutely.

déterminer, *v a*, to determine, to decide, to settle, to fix; to ascertain, to resolve, to take a resolution; to fix the meaning, to lead to, to cause, to bring on or about. *C'est mon qui l'a déterminé à cela*, it was I who made him take that resolve.

se **déterminer**, *v r*, to resolve, to determine, to be determined *Je ne puis me — à rien*, I cannot resolve upon anything

déterminisme, *n m*, (philos) determinism.

déterré, *n m*, person dug up. *Avoir l'air d'un —*, to look like one risen from the dead. *Il a l'air d'un —*, he is as pale as a ghost.

déterrer, *v a*, to dig up; to disinter, to take up, to find, to discover, to bring to light, to ferret out, to rout out, to unkennel (foxes), to unearth (hunt).

déterreur, *n m*., hunter out, ferreter. — *de saints*; discoverer of the names of saints.

détersi-f, -ve, *adj*, (med.) detersive, abstergent, cleansing.

détersif, *n m*, (med.) detergent, detersive.

détestable, *adj*, detestable, hateful, abominable, odious, wretchedly bad, wretched *J'ai une plume —*, I have a wretchedly bad pen.

détestablement, *adv*, detestably, abominably, hatefully.

détestation, *n f*., detestation, abhorrence.

détester, *v a*, to detest, to hate, to abhor, to dislike.

détester, *v.n*., (l.u.) to blaspheme. *Ne fais que jurer et —*, to do nothing but curse and swear

défiarer, *v a*, to discrown

défignonner, *v a*., to tear the hair of.

défirer, *v a*, to draw out, to stretch, to wire-draw. — *une étoffe*, to pull out a stuff. — *des cuirs*; to stretch hides

défiser, *v a*, to rake out (the fire), to still, to quell

défisser, *v a*., to unweave

se **défisser**, *v r*, to get unwoven.

défitirer, *v.a*, to distitle, to deprive of (a title)

détonant, *adj*, detonating

détonation, *n f*, detonation, report. *A —*; detonating

détoner, *v.n*., to detonate

détonneler, *v a*, to draw out of a cask.

détonner, *v.n*, to be out of tune, to play *or* sing out of tune, to talk nonsense

détordage, *n m*., untwisting, picking.

détordre, *v.a*, to untwist, to unwring.

se **détordre**, *v.r*, to come untwisted

détorquer, *v a*., to distort, to misrepresent. — *un passage*, to distort the meaning of a passage

détors, -e, *adj*., untwisted.

⊙**détorse**, *n.f*. *V.* **entorse**.

***détortiller**, *v a*, to untwist, to unravel
se **détortiller**, *v r*, to become untwisted, to be unraveled.
détouper, *v a*, to unstop, to take out the bung, to clear of brambles, to take the tow out of
***détoupillonner**, *v a*, to prune (orange-trees)
détour, *n m*, winding, turning, roundabout way, circuitous road, shift, evasion, trick, subtertuge, dodge *Le — d'une rue*, the turning of a street. *Les —s d'un bois*, the windings and turnings of a wood *Quel — vous avez fait !* what a roundabout way you have come! *Je connais ses tours et ses —s*, I know all his evasions and subterfuges *Etre sans —*, to be sincere, straightforward *User de —s*, to resort to shifts and evasions
détourné, -e, *part*, turned away, retired, indirect, oblique *Des chemins —s*, by-ways *Voie —e ;* indirect means
détournement, *n m*, turning away, turning aside, embezzlement *— de mineur*, (law) abduction of a minor
détourner, *v a*, to turn away, to turn aside, to lead astray, to turn off, to lead off, out of, to divert, to avert, to drive or keep back, to estrange, to secrete, to convey away, to embezzle, to appropriate, to deter, to dissuade *— la vue*, to turn the eyes away *— un coup*, to avert a blow *On l'accuse d'avoir détourné ces fonds*, he is accused of having converted these funds to his own use. *Cela me détourne de mes occupations*, that draws me away from my business
se **détourner**, *v r*, to turn away, to turn aside, to go out of the way, to swerve *Se — de son chemin*, to go out of one's way *Se — de son devoir ;* to swerve from one's duty *Se — de son travail*, to leave one's work
détourner, *v n*, to turn, to turn off
détourn-eur, -euse, *n m f*, shoplifter
détracter, *v a*, (l u.) to detract, to traduce, to slander, to speak ill of, to backbite
détract-eur, n m, -rice, *n f*, detracter, slanderer, traducer
détracteur, *adj m*, detractive, detracting
détraction, *n f*, detraction.
détranger, *v a*, (hort) to drive away (insects)
détraquer, *v.a*, to spoil a horse's paces, to throw a horse out of his paces, to disorder, to put out of order, to throw into confusion, to lead astray
se **détraquer**, *v r*, to lose its paces (of a horse), to be out of order, to go disordered, to go astray *Cette montre se détraque*, this watch is out of order *Sa tête se détraque*, his brain is disordered *Un cheval qui se détraque ;* a horse that loses his paces
détrempe, *n f*, distemper, painting in distemper *Une —*, a sketch in distemper. *Un mariage en —*, an irregular union *Ouvrage —*, a poor copy of another work
détremper, *v a*, to dilute, to dissolve, to moisten, to weaken, to enervate *— des couleurs*, to dilute colors. *— de la farine avec des œufs*, to beat up flour with eggs. *— de l'acier*, to soften steel
détresse, *n f*, distress, sorrow, grief, trouble, anguish *J'eus pitié de sa —*; I took compassion on his sorrow
détresser, *v a*, to unweave, to unplait.
se **détresser**, *v r*, to become unwoven, etc.
détriment, *n m*, detriment, injury, prejudice, (geol) remains *Au — de*, to the prejudice of.
détritage *n m*., crushing
détriter, *v a*, to crush
détrition, *n f*, detrition
détritoir, *n m*, crushing-mill
détritus (-tûs), *n m*, detritus, residue, refuse.
détroit, *n m*, (geog) strait, sound, narrows, arth, (British) channel.
détromper, *v a*, to undeceive
se **détromper**, *v r*, to be undeceived, to undeceive one's self
détrônement (dé-trô-n-mân), *n m*, dethronement
détrôner, *v a*, to dethrone
détrôneur, *n m*, dethroner
détrousser, *v a*, to untuck, to let down, to rifle, to rob *— les voyageurs*, to plunder travelers
⊙**détrousseur**, *n m*, highwayman, robber
détruire (detruisant, detruit), *v a*, to destroy, to ruin, to pull down, to exterminate, to subvert, to do away with, to put to death, to break up. *— une ville de fond en comble*, to raze a town to the ground *— une armée*, to overthrow an army *— la santé*, to ruin the health *— radicalement*, to eradicate
se **détruire**, *v r*, to fall to ruin, to decay, to destroy each other, to neutralize one another, to destroy one's self, to make away with one's self
dette, *n f*, debt, score, obligation, promise, pledge, duty. *— hypothécaire ;* debt upon mortgage *—s actives*, book-debts, assets *—s passives*, debts, liabilities *—s criardes*, petty debts *Contracter, faire, des —s*, to contract debts, to run into debt *Etre accablé, perdu, criblé, de —s*, to be over head and ears in debt
***deuil**, *n m*, mourning, grief, sorrow, gloom, mournful aspect, black, mourners, time of mourning *Habit de —*, mourning *Grand —*, deep mourning *Petit* or *demi —*, half mourning *Personne qui mène le —*, chief mourner *Voiture de —*, mourning coach *Suivre le —*, to be one of the mourners *Porter le —, être en —*, to be in, to put on, mourning *Prendre le —*, to go into mourning *Faire prendre le — à*, to put into mourning. *Faire son — d'une chose*, to resign one's self to the loss of anything
deutéro-canonique, *adj*, deuterocanonical.
deutéronome, *n m*, Deuteronomy
deux, *adj*., two, both, second. *—à —*, two by two *— fois*, twice *— fois autant*, twice as much, twice as many. *De — jours en — jours*, every two days *De — jours l'un*, every other day *Regarder quelqu'un entre — yeux*, to stare at any one *Payer des —*, to clap spurs to one's horse *Tous —*, both, both together *Tous les —*, both *Henri —*, Henry the second. *N'en faire ni un ni —*, to decide at once *Maintenant à nous —*, now I am ready for you, now we 'll have it out together
deux, *n m*, two, second, (cards, dice) deuce *Le — du mois*, the second of the month. *On peut faire cela à —*, two can play at that game.
deuxième (deu-ziém), *adj*, second, other
deuxièmement (-ziém-mân), *adv*, secondly
deux-points, *n m*, (—) (gram) colon
dévalement, *n m*., sloping, slope, letting-down, lowering.
⊙**dévaler**, *v a*, to let down; to descend, to go *or* come down *— les degrés ;* to go down the stairs *— du vin à la cave*, to let wine down into the cellar
⊙**dévaler**, *v n*, to descend, to slope, to go down, to come down (stream)
dévalisement, *n m*, rifling, robbing, stripping.
dévaliser, *v a*. to rifle, to strip, to rob, to plunder
dévalis-eur, -euse, *n m f*, robber, plunderer.
devancer, *v a*, to precede, to go before, to get before, to outrun, to outwalk, to outstrip, to take the place of, to have the precedence, to be beforehand, to forestall, to get the start of; to anticipate, to go beyond, to surpass, to outdo *— à cheval*, to outride *Son génie a devancé son siècle*, his genius has outrun his century. *J'allais vous voir, mais vous m'avez devancé ;* I was going to see you, but you are beforehand

with me *Avoir de l'argent — soi*, to have money at *or* in hand

devanci-er, -ère, *n m*, *n f*, predecessor. *pl*, ancestors, forefathers

devant, *prep*, before, in front of, over against, opposite to, (nav) ahead of *Regarder — soi*, to look before one, look ahead *Otez-vous de — mon jour*, get out of my light *Otez-vous de — moi*, stand out of my sight *Ils passent par — chez nous*, they pass our door *Il marchait — moi*, he walked before, in front of, me *Quand il fut — ses juges*, when he was in the presence of his judges *Par-— notaire*, in the presence of a notary (*a c*, a legal form) *Tout — l'église*, just opposite the church

devant, *adv*, before, (nav) ahead *Passez —*, go before *Le train de — d'une voiture*, the forewheels of a coach *Les jambes de —*, the forelegs *Sens — derrière*, hind part foremost

devant, *n m*, front, the fore-part *Il est logé sur le —*, he lodges in the front *Un — de cheminée*, a chimney-board *— d'autel*, frontal (panel in front of an altar) *Prendre le —*, to set out before, to get before. *Prendre les —s*, to forestall, to be first in the field *Aller, venir, envoyer, au-— de quelqu'un*, to go, to come, to send, to meet any one, (fig) to meet half-way, to provide for *or* against, to meet, to encounter, to oppose, to obviate *Aller au-— d'une chose*, to prevent anything *Aller au-— des désirs de quelqu'un*, to anticipate anyone's wishes *Ci-—*, before, formerly, heretofore, late. *Les premiers vont —*, first come, first served *Un ci-—*, an ex-noble.

devantier (-tié), *n m*, (fam, l u) apron

devantière (-ti-ère), *n f*, riding petticoat

devanture, *n f*, front (of buildings) — *de boutique*, shop-front

dévastat-eur, -rice, *n m*, *-rice*, *n f*, destroyer, despoiler, desolater, ravager

dévastat-eur, -rice, *adj*, devastating, desolating, destructive

dévastation, *n f*., devastation; ravage, havoc.

dévaster, *v a*, to devastate, to lay waste, to desolate, to make desolate, to spoil, to ravage.

déveine, *n f*, change of luck (from good to bad), reverses, run of ill-luck. *Quelle —!* what ill-luck!

développable, *adj*, susceptible of development

développante (dév-lo-pant), *n f*, (geom) evolvent, involute

développée, *n f*., (geom) evolute.

développement (dév-lop-mān), *n m*, unfolding, opening, development, growth, progress, elucidation, display, clearing up, (geom) evolution.

développer (dév-lo-pé), *v a*, to open, to unwrap, to unfold, to develop, to expand, to display, to expound, to elucidate, to lay open, to explain, to clear up, to unravel, (arch) to trace upon a plan *— le plan d'un ouvrage*, to explain the plan of a work. *— un système*, to expound a system.

se **développer**, *v r*, to expand, to unfold itself, to display itself, to be unfolded *or* displayed, to be cleared up, to be unraveled, to extend itself, to spread out, to stretch out *or* forth, to be stretched out *Les bourgeons commencent à se —*; the buds are beginning to expand *Cet enfant se développe*, that child is growing *La raison se développe*, reason is asserting itself

devenir (dĕ-vnir), *v n*, to become, to grow, to get, to turn, to become of, to come to *— homme de bien*, to become a good man *Ces fruits deviennent rouges en mûrissant*; those fruits turn red when ripening *Cela commence à — fatigant*; that begins to grow tiresome *— à rien*, to come to nothing. *Que deviendrai-je?* what will become of me? *Qu'est devenu votre frère?* what has become of your brother? *Je ne sais ce qu'il est devenu*, I don't know what has become of him *Que voulez-vous —?* what profession do you intend to follow, what do you intend to be? *Je ne sais plus que —*, I don't know which way to turn. *Faire — jou*, to drive one mad

déventer, *v.a*, (nav) to take the wind out (of sails)

dévergondage, *n m*, open profligacy; shamelessness, brazenfaced impudence, dissoluteness

dévergondé, -e, *n* and *adj*, rake, harlot; brazen-faced, lewd, shameless, impudent

dévergonder, *v a*., to render shameless, licentious, to render dissolute

se **dévergonder**, *v r*, to become shamelessly dissolute and licentious, to lose all feeling of shame, to run riot

déverguer (-ghé), *v a*, to unbend the sails.

déverrouillement, *n m*., unbolting

***déverrouiller**, *v a*, to unbolt

devers, *prep*, ⊙towards, about, near *Par —*, in one's possession, (jur.) before. *Il vient de — ces pays-là*, he comes from somewhere about those parts *Il a les papiers par — lui*; he is possessed of the papers *Par — la loi*, in the eyes of the law

dévers, -e, *adj*, (arts) bending, jutting out, leaning *Ce mur est —*, that wall juts out

dévers, *n m*, (tech) inclination

déversement, *n m*, inclination, bending, warping, pouring, flowing, discharge, overflow.

déverser, *v n*, to bend, to lean, to jut out, to warp, (com.) to throw upon the market

déverser, *v a*, to bend, to incline, to throw, to cast, to divert (of water) *— une pièce de bois*, to bend a piece of wood *— le mépris*, to throw contempt (upon any one)

se **déverser**, *v r*, to incline, to lean, to bend, to warp, to fall into, to empty (of rivers, canals, etc).

déversoir, *n m*, weir; dam (of a river)

dévêtement, *n m*, stripping

dévêtir, *v a*, to undress, to strip of clothes; (jur) to divest

se **dévêtir**, *v r*, to take off one's clothes, to undress, to strip, to leave off part of one's clothes; to give up, to divest oneself. *Se — d'un héritage*; to give up an inheritance

dévêtissement (-tis-mān), *n m*., (jur) giving up, divestiture

déviation, *n f*., deviation, curvature.

dévidage, *n m*, winding, reeling off.

dévider, *v a*, to wind (into skeins)

dévideu-r, -se, *n m*, *-se*, *n f*, winder, reeler.

dévidoir, *n m*, reel, skein-winder

dévier, *v n*., to swerve, to deviate, to glance off

se **dévier**, *v r*, to deviate, to swerve *— de son chemin*, to deviate from one's road

devin, *n m*, **-eresse**, *n f*, diviner, augur, soothsayer. *Serpent —*, boa-constrictor.

deviner, *v a*, to divine, to foretell, to predict, to guess, to guess at *Devinez ce que j'ai fait*; guess what I have done *Cela se devine*; it is easily imaginable, you can see it at a glance. *— une énigme*, to guess an enigma *En devinant*, at a guess

se **deviner**, *v r*, to understand each other.

devinette, *n f*, puzzle, poser, riddle.

devineu-r, -se, *n m*., *-se*, *n f*., guesser.

dévirer, *v.a*, (nav) to heave back.

⊙**devis**, *n m*, talk, chat

devis, *n m*, (com) estimate, specification. *Donner un —*, to give in an estimate

dévisager, *v a*, to disfigure, to scratch the face of, (pop) to stare out of countenance, to look up and down.

se **dévisager**, *v r*, to disfigure one another, to scratch each other's faces, (pop.) to stare each

other out of countenance, to look each other up and down.

devise, *n.f.*, device, emblem, motto, posy *La — d'une bague*, the posy of a ring

deviser, *v.n.*, (fam.) to chat, to talk

dévissage, dévissement, *n.m.*, unscrewing.

dévisser, *v.a.*, to unscrew

se **dévisser**, *v.r.*, to become unscrewed.

dévoilement (dé-voa-mān), *n.m.*, looseness, relaxation, (arch.) inclination, slope.

dévoilement (-voal-mān), *n.m.*, unveiling, disclosing, unraveling.

dévoiler, *v.a.*, to unveil, to discover, to uncover, to unravel, to absolve from vows.

se **dévoiler**, *v.r.*, to betray one's self, to be unveiled, to be disclosed, to be revealed.

dévoiment, *n.m.* *V.* **dévoilement**

devoir, *n.m.*, duty; task, exercise. *pl.*, lessons *S'acquitter de son —*, to perform one's duty *Être à son —*, to be at one's post. *Rentrer dans son —*, to return to one's duty *— pascal;* Easter communion *— seigneuriaux*, manorial fees. *Se faire un — de;* to make a point of. *Se mettre en — de faire une chose*, to set about doing a thing, to prepare to do. *J'irai vous rendre mes —s*, I shall go and pay my respects to you *Les derniers —s;* funeral rites.

devoir, *v.a.*, to owe, to be in debt; to be bound to, to have to, must *— une somme d'argent à quelqu'un;* to owe a sum of money to any one. *Il doit au tiers et au quart*, he owes money right and left *Qui a terme ne doit rien*, no one need pay before a debt is due. *Fais ce que dois, advienne que pourra*, do your duty, come what may. *Dussé-je;* were I to, though I should. *Il doit partir dans peu de jours*, he is to set out in a few days *Je dois parler sur ce sujet*, I am to speak on that subject. *Je lui dois tous mes maux*, I owe all my misfortunes to him *Il ne devrait pas abandonner ses parents*, he ought not to forsake his parents. *Vous auriez dû vous conduire autrement*, you should have behaved otherwise. *Nous devons obéir aux lois*, we must obey the laws. *La campagne doit être belle maintenant;* the country must be beautiful now *Il devait partir ce matin*, he was to have set out this morning. *Tous les hommes doivent mourir*, all men must die. *Il a dû*, or *avait dû, quitter Londres ce matin;* he must have, *or* was to have, left London this morning.

se **devoir**, *v.r.*, to owe one's self, to owe it to one's self. *Se — à sa patrie, à sa famille*, to owe one's self to one's country, to one's family *On se doit d'être honorable*, a man owes it to himself to be honorable. *Cela ne se doit pas*, that is not right, that must, *or* should, not be done.

dévole, *n.f.*, having no trick (at cards)

dévoler, *v.n.*, to lose all the tricks.

dévolu, -e, *adj.*, devolved upon, vested in, fallen to, escheated. *Terre —e à la couronne;* an escheat.

dévolu, *n.m.*, (ecc.) devolution, lapse of right, claim, choice. *Un bénéfice tombé en —;* a benefice fallen into lapse of right. *Une dame jeta un — sur lui;* a lady cast a spell over him. *J'ai jeté mon — sur cela*, I have fixed my choice upon that.

dévolution, *n.f.*, (jur.) devolution; escheat.

dévonien, -ne, *adj.*, (geol.) devonian.

dévorant, -e, *adj.*, devouring, ravenous; consuming; wasting. *Estomac, appétit, —;* ravenous hunger, ravenous appetite. *Un mal —*, a wasting disease. *Soif —e*, burning thirst. *Climat —;* wasting climate.

dévorateur, *n.m.*, devourer, destroyer.

dévorer, *v.a.*, to devour, to eat up, to prey upon, to destroy, to suppress, to squander, to consume; to gaze at eagerly, to pore over, to swallow, to conquer, to master, to pocket. *La faim le dévore;* he is almost dying of hunger. *Il a dévoré tout son bien*, he has squandered away all his fortune *Il est dévoré d'ambition*, he is consumed with ambition. *— sa douleur*, to stifle one's sorrow *— un affront*, to brook *or* pocket an affront *— les livres*, to pore over, to read, books greedily. *— quelqu'un des yeux*, to gaze at eagerly, to stare at, to gloat over

dévoreur-r, *n.m.*, **-se**, *n.f.*, devourer, glutton *— de livres*, book-worm

dévot, -e, *adj.*, devout, godly, pious, holy, saintly *Avoir l'air —*, to have a sanctified look.

dévot, *n.m.*, **-e**, *n.f.*, devout person, (b.s.) devotee, saint, bigot *Ne vous y fiez pas, c'est un faux —*, put no trust in him, he is a bigot

dévotement (dé-vot-mān), *adv.*, devoutly, piously.

dévotieux, -se (-cı-), *adj.*, devout

dévotion, *n.f.*, devotion, piety, religion, godliness, disposal, service, command, devoutness, devotedness *Faire ses —s*, to perform one's devotions, to receive the sacrament *Tout ce qu'il a est à ma —*, all he has is at my disposal *Il n'est de — que de jeune prêtre*, new brooms sweep clean

dévouement (dé-voo-mān), *n.m.*, devotion, devotedness, self-sacrifice, attachment, zeal.

dévouer, *v.a.*, to devote, to dedicate, to consecrate, to consign *Il lui est entièrement dévoué*, he is entirely devoted to him *— quelqu'un au mépris;* to consign any one to contempt *Votre bien, votre tout dévoué*, yours most truly *or* sincerely

se **dévouer**, *v.r.*, to devote one's self, to dedicate one's self *Se — à la patrie*, to sacrifice one's self to one's country

dévoyé, *n.adj.*, misled, stray sheep, wanderer from the fold

dévoyer, *v.a.*, to mislead, to lead astray, (arch.) to place obliquely, to cause a looseness (in the bowels)

se **dévoyer**, *v.r.*, ⊙ to lose one's way, (arch.) to be placed obliquely, (rel.) to go astray.

dextérité, *n.f.*, dexterity, adroitness, cleverness, skill.

dextre, *adj.*, right-handed, (her.) dexter.

⊙**dextre**, *n.f.*, the right hand

○**dextrement**, *adv.*, dexterously

dextrine, *n.f.*, (chem.) dextrine

dey, *n.m.*, dey.

dia *int.*, hoi (to make horses turn to the left) *Il n'entend ni à — ni à hu hau*, there is no making him hear reason *L'un tire à — et l'autre à hurhau;* they pull different ways

diabase, *n.m.*, (min.) green-stone.

diabète, *n.m.*, (med.) diabetes

diabétique, *adj.*, diabetic

diable (diābl), *n.m.*, devil, hell; wayward child, deuce; truck, drag *Un ragoût à la —*, a wretchedly bad dish *Les —s sont déchaînés*, hell has broken loose *Va au —*, go to the devil *Un bon —*, a good-natured fellow. *Un méchant —*, a mischievous dog *Un pauvre —*, a poor wretch *Le — s'en mêle*, the devil is in it *Le — l'emporte;* the devil take you *Quel — d'homme est-ce là?* what devil of a fellow is this? *C'est là le —;* there's the rub. *C'est une — d'affaire*, it is a confounded business *Cela ne vaut pas le —*, that is not worth a straw, a rap *Il a le — au corps*, the devil is in him. *Brûler une chandelle au —*, to hold a candle to the devil *Faire le — contre quelqu'un;* to play the devil with any one. *Faire le — à quatre*, to play the devil, to play all sorts of tricks *Tirer le — par la queue;* to be hard up *Il n'est pas si — qu'il est noir*, the devil is not so black as he is painted. *Au —!* the devil take it. *Allé au —*, gone to the devil. *Au — vert;* a devil of a way. *C'est le — à confesser*, it is terribly hard to do *Loger le — dans sa bourse;* to be penniless. *La beauté du —;* youth and

freshness. *Le — bat sa femme et marie sa fille ;* it rains and shines at the same time. *— de mer,* sea-cormorant, sea-devil

diable ! *int* , the devil, the deuce, confound it ! hang it ! *Comment — ! how the devil ! Que — avez-vous ?* what the devil is the matter with you ? *A quoi — s'amuse-t-il ?* what the deuce is he about ? *De quoi — se mêle-t-il ?* why the deuce does he meddle ?

diablement, *adv* , devilishly, devilish.

diablerie, *n f* , witchcraft, jugglery ; devilry (of children) , piece of devilry *Il y a quelque — là-dessous ,* there is some jugglery in all that

diablesse, *n f* , shrew, vixen , she-devil *Une bonne —,* a good-natured creature. *Une pauvre —,* a poor wretch

diablotin, *n m* , imp, little devil , troublesome imp , chocolate lozenge , (nav) mizzen-top, stay-sail.

diabolique, *adj* , diabolical, devilish.

diaboliquement (-lik-mān), *adv* , diabolically, devilishly.

diachylon *or* **diachylum,** *n m* , diachylon, diachylum

diaco, *n m.*, deacon *or* chaplain in the order of Malta.

diacode, *n m* , diacodium

diacommatique, *n f* , (mus) the raising of a note to lead to a transition

diaconal, -e, *adj* , diaconal

diaconat, *n m* , diaconate, deaconry, deacon's orders

diaconesse, *n f.*, deaconess

diaconie, *n f* , deaconry, almonry.

diacoustique, *n f* , diacoustics

diacre, *n m* , deacon.

diadelphie, *n f* , (bot) diadelphia.

diadelphique, *adj* , (bot.) diadelphian.

diadème, *n.m* , diadem, crown

diaggot, *n.m.*, birch-oil

diagnostic, *n m* , (med) diagnostic

diagnostique, *adj* , (med) diagnostics.

diagnostiquer, *v a* , to diagnose.

diagonal, -e, *adj* , diagonal

diagonale, *n f* , (geom) diagonal.

diagonalement (-nal-mān), *adv* , diagonally.

diagramme, *n m* , (geom) diagram.

diagraphe, *n m* , diagraph.

dialecte, *n.m.*, dialect.

dialecticien (-in), *n m* , dialectician.

dialectique, *n f* , dialectics, logic

dialectique, *adj* , dialectic, dialectical

dialectiquement (-tik-mān), *adv.*, dialectically.

dialogique, *adj* , dialogistic, dialogistical.

dialogisme, *n m* , dialogism

dialogiste, *n m* , writer of dialogues, dialogist

dialogue (-log), *n m* , dialogue

dialoguer (-ghé), *v a* , to make several persons speak in character , (mus) to make two or more voices, or two or more instruments, reply to each other , to put in the form of a dialogue

dialoguer (-ghé), *v n* , to compose dialogues ; to speak, to talk , to converse familiarly with, to chat with, to carry on a dialogue.

dialogueur, *n m* , dialogue-writer, dialogist.

diamant, *n m* , diamond , (nav.) crown, throat (of anchors) , (horl) jewel *— taillé ,* cut diamond. *— brut ,* rough diamond *— de nature ,* diamond unfit for the wheel *—s de la couronne ,* crown jewels *— de première eau ,* diamond of the first water *Monter un —,* to set a diamond. *— de vitrier ,* glazier's diamond.

diamantaire, *adj* , of diamond brilliancy.

diamantaire, *n.m* , diamond-cutter.

diamanter, *v.a* , to set with diamonds , to render sparkling, to tinsel, to frost

diamantifère, *adj* , diamondiferous.

diamétral, -e, *adj* , diametrical.

diamétralement (-tral-mān), *adv* , diametrically *Sentiments — opposés ;* sentiments diametrically opposed to each other

diamètre, *n. m.*, diameter. *Demi-diamètre ;* semi-diameter.

diandrie, *n f* , (bot.) diandria.

diandrique, *adj* , (bot.) having two stamens.

diane, *n f* , (nav) morning-gun , (milit) revelle, the beat of drum at day-break.

diantre, *n.m.*, the deuce. *Au — soit l'imbécile !* the deuce take the fool !

diantre, *int* , the deuce ! the dickens !

diantrement, *adv* , deucedly, confoundedly.

diapalme, *n.m.*, (pharm) a kind of ointment

diapason, *n m.*, (mus.) pitch, diapason, tuning-fork.

diapédèse, *n m* , (med.) diapedesis.

diaphane, *adj.*, diaphanous, transparent, translucent.

diaphanéité, *n f.*, diaphaneity, transparency

diaphorèse, *n f.*, (med.) diaphoresis.

diaphorétique, *adj* , (med) diaphoretic

diaphragmatique, *adj.*, (anat) diaphragmatic.

diaphragme, *n m* , diaphragm, midriff , partition with an opening through it, body (of a building)

diaphragmite, *n.f* , (med) diaphragmatitis.

diaphtore, *n f.*, (med) corruption of the aliments in the stomach, corruption of the fœtus in the womb.

diapré, -e, *adj.*, diapered, variegated, diversified. *Un nez —,* a nose covered with red pimples.

diapré, *n.m.*, diaper-work

diaprer, *v.a.*, to variegate, to diaper.

se **diaprer,** *v r.*, to become diapered, to become variegated.

diaprun, *n m* , (pharm) lenitive electuary, confection of senna.

diaprure, *n f.*, variegation.

diarrhée, *n f* , (med) diarrhœa.

diarthrose, *n f* , (anat.) diarthrosis.

diascordium (-om), *n m* , (pharm.) diascordium.

diastase, *n f.*, (surg) diastasis.

diastole, *n f* , (physiology) diastole.

diastrophie, *n f.*, (surg) the displacing of the muscles, with or without luxation.

diastyle, *n m* , (arch.) diastyle

diatessaron, *n m* , (mus) diatessaron.

diathèse, *n f.*, (med) diathesis.

diatonique, *adj.*, (mus) diatonic

diatoniquement, *adv.*, in a diatonic scale, diatonically.

diatragacanthe, *n m* , (pharm.) tragacanth powder.

diatribe, *n f* , sharp criticism, dissertation, castigation, diatribe.

dicacité, *n f* , waggery, causticity

dichorée (-ko-), *n m* , (Latin, Grec poet) dichoreus, dichoree.

dichotome (-ko-), *adj* , (bot) dichotomous

dichotomie (-ko-), *n f* , (astron) dichotomy.

dicotylédone, *n f* , (bot) dicotyledon.

dicotylédone, *adj* , (bot) dicotyledonous

dictame, *n m* , (bot.) dittany ; (fig) balm, remedy *— blanc ;* fraxinella, bastard dittany. *— faux ;* bastard dittany *Origan —, — de Crète ;* dittany of Crete , Cretan marum

dictamen (-mèn), *n.m.*, dictate, suggestion, consciousness.

dictateur, *n.m.*, dictator.

dictatorial, -e, *adj* , dictatorial.

dictature, *n f* , dictatorship

dictée, *n f* , act of dictating, dictation. *Ecrire sous la —,* to write from dictation.

dicter, *v a.*, to dictate, to indite, to prompt ; to suggest, to prescribe.

diction, *n f.*, diction, elocution, phraseology, style, delivery.

dictionnaire, *n.m*, dictionary. — *vivant*, walking dictionary *A coups de* —, by constant reference to the dictionary, labored. — *de prononciation*, pronouncing dictionary. — *de mots obscurs*, glossary. — *de géographie*, geographical dictionary, gazetteer. — *de marine*, dictionary of naval terms.

dicton, *n m*, saying, common saying, byword, saw, proverb, (l u) sarcasm.

dictum (-tom), *n.m*, (jur) purview of an act *or* decree.

didactique, *adj*, didactic

didactique, *n m.*, didactic order, didactic language.

didactique, *n f*, didactic art

didactiquement, *adv*, didactically.

didactyle, *adj*, didactylous.

dideau, *n.m*, crossing-net

didelphe, *n m. adj*, (zool) didelphys, didelphic.

didyme, *adj*, (bot) didymous

didynamie, *n f*, (bot) didynamia.

dièdre, *adj*, (geom) dihedral.

diel, *n m*, a kind of French fuller's earth.

diérèse, *n f*, (gram) diæresis

dièse, *n m*, (mus) diesis, sharp.

diésé, **-e**, *adj.*, (mus) marked with a diesis, sharp.

diéser, *v a*, (mus) to mark a note to be played sharp, to play a note sharp

diète, *n f*, diet, regimen, diet (an assembly of the states of Germany) *Faire* —, to diet one's self, to live moderately.

diététique, *adj*, (med) dietetical.

diététique, *n f*, (med) dietetics

diététiste, *n m*, (med.) dietetist

diétine, *n.f.*, local diet; cantonal convention, dietine.

dieu, *n m*, God. — *tout-puissant*, Almighty God. *Le — des armées*, the Lord of Hosts *Le bon* —, God Almighty, the host *Croire en* —, to believe in God *Porter le bon — à un malade*, to carry the host to a sick person *La Fête-Dieu*, Corpus Christi-day *Un homme de* —, a godly man *Un Hôtel-Dieu*, (—s—) a hospital — *vous bénisse*, God bless you *S'il plaît à* —, *avec l'aide de* —, — *aidant*, God willing, God helping. — *le veuille, plût à* —, God grant it, would to God — *m'en garde*, — *m'en préserve, à* — *ne plaise*, God forbid — *merci, grâces à* —, thank God *Bon* — *! mon* — *!* good God! good heavens! dear me! goodness me! *Jurer ses grands dieux*, to swear by all that is sacred *Au nom de* —, in God's name. *Pour l'amour de* —; for God's sake, out of charity, for charity's sake *Les dieux du paganisme*, the heathen gods — *! grand* — *!* good God!

dieudonné, *n m*, heaven-sent, heaven-born *A la grâce de* —, In God's name! As the Lord directs.

diffamant, **-e**, *adj*, defamatory, libelous, slanderous.

diffamat-eur, *n m*, **-rice**, *n f*, defamer, detractor, slanderer, libeler, calumniator

diffamation, *n f*, defamation, aspersion, calumny, slandering, libeling, traducing — *verbale*, (jur.) slander

diffamatoire, *adj*, defamatory, libelous, slanderous

diffamer, *v a*, to defame, to slander, to traduce

différemment (di-fé-ra-mān), *adv.*, differently

différence, *n f.*, odds, difference, disagreement, diversity, disproportion, contrast, disparity — *marquée*, material difference — *notable*, wide difference. — *du tirant d'eau*, (nav) difference in the draught of water. — *en moins*; difference against — *en plus*, difference in favor *Avec cette — que*, except that *A la — de*, contrary to.

différencier, *v a*, to make a difference, to distinguish, (math) to differentiate

différend, *n m*, difference, quarrel, dispute, difference (of value) *Avoir un — avec quelqu'un*, to be at variance with any one *Partager le* —, to split the difference

différent, **-e**, *adj*, different, dissimilar, unlike, various, divers, distinct, sundry, opposite, contrary. — *l'un de l'autre*, unlike *A des degrés* —*s*, in different degrees

différentiel, **-le**, *adj*, (math) differential *Calcul* —, differential calculus

différentielle, *n f*, (math) differential

différentier, *v a*, (math) to differentiate

différer, *v a*, to defer, to delay, to put off, to postpone, to adjourn *Ce qui est différé n'est pas perdu*; what is put off is not lost

différer, *v n*, to defer, to put off, to delay.

se **différer**, *v r*, to be put off, delayed

différer, *v n*, to differ, to be unlike, to be different, to disagree

difficile, *adj*, difficult, hard, trying, nice, particular, willful, skittish (of horses) *Un homme* —, a man hard to please *Temps* —*s*; hard times *De — acces*, hard to get at *Il est — sur les aliments*, he is fastidious as regards his meals *Faire le* —, to be difficult to please, to be squeamish

difficilement (-sil-mān), *adv*, with difficulty, with much ado, with great pains, not easily

difficulté, *n f*, difficulty, objection, obstacle, hindrance, impediment, cross, rub, misunderstanding, quarrel *Cela ne souffre point de* —, that admits of no difficulty — *de respirer*, shortness of breath *Faire des* —*s*, to raise objections *Faire — de quelque chose*, to scruple about anything *Trancher la* —, to decide peremptorily *Avoir des* —*s*, to have crosses *Il y a entre eux quelque* —, there is some tiff between them. *Sans* —, undoubtedly, without doubt

difficultueu-x, **-se**, *adj*, squeamish, fidgety, never satisfied, hard to please.

diffluence, *n f*, diffluence

diffluent, **-e**, *adj*, diffluent

diffluer, *v n*, to spread diffusely.

difforme, *adj*, deformed, ill-favored, misshapen, ugly.

difformer, *v a*, to deform, to deface (coins).

difformité, *n f*, deformity, ugliness

diffraction, *n f*, (opt) diffraction

diffus, **-e**, *adj*, diffuse, prolix, wordy, verbose, long-winded

diffusément, *adv.*, diffusely, verbosely, wordily

diffusion, *n f*, diffusion; diffusiveness, prolixity, vagueness, wordiness, verbosity. — *de style*; prolixity of style

digastrique, *adj*, (anat) digastric

digérer, *v.a*, to digest, to examine, to discuss, to scan, to set in order, to bear, to brook, to stomach, to put up with, to suffer — *de la viande*, to digest meat *Non digéré*, undigested *Bien* —, to thoroughly master *Il ne peut — cet affront*, he cannot brook *or* swallow that affront

digérer, *v.n*, (chem) to digest

digeste, *n m*, digest

digesteur, *n m*, (chem) digester

digesti-f, **-ve**, *adj*, digestive

digestif, *n m*, (med) digestive

digestion (-tion), *n f*, digestion. *Cela aide à la* —, that aids digestion *Cette entreprise est de dure* —, this is a laborious enterprise

digital, **-e**, *adj.*, digital.

digitale, *n f*, (bot) foxglove, digitalis.

digitaline, *n f.*, (chem.) digitalme.

digité, -e, *adj*, (bot.) digitated, finger-like, fingered

digitigrade, *n m*, (mam) digitigrade

diglyphe, *n m*, (arch) diglyph

***digne,** *adj*, deserving, worthy, dignified *Un — homme;* a worthy man *Un — magistrat,* an upright magistrate *— de foi,* deserving of credit. *Cela est — de lui,* that 's just like him *Il était — d'un meilleur sort,* he deserved a better fate

***dignement,** *adv*, worthily, deservedly, justly, according to one's deserts, handsomely, properly, suitably, with dignity *Il s'acquitte — de sa charge,* he performs the duties of his office in a worthy manner

dignifier, *v a*, to dignify, to elevate, to enhance.

***dignitaire,** *n.m*, dignitary

***dignité,** *n f*, dignity, stateliness, power *Il soutient la — de son rang,* he maintains the dignity of his station *Etre constitué en —,* to be raised to power *Parvenu aux —s,* to attain to honors *Faire de la —,* to assume an air of (offended) dignity

digon, *n m*, pole, flag-yard, gaff

digresser, *v n*, to depart from the main subject to digress.

digressif, -ve, *adj*, digressive

digression, *n f*, digression *Faire des —s,* to wander away from one's subject

digressivement, *adv*, digressively.

digue (dig), *n f*, dike, dam, mound, embankment, bank, bound, obstacle, bulwark, security

diguement (dig-mān), *n m*, embankment, causeway (ports)

diguer (-ghé), *v a*, to dam, to dike, to embark, to spur

digyne, *adj*, (bot) digynous (having two pistils)

digynie, *n f.*, (bot) digynia

dilacération, *n f*, tearing *or* rending, dilaceration, laceration

dilacérer, *v.a*, to dilacerate, to lacerate, to tear off *or* to pieces

⊙**dilaniat-eur, -rice,** *adj*, dilaniating, lacerating, rending

dilapidat-eur, *n m*, **-rice,** *n f*, dilapidator, squanderer

dilapidat-eur, -rice, *adj*, wasteful, extravagant

dilapidation, *n f*, dilapidation, waste, embezzlement

dilapider, *v a.*, to dilapidate, to waste, to squander, to embezzle

dilatabilité, *n f*, (phys) dilatability

dilatable, *adj*, (phys) dilatable, expansible

dilatant, *n m*, (surg) dilating body, agent, instrument

dilatateur, *n m*, (surg) dilator *adj*, dilating

dilatation, *n f*, dilatation, expansion, distension, (surg) enlargement, stretching *La — d'une plaie,* the dilatation of a sore

dilatatoire, *n m V* **dilatateur**

dilater, *v a*, to dilate, to enlarge, to widen, to distend, to expand *La joie dilate le cœur,* joy gladdens the heart

se dilater, *v.a*, to dilate, to be dilated, to be distended

dilatoire, *adj*, dilatory

dilection, *n f*, love, charity (episcopal)

dilemme (di-lem), *n m.*, dilemma

dilettante (di-let-tan-t), *n m f*, (*dilettanti*) dilettante

dilettantisme (-let-tan-), *n m*, dilettantism

diligemment (-ji-a-mān), *adv*, diligently, speedily, promptly, expeditiously

diligence, *n f*, diligence, speed, despatch, stage-coach, summary of a lecture, (jur) suit, proceedings, vigilance, care *Bureau des —s,* coach-office. *Aller en —,* to go with speed, to go by coach *User de —,* to use despatch. *A la — d'un tel,* (jur) at the suit of such a one *Voyager par la — d'Adam,* to go on shanks' mare

diligent, -e, *adj*, diligent, quick, sedulous, assiduous, mindful, active, watchful

diligenter, *v a*, to hasten, to forward, to urge on, to be quick

se diligenter, *v r*, to make haste, to use diligence, to be quick

diligenter, *v n*, to hasten, to be quick.

dilogie, *n f*, duo-drama (*i e*, in two parts).

diluer, *v a*, to dilute.

dilution, *n f*, dilution.

diluvien, -ne (-in, -ene), *adj*, diluvian

diluvium (-vi-ome), *n m*, (geol) diluvium.

dîmable, *adj*, tithable

dimanche, *n m*, Sunday, Sabbath, the Lord's-day *Le — de Pâques,* Easter Sunday *Le — des Rameaux,* Palm-Sunday *Le — gras,* Shrove Sunday *Tel qui rit vendredi — pleurera,* laugh to-day and cry to-morrow, i.e, laughter is akin to tears (*Racine*)

dîme, *n f*, tithe.

dîmée, *n f*, tithing

dimension, *n f*, dimension

dîmer, *v a*, to tithe, to levy tithes. *— dans un champ,* to tithe a field *— au pressoir,* to tithe wine in the press

dîmer, *v n*, to have a right to tithe.

dîmeur, *n m*, tithe-gatherer

diminuer, *v a*, to diminish, to lessen, to shorten, to reduce, to retrench, to curtail, to impair, to abate, to slacken

diminuer, *v n*, to diminish, to lessen, to decrease, to abate, to fall, to go down (in price).

diminuti-f, -ve, *adj*, diminutive

diminutif, *n m*, diminutive

diminution, *n f*, diminution; abridgment, curtailing, reduction, abatement, diminishing, lessening *— de dépenses,* curtailment of expenses, tapering (of columns)

dimissoire, *n m*, (ecc) dimissory letter.

dimissorial, -e, *adj*, (ecc) dimissory

dinanderie (di-nan-dri), *n f*, brass wares

dinandier, *n m*, brazier

dînatoire, *adj*, relating to dinner *Déjeuner —*, lunch-dinner

dinde, *n f*, turkey-hen

dindon, *n m*, turkey-cock, (person) goose. *C'est un franc —,* he is a thorough goose

dindonneau, *n m*, young turkey, poult.

dindonni-er, *n m*, **-ère,** *n f*, turkey-keeper.

dîné, *or* **diner,** *n m*, dinner, dinner-party. *L'heure du —,* dinner-time

⊙**dînée,** *n f*, dinner (at an inn) or on the road.

dîner, *v n*, to dine, to be at dinner *Prier quelqu'un de —,* to ask anyone to stay to dinner *Prier à —,* to invite to dine *— par cœur,* to go dinnerless *— de,* to dine off *Son assiette dîne pour lui,* though he dines out, still he pays

dînette, *n f*, treat, feast, doll's dinner. *Faire la —,* to play at dinners

dineur, *n m*, diner, eater

dinosaurien, *n m*, (foss.) dinosaurian

dinothérium (-té-ri-ome), *n m*, (—*s*) (foss) dinotherium

diocésain, -e, *adj*, diocesan

diocésain, *n m*, **-e,** *n f*, inhabitant of a diocese.

diocèse, *n m*, diocese

dioecie (di-é-si), *n f*, (bot) dioecia.

dioique, *adj*, (bot) dioecian.

dionée, *n f*, (bot) dionæa, catch-fly plant

dionysiaque, *adj.*, (antiq) concerning Bacchus, of Bacchus

dionysiaques *or* **dionysies,** *n f pl*, (antiq.) Dionysia

dioptrique, *n f.*, (opt) dioptrics.

dioptrique, *adj*, dioptrical

diorama, *n m*, diorama
diorite, *n m*, (geol) green-stone
diphtongue (-tong), *n f*, diphthong.
diploé, *n m.*, (anat) diploe.
diplomate, *n m*, diplomatist.
diplomate, *adj.*, diplomatic.
diplomatie, *n f*, diplomacy.
diplomatique, *n f*, diplomatics.
diplomatique, *adj*, diplomatic
diplomatiquement (-tik-mān), *adv*, diplomatically.
diplomatiste, *n.m*, diplomatist.
diplôme, *n m*, diploma.
diplopie, *n f.*, double vision, diplopia
dipode, *adj*, having two feet or two fins.
diptère, *adj*, (arch, ent) dipteral.
diptère, *n m*, dipteral insect *pl*, diptera
diptyque, *n m*, (antiq.) diptych.
dire (disant, dit), *v.a*, to tell, to say, to speak, to state, to write, to relate, to think, to believe, to express; to name, to decree — *d'avance*, to say beforehand — *entre les dents*, to mutter between one's teeth *Dites votre avis*, give your opinion *Dis-je*, said I *On dit*, it is said *On le dit parti*, he is said to have left — *du bien ou du mal de quelqu'un*, to speak well or ill of anyone — *des injures à quelqu'un*, to call any one names. — *des duretés*, to say harsh things. — *quelque chose à l'oreille*; to whisper anything *Si le cœur vous en dit*, if you feel so minded *Le cœur vous en dit-il?* are you agreeable *or* game? *Pour tout* —, in a word *Pour mieux* —; or rather *Soit dit entre nous*, between ourselves *Cela va sans* —; that is understood, that goes without saying, of course, that is a matter of course. *C'est-à-dire*, that is to say. *Pour ainsi* —, so to speak *Ce n'est pas à — que*; it does not follow that. *Est-ce à — que?* does it follow that? *Que veut — cela? qu'est-ce que cela veut* —? what is the meaning of that? — *la messe*, to say mass. *Je ne sais que — de tout cela*, I do not know what to think of all that. *Faire — à quelqu'un*, to make any one say, to send word to anyone *Tout est dit*, all is over, there 's an end of it *Cela ne dit rien*, that is nothing to the point *Cela soit dit en passant*; but that by the way *C'est tout* —, I need n't say more! *Cela vous plaît à* —, you are pleased to say so *Quand je vous le disais*, or *je vous le disais bien*, or *je vous l'avais bien dit*, did n't I tell you so! or, what did I tell you. *Trouver à* —, to find amiss, to find fault.
se **dire**, *v r*, to call oneself, to style oneself, to give oneself out as, to be called, to be said.
dire, *n m*, what one says, saying, words, statement; (jur.) allegation. *Le — du défendeur*, the statement of the defendant. *Au — de tout le monde*, according to what everybody says, by all accounts *Le bien-dire*, elegance of speech. *Se fier pour quelque chose au — des autres* or *d'autrui*; to take anything upon trust
direct (di-rekt), **-e**, *adj*, direct, straight, immediate, direct, assessed (of taxes) *En ligne —e*, in a straight line — (rail) express, through. *Par train* —, by express, through train.
directe, *n f*, (feudal jur) lordship.
directement, *adv.*, directly, straightforwardly, point-blank, home *Aller — à son but*, to go straight to one's goal. — *contraire*, quite contrary. — *en face*, just opposite
direct-eur, *n m.*, **-rice**, *n f*, director, manager, superintendent, overseer, conductor, directress, conductress, warden, master, principal. — *de la monnaie*; master of the mint. — *général des postes*, postmaster general
direction, *n.f.*, direction, management, directorship, director's house or office; (math) bearing; (mining) stretch, bearing *Avoir la —*, to preside. — *de créanciers*, meeting of creditors. *Biens en* —, goods placed under the control of assignees
directoire, *n m*, directory, rubric, guide, the supreme executive council of France in 1795
directorat, *n m*, directorship, directorate
directorial, **-e**, *adj*, directorial.
dirigeant, **-e** (-jān, -t), *adj*, directing, leading, acting
diriger, *v a*, to direct, to guide, to conduct, to manage; to steer, to govern, (of troops) to forward, send off, despatch — *des poursuites contre*, to take proceedings against
se **diriger**, *v r*, to direct one's steps, to go towards, to make for, to take pattern from, to direct, to govern, one's self, (nav) to stand in
dirimant, **-e**, *adj*, (canon law) invalidating *Empêchement* —, an impediment that invalidates a marriage.
dirimer, *v a*, to invalidate, to annul
discale, *n f*, (com) tret, tare, shrinkage.
discaler, *v n*, (com) to tare, to diminish
discernement, *n m*, distinction, discernment, judgment, discrimination. *Age de* —; years of discretion.
discerner, *v a*, to discern, to distinguish, to know, to discriminate — *le vrai du faux*, to distinguish truth from untruth
disciple, *n m*, disciple, pupil, scholar, follower
disciplinable, *adj*, disciplinable, governable, tractable
discipline, *n f*, discipline, education, training, castigation, scourge *Donner la* —, to chastise
discipliner, *v a*, to discipline, to chastise, to scourge.
se **discipliner**, *v r*, to be formed to discipline, to scourge one's self
discobole, *n m*, (antiq) discobolus.
discoïde, *adj*, (conch) discoidal, discoid.
discontinu, **-e**, *adj*, discontinuous
discontinuation, *n f*, discontinuance, discontinuation
discontinuer, *v a*, to discontinue, to interrupt, to leave off, to suspend, to give over
discontinuer, *v n*, to discontinue, to cease, to leave off
discontinuité, *n f*, discontinuity, discontinuance, discontinuation
disconvenable, *adj*, unsuitable, improper
disconvenablement, *adv*, improperly, unsuitably
disconvenance, *n f*, incongruity, discrepancy, disagreement, unsuitableness, dissimilarity, dissimilitude, disproportion, difference, inequality.
disconvenir, *v n*, to deny, to disown, not to suit, to disagree with *Il ne disconvient pas du fait*, he does not deny the fact
discord, *n.m*, discord, dissension.
discord, *adj. m* (mus) out of tune, jarring, discordant
discordance, *n f*, discordancy, disagreement, discrepancy, (mus) inconsonancy, dissonance
discordant, **-e**, *adj*, discordant, jarring, dissonant, harsh, out of tune; untunable, tuneless, unmusical, disagreeing, inharmonious, incongruous
discorde, *n f*, discord, disagreement, variance, disunion, dissension, strife *Pomme de* —, bone of contention
discorder, *v n*, (mus) to be out of tune, to be discordant, inconsonant; to jar
discoureu-r, *n m*, **se**, *n f*, talker, babbler, chatterer, twaddler *Quel ennuyeux — !* what a chattering bore!
discourir, *v n*, to discourse, to descant on, to reason about.
discours, *n m.*, discourse, speech, oration, address, subject *Les parties du* —; the parts of speech. — *oratoire*, set speech. — *en l'air*, idle talk. *C'est un bon* —; it is a good speech.

Faire un —, to make a speech, to deliver an address, an oration. *Tenir des* —, to say things

discourtois, -e, *adj*, discourteous, unmannerly; uncivil.

discourtoisement, *adv*, discourteously

discourtoisie, *n f*, discourtesy, unmannerliness, incivility.

discrédit, *n m*, discredit, disrepute, disgrace

discréditer, *v.a*, to discredit, to bring into discredit, into disrepute; to bring discredit on

discr-et, -ète, *adj*, discreet, considerate, cautious, prudent, wary, circumspect, reserved, secret, close, shy

discrètement, *adv*, discreetly, cautiously, circumspectly, warily, prudently, reservedly

discrétion, *n f*, circumspection, prudence, discretion, reserve, wariness, reservedness, discreetness *L'âge de* —, years of discretion. *Agir, parler avec* —, to act *or* speak warily *Vivre à* —, (milit) to have free quarters *Se rendre à* —, to surrender at discretion *Avoir du pain à* —, to have bread ad libitum.

discrétionnaire, *adj*, discretionary.

discrétoire, *n m*, council-room; council.

disculpation, *n f*, exculpation

disculper, *v a*, to exculpate, to vindicate, to clear, to exonerate

discursi-f, -ve, *adj*, discursive.

⊙**discussi-f, -ve,** *adj*, (med) discutient

discussion, *n f*, discussion, debate, altercation, strife, wrangling, dispute, (jur) seizure and sale (of the property of a debtor) — *de biens*, (jur.) distraint, execution. *Sans division* — , jointly and severally

discutable, *adj*, debatable, disputable, contestable.

discuter, *v.a*, to discuss, to debate, to argue, to examine, to canvass, to inquire into, to scan, to sift, to search into — *un point de droit;* to discuss an article of law — *les biens d'un débiteur*, to distrain the goods of a debtor.

disert, -e, *adj*, copious, fluent, eloquent.

disertement, *adv*, copiously, profusely, fluently, fully.

disette, *n f.*, scarcity, dearth, want; poverty, penury.

⊙**disetteu-x, -se,** *adj*, needy, necessitous

diseu-r, *n m*, **-se,** *n f*, teller, speaker, talker. — *de bonne aventure*, fortune-teller. — *de bons mots*, jester — *de nouvelles*, newsmonger. — *de riens;* idle talker. *Un beau* —, a fine talker.

disgrâce, *n.f.*, disgrace, disfavor, misfortune, affliction, reverse, downfall

disgracié, -e, *part*, out of favor. — *de la nature;* deformed, disfigured, ill-favored.

disgracier, *v a*, to disgrace, to put out of favor

disgracieusement, *adv*, awkwardly, ungracefully, unhandsomely.

disgracieu-x, -se, *adj*, ungraceful, uncomely, uncouth, ungracious, disagreeable; unpleasant, awkward

disgrégation, *n f*, (opt) disgregation, separation. *V.* **désagrégation.**

disjoindre, *v a*, to disjoin, to disunite.

se disjoindre, *v r*, to come apart *or* asunder.

disjoncti-f, -ve, *adj*, (gram) disjunctive

disjonction, *n f*, disjunction, separation; (jur) severance.

disjonctive, *n f*, (gram) disjunctive.

dislocation, *n f.*, dislocation, dismemberment, luxation. *Il y a* —, the bone is out of joint *La* — *d'une armée*, the breaking up of an army.

disloquer, *v a*, to dislocate, to dismember, to disjoint, to put out of joint, to take to pieces (machine), (milit.) to break up (an army).

dispache, *n f*, (insur.) assessment.

dispacheur, *n m.*, nautical assessor.

disparaître, *v.n.*, to vanish; to vanish out of sight, to get out of the way; to elope; to abscond, to disappear

disparate, *n f*, incongruity, dissimilarity.

disparate, *adj.*, incongruous, dissimilar, disparate; unlike, ill-matched.

disparité, *n f.*, disparity, dissimilarity.

disparition, *n f.*, disappearance.

dispendieu-x, -se, adj, expensive, costly.

dispensaire, *n m.*, (med.) pharmacopœia; dispensary.

dispensat-eur, *n m*, **-rice,** *n f*, dispenser.

dispensation, *n f*, dispensation, distribution.

dispense, *n f.*, dispensation, exemption, permission, license.

dispenser, *v a.*, to exempt; to dispense with; to dispense, to bestow. *Dispensez-moi de faire cela*, excuse me from doing that *Le soleil dispense à tous sa lumière*, the sun bestows *or* sheds his light upon all.

se **dispenser,** *v r.*, to dispense with; to exempt *or* excuse oneself from, to spare oneself, to be distributed.

disperser, *v a*, to disperse; to scatter, to dispel, to break up.

se **disperser,** *v r*, to disperse; to be dispersed, to spread about, to be scattered, to dispel.

dispersion, *n f*, dispersion, dispersing, scattering, breaking up

dispondée, *n m*, (poet) dispondee.

disponibilité, *n f*, (jur) power of disposal (of property); (milit) state of being unattached. *Etre en* —; (milit) to be unattached. *Fonds en* —; disposable funds.

disponible, *adj*, free, disposable, available, unoccupied, disengaged, vacant *n.m*, goods in bond

dispos, *adj. m*, active, nimble, cheerful, well, hearty.

disposé, -e, *part*, disposed, inclined; ready, prepared, apt, liable *Un homme bien* — *pour quelqu'un*, a man well disposed towards any one *Mal* —; ill-disposed.

disposer, *v.a.*, to dispose, to order, to lay out; to prepare, to make ready, to fit; to incline, to prevail upon; to have at command.

se **disposer,** *v r*, to dispose oneself, to be disposed, to get ready, to prepare, to array oneself, to be about to

disposer, *v n*, to dispose of, to prescribe, to ordain, to order, to make over, (com.) to draw a bill. *Vous pouvez — de moi*, you may draw upon me. *L'homme propose et Dieu dispose;* man proposes and God disposes. *Disposez de moi;* make what use you like of me.

⊙**dispositi-f, -ve,** *adj*, preparatory

dispositif, *n m*, (jur.) purview, terms (of an act, decree, etc). *Le* — *d'un arrêt*, the purview *or* terms of a decree

disposition, *n f.*, disposition, arrangement; order, provision, disposal; service, tendency; inclination, aptness; humor; mind, resolution; habit *Les —s d'une loi*, the provisions of a law — *testamentaire;* (jur) will, bequest, devise *Il a des gens à sa* —, he has people at his disposal *Il a de très bonnes —s pour vous*, he is very well disposed towards you *Etre en bonne* —, to enjoy good health, to be very fit. *Cela est à votre* —, that is at your service.

disproportion, *n f*, disproportion

disproportionné, -e, *adj*, disproportionate.

disproportionnel, -le, *adj*, disproportional.

disproportionnellement (-nèl-mān), *adv.*, disproportionally.

disputable, *adj.*, disputable, controvertible, contestable, debatable, doubtful

***disputailler,** *v n.*, to wrangle about trifles.

***disputaillerie,** *n f*, wrangling, squabbling, bickering.

***disputailleur,** *n.m.*, caviler, wrangler.

disputant, *n m.*, disputant.

dispute, *n f*, discussion, disputation, dispute, contest, wrangle, wrangling.

disputer, *v n*, to discuss, to argue, to dispute, to contend, to contest, to wrangle — *contre quelqu un*, to dispute with any one *Le — à*, to vie with. — *sur un point de droit*, to discuss a point of law *De quoi dispute-t-on?* what is the matter under discussion? — *de*, to contend for.

disputer, *v a*, to contend for, to dispute, to call in question to fight for *Il lui dispute le pas*, he contends with him for precedence — *le passage à quelqu'un*, to oppose any one's passage

se **disputer**, *v r*, to dispute, to contend for, to wrangle

disputeu-r, -se, *n* and *adj*, wrangler, disputant, disputatious, quarrelsome

disqualifier, *v a*, to disqualify

disque, *n m*, disc, quoit, (bot) discus.

disquisition, *n f*., disquisition.

disruption, *n f*, disruption.

dissecteur, *n m*, dissector

dissection, *n f*, dissection. — *des nerfs*, neurotomy.

dissemblable, *adj*, dissimilar, unlike, different.

dissemblablement, *adv*, dissimilarly

dissemblance, *n f*, dissimilitude, dissimilarity, difference

dissembler, *v n*, to differ, to be unlike

dissémination, *n f*, dissemination, (bot) semination, scattering (of seeds)

disséminer, *v a*, to disseminate, to scatter

dissension, *n f*., dissension, discord, disunion, strife, feud.

dissentiment, *n m*, dissent, disagreement

dissentir, *v n*, to dissent

disséquer, *v a*, (surg) to dissect, to analyze.

disséqueur, *n m*, (non) dissector. *V.* **dissecteur.**

dissertat-eur, -rice, *n f*, dissertator

dissertati-f, -ve, *adj*, dissertative, disquisitive.

dissertation, *n f*, dissertation, treatise (in schools), composition, essay

disserter, *v n*, to dissert — *sur un point d'histoire*, to expatiate on a point of history

dissidence, *n f*, scission, dissidence, difference of opinion, dissent

dissident, -e, *n* and *adj*, dissident, dissenter, dissentient, dissident, dissenting

dissimilaire, *adj*, dissimilar, different, unlike.

dissimilitude, *n f*, dissimilitude, difference, unlikeness

dissimulat-eur, -rice, *n m*, *n f*, dissembler, hypocrite

dissimulation, *n f*, dissimulation, dissembling, double-dealing *User de —*, to dissemble. — *de naissance*, concealment of birth.

dissimulé, -e, *n.* and *adj*, dissembler, dissembling, double-faced, artful *Homme profondément —*, man extremely double-faced *Caractère —*, artful disposition

dissimuler, *v a*, to dissemble, to conceal, to hide, to play the hypocrite, to feign to take no notice of, to pretend not to do — *sa haine*, to dissemble one's hatred — *une injure*, to take no notice of an insult

se **dissimuler**, *v r*, to conceal, to be concealed *or* suppressed *or* hid

dissimuler, *v n.*, to dissemble *Il dissimula qu'il s'en fût aperçu*, he pretended not to have perceived it.

dissipat-eur, -rice, *n* and *adj*, squanderer, spendthrift, prodigal, waster, lavish, wasteful, extravagant.

dissipation, *n f*, dissipation, wasting, waste, recreation, relaxation, diversion. *Vivre dans la —*; to lead a dissipated life.

dissiper, *v a*, to dissipate, to scatter, to dispel, to disperse, to consume, to waste, to squander *or* fritter away, to spend, to recreate, to divert, to relax — *les factions*, to quell factions — *son bien*, to squander away one's wealth

se **dissiper**, *v r*, to divert, recreate, *or* relax one's self, to be dispersed, dispelled, *or* dissipated, to vanish, to pass away, to clear off

dissolu, -e, *adj*, dissolute, profligate, lewd, loose, licentious

dissolubilité, *n f*, dissolubility

dissoluble, *adj*, dissoluble, dissolvable

dissolument, *adv*, dissolutely, loosely, lewdly, licentiously, riotously

○**dissoluti-f, -ve**, *adj* *V* **dissolvant**

dissolution, *n f*, dissolution, solution, dissoluteness, looseness of manners, licentiousness, lewdness, riot — *des simples*, dissolution of herbs *La — d'un mariage*, the annulling of a marriage. — *de société*, dissolution of partnership

dissolvant, *n m*, dissolvent, resolvent, solvent *L'eau est un grand —*, water is a powerful dissolvent

dissolvant, -e, *adj.*, dissolvent, resolvent, solvent

dissonance, *n f*, (mus) dissonance, discord

dissonant, -e, *adj*, dissonant, discordant, jarring

dissoner, *v n*, (mus) to make discord, to jar, to be discordant *or* dissonant

dissoudre (dissolvant, dissous), *v a*, to dissolve, to break, to break up. — *un mariage*, to annul a marriage.

se **dissoudre**, *v r*, to dissolve, to be dissolved to melt, to break up

dissou-s, -te, *part*, dissolved, broken up.

dissuader, *v a*, to dissuade, to advise to the contrary

dissuasi-f, -ve, *adj*, dissuasive.

dissuasion, *n f*, dissuasion

dissyllabe, *adj*, (gram) dissyllabic

dissyllabe, *n m*, (gram) dissyllable.

dissyllabique, *adj*, dissyllabic

distance, *n f*, distance. *Tenir à —*, to keep at a distance. *Garder sa —*, to keep one's distance

distancé, -e, *part*, distanced.

distancer, *v a*, to distance, to outdo

distant, -e, *adj*, distant, remote, far off.

distendre, *v a*, (med) to distend

se **distendre**, *v r*, (med) to be distended.

distension, *n f*, (med) distension, tension.

distillable, *adj*, distillable.

distillateur, *n m*, distiller

distillation, *n f*, distillation.

distillatoire, *adj*, distillatory

distiller, *v a*, to distill, to discharge, to vent. — *deux fois*, to rectify — *son esprit sur quelque chose*, to puzzle one's brains over a thing — *son venin sur quelqu'un*, to vent one's spite upon any one

distiller, *v n*, to drop, to distill, to drizzle, to trickle, to be discharged, to be vented

distillerie (-til-ri), *n f*, distillery, still-house.

distinct (-tinct), **-e**, *adj*, distinct, different; separate, plain, clear

distinctement, *adv*, distinctly, clearly, plainly

distincti-f, -ve, *adj*, distinctive, distinguishing, characteristic. *Caractère —*, *marque —ve*; characteristic.

distinction, *n f*, distinction, division; difference, eminence, superiority *Sans —*, promiscuously, indiscriminately *Faire — de l'ami et de l'ennemi*, to distinguish between a friend and a foe. *Un homme de —*, a man of refinement

Défaut de —, want of distinction. *Par* —, for distinction, for distinction's sake

distingué, -e, *adj*, distinguished, eminent, conspicuous, gentlemanly, ladylike, genteel *Naissance* — *e*, high birth

distinguer (-ghe), *v a*, to discern, to distinguish, to make a distinction, to discriminate, to make eminent, to single out, to honor, to take notice of, to treat with marks of distinction

se **distinguer**, *v r*, to distinguish *or* signalize one's self, to make oneself eminent, to be distinguished *or* conspicuous, to gain distinction *Il se distingue par ses talents*, he is conspicuous for his talents

distique, *n m*, distich, couplet

distique, *adj*, (bot) having flowers *or* leaves in double and opposite rows

distordre, *v a*, (med) to distort, to sprain *Se* —, *v r*, to become distorted

distors, -e, *adj*, distorted

distorsion, *n f*, distortion, sprain

distraction, *n f*, separation, subtraction, abstraction, absence of mind, wandering, heedlessness, inattention, recreation, diversion, relief — *de dépens*, (jur) awarding of expenses *Il y a-t-on fait* — *des dépens*, have costs been allowed? *Il est sujet à des* —*s*, he is subject to fits of absence of mind. *Par* —, inadvertently, by way of amusement.

distraire, *v a*, to separate, to subtract, to call off, to take off, to divert from, to distract, to disturb, to divert, to entertain, to turn from, to deprive *La moindre chose le distrait*, the least thing diverts his attention — *des études*, to disturb from study

se **distraire**, *v r*, to divert one's attention, to be disturbed, to divert oneself, to amuse oneself, to take some relaxation

distrait, -e, *adj*, absent-minded; heedless, wandering, distracted, vacant *Un homme* —, an absent-minded man. *Air* —, *regards* —*s*, absent air, vacant looks.

distrait, *n m*, absent-minded man

distrayant, -e, *adj*, diverting, pleasing, entertaining.

distribuable, *adj*, distributable

distribuer, *v a*, to distribute, to divide, to deal out, to portion out, to serve out, to dispose, lay out, arrange, (print) to distribute, (theat) to cast, to allot — *des aumônes*, to distribute alms. — *un appartement*; to lay out a suite of rooms

distributaire, *n m f*, recipient, receiver, sharer.

distribut-eur, *n m*, -**rice**, *n f*, distributer, bestower, dispenser — *des vivres*, (nav.) purser's steward, purser's mate

distributi-f, -**ve**, *adj*, distributive

distribution, *n f*, distribution; division, laying out, disposition, delivery (of letters by post), (print) distribution, (theat) cast *Ordre de* —, roll of creditors (for dividends) *La* — *de cet appartement est commode*, this suite of rooms is conveniently laid out

distributivement (-tiv-mān), *adv.*, distributively

district (-trik), *n m*, district, (fig) province, jurisdiction.

dit, *n m*, maxim, saying, ⊙ fable, tale *Les* —*s et faits des anciens*, the acts and sayings of the ancients *Avoir son* — *et son début*, to be able to say and unsay

dit, -e, *part*, said, spoken, surnamed, alias, called *Ce qui fut* — *fut fait*, he made his words good. *Aussitôt* —, *aussitôt fait*, no sooner said than done *Susdit*, above-mentioned *Autrement* —, in other words. *Cela* —, thereupon *Se le tenir pour* —, to take it for granted

dithyrambe, *n m*, dithyramb, dithyrambic, dithyrambus.

dithyrambique, *adj*, dithyrambic.

dito, *adv*, (com) Do (ditto)

diton, *n m*, (mus) ditone.

ditriglyphe, *n m*, (arch) ditriglyph.

diurétique, *n m*, and *adj.*, (med) diuretic

diurnal, *n m*, (c rel) diurnal, daily prayer-book

diurne, *adj*, (astron., med, ent) diurnal, daily

diurne, *n m*, (ent) diurnal insect —*s*; diurna

divagant, *adj*, wandering, rambling

divagat-eur, -**rice**, *n* and *adj*, desultory, rambling speaker; desultory, rambling

divagation, *n f*, divagation, wandering, rambling, disconnected, straying, (jur) straying (of animals) *Se perdre dans les* —*s*, to lose sight of the question

divaguer (-ghé), *v n*, to be incoherent (either in writing or speaking), to ramble, to stray, to wander, to rave, to digress, to wander from the question, to go astray, to stray (of cattle).

divan, *n m*, divan, sofa

divarication, *n f*, (med) divarication.

divariqué, -e, *adj*, (bot.) straggling

○**dive**, *adj*, divine. *s f*, goddess, diva

divergence, *n f.*, divergence, divergency; difference of opinion.

divergent, -e, *adj*, divergent, different, (bot.) spreading

diverger, *v n*, to diverge, to branch off, to spread

divers, -e, *adj*, diverse, various, different, multifarious, miscellaneous, divers, sundry, several

divers, *n m pl*, (com) sundries

diversement, *adv*, diversely, variously, differently

diversifier, *v a*, to diversify, to variegate, to vary — *l'entretien*, to give variety to the conversation

se **diversifier**, *v r.*, to be varied, diversified.

diversion, *n f*, diversion

diversité, *n f*, diversity, variety, difference.

divertir, *v a*, to divert, to embezzle, to convert to one's own use, to make away with, to convey away, to amuse, to recreate, to delight, to exhilarate — *des fonds*; to misapply funds. *Deniers divertis*; embezzled money

se **divertir**, *v r.*, to amuse oneself, to make merry, to divert *or* recreate oneself, to be diverted *or* amused, to be merry, to make sport with *Divertissez-vous bien*, enjoy yourself.

divertissant, -e, *adj*, diverting, entertaining, amusing

divertissement (-tis-mān), *n m*, diversion, pastime, relaxation, amusement, entertainment, purloining, embezzlement *Une comédie avec des* —*s*, a farcical comedy — *de deniers*, embezzling of money

dividende, *n m*, dividend — *arriéré*; unclaimed dividend *Faire un* —, (com.) to declare a dividend

divin, -e, *adj*, divine, godlike; heavenly; admirable, exquisite. *L'office* —, divine service. *Ouvrage* —, most admirable work *Beauté* —*e*; heavenly beauty

divinat-eur, *n m*, -**rice**, *n f.*, diviner. *adj*, prophetic, divining, foreseeing

divination, *n f.*, divination — *par le feu*; pyromancy

divinatoire, *adj*, divinatory; divining.

divinement (di-vi-n-mān), *adv.*, divinely, admirably, exquisitely

diviniser, *v.a*, to deify; to laud to the skies.

divinité, *n f*, Divinity, Godhead, deity *Adorer la* —, to worship the Divinity. *C'est une* — *que cette femme*, that woman is an angel.

divis, *n m.*, (l u) division, share. *Posséder par* —, to possess a portion of

divise, *n f.*, (her.) narrow band.
diviser, *v a*, to divide; to parcel out; to part, to portion out, to disunite, to set at variance — *le tout en ses parties*, to divide the whole into its parts.
se **diviser**, *v r*, to divide, to be divided, to be split into parts, to be disunited, to be at variance.
diviseur, *n m*, (arith) divisor, divider.
diviseur, *adj m.*, divisive, dividing
divisibilité, *n f*, divisibility.
divisible, *adj*, divisible.
division, *n f*, division, partition, dividing, (math., print., rhet, milit, parliament) division; (nav) squadron. *Être en* —, to be at variance
divisionnaire, *adj*, divisional, divisionary, of a division.
divorce, *n m*, divorce; variance *Faire — avec sa femme*, to divorce one's wife *Faire* —, to renounce. *Ils sont dans un continuel* —, they are always at variance
divorcer, *v.n*, to be divorced *Elle a divorcé d'avec lui*, she has been divorced from him
divulgation, *n f*, divulgence, revelation, publishing.
divulguer (-ghé), *v a*, to divulge, to blaze abroad, to reveal, to publish *or* make public
dix, *adj.*, ten, tenth *Innocent* —, Innocent the tenth.
dix, *n.m.*, ten; tenth.
dix-huit, *adj*, eighteen, eighteenth.
dix-huit, *n.m*, eighteen, eighteenth.
dix-huitième, *adj*, eighteenth
dixième (-zième), *adj*, tenth *Le — jour*, the tenth day *La — fois*, the tenth time.
dixième, *n.m*, tenth.
dixième, *n f*, (mus) tenth
dixièmement (di-ziem-mān), *adv.*, tenthly.
dixme, *n f.* *V.* **dîme**
dix-neuf, *adj.*, nineteen, nineteenth
dix-neuf, *n m*, nineteen, nineteenth
dix-neuvième, *adj*, nineteenth
dix-neuvième, *n m*, nineteenth.
dix-sept, *adj*, seventeen, seventeenth.
dix-sept, *n m*, seventeen, seventeenth
dix-septième, *adj*, seventeenth.
dix-septième, *n.m.*, seventeenth.
dizain, *n m*, decastich; (c rel) rosary consisting of ten beads, ten packs (of cards), set of ten
dizaine, *n f*, some ten. *Il y avait une — de personnes*; there were ten or twelve people
dizeau, *n.m*, shock of wheat (consisting of ten sheaves), ten trusses of hay
⊙**dizenier** *or* **dizainier**, *n m*, tithing-man
djinn, *n m.*, (—*s*) (Arabian myth) imp, evil spirit, demon *Les —s*, swarm of demons.
d.m. (ab. for Docteur Médecin), M D
do, *n.m.*, (mus) c, do, ut
docile, *adj*, docile, tractable, submissive, yielding, manageable.
docilement (do-sil-mān), *adv.*, with docility, submissively.
docilité, *n f.*, docility, tractableness, manageableness, obedience
docimasie *or* **docimastique**, *n f*, (metal.) docimacy.
docimastique, *adj*, docimastic.
dock, *n m.*, dock, bonded warehouse.
docte, *adj*, erudite, learned
doctement, *adv*, learnedly, in a learned manner, pedantically.
docteur, *n m*, doctor. — *en théologie, en droit, en médecine*, doctor of divinity, of laws, of medicine
doctissime, *adj*, most learned
doctoral, **-e**, *adj*, doctoral.
doctoralement, *adv*, doctorally
doctorat, *n m*, doctorate, doctor's degree.
doctorerie (-tor-rī), *n f.*, examination for the degree of D D
doctoresse, *n f*, (jest) doctoress.
doctrinaire, *n m*, lay brother, doctrinaire
adj, lay, stiff, formal, pedantic
doctrinairement, *adv*, stiffly, formally, systematically
doctrinal, **-e**, *adj*, doctrinal
doctrine, *n f*, doctrine.
document, *n m*, document, title, title-deed, charter, certificate.
dodécaèdre, *n m*, (geom) dodecahedron
dodécagone, *n m*, (geom) dodecagon
dodécagone, *adj*, twelve-angled
dodécastyle, *adj*, dodecastyle
dodelinement, *n m*, rocking, swinging, dandling, fondling.
dodinage, *n m*, shaking up, stirring (of wine)
dodiner *or* **dodeliner**, *v a*, to rock, to swing, to fondle, to dandle
dodiner, *v n*, (horl, lu) to oscillate, to vibrate
se **dodiner**, *v r*, to nurse oneself, to coddle oneself.
dodo, *n m*, (fam) by-by, lullaby, sleep, bed. *Aller à* —, to go to bed, to go to sleep
dodo, *n m*, (pop) (oiseau) dodo *V* **dronte**
dodu, **-e**, *adj*, plump
dogaresse, *n f*, the wife of a doge.
dogat, *n m*, dogate
doge, *n m*, doge
dogmatique, *adj*, dogmatic.
dogmatique, *n f*, dogmatics
dogmatiquement (-tik-mān), *adv*, dogmatically.
dogmatiser, *v n*, to dogmatize.
dogmatiseur, *n m*, dogmatizer.
dogmatiste, *n m*, dogmatist
dogme, *n m*, dogma, tenet, doctrine
dogre, *n m*, Dutch dogger, dogger-boat
dogue (dog), *n m*, mastiff, house-dog, bull-dog
doguin, *n m*, **-ne**, *n f*, (-ghin, -ghi-n), pug-dog, pug
doigt (doa), *n m*, finger, toe; hand, digit *Les cinq —s de la main*, the five fingers of the hand *Un — du pied*, a toe *Donner sur les —s*, to give a rap on the knuckles *Être à deux —s de sa ruine*, to be upon the brink of ruin *Savoir quelque chose sur le bout du* —, to have a thing at one's fingers' ends *Mon petit — me l'a dit*, a little bird told me so *Se mordre les —s de quelque chose*; to repent of a thing *Il est à deux —s de la mort*, he is at death's door *J'en mettrais le — au feu*; I would lay my life upon it *Être servi au — et à l'œil*, to be served at a nod *On le montre au* —, he is pointed at *Vous avez mis le — dessus*, you have hit the nail on the head *Un — de vin*, a toothful of wine. *S'en lécher les —s*, to lick one's lips, to gloat over anything. *Il lui obéit au — et à l'œil*, he is at his beck and call *Y mettre les quatre —s et le pouce*; to eat greedily, to do a thing clumsily *Être comme les deux —s de la main*, to be hand and glove together, to be inseparable.
doigter (doa-té), *v a n*, (mus) to finger
doigter, *n m*, (mus) fingering
doigtier (doa-tié), *n m*, finger-stall, thumb-stall, thimble
doit, *n m.*, (com) Dr (debtor) — *et avoir*; Dr and Cr.
doitée, *n f*, bit of thread
dol, *n.m*, (jur) deceit, fraud
dolabelle, *n.f.*, small hatchet
dolabre, *n f*, dowel-ax.
dolage, *n m*, adzing, planing
dolce (dol-cé), *adv*, (mus) dolce
doléance, *n f*, complaint, lamentation; grievance. *Faire, conter, ses —s*, to tell one's griefs, to pour out one's troubles.

dolemment (do-la-mān), *adv*, mournfully, wofully, dolefully

dolent, -e, *adj*, doleful, woful, piteous, mournful, whining.

doler, *v a*, to smooth with the adz, to plane, to pare.

dolman, *n m*, dolman

dollar, *n m*, dollar

dolman, *n m*, shell-jacket, hussar's pelisse

dolmen, *n m*, (—*s*) dolmen, cromlech

doloir, *n m*, paring-knife, parer.

doloire, *n f*, adz, chip-ax.

dolomie *or* **dolomite,** *n f*, (min) dolomite

dom, *n m*, dom, don *V* **don**

domaine, *n m*, domain, estate, demesne, possession, property, department, province, compass, sphere. *Le — de la couronne*, the crownlands *Cela n'est point de mon —*, that is not in my province *Tomber dans le — du public*, to become public property

domanial, -e, *adj*, demesnial, domanial

domanialiser, *v a*, to annex to, to include in (a domain).

dôme, *n m*, (arch) dome, cupola, principal church, canopy, round top — *de verdure*, verdant arch

domerie, *n f*, an abbey.

domestication, *n f*, domestication

domesticité, *n f*, domesticity, the being in service; domestic servants; domesticated state

domestique, *adj*, domestic, homely, homebred; menial, tame, domesticated

domestique, *n m*, servant, domestic; servants, domestics (of a house), household, home *Il a changé tout son —*, he has changed all his servants. *Il aime son —*; he is fond of his home — *de place*, guide. — *à*, or *pour*, *tout faire*; general servant

domestique, *n f*, woman-servant, maid-servant, servant. — *pour tout faire*, maid, servant, of all-work.

domestiquement (-tik-mān), *adv.*, servant-like, menially.

domestiquer, *v a*, to domesticate, to tame *Se —*, to become domesticated

domicile, *n m*, domicile, abode, residence — *politique*; political residence. — *civil*, ordinary residence, dwelling *A —*, at one's own house, *or* at people's houses, at home — *légal*, settlement, legal settlement *De l'eau à —*, water brought to the house *Elire —*, or *faire élection de —*; to choose one's residence, to settle down

domiciliaire, *adj*, domiciliary. *Faire une visite — chez quelqu'un*, to search anyone's house

domicilié, -e, *adj*, resident, domiciled *Il est —*; he is settled, he has taken a house

se **domicilier,** *v r*, to settle down, to dwell in a place

dominance, *n f*, preponderance, dominance, rule.

dominant, -e, *adj*, dominant, predominant, reigning, prevalent *Passion —e*, ruling passion. *Goût —*; reigning taste *La religion —e*, the established religion.

dominante, *n f*, (mus) dominant *Dans le mode d'ut, sol est la —, et ja la sous-dominante*, in the key of C, G is the dominant, F the subdominant.

dominat-eur, -rice, *n* and *adj.*, dominator, ruler, tyrant, ruling, governing, dominant, domineering, arrogant

domination, *n f*, domination, dominion, rule, sway.

dominer, *v n*, to rule, to bear rule *or* sway, to have the mastery; to dominate, to preponderate, to prevail; to domineer, to lord it; to rise above, to command a view of, to look over, to tower above, to command, to predominate *Il faut que la raison domine sur les passions*, reason must prevail over the passions *Sa tête domine au-dessus de la foule*, his head rises above the crowd. *Cette tour domine sur tous les environs*, that tower overlooks all the surrounding country

dominer, *v a*, to rule, to govern, to sway, to prevail over, to domineer over, to rise above, to command a view of, to command, to keep in subjection. *La citadelle domine la ville*, the citadel commands the town

dominicain, *n m*, Dominican, Dominican friar.

dominicain, -e, *adj*, Dominican.

dominicaine, *n f*, Dominican nun.

dominical, -e, *adj.*, dominical. *Lettre —e*, dominical letter *L'oraison —e*; the Lord's prayer

dominicale, *n f*, Sunday sermon.

domino, *n m*, domino. *En —*, in a domino. *Jouer aux —s*, to play at dominoes. *Faire —*, to play out, to win

dominoterie, *n f*, stained papers

dominotier (-tié), *n m.*, paper-stainer; dealer in stained papers

dommage, *n m*, damage, injury, hurt, detriment, loss, harm *Cela me porte —*; that is a loss to me. *Faire du —*, to do harm. *C'est —*, it is a pity. *—s et intérêts, —s-intérêts*, (jur.) damages

dommageable (-jabl), *adj*, hurtful, prejudicial, injurious

domptable (don-tabl), *adj.*, tameable, governable, manageable.

dompter (don-té), *v a*, to subdue, to subjugate, to quell, to tame. *— ses passions*, to overcome one's passions — *des animaux*, to tame animals. — *un cheval*, to break in a horse.

se **dompter,** *v r*, to quell, to overcome one's passions.

dompteur (don-teur), *n.m*, subduer, tamer; breaker in, vanquisher.

dompte-venin, *n m*, (—) (bot) swallow-wort.

don, *n.m*, gift, donation, present, endowment; knack, talent *Les —s du ciel*, the gifts of heaven. *—s de la nature*, natural endowments. *— gratuit*, free gift *Le — de la parole*, the gift of speech. *Il a le — de plaire*, he has the knack of pleasing.

don, *n.m*, don

dona, *n f*, (—*s*) dona, donna.

donataire, *n m f*, donee.

donat-eur, -rice, *n m.*, *f*, donor, giver.

donation, *n f.*, donation, free gift, deed of gift *—s de la couronne*, grants of the crown. *Faire — de ses biens*, to make over one's property by deed of gift

donatisme, *n m*, Donatism

donatiste, *n m*, Donatist

donc, *conj*, therefore, accordingly, hence; then, consequently, eh, of course, to be sure. *Répondez —*, answer, I tell you. *Qu'ai-je — fait?* whatever have I done?

dondon, *n f*, (fam, b s) plump, jolly, fresh-colored woman *or* girl.

donjon, *n m*, keep, turret, castle-keep; dungeon, pavilion

donjonné, -e, *adj.*, turreted.

donnant, -e, *adj.*, generous *Il n'est pas —*; he is not generous. — *donnant*; give and take, tit for tat.

donne, *n f*, deal (at cards).

donné, -e, *part.*, given

donnée, *n f*, *sing.*, **données,** *n.f. pl*, datum, data, principles, facts admitted *or* known, notion, idea, information, (math) known quantity, datum, theme of a play, a poem, etc

donner, *v a*, to give, to bestow, to present with, to make a present of; to give away; to

cause; to grant, to confer upon, to ascribe, to deal (at cards), to wish (good day, etc), to devote, (com) to sell, to let have — *en échange;* to give in exchange — *tout à quelqu'un*, to blame any one —*sa fille en mariage*, to give one's daughter in marriage *Qui donne tôt, donne deux fois*, he gives twice who gives in a trice — *la vie*, to grant, to spare life — *le bonjour à quelqu'un*, to wish any one good day — *un soufflet a quelqu'un*, to box any one's ears — *rendez-vous*, to appoint a place of meeting — *quittance*, to give a receipt — *le branle a une affaire*, to set an affair going — *le ton*, to set the fashion. — *la chasse*, to pursue — *sa parole*, to give one's word — *du chagrin*, to vex — *de la peine*, to trouble. — *les mains à une chose*, to give one's consent to a thing — *de l'altesse à quelqu'un*, to "style" or "dub" any one highness — *une baie*, to humbug — *sa voix, son suffrage*, to give one's vote, one's suffrage — *gain de cause*, to decide in favor of. *Donnez des sièges*, bring chairs *Il en donne à tout le monde*, he makes a fool of everybody. *Je donne beaucoup au hasard*, I attribute a good deal to chance *Donnez à boire*, to give to drink *Donnez-nous à manger*, give us something to eat —*à penser, à réfléchir*, to set thinking, to give food for reflection *C'est à vous a* —, it is your turn to deal *En — à quelqu'un*, to beat, to maul, any one, to cheat any one, to take any one in

se donner, *v r*, to give one's self, to procure, to take place (of battles), to get, to abandon, to attach, one's self, to give one's self out as *Se — à quelqu'un*, to abandon, to devote, one's self to any one *Se — la peine de*, to take the trouble to *Se — des airs*, to give one's self airs *Se — de la tête contre les murs*, to run one's head against a stone wall *S'en — à cœur joie*, to indulge one's self to one's heart's content, to take one's fill of anything

donner, *v n*, to give, to give away, to addict one's self, to give one's self up, to get into the head (of liquor), to hit, to strike, (milit) to charge, to be engaged, to attack (of troops), to deal, to yield, to bear, to produce, to look out, to look into, to overlook. — *contre un banc de sable*, to strike on a sand-bank *Mes fenêtres donnent sur la rue*, my windows look out into the street. — *à penser à quelqu'un*, to set any one thinking. — *à parler*, to furnish matter for talk. — *dedans*, to fall into a snare — *dans une embuscade*, to fall into an ambuscade — *dans le piège*, or *dans le panneau*, to fall into the snare. *Le soleil donne dans ma chambre*, the sun shines into my room *Ce vin donne dans la tête*, that wine gets up into one's head *Le régiment a donné*, the regiment is in action, is under fire.

donneu-r, *n m*, **-se,** *n f*, giver, donor *Il n'est pas* —, he is not fond of giving, he is close-fisted. — *d'eau bénite de cour*, man of promises only.

don quichotte, *n m*, (— —*s*) Don Quixote, madcap, lanky fellow.

don quichottisme, *n m*, (*n p*) quixotism.

dont, *pron*, whose, whereof, of which, of whom, for whom, etc. *Dieu — nous admirons les œuvres*, God whose works we admire *Ce — il s'agit*, the business in hand *L'affaire — je vous ai parlé*, the business I spoke to you about.

donte, *n f*, body (of a lute)

donzelle, *n f*., damsel, wench

dorade, *n f*, (astron., ich) dorado, swordfish

doradille, *n f* *V* **cétérac**

doré, **-e,** *part*, gilt, gilt over, gilded, golden. *Langue —e;* silver tongue, winning, deceitful tongue. — *sur tranche*, gilt-edged *or* with gilt edges.

dorée, *n f*, (ich) doree, John-Dory, slice of bread and jam.

dorénavant, *adv*, henceforth, hereafter, for the future, from this time forward

dorer, *v a*, to gild, to gild over — *un pâté*, to glaze a pie with the yolk of eggs — *la pilule*, to gild the pill

se dorer, *v r*, to gild, to assume a golden hue *or* tinge

doreu-r, *n m*, **-se,** *n f*, gilder

dorien (-in), *n* and *adj m*, Dorian, Doric

dorine, *n f*, (bot) golden saxifrage

dorique, *n m* and *adj*, Doric

doris, *n f*, (conch) doris (a sort of mollusk).

dorloter, *v a*, to cocker, to fondle, to pamper, to coddle, to pet, to make much of

se dorloter, *v r*, to coddle one's self, to indulge one's self

dormant, **-e,** *adj*, sleeping, dormant, stagnant, (com) dull, unemployed (of money) *Eau —e*, stagnant water *Manœuvre —e*, (nav) standing part of a tackle *Châssis —*, fixed sash

dormant, *n m*, (tech, carp) dormant, dormer, sleeper, post, fixed frame, epergne

dormeu-r, *n m*, **-se,** *n f*, (pers) sleeper, sluggard

dormeuse, *n f*, easy traveling carriage, lounging chair.

***dormille,** *n f*, (ich) loach

dormir, (dormant, dormi), *v n*, to sleep, to be asleep, to be supine, to be still, to be dormant (of money), to be stagnant (of water); to do nothing — *d'un bon sommeil, d'un bon somme*, to sleep soundly — *trop longtemps*, to oversleep one's self — *la grasse matinée*, to lie late in bed — *tout debout*, not to be able to keep one's eyes open *Qui dort, dîne*, sleeping is as good as eating. *Il dort comme une marmotte* or *comme un sabot*, he sleeps like a top *Il n'y a point de pire eau que l'eau qui dort*, still waters run deep —*sur les deux oreilles*, to sleep soundly. *Qui a renommée de se lever matin peut — jusqu'à midi*, a good reputation covers a multitude of sins *Ce sont des contes à — de bout*, they are old wives' tales (i e, tedious, nonsensical).

dormir, *n m*, sleep.

dormiti-f, -ve, *adj*, soporific, somniferous. *Une potion —ve*, a sleeping draught

dormitif, *n m*, dormitive *L'opium est un dangereux —*; opium is a dangerous sleeping-draught

doronic, *n m*., (bot) doronicum, leopard's-bane

dorsal, -e, *adj*, dorsal

dorsténie, *n f*, (bot) dorstenia, contrayerva.

dortoir, *n m*, dormitory.

dorure, *n f*, gilding, glazing (of pastry)

dos, *n m*, back, rear, top, ridge *Sur le —*; upon the back, pickaback — *courbé, voûté;* bent back *L'épine du —*, the spine, backbone. — *d'une montagne*, ridge of a mountain. *Avoir quelqu'un sur le —*, to be saddled with somebody. *Tourner le —*, to take to flight *Tourner le — à quelqu'un*, to turn one's back on *or* to forsake any one *Avoir bon —*, to have a strong back. *Faire le gros —*, to set up its back (of a cat); to give one's self airs. — *d'âne*, shelving ridge. *En — d'âne*, with a shelving ridge. *Le juge les renvoya — à —*, the judge non-suited them both. *En avoir plein le —*, to be sick and tired of any thing *Se mettre le juge à —*, to make an enemy of the judge, *or* to set the judge against one.

dosable, *adj*, measurable

dosage, *n m*, (chem, pharm) dosing, proportioning, quantitative analysis.

dose, *n f*, dose, quantity, portion.

doser, *v a*, to dose, to proportion

dossier, *n m*, back (of a seat), brief (of a barrister), bundle of papers — *d'un lit;* head board of a bed, back-board (of a boat).

dossière, *n f.*, back-band, ridge-band (of harness), back-plate (of a cuirass)

dot (dot), *n f*, marriage portion, dowry. *La — d'une religieuse*, what a nun pays for being admitted into a nunnery *Coureur de —s*, fortune-hunter

dotal, -e, *adj*, dotal, concerning dowry.

dotation, *n f*, endowment, dotation.

doter, *v a*, to endow, to give a portion, to give a dowry — *une église*, to endow a church

douaire, *n m*, jointure, dower, marriage-settlement *Il lui a assigné dix mille livres de —*, he has settled ten thousand francs upon her.

douairi-er, -ère, *adj*, dowager

douairière, *n f*, dowager, jointress.

douane, *n f*, custom-house, custom-duty, duty. *Préposé à la —*, custom-house officer *Conseil des —s*, board of customs. *Droit de —*, customs duty.

douaner, *v a*, to clear goods at the custom-house, to pass through the custom-house.

douanier, *n m*, custom-house officer, tide-waiter

douani-er, -ère, *adj*, relating to the custom-house, of customs

doublage, *n m*, lining, plating, (nav) sheathing — *de cuivre*, copper-sheathing, (print) double

double, *adj*, double, duplicate, twofold, twice as much, twice as many, strong (of quality), double, deceitful, arrant, downright, regular *Partie —*, (com) double entry *C'est un — coquin*, he is a downright, arrant scoundrel

double, *n m*, double, duplicate, replica, counterpart (of a deed), double-faced, (theat) substitute, understudy, an old French coin worth two deniers, (mus) a turn *Plus du —*, more than the double *Mettre une chose en —*, to double a thing *Jouer quitte ou —*, to play double or quits *Parier — contre simple*, to bet two to one

double, *adv*, double *Voir —*, to see double

doublé, *n.m.*, (billiards) doublet

doubleau, *n.m.*, (carp) binding joist *V* **arc-doubleau.**

à double emploi, *adv*, for a double purpose.

doublement, *n m*, doubling

doublement, *adv*, doubly, in a double manner.

doubler, *v a*, to double; to line (clothes), (arch) to fur, (milit, nav, print, theat) to double, to sheathe (a ship). — *le pas;* to go faster.

doublet, *n m*, (billiards, jewelry, trictrac) doublet; (linguistics) doublets

doublette, *n f*, coupler (of organs)

doubleu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, doubler.

doublon, *n m*, doubloon, Spanish pistole, (print) double [derstudy

doublure, *n f*, lining, (theat) substitute, un-

douce-amère, *n f*, (—s-—*s*) woody nightshade, bitter-sweet

douceâtre, *adj*, sweetish.

doucement (doos-mān), *adv*, slowly, leisurely, gently, softly, tenderly, quietly, blandly; peaceably, calmly, smoothly, placidly, mildly; melodiously, meekly, patiently, comfortably; indifferently, not very well, so so *Aller tout —*; to be so so

doucerette, *n f*, bland-looking creature

doucereux, -se, *adj*, sweetish, mawkish, mealy-mouthed.

doucet, -te, *adj*, demure, mild, affected *Faire le —*; to look demure

doucette, *n f*, (bot) corn salad, lamb's lettuce, Venus's looking-glass

doucettement (-set-mān), *adv*, (pop) gently, softly, only so so *Il va tout —*, he's only so so

douceur, *n.f.*, sweetness, fragrance, softness, mildness, kindness, good-nature, melodiousness, harmony, mellowness, calmness, smoothness; peacefulness, meekness, gentleness, sweet thing, delight, pleasure, comfort, douceur *Employer la —*, to use gentle means *Prendre quelqu'un par la —*, to treat anyone with kindness *Goûter les —s de la vie*, to taste the comforts of life *Les —s de la société*, the delights of society. *Plus fait — que violence*, kindness does more than harshness

douche, *n f*, douche, shower-bath.

doucher, *v a*, to give a douche, a shower-bath

doucine, *n f*, (arch) doucine, (carp) moulding-plane

doucir, *v a*, to polish (looking-glasses)

doucissage, *n m*, polishing

douelle, *n f*, (arch) archivolt, curve, stave (of a cask)

douer, *v a*, to endow, to bestow upon, to favor

***douille**, *n f*, socket, hose, pipe, case *or* shell (of cartridges)

***douillet, -te**, *n* and *adj*, effeminate, delicate person, soft, downy, nice, tender, effeminate, delicate *C'est un —*, he loves to indulge himself

***douillette**, *n f*, wadded dress, wadded great coat

***douillettement** (doo-lèt-mān), *adv.*, softly, tenderly, delicately, effeminately.

douleur, *n f*, pain, ache, soreness, anguish, pang, grief, sorrow, affliction, woe — *aiguë;* acute pain

⊙**se douloir**, *v r*, to grieve, to wail, to lament.

douloureusement (-reûz-mān), *adv*, grievously

douloureu-x, -se, *adj*, painful, tender, smarting, sore, grievous, afflicting, sorrowful, sad. *Cri —*, mournful cry.

doupion, *n m*, double cocoon; coarse, raw silk

doute, *n m*, doubt, scruple, fear, dubiousness, apprehension, misgiving, distrust *Mettre en —*, to call in question. *Faire naître des —s*, to give rise to misgivings *Jeter des —s dans l'esprit*, to fill the mind with distrust *Sans —*, without doubt, no doubt, doubtless, unquestionably, to be sure *Sans — que*, no doubt that. *Cela ne fait aucun —*, there is no doubt about it.

douter, *v a*, to doubt, to question, to hesitate, to suspect, to scruple. *Il doute de tout*, he doubts everything *Je doute que cela soit*, I doubt whether it be so *Je doute qu'il veuille le faire*, I doubt whether he will do it. *Je ne doute pas qu'il ne le fasse*, I do not doubt but that he will do it. *Ne — de rien*, to be over confident, credulous

se **douter**, *v r*, to suspect, to surmise, to conjecture, to distrust, to mistrust, to fear *Je m'en doutais bien;* I thought as much *Je me doutais qu'il viendrait*, I suspected he would come *Pouvais-je me — qu'il dût venir sitôt?* could I imagine that he was to come so soon? *Ne se — de rien*, to suspect nothing, to be unconscious of what is going on.

douteur (doo-), *n m*, doubter.

douteusement (doo-teûz-mān), *adv.*, doubtfully

douteu-x, -se, *adj*, doubtful, dubious, ambiguous, questionable *D'une manière —se;* doubtfully *Il est — qu'il le fasse;* it is doubtful whether he will do it.

douvain, *n m*, stave-wood

douve, *n f*, stave, trench, moat; salt-marsh; (bot) spearwort.

dou-x, -ce, *adj.*, sweet, soft, smooth; easy, gentle, mild, fragrant, agreeable, comfortable, charming, pleasant, harmonious; peaceful,

calm; unfermented, fresh (of water), mellow *Eau —ce;* fresh water, soft water *Poisson d'eau —ce,* fresh-water fish *Senteur —ce,* sweet smell. *Une taille douce,* a copper-plate *Un billet —,* a love-letter *Faire les yeux —,* to cast amorous glances *Il fait bien —,* the weather is very mild *—ce rêverie,* sweet musing. *Mener une vie —ce,* to lead an easy, agreeable life. *Un — sourire,* a gracious smile. *Il est — comme un agneau,* he is as gentle as a lamb.

doux, *adv*, gently, submissively. *Filer —,* to knuckle under, to eat humble pie *Tout —,* softly, gently

douzaine, *n f*, dozen *Une demi —,* half a dozen *A la —, Par —,* by the dozen *C'est un poète à la —,* he is a sorry poet, a rhyming hack

douze, *adj*, twelve, twelfth. *Les — signes du zodiaque,* the twelve signs of the zodiac *Charles —,* Charles the twelfth *C'est le — aujourd'hui,* to-day is the twelfth

douze, *n m*, twelve, twelfth. *Le — du mois,* the twelfth instant *Un in-—,* a duodecimo.

douzième, *n m* and *adj*, twelfth

douzièmement, *adv*, twelfthly, in the twelfth place

***douzil,** *n m*, spigot, peg

doxologie, *n f*, doxology

doyen, *n.m*, dean, senior, oldest member

doyenné (doa-ié-né), *n m*, deanship, deanery, dean's-pear.

drachme (drakm), *n f*, drachma, dram

dracocéphale. *n m.*, (bot) dragon's-head.

draconien, -ne (-in, è-n), *adj*, draconian.

draconte, *n m*, (bot) dragon's-wort.

dragage, *n m*, dragging (of a river).

dragée, *n f*, comfit, sugar-plum, sugar-almond; small shot *—s lissées,* plain sugar-plums *Grosse —,* buck-shot *Avaler la —;* to swallow the pill. *Tenir la — haute à quelqu'un,* to keep in suspense, to make a person pay dearly for.

drageoir (dra-jo-ar), *n m*, comfit-dish.

drageon (-jon), *n m*, (bot) shoot, sucker.

drageonner (-jo-né), *v n*, to put forth shoots *or* suckers.

dragme *V.* **drachme**

dragoman *V* **drogman.**

dragon, *n m*, dragon, vixen, (astron, erpetology) Draco. *— ailé,* flying dragon. *Sa femme est un vrai —;* his wife is a regular termagant *or* virago. *— de vertu,* great prude

dragon, *n m*, dragoon

dragonnade, *n f*, dragonnade

dragonne, *n f*, sword-knot, violent woman *A la —,* cavalierly, unceremoniously, with a high hand.

dragonner, *v a*, (l u) to dragoon, to worry.

se dragonner, *v r*, (l u) to worry oneself

dragonnier, *n m*, dragon-tree

draguage (-gaj), *n m* *V* **dragage**

drague (drag), *n f*, dredge, dredger, dredging-machine, dredge-net, grains (of malt)

draguer (-ghé), *v a*, to drag, to dredge *— une ancre;* to sweep the bottom for a lost anchor

draguette (-ghèt), *n f*, small dredge *or* drag-net.

dragueur (-gheur), *n.m*, dredger.

drain, *n m*, drain, draining-pipe.

drainage, *n.m.*, drainage.

draine, *n f*, (ornith) missel, missel-thrush

drainer, *v a*, to drain.

dramatique, *adj*, dramatic

dramatique, *n m*, drama, dramatic style

dramatiser, *v.a*, to dramatize

dramatiste, *n m f*, (l u) dramatist

dramaturge, *n.m f*, dramatist [Often used ironically]

drame, *n m*, drama

drap (dra), *n m*, cloth, sheet, pall. *— fin,* superfine cloth, broadcloth *Gros —,* coarse cloth. *Etre dans de beaux —s,* to be in a fine mess *or* pickle *— mortuaire,* pall. *Tailler en plein —,* to have abundance of means at command *Il voudrait avoir le — et l'argent,* he would like to have his cake and eat it.

drapé, -e, *part*, covered, clothed, hung with black, (bot) thick, close, woolen. *— à l'antique,* clothed after the antique.

drapeau, *n m*, flag, standard, ensign, streamer, colors, rag *Se ranger sous les —x de,* to serve under, to espouse the cause of *Sous les —x,* serving in the army

draper, *v a.*, to cover with cloth, to hang (a carriage) with black, to arrange, to ornament with drapery, (paint, sculpt) to give drapery to, (fig) to censure, to reflect on

se draper, *v r*, to wrap one's self up, (fig.) to make a show of, to parade, to assume an air of importance.

draperie (drap-ri), *n f*, drapery, woolen cloths, cloth-trade, cloth-making

drap-ier, -ière, *n m, f*, draper, woolen-draper, clothier

drapière, *n f*, packing-pin *or* skewer.

drastique, *n m* and *adj*, (med) drastic.

drave, *n f*, (bot) whitlow-grass

drawback, *n m*, (*—s*) drawback

drayage, *n m*, flashing (of hides).

drayer, *v a*, to flesh (hides).

drayoire, *n f*, flashing-knife.

drayure, *n f*, flashings (of hides).

drêche, *n f*, malt, malt-grains *Four à —,* malt-kiln *Faiseur de —,* maltster

drelin, *n m*, (*onomatopœia*) tinkling, jingling

dressage, *n m*, training (of horses)

dresse, *n f*, underlay (of shoes)

dresser, *v a*, to erect, to straighten, to make straight, to raise, to set up, to hold upright, to spread, to lay (a snare), to pitch (camp), to trim (a boat), to lay out, to arrange, to make out (accounts), to draw up (a report), to prick up (the ears), to train (animals) *— la tête;* to raise the head *Cheval qui dresse les oreilles,* a horse that pricks up his ears *— des statues,* to erect statues *— un lit,* to put up a bed *— une tente,* to pitch, to set up, a tent *— un buffet,* to lay out a sideboard *— un piège,* to lay a trap *— un plan,* to draw up a plan *— des arbres;* to dress trees *— un cheval;* to train a horse *— quelqu'un,* to form anyone *Dresse la chaloupe!* trim the boat! *— la barre du gouvernail,* to right the helm

se dresser, *v r*, to stand on end (of the hair), to stand erect, to rear, to form oneself, to be trained

dresser, *v n*, to stand on end *Les cheveux lui dressèrent sur la tête,* his hair stood on end

dressoir, *n m*, dresser, sideboard

***drille,** *n m*, (soldier, fellow *Un bon —,* a jolly fellow *Un pauvre —,* a poor wretch.

***drilles,** *n f pl*, rags, oakum (for paper)

drisse, *n f*, (nav) halyard, yard-rope, gear.

drogman, *n m.*, dragoman.

drogue (drog), *n f*, drug; rubbish; stuff, drogue (a card game). *N'être que de la —;* to be nothing but trash, rubbish [doctor

droguer (-ghé), *v a*, to drug, to physic, to

se droguer, *v r.*, to physic, *or* doctor, oneself.

droguer, *v n*, to play at drogue; (pop) to dance attendance

droguerie (dro-grî), *n f.*, drugs, drug-trade.

droguet (-ghè), *n m*, drugget.

droguetier (-ghè-tié), *n m*, drugget-weaver.

droguier (-ghié), *n m*, medicine-chest.

droguiste (-ghist), *n m f.*, druggist

droit, -e, *adj*, straight, right, plumb; direct, upright, erect, just, righteous; stand-up (collars) *Ligne —e,* straight line. *En —e ligne;*

in a straight line *Remettre quelqu'un dans le — chemin*, to put any one in the right way again *Tenir la tête —e*, to hold one's head upright, erect *Il est — comme un cierge*, he is as straight as an arrow. *Le côté —*, the right-hand side *Un col —*; a stand-up collar.

droit, *n m*, right, equity, law, authority, claim, title, fee; due (tax), duty, custom-duty *Les —s de l'hospitalité*, the rights of hospitality. *Jouir de ses —s*, to enjoy one's rights *Faire — à chacun;* to do every one justice *Le — des gens*, the law of nations. *Renoncer à ses —s*, to give up one's right *Faire — à la demande de quelqu'un*, to accede to any one's request *Faire son —*, to study for the law *— d'aînesse*, birthright, primogeniture-ship. *— de péage*, toll *A bon —*, with good reason *Donner — à*, to entitle *Y avoir —*; to have a right to

droit, *adv*, straight, straight on, directly; honestly, uprightly. *A tort ou à —*, right or wrong *A qui de —*; whom it may concern *Allez tout —*, go straight on *Aller — au but*, to go straight to the mark. *— comme ça*, (nav.) right on

droite, *n f*, right hand, right, right side; right-hand side *A —*, on the right *Prendre la —*, to turn to the right *Tourner à —*, to turn to the right.

droitement (droat-măn), *adv*, uprightly, sincerely, rightly, straightforwardly, judiciously

droitier, -ère (-tié, -tiè-r), *adj*, right-handed.

droiture, *n f*, uprightness, integrity, equity, honesty, rectitude *En —*, directly, in a direct manner

drolatique, *adj*, amusing, laughable, pleasant, comical, facetious; broad, licentious.

drôle, *adj.*, droll, jocose, ludicrous, comical, strange, funny, curious, odd, queer. *Un — de corps*, a queer fellow, an odd fish

drôle, *n m*, rogue, rascal, blackguard, scoundrel, sharp fellow

drôlement (drôl-măn), *adv*, comically, facetiously, jocosely.

drôlerie (drôl-rî), *n f*, drollery, droll thing.

drôlesse, *n f*, wench, jade, hussy.

dromadaire, *n m*, dromedary.

drome, *n f*, float, raft

dronte, *n m*, (ornı) dodo.

drosère, *n f*, (bot) sundew

drosse, *n f*, (nav) truss, rope

drosser, *v n.*, to drive or drift ashore, to drift

drouine, *n f*, tinker's sack

drouineur *or* **drouinier**, *n m*, tinker

droussage, *n m.*, carding and oiling (wool).

drousser, *v a.*, to card and oil (wool)

droussette, *n f*, large card for wool

drousseur, *n m*, carder, wool-comber

dru, -e, *adj*, fledged (of birds), brisk, lively, smart, close-planted, thick-set.

dru, *adv*, thick, thickly, fast, hard *Les balles tombaient — comme grêle* or *comme mouches*, the bullets fell as thick as hail.

druide, *n m*, druid

druidesse, *n f*, druidess

druidique, *adj*, druidical

druidisme, *n m*, druidism.

drupacé, -e, *adj*, (bot) drupaceous.

drupe, *n m*, (bot) drupe

dryade, *n f.*, Dryad, (bot) dryas.

du, *art.m*, (contraction of *de le*) of the, from the, by the, some, any.

dû, *n m.*, due, what is owed, what is owing, duty. *A chacun son —*, give the devil his due

dû, due, *part.* (of devoir), due, owed. *J'aurais — faire cela;* I ought to have done that

dualisme, *n m*, dualism.

dualiste, *n m f*, dualist, manichean

dualité, *n.f.*, duality

dubitatif, -ve, *adj.*, dubitative

dubitation, *n.f.*, dubitation, doubt.

duc, *n m*, duke; (ornı) horn-owl *Grand —*, (*—s—s*) grand-duke, great horn-owl

ducal, -e, *adj*, ducal. *Grand- —*, (*— -ducaux*) grand-ducal

ducat, *n m*, ducat.

ducaton, *n m*, ducatoon

duché, *n m*, dukedom, duchy

duchesse, *n f*, duchess, a kind of sofa; a kind of pear *Lit à la —*, four-post bedstead

ducroire, *n m*, (com) del credere

ductile, *adj*, ductile

ductilité, *n f*, ductility

dudit, *adj m*, of *or* from the said

***duègne**, *n f*, duenna

duel, *n m*, duel, struggle, (gram.) dual number *Appeler en —*, to challenge

duelliste, *n m*, duelist

⊙**duire**, *v n.*, to suit, to fit

duite, *n f*, wool of cloth, weft, woof

dulcification, *n f*, dulcification.

dulcifier, *v a*, to dulcify

dulcinée, *n f*, dulcinea, sweetheart

dulie, *n f*, dulia (worship of saints)

dûment, *adv*, duly

dune, *n f*, down, sand-drift, sand-hill

dunette, *n f*, (nav) poop

dunkerque, *n m*, whatnot, cabinet

duo, *n m*, (—s) (mus) duo, duet, duetto.

duodécimal, -e, *adj*, duodecimal

duodénal, -e, *adj*, duodenal

duodénum (-nom), *n m*, (anat) duodenum

duodi, *n m*, duodi (second day of the decade in the calendar of the first French Republic)

dupe, *n f*, dupe; gull

duper, *v a*, to dupe, to deceive, to gull, to take in

duperie (du-prî), *n f*, dupery, trickery, trick, take-in, sell

dupeu-r, -se, *n f*, cheat, trickster.

duplicata, *n m*, (—) duplicate

duplication, *n f.*, duplication

duplicature, *n f*, (anat) duplicature

duplicité, *n f*, duplicity, double-dealing, deceit

⊙**duplique**, *n f*, (jur) rejoinder, rebutter.

⊙**dupliquer**, *v n*, (jur.) to rejoin, to put in a rejoinder

duquel, pron, of which, from which. *V.* **lequel** and **dont**

dur, -e, *adj*, hard, tough, obdurate, harsh, merciless, unkind, unfeeling, hard-hearted *Il a les traits —s*, his features are hard *Le regard —*, a harsh look *Des vers —s*, harsh verses. *Un esprit —*, a dull understanding *Marchandise —e à la vente;* goods of slow sale *Avoir l'oreille —e*, to be dull of hearing *Le temps est —*, the weather is severe. *Tableau —*, stiff painting, harsh painting

dur, *adv*, hardly, firmly. *Il entend —*; he is hard of hearing

durabilité, *n f*, durableness

durable, *adj.*, durable, lasting, solid

durablement, *adv*, durably, lastingly

duracine, *n f*, sort of peach, duracine

durant, *prep*, during *— sa vie, sa vie —e* or *durant* (Littré), during his lifetime.

dur-bec, *n m*, (*—s—s*) (ornı) hawfinch

durcir, *v a*, to harden, to make hard, to make tough, to indurate

se **durcir**, *v.r.*, to harden, to indurate, to grow hard

durcir, *v n*, to harden, to become hard, to stiffen, to indurate

durcissement (-sis-măn), *n m*, hardening, stiffening; induration

dure, *n f*, bare ground, bare floor, bare board *Coucher sur la —*; to sleep on the ground, on the bare floor.

durée, *n f*, duration, continuance. *Être de longue —e*, to be durable

durement (dur-mān), *adv*, nard, hardly, harshly, sharply, roughly, rigorously

dure-mère, *n f*, (u p) (anat) dura mater

durer, *v n*, to last, to continue, to remain, to endure, to stand, to subsist *Une étoffe qui dure*, a stuff that wears well *Le temps lui dure ;* time hangs heavy upon him *Ne pouvoir — en place*, to be unable to sit still *Faire vie qui dure*, to take care of one's money, to think of the morrow *Ne pouvoir — dans sa peau*, to be ready to jump out of one's skin

duret, -te, *adj*, (l u) somewhat hard, rather tough, toughish

dureté (dur-té), *n f*, hardness, toughness, harshness, austerity, unkindness, stiffness *La — du fer*, the hardness of iron *Avoir une — d'oreille*, to be hard of hearing *La — de son regard*, the sternness of his look *— de cœur*, hard-heartedness

duretés, *n f pl*, harsh, offensive words

***durillon**, *n m*, callosity, hard skin, corn

⊙**durillonner**, *v n*, to become hard

⊙**durillonner**, *v r*, to become covered with warts, callosities

duriuscule, *adj*, (jest) somewhat hard, tough, hardish

duumvir (du-om-), *n m*, duumvir.

duumvirat, *n m*, duumvirate

duvet, *n m*, down, wool, nap

duveté, -e (duv-té), *adj*, (of birds) downy

duveteu-x, -se, *adj*, (of fruit) downy.

dynamètre, *n m*, dynameter

dynamique, *n f*, dynamics

dynamique, *adj*, dynamical.

dynamisme, *n m*, name given to the doctrine of Newton

dynamite, *n f*, dynamite

dynamomètre, *n m*, dynamometer.

dynaste, *n m*, (antiq) kinglet

dynastie, *n f*, dynasty

dynastique, *adj*, dynastic

dyscole, *adj*, (l u) who departs from an established opinion, difficult to live with

dyscrasie, *n f*, (med) dyscrasy

dysenterie (dis-sant-ri), *n f.*, dysentery

dysentérique, *adj*, dysenteric

dysopie, *n f*, (med) dysopsy, dysopsia.

dysorexie, *n f*, dysorexy

dyspepsie, *n f*, dyspepsia

lyspha-gie, *n f*, dysphagia.

dysphonie, *n.f*, dysphony.

dysphorie, *n.f*, dysphoria

dyspnée, *n f*, dyspnœa.

dysurie, *n.f.*, dysury

dytique, *n m*, (ornith) diver, water-beetle

E

e, *n m*, the fifth letter of the alphabet, e.

e, abbreviation of *Eminence*, *Excellence*

eau, *n f*, water, rain, stream, river, pond, flood, perspiration, tea (of herbs), liquid, wash *pl*, (nav) track, wake, luster, gloss, watering-place *— bénite*, holy water *— douce*, fresh water, soft water. *— dure*, hard water *— de mer*, sea-water *— saumâtre*, brackish water. *— mère*, mother-water (chem) *— de source*, spring-water *— courante ;* running water *— morte*, still water *— panée*, toast and water. *Morte-—*, (*n p*) neap-tide *— -forte*, (*n p*) aqua fortis *Grandes —x*, high flood (of rivers) *Grandes —x de Versailles*, fountains in full play *Cure d'—x*, water cure *Hautes —x*, high water *— bénite de cour*, empty promises, blarney, soft sawder *— dormante*, stagnant water *Aller aux —x*, to go to a watering-place *Porter de l'— à la mer*, to carry coals to Newcastle *Ils se ressemblent comme deux gouttes d'—*, they are as like as two peas. *Il n'est pire — que celle qui dort ;* still waters run deep. *Cela s'en est allé en — de boudin*, that came to nothing at all *Aller à l'—*, to take the water (of a dog) *Un jet d'—*, a water-spout, fountain *Une pièce d'—, une nappe d'—*, a sheet of water, an artificial lake *— jaillissantes*, gushing waters *Passer l'—*, to cross the water *Au bord de l'—*, at the water's edge *Nager entre deux —x*, to swim under water, to waver between two parties *A fleur d'—*, on a level with the water *Faire venir l'— au moulin*, to bring grist to the mill. *Mettre de l'— dans son vin*, to come down a peg or two *Pêcher en — trouble*, to fish in troubled water *Cela fait venir l'— à la bouche*, that makes one's mouth water *Lancer un navire à l'—*, to launch a ship *Faire de l'—*, (nav) to water, to take in fresh water *Faire une voie d'—*, to spring a leak *— -de-vie*, (*—x—*) brandy *— de rose*, rose-water *— d'arquebusade*, arquebusade water *Il tombe de l'—*, it is raining *Il est tout en —*, he is in a bath of perspiration *Suer sang et —*, to toil and moil *Donner — à un drap*, to give a gloss to a piece of cloth *Maître des —x et forêts*, ranger of the woods and forests *—x-fortes*, etchings, collection of etchings *L'— va toujours au moulin*, money begets money *Tout va à vau l'—*, all is going to wreck and ruin *Les —x sont basses chez lui*, he is hard up *Une goutte d'— suffit pour faire déborder un vase plein*, the last straw breaks the camel's back *D'ici là il passera bien de l'— sous le pont*, it will be a long time before that happens

ébahi, -e, *adj*, wondering, aghast, dumfounded

s'ébahir, *v r*, to wonder at, to be amazed, to be aghast

ébahissement (-is-mān), *n m*, wonderment, amazement, astonishment

ébarbage, *n m*, (arts) paring, paring away, (engr) edging off, scraping

ébarber, *v a*, to pare, to strip (quills), (engr) to edge off, to scrape, to edge a dish off

ébarboir, *n m*, (arts) parer, scraper

ébat, *n m*, (fam) diversion, pastime, sport, gambol, frolic *Prendre ses —s*, to disport oneself

ébattement (é-bat-mān), *n m*, balancing (of a vehicle), (jest) diversion, pastime, sport, gambol

s'ébattre, *v r*, to sport, to take one's pleasure, to gambol, to frolic

ébaubi, -e, *adj*, (fam, jest) amazed, astonished, dumfounded

ébauchage, *n m*, sketching

ébauche, *n f*, sketch, rough draught, drawing, outline

ébaucher, *v a*, to make the first draught, to draw an outline of, to sketch, to rough-hew, to delineate, (mas) to boast

ébaucheur, *adj*, (tech) roughing

ébauchoir, *n m*, (sculp) boasting-tool, mortise chisel

⊙**s'ébaudir**, *v r*, (jest) to frolic, to frisk, to skip about

⊙**ébaudissement**, *n m*, frolicking

ébbe *or* **èbe**, *n m*, (nav) ebb, reflux, low water

ébène, *n f.*, ebony, ebony work. *Des cheveux d'—*, raven locks

ébéner, *v a*, to ebonize

ébénier, *n m*, ebony-tree. *Faux —*, laburnum

ébéniste, *n m*, cabinet-maker.

ébénisterie, *n f*, cabinet-work

⊙**éberner**, *v a*. *V.* **ébrener**

éblouir, *v a.*, to dazzle, to fascinate *Le soleil nous éblouit*, the sun dazzles us *S'—*, to be dazzled, fascinated

éblouissant, -e, *adj*, dazzling, resplendent.

éblouissement (-is-mān), *n m*, dazzling, (fig) dizziness, fascination, charm
éborgnage, *n m*, nipping off of buds.
***éborgner**, *v a*, to blind of one eye, to put out an eye, to nip the buds off
*s'**éborgner**, *v r*, to make oneself blind of one eye
ébouage, *n m*, scavenging.
ébouer, *v a*, to scavenge
éboueur, *n m*, road-sweeper, scavenger
éboullanter, *v a*, to scald
***ébouillir**, *v n*, to boil down, to boil away *Cette sauce est trop ébouillie*, that sauce has boiled away too much
éboulement (é-bool-mān), *n m*, falling in, falling down, landslip, sinking — *de terre*, landslip
ébouler, *v n*, to fall in, to fall down, to sink
*s'**ébouler**, *v r*, to fall in, to fall down, to sink. *Ce rempart s'éboule*, the rampart is falling in.
éboulis, *n m*, rubbish, fallen ground
ébourgeonnement (-jo-n-mān), *n m*, (hort) nipping of the buds, disbudding
ébourgeonner (-jo-né), *v a*, (hort) to nip off the buds
ébourgeonnoir, *n m*, nipping-knife
ébouriffé, -e, *adj*, disordered, ruffled, in disorder, in a flutter *Elle arriva tout —e*, she came in with her hair all ruffled *Qu'avez-vous donc? vous voilà tout —*, what is the matter with you? you are all of a flutter
ébousiner, *v a*, (mas) to clean off
ébraisoir, *n m*, furnace-shovel
ébranché, -e, *adj*, lopped, trimmed, pruned
ébranchement (é-brānsh-mān), *n m*, (hort) pruning, lopping, trimming
ébrancher, *v a*, (hort) to prune, to lop, to trim
ébranlement (é-branl-mān), *n m*, shock, concussion, shaking, perturbation, disturbance, trouble
ébranler, *v a*, to shake, to move, to disturb. *Les vents ont ébranlé cette maison*, the winds have shaken that house — *la résolution de quelqu'un*, to shake any one's resolution. *Sa fidélité ne fut jamais ébranlée*, his fidelity was never shaken
*s'**ébranler**, *v r*, to shake, to be shaken, to be disturbed, (milit) to move, to get under way, to be set in motion *Quand les deux armées s'ébranlèrent*, when the two armies moved forward *La voiture s'ébranla*, the coach got under way
ébrasement (é-brāz-mān), *n m*, (arch) splaying
ébraser, *v a*, (arch) to splay
ébrèchement, *n m*, notching
ébrécher, *v a*, to notch, to jag, to indent, to impair. *Ses folles dépenses ont ébréché sa fortune*, his extravagant living has made a gap in his fortune
*s'**ébrécher**, *v r*, to be notched, to break off a piece (of one's tooth)
ébrener, *v a*, (1 ex) to clean (a child)
ébriété, *n f*, ebriety, inebriety
⊙***ébrillade**, *n f* (man) jerk (with the bridle)
ébrouement, *n m*, sneezing, snorting
ébrouer, *v a*, (dy) to wash, to shell or husk
*s'**ébrouer**, *v r*, (man) to snort, to sneeze
ébruiter, *v a*, to make known, to spread about
*s'**ébruiter**, *v r*, to be made known, to be noised abroad.
ébrun, *n m*, horned rye.
ébuard, *n m*, wooden wedge
ébullition, *n f*, boiling, ebullition
écachement, *n m*, bruising, crushing.
écacher, *v.a*, to crush, to squash, to squeeze flat *Nez écaché*, flat nose
***écaille**, *n f*, scale; shell; chipping (porcelain) *Des —s d'huître*; oyster-shells. *Peigne d'—*; tortoise-shell comb.
***écaillé**, -e, *adj*, scaly
***écaill-er**, *n m*, **-ère**, *n f*, oyster-man, oyster woman
***écailler**, *v a*, to scale
*s'**écailler**, *v r*, to peel off, to scale, to scale off, to chip off
***écailleu-x**, **-se**, *adj*, scaly, squamous
écale, *n f*, shell (of peas), hull, husk (of nuts) — *de noix*, walnut-shell
écaler, *v a*, to shell (beans, peas), to hull, to husk (almonds, nuts)
*s'**écaler**, *v r*, to shell, to be shelled
***écarbouiller**, *v a*, (pop) to crush, to squash
écarlate, *n f*, and *adj*, scarlet
écarlatine *V* **scarlatine**
***écarquillement** (-mān), *n m*, (fam) opening wide, spreading out (of one's eyes, legs)
***écarquiller**, *v a*, (fam) to open, to spread out, to open wide — *les jambes*, to spread out one's legs — *les yeux*, to open wide, to strain one's eyes
écart, *n m*, step aside, digression, swerving, error, mistake, fault, deviation, (man) strain, (at écarté) cards rejected *Il fit un — pour éviter le coup*, he stepped aside to avoid the blow *Faire un —*, to step aside *Faire un — dans un discours*, to make a digression in a speech *Les —s de l'imagination*, the flights of the imagination *Ce cheval s'est donné un —*, that horse has strained itself *Les —s de la jeunesse*, the errors of youth *Faire son —*, to discard. *A l'—*, aside, apart, by one's self, in solitude, in a lonely place *Mettre à l'—*, to put by, to lay aside *Il le prit à l'—*, he took him aside *Se mettre, se tenir, à l'—*, to keep aloof, to stand aside *Laisser à l'—*, to leave aside, to shun, to omit
écarté, *n m*, ecarté (cards).
écarté, *part*, remote, lonely, secluded
écartelé, -e, *adj*, quartered, torn to pieces; (her) quartered
écartèlement, *n m*, tearing to pieces, quartering.
écarteler, *v a*, to quarter, to tear to pieces, (her) to quarter
écartelure, *n f*, (her) quartering
écartement, *n m*, putting aside, removal, scattering, spreading, separation; (surg) diastasis
écarter, *v a n*, to set aside, to remove, to waive, to pass over, to dispel, to widen; to divert, to keep from, to disperse, to scatter, to avert, to discard — *une mauvaise pensée*; to dismiss an evil thought. — *un coup*; to ward off a blow.
*s'**écarter**, *v r*, to turn aside, to deviate, to err, to stray, to ramble, to swerve, to remove, to make way *S'— de son sujet*, to stray from one's subject *S'— de son chemin*, to go out of one's way *S'— de son devoir*, to swerve from one's duty *La foule s'écarta*, the crowd made way
***écartillement**, *n m* *V* **écarquillement**
***écartiller**, *v a* *V* **écarquiller**
ecce homo (èk-sé-), *n m*, (—) ecce homo; (fig.) thin, pale person
ecchymose (é-ki-), *n f*, (med) ecchymosis.
ecchymosé (é-ki-), *adj*, being in a state of ecchymosis, bruised
ecclésiaste, *n m*, Ecclesiastes
ecclésiastique, *adj*, ecclesiastic, clerical
ecclésiastique, *n m*, clergyman, priest, ecclesiastic
ecclésiastiquement (-tik-mān), *adv*, ecclesiastically.
écervelé, -e, *adj*, hare-brained, mad-brained, rash, giddy *Une tête —e*, a mad-cap
écervelé, *n m*, -e, *n f*, mad-cap, hare-brained person. *C'est un —*; he is not to be relied upon

échafaud, *n m*, scaffold, (arch) stage, stand, gallows — *de service,* temporary stage

échafaudage, *n m*, scaffolding, great preparations, display

échafauder, *v n*, to scaffold, to erect scaffolding; to pile up, to shore up

échafauder, *v a*, to make great preparations for a work, ⊙ to pillory.

s'échafauder, *v r*, to be piled up, to be shored up, (fig) to raise one's self, to support one's self, to find supporters

échalas, *n m*, prop for a vine, vine-stick, hop-pole. *C'est un* —, he is as thin as a lath

échalassement, *n m*, (hort) propping

échalasser, *v a*, to prop vines, etc

échalier, *n m*, fence, hurdle, stile.

échalote, *n f*, shallot, eschalot

échampir, *v a*, (house paint) to set off *V* **réchampir**

échancré, -e, *part*, hollowed out, indented, (bot) emarginated, sloped

échancrer, *v a*, to slope, to hollow out, to indent

échancrure, *n f*, hollowing, sloping, slope, indentation, cut, opening

échange, *n m*, exchange, barter *Un — de compliments,* an exchange of compliments *Libre* —, free-trade

échangeable (-jabl), *adj*, exchangeable

échanger, *v a*, to exchange, to barter, to interchange. — *une propreté contre une autre,* to exchange one property for another

échangiste (libre), *n m*, free-trader

échanson, *n m*, cup-bearer

échansonnerie (-so-n-ri), *n f*, cup-bearers of a prince, a king's wine-cellars

***échantillon,** *n m*, sample, pattern, specimen, tally, (nav) scantling, (tech) gauge

***échantillonnage,** *n m*, sampling, gauging

***échantillonner,** *v a*, to sample, to gauge

échanvrer, *v a*, to hatchel

échanvroir, *n m*, hackle

échappade, *n f*, (engr) slip, escapade

échappatoire, *n f*, shift, subterfuge, creephole, put-off, evasion

échappé, *n m*, **-e,** *n f*, a person who has made his *or* her escape, a runaway, a horse of mongrel *or* cross breed *Un — de galères,* an escaped convict. *Un — des petites-maisons,* a madman, a crack-brained fellow

échappée, *n f*, prank, sally, snatch, (arch) rounding off, space for carriages to turn in *Faire quelque chose par —s,* to do a thing by snatches, by fits and starts — *de vue,* vista. — *de lumière,* (paint.) accidental light *A l'—,* by stealth.

échappement, *n m*, (horl.) escape, escapement. — *à recul,* recoil-escapement. — *à repos;* dead-beat escapement — *à ancre,* anchor *or* lever escapement. — *de la vapeur,* (mec) puff

échapper, *v n.* to escape, to make one's escape, to get away, to get out of, to avoid, to shun, to fly, to break out. *Laisser* —, to overlook, to pass over, to let pass. *Faire — un prisonnier;* to favor a prisoner's escape — *au naufrage,* to escape shipwreck — *du naufrage,* to escape from the wreck. *Cela m'est échappé,* that has slipped my memory *Cela m'a échappé,* it escaped me (i e I did not know of it), *or* I said it inadvertently. *Laisser — l'occasion,* to let slip an opportunity. *Laisser — un mot,* to drop a word. [When *échapper* means *to avoid, to be preserved,* it requires the preposition *à*. *On échappe à l'orage.* When it means *to steal away, to leave a place,* it requires the preposition *de On échappe de prison.*]

échapper, *v a*, to escape, to avoid, (man) to put to the greatest speed. *L'— belle;* to have a narrow escape. — *le danger,* to avoid danger — *la côte,* to escape stranding.

s'échapper, *v r.*, to get loose, to get away, to escape, to steal away, to slip out, to vanish, to disappear, to forget one's self *Il s'est échappé jusqu'à dire,* he forgot himself so far as to say

écharbot, *n m.*, (bot) water-chestnut, water-caltrop

écharde, *n f*, prick, prickle (of a thistle), splinter, (piscat) stickleback

échardonnage, *n m*, clearing of thistles

échardonner, *v a*, to clear of thistles.

échardonnoir, *n m*, weed-hook

écharner, *v a*, to excarnate, to flesh

écharnoir, *n m*, fleshing-knife

écharnure, *n f*, scrapings or parings of hides.

écharpe, *n f*, scarf, sash, arm-sling, (nav) shell of a pulley *or* block, (engineering) surface-table, water-table, (her) scarp *Changer d'—,* to be a turncoat, to change sides to rat *Avoir le bras en* —, to have one's arm in a sling *Le canon tire en* —, the cannon fires slanting *Coup d'épée en* —, slanting cut *Avoir l'esprit en* —, to be heedless, absent, inattentive *En* —, over the shoulder

écharper, *v a*, to slash, to cut; to cut to pieces, to hack *Il lui a échappé le visage,* he gave him a slash across the face — *un régiment,* to cut a regiment to pieces

échars, -e, *adj*, (coins) light; below the legal standard *Vents* —, (nav.) shifting winds, light and variable winds.

écharser, *v n*, (nav) to veer, to shift about, to change often ⊙ *v a*, to lower the standard of coins

échasse, *n f*, (orni) stilt-bird — *à manteau noir,* long-legged plover

échasse, *n f*, stilt, trestle, trussel (of stages), upher — *d'échafaud,* upher, scaffolding-pole *Il est toujours monté sur des —s,* he is always on stilts, in buckram

échassier, *n.m.*, (orni) long-legged wading [bird, — *s,* grallae

échaubouié, -e, *adj*, (med) full of pimples

échaubouiure, *n f*, (med) pimple, blotch, rash, pustule.

échaudage, *n m*, lime-wash; lime-washing

échaudé, *n m.*, simnel, cracknel — *au beurre,* simnel with butter

échaudé, -e, *part*, scalded *Chat — craint l'eau froide,* a burnt child dreads the fire

échauder, *v a*, to scald

s'échauder, *v.r*, to burn one's self, to burn one's fingers. *Il s'y est échaudé,* he burnt his fingers in that business.

échaudis, *n m.*, (nav) triangular shape

échaudoir, *n m*, scalding-house, scalding-tub

échauffaison, *n f*, (med) overheating, eruption, rash

échauffant, -e, *adj*, heating, binding.

échauffe, *n f.*, heap *Mettre les peaux en* —, to heap the hides

échauffé, *n m*, odor (caused by excessive heat) *Sentir l'—,* to have or exhale a hot smell

échauffée, *n f.*, first operation of salt-makers in warming their oven

échauffement (é-shôf-mân), *n.m.*, heating; over-excitement

échauffer, *v a*, to warm, to heat, to overheat, to excite, to inflame, to irritate, to anger, to vex *Echauffez la chambre,* warm the room. *Les épices échauffent le sang,* spices heat the blood. *Cela lui échauffe la bile,* that provokes him.

s'échauffer, *v.r.*, to grow warm, to overheat one's self, to grow angry, to fly into a passion, to chafe, to fume *La chambre s'échauffe;* the room is getting warm *Il s'est échauffé à marcher,* walking has made him warm *La querelle s'échauffe,* the quarrel is running high.

Le jeu s'échauffe ; they are playing deep. *S'— sur la voie,* (hunt) to follow the chase eagerly.

échauffourée, *n f.*, a rash, headlong, *or* blundering enterprise, skirmish, affray, blunder.

échauffure, *n f* , red pimple, rash

échauguette (-ghèt), *n f* , (milit) watch-box, watch-tower

échauler, *v a V.* **chauler**

échaux, *n.m pl* , channels, furrows, watercourse, drams

échéable, *adj* , falling due, payable.

échéance, *n f* , falling due, expiration, maturity. — *commune,* average maturity — *prochaine,* nearly due. *A courte —,* at a short date, short-dated *A longue —,* at a long date, long-dated *Jusqu'à l'—,* until maturity, till due *Payer une lettre de change à l'—,* to pay a bill of exchange at maturity

échéant, *part* , falling due *Le cas —;* if such should be the case, in that case

échec, *n m* , check, repulse, defeat, blow, loss *Donner —,* to check *— et mat ;* checkmate *Etre — et mat,* to be checkmated *Il a souffert un grand —,* he has suffered a dreadful blow *Tenir un homme en —,* to have a man under one's thumb *Tenir une armée en —,* to keep an army at bay

échecs (é-shè), *n m pl* , chess, board and set of chess-men, chess-men *Jouer aux —,* to play at chess.

échelette, *n f.*, rack (for pack-saddles, carts), (orni) wall-creeper.

échelier, *n m* , peg-ladder.

échelle, *n f* , ladder, ladder-staircase, scale, degree, (nav.) quarter-deck ladder *— brisée ;* folding-ladder. *— de siège,* scalmg-ladder. *— de corde ;* rope-ladder. *— de meunier,* trap-ladder. *— à incendie,* fire-ladder, fire-escape. *— de jardin ou de tapissier,* pan of steps. *— de dunette ;* poop-ladder *— de commandement,* accommodation-ladder *— campanaire,* bell-founder's diapason *—s du Levant,* sea-ports in the Levant *Faire la courte —,* to mount upon one another's shoulders *Faire à quelqu'un la courte —,* to give a lift to any one, to help any one through *Sentir l'—,* to deserve hanging *Après lui il faut tirer l'—,* he has left nothing to be done, *or* you cannot go one better.

échelon (ésh-lon), *n m* , round, rung, step (of a ladder), step, stepping-stone, (milit) echelon *Descendre d'un —,* to come down a step *Marcher en —s,* to march in echelons.

échelonner, *v a.*, to draw up in echelons, to arrange according to gradation *— un corps d'infanterie,* to draw up a body of infantry in echelons

s'échelonner, *v r* , to be graduated, to rise gradually, to be arranged *or* drawn up in echelons.

échenal *or* **écheneau,** *n m* , gutter, basin

***échenillage,** *n m* , clearing, ridding of caterpillars.

***écheniller** (ésh-ni-), *v a* , to rid plants of caterpillars.

***écheniileur,** *n m* , caterpillar-destroyer · (ornith) caterpillar-eater

***écheniiloir,** *n m.*, averruncator.

écheno *V.* **échenal**

échenoir. *V.* **échoir**

écheveau (ésh-vo), *n m* , hank, skein *Dévider un —;* to reel, to wind off, a skein

échevelé, -e (é-shĕv-lé), *adj.*, disheveled, whose hair hangs loose, disordered, romantic, extravagant.

échevette, *n f* , small skein

échevin (ésh-vin), *n m* , sheriff, alderman

échevinage, *n.m* , shrievalty, sheriffdom, sheriffship.

échidné (é-kid-), *n m* , (zool) echidna

échi-f, -ve, *adj.*, (hunt.) voracious, greedy.

échiffe *or* **échiffre,** *n m.*, (arch.) partition-wall (of a staircase).

***échignole,** *n f.*, (tech) button-maker's spindle.

***échillon,** *n m* , waterspout

échimose, *n f V* **ecchymose**

échine, *n f* , spine, backbone, chine, (arch) echinus, ovolo *Une maigre —;* a thin, lank person. *Crotté jusqu'à l'—,* bespattered, *or* splashed, up to the neck (with mud).

échiné, *part* , *adj* , broken-backed, belaboured, beaten to death, tired out

échinée, *n f* , (cook) chine, chine-piece

échiner, *v a* , to break the back, to kill, to murder; to beat unmercifully; to knock up, to tire out

s'échiner, *v r* , to knock one's self up with work, to work one's self to death, (of things) to get used up

échinite (é-ki-), *n.m* , (foss) petrified sea-hedgehog, echinite.

échinope (é-ki-), *n.m* , (bot) echinops, globe-thistle

échinophore (é-ki-), *n f* and *adj* , (bot) prickly samphire, echinophora, (conch) univalvular shell

échioide (é-ki-), *n m* (bot). *V.* **vipérine.**

échiqueté, -e (é-shik-té), *adj.*, checkered, (her) checky

échiquier, *n m* , chess-board; exchequer; square net. *Ouvrage fait en —;* checkerwork *En —;* in squares, (nav) in bow and quarter line

écho (é-ko), *n.m* , echo *Le jeu des —s ;* echo-stop (in organs) *—s de lumière,* (paint) reverberations of light

échoir (échéant, échu), *v n* , to expire, to fall due, to be out, to lapse, to devolve, to chance, to happen, to fall, to fall out, to fall to *Le premier payement doit — à Noel,* the first payment falls due at Christmas *Cette lettre de change est échue,* that bill of exchange is due *A —,* (of bills) running, not due *Cela lui est échu en partage,* that fell to his lot *Si le cas y échoit, s'il y échet, le cas échéant ;* the case occurring, in such a case

échomètre (é-ko-), *n m* , echometer.

échométrie (é-ko-), *n f* , echometry.

échoppage, *n m* , edging, scorping

échoppe, *n f* , booth, stall, round *or* flat graver, scalper, scorper, burin

échopper, *v a* , to scorp, to edge

échoppi-er, -ère, *n m* and *f* , stall-keeper.

échouage, *n m* , (nav) beaching, stranding *Lieu d'—,* place proper for running a vessel aground

échouement, *n m.*, running aground, stranding

échouer, *v n* , to run aground *or* on shore, to cast away, to run against, to hit, to strand, to be stranded; to miscarry, to fail, to be disappointed. *La frégate échoua contre un rocher ;* the frigate struck upon a rock *— dans un examen,* to fail, to be plowed.

échouer, *v.n* , (nav) to strand, to run aground

écimer. *v a* , to top, to pollard (trees)

éclaboussement, *n m* , splashing, bespattering

éclabousser, *v a* , to splash, to bespatter.

éclaboussure, *n f* , splash, (nav) spoondrift.

éclair, *n m* , lightning, flash of lightning, sort of chocolate cake, (chem) shine *—s de chaleur,* heat-lightning *Il a passé comme un —,* he shot by like lightning *Faire des —s ,* to lighten.

éclairage, *n m* , lighting, illumination. *— au gaz ,* gas-lighting, gas-light. *Gaz d'—;* illuminating gas, ethylene.

éclaircie, *n.f.*, glade, vista, opening, rift (in clouds, etc).

éclaircir, *v a*, to clear, to brighten, to clarify, to thin, to make thin, to clear up to elucidate, to illustrate, to explain, to throw a light on *Cet auteur éclaircit bien des vérités*, that author illustrates many truths — *une difficulté*, to clear up a difficulty *Le temps éclaircit la vérité*, time brings truth to light — *quelqu'un*, to enlighten any one, to instruct, to inform, any one *Il faut l'en —*, he must be informed of it — *une peau*, to gloss a skin

s'éclaircir, *v r*, to clear, to brighten, to become clear or bright, to grow light, to be solved, to be explained, to be elucidated *Le temps s'éclaircit*, the weather is clearing up *Son teint commence à s'—*, her complexion is becoming clearer. *S'— d une chose*, to inquire about or into a business, to inform one's self about anything, to clear up a matter *Il faut s'— sur cette affaire*, that affair must be cleared up

éclaircissement (-sis-mān), *n m*, clearing up, explanation, illustration, elucidation, solution, hint, light, discovery, insight *Avoir un —, en venir à un — avec quelqu'un*; to have an explanation, to come to an explanation, with any one

éclaire, *n f*, (bot) celandine *La grande —*, swallow-wort, tetter-wort *La petite —*, crow-foot, pilewort.

éclairé, -e, *adj* and *part*, lighted, enlightened, judicious, intelligent, clear-sighted.

éclairer, *v a*, to light, to give light to, to illuminate, to carry a light before, to show a light to, to enlighten, to instruct, to observe, to watch, (milit) to reconnoiter, (paint) to throw light in, to put light in *Eclairez monsieur*, show a light to the gentleman *Les bonnes lectures éclairent l'esprit*, the reading of good books enlightens the mind *Il faut l'— de près*, he must be watched closely. — *une question*, to throw light upon a question

s'éclairer, *v r*, to become enlightened, to instruct, enlighten, one another.

éclairer, *v n*, to sparkle, to shine, to brighten, to glitter. *v imp*, to lighten *Il éclaire*, it lightens

éclaireur, *n m*, (milit) scout *Aller en —*; (milit) to scout.

éclamé, *adj*, broken-legged, broken-winged

éclanche, *n f*, shoulder of mutton

éclancher, *v.a*, to unrumple (stuffs)

éclat, *n m*, shiver, splinter (of wood, stone, brick), brightness, refulgence, radiancy, resplendency, glitter, effulgence, clap, crash, noise, lustor, pomp, richness, magnificence, glory, gaudiness (of colors), rumor, uproar *Un — de pierre*, a fragment of stone *Un — de bombe*; a splinter of a shell *On ne saurait soutenir l'— du soleil*, there is no bearing the glare of the sun *L'— des yeux*, the brilliancy of the eyes *L'— et la pompe de son style*, the splendor and pomp of his style *Un — de rire*, a burst of laughter *Un grand — de voix*, a loud shout *Action d'—*, splendid achievement, brilliant action *Des personnes d'—*, eminent persons. *Cette action a fait —*, that action has made a great deal of noise *Voler en —s*, to be shivered, to fly into a thousand pieces

éclatant, -e, *adj*, bright, sparkling, glittering, brilliant, radiant, dazzling, striking, gorgeous, effulgent, shining, signal, glorious, piercing, loud, shrill *Tout — de lumière*, all radiant with light. *Son —*; shrill sound *Bruit —*, crash. *Actions —es*; brilliant exploits *Vengeance —e*, signal vengeance

éclater, *v n*, to split, to shiver, to break in pieces, to burst, to crack, to clap, to cry out, to exclaim against, to fly into, to break out *or* forth, to blaze out, to shine, to sparkle, to glitter, to flash, to irradiate *Une bombe éclate en tombant*, a bomb bursts on falling *Le tonnerre vient d'—*, there has just been a clap of thunder — *de rire*, to burst out laughing — *en injures*, to burst forth into abuse *L'incendie éclata pendant la nuit*, the fire broke out during the night *Faire —*, to shiver, to shatter, to splinter, to snap, to burst, to cause to explode, to vent, to give vent to, to brighten, to blaze forth, to show, to discover, to make appear.

s'éclater, *v r*, to split, to shiver, to fly into fragments, to burst

éclectique, *n m* and *adj*, eclectic.

éclectisme, *n m*, eclecticism.

écli, *n m*, (nav) splinter

éclié, -e, *adj*, splintered, sprung (of masts, etc)

éclipse, *n f*, eclipse, disappearance, absence *Faire une —*, to vanish, to disappear

éclipser, *v.a*, to eclipse, to throw into the shade

s'éclipser, *v r*, to be eclipsed *or* darkened, to disappear, to vanish *Il s'eclipsa tout d'un coup*, he suddenly disappeared

écliptique, *n f* and *adj*, (astron) ecliptic.

éclisse, *n f*, (surg) splint, splinter, cheese-wattle, stand, rib, side-piece (of violins, pails, tubs, casks, etc)

éclisser, *v a*, (surg) to splint

éclogue, *n f* *V* **églogue.**

éclopé, -e, *n* and *adj*, cripple, halt, footsore, lame, badly hurt *Il est tout —*, he is quite lame

écloper, *v a*, to lame, to make lame, footsore *S'—*, *v r*, to become lame, footsore

éclore, *v n.*, to hatch, to blow, to open, to break, to dawn *Les poulets commencent à —*, the chickens are beginning to pierce the shell *Faire — des oiseaux*, to hatch birds, (fig) to bring to light, to usher in, to give birth to, to produce, to bring out, to blow, open.

éclosion, *n f*, hatching, blowing, opening.

écluse, *n f*, lock, guard-lock, sluice, dam, mill-dam, wear, weir, flood-gate — *de moulin*, mill-gate. — *à sas*, lift-lock — *à vannes*, sliding flood-gate *Déversoir à —*, weir — *à marée montante*, tide-gate

écluséе, *n f*, sluice-full of water, lockage.

écluser, *v a*, to build locks, to take a boat through a lock

écluser, *n m.*, sluice-man, lock-keeper

écobuage, *n m*, (agri) weeding, burning of weeds

écobue, *n f*, weeder, turfing iron

écobuer, *v a*, to weed a field and burn the weeds

écœurement, *n m*, disgust; sickening, anguish of heart

écœurer, *v a*, to disgust, to sicken; (fig) to shock, to dishearten

écofrai *or* **écofroi**, *n m*, (tech) cutting-board

écoinçon *or* **écoinson**, *n.m*, (mas, carp) diagonal, angle-tie, angle stuff-bead; (carp) jamb (of doors), (carp) reveal (of windows)

écolage, *n m*, schooling

écolâtre, *n m*, (theol) doctor, teacher.

école, *n f*, school, college, scholastic philosophy, sect, training, practice, blunder *Petite —*, day-school *Maître d'—*, schoolmaster *Camarade d'—*, schoolfellow. — *de droit*, law-school — *de marine*, naval school — *d'équitation*, — *de natation*, riding-school, swimming-school — *communale*, parish-school. *Cela sent l'—*, that savors of pedantry. *Faire —*, to be at the head of a school *or* sect, *or* to be fundamental (of a doctrine), to found a school (of art, literature) *Dire les nouvelles de l'—*, to tell tales out of school *Faire l'— buissonnière*, to play truant *Faire une —*, (backgammon) to blunder in pegging one's points *Envoyer à l'—*, to peg. *Faire une —*, to commit a stupid blunder. *Basse —*;

ordinary horsemanship. *Haute* —, high horsemanship

écoli-er, *n m*, **-ère**, *n f*, schoolboy, schoolgirl, pupil, scholar, learner, a tyro *En* —, boy-like *Prendre le chemin des* —*s*, to go a round-about way, to loiter *Ce n'est qu'un* —, he is but a novice *Tour d'*—, schoolboy trick *Papier* —, exercise-paper

écolleter, *v a.*, to cut off, to round off

écondure, *v a*, to show out, to bow out, to dismiss, to put off, to refuse, to deny *Il nous écondut poliment*, he gives us a polite refusal

économat, *n m*, stewardship, bursarship, bursary, steward's *or* bursar's office

économe, *adj*, economical, saving, thrifty *C'est une femme* —, she is a thrifty woman *Etre — de louanges*, to be sparing of praise

économe, *n m.f.*, steward, housekeeper, manager, economist, purser, bursar, treasurer (of colleges, hospitals)

économie, *n f*, economy, thrift *Vivre avec* —, to live economically *Faire des* —*s*, to put by money, to save money *L'— de l'univers*, the disposition of the universe *L'— du corps humain*, the harmony of the human body *L'— d'un discours*, the management *or* disposition of a speech *Il n'y a pas de petites* —*s*, a penny saved is a penny earned, *or* take care of the pence, etc

économique, *adj*, economic, economical, cheap. *Ménage* —, economical housekeeping [*Economique* is applied to things only as, *fourneau* —, fuel-saving stove]

économique, *n f*, economics

économiquement (-mik-mān), *adv*, economically

économiser, *v a*, to economize, to save, to put by, to husband — *ses forces*, to husband one's strength

économiste, *n m*, economist

écope, *n f*, (nav) scoop, skeet, ladle

écorce, *n f*, bark, rind, peel, shell, outside, surface *Ote: l'*—, to peel *Cet homme n'a que l'*—, he is but a superficial, a shallow man *Juger du bois par l'*—, to judge of the inside by the outside *Entre l'arbre et l'*— *il ne faut pas mettre le doigt*, you should not interfere in other people's quarrels

écorcement *or* **écorçage**, *n m.*, barking, stripping (of trees)

écorcer, *v.a*, to bark, to strip, to peel

écorché, *n m*, (paint) figure without skin (for the study of the muscles).

à écorche-cul, *adv*, (l.ex) sliding on the ground, against the grain, unwillingly *V. à* **rebrousse-poil**

écorchée, *n f*, (conch) conus (striated cone) *A l'*—, in lots *or* small parcels.

écorchement, *n.m*, excoriation, flaying, skinning

écorcher, *v a*, to flay, to skin, to gall, to peel off, to rub off the bark, to take off the skin, to fleece — *l'anguille par la queue;* to begin at the wrong end *Cela écorche les oreilles*, that grates on one's ears *Ce procureur écorchait ses clients;* that attorney fleeced his clients. — *le français*, to speak broken French, to murder the French language *Jamais beau parler n'écorcha la langue*, civility costs nothing *Il crie avant qu'on l'écorche*, he cries out before he is hurt

s'écorcher, *v r*, to tear off one's skin, to get skinned, to gall *or* be galled, (fig) to speak ill of *or* disparage one's self

écorcherie, *n f*, knacker's yard; inn in which travelers are fleeced, expensive place; fleecing

écorcheur, *n m*, knacker, flayer, fleecer

écorchure, *n f*, scratch, excoriation, slight wound

écorner, *v a*, to break the horns, the corners, of, to dog's ear, to curtail, to impair, to lessen, to diminish *Il faut un vent à — un bœuf*, it is blowing great guns

écornifler, *v a*, to sponge upon, to hang on

écornifflerie, *n f*, sponging, hanging on

écornifleu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f.*, sponger, hanger-on.

écornure, *n f*, corner broken off, breaking at the edges, chipping.

écossais, **-e**, *n* and *adj*, Scotsman, Scotswoman, Scottish

écossaise, *n f*, Scotch plaid, plaid-stuff

écosser, *v a*, to shell, to husk (peas or beans)

écosseu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, sheller

écot, *n m*, share (of a reckoning), reckoning; score, quota, company, stump (of a tree) *Payez votre* —, pay your share *Parlez à votre* —, speak to your own company, mind your own business. *De tous* —*s*, meddling with everything

écôtage, *n m*, stemming (of tobacco).

écôter, *v a*, to stem

***écouailles**, *n f pl*, coarsest wool, tail wool

écoulement (e-kool-mān), *n m*, flowing, running, draining, (com.) sale, output, outlet *L'— de l'eau*, the flowing of water *L'— de nos produits*, the sale of our commodities.

écouler, *v a*, to pour away, (*com.*) to dram; to sell

s'écouler, *v r*, to run *or* flow away, to pass away, to glide away, to slip away, (com) to go off *L'eau s'écoule*, water flows away *L'argent s'écoule*, money slips away *Le temps s'écoule*, time passes away *Ces marchandises s'écoulent vite*, these goods sell fast, *or* go off well, *or* have a good sale, *or* command a ready sale

écourgeon *V.* **escourgeon**

écourter, *v a*, to shorten, to dock, to crop; to curtail — *un chien*, to crop a dog *Cheval écourté*, cropped horse. *Nez écourté*, snub-nose

écoutant, **-e**, *n* and *adj*, listener, hearer; listening, attending *Avocat* —, briefless barrister

écoute, *n f*, hiding-place for listening, (nav.) sheet, main-sheet (cordage) *Etre aux* —*s*, to be on the watch, on the look-out, to eavesdrop. *Entre deux* —*s*, both sheets aft

écouter, *v a*, to listen, to hearken, to give hearing, to hear, to pay attention to, to mind. — *à la porte*, to listen at the door — *les avis de quelqu'un*, to listen to any one's advice — *raison*, to listen to reason *Ecoutez*, hark ye, look here, come! *Il n'écoute personne;* he heeds nobody *Ne l'écoutez pas!* never mind him! *Se faire* —, to obtain a hearing, to enforce obedience

s'écouter, *v r*, to like to hear one's self, to be over careful of one's self, to indulge one's self. *Il s'écoute trop*, he nurses himself too much

écouteu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, listener *C'est un — aux portes*, he is an eaves-dropper

écouteux, *adj*, skittish, jibbing (of horses)

***écoutille**, *n f*, (nav) hatchway. *Fermer les* —*s*, to close the hatches

écoutoir, *n m*, ear-trumpet

***écouvillon**, *n m*, scovel (of ovens); swab; mop, sponge (of a cannon)

***écouvillonner**, *v a*, to sweep, to mop, to sponge (of a cannon)

écran, *n m*, screen, hand-screen, fire-screen. — *de toilette;* splash-guard — *en bannière;* banner screen.

écrasage, *n m*, crushing, bruising.

écrasant, **-e**, *adj*, crushing, humiliating; exorbitant, excessive, overwhelming, ruinous.

écrasé, **-e**, *part*, crushed, ruined. *Nez* —; flat nose. *Taille* —*e;* squat figure (pers).

écrasement (é-krâz-mān), *n m*, crushing, crush, bruising, squashing, overwhelming, destruction, ruin.

écraser, *v a.*, to crush; to bruise, to weigh down, to overburden, to overwhelm, to bear down, to run over, to ruin, to squash — *des groseilles;* to squash gooseberries *J'ai manqué d'être écrasé par un carrosse*, I was near being run over by a coach *Etre écrasé de travail*, to be overwhelmed with work — *d'impôts*, to overburden with taxes — *ses rivaux*, to crush one's rivals.

écraseur, *n m*, crusher, bruiser, steam-roller

écrelet, *n m*, gingerbread, nut

écrémer, *v a*, to take off the cream, to skim, to take the best of

écrémoire, *n f*, skimmer, milk-skimmer

écrêter, *v a*, to sweep off the top of a work, to dismantle with shot, to cut off the comb of a cock

écrevisse, *n f*, crayfish, (astron) Cancer *Une — de mer*, a crawfish *Rouge comme une —*, as red as a boiled lobster.

*s'***écrier**, *v.r.*, to cry out, to exclaim *V. s'***exclamer**

***écrille**, *n f.*, grate (of a fish-pond)

écrin, *n m*, casket, jewel-box *or* case

écrire (écrivant, écrit), *v a*, to write, to spell, to pen, to set down, to write word, to write to ask — *quelque chose sur un registre*, to enter anything in a register *Papier à —*, writing-paper — *que*, to write to say that, to state that

*s'***écrire**, *v r.*, to sign one's self, to write one's name, to be written, to be spelled, to write to each other

écrit, *n m*, writing, written agreement, pamphlet *Mot d'—*, short note, line, word *Mettre, coucher, par —*, to set anything down in writing

écrit, -e, *part*, writ, written, fated *Cela était — au ciel*, that was written above *Il est — que je ne gagnerai jamais*, I am fated never to win *C'était —*, it was bound to happen

écriteau, *n m*, bill (poster), board, sign-board

écritoire, *n f*, ink-horn, inkstand — *portative*, pocket inkstand

écriture, *n f*, writing, hand, handwriting, scripture. *pl.* accounts, papers, documents, lawyer's bills — *coulée*, secretary-hand, running-hand. *Mauvaise —*, scrawl *L'Ecriture sainte*, the Holy Scriptures, the Bible. *Commis aux —s*, copying clerk

écriturer, *v n*, to do copying work

écrituriер, ère, *n m f*, copying-clerk, copyist

***écrivailler**, *v a*, to scribble

***écrivaillerie**, *n f*, scribbling

***écrivailleur**, *n m* *V* **écrivassier**

***écrivain**, *n m*, writer, author, writing-master, captain's clerk. — *public*, public scrivener, petition writer

écrivassier, *n m*, (in the Channel Isles) solicitor, scrivener

écriveu-r, -se, *adj*, fond of *or* always writing, scribbling.

écrou, *n m*, screw nut, female screw, jail- *or* gaol-entry. *Livre, registre, d'—*, jail- *or* gaol-book.

écrouelle, *n f*, freshwater shrimp

écrouelles, *n f pl*, king's evil, scrofula

écrouelleu-x, -se, *adj* and *n*, scrofulous, person affected with the king's evil

écrouer, *v a*, to enter in the jail- *or* gaol-book, to imprison, to lock up

écroues, *n f pl*, bills of expense of the royal kitchen

écrouir, *v a*, to hard-hammer (metal)

écrouissement, écrouissage, *n m.*, hammer-hardening

écroulé, -e, *part*, fallen down, overthrown. *Un mur —*, a fallen wall *Un empire —*, an overthrown empire

écroulement (é-krool-mān), *n m*, falling in, falling down, crumbling down, wreck, ruin

*s'***écrouler**, *v r*, to fall in, to fall down, to fall to pieces, to break down, to collapse, to perish. *Cet édifice vint à s'—*, that building fell down *La terre s'écroula*, the ground gave way *Faire s'—*, to pull *or* bring down

écroûter, *v a*, to cut off the crust *S' —*, to lose its crust (of bread)

écru, -e, *adj*, unbleached, raw *Fil —, soie —e*, raw thread, raw silk *Toile —e*, brown holland

écrues, *n f pl*, wood of new and spontaneous growth

ectropion, *n m*, (med) eversion of the eyelids

⊙**ectype**, *n f*, ectype

écu, *n m*, shield, ○crown, an obsolete French coin, ○half a crown, money, cash, copy-paper *Amasser des —s*, to hoard up money. *C'est le père aux —s*, he is a moneyed man

écuage, *n m*, scutage, land-tax

écubier, *n m*, (nav) hawse-hole

***écueil** (ékeu-i), *n m*, reef, rock, sand-bank, breaker, peril, danger, obstacle, stumbling-block *Donner sur un —*; to strike against a rock *Le monde est plein d'—s*, the world is full of dangers

écuelle, *n f*, porringer, bowl, basin *Laver les —s*, to wash the dishes *Des lavures d'—s*, dish-water, hog-wash *Etre propre comme une — de chat*, to be filthy, very dirty

écuellée, *n f*, porringer-full, bowl-full

écuisser, *v a*, to thin (trees at the foot).

éculer, *v a.*, to tread down at heel.

*s'***éculer**, *v r*, to wear down at the heel

écumage, *n m*, skimming, scumming.

écumant, -e, *adj*, foaming, frothy, seething

écume, *n f.*, froth, foam, scum, dross, dregs, slag, lather *L'— de la mer*, the foam of the sea *L'— de certains métaux*, the dross of certain metals *L'— d'un cheval*, the foam of a horse *Jeter de l'—*, to foam — *de mer*, white talc, meerschaum, sea-ware

écuménicité, *n f* *V* **œcuménicité**

écuménique, *adj* *V* **œcuménique**

écuméniquement, *adv* *V.* **œcuméniquement**

écumer, *v n*, to foam, to froth *La mer écume*, the sea foams *Il écumait de rage*, he was foaming with rage

écumer, *v.a*, to skim, to pick up, to gather, to collect, rake up — *le pot*, to skim the pot — *les marmites*, to be a sponger — *les mers*, to scour the seas

écumeur, *n m*, skimmer, collector, parasite, plagiarist — *de marmites*, sponger, hanger-on — *de mer*, sea-robber, sea-rover

écumeu-x, -se, *adj*, frothy, foaming

écumoire, *n f*, skimmer, scummer

écurage, *n m*, scouring, cleaning

écurer, *v a*, to scour, to cleanse — *de la vaisselle*, to scour dishes

***écureuil**, *n m*, squirrel

écureu-r, -se, *n m*, *-se*, *n f*, scourer of kitchen utensils — *de puits*, well-cleanser.

écurie, *n f*, stable, stabling, mews, stud; equipage *Valet d'—*, stable-boy, groom, ostler.

écusson, *n m*, escutcheon, shield, coat of arms, (arch) knob, (hort, nav) escutcheon

écussonner, *v a*, (hort) to bud

écussonnoir, *n m*, (hort) budding-knife

écuyer, *n m*, esquire, squire, equerry, riding-master, rider, wall hand-rail (of a staircase) *Il est bon —*, he is a good horseman — *tranchant*, carver — *de cuisine*, head cook, house-steward *Grand —*; master of the horse.

écuyère, *n f.*, horsewoman, female equestrian performer *A l'—*, in riding fashion *Bottes à l'—*, top boots, riding boots

eczéma, *n m*, (*n p*) (med) eczema

edda, *n f*, (—*s*) edda

éden (é-dè-n), *n m*, Eden.

édenté, **-e**, *adj*, toothless, (fig) broken, edentate *Vieille —e*, toothless hag *Un peigne —*, a broken-toothed comb

édenter, *v a*, to wear out, to break the teeth of objects such as combs, saws, etc, to deprive of one's teeth, to cause any one to lose his teeth *La vieillesse nous édente;* old age causes us to lose our teeth

s'édenter, *v r*, to lose its *or* one's teeth

édentés, *n m pl*, (zool) edentata

édicter, *v a*, to enact, to decree *Peines édictées par la loi*, penalties enacted by law

édicule, *n f*, small edifice, pavilion, kiosk.

édifiant, **-e**, *adj*, edifying

édificateur, *n m*, (l u) builder, constructor

édification, *n f*, building, erection, edification [tuie, fabric

édifice, *n m*, edifice, building, pile, struc-

édifier, *v a*, to build, to erect, to construct, to edify, to improve, to instruct, to enlighten, to satisfy *Il m'a édifié sur son compte*, he told me all about him

édile, *n m*, edile

édilité, *n f*, edileship

édit, *n m*, edict, decree

éditer, *v a*, to publish, to edit (of books)

éditeur, *n m*, publisher

édition, *n f*, edition

édredon, *n m*, eider-down, eider-down quilt

éducat-eur, **-rice**, *n* educator, teacher, educationalist *adj* educative, instructing

éducati-f, **-ve**, *adj*, educative

éducation, *n f*, education, breeding, rearing (of animals), training, manners *Faire l'— d'un jeune homme*, to educate a young man *Tenir une maison d'— de demoiselles;* to keep a boarding school for young ladies. *Il n'a point d'—*, he has no breeding

édulcoration, *n f*, edulcoration, sweetening

édulcorer, *v a*, (pharm) to edulcorate, to sweeten

éduquer, *v a*, (pop) to bring up, to educate, children

étaufiler, *v a*, to reeve out (of textile fabrics)

effaçable, *adj*, effaceable

effaçage, *n m*, effacing, erasing.

effacement, *n m*, effacing, effacement, obliteration, blotting out, disappearance, humility, self-effacement, throwing back (of the shoulders) *Homme d'—*, man of retiring manner

effacer, *v a*, to efface, to expunge, to wear out, to rub out, to strike out, to blot out, to scrape out, to scratch out, to wash away, to obliterate, to eclipse, to throw into the shade, to throw back (the shoulders), to surpass, to excel, to outdo *— ses péchés par ses larmes*, to wash out one's sins by one's tears

s'effacer, *v r*, to get obliterated, to wash out, to wear away, to keep in the background; to draw aside, to give way; to straighten one's self, to throw one's self well back *Il s'effaça pour éviter le coup*, he drew aside to avoid the blow

effaceu-r, **-se**, *n m f*, eraser.

effaçure, *n f*, blot, blotting out, obliteration, erasure

effaner, *v a*, (agri) to strip of leaves

effaré, **-e**, *part*, wild, scared, bewildered *Un visage —*, a haggard, scared countenance.

effarement, *n m*, bewilderment, distraction, terror, affright

effarer, *v a*, to terrify, to scare

s'effarer, *v r*, to be scared, to take fright.

effarouchant, **-e**, *adj*, terrifying, startling.

effarouchement, *n m*, scare, fright, affright, alarm, umbrage

effaroucher, *v a*, to scare away, to startle, to shock, to give umbrage

s'effaroucher, *v r*, to be scared, to be startled, to take umbrage or alarm, to take fright.

effecti-f, **-ve**, *adj*, effective, real, positive, (com) in cash *C'est un homme —*, he is a man of his word.

effectif, *n m*, (milit) effective force, strength

effection, *n f*, (geom) effection

effectivement (-tiv-mān), *adv*, in effect, really, actually, indeed, in fact; and to be sure, yes, so it is

effectuer, *v a*, to effect, to execute, to accomplish, to carry out, to bring about; to work out

s'effectuer, *v r*, to be effected, executed, accomplished, to take place, to take effect, to be carried out

efféminat-ion, *n f.*, effeminacy.

efféminé, **-e**, *adj*, effeminate, womanish. *Air —*, effeminate look

efféminer, *v a*, to effeminate, to enervate.

effendi *or* **efendi** (è-fān-di), *n m*, effendi (Turkish title)

effervescence, *n f*, effervescence, excitement, ferment

effervescent, **-e**, *adj*, effervescent, effervescing, excited, excitable

effet, *n m*, effect, consequence, result, performance, intent, execution, purpose, power (mec), bill of exchange, bill *pl*, goods, luggage, movables, chattels, funds, stocks *Produire de l'—*; to make an impression *Ces choses-là font un vilain —*; those things look bad. *Souscrire un —*; to sign a bill *— à échoir*, running bill *Faire les fonds d'un —*, to provide for a bill *Faire honneur à un —*, to honor a bill. *A double —*, double acting (mec) *En —*, in reality, indeed. *Pour cet —*, to that end, for that purpose *A l'— de*, to the end that, with a view to. *A quel —?* to what purpose? to what end? *A —*, sensational, clap-trap *Cela me fait cet —*, it seems so to me *Faire de l'—*; to make a show, to be showy. *Faire l'— de*, to make one think of, to put one in mind. *— rétrograde*, (at billiards) screwing back. *— contraire*, screw *— de côté*, side

***effeuillaison**, *n f*, fall of the leaves.

***effeuillement**, *n m*, stripping off the leaves, defoliation.

***effeuiller**, *v a*, to strip of leaves, to pluck; to pick to pieces (a flower)

***s'effeuiller**, *v r*, to lose *or* shed its leaves (of a tree, a flower) *Les roses s'effeuillent*, the roses are shedding their leaves

efficace, *adj*, efficacious, effectual, effective.

efficace, *n f*, efficacy, efficiency, virtue.

efficacement (-kas-mān), *adv.*, efficaciously, efficiently, effectually

efficacité, *n f*, efficacy, efficiency.

efficient, **-e**, *adj*, efficient

effigie, *n f.*, effigy *Pendre en —*, to hang in effigy

effigier, *v a*, to make an effigy of

effilé, *n m*, fringe

effilé, **-e**, *adj*, slender, slim, sharp, fine, tapering *Avoir la taille —e*, to have a thin, slender figure

effiler, *v a*, to unweave, to ravel out, to unravel, to thin (the hair), (hunt) to tire out the dogs.

s'effiler, *v r*, to ravel, to ravel out, to fray out, to taper

effiloche, *n f*, untwisted silk, light refuse silk

effilocher *or* **effiloquer**, *v.a*, to ravel out, to undo.

effiloque, *n f* *V* **effiloche**

effilure, *n f*, raveled thread

efflanqué, -e, *adj*, lean, thin, lank, rawboned, meager *Style* —, meager style

efflanquer, *v a*, to make lean, to emaciate

effleurer, *v a*, to take the surface off, to pick, to pluck (flowers), to skim over, to skim the surface of, to glance at, to grace, to touch upon, to dip into

effleurir, *v a*, (chem) to effloresce.

*s'***effleurir**, *v r*, to effloresce.

efflorescence, *n f*, efflorescence

efflorescent, -e, *adj*, efflorescent

effluence, *n f*, (phys) effluence

effluent, -e, *adj*, (phys) effluent

effluve, *n m*, effluvium *pl*, effluvia

effondrement, *n m*, (agri) digging deep, trenching, falling in, sinking

effondrer, *v a*, (agri) to dig deep, to break in, to weigh down, to sink —*une volaille*, to draw a fowl. — *du poisson*, to gut fish

*s'***effondrer**, *v r*., to fall in, to give way

***effondrilles**, *n f pl*, grounds, sediment, dregs

*s'***efforcer**, *v r*, to strain, to strive, to make an effort, to exert one's self, to struggle, to endeavor, to attempt

effort, *n m*, effort, exertion, endeavor, force, strength, (nav, vet) strain, weight, stress *L'— de l eau a rompu cette digue*, the force of the water has broken down that dyke *Ce cheval a un —*, that horse is strained *Faire un — sur soi-même*, to do one's self violence, to strive to overcome one's repugnance *Se donner un —*, to overstrain one's self, to sprain one's back.

effraction, *n f*, breaking, breaking open, house-breaking *Vol avec —*, burglary

effraie, *n f*, white barn-owl, screech-owl

*s'***effranger**, *v n*, to become unraveled, to fray at the edges

effrayant, -e, *adj*, frightful, fearful, dreadful, terrific, appalling, grim, hideous

effrayé, -e, *part*, afraid, daunted, dismayed

effrayer, *v a*, to fright, to frighten, to alarm, to terrify, to dismay.

*s'***effrayer**, *v r*, to be frightened, to be startled, to take fright, to take alarm *Il s'effraie de peu de chose*, he is soon frightened

effréné, -e, *adj*, unbridled, unrestrained, unruly, lawless, wild, frantic *Passions —es*, unbridled passions.

effritement, *n m*, crumbling to dust, exhaustion

effriter, *v a*, (agri) to exhaust (land)

*s'***effriter**, *v r*, (agri) to become exhausted, to crumble to dust

effroi, *n m*, fright, terror, consternation, dread, dismay. *Porter partout l'—*, to carry consternation everywhere

effronté, -e, *n.* and *adj*, shameless, brazen-faced person, shameless, bold, brazen-faced

effrontément, *adv*, impudently, boldly, shamelessly

effronterie (é-front-ri), *n f*, effrontery, boldness, impudence, shamelessness *Il est plein d'—*, he is full of impudence *Il a eu l'— de me menacer*, he had the effrontery to threaten me *Payer d'—*, to brazen a thing out

effroyable, *adj*, frightful, dreadful, horrid, horrible, awful, downright, shocking, prodigious *Elle est d'une laideur —*, she is frightfully ugly

effroyablement, *adv*, frightfully, horribly, dreadfully, awfully, shockingly. *Elle est — laide ;* she is frightfully ugly

effusion, *n f*., effusion, pouring out, overflowing, shedding.

éfourceau, *n m*., two-wheeled timber-carriage

égagropile, *n m*, (vet) wool-ball

égal, -e, *adj*, equal, uniform, like, alike, even, level, same *Tout lui est —*, it is all one to him *Une humeur —e*, an even temper *Cela m'est —*, it is all the same to me *C'est —, si j'avais su*, never mind, if I had only known

égal, *n m*, -e, *n f*, equal *A l'— de*, in comparison of, as much as, equal to *Traiter d'—*; to treat as one's equal *Sans —*, matchless. *D'— à —*, between equals, on equal terms

également (e-gal-mān), *adv*, equally, alike, impartially, uniformly, also, likewise, too.

égaler, *v a*, to equal, to make even, level, to come up to, to match, to emulate, to compare, to parallel

*s'***égaler**, *v r*, to render one's self equal, to compare one's self to

égalisation, *n f*, equalization.

égaliser, *v a*, to equalize, to make level; to square accounts — *un terrain*, to level a piece of ground *S'—*, to find its own level.

égalitaire, *adj*, based on equality, or on equal rights, leveling

égalité, *n f*, (geom) equality, parity, evenness, uniformity, congruity *A — de mérite*, where there is equality of merit — *d'âme*, equanimity

égard, *n m*, regard, consideration, respect, deference, attentions *Avoir —*, to pay regard *Avoir — à quelque chose*, to be regardful of anything. *Avoir des —s pour*, to have consideration for, to pay regard, deference to *Eu — à*, considering *Eu — à la qualité*, considering the quality *Avoir de grands — s pour quelqu'un*, to show great deference to any one *Par — pour*, out of regard for *Par — pour vous*, for your sake. *A l'— de*, respecting, with regard to *A cet —*, in this respect *A tous —s*, in all respects

égaré, -e, *part*, strayed, misguided, misled, roving, wild, mislaid, disordered, distracted, bewildered *Brebis —es*, lost sheep.

égarement (é-gar-mān), *n m*, straying, losing one's way, mistake, error, wildness (of the look), disorder, ill-conduct, excess, frenzy, bewilderment — *d'esprit*, mental alienation

égarer, *v a*, to mislead, to misguide, to bewilder, to impair (intellect), to lead astray, to lead into error, to mislay — *quelque chose*, to mislay anything

*s'***égarer**, *v r*, to lose one's way, to stray, to err, to mistake, to be led into error, to go astray, to ramble, to lose one's self *Il s'est égaré de son chemin*, he has lost his way *Il s'égara dans la forêt*, he lost himself in the forest

égarotté, -e, *adj*, (man) wither-wrung

égayer, *v a*, to enliven, to divert, to make cheerful, to lighten, to raise (the spirits), to cheer, to cheer up, to trim (trees) — *un appartement*, to make an apartment lighter

*s'***égayer**, *v r*, to make merry, to be merry, to divert one's self, to sport, to cheer up *Il faut vous —*, you must cheer up *Nous nous égayâmes à ses dépens*, we made merry at his expense

égide, *n f*, Ægis (shield of Jupiter, of Pallas), shield, buckler, breast-plate, protector *Il me sert d'—*, he is my protector *Sous son —*; under his ægis, under his protection

églops (-lops), *n m*, (med) eglops

églantier (-tié), *n m*, (bot) eglantine, woodbine, hip-tree, brier, dog-brier — *odorant ;* sweet-brier

églantine, *n f*, (bot) (flower) eglantine, hip, dog-rose, sweet-brier, woodbine

églefin, *n m*, (ich) haddock

église, *n f*, church, chimney cowl, cowl *L'— anglicane*, the church of England *Un homme d'—* ; a churchman, a clergyman *Gueux comme un rat d'—*, as poor as a church mouse

églogue (-log), *n f*, eclogue.

égoïser, *v n.*, to egotize.

égoïsme, *n m*, egotism, selfishness, (philos) egoism
égoïste, *adj*, egotistic, selfish, egoistic
égoïste, *n m f*, egotist, (philos) egoist *C'est un* —, he is an egotist
égopode, *n m*, (bot) gout-weed, goutwort
égorger, *v a*, to cut the throat of, to slaughter, to butcher, to kill
égorgeur, *n m*, slaughterer, murderer
***s'égosiller**, *v r*, to make one's throat sore, to make one's self hoarse (with speaking), to bawl out, to strain one's voice
égotisme, *n m*, (ant) egotism
égotiste, *n m*, (ant) (l u) egotist
égout, *n m*, running or falling of water, sink, drain, sewer, eaves, projecting roof — *collecteur*, main-sewer
égoutier, *n m*, sewer-man.
égouttage, *n m*, drainage, draining, dripping
égoutter, *v n*, to drain, to drip
égoutter, *v a*, to drain, to let drop
s'égoutter, *v r*, to drop, to drain
égouttoir, *n m*, drainer, plate-rack.
égoutture, *n f*, drainings, drippings
égrain *or* **égrin**, *n m*, seedling pear *or* apple tree
égrainer *V* **égrener**
s'égrainer *V* **s'égrener**
égrappage, *n m*, picking (of grapes, currants, etc)
égrapper, *v a*, to pick (grapes, currants, etc.) from the bunch
égrapoir, *n m*, grape-picker (instr)
***égratigner**, *v a*, to scratch, to claw, (paint) to stencil *S'il ne mord pas, il égratigne;* if he does not bite he scratches
***égratigneu-r, -se**, *n m*, *n f*, scratcher, (paint) stenciler
***égratignure**, *n f*, scratch, slight wound *Il ne saurait souffrir la moindre* —, he cannot bear the least thing *or* hurt
***égravillonner**, *v a*, to ablaqueate
égrefin, *n m* *V* **églefin**
égrenage, *n m*, shelling, husking (grains), picking (grapes), (arts) ginning
égrener, *v a*, to shell, to husk (grain), to pick from the bunch (grapes), (arts) to gin
s'égrener, *v r*, to shell (of grain), to fall from the stalk, to shed seeds
***égrillard, -e**, *adj*, sprightly, brisk, lively, free, broad
***égrilloir**, *n m*, weir, grate (to keep the fish in a pond)
égrisée, *n f*, diamond-dust
égriser, *v a*, to clean, to rough-down, to cut (diamonds)
égrisoir, *n m*, diamond-dust box
égrugeoir (-joar), *n m*, mortar
égruger, *v a*, to pound, to bruise. — *du sel*, to pound salt.
égueulé, *n m*, **-e**, *n f adj*, (égheulé), broken-mouthed, (pop) vulgar, foul-mouthed person.
égueulement (é-gheul-mān), *n m*, (artil) breaking at the mouth of a cannon
égueuler (égheulé), *v a*, to break off the mouth *or* neck (of glass and other vessels)
s'égueuler, *v r*, to bawl till one's throat is sore, (artil) to break at the mouth (of a gun)
égyptien, -ne (-si-in, -si-èn), *adj*, Egyptian
égyptien, *n m*, **-ne**, *n f*, Egyptian, gipsy
eh, *int*, ah! well! — *bien!* well! — *bien, soit*, well, be it so
éhanché, -e, *adj* *V* **déhanché**
éherber, *v a* *V* **sarcler**
éhonté, -e, *adj*, shameless, brazen-faced.
éhouper, *v a*, to lop off the top (of a tree)
eider, *n m*, (—*s*) (orni) eider, eider-duck
éjaculateur, *adj*, (anat) ejaculatory
éjaculation, *n f*, throwing out with force, discharge, ejaculation (fervent prayer)
éjaculatoire, *adj* *V* **éjaculateur**
éjaculer, *v a*, (anat) to throw out, to ejaculate, to discharge
éjarrer, *v a*, to remove the coarse hairs (from furs)
éject-eur, -rice, *adj* ejecting *Tuyau* —; discharge pipe
élaboration, *n f*, elaboration.
élaboré, -e, *adj*, elaborate, wrought, laboured
élaborer, *v a*, to elaborate, to work out
élagage, *n m*, (hort) lopping, branches lopped off
élaguer (-ghé), *v a*, to lop, to prune, to curtail, to cut down, to cut out *Elaguez ces détails inutiles*, cut out those useless particulars.
élagueur, *n m*, (hort) pruner
élan, *n m*, start, spring, dash, rush, sally, flight, glow, soaring, burst, outburst, transport, (mam) elk, moose-deer *Par* —*s*, by starts. *Prendre un* —, to take a spring, a flight
élancé, -e, *adj*, slender, slim, thin, lank
élancement (é-lāns-mān), *n m*, shooting, twitch, twinge *pl*, transports
élancer, *v a*, (l u) to launch, to dart, to shoot
s'élancer, *v r*, to bound, to shoot, to shoot *or* to spring forth, to dart forth, to rush, to dash, to spring, to take one's flight *Il s'élança sur son cheval*, he leapt *or* sprang on horseback. *Il s'élança sur l'ennemi*, he rushed upon the enemy. *S'— sur quelqu'un*, to spring upon any one *Mon âme s'élança vers Dieu*, my soul soared up to God
élancer, *v n*, to shoot, to twitch (of pain)
élanion, *n m*, (orni) kite — *marinet;* swallow-tailed kite
élargir, *v a*, to stretch, to widen, to make wider, to let out, to enlarge, to release, to set at liberty — *un habit*, to let out a coat — *ses quartiers*, to extend one's quarters — *un compas*, to open a pair of compasses. — *un prisonnier*, to set a prisoner at liberty
s'élargir, *v r*, to widen, to become wider, to enlarge, to stretch, to enlarge one's estate, to set one's self free
élargissement (-jis-mān), *n m*, widening, enlarging; release, discharge (from prison)
élargissure, *n f*, piece let in, eking-piece.
élasticité, *n f*, elasticity, springiness
élastique, *adj*, elastic, springy
élastique, *n f*, india-rubber, elastic-net; spring-side
élatine, *n f*, (bot) water-wort
élavé, *adj*, (hunt) soft and discolored
elbeuf, *n m*, Elbeuf-cloth
eldorado, *n m*, (—*s*) El Dorado.
éléatique, *n m*, *adj*, eleatic
électeur, *n m*, elector
électi-f, -ve, *adj.*, elective
élection, *n f*, election, return, polling, choice, appointment *Temps, lieu d'*—; (surg) most favorable time, place, for performing an operation *Solliciter des suffrages aux* —*s;* to solicit votes at elections *Aux* —*s générales*, at the general election
électoral, -e, *adj*, electoral, elective. *Priver du droit* —, to disfranchise.
électorat, *n m*, electorate
électrice, *n f*, Elector's consort, Electress
électricité, *n f*, electricity
électrique, *adj*, electric *Secousse* —; electric shock *Conducteur* —, electric conductor.
électrisable, *adj*, electrifiable
électrisant, -e, *adj*, electrifying
électrisation, *n f*, electrification.
électriser, *v a*, to electrify
s'électriser, *v r*, to be electrified, to electrify.
électro-aimant, *n m*, (— — —*s*) electro-magnet

électro-chimie, *n f*, (*n p*) electro-chemistry
électro-dynamique, *n f.*, (*n p*) electro-dynamics
électro-magnétisme, *n m*, (*n p.*) electro-magnetism
électromètre, *n m*, (phys) electrometer
électro-négati-f, -ve, *adj*, electro-negative.
électrophore, *n m*, (phys) electrophorus
électro-positi-f, -ve, *adj*, electro-positive
électroscope, *n m*, (phys) electroscope
électuaire, *n m*, electuary
élégamment (-ga-mān), *adv*, elegantly, stylishly
élégance, *n f*, elegance, style
élégant, -e, *n* and *adj*, gentleman, lady, of fashion, swell, exquisite, elegant, fashionable, stylish
élégiaque, *adj*, elegiac.
élégiaque, *n m*, elegist
élégie, *n f*, elegy
élément, *n m*, element, hobby, favorite pastime, component part *La chasse est son —*, hunting is his hobby *Etre dans son —*, to be quite at home (in anything).
élémentaire, *adj*, elementary, elemental
élémi, *n m*, (pharm) elemi
éléphant, *n m*, elephant
éléphantiasis (-tia-zis), *n f*, (med) elephantiasis.
éléphantin, -e, *adj*, elephantine.
élevage, *n m*, (agri) breeding, raising, rearing (of cattle)
élévateur, *adj*, *n m*, (anat) elevator, elevatory, raising, lifting
élévation, *n f.*, elevation, lifting up, raising, rising ground, height, eminence, (persp) view, exaltation, greatness (of soul), nobleness, (celes) elevation of the host, rise (of prices), raised plan *Il lui doit son —*; he is indebted to him for his promotion *Il a beaucoup d'—*, he possesses great elevation of mind. *— dans le style*, loftiness of style *— de côté*, side view (of a building)
élévatoire, *n m*, (surg) elevator
élève, *n m f*, pupil, scholar, student, (nav) midshipman *— maître* (m.), *maîtresse* (f); pupil-teacher, pupil, governess. *— en chambre*; parlor boarder.
élève, *n f.*, (agri.) breeding (of cattle)
élevé (él-vé), *-e*, *part*, raised, grand, heroic, eminent, stately, lofty, high (of prices); exalted *C'est un jeune homme bien —*, he is a very well-bred youth
élever (él-vé), *v a*, to raise, to raise up, to exalt, to lift up, to cast up, to ennoble, to erect, to rear up, to set up, to augment, to increase, to run up (of accounts), to bring up, to breed, to rear, to educate, to train up, to nurse, to foster *— quelqu'un jusqu'aux nues*, to extol any one to the skies. *— la voix*, to raise one's voice. *J'ai pris de la peine à — ces plantes*, I took some trouble to raise those plants
*s'***élever**, *v.r.*, to arise, to break out, to ascend, to mount, to go up, to run up, to amount, to be elevated, to increase, to augment, to run up (of accounts), to be started. *Une tempête s'éleva*, a storm arose. *Il s'éleva une querelle*, a quarrel broke out *Les vapeurs s'élèvent de la terre*, vapors rise from the earth. *Celui qui s'élève sera abaissé*; he who exalts himself shall be humbled. *Les vagues s'élevèrent hautes et menaçantes*, the waves rolled high and threatening
éleveur (él-veur), *n m*, elevator, cattle-breeder, grazier
élevure (él-vur), *n f*, pimple, blotch, blain
elfe, *n m.*, elf (fairy).
élider, *v a*, (gram) to cut off, to elide
*s'***élider**, *v.r.*, to be elided, to be cut off *Cette lettre s'élide*, that letter is elided.
éligibilité, *n.f.*, eligibility, fitness.
éligible, *adj*, eligible, fit
*s'***élimer**, *v r*, to wear out, to rub out
élimination, *n f*, elimination, dismissal, expulsion, removal, rejection
éliminer, *v a*, to eliminate, to strike out or off, to expel, to discard, to dismiss, to remove, to delete
élingue (é-ling), *n f*, (nav) sling, stirrup
élinguer (-ghé), *v a*, (nav.) to sling
élire, *v a*, to elect, to choose, to return, to appoint, to designate *— domicile*, to take up one's abode.
élision, *n f*, elision
élite, *n f*, choice, pick, select few, flower, prime. *L'— de l'armée*, the pick of the army *J'ai eu l'— de ses livres*, I have had the pick of his books *D'—*, picked, crack.
élixir, *n m*, elixir
elle, *pron*, she, her, it, **elles**, *pl*, they, them *Je parle d'—*, I speak of her. *Je reviens à —*, I return to her *Je lui parle*, I am speaking to her *Je les lui donne à elle-même*, I give them to her, place them in her own hands *Je les vois, —s et leur frère*, I see them and their brother
ellébore, *n m*, (bot) hellebore. *— noir*, Christmas-thorn, black hellebore *Avoir besoin d'—*, not to be in one's right senses
elléborine, *n f*, (bot) helleborine, bastard hellebore
ellipse (e-lips), *n f*, (gram, geom) ellipsis, ellipse.
ellipsoïdal, -e, *adj*, ellipsoidal
ellipsoïde, *n m*, (geom) ellipsoid.
ellipticité, *n f*, ellipticity.
elliptique, *adj*, elliptical.
elliptiquement, *adv*, elliptically
elme (Feu Saint), *n m*, corposant, Castor and Pollux
élocution, *n f*, elocution.
éloge, *n m*, eulogium, eulogy, panegyric, encomium, praise, commendation *Digne d'—*, praiseworthy. *Faire soi-même son —*, to sound one's own praises *Faire l'— d'un auteur*, to speak in praise of an author. *— funèbre*, funeral oration
élogieu-x, -se, *adj*, full of praise, eulogistic, flattering
élogiste, *n m f*, (ant) eulogist, writer of panegyrics
***éloigné, -e**, *part*, removed, distant, wide, remote, far, absent, foreign *Temps —s*, distant times *Cause —e*, remote cause *Il est fort — de le croire*, he is far from believing it *Se tenir —*, to keep away, to stand aloof. *D'une manière —e*, distantly
***éloignement** (é-loagn-mān), *n m*, removal, removing, distance, remoteness, retirement, aversion, dislike; estrangement, unwillingness *On voit Paris dans l'—*, Paris is seen in the distance *Avoir de l'— pour le travail*, to have an aversion for work
***éloigner**, *v a*, to remove, to put away, to send away, to dismiss, to discard, to repudiate, to remove further, to waive, to avert, to banish, to drive away, to put off, to delay, to retard, to alienate, to estrange, to indispose *— un sujet*, to waive a subject *— les soupçons*, to discard suspicion *— quelqu'un de*, to indispose any one (towards). *— quelqu'un de son pays*, to send any one away from his country *Eloignez de vous ces mauvaises pensées*, dismiss such evil thoughts.
*s'***éloigner**, *v r.*, to go away, to remove, to recede, to forsake, to withdraw, to ramble, to digress, to swerve, to deviate, to be different, to differ from, to dislike, (paint) to appear in the distance, to be alienated, to be wanting, to fall off, to fail *Ne vous éloignez pas*; don't go far. *S'— de son devoir*, to deviate from one's duty. *S'— de son sujet*, to digress from one's subject. *Cette*

opinion s'éloigne de la mienne, that opinion differs from mine

élongation, *n f.*, elongation, digression.

élonger, *v a*, (nav) to sheer off, to lay alongside of, to run out a warp

éloquemment (-ka-măn), *adv.*, eloquently.

éloquence, *n f*, eloquence, oratory. — *de la tribune*, parliamentary eloquence.

éloquent, **-e**, *adj*, eloquent

élu, *n m.*, **-e**, *n f*, (person) elected, chosen, elect.

élu, **-e**, *part*, elected, chosen, elect, appointed, designated, returned

élucidation, *n f*, elucidation.

élucider, *v a*, to elucidate

élucubration, *n f*, lucubration.

élucubrer, *v a n*, to lucubrate.

éludable, *adj*, evadible, eludible.

éluder, *v a*, to elude, to evade.

élyme, *n m*, (bot) elymus, lyme-grass.

élysée, *n m*, (myth) Elysium. *L'Elysée*; the residence (in Paris) of the President of the Republic.

élysée, *adj.*, Elysian *Les champs —s*, the Elysian Fields

élyséen, **-ne** (-in, -è-n), *adj*, Elysian

élysiens (-in), *adj m pl*, (myth) Elysian.

élytre, *n m*, (ent) elytron, wing-shell.

elzévir, *n m*, Elzevir (edition)

elzévirien, **-ne**, *adj*, elzevirian, Elzevir.

émaciation, *n f*, emaciation

émacié, **-e**, *adj*, emaciated.

***émail**, *n m*, enamel, (her) tincture, (fig. gloss, brilliancy. — *de Hollande*, Dutch blue *Peindre en —*, to enamel *Peinture en —*, enameling, enameled picture *Peindre en — ;* enameler.

***émailler**, *v.a*, to enamel, (fig) to adorn, to embellish, to stud, to strew, to covet.

***émailleur**, *n m*, enameler.

***émaillure**, *n f*, enameling.

émanation, *n f.*, emanation

émancipation, *n f*, emancipation.

émanciper, *v a.*, to emancipate

s'émanciper, *v r.*, to gain one's liberty, to free one's self, to take too much liberty, to get too free, to go beyond bounds, to forget one's self, to play pranks *Vous vous émancipez trop*, you are getting rather too free.

émaner, *v.n*, to emanate

émargement, *n m*, writing on the margin; marginal note, signature on the margin

émarger, *v a*, to write, to sign, on the margin, to receipt; (fig) to draw one's salary, (tech) to diminish the breadth of the margin of engravings, etc.

émarginé, **-e**, *adj.*, (bot.) emarginate.

émasculation, *n f*, emasculation.

émasculer, *v a*, to emasculate

embabouiner, *v a.*, (fam, l u) to wheedle, to gammon.

emballage, *n.m*, packing up, packing, package *Toile d'—*, packing-canvas, pack-cloth.

emballer, *v.a*, to pack up, to wrap up; to pack off, (fam. jest.) to send away, to pack off (any one), to look at, to quod.

emballeur, *n m*, packer; (pop) bragger, bobby, policeman

embander, *v a*, to tie up, to swathe.

embarcadère, *n m*, terminus; wharf; pier; steps, landing-stage.

embarcation, *n f*, small boat, craft; crew, passengers

embardée, *n f*, (nav.) yaw, lurch

embarder, *v a* and *n.*, (nav.) to yaw, to lurch

embargo, *n m*, embargo *Lever l'—*; to take off an embargo. *Mettre un — sur ;* to lay an embargo on.

***embarillé**, **-e**, *adj*, barreled up.

***emblariller**, *v.a.*, to barrel, to barrel up.

embarquement, *n m*, embarkation, embarking, shipping, shipment.

embarquer, *v a*, to embark, to ship, to put on ship-board, to take on board, to see off. *On l'a embarqué dans une méchante affaire*, he has been drawn into some bad business.

s'embarquer, *v.r*, to embark, to go on board, to take shipping; to put to sea, to sail, to set out; to engage.

embarras, *n m*, incumbrance, hindrance, impediment, embarrassment, difficulty, trouble, intricacy, fuss; perplexity, puzzle, (med.) derangement. *Cet homme fait bien de l'—*, that man makes a great fuss *Etre dans l'—*, to be in difficulties *Se mettre dans l'—*, to get into trouble, into a scrape *Je suis dans l'—*; I am at a loss. *Ce n'est pas l'—*, that 's easy enough; I see no objection. *Avoir l'— du choix*, to have too much to choose from. *— de voitures*, block of carriages

embarrassant, **-e**, *adj*, embarrassing, puzzling, awkward, perplexing, encumbering, cumbersome, troublesome

embarrassé, **-e**, *part*, embarrassed, entangled, perplexed, obstructed, constrained, out of countenance *Etre —*, to be at a loss

embarrasser, *v a*, to embarrass, to hamper, to encumber, to obstruct; to clog, to trouble, to confound, to puzzle, to come amiss to, to inconvenience, to incommode; to insnare *Etre embarrassé de sa personne*, not to know what to do with one's self *Que cela ne vous embarrasse point;* do not trouble yourself about that *Cette question l'a embarrassé ;* that question puzzled him. *Il est embarrassé de répondre*, he is at a loss for an answer. *— une rue ;* to obstruct a street

s'embarrasser, *v r*, to entangle one's self, to be embarrassed, entangled, to be solicitous about, to concern one's self with, (med) to be affected. *Il ne s'embarrasse de rien ;* nothing ever troubles him. *Sa langue s'embarrasse*, his tongue begins to falter, his speech is impeded

embasement, *n m*, (arch) continuous base; basement

embastillement, *n m.*, imprisoning, surrounding with forts.

embastiller, *v a*, to imprison; to surround with forts.

embatage, *n f*, casing, tiring of wheels.

⊙***embatailler**, *v a*, to embattle.

embâter, *v a*, to put on a pack-saddle, to saddle, to encumber. *On l'a embâté d'une affaire bien désagréable ;* they have saddled him with a very disagreeable job

embâtonner, *v.a*, (l u.) to arm with a cudgel.

embattés, *n m pl.*, periodical winds

embattoir, *n m.*, shoeing pit (for wheels)

embattre, *v a.*, to case, to tire (a wheel)

embauchage, *n m*, hiring, engaging (workmen), tampering, gaining over, enticing away, enlisting, recruiting.

embaucher, *v.a*, to hire, to engage (workmen), to entice away, to tamper with, to enlist, to recruit.

embaucheur, *n.m*, hirer, recruiting-officer; recruiter, crimp.

embauchoir, *n.m*, boot-tree; boot-last.

embaumement (an-bôm-măn), *n m*, embalming

embaumer, *v a*, to embalm; to perfume, to scent *v n*, to smell very sweet

embaumeur, *n m.*, embalmer

embecquer, *v a*, to feed (a bird); to bait (a hook)

embéguiner (-ghi-), *v a*, to muffle up; to infatuate, to bewitch

s'embéguiner, *v. r.*, to be infatuated, to be bewitched, to become bigoted.

embelle, *n f*, (nav.) waist

embellie, *n f.*, (nav) lull, momentary calm, favorable change, clearing.

embellir, *v a.*, to embellish, to beautify, to adorn, to decorate, to set off — *un conte*, to embellish a tale

s'embellir, *v r* , to grow beautiful, to improve in beauty, to grow handsome

embellir, *v n* , to beautify, to grow handsomer *Elle ne fait que croître et* —, she grows taller and handsomer every day.

embellissement (-lis-mān), *n m* , embellishment, improvement, adornment

embérize, *n f* , (zool) bunting

s'emberlucoquer, *v r* , (fam) to be taken with, to be wedded to

***embesogné**, -e, *adj* , (fam , jest) busy, busily engaged.

embêtement, *n m* , (triv) annoyance, bother, nuisance, bore

embêter, *v a* , (triv) to stupefy, to stultify, to besot, to annoy, to plague, to tease, to torment, to rile, to worry, to aggravate, to bore.

s'embêter, *v r* , (triv) to feel dull, bored

emblaison, *n f* , seed-time, sowing-time

emblavage, *n m* , (agri) wheat-sowing

emblaver, *v a* , to sow with corn.

emblavure, *n f* , land sown with corn.

d'emblée, *adv* , at the first, in a trice, at the first onset, at the first trial, there and then, straight off the reel

emblématique, *adj* , emblematical

emblème, *n m* , emblem. *Etre l'— de*, to be emblematical of

emboire, *v a* , to imbibe ; (sculp) to coat (with oil or wax)

s'emboire, *v r* , (paint) to get dull *or* flat , to dry in.

emboîtement (ān-boat-mān), *n m* , fitting in, jointing, clamping

emboîter, *v a* , to joint; to set (bones) , to clamp, to fit, to fit in. — *le pas*, (milit.) to lock up.

s'emboîter, *v r* , to fit, to fit in.

emboîture, *n f* , socket, clamp ; (pottery) collar. *L'— des os*, the juncture of the bones.

embolie, *n f* , (med) embolism.

embolisme, *n m* , embolism

embolismique, *adj* , embolismic, embolismal.

embonpoint, *n m* , plumpness, corpulence, stoutness, obesity *Prendre de l'—* ; to get stout, to pick up flesh. *Perdre son* —, to fall away, to lose flesh.

emboquer, *v a* , to feed, to cram food down

s'emboquer, *v r.*, to cram food down one another's throat

embordurer, *v.a* , (l u) to put in a frame, to frame

embossage, *n m* , (nav) bringing the broadside to bear.

embosser, *v a* , (nav.) to bring the broadside to bear

s'embosser, *v r* , (nav.) to be brought to bear (broadside on)

embouché, -e, *part* , entered (of boats), prompted, tutored *Etre mal* —; to be foul-mouthed, impertinent

emboucher, *v a* , to put to one's mouth (wind instruments) , to prompt , to bit (a horse) *Il l'a bien embouché*, he gave him a good prompting

s'emboucher, *v r* , (of rivers) to fall into , to empty, to discharge itself

embouchoir, *n.m* , boot-tree , mouth-piece (of instruments).

embouchure, *n f.*, mouth-piece (of wind instruments) , mouth (of a river, of a harbor) ; out-fall (engineering)

embouer, *v a* , (pop.) to cover with mud , to bemire ; to vilify.

embouquement, *n m* , (nav.) entrance to a strait.

embouquer, *v n* , (nav) to enter a strait

embourbé, -e, *part* , stuck fast (in the mud). *Il jure comme un charretier* —, he swears like a trooper

embourber, *v a* , to put in the mire , to bemire — *quelqu'un dans une mauvaise affaire*, to get any one into a troublesome business.

s'embourber, *v r* , to sink in the mud, to stick in the mire , to be involved (in any trouble)

embourrer *V* **rembourrer**

embourser, *v a* , to put into one's purse , to receive , to pocket

embout, *n m* , ferrule

embouter, *v a* , to ferrule, to tip

emboutir, *v a* (gold) to scoop out , (coppersmith's work) to beat out , (arch) to sheet , to stamp , to plate , to tip

embranchement, *n m* , branch, branching off, branch-road , branch-line, junction (rail)

embrancher, *v a* , (carp) to put together , to join

s'embrancher, *v r* , to branch off , to branch (of roads) , to abut, to join

embrasé, -e, *part* , in flames, on fire ; glowing, aglow, in a glow

embrasement (an-brâz-mān), *n m.*, conflagration, burning , combustion , kindling

embraser, *v a* , to fire, to set on fire, to kindle, to inflame *La guerre a embrasé toute l'Europe ;* war has set all Europe ablaze

s'embraser, *v r* , to kindle, to take fire, to glow, to be aglow, to be inflamed *Cette matière s'embrase facilement*, that stuff easily catches fire

embrassade, *n f* , embrace, hug, kissing, kiss.

embrasse, *n f* , curtain-loop, curtain-band.

embrassé, -e, *part* , embraced *Ils se tenaient —s*, they remained locked in each other's arms

embrassement (an-bras-mān), *n m* , embrace

embrasser, *v a* , to embrace, to clasp , to kiss , to encompass, to encircle, to comprehend, to comprise, to take in, to include , to seize, to avail one's self of, to undertake *Qui trop embrasse, mal étreint*, grasp all, lose all — *la querelle de quelqu'un* , to espouse any one's quarrel — *une occasion*, to seize, to avail one's self of, an opportunity.

s'embrasser, *v r.*, to embrace, *or* to kiss, one another. [embracer, kisser.

embrasseu-r, *n m* , -se, *n f* , (fam , l u)

embrassure, *n f* , embrasure, recess

embrayage, *n m* , connecting (of wheels) ; coupling gear (motor)

embrayer, *v a* , to engage, to connect (man).

embrelage, *n m* , lashing

embreler, *v a* , to lash (a wagon load)

embrener, *v a* , (l ex) to dirty, to soil. *S'— dans quelque affaire*, to entangle one's self in a dirty piece of business

embrèvement, *n f* , (carp) mortise, franking.

embrever, *v a* , (carp) to mortise, to frank, to join

embrigadement, *n m.*, (milit.) brigading ; enlisting, recruiting

embrigader, *v a* , (milit) to brigade ; to form into brigades

embrocation, *n f* , embrocation

embrochement, *n m* , spitting (of meat).

embrocher, *v a* , to spit, to put upon the spit. — *quelqu'un*, to run any one through the body.

embroucher, *v a* , to overlap, overlay (tiles, etc)

***embrouillé**, -e, *part.*, perplexed, intricate ; entangled, obscure

***embrouillement** (an-brou-i-mān), *n. m.*, embroiling, confusion, intricacy, perplexity.

***embrouiller**, *v a.*, to embroil, to confuse, to confound, to jumble up, to perplex, to obscure.
s'embrouiller, *v.r* , to become intricate *or* entangled, to get confused, (fam.) to get fuddled, muddled [blunderer.
embrouilleu-r, -se, *n m*, *n f*, mar-plot,
embroussaillé, -é, *adj* , covered with brushwood, bushy, matted, intricate
embruné, -e, *adj* , (agri) spoilt by drizzle
embrumé, -e, *adj* , foggy, misty, hazy
embrumer, *v.a* , to overcast, to cover with fog *or* mist *S'—*, to be covered with fog, to get misty, hazy
embrun, *n m* , (nav) spray
embrunir, *v a* , to brown
embryogénie, *n f* , embryogeny
embryographie, *n f* , embryography
embryologie, *n f* , embryology
embryon, *n f* , embryo, (bot) germ; little bit of a man, dwarf, shrimp
embryonnaire, *adj* , embryonic
embu, -e, *part* of **emboire**, soaked in, dried in.
embu, *n m* , (paint) dulness, flatness (of pictures)
embûche, *n f* , snare, ambush *Dresser des —s*, to lay snares
embûcher, *v a* , to begin cutting (trees), to drive back, to covert (hunt) *S'—* ; to return to covert
embuscade, *n f* , ambuscade, ambush, lurking-place, snare *Etre, Se mettre, Se tenir, en —*, to lie *or* be lying in wait, in ambush
embusquer, *v a* , to ambuscade, to post
s'embusquer, *v r* , to lay in ambuscade, to lie in wait
émender, *v a* , to amend, to correct.
émeraude (é-mrôd), *n f* , emerald [gence
émergence, *n f*, (phys.) emersion, emer-
émergent, *adj* , (phys) emergent
émerger, *v n* , to emerge, to rise out
émeri (é-mri), *n m* , (min) emery. *Bouché à l'—*, with a ground stopper
***émerillon**, *n m* , whirl (for weaving), (nav.) swivel-hook
***émerillon**, *n m* , (orni) stone-falcon, merlin
***émerillonné, -e**, *adj.*, brisk, sprightly, wide-awake, lively.
émerisé, -e, *adj* *Papier —*; emery paper *Toile —e*, emery cloth.
émérite, *adj* , emeritus; retired, pensioned, superannuated, practised, adept.
émersion, *n f* , emersion.
émérus, *n m* , (bot) bastard-senna, colutea
***émerveillement**, *n m* , wonder, astonishment
***émerveiller**, *v a* , to astonish, to amaze.
s'émerveiller, *v r* , to marvel, to wonder, to be astonished
émétique, *n m* , *adj* , emetic, puke, vomit, emetical
émétiser, *v a* , (pharm) to add emetic to a mixture, to treat with emetics.
émettre, *v a.*, to put in circulation, to utter, to emit, to issue, to give out, to put forth, to express.
émeu, *n m* , (zool.) emu.
émeute, *n f.*, riot, disturbance, commotion, uproar, tumult, rising, mutiny. *Chef d'—*; ringleader
émeuter, *v a* , to rouse, to stir up, to excite
émeutier (-tié), *n m* , rioter
émier, *v a* *V.* **émietter.**
émiettement, *n m* , crumbling.
émietter, *v a* , to crumble
s'émietter, *v r* , to crumble.
émigrant, -e, *n* and *adj* , emigrant; emigrating
émigration, *n f* , emigration, migration.
émigré, *n m* , **-e**, *n f* , emigrant, refugee.
émigrer, *v n* , to emigrate, to migrate
éminé, *n m* , (cook.) mince; thin slices.
émincer, *v a* , to mince (meat)
éminemment (-na-mân), *adv* , eminently, in a high degree.
éminence, *n f* , eminence, elevation, rising ground, height
éminent, -e, *adj* , eminent, high, lofty, conspicuous
éminentissime, *adj* , most eminent.
émir, *n m* , Ameer, Emir
émissaire, *n m* , emissary, (tech) overflow pipe, overflow channel *Bouc —* ; scape-goat
émission, *n f* , emission, issue, uttering, putting into circulation
emmagasinage, *n m* , warehousing
emmagasiner, *v.a* , to warehouse, to store
emmaigrir, *v a* *V* **amaigrir**
***emmaillotement**, *n m* , swaddling, swathing.
***emmailloter**, *v a* , to swaddle, to swathe to bind up in swaddling clothes
emmanchement (an-mansh-mân), *n m* , (paint , sculpt) joining, hafting, helving, putting a handle.
emmancher, *v a* , to put a handle to, to haft, to helve, to begin, to set about. *Affaire mal emmanchée ;* ill-managed affair
s'emmancher, *v r* , to fit in, to be begun, to be done *Cela ne s'emmanche pas ainsi*, that is not the way to set to work
emmancher, *v n.*, (nav.) to enter the channel.
emmancheur, *n m* , handle-maker.
emmanchure, *n f* , arm-hole
emmannequiner, *v a.*, to put in hampers, to basket (plants).
emmanteló, -e, *adj* , covered with a cloak, (fort) ⊙fortified *Corneille —e*, hooded-crow
⊙**emmanteler**, *v a* , (fort) to wall-round.
emmariné, -e, *adj* , accustomed to the sea
emmariner, *v a* , to man (a ship), to accustom to the sea.
s'emmariner, *v r.*, to be manned (of a ship); to get accustomed to the sea.
emmêlé, -e, *adj* , entangled
emmêler, *v.a* to entangle
s'emmêler, *v r* , to get entangled
emménagement (an-mé-naj-mân), *n m* , removal, installation. *pl* , (nav) internal arrangements, accommodation
emménager, *v n* , to move in.
s'emménager, *v r.*, to move in.
emménagogue, *n m* and *adj.*, (med) emmenagogue.
emmener (an-mné), *v a.*, to carry away, to take away, to lead away, to fetch away, to convey away *Il l'a emmené dans sa voiture*, he took him away in his carriage *Emmenez-le !* off with him !
emmenotter, *v a* , to handcuff, to manacle.
emmeuler, *v a* , to stack hay.
emmiellé, -e, *adj* , honeyed, sweet, soft. *Paroles —es*, honeyed words
emmieller, *v a.*, to honey, to sweeten with honey, to cajole
emmiellure, *n f* , (vet) a resolvent plaster.
emmitonner, *v a* , to wrap up, to wheedle, to coax
emmitoufler, *v.a* , to muffle up
emmortaiser, *v a* , to mortise, to set in a mortise
s'emmortaiser, *v r* , to mortise.
emmotté, -e, *adj* , (of roots of trees) covered with soil
emmuseler, *v a* , to muzzle.
émoi, *n.m.*, emotion, anxiety, flutter, ferment *Mettre en —*, to put in a flutter, a ferment *Etre en —* ; to be agitated *or* in a ferment
émollient, -e, *adj* , emollient, softening.
émollient, *n m* , emollient.
émolument, *n m* , emolument, fee, perquisite *pl* salary
émolumentaire, *adj.*, emolumental.

émolumenter, *v n*, to profit; to get fees, perquisites
émonctoire, *n m*, (med) emunctory.
émondage, *n m*, pruning, lopping, trimming
émonde, *n f*, dung (of birds of prey)
émonder, *v a*, to prune, to lop
émondes, *n f pl*, branches lopped off; trash, refuse
émondeu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, pruner, trimmer, dresser.
émorfiler, *v a*, to beard off, to blunt
émotion, *n f*, emotion, stir, commotion.
émottage, *n m*, clod-crushing
émotter, *v a*, (agri) to break clods of earth.
émottoir, *n m*, (agri) roller, clod-breaker
émoucher, *v a*, to drive flies away, to clear of flies.
émouchet, *n m*, sparrow-hawk. *Donner l'— à une peau*, to soak a hide.
émouchette, *n f*, fly-net (for horses).
émoucheu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, (pers) fly-fanner.
émouchoir, *n m.*, fly-flap.
émoudre, *v a.*, to whet, to grind, to sharpen — *des couteaux*, to grind knives. *Faire — des ciseaux*, to have scissors ground
émouleur, *n.m*, knife-grinder.
émoulu, **-e**, *part*, ground *Frais — de*, fresh from, just come from. *Il est frais — du collège*, he is fresh from college. *Combattre à fer —*, to fight with sharp weapons.
émoussage, *n m*, (agri) emuscation.
émoussé, **-e**, *part*, blunt, dull. *Un esprit —*; a dull mind. *Des sens —s*; deadened senses *Etat —*; bluntness
émousser, *v a*, to make blunt; to take off the edge, to dull, to take the moss off trees, to deaden. *— un rasoir*, to take the edge off a razor.
s'émousser, *v r*, to get blunt, to become dull, to be, to become, deadened *or* blunted. *La pointe de ce couteau s'est émoussée*; the point of this knife is blunted
émoussoir, *n.m*, moss-scraper.
***émoustillé**, **-e**, *adj*, brisk, sprightly.
***émoustiller**, *v a*, to exhilarate, to put into spirits. *S'—*, to bestir one's self, to look alive
émouvant, *adj*, touching, moving, affecting, stirring.
émouvoir, *v a*, to move, to stir up; to agitate, to provoke, to rouse, to raise, to affect, to touch. *Il sait l'art d'— les passions*, he knows how to stir up the passions. *Il est ému de crainte*, he is moved with fear. *— une sédition*; to raise a sedition.
s'émouvoir, *v r*, to rise, to be roused, to be stirred up. *Il s'émut à la vue du péril*; he was troubled at the sight of the danger. *Il s'émeut de rien*, the least thing upsets him.
***empaillage**, *n.m*, stuffing (animals).
***empaillement**, *n m*, bottoming (with straw), stuffing (animals)
***empaillé**, **-e**, *part*, stuffed.
***empailler**, *v a.*, to pack in straw; to stuff (birds), to straw bottom *— des ballots*, to pack up bales in straw. *— une plante*, to wrap straw round a plant
***empailleu-r**, *n.m*, **-se**, *n f.*, chair-mender; bird-stuffer.
empalement (an-pal-mān), *n m*, impalement, (tech.) paddle-door, shuttle.
empaler, *v a.*, to impale.
empan, *n m*, span
empanacher, *v a*, to plume, to adorn with a plume. *— un casque*, to adorn a helmet.
empanner, *v a*, (nav) to bring to. *v.n*, to tie to.
empaquetage, *n m*, packing
empaqueter (an-pak-té), *v a.*, to pack up, to make up into a bundle, to do up.
s'empaqueter, *v r*, to wrap up *Il s'empaqueta dans son manteau*, he wrapped himself up in his cloak
s'emparer, *v r.*, to possess one's self of, to make one's self master of, to take possession of, to seize, to secure, to engross (conversation), to master. *S'— d'un héritage*, to seize upon an inheritance.
empâtement, *n m*, stickiness, clamminess; cramming (of poultry), (surg) puffiness.
empâter, *v a*, to make clammy, sticky; to cram (fowls), (paint) to impaste *Cela m'a empâté les mains*, that has made my fingers sticky *Face empâtée*, pudding face
empattement, *n m*, footing, foundation, base, basement, (tech) platform (of a crane), (nav) splicing
empaumer, *v a*, to grasp, to take possession of, to gain over, (at tennis) to strike with the palm of the hand *or* with a bat. *— la voie*; (hunt) to catch the scent
empaumure, *n f*, top-antlers, palm-piece of a glove
empeau, *n m*, (hort) flute-grafting.
empêchable, *adj*, preventable
empêché, **-e**, *part*, hindered, at a loss. *Etre — de sa personne*, to be greatly embarrassed. *Faire l'—*, to affect to be busy
empêchement (an-pêsh-mān), *n.m.*, hindrance, obstacle, impediment, opposition, obstruction, difficulty, objection. *Lever tous les —s*, to remove all obstacles. *Apporter de l'— à quelque chose*, to throw impediments in the way of anything *Je n'y mets point d'—*; I do not oppose it
empêcher, *v a*, to oppose, to prevent, to hinder, to obstruct, to impede, to put a stop to *— un mariage*, to oppose a marriage *Cette muraille empêche la vue*, this wall obstructs the view *Cela n'empêcha pas qu'il ne le fît*, that did not prevent him from doing it (i e., he did it all the same) *Il m'empêche de travailler*, he hinders me from working. *L'un n'empêche pas l'autre*, the one does not bar the other. *Cela n'empêche pas que*, and yet, for all that
s'empêcher, *v r.*, to forbear, to refrain from, to keep from, to abstain *Il ne saurait s'— de médire*, he cannot keep from slandering *Je ne saurais m'empêcher de le faire*, I cannot help doing it
***empeigne**, *n f*, upper leather, vamp.
empellement, *n m*, sluice, dam.
empennelage, *n m*, backing an anchor.
empenneler, *v.a*, to back an anchor.
empennelle, *n f*, small anchor; kedge
empenner, *v a*, to feather arrows.
empenoir, *n m*, lock-chisel.
empereur, *n m.*, emperor.
empesage, *n m*, starching
empesé, **-e**, *part*, starched, (of style) stiff, formal
empeser, *v.a*, to starch; (nav.) to wet (sails). *— un jabot*, to starch a frill *S'—*; to be starched.
empeseu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f.*, starcher.
empester, *v a*, to infect, to taint *v.n*, to stink horribly.
empêtré, **-e**, *part.*, entangled.
empêtrer, *v.a.*, to entangle, to embarrass, to hamper, to saddle, to fetter. *— quelqu'un dans une mauvaise affaire*, to involve any one in a disagreeable business.
s'empêtrer, *v r*, to become entangled, hampered, embarrassed.
emphase, *n f.*, magniloquence, pomposity; emphasis, stress.
emphatique, *adj.*, bombastic, affected, emphatic
emphatiquement (-tik-mān), *adv.*, bombastically, pompously, emphatically.

emphractique, *n m adj*, (pharm) emphractic.

emphysème, *n m*, (med) emphysema.

emphytéose, *n f*, long lease, feudal holding.

emphytéote, *n m*, tenant on a long lease.

emphytéotique, *adj*, emphyteutic *Bail —*, very long lease *Redevance —*, ground-rent

empiècement, *n m*, yoke (of blouse)

empierrement, *n m*, stoning, metalling, ballasting, broken stones, metaled road.

empierrer, *v a*, to stone, to metal (roads).

empiètement, *n m*, encroaching, encroachment, infringement; trespass.

empiéter, *v a*, to encroach, to make encroachments, to intrench upon, to invade, to usurp

empiéter, *v n*, to encroach. *La mer empiète sur la côte*, the sea encroaches upon the coast *Il empiète sur mes droits*, he encroaches upon my rights

empiffrer, *v a*, to cram, to stuff

s'empiffrer, *v r*, to cram, to stuff.

empile, *n f*, (pisc) gut-line

empilement, *n m*, piling, stacking

empiler, *v a*, to pile up, to stack, to bin; to fasten (hook)

empileur, *n m*, stacker.

empirance, *n f*, damage (to goods in transit)

empire, *n m*, empire, sovereignty, authority, reign, sway, dominion, command, ascendency, dominions *Bas- —*, Lower Empire *L'humide —*, (poet) the sea — *d'Occident, d'Orient*, the Western, the Eastern, Empire *Vous avez un — absolu sur moi*, you have absolute command over me *Avoir de l'— sur quelqu'un*, to sway any one *Traiter quelqu'un avec —*, to treat one imperiously, with haughtiness *Avoir de l'— sur soi*, to have control over one's passions. *Se disputer l'—*, to contend for sovereignty.

empirée, *n m* *V* **empyrée**

empirement, *n m*, aggravation.

empirer, *v a*, to make worse

empirer, *v n*, to grow worse. *Sa maladie empire chaque jour*, his illness gets worse every day *La chose empira*, matters grew worse

empirique, *adj*, empiric, empirical

empirique, *n m*, empiric

empiriquement, *adv*, empirically

empirisme, *n m*, empiricism.

emplacement (an-plas-mān), *n. m*, site, ground, piece of ground, place, spot

emplanture, *n f*, (nav) step (of a mast).

emplastration, *n f*, (hort) budding.

emplastrer, *v a*, to bud

emplâtre, *n m*, plaster, salve, ointment, helpless creature. *Mettre un — à*, (med) to put a plaster on *Mettre un — à une affaire*, to patch up a business *C'est un véritable —*, he is fit for nothing

emplette, *n f*, purchase *Faire — de quelque chose*, to purchase anything. *Faire des —s*, to go shopping.

emplir, *v a*, to fill, to fill up

s'emplir, *v.r*, to fill, to be filled.

emploi, *n m*, employ, employment, situation, place, post, entry (of accounts); (theat) line of business, (fin) appropriation. — *abusif*; misemployment *Faux —*, false item *Faire un bon — de son temps*, to make a good use of one's time. *Double —*, useless repetition. *Donner de l'—*, to give employment. *Sans —*; out of employment [employé, official

employé, *n m*, clerk, person employed,

employer, *v a*; to employ, to use, to make use of, to bestow, to devote; to spend, to lay out, to invest. *Bien — son temps*; to employ one's time well. — *son temps à l'étude*, to spend one's time in study — *une phrase*, to use a phrase. — *mal*, to misemploy. — *le vert et le sec*; to leave no stone unturned. *Je l'ai employé à cela*, I set him to work on that — *une somme en recette*, (com) to enter a sum as received.

s'employer, *v r*, to employ, to exert, one's self, to use one's interest — *pour quelqu'un*, to use one's interest in any one's favor.

emplumer, *v a*, (mus) to feather, to fledge, to quill — *un clavecin*; to quill a harpsichord

s'emplumer, *v r*, to become fledged, to feather one's nest, (pop) to pick up flesh. *Il s'est bien emplumé dans cette maison*, he feathered his nest well in that house.

empocher, *v a*, (fam) to pocket. *Il empoche tout ce qu'il gagne*, he pockets all his winnings

empoignement, *n. m*, grasping, capture, arrest

***empoigner**, *v a*, to grasp, to seize, to lay hold of, to take up, to take into custody. *Cela est trop gros, on ne saurait l'—*, that is too thick, it is impossible to grasp it *Je vous ferai —*, I shall have you taken up

s'empoigner, *v r*, to lay hold of each other. *Ils se sont empoignés*, they laid hold of each other, they had a set-to

empointer, *v a*, (stitch; to point (pins, needles)

empointeur, *n.m*, stitcher, pointer.

empois, *n m*, starch

empoisonné, **-e**, *part*, poisoned, poisonous.

empoisonnement (-poê-zo-n-mān), *n m.*, poisoning.

empoisonner, *v a*, to poison, to infect, to mar, to corrupt, to embitter, to envenom. *Ces maximes sont capables d'— la jeunesse*, these maxims are calculated to corrupt the young

s'empoisonner, *v r*, to poison one's self

empoisonneur, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, poisoner, corrupter, wretched cook.

empoisser, *v a* *V.* **poisser.**

empoissonnement (-poê-so-n-mān), *n m*, stocking with fish

empoissonner, *v a*, to stock with fish.

emporté, **-e**, *adj*, fiery, passionate, hasty, hot, hot-headed, runaway, unmanageable

emportement, *n m*, transport, passion, fit of passion, hastiness; outburst, anger, rage, frenzy, violence.

emporte-pièce, *n m*, punch (instrument), puncher, cutting-out machine, fly-press, sarcastic person; virulent satirist. *C'est une réponse à l'—*, it is a very cutting answer

emporter, *v a*, to carry away, to take away, to sweep away, to convey away, to remove (stains), to carry off (kill), to entail, to involve, to gain, to obtain; to blow off, to burn *Le vent a emporté mon chapeau*, the wind has blown my hat off *Cette maladie l'a emporté*; that illness carried him off — *de haute lutte*, to carry with a high hand. *L'— sur*, to prevail; to have the advantage, to get the better of, to carry the day, to preponderate, to overcome, to outweigh, to surpass. *L'amour l'emporte souvent sur la raison*; love often gets the better of reason *Il l'a emporté sur tous ses concurrents*, he triumphed over all his competitors. *Cette considération l'emporte sur toutes les autres*, that consideration outweighs every other — *ses cliques et ses claques*, to pack up bag and baggage — *la pièce*, to strike home.

s'emporter, *v r*, to fly into a passion; to declaim, to inveigh against, to rail at, to run away (of horses). — *contre le vice*; to declaim against vice — *comme une soupe au lait*, to take fire like gunpowder.

empotage, *n m*, potting

empoter, *v a*, (hort) to inclose in pots, to pot

empourpré, **-e**, *adj*, purple, purpled, empurpled

empourprer, *v a.*, **s'—**, *v.r.*, to purple.

empreindre, *v.a*, to imprint, to stamp, to mark, to impress, to tincture *S'—*, to become tinged.

empreinte, *n f*, mark, stamp, print, impression, (paint) first coat *L'— d'un cachet*, the stamp of a seal *Son ouvrage porte l'— de son esprit*, his work bears the stamp of his mind *Marqué à l'— de*, bearing the stamp of

empressé, -e, *adj*, active, assiduous, officious, eager, earnest. *Il paraît fort — auprès d'elle;* he appears markedly attentive to her *Des soins empressés*, assiduous attentions. *Faire l'—*; to put one's self forward

empressement (an-près-mān), *n m*, eagerness, earnestness, assiduous attention, alacrity, promptness, haste, hurry. *Avec —*, eagerly, earnestly, cheerfully, industriously. *Il a beaucoup d'— à vous servir*, he is very anxious to serve you *Trop d'—*, overforwardness

s'empresser, *v r*, to hasten, to be eager (to), to be earnest, forward, to be ardent, to flock, to crowd, to press forward. *S'— de parler*, to hasten to speak

emprisonnement (-zo-n-mān), *n m*, imprisonment, confinement, custody. *— cellulaire*, solitary confinement.

emprisonner, *v a*, to imprison, to confine

emprunt, *n m*, borrowing, loan. *Il est toujours aux —s*, he is always borrowing *Argent d'—*, borrowed money *Une beauté d'—*, an artificial beauty. *Faire un —*, to contract a loan

emprunter, *v a*, to borrow. *— de l'argent à quelqu'un*, to borrow money of any one *Nom emprunté*, assumed name *Air emprunté*, an embarrassed look. *Ne choisit pas qui emprunte*, beggars cannot be choosers

emprunteu-r, -se, *n.* and *adj*, borrower, borrowing, prone to borrow, not original.

empuantir, *v.a*, to cause an ill smell, to infect

s'empuantir, *v r*, to stink, to have a bad odor

empuantissement (-tis-mān), *n m*, stench.

empyème, *n m*, (med) empyema

empyrée, *n m* and *adj*, the empyrean; empyreal

empyreumatique, *adj*, empyreumatical

empyreume, *n m*, empyreuma

ému, -e, *part.*, moved, affected. *Fort —*, much affected.

émulat-eur, *n m*, **-rice**, *n f.*, (l.u.) emulator, rival, imitator.

⊙**émulati-f, -ve**, *adj*, emulative.

émulation, *n f*, emulation; rivalry

émule, *n m*, rival, competitor, emulator

émulgent, -e, *adj*, (anat.) emulgent.

émulsi-f, -ve, *adj*, emulsive.

émulsion, *n f*, emulsion.

émulsionner, *v a*, to mix an emulsion with.

émyde, *n f*, marsh-tortoise.

en, *prep*, in, into, within, on, to, at, like, in the form of, as a, out of, by, for *Je l'ai mise — pension*, I have sent her to a boarding-school *— haut*, above, upstairs *— bas*, below, downstairs. *— avant*, forward *— arrière*, backward, behind. *— dedans*, within. *— dehors*, without *Aller — France;* to go to France *En tout temps;* at all times *— hiver*, in winter *Etre — bonne santé*, to be in good health *— nourrice*, out at nurse. *— prière*, at prayers *Vivre — roi*, to live like a king *Agir — furieux;* to act as a madman *Etre — robe de chambre;* to be in one's dressing-gown *— dépit de lui*, in spite of him *De plus — plus*, more and more. *Voir — songe;* to see in a dream. *Il l'aborda — riant*, he came up to her with a smile. *— passant*, by the way *— colère;* in a passion. *— guerre*, at war. *— paix;* at peace. *Tomber — décadence;* to fall into decay. *— trois jours*, in three days *Etre — ville*, to be out

en, *pron*, *m f. sing* and *pl*, of him, of her, of it, its, of them, their, from him, from her, from it, from them, by him, by her, by it, by them, about him, about her, about it, about them, thence, from thence, some of it, any. *Avez-vous de l'argent?* have you any money? *J'— ai*, I have some *Vous — parlez toujours*, you are always speaking of him, of it. *Il — est mort un*, one of them is dead *J'— suis bien aise*, I am very glad of it *J'— suis fâché*, I am sorry for it *J'— suis surpris*, I wonder at it. *Qu'— dites-vous?* what do you say to it? *Je n'— ai point*, I have none *— voulez-vous?* will you have any? *Donnez m'—*, give me some *C'est un bœuf, j'— vois les cornes*, it is an ox, I see its horns *Si vous voulez voir de beaux tableaux, il — a*, if you wish to see fine pictures, he has some *Il — est des femmes comme des enfants*, it is with women as with children. *Il — est de cela comme de la plupart des choses*, it is with that as with most other things *Après cela ils — vinrent aux mains*, after that they came to blows. *— vouloir à quelqu'un*, to have a grudge against any one *S'— aller*, to go away *S'— retourner;* to return *C'— est fait*, it is all over *Il s'— faut de beaucoup*, you are a long way off *Il ne sait où il — est*, he knows not how far he has got *Il — tient*, he is caught *Voulez-vous — être?* will you make one of us? *Parlez-lui —*; speak to him of it *Il veut — découdre*, he wants to fight it out

énallage, *n f*, (gram) enallage

s'énamourer, *v r*, to fall in love (with).

énarrer, *v a.*, to relate in detail.

enarrhement, *n m* *V* **arrhement.**

enarrher, *v a* *V* **arrher.**

énarthrose, *n f.*, (anat) enarthrosis.

en-belle, *n f*, (nav) direct fire. *adj.*, direct. *adv*, directly, fairly.

encablure, *n f*, (nav) cable's length.

encadré, -e, *part*, framed

encadrement, *n m*, framing, frame, (mil.) enlistment

encadrer, *v a*, to frame, to encircle, to introduce, to insert *Faire — un tableau*, to have a picture framed *S'—*, *v r*, to be introduced, inserted, inclosed, to fit in

encadreur, *n m*, picture-frame maker.

encager, *v a*, to cage, to put in a cage.

encaissage, *n m*, incasing, (hort) tubbing.

encaisse, *n f.*, (fin, com.) cash in hand, cash-balance, metallic reserve

encaissé, -e, *part*, incased, embanked, sunk, hollow. *Cette rivière est —e*, that river flows between high banks.

encaissement (ān-kès-mān), *n.m*, packing in cases, packing, putting in boxes, embankment; (fin) collection. *Sauf —*; when paid, if paid.

encaisser, *v a.*, to incase, to pack; to put in a box, to embank, to collect, to encash, to receive, (fin) to collect, to lay down a bed (to roads).

encan, *n m.*, auction, public sale *Vente à l'—*; sale by public auction *Mettre à l'—*, to put up for sale *Vendre à l'—*, to sell by auction

***encanailler**, *v a.*, to degrade; to lower by mixing with low company.

***s'encanailler**, *v r*, to keep low company, to lose caste *Gardez-vous de vous encanailler;* beware of keeping low company

encapuchonné, -e, *part*, cowled, hooded.

encapuchonner, *v a*, to put on a cowl

s'encapuchonner, *v r*, to wear a cowl, to put on a cowl, (man) to arch the neck (of horses).

encaquement, *n m*, packing, barreling.

encaquer, *v.a*, to barrel, to cram full up.

encaqu-eur, *n m.*, **-euse**, *n f*, packer
encarter, *v a*, (print) to insert as a cancel.
s'encarter, *v r*, to be inserted as a cancel
en-cas, *n m*, (—) sunshade (large enough to be used as an umbrella), collation kept ready in case of need.
encastelé, **-e**, *adj*, hoof-bound (of a horse).
s'encasteler, *v r*, to be hoof-bound.
encastelure, *n f*, contracted heels
encastrement, *n m*, fitting, fitting in.
encastrer, *v a*, to fit, to fit in
s'encastrer, *v r*, to fit, to fit in.
encaustique, *n f.* and *adj.*, (paint) encaustic, furniture-paste
encavement (ān-kav-mān), *n m.*, storing (in cellar).
encaver, *v.a*, to put *or* store in a cellar
encaveur, *n m*, cellar-man.
enceindre, *v a*, to inclose, to encircle, to encompass, to surround — *de murailles*, to inclose with walls
enceinte, *adj f*, pregnant; with child, enceinte
enceinte, *n f*, circuit, circumference, inclosure, precincts, place, (fort) enceinte. *Mur d'—*, inclosure wall *Mur d'— continue*, wall of circumvallation. *Dans cette —*, within these walls
encens, *n m*, incense, frankincense, fragrance. homage, praise, flattery *Brûler de l'— sur les autels*, to burn incense on the altars *Donner de l'— à quelqu'un*, to flatter any one.
encensement (an-sāns-mān), *n m.*, incensing, praising, praise, flattery
encenser, *v a*, to incense, to perfume with frankincense, to flatter, to pay homage to
encenseur, *n m*, burner of incense, flatterer
encensier, *n m*, rosemary.
encensoir, *n m*, censer, perfuming-pan, (astron) Ara, (fig) ecclesiastical power *Mettre la main à l'—*, to meddle with ecclesiastical affairs *Donner de l'— par le nez, casser le nez à coups d'—*; to flatter fulsomely
encéphale, *n m*, encephalon (brain)
encéphalique, *adj*, (anat) encephalic
encéphalite, *n f*, inflammation of the brain
encéphalocèle, *n f*, encephalocele, hernia of the brain
enchaînement (ān-shèn-mān), *n m.*, chaining, linking, concatenation, chain, series, connection
enchaîner, *v a*, to chain up, to chain, to bind in chains, to chain down, to detain, to restrain, to captivate; to link, to connect
s'enchaîner, *v r*, to link, to be connected
enchaînure, *n f*, (tech.) chain, chain-work, connection
enchanteler (ān-shān-tlé), *v a*, to arrange timber in a yard, to set (casks) on gawntrees
enchantement (ān-shān-tmān), *n m*, enchantment, charm, delight, magic, witchcraft *Par —*, by enchantment *Il est dans l'—*, he is delighted
enchanter, *v.a.*, to enchant, to bewitch, to fascinate, to charm, to gratify *Je suis enchanté de vous voir*, I am delighted to see you.
enchante-ur, **-resse**, *n* and *adj*, enchanter, enchantress, bewitcher, charmer, enchanting, bewitching *Voix —resse*, enchanting voice
enchaper, *v.a*, to hook, to fasten, to case, to inclose one cask in another
enchaperonner, *v a*, to hood (a hawk).
encharner, *v a*, to put hinges to
enchâsser, *v a*, to enchase, to enshrine; to insert; to introduce, to set — *dans de l'or*; to set in gold. — *un diamant*, to set a diamond — *une anecdote dans un discours*; to introduce an anecdote into a speech.
enchâssure, *n f*, setting, insertion, introduction.
enchausser, *v a*, (gard) to earth up
enchaux, *n.m*, lime-wash
enchère, *n f*, bidding (at an auction), auction *Vente à l'—, aux —s*, sale by auction. *Couvrir une —*, to make a higher bid *Vendre à l'—, aux —s*, to sell by auction *Folle —*, bidding for what one cannot pay *Mettre aux —s*, to bring to the hammer, to put up to auction. *Payer la folle —*, to pay dear for one's rashness *Il est à l'—*, he is to be bought by the highest bidder — *au rabais*, a Dutch auction
enchérir, *v a*, to bid for, to outbid, to overbid, to raise (prices)
enchérir, *v n*, to bid, to outbid, (fig) to surpass, to outdo, to go further, to rise (in price) *La volaille a enchéri*, poultry has risen in price
enchérissement (-ris-mān), *n m*, rise, increase, advance in price
enchérisseur, *n m*, bidder (at an auction).
enchevalement, *n m*, propping, underpinning (of a house)
enchevauchure, *n f.*, (tech) lapping over
enchevêtré, **-e**, *part*, entangled; confused; in a tangle, mixed up
enchevêtrement, *n m*, entanglement; confusion
enchevêtrer, *v a*, to halter; to entangle, to confuse
s'enchevêtrer, *v r*, to get a foot entangled in the halter, to get entangled, to get confused, embarrassed
enchevêtrure, *n f*, (carp) binding, (vet) halter-cast
enchifrené, **-e**, *part*, stuffed up (of the nose) *Je suis tout —*, my nose is all stuffed up.
enchifrènement (-en-mān), *n m*, stuffing up (of the nose), snuffles.
s'enchifrener, *v a*, to get a cold in the head
enchiridion (-ki-), *n m*, (antiq) manual, enchiridion
enchymose (-ki-), *n f*, (med) cutaneous hyperæmia
enclave, *n f*, piece of inclosed land; boundary, limit, recess (of a lock on a river)
enclavé, **-e**, *part*, inclosed
enclavement (an-klav-mān), *n m*, inclosing
enclaver, *v a*, to inclose, to hem in, to wedge in
s'enclaver, *v r*, to be inclosed (in other land).
enclin, **-e**, *adj*, inclined, prone, addicted, apt, given to
encliquetage, *n m.*, (tech) catch.
encliqueter, *v a*, to cog with a catch.
enclitique, *n f.*, (gram) enclitic.
encloîtrer, *v a*, to cloister
enclore, *v.a*, to inclose, to fence *or* take in.
enclos, *n. m*, inclosure, close; paddock, orchard.
enclouage, *n m*, spiking
enclouer, *v a*, to prick animals (in shoeing), to spike (a gun)
enclouure, *n f.*, prick (in shoeing, etc), difficulty, obstacle, hitch
enclume, *n f*, anvil, (anat) incus. *Billot d'—*; anvil-block *Etre entre le marteau et l'—*; to be between the devil and the deep sea *Remettre sur l'—*, to remodel. *Il frappe toujours sur la même —*, he is always harping on the same string
enclumeau *or* **enclumot**, *n m*, hand-anvil
encoche, *n f*, notch (on a tally, etc).
encocher, *v a*, to notch. — *une flèche*, to fit an arrow in the bow
encoffrer, *v n.*, to put in a coffer; to lay up; to bag, to cage, to quod
***encoignure** *or* **encognure** (an-ko-gnur), *n f.*, corner; angle (of a street), corner-piece.
encollage, *n.m*, sizing.
encoller, *v a*, to size.

encolure, *n f*, neck and shoulders of a horse, (b s) appearance, looks (of a person)
encombrant, *adj*, bulky, cumbering, encumbering, cumbersome.
encombre, *n m.*, accident, impediment, hindrance, obstacle
encombrement, *n m*, obstruction, stoppage, crowding, crowd.
encombrer, *v a*, to obstruct, to encumber, to embarrass, to block up, to throng
*à l'***encontre,** *prep*, counter, against. *Aller à l'— de quelque chose*, to run counter to a thing.
encorbellement (-bèl-mān), *n m*, (arch) corbelmg, projecting
encore, *adv*, yet, still, more, again; once more, further, moreover, besides, however *Il n'est pas — venu*, he is not yet come *A sept heures j'attendais —*, at seven o'clock I was still waiting *— ?* what, again? *Outre l'argent, on lui donna — un cheval*, besides the money, he had, moreover, a horse given him. *— s'il voulait m'envoyer dire*, if, only, he would send me word. *Vous servez-vous — de ce livre ?* are you still using that book? *Il est — plus riche que son frère*, he is still richer than his brother *Quoi — ?* what else? *— moins*, still less *Prenez — un verre de vin*, take another glass of wine *— une fois je vous dis*, I tell you once more *Hier —*, only yesterday
encore, *conj.*, even, yet *— que*, though, although.
encorné, -e, *adj*, horned, tossed.
encorner, *v a*, to horn, to gore, to toss
encourageant, -e, *adj*, encouraging, cheering, inspiriting
encouragement (-raj-mān), *n m*, encouragement, incitement, incentive, countenance, support
encourager, *v a*, to encourage, to stimulate, to contenance, to support, to be a promoter of.
*s'***encourager,** *v r*, to encourage each other
encourir, *v a*, to incur, to draw down upon one's self, to fall under. *— le mépris de tout le monde;* to draw down general contempt upon one's self
encouture, *n f*, (nav) clincher-work.
encrage, *n m*, (print) inking
encrassement, *n m*, fouling (of fire-arms)
encrasser, *v.a*, to make dirty, to dirty, to foul
*s'***encrasser,** *v r*, to get foul *or* greasy, to become dirty, to lower one's self, to become foul.
encre, *n f*, ink *— à écrire*, writing ink *— d'imprimerie*, printing ink *— de Chine*, Indian ink *C'est la bouteille à l'—*, there's no seeing through that *Tacher d'—*, to ink *Ecrire de bonne — à quelqu'un*, to write in strong terms to any one. *Etre dans la bouteille à l'—*, to be in the secret.
encrêper, *v a*, to cover with crape
*s'***encrêper,** *v r*, to put on crape
encrer, *v a*, (print) to ink. *v n*, to take the ink.
encrier, *n m*, inkstand, ink-horn; (print) ink-trough *Table d'—*, (print) ink-table
encroué, *adj*, entangled (of trees).
encroûté, -e, *part*, covered with a crust, rusty, full of prejudices.
encroûter, *v a.*, to crust, to plaster a wall
*s'***encroûter,** *v r*, to crust, to get hard, to become heavy, to become stupid, rusty
enculrasser, *v a*, to cover with a cuirass
*s'***enculrasser,** *v r*, to put on one's cuirass; to get covered with dirt, to become hardened.
enculasser, *v a*, to breech (a gun)
encuvement (ān-kuv-mān), **encuvage,** *n m*, tubbing
encuver, *v.a*, to put into a vat, to tub
encyclique, *n f* and *adj.*, encyclical letter, encyclical.
encyclopédie, *n f*, encyclopædia
encyclopédique, *adj*, encyclopedic.
encyclopédiste, *n m*, encyclopedist
endécagone, *n m* and *adj*, (geom) hendecagon.
endémique, *adj*, endemical, endemic
endenté, -e, *adj*, indented, furnished with teeth
endenter, *v a*, (carp) to indent, to cog, to tooth, to supply with teeth.
endetter, *v a*, to cause to run into debt, to get a person into debt
*s'***endetter,** *v r*, to run into debt, to contract debts
endêvé, -e, *n* and *adj*, (fam, l u) irritable, passionate person, impatient, irritable, passionate.
endêver, *v n*, to fume, to be vexed *Faire — quelqu'un*, to vex any one, to drive any one mad
endiablé, -e, *adj*, possessed, devilish, wicked, horrible
endiablé, *n m*, -e, *n f*, person possessed. *C'est un —*, he is like one possessed
endiabler, *v n*, to be furious. *Faire —*, to torment, to plague to death, to render furious
endiguement, endigage, *n m.*, damming in, damming up
endiguer (-ghé), *v a*, to dam in, to dam up; to embank.
endimanché, -e, *adj*, dressed in Sunday best, with all one's finery on
*s'***endimancher,** *v r*, to put on one's Sunday clothes
endive, *n f*, endive
endoctriner, *v a*, to indoctrinate, to teach; to give his cue (to any one).
endoctrineur, *n m*, teacher, prompter.
endolori, -e, *adj*, painful, aching, sore
*s'***endolorir,** *v r*, to make sore, tender, to ache, to become sore.
endolorissement, *n m*, pain, aching, soreness.
endommagement (-maj-mān), *n m*, loss, injury.
endommager, *v a*, to damage, to injure
*s'***endommager,** *v r*, to be damaged, to become deteriorated
endormeur, *n m*, cajoler, wheedler, flatterer, coaxer
endormi, -e, *part.*, asleep, sleeping, sleepy, drowsy, sluggish, benumbed *J'ai la jambe —e;* my leg is benumbed.
endormi, *n m*, -e, *n f*, sleepy person, sleepy head; person asleep *Faire l'—*, to sham sleep
endormir, *v a.*, to lull asleep, to send to sleep, to rock to sleep, to wheedle, to amuse, to deceive, to benumb, to lull *Endormez cet enfant*, rock that child to sleep. *Sa conversation vous endort*, his conversation sends you to sleep *Cela m'a endormi la jambe*, that has benumbed my leg.
*s'***endormir,** *v r*, to fall asleep, to go to sleep, to slumber, to be lulled into security. *S'— du sommeil de la tombe*, to sleep the sleep of death *S'— dans le vice*, to be steeped in vice *Il s'est endormi sur cette affaire*, he was wanting in vigilance in that business *S'— sur le rôti*, to let slip the favorable opportunity
endos, *n m*, (com) endorsement
endosmose, *n f*, (phys) endosmose
endosse, *n f*, (fam) trouble, burden.
endossement (ān-dôsmān), *n m*, (com) endorsement. *V.* **endos,** which is more frequently used.
endosser, *v a*, to put on one's back; to buckle on, to put on, to don, to saddle, (com) to indorse *— une lettre de change;* to indorse a bill of exchange. *— le harnais*, to put on the harness.

endosseur, *n m.*, (com.) indorser.
endroit, *n m*, place, spot, part, passage, point, right side (of a stuff) *Son plus bel* —, any one's, any thing's, best side — *faible*, weak point — *sensible*, sensitive point *A l'— de*, with regard, *or* with respect, to. *A deux —s*, reversible (of stuffs)
endure (endurant, endut), *v.a*, to do over, to lay over, to coat, to smear — *une muraille de plâtre;* to do a wall over with plaster
endut, *n m*, coat, coating, layer, glaze, glazing, varnish, polish.
endurant, -e, *adj*, patient, enduring, tolerant *Peu* —, impatient of injury
endurci, -e, *part*, hardened, obdurate, inured, callous *Un cheval — aux coups*, a horse inured to blows *Pécheur* —, hardened sinner
endurci, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, hardened sinner.
endurcir, *v a*, to harden, to make hard, to toughen, to inure, to render obdurate, to steel, to indurate, to render callous *Le travail endurcit le corps*, labor hardens the body *L'avarice avait endurci son cœur*, avarice had steeled his heart
s'endurcir, *v r*, to harden, to grow hard, to be steeled, to become callous, to indurate
endurcissement (-sis-mān), *n m.*, hardness, hardness of heart, obduracy, callousness
endurer, *v a*, to endure, to bear, to suffer, to undergo, to allow, to put up with, to permit.
énéide, *n f.*, Eneid, Æneid
énéorème, *n m*, (med) eneorema
énergie, *n f*, force, energy, strength, force, vigor, power *Avec* —, with energy. *Sans* —; of no energy
énergique, *adj*, energetic, energetical, strong, vigorous, forcible *Remède* —, powerful remedy.
énergiquement (-jik-mān), *adv*, energetically, vigorously, strenuously.
énergumène, *n m f*, demoniac, fanatic, desperado
énervation, *n f*, *or* **énervement**, *n.m.*, enervation
énerver, *v a.*, to enervate, to unnerve
s'énerver, *v r*, to become enervated *or* unnerved
enfaîteau, *n m*, (mas) ridge-tile, gutter-tile
enfaîtement (ān-fêt-mān), *n m*, (arch) ridge-lead
enfaîter, *v a*, to ridge a house
enfance, *n f*, infancy, childhood; childishness, puerility, dotage, childish action *Première* —, earliest infancy *Dès mon* —, from my infancy. *Sortir de l'*—, to emerge from childhood *Etre en* —, to be in one's dotage. *Tomber en* —, to become childish
enfant, *n m f*, child, infant; native; (jur) issue — *adoptif*, adopted child *L'— prodigue*, the prodigal son. *L'— à naître*, the child unborn. —*trouvé*, foundling. —*naturel*, natural child. *Un — de famille*, a young gentleman — *de la balle*, child that follows his father's profession, *or* chip of the old block *Un — à la mamelle*, an infant at the breast *Un — mort-né*, a still-born child *Discours d'*—, childish language. —*de chœur*, chorister *Les —s perdus*, (milit) the forlorn hope *Faire l'*—, to play the child, to behave like a child *C'est bien l'— de sa mère*, he is a chip of the old block. *En travail d'*—; in labor. *C'est un bon* —, he is a good child, he is a good fellow *Les —s de France;* the children of the King of France, the children of the eldest son of the King of France *Petits enfants*, little children. *Petits-enfants;* grandchildren.
enfantement (ān-fān-tmān), *n m*, childbirth.
enfanter, *v a.*, to bear, to bring forth, to produce; to beget, to bring to light; to give birth to.
***enfantillage**, *n m*, child's play, childishness.
enfantin, -e, *adj.*, infantine, childish.
enfariner, *v a*, to flour, to sprinkle with flour *Etre enfariné de quelque science*, to have a smattering of some science. *Etre enfariné d'une mauvaise doctrine;* to be prepossessed in favor of a bad doctrine *Il est venu nous dire cela la gueule enfarinée*, (triv) he came, full of stupid confidence, to tell us that.
enfer (an-fer), *n m*, hell, infernal, *or* lower, regions. *Au fond de l'*—, in the depths of hell. *Les peines de l'*—, the torments of hell. *L'— s'est déchaîné contre moi*, hell is let loose against me *Tison d'*—, hell-hound *Un feu d'*—, a scathing fire
enfermé, *n m*, close, confined air. *Sentir l'*—, to smell close
enfermer, *v a*, to shut, to shut in, to shut up, to lock up, to inclose; to coop up, to conceal, to comprehend, to comprise *C'est un homme à* —, that man ought to be confined in a mad-house — *à clef*, to keep under lock and key — *un parc de murailles;* to wall in a park.
s'enfermer, *v r*, to lock one's self up, to seclude one's self, to lock, to lock up (of a thing).
enferrer, *v a*, to run any one through with a sword, etc, to transfix
s'enferrer, *v r*, to run one's self through with a sword, etc, (fig) to injure one's self, to fall into a snare, to get into a fix
enficeler, *v a*, to tie with a string.
enfièvrement, *n m*, feverishness
enfilade, *n f*, suite (of chambers), string (of phrases), (milit) enfilade *D'*—, raking (fire)
enfiler, *v a*, to thread, to string, to pierce, to run any one through with a sword, etc, to engage in; to slip on, (milit) to enfilade — *une aiguille*, to thread a needle — *des perles*, to string pearls, to lose one's time. — *un discours*, to begin a long-winded speech — *un homme*, to run a man through the body.
s'enfiler, *v.r.*, to be run through, to be pierced, to get engaged *or* involved in
enfileur, *n m*, header (in pin-making), prattler, (pop) cheat, wheedler.
enfin, *adv*, in fine, finally, at length, in short, after all, at last, lastly.
enflammé, -e, *part.*, on fire, in flames, ignited, kindled.
enflammer, *v.a*, to set on fire, to fire, to set in a blaze, to kindle, to inflame, to heat, to incense, to provoke.
s'enflammer, *v r*, to take fire, to be kindled, to be inflamed, to blaze, to be ablaze; to be incensed, to ignite. *On vit tout le vaisseau s'*—, they saw the whole ship ablaze *or* break into flames.
enflé, -e, *part*, swelled, inflated, puffed up, bloated; (lit.) bombastic, turgid, high-flown.
enfle-bœuf, *n m*, golden-beetle
enflécher, *v n*, (nav) to go up into the [shrouds
enfléchure, *n.f.*, shroud, ratline.
enfler, *v a*, to swell, to swell out, to blow out, to bloat, to puff up, to distend, to elate, to excite, to inflate. *Le vent enflait nos voiles*, the wind swelled our sails
s'enfler, *v.r*, to swell, to grow turgid *La voile s'enfle*, the sail swells out. *S'— d'orgueil;* to be puffed up with pride.
enflure, *n f*, bloatedness, swelling; (fig) bombast, turgidness — *du style*, turgidness of style
enfoncé, -e, *part*, broken open, sunken *Des yeux enfoncés*, sunken eyes. — *!* (pop) dished! done for!
enfoncement (ān-fons-mān), *n.m.*, sinking, sinking down, breaking in; recess; (paint) background.
enfoncer, *v a.*, to sink, to sink to the bottom;

to drive in, to break in, to outwit, to surpass, to ruin, to blow up, to dish, to diddle — *un clou dans la muraille*, to drive a nail into the wall — *son chapeau*, to pull one's hat over one's eyes — *un bataillon*, to break through a battalion.

s'enfoncer, *v.r*, to sink, to sink down, to break down, to bury one's self in, to plunge, to fail, to make a mess of *S'— dans un bois*, to drive into a wood *Cet homme s'enfonce dans l'étude ;* that man buries himself in study *S'— dans la débauche*, to plunge into debauchery.

enfoncer, *v n*, to sink

enfonceur, *n m*, one who breaks in *or* through anything, (fig) cheat, diddler. — *de portes ouvertes*, braggart

enfonçure, *n f*, cavity, hole, hollow, boards (of a bedstead), bottom pieces (of casks).

enforcir, *v a*, to strengthen

s'enforcir, *v.r.*, to gather strength; to grow stronger

enforcir, *v n*, to gather strength, to get strength.

enformer, *v.a*, to put on the block, to block (hats)

enfouir, *v a*, to hide *or* bury in the ground, to cover with earth.

enfouissement (ān-foo-is-mān), *n m*, burying, hiding in the ground

enfouisseu-r, -se, *n f*, burier

enfourcher, *v a*, to bestride, to straddle, to pierce with a pitchfork

enfourchure, *n f*, fork, crotch, (hunt) forked head (of a stag)

enfourner, *v a*, to put in the oven *Bien —, mal —*, to make a good, a bad, beginning.

enfournée, *n f*, putting in the oven *or* kiln.

s'enfourner, *v.r*, to get into a difficult road, into a blind alley, into a scrape

enfreindre (enfreignant, enfreint), *v a.*, to infringe, to break, to violate — *un traité*, to infringe a treaty. — *les lois ;* to transgress the laws

enfroquer, *v a*, (b s) to make (any one) turn monk *or* friar

s'enfroquer, *v r*, (b s) to turn monk.

s'enfuir, *v r*, to run away, to flee, to take flight, to escape, to run off, to elope, to run out, to leak *Ils s'étaient enfuis de prison*, they had made their escape from prison. *La bouteille s'enfuit*, the bottle leaks

enfumé, -e, *part*, smoked, smoky

enfumer, *v a*, to smoke, to fill with smoke, to smoke out — *un renard*, to smoke out a fox

enfutage, *n m*, casking

enfutailler, *v a*, to cask, to barrel, to tun.

engagé, *n m*, enlisted soldier

engagé, -e, *part*, engaged, enlisted; (nav) in action, water-logged *La clef est —e dans la serrure*, the key sticks in the lock. *Vaisseau —*; water-logged ship

engageant, -e (-jān-t), *adj*, engaging, winning, pleasing, taking, winsome *Il a des manières —es ;* he has winning manners.

engageantes, *n f pl*, short under-sleeves with lace cuffs.

engagement (ān-gaj-mān), *n m*, engagement, pledging, pawning, engagement (promise), enlisting, (milit) bounty, (milit) action *pl*, (com) liabilities. *Entrer dans un —*, to enter into an engagement *Manquer à un —*; to fail to keep an engagement

engager, *v a*, to pawn, to pledge; to engage, to induce, to invite, to persuade, to urge, (milit) to enlist, to hire, to bind, (b s) to involve, to unite, to compel. — *ses meubles*, to pledge one's furniture. *Cela ne vous engage à rien*, that binds you to nothing. — *quelqu'un dans une mauvaise affaire*, to entangle any one in a bad business — *le combat*, to begin the action — *un soldat ;* to enlist a soldier. — *une clef dans une serrure*, to entangle a key in a lock

s'engager, *v r.*, to engage one's self, to be a security, to promise, to take upon one's self, to undertake, to bind one's self, to hire one's self; to enlist, to entangle one's self, to get involved *S'— pour un ami*, to stand security for a friend. *S'— dans une mauvaise affaire*, to get involved in a bad business *Le combat ne tarda pas à s'—*; the battle soon began

Engagiste, *n m*, tenant (of crown lands)

engaîner, *v a*, to sheathe, to case, to put up (of swords)

enganter, *v a*, (nav) to come up with, to overtake, to overreach, to entrap, to cajole, to insnare

engazonner, *v a*, to turf, to cover with turf.

engeance (an-jāns), *n f*, breed, brood (animal), (b s) race (pers) *Des poules d'une grande —*, hens of a large breed *Maudite —*, cursed race *Quelle — !* what a lot *or* set !

engeancer, *v a*, to embarrass, to saddle (with).

engelure (an-jlur), *n f*, chilblain

engendrer, *v a*, to beget, to engender, to generate, to procreate, to breed, to spawn, (fig) to produce, to give rise, to occasion *Ne pas — la mélancolie*, to be of a very gay disposition *Le mauvais air engendre des maladies*, bad air breeds diseases *La familiarité engendre le mépris*, familiarity begets contempt

s'engendrer, *v r*, to be bred, engendered; to breed, to be produced, generated

engeoler, *v a* *V* **enjoler**

engeoleur, *n m* *V* **enjôleur**

engerber, *v.a*, to sheaf, to bind, to heap up

engin, *n m*, machine, engine, snare, gin, net, hoist (of a mill)

englober, *v.a*, to unite, to put, to throw, together.

engloutir, *v.a.*, to swallow up, to devour, to ingulf; to absorb; to dissipate, to squander away; to run through

s'engloutir, *v r*, to be swallowed up, to be ingulfed

engloutissement, *n m*, ingulfing, swallowing up, sinking

engloutisseu-r, -se, *n m f* and *adj*, swallower, devourer, devouring

engluer, *v a*, to lime, to daub with birdlime; (fig.) to take in

s'engluer, *v r*, to be caught, to stick in birdlime; to be caught, to be taken in (pers)

engoncé, -e, *adj*, awkward, ungainly

engoncement, *n m*, awkward appearance.

engoncer, *v.a*, to cramp, to disfigure, to give an awkward appearance to.

engorgement, *n m*, obstruction, stopping up, congestion.

engorger, *v a*, to obstruct, to block up, to choke up, to stop up, (med) to congest

s'engorger, *v r*, to be obstructed, choked up, (med) to be congested.

engoué, -e, *adj*, infatuated with; wrapped up in, obstructed, choked.

engouement *or* **engoûment** (ān-goo-mān), *n m.*, infatuation, (med vet) obstruction *On ne saurait le faire revenir de son —*; it is impossible to cure him of his infatuation

engouer, *v a.*, to obstruct the throat, to infatuate.

s'engouer, *v.r.*, to obstruct one's throat; to be obstructed, to be infatuated *S'— d'une femme ;* to be wrapped up in a woman.

engouffrer, *v a*, to ingulf, to swallow up

s'engouffrer, *v r.*, to be ingulfed, to blow hard, to rush (of the wind in a narrow passage); to run into. *Le vent s'engouffre dans la cheminée*, the wind rushes into the chimney. *Que de fortunes se sont engouffrées dans cette entreprise !* how

many fortunes have been swallowed up in that enterprise!

engoulé, **-e**, *adj*, gobbled up, (her) engoulee

engouler, *v a*, to swallow up, to gobble up

engoulevent (ān-gool-vān), *n.m*, (orn) fern-owl, goat-sucker

engourdi, **-e**, *adj*, torpid, benumbed, dull

engourdir, *v a.*, to benumb, to make torpid; to dull, to make languid, to enervate *Le froid engourdit les mains*, cold benumbs one's hands *L'oisiveté engourdit l'esprit*, idleness benumbs the mind

s'engourdir, *v r*, to get benumbed, to become torpid, enervated, enfeebled

engourdissement (ān-goor-dis-mān), *n m*, numbness, torpor, enervation. *Avoir un — au bras*, to have a numbness in the arm *Tirer quelqu'un de son —*, to rouse any one from his torpor.

engrainer, *v a*, to feed with grain, to fill the mill-hopper

engrais, *n m*, rich pasture, fatting, manure, soil *Mettre des bœufs à l'—*, to put oxen to fatten

engraissement (ān-grès-mān), *n m*, fattening, corpulence

engraisser, *v a*, to fatten, to cram (poultry), to manure *— des bestiaux*, to fatten cattle

engraisser, *v n*, to become corpulent, to fatten, to thrive

s'engraisser, *v r*, to fatten, to grow fat, stout, to grow rich, to grow thick or ropy *S'— des misères publiques*, to fatten on public misery

engranger, *v a*, (agri) to get in, to house, to store

engravement (ān-grav-mān), *n.m*, (nav) stranding

engraver, *v a*, to run aground, to strand, (nav) to place, to hide, things in the ballast.

engraver, *v n*, **s'—**, *v.r*, (nav.) to get embedded in the sand

engrêlé, **-e**, *adj*, (of lace) purled, (her.) engrailed

engrêler, *v a*, (her) to engrail, to purl

engrêlure, *n f*, purl, (her) engrailing

engrenage, *n m*, gear, gearing (mec). *A —*, serrated *Roue d'—*, brake-wheel

engrener, *v a*, to put corn (in the mill-hopper), to feed with corn, to throw into gear, to engage (mec).

s'engrener, *v r*, to work into each other (of toothed wheels), to be put in gear *Ces roues s'engrènent bien*, these wheels work well into each other

engrener, *v n*, to put corn (into the mill-hopper); to work into each other (of toothed wheels), to begin *Il a bien engrené*, he has begun well

engrenure, *n f*, toothing, cogging.

engrosser, *v a*, (l ex) to make pregnant, to get with child *v n*, to be with child

s'engrumeler, *v r*, to clot, to coagulate.

***enguenillé**, **-e** (āng-), *part*, tattered

***enguenil'ɔr**, *v a*, to clothe in tatters

***s'enguenilller**, *v r*, to be clothed in tatters.

enhardir, *v a*, to embolden, to encourage *Ce succès l'avait enhardi*, that success had emboldened him

s'enhardir, *v r*, to make bold, to grow bold *Il s'est enhardi à parler en public*; he made bold to speak in public

enharmonique, *adj*, (mus) enharmonic

enharnachement, *n m.*, harnessing, trappings

enharnacher, *v a*, to harness, to rig out, to deck out, to accoutre *Vous voilà plaisamment enharnaché*; you are oddly accoutred

enheiber, *v.a.*, to turn into pasture land.

énieller, *v.a*, to clear of corn-cockles.

énigmatique, *adj*, enigmatical.

énigmatiquement (-tik-mān), *adv*, enigmatically

énigme, *n f*, enigma, riddle *Deviner une —*, to guess a riddle. *Vous parlez par —s*; you speak in riddles *Proposer une —*, to put a riddle. *Mot d'une —*, answer to a riddle.

enivrant, **-e**, *adj*, intoxicating.

enivré, **-e**, *part*, intoxicated

enivrement, *n m*, intoxication.

enivrer, *v a*, to inebriate, to intoxicate, to elate *La bière enivre comme le vin*, beer intoxicates as well as wine. *La prospérité nous enivre*, prosperity elates us

s'enivrer, *v r*, to get intoxicated, to be elated (with). *Il s'est enivré à ce repas*, he got intoxicated at that dinner. *S'— d'espérance*, to be elated with hope. *S — de son vin*, to drink alone and to excess, to have too good an opinion of one's self.

enjabler, *v a*, to bottom *or* head (a cask).

enjaler, *v a*, (nav.) to stock (an anchor)

enjambée, *n.f*, stride. *Faire de grandes —s*, to take long strides

enjambement (ān-jān-bmān), *n m*, (poet) running of the sense into the next line, overlapping, encroaching

enjamber, *v n*, to stride, to project, to encroach upon, (poet) to overlap, to encroach

enjamber, *v a*, to stride over, to skip *or* leap over

enjaveler (ān-ja-vlé), *v a*, (agri) to sheaf.

enjeu, *n m*, stake (at play) *Retirer son —*; to withdraw one's stake, to declare off.

enjoindre, *v a*, to enjoin, to charge, to direct, to command, to prescribe *Dieu nous enjoint d'observer ses lois*, God commands us to observe his laws. *Il lui est enjoint de*, he is directed to.

enjôlement, *n.m.*, wheedling, coaxing, inveigling.

enjôler, *v a*, to coax, to wheedle, to inveigle.

enjôleu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, wheedler, coaxer

enjolivement (-liv-mān), *n m*, embellishment, decoration, ornament, set-off, flourish.

enjoliver, *v a*, to embellish, to adorn, to set off, to ornament, to beautify.

enjoliveur, *n m*, (b s) embellisher.

enjolivure, *n f*, set-off, ornament, embellishment.

enjoué, **-e**, *adj*, playful, sprightly, lively, sportive *Il a l'humeur —e*, he is of a playful disposition *Il écrit d'un style —*, he writes in a sportive style

enjouement *or* **enjoûment** (ān-joo-mān), *n m*, playfulness, sportiveness, sprightliness, liveliness, humor *Avec —*, playfully.

enkysté, **-e**, *adj.*, (med) encysted.

s'enkyster, *v r*, to become encysted.

enlacement (ān-las-mān), *n m.*, lacing, entwining, interweaving, entanglement

enlacer, *v a.*, to lace, to entwine, to twist, to interlace, to clasp, to interweave *— quelqu'un dans ses bras*; to clasp in one's arms

s'enlacer, *v r.*, to entwine, to twist, to be interlaced.

enlaidir, *v a*, to make ugly, to disfigure

enlaidir, *v n*, to grow ugly, to be disfigured.

enlaidissement (-dis-mān), *n m*, ugliness, disfigurement

enlèvement (ān-lèv-mān), *n m*, carrying off, removal, carrying off forcibly, kidnaping, abduction, translation (to heaven), buying up, monopoly. *L'— des Sabines*, the rape of the Sabines

enlever, *v.a*, to lift, to raise, to carry, to carry off, to carry away, to rescue, to pick out, to carry away forcibly, to kidnap, to take off, to clear away, to remove; to sweep off, to charm, to delight, to burn (the mouth) *On lui a enlevé sa femme*; his wife has been carried off *On lui*

a enlevé ses meubles, his furniture has been removed. *Enlevez cela de dessus la table*, take that off the —ble — *une place*, (milit) to carry a town. — *la peau;* to flay the skin *La mort l'a enlevé à la fleur de son âge*, death carried him off in his prime — *des taches*, to take out stains — *tous les prix*, to carry off all the prizes *Cela enlève la bouche*, that burns the mouth *Enlevé!* carried! done! *Se faire — par;* to elope with

s'enlever, *v r.*, to rise, to be lifted, to come off, to peel off, to come out, to go off (of goods on sale), to get into a passion.

enleveur, *n m*, kidnaper, abductor, ravisher

enlier, *v a*, (mas) to bond, to bind (stones)

enlisement, *n. m*, ingulfing, swallowing up (in sand)

s'enliser, *v r*, to be ingulfed, swallowed up

enlummer, *v a*, to color, to illuminate, to flush (the complexion), (hit) to overload with ornaments. *Visage enlumme*, flushed *or* red face

s'enluminer, *v r*, to rouge, to paint *S'— la trogne* (triv), to get a red nose (from drinking)

enlumineu-r, -se, *n m*, *-se*, *n f*, map *or* print colorer, illuminator

enluminure, *n f*, coloring; colored print, tinsel

ennéagone (e-n-né-), *n m*, (geom) enneagon

ennéagonal, *adj*, nonagon, enneagonal

ennéandrie (è-n-né-), *n f*, (bot) enneandria

ennemi, *n m*, *-e*, *n f*, (e-n-mi), enemy, foe, thing prejudicial — *déclaré;* open *or* avowed enemy. *C'est autant de pris sur l'—*, it is so much gained from the enemy *Il n'y a pas de petit —*, every enemy is to be feared

ennemi, *-e*, *adj*, hostile, inimical, injurious, adverse, contrary, hurtful, prejudicial, (paint) unfriendly *La fortune —e*, adverse fortune *L'armée —e*, the enemy.

ennoblir, *v a*, to ennoble, to dignify, to exalt

s'ennoblir, *v.r*, to be ennobled, exalted *S'— de*, to be proud of, to rejoice at

ennui, *n m*, tediousness, weariness, tedium, spleen, vexation, boredom; tiresome thing, nuisance *Quel —!* what a nuisance!

ennuyant, *-e*, *adj*, annoying, tedious, irksome, tiresome *Cela est fort —*, that is very tiresome *Temps —*, trying weather

ennuyer, *v a*, to tire, to weary, to be tiresome, to be tedious, to tease, to annoy, to bother, to vex, to bore *Cela m'ennuie*, that annoys me *Cela m'ennuie à la mort*, that bores me to death

s'ennuyer, *v r.*, to be wearied, to have a bad time of it, to tire one's self, to feel dull, to be bored. *Il s'ennuie de tout*, he wearies of everything

ennuyeusement (ān-nui-ieûz-mān), *adv*, tediously, irksomely.

ennuyeu-x, -se, *n* and *adj.*, tiresome person, bore, tedious, wearisome, dull, tiresome, annoying, provoking, vexing. *Livre —*, dull, tedious book

énoncé, *n m*, statement, (geom) enunciation, assertion, declaration, terms

énoncer, *v a*, to state, to express, to declare, to utter, to word, to enunciate

s'énoncer, *v r*, to express one's self, to be expressed. *Il s'énonce bien*, he expresses himself well *Il n'a pas le don de s'—*, he has not the gift of expressing himself clearly

énonciati-f, -ve, *adj*, enunciative, enunciatory.

énonciation, *n f*, enunciation, delivery, utterance, statement, expression, wording.

***enorgueillir** (ān-nor-ghê-yir), *v a.*, to make proud, to elevate, to puff up

***s'enorgueillir** (ān-nor-ghê-yir), *v r*, to be, to grow proud of, to be puffed up, to become elated, to glory in, to pride one's self upon

énorme, *adj*, enormous, huge, atrocious, heinous *Crime —*, heinous crime

énormément, *adv*, enormously, hugely, immensely, beyond measure

énormité, *n f*, enormousness, hugeness, vastness, enormity, atrocity, heinousness.

énouage, *n m*, burling, picking

enouer, *v a*, to pick cloth, to burl.

⊙**enquérant**, *-e*, *adj*, inquisitive, prying.

s'enquérir (s'enquérant, enquis), *v r*, to inquire, to ask, to make inquiries *Il faut s'— de la vérité du fait*, we must inquire into the truth of the matter

enquête, *n f*, inquiry, inquest, investigation, examination, commission — *en matière criminelle*, criminal investigation *On donner une —*, to direct an inquiry to be made, to appoint a commission of inquiry

○**s'enquêter**, *v r*, to inquire, to care for.

enraciné, *-e*, *adj*, rooted, inveterate, deep seated

enraciner, *v a*, to root, to implant. *Des préjugés enracinés*, inveterate prejudices.

s'enraciner, *v r*, to take root, to become rooted. *Il ne faut pas laisser s'— les maux*, evils must not be allowed to take root

enragé, *-e*, *part*, mad, rabid, desperate, raging, enraged, obstinate, determined. *Manger de la vache —e*, to know hard times, to undergo great hardships *Un chien —*, a mad dog.

enragé, *n m*, madman.

enrageant, *-e* (-jān, -t), *adj*, vexing, maddening

enrager, *v n*, to be mad, to run mad, to go mad, to be enraged, to fume, to stamp with rage *Faire —*, to madden — *contre quelqu'un*, to be enraged against any one *Il n'enrage pas pour mentir;* he makes light of telling lies

enraiement *or* **enrayement**, *n m*, putting on the drag, skidding, locking

enrayer, *v a*, to put spokes to, to skid (a wheel), to put on the drag, to apply the brake, (agri) to plow the first furrow, (fig) to stop, to keep down, to moderate, to stem

enrayer, *v n*, to put on the drag, to skid (of a wheel), (fig) to keep down, to moderate, to check

enrayure, *n f*, drag, skid, lock-chain.

enrégimenter, *v a*, to embody, to form into regiments, to enroll

enregistrable, *adj*, registrable.

enregistré, *-e*, *adj*, registered, recorded

enregistrement, *n m*, registering, registry, entry, enrollment *Faire l'—*, to register.

enregistrer, *v a*, to register, to enter in a register, to enroll, to record

enregistreur, *n m*, registrar.

enrêner, *v a*, to rein in, to tie by the reins.

enrênure, *n f*, peg for tying reins

enrhumer, *v a*, to give a cold to any one *Je suis enrhumé*, I have a cold. *Être enrhumé du cerveau*, to have a cold in the head.

s'enrhumer, *v r*, to catch cold

enrichi, *n m*, *-e*, *n f*, upstart.

enrichir, *v a*, to enrich, to make rich; to adorn, to embellish, to store. — *son esprit;* to enrich one's mind

s'enrichir, *v r*, to enrich one's self with, to grow rich, to thrive, to be stored *S'— des dépouilles d'autrui*, to thrive on the spoils of others

enrichissement (-shis-mān), *n m.*, enriching, embellishment, adornment.

enrôlement (ān-rôl-mān), *n m.*, enlisting, enlistment, enrollment

enrôler, *v a*, to enlist, to enroll.

s'enrôler, *v r*, to enroll one's self, to enlist.

enroué, *-e*, *adj.*, hoarse, husky

enrouement *or* **enrouûment** (ān-roo-mān), *n m*, hoarseness, huskiness.

enrouer, *v a*, to make hoarse.
s'enrouer, *v r.*, to become, to get, hoarse, husky
***enrouiller,** *v.a.*, to rust, to make rusty. *L'humidité enrouille le fer*, damp rusts iron.
s'enrouiller, *v.r*, to grow, to get rusty.
enroulement (ān-rool-mān), *n m*, rolling up, (arch.) scroll.
enrouler, *v.a*, to roll, to roll up, to twist, to coil
s'enrouler, *v r.*, to roll one's self up; to roll up, to twist round
enrubanner, *v a.*, to deck out with ribbons
s'enrubanner, *v r*, to deck one's self out with ribbons, to adorn one's self too much.
enrue, *n f*, large furrow
ensablement, *n m*, sand-bank, ballasting
ensabler, *v a*, to run aground, to strand, to cover with sand, to ballast
s'ensabler, *v.r*, to run aground, to sink in sand, to be blocked up with sand.
ensacher, *v.a*, to bag
ensaisinement, *n m*, (feudal law) acknowledging a purchaser of land as a tenant.
ensaisiner, *v a*, to put in possession of property, (feudal law) to acknowledge a purchaser of land as a tenant [with blood
ensanglanter, *v a*, to make bloody, to stain
enseignable, *adj*, teachable
***enseignant,** -e, *adj*, teaching *Corps* —, university, body of teachers, staff
***enseigne,** *n f*, mark, sign, sign-board, ensign (flag), ○ensignсy, streamer (flag) *n m*, ensign (officer), standard-bearer — *de vaisseau*, sub-lieutenant *A bonnes —s*, deservedly, on sure grounds *Etre logé à même* —, to be in the same predicament *A telles —s que*, so much so that, as proof *A bon vin point d'*—, good wine needs no bush
***enseignement** (ān-sègn-mān), *n m*, precept, instruction, teaching, teaching profession, tuition, lesson ○*pl*, (jur) proof *Il est dans l'*—, he is a teacher, a master.
***enseigner,** *v a*, to teach, to teach how to, to instruct, to show, to inform, to direct to *Enseignez-nous le chemin*, show us the way. *Enseignez-nous la maison*, direct us to the house
enselle, -e, *adj*, saddle-backed
ensemble, *adv*, together, conjointly, at the same time. *Mêler* —, to mix together *Ils ne sont pas bien* —, they are not friends
ensemble, *n m*, whole, general effect, mass, uniformity, harmony *Tout cela forme un assez bel* —, all that forms a respectable whole *Morceau d'*—, a concerted piece of music, part music *Le tout* —, the whole, the general effect *Mouvement d'*—, combined movement.
ensemencement (ān-māns-mān), *n m*, (agri) sowing
ensemencer, *v a*, to sow *S'*—; to be sowed
enserrer, *v a*, ⊙to contain, to inclose, to lock up, to encompass, to hem in, (gard.) to put into a greenhouse
ensevelir (ān-sĕ-vlir), *v a*, to shroud, to put in a shroud, to bury, to swallow up, to entomb, to ingulf, to engross, to absorb — *les morts*, to bury the dead *Et e enseveli dans le chagrin*, to be absorbed in grief.
s'ensevelir, *v.r.*, to be buried, to bury one's self
ensevelissement (ān-sĕ-vlis-mān), *n.m.*, putting in a shroud, burying, burial
ensevelisseu-r, -se, *n.m.*, *n f*, layer-out.
ensiforme, *adj.*, ensiform, sword-shaped
ensoleillé, -e, *adj.*, sunny, bathed in sunshine
ensorceler, *v a*, to bewitch *Cette femme l'a ensorcelé*, that woman has bewitched him
ensorceleu-r, -se, *n.m.*, *n f*, bewitcher. *adj*, bewitching.
ensorcellement (-sèl-mān), *n.m*, bewitchment.
ensoufrer, *v.a.*, to dip in brimstone.
ensuite, *adv*, after, afterwards, then, in the next place, what then? what next? what of that! well! *Vous irez là* —, you will go there afterwards. — *il me dit;* then he told me. *Et* —? what then?
ensuite, *prep.*, after (old). — *de cela;* after that. — *de quoi;* after which
⊙**ensuivant,** *adj*, following. *V.* **suivant.**
s'ensuivre, *v r.*, to follow, to result, to ensue, to spring, to proceed. *Il s'ensuit que vous avez tort*, it follows that you are in the wrong *Il ne s'ensuit pas que j'aie tort*, it does not follow that I am wrong. *De grands malheurs s'ensuivirent;* great misfortunes resulted from it [This verb is only used in the third person, singular and plural.]
entablement, *n.m*, (arch.) entablature; entablement, tablet
s'entabler, *v r*, (man) to entable
entacher, *v a.*, to taint, to infect, to sully, to tarnish
***entaille,** *n.f.*, notch, gash; (carp) mortise; groove
***entailler,** *v.a*, to notch, to cut away.
***entaillure,** *n f*, notch.
entame, *n f*, first cut, first *or* outside slice (of a loaf)
entamer, *v.a*, to make an incision, to cut, to make the first cut, to broach, to begin, to break into, (milit.) to break through, (b.s.) to encroach upon, (b s.) to impair; to injure, to prevail upon — *la peau*, to cut the skin. — *un pain;* to begin a loaf — *d'un coup de dent*, to bite into — *une matière, un sujet;* to begin, to broach a subject. — *la réputation de quelqu'un;* to injure any one's reputation.
entamure, *n f*, cut, first cut; incision; grazing, opening, beginning
entassement (ān-tas-mān), *n.m*, heap, accumulation, pile, crowding
entasser, *v.a.*, to heap, to heap up, to pile up, to hoard, to hoard up, to accumulate, to cram, to huddle, to pack together. — *des écus;* to hoard up money. *Personne entassée*, thick-set person.
entasseur, *n m.*, hoarder, heaper.
ente, *n f*, graft, block, tree bearing a graft, (paint) handle (of a brush)
entement, *n.m*, grafting, joining.
entendement (ān-tand-mān), *n m*, understanding, judgment, head, sense
entendeur, *n.m.*, hearer, understander. *A bon — demi-mot suffit* or *a bon — salut*, a word to the wise is sufficient.
entendre, *v.a*, to hear; to understand; to know, to expect, to require, to intend; to mean, to think proper. *A vous* —, according to you. *J'ai entendu dire;* I heard some people say *Il n'est pire sourd que celui qui ne veut pas* —; none so deaf as those who won't hear — *les témoins;* to hear the witnesses. *Il entend un peu l'anglais;* he understands English a little. — *mal*, to misunderstand. *Entendons-nous*, let us come to a right understanding — *à demi-mot;* to take the hint. *Donner à* —, to intimate, to hint *Ne pas* — *malice;* to mean no harm. *Il a fait allusion à votre disgrâce, mais sans y* — *malice;* he alluded to your mishap, but he did not mean any harm. — *raison;* to listen to reason — *raillerie*, to take a joke. *Il n'entend pas raillerie;* he cannot take a joke *Il n'entend pas la raillerie;* he is no hand at jokes — *la messe,* — *les vêpres;* to attend mass, vespers *Il entend bien son métier;* he knows his trade very well. *Cet homme n'entend rien aux affaires;* that man knows nothing about business. *Qu'entendez-vous par là?* what do you mean by that? *Chacun fait comme il l'entend;* everybody does as he thinks proper.

s'entendre, *v r*, to hear one another, to understand one another, to be heard, to be understood, to act in concert with, to have a secret understanding with, to come to an arrangement with, to come to terms with; to agree with, to be on good terms with, to be skillful in, to be a judge of *Le bruit est si grand qu'on ne s'entend pas*, there is so much noise that we cannot hear one another speak *Le canon de Waterloo s'entendait à dix lieues du champ de bataille*, the cannon of Waterloo were heard at a distance of ten leagues from the field of battle. *On l'accuse de s'— avec l'ennemi*, he is accused of acting in concert with the enemy *S'— à une chose*, to be skillful in a thing *Il ne s'entend pas mal à cela*, he is pretty well up in that *S'— en une chose*, to understand how to do a thing. *Il s'entend en musique*, he understands music *Je m'entends bien*, I know very well what I mean *Ils s'entendent pour me nuire*, they have laid their heads together to injure me *Ils s'entendent comme larrons en foire*, they are as thick as thieves. *Cela s'entend* or *cela s'entend bien*, let it be understood, of course, as a matter of course, to be sure.

entendre, *v n*, to hear, to hear of, to approve of, to consent to, to listen to. *— dur, — de corne*, to be hard of hearing, to misunderstand *— clair*, to be quick of hearing *Ne savoir auquel —*, not to know whom to listen to, which to attend to first *Il n'entend pas de cette oreille-là*, he is deaf on that side, *or* he does not see it in that light *J'entends que vous restiez avec moi;* I expect you to remain with me

entendu, -e, *adj.*, heard, understood, agreed, arranged, managed, intelligent, skillful *Un homme bien — aux affaires*, a man well up in business matters *Faire l'—*; to put on a knowing look. *— !* all right, agreed. *C'est —*, that 's a bargain, that 's settled.

enténébrer, *v a*, to involve in darkness, to wrap in darkness, in night.

entente, *n f*, meaning, skill, judgment, understanding, agreement, harmony *Mots à double —*, ambiguous words, with a double meaning. *L'— est au diseur*, everybody understands his own meaning best. *L'— du coloris*, skill in colouring

enter, *v a*, to graft, to ingraft. *— de nouveau;* to regraft *— en écusson*, to bud, to inoculate

entérinement (-ri-n-mãn), *n m*, judicial ratification, confirmation

entériner, *v a*, to ratify, to confirm.

entérique, *adj.*, (med) enteric.

entérite, *n f*, (med) enteritis.

enterrement (ãn-tèr-mãn), *n. m.*, burial, funeral, interment *Billet d'—*, invitation to a funeral *Etre prié à un —*; to be invited to a funeral

enterrer, *v a.*, to bury, to inter, to inhume, to survive, to eclipse, to surpass, to end, to terminate, to sink (of money) *— son secret;* to bury one's secret *Molière a enterré tous ses devanciers*, Molière threw all his predecessors into the shade *— la synagogue avec honneur*, to terminate an affair with honor.

s'enterrer, *v r*, to bury one's self, to see no company, to go with his head to the ground (of a horse)

enterreur, *n.m.*, burier, (*zool.*) sexton-beetle.

en-tête, *n m*, (— — *s*) heading, head, headline *— de facture*, bill-head.

entêté, -e, *n.m f.* and *adj*, stubborn person; obstinate, wayward, self-willed, stubborn, infatuated *— comme un âne*, as stubborn as a mule *Il est — de cette femme;* he is infatuated with that woman

entêtement (ãn-tê-tmãn), *n m*, stubbornness, waywardness, obstinacy, infatuation *Son — le perdra;* his stubbornness will be his ruin

entêter, *v a*, to affect the head, to make giddy, to intoxicate, to prepossess, to infatuate, to render vain, to head (pins) *Vin qui entête*, heady wine *Les louanges nous entêtent*, praises are apt to make us conceited.

s'entêter, *v r*, to become stubborn, wayward, obstinate, to be infatuated with, to take a strong fancy to, to be bent upon; to do a thing at any price

entêteur, -se, *n f*, header (of pins).

enthousiasme, *n m*, enthusiasm, rapture, ecstasy.

enthousiasmer, *v a*, to enrapture, to render enthusiastic *Il est enthousiasmé de cette musique*, he is in raptures with that music

s'enthousiasmer, *v r*, to become enthusiastic, to be in raptures

enthousiaste, *n m f*, enthusiast

enthousiaste, *adj*, enthusiastic

enthymème, *n m*, (log) enthymeme

entiché, -e, *past*, (l u) infected (fruit), tainted, marred, infatuated with, wedded to, overfond of, over partial to *Fruit —*, spoiled fruit.

enticher, *v a*, to taint, to infect, to infatuate *Vous l'avez entiché de ce système*, you have infatuated him with that system

s'enticher, *v r*, to become infected, infatuated with, wedded to *Il s'est entiché de cette femme;* that woman has bewitched him

enti-er, -ère (-tié, -tie-r), *adj*, entire, whole, complete, total, obstinate, positive, self-willed; (arith) integral *Une —e soumission*, complete submission *Cheval —*, stone-horse, stallion, entire horse. *Pain —*, whole loaf *Nombre —*; (arith) integer *Il est très —*, he is very self-willed *or* obstinate

entier (-tié), *n m*, entireness; (arith) integral *En son —*, at full length, in full, bodily, wholly.

entièrement (ãn-tièr-mãn), *adv*, entirely, wholly *— ruiné*, utterly ruined

entité, *n f.*, (philos) entity

entoilage, *n.m*, lining, pasting *or* mounting on canvas

entoiler, *v a.*, to line, to mount upon canvas.

entoir, *n m*, (hort) grafting-knife.

entomologie, *n f*, entomology

entomologique, *adj*, entomological

entomologiste, *m*, entomologist

entonnement (ãn-to-n-mãn), *n.m*, tunning, barreling, casking

s'entonner, *v r*, (of the wind) to rush into, to blow down *Le vent s'entonne dans la cheminée*, the wind blows down the chimney

entonner, *v a*, to tun, to barrel, to put into casks (mus.) to begin to sing, to intonate, to strike up, to celebrate, to quaff *Il entonne bien*, (pop) he drinks hard *— une chanson à boire;* to strike up a drinking song

entonnerie (ãn-to-n-ri), *n f*, place where beer is barreled

entonnoir, *n m*, funnel, (anat) funnel *Fleurs en —*; funnel-shaped flowers, (fig and pop.) tippler, hard-drinker, toper.

entorse, *n f*, sprain, strain, twist, shock *Il s'est donné une — au pied*, he has sprained his foot

***entortillage,** *n m*, entanglement, intricacy, obscurity, subterfuge, circumlocution, equivocation, involved *or* obscure discourse.

***entortillé, -e,** *part.*, twined, wound about; twisted; (of style) involved, obscure

***entortillement,** *n m*, winding, twining, twisting, entanglement, intricacy, obscurity. *L'— d'un serpent*, the twisting of a serpent.

***entortiller,** *v a*, to wrap, to roll round, to wind, to coil, to twist, to distort, to get round.

to get the better of. *Laissez-moi tranquille, vous m'entortillez,* (pop) leave me alone, you bother me

s'entortiller, *v r*, to twist round, to wind round, to twine.

entour, *n m*, [always employed in the plural, save in the adverbial expression *A l'—*, around]. *—s*, environs, adjacent parts, persons around one *Prendre les —s*, to gain over to one's interest the persons around any one

entourage, *n m*, frame, setting, mounting, (of jewelry) · confidants advisers, friends, servants, relations, circle, attendants

entourer, *v a*, to inclose, to surround, to encompass, to hem round. *— une ville de murailles*, to encompass a town with walls *Entouré de terre*, land-locked. *— quelqu'un de soins ;* to lavish attentions upon any one.

entournure, *n f*, arm-hole, sloping (of sleeves)

en-tout-cas, *n m*, (—) sun-shade.

s'entr'accorder, *v r*, to agree together

s'entr'accuser, *v r*, to accuse one another

entr'acte, *n m*, (— - —*s*) (thea) interval (between the acts), interlude, intermede *Dans l'—*, between the acts *Faire de longs —s*, to have long intervals, waits

s'entr'admirer, *v r*, to admire one another

s'entr'aider, *v r*, to help, to aid, one another.

***entrailles,** *n f pl*, entrails, bowels, intestines, inward parts, feelings, tenderness, heart; pity *Elle a pour moi des — de mere*, she has a motherly affection for me *Cet acteur a des —s*, this actor has feeling.

s'entr'aimer, *v r*., to love one another.

entrain, *n m*, warmth, heartiness; spirit, spirits, animation; life, go.

entraînant, -e, *adj*, that carries away, captivating, inspiriting, seductive. *Un style —*, a captivating style. *Eloquence —e*, winning eloquence.

entraînement (ān-trè-n-mān), *n m*, impulse, sway, prevalence, rapture, enthusiasm, temptation, allurement, training (of horses for races)

entraîner, *v.a*, to carry away, to sweep off, to hurry away, to hurry along, to draw, to drag after, to bring, to win, to gain, over, to drag away, along, to entail, to involve; to train (race-horses) *— les cœurs ;* to win all hearts *— quelqu'un dans l'erreur*, to lead any one into error. *La guerre entraîne après elle bien des maux ;* war drags after it many evils.

entraîneur, *n m*, horse-trainer

entrait, *n m*, (carp) tie-beam.

entrant, -e, *adj*., ingoing, incoming, insinuating; entering office *Les conseillers —s ;* the newly appointed councilors

entrant, *n*, person coming in *Les —s et les sortants*, the outgoers and incomers.

s'entr'appeler, *v r*, to call one another.

entrave, *n f*, clog, hindrance, obstacle, impediment, shackle, fetter *pl*, horse-lock, trammels, fetters

entraver, *v a*, to shackle, to clog; to fetter, to trammel; to hinder, to impede, to thwart *— un cheval*, to shackle a horse.

entravon, *n m*., cutting-boot (on a horse's fetlock)

s'entr'avertir, *v r*., to give one another notice, to warn one another.

entre, *prep*, between, betwixt; among, amongst, with, in, of, into. *— le ciel et la terre*, between heaven and earth *Regarder quelqu'un — les deux yeux*, to stare at any one. *Etre — deux vins*, to be half seas over *— chien et loup ;* between lights, at dusk *Ils résolurent — eux ;* they resolved among themselves. *— autres*, among others *Je le mettrai — vos mains*, I will deliver it into your hands. *Cela soit dit — nous ;* that is between ourselves.

***entre-bâillé,** -e, *adj*., ajar, half open.

entre-bâillement, *n m*, part-opening.

***entre-bâiller,** *v a*, to half open.

s'entre-baiser, *v.r*., to kiss one another

s'entre-battre, *v.r*., to beat one another, to fight together.

s'entre-blesser, *v.r*., to wound one another.

entrechat, *n m*, (dancing) caper, entrechat.

s'entre-chercher, *v r*., to seek one another, to look for one another.

entrechoquement, *n m*, clash; clashing; conflict.

s'entre-choquer, *v r*, to knock, to clash, to beat, to dash, against one another, to interfere, to thwart each other

s'entre-clore, *v r*, to half-close.

entre-colonne, *n f*, (— - —*s*) *or* **entre-colonnement,** *n m*., (— - —*s*) (arch) inter-columniation.

s'entre-connaître, *v r*, to know each other

entrecôte, *n m*, (cook) piece off the ribs.

s'entrecouder, *v r*, to elbow one another.

entre-coupe, *n f*, (— - —*s*), (arch.) turning-space.

entrecoupement, *n m*, intersection; cutting; crossing; faltering

entrecoupé, -e, *part*, broken (of words)

entrecouper, *v a*, to traverse, to cross, to intersect; to stop, to interrupt, to break off.

s'entrecouper, *v r*., to cut *or* cross one another; to interrupt one another, to intersect, (vet) to hit *or* chafe one leg against the other.

entrecroisement, *n m*, intersection, crossing.

s'entre-croiser, *v.r*, to cross one another, to intersect

s'entre-déchirer, *v r*, to tear one another to pieces.

s'entre-défaire, *v.r*, to defeat one another

s'entre-détruire, *v r*, to destroy one another.

entre-deux, *n m*, (—) intermediate space; partition; cut; (cook) middle pier-piece (of a cod); insertion (lace), (nav) trough of the sea.

entre-deux, *adv*., (l u) betwixt and between.

s'entre-dévorer, *v r*, to devour one another; to ruin one another.

s'entre-dire, *v r*, to tell one another. *S'— des injures ;* to call one another names.

s'entre-donner, *v.r*, to give one another.

entrée, *n f*., entry, entrance; mouth, entering, coming in, reception, beginning, introduction, inlet, (cook.) first-course, side-dish; admission-money, entrance-money; custom-duty; entrée (dancing). *L'— d'un port*, the mouth of a harbor *— et sortie d'un acteur ;* entrance and exit of an actor *Avoir ses —s*, to have free admission *or* access to, to be on the free-list of a theatre *Droit d'—*, custom-duty *Payer l'—*, to pay a town-due; (custom-house) to pay duty. *Tuyau d'—* ; (tech) inlet-pipe. ⊙*D'—* ; at first, at the first

s'entre-fâcher, *v.r*, to anger one another

entrefaites, *n f pl*., interval, meantime. *Dans ces —*, *Sur ces —*, meanwhile

entre-filet, *n m*., a short paragraph, note

s'entre-fouetter, *v r*, to whip *or* lash one another.

s'entre-frapper, *v r*, to strike one another

entregent, *n m*., (fam) shrewdness, address tact. *Cet homme fera son chemin, il a de l'—*, that man will get on, he possesses tact

s'entr'égorger, *v r*., to cut each other's throat; to kill one another.

s'entre-haïr, *v r*, to hate each other.

s'entre-heurter, *v r*, to knock *or* beat one against the other.

entre-jambes, fork; knee-hole

entrelacement (-las-mān), *n m*, interweaving, wreathing, blending, intertwining

entrelacer, *v a*., to interlace, to intertwine, to interweave. to wreathe, to weave, to braid; to

plash, to wattle *Des branches entrelacées*, interwoven branches

s'entrelacer, *v.r.*, to entwine, to twist, to wreathe.

entrelacs (-lâ), *n m*, ciphers; flourishes, interlaced ornaments, (arch, paint) twine.

entrelardé, -e, *part*, interlarded, streaky.

entrelarder, *v a*, to interlard; to insert between.

entre-large, *adj*, (com) of middle width

***entre-ligne,** *n m*, (— - —*s*) space between lines, interlineation, (print) space-line, lead.

s'entre-louer, *v r.*, to praise one another, to laud one another.

entre-lure, *v n*, to glimmer.

s'entremanger, *v r*, to eat one another

entremêlement, *n m*, intermixing, intermixture.

entremêler, *v a*, to intermingle, to intermix.

s'entremêler, *v r.*, to intermingle, to intermix, to meddle *Des nuances qui s'entremêlent*, shades (of colour) which are blended together

s'entre-mesurer, *v r*, to measure each other

entremets (-mè), *n. m*, (cook.) side-dish, entremets

entremetteu-r, -se, *n f*, go-between, manager, mediator, procurer, procuress.

s'entremettre, *v r*, to interpose, to interfere, to intermeddle, to meddle

entremise, *n f*, interposition, mediation, intervention, interference, medium, agency, (nav.) carling. *Par l'— de la presse*, through the medium of the press *Par son —*, thanks to him.

s'entre-mordre, *v r*, to bite one another

s'entr'empêcher, *v r.*, to hinder, to thwart, one another.

entre-nœud, *n m*, (— - —*s*) (bot.) internode

entrenouer, *v a*, to interknot

s'entre-nuire, *v r.*, to hurt one another, to injure each other.

s'entre-pardonner, *v r*, to pardon one another

s'entre-parler, *v r*, to speak to one another, to talk together.

entrepas, *n m*, (man) amble, ambling pace

s'entre-percer, *v r*, to run each other through, to pierce each other.

***s'entre-piller,** *v r*, to plunder one another

***entre-pointillé,** -e, *adj*, (engr) composed of line and dotted engraving.

entrepont, *n m*, (nav) between decks, orlop deck. *Dans les —*, between decks

entreposage, *n m*, bonding, warehousing

entreposer, *v a*, to bond, to put in bond, to store, to warehouse

entreposeur, *n m*, bonded-warehouse-keeper, warehouse-keeper.

entrepositaire, *n m*, bonder

entrepôt, *n m*, mart, free port, emporium, bond; bonded warehouse, store. *— fictif*, town warehouse *— réel*; king's warehouse, queen's warehouse, bonded warehouse. *Mutation d'—*, removal to another warehouse, removal of bonded goods *Port à l'—*, bonded port, warehousing port *En —*, in bond *Faire une mutation d'—*, to remove goods to another warehouse. *Mettre en —*, to bond. *Réentrégrer dans l'—*, to rewarehouse

s'entre-pousser, *v r*, to push each other.

entreprenable, *adj*, undertakable.

entreprenant, -e, *adj*, enterprising, adventurous, venturesome; daring, bold, pushing, encroaching.

entreprendre, *v a*, to undertake, to attempt, to take in hand, to take upon one's self, to contract for, to contract to, to adventure, to offer, to venture, to trouble *— quelqu'un*; to set on any one, to fall foul of any one to banter or jeer any one.

entreprendre, *v n*, to encroach on, to infringe upon, to undertake

entrepreneur, *n m*, master-builder, contractor. *— de diligences*, coach proprietor. *— de maçonnerie*, master-mason. *— de pompes funèbres*, undertaker

entrepreneuse, *n f.*, maker.

entrepris, -e, *adj*, crippled, impotent, disconcerted. *Il est — d'un bras*; he has lost the use of an arm.

entreprise, *n f*, enterprise, undertaking, attempt, venture, usurpation, violence, contract, (com) concern, establishment, com. any *A —*, by contract. *Par —*, by contract *Ouvrage à l'—*, work by contract. *— par masse de travaux*, contract by the lump. *Il échoue dans ses —s*, he fails in his undertakings *— générale des messageries*, general coach and conveyance office *Tenter l'—*, to make the attempt

s'entre-produire, *v r*, to produce each other.

s'entre-quereller, *v r*, to quarrel with each other

entrer, *v n*, to enter, to come in, to go in, to get in, to walk in, to march in, to drop in, to step in, to pierce, to run into, (astron) to house, (nav) to let in, to enter (book-keeping) *— bien avant*, to penetrate far *— une seconde fois*, to re-enter *Faire —*, to show in, to usher in, to send in *Faire — un vaisseau dans un bassin*, to dock a ship *— dans le monde*, to go out into the world *or* into society *— en possession*, to take possession *— au service de quelqu'un*, to enter any one's service *— en maison*; to go into service. *— en religion*, to become a monk *or* a nun. *— dans sa vingtième année*, to enter on one's twentieth year. *— en jeu*, to come into play *Vous n'entrez pas dans ma pensée*, you mistake my meaning *— dans les intérêts de quelqu'un*, to side with any one. *— dans les goûts*, to be of any one's taste. *— en danse*, to begin to dance *Faire — quelque chose dans un discours*, to introduce something into a speech *Il y entre pour un cinquième*, he has a fifth share in the enterprise *Cet article n'entre pour rien dans mes demandes*, this article has nothing to do with my demands *On ne saurait lui rien faire — dans la tête*, there is no driving anything into his head. *On n'entre pas ici*, no admittance here

entre-rails, *n m*, (rail) gauge, four-foot way.

s'entre-regarder, *v.r*, to look at, to stare at one another.

s'entre-regretter, *v r.*, to regret each other.

s'entre-répondre, *v r*, to answer one another.

entre-sabords, *n m.*, (nav) between ports.

s'entre-saluer, *v r*, to salute one another

s'entre-secourir, *v a*, to help, to succor, one another.

entresol, *n m.*, mezzanine, entresol (suite of low rooms between the ground floor and the first floor).

entre-sourcils, *n m*, (—) space between the eyebrows.

s'entre-soutenir, *v r*, to support one another

s'entre-souvenir, *v r*, to half remember

s'entre-suivre, *v r.*, to follow each other, to succeed each other

***entretaille,** *n f*, (engr.) interline; (dancing) change of foot.

***s'entre-tailler.** *V.* **s'entrecouper** (vet.).

***entretaillure,** *n.f.*, (vet) cutting, crepance.

s'entre-talonner, *v r.*, to tread on each other's heels, to follow each other closely.

entre-temps, *n m.*, (—) interval. *Dans l'—*; meanwhile

entretenir (ăn-trè-tnir), *v.a.*, to hold, to hold together, to keep up, to keep in repair, to keep in good order, to keep, to preserve, to maintain, to support, to feed, to cherish, to converse, to talk with, to entertain. *— les chemins*; to keep

the roads in repair. — *la paix;* to maintain peace.

s'entretenir, *v r.*, to hold together, to keep up, to be sustained, to be maintained, to be supported, to be kept up, to maintain, to keep, to support one's self, to subsist, to converse with, to discourse with, to commune with, to talk to *S'— avec quelqu'un*, to talk with any one *S'— par lettres*, to converse by letters *S'— de quelqu'un*, to speak of any one *Il s'entretient du jeu*, he lives by gambling *S'— avec soi-même*, to meditate, to reflect

entretenu, -e, *part.* of **entretenir.** *Femme —e*, kept woman, mistress

entretien (-tin), *n m*, maintenance, keeping, living, livelihood, keeping in repair, conversation, discourse, talk; communication, conference *Faire l'— du public*, to be the talk of the parish *Un homme d'un agréable —*, a man of agreeable conversation

entre-tisser, *v a*, to interweave

entre-tissu, -e, *adj*, interwoven

entretoile, *n f*, insertion, open-work

entretoise, *n f*, (carp) tie-beam, cross-bar, cross-piece, transom

s'entre-toucher, *v r*, to touch one another.

s'entre-tuer, *v r*, to kill each other

s'entre-vendre, *v r*, to sell to each other, to sell each other, to betray each other

entre-voie, *n f*, (— — —*s*) (rail) the six-foot way

entrevoir, *v a.*, to have *or* catch a glimpse of, to only just see, to discover a little of, to have an imperfect notion of, to foresee *— quelqu'un*, to have a glimpse of any one. *J'entrevois de grands obstacles*, I foresee great difficulties *Laisser —*, to show, to discover, to disclose

s'entrevoir, *v r*, to have a meeting, interview, conference, to see, to visit, each other

entrevous, *n m*, (carp) interjoist

entrevoûter, *v a*, to plaster between joists

entrevue, *n f*, interview, meeting

***entr'paillé,** -e, *adj*, (l ex) big-bellied.

s'entr'obliger, *v r*, to oblige each other

entr'ouir, *v a*, (l u) to hear imperfectly.

entr'ouvert, -e, *part*, partly open, ajar, gaping, yawning, (man) strained shoulder.

entr'ouverture, *n f*, (vet) shoulder strain.

entr'ouvrir, *v a*, to open a little, to half-open. *— une porte*, to half-open, to set a door ajar

s'entr'ouvrir, *v r*, to open, to gape, to yawn; to be ajar.

s'entr'user, *v r*, to wear each other out

enture, *n f*, (gard.) incision, cut (for grafting).

énumérateur, *n m*, enumerator

énumératif, -ve. *adj.*, enumerative.

énumération, *n f*, enumeration [reckon

énumérer, *v a*, to enumerate, to count, to

envahir, *v a*, to invade, to overrun, to spread over, to overgrow, to encroach upon, to usurp.

envahissant, -e, *adj*, invading, encroaching

envahissement (-is-mān), *n m*, overrunning, invasion, encroachment, usurpation.

envahisseur, *n m*, invader *adj*, invading, encroaching, silting (of sand)

envaser, *v.a.*, to fill up, to choke with mud.

s'envaser, *v r.*, (nav) to stick fast in the mud, to become filled up and choked with mud, to silt up (of sand, etc).

enveloppe (ān-vlop), *n f.* wrapper, cover, covering, envelope, exterior, disguise, (anat.) coat, casing (of cylinders), tunic (of the eye); (fort.) envelope; (mec.) case, casing, (tech.) cage; (metal) mold *— de voyage*, hold-all *Ecrire sous l'— de quelqu'un;* to write under another person's cover

enveloppé, -e, *part*, enveloped, surrounded, ambiguous, equivocal, confused, muddled *Etre — dans un désastre;* to be involved in a misfortune.

enveloppement (ānv-lop-mān), *n m*, enveloping, surrounding, wrapping up, envelopment

envelopper, *v.a*, to envelop, to wrap up, to cover, to fold up, to do up, to put up, to muffle, to beset, to inclose, to environ, to hem in, to surround, to involve, to implicate, to disguise *— quelque chose de papier*, to wrap anything up in paper. *— l'ennemi*, to hem in the enemy

s'envelopper, *v r*, to cover *or* wrap one's self up, to envelop one's self, to muffle one's self up, to involve one's self.

envenimer, *v.a*, to poison, to envenom, to irritate, to inflame, to exasperate *— une plaie*, to irritate a wound *Il l'a envenimé contre moi*, he has exasperated him against me.

s'envenimer, *v r*, to be envenomed, to fester, to rankle.

enverger, *v a.*, to garnish with little willow branches

enverguer (-ghé), *v.a* (nav.) to bend a sail to the yards

envergure, *n.f*, unfolding, (nav) extent of sail upon the yards, length of a yard, spread of a bird's wings when extended. *D'—*, from tip to tip.

envers (ān-ver), *prep*, towards, to *Je vous défendrai — et contre tous*, I will defend you against all men *or* against the whole world.

envers, *n m*, wrong side, reverse side, back. *A l'—*; on the wrong side, inside out. *Il a l'esprit à l'—*; he is wrong-headed, crack-brained, beside himself

à l'envi, *adv*, in emulation of one another, emulously vying with one another. *A l'— l'un de l'autre;* in emulation of one another *Ils travaillent à l'— l'un de l'autre*, they vie with each other as to who shall work most

enviable, *adj*, enviable, to be envied.

envie, *n f*, envy, enviousness, wish, desire, longing, hankering, inclination, birth-mark, hangnail *L'— le dévore*, he is eaten up with envy. *Sécher d'—*, to pine away with envy. *Faire —*, to be tempting *Porter — à quelqu'un;* to envy any one *Avoir — de*, to have a mind to. *J'ai grande — d'aller la voir*, I have a great mind to go and see her *— de dormir;* sleepiness, drowsiness *On lui en a donné —*; they have set him all agog upon it. *L'— lui en est passée;* his longing is over. *Il m'en a été l'—*, he has put me out of conceit with it. *Passer son — de quelque chose*, to satisfy one's longing for anything *Il a une — au visage*, he has a birth-mark on his face *Il ne fait — à personne*, no one envies him

envié, -e, *part*, envied *Il est — de tout le monde*, he is envied by everybody.

⊙***envieilli,** -e, *adj*, inveterate, long-established, old, of long standing; hardened. *V.* **endurci, invétéré**

⊙***envieillir,** *v a*, to make one look old. *V.* **vieillir**

envier, *v a*, to envy, to be envious of, to grudge, to desire, to long for, to wish for. *Je ne lui envie point sa bonne fortune;* I do not envy him his good fortune.

envieux-x, -se, *adj*, envious, jealous. *Se faire des —*, to excite envy

enviné, -e, *adj*, smelling of wine. *Ce baril est —*, that cask smells of wine

environ, *adv*, about, nearly, thereabouts.

environnant, -e, *adj*, surrounding

environner, *v a*, to surround, to stand round, to encompass, to beset, to environ; to encircle, to inclose *— d'une balustrade*, to inclose with a rail *Les gardes qui environnaient le prince*, the guards who stood round the prince *L'éclat qui l'environne*, the splendor which surrounds him.

environs, *n m pl*, environs, vicinity, neighborhood, country round

envisager, *v a*, to look, to stare, in the face, to eye, to face, to consider, to view, to look upon, to look at — *de sang froid le péril*, to look danger in the face

envoi, *n m*, sending, thing sent, present, packet, parcel, package, goods forwarded, goods to be forwarded, (lit) envoy, (nav) order to put the helm alee *Compléter un* —, to make up a parcel *Faire un* —, to send off a parcel *or* package *Lettre d'*—, letter of advice.

s'envoiler, *v r*, (metal) to warp, to bend.

envoisiné, **-e**, *adj*, surrounded by neighbors

envoisiner, *v a*, to surround with neighbors

s'envoler, *v r*, to fly away, to take wing, to be carried off (by the wind), to disappear, to vanish *L'oiseau s'est envolé*, the bird has flown.

envoûtement, *n m*., magical charm.

envoûter, *v a*., to cast a spell on any one.

envoyé, *n m*, envoy, deputy, delegate, messenger *L'— de Dieu*, the messenger of God

envoyer, *v.a*, to send, to forward, to dispatch, to transmit *Je vous envoie mon domestique*, I send you my servant — *chercher*, to send for — *au diable*, — *à tous les diables*; to send to the devil — *paître*, — *promener*, to send off, to send about one's business, to send any one off with a flea in his ear. — *dire*, to send word — *en prison*, to commit to prison *Envoie!* (nav.) boat-ship! *S'*—, to send to each other, to be sent

envoyeur, *n m*, sender *adj.m*, (post-office) dispatching *Bureau* —, dispatching office.

éolien, **-ne**, (-li-in, -lie-n), *adj*, Eolian, Eolic *Harpe* —*ne*, Eolian harp

éolien, *n m*., Eolic (dialect)

éolipyle, *n m*, (phys) æolipile (smoke-driving apparatus)

éolique, *adj*, Eolic, Eolian.

épacte, *n f*, (astron) epact.

***épagneul**, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, spaniel.

épais, **-se**, *adj*, thick, big, heavy, dull, gross *Mur — de deux pieds*, wall two feet thick *Brouillard* —, thick fog *Ignorance* —*se*, gross ignorance *Un homme* —, a blockhead *Avoir la langue* —*se*, to speak thick. *Des cheveux* —, thick hair.

épais, *n.m*, thickness; thick part

épais, *adv*, thick, thickly *Semer* —; to sow thick.

épaisseur, *n f*, thickness; depth; density, dullness.

épaissir, *v.a*, to thicken, to make thick.

s'épaissir, *v r*., to become thick, to get thick, to grow thick; to become big, to grow large; to become heavy *or* dull *Sa langue s'épaissit*, he is beginning to speak thick.

épaissir, *v n*, to thicken, to become thick, to get stout, to grow stout, to become stout

épaississement (-sis-mān), *n m*, thickening, thickness

épamprage *or* **épamprement**, *n m*, lopping off, pruning, feeding off (of a corn-field)

épamprer, *v a*, to lop off, *or* to prune, a vine, to feed off

épanchement (é-pānsh-mān), *n m*, pouring out, shedding, overflowing, effusion. — *de cœur*, opening of one's heart

épancher, *v a*, to pour out, to spill, to shed, to open. — *son cœur*, to open one's heart

s'épancher, *v r*, to be discharged, poured out, to escape, to open one's heart, to unbosom one's self

épanchoir, *n.m*, outlet, drain

épandre, *v a*, to pour out, to scatter, to strew, to throw here and there. *V* **répandre**

s'épandre, *v r*, to spread out, to be scattered, to flow.

épanorthose, *n f*, (rhet.) epanorthosis

épanoui, **-e**, *adj*, blown, full-blown, cheerful, jolly, beaming

épanouir, *v a*, to expand, to smooth, to brighten up, to gladden — *la rate*, to make merry, to drive away the spleen

s'épanouir, *v r*, (of flowers) to blow, to expand, to open, to brighten up. *Son visage s'épanouit*, his face brightened up.

épanouissement (-noo-is-mān), *n m*, blowing, opening (of flowers), (bot) expansion

éparcet, *n m* *V* **esparcet, esparcette.**

s'éparer, *v r*, (man) to jerk, to fling out, to kick *V* **ruer**

***épargnant**, **-e**, *adj*, sparing, saving, economical, parsimonious

***épargne**, *n f*, economy, saving, thrift, sparingness, ⊙treasury — *mesquine*, shabby saving. *Avec* —, sparingly *Aller à l'*—, *user d'*—, to save, to be saving *Il vit de ses* —*s*, he lives on his savings. *Aller à l'— des mots*, to be sparing of words *Caisse d'*— or *caisse d'*— *et de prévoyance*, savings-bank. *Tailler*, or *graver, en* —, (engr.) to reserve.

***épargner**, *v a*, to save, to lay up, to lay by, to spare, to husband, to economize, to spare (any one) — *son bien*, to save one's wealth. *On ne lui épargne pas l'argent*, they allow him plenty of money. *Ne m'épargnez pas*, do not spare me

***s'épargner**, *v r*, to spare one's self, to spare one another

***épargner**, *v n*, to economize, to be saving, to be sparing — *sur sa toilette*, to save in dress

***éparpillement**, *n m*, scattering, dispersing, dispersion

***éparpiller**, *v a*, to scatter, to strew about, to spread, to throw here and there, to disperse, to fritter away, to squander — *ses troupes*, to scatter one's troops

épars, **-e**, *adj*, scattered, dispersed, straggling, sparse, (of hair) disheveled, thin (of plants)

éparvin *or* **épervin**, *n m*, (vet) spavin. — *osseux*, — *sec*, blood-spavin, string-halt

épaté, **-e**, *adj*, broad-footed, wide, with the foot broken off (of glasses), flat (of noses), (pop) amazed, dumfounded

épatement, *n m*, amazement.

épater, *v a*, to break the foot off (a glass), to flatten, to widen, (pop) to amaze, to dumfound

s'épater, *v r*., to sprawl; to get broken (of glass)

épaulard, *n m*, (ich) grampus, ork

épaule, *n f*, shoulder, stave (of wheels). *Des* —*s larges*, broad shoulders *Hausser les* —*s*, to shrug one's shoulders *Faire hausser les* —*s à quelqu'un*, to make any one shrug his shoulders. *Plier les* —*s*, to put up with *Prêter l'— à quelqu'un*, to back up any one *Donner un coup d'*— *à*, to help any one, to give any one a lift. *Faire une chose par-dessus l'*—, to leave a thing undone; to do a thing over the left *Porter sur les* —*s*, (fig) to be heartily sick of. *Marcher des* —*s*; to slouch *L'— d'un bastion*; the flank of a bastion. —*s d'un vaisseau*, bows of a ship.

épaulée, *n f*, push (with the shoulders); (cook.) fore-quarter of mutton without the shoulder. —*s*, shouldering *Faire une chose par* —*s*; to do a thing by fits and starts.

épaulement (é-pōl-mān), *n m*., a shoulder-piece, covert, shoulder; (fort) epaulement, demi-bastion, breastwork.

épauler, *v a*, to break the shoulder, to splay; to help, to back, to countenance, to bring to the shoulder, to prop, to press to the shoulder (of rifles) — *des troupes*, to cover troops. *Bête épaulée*, animal with a sprained shoulder, (fig., fam.) a perfect fool, a dishonored woman.

épaulette, *n f*, shoulder-strap, shoulder-piece, epaulet — *à gros grains, — à grains d'épinards;* (milit) epaulet with large bullion worn by field and general officers

épave, *adj*, (jur) stray, strayed.

épave, *n f*, wreck, (jur) waif, stray, estray *-s maritimes, —s de mer,* wreck, wreckage.

épeautre, *n m f*, spelt, great barley; wheat.

épée, *n f*, sword, (fig) brand, steel; swordsman. *Charger l'— à la main;* to charge sword in hand. *Un homme d'—*, a swordsman, a soldier *Mettre l'— à la main,* to draw one's sword. *Se battre à l'—*, to fight with swords *Passer l'— au travers du corps,* to run a man through the body. *Presser quelqu'un l'— dans les reins,* to press any one close, hard *Une — vierge,* a sword that has never been fleshed *or* drawn *N'avoir que la cape et l'—*, to have nothing but one's nobility, to have no other fortune but one's sword *Il est brave comme l'— qu'il porte,* he is true to the backbone. *L'— use le fourreau,* the sword wears out the scabbard *C'est un coup d'— dans l'eau,* it is beating the air *Passer au fil de l'—*, to put to the edge of the sword, to put to the sword. *Être, en être, aux —s et aux couteaux,* to be at daggers drawn *Jouer de l'— à deux talons,* to take to one's heels *Son — est trop courte,* his arm is not long enough. *C'est son — de chevet,* he is his bosom friend, his constant companion, (fig) his favorite theme, his hobby. *— de mer,* (ich) sword-fish.

épeiche, *n f*, (ornı) golden oriole, witwall

épeler (é-plé), *v a*, to spell *Epelez ce mot;* spell that word. *— mal,* to misspell

épellation, *n f*, naming the letters of a word, spelling.

épenthèse, *n f*, (gram.) epenthesis.

épenthétique, *adj.*, (gram) epenthetical.

éperdu, -e, *adj*, distracted, bewildered, aghast. *Tout — d'amour,* quite distraught with love

éperdument, *adv*, distractedly, passionately, desperately.

éperlan, *n m*, (ich) smelt, sparling.

éperon (épron), *n m*, spur, wrinkle, crow's foot, gaffle (of game cocks), (arch) buttress, counterfort, (nav) head of a ship, cutwater, ram, (fort) spur *Donner de l'— à un cheval,* to clap spurs to a horse *Chausser les —s;* to put on spurs *Cheval qui n'a ni bouche ni —*, horse that obeys neither rein nor spur *Il a besoin d'—s*, he wants spurring on *Chausser les — à quelqu'un,* to put spurs on any one.

éperonné, -e (é-pro-né), *adj*, spurred, wrinkled *Elle a les yeux —s;* she has wrinkles about her eyes.

éperonner, *v a*, to spur; to spur on, to urge forward, to wrinkle.

éperonnerie, *n f*, spur-making, spur-trade.

éperonnier, *n m*, spur-maker, Indian peacock.

éperonnière, *n f*, spur-leather, (bot) larkspur.

épervier, *n m*, (ornı) hawk, sparrow-hawk; cast-net.

épervière, *n f*, (bot) hawkweed.

épervin, *n m* *V* **éparvin**

éphèdre, *n f*, shrubby horse-tail, sea-grass.

éphélide, *n f*, (med) sun-burn, freckle.

éphémère, *adj.*, ephemeral.

éphémère, *n f*, ephemera, day-fly.

éphémérides, *n f pl.*, ephemerides.

éphod (é-fod), *n m*, (Jewish antiq.) ephod.

éphore, *n m*, (Grec antiq) ephor.

épi, *n.m.*, ear of corn, awn. *— bien garni;* well-filled ear. *— de cheveux;* tuft of hair, topknot *— de diamants;* cluster of diamonds *— d'eau;* pond-weed. *— de faîte,* (arch.) top of the crown-post. *Assembler en —*; to scarf.

épice, *n f*, spice *pl* Oudges' fees. *Pain d'—*, gingerbread *Fine —*, sharp fellow, knowing blade *Dans les petits sacs sont les bonnes —s*, little and good, *or* small parcels hold fine wares (pers) *Herbe aux —s*, allspice.

épicé, -e, *adj*, spiced, spicy, hot, seasoned.

épicène, *adj*, (gram) epicene

épicer, *v a*, to spice, ⊙(of judges) to charge too high fees

épicerie (é-pi-sri), *n f*, spices, grocery, grocery-business. *Petite —*, chandlery.

épichérème (-ké-), *n m*, (log) epichirema.

épicier, -ère, *n m*, grocer, vulgar fellow. *Il faut envoyer ce livre à l'—*, this book must go to the butter-shop

épicrâne, *n m.*, (anat) epicranium.

épicurien, -ne (-i-in, -ie-n), *n* and *adj*, epicure, epicurean.

épicurisme, *n m*, epicureanism, epicurism.

épicycle, *n m*, (astron) epicycle.

épicycloïde, *n f*, (geom) epicycloid.

épidémie, *n f*, epidemic

épidémique, *adj*, epidemic, epidemical

épidendre, *n m*, (bot) epidendrum

épiderme, *n m*, epidermis, cuticle, scarfskin,

épidermique, *adj*, (anat) epidermic, epidermical

épididyme, *n m*, (anat.) epididymis.

épié, -e, *part*, eared, awny, awned.

épier, *v n*, to ear, to shoot into ears.

épier, *v a*, to watch, to be a spy upon, to pry into. *Il épie ce que vous faites;* he is a spy upon your actions *On épie vos démarches,* your steps are being dogged. *S'—*, to watch one another.

épierrement, *n m*, clearing land of stones.

épierrer, *v a*, to clear away stones

épieu, *n m*, boar-spear, javelin, stake.

épieu-r, -se, *n.m f*, watcher, spier, eavesdropper, Paul Pry.

épigastre, *n m*, (anat) epigastrium.

épigastrique, *adj*, (anat) epigastric.

épiglotte, *n f*, (anat) epiglottis.

épigrammatique, *adj*, epigrammatic, epigrammatical

épigrammatiquement, *adv*, epigrammatically.

épigrammatiser, *v n*, to write epigrams.

épigrammatiste, *n m*, epigrammatist.

épigramme, *n f.*, epigram.

épigraphe, *n f*, epigraph

épigraphie, *n f*, epigraphics, epigraphy.

épigraphique, *adj*, pertaining to epigraphy.

épigyne, *adj*, (bot) epigynous.

épilatoire, *adj*, depilatory.

épilepsie, *n f*, (med.) epilepsy. *Attaque d'—*; epileptic fit, fit of epilepsy.

épileptique, *n m f*, and *adj*, epileptic, epileptical.

épiler, *v a*, to depilate.

*s'***épiler,** *v r*, to pluck out one's gray hairs.

épileu-r, *n m*, **-se,** *n f*, depilator (pers).

***épillet,** *n.m.*, (bot) spikelet

épilobe, *n m.*, (bot) willow-herb

épilogue (-log), *n m*, epilogue.

épiloguer (-ghé), *v n*, to carp at, to censure, to criticise, to find fault with, to split hairs. *Il épilogue sur tout,* he finds fault with everything.

épiloguer, *v.a*, to criticise, to find fault with, to carp at.

épilogueur (-gheur), *n m.*, critic, fault-finder, carper *adj*, fault-finding, carping.

épiloir, *n m.*, tweezers

épinaie, *n f*, brake, thicket, thorn-bush.

épinard (-nar), *n m.*, (bot) spinach *pl.*, (cook) spinach greens *—-frause*, strawberry blite, strawberry-spinach *— sauvage;* all-good. *Epinulettes à graine d'—s;* epaulets with large bullion.

épine, *n f*, thorn, prickle, spine, rub, obstacle, difficulty, bristling point (metal) — *blanche*, hawthorn, barberry — *dorsale, du dos*, spine, backbone *Noole* —, hawthorn — *noire*, German acacia, blackthorn, sloe *Avoir une — au pied*, to have a thorn in one's side *Tirer à quelqu un une — du pied*, to get some one over a difficulty *Etre sur les —s, sur des —s*, to be on pins and needles, *or* on thorns *Il n'y a pas de roses sans —s*, no rose without a thorn, no joy without alloy *Les —s de la chicane*, the thorny points of the law.

épines, *n f pl*, (metal) bristling points

épinette, *n f*, (mus) spinet, (bot) North American fir-tree

épineu-x, -se, *adj*, thorny, prickly, knotty ticklish, intricate *Arbres* —, thorny trees *Pomme —se*, (bot) stramony, thorn-apple. *Question —se*, ticklish question

épine-vinette, *n f*, berberry, barberry.

épingle, *n f*, pin, scarf-pin, breast-pin. *—s*, pin-money, gratuity, douceur *Attacher avec une —*, to pin *Il est toujours tiré à quatre —s*, he is always as neat as hands can make him, he always looks as if he had just stepped out of a bandbox, *or* is always dressed up to the nine *Tirer son — du jeu*, to get out of a scrape, to back out of anything. *A coups d'—s*, inch by inch, by pin-pricks — *à cheveux*; hairpin *Oter les —s*, to unpin

épinglé, *adj.*, pinned, corded, terry *Velours —*; light terry velvet

épingler, *v a*, to pin, to prick, to clean.

épinglette, *n f.*, (artil) priming-iron; priming-wire, (mining) piercer, (tech) pricker.

épingli-er, -ère, *n f*, pin-maker

épinière, *adj f*, (anat) spinal. *Moelle —*; spinal marrow

épiniers, *n m pl*, (hunt) brake, thicket.

épinoche, *n f m.*, (com) best coffee *f.*, (Ich) stickleback.

épiphanie, *n.f*, Epiphany.

épiphonème, *n m*, (rhet) epiphonema.

épiphora, *n.m*, (med) epiphora, watery eye

épiphyse, *n f*, (anat) epiphysis.

épiploon, *n m*, (anat) epiploon

épique, *adj*, epic.

épiscopal, -e, *adj*, episcopal.

épiscopal, *n.m*, episcopalian

épiscopalement, *adv*, episcopally.

épiscopat, *n m*, episcopate, episcopacy.

épiscopaux, *n m pl*, Episcopalians.

épisode, *n m*, episode

épisodique, *adj*, episodical.

épispastique, *n m*, *adj*, (med) epispastic

épisperme, *n.m.*, (bot) seed-coat, episperm, aril, arillus.

épisser, *v a*, (nav) to splice.

épissoir, *n m*, (nav) fid, splicing-fid; marlinspike

épissure, *n f*, (nav) splice

épistolaire, *adj*, epistolary.

épistolaire, *n m*, letter-writer.

épistoli-er, -ère, *n m.*, *n f*, letter-writer, (c. rel.) lectionary.

épistolographe, *n m*, Greek *or* Latin letter-writer.

épistyle, *n m.*, (arch) epistyle.

épitaphe, *n f*, epitaph

épitase, *n f*, (dramatic lit.) epitasis.

épithalame, *n m*, epithalamium, nuptial song

épithème, *n.m*, (pharm.) epithem.

épithète, *n.f.*, epithet.

épitoge, *n f*, hood, shoulder-knot, cassock

épitomé, *n.m*, epitome; compendium, abridgment.

épître, *n.f.*, epistle, letter, missive — *dédicatoire*; dedicatory epistle *Le côté de l'—*, the right-hand side of the altar.

épitrope, *n f*, (rhet) epitrope

épizootie (-tî), *n f*, epizooty

épizootique, *adj*, epizootic *Maladie —*, epizootic distemper

***éplaigner**, *v a*, (manu) to raise the nap of the cloth, to tease, to teasel

éplaigneur, *n m*, cloth-dresser, teaseler

éploré, -e, *adj*, in tears, weeping. disconsolate, distressed

éployé, -e, *adj*, (her) spread (of the eagle).

épluchage, *n m*, (manu) picking

épluchement (e-plush-mân), *n m*, cleaning, picking

éplucher, *v a*, to pick, to clean, to sift, to examine minutely *— la vie de quelqu'un*, to examine minutely into any one's life — *un ouvrage*, to examine a work minutely, *or* to pick any work to pieces

*s'***éplucher**, *v r*, to clean itself (of certain animals), (fig) to examine one's self

épluche-r, -se, *n m*, *-se*, *n f*, picker, fault-finder, hair-splitter

épluchеuse, *n f*, picker (instrument).

épluchoir, *n m*, paring-knife

épluchures, *n f pl*, parings, pickings, orts, refuse

épode, *n f*, epode.

épointé, *-e*, *adj*, without a point, blunt-topped, (of a dog) with a broken thigh, (of a horse) hip-shot

épointement, *n m*, bluntness

épointer, *v.a*, to break off the point, to blunt.

*s'***épointer**, *v r.*, to have its point broken off.

***épointillage**, *n m*, (tech) burling.

***épointiller**, *v a*, (tech) to burl (cloth).

épointure, *n f*, (of horses, etc) hip-shot

épois, *n m pl*, trochings (of a deer)

éponge, *n f*, sponge *Passer l'— sur quelque action*, to say no more about, *or* to forget, an action *Presser l'—*, to squeeze the sponge, to exact too much. *Il boit comme une —*; he drinks like a fish

éponger, *v a*, to sponge, to sponge up, to mop

éponger, *n m*, (l u) spongeman.

***épontille**, *n f*, (nav) stanchion, prop.

***épontiller**, *v a*, to prop, to shore.

éponyme, *n m* and *adj*, (antiq) eponym, eponymous.

épopée, *n f*, epopee, epic poem.

époque, *n f*, epoch, period, time, date; era. *Faire —*, to mark an era *Dès cette —*, from that time. *A l'— de*, at the time of

épouce, -e, *adj*, thumbless

époudrer, *v a*, (l u.) to dust. *V.* **épousseter**

épouffé, -e, *adj*, (fam.) out of breath.

*s'***épouffer**, *v r*, to steal away, to scamper off, to get out of breath from laughing *V* **pouffer**

***épouiller**, *v a.*, (l ex) to louse; to clean of lice

s'épouiller, *v r*, (l ex) to louse one's self.

époulardeur, *v a* to pick, to clean (tobacco)

époullin, espolin, *or* **espoulin**, *n m*, (manu) small shuttle, spool

époumoner, *v. a*, to tire the lungs of, to exhaust

*s'***époumoner**, *v r.*, to tire one's lungs; (fig) to vociferate, to shout one's self hoarse

***épousailles**, *n f pl*, espousals, nuptials.

épouse, *n f*, spouse, bride, wife, consort.

épousé, *-e*, *part.*, married, wedded.

épousée, *n f*, bride, wife.

épouser, *v a*, to marry, to take in marriage, to wed, to espouse, to embrace, to take up *— une héritière*; to marry an heiress. *— les intérêts d'autrui*, to espouse the interests of others.

*s'***épouser**, *v.r*, to marry each other

épouseur, *n m*, marrying man, intended husband

épousetage, *n m*, dusting

épousseter (é-pous-té), *v a*, to dust, to wipe off the dust, to beat the dust out of, to leather, to dust (beat) — *quelqu'un*, to dust any one's jacket for him.

s'épousseter, *v r*, to wipe the dust off one's self

époussette, *n f*, dusting-rag, duster.

épouti, *n m*, orts (in cloth)

époutieuse (-tieuz), *n f*, picker, cleaner, burler (of cloth)

époutir, *v a*, to pick, to clean (cloth).

épouvantable, *adj*, frightful, dreadful, tremendous, shocking, horrible, appalling *A un degré* —, to a frightful degree

épouvantablement, *adv*, frightfully, dreadfully, tremendously

***épouvantail**, *n m*, scare-crow, bugbear, (orni) sea-swallow. *C'est un — de chenevière*, she is a perfect scarecrow

épouvante, *n f*, terror, dismay, affright *Porter l'— dans le pays ennemi*; to spread terror in the enemy's country. *L'— les a pris*, they were seized with dismay. *Frapper d'—*, to dismay, to affright

épouvantement, *n.m*, terror, affright

épouvanter, *v a.*, to terrify, to frighten, to appall, to scare.

s'épouvanter, *v r.*, to be frightened *or* terrified, to take fright.

époux, *n m*, spouse, husband, bridegroom *pl*, husband and wife. *Futur* —; intended husband.

épreindre (épreignant, épreint), *v a.*, to squeeze out, to press, to express.

épreinte, *n f*, tenesmus, straining; (fig) pressure (chiefly used in *pl*).

s'éprendre, *v r*, to become enamored of; to fall in love with

épreuve, *n f*, trial, proof, test, ordeal, examination, (print) proof, revise *J'en ai fait l'—*, I have tried it, made a trial of it *Passer par de rudes —s*, to go through hard trials. *Mettre à l'—*, to make a trial of, to put to the test *A l'— du feu*; fire-proof. *A l'— des balles*, ball-proof. *A l'— de l'eau*, waterproof *A toute —*, trusty, well-tried, faithful, devoted. *Courage à toute —*; courage proof against everything — *judiciaire*, ordeal *Temps d'—*, probation. — *chargée*; (print) foul proof. — *peu chargée*, (print.) clean proof. *Corriger une —*, (print) to correct a proof *Première — d'auteur*; (print) reader's proof *Seconde — d'auteur*, (print) revise. *Troisième — d'auteur*, (print) second revise — *avant la lettre*, (engr) proof before letters. *Tirer une —*, (print) to pull a proof

épris, **-e**, *adj*, in love, taken with, smitten, charmed with. *Il en est —*, he is smitten with her.

éprouver, *v a*, to try, to prove; to put to the proof, to feel, to experience, to meet with, to go through — *la fidélité de quelqu'un*, to try any one's fidelity — *une douleur*, to feel a pain — *des malheurs*, to meet with misfortunes — *un canon*, to test a cannon. *S'— à*, to try one's hand at.

éprouvette, *n f*, gauge, steam-gauge; test-glass, eprouvette (for testing gunpowder).

*sel d'***epsom**, *n m*, Epsom salts

eptacorde, *n m* *V.* **heptacorde.**

eptagone, *n m.* *V.* **heptagone.**

épucer, *v a*, to catch the fleas of, to clear of fleas.

s'épucer, *v r.*, to catch one's fleas.

épuisable, *adj*, exhaustible.

épuisé, **-e**, *part.*, exhausted; drained, spent; worn out, used up, threadbare, out of print; done up *Terre —e*; exhausted ground. *L'édition est épuisée*, the book is out of print

épuisement (é-puiz-mãn), *n m*, draining, draining off, exhaustion *L'— des finances*, the low state of the finances. *Tuyau d'—*, exhausting-pipe

épuiser, *v.a*, to exhaust, to spend, to drain, to use up, to eat up, to consume — *une matière*, to exhaust a subject *Leurs ressources étaient épuisées*, their resources were exhausted

s'épuiser, *v r*, to be exhausted, to waste, to wear out, to exhaust one's self, to sell off, to get out of print

épuisette, *n f*, scoop, hand-net, landing-net.

épulide *or* **épulie**, *n f*, (surg) epulis

épulons, *n m pl.*, (antiq) epulones

épulotique, *n m* and *adj.*, (pharm) epulotic.

⊙**épurati-f**, **-ve**, *adj*, depurating, purifying, refining.

épuration, *n f*, purification, purifying, refining, refinement. — *du sang*, purifying of the blood.

épuratoire, *adj*, purifying

épure, *n f.*, (arch) diagram, draught, working-drawing (of a building)

épurement, *n m*, purifying.

épurer, *v a*, to purify, to clear, to clarify, to refine, to purge — *de l'eau bourbeuse*, to clear muddy water. — *de l'or*, to refine gold

s'épurer, *v r*, to be purified, to grow finer, more refined (of style, language).

épurge, *n f*, (bot) caper-spurge.

équarrir, *v a*, (tech) to square, to cut up.

équarrissage, *n m.*, (carp) squareness, squaring, scantling, flaying and cutting up (horses). *Dix pouces d'—*, ten inches square. *Bois d'—*, squared timber. *Clos d'—*, knacker's yard.

équarrissement, *n m*, (tech) squaring.

équarrisseur, *n m*, knacker.

équarrissoir, *n.m*, rimer, knacker's knife.

équateur (é-koua-), *n m*, equator, equinoctial line, (country) Ecuador

équation (é-koua-), *n f*, (alg.) equation. — *du premier degré*; (alg) simple equation. *Poser une —*, to state an equation. *Montre à —*, chronometer

équatorial, **-e** (é-koua-), *adj*, equatorial. *n m*, equatorial telescope (instrument)

équerre, *n f*, set square, square rule *Dresser à l'—*, to square. *A fausse —*; out of square, bevel. *Courbe à —*, (nav) square knee.

équerrer, *v a*, to square, to bevel.

équestre (é-kuestr) *adj*, equestrian.

équiangle (é-kui-) *adj*, (geom) equiangular.

équidifférent, **-e** (é-kui-), *adj*, equidifferent.

équidistant, **-e** (é-kui-), *adj*, (geom.) equidistant.

équilatéral, **-e** (é-kui-), *adj*, (geom) equilateral

équilatère (é-kui-), *adj*, (1 u.) (geom.) equilateral

équilboquet, *n.m*, mortise-gauge.

équilibre, *n m.*, equilibrium, equipoise, poise, balance. *Mettre en —*, to poise. *Faire l'—*, to make things equal *Perdre l'—*, to lose one's equilibrium, one's balance

équilibrer, *v a*, to poise, to place in equilibrium *S'—*, to balance (of things).

équilibriste, *n.m f*, acrobat

équille, *n f*, (pisc) sand-eel

équinoxe, *n m*, equinox. *Vents d'—*; equinoctial wind.

équinoxial, **-e**, *adj*, equinoctial. *Ligne —e*; equinoctial line

équipage, *n m*, equipage, carriage, turnout, equipment, dress, gear, tackle, implements, plight, crew *Avoir son —*, *rouler —*, to keep one's carriage *Etre dans un triste —*, to be badly equipped. *Etre en triste —*, to be in a sad plight. — *de Jean de Paris*, brilliant equipage.

— *de Bohême;* sorry equipage. *Maître d'—*, (nav) boatswain.

équipe, *n f.*, (nav.) train of boats, manning, set, gang (of workmen) *Chef d'—*, foreman *Homme d' —*, boatman, oarsman, porter. *Faire l'—*, to manage, to man (a boat).

équipée, *n f.*, prank, freak, frolic

équipement (é-kip-măn), *n.m.*, outfit, fitting out, equipment, accouterment; manning. *Petit —*; knt.

équiper, *v.a.*, to equip, to fit out, to stock, to furnish, to man, to ill-treat, to pay out — *une flotte*, to fit out a fleet.

s'équiper, *v.r.*, to fit one's self out, to dress up, to titivate one's self, to rig one's self out

équipet, *n m*, (nav.) locker.

équipollence, *n f*, (l u) equipollence.

⊙**équipollent**, *n m*, equipollent, equivalent *A l'—*; in proportion

équipollent, -e, *adj*, equipollent, equivalent

⊙**équipoller**, *v a.*, to be equivalent, to be of the like value, to balance.

équipondérance (é-kui-), *n f.*, equiponderance

équitable, *adj*, equitable, upright, just, fair

équitablement, *adv*, equitably, justly, fairly

équitant, -e (é-kui-), *adj*, (bot.) (of leaves) equitant.

équitation (é-kui-), *n f.*, equitation, riding, horsemanship.

équité, *n f.*, equity, justice.

équivalemment (-la-măn), *adv*, (l u) equivalently.

équivalence, *n.f*, equivalence.

équivalent, -e, *adj*, equivalent.

équivalent, *n.m.*, equivalent.

équivaloir, *v.n.*, to be equivalent, to be tantamount to.

équivalve, *adj.*, (conch.) equivalve.

équivoque, *adj*, equivocal, ambiguous, doubtful, uncertain. *Un homme —*; a man of doubtful character.

équivoque, *n f*, equivocation; ambiguity; evasion, shuffling, (paint.) defect, fault. *User d'—s;* to equivocate.

équivoquer, *v.n*, to equivocate, to speak ambiguously, to quibble, to shuffle.

s'équivoquer, *v r*, to use one word for another, to make a slip, to be mistaken.

érable, *n.m.*, maple, maple-tree. — *blanc*, sycamore. — *à sucre*, sugar-maple. — *moucheté;* birds'-eye maple.

éradicatif, -ve, *adj*, eradicative.

éradication, *n f*, eradication.

érafler, *v a*, to scratch slightly, to graze.

éraflure, *n f.*, slight scratch, graze.

***éraillé**, -e, *part.*, frayed, fretted, bloodshot (of the eyes); nav.) (of cables and ropes) chafed, galled; (of the voice) rough, hoarse, husky

***éraillement**, *n m*, (med) eversion of the eyelids; fraying, fretting, unweaving, huskiness, hoarseness.

***érailler**, *v.a.*, to fray, to fret, to unweave.

***s'érailler**, *v r.*, to fray, (nav) to chafe; to become bloodshot (of the eyes); to become husky, hoarse (of the voice) *La gaze est sujette à s'—*, gauze is apt to fray.

***éraillure**, *n f.*, fret, fraying, chafing, gall

ératé, -e, *part*, spleened, sprightly, lively, gay, arch, shrewd. *Un petit garçon —*, a sprightly little boy

érater, *v a*, to pull out the spleen, to spleen

s'érater, *v r*, to run one's self out of breath, to lose one's breath through running.

ère, *n.f.*, era, epoch.

érèbe, *n.m*, (myth) Erebus.

érecteur, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (anat) erector (muscle).

érectile, *adj*, (anat) erectile.

érection, *n f*, erection, erecting, establishment, raising.

éreinter, *v a*, to break any one's back, to tire out, to knock up, to do up, to beat unmercifully (fig), to cut to pieces, to lash with satire, to slay.

s'éreinter, *v.r*, to break one's back, to tire one's self out, to be knocked up, to drudge, to toil and moil.

érémitique, *adj*, hermitical, eremitical.

érésipélateu-x, **-se**, *adj*, (med) erysipelatous.

érésipèle, *n m*, (med) erysipelas, St. Anthony's fire, (vet) wild-fire.

éréthisme, *n m*, (med) erethismus.

ergastule, *n f*, (Rom. antiq) slaves' prison.

ergo, *conj.*, (log) ergo, then, therefore — *glu*, —*gluc;* (fam, jest) ergo, nothing at all, and what then.

ergot, *n m*, spur (of certain birds), (agri) ergot, spur, (pharm) ergota, horn-seed, (nav) taggle, dew-claw (of a dog), (vet) ergot *Monter sur ses —s*, to ride the high horse. *Etre sur ses —s*, to keep one's distance, to be standoffish. — *de coq;* cock's-spur

ergotage, *n m. V* **ergoterie.**

ergoté, -e, *adj.*, spurred, having a dew-claw (of a dog) *Un coq bien —*; a well-spurred cock. *Seigle —*; spurred rye.

ergoter, *v n.*, to cavil, to wrangle, to chop logic. *Il ergote sur tout;* he finds fault with everything

ergoterie (èr-go-trî), *n.f*, caviling; quibbling, quibble.

ergoteu-r, *n m.*, **-se**, *n f*, caviler, quibbler.

ergotisme, *n m*, caviling, quibbling, quibble, (med) ergotism

éridan, *n m.*, (astron) Eridanus.

ériger, *v a*, to erect, to raise, to rear, to set up, to institute

s'ériger, *v r*, to erect one's self into, to set up for, to pose as, to pretend to be, to be erected, raised, built. *S'— en censeur public;* to set up for a public censor.

***érigne** *or* **érine**, *n f*, (surg.) hook.

érigone, *n f.*, (astron) Virgo.

ermin, *n m*, customs duty (in the Levant).

erminette *or* **herminette**, *n.f.*, (carp) adz.

ermitage, *n m.*, hermitage

ermite, *n m.*, hermit, recluse *Pâtes d'—*; dry walnuts.

érodé, -e, *adj*, (tech.) eroded, gnawed.

érosi-f, -ve, *adj*, erosive.

érosion, *n f*, erosion

érotique, *adj*, erotic.

érotomanie, *n f*, erotomania, nymphomania.

erpétologie, *n f*, erpetology.

errant, -e (èr-răn, -t), *adj*, wandering, lost, fugitive, roving, errant, rambling. *Chevalier —*; knight-errant. *Le juif —*, the wandering Jew.

errant, *n.m*, lost sheep

errata (èr-ra-ta), *n m*, (—) errata.

erratique, *adj*, (med., astron.) erratic.

erratum, *n m*, (—) erratum. *V.* **errata**

erre, *n f*, course, way, (nav) way (of a ship). *pl.*, track (of a stag) *Aller grand'—*, to go very fast. *Marcher sur les —s de quelqu'un*, to tread in any one's footsteps.

errements (er-măn), *n.m pl*, traces, track, manner, way, proceedings, vagaries, follies. *Reprendre les anciens — d'une affaire* or *suivre les vieux —;* to fall into the old track again.

errer (èr-ré), *v n*, to wander, to ramble, to stray, to range, to rove, to stroll, to roll, to err, to mistake, to be mistaken, to go astray. — *partout;* to ramble about. — *çà et là*, to ramble about, to stroll up and down, to wander to and fro. *Aller errant;* to wander up and down

erreur (èr-reur), *n f*, error, illusion, mistake, blunder. *Sauf —*; errors excepted. *Etre dans l'—*, to be mistaken. *Tirer quelqu'un de son —*

to convince any one of his error — *I'* net a bit of it ! — *n'est pas compte*, misreckoning is no payment.

errhin, *n m*, (med) errhine

errhin, **-e**, *adj*, (med) errhine.

erroné, **-e** (ér-ro-né), *adj*, erroneous, mistaken, false, unsound, untrue

erronément, *adv*, erroneously

ers (èr), *n m*, tare, vetch, lentil.

erse, *n f*, (nav) iron cringle. —*s de poulies*, block-strops.

erse, *adj*, Erse (Gaelic, Irish, Scotch).

erseau, *n m.*, cringle

érubescent, **-e**, *adj*, erubescent, reddening.

érucage, **érucago**, *or* **érucague** (-kag), *n f*, (bot) rocket.

éructation, *n f*, eructation, belching

éructer, *v a*, (l u) to eructate, to belch.

érudit, **-e**, *adj*, erudite, learned

érudit, *n m*, scholar, learned man

érudition, *n f.*, learning, erudition, scholarship.

érugineu-x, **-se**, *adj*, eruginous

erupti-f, **-ve**, *adj*, (med) eruptive

éruption, *n f*, act of breaking forth, eruption, cutting (of teeth)

érysipélateu-x, **-se**, *adj V* **érésipélateux**

érysipèle, *n m V.* **érésipèle**

ès, *art*, (contraction of *en les*), in, of, (before certain names of towns) *Saint-Germain — Laye Maître — arts*, master of arts.

escabeau, *n m*, stool

escabelle, *n f*, stool *Déranger les —s à*, (fig) to upset (any one's) calculations, to baffle *or* foil (any one)

escache, *n f*, scatch, bit (for horses)

escadre, *n f.*, (nav) squadron, fleet. *Chef d'—*, commodore, flag-officer

***escadrille**, *n f*, (nav.) small squadron, flotilla

escadron, *n m*, (milit) squadron (of horse) *Chef d'—*, major

escadronner, *v n*, to manœuvre (of cavalry)

escalade, *n f*, scaling (a wall), (milit) escalade

escalader, *v a*, to scale, to climb over, (milit) to escalade *S'—*, to be scaled

escale, *n f*, (nav) putting in, calling *Faire — dans un port*, to put into a port, to touch at, to call at (a port)

escalier, *n m*, staircase, stairs, flight of stairs, steps — *en limaçon*, winding staircase — *dérobé ;* private staircase. — *de commandement*, (nav) companion-ladder

escalin, *n.m*, Dutch (sixpenny piece)

escalope, *n f*, split-bean, (pisc.) scallop, (cook) a kind of stew

escamotage, *n m*, juggling, sleight of hand, legerdemain, pigging, filching

escamote, *n f*, juggler's ball

escamoter, *v a*, to juggle, to juggle away; to pilfer, to shuffle out of, to ease of. *On lui a escamoté sa bourse*, they eased him of his purse

escamoteur, *n m*, juggler, conjurer, fleecer, pilferer, pickpocket.

escamper, *v n*, to scamper away.

escampette, *n f*, scampering *Il a pris de la poudre d'—*; he has scampered away

escapade, *n f*, prank, freak, spree, frolic, lark. *Faire une —*; to have a lark.

escape, *n.f*, (arch) scape

***escarbille**, *n f*, coal cinder, clinker

escarbot, *n m*, (ent.) horn-beetle.

escarboucle, *n f*, (min) carbuncle.

escarcelle, *n.f.*, (jest) purse, money-bag. *Il a rempli son —*, he has filled his purse.

escargot, *n m*, snail, edible snail.

escarmouche, *n f.*, skirmish, brush. — *de route ;* (milit.) running fight. *Aller à l'—*; to go out skirmishing, (fig) caviling, bickering

escarmoucher, *v n.*, to skirmish, (fig.) to cavil, to bicker.

escarmoucheur, *n m.*, skirmisher, caviler.

escarole, *n f*, (bot) endive

escarotique, *n m.* and *adj.*, (med) escharotic, caustic

escarpe, *n f.*, (fort) scarp, escarp.

escarpé, **-e**, *adj.*, steep, precipitous, rugged, cragged, (nav) bluffy

escarpement, *n m*, (fort) escarpment, steepness

escarper, *v a*, to cut steep *or* vertically; (milit) to escarp, (fig) to do for

escarpin, *n m*, pump (shoe) *Jouer de l'—*; to run away, to take to one's heels, to bolt.

escarpolette, *n f*, swing, see-saw. *Il a la tête à l'—*, he is a hare-brained fellow.

escarre, *n f.*, (med) eschar, slough, ⊙(fig.) gap

escaveçade, *n f*, (man.) jerk (with the cavesson)

escient, *n m.*, (l u) knowledge. *A son —*, to his knowledge, wittingly *A bon —*; in good earnest, wittingly, knowingly

esclaire, *n m*, (hawking) bird of prey.

esclandre, *n m*, fracas, uproar; scandal, exposure, scene *Faire —*, to make a scene, to cause an uproar

esclavage, *n m*, slavery, bondage, thralldom; unthralment; drudgery *Réduire à l'—*; to enslave, to reduce to slavery.

esclave, *n m f*, slave; bondman; drudge. *Commandeur d'—s*, slave-driver. *Propriétaire d'—s*, slave-owner *On est — dans cette maison ;* one is a very drudge in that house (*i e.* the work is endless in)

esclave, *adj*, slavish. *Avoir une âme —*, to have a slavish, base disposition

escobard, *n.m*, equivocator, shuffler

escobarder, *v n*, to equivocate, to prevaricate, to shuffle.

escobarderie, *n f*, prevarication, shuffling, subterfuge

⊙**escofflon**, *n.m*, cap, hair-net

escogriffe, *n m.*, sharper, shark, sponger; tall, lank, ungainly fellow.

escompte (ès-cont), *n m*, discount. *A —*; at a discount *Faire l'—*, to discount.

escompter (ès-conté), *v.a*, to discount, to cash; (fig) to anticipate, to forestall. — *un billet, un effet*, to cash a bill

escompteur (ès-kon-teur), *n m*, (com) discounter.

escope, *n.f. V* **écope**

escopette, *n f*, carbine

escopetterie, *n f*, volley of carbines, etc.

escopettier, *n m*, rifleman

escorte, *n f.*, escort, (nav) convoy (fig.); retinue, train, attendants *Servir d'— à*, to serve as an escort to, to guard. *Bâtiment d'—*; convoy-ship

escorter, *v n*, to escort, to accompany, to attend — *la caisse militaire ;* to escort the military chest

escot, *n m*, kind of serge, (nav) skeet.

escouade, *n f*, (milit.) squad; gang

escourgée, *n f*, scourge; lash, lashing.

escourgeon (-jon), *n m*, winter-barley

escousse, *n f*, (l.u) spring, run, start. *Prendre son —*, to take one's spring.

escrime, *n f*, fencing *Salle d'—*; fencing-school. *Être hors d'—*, to be put off one's guard; to be at one's wits' end.

escrimer, *v n*, to fence, to spar; to have a trial of skill.

*s'***escrimer**, *v r.*, to strive, to try; to dabble in, to have some knowledge of *Il s'escrime toujours, mais rien n'y fait ;* he keeps on pegging away, but nothing comes of it

escrimeur, *n m*, fencer.

escroc (ès-krô), *n.m.*, sharper, swindler, blackleg.
escroquer, *v.a*, to swindle, to cheat.
escroquerie (es-kro-krī), *n f*, swindling, swindle, cheating.
escroqueu-r, -se, *n m*, *-se*, *n f*, cheat, swindler
escubac *V* **scubac**
esculape, *n m*, (—*s*) Æsculapius; (fam.) a clever physician
esculent, -e, *adj*, (l.u.) edible, eatable, esculent.
escurial, *n m.*, Escurial.
ésope, *n m*, (—*s*) Æsop, (fam) hunchback. *C'est un* — he is a hunchback.
ésotérique *adj*, esoteric.
espace, *n m*, space, room, place, volume —*s imaginaires*, imaginary space *Court — de temps*, short space of time
espace, *n f*, (print) space
espacement (ès-pas-mān), *n m*, (arch) interval, interspace, spread, (print) spacing.
espacer, *v a*, to leave a space between, to separate, to place apart, to plant at regular intervals, (print) to space
espade, *n f*, tewing-beetle (for hemp)
espader, *v a*, to tew hemp
espadeur, *n m*, hemp-beater
espadon, *n m*, espadon, broadsword, two-handed sword; (ich.) swordfish
espadonner, *v.n.*, to fight with the broadsword
espadot, *n m.*, boat-hook
espadrille, *n f.*, bathing shoe, sandal.
***espagnol, -e**, *n* and *adj*, Spaniard; Spanish. *La langue —e*; the Spanish tongue
***espagnol**, *n m*, Spanish (language).
***espagnolette**, *n f*, baize, French window fastening.
espalier, *n.m*, (hort) espalier, fruit-wall, (nav.) stroke-oar. *Venir en* —; to grow on an espalier.
espalmer, *v a*, (nav) to grave.
esparcet, *n.m.*, **esparcette**, *n f.*, French honeysuckle, esparcet, sainfoin.
espargoute, *n f.* *V* **spergule.**
espars, *n.m pl.*, (nav) spars
espèce, *n f*, species, kind, sort; nature; breed, case at issue, case in point, (jur) case *pl*, specie, ready money, hard cash, (theol) element. *L'— humaine*, mankind *Payer en —s*; to pay in cash. *—s sonnantes*; hard cash, cash down
espérance, *n f*, hope, confidence, trust, expectation. *Dans l'—*, in expectation. *Se nourrir d'—*, to feed on hope *Vivre d'—*, to live on hope *Répondre à ses —s*, to answer one's expectations.
espérer, *v a*, to hope, to hope for, to expect; to trust. *Il espère une meilleure fortune*; he hopes for a better fortune *Je n'espère plus rien*; I have no further hopes.
espérer, *v n.*, to hope, to hope for, to be hopeful of, to put one's trust in. *J'espère bien*, I hope so indeed. *En voilà une, j'espère*, that 's one, if you like.
espiègle, *n m f.* and *adj*, frolicsome child; frolicsome, waggish, arch, roguish
espièglerie, *n f.*, frolic, roguish *or* playful trick, waggishness.
espingole, *n f.*, blunderbuss
espion, *n.m*, **-ne**, *n f*, spy, (at races) touter.
espionnage, *n.m*, espionage; spy system, spying.
espionner, *v a*, to spy, to pry into.
esplanade, *n f*, esplanade, parade.
espoir, *n.m*, hope, expectance *Avoir l'— de*, to be in hopes of. *Mettre son — dans*; to set one's hopes on *Sans —*; hopeless.
espolin, *n m* *V* **époullin.**
esponton, *n m*, spontoon, half-pike.
espouleur, *n m.* *V.* **époulleur.**
espoulin, *n m* *V* **époullin**
espringale, *n f.*, springal (a kind of sling).
esprit, *n m*, spirit, soul, ghost, shade, mind, sense, understanding, wit, intellect, humor, disposition, temper, character, meaning, spirit, spirituous liquor, (gram) breathing *— malin*; evil spirit, fiend *—follet*, goblin *Dieu est un —*; God is a spirit. *Le Saint—*, *l'—Saint*; the Holy Ghost *— doux*, (Grec gram) soft breathing. *— rude*, (Grec gram) hard breathing *— borné, étroit*, narrow intellect. *— dérangé*, disordered mind *— de corps*; fellow-feeling, brotherhood *— d'ordre*, orderliness, management *— de suite*, consistency *— de parti*, party spirit *Cultiver l'—*, to cultivate the mind *Un homme d'—*, a man of parts, a sensible man, a man of wit *Un ouvrage d'—*, a work of talent *Un bel —*; a wit *Un — fort*; a free-thinker *— présent*, ready wit. *S'alambiquer l'—*, to puzzle one's brains *Un homme à l'— étroit*, a narrow-minded man *Aliéner l'— de quelqu'un*, to drive any one mad *Avoir l'— sain*, to be of sound mind. *Avoir de l'—*; to be intelligent, to be witty, to be sensible *Avoir l'— aux talons*, to shine at the wrong end, to go a wool-gathering *Avoir l'— bien fait*, to be good-tempered. *Faire de l'—*, to play the wit. *Faire revenir l'— à quelqu'un*; to bring any one to his senses *Faire revenir quelqu'un à l'—* **de**, to recall to any one, *or* remind any one of *Où avait-il l'— quand?* where were his wits when? what was he thinking of, when? *Vous n'avez pas saisi l'— de cet auteur*, you have not understood the meaning of that author *Reprendre ses —s*, to recover one's senses, to come to one's self *Ne pas avoir l'— tranquille*, to be uneasy in one's mind *Remettre les —s*, to quiet people's minds *Rendre l'—*, to give up the ghost *Venir dans l'—*, to come into one's mind. *Passer pour un homme d'—*, to pass for a wit *Les grands —s se rencontrent*, great wits jump together (i e, when two people say the same thing together). *—s animaux*; animal spirits. *L'— court les rues*, wit is a drug in the market.
esprité, -e, *adj*, intelligent, clever, witty.
esprot, *n m*, sprat.
esquicher, *v n*, *s'—*, *v.r*, (reversis) to play a low card in order not to win a trick. *S'—*; (fig) to answer evasively, to back out of.
esquif, *n m*, skiff
***esquille**, *n.f*, splinter (of a bone).
esquinancie, *n f*, quinsy
esquine, *n f*, (man) horse's loins; (bot.) China-root. *Un cheval fort d'—*, a horse strong in his loins (bot) *V.* **squine.**
esquipot, *n m*, (fam) money-box.
esquisse, *n f*, sketch, outline, rough drawing, rough-draft, plan. *Cahier d'—s*, sketch-book. *Faire l'— de*, to make a sketch of *L'— d'un poème*; the sketch of a poem.
esquisser, *v a*, (paint) to sketch, to outline.
esquiver, *v a.*, to shun, to avoid, to elude. *s'esquiver*, *v r*, to escape, to slip away, to steal away, to give the slip, to make off.
esquiver, *v n.*, to slip away, to make off; to avoid.
essai, *n m*, trial, essay, attempt, endeavor; sample; experiment, testing, assaying (metal.). *Donner, prendre, à l'—*, to give, to take, on trial. *Faire son coup d'—*, to make one's first attempt *Faire l'— de*, to make a trial of. *— sur la peinture*, essay on painting. *Faire l'— de l'or*, to assay gold. *Pour —*, by way of trial.
essaim (è-sin), *n.m*, swarm; bevy, host.
essaimer, *v n*, to swarm *Cette ruche a essaimé*, that hive has swarmed.
essanger, *v a.*, to soak, to scour (dirty linen).

essarder, *v a*, (nav) to mop, to swab [lands)
essartement, *n m*, grubbing, clearing (of
essarter, *v a*, to clear, to grub, to assart
essaver, *v a*, to drain
essayage, *n m*, trying-on (of clothes)
essayer, *v a*, to try, to essay, to attempt, to make a trial of, to assay — *de l'or*, to assay gold — *une chose*, to try a thing
*s'***essayer**, *v r*, to try one's strength *or* one's skill, to make attempts, to try one's hand *Il s'est essayé à peindre*, he has tried his hand at painting
essayer, *v n*, to try, to attempt, to make a trial *Essayez de le persuader*, try to persuade him. — *de marcher ;* to try to walk
essayerie, *n f*, assay-office (of the mint).
essayeur, *n m*, assayer
essayiste, *n m f*, essayist
esse, *n f*, S, linch-pin (of the axle-tree of a coach), fore-lock (of a gun-carriage).
esseigler, *v a*, to clear of rye.
esseiller, *n m*, (man) brace
esséminer, *v a*, (l u) to disperse, to scatter
essence, *n f*, essence, substance, species (of trees); benzene, (of roses) otto, attar — *de romarin ;* essence of rosemary — *de la vie*, heart's blood.
essénien, *n m*, Essene.
essentiel, **-le** (-cièl), *adj*, essential, material *C'est là le point* — ; that is the main point
essentiel (-cièl), *n m*, essential, essential point, main point, main thing [materially
essentiellement (-sièl-mân), *adv*, essentially,
essette, *n f*, hammer-axe [doned
esseulé, **-e**, *adj*, (fam , l u) solitary, aban-
essieu, *n m*, axle-tree, pin (of a block) *écartement des —x*, wheel base (motor).
essor, *n m.*, flight, soaring, soar, strain, swing, play, scope, impulse, impulsion *Donner l'— à*, to give wings to, to give scope to *L'— du génie*, the soaring of genius *Prendre son —*, to take one's flight.
essorant, **-e**, *adj*, (her) soaring. *Un oiseau —* ; (her.) a soaring bird
essorer, *v a*, to hang in the air in order to dry
*s'***essorer**, *v.r.*, to soar aloft.
essoreu-r, **-se**, *n m f*, dryer. *n.f*, drying machine.
***essorille**r, *v a*, to cut the ears (of a dog); to crop short (hair), to crop a dog.
essoufflé, **-e**, *part*, breathless, out of breath. *Etre tout —*, to be quite out of breath.
essoufflement, *n m*, panting, breathlessness.
essouffler, *v.a*, to put out of breath, to wind (horses) *S'—*, *v r*, to put one's self out of breath ; to get or be out of breath.
essui, *n m.*, drying-closet, drying-house
essuie-main, *n m*, (—, *or* ——*s*) towel.
essuie-pieds, *n m*, mat, door-mat.
essuie-plume, *n m*, (—, *or* ——*s*) pen-wiper.
essuyage, *n.m.*, wiping.
essuyer, *v a.*, to wipe, to wipe off, to wipe away, to wipe dry; to sustain, to support, to bear, to endure, to go through, to undergo — *les larmes de quelqu'un*, to console any one — *des affronts ;* to endure affronts — *un refus* or *un revers ;* to meet with a refusal *or* a check.
*s'***essuyer**, *v r*, to dry one's self. *S'— les mains, la figure*, to wipe one's hands, one's face
est (èst), *n m*, east. *D'—* ; eastern, easterly *Un vent d'—*, an easterly wind. *A l'—* ; to the east, eastward. *Vers l'—*, eastward
estacade, *n f*, stockade; boom (of a harbor)
estafette, *n.f.*, courier, express messenger, (milit) estafette.
estafier, *n.m*, (b s.) tall footman, flunkey, livery servant, lanky Jack, hector, bully.
estafilade, *n f.*, cut (in the face), gash, slash ; rent (in clothes).
estafilader, *v a*, to slash, to cut, to gash.
estagnon, *n m*, a copper bottle
estame, *n f*, worsted, knitted worsted.
estamet, *n m.*, coarse, woolen fabric.
estaminet, *n m*, coffee-house, smoking divan, shades, tap-room.
estampage, *n m*, stamping (metal).
estampe, *n f*, print, engraving, cut, stamp. *Magasin d'—s ;* print-shop ; (tech) stamping-machine, punch
estamper, *v.a*, to stamp, to punch, to brand.
estampeur, *n m*, stamper *adj*, stamping.
estampillage, *n m*, stamping, marking.
***estampille**, *n f*, stamp, mark, trade-mark.
***estampiller**, *v a*, to stamp, to mark.
estanc, *adj m*, (nav) water-tight, well-found. *Un navire —*, (nav.) a well-found ship.
estance, *n f.*, (nav) stanchion.
ester, *v n*, (jur.) to appear in court, to plead (before justice)
estère, *n f.*, straw mat; creek, cove.
esteuble, *n f*, stubble. *V* **éteule.**
esthétique, *n f.*, æsthetics.
esthétique, *adj*, æsthetical.
estimable, *adj*, estimable.
estimateur, *n m*, appraiser, appreciator, valuer
estimatif, *adj*, estimative *Etat —*, estimate.
estimation, *n f*, estimation, appraising, valuation, estimate. *Faire une — de*, to appraise, to estimate
estime, *n f*, esteem, regard, estimation; (nav.) reckoning *Avoir de l'— pour*, to hold in esteem. *Etre perdu d'— et de réputation*, to have lost one's reputation, and the esteem of every one.
estimer, *v a*, to estimate, to value, to rate, to assess, to esteem, to regard, to prize, to consider, to deem, to account. — *des meubles*, to value furniture — *trop*, to overrate.
*s'***estimer**, *v r.*, to esteem, *or* to prize, one's self; to set a value on one's self ; to consider one's self; to esteem one another.
estival, **-e**, *adj*, estival, summer
estivation, *n f.*, (bot) estivation; (zool.) torpor.
estive, *n.f*, (nav) trimming, stowing (cargo).
estiver, *v a.*, (nav) to stow, to trim, to press the cargo down; to turn cattle out to grass during summer
estoc, *n.m*, tuck (sword), point of a sword; trunk, stock (of trees), (nav.) ledge, rock, shelf. *Frapper d'— et de taille ;* to cut and thrust, *or* to lay about (recklessly) *Parler d'— et de taille ;* to talk at random *Dites-vous cela de votre —?* do you say that of yourself? is it original? *Etre réduit à blanc —*, to be done up *or* reduced to nothing. *A blanc —*, (agri) to the root.
estocade, *n f*, (fenc) stoccado, stoccade, thrust, lunge ; unexpected attack.
estocader, *v n*, (fenc.) to thrust, to make passes, to lunge
estomac (-ma), *n m*, stomach ; breast ; chest. *Avoir mal à l'—* ; to have a stomach-ache *Ardeur d'—*, heartburn *Soulever l'—* ; to turn the stomach. *Tiraillements d'—*, twitching pains in the stomach. *Le creux de l'—* ; the pit of the stomach
*s'***estomaquer**, *v.r.*, (fam) to take offense ; not to be able to brook anything, to exhaust one's self by speaking. *Il s'est estomaqué*, he is put out.
estompage, *n m*, (draw.) stumping
estompe, *n f.*, stump. *Dessin à l'—* ; stump-drawing.
estomper, *v a*, to stump, to shade off.
estouffade, *n.f* *V* **étouffée**
estrade, *n f*, platform, stand, stage ⊙*Battre l'—*, to scout, to be on the tramp *Batteurs d'—* ; ⊙scouts, (fam.) strollers, trampers, *or* grants.

estragon, *n.m*, (bot) tarragon.
⊙estramaçon, *n m*, two-edged sword *Coup d'—*, cut with the edge of a sword.
estramaçonner, *v r*, (jest, lu) to strike with the edge of a sword, to cut, to slash
estrapade, *n f*, strappado, gibbet used for the strappado, (man) estrapade *Se donner l'—*, to torture one's brains
estrapader, *v a*, to give the strappado, to torture
estrapasser, *v a*, (man) to overwork, to override
estraper, *v.a.*, to mow (stubble).
estrope, *n f*, (nav) strop
estroper, *v a*, (nav) to strop
estropiat, *n m*, (fam.) cripple, beggar.
estropié, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, cripple
estropié, **-e**, *part*, crippled, lame; disabled *Etre — d'un bras;* to have an arm disabled *Passage —*, mutilated passage
estropier, *v a*, to cripple, to lame, to maim, to disable, to mangle, to murder, to spoil, to mutilate. *— un passage*, to mutilate a passage *— un rôle;* (theat) to murder a part.
estuaire, *n m*, (geog) estuary.
esturgeon (-jon), *n m*, (ich.) sturgeon.
esule, *n f*, (bot) esula.
et (é), *conj*, and —...—, both...and, then, thereupon *— vous — moi*, both you and I [The final *t* of *et* is never pronounced]
établage, *n m*, stabling.
étable, *n f.*, stable (for oxen, sheep, goats), stall; cattle-shed, cattle-house, pig-sty, hog-sty, sty. *S'aborder de franche —*; (nav) to run right into one another, to run foul of one another.
établer, *v a*, to put in a stable, to stable
établi, *n m.*, bench (joiner's); shop-board, counter (tailor's)
établi, **-e**, *part*, established; settled, laid down.
établir, *v a.*, to establish, to set, to fix, to erect, to set up, to set up in business, to institute, to found, to aver, to make good, to lay down (statements), to assert, to prove, to make out, to show, to induct, to strike (balance), to impose (a tax). *— sa fille*, to settle one's daughter. *— un fait*, to state a fact, to make it good. *— par des exemples;* to prove, to make good, by examples
s'établir, *v r*, to establish one's self, to fix one's residence, to take up one's residence, to settle down, to settle (marry), to set up shop, to set up in business, to set up for one's self, to set up. *Il est venu s'— en France*, he came to settle in France. *Il songe à s'—*; he is thinking of settling down
établissement (-blis-mān), *n.m.*, establishment, establishing, settlement; setting up, fixing, placing, erecting, proving, making out, showing, imposition (of taxes), settling, setting up in business, (nav.) tide-table *L'— d'un fait;* the stating, proving of a fact *Les hôpitaux sont des —s très-utiles;* hospitals are highly useful institutions *L'— de ses enfants*, the settling of one's children. *Frais de premier —*; first expenses. *Dans l'—*; on the premises
étage, *n.m*, story, floor, flight (of stairs), (geol., mining) layer, stratum. *Il demeure au troisième —*, he lives on the third floor *Il y a des hommes d'esprit de tout —*, there are wits of every degree. *C'est un sot à triple —*, he is a consummate fool *Avoir un menton à double —*, to have a double chin *De bas —*, of low degree, low birth.
étagé, **-e**, *part., adj.*, rising tier upon tier, tapered, tapering.
étager, *v a*, to taper, to dispose in tiers. *S'—*; to rise tier upon tier, to taper
étagère, *n f*, what-not, shelves.
étague (é-tag), *n f*, (nav.) hoisting the yards.
étai, *n m*, stay, shore; prop, strut. *— de misaine*, (nav) fore-stay *— d'artimon;* (nav) mizzen-stay *— du grand mât*, (nav) main-stay.
étaie, *n f*, (her.) chevronel.
⊙étalement, *n m*, propping, staying, shoring, supporting, bearing up. *V* **étayement**.
étaim (é-tin), *n m*, fine carded wool
étain, *n m.*, tin, pewter. *— fin*, pure tin. *— commun*, block tin. *— métallique*, white tin. *— oxydé*, tin-stone *— en feuilles*, tin-foil. *— de glace*, tin-glass
étal, *n m*, stall, butcher's stall; butcher's shop.
étalage, *n.m*, laying out, exposing of goods for sale, goods exposed for sale, shop-window, window, stallage, finery, fine clothes, showing off, ostentatious display, show. *Cela n'est bon qu'à servir d'—*, that will only serve for show *Faire — de son esprit*, to parade one's wit. *Faire de l'—*, to make a show, to show off.
étalagiste, *n m*, stall-keeper, window-dresser
étale, *adj*, (nav) still, slack (of the water), settled, steady (of the wind). *Mer —*; slack water, tide
étalé, **-e**, *part*, spread out, unfolded, displayed.
étaler, *v a.*, to expose for sale, to put in the shop-window, to spread, to spread out, to show, to set forth, to display, to parade, to make a show or parade of, to show off.
s'étaler, *v r*, to be exposed for sale, to be hung up in the window, to be displayed, to be spread out, to stretch one's self out, to sprawl, to show one's self off, to show off *S'— sur l'herbe*, to stretch one's self at full length on the grass.
étalier, *n m*, journeyman-butcher.
étalinguer (-ghé), *v a*, (nav.) to clinch.
étalingure, *n f*, (nav.) clinch, bend (of a cable)
étalon, *n m*, stallion, standard (of weight and measures) *D'—*, standard. *— de haras*, stud-horse.
étalonnage *or* **étalonnement**, *n.m.*, stamping (of weights, etc), gauging
étalonner, *v a*, to stamp, to gauge
étalonneur, *n.m*, inspector of weights and measures
étamage, *n.m*, tinning; quicksilvering, silvering, plating
étambot (*formerly* étambord), *n.m.*, (nav.) stern-post.
étambrai, *n m*, (nav.) partner (of a mast, etc)
étamer, *v.a*, to tin, to plate (glass); to foliate, to quicksilver
étameur, *n m*, tinman; silverer.
étamine, *n f*, stamin, tammy; sieve; strainer, colander, bolting-cloth, bolter, bunting, (bot) stamen, male organ, thrum *Passer par l'—*, to sift *Il a passé par l'—*; he has been strictly examined.
étaminé, **-e**, *adj*, (bot) stamened.
étamineuse, *adj f*, (bot.) having stamina, but no petals or leaves
étaminier, *n m*, stamin-maker
étamper, *v a*, to punch (horse-shoes).
étampure, *n f*, the holes of a horse-shoe.
étamure, *n f*, melted tin, tinning, material for tinning.
étanche, *adj.*, water-tight, air-tight; steam-tight.
étanché, *part*, stopped (of a leak).
étanchement (é-tānsh-mān), *n m*, stanching, stopping, quenching, slaking. *L'— du sang;* the stopping of blood.
étancher, *v a*, to stanch, to stop, to slake, to quench. *— le sang*, to stop the blood *— la soif*, to quench the thirst. *— un vaisseau* (nav.) to free a ship of water.

étançon, *n m*, prop, stay, supporter, shore, (nav) stanchion

étançonner, *v a*, to prop, to underprop, to stay, to support, to shore.

étanfiche, *n f*, quarry-stratum.

étang, *n m*, pond, fish-pond, pool. *Peupler un —*, to stock a pond. *Pêcher un —*; to drag a pond.

étape, *n f.*, store-house, rations, forage, halting place, stage *Brûler l'—*, to pass through without stopping

étapier, *n m.*, (milit) distributor of rations

état, *n. m*, state, commonweal, commonwealth, case, condition; position, circumstance, plight, predicament, account, statement, return, list, register, inventory, estimate, establishment, calling, profession, station, office *pl*, dominions, (med) acme, (milit) list, muster-roll *Mettre hors d'— de*, to put it out of any one's power to *Il est en — de payer*, he is able to pay, he is in a position to pay *En quelque — que soit l'affaire*, however the matter may stand *De son —*, by profession, by trade. *Se mettre en — de défense;* to put one's self in a state of defense *Mettre en —*, to enable, to prepare for *Tenir une chose en —*, to keep a thing ready, to keep a thing in its place *Tenir en —*, to keep in suspense *Faire peu d'— de*, to have a poor opinion of. *L'—-major*, (—s- —s) (milit) staff, staff-office *—s-généraux;* states-general. *— de comptes*, statement of accounts. *Tenir un grand —*, to keep a large establishment *Ministre, secrétaire, d'—*, minister, secretary, of state. *Coup d'—*, stroke of state policy *Homme d'—*, statesman. *Affaires d'—*, state affairs *Raison d'—*, state policy. *Les —s-Unis d'Amérique*, the United States of North America *Remettre en —*, to set right again

état, *n m*, vice *Les mâchoires de l'—*; the chops of the vice *— à main*, hand-vice.

étayement (-tê-mān), *n m*, staying, shoring, bearing up, propping, supporting

étayer, *v a*, to stay, to prop, to bear up, to support, to shore.

etc., *cony*, (ab. of *et cætera*) etc.

et cætera, *cony*, *et cætera*

été, *n m.*, summer, prime (of life). *— chaud, brûlant*, warm, scorching, summer *Au milieu de l'—*, in the middle of summer. *Etre dans son —*; to be in one's prime.

***éteigneu-r**, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, (pers) extinguisher.

***éteignoir**, *n m*, extinguisher (instrument)

éteindre (*éteignant, éteint), *v a*, to put out, to extinguish, to quench, to appease, to exterminate, to destroy, to obliterate, to soften (colors), to wear out, to liquidate (a debt), to strike out. *Eteignez la chandelle*, put out the candle *— de la chaux*, to slake lime. *— la soif;* to quench the thirst. *— une pension*, to buy up, to redeem, an annuity *— une obligation*, to cancel an obligation *— le souvenir de*, to obliterate the recollection of. *— une couleur*, to soften down a color.

s'éteindre, *v r.*, to be extinguished, to be put out, quenched, to go out to die away, to die out, to decrease, to diminish, to be diminished; to be slaked (of lime). *Le feu s'éteint*, the fire is going out *Cette maison va s'—*; that family will soon die out, will soon be extinct.

éteint, **-e**, *part.*, put out, extinguished, out, extinct. *Mon feu est —*; my fire is out. *Elle a la voix —e;* her voice is scarcely audible. *Des yeux —s*, dull eyes.

étendage, *n.m*, lines to hang things to dry upon; drying-room

étendard, *n m.*, standard, colors, banner, flag *Arborer, déployer, planter, un —*, to hoist, to display, to plant, a standard *Lever l'— de la révolte;* to raise the standard of rebellion.

étendeuse, *n.f*, (spinning) stretcher.

étendoir, *n m*, drying-room, (print.) peel.

étendre, *v.a*, to spread, to stretch, to expand, to distend; to lay out, to lengthen, to prolong, to draw out, to lay dead, to kill one on the spot, to enlarge, to extend, to widen, to wire-draw, to lay on (colors); to overthrow, to throw down. *— du beurre sur du pain;* to spread butter upon bread. *— son armée*, to extend one's army. *— du linge*, to lay out linen *— le bras;* to stretch out one's arm *— les ailes*, to spread the wings *— son commerce*, to extend one's trade

s'étendre, *v r*, to stretch one's self out, to sprawl, to reach, to extend, to expatiate, to dwell, to lengthen, to grow out, to draw out, to launch *Il s'étendit tout de son long sur l'herbe*, he laid himself at full length upon the grass. *Aussi loin que la vue peut s'—*, as far as the eye can reach *S'— sur un sujet*, to expatiate, to dwell, upon a subject

étendu, **-e**, *part*, stretched, spread, extended. *Du linge — sur l'herbe;* linen laid out on the grass *Un empire fort —;* a widely extended empire. *La vue est ici fort —e*, the view here is very extensive. *Des connaissances —es*, extensive knowledge *Il a une voix très —e;* he has great compass of voice *C'est un esprit fort —*, he is a man of vast intellect.

étendue, *n f*, extent, extensiveness, expanse; compass, length. *Dans toute son —*; to the full *La vaste — des mers*, the wide expanse of ocean. *Grande — de voix;* great compass of voice.

éternel, **-le**, *adj.*, eternal, everlasting, everenduring, endless, ever-living. *Le Père —*; God Almighty.

éternel, *n m*, Eternal, God, Everlasting.

éternelle, *n f.* *V.* **immortelle.**

éternellement (-nèl-mān) *adv.*, eternally, to all eternity, everlastingly, forever, perpetually; incessantly, continually, for evermore.

éterniser, *v.a*, to perpetuate. *— son nom;* to immortalize one's name.

s'éterniser, *v r*, to be perpetuated, to be rendered eternal.

éternité, *n f.*, eternity, everlastingness. *De toute —*, from all eternity.

éternue, *n f*, (bot.) florin, sneezewort.

éternuement *or* **éternûment**, *n.m.*, sneezing, sneeze.

éternuer, *v n*, to sneeze.

éternueu-r, *n.m*, **-se**, *n f.*, sneezer.

étésien, *adj*. etesian.

étêtement (é-têt-mān), *n m.*, pollarding, topping

étêter, *v a*, (hort.) to top, to pollard; to take off the heads (of nails, pins)

⊙éteuf (é-teu), *n m*, ball (at tennis).

éteule *or* **esteuble**, *n f*, stubble.

éther (é-tèr), *n m.*, ether

éthéré, **-e**, *adj*, ethereal.

éthérifier, *v.a*, to etherealize, to etherize

s'éthérifier, *v r*, to become etherized.

éthérisation, *n f.*, (chem) etherification.

étheriser, *v a*, (chem.) to etherealize, (med.) to produce insensibility by means of ether.

éthiopien, *n.m*, **-ne**, *n f*, Ethiopian.

éthique, *n f*, ethics, morals.

éthique, *adj.*, ethic, ethical

ethmoïdal, **-e**, *adj*, (anat) ethmoidal. *L'os —*; ethmoidal bone.

ethmoïde, *n.m*, (anat) ethmoid.

ethnarchie, *n f*, ethnarchy.

ethnarque, *n m*, ethnarch.

ethnique, *adj.*, ethnic, ethnical.

ethnographe, *n m*, ethnologist.

ethnographie, *n.f*, ethnography

ethnographique, *adj*, ethnographical.

ethnologie, *n f.*, ethnology, ethnography.

ethnologue, *n.m.*, ethnologist, ethnographer.
ethnologique, *adj*, ethnologic, ethnological.
éthologie, *n f*, ethology.
éthologique, *adj.*, ethologic.
éthopée, *n f.*, description of human passions and manners.
étiage (é-tiaj), *n m*, low-water mark
étier (é-tié), *n m*, ditch (for conveying seawater to a salt-marsh)
étincelant, -e (é-tin-slān, -t), *adj*, sparkling, glittering, flashing, twinkling, glistening.
étinceler (é-tin-slé), *v.n*, to sparkle, to flash, to gleam, to twinkle, to glitter. *Les yeux lui étincellent de colère*, his eyes are flashing with anger *Cet ouvrage étincelle d'esprit*, that work sparkles with wit.
étincelette, *n f*, little spark
étincelle, *n f*, spark, flash of fire *Jeter des —s;* to throw out sparks *Il n'a pas une — de bon sens*, he is utterly devoid of good sense.
étincellement (-sèl-mān), *n m*, sparkling, twinkling, glistening, scintillation.
étiolement (é-tiol-mān), *n m.*, etiolation, branching, sickliness (of plants), (med.) chlorosis; paleness, emaciation.
étiolé, -e, *adj*, *part*, etiolated; pale, wan, emaciated, sickly.
étioler, *v a.*, to etiolate (plants).
s'étioler, *v r*, to etiolate, to blanch, (pers) to be weakened, to grow enfeebled; (of plants) to waste away, to wither.
étiologie, *n f.*, (med.) etiology.
étique, *adj*, hectic, consumptive, lean, lank, emaciated
étiqueter (é-tik-té), *v a*, to label, to ticket
étiquette, *n f*, ticket, label, etiquette *Condamner sur l'— du sac*, to condemn without examining, *or* to condemn on appearances *Tenir à l'—*; to be particular, to stand on ceremony.
étirage, *n.m.*, stretching; wire-drawing.
étire, *n f*, stretching-iron (of currriers)
étirer, *v a*, to stretch, (tech) to lengthen, to wire-draw.
s'étirer, *v r.*, to stretch out one's limbs
étisie, *n f.*, consumption, decline
étoffe, *n f*, stuff, cloth, material, condition, quality, worth *pl*, stuffs, (print) wear and tear, plant. *— drapée;* woolen cloth. *Il y a de l'— chez lui*, he has got some stuff in him
étoffé, -e, *adj*, stuffed, lined, upholstered (of furniture), comfortably off; stout, full-bodied, substantial *Discours bien —*; well-arranged speech; speech full of capital things *Maison bien —e;* well-furnished house *Homme bien —*, man in good circumstances.
étoffer, *v.a.*, to stuff, to line, to furnish with materials; to upholster.
étoile, *n f*, star; (man) blaze, center (of walks in parks), star-wheel, fate, destiny, asterisk, (print., fort.) star *A la lumière des —s*, by starlight. *— polaire;* polar-star *— tombante, filante;* shooting star. *— de mer*, starfish. *Coucher à la belle —*, to sleep in the open air. *Né sous une mauvaise —*, born under an unlucky star *Voir des —s en plein midi*, to "see stars."
étoilé, -e, *adj*, starry, full of stars, studded *La voûte —e;* the spangled vault. *Bouteille —e*, starred bottle (cracked).
étoiler, *v a.*, to star, to stud with stars, to crack, to blaze; to mark with a star.
s'étoiler, *v.r.*, to star, to crack, to become studded with stars
étole, *n f*, (c rel) stole.
étonnamment (é-to-na-mān), *adv.*, astonishingly, wonderfully, amazingly.
étonnant, -e, *adj.*, astonishing, surprising, wonderful, marvelous, amazing.
étonné, -e, *part.*, astonished. *Être — de;* to be astonished at. *Faire, jouer l'—*, to feign astonishment
étonnement (é-ton-mān), *n m*, astonishment, amazement, admiration, wonder, fright, terror; ⊙shock. *Frapper d'—*, to strike with amazement. *Remplir d'—*; to fill with astonishment *Je ne reviens pas de mon —*, I cannot recover from my astonishment. *Tout le monde est dans l'—*; every body is amazed *A l'— de tout le monde;* to the astonishment of everybody.
étonner, *v a*, to astonish, to amaze, to startle, to stagger, to astound, to stun *Je suis étonné qu'il ne m'en ait rien dit*, I wonder he said nothing about it to me.
s'étonner, *v r*, to be astonished, to be amazed, to wonder *Il ne s'étonne de rien*, he is astonished at nothing
étouffade, *n f* *V* **étouffée**
étouffant, -e, *adj*, suffocating, sultry, close, sweltering. *Chaleur —e*, sweltering heat
étouffé, -e, *part*, suffocated, stifled, suppressed, concealed, stamped out
étouffée, *n f*, (cook) estoufade
étouffement (é-touf-mān), *n.m.*, suffocation, stifling
étouffer, *v a*, to suffocate, to choke, to throttle, to smother, to stifle, to suppress, to hush up, to deaden (sound). *Les mauvaises herbes étouffent le blé*, weeds choke the corn. *— une affaire*, to hush up an affair. *— une révolte;* to suppress a revolt. *— la voix*, to drown the voice.
étouffer, *v n.*, to be choking, to be choked; to be suffocated, to swelter *On étouffe ici*, there is no breathing here. *— de rire*, to choke with laughter
étouffoir, *n m.*, cinder-pail, extinguisher (for charcoal); damper (piano).
étoupe, *n f*, tow, oakum *Mettre le feu aux —s*, to add fuel to the flame, to fan. *— goudronnée*, tarred oakum.
étoupement, *n.m.*, stopping, stuffing, (nav.) calking.
étouper, *v a*, to stop (with tow *or* oakum), (nav) to calk. *S'— les oreilles*, to stop one's ears with cotton-wool.
étoupier, -ère, *n m f*, oakum-picker.
***étoupille**, *n f*, (artil) quick-match, tube.
***étoupiller**, *v a.*, (artil) to prime.
***étoupillon**, *n m*, (artil) toppin.
étoupin, *n m*, wad, wadding.
étourdeau, *n m.*, young capon.
étourderie, *n f*, giddiness, heedlessness, thoughtlessness, giddy act, blunder. *Il fait toujours des —s;* he is always committing some thoughtless act or other.
étourdi, -e, *adj*, stunned; giddy, dizzy, thoughtless, heedless, giddy-headed
étourdi, *n m.*, -e, *n f*, rattle-head, mad-cap, romp *C'est une —e*, she is a giddy creature. *A l'—e*, giddily, heedlessly, rashly. *Jeter à l'—e*, to blurt out.
étourdiment, *adv.*, inconsiderately, heedlessly, thoughtlessly
étourdir, *v a.*, to stun, to deafen, to make dizzy, to make giddy, to astound, to din, to assuage (pain), to parboil *— la grosse faim;* to take the edge off one's appetite. *— de la viande;* to partly cook meat. *— de l'eau;* to take the chill off of the water.
s'étourdir, *v r*, to divert one's thoughts, to be preoccupied, to try to forget. *Il s'étourdit sur son chagrin;* he tries to forget his grief.
étourdissant, -e, *adj*, stunning, deafening, astounding.
étourdissement (-dis-mān), *n.m*, stunning, dizziness, giddiness, amazement; stupefaction; stupor, shock. *Il a des —s*, he is subject to attacks of giddiness. *Le premier — passé;* when the first shock was over.

étourneau, *n m*, (ornı) starling, giddy fellow, flea-bitten horse.

étourneau, *adj*, flea-bitten (of horses).

étrange, *adj*, strange, odd, queer, novel, uncouth. *Chose —!* strange! strange to say! *C'est une personne bien —,* she is a very queer sort of a person

étrangement (é-tranj-mān), *adv.*, strangely, queerly, terribly.

étrang-er, -ère, *adj*, strange, foreign, unknown, irrelevant, outlandish *Ministre des affaires —ères;* minister for foreign affairs *Être — à une science,* to be unacquainted with a science *Un fait — à la cause;* a fact unconnected with *or* foreign to the case. *Corps —,* extraneous body. *Une langue —e;* a foreign language.

étrang-er, *n m*, **-ère,** *n f*, foreigner, stranger, alien, outsider, foreign parts. *C'est un —,* he is a foreigner. *A l'—,* abroad. *Passer à l'—,* to go abroad.

⊙**étranger,** *v a.*, to estrange, to drive away.

s'**étranger,** *v r*, (hunt) to desert a country, to disappear from (of game).

étrangeté (é-tranj-té), *n f*, strangeness, oddness, queerness.

⊙**étranglant, -e,** *adj*, strangling; overwhelming, amazing, decisive.

étranglé, -e, *part*, scanty, too narrow. *Discours —;* speech too much compressed.

étranglo-loup, *n m*, (—) (bot) true-love.

étranglement, *n m*, strangling; garotting; (med) strangulation; stricture.

étrangler, *v.a.*, to strangle, to throttle, to choke, to stifle, to make too little, too narrow, to make scanty, to compress, to confine, to scant, to slur over. *Cet habit est étranglé;* that coat is too scanty. *— une affaire;* to slur over a business.

s'**étrangler,** *v r*, to strangle one's self.

étrangler, *v n*, to be choked, to be strangled

étrangleur, -se, *n m f.*, garotter, strangler

***étranguillon** (-ghi-ıon), *n m*, (vet) strangles *Pouss d'—;* choke-pear.

étrape, *n f*, small sickle (for stubble).

étraper, *v a*, to cut stubble.

étraquer, *v n*, (hunt) to track (on the snow)

étrave, *n f*, (nav) stem.

être (étant, été), *v n.*, to be, to exist; to belong, to have, to stand, to take part in; to come; to go; to lie, to prove to be; to turn out to be *— en bonne santé,* to be in good health *— fatigué;* to be tired. *— à quelque chose,* to be doing anything *Y —,* to be at home; to have hit it *En — là;* to have come to that *J'y suis,* I have it. *Je suis des vôtres,* I shall join your party *Je n'en suis plus;* I cry off. *Il n'en est rien;* such is not the case, it is nothing of the sort *— sage,* (of children) to be good *— bien avec quelqu'un,* to be on good terms with any one *— mal avec quelqu'un;* to be on bad terms with any one *— de moitié,* to go halves *Hé bien, soit,* well, let it be so *Ainsi soit-il;* so be it *Ce tableau est du Poussin,* this picture is by Poussin *Il est de Paris,* he is a native of Paris *Cet enfant est à moi,* that child belongs to me. *Cela n'est pas;* it is not so. *C'est que;* the fact is, the truth is. *Si ce n'est que,* except that *N'eût été que;* had it not been for. *Il en sera de nous comme des autres,* it will be with us as with others. *Ce sont eux qui,* it is they who *Je suis à vous dans un moment;* I shall be at your service, with you, in a moment *Cette fois ça y est;* now for it! Done this time, and no mistake! *Qu'est-ce que c'est?* what is it? *C'est à vous de parler;* it is for you to speak. *C'est à vous à parler;* it is your turn to speak. *Où en êtes-vous?* where are you? how far have you got? *Je ne sais pas où j'en suis,* I do not know how I am situated, I do not know what I am about. *Il est à présumer;* it is to be presumed *Il n'est pas en moi de l'éviter;* it does not depend upon me to avoid it. *En êtes-vous encore là?* do you still believe that? *Il en sera ce qu'il plaira à Dieu;* it will be as God pleases. *J'en serai de moitié,* I will go halves in it. *J'y suis pour un tiers,* I am in for a third share *Je n'en suis plus,* I have declared off. *Je n'y suis pour rien;* I have no hand in the matter *C'en est fait de lui;* it is all over with him. *Voilà où nous en sommes;* such is our present situation. *Il ne sait où il en est;* he does not know where he is *Que sera-ce de?* what will become of? *Vous y êtes,* you have hit it. *Cela n'en est pas;* that does not belong to it *Je suis tout à vous;* I am entirely at your service. *Si j'étais de* or *Si j'étais que de vous;* (fam) were I in your place. *Je n'y suis pour personne,* I am at home to no one *Madame n'y est pas;* my mistress is not at home. *Quoi qu'il en soit;* at all events, be that as it may. *En — pour son argent;* to lose one's money over anything *J'en suis pour mes frais,* I have lost my time and money. *En — pour vingt francs;* to be in for it to the tune of twenty francs. *— à l'étroit;* to be cramped for room. *On ne peut pas — et avoir été,* you can't have your cake and eat it

être, *n m.*, being, existence; trunk (of a tree). *Les —s d'une maison;* the parts, ins and outs of a house *Non —,* nonentity. *Bien- —;* welfare, comforts of life *Il sait tous les —s de cette maison,* he knows all the ways of that house. *Couper à blanc —;* (of trees) to cut down to the root

étrécir, *v.r.* *V* **rétrécir**

s'**étrécir,** *v.r.* *V. se* **rétrécir.**

étrécissement (-sis-mān), *n.m* *V.* **rétrécissement**

étrécissure, *n f* *V.* **rétrécissure**

étreindre (étreignant, étreint), *v a*, to bind, to tie, to tie up, to press, to clasp.

étreinte, *n. f*, knot; clasping, pressing; embrace. *De douces —s,* sweet embraces

étrenne (é-trè-n), *n f.*, handsel *pl*, New Year's gift

étrenner (é-trè-né), *v a.*, to give a New Year's gift, to give a Christmas-box; to handsel, to try *or* put on for the first time, to buy the first lot.

***étrésillon,** *n m*, prop, stay, support.

***étrésillonner,** *v a.*, to prop, to stay.

étrier, *n m*, stirrup, iron-hook, (surg) stirrup-bandage, strap *Il est ferme sur ses —s;* he has a firm seat in the saddle. *Vin* or *coup de l'—;* stirrup-cup *Il a toujours le pied à l'—,* he is never out of the saddle. *Courir à franc —,* to ride full speed. *Faire perdre les —s à quelqu'un;* to put any one out of countenance. *Tenir l'— à;* to give a lift to.

étrière, *n f.*, stirrup-bar; spring-bar.

***étrille,** *n f*, curry-comb

***étriller,** *v a*, to curry, to comb (a horse); to fleece; to give a thrashing to, to drub.

étriper, *v.a*, to gut (animal). *Aller à — cheval,* to ride a horse at breakneck speed.

étriqué, -e, *adj*, scanty; narrow, curtailed. *Habits —s;* scanty clothes, coat.

étrivière, *n f.*, stirrup-leather. *Donner les —s à quelqu'un;* to give any one a thrashing. *Allonger l'—;* to raise fresh difficulties, to cause further delay.

étroit, -e, *adj*, narrow, tight, strait, close; intimate, limited, confined, scanty, small. *Habit —,* tight coat *Esprit —,* narrow mind. *Être dans une —e amitié avec quelqu'un,* to be on the most intimate terms with any one. *A l'—;* narrowly. *Être à l'—;* to be pinched, to be poor, to be badly off for room. *Vivre à l'—;* to live sparingly.

étroitement (é-troat-mān), *adv.*, closely,

tightly, narrowly; intimately, sparingly. — *uni*, closely united.

étroitesse, *n f.*, narrowness, straitness, tightness, closeness. — *d'esprit*, narrow-mindedness.

étronçonner, *v a.*, to lop off.

étrusque, *adj.*, Etruscan.

étude, *n.f.*, study; (in colleges) school-room, time of study; examination, survey; rehearsal, (paint) academy figure, office, chambers, practice (of attorneys), disguise, art, affectation *pl.*, education. *Cabinet d'—*, study. *Maître d'—*; usher. *Avoir de l'—*, to be a man of attainment. *Je me fais une — de*, I make it a study to. *Il a fait ses —s*, he has finished his education *Il a fait de bonnes —s*, he has had a good education. *Etre sans —*, to have no education. *A l'—*, (of plans) being considered, under consideration; (of plays) in rehearsal.

étudiant, *n m*, student, undergraduate. — *en droit*, law student. — *en médecine*, medical student

étudié, **-e**, *part*, studied, affected, far-fetched. *Langage —*, studied language *Tableau fort —*, elaborate piece of painting

étudier, *v n*, to study, to learn; to practise (music); to examine, to survey

étudier, *v.a*, to study, to practise (music). — *la nature*; to study nature — *son rôle*, to study one's part. — *un discours*, to study a speech.

*s'***étudier**, *v r*, to study, to make it one's study, to school one's self.

étudiole, *n f*, paper-case.

étui, *n.m*, case, box, sheath, wing-sheath, needle-case — *de chapeau*, hat-box

étuve, *n f.*, sweating-room, (manu.) stove, drying stove.

étuvée, *n f*, stewed meat

étuvement (é-tuv-mān), *n m*, bathing, fomenting (of a wound)

étuver, *v.a.*, to bathe, to foment, (cook.) to stew.

⊙**étuviste**, *n m*, bath-keeper.

étymologie, *n f.*, etymology.

étymologique, *adj*, etymological

étymologiquement, *adv*, etymologically.

étymologiser, *v n*, to etymologize

étymologiste, *n m*, etymologist

eubages, *n m pl*, Gaulish Druids

eucharistie (eu-ka-ris-tî), *n f.*, Eucharist.

eucharistique, *adj*, eucharistical.

eucologe, *n m*, euchology.

eucrasie, *n f*, (med) eucrasy.

eudiomètre, *n m*, eudiometer.

eudiométrie, *n f*, eudiometry.

eudiométrique, *adj*, eudiometric

eufraise, *n f.*, (bot) euphrasy, eyebright.

euh, *int.*, aha! oh! Euh! Euh! so, so.

eulogie, *n f*, ⊙ (rel) consecrated bread. *pl.*, (Grec rel.) broken remnants of the host.

euménide, *n f*, (myth) Fury.

eunuque, *n m*, eunuch

eupatoire, *n f*, (bot.) eupatory.

euphémique, *adj*, euphemistic.

euphémisme, *n m*, euphemism.

euphonie, *n f*, euphony

euphonique, *adj*, euphonical.

euphorbe, *n m*, (bot) euphorbia, spurge, (pharm) euphorbium.

euphorbiacées, *n f.pl*, (bot) euphorbiaceæ.

européen, **-ne** (-in, è-n), *n* and *adj.*, European.

eurythmie, *n f*, eurythmy

eustache, *n.m.*, cheap clasp-knife, whittle.

eustyle, *n m*, (arch) eustyle.

eutychéen *or* **eutychien**, *n.m.*, eutychian.

eux, *pron m pl.*, they, them. — *-mêmes*; themselves *Entre —*; between them

évacuant, **-e**, *adj.*, (med.) evacuant.

évacuant, *n m*, (med.) evacuant

évacuati-f, -ve, *adj*, (med., l u) evacuant.

évacuation, *n f*, evacuation; ejection. *L'— d'une place*, the evacuation of a fortress *or* town.

évacuer, *v a.*, to evacuate, to throw off, to eject, to clear — *les humeurs*; to throw off the humours *Fastes — la salle*, clear the room. — *une place*; to evacuate a place

*s'***évader**, *v.r*, to make one's escape, to escape, to break loose, to get away

évagation, *n f*, evagation.

évaluable, *adj*, ratable, appraisable

évaluation, *n f*, valuation, estimate. *L'— d'une perte*, the estimate of a loss

évaluer, *v.a.*, to value, to estimate, to rate.

évangélique, *adj*, evangelical

évangéliquement (-lik-mān), *adv*, evangelically.

évangéliser, *v a.*, to evangelize, to preach the Gospel to

évangéliser, *v n.*, to evangelize, to preach the Gospel

évangéliste, *n m*, Evangelist

évangile, *n m*, Gospel. *Côté de l'—*; left-hand side of the altar *Prêcher l'—*, to preach the Gospel. *Il croit cela comme l'—*; he takes that for Gospel *Prendre tout pour paroles d'—*, to take all for Gospel *L'— du jour*, the current news, (rel) the gospel for the day.

évanoui, **-e**, *adj*, in a swoon, insensible, unconscious, senseless, vanished, dispelled, gone.

*s'***évanouir**, *v r*, to faint, to swoon, to swoon away; to vanish, to disappear, to fade away. *Cette nouvelle l'a fait s'—*, that news made her swoon

évanouissement (-noo-is-mān), *n m*, swoon, swooning away, fainting fit, syncope, disappearance *Revenir d'un —*, to recover from a swoon

évaporable, *adj*, evaporable.

évaporati-f, -ve, *adj*, causing evaporation.

évaporation, *n f*, evaporation; giddiness, thoughtlessness

évaporatoire, *adj*, evaporating

évaporé, **-e**, *n* and *adj*, giddy, thoughtless person, evaporate, evaporated. *Un jeune homme —*; a giddy-brained youth

évaporer, *v a.*, to evaporate, to give vent, to pour out in words. — *son chagrin*; to give vent to one's grief.

*s'***évaporer**, *v r*, to evaporate, to get giddy, heedless *Il commence à s'—*, his conduct is becoming irregular.

évasé, *part*, widened; bell-shaped; bell-mouthed. *Nez —*, nose with wide nostrils

évasement (é-vāz-mān), *n m*, width, widening (at the mouth of a vase, etc), (arch.) splay.

évaser, *v.a*, to widen (an opening), to spread, to extend; (arch) to splay. — *un tuyau*; to widen a pipe — *un arbre*, to extend a tree. *S'—*, to be widened, to extend, to spread.

évasi-f, -ve, *adj*, evasive

évasion, *n f*, escape, flight, elopement.

évasivement, *adv*, evasively.

évasure, *n.f.*, opening, splay

évêché, *n m.*, bishopric; episcopate, see; bishop's palace.

évection, *n f*, (astron) evection.

***éveil**, *n m*, (l u) awakening; (fig) warning, hint, alert, alarm, suspicion, awaking, rousing. *En —*; on one's guard, on the watch *Donner l'—*, to warn.

***éveillé**, **-e**, *adj*, awake, brisk, lively, sprightly; sharp, smart, intelligent *Elle est fort —e*, she is very sprightly.

***éveiller**, *v a.*, to awake, to awaken, to wake, to rouse, to excite, to enliven. — *les soupçons*; to arouse suspicion

***s'éveiller**, *v r.*, to awake, to wake up; to get

animated. *Elle s'est éveillée en sursaut;* she awoke with a start

éveilleu-r, -se, *n m f*, awakener; rouser.

événement (é-vé-n-măn), *n m*, event, occurrence, emergency, issue, end, result *A tout* —; at all events; to provide for emergencies. *En cas d'*—; upon an emergency

évent, *n m.*, flatness, vapidness, deadness; open air, vent-hole, air-hole, (artil) windage. *Sentir l'*—, to smell vapid. *Avoir la tête à l'*—; to be thoughtless, hare-brained, scatter-brained.

éventable, *adj*, liable to go flat.

***éventail,** *n m*, fan. *Fenêtre en* —; fan-light.

***éventailliste,** *n m f*, fan-maker

éventaire, *n m*, flat basket.

éventé, -e, *part*, fanned, aired, flat, dead; giddy, thoughtless *Vin* —, dead, flat wine. *Un homme* —, a giddy, scatter-brained man

éventer, *v a*, to fan, to winnow (corn), to air; to deaden, to let (wine) get flat, to injure by exposure to the air, to discover (a mine), to divulge, to get wind of, to let out (a secret), to discover.

*s'***éventer,** *v r*, to fan one's self, to evaporate, to pall, to become flat; to be divulged, to get abroad; to get wind.

éventoir, *n m.*, fire-fan.

éventrer, *v.a*, to embowel, to disembowel, to eviscerate, to gut (fish); to rip up, to break open; to open (a pie).

*s'***éventrer,** *v r*, to rip open one's bowels.

éventualité, *n f*, uncertainty, contingency, eventuality.

éventuel, -le, *adj*, eventual, contingent, uncertain.

éventuel, *n m*, extra-grant, capitation-fee

éventuellement (-tuèl-măn), *adv*, eventually, contingently

éventure, *n f.*, crack, flaw.

évêque, *n m*, bishop —*in partibus*, bishop in partibus. *Devenir d'*— *meunier*, to descend from peer to peasant *Un chien regarde bien un* —, a cat may look at a king

éversif, -ve, *adj*, eversive, subversive

éversion, *n f.*, eversion, overthrow.

*s'***évertuer,** *v r*, to struggle, to strive, to exert *or* bestir one's self, to move heaven and earth *Je m'évertue à le faire;* I do all I can to accomplish it.

éviction, *n f*, (jur.) eviction, ejectment.

évidement, *n.m*, scooping out, hollowing, groove, hollow.

évidemment (-da-măn), *adv*, evidently, obviously, plainly, clearly.

évidence, *n f*, evidence, obviousness, plainness, clearness *Mettre en* —; to make conspicuous, to make prominent. *Etre en* —, to be conspicuous *Se rendre à l'*—; to be convinced; to submit to

évident, -e, *adj*, evident, plain, clear, obvious

évider, *v a*, to hollow, to groove, to scoop out; to stamp, to pink, to unstarch.

évidoir, *n m*, hollowing-bit, borer.

évidure, *n f*, (tech) *V* **évidement.**

évier, *n m.*, sink, sink-stone.

évincer, *v a*, to evict, to eject; to oust *Il a été évincé;* he was turned out

évitable, *adj*, avoidable; evitable.

évitage, *n.m*, (nav.) swinging; swinging-room

évitée, *n f.*, (nav) swinging berth, swinging-room *Le vaisseau fait son* —; the ship is swinging round *or* to. *Avoir son* —; to have a wide berth.

évitement (é-vit-măn), *n m*, (railways) siding, shunting. *Gare, voie, d'*—; siding

éviter, *v a*, to shun, to avoid, to evade, to eschew, to elude, to escape, to save. — *les périls*, to avoid dangers. — *les mauvaises compagnies*, to shun bad company. — *la peine;* to save trouble.

*s'***éviter,** *v.r*, to avoid each other, to spare one's self, (of things) to be avoided.

éviter, *v n*, (nav) to swing — *au vent;* to stem the wind. — *à la marée;* to stem the tide

évocable, *adj.*, (jur.) removable.

évocation, *n f.*, evocation, raising up; (jur.) removal

évocatoire, *adj*, (jur.) for removal (from one court to another)

évoluer, *v.n*, (nav., milit) (l u.) to perform evolutions, to evolve, to revolve

évolution, *n f*, evolution

évolutionnaire, *adj*, (milit., nav) evolutionary.

évoquer, *v a*, to evoke, to raise up, to conjure up; to call up — *à un tribunal supérieur* (jur) to remove to a superior court.

évulsion, *n f*, (tech) evulsion.

ex (ĕks), (prefix) ex

ex abrupto, *adv*, suddenly, unexpectedly.

exacerbation, *n f*, (med) exacerbation.

exact, -e (ĕg-zakt), *adj*, exact, accurate, correct, precise, punctual, close. —*e analyse*, close analysis *Les sciences* —*es*, the exact sciences — *à*, exact in.

exactement, *adv.*, exactly, punctually, accurately; correctly, precisely.

exacteur, *n m*, exactor, extortioner.

exaction, *n f*, exaction, extortion

exactitude, *n f*, exactness, punctuality, exactitude, correctness, accuracy, precision, closeness *Agir avec* —; to be punctual.

exaèdre, *n m.* and *adj* *V.* **hexaèdre.**

exagérat-eur, *n m.*, **-rice,** *n f*, exaggerator; given to exaggeration.

exagérati-f, -ve, *adj*, exaggeratory.

exagération, *n f.*, exaggeration, amplification, overrating, aggravation.

exagérer, *v a.*, to exaggerate, to magnify.

exagone, *n m.* and *adj.* *V.* **hexagone.**

exaltation, *n.f*, exaltation, exalting.

exalté, -e, *n* and *part.*, enthusiast, fanatic, person over-excited, exalted, elated; over-excited, heated, feverish

exalter, *v a*, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to glorify, to cry up, to excite, to elate, to inflame, to over-excite, (chem) to exalt, to purify.

*s'***exalter,** *v r*, to become excited, elated, to rise, to be exalted, to be over-excited, to extol, to magnify; to cry up one another.

examen (-min), *n m*, examination, investigation, survey, inspection, scrutiny. — *préliminaire;* little-go *Jury d'*—, board of examiners *Faire l'*—*d'un livre*, to examine a book *Après mûr* —; after mature examination. — *de conscience;* self-examination *Se préparer à un* —, to prepare for an examination *Libre* —, free thinking.

examinat-eur, *n.m*, **-rice,** *n f*, examiner — *supérieur pour les mathématiques;* (universities) moderator. — *adjoint*, assistant-examiner.

examiné, -e, *part*, examined

examiner, *v a.*, to examine, to inquire into, to inspect, to survey, to look at, to weigh, to discuss, to consider, to explore — *à fond*, to sift thoroughly. — *rapidement;* to glance over, to run over.

*s'***examiner,** *v r.*, to examine, to search one's self, to examine one's own conscience, to examine, *or* to observe, one another attentively

exanthémateu-x, -se, *adj*, (med.) exanthematous

exanthématique, *adj*, (med) exanthematic.

exanthème, *n.m*, (med) exanthema.

exarchat (-ka), *n.m.*, exarchate.

exarque, *n.m*, exarch.

exaspérant, -e, *adj*, exasperating, aggravating.

exaspération, *n f.*, exasperation, aggravation, acme.

exaspéré, -e, *part.*, exasperated, enraged, incensed.

exaspérer, *v a*, to exasperate, to enrage, to incense, to inflame.

s'exaspérer, *v.r.*, to become, *or* get, *or* grow exasperated, enraged, incensed

exaucement (eg-zôs-mān), *n m*, granting, hearing (of prayers)

exaucer, *v a.*, to hearken to, to hear favorably, to grant *Dieu exauce les prières des humbles*, God gives an ear to the prayers of the humble

excavateur, *n m*, excavator.

excavation, *n f*, excavation, excavating.

excaver, *v.a*, to excavate, to hollow out.

excédant, -e, *adj*, exceeding, tiresome, unbearable.

excédent, *n m*, overplus, surplus, overweight; (arith) excess, difference.

excéder, *v a.*, to exceed, to go beyond, to wear out, to tire out. *Il a excédé son pouvoir*, he has exceeded his power. — *quelqu'un de coups*, to beat and bruise any one unmercifully

s'excéder, *v r*, to be worn out, to wear out, to weary, to tire, one's self out *S'— de débauches*, to wear one's self out with debauchery. *S'— de travail;* to overwork one's self, to work too hard.

excellemment (èk-sè-la-mān), *adv*, excellently, surpassingly.

excellence, *n f.*, excellence, excellency *Par —*, preeminently, above all. *Votre —*, your Excellency. *Donner de l'—*, (fam) to call any one Excellency.

excellent, -e, *adj*, excellent; delightful, delicious.

excellentissime, *adj*, most excellent.

exceller, *v n*, to excel, to be eminent, to transcend, to be transcendent, to surpass.

excentricité, *n.f*, eccentricity.

excentrique, *adj*, eccentric, odd.

excentrique, *n.m*, (mec.) eccentric-wheel.

excepté, *prep.*, except, excepting, save, but *— que*, except that

excepter, *v.a*, to except *S'—*, to be excepted.

exception, *n f.*, exception, (jur.) exception, (jur.) plea; (jur) bar. — *déclinatoire*, (jur.) plea against the jurisdiction. — *péremptoire*, (jur) demurrer. — *d'incompétence*, (jur) foreign plea —*tirée de l'aveu* or *des actes de la partie;* estoppel. *A l'— de*, with the exception of, except, excepting. *D'—*; exceptional

exceptionnel, -le, *adj*, exceptional.

excès, *n m.*, excess, abuse, waste, intemperance, riot, debauchery; (jur.) ill-usage, outrage, violence, (geom, arith) excess, difference. *A l'—, avec —, jusqu à l'—*, to excess, excessively, immoderately *Faire des —*, to commit excesses, to be guilty of excesses

excessif, -ve, *adj.*, excessive, extreme, extravagant, exorbitant, intemperate

excessivement (-siv-mān), *adv.*, excessively, to excess.

exciper, *v n*, (jur) to plead *or* to allege an exception

excipient, *n m*, (pharm) excipient.

excise, *n f.*, excise, excise-office.

exciser, *v a.*, (surg) to amputate, to cut off.

excision, *n.f*, (surg.) excision, cutting off.

excitabilité, *n f.*, excitability.

excitable, *adj*, excitable.

excitant, -e, *adj*, (med) exciting

excitant, *n.m*, (med.) excitant.

excitat-eur, *n m.*, -rice, *n.f*, exciter.

excitati-f, -ve, *adj.*, excitative

excitation, *n f.*, exciting, excitation, excitement, inciting

excitement (ek-sit-mān), *n m*, (med.) excitement

exciter, *v.a.*, to excite, to provoke, to stir up, to cause, to inspire, to arouse, to rouse, to urge, to stimulate, to encourage, to inspirit, to animate, to quicken, to instigate, to prompt, to spur, to inflame, to irritate — *un chien contre quelqu'un*, to set a dog at any one

s'exciter, *v r*, to excite, to animate, to encourage one's self, to animate, to encourage one another, to be excited

exclamati-f, -ve, *adj*, exclamative; (gram) of exclamation

exclamation, *n f*, exclamation. *Point d'—*, note of exclamation

s'exclamer, *v r*, to exclaim, to cry out, to clamor, to protest.

exclure, *v a.*, to exclude, to debar, to shut out, to keep from, to bar, to leave out

exclusi-f, -ve, *adj*, exclusive.

exclusion, *n f*, exclusion

exclusivement (-siv-mān), *adv*, exclusively

excommunicateur, *n m*, excommunicator *adj*, excommunicating

excommunication, *n f*, excommunication.

excommunié, *n m*, -e, *n f*, excommunicated *Avoir un visage d'—*, to look pale and wretched.

excommunier, *v a*, to excommunicate

excoriation, *n f*, (surg) excoriation, barking

excorier, *v a*, (surg) to excoriate.

excrément, *n m*, excrement *— de la terre*, scum of the earth

excrémenteu-x, -se, *or* **excrémentiel**, -le, *or* **excrémentitiel**, -le, *adj*, excrementitious, excremental, excrementitial.

excréteur *or* **excrétoire**, *adj. m*, (physiology) excretory, excretive.

excrétion, *n f*, (physiology) excretion

excroissance, *n f*, excrescence, excrescency; fungus.

excursion, *n f*, excursion, inroad; digression, ramble, trip *En —*, for an outing *Faire une —*, to make an excursion, to take a trip

excursionniste, *n m f*, excursionist, tourist

excusable, *adj*, excusable, pardonable, venial, (jur) by misadventure (homicide)

excusation, *n f*, (jur) excusation, plea.

excuse, *n f*, excuse, apology, (jur.) plea, excusation. *Faire des —s*, to apologize *Faites —!* excuse me! I beg your pardon! *Je vous fais —*; I beg your pardon.

excuser, *v a*, to excuse, to exculpate, to pardon; to bear with, to apologize for *Il l'a excusé auprès du roi*, he has apologized for him to the king *On doit — les fautes de la jeunesse;* one must bear with the errors of youth

s'excuser, *v r*, to excuse, to exculpate one's self, to throw the blame on; to decline; to apologize, to make an apology *Le capitaine s'est excusé sur son lieutenant*, the captain cast the blame upon his lieutenant. *S'— de faire une chose*, to decline doing a thing *Qui s'excuse, s'accuse;* a guilty conscience needs no accuser.

exeat (èg-zé-at), *n.m*, exeat, pass, leave (to go out of one diocese into another) *Donner à quelqu'un son —*, to send off, to discard, to dismiss, any one. *Donner un — à*, to give any one leave to go out.

exécrable, *adj*, execrable, deplorable.

exécrablement, *adv*, execrably, deplorably.

exécration, *n f*, execration *Il est en — à tout le monde*, he is held in abhorrence by everybody.

exécratoire, *adj*, execratory

exécrer, *v a.*, to execrate, to hold in execration *or* in detestation

exécutable, *adj.*, feasible, practicable.

exécutant, *n m*, (mus) performer, player.

exécuter, *v.a.*, to execute, to perform, to accomplish, to carry out, to achieve, to fulfill; (jur) to distrain, (jur) to serve, to put to death. *J'exécuterai ce que j'ai promis*, I shall perform what I promised. — *un arrêt*, to carry out a sentence

s'exécuter, *v r*, to be performed, to be done, to take place; to sell off (one's property for the benefit of creditors), to sacrifice one's self, to yield, to comply, to submit. *Allons, exécutez-vous*, come, do the needful

exécut-eur, *n m*, **-rice,** *n f*, executor, executrix, executioner, hangman — *testamentaire*, executor, executrix *Livrer à l'—*, to deliver over to the executioner.

exécuti-f, -ve, *adj*, executive. *n m*, the Executive.

exécution, *n f.*, execution, accomplishment, performance, achievement, fulfillment. *Mettre des ordres à —*, to execute orders *Mettre à —*, to carry out. *L'— de ce travail ne répond pas au plan*, the execution of this work does not come up to the plan. *L'— d'un morceau de musique*; the performance of a piece of music. *Homme d'—*, resolute, bold, enterprising, practical man *Ordre d'—*, (of a criminal) death-warrant, warrant for execution. *Procéder à l'—*, to carry out an execution

exécutoire, *n.m* and *adj*, (jur) writ of execution; executory.

exèdre, *n.m.*, (arch) exedra.

exégèse, *n f*, exegesis

exégétique, *adj*, exegetical.

exemplaire, *adj*, exemplary.

exemplaire, *n m*, model, pattern, copy (of printed books, engravings), specimen *J'ai trois —s de ce livre-là*, I have three copies of that book. *J'ai un bel — de cette médaille*, I have a fine copy of that medal

exemplairement (-pler-mān), *adv.*, exemplarily, in an exemplary manner.

exemple, *n m.*, example, pattern; precedent, parallel, instance; copy, copy-slip. *Proposer un —*, to offer an example. *Ne vous réglez pas sur son —*; do not follow in his footsteps. *Faire un — de quelqu'un*, to make an example of any one. *Prendre — sur quelqu'un*, to be guided by any one. *Il n'y en a point d'—*, there is no precedent for it, there is no example of such a thing. *Donnez-m'en un —*; give me an instance *Citer un —*; to quote an instance *Prêcher d'—*, to practice what one preaches *Un dictionnaire sans — est un squelette*; a dictionary without examples is a mere skeleton *A l'— de*, in imitation of. *Par —*, for instance, for example, indeed! bless me! upon my word! upon my honor! only fancy! the idea! *Par —, voilà qui est fort!* well now, I like that! *Sans —*; extraordinary, unexampled, unparalleled.

exempt, -e (ègz-zān, -t), *adj*, exempt, exempted, free from.

exempt, *n m*, ecclesiastic exempted from the jurisdiction of the ordinary. — *de police*, police officer, constable.

exempter (ègz-zan-té), *v a*, to exempt, to free, to dispense, to excuse, to exonerate

s'exempter, *v r*, to exempt one's self from, to dispense with.

exemption (ègz-zānp-sion), *n f*, exemption, exoneration, immunity, dispensation *Lettre d'— des droits de douane*, (com) bill of sufferance.

exequatur (-koua-), *n m*, (—) exequatur.

exercer, *v a*, to exercise, to train up; to perform, to practice, to exert; to fill an office, to follow, to carry on (a trade *or* profession), (milit.) to drill. — *des soldats*; to drill soldiers. — *sa mémoire*; to exercise one's memory. — *la patience de quelqu'un*, to try any one's patience — *l'hospitalité*; to practice hospitality. — *la médecine*; to practice medicine

s'exercer, *v r.*, to exercise, to practice; to exercise, to train, one's self, to exert one's self; to try one's hand at

exercer, *v.n*, to practice, to visit (manufacturers and others who sell excisable articles). *Avocat qui n'exerce plus*, retired barrister.

exercice, *n m*, exercise, practice, use; work, labor, trouble, fatigue · inspection (of an officer of the indirect taxes); (administration) receipts and expenditure during a certain time; (milit) drill, drilling *Entrer en —*, to commence one's duties *Sortir d'—*, to finish one's term of service *L'— d'une profession*; the exercise of a profession. *Faire l'—*, to exercise, to drill. *Faire faire l'— à des soldats*; to drill, to train, soldiers *Subir l'—*, to be drilled. *Prendre de l'—*, to take exercise. *Se tenir en —*; to keep one's self in practice. — *à feu*; rifle, carbine exercise. — *de piété*, practice of piety.

exérèse, *n f.*, (surg) extraction, amputation, cutting off.

exergue (ègz-zèrg), *n m*, exergue.

exfoliati-f, -ve, *adj*, (surg., pharm.) exfoliative.

exfoliation, *n.f*, (surg) exfoliation.

s'exfolier, *v.r.*, to exfoliate.

exfumer, *v a*, (paint) to soften.

exhalaison, *n f*, exhalation, effluvium.

exhalant, *n m* and *adj.*, (anat) exhaling vessel; exhaling.

exhalation, *n f*, exhalation.

exhalatoire, *adj*, evaporating. *n m.*, evaporating-vessel.

exhaler, *v.a.*, to send forth, to exhale; to give forth, to breathe, to vent, to give vent to; to emit. *Ces fleurs exhalent une douce odeur*; these flowers emit a sweet smell. — *sa colère*; to give vent to one's anger.

s'exhaler, *v r.*, to be emitted, to be exhaled; to give vent to, to indulge in *S'— en plaintes, en menaces*; to give vent to complaints, to indulge in threats.

exhaussement (ègz-zōs-mān), *n m*, (arch.) height; raising up, mound

exhausser, *v a*, (arch.) to raise, to raise up, to run up, to make higher. *S'—*, to be raised; to raise one's self.

exhérédation, *n.f.*, (jur.) disinheriting, exheredation, disinheritance.

exhéréder, *v.a*, (jur.) to exheredate, to disinherit.

exhiber, *v.a.*, to exhibit, to produce, to show. — *ses papiers, son passeport*; to produce one's papers, one's passport

exhibition, *n f*, (jur) exhibition, producing, exhibiting.

exhibitoire, *adj*, exhibitory, prohibitive.

exhilarant, -e, *adj*, exhilarating.

exhortati-f, -ve, *adj*, exhortative.

exhortation, *n f*, exhortation.

exhortatoire, *adj.*, exhortatory.

exhorter, *v a*, to exhort, to admonish.

exhumation, *n f*, exhumation, disinterment.

exhumer, *v a*, to exhume, to dig out; to disinter; to bring to light, to rake up.

exigeant, -e (-jān-t), *adj*, unreasonable, overparticular, too exacting; troublesome, hard to please.

exigence, *n f*, unreasonableness; unreasonable claim *or* demand, exigency, exigence. *Selon l'— du cas*; as occasion shall require

exiger, *v a*, to exact, to require, to demand, to enforce. — *des égards*, to enforce respect. — *le payement d'une dette*; to exact the pay ment of a debt

exigibilité, *n f*, exigibility.

exigible, *adj.*, exigible, demandable.

exigu, -ë, *adj*, scanty, slender, slight, small

exiguité, *n f.*, scantiness, slenderness, slightness, smallness.
exil, *n m*, exile, banishment. *Envoyer en* —, to banish.
exilé, *n m.*, -e, *n f*, exile, refugee.
exiler, *v.a.*, to exile, to banish
s'exiler, *v.r.*, to exile one's self, to withdraw, to seclude, one's self *Il s'est exilé du monde*, he has withdrawn from the world.
exinanition, *n f.*, exhaustion.
existant, -e, *adj.*, existing, in being, existent, extant, in force.
existence, *n f.*, existence, being, subsistence, living *pl*, (com.) stock on hand. *Mettre un terme à son* —; to put an end to one's existence
exister, *v n*, to exist, to be in existence, to live, to be extant, to subsist. *Cette dette n'existe plus;* this debt is extinct *Les ouvrages qui existent;* the works which are extant.
exocet, *n m.*, (ich) exocœtus, flying fish
exode, *n.m.*, Exodus, exode.
exomphale, *n f*, (surg) exomphalos.
exonération, *n f*, exoneration, freedom from blame.
exonérer, *v.a*, to exonerate, to discharge, to free from.
exophtalmie, *n f.*, exophthalmia.
exophtalmique, *adj*, exophthalmic.
exorable, *adj*, exorable
exorbitamment (-ta-măn), *adv*, exorbitantly, excessively, extravagantly.
exorbitant, -e, *adj*, extravagant, exorbitant, excessive.
exorciser, *v.a.*, to exorcise, to put out (devils), to conjure.
exorcisme, *n m.*, exorcism.
exorciste, *n m*, exorcist, exorciser.
exorde, *n.m*, exordium, commencement; beginning.
exosmose, *n f*, (phys) exosmose, exosmosis
exostose, *n f*, (med , bot.) exostosis
s'exostoser, *v.r*, (surg.) to form in exostosis.
exotérique, *adj.*, exoteric, vulgar.
exotique, *adj*, exotic, foreign, outlandish.
expansibilité, *n f*, expansibility
expansible, *adj*, expansible, expansive.
expansi-f, -ve, *adj*, expansive, unreserved, open-hearted, overflowing
expansion, *n f.*, expansion, unreservedness; opening out. *Avoir de l'*—; to be open, unreserved, communicative
expatriation, *n.f*, expatriation, self-banishment.
expatrier, *v a.*, to expatriate, to send into banishment.
s'expatrier, *v r*, to expatriate one's self, to leave one's native country.
expectance, *n f.*, expectancy
expectant, -e, *adj.*, expectant.
expectant, *n m*, (med.) expectant.
expectati-f, -ve, *adj.*, expectant.
expectative, *n.f*, expectation, hopes, prospect, (jur) expectancy *Il est dans l'*—, he is in expectation. *Avoir l'— de quelque chose*, to look forward to the possession of anything.
expectorant, -e, *adj.*, expectorant
expectorant, *n.m.*, expectorant
expectoration, *n f*, expectoration, sputa.
expectorer, *v.a*, to expectorate, to spit
expédient, *n m*, expedient; shift; ⊙(jur) compromise. *Homme d'—s*, man full of expedients, *or* full of resource *En être aux —s*, to be reduced to expedients *or* to shifts. *Son dernier* —; one's last shift.
expédient, *adj m*, expedient, fit, meet, proper, advisable
expédier, *v.a*, to dispatch, to perform, to send off; to forward; to knock off, to clear off; to clear (at the custom-house); to draw up. — *des marchandises;* to forward goods. — *un acte*, to draw up a deed. — *des troupes*, to send off troops
expéditeur, *n m*, sender, commission-agent; (nav) shipper.
expéditif, -ve, *adj*, expeditious, quick.
expédition, *n f*, expedition, dispatch; sending, shipment, copy (of a deed), clearance (at the custom-house) *pl*, dispatches. *Faire l'— de*, (com.) to forward *Le courrier attend ses —s;* the courier is waiting for his dispatches *Homme d'—*; sharp man of business
expéditionnaire, *adj*, expeditionary
expéditionnaire, *n m*, sender, shipper, commission-agent, copying-clerk, forwarding-clerk
expérience, *n f*, experience, trial, experiment *Faire une* —, to make an experiment. *Des —s de chimie*, experiments in chemistry *Je sais cela par* —, I know that by experience. *Parler par* —, to speak from experience.
expérimental, -e, *adj*, experimental
expérimentateur, *n m*, experimentalist
expérimenté, -e, *adj*, experienced
expérimenter, *v a*, to experiment, to try by use, to test, to experience.
expert, -e, *adj.*, expert, skillful, well versed in.
expert, *n m*, appraiser, valuer, surveyor; expert.
expertement, *adv*, expertly, skillfully.
expertise, *n f*, survey, valuation, assessment (of specially appointed surveyors), report (of survey), appraisement, arbitration. *Faire une* —, to make a survey.
expertiser, *v a*, to make a survey; to appraise, to value, to assess
expiation, *n f*, expiation, atonement, satisfaction *En — de*, as an atonement for. *Faire — de;* to make an atonement for.
expiatoire, *adj*, expiatory. *Sacrifice* —, sin-offering
expier, *v.a.*, to expiate, to atone for, to make reparation for
expirant, -e, *adj.*, expiring, dying; faint, inaudible.
expirateur, *adj m*, (anat) expiratory.
expiration, *n f.*, expiration
expirer, *v n*, to expire, to breathe one's last; to die away, to come to an end, to run out *Mon bail a expiré hier*, my lease was up yesterday.
expirer, *v a*, to breathe out, to exhale, to expire
expléti-f, -ve, *adj*, (gram) expletive.
explétif, *n.m*, (gram) expletive
explicable, *adj*, explicable, explainable
explicateur, *n m*, explainer, cicerone, guide.
explicati-f, -ve, *adj*, explicative, explanatory.
explication, *n f*, explanation, explication, interpretation, construing, meaning *Avoir une — avec;* to have an explanation with *Cela demande* —, that requires an explanation.
explicite, *adj*, explicit, clear; express.
explicitement (-cit-măn), *adv.*, explicitly; clearly.
expliquer, *v a*, to explain, to express, to declare, to account for, to teach, to expound, to construe, to illustrate *Expliquez-moi ce que cela signifie*, explain to me what that means. — *une énigme;* to solve a riddle. — *une doctrine*, to expound a doctrine
s'expliquer, *v r*, to explain one's self; to have an explanation, to be explained, to be accounted for, to be made manifest.
expliqueur, *n m.*, explainer.
exploit, *n m*, exploit, achievement, feat, deed, (jur.) writ, process. *Dresser un* —, to draw up a writ *Signifier un* —, to serve a writ.
exploitabilité, *n f*, workableness
exploitable, *adj*, workable, that may be turned to account, improvable, (jur) distrainable. *Cette mine est encore* —, that mine may still be worked.

exploitant, *n m*, worker (of mines); farmer, grower. *adj*, *huissier* —, (jur) process server.
exploitation, *n f*, working, improving (lands), cultivation (of wood), employing, using, taking advantage of, cheating. — *d'un champ*, (agri) cultivation of a field. — *par compartiments;* (mining) panel-work. — *par grande taille;* long-work — *rurale;* farming. *Matériel d'*—, working-stock. *En* —, being worked, in activity. *Mettre en* —, to work. — *de l'homme par l'homme;* profiting by the labor of others, sweating system.
exploiter, *v a*, to work, to improve, to cultivate for sale, to use, to make the most of. — *une mine*, to work a mine, to take advantage of, to impose upon. — *un bois*, to cultivate a wood for sale. — *une place*, to make the most of a situation — *la curiosité publique*, to speculate upon public curiosity. *Cet homme m'a exploité*, that man has cheated *or* taken advantage of me
⊙**exploiter,** *v n*, to serve writs
s'exploiter, *v r*, to be worked, to take advantage one of the other.
exploiteur, *n m*, (b s) person who takes advantage (of others), who works, who uses (others), sweater.
explorable, *adj*, explorable.
explorateur, *n m*, explorer
explorat-eur, -rice, *adj*, exploratory.
exploration, *n f.*, exploration
explorer, *v a.*, to explore. *S'*—; to be explored.
explosible, *adj*, explosive.
explosi-f, -ve, *adj*, explosive
explosion, *n f*, explosion; bursting, blowing up, outbreak, outburst. *Faire* —, to explode, to burst out, to break out.
exponentiel, -le, *adj*, (alg) exponential.
exportateur, *n m*, exporter
exportation, *n f*, exportation, export
exporter, *v.a*, to export. *S'*—, to be exported.
exposant, *n m*, **-e,** *n f*, exhibitor; (jur) petitioner, (math) exponent, index.
exposé, *n m.*, statement; account, outline; (jur) recital. *Faire un* —, to draw up a statement — *des motifs;* explanatory statement
exposé, -e, *part* and *adj*, exposed, on view; situated, having a certain aspect; uncovered, liable; abandoned.
exposer, *v a.*, to expose, to expose to view, to show, to exhibit, to endanger, to hazard, to venture, to render liable, to make liable, to lay open, to state, to set forth, to expound, to explain, to abandon — *en vente;* to expose for sale. — *sa vie*, to venture one's life. — *ses sentiments;* to state one's sentiments. — *un système;* to unfold a system. — *un corps mort sur un lit de parade;* to lay out a dead body in state.
s'exposer, *v r*, to expose one's self; to be exposed, to be liable, to lay one's self open, to lie open. *Il s'expose à la risée de tout le monde*, he makes himself the laughing-stock of everybody.
exposer, *v n*, to explain; to exhibit *Je ne connais personne qui expose mieux*, I know no one who can explain a thing better *Ce peintre n'a pas encore exposé*, that painter has not yet exhibited
exposition, *n f.*, exhibition, exposing; exposure, lying-in-state (of dead bodies), situation, aspect, statement, explanation. *La grande* —, the Great Exhibition *Maison dans une* — *agréable;* house with a pleasant aspect *Faire une fidèle* — *de toutes ses raisons;* to give a faithful account of all one's reasons
exprès, -se, *adj.*, express, positive, plain, clear, distinct. *La loi est* —*se sur ce point*, the law is positive on that point.
exprès, *n m*, express (messenger).
exprès, *adv*, expressly, purposely, on purpose *Il semble fait* — *pour cela;* he seems to be cut out for it. *C'est un fait* —; it is done on purpose.
express, *n m.* and *adj*, (railways) express, express train *Le train* —, the express train.
expressément, *adv*, expressly, positively; clearly, distinctly.
expressi-f, -ve, *adj*, expressive.
expression, *n f*, expression, expressiveness, utterance. *Son regard est plein d'*—; his look is full of expression — *imaginaire*, (alg) imaginary, impossible, binomial *La plus simple* —, (math) the lowest terms *Réduire à la plus simple* —, to reduce to the lowest terms
exprimable, *adj.*, expressible.
exprimer, *v a.*, to express, to press out, to squeeze out, to be expressive of; to declare, to utter, to tell, to word. — *le suc d'une plante;* to squeeze the juice out of a plant
s'exprimer, *v r.*, to express one's self, to be expressed.
ex professo, *adv*, ex professo.
expropriation, *n f*, (jur) expropriation, dispossession. —*forcée*, compulsory dispossession. *Jury d'*—, (jur.) valuation jury.
exproprier, *v a*, (jur) to dispossess; to expropriate.
expulser, *v a*, to expel, to thrust out, to turn out, to eject, to drive out, to put out
expulseur, *adj*, expelling
expulsi-f, -ve, *adj*, (med) expulsive.
expulsion, *n f*, expulsion, extrusion, (jur.) ejection ejectment.
expurgatoire, *adj*, expurgatory. *Index* —; expurgatory index
expurger, *v.a*, to expurgate, to remove, to cancel, to amend
exquis, -e, *adj.*, exquisite, nice, refined; choice, select *Vin* —; delicious wine. *Avoir un goût* —; to have an exquisite taste.
exquis, *n m*, exquisiteness.
exquisement (-kiz-mān), *adv*, exquisitely.
exsangue, exsanguin, -e, *adj*, bloodless, anæmic, weak, feeble, spiritless
exsiccation, *n f.*, (chem) exsiccation; dryness.
exsuccion, *n f.*, exsuction.
exsudation, *n f*, exsudation, exudation; sweat, oozing out, perspiration.
exsuder, *v.n.*, to exude, to perspire; to ooze out.
⊙**extant, -e,** *adj*, (jur) existing.
extase, *n f*, ecstasy, trance; rapture. *Tomber en* —; to be entranced, to fall into ecstacy *or* in a trance
s'extasier, *v r.*, to be enraptured, to go into raptures; to be struck with admiration.
extatique, *adj.*, ecstatic, rapturous
extenseur, *n m* and *adj*, (anat) extensor.
extensibilité, *n f.*, extensibility, expansion
extensible, *adj*, extensible, tensible; tensile.
extensi-f, -ve, *adj.*, extending, expanding.
extension, *n f*, extension; tension, strain; extent, span.
en extenso, *adv.* *V* **in extenso.**
exténuation, *n f*, extenuation, exhaustion, debility.
exténuer, *v n*, to extenuate, to enfeeble, to weaken, to debilitate. *Sa maladie l'a fort exténué*, his illness has weakened him very much.
extérieur, -e, *adj.*, exterior, external, outward, outer, outside, foreign.
extérieur, *n.m.*, exterior, outside appearance; foreign countries, abroad *Les nouvelles de l'*—; news from abroad. *A l'extérieur et à l'*—; at home and abroad
extérieurement (-eur-mān), *adv.*, externally, outwardly.

exterminat-eur, -rice, *n* and *adj.*, destroyer, extermınator; extermınatıng, destroyıng.
exterminati-f, -ve, *adj*, extermınatıng
extermination, *n f*, extermınatıon
exterminer, *v a*, to extermınate, to destroy, to annihılate.
externat, *n m*, day-school.
externe, *adj*, external, exterıor, outward, outdoor.
externe, *n. m*, day-scholar; (of hospitals) dresser.
extinction, *n f*, extınctıon, extınguishment, destructıon; abolıtıon; appeasement, redemptıon (of annuıtıes), lıquıdatıon, settlement (of debts; quellıng, suppressıon (of dısturbances), extermınatıon, quenchıng, slakıng (of lıme). — *des racines,* (alg, arıth) evolutıon — *de voix;* loss of voıce. *A l'— des feux, des bougies,* (at auctıons) by ınch of candle. *Jusqu'à — de chaleur naturelle;* tıll one ıs exhausted.
extinguible, *adv*, extınguishable.
extirpateur, *n m*, extırpator, destroyer, (agrı.) weeder; weedıng-tool, spud.
extirpation, *n f*, excısıon, extırpatıon, uprootıng, destructıon, weedıng up.
extirper, *v.a*, to extırpate, to root out, to pull up, to extermınate, to cut off. — *un cancer,* to cut out a cancer.
extorquer, *v a.*, to extort, to wrest, to worm out of.
extorqueu-r, -se, *n m f*, extortıoner
extorsion, *n f.*, extortıon.
extra, *n. m*, (—) extra, somethıng extra *C'étaıt ma fête et nous avons fait un —, un peu d'—*; ıt was my bırthday, so we had somethıng extra, somethıng out of the common. *Plat d'—*, extra dısh.
extractible, *adj.*, extractıble
extractif, *n.m*, (chem) extractıve, extract.
extracti-f, -ve, *adj.*, extractıve.
extraction, *n f.*, extractıon; orıgın, descent, lineage. *L'— d'une dent;* the drawıng of a tooth. *De basse —*; of low bırth, of humble parentage.
extrader, *v a.*, to extradıte; to surrender.
extradition, *n f*, extradıtıon
extrados, *n m*, (arch) extrados.
extradossé, -e, *adj*, (arch) extra-dossed.
extraire (extrayant, extrait), *v a*, to extract, to draw, to take out, to make extracts from; to select; to abrıdge; to take from one prıson to another. — *un livre,* to make an abrıdgment of a book.
extrait, *n. m.*, extract; selectıon; epıtome, spırıt, abstract, docket — *de naissance, de baptême, de mariage,* certıfıcate of bırth, baptısm, marrıage. — *mortuaire,* certıfıcate of death. — *authentique;* certıfıed copy of a document.
extrajudiciaire, *adj.*, extrajudıcıal.
extrajudiciairement, *adv.*, extrajudıcıally.
extra-muros (-rôs), *adv.*, outsıde the walls (of a cıty, assembly).
extraordinaire, *adj.*, extraordınary, unusual, uncommon, out of the way, sıngular, odd, queer, enormous. *Il n'y a rien d'— à cela;* there ıs nothıng extraordınary ın that. *Questıon —*, rack (torture). *Vısage —*; odd face.
extraordinaire, *n m*, extraordınarıness, extraordınary thıng, uncommon thıng. *L'— c'est que . . .*; the extraordınary part of ıt ıs . . .
extraordinairement (-nèr-mān), *adv*, extraordınarily, unusually, oddly, enormously. *Procéder — contre quelqu'un;* (jur.) to prosecute any one crımınally.
extrapassé, -e, *part*, (paınt.) beyond natural lımıts. *V.* **strapassé.**
extrapasser, *v a.*, (paınt) *V.* **strapasser.**
extravagamment (-ga-mān), *adv.*, extravagantly, unreasonably.
extravagance, *n f*, extravagance, folly, wıldness, mad actıon. *J'ai pitié de son —*, I pıty hıs folly. *Il a dit mille —s,* he saıd a thousand extravagant thıngs.
extravagant, -e, *n* and *adj*, extravagant, wıld person, extravagant, wıld *C'est un —*, he ıs a mad fellow
extravagante, *n.f.*, (c rel.) extravagant, papal constıtutıon *Les —s,* the decretals
extravaguer (-ghé), *v n*, to talk wıldly, to rave, to talk lıke a madman
extravasation *or* **extravasion,** *n f*, (med.) extravasatıon, effusıon (of blood)
extravasé, -e, *adj.*, extravasated, let out. *Sang —*, extravasated blood
s'extravaser, *v r*, to be extravasated.
extrême, *adj*, extreme, utmost, excessıve
extrême, *n m*, extreme, utmost, poınt. *Jusqu'à l'—, à l'—*, to an extreme. *Il se jette dans les —s,* he runs ınto extremes. *Les —s se touchent;* extremes meet
extrêmement (èks-trêm-mān), *adv*, extremely, ımmensely, enormously, exceedıngly.
extrême-onction, *n f.*, (*n p.*) (c.rel) extreme unctıon.
un **extremis** (i-nèks-tré-mîs), *adv.*, (jur) at the poınt of death.
extrémité, *n f*, extremıty, extreme; excess; last moment, end, tıp; verge, border, brınk *A l'—*, to extremıty, at a push, wıthout resource, dyıng *Passer d'une — à l'autre;* to pass from one extreme to another. *Pousser à la dernière —*, to drıve to extremıtıes. *A toute —*, at the worst
extrinsèque, *adj*, extrınsıc *Valeur — des monnaies,* value assıgned to coıns ındependently of theır actual weıght
exubérance, *n f.*, exuberance, luxurıance.
exubérant, -e, *adj*, exuberant, luxurıant
exubérer, *v n.*, to exuberate; to abound, to luxurıate
exulcérati-f, -ve, *adj.*, (med) producıng ulcers, exulcerative
exulcération, *n f*, (med) exulceratıon.
exulcérer, *v a*, (med) to exulcerate
exultation, *n f*, exultatıon, rapture, great joy.
exutoire, *n m*, (med) exutory, ıssue
ex-voto, *n m*, (—) votıve offerıng.

F

f, *n.m f*, the sıxth letter of the alphabet, **f.** *Les F et les B*, oaths, swearıng.
fa, *n m*, (mus) fa; **F.** *Clef de —*; bass, bass-clef.
fabagelle, *n f.*, **fabago,** *n m*, (bot) fabago, bean-caper.
fable, *n f*, fable, story; untruth; tale; mythology, laughıng-stock, by-word *Etre la — de tout le monde;* to be the laughıng-stock *or* byword of everybody.
fabliau, *n m*, ancıent tale ın verse
fabli-er, *n m.*, fabulıst; book of fables.
fabricant, *n m*, manufacturer, maker.
fabricateur, *n m*, (b s) fabrıcator, maker; comer, forger. — *de fausse monnaie;* comer of base money. — *de nouvelles,* forger of news.
fabrication, *n f*, fabrıcatıon, manufacture, makıng, make; forgery, comıng *La — d'un faux acte*, the forgıng of a deed.
fabricien (-sı-ın) *or* **fabricier,** *n m.*, vestryman.
fabrique, *n f*, buıldıng (of churches); vestry-board, makıng, fabrıcatıon; (manu) works; manufactory, factory; forgıng. *Marchandises de —*, goods of ınferıor qualıty. *Prix de —*, cost, *or* manufacturer's, price *Marque de —*; trademark. *C'est de sa —*; (fig) that ıs pure ınventıon on hıs part.

fabriquer, *v a.*, to manufacture, to fabricate, to coin (money), to forge *Se —*, to be manufactured.

fabuleusement (-leûz-mān), *adv*, fabulously, incredibly

fabuleu-x, -se, *adj*, fabulous, fictitious, extraordinary, incredible

fabuliste, *n m*, fabulist

façade, *n f*, front, face (of an edifice); frontage, façade.

face, *n f*, front, fore-part (of a building), face, state, aspect, appearance, countenance, surface, turn (of affairs). *Une — réjouie;* a jolly face. *Faire — à*, to face, to fulfill, to meet *A la — de;* in the presence of, before. *En — de*, in the face of; opposite *De —*, in front; abreast of; full face *Vu de —*, seen in front, taking a front view, seen from the front *Donner sur la — à quelqu'un;* to give any one a slap in the face. *— de réprouvé*, sinister-looking countenance. *— de carême*, pale face *Faire volte- —*, to face about. *Faire — à ses affaires*, to meet one's engagements *Les affaires ont bien changé de —*; things have taken quite another turn. *— à —*, face to face. *De prime —*; at first. *Jouer à pile ou —*; to play pitch and toss, at heads or tails

facé, -e, *adj*, (l u.) faced. *Un homme bien —*, a full- *or* good-faced man

facétie (-ci), *n f.*, facetiousness, jest, joke, witty saying *Recueil de —s;* facetiæ.

facétieusement (-sieûz-mān), *adv*, facetiously, jestingly, jocosely.

facétieu-x, -se (-ci-), *adj*, facetious, jocular, humorous. *n m.*, jester, joker

facette, *n f*, facet, face. *Diamant taillé à —s*, diamond cut facet-wise.

facetté, -e, *part*, faceted.

facetter, *v.a*, to cut with facets

fâché, -e, *adj*, (contre) angry, displeased, (de) sorry, vexed *Il est — de vous avoir offensé*, he is sorry he has offended you *Être — contre quelqu'un;* to be angry with any one. *Être — d'un malheur;* to be sorry for a misfortune *Être — avec;* to be on bad terms with

fâcher, *v.a.*, to anger, to make angry, to offend, to vex, to displease. (*imp.* l u) *Il me fâche d'être forcé de vous dire*, I am sorry to be obliged to tell you. *Soit dit sans vous —*; with all due deference.

se **fâcher,** *v r.*, to be *or* get angry, to get into a passion, to be offended. *Ne vous fâchez pas;* do not take offence

fâcherie (fâ-shri), *n f*, angry feeling, disagreement, quarrel, vexation.

fâcheusement, *adv.*, unpleasantly, inopportunely, disagreeably, grievously, sadly, awkwardly.

fâcheu-x, -se, *adj.*, grievous, sad, troublesome, vexatious, difficult, cross, peevish *C'est un — personnage*, he is a troublesome personage *Il est — que vous n'ayez pas été averti à temps;* it is a pity that you were not told in time.

fâcheux, *n.m*, troublesome, unkind person, *or* fellow, pesterer, intruder, bore. *Le — de l'affaire*, the worst of the matter.

facial, -e, *adj*, (anat) facial *Angle —*, facial angle

facies (fa-siès), *n m*, (med) facial expression

facile, *adj.*, facile, easy; yielding, complying, voluble, weak; flowing, fluent, ready. *Un homme de — accès*, a man easy of access *Style —*, easy, fluent style. *Un homme —*, a man of an easy temper. *Tout cela est plus — à dire qu'à faire*, all that is easier said than done.

facilement (fa-sil-mān), *adv*, easily, readily, yieldingly, fluently.

facilité, *n f*, facility, ease, easiness, readiness, fluency, quickness; (com.) accommodation *pl*, (com.) easy terms *Il a une grande — à parler*, he has great fluency of speech.

faciliter, *v a*, to facilitate, to make easy.

façon, *n.f.*, make; making, workmanship, shape, fashion, (agri) dressing, way, manner; look, appearance, mien, compliment; affectation, ceremony, attention. *pl*, ceremony. *A la — de;* after the manner of. *De cette —*; in this manner. *La — d'un habit*, the make, the cut, of a coat *Prendre à —*, to make up ladies', gentlemen's, own materials. *Tailleur à —*; tailor who makes up your own materials *Donner à —*, to put out to make *C'est sa — de penser*, it is his way of thinking. *De — ou d'autre*, somehow or other, somehow. *En aucune —*, by no means, in no wise *De quelque — que ce soit*, anyhow *De toute —*, at any rate *Un homme de bonne —*, a good-looking man. *Cela n'a ni rime ni —*, that has neither grace nor shape. *En donner de la bonne — à quelqu'un;* to give a good riding or talking to *S'en donner de la bonne —*, to go on at a fine rate, to refuse one's self nothing. *Faire des —s*, to be ceremonious *Un homme plein de —s*, a ceremonious man. *Point de —s*, no ceremony *Sans —s*, without ceremony. *Pourquoi faites-vous tant de —s?* why do you stand so much on ceremony? *De — que*, in such a way as, so that. *Payer la —*; to pay the piper. *De sa —*; of his own invention.

faconde, *n f.*, (fam) talkativeness, loquacity; fluency *Avoir de la —*; to have the gift of the gab, eloquence

façonné, -e, *part.*, figured (of stuffs); wrought

façonnage *or* **façonnement,** *n.m*, fashioning, shaping, making

façonner, *v.a*, to make, to make up, to fashion, to figure, to form, to adorn, to embellish, to work, to polish, to accustom, to use.

se **façonner,** *v r*, to become used or accustomed to, to become polished

façonner, *v n.*, (fam) to be ceremonious, to stand on ceremony.

façonnerie (fa-so-n-ri), *n f*, figuring (of stuffs).

façonni-er, -ère, *adj.*, ceremonious, precise, formal, affected.

fac-similaire, *adj*, fac-similar, exactly copied

fac-similé, *n m*, facsimile

fac-similé, *part*, copied exactly.

fac-similer, *v.a* to facsimile; to copy exactly.

factage, *n m*, porterage, carriage, goods *or* parcels delivery.

facteur, *n m*, maker, agent, assistant; (arith., com) factor, postman, letter-carrier; railway porter, (fig.) factor, element, agent *— de pianos*, pianoforte-maker. *— d'orgues*, organ-builder

factice, *adj.*, factitious, artificial, unnatural, forced, got up, (of words) unauthorized.

facticement (-tis-mān), *adv*, factitiously, in a factitious manner

factieu-x, -se, *adj*, factious, mutinous, seditious

factieux, *n m.*, factionist, rebel; seditionmonger.

faction, *n f*, faction; sentry, watch, duty of a sentinel *Être en —, faire —*, to be on duty. *Entrer en —*, to go on duty *Relever de —*; to relieve sentry.

factionnaire, *n m*, sentinel, sentry.

factorage, *n m*, (com) factorage.

factorerie (-tor-ri), *n f*, (com.) factory.

factotum, *n.m*, (—*s*) factotum, do-all.

factrice, *n f.*, (com) female agent, factor.

factum (-tom), *n m.*, (—*s*) (jur) statement (of a cause)

facture, *n f.*, composition, workmanship (of

music, verse); (com) bill of parcels; invoice, bill; (of organs) building. *Tête de* —, bill-head. *Livre de* —*s*, invoice-book. *Faire une* —, to make out an invoice.

facturer, *v a.*, to invoice.

facturier, *n.m.*, invoice-book; invoice-clerk.

facule, *n.f.*, (astron) facula.

facultatif, -ve, *adj*, optional, discretionary, (com.) blank (of credit). *Bref* —, pope's license.

faculté, *n.f.*, faculty, ability, propriety, power, virtue, quality, talent, option; right. *pl.*, faculties, means, property. —*s intellectuelles;* mind, intellectual faculties *Il a la* — *de parler en public*, he has a talent for public speaking. *Les* —*s de l'esprit*, the powers of the mind.

fadaise, *n.f.*, trifle, stuff, fiddle-faddle, silliness, silly thing, nonsense, twaddle. —*s que tout cela!* Tom-foolery!

fadasse, *adj.*, insipid, dull, mawkish, sickening, pale, insignificant.

fade, *adj.*, insipid, unsavory, tasteless, heavy, dull; pointless, tame, flat, stale.

fadement, *adv*, heavily, dully, spiritlessly, insipidly; mawkishly, tastelessly.

fadeur, *n f.*, insipidity, insipidness, unsavoriness, tastelessness, silliness; pointlessness, tameness.

fagot, *n m.*, fagot, bundle, idle story, former convict, ticket of leave *Ame d'un* —, small sticks of a fagot. *Bois de* —, bavin *Il y a* —*s et* —*s;* there are men and men; *or* all men *or* things are not alike *Sentir le* —, to be suspected of heresy. *Conter des* —*s;* to tell idle stories. *Prendre un air de* —, to warm one's self. *Etre habillé comme un* —, to be dressed in a slovenly, slatternly, manner.

fagotage, *n m*, fagot-making, fagot-wood, chatwood; brushwood.

fagoté, -e, *part*, dressed in a slovenly manner. *Comme le voilà* —, how slovenly dressed he is, *or* what a fright he looks.

fagoter, *v a*, to fagot, to make into fagots; to jumble together, to dress in a slovenly manner, to dress like a fright. *Peut-on* — *ainsi un enfant?* how can people make such a fright of a child?

se fagoter, *v r.*, to dress one's self in a slovenly manner, to dress like a fright *Cette femme semble prendre à tâche de se* —; that woman seems to do her best to make a fright of herself

fagoteur, *n.m.*, fagot-maker, bungler, scribbler.

fagotin, *n m*, small fagot; monkey dressed up (in man's clothes), clown, merry-andrew, sorry-jester (of a quack).

fagoue, *n f.*, pancreas; sweetbread (of veal).

⊙**faguenas** (fag-nā), *n.m*, rank smell.

faible, *adj.*, weak, feeble, faint, deficient; helpless; backward, light (com), small (of number), (mus) thin. *Homme* —; weak man — *de corps et d'esprit*, weak in body and mind. *Le plus* — *est toujours écrasé*, the weakest goes to the wall *Le côté* — *d'une chose*, the weak side of a thing.

faible, *n.m.*, weak person; weak side, weak part, weakness, backward boy *or* girl; blind side, foible, failing; partiality *Avoir du* — *pour*, to have a partiality for. *Je le tiens par son* —, I have got him by his blind *or* weak side

faiblement, *adv*, weakly, faintly, feebly, slenderly, poorly, helplessly

faiblesse, *n f.*, weakness, feebleness, faintness, fainting fit, swoon; slenderness, deficiency, backwardness, thinness, poorness, defect, foible, partiality; lightness (com.); invalidity *Avoir de la* — *pour quelqu'un;* to be partial to any one. *Sentir de la* —, to feel faint. *Tomber en* —; to swoon away, to be seized with a fainting fit. *Il lui a pris une* —, she, he, was seized with a fainting fit. *Avoir de fréquentes* —*s*, to be subject to fainting fits *Une femme qui a eu une* —, a woman that has made a slip, a mistake.

faiblir, *v n*, to become weak, to abate, to slacken, to flag, to give way, to yield, to relax.

faience, *n f*, crockery, earthenware; crockery-ware, faience, delft-ware. — *anglaise;* blue, yellow, crockery-ware; earthenware. —*fine*, china

faïencé, -e, *adj*, cracked. *V.* **fêlé** —, *n.m.*, imitation ware.

faïencerie (fa-ian-srī), *n f*, crockery-ware factory, earthenware factory, crockery-ware.

faïenci-er, *n m*, **-ère,** *n f*, dealer in crockery-ware, crockery-ware man *or* woman

***faille,** *n f*, (geol) out-throw, excavation, faul Flemish gros grain silk, female headdress used in Flanders.

***failli,** *n.m*, **-e,** *n f*, bankrupt; insolvent.

***faillibilité,** *n f*, liability to err, fallibility.

***faillible,** *adj*, liable to err, fallible.

***faillir,** *v n*, to err, to miss, to fail, to trespass, to transgress, to mistake, to be mistaken; to be extinct; to be on the point of, to be well nigh, to be near, on the point of, to be a bankrupt. *Il a failli*, he missed his aim *Les plus doctes sont sujets à* —, the most learned are liable to be mistaken. *Jouer à coup faillant*, to take the place of him who misses. *Le cœur me faut*, I am ready to faint *J'irai sans* —; I will go without fail. *Il a failli tomber*, he was near falling. *Il s'en faut beaucoup*, *il s'en faut de beaucoup*, very far from it, a long way out. *Peu s'en faut*, very near. *Tant s'en faut;* far from it. *V.* **falloir**

***faillite,** *n f.*, bankruptcy, failure, insolvency. *Etre en* —, to be a bankrupt. *Faire* —; to fail, to become bankrupt *Actif d'une* —, assets in a bankruptcy. —*frauduleuse*, fraudulent bankruptcy. *Syndicat de* —, commission in bankruptcy *Déclaration de* —, declaration of insolvency.

faim (fin), *n f.*, hunger, appetite, (fig.) thirst. *Avoir* —, to be hungry *Mourir de* —, to be starving, to be dying with hunger — *canine*, rabid hunger. *Apaiser la* — *de quelqu'un*, to stay any one's hunger *Etourdir la* —, to take the edge off one's appetite. *Un meurt-de-*—; a starveling. *Faire mourir de* —; to starve out. *Réduire par la* —; to starve out. *Se laisser mourir de* —; to starve one's self to death *La* — *chasse le loup hors du bois;* hunger will break through stone walls — *insatiable des richesses*, insatiable thirst for riches

faim-valle, *n f.*, (*n p*) (vet.) hungry-evil (in horses)

faîne, *n.f.*, (bot.) beech-mast, beechnut.

faîné-ant, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, sluggard, loiterer, skulker; idle, lazy, slothful, sluggish.

faînéanter, *v.n.*, to be idle, to be indolent, to loaf.

faînéantise, *n f*, idleness, laziness, slothfulness, sloth; loafing

faire (faisant, fait), *v.a*, to make, to do, to create, to bear, to exert, to construct, to frame; to coin; to counterfeit, to work, to effect, to perform; to celebrate; to hold (festivals); to play (a game), to play off (tricks); to prosecute (studies), to raise (troops), to have (children); (nav) to make for, to set (sail), to receive, to take in (a supply), to build (nests); to offer up (prayers); to carry on (a trade); to compose (books); to take (a ride, a walk); to follow (profession); to inflict (injuries); to pay (attention), to oblige; to practice, to transact, to commit, to perpetrate; to exercise, to discharge, to fashion, to form, to improve; to use, to accustom, to inure, to train up; to act, to personate, to affect, to set up for, to sham, to

counterfeit, to wage; to lay (eggs), to charge for, to sell, to be, to render, to give out, to tell, to cause; to get, to bring, to bid, to order. *A* —, to be done. *Avoir beaucoup à* —, *avoir fort à* —; to have a great deal to do *Donner fort à* — *à quelqu'un*, to give any one a great deal of trouble. *Cela fera tout aussi bien*, that will do just as well. *Se laisser* —, to offer no resistance, to submit to anything *N'avoir rien à* —, to have nothing to do *Faites ce que vous voudrez, c'est le moindre de mes soucis*, do your worst, I care not *Qu'y* —? what is to be done? — *des enfants*, to have children. — *et dire sont deux*; saying and doing are different things. *Cet écolier a-t-il fait son thème?* has that boy done his exercise? — *sa besogne*; to do one's work. — *tous ses efforts, tout son possible*, to do one's utmost *A tout* —, fit for everything, of all work. *Bonne à tout* —, maid of all work. *Être à tout* —, to be fit for anything — *du bien, du mal*, to do good, harm. — *une bonne œuvre*, to do a good work. — *la charité*, to give alms, to do good. — *l'aumône*; to give alms — *un mauvais coup*; to do a bad action — *une sottise*, to do a foolish thing — *des bassesses*, to behave meanly. — *son devoir*; to do one's duty. — *son apprentissage*, to serve one's apprenticeship. — *un tour de jardin*; to take a turn in the garden — *le tour du jardin*, to walk round the garden. — *une promenade*; to take a walk. — *une lieue à pied*, to walk a league *Il fait bien ses affaires*, he is getting on well. — *une chambre*; to clean a room. — *la couverture*, to turn down the bed. — *les foins*; to make hay — *la moisson*, to get in the harvest *Que ferez vous de votre fils?* what will you do with your son? *Il est fait au chaud et au froid*; he is used to heat and cold *Les affaires font les hommes*, business makes men. *Que faites-vous aujourd'hui?* what are you going to do to-day? *Je n'ai rien à faire*, I have nothing to do *Je n'ai que* — *de lui*; I do not want him. *Je n'ai que* — *de lui ni de ses visites*; I want neither him nor his visits. — *la revue d'une armée*, to review an army — *des recrues*; to recruit — *la médecine*; to practice medicine. — *des armes*; to fence. — *de grandes affaires*, to carry on a large trade. — *la cuisine*, to dress meat, to cook. — *un métier*; to carry on a trade. *Il ne sait pas* — *son métier*; he does not know his trade — *le roi*; to personate the king. — *l'amant*; to act the lover. — *le savant*, to set up for a learned man. *Elle ne fait œuvre de ses dix doigts*; she never does a thing — *le malade*; to sham illness. — *la sourde oreille*, to pretend to be deaf, to turn a deaf ear — *mine de*, — *semblant de*, to feign, to pretend. *Il faisait semblant de n'en rien savoir*; he pretended to know nothing about it *Que voulez-vous que j'y fasse?* what can I do, how can I help it? *Ce petit garçon fait le mutin*, that little boy is refractory. *Cela fait toutes mes délices*, that is my greatest delight. *On le faisait mourir*, they made him out to be dead. *Faites-le entrer*; bid him come in, show him in. *Il le fit mettre à mort*; he had him put to death. *Je le lui ai fait avoir*; I have procured it for him. — *bâtir*; to have built. — *aller une machine*; to set a machine going. — *venir*, to send for. — *dire une leçon à quelqu'un*, to hear any one say his lesson. *Cela fait beaucoup*; that makes a great difference. *Cela ne fait rien*, that makes no difference. — *entendre à quelqu'un*; to give any one to understand, to hint to any one. — *voir*; to show. — *connaître*, to make known. — *savoir*, to inform. *Faites-moi savoir de vos nouvelles*; let me hear from you. — *accueil*; to welcome — *affront*; to insult. — *attention*, to pay attention, to mind, to heed. — *banqueroute*; to go bankrupt. — *bonne chère*; to live well. — *bonne mine à quelque chose*; to put a good face on anything — *carême*, to keep Lent. — *cas de*, to value, to have a good opinion of. — *peu de cas de*; to make light of. *Ne* — *cas que de l'argent*, to value nothing but money. — *compassion*; to raise compassion. — *une confidence à quelqu'un*, to intrust a secret to any one. — *conscience*, to scruple. — *don*; to make a donation, a present of. — *envie*; to raise envy, to make envious — *feu*, to fire. — *front*, to face. — *montre de*, to make a show of — *de l'eau*; (nav) to take in fresh water. — *du bois, du biscuit*; (nav.) to furnish with wood, with biscuit — *eau*, (nav) to make water, to leak. — *force de voiles*, to crowd all sail. — *voile*; (nav) to make for, to set sail. *Je ne ferai rien de la sorte*, I shall do nothing of the kind *Je ne puis qu'y* —, I cannot help it. *On ne saurait qu'y* —, it cannot be helped. *Si* — *se peut*, if possible. — *son chemin*; to get on (in life). *Ne* — *qu'un*, to be hand and glove together. — *la saint lundi*; to do no work on Mondays. — *des siennes*, to be at one's old tricks. *N'en* — *rien*; to do nothing of the sort. — *à sa guise*; to do as one likes. *Pour bien* —, by rights, properly.

se faire, *v r.*, to be done, to be made; to happen, to take place, to be, to grow; to become; to be used to, to accustom one's self to, to give one's self out as, to set up for, to pretend. *Quelle idée vous faites-vous de cet homme-là?* what is your idea of that man? *Si cela peut se* —; if that can be done. *Je me suis fait au bruit de la rue*, I have got accustomed to the noise of the street. *Se* — *à la fatigue*; to inure one's self to fatigue. *Se* — *à tout*, to accustom one's self to everything. *Se* — *médecin*; to become a doctor. *Il se fait plus riche qu'il ne l'est*, he gives himself out for being richer than he is. *Se* — *des amis*; to make one's self friends. *Se* — *aimer*; to make one's self beloved. *Se* — *voir*, to show one's self. *Se* — *saigner*; to get one's self bled. *Se* — *mal*, to hurt one's self. *Comment cela se fait-il?* how is that? *Il peut se* — *que*, it is possible that. *Il pourrait se* — *que*; it might happen that. *Se* — *un devoir de*; to make it a duty *or* a point to. *Il se fait tard*; it is getting late *Paris ne s'est pas fait en un jour*, Rome was not built in a day. *Se* — *la main*; to get one's hand in. *Se* — *vieux, vieille*; to be getting old, to age. *Se* — *jour*, to force one's way through. *Se* — *une tête*; to alter one's features. *Cela se fait maintenant*; that is the fashion now. *Cela ne se fait pas*; that is not done; that is not the custom.

faire, *v n.*, to do, to make; to act; to mean, to signify, to look, to deal (at cards), to be; to fit; to arrange, to manage. — *pour quelqu'un*; to supply any one's place, to act for any one. — *bien*, to do right. — *mal*; to do wrong. *Il n'en veut* — *qu'à sa tête*; he will only do as he pleases. *C'est à* — *à vous*; you are well able to do it. *C'est bien à* — *à vous de*, does it become you to? *C'est à* — *à moi de lui parler*, it is my business to speak to him. *Il ne fait que sortir et rentrer*; he does nothing but go out and in. *Il ne fait que de sortir*; he has only just gone out. *Qu'est-ce que cela fait là?* what does that do there? *Qu'est-ce que cela fait?* what does that matter? *Qu'est-ce que cela vous fait?* what is that to you? *Cela ne me fait rien*; that is nothing to me. *Ces deux choses font fort bien ensemble*; these two things go very well together. *L'or fait bien avec le vert*, gold looks very well upon green *Faites qu'il soit content*; see that he is satisfied. *Faites en sorte que je vous voie*; manage so that I may see you; contrive to let me see you. *Rien n'y faisait*; nothing would do. *Il fait chaud*; it is hot. *Il fait froid*; it is cold. *Il fait beau*; it is fine. *Quel temps fait-il?* what sort of weather is it?

Quel temps il fait! what weather, to be sure! *Il fait cher vivre à Londres;* living is dear in London. *Il fait bon ici,* it is comfortable, nice, pleasant here. *A qui à —?* whose deal is it? *Je viens de —,* I have just dealt

faire, *n.m* , doing, making, execution, (fine arts) manner, style, (com.) goods, articles.

faisable, *adj.*, practicable, allowable, feasible.

faisan, *n.m* , **faisane,** *n f* , pheasant *Une poule —e* , a hen-pheasant *Coq —* , cock-pheasant. *— noir, de montagne,* black-cock.

faisances, *n f pl.*, dues over and above the rent. *— valoir,* farm cultivation, land under cultivation.

faisandeau, *n m* , young pheasant.

faisandé, -e, *part.*, gamy, high

faisander, *v.a.*, to keep game till it is high. *se* **faisander,** *v.r.*, to get gamy, or high.

faisanderie (-drî), *n f.*, pheasantry.

faisandier, *n m.*, pheasant-breeder.

faisant, -e, *adj* , acting, doing *n m.*, doer

faisceau, *n m.*, bundle, sheaf (of arrows), (anat.) fasciculus, pile (of arms), (arch) cluster; (opt.) pencil, (fig) union, alliance, number. *pl* , (antiq.) fasces. *— d'armes,* pile of arms. *Mettre les armes en —x,* to pile arms *En —,* in a bundle or bundles, (arch) clustered *— de rayons;* (opt) pencil of rays.

faiseu-r, -se, *n.m.*, *n f.*, maker; (b s.) swindler, monger, doer. *— de vers;* versifier, poetaster. *— de systèmes;* system-monger. *Mangez de ce pâté, c'est d'un bon —,* try a piece of this pie, it is made by a first-rate hand *Les grands diseurs ne sont pas les —s;* great talkers are little doers. *— d'affaires;* promoter, jobber *— de tours,* mountebank. *— d'embarras,* fussy person.

fait, *n m.*, fact, act, deed, doing; case, matter, business; event, occurrence; point, point in question; what suits, share. *C'est un — bien constaté,* it is a well-known fact *Par le — seul;* by the mere fact. *Par le seul —,* by the simple fact, ipso facto. *Prendre quelqu'un sur le —,* to catch any one in the very act *Prendre — et cause pour quelqu'un,* to take any one's part, to side with any one. *Venir de —,* violence, assault. *Pour venir au —;* to come to the point *Au —;* in fact, in point of fact. *Être au — de;* to be acquainted with, to be aware of *Il est au — de cette affaire,* he is well acquainted with that affair. *C'est un — à part,* that is another matter. *De —,* indeed, certainly. *Il est de — que,* it is a fact that, *or* it is notorious that. *Les hauts —s d'un guerrier;* the exploits of a warrior. *Voilà mon —,* that is just what I want. *Mettre en —,* to lay down as a fact. *Être sûr de son —;* to be sure of anything, to be sure of what one states *C'est votre —;* that just suits you. *Dire à quelqu'un son —;* to tell any one what you think of him. *Au — et au prendre;* at a scratch or pinch, when it comes to the scratch *—s et dits,* doings and sayings. *En venir au — et au prendre;* to come to the scratch. *Se mettre au — de,* to acquaint one's self with. *Trouver le — de quelqu'un,* to find what any one wants. *Donner son — à quelqu'un,* to pay any one out *Mettre quelqu'un au —;* to acquaint any one with the point in question. *Tout à —;* entirely, completely, quite. *Si —;* yes, yes indeed, *or* yes though *Vous n'y êtes pas allé. Si —;* you did not go there. Yes, I did, yes, indeed I did. *— à part;* exceptional case.

fait, -e, *part.*, made, done, shaped; organized, fit, qualified, calculated, intended, settled, ended, over, accustomed to, grown, full grown, grown up *Ce qui est —, est —,* what is done, cannot be undone *Un homme —,* a grown-up man *De compte —,* upon computation. *Comme le voilà —!* how ill he looks! *Tenez cela pour —,* consider it done. *Cela vaut —;* that is as good as done. *C'est — de lui;* he is undone *C'en est — de;* it is all over *or* up with *Ce qui est — n'est pas à faire,* what is done is done *Aussitôt dit, aussitôt —,* no sooner said than done *Tout —,* ready made, cut and dry. *C'est bien —,* it serves him, her, you, them, right *Est-ce —?* have you done? is it done? *C'est un grand pas de —,* it is a great step forward *C'est comme un — exprès,* it seems done on purpose *Cela est — pour moi, cela semble — pour moi, cela n'est — que pour moi,* such things happen to me alone, such is my luck. *Travailler à prix —;* to work by the piece.

faîtage, *n.m* ridge-piece, roofing.

faîte, *n m* , top, summit, pinnacle, zenith; height, ridge, coping (of building). *Le — des grandeurs,* the pinnacle of greatness. *— de cheminée,* chimney-top

fait exprès, *n m* , thing done on purpose *or* intentionally.

faîtière (-tièr), *adj* , of the ridge. *Tuile —;* ridge-tile, pantile *Lucarnes —s,* sky-lights.

faîtière, *n f.*, ridge-tile, pantile.

faix (fê), *n m* , weight, burden, load. *Plier sous le —,* to sink under the weight *or* burden.

fakir, *n m.*, fakir (Mahommedan friar).

falaise, *n f* , cliff. *Les blanches —s d'Albion,* the white cliffs of England

falaiser, *v n* , to dash against the cliffs (of waves).

falbala, *n m* , furbelow, flounce, finery.

falcade, *n f* , (man) falcade.

falciforme, *adj* , (bot) falcate, falcated.

fale, *n f* , crop (of a bird)

fallacieusement (fal-la-sieuz-mân), *adv* , fallaciously, falsely.

fallacieu-x, -se (fal-la-), *adj* , fallacious, false

falloir, *v.imp* , must, should, ought, to be necessary, requisite, to be obliged; to need, to stand in need of, to want. *Ce qu'il faut,* what is wanted or necessary. *Il faut le faire;* it must be done. *Il faut que je fasse cela;* I must do that. *Il faut que j'y aille,* I must go there *Il fallait venir plus tôt;* you ought to have come sooner. *Il faudra le satisfaire,* you will have to satisfy him *Il aurait fallu s'y prendre avec;* you should have gone to work in this way *Faut-il le demander?* need you ask? *Il fallait voir comme il était content;* you should have seen how pleased he was. *Je ne sais ce qu'il lui faut;* I do not know what he wants. *Il me le faut;* I must have it. *Il me faut de l'argent,* I must have some money. *J'en ai plus qu'il ne m'en faut;* I have more than I want *Combien vous en faut-il?* how much do you want? *Que lui faut-il pour sa peine?* how much must he have for his trouble? *Faites cela comme il faut,* do that properly, well. *Il faut ce qu'il faut;* he does what is requisite. *Des gens comme il faut,* well-bred people. *Un homme comme il faut;* a gentlemanly man. *C'est l'homme qu'il faut;* he is the very man for the place *or* for the work. *Il se vante de ne pas me craindre, il faudra voir!* he boasts that he does not fear me, but wait a bit! *Il me menace d'un procès, c'est ce qu'il faudra voir!* he threatens me with an action, but we shall see about it!

s'en **falloir,** *v r* , to be wanting, to be far; to fall short, to be near, to be on the point. *Il s'en fallut de peu que je ne fusse écrasé;* I was near being run over. *Peu s'en est fallu que je ne mourusse,* I was near dying *or* within an ace of dying. *Il s'en faut de beaucoup que la somme y soit;* the sum is far from being complete. *Il s'en faut de beaucoup que l'un ait autant de mérite que l'autre,* the one is far from possessing as much merit as the other. *Il s'en faut de beaucoup,* very far from it. *Vous croyez m'avoir*

tout payé; mais il s'en faut de beaucoup; you imagine you have squared with me, but you are a long way out *Il s'en faut de peu qu'il ne soit aussi grand que son frere,* he is nearly as tall as his brother *Tant s'en faut que,* so far from, far from it *Tant s'en faut qu'il consente qu'au contraire il fera tout pour l'empêcher,* he is so far from consenting that he will, on the contrary, do all he can to prevent it *Tant s'en faut qu'au contraire;* (fam, jest) on the contrary, quite the reverse [When *s'en falloir* is preceded by a negative, or accompanied by a word having a negative sense, as *peu, guère, presque, rien,* or if the phrase implies doubt, or has an interrogative meaning, the dependent clause is accompanied by the negation *ne,* but when *s'en falloir* is neither preceded by a negative, nor accompanied by any of the above words, the dependent clause does not take the negative particle.]

falot, *n m.*, lantern, torch, fire-pot, cresset.

falot, -e, *adj.*, comical, droll, laughable, funny, queer.

falotement, *adv*, comically, amusingly, ludicrously, grotesquely

falourde, *n f.*, bundle of fire-wood; (orni.) sea-swallow.

falquer, *v n*, (man.) to make falcades.

falques, *n f pl*, (man.) falcade, (nav.) washboard; weather-board.

falsifiable, *adj*, falsifiable; adulterable.

falsificateur, *n m*, falsifier, debaser

falsification, *n f.*, falsification, adulteration, debasement.

falsifié, -e, *adj*, adulterated, falsified.

falsifier, *v.a.*, to falsify, to alter (texts); to adulterate, to debase — *les métaux;* to adulterate metals. — *de la monnaie,* to debase coin.

falun, *n.m.*, falun, shell-marl.

faluner, *v a.*, to manure with shell-marl.

falunière, *n f.*, falun pit, shell-marl pit.

famé, -e, *adj.*, famed *Bien* —, of good repute. *Homme mal* —; man of ill-repute.

famélique, *n.m f* and *adj.*, starveling; starving, famishing. *Auteur* —; starving author. *Il a bien l'air d'un* —; he looks like a poor starving wretch.

fameu-x, -se, *adj.*, famous, famed, celebrated, renowned, notorious, first-rate, capital, (iron.) precious. — *imbécile;* precious fool. — *voleur,* notorious thief.

familiariser, *v.a.*, to accustom to, to familiarize.

se familiariser (avec), *v r.*, to familiarize one's self with, to make one's self familiar with, to grow familiar, to accustom one's self to; to grow tame.

familiarité, *n f*, familiarity, familiar terms, intimacy. *pl*, liberties. *Vivre sur le pied de la plus grande* —; to be on the most familiar terms.

famili-er, -ère, *adj.*, familiar, free, intimate, unconstrained, homely, tame.

famili-er, *n m*, **-ère**, *n f.*, familiar. *C'est un des —s du prince;* he is one of the prince's favorite companions

familièrement (-mān), *adv.*, familiarly.

***famille**, *n f*, family, kindred, kin; race, tribe, parentage *Etre chargé de* —, to have a large family. *Il a un air de* —; there is a family likeness about him. *Affaires de* —, domestic concerns. *Chef de* —, head of a family. *En* —, at home. *Fils de* —, gentleman's son.

famine, *n f.*, famine, dearth. *Crier — sur un tas de blé;* to plead poverty though rolling in riches. *Prendre par la* —; to starve out, to reduce by famine.

fanage, *n.m.*, (agri) tossing, tedding of hay, haymaker's pay; leaves of a plant.

fanaison, *n.f.* *V.* **fenaison**.

fanal, *n.m*, lantern of a ship; signal-light, watch-light, beacon.

fanariote, *n m f.* *V.* **phanariote**.

fanatique, *n m f.* and *adj*, fanatic, bigot, enthusiast, fanatical, bigoted.

fanatiser, *v.a.*, to fanaticize.

fanatisme, *n.m*, fanaticism, bigotry.

fanchon, *n m*, kerchief (for the head).

fandango, *n m.*, fandango (Spanish dance).

fane, *n f*, leaf-top; envelope (of a flower) —*s*, *pl*, fallen leaves, dead leaves.

fané, -e, *adj*, faded, withered.

faner, *v.a.*, to toss, to ted hay; to make fade, to tarnish.

se **faner**, *v.r*, to fade, to fade away, to droop, to wither, to tarnish. *Cette femme commence à se* —; that woman begins to fall off

faneu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f.*, haymaker

faneuse, *n f.*, hay-making machine.

fanfan, *n.m f*, darling, duck, ducky (child)

fanfare, *n f*, flourish, flourish of trumpets, brass-band. *Sonner une* —, to strike up a flourish

fanfaron, *adj.m*, blustering, swaggering, bragging, boasting.

fanfaron, *n m.*, blusterer; swaggerer; boaster, braggart. *Faire le* —, to play the braggart.

fanfaronnade, *n f*, blustering, bragging, boasting.

fanfaronnerie (-ro-n-rī), *n f.*, blustering, swaggering, bragging, boasting

fanfreluche, *n f.*, bauble, gewgaw, tinsel.

fange, *n f*, mire, mud, dirt, vileness, degradation; debasement.

fangeu-x, -se, *adj*, miry, muddy, dirty.

fanion, *n m.*, (milit). *V.* **fanon**.

fanon, *n m.*, dewlap (of oxen); fetlock (of horses), fin (of whales), (crel) pendant (of a bishop's miter); (milit) pennon.

fanons, *n m pl*, (surg.) bandages.

fantaisie, *n f*, imagination, fancy; whim, caprice, crotchet odd fancy; conceit; liking; (mus) fantasia. *Il a eu la — d'aller voyager;* he has taken it into his head to travel. *Vivre à sa* —; to live as one likes. *Cela est-il à votre — ?* is that to your liking? *Il lui prit — d'aller le voir;* she suddenly made up her mind to pay him a visit. *Par* —; out of pure whim. *Objets de* —; fancy articles *Avoir une* —, to fancy. *Avoir des —s,* to be fanciful

fantaisiste, *n m f*, whimsical painter *or* writer; humorist.

fantasmagorie, *n.f*, phantasmagoria, dissolving view

fantasmagorique, *adj*, phantasmagorical

fantasmagoriquement, *adv.*, phantasmagorically

fantasque, *adj*, fantastic, fantastical, fanciful, whimsical, queer, strange, odd.

fantasquement, *adv.*, (l.u.) fantastically, fancifully, whimsically, oddly.

fantassin, *n m*, foot-soldier.

fantastique, *adj*, fantastic, fantastical, fanciful, chimerical.

fantastiquement (-tik-mān), *adv*, fantastically

fantoccini (fān-tot-shee-nee), *n.m pl.*, fantoccini (puppets).

fantoche, *n m*, puppet. *adj*, odd, queer.

fantôme, *n m*, phantom, specter, ghost.

fanum (fa-nom), *n.m.*, (—) (antiq.) fane.

faon (fān), *n.m*, doe, fawn.

faonner (fa-né), *v.n*, to fawn (as a deer).

faquin, *n.m*, scoundrel, mean rascal, puppy.

faquinerie (fa-kı-n-rī), *n f.*, rascally action, rascally meanness; scoundrelism.

faquir, *n m.* *V.* **fakir**.

farandole, *n.f.*, farandole (Provençal dance).

faraud, *n.m.*, a vulgar fop; snob, swell.

farce, *n.f.*, (cook.) stuffing, forced meat;

farce (thea); drollery, tomfoolery; practical joke, waggish trick, prank. *Turez le rideau, la — est jouée;* let down the curtain, the farce is ended. *Faire une — à quelqu'un;* to play any one a trick. *Faire ses —s,* to sow one's wild oats

farceur, *n.m*, farce player; droll person, dog (pers.), rogue, practical joker, humbug *Faire le —,* to play the fool

fard, -e, *adj., part.*, stuffed; crammed, filled with.

farcin, *n.m* (vet.) farcin, farcy.

farcineu-x, -se, *adj* affected with farcy.

farcir, *v a.*, to stuff, to cram, to fill

se farcir, *v r.*, to stuff, to cram, to be filled.

farcissure, *n f.*, (cook.) stuffing.

fard, *n.m.*, paint, rouge; varnish; disguise, dissimulation. *Parlez-moi sans —*, speak to me without disguise. *Se mettre du — à la figure,* to paint, to rouge one's face. *Sans —*, plainly, frankly.

fardage, *n m.*, (nav) dunnage.

fardé, -e, *part*, painted.

fardeau, *n.m*, burden, load, weight; mash (for brewing), mass (mining) *Imposer un — à quelqu'un;* to put a burden upon any one. *S'imposer un —;* to take a burden upon one's self.

farder, *v a*, to paint (the face); (fig) to varnish, to gloss over

se farder, *v r*, to paint one's face, to paint.

farder, *v n*, to sink, to give way, (nav) to swell out (of sails). *Ce mur commence à —*, this wall is beginning to sink.

fardier, *n m.*, truck, trolley, dray (for stones).

farfadet, *n m.*, goblin, elf, (fig) trifler.

***farfouiller,** *v.a.* and *n*, to rummage.

fariole, *n.f.*, idle story, trifle.

farinacé, -e, *adj.*, farinaceous.

farine, *n f*, flour, meal, farina. *Fleur de —*, flour. *Folle —*, mill-dust *Marchand de —*, flour-dealer. *Gens de même —*, birds of a feather. *Donner dans la —*, (paint) to paint in a washy-washy manner. *D'un sac à charbon il ne saurait sortir de blanche —*, (prov) what can you expect from a pig but a grunt? *or* you can't make a silk purse out of a sow's ear.

fariner, *v.a.*, to flour, to meal.

farinet, *n m*, one-faced die.

farineu-x, -se, *adj.*, white with flour; mealy, farinaceous.

farinier, *n.m.*, flour-dealer.

farinière, *n.f.*, meal-tub, flour-bin.

farlouse, *n f*, (orn) titlark, titling.

far-niente, *n m*, (*n p.*) far-niente, doing nothing, pleasant idleness, repose.

faro, *n m.*, faro (Belgian beer)

farouch *or* **farouche,** *n.m.*, (agri.) clover, clover grass.

farouche, *adj.*, wild, fierce; sullen, unsociable; shy. *Regard —*, fierce look *Cette femme est bien —*, that woman is very shy.

farrago, *n.m.*, farrago.

fasce, *n f*, (her.) fesse.

fascé, -e, *adj.*, (her) fessy.

fascia, *n m*, (anat.) fascia.

fasciculaire, *adj*, (bot) fascicular.

fascicule, *n m.*, (bot.) fascicle, small bundle (of plants, herbs), part (number of a work).

fasciculé, -e, *adj*, (bot) fasciculate, fasciculated.

fascié, -e, *adj*, fasciated.

fascinage, *n m.*, (fort) fascine work; the making of fascines.

fascinat-eur, -rice, *adj*, fascinating.

fascination, *n.f*, fascination.

fascine, *n f*, (fort) fascine; fagot, hurdle, bavin.

fasciner, *v a*, to fascinate.

fasséole, *n.f*, phasel, kidney-bean.

fashion, *n.f.*, fashion, fashionable world.

fashionable, *n m f*, and *adj.*, fashionable, beau, belle, swell.

fasier, *v.n*, (nav.) (of sails) to shiver. *Mettre à —*, (nav) to spill

faste, *n.m*, (*n p*) pomp, ostentation, display, vain show, pageantry

fastes, *n m pl*, fasti, annals, records

fastidieusement (-euz-mān), *adv.*, tediously, irksomely.

fastidieu-x, -se, *adj*, irksome, tedious, wearisome, tiresome, dull

fastigié, -e, *adj.*, fastigiate, fastigiated.

fastueusement (-euz-mān), *adv*, magnificently, ostentatiously, pompously, splendidly, gorgeously.

fastueu-x, -se, *adj*, ostentatious, pompous, gorgeous, showy, sumptuous; stately

fat (fat), *n* and *adj m*, fop, coxcomb, foppish. *En —*; foppishly. *C'est un —*, he is a coxcomb.

fatal, -e, *adj*, fatal; inevitable *Terme —*, (jur.) expiration of a delay *Ces remèdes ont été —s au malade;* those remedies proved fatal to the patient.

fatalement (fa-tal-mān), *adv.*, fatally, inevitably.

fatalisme, *n m.*, fatalism.

fataliste, *n m f.*, fatalist.

fatalité, *n f.*, fatality.

fatidique, *adj.*, fatidical.

fatigant, -e, *adj*, fatiguing, toilsome, irksome, wearisome, tiresome, tedious

fatigue, *n f*, fatigue, toil, hardship, weariness. *Excéder de —*, to wear out with fatigue, to tire out *Un homme de —*, a man capable of resisting fatigue. *Supporter la —*, to stand fatigue *Rompre à la —*, to accustom to fatigue. *Tomber de —*, to be worn out with fatigue

fatigué, -e, *part*, fatigued, jaded; (paint.) overworked *Des chevaux —s*, jaded horses

fatiguer (-ghé), *v a*, to fatigue, to tire, to weary, to harass, to tease, (paint) to overwork *La lecture fatigue la vue*, reading fatigues the sight. *— un champ*, to impoverish a field — *une salade*, to mix a salad

se fatiguer, *v r*, to fatigue one's self, to tire one's self out, to be jaded, to tire

fatiguer, *v n*, to tire, to be fatiguing; (nav) to work *— à l'ancre*, (nav) to ride hard. *Ne pas — à l'ancre;* (nav) to ride easy *Ne pas — à cheval*, (man) to ride easy.

fatras, *n m*, rubbish, trash, stuff, medley, litter, confusion; balderdash.

fatrassier, *n m*, untidy person

fatuité, *n.f.*, fatuity, self-conceit, foppishness. *Quelle —!* what a piece of impertinence!

faubert, *n m*, (nav.) swab, mop

fauberter, *v a.*, (nav.) to swab, to mop.

fauberteur, *n m*, (nav.) swabber

faubourg (fō-boor), *n m*, outskirt, suburb, slums *Le — Saint-Germain ne l'entendait pas ainsi;* the old French aristocracy did not see it in that light

faubourien, -ne (-in, -è-n), *adj.*, suburban; low.

faubourien, *n m*, dweller in a suburb.

fauchage, *n m*, mowing

fauchaison, *n f*, mowing-time.

fauchard, *n m*, sickle.

fauche, *n f.*, mowing, mowing-time.

fauchée, *n.f*, day's mowing.

faucher, *v.a.*, to reap, to mow, to cut down.

faucher, *v.n.*, (man.) to throw the fore-legs sideways in walking (of a horse).

fauchet, *n.m*, hay-rake.

fauchette, *n f*, (gard.) small hedge-knife, border-shears.

faucheur, *n m*, mower, reaper; field-spider.

faucheur *or* **faucheux,** *n.m.*, field-spider.

***faucille,** *n f*, sickle, reaping-hook.

***faucillon,** *n m* , bill-hook.
faucon, *n.m* , (ornı) falcon ; hawk.
fauconneau, *n m* , ⊙ (artıl.) falconet ; (ornı.) young hawk.
fauconnerie (fô-co-n-rî), *n.f* , falconry, hawking.
fauconnier, *n.m.*, falconer. *Monter à cheval en* — ; to mount a horse on the off-side.
fauconnière, *n f* , hawking-pouch, saddle-bag.
faufiler, *v a* , to tack, to baste (needle-work) *se* **faufiler,** *v.r* , to insinuate one's self, to ingratiate one's self ; to intrude one's self ; to curry favor with. *Il se faufile partout ;* he intrudes himself everywhere.
faulx, *n f. V.* **faux.**
faune, *n m.*, (myth.) faun.
faune, *n.f.*, (zool.) fauna.
faussaire, *n m f.*, forger. *Poursuivre comme* —; to prosecute for forgery.
faussement (fôs-mān), *adv.*, falsely, erroneously, wrongfully, untruly.
fausser, *v a* , to bend ; to warp ; to strain ; to falsify , to pervert , to violate, to break , (mus.) to put out of tune ; to strain (a lock, a key) — *une cuirasse ,* to indent a cuirass. — *sa parole ,* to violate one's word. — *compagnie à quelqu'un ;* to give any one the slip
se **fausser,** *v.r.*, to bend ; to be warped *or* perverted.
fausset, *n.m.*, spigot, peg ; (mus.) falsetto. *Chanter en* —; to sing in falsetto. *Trou de* —; vent-hole.
fausseté (fôs-té), *n f* , falsity, falseness, falsehood, duplicity, insincerity, deceitfulness, treachery.
faute, *n f* , fault, mistake, error , want, scarcity, dearth. *A — de ;* (jur) in default of. *Faire une* — ; to make a mistake *Ne pas se faire — de ;* not to be sparing of, to deny one's self nothing. *Relever une* — ; to point out a mistake *Surprendre quelqu'un en* — , to find any one at fault. *A qui la —?* whose fault is it ? — *de ;* for want of. — *d'orthographe ,* wrong spelling. — *d'inattention ;* slip. — *d'impression ,* misprint. *Ne vous en faites pas* — ; do not spare it. *Il est mort - de secours ;* he died for want of help *Sans* — ; without fail — *de mieux ,* for want of something better. *Rien ne vous fera* —, you will want for nothing.
***fauteuil,** *n.m.*, arm-chair ; chair (speaker's, president's seat) , academic chair (of the French Academy) — *à la Voltaire ;* reclining arm-chair *Occuper le* — ; to fill the chair.
faut-eur, -rice, *n f* , abettor, favorer, fomentor. *Etre — de ;* to abet. *Les —s d'un crime ,* the abettors of a crime.
fauti-f, -ve, *adj* , faulty ; at fault , defective, incorrect.
fauve, *adj* , fawn-colored, tawny. *Bêtes —s ;* fallow-deer, stag, etc. , wild beasts.
fauve, *n m sing* , (hunt) deer, fallow-deer. *Chasser le* — , to haunt wild animals.
fauveau, *n m* , fawn-colored ox.
fauvette, *n f.*, (ornı) warbler. *Petite* —; garden-warbler, redwing — *babillarde ;* whitethroat. — *à tête noire ;* blackcap.
faux (fô), *n f.*, scythe, (anat) falx.
fau-x, -sse, *adj* , false, untrue, erroneous, wrong , spurious ; unsound ; base, counterfeit , artificial, imitation , fictitious, mock, sham, pretended , insincere, double, treacherous, deceitful. (mus) out of tune ; forged *Acte* —; (jur.) forgery — *témoin ;* false witness. *Chose —sse ;* untruth. *—sse doctrine ,* erroneous doctrine. *—sse monnaie ;* counterfeit money. — *brave ;* braggadocio, swaggerer *—sse démarche ;* wrong step. *Voix —sse ;* voice out of tune. — *brillant ;* tinsel. *—sse équerre ,* bevel. *—sse fenêtre :* blank *or* sham window. — *comme un jeton ;* false as Judas. *Faire — bond ,* not to keep an engagement. *Faire —sse route ,* to take the wrong road , to be on the wrong track. *Faire un — pas ;* to stumble, (fig) to make a slip.
faux, *n.m* , falsehood, forgery ; false. *Discerner le vrai d'avec le* — ; to discern truth from falsehood. *Crime de* — ; crime of forgery. *Un* —, a forgery *Commettre un* — , to commit a forgery. *Poursuivre pour* — ; to prosecute for forgery. *Arguer de* — ; to accuse, to tax, as false. *S'inscrire en — contre une chose ;* to deny the truth of an assertion.
faux, *adv.*, erroneously, falsely, wrongfully ; (mus) out of tune *Il chante* — , he sings out of tune. *A* — ; falsely, unjustly. *Etre accusé à* — ; to be accused unjustly. *Porter à* — ; (arch.) to be out of perpendicular, not to be upright *Cette poutre porte à* — , that post is out of the perpendicular
faux-fuyant, *n m* , (— — -*s*) by-place , subterfuge, evasion, creep-hole
favelotte, *n f* , horse-bean
faveur, *n f.*, favor, boon ; interest , vogue, grace , ribbon. *A la — de,* by favor of, under cover of. *En — de ;* in behalf of, in favor of. *Etre en* — ; to be in favor, in vogue. *Prendre* —; to get *or* come into favor, into vogue. *Mettre en* — ; to bring into favor, into vogue.
favonette, *n f.*, everlasting pea.
favorable, *adj.*, favorable, propitious ; fair. *Le ciel vous soit —* ! heaven befriend you !
favorablement, *adv* , favorably, propitiously.
favori, -te, *n.* and *adj* , favorite
favori, *n m* , whisker.
favoriser, *v a* , to favor, to befriend, to countenance ; to aid, to assist ; to endow , to protect ; to promote, to further, to facilitate.
favoritisme, *n m.*, favoritism
fayard (fa-iar), *n m* , (bot) (pop.) beech.
fayence, etc *V* **faience,** etc.
⊙**féage,** *n.m.*, feoffment.
⊙**féal, -e,** *adj.*, trusty, faithful.
⊙**féal,** *n m* , trusty, faithful friend. *A nos amis et féaux ,* to our trusty and well-beloved friends.
⊙**féauté,** *n f.*, fealty.
fébricitant, -e, *n.* and *adj* , (med.) feverish ; fever-patient
fébrifuge, *n m.* and *adj.*, antifebrile.
fébrile, *adj* , febrile, feverish.
fécal, -o, *adj* , fecal. *Matière* — ; feces, excrement.
fèces, *n f.pl.*, (pharm.) sediment ; (med) feces
fécial, *n.m* and *adj* , (Rom. antiq.) fecial.
fécond, -e, *adj* , fecund, fruitful, prolific ; copious, abundant, fertile, rich, teeming, voluminous. *Mine —e ;* rich mine. *Avoir l'esprit* — ; to have a fertile imagination, *Etre — en ;* to teem with.
fécondant, -e, *adj* , fertilizing, genial.
fécondation, *n f* , fecundation, impregnation ; fructification , fertilization
féconder, *v a* , to fecundate, to impregnate ; to make fruitful, to fertilize.
fécondité, *n.f.*, fecundity, fruitfulness, fertility.
fécule, *n.f.*, fecula.
féculence, *n f* , feculency.
féculent, -e, *adj* , feculent.
féculerie, *n f* , manufactory of fecula.
fédéral, -e, *adj* , federal.
fédéraliser, *v a* , (neologism) to make federate *Se* —, *v r* , to federalize.
fédéralisme, *n m* , federalism.
fédéraliste, *n m* , federalist.
fédérati-f, ve, *adj.*, federate, federative. *Alliance —ve ;* federative alliance
fédération, *n f.*, federation, alliance
fédéré, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, federate, ally.

se **fédérer**, *v.r* , to federate , to combine , to band together , to take united action

fée, *n.f* , fairy ; fay. *Comme une* — ; fairy-like. *C'est la — Carabosse ;* she 's an old hag.

féerie, *n f.*, fairy scene, enchantment ; fairy-land.

féerique, *adj* , fairy-like ; enchanting, wonderful, marvelous, magical.

feindre (feignant, feint), *v a* , to feign, to dissemble, to disguise, to pretend, to imagine, to sham. — *une maladie* , to sham illness.

feindre, *v.n.*, to feign, to sham. *Il possède "art de* — ; he is an adept in the art of dissembling.

feint, -e, *part* , feigned, make-believe, pretended, sham. *Amitié —e*, pretended friendship

feinte, *n f* , feint, pretense, dissimulation , artifice ; invention , (mus) accidental , (print) friar, (pisc) shad. *User de* — , to dissemble *Il fit une* — , (fenc.) he made a feint. *Sans* —, frankly.

feintier, *n.m.*, shad-net.

⊙**feintise**, *n f.*, feint, pretense, sham

feld-maréchal, *n m* , field-marshal.

feldspath, *n m.*, (min) feldspar, feldspath.

feldspathique, *adj* , (min) feldspathic.

fêlé, -e, *part* , cracked (of glass), (pers) crack-brained ; delicate (of the chest). *C'est un cerveau* — ; he is a hare-brained fellow *Les pots —s sont ceux qui durent le plus* , threatened men live longest.

fêler, *v.a.*, to crack (glass).

se **fêler**, *v.r.*, to crack *or* get cracked (of glass).

félicitation, *n f.*, felicitation, congratulation. *Lettre de* —; letter of congratulation.

félicité, *n f* , felicity, bliss, happiness.

féliciter, *v.a.*, to congratulate, to felicitate, to wish joy.

se **féliciter**, *v.r.*, to congratulate one's self, to be pleased *or* satisfied.

félin, -e, *adj* , feline.

fellah, *n.m.*, (—s) fellah (Egyptian peasant).

félon, -ne, *n.* and *adj.*, (l u.) traitor ; felon , felonious.

félonie, *n f.*, (feudalism) felony, disloyalty, treason.

felouque, *n f.*, (nav) felucca (boat).

fêlure, *n.f.*, crack, chink, fissure.

femelle, *n.f.* and *adj.*, female ; she, hen [Applied *only* to animals except in a bad sense.] (pers.) loose woman, creature.

féminin, -e, *adj.*, feminine, female, womanish, woman-like, effeminate. *Genre* —; feminine gender. *Sexe —e* ; female sex.

féminin, *n.m.*, (gram.) feminine.

féminiser, *v a* , (gram.) to make feminine, to render effeminate

femme (famme), *n f.*, woman ; wife, married woman, attendant ; lady. *Une — auteur ;* an authoress. *Mari et* —; man and wife. *Une — sage ;* a well-conducted woman *Une sage-* —; a midwife. — *de chambre*, waiting-woman, lady's maid. — *de charge* , housekeeper. — *de journée*, — *de ménage* , char-woman. — *en puissance de mari* or — *couverte*, (jur.) feme-covert *Avoir* — , to have a wife. *Avoir — et enfants* , to have a wife and children *Prendre* — , to take a wife. *Bonne* — , good, obliging woman ; old woman ; simple, superstitious woman.

femmelette (fa-mlèt), *n.f.*, silly, weak woman, effeminate man.

fémoral, -e, *adj* , (anat) femoral.

fémur, *n.m.*, (anat.) femur, thigh-bone ; (vet.) hurl-bone. *Tête du* —, head *or* apophysis of the femur.

fenaison, *n.f.*, hay-time, hay-harvest ; hay-making.

fendage *n.m.*, splitting, cleaving.

fendant, *n.m.*, hector, bully. *Faire le* —, to play the bully

fenderie (fan-drî), *n f.*, slitting (of iron into rods) , slitting-mill.

fendeur, *n.m* , cleaver, slitter, splitter. — *de roues* , wheel-cutter

***se fendiller**, *v.r.*, to slit ; to chink ; to crack.

fendoir, *n m* , cleaver , chopper

fendre, *v a* , to cleave, to split, to rive, to crack, to cut open, to rend, to rip , to break , to burst. — *du bois* , to cleave wood *Un navire qui fend l'eau* , a ship that plows the sea. — *les airs ;* to cleave the air. — *la presse* , to break through the crowd.

se **fendre**, *v r.*, to cleave, to burst asunder, to split, to slit , to chap, to chink, to rive, to gape ; (fenc.) to lunge.

fendre, *v n* , to be ready to split ; to break, to burst. *La tête me fend* , my head is ready to split

fendu, -e, *part* , cleft, split, cloven *Bien* —, long-legged *Des yeux bien —s ;* large, well-shaped eyes.

fêne, *n f V.* **faîne**

fenestré, -e, *adj. V.* **fenêtré.**

fenêtrage, *n m* , fenestration, windows, lights.

fenêtre, *n f* , window, casement ; (anat) aperture. — *à châssis* , sash-window — *en baie, en saillie* , bay, bow, window ; (Gothic arch.) oriel-window, oriel. — *à coulisse, en guillotine ;* sash-window. — *en éventail* , fan-light — *en ogive ;* (arch.) Gothic window *Condamner une* — , to block up a window. *Fausse* —, sham *or* blind window. *Regarder par la* —, to look out of the window. *Jeter par la* — ; to throw out of the window, to be a spendthrift, to squander one's money

fenêtré, -e, *adj* , windowed ; fenestrated.

***fenil**, *n m* , hayloft.

***fenouil**, *n m* , fennel ; fennel-seed. —*puant ;* anet. — *de mer ;* sea-samphire. — *de porc ;* sulphur-wort, hog's-fennel

***fenouillet**, *n m.*, (bot) fennel-apple.

***fenouillette**, *n f.*, fennel-apple , fennel-water

fente, *n f* , slit, chink, cleft, chap, flaw , gap, cranny, crevice , (min) rent , cleavage , (nav) spring (dress) placket hole.

fenton, *n.m* , iron-cramp, iron-tie.

fenugrec, *n m* , (bot) fenugreek.

féodal, -e, *adj* , feudal.

féodalement, *adv* , feudally.

féodalité, *n f.*, feudality, feudalism

fer (fer), *n m* , iron ; head, point ; sword, brand, steel ; tag , (nav.) spindle (of vanes) *pl* , iron-work ; irons, chains, fetters. — *battu* , wrought-iron. — *fondu*, cast-iron — *impur ;* iron-ore. — *doux*, soft iron. — *aigre ;* brittle iron. — *laminé* , rolled iron — *oligiste, spéculaire ;* (min.) iron-glance. — *rouverin* , red-sear iron. — *de carillon* , bar-iron *Le — d'une pique ;* the head of a pike. — *de lacet*, — *d'arguillette* , tag of a lace *Le — et le feu* , fire and sword. — *en barres ;* bar-iron — *à cheval ;* horse-shoe ; (fort.) horse-shoe , (man.) horse-shoe bat. — *à marquer* , marking-iron — *dur* , hard iron. — *à cheval cramponné*, — *à cheval relevé* , horse-shoe with calkins. — *de fenderie ;* slit iron. — *de fonte*, cast iron. — *à glace ;* frost shoe. — *de lance* , (arch.) stanchion. — *à repasser* , iron, box-iron, flat-iron. — *à souder ;* soldering-iron. *Bande, pièce, de* —, (tech) strap *Bois de* — , iron-wood *Fil de* — , wire, iron-wire. *Fonte de* — ; cast iron *Limaille de* — ; iron dust, iron filings. *Marchand de* —; dealer in iron, ironmonger. *Mine de* — ; (min.) iron-ore. *Minerai de* —; iron-ore , iron-stone. *Ouvrage en* —, iron-work. *Scorie de* —, iron-dross. *Usine de* — , iron-works. *A tête de* — ; strong-headed, resolute, determined — *d'arc-boutant ;* (nav) goose-neck of a boom. — *de gaffe ;* (nav.) boat-hook. — *à calfat*, — *de*

calfat, calker's iron, calking-iron. *Petits —s*, punches (book-bind.). *Avoir toujours quelque — qui cloche*, to have always some screw loose. *Il y a quelque — qui cloche*, there's a hitch somewhere *Battre le —*, to fence, to tilt. *Battre le — pendant qu'il est chaud*, to strike the iron while it is hot, to make hay while the sun shines *Etre aux —s*, être *dans les —s*, to be fettered, bound, to be in chains, to be in prison, in captivity. *Etre condamné à cinq ans de —s*, (milit.) to be condemned to five years' imprisonment *Employer le — et le feu*, to use the knife and cautery, to employ violent means. *Etre un corps de —*, to be made of iron. *Mettre les —s au feu*, to put the irons into the fire, to fall to work. *Porter le — et la flamme dans*, to ravage with fire and sword. *Tomber les quatre —s en l'air*; to fall upon one's back, to be struck all of a heap. *Ne tenir ni à — ni à clou*, to be badly fastened, badly arranged *Cela ne vaut pas les quatre —s d'un chien*; that is not worth a fig, a straw, a rap *Cet enfant userait du —*; that child would wear out nails *Etre sur le —*; (nav.) to be at anchor. *Notre navire étant depuis trois jours sur le —*, our ship had been lying at anchor for three days

fer (cheptel de), *n m* *V.* **cheptel**

fer-blanc, *n m*, (—s—) tin, tin-plate, latten.

ferblanterie, *n f*, tin-ware

ferblantier (-tié), *n m*, tinman.

fer-chaud, *n m*, (*n p*) (med.) cardialgia, heartburn, pyrosis

féret, *n.m* (min.) hematite.

férial, -e, *adj.*, (ecc.) ferial (of the days).

férie, *n f*, day of rest, holiday, (antiq.) (*pl*) feriæ, (ecc.) feria.

férié, -e, *adj*, of holidays. *Jour —*; holiday, general holiday.

⊙**férir**, *v a.*, to strike. *Sans coup —*; without striking a blow [only *now* used in this expression]

ferlage, *n m.*, (nav.) furling.

ferler, *v a*, (nav.) to furl.

fermage, *n m*, rent (of a farm); farming, leasing; rent, (jur.) rent-charge *Refus de payer le —*, denial of rent.

fermant, -e, *adj.*, closing (with lock and key).

ferme, *n f*, farm, farm-house, homestead; farming, letting out on lease *— école*; agricultural college, (carp.) trussed girder, main couple; truss; (carp.) rib (of centerings, roofs), (thea.) set-piece. *— triangulaire*; (carp.) truss *Emplacement de —*; farmstead *Régisseur de —*, farm-bailiff. *Maîtresses —s*; (carp.) principal rafters bearing on the girders *—s de remplage*, (carp.) middle rafters. *Prendre à —*; to farm. *Donner, bailler, à —*; to let, to farm, to farm out *Monter une —*, to stock a farm. *Bail à —*, lease of ground.

ferme, *adj.*, firm, steady, fast; fixed, steadfast, strong, stout, stiff; unshaken, constant, resolute. *Etre — à cheval*; to sit firm in the saddle. *D'un ton —*, in a decided tone. *Avoir le poignet —*, to have a strong wrist.

ferme, *adv*, firmly, fast, hard *Frapper —*, to strike hard. *Tenir —*, to hold fast.

ferme! *int.*, cheer up! courage! go it!

fermement, *adv.*, firmly, steadily, fixedly, steadfastly, strongly, stoutly.

ferment, *n m*, ferment, leaven; yeast

fermentable, *adj.*, fermentable.

fermentati-f, -ve, *adj*, fermentative.

fermentation, *n f*, fermentation, working; (fig.) ferment

fermenter, *v.a.*, to ferment, to rise, to work. *La pâte fermente*, the dough is rising.

fermentescible, *adj*, fermentable.

fermer, *v.a.*, to shut, to shut up, to fasten, to close, to close up; to encompass; to inclose. *— la porte au nez de quelqu'un*, to shut the door in any one's face. *— la porte à clef*; to lock the door *— la porte à double tour*, to double-lock the door. *— la porte au verrou*; to bolt the door. *— un robinet*, to stop a cock. *— la marche*, to bring up the rear. *— de haies*, to hedge in. *— de palissades*, to rail in, fence in. *— de murs*, to wall in *— les yeux sur quelque chose*; to wink at anything. *— les yeux à la lumière*; to shut one's eyes to the truth *— l'oreille aux médisances*, to ignore slander. *— la bouche à quelqu'un*, to stop any one's mouth. *— boutique*, to shut up shop *— les yeux à* or *de quelqu'un*; to close the eyes of any one (in death). *— l'écurie quand les chevaux sont partis*; (prov.) to shut the stable when the steed is out.

se **fermer**, *v.r.*, to shut, to shut up, to close, to be closed, to be inclosed, to be encompassed. *Cette plaie se fermera bientôt*, that wound will soon close up

fermer, *v.n*, to shut, to be shut.

fermeté, *n.f.*, firmness; constancy, steadiness, stability, vigor, resolution.

fermeture, *n f.*, closing, shutting; (carp., locksmith) fastening *A la — des chambres*; at the end of the session (parliament)

fermeur, *n m.*, (anat.) closer.

fermier, *n m*, husbandman, farmer; tenant. *— général*, farmer-general (of revenues). *— à bail*, tenant-farmer.

fermière, *n f*, farmer's wife.

fermoir, *n m*, clasp, snap.

fermure, *n f* *V.* **fermeture** (nav.).

férocc, *adj*, ferocious, fierce, savage. *Bête —*, wild beast.

férocement, *adv*, ferociously.

férocité, *n f.*, ferocity, fierceness.

***ferraille**, *n f.*, old iron, scrap iron.

***ferrailler**, *v n*, to forge, to hammer, to dabble in fencing, to fence badly; (b.s.) to fight (with swords); to wrangle.

***ferrailleur**, *n.m*, dealer in old iron; fighter (with a sword), wrangler.

ferrandinier, *n m.*, silk-weaver.

ferrant, *adj. Maréchal —*; farrier; shoesmith.

ferré, -e, *part*, shod; metaled; stoned; ferruginous; chalybeate (of water); skilled, versed in, thoroughly up in. *Chemin —*, metaled road. *Eau —e*, chalybeate water. *— à glace*; rough-shod; skilled in. *Voie —e*; railroad

ferrement (fèr-mān), *n m*, iron tool; ironing; putting the irons on (convicts). *pl*, iron-work, iron fitting.

ferrer, *v.a.*, to bind, to hoop, with iron. *— une canne*; to put a ferrule on, to tip, a cane. *— un lacet*; to tag a lace. *— un cheval*, to shoe a horse. *— à glace*, to rough-shoe

ferret, *n.m.*, tag (of a lace) *Je ne voudrais pas en donner un — d'anguillette*, I would not give a fig, a rush, for it.

ferreur, *n m*, tagger (of laces).

ferrière, *n f*, tool-bag (of farriers).

ferrifère, *adj.*, ferriferous.

ferron, *n m*, dealer in bar-iron.

ferronnerie (fé-ro-n-ri), *n f.*, iron-store; iron-foundry, ironmongery.

ferronni-er, -ère, *n f*, ironmonger.

ferronnière, *n f*, coronet; lady's head-dress

ferrugineux, *n m.*, (pharm.) iron, steel.

ferrugineu-x, -se, *adj*, ferruginous. *Eaux —se*, chalybeate water

ferrure, *n f*, iron-work; iron binding; shoeing (animal), pelt, pelting (of boots)

fertile, *adj*, fertile, fruitful, teeming.

fertilement (-til-mān), *adv.*, fertilely, abundantly, fruitfully, plenteously.

fertilisable, *adj*, that can be fertilized.

fertilisant, -e, *adj*, fertilizing.

fertilisation, *n f*, fertilization.
fertiliser, *v a.*, to fertilize, to manure.
fertilité, *n f.*, fertility, fruitfulness
féru, **-e**, *part*, smitten, stung to the quick.
férule, *n f*, ferule, rod, stroke, cut, (bot.) ferula, giant-fennel.
fervemment (-va-măn), *adv*, fervently.
fervent, **-e**, *adj.*, fervent
ferveur, *n f*, fervor, fervency
fescennin, **-e**, *adj*, (antiq) Fescennine.
fesse, *n f*, buttock, breech, rump, bottom. —*s*, rump, bottom; (nav) tuck.
fesse-cahier, *n m*, (— or ———*s*) quill driver, literary hack.
fessée, *n f*, whipping, flogging.
fesse-mathieu, *n m*, (———*x*) miser, old hunks, skinflint, close-fist, pinch-fist.
fesser, *v a*, to whip, to flog, to spank. — *le cahier;* to drive the quill, to be a literary hack
fesseur, *n m.*, **-se**, *n f*, whipper, flogger
fessier, *n m.*, breech, bottom; (anat) gluteal.
fessi-er, **-ère**, *adj*, (anat.) gluteal
fessu, **-e**, *adj*, (pop.) large-breeched
festin, *n m.*, feast, banquet, entertainment *Faire —, faire un —*, to feast, to banquet *Salle de —*; banqueting hall. *Pour tout —*, as only fare
festiner, *v a*, (jest) to feast, to entertain.
festiner, *v n*, (jest.) to banquet, to feast, to make merry.
festival, *n m*, festival (musical).
feston, *n m.*, festoon; scallop
festonner, *v a*, to festoon, to scallop.
festoyer, *v a.*, to entertain; to feast
fête, *n f.*, holiday, festival; saint's day, festivity; feast, merry-making — *carillonnée;* high jinks; great holiday. — *patronale;* patron saint's day. *Jour de sa —*, one's saint's day, one's birthday *Un jour de —*, a holiday. —*s mobiles;* moveable feasts — *légale*, bank holiday. *Troubler la —*, to mar the pleasure (of the company). *Troublé —*, mar-*or* kill-joy, wet blanket *Faire — à quelqu'un*, to make any one welcome *Se faire de —*; to intermeddle. *Se faire une — de, se faire — de*, to look forward with pleasure to. *Payer sa —*; to keep one's birthday *or* saint's day *Ce n'est pas tous les jours —*, Christmas comes but once a year
fête-dieu, *n f*, (*n.p*) Corpus Christi
fêter, *v a.*, to keep holiday, to keep, to celebrate, to observe, as a holiday, to entertain, to feast. — *quelqu'un;* to receive any one with open arms, to make any one very welcome *C'est un saint qu'on ne fête pas;* he is a person without credit *or* authority.
fetfa, *n m*, fetwah (decision of a mufti).
fétiche, *n m*, fetich
fétichisme, *n m*, feticism, fetichism.
fétide, *adj*, fetid, rank, offensive.
fétidité, *n f*, fetidness, offensiveness.
fêtoyer, *v a.* *V.* **festoyer.**
fétu. *n m*, straw, wisp, (fig) pin, rap. *Tirer au court —*; to draw lots, to draw cuts. *Cela ne vaut pas un —*; that is not worth a fig *or* rap. *Un cogne-—*, a fussy person
fétu-en-cul, *n.m*, (—). *V.* **paille-en-queue**
fétus, *n.m* *V.* **fœtus.**
feu, *n m*, fire, burning, conflagration, combustion, fire-place, chimney, set of fire-irons, family, household, house, light, signal-light, torch-light, brunt (of fire-arms), brilliancy, luster, heat, ardor, flame, passion, vivacity, spirit, animation, mettle, livelness, sprightliness, (feudalism) hearth; (milit) firing; (vet) fire, (theat.) extra pay. — *follet*, ignis fatuus, Jack-o'-lantern, will-o'-the-wisp. — *grisou;* fire-damp. — *de joie;* bonfire *Mettre le — à une chose*, to set a thing on fire. *Prendre l'air du —*; to warm one's self *Se tenir au coin du —*; to keep in the chimney-corner. *Mettre le pot au —*; to set the dinner going *Couleur de —*, flame-color — *grégeois;* Greek fire. — *Saint-Elme*, corposant, Castor and Pollux. — *Saint-Antoine*, St Anthony's fire *Il n'a jamais vu le —*, he has never smelt gunpowder. *Mettre tout à — et à sang*, to put everything to fire and sword *Brûler un homme à petit —*, to kill a man by inches *C'est le — et l'eau*, they are as opposite as fire and water. *J'en mettrais ma main au —*, I would stake my life upon it. *Il n'y a point de — sans fumée;* there is no smoke without fire *Se jeter dans le — pour éviter la fumée*, to jump from the frying-pan into the fire *Il y a tant de —x dans ce village;* there are so many chimneys, so many families, in this village. *Garniture de —*, set of fire-irons. *N'avoir ni — ni lieu;* to have neither house nor home *Le — dont il brûle*, the flame that consumes him *Ce vin a trop de —*, that wine is too fiery *Il prend — aisément*, he takes fire easily. *Il jette — et flamme;* he frets and fumes. *Il a jeté tout son —*, he has spent all his fire. — *bien nourri, — bien servi*, (milit) galling, well-sustained fire. — *rasant*, (milit.) flank fire. — *roulant;* (milit) running-fire. *Triste —, — triste*, dull fire. — *vif*, (milit) brisk fire — *d'artifice;* fireworks. —*x de Bengale;* blue-lights. — *de cheminée*, chimney on fire. — *d'enfer;* scorching, scathing fire. *Boîte à —*, coal-box (locomotive) *Bouche à —*; piece of ordnance. *Coffre à —*; (nav) fire-chest. *Coup de —*; shot; shot-wound. *Fer à donner le —, fer à mettre le —*, cauterizing iron *Lance à —*, match. *A l'épreuve du —*, fire-proof *Sous le — de*, upon the spur of. *Activer le —*, to stir the fire. *Attiser le —*; to poke the fire *Cesser le —*; (milit) to leave off firing *or* to cease fire. *Condamner au —*, to condemn to the stake. *Crier au —*, to cry fire! *Donner le — à;* (vet) to sear. *Faire —*, (milit.) to fire. *Faire du —*; to make a fire. *Courir comme au —*, to run after eagerly. *Faire — qui dure*, to husband one's property, to take care of one's health. *Faux —*, flash in the pan. *Faire faux —*; to miss fire, to flash in the pan *Faire long —*, to hang fire, to be protracted, to miscarry *Faire — des quatre pieds*, to strain every nerve. *Jeter ses premiers —x*, to sow one's wild oats. *Jeter de l'huile au le —*, to add fuel to the flame. *Se jeter dans le — pour quelqu'un, se mettre au — pour quelqu'un;* to go through fire and water for any one. *Jouer avec le —*; to play with edged tools. *Mettre le — au four;* to heat the oven. *Mettre le — sous le ventre à quelqu'un;* to urge any one to do a thing *Donner le — trop chaud, trop ardent, à la viande*, to roast meat before too fierce a fire. *Montrer une chose au —*; to dry anything by the fire, to warm anything through by the fire. *Soutenir le —*, (milit) to stand fire. *Soutenir un —*, (milit) to keep up a fire. *Ne vous que du — à quelque chose*, to be dazzled by anything, not to make it out *Le — a pris à la maison*, the house has caught fire. *Le — lui sort par les yeux*, his eyes flash fire. *Feu!* (milit) fire! *Il n'est — que de bois vert;* none are so active as the young. *Il ne faut pas jouer avec le —*, one should not play with edged tools.
feu, **-e**, *adj*, late, the late deceased, defunct. *Le — roi;* the late king. *La —e reine, — la reine*, the late queen — *les princes, les —s princes;* the late princes.
feudataire, *n m f.*, *adj*, feudatory
feudiste, *n m.* and *adj*, feodist.
***feuillage**, *n m*, foliage, leaves, leafage; (bot.) frond; frondescence
***feuillaison**, *n f*, (bot.) foliation.
***feuillant**, *n.m.*, feuillant, monk.
***feuillantine**, *n f*, feuillantine (nun); (cook.) a kind of puff-paste.

***feuillard**, *n m*, hoop-wood.
***feuille**, *n f*, leaf; sheet (of paper, metal), paper, newspaper, journal; foil (of mirrors), way-bill (of public coaches, etc), list, veneer (cabinet-making) *pl.*, (arch.) foils, foliation, feathering. *L'assemble d'une* —; the axil of a leaf. *Trembler comme la* —, to shake like an aspen-leaf. *Vin de deux* —*s*; wine two years old — *de papier*, sheet of paper. — *volante*, loose sheet, flying sheet. — *de décharge*, — *de rebut*; (print.) waste-sheet — *à plaquer*, veneer — *morte*, sere leaf — *hebdomadaire*, weekly paper — *quotidienne*; daily newspaper — *de route*; way-bill; (milit) route of the road
***feuillé**, -e, *adj*, (her) leafy; (bot) foliate.
***feuillé**, *n m*, (paint) foliage, leafage
***feuillée**, *n f*, bower, green arbor, foliage.
***feuille-morte**, *n m*, feuillemort
***feuille-morte**, *adj invariable*, feuillemort (of a yellow brown color)
***feuiller**, *v n*, to come into leaf, (paint) to paint the foliage of a picture.
***feuillerет**, *n m*, fillister, fillister-plane
***feuillet**, *n m*, leaf (two pages of a book), (com) folio; (mam) fech, (min) thin plate, (bot) gill, gills — *à poing*, hand-saw. *Tournez le* —, turn over the leaf. — *refait*; (print) cancel. *Faire une corne à un* —, to turn down a leaf.
***feuilletage** (feu-i-taj), *n m*, puff-paste, flaky paste
***feuilleté**, -e, *part.*, (min) foliated. *Gâteau* —; flaky-puff, buttered-roll
***feuilleter** (feu-i-té), *v a*, to turn over, to peruse, to run over; to thumb.
***se feuilleter**, *v r*, (min) to split into thin plates, to be thumbed (of books)
***feuilletis**, *n m*, the cutting edge (of diamonds)
***feuilleton** (feu-i-ton), *n.m*, feuilleton (the bottom part of journals devoted to literary articles, critiques, etc.), fly-sheet; (parl) list (of petitions)
***feuilletoniste**, *n m f*, writer of feuilletons.
***feuillette**, *n f.*, quarter-cask.
***feuillu**, -e, *adj.*, leafy, (bot) folious.
***feuillure**, *n f*, (carp) cheek (of a door), rabbet
feurre, *n m.*, straw (for chair bottoms).
feutier, *n m*, fire-attendant
feutrabilité, *n f*, felting quality.
feutrage, *n m*, felting
feutre, *n m.*, felt, hat, tile; (saddlery) packing.
feutrer, *v a.*, to felt; to pad, to pack.
feutrier, *n.m.*, felt-maker.
feutrière, *n f.*, felt-cloth.
fève, *n.f*, bean, broad bean, berry, chrysalis (of silk-worms), (vet.) lampas. —*s de haricot*, kidney-beans —*s de marais*, broad beans — *de Tonka*; Tonquin bean. *Roi de la* —, twelfth-night king *Rendre* — *pour pois*; to give tit for tat *Donner un pois pour avoir une* —; to give a sprat to catch a herring. *Trouver la* — *au gâteau*; to hit the mark, to make a lucky discovery.
féverole (fev-rol), *n f.*, horse-bean; dried kidney-bean; bean
février, *n.m*, (bot) three-horned acacia, honey-locust, etc, genus gleditchia.
février, *n.m*, February.
fez, *n m*, (—) fez (worn by Turks).
fi! *int.*, fie! fie. — *donc*; fie! for shame. *Faire* — *d'une chose*; to turn up one's nose at anything.
fiacre, *n m*, hackney-coach; cab. *Place de* —*s*; cab-stand *Cocher de* —; cabman.
***fiançailles**, *n f pl.*, betrothal, engagement.
fiancé, *n.m.*, -e, *n f.*, betrothed.
fiancer, *v.a.*, to betroth, to affiance *Se* —; to become engaged.
fibre, *n.f.*, fiber, filament; (fig.) feeling.
fibreu-x, -se, *adj*, fibrous, fibrose, stringy.
***fibrille**, *n.f*, (anat) fibril
***fibrilleu-x, -se**, *adj*, fibrillous.
fibrine, *n f*, (chem.) fibrine
fic, *n m*, (med.) ficus, tumor.
ficelé, -e, *part.*, tied, tied up; (pop) dressed, dressed out. *Comme le voilà* —! what a guy he looks!
ficeler (fi-slé), *v.a.*, to bind, to tie, with string, to do up, to dress up — *de fil de fer*, to wire
ficeleur, -se, *n.m f*, packer
ficelier, *n.m*, reel, roller (for string).
ficelle, *n f*, pack-thread, twine, string; dodge, stage-trick. *Montrer la* —; to betray the secret motive
fichant, -e, *adj*, (fort.) darting. *Feu* —, darting, plunging fire; (fig.) annoying
fiche, *n f.*, hook, peg, pin (for a hinge), fish (at cards). — *de consolation*; small compensation; sop
fiché, -e, *part*, driven in, (her) fitchee. *Aller se faire* —, to go and be hanged. *Envoyer faire* —; to send to the deuce
ficher, *v a*, (*past part.*, fiché, fichu), to drive in, to thrust in, to fasten in, (mas.) to pin up, (pop) to give in a rude manner; to throw aside. — *un clou*, to drive in a nail (fam) — *le*, or *son, camp*, to decamp, to run away, to be off. *Je vous en fiche!* Is it though! Would you though!
se ficher, *v r.*, (pop) to throw one's self down, on, etc, to laugh at, to make game of.
ficheron, *n m*, iron-pin.
fichet, *n m*, ivory peg (to mark with).
fichoir, *n m*, peg, clothes-peg.
fichtre! *int*, (pop.) the deuce! the devil, hang it! confound it!
fichu, *n m.*, neckerchief. *Corps de* —; habit-shirt.
fichu, -e, *part.* (pop) pitiful, deuced, done for, thrown aside; dressed, got up. *Comme le voilà* —! what a guy he looks!
fichure, *n.f*, harpoon.
ficiforme, *adj*, fig-shaped.
ficoïde, *n f*, (bot.) ice-plant.
⊙**fictice**, *adj. V.* **fictif**
ficti-f, -ve, *adj*, supposed, fictitious, imaginary.
fiction, *n.f*, fiction, figment, fabrication, fable.
fictionnaire, *adj.*, fictitious, founded on fiction
fictivement (-tiv-mān), *adv.*, fictitiously.
fidéicommis, *n m*, (jur.) trust.
fidéicommissaire, *n m*, (jur.) trustee.
fidéjusseur, *n m.*, (jur.) surety, guarantor.
fidéjussion, *n f. V* **cautionnement**.
fidèle, *adj.*, loyal, true, trusty, faithful, exact, accurate, safe, sure. *Traducteur* —; correct or accurate translator. *Copie* —; exact copy. *Mémoire* —, retentive or good memory.
fidèle, *n m.f*, faithful friend *pl.*, (rel) believers; worshipers; congregation.
fidèlement (fi-dèl-mān), *adv*, faithfully, truly, loyally, trustily; accurately, exactly.
fidélité, *n f*, fidelity, faithfulness, loyalty, fealty, secrecy, exactness, accuracy; retentiveness (of the memory); (jur) allegiance — *éprouvée*; tried fidelity *Prêter serment de* —, to take an oath of fidelity
fiduciaire, *n m*, (jur) fiduciary. *Circulation* —, paper currency *Monnaie* —; paper-money.
fiduciaire, *adj*, (jur) in trust.
fief (fièf), *n m.*, fee, fief. *Franc* —; freehold.
fieffé, -e, *adj*, (fam, pop) arrant, downright, regular. *Fripon* —, arrant knave.
fieffer, *v a*, to enfeoff, to invest with a fee.
fiel, *n m*, gall; hatred, bitterness, rancor, spleen. *Vésicule du* —; gall-bladder. *Amer*

comme —; as bitter as gall *Un homme plein de* —, a man full of malice *Il a vomi tout son* —, he has vented all his spleen.

fiente, *n f.*, dung. *Appliquer un banc de* —, (manu.) to dung.

fienter, *v.a.*, to dung.

fier, *v.a.*, to trust, intrust.

se fier (à), *v r.*, to trust to; to rely, to depend upon, to put one's trust in. *Je me fie à vous*, I trust to you. *Je me fie sur vous*, I depend on you. *Fiez-vous-y*, (iron) do not trust to that *Bien fou qui s'y fie*, more fool he who relies upon it.

fi-er (fi-èr), **-ère**, *adj*, proud, high-spirited, haughty, stout, bold, (her.) fierce, extreme, remarkable, famous, fine, capital. *Il est — comme Artaban;* he is as proud as Lucifer. *J'ai fait un — déjeuner* or *dîner*, I have had a capital breakfast, dinner, I have dined like a lord.

fier-à-bras, *n m*, (—) bully, hector, braggart.

fièrement (fièr-mān), *adv*, proudly, arrogantly, haughtily, soundly, stoutly, boldly, (pop) preciously, finely, famously.

fierté, *n f*, pride, haughtiness, arrogance, boldness, dignity *Rabaisser, rabattre, la — de quelqu'un*, to bring down, to humble, any one's pride.

fièvre, *n f*, fever, feverishness, ague, restlessness, excitement, heat. *pl*, (med.) ague. — *ardente;* burning fever. — *d'hôpital*, typhus fever; gaol fever. — *hectique;* hectic fever. — *intermittente*, intermittent fever, ague. — *lente;* low fever; hectic — *de lait;* milk fever. — *tierce*, tertian fever. — *tremblante*, ague. — *de cheval*, violent fever. *Accès de* —; fit of fever, fit of the ague. *Trembler la* —, to shake with fever. *Sortir de* —, to recover from a fever. *Donner la* —, to put in a fever *Tomber de — en chaud mal*, to fall from the frying-pan into the fire *Que la — le serre!* plague take him! plague on him! *Avoir la* —, to be feverish.

fiévreu-x, -se, *adj*, feverish; liable to fever, full of fever; restless.

fiévreux, *n m.*, fever-patient *Salle des* —; fever-ward.

fiévrotte, *n f.*, slight fever.

fifre, *n m.*, fife; fifer.

fifrer, *v.n.*, to fife.

figaro, *n.m*, barber; go-between, knavish valet.

figement (fij-mān), *n m*, congealing, congealment, coagulation, curdling.

figer, *v a.*, to congeal, to coagulate, to curdle, to curd.

se figer, *v.r.*, to congeal, to coagulate, to curdle, to curd

figue (fig), *n.f.*, (bot.) fig. *Mouré —, mouré raisin;* so so, not quite the thing; half well, half ill. *Faire la — à*, to despise, to treat with contumely, to brave, to defy.

figuerie (fi-grī), *n f*, fig-ground.

figuier (fi-ghié), *n m.*, fig-tree; (orni.) fig-eater. *— d'Adam, — des banians*, (bot) banian, banian-tree. *— d'Inde;* opuntia, Indian fig-tree.

⊙**figuline**, *n.f.*, pot, vase (of earthenware).

figurabilité, *n f*, figurability.

figurant, *n.m*, **-e**, *n f.*, (theat.) figurant (dancer), supernumerary, super.

figurati-f, -ve, *adj.*, figurative, typical.

figurative, *n f*, (Grec. gram) characteristic

figurativement (-tiv-mān), *adv.*, figuratively.

figure, *n.f.*, figure, form, shape; countenance, face, appearance, show; court-card, diagram; representation; symbol, type, (mus.) figured passage. *Faire* —; to make, to cut, a figure. *A la* —; to one's face, in one's teeth *Être bien de* —; to be good-looking. *Être mal de* —; to be ill-looking.

figuré, *n m.*, (gram) figurative sense

figuré, -e, *part*, figured, figurative, (mus) figured; (math.) figural. *Sens* —, figurative meaning.

figurément, *adv.*, figuratively.

figurer, *v.a.*, to figure, to represent, to typify

se **figurer**, *v r*, to imagine, to fancy, to picture to one's self. *Figurez-vous que*, would you believe that *Se figure-t-il que . . .?* does he imagine for a moment that . . . ?

figurer, *v n*, to look well, to match, to suit to make, to cut, a figure, to flourish, to dance in figures, (theat) to be a supernumerary

figurine, *n f*, (paint) little figure, miniature figure, postage stamp.

figuriste, *n m*, figurist.

fil, *n m*, thread, wire, yarn, edge; gram, chain, string, series, crack, flaw (in marble, stone), stream, current (of water) *— de caret;* rope-yarn. *— retors*, twine *— à voile*, sail-twine *— d'emballage;* pack-thread *— à plomb*, plumb-line, plumb-rule. *— de la bonne Vierge;* air-thread, gossamer *— d'archal*, *— de fer*, iron wire. *— de laiton*, brass wire. *— d'Ecosse*, cotton. *Le — d'une épée*, the edge of a sword *— d'Ariane*, Ariadne's thread, clew. *Grillage en — métallique*, wire-work. *A — fin*, fine-grained (of wood) *A gros —*, coarse-grained. *Aller de — en aiguille*, to go from point to point, minutely. *Aller contre le —*; to go against the stream, to go against the grain. *Aller de droit —*, to go straightforwardly. *Avoir du — à retordre;* to have work cut out for one *Donner du — à retordre à quelqu'un*, to give no end of trouble to any one, to annoy any one *Donner le — à*, to whet, to sharpen, to put an edge on *Faire un —*; to spin a yarn. *Mettre, passer, au fil de l'épée;* to put to the edge of the sword *Oter le — de*, to take the edge off *Suivre le — de l'eau* or *du courant*, to go with the stream *Ne tenir qu'à un —*, to hang upon a thread *A toile ourdie Dieu envoie le —*, make a beginning, one will provide for the ending. *Finesses cousues de — blanc*, tricks easily found out

filage, *n m*, spinning; (bot) cotton-rose, cud-weed

filagramme. *V* **filigrane**.

filaire, *n f*, (ent) filaria.

filament, *n m*, filament, thread, fiber

filamenteu-x, -se, *adj.*, thready, stringy.

filandière, *n f*, spinster, spinner *Les sœurs —s*, the fates, the fatal sisters

filandres, *n f pl*, gossamer, air-threads: strings (of leguminous plants).

filandreu-x, -se, *adj*, stringy, thready.

filant, -e, *adj.*, flowing, ropy, (of stars) shooting.

filasse, *n.f*, harl, tow (of flax, hemp).

filassi-er, -ère, *n m*, flax-dresser.

filateur, *n m*, mill-owner; spinner.

filatrice, *n f*, (tech) silk-winder (pers.)

filature, *n f.*, spinning; spinning-mill; rope-walk.

file, *n f.*, row, rank, file. *Ranger par* —, to draw up in file. *Chef de* —, front-rank man *Par — à droite, à gauche!* right or left wheel! *A la* —; one after another.

filé, *n.m*, thread (of gold or silver).

filer, *v.a*, to spin; to conduct, to carry on; to spin out; (nav.) to veer. *Machine à* —; spinning-machine. *— sa corde*, to go the way to the gallows. *— le parfait amour;* to be all love and sentiment.

filer, *v n.*, to rope; (milit.) to file; (of cats) to purr; to shoot (of ships, of stars), to flare (of lights); to cut one's stick, to take one's self off. *Il faut* —; we must be off. *Allons, filez;* come, make yourself scarce. *Ce sirop file*, this syrup

is ropy. — *doux;* to be all submission, to put up with an insult, to pocket an affront; to sing small. *Du temps que Berthe filait*, in the good old times — *à l'anglaise*, to leave without saying good-bye

filerie (fi-lri), *n f.*, rope-walk, wire-drawing, wire-mill.

filet, *n m*, string, filament, small thread, fiber, (bot) fillet, chine, (arch.) bead (of liquor), dash, drop; streak, gleam, streamlet; bed-molding; runner (of strawberries), (anat) frenum, (print) rule, string (of the tongue), (man) bridoon, snaffle-bridle; net, snare, rack (rail). — *d'or;* fillet of gold *Un — de vinaigre;* a dash of vinegar *Avoir le —*; to be tongue-tied. *Il n'a pas le —*, he has a well-oiled tongue. *Avoir le — coupé*, to have a glib tongue — *d'une vis*, thread of a screw *Prendre au —*, to catch in a net. *Faiseur de —s*, net-maker *Faire tomber dans un —*, to ensnare *Coup de —*; cast of a net, haul. — *de voix*, thin voice.

fileur, *n m.*, spinner; wire-drawer. — *de cartes;* card-sharper.

fileuse, *n f.*, spinner, spinster.

filial, -e, *adj*, filial.

filialement (-al-mān), *adv.*, filially.

filiation, *n.f.*, filiation; (fig.) connection.

filière, *n f*, draw-plate, screw-plate; (carp) purlin, string, series; ordeal.

filiforme, *adj*, (bot) filiform; thread-shaped

filigrane, *n.m*, filigrane, filigree-work, filigree, water-mark (in paper).

filin, *n m.*, (nav.) cordage.

filipendule, *n f*, (bot) dropwort.

***fille**, *n f*, girl, female, lass, maiden; daughter, servant-maid; spinster, offspring. *Petite- —*, grand-daughter *Arrière-petite- —*; great grand-daughter. *Belle- —*; daughter-in-law, step-daughter *—s d'honneur;* maids of honor. *Vieille —*; old maid. — *de chambre;* chamber-maid. — *de service;* housemaid — *de boutique;* shop-girl — *de joie*, prostitute. *Rester —*, to be an old maid. — *à marier*, marriageable daughter

***fillette**, *n f*, lass, young girl.

***filleul**, *n.m*, godson, godchild.

***filleule**, *n f*, goddaughter.

filoche, *n f*, net-work.

filon, *n m*, metallic vein, lode.

filoselle, *n f*, floss-silk.

filou, *n m*, pickpocket, sharper, thief.

filouter, *v a*, to pickpocket, to steal, to cheat, to swindle, to chisel.

filouterie (fi-lout-ri), *n f*, picking pockets, swindling; cheating, filching.

fils (fis), *n m.*, son, child, offspring, lad, boy, fellow. *Petit- —*; grandson. *Arrière-petit- —*, great grandson *Beau- —*; son-in-law; stepson — *de famille*, gentleman's son, nobleman *Être bien — de son père;* to be a chip of the old block. — *de ses œuvres;* self-made man. *Il est bon —*; he is a good *or* an easy-going fellow.

filterie, *n f*, twine factory.

filtrage, *n.m.*, filtering, straining.

filtrant, -e, *adj.*, filtering, straining

filtration, *n f*, filtration, filtering, straining, percolation.

filtre, *n m.*, filter; filtering-machine; philter, love potion. *V.* **philtre.**

filtrer, *v a*, to filter, to strain; to percolate. *Pierre à —*; filtering-stone

se filtrer, *v r.*, to filter, to be filtered.

filure, *n.f.*, spinning.

fin, *n.f*, end, close, conclusion, termination, issue, expiration, aim, design, view, object, intention. *Mettre — à;* to put an end to. *Tirer à sa —*; to be drawing to an end. *Être à sa —*, to be at one's last shift *La — couronne l'œuvre;* all is well that ends well. *Aller, tendre, à ses —s*, to pursue one's point. — *de non-recevoir*, (jur) plea to bar, exception. *A ces —s*, for this, for that, end. *Mener à bonne —*; to bring to an end, to succeed in *Cheval à toute —*, horse fitted to ride and drive *A telle — que de raison*, at any rate, for such purpose as may be required. *A la —*, at last, at length, in the end, in the long run. *A la — des —s vous voilà;* at last you have come! *Qui veut la — veut les moyens*, where there's a will there's a way. *Savoir le fort et le — de son art;* to know every trick of the trade — *de siècle, adj*, up to date.

fin, -e, *adj.*, fine, thin, refined; acute, ingenious, delicate, polite, shrewd, cunning, sly, small (of handwriting). *—es herbes;* sweet *or* savory herbs. *Diamants —s*, gems, precious stones *Des traits —s;* delicate features. *Il a l'oreille —e;* he has a quick ear. *Un — voilier;* a swift sailer *Avoir le nez —*, to have a good nose, to be far-sighted. *C'est un — matois*, he is a knowing fellow. *Le — mot;* the main point, gist. *Je n'entends pas le — mot de tout cela;* I don't see the force of that. *Plus — que lui n'est pas bête*, he who can take him in is no fool. *Du — fond*, from the very depths of.

fin, *n m.*, sharp fellow, keen fellow; gist, main point; (metal) pure metal *Savoir le fort et le — de quelque chose;* to know the long and the short of anything. — *contre — n'est pas bon à faire doublure*, or, *—, — et demi*, diamond cut diamond. *Jouer au plus —*; to finesse, to vie in cunning *Ecrire en —*, to write small hand.

final, -e, *adj.*, final, last, ultimate.

finale, *n.m*, (mus) finale. *n f*, (gram.) last syllable.

finalement (fi-nal-mān), *adv.*, finally, lastly.

finalité, *n f.*, finality.

finance, *n f*, cash, ready money; finance, financiers. *pl.*, finances; exchequer, treasury. *Projet d'e loi de —*; bill of supply.

financer, *v n*, to lay out money; to come down with one's own money.

financier, *n m.*, financier.

financi-er, -ère, *adj.*, financial.

finasser, *v.n.*, to shuffle, to finesse.

finasserie (fi-na-sri), *n.f.*, finesse, petty trickery; shirking.

finasseu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f.*, artful dodger

finaud, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, sly, artful, cunning person, sly-boots; sly, artful.

finement (fi-n-mān), *adv.*, artfully, slyly, delicately, ingeniously, shrewdly; archly.

finesse, *n.f.*, fineness; delicacy; ingenuity; finesse, artifice, craftiness, slyness, craft, shrewdness. *User de —*; to display cunning. *Faire — d'une chose;* to make a secret of a thing. *Entendre — à une chose;* to put a malicious construction *or* interpretation on a thing. *Des —s cousues de fil blanc;* artifices easily seen through.

finet, -te, *adj*, (l u.) sly, subtle, cunning.

finette, *n f.*, thin stuff, tissue, flannelette

fini, -e, *part*, finished, ended, complete. *C'est une affaire —e;* it is a settled matter.

fini, *n.m*, finish, high finish, finite, perfection. *Donner le — à*, to finish off, *or* to put the finishing touch to. *Le — et l'infini;* the finite and the infinite.

finir, *v.a*, to finish, to complete, to end, to terminate, to finish off; to put an end to, to complete, to perfect, to cease, to leave off.

finir, *v.n.*, to finish; to terminate, to conclude, to be at an end, to be over; to expire. *En — avec;* to put an end to. *Il ne finira jamais;* he will never stop. *A n'en plus —*; without end, endless. *Cela n'en finit pas —*; there's no end to it. *As-tu fini!* (pop.) have you done! *Finissez donc!* do be quiet! *Voulez-vous finir?* will you be quiet?

finissage, *n.m.*, finishing off.

finisseu-r, *n.m.*, **-se,** finisher.
finnois, -e, *n.* and *adj*, Finn, Finnish.
fiole, *n f.*, vial.
fion, *n.m.*, (pop.) finishing touch, knack, fugue.
fioritures, *n f pl*, (mus) grace-notes.
firmament, *n m.*, firmament.
firman, *n.m.*, firman.
fisc, *n.m*, public treasury, fisc.
fiscal, -e, *adj*, fiscal, financial
fiscalité, *n f.*, (b s) fiscal laws, matters.
fissipare, *adj*, (zool., bot) fissiparous.
fissipède, *n m.* and *adj*, fissiped.
fissirostre, *adj*, (ornı) fissirostral
fissirostres, *n m.pl*, (ornı) fissirostres.
fissure, *n f*, fissure, cleft, crack, rent.
se fissurer, to become fissured.
fiston, *n m*, (fam) boy, lad, young one.
fistulaire, *adj.*, fistular, fistuliform.
fistule, *n.f*, fistula.
fistuleu-x, -se, *adj*, fistulous; fistular
fixation, *n f*, fixation; appointing, fixing, rating, assessment.
fixe, *n m.*, fixed, firm, steady, fast, set; appointed, regular, settled weather. *Traitement —*, regular salary *Les —s*, (astron) fixed stars, (chem.) fixed bodies
fixe, *adj.*, fixed, settled, steady, certain, stationary, regular *Prix —*, set price. (milit) *— ! eyes front ! steady !*
fixé, *n.m*, oil-painting protected by glass.
fixement, *adv*, fixedly, wistfully, hard; steadily, in the face
fixer, *v a*, to fix, to fasten, to stick, to settle, to determine, to appoint, to attract, to gaze on, to stare at. *— un jour;* to appoint a day *— les regards de quelqu'un;* attract any one's attention. *Je suis fixé sur son compte*, I have got his measure; I know all about him.
se fixer, *v.r*, to fix, to be fixed, to settle down, to be settled, to elect domicile, to live *Se — à quelque chose;* to settle upon anything.
fixité, *n.f.*, fixity, fixedness, stability.
fla, *n.m.*, double beat of the drum.
flabelliforme, *adj*, (bot.) fan-shaped.
flac, *int.*, slap, bang
flaccidité, *n f*, flabbiness, flaccidity.
flache, *n.f.*, hole in the pavement, plash, puddle, pool; (carp) flaw.
flacon, *n.m.*, flagon; flask; vial, smelling bottle.
flafla, *n.m.*, claptrap, show, dash.
flagellant, *n.m.*, flagellant
flagellation, *n f*, flagellation, scourging, lashing, whipping, flogging.
flageller (fla-jèl-lé), *v.a.*, to flagellate, to scourge, to lash, to flog, to whip.
flagelliforme, *adj.*, whip-shaped.
flageoler, *v.n.*, to tremble, to shake.
flageolet (fla-jo-lè), *n.m*, flageolet; spindle-leg, dwarf kidney-bean.
flagorner, *v.a*, to flatter servilely; to fawn upon, to toady to
flagornerie, *n f*, sycophancy, base flattery.
flagorneu-r, n m, **-se,** *n f*, sycophant, toady.
flagrant, -e, *adj*, flagrant, gross. *En — délit*, in the very act.
flair, *n m.*, (hunt) scent. *Il a le —*; he knows how to find out things.
flairer, *v a.*, to smell, to scent, to detect; to find out. *— quelque chose;* to smell a rat.
flaireur, *n m.*, (l u.) smeller. *— de cuisine;* sponger; smell-feast
flamand, -e, *n.* and *adj*, Fleming, Flemish
flamant, *n m.*, (ornı) flamingo.
flambant, -e, *adj*, blazing, flaming; flash; (her.) flaming. *— neuf*, brand-new.
flambard, -e, *adj.*, (pop) bright, flashy.
flambard, *n m.*, sword with a waving blade; (nav.) fishing smack.
flambe, *n f.*, (bot.) common iris.
flambé, -e, *adj*, singed, ruined, done for. *Il est —*, he is done for. *Mon argent est —*, my money is lost.
flambeau, *n m.*, link, taper, torch; candle stick; light, luminary. *Porte-—*, (—-—*x*) link-boy. *Les —x de la nuit;* the stars. *A la lumière des —x;* by torch-light
flamber, *v.a.*, to singe, to fumigate, to inflame, to fire. *— une volaille*, to singe a fowl.
flamber, *v n*, to blaze, to flame, to flare.
flamberge, *n.f*, (jest) sword *Mettre — au vent;* to draw one's sword. *— au vent;* with drawn sword.
flambergeant, *n m*, curlew.
flamboiement, *n m.*, flaming, blazing, flare
flamboyant, -e, *adj*, flaming, blazing, gleaming, glistening, (her) flamboyant
flamboyer, *v.n.*, to flame, to blaze, to flare; to flash.
flamine, *n m.*, (antiq) flamen.
flamme, *n f.*, flame, blaze, fire, glow, luster; ardor; passion; (nav) pendant, (vet) fleam. *Ce feu ne fait point de —*, that fire does not blaze. *Jeter de la —*; to flame. *Jeter feu et —*, to fret and fume.
flammèche, *n.f*, flake of fire, spark.
flammerole, *n f.*, fire-drake; will o' the wisp.
flammette, *n f*, (vet.) fleam; little flame.
flan, *n m*, custard, a blank coin.
flanc (flan), *n m*, flank, side, entrails, womb, bosom, (nav) breast. *Se battre les —s;* to exert one's self (to no purpose) *Par le — droit;* (milit.) to the right about. *Prêter le — à*, to lay one's self open to *Etre sur le —*, (pop.) to be laid up; to be on one's back.
flanchet, *n m.*, flank of beef *or* of cod.
flanconade, *n f*, (fenc) flanconade.
flandrin, *n.m*, tall lanky fellow.
flanelle, *n f.*, flannel.
flâner, *v.a*, to lounge, to saunter, to stroll, to loaf.
flânerie (flâ-n-rî), *n f*, lounging; lounge; stroll, saunterng, loafing.
flâneu-r, *n m*, **-se,** *n f.*, lounger, stroller, saunterer, loafer.
flanquant, -e, *adj.*, (fort) flanking.
flanquement (flank-mân), *n.m*, (fort.) flanking.
flanquer, *v a*, (arch., fort) to flank; to defend, to secure, to guard; to deal (a blow); to strike, to throw, to toss, to fling, to pitch. *— un soufflet à quelqu'un;* to box any one's ears. *— à la porte;* to bundle out. *Je lui ai flanqué une pile*, (triv.) I gave him a sound licking.
se flanquer, *v r.*, to throw one's self down *or* in; to fall down; to poke, to intrude; to give one's self *or* each other.
flaque, *n f*, small pool, puddle.
flaquée, *n f.*, dash (of water), dab.
flaquer, *v a*, (l. u) to dash (water, etc).
flasque, *adj*, lank, slack, limp, feeble, weak, flabby.
flasque, *n m*, cheek (of gun-carriages).
flasque, *n.f*, flask, powder-flask.
flatir, *v a*, (coin.) to flatten.
flatoir, *n.m.*, (com) flattening-hammer.
flâtrer, *v a.*, to fire, to cauterize (dogs, etc).
flatter, *v a.*, to flatter, to tickle; to gloss over; to cajole, to deceive, to delude; to caress, to endear, to make much of, to stroke, to coax, to fawn; to smooth, to touch gently; to run one's fingers over. *Elle aime à s'entendre —*; she likes to be flattered. *Un portrait flatté;* a flattering likeness. *La musique flatte l'oreille;* music soothes the ear. *Le chien flatte son maître;* the dog fawns upon his master.
se flatter, *v r*, to flatter one's self, to deceive, to delude one's self; to hope, to trust, to expect.
flatterie (fla-trî), *n.f.*, flattery, adulation.

flatteu-r, -se, *adj*, flattering, complimentary, fawning, gratifying, pleasing, eulogistic.
flatteu-r, *n m*, **-se,** *n f*, flatterer.
flatteusement (-teuz-măn), *adv.*, flatteringly.
flatueu-x, -se, *adj*, flatulent, windy.
flatulence, *n f*, flatulence, wind.
flatulent, -e, *adj.*, flatulent, windy.
flatuosité, *n f*, flatulency.
fléau, *n m.*, (agri) flail; scourge, plague; beam (of a balance); iron bar (to fasten folding gates)
flèche, *n f.*, arrow, dart, shaft; (astron) sagitta, spire, (tric-trac) point, tandem (of driving), (nav) pole; perch (of carriages), (foit) bonnet, (arch) rise. *Tirer une —*, to let fly an arrow. *Faire — de tout bois;* to leave no stone unturned. *Il ne sait plus de quel bois faire —*; he does not know which way to turn, he is at his wit's end *— de lard;* flitch of bacon.
flèchier, *n m.*, arrow-maker.
flèchière, *n f*, (bot) arrow-head.
fléchir, *v a.*, to bend, to bow; to move, to melt; to persuade, to touch, to soften. *Se laisser —*, to relent, to give in, to consent.
fléchir, *v n*, to bend, to bow, to yield, to give way, to stagger, to waver
fléchissable, *adj*, flexible, pliant.
fléchissement (-shis-măn), *n m.*, bending, giving way
fléchisseur, *n.* and *adj. m.*, (anat) flexor.
flegmasie, *n f. V.* **phlegmasie.**
flegmatique *or* **phlegmatique,** *adj*, (med) phlegmatic, cold, dull, sluggish, phlegmatic (of the mind). *n*, cold, dull, phlegmatic person.
flegme *or* **phlegme,** *n m*, phlegm, coldness.
flegmon, *n m. V.* **phlegmon.**
flegmoneu-x, -se, *adj. V.* **phlegmoneux.**
flétan, flételet, *or* **flétau,** *n m*, (ich.) halibut.
flétrir, *v a.*, to wither, to dry up, to cause to fade, to blight, to blast; to tarnish, to blemish, to brand, to disgrace, to stain, to dishonor, to stigmatize.
se **flétrir,** *v.r*, to fade, to wither, to tarnish; to dishonor one's self; to be branded, to be stigmatized.
flétrissant, *-e, adj.*, dishonoring, blighting
flétrissure, *n f.*, fading, decaying, withering, blemish, blot, brand, discredit, disgrace; stigma.
flette, *n f.*, flat-bottomed boat.
fleur, *n f*, flower, bloom, blossom; choice, best, pick; flourish; (pharm.) flour. *— de farine;* best flour, whites. *—s d'arbre;* blossoms of a tree. *Etre dans la — de son âge;* to be in the prime of life. *Etre dans toute sa —*; to be in its prime (of a thing). *Avoir la — d'une chose;* to have the best of a thing. *Semer de —s;* to strew with flowers. *—s blanches;* whites, fluor-albus. *A — de;* even with, level with *A — de terre;* even with the ground. *Fine —*; pick, flower. *A —s;* flowery, flowered. *Yeux à — de tête;* goggle *or* prominent eyes. *Entrer en —*; to flower, bloom. *A — d'eau;* between wind and water.
fleurage, *n m*, pollard.
fleuraison *or* **floraison,** *n f.*, efflorescence, blowing-time, flowering season.
fleur de lis, *n f*, fleur-de-lis.
fleurdelisé, -e, *part.*, marked with a fleur-de-lis.
fleurdeliser, *v a.*, to mark with a fleur-de-lis.
fleuré, *adj.*, (her.) flowery, flowered.
fleurer, *v n.*, to smell, to exhale. *Cela fleure bon;* that smells nice. (pop.) *for* **flairer,** *or* **sentir.**
fleuret, *n.m.*, silk ferret; (fenc.) foil.
fleureter. *V.* **flirter**
fleurette, *n f*, little flower, floweret; amorous discourse, gallant speech. *Conter —*; to talk sweet nonsense, to make love to.
fleuri, -e, *part.*, flowery, florid, agreeable. *Teint —*; florid complexion. *Ecrire d'une manière —e;* to write in a florid style.
fleurir, *v n.*, to flower, to blow; to bloom, to blossom; to thrive, to be in repute, to flourish, to prosper. *Cet arbre fleurissait tous les ans deux fois*, this tree blossomed twice every year. *Cet auteur florissait sous le règne de;* that author flourished under the reign of. *Les arts et les sciences florissaient alors*, arts and sciences flourished then.
fleurir, *v.a.*, to ornament with flowers.
se **fleurir,** *v r.*, to adorn one's self with flowers.
fleurissant, -e, *adj.*, blossoming, blooming.
fleuriste, *n.m f.*, florist, floriculturist; artificial-flower-maker, (in compound words) flower. *Jardinier —*; flower-gardener, nursery-man. *Jardin —*; flower-garden.
fleuron, *n.m.*, flower-work (paint., etc.); jewel, ornament; (print.) tail-piece. *C'est le plus beau — de sa couronne;* it is the brightest jewel in his crown.
fleuronné, -e, *adj.*, (bot.) having florets; (paleography) ornamented. (her) *V.* **fleuré.**
fleuve, *n m*, river (which falls into the sea), stream; (myth., paint., sculpt.) river-god. *Le bord d'un —*; the bank of a river. *L'embouchure d'un —*; the mouth of a river.
flexibilité, *n f.*, flexibility, flexibleness, pliancy, suppleness.
flexible, *adj*, flexible, pliable, pliant, supple.
flexion, *n f.*, flexion, bending.
flexueu-x, -se, *adj.*, (bot.) flexuous.
flexuosité, *n f*, (bot.) flexuosity.
flibot, *n.m.*, (nav) fly-boat.
flibustier (-tié), *n m.*, buccaneer, freebooter.
flic-flac, *n.m.*, crack of the whip; flick-flack.
flint-glass, *n.m.*, flint-glass.
flirter, *v n*, to flirt.
floc, *n.m.*, flock, tuft, tassel
flocche, *n f.*, rag, flock *adj*, shaggy. *Soie —*, floss-silk
flocon, *n m*, flake; flock, tuft. *Un — de laine*, a flock of wool. *Il tombait de la neige à gros —s;* snow fell in great flakes.
floconneux, -se, *adj*, flaky.
flonflon, *n m*, tol-de-rol (chorus).
floraison, *n f V* **fleuraison**
floral, -e, *adj*, (bot.) floral. *Jeux floraux;* floral games [Flora
flore, *n f*, (bot) anthology, flora; (myth)
floréal, *n.m.*, Floreal (the eighth month of the calendar of the first French republic, from April 20th to May 19th).
florence, *n.m.*, sarcenet.
florencé, -e, *adj.*, (her.) flowery.
florentin, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, Florentine.
florentine, *n.f.*, florentine.
florès (-rès), *adv.*, figure, dash. *Faire —*; to make a show, to cut a dash.
floricère, *adj.*, (bot.) floriferous.
florin, *n.m.*, florin.
florissant, -e, *adj.*, prosperous, flourishing.
floriste, *n m.*, florist.
flosculeu-x, -se, *adj.*, (bot.) floscular, flosculous.
floss, *n m.*, (metal.) floss.
flot, *n.m.*, wave, billow, flood, surge; tide, flood-tide; crowd (of persons); stream, torrent. *Les —s de la mer;* the waves of the sea. *Le bruit des —s;* the roaring of the waves. *Mettre un vaisseau à —*; to set a ship afloat. *Etre à —*; to be afloat. *A —s;* in streams, in torrents, in crowds. *Demi —*; half-flood, half-tide. *— et jusant;* flood and ebb
flottable, *adj.*, navigable (for rafts)
flottage, *n m.*, floating of wood, rafting.
flottaison, *n.f.*, flotation (nav.). *Ligne de —* load water-line *or* mark.
flottant, *n.m.*, (of hydraulic wheels) float.

flottant, -e, *adj.*, floating, flowing; irresolute, wavering, fluctuating.

flotte, *n.f.*, fleet; navy, shipping, cable-buoy; (fishing) float.

flotté, -e, *part.*, floated. *Bois —*; float-wood

flottement (flot-mān), *n.m*, floating; wavering, irresolution; (milit.) undulation.

flotter, *v.n*, to float, to waft, to be irresolute, to fluctuate, to waver. *Faire — du bois*, to float wood. *v.a.*, (nav.) to ease off, to slacken (cable).

flotteron, *n m.*, small float.

flotteur, *n.m.*, raftsman, (nav.) cable-buoy, water-gauge.

***flottille,** *n f.*, flotilla

flou, *n.m.*, (paint.) softness; delicacy of touch.

flou, *adj.*, (paint) light and soft.

flou, *adv.*, (paint) lightly.

flouer, *v.a.*, to cheat, to diddle out of.

flouerie (floŭ-rī), *n f*, cheating, swindling.

flouteur, *n.m*, sharper, cheat, gull-catcher.

flou-flou, *n m*, (—) rustling, rustle of silk.

fluant, -e, *adj*, liquid, flowing, flimsy, unresisting, transient, badly sized (of paper).

fluate, *n m.*, (chem) fluate, fluoride.

fluaté, -e, *adj*, fluoride of. *Chaux —e;* fluoride of lime.

fluctuant, *adj*, fluctuating.

fluctuation, *n.f.*, fluctuation.

fluctueu-x, -se, *adj.*, fluctuating, agitated, boisterous.

fluer, *v.n.*, to flow, to run.

fluet, -te, *adj*, thin, spare, lean, slender, lank.

flueurs, *n.f.pl.*, (med) fluor-albus, whites.

fluide, *adj*, liquid, flowing, fluid.

fluide, *n m.*, fluid.

fluidité, *n.f*, fluidity, fluidness.

fluor, *n.m.*, (chem) fluorine; (min.) fluor, fluor-spar. *Spath —*; fluor, fluor-spar.

fluorine, *n f*, (chem.) fluorine; (min.) fluoride.

flûte, *n.f.*, (nav) flute; (mus.) flute; French roll, tall glass (for champagne) *Jouer de la —*, to play the flute. *— allemande, traversière*, German flute. *Petite —*; piccolo. *Ce qui vient de la — s'en retourne au tambour;* lightly come, lightly go. *Ajuster ses —s;* to tune one's pipes, to prepare one's measures. *Accordez vos —s*, settle it between you.

flûté, -e, *adj.*, soft, fluted, fluty; piping; squeaky.

flûteau, *n m.*, child's whistle; (bot.) water-plantain.

flûter, *v n.*, to flute, to pipe; to drink hard, to tipple.

flûteu-r, *n m*, **-se,** *n.f.*, (b.s.) player on the flute, piper, (fam) toper, tippler.

flûtiste, *n.m*, flutist, flute-player.

fluvial, -e, *adj.*, fluvial

fluviatile, *adj*, fluviatile, fluviatic.

flux (flu), *n.m*, flux, flow, influx, flood, stream, rising; (at cards) flush. *— de sang*, bloody flux. *— de ventre;* dysentery

fluxion, *n f*, inflammation; swelling. *pl*, (math.) fluxions. *Une — de poitrine;* inflammation of the lungs.

fluxionnaire, *adj.*, (l.u.) subject to inflammation.

foarre, foerre, fouarre, *n m.*, straw (of oats)

foc, *n.m.*, (nav.) jib, stay-sail. *Grand —*, standing-jib. *Petit —*; fore stay-sail. *Bâton de —*; jib-boom.

focal, *adj.*, focal.

fœne, *n.f.*, eel-spear.

fœtus (fé-tus), *n.m.*, fœtus.

foi, *n.f.*, faith, belief; fidelity, honor, trust; credit, evidence; proof, testimony; (milit) parole; fealty. *N'avoir ni — ni loi;* to regard neither law nor gospel, *or* to be utterly reckless, unprincipled. *Ma —! I* really! faith! to be sure! I declare! *Fausser sa —*; to break one's faith — *de gentilhomme*, as I am a gentleman, on the word *or* honor of a gentleman. *Garder sa —*; to keep one's faith. *Manquer à sa —*; to break one's faith. *Bonne —*, good faith, honesty, plain-dealing *Mauvaise —*, dishonesty, unfairness, false play. *Profession de —*, creed, belief *Un homme de bonne —*; an honest man *Ajouter — à quelque chose;* to give credit to anything *Avez-vous — à ces contes-là?* do you believe such stories? *En — de quoi*, in testimony whereof. *De bonne —*; sincerely, honestly, uprightly, in earnest *Agir de bonne —*, to act fairly. *Faire — de;* to testify, to prove, to be evidence of.

foible. *V* **faible.**

foie, *n.m*, liver. *Maladie de —*; liver-complaint. *Pâte de — gras*, goose liver pie.

foin, *n m*, hay, grass *Meule de —*; hay-stack *or* rick, (of artichokes) choke. *Grenier à —*; hayloft *Faire les —s*, to make hay. *Mettre du — dans ses bottes*, to feather one's nest *Avoir du — dans ses bottes;* to be well off.

foire, *n f*, (l ex) diarrhœa; fair (market), fairing. *La — n'est pas sur le pont;* there is no occasion to be in such a hurry. *Ils s'entendent comme larrons en —*; they are hand and glove together

foirer, *v n*, (l.ex.) to have diarrhœa; (fig) to show the white feather.

foireu-x, -se, *adj*, (l ex) lax, relaxed. *n*, one who has diarrhœa. *Avoir la mine —se;* to look pale, sick.

fois, *n f*, time, occasion (repetition). *Une — par an;* once a year. *Deux — par semaine*, twice a week. *Plusieurs —*; several times. *De — à autre;* from time to time. *Une autre —*, another time. *Une — pour toutes*, once for all *Une — autant;* as much again. *A la —, tout à la —*; all together, all at once. *Autant de — que, toutes les — que*, as often as. *Une — n'est pas coutume;* once does not constitute a habit *A plusieurs —*; repeatedly. *Y regarder à deux —*; to look twice (before doing anything). *N'en pas faire à deux —*, not to hesitate a moment. *Trois — trois;* three times three.

foison, *n.f.*, plenty, abundance. *A —*; plentifully, abundantly, in crowds.

foisonner, *v n*, to abound; to increase; to swarm (of animals).

fol, -le, *adj. V.* **fou.**

folâtre, *adj.*, sportive, frolicsome, playful, wanton.

folâtrer, *v.n.*, to play, to sport, to toy, to romp, to frolic. *En folâtrant;* sportively, wantonly.

folâtrerie, *n.f.*, frolic, prank, gambol, toying, wanton trick.

foliacé, -e, *adj.*, foliaceous.

foliaire, *adj.*, of leaf, of leaves.

foliation, *n.f*, (arch.) feathering; (bot.) foliation

folichon, -ne, *n.* and *adj.*, wag, frolicsome person; gamesome, wanton, sportive, fresh, frolicsome. *Un petit —*; a little wag.

folie, *n.f.*, madness, folly, distraction, lunacy, frenzy, piece of folly, foolery, foolishness, mania, hobby; country-seat *Un accès de —*; a fit of madness. *Faire des —s*, to squander money, to carry on. *Qui fait la — la boit;* as you brew, so you must drink. *Aimer à la —*; to love to distraction. *A la —*; madly, passionately.

folié, -e, *adj*, foliated.

folio, *n.m.*, folio *Un in- —*, (—) a folio book. *— recto;* first page. *— verso;* second page.

foliole, *n.f.*, (bot.) foliole.

follement (fol-mān), *adv.*, madly, foolishly, dotingly, extravagantly, distractedly.

follet, -te, *adj.*, wanton, playful, frolicsome, waggish; downy (of hair). *Poil —*; down. *Feu*

— ; ignis fatuus, will-o'-the-wisp, jack-a-lantern. *Esprit* — ; sprite, goblin, hobgoblin.

follet, *n.m.*, goblin, sprite, elf.

folliculaire, *n m.*, (b s) pamphleteer.

follicule, *n.m* , follicle.

follicule, *n.f.*, (pharm.) pod (of senna).

fomentation, *n f.*, fomentation.

fomenter, *v.a.*, to foment, to feed. — *des troubles*, to excite troubles. — *une querelle*, to stir up a quarrel.

foncé, -e, *adj.*, dark, deep (of color); bottomed (of chairs *or* casks), (meta.) moneyed; well versed in.

foncement (fons-mān), *n. m.*, sinking (of wells).

foncer, *v.a.*, to bottom (a cask); to sink (wells); to deepen (of colors). *v n*, to dash, to rush upon; to supply funds. *Fonces!* charge down! *Se* —, *v r.*, (of color) to deepen; (pop.) to be getting tipsy.

foncet, *n.m* , barge-boat.

fonceur, *n.m.*, sinker (of wells).

foncier, -ère, *adj* , landed, ⊙ deep-seated, thorough *Contribution* —*ère*, land-tax. *Propriétaire* —; land owner. *Rente* —*ère*; ground rent

foncièrement (-siėr-mān), *adv.*, thoroughly, completely, at the bottom, in the main.

fonction, *n.f.*, functions, office. *pl* , functions, duty, office; working, action. *Entrer en* —, to enter upon one's duties *or* upon office *Faire ses* —*s*; to perform one's duties. *Sortir de* —, to retire from office. *En* —; acting, at work

fonctionnaire, *n m*, functionary, officer, office-holder, official.

fonctionnel, -le, *adj.*, functional.

fonctionnement, *n. m*, acting, operating, working, action.

fonctionner, *v n*, to work, to act, to operate

fond, *n m.*, bottom, end, lower end, ground, groundwork, foundation; depth; center, heart, further end, most remote part, main point; basis; essential part, essence, gist, (paint) background. *pl.*, (print) inner margin; (thea) back-scene, (mining) underground, recess, (nav.) flooring (of a cap, crown, caul). *Sans* —; bottomless. *Tomber au* —; to fall to the bottom. *Le — d'un carrosse;* the back of a coach. — *de lit*, wooden bottom of a bed. *Dans le* —; at bottom, in reality. *Le — d'un bois;* the heart of a forest. *Il faut venir au* —; we must get to the bottom. *Voir le — du sac;* to search, probe, a thing to the bottom. *Velours à — d'or;* velvet with a gold ground. *Des arbres occupent le — du tableau*, trees occupy the background of the picture. *Le — d'un miroir;* the back of a looking-glass. *Bas*—, (—-—*s*) deep water. *Haut*—, (—-—*s*) shallow water *Perdre* —; to get out of one's depth. *Prendre* —; to touch bottom. *Donner* —; (nav.) to cast anchor. *Couler à* —; (nav) to sink, to run down. *A — de cale;* in the bottom of the hold. *A* —; thoroughly, fully, to the bottom, perfectly. *Fin* —; lowest depth, very depths of, innermost recesses; farthest end, extremity, ends of. *Il possède cette science à* —, he is a thorough master of that science. *Au* —; in the main, at bottom. *De — en comble*, wholly, from top to bottom, irretrievably. *Il est ruiné de — en comble;* he is utterly ruined. *Faire — sur;* (fig.) to rely, to depend on.

fondage, *n m.*, casting, smelting, melting

fondamental, -e, *adj.*, fundamental, essential, radical.

fondamentalement (-tal-mān), *adv.*, fundamentally, essentially, radically.

fondant, -e, *adj.*, melting, dissolving. *Tableau* —; dissolving view. *Poire —e;* melting, over-ripe pear.

fondant, *n m* , flux (melting); sweetmeat

fondat-eur, *n.m.*, **-rice,** *n.f.*, founder, foundress.

fondation, *n. f.*, foundation; groundwork; basis, bed; bottoming (of roads); endowment, establishment. *La — d'une colonie;* the establishment of a colony.

fondé, *n.m.*, proxy. — *de pouvoirs, de procuration;* private attorney; agent acting under power of attorney, legal representative.

fondé, -e, *adj.*, founded, well-founded, authentic, strong, (fin.) consolidated. *Etre* — *à;* to have a right to, to have authority to, to be justified in. *Etre — en droit;* to have a just cause.

fondement (fond-mān), *n. m.*, foundation; groundwork, basis; ground, cause. *Jeter les —s de la paix;* to lay the foundations of peace. *Ce bruit est sans* —; that report is without foundation. *Dénué de* —; groundless

fonder, *v a*, to lay the foundation, to build, to erect, to found, to ground, to base, to rest, to establish; to justify, to endow. — *un empire;* to lay the foundation of an empire.

se **fonder,** *v.r.*, to rely, to rest upon, to be grounded, to be founded. *Se — sur l'analogie;* to be founded upon analogy.

fonderie (fon-drī), *n f.*, foundry, foundery, founding; melting-house, smelting-house. — *de caractères;* letter-foundry, type-foundry.

fondeur, *n m*, founder, melter, smelter (of ore). — *en caractères*, letter-founder, type-founder.

fondis, *n.m.*, giving way, sinking, settling.

fondoir, *n.m.*, melting-house.

fondre, *v.a.*, to melt, to dissolve, to cast; (paint.) to soften; to blend. — *une cloche*, to cast a bell.

se **fondre,** *v.r.*, to melt; to dissolve; to blend, to coalesce; to be cast; to be merged, to be fused; to diminish, to disappear suddenly, to melt away.

fondre, *v n.*, to melt down; to melt away, to dissolve, to burst (into tears), to dart, to pounce upon; to make a stoop (of birds); to fall away, to vanish. *Il fondit sur lui;* he pounced upon him. — *en larmes;* to burst into tears.

fondrière, *n.f.*, bog, quagmire, slough, gully.

***fondrilles,** *n f. pl* , grounds, sediment, dregs. *V.* **effondrilles.**

fonds (fōn), *n m.*, land, soil, ground; landed property; funds, stock, capital, principal, cash, ready money; stock in trade, business; subject, matter. *pl.*, funds, stocks. *Article de* —; leading article. *Biens*—, landed property. *Acheter des* —; to put money in the funds. *Mettre de l'argent à — perdus;* to sink money (in an annuity). *Spéculer sur les — publics*, to speculate in the public funds. *Céder son* —; to give up one's business. *Etre en* —; to be in cash. *Faire rentrer des* —; to get in money. *Ce marchand a vendu son* —, that tradesman has sold his business. *Un — inépuisable de science;* an inexhaustible mine of knowledge. — *secrets;* service-fund, service-money. — *d'amortissement;* sinking fund.

fondue, *n.f.*, (cook) dish made of cheese and eggs.

fonger, *v n*, to blot (of paper).

fongible, *adj* , (jur.) fungible.

fongosité, *n f.*, (med) fungus.

fongueu-x, -se (-gheū, -z), *adj.*, (med.) fungous, proud.

fongus (-gus), *n.m.*, (med.) fungus.

fontaine, *n f*, fountain; spring, cistern; tap, cock, plug, (for tea) urn. *De l'eau de* —; spring water. *Il a été à la — de Jouvence;* he has renewed his youth. *Il ne faut jamais dire:* "—, *je ne boirai pas de son eau*"; we must never say, "I shall never need that," *or* "such a thing will never happen."

fontainier. *V.* **fontenier**

fontanelle, *n f.*, (anat) fontanel.

⊙**fontange,** *n f*, topknot (ribbon).

fonte, *n.f.*, melting, casting, cast; cast-iron; brass; smelting; (print.) font, fount; holster (of

saddles. *Fer de* — or — *de fer;* cast-iron. *Jeter en* —; to cast. *Métal de* —; gun-metal; brass.

fontenier, *n.m.*, fountain-maker, turncock.

fonticule, *n.m*, (surg) issue.

fonts (fõn), *n.m. pl.*, font. *Tenir quelqu'un sur les* —; to stand godfather, godmother, to any one.

for, *n.m.*, (l.u.) tribunal, conscience. — *extérieur;* temporal jurisdiction of the church. — *intérieur;* spiritual jurisdiction; inner conscience.

forage, *n m.*, boring, drilling; wine dues.

forain, -e, *adj.*, foreign, alien, outlandish, travelling, itinerant. *Marchand* —; hawker, pedlar. *Rade* —*e;* (nav.) open roadstead *Spectacle* —; traveling show. *Marchand* —, pork-salesman. *Chemin* —, carriage road. *Propriétaire* —, absentee landlord.

foraminé, *adj.*, foraminous.

forban, *n m.*, pirate, sea-robber, corsair.

forçage, *n m.* (com.) overweight.

forçat, *n m.*, galley-slave, convict.

force, *n.f.*, strength, might, force, forcibleness, power, authority; violence, constraint, necessity, command, vigor, energy, efficacy; fortitude, resolution; skill, cleverness, proficiency, (nav) press (of sail). *pl*, troops, forces. *Les* —*s lui manquent;* his strength is failing him *Frapper de toute sa* —; to strike with all one's might. *Etre à bout de* —*s;* to be done up. *Mettre des* —*s sur pied;* to raise forces. *Assembler ses* —*s*, to muster one's forces *Les* —*s de terre*, land forces. *La* — *de la vérité;* the power of truth. *Céder à la* — *majeure;* to yield to superior force. *Dans toute la* — *du terme;* in every sense of the word. *De gré ou de* —; whether you like it or no. — *est rentrée à la loi*, order was restored. *User de* —, *employer la* —; to use forcible means. *Faire* — *de voiles;* to crowd all sail. *Faire* — *de rames;* to row with all one's might *Maison de* —; house of correction, bridewell. *Il n'a ni* — *ni vertu;* he has neither valor nor virtue. *A* — *de;* by dint of. *De* —; a match for. *De* — *à*, strong enough to; equal to. *A* — *de bras*, by strength of arm. *A* — *d'argent*, with large sums of money. *De* —, *par* —, forcibly, by force, by forcible means. *A toute* —, absolutely, by all means, at all hazards *Travailler à* —, to work hard. — *me fut de;* I was compelled to.

force, *adv.*, much, a great quantity of, a great deal of; many, a great many, any number of. *Je leur fis* — *compliments;* I paid them any number of compliments. — *gens;* any number of people

forcé, -e, *part*, forced, unnatural, strained, far-fetched; (man.) overreached; compulsory, unavoidable. *C'est* —, it is inevitable; it must happen. *Vent*—; (nav.) violent, boisterous wind.

forcément, *adv.*, forcibly, by force, compulsorily, necessarily; inevitably.

forcement, *n.m.*, forcing, compelling, compulsion; rape. — *de recette*, compulsion to refund.

forcené, -e, *n* and *adj*, madman, mad-woman, furious, frantic, mad, passionate, infuriated, enraged.

forceps (-séps), *n m*, (surg) forceps.

forcer, *v.a.*, to force, to compel, to constrain; to impel; to break open, to wrench, to wrest, to bend, to break through; to run down (hunt). — *une porte;* to break open a door. — *une clef*, to force a key. — *un cheval;* to override *or* overdo a horse. — *la nature;* to force *or* outrage nature. — *sa voix;* to strain one's voice. — *les voiles;* to crowd all sail. — *les rames;* to ply the oars. — *le pas;* to quicken one's pace.

se forcer, *v.r.*, to strain, to strain one's self; to do violence to one's feelings.

forcerie, *n.f.*, forcing house.

forces, *n.f.pl.*, shears.

forcet, *n.m.*, whip-cord.

forclore, *v.a.*, (jur.) to foreclose, to estop

forclusion, *n f.*, (jur.) foreclosure, foreclosing, estoppel.

foré, -e, *part.*, bored, drilled; piped (of keys).

forer, *v.a.*, to bore, to drill, to perforate, to pierce.

forestier, *n.m*, ranger, keeper, forester.

foresti-er, -ère, *adj*, forest, pertaining to forests. *Enlever au régime des lois* —*ères*, to disafforest. *Garde* —, forest-ranger, forester.

forêt, *n f.*, forest, forest-land, woodland; roof-timber; den of thieves, shock (of hair). *Conversion en* —; afforestation. *Convertir en* —; to afforest *Déclarer ne plus être* —, to disafforest. *Une* — *de cheveux;* a great shock of hair.

foret, *n.m.*, gimlet, borer, drill.

forfaire, *v.n.*, to fail in one's duty; to trespass, to transgress; to prevaricate, to be false to *Il a forfait à l'honneur*, he has been false to honor.

forfaire, *v a*, to forfeit (fief).

forfait, *n m*, forfeit, crime, offense, transgression; contract. *Entreprendre à* —; to contract for, to take by the job. *A* —, in the lump; on speculation.

forfaiture, *n f*, forfeiture; prevarication

forfanterie (-fan-trî), *n.f.*, romancing, bragging, puffing, boasting.

forficule, *n f*, (ent) earwig.

forge, *n f*, forge, smithy; farmer's shop; blacksmith's shop *pl*, iron-works. *Grosse* —; large forge. — *de campagne*, (milit.) traveling forge. *Maître de* —*s;* iron-master.

forgeable (-jabl), *adj*, forgeable.

forger, *v.a.*, to forge, to hammer; to invent, to fabricate, to contrive, to forge, to coin. — *des nouvelles;* to fabricate news. — *des mots*, to coin words. *Fer forgé*, wrought iron

se forger, *v.r.*, to create, to imagine, to conjure up, to fancy.

forgerie, *n f.*, iron-works.

forgeron, *n m*, smith, blacksmith. *En forgeant on devient* —, practice makes perfect

forgeur, *n.m*, forger, hammerman, contriver, inventor, fabricator

forhuer *or* **forhuir**, *v n*, (hunt) to blow, to wind (a horn), to recall the hounds; to recheat.

forjet, *n.m.*, jutting out (of a wall).

forjeter, *v n*, (arch) to jut out.

forlancer, *v.a.*, (hunt) to dislodge, to start (game).

forlonger, *v a.*, to spin out, to lengthen, to protract. *v n*, to get ahead (of a stag).

se forlonger, *v.r.*, to be spun out, to be drawn out; (hunt.) to run a length; to get ahead *Le cerf s'était forlongé;* the stag had got ahead

formaliser, *v.a.*, to offend, to shock

se formaliser, *v.r.*, to take exception to, *or* offense at, to feel offended.

formalisme, *n m*, formalism.

formaliste, *adj*, formal, precise, ceremonious. *Il est trop* —; he is too precise.

formaliste, *n m*, formalist.

formalité, *n f*, formality, form, ceremony. *Défaut de* —, *manque de* —; (jur) informality.

formariage, *n m*, (feudal law) marriage between serfs belonging each to a different lord.

format, *n.m.*, form, size, shape (of a book).

format-eur, -rice, *adj*, formative, creative.

formation, *n f.*, formation.

forme, *n f.*, form, shape, figure, make; mode, mold, frame; body (of a hat); mold (in paper-making); (print.) form; seat, stall (of a choir); bed of gravel, (vet.) ring-bone, (nav) dock. — *de soulier*, last of a shoe. *Mettre des souliers en* —; to put shoes on the last. — *de chapeau;* hat block. *Sans autre* — *de procès;* without any further formality. *En* —; formally. — *de*

procédure; law proceeding, procedure. *En la — qui suit,* as follows. *Argument en —;* formal argument. *Pour la —,* for form's sake. *— brisée;* stretchers. *Dans les —s; en bonne —;* in due form, in order.

formé, -e, *adj. & part.*, formed; full-grown, mature, matured, set (of fruit).

formel, -le, *adj*, formal, express, precise, plain, explicit

formellement (-mèl-mān), *adv.*, formally, expressly, precisely, strictly.

former, *v.a*, to form, to frame, to fashion, to compose, to make up, to bring up, to cut out, to mold, to season, (jur.) to array (a panel) *— une difficulté;* to raise a difficulty. *— une plainte;* to lodge a complaint. *— un jeune homme;* to train up a youth.

se **former,** *v.r.*, to be made, formed, to be bred, to form, to take, to assume a form, to take shape, to improve, to resolve one's self into (a committee, etc). *— une idée de quelque chose;* to form an idea of anything. *Il se formera avec le temps;* he will become polished *or* improve with time.

formica-leo, *n m*, (—) myrmeleon, ant-lion.

formicant, *adj*, (med) (of the pulse) weak and frequent.

formication, *n f*, (med.) formication.

formidable, *adj.*, formidable, dreadful, frightful; tremendous, fearful.

formier, *n m.*, last-maker.

formique, *adj.*, (chem.) formic.

formuer, *v a*, (hawking) to mew.

formulaire, *n m*, formulary.

formule, *n f*, formula, form; prescription. *— d'algèbre,* algebraic formula.

formuler, *v.a.*, (med.) to write a prescription in due form, to detail, to state; (jur) to draw up in due form, to formulate, (alg) to reduce to a formula. *Se —;* to be drawn up.

fornicat-eur, *n m*, **-rice,** *n.f.*, fornicator.

fornication, *n f.*, fornication.

forniquer, *v n*, to fornicate.

forpaître *or* **forpaiser,** *v n.*, (hunt) to feed at a distance from the covert.

⊙**fors,** *prep*, save, except, but.

forsenant, *adj*, (hunt) eager after game.

fort, -e, *adj*, strong, stout, powerful, violent, plentiful, copious, severe (of illness); sturdy, robust, lusty, hardy, able-bodied, vigorous, able, hard, painful, difficult; skillful, clever; high (of wind); heavy (of ground, of rain) *Avoir la tête —e, l'esprit —*, to be strong minded. *Un esprit —*; a free-thinker. *Un coffre —*, a strong box, a safe. *Colle —e;* glue. *Terre-—e,* heavy ground. *Place —e,* stronghold. *Expression —e;* telling expression *— de poids;* overweight, too heavy. *A plus —e raison;* so much the more *or* all the more reason. *Le plus — en est fait,* the worst is over. *Etre — aux échecs;* to play at chess very well. *Se faire — de,* to undertake, to take upon one's self to, to feel confident of being able to. *Se porter — pour quelqu'un;* to answer for any one. *Trouver plus — que soi;* to meet with more than one's match *C'est plus — que moi,* I cannot help it *C'est trop —, c'est par trop —;* it is too bad *Voilà qui est —;* come! I like that

fort, *n m*, strongest part of a thing, thickest part (of a wood), stronghold, fort; strength, skill, depth, heat, height, center. *Le — d'une affaire;* the main point of a business. *La raison du — est toujours la meilleure,* might is right. *La critique est son —;* criticism is his forte. *Dans le — de* or *au — de l'hiver;* in the depth of winter. *Dans le — de sa colère;* in the height of his passion. *Dans le — du combat;* in the heat of the fight. *Au — de la tempête;* in the height of the storm. *— de la halle,* market-porter. *Le — portant le faible,* or *du — au faible;* one thing with another, on an average. *Connaître,* or *savoir, le — et le faible de;* to know the ins and outs of. *Le plus — est fait;* the worst is over, *or* the most difficult part is done.

fort, *adv.*, very very much, highly, extremely, vastly, exceedingly; hard, forcibly *— bien,* very well. *Bien —,* very hard, or very loud. *— et ferme,* resolutely, for all one is worth. *Il pleut —,* it is raining fast. *Frapper —;* to strike hard.

forte, *adv.*, (mus.) forte.

fortement, *adv*, strongly, vigorously, with force, stoutly, forcibly, much; exceedingly.

forteresse (for-très), *n f*, fortress, stronghold.

fortifiant, -e, *adj.*, strengthening, fortifying, invigorating, bracing.

fortifiant, *n.m.*, (med) tonic.

fortification, *n f*, fortification; redoubt.

fortifier, *v.a.*, to fortify, to strengthen, to invigorate, to brace, to corroborate, to confirm. *Le bon vin fortifie l'estomac;* good wine is strengthening

se **fortifier,** *v.r.*, to fortify one's self, to gather strength, to grow strong; to make one's self a proficient, to gain proficiency; to make one's self better acquainted, to become skilled.

fortin, *n m*, (milit.) fortlet, little fort

à fortiori (-cio-), *adv*, a fortiori, much more.

fortifrer, *v.n*, (hunt) to avoid the dogs.

fortitude, *n f.*, fortitude.

fortrait, -e, *adj.*, (of horses) overworked, spent.

fortraiture, *n.f*, overfatigue (of a horse).

fortuit, -e, *adj.*, fortuitous, casual. *Cas —;* mere chance *or* accident

fortuitement (-tu-it-mān), *adv.*, fortuitously, casually, accidentally, by chance

fortune, *n f.*, fortune, chance, risk, hazard, wealth, luck, success, property; (myth.) Fortune. *La — lui sourit;* fortune smiles upon him. *Avoir de la —;* to possess property, to be rich. *Artisan de sa —,* architect of one's own fortune. *La — du pot;* pot-luck *Bonne —;* good luck, good fortune, windfall. *Mauvaise —;* ill-fortune, ill-luck. *Courir après la —;* to hunt after riches. *Brusquer la —;* to tempt fortune. *Faire —;* to make a fortune *Etre en —,* to be lucky, to be in luck's way *Manger sa —;* to squander one's fortune. *Il faut faire contre mauvaise — bon cœur,* we must put a good face upon matters. *De —;* enriched, self-made. *Homme à bonnes —s;* lady-killer, intriguer. *— de mer;* sea risks *Demi —,* one-horse carriage.

fortuné, -e, *adj*, fortunate, lucky; happy.

forum (fo-rom), *n.m.*, (antiq) forum.

forure, *n.f*, bore, hole drilled.

fosse, *n f*, hole, pit, den, grave; (hort.) trench; cesspool, pipe, (of the nose) chamber. *Basse-—;* dungeon. *Avoir un pied dans la —;* to have one foot in the grave *— de célerí;* celery-trench *— à fumier,* dung-hole. *— aux lions;* lion's den, (nav) boatswain's store-room. *Mettre dans la —;* to lay in the grave. *Mettre la clé sur la —;* to waive one's right of inheritance

fossé, *n.m*, ditch, drain; (fort.) moat, fosse. *Mourir au bord d'un —;* to die in a ditch. *Sauter le —;* to pass the Rubicon, to cast the die. *Ce qui tombe dans le — c'est pour les soldats;* "findings is keepings."

fossette, *n.f.*, dimple; (play) chuck-farthing; pit of the stomach.

fossile, *n m.* and *adj.*, fossil.

fossoyage, *n.m.*, ditching; grave-digging.

fossoyer, *v.n*, to ditch, to dig a trench round.

fossoyeur, *n.m.*, ditcher, grave-digger; sexton

fou *or* **fol, folle,** *adj.*, mad, foolish, wild, insane, senseless, frolicsome; playful, excess-

sively fond; distracting (of pain); excessive *Un fol espoir*, a foolish hope *Devenir* —, to go mad. *Être — de*; to be mad for, to be passionately fond of. *Que vous êtes —!* how foolish you are! — *à lier*, raving, mad.

fou, *n.m.*, **folle**, *n.f.*, madman, madwoman, madcap; mad-brain, jester, fool; bishop (at chess); (orni.) booby. *Maison de —s*, lunatic asylum. *Faire le —*; to play the fool. *Plus on est de —s, plus on rit*, the more the merrier. *Qui ne sait pas être — n'est pas sage*, it takes a wise man to make a fool.

fouace, *n.f.*, buttered roll, hearth-cake

fouage, *n.m.*, hearth-money, hearth-penny.

***fouaille**, *n.f.*, (hunt.) quarry

***fouailler**, *v.a.*, to lash, to whip.

foudre, *n.f.*, thunder, thunder-bolt, lightning *Coup de —*, clap of thunder *La — est tombée sur*; a thunderbolt fell on *Lancer la —*; to hurl the thunderbolt *Être tué par la —*, to be killed by lightning

foudre, *n.m.*, thunderbolt, great orator; great warrior, captain, hero; a large cask, a tun. *Un — de guerre*, a great captain.

foudroiement *or* **foudroiment** (foo-droa-măn), *n.m.*, thunder-striking, crushing, overwhelming.

foudroyant, -e, *adj.*, terrible, crushing, dreadful; fulminating, thundering, withering.

foudroyer, *v.a*, to thunder-strike, to batter with cannon and mortars, to riddle with shot; to fulminate, to blast; to crush, to overwhelm, to ruin, to confound

fouée, *n.f.*, bat-fowling, oven-fire, fagot.

fouenne, *n.f.* *V.* **faine.**

fouet, *n.m.*, whip, horsewhip, lash; whipcord, whipping; whisk, cat, cat-o'-nine-tails. — *à blancs d'œufs*; egg-whisk. *Faire claquer un —*, to crack a whip. *Faire claquer son —*, to sound one's own trumpet. *Donner le — à quelqu'un*; to whip any one *Donner des coups de — à*; to whip. *Se faire donner le —*; to get whipped. *Poulie a —*; (nav.) tail-block *Coup de —*, sudden contraction of muscles of leg

fouetté, -e, *part.*, whipped, streaked (of flowers and fruit) *De la crème —e*; whipped cream *Tulipe —e*; streaked tulip.

fouette-queue, *n.m*, star-lizard

fouetter, *v.a.*, to whip, to horsewhip, to lash, to scourge, to flog; to whisk, to flick, to toss off, to quaff; (nav.) to lash; (nav.) to flap back against the masts (of sails) *Il n'y a pas là de quoi — un chat*, it is a mere trifle *Il a bien d'autres chiens à —*; he has other fish to fry *Fouette! cocher*; whip up *or* faster, coachman

fouetter, *v.a.* and *n*, to cut (of the wind); to beat *or* patter against (of hail, rain, snow); to sweep (of cannon).

fouetteur, *n.m.*, flogger, whipper.

fougade *or* **fougasse**, *n.f.*, (milit.) fougade.

fouger, *v.n*, (hunt.) to grub (of wild boars).

fougerale (fou-jrĕ), *n.f.*, fern-plot *or* brake

fougère, *n.f.*, (bot.) fern; brake, (fig.) drinking glass. — *aquatique, fleurie, royale*; flowering fern, king's fern. — *impériale, femelle*; brake. — *musquée*, sweet fern.

fougon, *n m.*, (nav.) cook's galley, caboose.

fougue (foug), *n.f*, fury, passion, transport, heat, ardor, fire, spirit, spiritedness, mettle, (nav.) mizzen-top. *Dans la — de la colère*, in the heat of passion. *La — de la jeunesse*; the impetuosity of youth. *Un cheval qui a trop de —*; a horse that has too much mettle.

fougueu-x, -se (-gheû, -z), *adj.*, fiery, hot, hasty, impetuous, ardent, spirited, animated, passionate, mettlesome, high-mettled. *Cheval —*; spirited horse.

***fouille**, *n.f.*, excavating; excavation, digging. *Faire des —s*; to excavate, to make excavations.

***fouille-au-pot**, *n.m.*, (—) (l. ex.) scullion, turnspit

***fouiller**, *v.a*, to excavate, to dig, to search, to pry into, to rummage, to ransack, to probe to the bottom, to think out; (paint., sculpt.) to sink. — *une mine*; to work a mine — *quelqu'un*, to search any one.

se fouiller, *v r.*, to search one's pockets, to feel in one's pockets, to search one another.

***fouiller**, *v.n*, to dig, to search, to rummage, to ransack. — *dans sa mémoire*, to ransack one's brain

***fouillis**, *n m*, confusion, medley; jumble, litter, mess, confused mass (of foliage).

fouine, *n.f*, (mam.) martin, beech-martin, martlet; (agri.) pitchfork, fork; (fishing) gig, fishgig, fizgig, gaff.

fouiner, *v n.*, to sneak away, to steal away, to slink off, to steal off.

fouir, *v.a*, to dig, to delve.

fouissement (foo-is-măn), *n.m.*, digging.

foulage, *n m*, (manu.) fulling.

foulant, -e, *adj.*, pressing down. *Pompe —e*; forcing-pump.

foulard, *n m.*, silk handkerchief; scarf.

foule, *n f*, crowd, throng, multitude, concourse, mob, press, shoal, fry, herd, common herd; (manu.) fulling *Venir en —*; to flock, to throng together. *Entrer en —*, to crowd in. *La — des draps*; (manu.) the fulling of cloth *Sortir de la —, se tirer de la —*; to rise above the common herd *En —*; in crowds. *Faire —*, to crowd round.

foulé, -e, *part.*, trodden down, trampled upon, oppressed, (manu.) milled.

foulée, *n f*, pile (of skins), tread (of steps). *pl*, (hunt) foiling, fusee, slot; (man.) appui.

fouler, *v a.*, to tread, to trample on, to trample down, to grind down, to oppress, to gall (animal), to sprain, (agri.) to jam; (manu.) to full; (manu.) to mill; (hunt.) to beat (a wood). — *la vendange*; to press the grapes. — *aux pieds*; to trample under foot. — *du drap*, to full cloth. — *un chapeau*, to work a hat. — *un cheval*; to override a horse.

se fouler, *v r*, to sprain one's self. — *le pied*; to sprain one's foot. *Ne pas se —*; (fig.) to take things easy.

fouler, *v n.*, (print.) to press

foulerie (foo-lrî), *n f*, fullery

fouleur, *n m.*, wine-presser; fuller.

fouloir, *n m*, (manu.) beater, (artil.) rammer; sponge-rod, tobacco-plug, plugger.

fouloire, *n.f.*, (manu.) fulling-board.

foulon, *n m*, fuller. *Chardon à —*; (bot.) teasel, fuller's thistle. *Moulin à —*; fulling-mill. *Terre à —*; fuller's earth.

foulonnier, *n m.*, fuller.

foulque, *n f*, (orni.) coot.

foulure, *n.f*, sprain, strain; (manu.) fulling; (manu.) milling. *pl*, (hunt) foilng, fusee, slot (of a stag); (vet.) warbles.

four, *n. m.*, oven, bake-house; kidnaping-house, crimping-house; dark room; furnace, kiln; (metal) hearth; (fig and fam.) bungle, mull, mess, failure. *Mettre le pain au —*, to put the batch into the oven. — *de campagne*; portable oven. — *à briques*; brick-kiln. — *à chaux*; lime-kiln *Gueule de —*; kiln-hole. *Des petits —s*; (cook) small cakes. *Pièces de —*; (cook.) pastry *Charger le —*; to heat the oven *Aller au —*, to go to the bake-house *Ce n'est pas pour vous que le — chauffe*; that is not meant for you. *Vous viendrez cuire à mon —*, you will have need of me some day. *Faire —*; to be unsuccessful, to fail, to be a frost (fam., thea.) *Faire un —*, to commit a blunder

fourbe, *n.f*, cheating, imposture, low villany, knavery.

fourbe, *n.m.f.*, cheat; knave, impostor.

fourbe, *adj.*, deceitful, knavish, crafty.
fourber, *v.a*, to cheat, to take in, to gull, to impose upon, to trick.
fourberie, *n.f.*, cheating, knavery, imposture, deceit
fourbir, *v.a.*, to furbish, polish.
fourbisseur, *n.m.*, furbisher; sword-cutler.
fourbissime, *adj.*, most knavish.
fourbissure, *n.f.*, furbishing, rubbing up.
fourbu, **-e**, *adj.*, (vet) foundered, diseased in the feet. *Rendre* —, to founder.
fourbure, *n.f*, foundering; founder in the feet.
fourche, *n.f.*, fork, pitchfork —*s patibulaires*; forked gibbet. —*s Caudines*; Caudine forks *Faire la* —, to fork, to branch off. *Faire une chose à la* —, to do a thing anyhow.
fourché, **-e**, *part.*, forked, split, cloven. (her) fourchee. *Croix* —*e*; (her.) cross fourchee.
fourcher, *v.n.*, to fork, to branch off; to trip (of the tongue). *Chemin qui fourche*, road that branches off. *La langue lui a fourché*; his tongue tripped.
se **fourcher**, *v.r.*, to fork, to branch off.
fourcher, *v a*, (agri) to fork.
fourchet, *n.m.*, (vet) foot-rot.
fourchetée, *n f*, forkful
fourchette, *n f*, fork; rest (of a musket); forset (of gloves), sleeve-bit (of a shirt), prop (of carts), wish-bone (of birds); merry-thought. *Les dents d'une* —; the prongs of a fork. *Déjeuner à la* —; meat-breakfast. — *du pied d'un cheval*, the frog of a horse's foot — *à découper* or *grande* —, carving-fork. *La* — *de l'estomac*; the breast-bone. *La* — *d'Adam*; the fingers. *C'est une bonne* —; she is a hearty eater.
fourchon, *n.m.*, prong, fork (of a tree)
fourchu, **-e**, *adj.*, forked, cloven; furcate. *Barbe* —*e*; forked beard. *Pied* —; cloven foot. *Chemin* —; road branching off *Menton* —; indented chin *N'avoir pas la langue* —*e*; to be plain-spoken.
fourchure, *n.f.*, furcation-fork.
fourgon, *n m*, van, carriage; (milit.) baggage-wagon, poker (of ovens); (railways) van. *La pelle se moque du* —; the pot calls the kettle black.
fourgonner, *v.n.*, to poke the fire (of an oven), to stir, to poke the fire; to poke, to fumble, to rummage.
fourmi, *n f*, ant, pismire, emmet. *Avoir des* —*s dans l'oreille*, to have a tingling in one's ear.
fourmilier, *n m.*, ant-eater.
fourmilière, *n f.*, ant-hill, ant-nest; (fig.) swarm, crowd.
***fourmillement**, *n.m.*, tingling; (fig.) swarming, teeming.
***fourmiller**, *v n*, to swarm, to abound with, to be full of; to feel a tingling, to tingle.
fournage, *n.m* , charge for baking.
fournaise, *n f*, furnace.
fournaliste, *n m*, stove-maker.
fourneau, *n m*, stove, cooking-range, kitchener, furnace; (milit.) chamber (mine). *pl.*, (nav) cook's galley. — *de cuisine*; kitchen stove. — *portatif*; portable stove. *Le* — *d'une pipe*; the bowl of a pipe. *Haut* —; blast furnace.
fournée, *n f.*, a batch, baking; kilnful (of bricks); ovenful.
fourni-er, *n.m* , **-ère**, *n f.*, oven-keeper; parish-baker.
fournil (-ni), *n m*, bakehouse.
fourniment, *n.m* , ⊙powder-flask, powder-horn, (milit.) belt, shoulder-belt, buffs.
fournir, *v.a.*, to furnish, to provide, to supply, to stock, to store, to procure, to afford; to make up, to complete (a sum of money); to draw a bill, (com) to meet, to value (on); (fig.) to go over the whole course (of a horse). — *l'armée de vivres*; to supply the army with provisions. — *des défenses*, to furnish means of defense. *se* **fournir**, *v.r.*, to furnish, to supply one's self; to find one's self (in), to deal (with).
fournir, *v.n.*, to contribute, to supply, to be sufficient, to suffice. — *à la dépense*; to bear the expense
fournissement (-nis-mān), *n.m.*, (com.) share of capital, capital.
fournisseur, *n m.*, contractor, tradesman, purveyor, (theat.) property-man. — *breveté de*; by appointment to
fourniture, *n f.*, furnishing, providing, supplying; supply, provision. *Il faut les* —*s de la maison*; he supplies the family. — *de salade*; dressing of a salad. *Faire* — *de*; to supply. —*s de bureau*, stationery, sundries.
fourrage, *n.m.*, fodder, provender; forage; (artil.) wad, wadding; foraging-party. —*vert*; green fodder, grass. — *sec*; dry fodder, hay. *Envoyer au* —; to send out foraging.
fourrager, *v.n.*, to forage, to pilfer, to plunder. — *dans un champ*; to forage in a field. — *au vert*; to forage for grass. — *au sec*; to forage for hay.
fourrager, *v.a.*, to forage, to ravage; to rummage; to rake.
fourragère, *adj.f.*, fit for fodder. *Plantes* —*s*; plants fit for fodder.
fourrageur, *n.m.*, forager; rummager.
fourré, *n.m.*, thicket, brake, jungle.
fourré, **-e**, *part.*, furred, interchanged; counter, secret; underhand (of blows); woody (of countries); mixed (of hay, straw); furred (of clothing); plated (of metals), stuffed (cook.). *Bois* —; wood full of thickets and briers. *Pays* —; country full of woods, hedges, etc. *Coup* —; underhand trick, thrust *Paix* —*e*; peace suddenly patched up. *Médaille* —*e*; plated medal. *Langue* —*e*; savory tongue. *Toile* —*e*; diaper.
fourreau, *n m* , case, scabbard, sheath, cover, child's frock, front fork (of bicycle). *L'épée*, or *la lame, use le* —, the sword wears out the scabbard, the mind is too active for the body. *Coucher dans son* —, to sleep in one's clothes.
fourrer, *v a.*, to put, to thrust; to cram, to stuff; to beat, to knock; to line with fur; (nav.) to serve (cables and ropes) *Fourrez cela dans l'armoire*; put that away into the cupboard. *Il fourre du latin dans ses discours*; he stuffs his speeches cram full of Latin. — *quelque chose dans la tête de quelqu'un*; to beat a thing into any one's brains *or* head. *Il fourre son nez partout*; he pokes his nose everywhere.
se **fourrer**, *v.r.*, to get, to creep, in; to intrude *or* thrust one's self, to poke one's self in; to wear warm clothing *or* furs; (nav.) to serve (of cables). *Il se fourre partout*; he pokes his nose in everywhere. *Ne savoir où se* —; not to know where to hide one's self.
fourreur, *n.m.*, furrier.
fourrier, *n.m.*, (obs.) harbinger; (milit.) quartermaster; (nav.) clerk. *Faire le bon* —; to help one's self to the best pieces.
fourrière, *n.f.*, pound, greenyard. *Mettre un cheval en* —; to impound a horse.
fourrure, *n.f.*, fur, furred gown; (her.) vair; (nav.) service — *de gouttière*, water-way.
fourvoiement (-voa-mān), *n.m.*, (l.u.) going astray, wandering, blunder, mistake; (fig.) error, going the wrong way.
fourvoyer, *v.a*, to mislead, to lead astray, to lead into error; to baffle, to foil.
se **fourvoyer**, *v r.*, to go astray, to stray, to lose one's way; to err grossly, to go on the wrong scent.
foustanelle, *n f.*, fustanelle.
fouteau, *n.m.*, (pop.) beech, beech-tree.
foutelaie, *n.f.*, beech grove *or* plantation

foyer, *n.m.*, fire-grate, hearth, fire-box (of an engine), hearthstone, (thea.) lobby, green-room, focus; (of a pipe) bowl, (fig) seat, hot-bed, source, home — *des acteurs*, (thea) green-room. — *du public*, (thea) lobby, crush-room. *Combattre pour ses —s*; to fight for one's home. *Aimer à garder son —*; to like quiet, to like to lead a secluded life.

frac, *n m*, dress coat, dress jacket.

fracas, *n m*, crash, noise; din, bustle, fuss. *Avec —*; with a crash. *Faire du — dans le monde*; to make a noise *or* show in the world.

fracasser, *v.a.*, to break to pieces, to shatter, to shiver.

se **fracasser**, *v.r.*, to break to pieces, to be shattered.

fraction, *n f.*, breaking; fraction; portion, (arith. fraction.

fractionnaire, *adj.*, fractional.

fractionnement, *n m*, dividing into fractions.

fractionner, *v.a*, to divide into fractions.

fracture, *n f.*, breaking (with violence), rupture; (surg.) fracture.

fracturé, -e, *adj*, (surg) fractured.

fracturer, *v.a*, (surg) to fracture.

se **fracturer**, *v.r.*, (surg.) to fracture one's self; to be fractured.

fragiforme, *adj*, strawberry-shaped.

fragile, *adj*, fragile; brittle; frail. — *comme du verre*; as brittle as glass. — *I* glass, with care.

fragilité, *n f*, fragility; brittleness; frailty

fragment, *n.m*, fragment, piece, scrap, particle.

fragmentaire, *adj.*, fragmentary, fragmental.

fragon, *n.m.*, (bot) butcher's broom.

frai, *n.m.*, spawn, spawning (of fish); fry (young fish); roe, hard roe.

fraîchement (frèsh-man), *adv.*, coolly, freshly; coldly; newly, recently, just.

fraîcheur, *n.f.*, coolness, freshness, bloom; coldness, dampness; floridness, ruddiness; luster, brilliancy; (nav.) flaw of wind.

fraîchir, *v.n.*, to freshen, to begin to blow fresh, to get cool. *Le vent fraîchit*; it is beginning to blow.

fraie, *f.*, spawning time.

fraîrie, *n.f.*, (fam.) merry-making. *Faire —, être en —*; to make merry, to be merry-making.

fra-îs, -îche, *adj.*, cool, fresh, coldish; recent, new; youthful, florid, ruddy; newlaid (of eggs). *Temps —*; cool weather. *Eau —îche*; cold water. *Des nouvelles —îches*; fresh news. *Des œufs —*; new-laid eggs. *Du pain —*; new bread. *Plaie toute —îche*; raw wound. *Du saumon —*; fresh salmon. *Un teint —*; a florid complexion.

frais, *n m.*, cool, coolness, freshness; cool spots; (nav.) gale. *Mettre du vin au —*, to cool wine. *Il fait —*; it is cool. *Prendre le —*, to take the air, to go out for an airing. *Bon —, joli —*, (nav.) fresh gale. *Grand —*, strong gale. *Au —*; in the cool of the evening.

frais, *n.m.pl.*, expense, expenses; charge, charges, cost, outlay. *Faux —*; incidental expenses; (jur.) untaxable costs. *Menus —*; petty expenses. *Les — d'un procès*; the costs of a lawsuit. *Tous — faits*, clear of all charges, all paid. *A grands —*; very expensively. *A peu de —*; at little cost, cheaply. *Constituer quelqu'un en —*; to put any one to expense. *Se mettre en —*; to put one's self to expense. *Recommencer sur nouveaux —*; to begin anew, to begin over again. *A — communs*, jointly, at joint expense. *En être pour ses —*, to have lost one's time and money. *Faire les — de*, to bear the expense of. *Faire ses —*; to cover one's expenses. *Faire des —*; to go to *or* to incur expense; to take trouble, to make efforts to please.

fraise, *n.f.*, (bot) strawberry; ruff, (fort.) fraise, (hunt) start, crow. — *des bois*, wood *or* wild strawberry — *de veau*, calf's crow.

fraisement (frèz-mān), *n m*, (arch) starlings (of bridges); (fort) fraising

fraiser, *v a.*, to plait, to ruffle, (fort) to fraise, to knead dough thoroughly.

fraisette, *n f*, small ruff

fraisier, *n m*, strawberry-plant.

fraisil (-zil), *n m*, coal-dross, breeze.

framboise, *n f.*, (bot) raspberry

framboisé, -e, *part*, flavored with raspberries; having a flavor of raspberries

framboiser, *v a*, to give a raspberry flavor to.

framboisier, *n.m.*, raspberry-bush, raspberry-plant.

framée, *n f*, Frankish lance, javelin.

franc (fran), *n m.*, franc (French coin worth $0.193); (hort) seedling *Au marc le —*; at the rate of so much in the dollar

franc, -he (fran, frānsh), *adj*, free, unconstrained, exempt from, frank, downright, open, sincere; entire, full, complete, true, real, mere; arrant; staunch, right, very; whole, clear; (paint.) bold. — *de port*; post-paid. *Compagnie —he*; freo-company. *Cœur —*; open heart. *Être — du collier*, to draw freely (of horses); (fig.) to be eager, obliging, honest. *Un — charlatan*; a downright quack. *Une —he coquette*, an arrant jilt. *Avoir son — parler avec*, to speak one's mind, to speak out, not to mince matters. — *Taupins*. *V* **taupins**.

franc, *adv.*, frankly, freely, plainly, openly, sincerely; clean, quite, completely, entirely

fran-c, -que, *n* and *adj*, Frank, Frankish.

français, -e, *adj*, French *La langue —e*; the French tongue. *A la —e*; in the French fashion.

français, *n.m.*, -e, *n f.*, Frenchman, Frenchwoman.

français, *n m.*, French *Entendre le —*, to understand French. *Parler —*, to speak French, to call a spade a spade. *En bon —*; in plain terms, like a true Frenchman *Parler — comme une vache espagnole*; to murder the French language. *Les Français* = le Théâtre Français

franc-alleu, *n.m.*, (—*s*—*s*) *V.* **alleu.**

francatu, *n.m.*, a kind of apple

de **franc-étable**, *adv*, (nav.) collusion, foul.

franc-fief, *n.m*, (—*s*— —*s*) a fief possessed by a commoner.

franc-funin, *n.m.*, (—*s*—*s*) (nav.) white hawser.

franchement (frānsh-mān), *adv.*, frankly, freely, openly, plainly, sincerely, unreservedly, ingenuously, boldly, really, frankly speaking *J'avoue — que*; I readily admit that.

franchir, *v.a*, to leap, to get over; to clear, to pass, to pass over, to overstep, to go beyond, to break through; to cross, to traverse; to surmount; (nav.) to head (the sea). *Il a franchi le fossé*; he has jumped over the ditch. — *une barrière*; to clear a bar. — *les montagnes*; to cross the mountains. — *les bornes du devoir*, to overstep the bounds of duty. — *le pas*, to take a resolution. — *le mot*; to let out the word. — *une difficulté*, to overcome a difficulty

franchise, *n.f.*, franchise, exemption, immunity, freedom (of a city); frankness, sincerity, openness, candor, plainness, (paint.) boldness, freedom. *Parler avec —*; to speak frankly. — *du coloris*, (paint.) freedom of coloring. *En — de droit*; duty-free.

franchissable, *adj.*, passable, capable of being crossed.

franchissement, *n.m.*, leap over, leaping.

francisation, *n f.*, gallicizing; (com) registering as a French ship

franciscain, *n.m.*, Franciscan, gray friar.

franciser, *v a*, to frenchify, to gallicize.
se franciser, *v.r.*, to become French.
francisque, *n f*, battle ax.
franc-maçon, *n m*, (—*s*- —*s*) freemason.
franc-maçonnerie, *n f.*, (*n p*) freemasonry.
franco, *adv.*, free of expense, pre-paid. *Ecrire* —; address, post-paid.
francolin, *n m*, (ornı) francolin.
franc-parler, *n m*, (*n p*) liberty *or* freedom of speech.
franc-quartier, *n.m*, (—*s*- —*s*) (her.) quarter, franc-quarter
franc-réal, *n m*, (—*s*- —*s*) sort of pear.
⊙**franc-tenancier**, *n m*, (—*s*- —*s*) free-holder
franc-tillac, *n m*, (nav.) flush-deck
franc-tireur, *n m.*, (—*s*- —*s*) (milit.) sharp-shooter, skirmisher; volunteer.
frange, *n f*, fringe, valance.
frangé, **-e**, *adj*, (bot) fimbriate.
franger, *v.a*, to fringe, to valance
franger *or* **frangier**, *n m*, fringe-maker.
frangipane, *n f*, almond-cake.
frangipanier, *n m*, (bot) red jasmine.
franque, *adj f*, Frankish.
franquette, *n f*, (l u) frankness. *A la bonne* —; frankly, freely, sincerely.
frappant, **-e**, *adj*, striking, impressive.
frappe, *n f*, (coin) stamp; set of matrices
frappé, **-e**, *part.*, struck; iced (of liquids); strong and close (of cloth), powerful, forcible — *d'étonnement*, struck with wonder. *Vers bien* —*s*; spirited verses
frappé, *n m.*, (mus) fall (of the foot).
frappe-main, *n m*, (*n p*) hot-cockle.
frappement (frap-mān), *n m*, striking, clapping (of hands).
frapper, *v a*, to strike, to smite, to slap, to tap, to hit; to make an impression, to affect, to move; to astonish, to surprise; to frighten, to stamp, to coin, to ice (liquids), (nav) to seize — *vivement*, to rap — *avec le pied*; to stamp. — *légèrement*; to pat. — *la terre du pied*, to stamp one's foot upon the ground. — *monnaie*; to coin money. — *un coup*; to strike a blow.
se frapper, *v.r*, to strike one's self, to strike one another, to be impressed *or* affected; to be filled with gloom *or* dismay
frapper, *v n*, to knock, to strike, to rap — *à la porte*, to knock at the door. — *juste*, to strike home. *Entendre* —, to hear a knock.
frappeu-r, *n.m*, **-se**, *n f*, beater; striker. *adj*, striking, rapping *Esprit* —; spirit-rapper
frasque, *n f.*, freak, prank, trick
frater (-tèr), *n m*, surgeon's boy, saw-bones, village barber, (milit., nav) barber
fraternel, **-le**, *adj.*, fraternal, brotherly.
fraternellement (-nèl-mān), *adv.*, fraternally.
fraterniser, *v n*, to fraternize.
fraternité, *n f*, fraternity, brotherhood.
fratricide (murder), *n m.* (pers) *m f*, fratricide *adj*, fratricidal
fraude (frôd), *n f*, fraud, deceit, imposition, fraudulency *En* —; fraudulently. *Faire une* —; to commit a fraud. *Passer en* —, to smuggle.
frauder, *v.a.*, to defraud, to smuggle.
fraudeu-r, *n.m.*, **-se**, *n f*, defrauder, smuggler.
frauduleusement (-leûz-mān), *adv.*, fraudulently.
frauduleu-x, **-se**, *adj*, fraudulent.
fraxinelle, *n f*, fraxinella, white dittany, bastard dittany.
frayer, *v.a.*, to trace out, to open out, to mark out, to rub against, to graze, to brush, to make, to prepare, to show *Qui n'est pas frayé*, unbeaten, untrodden *Chemin frayé*; beaten path *or* track. *Le coup n'a fait que* — *sa botte*, the blow only grazed his boot
se frayer, *v r.*, to open for one's self; to prepare (a way); to carve out.

frayer *v n.*, to wear away; to keep company, to frequent, to be on good terms, (of fishes) to milt, to spawn. *Ces deux hommes ne frayent pas ensemble*, these two men do not agree together.
frayère, *n f*, spawning-place.
frayeur, *n f*, fright, terror, dread, fear. *Etre saisi de* —; to be seized with terror.
frayoir, *n.m.*, (hunt) fray, rub.
frayure, *n f*, (hunt) rubbing, fraying
fredaine, *n f*, frolic, prank, freak *Faire des* —*s*, to play pranks, to sow one's wild oats.
fredon, *n.m.*, (mus) trill, shake, (at cards) pair-royal.
fredonnement (-do-n-mān), *n m.*, humming.
fredonner, *v.a.* and *n*, to hum.
fredonneur, **-se**, *n.m f*, hummer.
frégate, *n f.*, frigate, (ornı.) frigate bird.
frégaté, *adj.*, frigate-built.
frégaton, *n m*, frigatoon.
frein, *n.m*, bit, bridle, curb, check; brake; drag, skid, brake (of carriages); (fig) restraint; (anat.) frænum, ligament *Ronger son* —; to champ the bit, to fret one's self. *Mettre un* — *à sa langue*, to bridle one's tongue. *Il faut mettre un* — *à sa cruauté*, his cruelty must be curbed. *Serrer le* —, (rail) to apply, to put on, the brake.
frelampier, *n m*, scamp, rascally fellow.
frelatage, *n m*, adulteration, sophistication.
frelater, *v a*, to adulterate, to sophisticate. *Ce vin est frelaté*; this wine is adulterated. *Ouvrages frelatés*; spurious works
frelaterie (-la-trı), *n.f.*, sophistication, adulteration. *V.* **frelatage**.
frelateur, *n.m*, sophisticator, adulterator.
frêle, *adj.*, frail, fragile, faint, weak.
frêler, *v n*, to crackle (of hair, feathers).
frelocbe, *n f*, gauze-net, butterfly-net.
frelon, *n m*, (ent.) hornet, drone, (bot.) knee-holly.
freluche, *n f*, tuft (of silk), hair-thread.
freluquet, *n m*, puppy, coxcomb, prig
frémir, *v.n*, to shudder, to tremble, to quiver, to shake, to vibrate, to murmur, to rustle, to moan; to simmer. — *de colère*; to tremble with anger. *J'entendais* — *le feuillage*, I heard the leaves rustling.
frémissant, **-e**, *adj*, quivering, trembling.
frémissement (-mis-mān), *n m*, shudder, shuddering, quivering, trembling; roaring; vibration; murmuring (of water), simmering. — *cataire*; (med) thrill, purring tremor of the heart.
frênaie, *n.f.*, ash-grove.
frêne, *n.m.*, ash, ash-tree.
frénésie, *n.f*, frenzy, madness, fury.
frénétique, *adj*, distracted, frantic, raving.
frénétique, *n m f.*, raving, distracted person.
fréquemment (-ka-mān), *adv.*, frequently, often.
fréquence, *n.f.*, frequency, quickness (of the pulse).
fréquent, **-e**, *adj*, frequent. *Pouls* —; quick pulse
fréquentati-f, **-ve**, *adj*, (gram) frequentative.
fréquentatif, *n m*, (gram) frequentative
fréquentation, *n f*, frequenting, frequentation, company.
fréquenter, *v a*, to frequent, to keep company with, to resort to; to haunt.
fréquenter, *v n*, to frequent, to visit often, to associate (with); to converse (with).
frère, *n.m.*, brother, brother, fellow-Christian; friar, monk. — *aîné*; elder brother — *cadet*; younger brother. —*s jumeaux*; twins. *Demi*—, half-brother. — *consanguin*, brother by the father's side. — *utérin*; brother by the mother's side. — *de lait*, foster-brother. *Beau*—, (—*x* —*s*) brother-in-law — *lait*, — *convers*;

lay-brother — *chapeau*, assistant brother. *Faux* —; false brother, false friend. — *d'armes*, brother in arms. *Il est bon* —, he is a jolly fellow.

frérot, *n.m.*, (fam.) little brother.

fresaie, *n.f.*, (ornit.) white-owl, screech-owl. *V.* **effraie**.

fresque, *n.f.*, fresco. *Peindre à* —, to paint in fresco.

fressure, *n.f*, (cook) pluck, fry, haslet.

fret (fre), *n.m.*, freight. *Prendre du* —, to take in freight.

fréter, *v.a.*, to charter, to freight.

fréteur, *n.m*, freighter, charterer.

***frétillant**, **-e**, *adj*, frisky, wriggling, fidgety.

***frétillement**, *n.m*, frisking, wriggling, (fig.) itching, longing.

***frétiller**, *v.n*, to frisk, to wriggle; (fig.) to itch, to long, to be impatient. *Les pieds lui frétillent*; he is impatient to be off. *La langue lui frétille*, he is longing to speak.

fretin, *n.m.*, small fry, young fish, trash, rubbish.

frettage, *n.m.*, hooping, binding

frette, *n.f*, (tech.) iron hoop, band, ring

fretté, **-e**, *adj*, hooped, iron-bound, (her.) fretty

fretter, *v.a.*, to hoop, to bind.

freux, *n.m.*, rook.

friabilité, *n.f.*, friability.

friable, *adj.*, friable, crisp, short

friand, **-e**, *adj.*, dainty, nice, fond of, partial to *Avoir le goût* —; to have a nice taste. *Un morceau* —, a delicate morsel. *Etre — de*, to be fond of, partial to.

friand, *n.m.*, **-e**, *n.f*, epicure, dainty person.

friandise, *n.f*, daintiness, dainty, nicety, titbit. *Aimer les —s*, to be fond of dainties.

fricandeau, *n.m.*, (cook.) fricandeau; veal-stew

fricassée, *n.f.*, (cook) fricassee.

fricasser, *v.a*, to fricassee, (pop.) to squander away, to waste, to dissipate

fricasseur, *n.m*, bad cook (fig.) spendthrift, rake

friche, *n.m.* waste *or* fallow land. *Laisser une terre en* —, to let a piece of ground lie fallow.

fricot, *n.m.*, (pop.) ragout, stew

fricoter, *v.n.*, (pop) to feast *v.a.*, (fig., pop.) to squander.

fricoteur, *n.m*. (pop.) feaster; fast liver, (milit.) marauder.

friction, *n.f*, friction, rubbing. *Gants à —s*; flesh-gloves.

frictionner, *v.a.*, (med) to rub.

***se frictionner**, *v.r.*, (med) to rub one's self.

frictionneu-r, **-se**, *n.m f*, professional rubber.

frigidité, *n.f.*, frigidity.

frigorifique, *adj.*, frigorific.

frileu-x, **-se**, *adj*, chilly, (pop.) funky, cowardly.

frileux, *n.m.*, chilly person; (pop) coward, funk

frileuse, *n.f.*, lady's warm cap.

frimaire, *n.m.*, Frimaire, the third month of the calendar of the first French republic, from November 21st to December 20th.

frimas, *n.m*, rime, hoar-frost. *Saison des* —, the wintry season.

frime, *n.f.*, (triv) show, pretense, joke, fun of the thing. *Il n'en a fait que la* —, he only made a show of it, it was all pretense.

fringale, *n.f.*, (fam.) sudden pang of hunger. *Avoir la* —; to feel hungry all of a sudden.

fringant, **-e**, *adj.*, brisk, nimble, frisky, smart, dapper *Cheval* —; frisky horse.

fringuer (-ghé), *v.n*, to frisk; to skip.

friolerie (frio-lri), *n.f.*, dainty.

friolet, *n.m*, sort of pear.

fripe, *n.f.*, rag, scrap, eatable.

friper, *v.a*, to rumple, to spoil, to wear out; (pop) to gobble down, to eat greedily, to devour; (pop) to waste, to dissipate, to squander. ***se friper**, *v.r*, to get rumpled

friperie (iri-pri), *n.f*, frippery, old clothes; old clothes trade, rag-fair. *Se jeter, tomber, sur la — de quelqu'un*, to fall foul of any one

fripe-sauce, *n.m*, (—) (I ex) greedy-guts, glutton; bad cook.

fripi-er, *n.m*, **-ère**, *n.f.*, dealer in old clothes, furniture-broker.

fripon, **-ne**, *adj*, knavish, roguish, rascally.

fripon, *n.m*, **-ne**, *n.f*, knave, rogue, cheat, swindler, rascal *Un tour de* —, a knavish trick.

friponneau, *n.m*, little rogue, rascal, cheat.

friponner, *v.a.* and *n*, to cheat, to pilfer.

friponnerie (-po-n-ri), *n.f.*, knavish trick, roguishness, knavery.

friquet, *n.m*, tree-sparrow, (utensil) slice.

frire, *v.a.* and *n*, to fry *Il n'y a rien à* —; (pop) there is nothing to eat, there is nothing to be gained. *Il n'a plus de quoi* —, he is quite ruined.

frisage, *n.m.*, curling, rolling; lattice-work, trellis

frise, *n.f.*, (arch., paint., sculpt) frieze; dreadnought. *Cheval de* —, (fort.) cheval-de-frise

friser, *v.a*, to curl, to frizz (hair), to crisp; to graze, to glance upon, to touch lightly, to approach, to border upon. *Elle frise la quarantaine*; she is close upon forty.

***se friser**, *v.r.*, to curl, to curl one's hair; to fall into curl.

friser, *v.n*, to curl; (print.) to slur.

frisotter, *v.a*, (b.s.) to be curled, to frizzle.

***se frisotter**, *v.r.*, (b.s.) to be curled, to frizzle one's self.

frisquette, *n.f.*, (print) frisket.

frisson, *n.m.*, shivering, cold fit; chill, shudder, thrill. *Avoir le* —, to have the shivers. *Cela donne le* —, that makes one shudder.

frissonnant, *adj*, shuddering, shivering.

frissonnement (-so-n-mān), *n.m.*, shivering, shudder, flutter.

frissonner, *v.n*, to shiver, to shudder; to quake, to tremble

frisure, *n.f*, curling, crisping; curls.

frit, **-e**, *part*, (pop.) ruined, undone. *Il est* —; he is done for. *Tout est* —, all is over.

fritillaire, *n.f*, (bot) fritillary.

fritte, *n.f.*, (glass-making) frit

friture, *n.f*, frying, thing fried; fried fish; butter for frying

frivole, *adj.*, frivolous, trifling, shallow, futile.

frivolité, *n.f.*, frivolity, frivolousness, (needle-work) tatting.

froc, *n.m*, frock, garment (of monks). *Prendre le* —; to turn monk. *Jeter le — aux orties*, to throw off the cowl, to give up one's profession.

frocaille, *n.f.*, (b s.) monks.

frocard, *n.m*, (b s) monk

froid, *n.m*, cold, coldness, chillness, frigidity; unconcern; lukewarmness, dullness, gravity, reserve. *Transir de* —, to benumb with cold *Il est tout raide de* —, he is quite stiff with cold. *Avoir* —, to be cold. *Mourir de* —, to be perished with cold *Grelotter de* —; to shiver with cold. *Prendre* —, to catch cold *Il y a du — entre eux*; there is a coolness between them. *Les grands —s*; extreme cold, depth of winter. *A* —, coldly, in cold blood.

froid, **-e**, *adj*, cold, frigid, lifeless, lukewarm, cool, indifferent, dispassionate, dull; reserved, distant. *Temps* —, cold weather. — *comme glace*, as cold as ice. — *aux yeux*;

want of pluck, funk. *Un homme* —; a cold sort of man. *Un homme de sang-* —, a cool-headed man. *Battre — à quelqu'un*, to give any one the cold shoulder. *N'avoir pas — aux yeux*, not to be afraid of one's shadow, to be game, plucky.

froidement (froad-mān), *adv*, coldly, frigidly, lukewarmly, dispassionately, lifelessly.

froideur, *n f*, coldness, chilliness; lukewarmness, indifference, coolness.

froidure, *n f.*, coldness (of the weather), cold, (fig) winter.

froissement (froas-mān), *n m.*, bruising, rumpling, crumpling, (fig) clashing, hurt, slight, affront, annoyance, vexation.

froisser, *v.a.*, to bruise, to strike, to dash, to clash with, to rumple, to crumple, to gall, to offend, to hurt, to wound. *Je ne voudrais pas le* —, I should not like to hurt his feelings.

se froisser, *v r.*, to take offense.

froissure, *n f*, bruise, rumple, crumple.

frôlement (frôl-mān), *n m*, grazing, rustling, rustle; contact, touch.

frôler, *v a*, to graze, to touch slightly in passing, to brush past, to rub (seeds) in one's hands

se frôler, *v r.*, to graze, to touch one another, to rub up against, to brush past.

fromage, *n m.*, cheese. — *mou*; soft cheese. — *à la crême*, cream-cheese. — *de cochon*, brawn.

fromag-er, *n.m.*, **-ère**, *n f*, cheesemonger.

fromager, *n.m.*, cheese-mold, (bot.) silk-cotton-tree.

fromagerie (-ma-jrt), *n.f.*, cheese-dairy, cheese-trade.

fromageu-x, **-se**, *adj.*, cheesy.

froment, *n m*, wheat. *De* —; wheaten.

fromentacé, **-e**, *adj*, (bot.) frumentaceous.

fromental, *n m*, rye-grass; oat-grass.

fronce, *n f.*, (needle-work) gather; (paper) crease.

froncement (frons-mān), *n.m.*, contraction, knitting (of the brows), frowning, frown; pursing, gathering.

froncer, *v a*, to contract (the brow); to knit, to wrinkle; to purse (the lips); to gather (needle-work).

se froncer, *v r.*, to contract, to pucker, to wrinkle, to grow dark (of the brow).

fronde, *n m*, gathering, fold.

frondaison, *n f*, (bot) foliation, foliage.

fronde, *n.f*, sling, (surg) bandage; (wars of the) Fronde (French hist)

frondée, *n f*, sling-shot.

fronder, *v.a*, to sling, to fling, to blame, to censure, to reflect upon, to find fault with.

fronderie (fron-drī), *n.f*, (French hist) riot of the Fronde; riot, disturbance.

frondeur, *n m.*, slinger; censurer, fault-finder, critic, rioter.

front, *n.m.*, forehead, brow, face, front; boldness, impudence, brass *La jeunesse au — riant*; youth with its smiling face — *d'airain*, brazen-face. *Le — d'un bâtiment*; the front of a building. *De* —; in front, abreast. *Faire — à*, to face.

frontal, *n m*, frontal; frontal bone; (surg) head-bandage.

frontal, **-e**, *adj*, (anat.) frontal.

fronteau, *n.m.*, frontlet; frontal; (nav) breast-work

frontière (-ti-ère), *n.f.*, frontier, border, confine, limit

frontispice, *n.m*, frontispiece

fronton, *n m.*, (arch) pediment, fronton, (nav.) poop-rail.

frottage, *n m.*, rubbing; polishing, waxing.

frottée, *n f.*, (pop.) a drubbing.

frottement (frot-mān), *n.m.*, rubbing, friction.

frotter, *v a.*, to rub, to polish, to wax, to dry-rub, to bang, to pommel, to warm (the ear) of. *Se faire* —; to get a drubbing

se frotter, *v r.*, to rub one's self; to provoke (any one), to come in contact with; to meddle (with anything). *Se — les yeux*; to rub one's eyes. *Ne vous y frottez pas*, do not meddle with it. *Ne vous frottez pas à lui*, do not provoke him. *Qui s'y frotte s'y pique*, meddle, and smart for it.

frotter, *v n*, to rub

frotteur, *n m.*, rubber, dry-rubber, scrubber, floor-polisher.

frottis, *n m.*, (paint.) light touch.

frottoir, *n.m.*, rubbing-cloth, razor-cloth, rough-towel, scrubber.

frouer, *v.n.*, to pipe, to call (birds).

frou-frou, *n.m.*, (—-—s) rustling of silk, etc.

froufrouter, *v n*, to rustle.

fructidor, *n m*, Fructidor, the twelfth month of the calendar of the first French republic, from August 18th to September 16th

fructifère, *adj*, (bot) fructiferous, fruit

fructification, *n f*, fructification.

fructifier, *v.n*, to be fruitful, to fructify, to bear fruit, to thrive, to prosper.

fructueusement (-euz-mān), *adj*, fruitfully, profitably. [fitable.

fructueu-x, **-se**, *adj*, fruitful; fertile, pro-

frugal, **-e**, *adj.*, frugal, sparing.

frugalement (-gal-mān), *adv.*, frugally.

frugalité, *n.f.*, frugality; thrift.

frugivore, *adj*, frugivorous.

fruit, *n.m*, fruit; dessert; offspring: advantage, benefit, profit; utility; effect, result; (mas.) batter. — *hâtif*, early fruit. — *indigène*; native fruit. — *tardif*, late fruit. — *à noyau*; stone fruit. — *à pépin*; kernel fruit. *Avec* —, profitably. — *sec*, (school) blockhead, dunce. *Tirer du — de*; to derive benefit from.

fruité, **-e**, *adj*, (her) fructed.

fruiterie (frui-trī), *n.f.*, fruit-loft, fruit-trade.

fruiti-er, **-ère**, *adj*, fruit, fruit-bearing. *Arbre* —; fruit-tree. *Jardin* —; orchard, fruit garden.

fruiti-er, *n.m*, **-ère**, *n f.*, fruiterer, greengrocer, fruit-woman

fruition, *n.f.*, fruition, enjoyment.

frusquin, *n.m.*, (triv) one's all. *Son saint* —; one's all; all one's toggery.

fruste, *adj.*, worn, defaced, corroded (of coins). *n.m*, defaced effigy

frustratoire, *adj.*, frustratory.

frustrer, *v.a*, to defraud, to frustrate, to disappoint, to baulk, to foil; to baffle. *Il a frustré ses créanciers*; he has defrauded his creditors.

fuchsia, *n.m*, fuchsia.

fuchsine, *n.f.*, (chem.) fuchsine, an aniline red dye.

fucus (-kus), *n.m.*, (bot.) fucus, wrack, seawrack.

fugace, *adj.*, fugitive; flying; fleeting; transient.

fugiti-f, **-ve**, *adj.*, fugitive, gliding, flitting; transient, fleeting, short-lived *Des plaisirs —s*; transient pleasures.

fugiti-f, *n m.*, **-ve**, *n.f.*, fugitive, runaway, wanderer.

fugue (fug), *n f*, (mus.) fugue; wild prank, lark. *Faire une* —; to take to one's heels; to have a lark.

fuie, *n.f.*, small pigeon-house, coop.

fuir (fuyant, fui), *v.n*, to flee, to fly; to run away, to elude, to shun, to avoid, to eschew; to shift about; to leak; (paint.) to appear at a distance, to recede. *Ce tonneau fuit*; this cask leaks

fuir, *v.a.*, to fly, to avoid, to shrink from.

se fuir, *n f.*, to fly from one's self; to shun, to avoid one another.

fuite, *n.f.*, flight, running away.

shunning; evasion, shift, subterfuge, running out, leakage. *Prendre la —*, to run away. *Mettre en —*; to put to flight

fulgurant, *adj.*, (meteorology) attended with lightning; flashing, vivid, sharp.

fulguration, *n.f*, (chem) fulguration; lightning.

fulgurite, *n.m.*, (phys) fulgurite.

fuligineu-x, -se, *adj* , fuliginous.

fuligineusité, *n f* , fuliginosity.

fulmicoton, *n m* , (chem) gun-cotton.

fulminant, -e, *adj* , fulminant, fulminating.

fulminate, *n m* , (chem) fulminate.

fulmination, *n f.*, fulmination

fulminer, *v n* , to storm, to thunder; (chem) to fulminate, to explode.

fulminer, *v a.*, (ecc.) to fulminate, to issue forth.

fulminique, *adj* , (chem.) fulminic.

fumable, *adj* , smokable.

fumade, *n f* , dunging.

fumage, *n m* , lacquering (of silver wire)

fumant, -e, *adj.*, smoking, reeking, fuming.

fumé, -e, *adj.*, smoked, manured; (fig. and pop) done for.

fumé, *n.m* , (engr) smoke-proof

fumée, *n f* , smoke; fume, reek; vanity, phantom, bubble; dream, vain hope *pl* , (hunt) fumet, dung of deer, fumes. *Des tourbillons de —*, volumes of smoke *S'exhaler en —*, to evaporate in smoke. *Il n'y a point de — sans feu;* there is no smoke without fire

fumer, *v.n.*, to smoke, to reek, to steam; to fret and fume.

fumer, *v.a.*, to smoke, to smoke-dry, (agri.) to dung, to manure. *— des jambons;* to smoke hams. *— un champ;* to dung a field.

fumerolle, *n f* , fumarole

fumeron (fu-mron), *n m* , half-burnt charcoal.

fumet, *n m* , flavor (of meat), bouquet (of wines); racuness, (hunt) scent *Ce vin a un bon —*; that wine has a fine flavor *or* bouquet.

fumeterre (fum-tèr), *n.f.*, (bot.) fumitory, fumiter.

fumeur, *n.m* , smoker.

fumeu-x, -se, *adj.*, fumous, fumy.

fumier, *n m* , manure, dung, muck; dunghill; trash, rubbish *Mourir sur un —*, to die in a ditch.

fumifuge, *adj.*, smoke-expelling.

fumigation, *n f* , fumigation.

fumigatoire, *adj.*, (med) fumigating.

fumiger, *v a.*, to fumigate

fumiste, *n m* , chimney-doctor *or* curer; chimney-builder.

fumivore, *n m* and *adj* , smoke-consumer, smoke-consuming.

fumoir, *n.m* , (tech) smoking-shed, smoking-house; (in a private house) smoking-room *or* smoke-room.

fumure, *n.f.*, (agri) dressing, dunging, manuring

funambule, *adj.*, funambulatory.

funambule, *n m* , funambulist, rope-dancer.

fune, *n. f.*, (nav.) rope, line, (pisc) drag-rope

funèbre, *adj* , funeral, funereal, mournful, melancholy, dismal, ominous.

***funérailles**, *n f.pl* , funeral, obsequies.

funéraire, *adj.*, funeral, funereal.

funeste, *adj.*, fatal, melancholy, baneful, disastrous, distressing; deadly.

funestement, *adv* , fatally, disastrously.

funiculaire, *n.m* , cable railway.

fungus (fon-gus), *n.m.* *V* **fongus**

funicule, *n m* , (bot) funiculus, funicle.

funin, *n.m.*, (nav) white hawser

fur, *n m.* *A — et à mesure, au — et à mesure;* in proportion, gradually as, as fast as. *On le paye au — et à mesure de l'ouvrage*, he is paid in proportion to the quantity of work done.

furet, *n m.*, ferret. *Chasser au —*; to hunt with a ferret. *C'est un —*; he is a ferreter *or* a Paul Pry.

fureter (fur-té), *v n* , to ferret, to ferret out, to search out, to rummage

fureter, *v.a.*, to ferret out, to hunt after news, to be on the lookout for

fureteur (fur-teur), *n m* , ferreter, Paul Pry; pryer. *— de nouvelles*, news-hunter.

fureur, *n f* , fury, madness, rage, wildness; mania, frenzy, passion *Quand il entre en —*; when he gets into a fury *Lorsque la — le prend*, when he is seized with a fit of passion. *Cette actrice fait —*, that actress is quite the rage. *Etre transporté de —*, to be transported with rage. *Il a la — du jeu*, he has a passion for gambling *Avec —*, furiously

furfuracé, -e, *adj.*, furfuraceous; scurvy.

furibond, -e, *n* and *adj.*, furious, raging, wild, furious-looking

furibonder, *v n* , to be in a rage, to fume.

furie, *n f* , fury, rage, heat, height, (myth) Fury. *Entrer en —, se mettre en —*, to get into a rage *Dans la — du combat*, in the heat of the battle. *C'est une —*, she is a very fury, *or* a termagant.

furieusement (-eûz-mān), *adv.*, furiously; prodigiously, with a vengeance.

furieu-x, -se, *adj.*, furious, mad, enraged, raging, fierce, savage, impetuous; monstrous, confounded, tremendous.

furin, *n m* , deep water, open sea, high seas.

furolles, *n f. pl* , fiery exhalations

furoncle, *n m* , (med) furuncle, boil; gathering; (vet) ambury.

furti-f, -ve, *adj.*, furtive, stealthy, secret. *Entrer d'un pas —*; to steal in.

furtivement (-tiv-mān), *adv* , furtively, stealthily, y stealth, secretly.

fusain, *n m* , (bot.) prickwood, spindle-tree, (for drawing) charcoal.

fusarolle, *n f.*, (arch.) fusarole.

fuseau, *n m* , spindle, bobbin, distaff. *Jambes de —*, spindle legs

fusée, *n f.*, spindleful, bobbinful, (vet) splint, splinter, (surg) fistula, (artil , her., horl) fusee, rocket, (of oars) dolphin, barrel (of a kitchen-jack). *— d'amorce*, (artil) tube. *— couvante;* lime-rocket *or* sky-rocket *— porte amarre*, (nav.) life-saving apparatus *Avoir une — à démêler avec quelqu'un*, to have a bone to pick with anyone *Une — volante*, a sky-rocket

fusée, *n m* , (artil) rocket-gunner.

fuselé, -e, *adj* , slender, tapering, spindle-shaped.

fuser, *v n.*, to expand, to spread (insensibly); to liquefy, to dissolve, to meet; (fig.) to unite.

fusibilité, *n f.*, fusibility.

fusible, *adj* , fusible

fusiforme, *adj.*, (bot) spindle-shaped, fusiform.

fusil (-zi), *n m* , steel (to strike a light; to sharpen knives); tinder-box, musket, gun. *Pierre à —*, flint. *Il fut tué d'un coup de —*; he was killed by a musket shot. *Un coup de —*, a gun-shot, musket shot, report of a gun. *— à deux coups;* double-barreled gun *— de chasse;* fowling-piece. *— de munition*, musket *— à piston*, percussion-gun. *— à vent;* air-gun. *— à aiguille;* needle-gun *Canon de —*, gun-barrel. *Portée de —*, musket range. *A portée de —*, within musket range.

fusilier, *n m.*, fusileer

***fusillade**, *n f* , discharge *or* volley of musketry, firing, shooting

***fusiller**, *v a* , to shoot (down), to execute (mil.).

***se fusiller**, *v r.*, to fire at each other.

fusion, *n f* , fusion, melting, coalition; blending

fusionnement, *n.m.*, amalgamation, fusion: coalescence, union.

fusionner, *v.a.* and *n*, to unite, to amalgamate, to blend. *Se —*, *v r*, to coalesce.

fustet, *n.m.*, smoke-tree, Venetian sumach, fustic

fustigation, *n.f.*, fustigation, whipping, flogging

fustiger, *v.a*, to flog, to scourge, to whip.

fût, *n.m.*, stock (of a gun or pistol), shaft (of a column), cask; barrel (of a drum); case (of an organ).

futaie, *n f*, forest of high, lofty trees; forest trees. *Demi- —*; forest of half-grown trees. *Haute —*, forest of full-grown trees *Arbre de haute —*, full-grown forest trees *Bois de haute —*, wood of full-grown forest trees, timber-trees, timber.

***futaille**, *n f.*, small cask, barrel. *— en botte;* barrel-staves.

futaine, *n f*, fustian.

futé, **-e**, *adj*, sharp, cunning, sly.

futée, *n.f.*, joiner's putty.

futile, *adj*, futile, frivolous, trifling.

futilité, *n f*, futility, trifle, frivolity.

futur, **-e**, *adj.*, future.

futur, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, intended (husband, wife). *Sa —e;* his intended wife.

futur, *n m*, futurity, (gram) future.

futurition, *n f*, futurition.

fuyant, **-e**, *adj*, flying, fleeting; fleeing, retreating, receding (of the forehead), fading (of colors), (paint) tapering. *Echelle —e;* tapering scale

fuyard, *n m*, **-e**, *n.f.*, *adj*, fugitive, runaway

G

g, *n.m*, the seventh letter of the alphabet, g.

gaban, *n.m.* *V* **caban**

gabarage, *n.m*, lighterage.

gabare, *n f*, lighter, flat-bottomed barge, store-ship, transport-ship

gabari *or* **gabarit**, *n m*, mold, model, build (of a ship); (rail) carriage-gage.

gabarier, *n.m.*, lighterman; master of a store-ship.

⊙**gabatine**, *n f*, flam, humbug, hoax. *Donner de la — à quelqu'un*, to bamboozle any one

gabegie, *n f*, (pop) fraud, deceit.

gabelage (ga-blaj), *n m.*, drysalting time; excise mark.

gabeler (ga-blé), *v a*, to dry (salt).

gabeleur (ga-bleur), *n m.*, salt-dryer.

gabelle, *n f.*, gabel, salt-tax, duty on salt *Frauder la —*, to defraud the excise.

gabet, *n.m.*, vane.

gabier, *n m*, (nav) top-man.

gabion, *n.m.*, (fort) gabion

gabionnade, *n f.*, (milit) gabionade.

gabionner, *v a*, (fort) to cover with gabions

gâche, *n m*, staple, wall-hook

gâcher, *v a*, to mix mortar, to rinse; (fig) to bungle, to make a mess of, to botch, to sell under price.

gâchette, *n f*, staple, spring (of a lock); follower (of a firelock)

gâcheur, *n. m*, mason's laborer; bungler, one who sells under price (fig) *C'est un —*, he is a bungler, a botcher

gâcheu-x, **-se**, *adj*, splashy, sloppy. *Chemin —*; sloppy road.

gâchis, *n m.*, slop, mess, pickle, hash. *Faire du — de;* to make a hash of, to make a mess of *Etre dans le —*, *avoir du —*; to be in a mess, in a pickle

gade, *n m*, (ich) codfish.

gadelle, *n f*, red-currant

gadellier, *n m*, red-currant bush.

gadoide, *n m*, (ich) codfish.

gadouard, *n m*, nightman, scavenger.

gadoue, *n f.*, filth, night-soil, sewage matter; (pop) trollop.

gaélique, *n m.* and *adj.*, Gaelic.

gaffe, *n f.*, (nav.) gaff, boat-hook.

gaffeau, *n m.*, small boat-hook.

gaffer, *v a.*, (nav.) to hook.

gage, *n m.*, pawn, pledge; security, deposit; token, testimony; stake, forfeit (play); (jur.) hen. *—s;* wages, hire, pay; (fig.) assurance, promise, proof. *Prêter sur —s*, to lend money on pawned articles. *Prêteur sur —s*, pawnbroker. *Mettre en —*; to pawn. *Donner en —*; to pawn. *Retirer un —*; to redeem a pledge. *Jouer aux —s;* to play at forfeits. *Casser aux —s;* to dismiss from service, to discharge, to cashier. *A —s;* hired, paid. *Prendre à —s;* to hire.

gager, *v.a.*, to hire; to lay, to lay a wager, to hold a wager, to bet, to stake, to pay wages to, to pay; (fig.) to predict, to be almost certain. *— avec quelqu'un, contre quelqu'un;* to lay a wager with, against any one *— le double contre le simple*, to bet two to one. *— sa vie*, to stake one's life. *Gage que si, gage que non;* I bet it is, I bet it is not

gagerie (gaj-ri), *n f* *V.* **saisie.**

gageu-r, *n.m.*, **-se**, *n f.* *V.* **parieur.**

gageure (ga-jur), *n.f.*, bet, wager, stake, stakes. *Faire une —*; to lay a wager. *Soutenir la —*; to stick to a thing, to maintain one's ground, opinion. *La — est la preuve des sots;* betting marks the fool.

gagiste, *adj.*, (jur.) by pledge. *Créancier —*; pledgee, bailee.

gagiste, *n.m.*, hireling; (thea.) supernumerary, (jur.) pledgee, bailee.

***gagnage**, *n.m.*, pasturage, pasture-land.

***gagnant**, *n m.*, **-e**, *n f*, winner.

***gagnant**, **-e**, *adj*, winning.

***gagne-deniers**, *n.m*, (— —*s*), laborer, laboring man, day-laborer.

***gagne-pain**, *n m*, (—) bread-winner; means of subsistence, livelihood, daily bread.

***gagne-petit**, *n m.*, (—) knife-grinder.

gagné, **-e**, *adj*, gained, won. *Donner —*; to give in, to own one's self beaten *Avoir ville —e;* to carry the day, to gain one's point *Crier ville —e;* to make sure of success; to cry victory (before it is won)

***gagner**, *v a*, to gain, to make; to earn, to get, to win, to prevail upon, to gain over, to bribe; to allure, to attract, to entice, to carry, to make one's self master of; to prepossess, to deserve, to seize, to come over, to reach, to overtake, to get to, to come to, to arrive at; to catch. *— sa vie avec peine;* to work hard for one's living *Vous n'y gagnerez rien;* you will gain nothing by it. *— une bataille;* to gain a battle. *— un pari;* to win a bet. *— la partie;* to win the game. *— son procès;* to win one's case. *Je n'ai pu — cela sur lui*, I could not prevail upon him to do that. *— quelqu'un;* to win any one's money (at play) *— quelqu'un;* to draw, to win, any one over *— la contrescarpe*, to carry the counterscarp *J'y gagnai une pleurésie;* I caught pleurisy there *— un rhume;* to catch a cold. *La faim me gagne*, I am beginning to feel hungry *La nuit nous gagnera;* night will overtake us *— le logis;* to reach home *— du chemin, — du pays;* to gain ground; to get forward, to get on. *— du temps;* to gain time. *— du pied, — les champs*, to run away, to reach the open *— le devant;* to get the start. *— quelqu'un de vitesse*, to get the start of any one; to be beforehand with any one. *— le dessus;* to get the better of. *— un vaisseau;* to gain ground on a ship. *— la volonté d'un cheval;* to break, to subdue, a horse.

***se gagner**, *v.r.*, to gain, to earn, to make, to acquire, to be catching, to be contagious

***gagner**, *v.n.*, to gain, to make, to earn, to get.

to reach; to win (at cards, in a lottery). — *a être connu*, to improve upon acquaintance. *Qui épargne gagne;* a penny saved is a penny earned.

***gagneu-r, -se**, *n. f.*, winner, gainer.

gai, -e, *adj*, gay, merry, lively, exhilarating, mirthful, cheerful, blithe, buxom, gladsome, pleasant, (of colors) gaudy, bright, vivid; (mus.) allegro. *Vert* —, light green *Temps* —, exhilarating weather. *Il a le vin* —, he is very merry in his cups. — *comme un pinson*, as gay as a lark, as merry as a grig. *Etre fort* —; to be in excellent spirits. *Il est* — *comme un bonnet de nuit;* he is as dull as ditch-water.

gai, *adv.*, (l.u.) gaily, merrily.

gaiac, *n m.*, (bot.) guaiac, guaiacum, holy-wood, wood of life, Indian wood. *Bois de* —, lignum-vitæ, (bot) lignum-vitæ tree *Gomme, or résine, de* —; guaiacum.

gaiement *or* **gaîment** (ghè-mān), adv, gaily, merrily, cheerfully, cheerily, briskly, blithely, jovially, laughingly, willingly, heartily.

gaieté *or* **gaîté**, *n f.*, gayety, merriment, mirth, glee, cheerfulness, blitheness, merriness, mirthfulness, joviality, sportiveness, good humor, youthful frolic. *Cheval qui a de la* —; (man.) mettlesome horse *De* — *de cœur;* wantonly, out of sheer wantonness. *Etre en* —, to be sprung.

***gaillard, -e**, *adj*, joyful, joyous, jovial, jolly, merry, lively, blithe, buxom, light-hearted, libertine, wanton; broad, tipsy, sprung (half-tipsy); cool, fresh (of the wind). *Nous étions tous un peu* —*s;* we were all rather sprung *Vent* —, cool wind

gaillard, *n m*, lively, merry, jovial fellow; fellow, blade, jolly dog. *Gros* —; great big fellow. *Petit* —; sly dog. — *résolu*, determined dog.

gaillard, *n m*, (nav.) castle. — *d'arrière;* quarter-deck. — *d'avant;* forecastle. *Sur le* — *d'avant;* before the mast.

***gaillarde**, *n.f.*, gaillard (dance); wanton, (print.) bourgeois.

***gaillardement**, *adv.*, joyously, merrily, blithely, boldly, briskly.

***gaillardise**, *n.f*, sprightliness, liveliness, mirth, jollity; broad, free, wanton language *Dire des* —*s;* to make use of free, wanton language.

***gaillet**, *n m.*, (bot) *V* **caille-lait**

gain, *n.m*, gain, profit, emolument, lucre, winning, gaining — *net*, clear gain, net profit —*s nuptiaux*, —*s de survie*, (jur) whatever is left to the survivor (husband or wife). *Amour du* —; love of lucre — *de jeu*, winnings. *Tirer du* — *de;* to profit by. *Vivre de son* —, to live by one's winnings. *Avoir* — *de cause;* to carry the day, to win *Donner* — *de cause à*, to yield to any one. *Se retirer sur son* —; to retire upon one's winnings.

gaine, *n f.*, scabbard, sheath; (of a clock) case, (bot.) ochrea; (archi.) terminal; (nav.) canvas-edging. — *de pavillon;* canvas edging of an ensign.

gainerie, *n.f.*, sheath-making

gainier, *n.m.*, sheath-maker, scabbard-maker, (bot.) judas-tree.

gaîté. *V.* **gaieté.**

gala, *n.m.*, gala. *Habits de* —, full, *or* court, dress.

galactomètre, *n m.*, lactometer.

galamment (ga-la-mān), *adv*, gracefully; with gallantry, courteously, in a courtly manner, handsomely, genteelly, gallantly, bravely, nobly.

galane, *n f.*, (bot.) tortoise-flower

galanga, *n.m.*, (bot.) galangale, galanga.

galant, -e, *adj*, honest, upright; civil; liberal, generous; gallant, courteous; fine, flattering, complimentary, genteel. *C'est un* — *homme;* he is a man of honor. *Un homme* —; a courteous, polite man, ladies' man. *Un billet* —; a love-letter. *Humeur* —*e*, gay humor. *En* — *homme*, like a gentleman, gallantly. *Manières* —*es;* gallant manners. *Femme* —*e;* courtesan, gay woman.

galant, *n m*, gallant, wooer, sweetheart, suitor, lover, sharp fellow. *Faire le* —; to court the ladies. *Un vert galant*, a dashing ladies' man, a devoted admirer of the fair sex. — *d'hiver*, (bot.) snow-drop.

galanterie (ga-lan-trî), *n f*, politeness, gallantry (towards the ladies), flattering, courteous compliment; present, intrigue, love affair; (med.) syphilis *Dire des* —*s;* to flirt with. *Ce n'est qu'une* —, it is but a mere compliment.

galantin, *n m*, dangler, beau.

galantine, *n f*, galantine, (bot) snow-drop — *perce-neige*, snow-drop.

⊙**galantiser**, *v a*, to dangle after

⊙*se* **galantiser**, *v r*, to admire one's self

galaxie, *n f*, (astron) Galaxy, Milky-Way.

galbanum (-nom *n m*, (bot) galbanum. *Donner du* — *à quelqu'un*, to raise false hopes

galbe, *n.m*, (arch) graceful sweep; entasis; swelling; outline, curve, sweep (of the face).

gale, *n f*, itch; scab, mange; scurf (of vegetables, fruit) *Etre méchant comme la* —; to be very spiteful. *N'avoir pas la* — *aux dents*, to be a glutton.

galé, *n.m*, gale, sweet-willow, Dutch myrtle

galéace *or* **galéasse**, *n f.*, (nav.) galeas.

galée, *n f.*, (print) galley. *Coulisse de* —; galley-slice.

galéga, *n.m.*, (bot) galega, goat's rue.

galène, *n f.*, (min) galena. — *de fer;* wolfram. *Fausse* —; mock-lead.

galénique, *adj.*, (med) galenic, galenical.

galénisme, *n m.*, (med) galenism.

galéniste, *n m.*, (med) galenist.

galéobdolan, *n m*, (bot) yellow archangel

galéopsis, *n m*, (bot) galeopsis; stinking dead-nettle, blind-nettle.

se **galer**, *v.r.*, (pop.) to scratch, *or* to rub, one's self. *v.a.*, to scratch, to claw.

galère, *n.f.*, galley, row-galley; organ-builder's plane, Spanish wagon *Etre condamné aux* —*s;* to be condemned to the galleys. *Tenir* —; to maintain a galley. *Vogue la* —, happen *or* come what may. *Qu'allait-il faire dans cette* —? what business had he there *or* whatever induced him to get into that scrape? *C'est une vraie* —; it is frightful drudgery.

galerie (ga-lri), *n f*, gallery, lobby, corridor; (fig.) spectators, lookers on, company, (nav.) stern gallery, balcony; passage, (mec) foot-board, (mining) level, drift, creep-hole, (thea) gallery; (furniture) beading, rim, (for curtains) cornice *Petite* —; (arch) heading — *principale;* (arch.) body-range (of vaults); (mining) foot board. — *d'allongement*, (engineering) drainage, dram-gallery, (mining) adit, offtake; drift; thirl. — *du faux pont;* (nav.) gangway. — *en saillie;* (arch.) balcizan *Faire* —, to look on (at balls); to be a wall-flower. — *de tableaux;* picture-gallery.

galérien (-ri-in), *n m*, galley-slave, convict.

galerne, *n f.*, (nav) northwesterly wind.

galet, *n m.*, shuffle-board, pebble, shingle, shingly beach, gravel, (locksmith's work) roller.

galetas (gal-tâ), *n m*, garret, attic, hole, hovel.

galette, *n f*, broad thin cake, sea-biscuit. *Plat comme une* —; flat as a pancake.

galeu-x, -se, *adj*, itchy, scabby; mangy; scurfy (of plants, trees). *Chien* —; mangy dog. *Brebis* —*se;* scabby sheep. *Arbre* —; scurfy tree. *Qui se sent* — *se gratte;* (prov.) if the cap fits, wear it.

galeu-x, -se, *n m.*, *n.f.*, mangy fellow.

galhauban, *n.m.*, (nav.) back-stay. *Rides*

de —s; lamards of the back-stays. *—s volants;* preventer back-stays.

galimafrée, *n f*, (cook) hotch-potch, hash, mishmash

galimatias (-tiâ), *n m*, fustian, nonsense; balderdash, rigmarole, gibberish.

galion, *n.m*, (nav) galleon.

galiote, *n f*, galliot; half-galley, bark, boat, ketch, tub; (bot) bennet. *— à bombes,* bomb-ketch. *— de Hollande;* track-scout.

galipot, *n.m.*, white resin.

galipoter, *v a*, (nav.) to pitch.

galle, *n f*, oak-apple, gall. *Noix de —;* gall-nut. *—s de chêne,* oak galls.

gallerie, *n f.*, bee-moth.

gallican, -e (gal-li-), *adj*, Gallican, French.

gallicanisme, *n m*, Gallicanism.

gallicisme (gal-li-), *n m*, gallicism.

gallinacé, -e, *adj*, (orni) gallinaceous.

gallinacés (gal-li-), *n.m pl*, (orni.) gallinaceæ.

galline, *n f*, (ich) sapphirine garnet; swallow-fish, tub-fish.

gallique (gal-lik), *adj.m.*, (chem.) gallic. *Acide —*, gallic acid; (geog) Gallic.

gallois, -e, *adj*, Welsh.

gallois, *n.m.*, **-e,** *n.f.*, Welshman; Welsh-woman.

gallois, *n.m.*, Welsh language.

gallon, *n.m.*, (measure of capacity) gallon.

galoche, *n.f*, galosh, clog; (nav.) clamp *Un menton de —;* a long-pointed chin. *— de fer;* (nav.) hanging clamp

galon, *n m.*, galoon, lace, gimp; grocer's round box, officers' stripes

galonner, *v a*, to lace, to adorn with gold or silver-lace. *Habit galonné;* laced coat.

galonnier, *n m.*, gold-lace maker; silver-lace maker.

galop (ga-lô), *n m*, gallop, galloping; (dance) gallop, (pop) scolding, reprimand. *Petit —*, hand gallop. *— raccourci, demi- —;* canter *Grand —* or *— de charge*, full gallop.

galopade, *n f.*, galloping, gallop; (fam.) blowing up.

galopant, -e, *adj*, galloping.

galoper, *v.n.*, to gallop, to run on; to run about, to dance the gallop. *Faire — un cheval*, to make a horse gallop

galoper, *v.a.*, to gallop; to pursue; to run after, to seize upon.

galopin, *n.m*, errand boy; young scoundrel, blackguard; rogue, imp.

⊙galoubet, *n.m.*, (mus) tabor-pipe.

galuchat, *n.m.*, dog-fish skin; shark-skin.

galurin, *n.m*, hat, tile (slang).

galvanique, *adj*, galvanic. *Pile —;* galvanic battery, galvanic trough.

galvaniser, *v a*, to galvanize

galvanisme, *n m*, galvanism.

galvanomètre, *n m*, galvanometer.

galvanoplastie, *n f.*, electrotype [to spoil.

galvauder, *v.a.*, to abuse, to scold, to mess,

gamache, *n f*, spatterdash, legging; (orni.) black cap.

gambade, *n f*, skip, gambol; blarney. *Payer en —s;* to pay in excuses.

gambader, *v.n.*, to gambol, to skip, to romp, to frisk.

gambette, *n.f*, (orni) red-shank.

gambier, *n m*, iron bar, gambier.

***gambiller,** *v n.*, to kick about, to fidget.

gambit, *n m*, (at chess) gambit

gamelle, *n f*, (milit, nav) porringer, platter, bowl, basin, mess. *Camarade de —;* messmate *Manger à la même —;* to eat out of the same dish, to mess together.

gamin, *n.m.*, boy, lad, urchin, street-arab, chit; blackguard, idle boy, cub, brat.

gamine, *n.f.*, little girl, hoyden, chit of a girl; saucy baggage, hussy.

gamme, *n f*, (mus) gamut, scale, (fig.) comprehension, tone, dressing *— chromatique;* chromatic scale. *Etre hors de —*; to be off the hinges. *Changer de —*; to alter one's tone, to turn over a new leaf. *Chanter la — à quelqu'un;* to lecture any one soundly. *Mettre quelqu'un hors de —*, to put any one out, to disconcert any one *Je lui ai répondu sur la même —*, I answered him in the same tone.

ganache, *n f.*, lower jaw (of a horse); lout, dolt, booby, blockhead.

ganga, *n m*, (orni) sand-grouse.

ganglion, *n.m*, (surg.) ganglion; spavin.

ganglionnaire, *adj*, (anat) ganglionary.

gangrène, *n f*, gangrene, mortification; (fig.) corruption, canker.

gangrené, -e, *adj.*, gangrened, mortified; cankered, corrupt.

gangrener, *v a*, to gangrene, to mortify. *Se —, v.r.*, to become gangrened, to be mortified; to gangrene; (fig.) to canker.

gangreneu-x, -se, *adj.*, (med.) gangrenous, cankered.

gangue (gang), *n f.*, gangue, vein-stone.

ganivet, *n.m*, small penknife; (surg) small knife.

gannaliser, *v.a*, to embalm.

gannet, *n m.*, (orni) wagel.

gano (ombre), let me have the deal, "I have the king."

ganse, *n f*, knot, bobbin, edging, braid, gimp; cord, twist; loop (of diamonds). *— de soie;* silk-cord.

gant, *n m.*, glove, gauntlet, gantlet. *— bourré,* fencing-glove, (fig.) merit, credit, honor. *— de Notre-Dame*, (bot.) throatwort. *Baguette à —s;* glove-stick. *Souple comme un —*; as soft as a glove. *L'amitié passe le —*, excuse my glove. *Jeter le —*, to throw down the gauntlet, to challenge *Ramasser, relever, le —*; to take up the gauntlet, to accept the challenge. *Aller à quelqu'un comme un —*, to fit any one like a glove, to suit any one to a T. *Se donner les —s;* to attribute to one's self the success, the merit (of a thing). *Il s'en donne les —s*, he takes the credit of it.

gantelée, *n f*, (bot) foxglove, throatwort. *Campanule —*; throatwort.

gantelet (gan-tlè), *n m.*, gauntlet; (tech.) hand-leather, (surg.) glove-bandage.

ganter, *v a.*, to glove, to fit with gloves; to fit (of gloves). *Cela me gante;* that suits me down to the ground.

se ganter, *v r.*, to put on one's gloves, to get one's gloves (at so and so's).

ganterie (gan-trî), *n f.*, glove-making, glove trade.

gant-ier, *n m*, **-ière,** *n.f.* (-tier, -tı-èr), glover.

garage, *n.m*, (railways) shunting; (on rivers, canals) putting into wet dock, garage. *Voie de —*; siding.

garançage, *n m.*, (dy) madder dyeing.

garance, *n f*, (bot.) madder, madder-root. *Petite —*, squinancy *—robée;* barked madder.

garancer, *v a*, (dy.) to madder

garanceur, *n m*, (dy) madder-dyer.

garancière, *n f*, madder-ground

garant, *n m*, **-e,** *n f*, guarantee; surety, security, voucher, warrantor; (nav) tackle-fall. *Se rendre —*, or *se porter —*, to warrant, to vouch for. *J'en suis —*, I answer for it, vouch for it

garanti, *n m*, **-e,** *n f*, warrantee.

garantie (-tî), *n f*, warranty, guaranty; warranting, guaranteeing, making good, security, voucher, pledge. *— accessoire*, (jur) collateral security. *Sous-—*, (— — *s*) counterbound. *— de droit;* (jur) implied warranty. *Etre — à quelqu'un de quelque chose*, to pledge one's self to any one for anything.

garantir, *v.a.*, to guarantee, to warrant; to vouch for, to insure, to make good, to indemnify, to keep from; to protect, to defend, to shelter, to shield, to guard *Je lui ai garanti le fait;* I vouched for the fact (to him). *Je ne vous le garantis pas;* I will not warrant it you *— quelqu'un de toutes poursuites,* to secure any one against all demands. *— du froid,* to keep from cold.

se garantir, *v.r.*, to secure one's self, to preserve one's self, to shelter one's self, to keep one's self from, to keep clear of, to steer clear of.

garat, *n.m* , sort of calico

garbure, *n f.*, (cook) sort of thick porridge.

garce, *n f.*, strumpet, bitch, beast

garcette, *n f.*, (nav.) gasket, rope's end, sunnet, cat-o'-nine-tails, cat

garçon, *n m* , boy, lad, bachelor; journeyman, man; shop-boy, shopman; porter, office-porter; waiter; groom, (nav.) younker *C'est un vieux —;* he is an old bachelor. *Faire le mauvais —;* to hector, to bluster. *Faire le beau —;* to riot, to lead a dissipated life. *Brave —;* worthy fellow, trump, dear fellow, good fellow. *Premier —;* foreman. *— tailleur,* journeyman tailor. *Vous voilà joli — !* a pretty fellow you make!

garçonner, *v.n.*, to hoiden, to romp.

garçonnet, *n m* , little boy.

garçonnière, *n f* , romp, tom-boy, hoiden; bachelor's rooms.

garde, *n.f* , keeping; defence; watching; guard; watch; nurse; custody, charge, ward (of a lock); fly-leaf (of books); low card (at cards); (fenc.) ward, guard; (nav.) anchor-watch; care, heed. *Avoir la — d'un poste;* to have the defense of a post. *— avancée;* advance-guard. *Faire la —, être de —;* to be on guard. *Monter la —,* to mount guard. *Monter une — à quelqu'un;* to rate soundly *Descendre la —;* to come off guard. *Relever la —,* to relieve guard. *La — montante;* the relieving guard. *La — descendante,* the coming off guard. *Officier de —,* officer on guard. *—s du corps;* life-guards. *Un corps de —;* a guard-house. *— à vous;* attention, look out. *Faire bonne —;* to keep good watch. *— d'enfants,* nurse. *Avoir en —,* to have in one's keeping. *Donner en — à quelqu'un;* to commit to any one's keeping. *Dieu vous ait en sa sainte —,* God have you in his holy keeping! *Se tenir en —;* to be upon one's guard. *Il a toujours — à carreau;* he is always guarded against, ready for every emergency. *Fruit de —;* fruit that will keep. *Prenez — à cela;* take care of that. *Prenez — de tomber;* take care not to fall. *Prendre —;* to mind. *Il prend — à un sou;* he looks at a penny. *Ne prenez pas — à moi;* do not mind me. *Il m'offense sans y prendre —;* he offends me without meaning it. *Se donner de — de quelqu'un, de quelque chose,* to be on one's guard against any one, anything. *S'en donner jusqu'à la —;* to go the whole hog. *Etre hors de —,* to be completely ignorant of an affair. *N'avoir — de faire une chose;* to be far from doing a thing; not to be fool enough to do a thing; to be unable to do a thing. *Mon chien est de bonne —;* mine is a good watch-dog *Il n'a — de tromper, il est trop honnête homme;* he is too honest to think of cheating. *Il n'a — de venir;* he will take care to keep away. *Je n'ai — d'y aller;* I am not such a fool as to go there *Nous n'avons — d'en douter;* far be it from us to doubt it *Etre sur ses —s; se tenir sur ses —s,* to be upon one's guard. *A la — !* guard, guard! watch, watch!

garde, *n.m.*, keeper, warden, warder, guard, attendant; watchman. *— des sceaux;* keeper of the seals. *— des rôles; — des archives;* master of the rolls. *— national;* national guard. *— du commerce;* sheriff's officer, bailiff. *— de nuit;* watchman. *— du corps;* life-guardsman. *Les —s du corps;* the life-guards.

garde-barrière, *n m.f.*, (—, *or* —*s*—*s*) gate-keeper.

garde-bois, *n m* , (—, *or* —*s*—) wood-steward.

garde-boutique, *n m* , (—, *or* ——*s*) unsaleable goods, old shopkeeper.

garde-cendre, *n m* , (—, *or* ——*s*) fender.

garde-champêtre, *n m* , (—*s*—*s*) keeper

garde-chasse, *n.m* , (—, *or* —*s*—*s*) game-keeper.

garde-chevron, *n.m* , (—-—*s*) barge-board, verge-board.

garde-chiourme, *n m* , (—, *or* —*s*—) overseer of convict-gangs, warder

garde-corps, *n m* , (—) rail, hand-rail; (nav.) life-line; swifter (of capstans)

garde-côte, *n.m* , (—*s*—*s*) cruiser, guard-ship. —, coast-guard.

garde-crotte, *n m.*, (—) splash-board.

garde-écluser, *n m* , lock-keeper.

garde-essieu, *n m.*, axle-guard.

garde-étalon, *n m.*, (—, *or* —*s*—*s*) stallion-keeper.

garde-feu, *n.m* , (—, *or* —-—*x*) fire-guard; fender; match-tub.

garde-forestier, *n m* , (—*s*—*s*) forester

garde-fous, *n.m* , (—-—*s*) parapet (of bridges, quays); rail, hand-rail, railings, (nav) lifeline; swifter (of capstans)

garde-frein, *n m* , (—*s*—*s*) brakesman.

garde-ligne, *n m.*, watchman.

garde-magasin, *n.m* , (—, *or* —*s*—*s*) warehouse-keeper, warehouseman, store-keeper

garde-malade, *n m f* , (—, *or* —*s*—*s*) nurse, sick nurse, attendant.

garde-manche, *n m* , (—-—*s*) half-sleeve.

garde-manger, *n.m* , (—) buttery, larder, pantry, safe.

garde-marteau, *n.m.*, (—, *or* —*s*—*x*) (forestry) hammer-keeper

garde-meuble, *n m* , (—, *or* —-—*s*) store-room, repository, lumber-room

garde-nappe, *n.m.*, (—, *or* —-—*s*) table-mat.

garde-national, *n m* , (—*s-nationaux*) national guard, militiaman

garde-nationale, *n. f.*, (—*s*—*s*) national guard, militia.

garde-note, *n.m* , (—*s*—*s*) notary.

garde-pêche, *n m.*, (—, *or* —*s*—*s*) river-keeper, water-bailiff.

garde-port, *n.m* , harbor-master.

garder, *v a* , to keep, to preserve; to lay up, to lay by, to save, to tend, to take care of, to look after, to look to, to nurse; to guard, to protect, to defend, to observe, to keep down, to keep on (one's stomach). *Je garde cela pour moi,* I keep that for myself. *Gardez votre place,* keep your place. *— la chambre,* to keep one's room. *— la maison;* to take care of the house *— un secret;* to keep a secret. *En donner à —;* to impose upon. *Je la lui garde bonne;* I have a rod in pickle for him *— les bestiaux,* to tend cattle *— les enjeux;* to keep the stakes. *— le mulet;* to dance attendance. *Dieu m'en garde;* God forbid, heaven preserve me from it! *— la bienséance;* to observe decency. *— son ban;* to complete one's period of exile *— un malade;* to nurse a sick person. *— à vue;* not to lose sight of *— sa dignité, son rang,* to maintain, to uphold, one's dignity, one's rank. *— sous clef;* to keep locked up. *— une médecine,* to keep a dose of medicine down.

se garder, *v r.*, to keep; to keep down, to keep in; to beware, to take care not to, to abstain from, to refrain, to guard. *Gardez-vous bien de faire cela;* take care not to do that *Gardez-vous d'ennemis;* beware of enemies. *Gardez-vous en*

*inen ; do nothing of the kind. *Ce fruit ne peut se — longtemps*, this fruit cannot keep, cannot be kept, long *Il faut savoir se — à carreau ;* we must always be prepared for emergencies.

garde-robe, *n m*, (——s) apron (to preserve).

garde-robe, *n f*, (———s) wardrobe; water-closet, privy, (bot.) southern-wood.

garde-roues, *n m.*, paddle-box.

garde-temps, *n.m.*, (—) time-piece, chronometer.

gardeu-r, -se, *n.f*, keeper; herd, swineherd

garde-vaisselle, *n m.*, (—, *or* —s—) gentleman of the ewry, yeoman of the scullery.

garde-vente, *n.m.*, (—, *or* —s—) wood-merchant's agent.

garde-vue, *n m*, (—) screen, lamp-shade.

gardien, *n m*, **-ne,** *n f* (-in, -è-n), guardian; keeper, door-keeper; trustee; warden (prison), (jur) bailiff's man, broker's man; superior (of a Franciscan convent. *— de la sainte barbe*, (nav.) gunner's mate. *— de la fosse aux lions ;* boatswain's mate.

gardien, -ne, *adj.*, tutelary, guardian.

gardon, *n m*, (ich) roach.

gare ! *int.*, make way, take care; look out, beware! *— de là !* clear the way there! *— là !* look out there! *— devant !* make way before! *— l'eau ! — l'eau là-bas !* take care below! *— le fouet ! — le bâton !* beware of the rod! beware of the stick! *Crier — !* to give warning.

gare, *n f*, wet-dock, basin; (railways) platform, terminus, station *— d'arrivée, — de départ ;* arrival, departure-platform. *— d'évitement ;* (railways) siding, shunting line, loop line. *Chef de —* ; (railways) station-master.

garenne (ga-re-n), *n.f*, warren. *— forcée, privée ;* inclosed warren.

garennier, *n m.*, warrener, warren-keeper.

garer, *v a*, to secure, to moor, to fasten; (rail) to shunt. *— un brideau ;* to dock a boat

se **garer,** *v.r.*, to keep in shore (of boats); (rail.) to be shunted; to keep out of the way, to get out of the way of. *Il faut se — d'un fou ;* we must get out of the way of a madman

gargantua, *n m.*, (—s) a glutton.

gargariser, *v.a*, to gargle, to gargarize.

se **gargariser,** *v r.*, to gargle one's throat.

gargarisme, *n m*, gargle; gargling.

gargotage, *n m*, ill-dressed victuals.

gargote, *n.f.*, cheap eating-house; cook-shop, pot-house.

gargoter, *v.n.*, to frequent pot-houses; to tipple, to cook wretchedly.

gargoti-er, -ère, *n f* (-ti-é, -ti-èr), low pot-house keeper, publican; bad cook.

***gargouille,** *n f*, gargoyle, water-spout, gutter-spout; (tech) drain-pipe

***gargouillement,** *n m.*, rumbling, rattling (of water in the stomach)

gargouiller, *v n*, to rattle, to rumble, to dabble, to paddle.

gargouillette, *n f.*, water-jug.

***gargouillis,** *n m*, gurgling (of water).

gargousse, *n f*, cannon-cartridge. *Papier à —*, cartridge-paper.

gargoussier, *n m*, (nav) cartridge-box

garigue, *n.f.*, (l u.) waste-land, waste

garnement, *n m*, good-for-nothing fellow, scapegrace, scamp, rascal.

garni, *n.m.*, furnished lodgings. *Logeur, logeuse en —*; lodging-house keeper. *Être en —, loger en —*; to live in furnished apartments.

garni, -e, *part.*, garnished, furnished, trimmed. *Maçonnerie —e ;* masonry filled up (in the middle). *Chambres —es ;* furnished rooms.

garnir, *v.a*, to furnish, to provide, to stock; to ornament, to trim, to garnish, to adorn; to line, to fill, to occupy, to mount, (nav.) to rig; to quilt, to serve; (fish.) to bait. *— une maison ;* to furnish a house. *— une boutique ;* to stock a shop. *— une chemise*, to trim a shirt. *— une robe*, to trim a gown; to line a gown.

se **garnir,** *v.r.*, to furnish one's self; to provide one's self with; to stock one's self; to fill, to be filled, to protect one's self.

garnisaire, *n m.*, bailiff's man.

garnison, *n.f.*, garrison; (jur) bailiff's men. *Troupes en —*, garrisoned troops.

garnissage, *n.m.*, trimming (of clothes); facing. *Bois de —*, facing-board

garnisseu-r, -se, *n.m.*, *n.f.*, trimmer.

garniture, *n f*, furniture, trimming; garnish, garnishing; lining, ornaments, set, (nav) rigging. *La — d'une chemise ;* the trimming of a shirt. *La — d'une épée*, sword ornaments. *Une — de diamants ;* a set of diamonds. *— de cheminée ;* set of chimney ornaments. *— de foyer ;* set of fire-irons *— de rideau ;* valance. *— de toilette ;* toilet-set.

garou, *n.m.*, (bot.) spurge-flax. *V.* **loup-garou.**

garrot, *n m.*, (vet) withers; bending lever; (surg.) tourniquet, packing-stick. *Cheval blessé sur le —*; (vet) horse wither-wrung, (fig.) injured in one's reputation.

garrotte, *n f*, garrote, strangulation.

garrotter, *v.a*, to bind, to tie down, to pinion; to handcuff; to garrote *or* strangle (in Spain).

garrulité, *n f*, (l u) garrulity, loquacity.

gars, *n.m*, lad, stripling, younker fellow.

garus, *n.m.*, Garus (elixir).

gas, *n.m.* *V.* **gars.**

gascon, -ne, *adj*, Gascon.

gascon, *n.m.*, **-ne,** *n f*, Gascon; boaster, braggart.

gascon, *n m*, Gascon language.

gasconisme, *n m.*, Gasconism

gasconnade, *n f*, gasconade, boast, brag.

gasconner, *v n*, to speak Gascon, to speak with a Gascon accent; to gasconade, to brag.

***gaspillage,** *n.m.*, disorder; waste, wasting, squandering.

***gaspiller,** *v.a*, to confuse, to throw into disorder; to waste, to lavish, to squander, to consume, to fritter away. *— son temps ;* to waste one's time. *— son argent ;* to squander, to fritter away one's money.

***gaspilleu-r,** *n m.*, **-se,** *n.f.*, waster, squanderer, spendthrift.

gaster (-ter), *n m.*, (med) stomach.

gastéropodes, *n m. pl*, (zool) gasteropods.

gastralgie, *n.f.*, (med) gastralgia

gastriloque, *n.m*, (l.u). *V* **ventriloque.**

gastrique, *adj*, gastric, of the stomach.

gastrite, *n.f.*, gastritis.

gastro, a prefix from Gr., gastro.

gastrologie, *n.f*, gastrology.

gastronome, *n.m.*, gastronomist.

gastronomie, *n f.*, gastronomy.

gastronomique, *adj.*, gastronomic.

gastroraphie, *n.f.*, (surg.) gastroraphy.

gastrotomie, *n.f.*, (surg.) gastrotomy.

gât, *n.m.*, (nav.) landing; steps, stairs.

gatan, *n.m.*, razor-fish

gâté, -e, *adj.*, *part*, spoiled, damaged, tainted. *Viande —e ;* tainted meat. *Enfant —*, spoiled child.

gâteau, *n m.*, cake; honey-comb; (surg.) pledget. *— des rois ;* Twelfth-night cake. *— de miel ;* honey-comb. *Avoir part au —*; to share in the pie. *Partager le —*; to go halves.

gâte-enfants, *n m f*, (—) spoiler of children

gâte-maison, *n m f.*, too good a servant.

gâte-métier, *n m f*, (—, *or* ———s) person who spoils a trade, underseller.

gâte-papier, *n m f.*, (—) scribbler, paltry writer.

gâte-pâte, *n m f*, (—) bad pastry-cook, bad baker, (fig.) bungler, botcher.

gâter, *v a*, to spoil, to damage, to hurt, to injure, to impair, to mar; to taint, to corrupt, to deprave, to make worse. *La grêle a gâté les vignes;* the hail has damaged the vines. *Le soleil gâte la viande,* the sun taints meat. — *du papier;* to waste *or* blot paper, to scribble. *se* **gâter,** *v r*, to taint, to spoil, to be spoiled, to become corrupt, to break up (of weather). *Ce vin commence à se* —; that wine is beginning to spoil *Le temps se gâte;* the weather is breaking up

gâterie (gâ-trî), *n f.*, excessive humoring, foolish indulgence

gâte-sauce, *n m*, (—, *or* — - —*s*) scullion, (b.s.) bad cook.

gâte-tout, *n m f*, (—) spoil-all, mar-all

gâteu-r, *n m*, **-se,** *n f*, spoiler, waster

gâteuse, *n f*, ulster.

gâteu-x, *n m.*, **-se,** *n f*, idiot (one who has lost control over the excretory organs)

gatte, *n f*, (nav.) manger.

gattilier, *n m*, (bot.) chaste-tree, vitex.

gauche (gôsh), *adj.*, left, crooked; clumsy, awkward *Le côté* —, the left side *La main* —; the left hand. *Un air* —, an awkward air. *Des manières* —*s;* clumsy manners

gauche, *n f*, left-hand, left-hand side; left side, (milit.) left wing, left flank, left wheel *A* —, on the left, to the left. *Tournez à* —, turn to the left *Donner à* —; to be in the wrong box

gauchement (gôsh-mân), *adv*, awkwardly, uncouthly, clumsily.

gauch-er, -ère, *n* and *adj.*, left-handed person; left-handed

gaucherie (gô-shrî), *n.f.*, awkwardness, clumsiness; clumsy action; blunder.

gauchir, *v. n.*, to turn aside, to step aside, to flinch, to become warped; (fig) to dodge, to prevaricate.

gauchir, *v.a.*, to warp; to pervert.

se **gauchir,** *v.r.*, to warp.

gauchissement, *n m*, (carp.) warping.

gaudage, *n m.*, dyeing with weld.

gaude, *n f.*, (bot.) dyer's-weed; weld. *pl*, hasty-pudding, hominy.

se **gaudir,** *v r*, to rejoice, to make merry, to make fun *or* game of.

gaudissard, *n.m*, bagman; wag.

gaudisserie, *n f.*, waggishness; broad humor, joke, jest.

gaudriole, *n f.*, broad joke coarse joke.

⊙**gaudron,** *n m. V* **godron.**

gaudronné, -e, *adj*, (bot.) repand.

gaufrage, *n m.*, goffering.

gaufre, *n.f.*, honey-comb; waffle (thin cake); victim, dupe.

gaufrer, *v.a.*, to goffer, to crimp, to emboss, to plait, to flute *Fer à* —; goffering iron.

gaufreu-r, *n m.*, **-se,** *n.f.*, gofferer.

gaufrier, *n.m.*, waffle-iron, goffer-iron.

gaufrure, *n.f.*, goffering.

gaule, *n f*, pole; switch, rod, staff.

gauler, *v.a.*, to beat trees with a long pole, to knock down (fruit).

gaulette, *n.f.*, small switch, small pole.

gaulis, *n.m.*, small wood, chip-wood; copse, coppice.

gaulois, -e, *adj*, Gaulish, Gallic; (fig) old-fashioned.

gaulois, *n.m.*, **-e,** *n f.*, Gaul, plain talker.

gaulois, *n.m*, Gallic language. *C'est du* —, (fig.) it is an old-fashioned expression.

gaupe, *n.f.*, slut, trollop.

se **gausser,** *v.r*, (pop) to banter, to jeer, to make game of. *Il se gausse de tout le monde,* he makes game of everybody. *V* **gosser.**

gausserie (gô-srî), *n f.*, bantering, banter.

gausseu-r, *n.m.*, **-se,** *n.f.*, banterer.

gausseu-r, -se, *adj.*, bantering, mocking.

gavauche, *n m*, (nav.) disorder, confusion.

gave, *n.m.*, torrent, mountain stream (in the Pyrenees).

gaver, *v a.*, (pop.) to cram, to gorge (with food). *Se* —, *v.r.*, to cram one's self with food, to gorge.

gavion *or* **gaviot,** *n m.*, (pop.) throat.

gavotte, *n f*, gavotte (kind of dance).

gayac, *n.m. V* **gaiac**

gaz (gâz), *n m*, gas, gas-light, gas-lighting; (med.) flatus, wind — *étouffant,* choke-damp *Eclairage au* —, lighting with gas *Un conduit de* —; a gas-pipe *Bec de* —, gas-burner. *Jet de* —; jet of gas. *Usine à* —; gas-works *Fermer le bec de* —; to turn off the gas *Ouvrir le bec de* —, to turn on the gas. *Réservoir de* —, gas-holder *Arc* —, by gas-light. *Lustre à* —, gasalier. *Compteur à* —, gas-meter

gaze, *n.f.*, gauze, vail, gloss.

gazé, -e, *adj*, vailed, softened, toned down. *n.m*, hawthorn-butterfly

gazéifier, *v a.*, (chem.) to gasify.

se **gazéifier,** *v r*, to gasify.

gazéiforme, *adj.*, (chem.) gasiform.

gazelle, *n f*, gazelle.

gazer, *v a*, to cover with gauze; to gloss over, to tone down.

gazette, *n f*, gazette; newspaper; (fig) newsmonger, blab.

gazeu-x, -se, *adj*, (chem.) gaseous; aerated. *Limonade* —*se,* effervescing lemonade.

gazier, *n m f*, gauze-maker. *m*, gas-fitter

gazomètre, *n m*, gasometer.

gazométrie, *n f*, gasometry

gazon, *n m*, grass, turf, sward, grass-plot, lawn, (fort) gazon. *Partere de* —, grass-plot. *Abonder en* —, to abound in grass.

gazonnant, *adj*, (gard.) producing grass.

gazonnement *or* **gazonnage** (ga-zo-n-mân), *n m*, turfing.

gazonner, *v a*, to cover with turf, to turf.

***gazouillement,** *n.m.*, chirping, warbling (of birds); purling, bubbling (of a brook), prattle.

***gazouiller,** *v n*, to chirp, to warble; to prattle to twitter, to lisp, to murmur. *Cet enfant commence à* —, that child begins to prattle.

gazouillis, *n m*, warbling, twitter.

geai (jè), *n m*, (orni.) jay.

géant, *n m*, **-e,** *n f*, giant, giantess. *Aller à pas de* —, to stride like a giant.

géant, -e, *adj*, gigantic.

gecko, *n m*, (zool.) gecko.

géhenne (-è-n), *n f*, gehenna, hell.

geindre (geignant, gemt), *v.n.*, to whine, to moan; to complain

gélatine, *n f.* gelatine.

gélatineu-x, -se, *adj*, gelatinous.

gélatinifier, *v a*, to gelatinate.

se **gélatinifier,** *v r*, to gelatinate.

gelé, -e, *part*, frozen, frost-bitten. *Il a le bec* —; he is tongue-tied. *Je suis* —, I am quite frozen. *La rivière a* —, the river is frozen *Les doigts lui ont* —; his fingers were frozen

gelée, *n f*, frost, (cook) jelly — *blanche;* white frost, hoar-frost — *de groseille;* currant jelly.

geler, *v a*, to freeze.

se **geler,** *v r.*, to freeze.

geler, *v n*, to freeze. *Il gèle;* it freezes. *Il gèle à pierre fendre;* it is freezing very hard.

gélif, -ve, *adj*, split, cracked by frost.

⊙**geline,** *n f*, hen, fat hen

gelinotte, *n.f*, young fat pullet, barn-door fowl. — *des bois,* hazel-hen

gélivure, *n f.*, crack (caused by frost).

gémeaux, *n m pl*, (astron) Gemini, the Twins, (agri) meadows mowed twice a year

géminé, -e, *adj.*, (bot.) geminate, double (jur.) reiterated.

gémir, *v n.*, to groan, to moan, to sigh, to lament, to bewail, to grieve, to repine. — *de douleur ;* to groan with pain. — *sous le joug*, to groan under the yoke. *Je gémis de votre erreur*, I bewail your error. *Faire — la presse ;* to print away, to keep the press going.

gémissant, -e, *adj*, moaning, lamenting.

gémissement (gé-mis-mān), *n m*, groan, moan, wail, complaint, lamentation; groaning, moaning, bewailing. *Pousser un —*; to utter a groan.

gemmation (jèm-ma-), *n f.*, gemmation; budding.

gemme, -e, *adj*, of gems *Des pierres —s ;* gems *Sel —*; rock-salt

gemme, *n f.*, (bot) gem, leaf-bud, (min.) gem

gemmer, *v n*, to bud, to germinate

gemmer, *v a*, to tap a tree (for resin).

gemmiforme, *adj*, (bot) bud-shaped

gemmipare (jèm-mi-), *adj*, gemmiparous.

gémonies, *n.f pl*, (antiq) gemoniæ. (fig.) pillory, gibbet.

génal, *adj*, (anat) of the cheeks

gênant, -e, *adj*, troublesome, embarrassing, uneasy, difficult, incommodious, awkward; inconvenient.

gencive, *n f.*, gum (of the teeth).

gendarme, *n m*, (armed) policeman; ⊙man at-arms, constable, gendarme, virago (woman), (b. s.) thief-taker, flaw (in a diamond). *pl*, sparks. *C'est un vrai —*; she is a regular termagant.

⊙**gendarmer**, *v a*, to dragoon.

se **gendarmer**, *v r.*, to resist, to struggle; to fly into a passion, to get into a rage.

gendarmerie, *n f*, gendarmerie (armed) police, constabulary (French horse and foot police).

gendarmeux, -se, *adj.*, flawy, spotty.

gendre, *n m*, son-in-law.

gêne, *n f.*, ⊙rack, torture; constraint, difficulty, uneasiness; inconvenience, annoyance, difficulty, trouble; torment, narrow circumstances; embarrassment, pecuniary difficulty, straits, penury. *Etre à la —*, to be uneasy, uncomfortable. *Sans —*, unconstrained, unrestrained, free, familiar, offhand, at home. *Mettre à la —*; to put any one to trouble. *Se mettre l'esprit à la —*; to rack one's brains. *Etre sans —*, to be free and easy. *Se donner de la — pour quelque chose ;* to make one's self uneasy about anything. *Connaître la —*; to know what want is. *Où il y a de la — il n'y a pas de plaisir ;* there's nothing like making one's self at home.

gêné, -e, *part.*, constrained, uneasy; short of cash. *Air —*, constrained air *N'être pas —*; to be too free, too familiar. *Il est plus gênant que —*, he does n't mind being unpleasant to others.

généalogie, *n.f.*, genealogy; pedigree.

généalogique, *adj*, genealogical.

généalogiste, *n m*, genealogist.

génépi *or* **génipi**, *n m.*, (bot.) artemisia; Alpine wormwood

gêner, *v a*, to impede, to obstruct, to thwart; to trouble, to inconvenience, to incommode, to be in the way of any one, to put restraint upon; to disturb, to embarrass, to annoy; to cramp, to pinch, to hurt *Ce soulier me gêne ;* this shoe pinches me. *La présence de cet homme me gêne,* the presence of that man annoyed me *Il me gêne dans mes projets*, he thwarts me in my plans *Est ce que je vous gêne ?* am I in your way?

se **gêner**, *v.r*, to constrain one's self, to put one's self out of the way, to put one's self to inconvenience. *On ne doit pas se — entre amis*, there is no need of ceremony among friends. *Ne pas se —*, not to hesitate, not to mince matters. *Ne vous gênez pas*, don't stand upon ceremony; make yourself quite at home

général, *n m*, (log., milit.) general. — *de brigade ;* brigadier-general. — *de division ;* lieutenant-general, major-general. *En —*; in general, generally.

général, -e, *adj.*, general.

généralat, *n.m.*, generalship.

générale, *n f*, (milit) fire-drum, general.

généralement (-ral-mān), *adv.*, generally, in general.

généralisat-eur, -rice, *adj.*, generalizing.

généralisation, *n f*, generalization.

généraliser, *v a*, to generalize

généralissime, *n.m*, generalissimo, commander-in-chief

généralité, *n f*, generality.

générat-eur, -rice, *adj.*, generating, generative, genial

générat-eur, *n.m*, -rice, *n f*, generator.

générati-f, -ve, *adj.*, generative.

génération, *n.f*, generation, descent, production, genesis. *De — en —*, from generation to generation.

généreusement (-reûz-mān), *adv.*, generously, bountifully, munificently; stoutly, bravely.

généreu-x, -se, *adj*, generous, noble; liberal, benevolent, bountiful, courageous.

générique, *adj*, generic

générosité, *n f*, generosity, liberality, benevolence.

genèse, *n f*, Genesis

genestrolle, *n f*, (bot.) dyer's-broom, greenweed

genêt, *n m*, (bot.) broom. — *épineux. V.* **ajonc.**

genet, *n m.*, jennet, Spanish horse.

généthliaque, *n m*, genethliac, birthday [poem.

généthliaque, *adj*, genethliacal.

genêtière, *n f*, broom-field.

genêtrelle, *n.f*, greenweed.

genette, *n f.*, (mam.) genet, ring-curb-but, civet; (bot) genista.

à la **genette**, *adv*, with short stirrups.

génevois, -e, *n* and *adj*, Genevese.

genévrette, *n f.*, juniper wine

genévrier, *n.m*, juniper-tree.

géniculé, -e, *adj*, (bot.) geniculated.

génie, *n m*, genius; spirit, nature; bent, talent; (milit.) engineers. *Suivre son —*, to follow the bent of one's genius. *Le — d'une langue ;* the genius of a language. *Le corps du —*; (milit.) the engineers. *Soldat du —*; sapper and miner. *Garde du —*, barrack-master.

genièvre, *n m*, juniper-berry; juniper-tree; gin.

génisse, *n.f*, heifer.

génital, -e, *adj*, genital.

généteur, *n m*, (b s) generator.

génitif, *n m.*, (gram.) genitive. *Au —*; in the genitive case.

⊙**géniture**, *n f*, (jest) offspring.

génois, -e, *n* and *adj*, Genoese.

genope, *n f.*, (nav.) seizing, lashing, belaying.

genoper, *v.a.*, (nav) to seize, to lash, to belay.

genou, *n m*, knee; (nav) lower futtock; (mec.) ball and socket *pl*, lap. *Etre à —x*, to be on one's knees *Se mettre à —x ;* to kneel. *Tenir un enfant sur ses —x ;* to hold a child on one's lap *Fléchir le —*; to bend the knee. *Tomber aux —x de quelqu'un ;* to fall at any one's feet. — *de la rame ;* arm of an oar

***genouillère**, *n f.*, knee-piece (of armor); top (of a boot); knee-cap; pulley-piece

génovéfain, *n m*, canon of St. Geneviève.

genre, *n.m.*, genus; species, kind, sort, fashion, taste, style, manner; course, line; airs,

affectation, mannerism, attitudinizing, gender, (paint.) genre. *Le — humain;* mankind. *Un — de vie*, a course of life. *Il a un — qui lui est propre*, he has a style peculiar to himself. *Le — tragique;* tragedy *Le — comique;* comedy *De bon —*; gentlemanly, ladylike. *De mauvais —*; ungentlemanly, unladylike.

gens (jān), *n.m*, people, persons, folk, men, hands; domestics, servants, attendants *Ce sont des — fort dangereux, de fort dangereuses —*, they are very dangerous people *Des — fins, de fines —*, cunning folk *Tous les — de bien;* all honest people. *Tous les habiles —*; all clever people. *Toutes les vieilles —*, all old people *Les petites —*, humble people *— de lettres;* men of letters. *— de guerre*, soldiers. *— d'église*, churchmen. *— d'affaires*, men of business. *Le droit des —*, the law of nations *Il y a — et —*, there are people of all sorts *Les vieilles — sont prudents*, old people are prudent. *A — de village trompette de bois*, rough tools for rough work. [*Gens* requires all adjectives that follow it to be in the *masculine*, and all those that precede it to be in the *feminine*. The masculine, however, is used before *gens*, when the word *tous* alone precedes it, or when *tous* is accompanied by an adjective having the same termination for both genders When *gens* more particularly refers to men, as in the expressions, *gens de lettres, gens de loi*, etc., the adjectives that precede *gens* are also put in the masculine.]

gent, *n f*, (jest) nation, people, race, tribe *La — marécageuse*, the marshy tribe.

gentiane, *n f.*, (bot.) gentian.

gentianelle, *n f.*, (bot) gentianella.

gentil (-ti), *n.* and *adj m.*, Gentile

gentil, **-le**, *adj*, pretty, nice, amiable; graceful, pleasing; (iron.) ridiculous, pretty, fine *Un — métier !* a fine occupation, indeed ! *Un — enfant;* a pretty, amiable child.

gentil, *n m.*, **-le**, *n f.*, pretty person. *Faire le —*; to affect graceful manners.

***gentilhomme** (-ti-lom), *n m.*, (*gentilshommes*) (-ti-zom), nobleman, gentleman. *— à lièvre*, poor country squire.

***gentilhommerie** (-ti-lo-mri), *n f.*, nobility, gentry, gentility.

***gentilhommière** (-ti-lo-mièr), *n f*, small country-seat.

gentilité, *n f.*, or **gentilisme**, *n.m*, Gentile nations; heathenism.

***gentillâtre**, *n.m*, lordling; squireen.

***gentillesse**, *n f*, prettiness, gracefulness, pretty thing, pretty thought, (b s) pretty trick, fine trick. *Voilà de vos —s;* these are some of your fine tricks.

gentillet, **-te**, *adj.*, rather nice; rather pretty

gentiment, *adv.*, prettily, gracefully, (iron.) nicely, like a good boy or girl

génuflexion, *n f*, genuflexion, kneeling.

géocentrique, *adj*, (astron.) geocentric.

géodésie, *n.f.*, geodesy.

géodésique, *adj.*, geodesical.

géognosie, *n f*, geognosy.

géognostique, *adj.*, geognostic.

géogonie, *n f*, geogony.

géogonique, *adj*, geogonic.

géographe, *n m.*, geographer. *Ingénieur- —*; (*—s—s*) geographical engineer.

géographie, *n f.*, geography. *Cartes de —*; (geographical) maps.

géographique, *adj*, geographical.

géographiquement, *adv*, geographically.

geôlage (jô-), *n.m*, gaol fee.

geôle (jôl), *n f*, gaol, jail, prison.

geôlier (jô-lié), *n.m*, gaoler, jailer.

geôlière, *n.f.*, gaoler's wife.

géologie, *n.f.*, geology.

géologique, *adj.*, geological.

géologue (-log), *n m*, geologist

géomance *or* **géomancie**, *n f*, geomancy.

géomancien (-ci-in), *n m*, geomancer

géométral, **-e**, *adj*, geometrical. *Plan —*, ground-plan

géométralement (-tral-mān), *adv*, geometrically.

géomètre, *n m*, geometrician, geometer.

géométrie, *n f*, geometry

géométrique, *adj*, geometrical.

géométriquement (-trik-mān), *adv*, geometrically

géoponique, *adj*, geoponic.

géorama, *n m*, georama

géorgien, **-ne**, *n* and *adj*, Georgian.

géorgique, *adj*, Georgic

géorgiques, *n f pl*, Vergil's Georgics.

géoscopie, *n f.*, geoscopy.

gérance, *n f*, management, managership; editorship

géranium (-om), *n.m.*, (bot) geranium.

gérant, *n m*, manager, conductor, (com.) principal; responsible editor. *— à bord*, (nav.) ship's husband.

gerbe, *n f*, sheaf, bundle, lot.

gerbée, *n f*, bundle of straw (unthrashed).

gerber, *v a*, to make up, to bind into sheaves. *— des tonneaux*, to pile casks upon each other.

gerbier, *n m.*, corn-stack.

gerbière, *n f.*, harvest-wagon.

gerbillon, *n m.*, small sheaf.

gerboise, *n f.*, (mam) jumping mouse.

gerce, *n f.*, (ent) (pop.) tinea, clothes-moth; chap, crack.

gercer, *v a*, to chap, to crack *Le froid gerce les lèvres;* cold weather chaps the lips. *se* **gercer**, *v r.*, to chap, to crack

gercer, *v n*, to chap, to crack.

gerçure, *n f*, chap, crack, chink, cleft.

gérer, *v.a*, to manage, to administer, to conduct.

gerfaut, *n m.*, (orn.) gerfalcon.

germain, **-e**, *adj*, german, first. *Cousin —, cousine —e;* cousin-german, first-cousin *Issu de —*; second-cousin *Il a le — sur moi*, he is cousin-german to my father, to my mother.

germain, *n m*, **-e**, *n f.*, (jur.) brother, sister (of the whole blood)

germain, **-e**, *n* and *adj*, German (native of ancient Germany)

germandrée, *n f*, (bot) germander.

germanique, *adj*, Germanic

germanisme, *n m*, germanism.

germe, *n m*, germ; bud, seed, sprout, shoot; (bot.) ovarium. *Pousser des —s;* to sprout.

germer, *v n*, to shoot, to spring up, to sprout, to bud. *Le blé commence à —*; the corn is beginning to spring up.

germinal, **-e**, *adj*, germinal.

germinal, *n m*, Germinal, the seventh month of the calendar of the first French republic, from March 21st to April 19th.

germinatif, **-ve**, *adj*, germinal.

germination, *n f*, (bot) germination.

germoir, *n.m.*, malt-house.

géroflier, *n m*, clove-tree.

gérondif, *n m*, (gram) gerund.

géronte, *n m.*, (*—s*) ally old man, old dotard.

gerzeau, *n.m.*, (bot.) (pop) fennel-flower.

gésier, *n m*, gizzard, pannel (of a hawk).

⊙**gésir**, *v n.*, to lie. *Ci-gît*, here lies. *C'est là que gît le lièvre*, there's the rub, that's the main point.

gesse, *n f*, (bot) vetch

gestation, *n f*, gestation [Pope's sedan chair.

gestatoire, *adj.*, gestatory. *Chaise —*;

geste, *n m.*, gesture, action, movement, sign. *Faire des —s*, to gesticulate.

geste, *n.f.*, (old French literature). *Chanson de —*; heroic poem.

⊙**gestes**, *n m pl.*, great deeds, heroic achievements, exploits.

gesticulat-eur, -rice, *n m*, *-rice, n f.*, gesticulator.

gesticulation, *n.f*, gesticulation.

gesticuler, *v n.*, to gesticulate.

gestion, *n.f*, management, administration, conduct

geyser, *n m*, (—*s*) geyser.

giaour, *n m*, (—*s*) giaour.

gibbeu-x, -se, *adj*, gibbous, convex.

gibbon, *n m*, (mam) gibbon, ape.

gibbosité, *n f*, gibbosity, gibbousness, hunch.

gibecière (ji-bsier), *n f*, game-bag, pouch, bag, poke, juggler's pocket *Tours de* —; leger-de-main, or sleight of hand tricks.

gibelet, *n m*, gimlet, borer. *Il a un coup de* —; he is cracked

gibelin, *n m*, (Italian hist.) Ghibelline.

gibelotte, *n f*, (cook) rabbit-stew.

giberne, *n f*, cartridge-box.

gibet, *n m*, gibbet, gallows.

gibier, *n m*, game. — *à plume;* feathered game. *Gros* —, forest game. *Menu* —, small game. — *dérobé*, poached game. — *de galère*, — *de potence*, — *de grève*, Newgate-bird, jail-bird, gallows-bird, gallows-swinger. *Pièce de* —, head of game *Ce n'est pas là votre* —, that is no affair of yours. *Ce n'est pas de son* —, that is not his fancy; that is beyond his capacity.

giboulée, *n f.*, shower, hail-shower. — *de mars*, April shower.

giboyer, *v n*, to go out shooting; to hunt, to shoot, to poach

giboyeur, *n m.*, fowler, sportsman; dealer in game

giboyeu-x, -se, *adj*, full of game

gibus, *n m*, crush-hat; opera-hat, top-hat.

gifle, *n f.*, slap in the face, box on the ear.

gifler, *v a*, to slap in the face, to box the ears of.

gigantesque, *adj*, gigantic, colossal.

gigogne, *n f. Mère* —; woman with many children. *La mère* —, the old woman who lived "in a shoe"

gigot, *n.m*, leg of mutton. *pl.*, (man.) hind legs of a horse; legs, shanks (of persons). *Etendre ses —s;* to stretch one's legs. *Des manches à* —; leg of mutton sleeves.

gigotté, -e, *adj*, strong-limbed.

gigotter, *v n.*, to kick about, (fig) to fidget, to dance, to cut capers.

gigue (jig), *n f*, shank, jig.

gilet, *n m.*, waistcoat, vest. — *de flanelle;* flannel waistcoat. — *d'armes*, fencing-jacket — *de force;* strait-jacket — *de sauvetage*, life-jacket. *Donner un* — *à;* (fencing) to beat outright.

gilet-ier, -ière, *n m*, *-ière, n.f*, waistcoat maker.

gille, *n.m.*, clown, ninny, simpleton; large fishing-net. *Faire* —, to run away, to become bankrupt.

gimblette, *n.f.*, ring-biscuit, jam-roll.

gingas, *n m.*, ticking, tick.

gingembre, *n m*, (bot.) ginger

gingeolier, *n.m*, (bot.) lote, jujube-tree.

ginglyme, *n.m*, hinge, joint, (anat) hinge-joint.

ginguet, -te (-ghè, -ghèt), *adj*, weak, sorry, worthless, short, scanty. *Habit* —, scanty coat. *Esprit, style* —, frivolous mind, frivolous style.

ginguet, *n m.*, weak *or* thin wine, bad wine.

ginseng, *n m*, (pharm) ginseng.

gipsy, *n m f*, (*gypsies*) gipsy.

girafe, *n.f.*, (mam) giraffe, camelopard.

girande, *n f.*, girande (cluster of water-jets), bouquet (fireworks).

girandole, *n f*, girandole, branched candlestick; (of gems) sprig; (fireworks) girandole, (bot) whorl.

girasol, *n m.*, (min) girasol.

giration, *n f.*, gyration.

giratoire, *adj*, gyral, gyratory.

giraumon *or* **giraumont**, *n m*, (bot) pumpkin

girofle, *n m*, (bot) clove *Un clou de* —; a clove *Griffe de* —; clove-stalk.

girofl-ée, *n f*, gilliflower, stock. — *jaune;* wallflower *Une — à cinq feuilles;* (pop.) slap in the face.

girofl-ée, *adj*, of clove. *Cannelle* —; (com.) clove-bark.

giroflier, *n m*, (bot) clove-tree.

girolle, *n f*, edible agaric

giron, *n m*, lap, (arch) tread (of a step); (her) gyron *Le — de l'église;* the bosom, pale, of the Church

gironde, *n f*, (French hist) Girondist party.

girondin, *n m*, (French hist) Girondist.

gironné, *adj*, rounded, (her) gyronny.

girouette, *n f.*, weathercock, vane — *à fumée*, smoke-disperser. *Fer de* —, spindle of a vane *C'est une* —, he is a mere weathercock, a mere time-server.

gisant, -e, *adj.*, lying (ill, dead); stretched

Meule —e, bed, nether millstone.

gisement (jiz-mān), *n.m*, (nav.) bearing; (min) layer, bed. —*s houillers;* coal-measures.

gisent, *third person sing present indicative of old verb gésir;* lie, are lying

git, *third person sing present indicative of old verb gésir;* lies (sick, dead). *Son cadavre — sur la terre;* his body lies on the ground. *Ci* —; here lies.

gitan-o, *n.m*, *-a, n f*, (—*s*) Spanish gipsy.

gîte, *n m.*, home, lodging-place, refuge, shelter; lodging, resting-place, quarters, nether millstone; form, seat (of hares), (mining) layer, stratum bed, deposit *Un lièvre va toujours mourir au* —, a person likes to come home to die *Dernier* —, long home; (of beef) round. — *à la noix;* silver-side

gîter *v a.*, to lodge, to house, to put up, to shelter.

se **gîter**, *v r.*, to lodge, to sleep, to shelter one's self, to take up one's abode

givre, *n.m.*, hoar-frost, rime.

givre, *n f*, (her) serpent, wyvern

givré, -e, *adj.*, rimy, white with frost.

glabre, *adj*, (bot) glabrous, smooth, without down

glaçage, *n m.*, (tech) frosting, glazing.

glaçant, -e, *adj*, freezing; icy, chilling

glace, *n f.*, ice; glass, plate-glass, looking-glass; (carriage) window; flaw (in a diamond); frost-work. *Banc de* —, field of ice *Clarté de la* —; ice-blink. *Montagne de* —, iceberg. *Froid comme* —; as cold as ice. *Mettre du vin à la* — or *frapper de* —, to ice wine. *Champagne frappé de* —; iced champagne. *Boire à la* —; to drink iced water. *Rompre la* —; to break the ice. *Prendre une* —, to take an ice. *Basser les —s*, to lower the windows (of a carriage).

glacé, -e, *part*, frozen, frosted, iced; freezing, nipping, biting, icy; chilling, cold, icy-cold, clay-cold, (of stuffs) shot, shot-colored.

glacée, *n f*, (bot) ice-plant. *V* **glaciale**.

glacer, *v a.*, to freeze, to ice, to freeze up, to congeal, to chill, to strike, to overpower, to paralyze; to glaze; to frost; to hide the seams (of a garment). *Ce récit nous glaça d'horreur;* this story struck us dumb with horror. — *des confitures;* to ice sweetmeats — *de la viande*, to glaze meat. — *une doublure;* to stitch down a lining. — *la soie*, (dy) to alum silk.

se **glacer**, *v.r*, to freeze, to chill; to become weak, to grow feeble.

glacer, *v.n*, to freeze.

glacerie, *n f.*, ice-making; ice manufactory looking-glass manufactory, coffee house

glaceu-r, *n.m*, *-se*, *n f*, glazer.

glaceu-x, -se, *adj.*, having flaws, flawy (of gems).
glaciaire, *adj.*, (geol.) of glaciers, glacial. *Période —*, ice period.
glacial, -e, *adj.*, frozen, glacial, icy, frigid. *Air —*; nipping air. *Vent —*; biting wind *Mine —e;* frigid countenance. *Mer —e, océan —*; (geog.) Frozen Sea, Arctic Ocean
glaciale, *n.f.*, (bot) ice-plant.
glacier, *n.m*, glacier, field of ice, coffee-house keeper; dealer in ice; confectioner.
glacière, *n.f.*, ice-house; freezing-machine; field of ice.
glacis, *n.m*, (paint.) glazing; (fort) glacis; (arch) slope, sloping bank, weathering; (needle-work) serging.
glaçon, *n.m*, icicle, piece of ice, floe *Petit —*; icicle.
glaçure, *n.f.*, glazing.
gladiateur, *n m*, gladiator.
glaieul, *n m*, (bot) gladiole, sword-grass, corn-flag, iris. — *puant,* spurgewort, stinking gladwin. — *des marais;* gladwin iris.
glaire, *n.f.*, glair, white of egg
glairer, *v a*, to glair
glaireu-x, -se, *adj*, glairy.
glaise, *n.f.*, clay; potter's earth.
glaise, *adj.*, loamy, clayey. *Terre —*; loam, clay.
glaiser, *v.a.*, to loam, to marl. — *des terres,* to marl land.
glaiseu-x, -se, *adj*, clayey, marly, loamy.
glaisière, *n.f.*, marl-pit, clay-pit
glaive, *n.m*, sword: blade, steel *Puissance du —*; power of the sword; power of life and death.
glanage, *n.m.*, gleaning.
gland, *n.m.*, acorn; tassel; (anat.) glans. — *de mer;* (conch.) acorn-barnacle, acorn-shell. — *de terre,* (bot.) earth-nut
glande, *n.f.*, (anat) gland; kernel. *Endurcissement des —s,* scirrhosity. — *lymphatique,* lymphatic gland.
glandé, -e, *adj.*, (vet) glandered; (her.) acorned.
glandée, *n f*, pannage (duty); crop of acorns
glanduleux, *adj.* *V.* **glanduleux**
glandule, *n f.*, (anat) glandule
glanduleu-x, -se, *adj.*, glandulous, glandular
glandulifère, *adj*, (anat) glanduliferous
glane, *n.f*, gleaning *Faire —*, to glean. — *d'oignons;* rope of onions. — *de poires,* bunch of pears; (of straw) wisp.
glaner, *v.a.* and *n*, to glean
glaneu-r, -se, *n.m.*, *-se, n f*, gleaner.
glanure, *n f*, gleanings.
glapir, *v.n.*, to yelp (of puppies and foxes); to screech, to scream, to squeak (of persons).
glapissant, -e, *adj.*, (of puppies and foxes) yelping, shrill; screeching, screaming, squeaking.
glapissement (-pis-mān), *n.m*, yelping; screeching, scream, squeaking
glas, *n.m.*, knell; passing-bell, tolling. — *funèbre;* funeral-knell, death-bell. *Sonner le —*; to ring the knell, to toll the knell
glaucome, *n m.*, (med.) glaucoma.
glauque, *adj*, glaucous.
glèbe, *n.f.*, glebe, ground, land, earth, soil. *Être attaché à la —*; to be bound to the soil.
gléchome (-kom), *n m*, ground-ivy.
glène, *n.f*, (anat) glene, socket, (nav) coil; (fish.) basket.
glener, *v.a.*, (nav) to coil.
glénoïdal, -e, *adj*, (anat.) glenoid. *Cavité —e du l'omoplate;* glenoid cavity of the scapula.
glénoïde, *adj.*, (anat.) glenoid.
glénoïdien, -ne (-in, -é-n), *adj.*, (anat) glenoid.
glette, *n.f*, (metal.) litharge; dross.
glissade, *n.f.*, sliding, slide, slipping, slip, (dancing) glissade *Faire une —*, to have a slide; to make a slip.
glissant, -e, *adj*, slippery; (fig) ticklish, delicate, tender *Il fait —*, it is slippery walking *Pas —*; dangerous step, ticklish affair *Terrain —*; slippery, tender ground
glissé, *n m*, (dancing) glisse, slide
glissement (glis-mān), *n m*, slipping; sliding, gliding
glisser, *v n*, to slip, to slip over, to slide; to glance over, to slur over; to make little *or* no impression; to glance, to pass (over). *L'échelle glissa;* the ladder slipped — *sur la glace,* to slide *Cela m'a glissé des mains;* that slipped through my fingers *Glissons là-dessus,* let us pass over that.
glisser, *v a*, to slip, to slip in, to slide, to slide in, to insinuate, to introduce *Il glissa sa main dans ma poche,* he slipped his hand into my pocket
se **glisser,** *v r*, to slip, to slide, to creep in, to steal in, to insinuate one's self.
glisseur, *n m*, slider
glissoire, *n f*, slide
globe, *n m*, globe, sphere, orb, glass-shade — *de feu;* fire-ball
globeu-x, -se, *adj*, round.
in **globo** *V* **in globo**
globulaire, *n.f*, globularia, globe-daisy.
globulaire, *adj*, globular
globule, *n m*, globule
globuleu-x, -se, *adj.*, globulous, globular, globous
gloire, *n f*, glory, fame, honor; glorification, halo, vanity, pride, boast, boasting *Être la — de*, to be the glory of. *Se faire une — de quelque chose;* to glory in anything, to pride one's self upon. *Mettre sa — à*, to glory in
gloria, *n m*, (—) coffee (with brandy in it)
gloriette, *n f*, pavilion, summer-house
glorieusement (-euz-mān), *adv*, gloriously, honorably.
glorieu-x, -se, *adj*, glorious, honorable, (rel) glorified, blessed, vainglorious, conceited, self-conceited; proud
glorieu-x, *n m*, **-se,** *n f*, braggart, boaster; vainglorious person. *Faire le —*; to be a braggart
glorification, *n f*, glorification
glorifier, *v a*, to glorify, to give glory to; to honor
se **glorifier,** *v r*, to glory in, to boast
gloriole, *n f*, vainglory, vanity. *C'est la — qui les tient;* they are eaten up with vanity
glose (glōz), *n f*, gloss, glozing, comment, carping, criticism, parody.
gloser, *v a.*, to gloss, to gloze, to criticise, to carp at, to find fault with.
gloser, *v n*, to carp at, to find fault with.
gloseu-r, *n m*, **-se,** *n f*, carper; fault-finder.
glossaire, *n m*, glossary, vocabulary.
glossateur, *n m*, glossarist.
glossite, *n f*, (med) glossotis
glossographe, *n m*, glossographer.
glossographie, *n f*, glossography.
glossologie, *n f*, glossology.
glossopètre, *n m*, (geol) glossopetra.
glotte, *n f.*, (anat) glottis
glouglou, *n m*, gurgling, gurgle, (of turkeys) gobble.
glouglouter, *v n*, to gurgle, (of a turkey) to gobble.
gloume, *n m* *V.* **glume.**
glousser, *v n.*, to cluck; to chuckle.
glouteron (glou-tron), *n m*, (bot) burdock.
glouton, -ne, *adj*, gluttonous, greedy.
glouton, *n m.*, **-ne,** *n f*, glutton.

gloutonnement (-to-n-măn), *adv*, gluttonously, greedily, ravenously.
gloutonnerie (-to-n-rī), *n f*, gluttony, greediness.
glu, *n f.*, bird-lime, lime.
gluant, -e, *adj.*, glutinous, sticky, slimy; adhesive.
gluau, *n m*, lime-twig. *Tendre des —x;* to set lime-twigs
glucose, *n f*, (chem) glucose, glycose.
gluer, *v a*, to lime, to make sticky
glui, *n m*, barley straw.
glume, *n f*, (bot) glume, husk.
gluten (-tèn), *n m*, gluten.
glutinati-f, -ve, *adj*, agglutinative.
glutination, *n f* *V* **agglutination.**
glutineu-x, -se, *adj*, glutinous, viscous.
glutinosité, *n f*, glutinosity, glutinousness, viscidity; stickiness.
glycérine, *n f*, glycerine.
glycine, *n f*, (bot.) glycin, a Chinese plant.
glyconien *or* **glyconique**, *adj.*, glyconian.
glycose, *n f* *V* **glucose.**
glyphe, *n m*, (arch.) glyph.
glyptique, *n f*, glyptics
glyptographie, *n f*, glyptography.
gnaphale, *n m.*, (bot) cudweed, everlasting
gneiss, *n m*, (min) gneiss.
gnome, *n m*, gnome
gnomide, *n f.*, gnome,
gnomique, *adj*, gnomical, sententious.
gnomon, *n m*, gnomon, pin of a dial.
gnomonique, *n f*, gnomonics, dialing.
gnose, *n f.*, (theol) gnosis; (philos) gnosticism.
gnosticisme, *n m*, gnosticism.
gnostiques, *n m pl.*, gnostics.
tout de **go**, *adv.*, freely, by itself, easily, unceremoniously.
gobbe, *n f.*, poisoned ball (for a dog); fattening ball (for poultry), wool-ball (in sheep).
gobelet (go-blè), *n m*, goblet, mug, drinking-cup; juggler's box, buttery (of palaces). *Officier du —*, officer of the buttery *Joueur de —s*, juggler; thimble-rigger. *Tour de —*; juggler's trick.
gobelin (go-blin), *n m.*, goblin, evil spirit.
gobelins, *n.m pl*, Gobelins (manufacture of tapestry at Paris)
gobelotter (go-blo-té), *v n*, to tipple.
gobeloterie, *n f.*, tippling.
gobeloteur, *n m f*, tippler.
gobe-mouches, *n.m*, (—) (orni.) fly-catcher; (bot) fly-trap; simpleton; gull; trifler, ninny
gober, *v.a.*, to gulp down, to swallow, to swallow down, to believe easily, to nab; to lay hold of, to put up with; to pocket. *Il gobe des mouches;* he trifles away his time. *Je ne vais pas — cela;* I am not going to swallow that *— le morceau;* to swallow the bait, to be caught, taken in.
goberge, *n f*, cross bar (of a bedstead), handle (of a joiner's press), (pisc.) large cod
se **goberger**, *v.r.*, to enjoy one's self; to take one's ease, to lounge
gobet, *n m*, gobbet. *Prendre au —*; to nab.
gobetage, *n.m*, (mas.) pointing, stopping
gobeter (gob-té), *v.a.*, (mas) to point
gobeur, *n m.*, swallower, gobbler, gulper; gull (person).
gobin, *n.m.*, (fam, l.u) a little hunchback.
godage, *n.m.*, bagging, puckering (of a coat).
***godaille**, *n.f.*, tippling, drinking.
***godailler**, *v.n.*, to tipple.
***godailleur**, *n m.*, tippler.
godelureau, *n m.*, popinjay, coxcomb, fop.
godenot, *n m.*, puppet, juggler's puppet; (b.s) ill-shaped man, punch.
goder, *v.n.*, to crease; to bag (of clothes); to pucker (of needle-work).
godet, *n m*, small cup; horn (for drinking); calyx (of a flower), cup (of a lamp)
godiche, *n* and *adj.*, simpleton, ninny; clumsy, spoony.
godichon, -ne, *n.* and *adj.*, silly, simple; clumsy, gawky, ninny, booby.
***godille**, *n.f.*, (nav) scull.
***godiller**, *v n*, (nav.) to scull.
***godilleur**, *n m*, (nav) sculler.
godiveau, *n.m*, (cook.) force-meat pie.
godron, *n m*, ⊙ plait, (arch.) godroon
godronner, *v a*, ⊙ to plait round; to godroon.
goéland, *n m*, (orni) gull, sea-gull.
goélette, *n f.*, (nav.) schooner.
goémon, *n m*, sea-wrack, sea-weed.
goétie (-cī), *n f.*, goety, sorcery.
gofie, *adj* ill-shaped, awkward.
***gogaille**, *n f*, (pop) merry-making.
gogo, *n m*, gull, gudgeon, simpleton.
à gogo, *adv*, in clover. *Etre à —*, to live in clover.
goguenard, -e (gog-nâr), *adj.*, bantering, jeering, jovial, merry.
goguenard, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, banterer, jeerer, chaffer.
goguenarder (gog-nar-dé), *v n.*, to jeer, to banter, to chaff, to crack jokes
goguenarderie, *n f.*, jeering, jeer, bantering.
goguettes, *n f pl*, merry story, merry saying, pleasure-party. *Etre en —*, to be in a merry mood. *Chanter — à quelqu'un;* to abuse any one.
goinfre, *n m.*, gormandizer.
goinfrer, *v.n*, to gormandize.
goinfrerie, *n.f.*, gormandizing.
goitre, *n.m*, goitre, wen, (bot) struma
goitreu-x, -se, *adj.*, goitrous [(orni) pelican.
goitreu-x, *n m*, **-se**, *n f.*, goitrous person,
golfe, *n m*, gulf, bay, firth, frith
gommage, *n m*, gumming
gomme, *n f*, gum, (med) gummatum. *— arabique*, gum arabic *— -gutte*, (—s- —s) gamboge *— élastique*, india-rubber, caoutchouc
gommer, *v a*, to gum
gomme-résine, *n f*, (—s- —s) gum-resin.
gommeu-x, -se, *adj*, gummous, gummy.
gommeux, *n.m.* *Petit —*; fop, coxcomb.
gommier, *n m*, gum-tree
gomphose, *n f*, (anat) gomphosis
gond, *n.m*, hinge (for doors), pintle (of a rudder) *Hors des —s;* unhinged, (fig.) enraged, beside one's self *Cela me fait sortir des —s*, that exasperates me
gondole, *n f.*, gondola, car (of a balloon); eye-cup, eye bath
gondoler, *v n.*, (tech) to warp (of wood). *se —* (pop.) to shake with laughter.
gondolier, *n.m*, gondolier.
gonfalon *or* **gonfanon**, *n m.*, gonfalon.
gonfalonier, *n.m.*, gonfalonier.
gonflement, *n.m*, swelling; tumidness; inflation, filling; distension.
gonfler, *v a.*, to swell, to puff up, to inflate, to fill out, to fill with wind. *Des yeux gonflés;* swollen eyes.
se **gonfler**, *v.r*, to swell, to swell up, to fill out, to be swollen; to increase, to distend.
gonfler, *v n.*, to swell, to swell up.
gong, *n m.*, (—s) gong.
gonin, *n.m.*, knave, rogue, rascal. *Maître —*; knowing card, artful dodger.
goniomètre, *n.m.*, goniometer.
goniométrie, *n f.*, goniometry.
gonne, *n.f.*, sea-cask, tar-barrel.
gonorrhée, *n.f*, gonorrhœa.
gord, *n.m*, bow-net; fishing weir.
gordien (-di-in), *adj.m.*, Gordian.
gordius (-us), *n m*, hair-worm, gordius.
goret, *n m*, (jest) young pig; (fig.) dirty fellow; (of hatters, etc. foreman, (nav.) hog.

goreter, *v.a.*, (nav.) to hog.

gorge, *n.f.*, throat, gullet; neck and shoulders (of a woman), breast, bosom, neck, mouth, orifice, defile, strait, narrow pass, (arch , fort) gorge, groove (of a pulley); roller (of maps). *Un mal de* —; a sore throat *Avoir mal à la* —; to have a sore throat. *A pleine* —, at the top of one's voice. *Couper la* — *à quelqu'un,* to cut any one's throat, to ruin any one. *Prendre quelqu'un à la* —, to seize any one by the throat *Rire à* — *déployée,* to split one's sides with laughter. *Rendre* —; to disgorge, to refund, to stump up. *Faire des* —*s chaudes de quelque chose;* to ridicule, to laugh, at anything, to chuckle over. *Cette fumée prend a la* —, this smoke nearly chokes one.

gorge-de-pigeon, *adj invariable,* iridescent, shot (of colors).

gorge-de-pigeon, *n.m* , (*n.p.*) shot-color.

gorgée, *n.f.*, draught, mouthful, gulp, sip.

gorger, *v a* , to gorge , to cram, to swell.

se **gorger,** *v r* , to gorge one's self.

gorgeret, *n.m.*, (surg) gorget, gorgeret.

gorgerette, *n f* , gorget, lady's ruffle; capstring (of children), (ornith.) black-cap.

gorgerin, *n.m.*, neck-piece (armor) (arch.) gorgerin.

gorgone, *n.f.*, (myth.) Gorgon; (zool.) gorgonia.

***gorille,** *n m* , (mam.) gorilla.

gosier, *n.m* , throat, gullet, voice, (anat) fauces. *Coup de* —, (mus.) breath *Avoir le* — *sec;* to be always thirsty. *S'humecter le* —; to wet one's whistle.

gossampin, *n m.*, silk-cotton-tree.

gosse, *n.m.*, brat, urchin. *n.f* , flam, bad joke.

gothique, *adj.*, pertaining to the Goths, Gothic. *Ecriture* —; black letter

gothique, *n f.*, (print) old English.

gouache, *n f* , body-color, painting.

gouailler, *v.a.*, (pop) to chaff, to tease

gouailleu-r, -se, *n.f.*, chaffer, joker, teaser.

goudron, *n.m.*, tar.

goudronnage, *n.m* , tarring.

goudronner, *v.a* , to tar. *Eau goudronnée;* tar-water. *Toile goudronnée,* tarpaulin.

goudronneris (-dro-n-ri), *n f* , tar-works.

gouet, *n.m.*, (bot.) arum, cuckoo-pintle.

gouffre, *n.m.*, gulf, abyss, pit, whirlpool.

gouge, *n.f.*, gouge

gouger, *v.a.*, to gouge.

gougette, *n f.*, small gouge.

goulu, *n.m.*, slovenly sailor

gouine, *n f.*, (pop.) street-walker.

goujat, *n.m.*, soldier's servant, camp-follower; hodman; blackguard; snob, vulgar fellow; bungler. — *de vaisseau,* powder monkey.

goujon, *n.m.*, gudgeon. *Avaler le* —; to swallow the bait; to fall into the snare.

goule, *n.f.*, ghoul.

goulée, *n.f* , (pop) mouthful

goulet, *n.m.*, narrow entrance to a harbor, inlet, mouth, neck.

goulette, *n.f.* *V.* **goulotte.**

gouliafre, *n.m.*, (pop) glutton.

goulot, *n.m* , neck (of a bottle).

goulotte, *n f* , water-channel

goulu, -e, *adj.*, gluttonous, greedy.

goulu, *n.m.*, **-e,** *n f.*, glutton, greedy person.

goulûment, *adv.*, gluttonously, greedily.

goum, *n.m.*, (—*s*) (milit.) contingent (in Algeria).

***goupille,** *n.f.*, (tech.) pin; peg; bolt.

***goupiller,** *v a.*, (tech.) to pin, to bolt.

***goupillon,** *n m* , aspersorium; aspergill; holy-water sprinkler; bottle-brush.

***goupillonner,** *v.a.*, to cleanse with a bottle-brush.

gourbi, *n.m.*, (—*s*) hut, cabin.

gourd, -e, *adj.*, benumbed.

gourde, *n f* , (bot.) gourd, calabash; wicker bottle, flask , plaster (a corn)

gourdin, *n m.*, cudgel, club, stick; (nav.) rope's end

gourdiner, *v.a.*, (pop.) to cudgel.

goure *n.f* , adulterated drug , (fig) take-in

gourer, *v a* , (pop.) to adulterate drugs, to cheat, to take in.

goureur, *n m.*, adulterator of drugs; cheat, trickster.

gourgandine. *n f.*, (pop) street-walker, strumpet

gourgane, *n f* . broad bean, bean.

gourgouran, *n m* , Indian silk stuff

gourmade, *n f* , punch, cuff, fisticuff.

gourmand, -e, *adj* , gluttonous, greedy.

gourmand, *n.m* , **-e,** *n f.*, glutton, epicure.

gourmander, *v a.*, to chide, to reprimand, to reprove harshly; to check, to curb; (cook.) to lard; (of trees) to prune

gourmandise, *n f* , gluttony, greediness.

gourme, *n f* , (med) ringworm of the scalp, (vet) strangles *Jeter sa* — to have a running at the nose (of a horse), to have a rash (of children); to sow one's wild oats (of a young man)

gourmé, -e, *part* , curbed, stiff, formal, solemn, grave

gourmer, *v a* , to curb (a horse); to box, to thump, to pommel.

se **gourmer,** *v. r.*, to thump, to pommel one another.

gourmet, *n.m.*, connoisseur in wines, epicure, judge of.

gourmette, *n f* , (man) curb, curb-chain *Lâcher la* — *à quelqu'un,* to give any one more scope.

gournable, *n.f.*, (nav) treenail *or* trenail.

gournabler, *v.a* , (nav) to treenail.

goussant *or* **goussaut,** *n m* , thick-set horse.

gousse, *n f* , pod, husk. — *d'ail;* clove of garlic.

gousset, *n m.*, fob; arm-pit, smell from ditto; (obs.) purse, gusset (of a shirt), (carp.) brace *Vider un* —; to pick a pocket

goût, *n m.*, taste, savor, relish , smell , inclination, liking; style, manner, fashion. *Avoir du* — *pour;* to like, to have a liking for, to be fond of. *Avoir le* — *de,* to taste of *Avoir le* — *difficile;* to be difficult to please, to be nice, particular. *Relever le* —; to give a relish to. *Avoir le* — *dépravé,* to have one's palate out of order. *Cela plaît au* —; that is pleasing to the taste. *Avoir bon* —; to taste nice *Viande de haut* —, highly-seasoned meat. *Ce pain a un* — *de noisette;* that bread tastes of nuts *Etre de son* —, to be palatable; to hit one's fancy *C'est un critique plein de* —, he is a critic of great taste. *Chacun à son* —, every one to his liking. *Prendre* — *à une chose,* to take a liking to a thing. *Trouver une chose à son* —, to find a thing to one's liking, to approve of, to be partial to. *Il ne faut point disputer des* —*s;* there's no accounting for tastes. *De bon* —; in good taste *De mauvais* —; in bad taste, vulgar. *Ces vers sont dans le* — *de Racine,* these verses are in the style of Racine *Faire une chose par* —; to do a thing from taste *Cela est-il de votre* —*?* is that to your taste? *Satisfaire ses* —*s;* to satisfy one's tastes. *Chacun son* —, tastes differ.

goûter, *v a.*, to taste, to relish; to like, to approve of, to appreciate; to enjoy, to delight in, to try, to smell. *Voulez-vous* — *notre vin?* will you taste our wine? *Ce prédicateur est bien goûté;* that preacher is very much liked — *les plaisirs de la table;* to enjoy the pleasures of the table — *le repos,* to enjoy repose.

se **goûter,** *v r.*, to be tasted, to be relished; to

like each other. *Une sauce doit toujours se* —; a sauce ought always to be tasted

goûter, *v.n.*, to taste, to smell; to lunch, to try, to make a trial of, to approve of. *Goûtez de ce vin;* try this wine.

goûter, *n.m.*, lunch, light refreshments.

goutte, *n.f.*, drop, small quantity; dram; jot; (arch., pharm.) drop, (med) gout — *à* —, drop by drop. *Mère* —, unpressed wine. *Boire la* —; to have a drop (of liquor). *Boire une* —; to have a nip. *Ils se ressemblent comme deux —s d'eau;* they are as like as two peas. — *sciatique;* sciatica, hip-gout. — *vague,* wandering gout. — *miliaire;* gleet. *Accès de* —, attack of the gout. *Etre travaillé de la* —; to suffer from gout. — *à* — *on emplit la cuve,* many a mickle makes a muckle *Payer la* — to stand a drink. *C'est une* — *d'eau dans la mer;* it is a drop in the ocean.

goutte, *adv.*, (l.u.) in the least, at all. *Il ne voit* —; he does not see at all *or* a wink. *N'y voir* —; not to make it out at all. *N entendre* —, not to hear at all; not to understand in the least.

gouttelette (gou-tlèt), *n.f.*, small drop.

goutteu-x, -se, *adj.*, gouty.

goutteu-x, *n.m*, **-se,** *n f.*, gouty person.

gouttière, *n.f.*, gutter of a roof, shoot, spout (for rain-water), cornice (of a carriage); foredge (of a book); (anat) groove. *pl.*, (nav.) water-way. — *de plomb,* leaden spout.

gouvernable, *adj*, governable.

***gouvernail,** *n.m*, rudder, helm. *Tenir le* —; to be at the helm; (of a bicycle) hand-bar.

gouvernance, *n f*, governorship, tutorship

gouvernant, -e, *adj*. governing, ruling.

gouvernant, *n.m.*, governor, ruler. *Les —s,* those who govern.

gouvernante, *n.f.*, governor's wife; governess, housekeeper (to a single man).

gouverne, *n f.*, guidance, guide, direction, rule. *Je vous dis cela pour votre* —, I tell you that for your guidance. *Aviron de* —; sternoar.

gouvernement, *n.m.*, government, rule, sway; management; governorship; government-house, (nav) steering. *En son* —; under his management.

gouvernemental, -e, *adj.*, of the government.

gouverner, *v.a.*, to govern, to rule, to command, to manage, to direct, to regulate, to look to, to take care of; to husband, to bring up (children); to breed (animals); (nav.) to steer, to rein up (a horse). — *un ménage;* to direct a household. — *quelqu'un,* to rule any one. — *un vaisseau;* to steer a ship. *C'est lui qui gouverne la barque;* he is the life and soul of the business *Il gouverne bien sa barque,* he knows how to manage his affairs, *or* to feather his nest, *or* to make money.

se **gouverner,** *v.r.*, to govern one's self; to behave one's self, to be governed, to manage one's own affairs.

gouverner, *v n*, to govern, to rule; to manage; (nav.) to steer, to answer the helm

gouverneur, *n.m.*, governor, ruler, tutor, manager

goyave, *n f.*, (bot.) guava (fruit).

goyavier, *n.m.*, (bot.) guava (tree).

grabat, *n m.*, pallet, truckle-bed *Sur le* —; on a sick-bed; very ill; laid up; (fig.) to be wretchedly poor.

grabataire, *n.* and *adj*, bedridden.

grabeau, *n.m*, fragments, siftings, waste, refuse.

grabuge, *n.m.*, (triv.) wrangling, quarrel, squabble, brawl.

grâce, *n f.* grace; favor, pardon; mercy, indulgence; forgiveness, gracefulness, elegance, charm. *pl.*, thanks; (myth) Graces. *Accorder une* —, to grant a favor. *De* — *!* for mercy's sake! pray! I pray you! *Bonnes —s;* good graces, head curtains (of a bed) *Actions de* —; thanksgiving *A la* — *de,* at the mercy of. *A la* — *de Dieu!* in God's hands! (fam.) anyhow, higgledy-piggledy *Demander* — *à;* to ask pardon of, to crave quarter of. *Faire une* — *à quelqu'un,* to do any one a favor. *Faire* — *à quelqu'un;* to forgive any one, to pardon any one. *Faire* — *de,* to spare. *Se mettre dans les bonnes —s de quelqu'un,* to get into any one's good graces. *Rentrer en* —, to get into favor again. *Il est dans les bonnes —s du roi;* he is in the king's good graces *Perdre les bonnes —s de quelqu'un;* to lose any one's good graces. *Trouver* — *devant quelqu'un;* to find favor in any one's sight *Demander* or *prier en* —; to ask as a favor, to entreat *L'an de* —, the year of grace, in the year of our Lord. *Rendre —s au ciel;* to return thanks to heaven *Dire ses —s;* to say grace. — *a Dieu;* thank God. *Je vous rends* —; I thank you. *Sans* —; graceless. *Avec* —; gracefully. *Faire une chose de bonne* —; to do a thing with a good grace; readily. *De mauvaise* —, reluctantly, grudgingly. *Sacrifier aux —s;* to sacrifice to the Graces.

graciable, *adj*, (jur) pardonable.

gracier, *v a.*, (jur.) to pardon.

gracieusement (-eûz-mân), *adv.*, graciously, kindly, gracefully

gracieuseté, *n.f.*, graciousness; kindness, courtesy (act of), acknowledgment, gratuity. *Ce serait une* — *de votre part,* it would be an act of kindness on your part.

gracieu-x, -se, *adj.*, graceful, pleasant, courteous, gracious, kind, obliging, civil.

gracilité, *n.f*, gracility; slimness, slenderness

gradation, *n f.*, gradation; degrees; climax. — *inverse,* anti-climax.

grade, *n m.*, grade, rank; degree; step, title. *Monter en* —; to be promoted.

gradé, *adj.m.*, (mil) with an inferior rank.

grader, *v.a.*, to confer a grade *or* rank on.

gradin, *n.m.*, step; shelf; bench; tier. *pl.*, benches rising one above the other, tiers. *Sur les —s;* (fig.) at school.

graduation, *n f.*, graduation, drying-house.

gradué, *n m.*, graduate (of a university).

gradué, -e, *adj.*, *part*, graduated, progressive. *Cours de thèmes —s;* progressive course of exercises.

graduel, -le, *adj.*, gradual.

graduel, *n m.*, (c. rel) gradual.

graduellement (-èl-mân), *adv.*, gradually.

graduer, *v.a.*, to graduate; to proportion; to increase regularly. *Se faire* —; to graduate, to take a degree.

graffite, *n m.*, drawing.

***graillement,** *n.m.*, hoarseness, huskiness.

***grailler,** *v.n*, (hunt.) to recall the hounds.

***graillon,** *n.m.*, broken meat; remnants, burned meat scraps, smell of burnt meat *or* fat. *Marne* —; slattern, slut.

***graillonner,** *v n*, to smell of burnt meat *or* fat.

***graillonneu-r, n m.*, -se,** *n f*, (l.ex.) gobber; dealer in broken meats; (f.) bad cook.

grain, *n m*, grain, berry, bead; jot, bit, particle; squall *Gros —s*, wheat and rye, winter corn. *Menus —s;* spring corn *Un — de raisin,* a grape *— de chapelet*, bead of a chaplet. *Un rosaire à gros —s*, a rosary of large beads. *Un — de sel*, a grain of salt *Il n'a pas un — de bon sens;* he has not a grain of sense. *Un — de folie;* a touch of madness *Etre dans le* —; to be on the road to fortune. *Poules de* —; corn-fed pullets *Catholique à gros —s;* lax Catholic. — *de beauté;* mole, beauty spot *Essuyer un* —; to be overtaken by a squall *V.* **raiale.**

graine, *n f*, seed, berry, set (persons); eggs

(of silkworms) *Monter en —*; to run to seed. *C'est une mauvaise —*; he is a bad lot. — *d'Avignon*; French berry — *de lin*; linseed — *de vers à soie*, silkworm's eggs. — *de niais*; bait for fools. *C'est de la — de niais*, why, a fool would not be taken in by it *Monter en —*; (fig.) to run to seed, to be growing an old maid

grainer, *v.n.* *V.* **grener.**

grainetis (grè-n-tî), *n m*, (coin) punch, puncheon.

grain-ier *or* **grainetier**, *n m*, **-ère**, *n f*, seedsman, seedswoman, corn-chandler.

grainsage, *n.m*, greasing, grease

graisse, *n f.*, fat, fatness; grease; (pharm) tallow. — *de rôtir*; dripping — *de cuisine*; kitchen-stuff. — *de rognon*, suet. *Tourner à la —*; (of wine) to get ropy.

graisser, *v a.*, to grease, to make greasy: to make dirty; to lubricate, to oil — *la patte à quelqu'un*; to give any one a sop, to fee, to tip — *ses bottes*; (pop.) to prepare for a journey, to prepare for kingdom come

graisser, *v n*, to get ropy (of wine).

graisserie, *n.f.*, grease-trade *or* shop.

graisseu-x, -se, *adj*, greasy, fatty.

graissier, *n.m*, grease-merchant.

gralle, *n m.*, (orni.) grallic, wading-bird. *V.* **échassier.**

grallipède, *adj*, grallatory, long-legged.

gramen (-mèn), *n.m.*, gramineous plant.

graminée, *adj f*, gramineous

graminée, *n f.*, gramineous plant.

graminiforme, *adj*, graminifolious.

grammaire, *n f.*, grammar. — *raisonnée*; analytical grammar.

grammairien, *n.m*, **-ne**, *n f.* (-in, -è-n), grammarian.

grammatical, -e, *adj.*, grammatical. *Correction —e*, good grammar.

grammaticalement (-kal-măn), *adv.*, grammatically.

grammatiste, *n m*, grammatist

gramme, *n m*, gramme (15·432 grains troy).

grand, -e, *adj*, great, large; high, lofty, tall; wide; big, grown-up; capacious; huge; grand, noble, stately, majestic; broad (of daylight) *Homme —*, tall man. — *homme*; great man. *Une —e personne*; a grown-up person. *Les blés sont déjà —s*; the corn is already high *Il fut — dans l'adversité*; he bore up well in adversity *Un — personnage*; a great personage *Il n'a pas — argent*; he has not much money. *Le — prêtre*; the high-priest *Le — monde*; the fashionable world. *J'ai eu grand'peur*; I was greatly frightened. *La grand'messe*, (——*s*) high mass. *Grand'garde*, (——*s*) (milit.) outpost. *—es eaux*; floods, *or* (fig.) the fountains at Versailles in full play. *Voleur de — chemin*; highwayman. *Le — ressort*; the main-spring *Il est — jour*; it is broad daylight. *— livre*, ledger — *livre de la dette publique*, *—-livre*; list of the creditors of the State

grand, *n.m.*, grandee; nobleness, grandeur, grandness, great things. *pl.*, the great, great people; (at school) the big boys. *Trancher du —*; to carry it with a high hand. *Du petit au —*; comparing little things with great ones. *Promesse de —n'est pas héritage*; put not your faith in the promises of the great. *En —*; on a large scale; in grand style; (paint.) at full length (*portraits*).

grand-duc, *n.m.*, (*—s—s*) grand-duke.

grand-ducal, *adj.m.* (*—-ducaux*), **grand-ducale**, *adj.f.*, (*—-—s*) of a grand-duke.

grandelet, -te (gran-dlè, -t), *adj*, biggish, pretty tall.

grandement (gran-dmăn), *adv*, grandly, nobly; greatly, vastly, highly, extremely, largely, very much; handsomely

grandesse, *n.f.*, grandeeship.

grandeur, *n f*, size; height, length, breadth, bulk, bulkiness, greatness, largeness, magnitude, hugeness, bigness, tallness; might, grandeur, nobleness; (titles) grace, highness *Ils sont de même —*, they are of the same size *De — naturelle*; life-size. *Il a un air de — qui impose*, he has an air of grandeur that commands respect. — *d'âme*, magnanimity. *Regarder quelqu'un du haut de sa —*; to look down upon any one. *Ma "—" ne va pas jusqu'à cette planche*; my "highness" cannot reach up to that shelf (*V.* Hugo).

grandiose, *adj*, grand, imposing.

grandiose, *n m*, grandeur.

grandir, *v.n*, to grow; to grow up, to spring up; to grow tall, to grow big, to increase, to magnify, to give importance to. — *trop pour ses habits*, to grow out of one's clothes.

se **grandir**, *v.r*, to make one's self appear taller, to become taller, to grow taller, to grow, to become greater, to raise one's self, to rise.

grandissement, *n m*, growth, increase, rise

grandissime, *adj*, very great, very large

grand'mère, *n f*, (——*s*) grandmother.

grand-oncle, *n m*, (*—s—s*) great-uncle.

grand-père, *n m*, (*—s—s*) grandfather grandsire.

grand'tante, *n f*, (——*s*) great-aunt.

grand-vizir, *n m*, grand-vizier

grange, *n f.*, barn. *Batteur en —*, thrasher

granit (-nit), *n.m*, (min) granite.

granitelle, *adj.*, (min) granitoid.

granitique, *adj.*, (min) granitic.

granivore, *adj*, granivorous.

granulaire, *adj.*, (min.) granular.

granulation, *n f*, granulation.

granule, *n m*, (bot) granule.

granulé, -e, *part*, granulated, granular.

se **granuler**, *v r.*, to granulate

granuleu-x, -se, *adj*, granulous, granular granulated.

graphique, *adj*, graphic, graphical. *Représentation —*, (math) scheme.

graphiquement, *adv*, graphically

graphite, *n m*, (min) graphite, plumbago.

graphomètre, *n m*, (math) graphometer.

grapin, *n m.* *V.* **grappin**

grappe, *n f.*, bunch (of grapes, currants), cluster (of fruit); (artil) grape, grapeshot, (vet) grape, wart. *Mordre à la —*, to bite at the hook, to swallow the bait. *Croître en —*, to cluster.

***grappillage**, *n m*, gleaning, pickings.

***grappiller**, *v a.* and *n*, to glean grapes; to glean, to gain a trifle, to make a little profit.

***grappilleu-r, -se**, *n f.*, grape-gleaner, gleaner; petty extortioner

***grappillon**, *n m*, little bunch of grapes

grappin, *n m*, (nav) grapple, grappling, grappling-iron, hook; toasting-fork — *à main*, hand grapple. — *de brûlot*; fire grappling. *Jeter le — sur quelqu'un*, to get any one into one's clutches

grappu, -e, *adj*, loaded with bunches.

gras, -se, *adj*, fat, fleshy, plump, full of fat, corpulent, obese; greasy, oily, unctuous, rich, broad, indecent, (paint.) thick; (print) thick-faced (of letters). — *comme un moine*; as fat as butter. *Dormir la —se matinée*; to sleep all the morning, to get up late *Il en fait ses choux —s*; he feathers his nest with it. *Ce cheval a la vue —se*; this horse is dim-sighted *Cette sauce est trop —se*; this gravy is too rich. *Soupe —se*; meat soup. *Dîner —*; meat dinner *Du vin —*; thick, ropy wine. *De l'encre —se*; thick ink. *Terre —se*; heavy, clayey soil. *Terres —ses*, rich land. *Du son —*; fine bran. *Jour —*; meat-day *Les jours —*, shrove days, shrove-tide *Avoir la langue —se*; to speak thick. *Temps —*; hazy weather. *Cette comédie*

est trop —se ; this comedy is too broad *Le pavé est —*, the pavement is slippery. *Cet homme n'en est pas plus —*, this man is none the better for it.

gras, *n.m.*, fat, fat part, fleshy part; meat, meat diet, calf (of the leg). *Faire —, manger —*; to eat meat.

gras-cuit, *adv.*, (of bread) heavy.

gras-double, *n.m.*, (— — —*s*) tripe

gras-fondu, *n.m*, (*n p*) *or* **gras-fondure,** *n.f.*, (*n p*) (vet) molten grease.

gras-mollet, *n m*, (— — —*s*) (ich.) lump-fish.

grassement (gras-mān), *adv.*, plentifully, largely, liberally, comfortably. *Payer —*, to pay generously. *Vivre —*, to live comfortably, to live well.

grasset, -te, *adj.*, fattish, pretty fat, pretty plump, (of meat) thin flank.

grasset, *n.m*, (vet) stifle, stifle-joint.

grassette, *n f*, (bot.) butterwort, sanicle.

grasseyement, *n.m.*, burring, rolling of r's.

grasseyer, *v n*, to burr, to roll one's r's.

***grassouillet, -te,** *adj*, plump.

grat (gra), *n m.*, place scratched by fowls.

grateron, *n m.*, (bot.) scratch-weed; goose-grass; cleavers

graticuler, *v n.*, (paint) to square.

gratification, *n.f.*, gratuity, reward, encouragement, present

gratifier, *v.a*, to confer on, to bestow on, to favor; to attribute, to ascribe *— quelqu'un de ses bévues ;* to father one's blunders upon somebody else. *— quelqu'un d'un coup de poing ;* to favor any one with a hiding.

gratin, *n m.*, burnt part; scraping. *Au —*; (cook.) dressed with bread crumbs.

gratiné, -e, *adj.*, burnt; browned.

gratiole (-ci-), *n f.*, (bot) gratiola, hyssop. *— officinale*, hedge-hyssop

gratis (gra-tis), *adv*, gratis, for nothing, gratuitously, free of cost.

gratis, *n.m*, exemption from cost, free gift.

gratitude, *n f*, gratitude, thankfulness

gratte, *n.f.*, (nav.) scraper. *— double ;* double-headed scraper.

gratté, -e, *part*, scratched

gratte-bosse, *n.f*, (—) scratch-brush.

gratte-bosser, *v.a.*, to scratch with the brush in gilding.

gratte-cul, *n.m*, (— — —*s*) (bot) canker, dog-rose. *Il n'est point de si belle rose qui ne devienne —*, all beauty is subject to decay.

gratte-langue, *n.m*, (— — —*s*) tongue-scraper.

***gratteleu-x, -se** (gra-tleū, -z), *adj*, itchy.

grattelle, *n f*, (med.) rash, itching

gratte-navire, *n m*, (— — —*s*) ship-scraper

gratte-papier, *n m*, (—, *or* — — —*s*) scribbling drudge, quill driver.

gratter, *v a*, to scratch, to scrape, to claw, to dig, to paw. *Trop — cuit, trop parler nuit ;* the least said the soonest mended *— quelqu'un où il lui démange*, to talk of a thing that pleases any one. *— le papier ;* to drive the quill *se* **gratter,** *v.r*, to scratch one's self, to scrape one's self *Qui se sent galeux se gratte ;* let him whom the cap fits wear it.

grattoir, *n m.*, scratching-knife, scraper, eraser.

gratton, *n.m.*, (bot) *V.* **grateron**

gratuit, -e, *adj*, gratuitous, free *Supposition —e ;* gratuitous supposition.

gratuité, *n f*, gratuity, free gift

gratuitement (-tu-tmān), *adv.*, gratuitously; free, for nothing, groundlessly.

grauwacke, *n f*, (geol., min.) graywacke, greywacke; grit-rock.

gravatier (-tié), *n.m.*, rubbish-carter.

gravati-f, -ve, *adj.*, (med) dull, heavy.

gravats (-vâ), *n m pl. V.* **gravois.**

grave, *adj.*, heavy; grave, serious, solemn, sedate, demure, sober; weighty, of importance; dangerous, low, deep, hollow, (mus.) flat. *Contenance, mine,* —, solemn look. *Blessure —*; dangerous wound *Note —*; low note. *Ton —*; deep tone. *Accent —*; grave accent

grave, *n m*, gravity; heavy body. *Passer du — au gai,* to pass from the grave to the gay. *Chute des —s ;* (phys) descent of bodies

grave, *n f*, beach, strand in Newfoundland

gravé, -e, *part*, engraved *Etre — de petite vérole ;* to be pitted with small-pox, to be pock-marked.

gravelage, *n m*, graveling.

gravelée (gra-vlée), *adj f.*, crude. *Cendre —*; pearl ash.

graveleu-x, -se (gra-vleū, -z), *adj*, troubled with gravel, gravely, sandy, gritty; obscene, smutty. *Terroir —*; gravely soil *Fruit —*, stony fruit. *Crayon —*, gritty pencil.

graveleux, *n m*, (med.) person affected with gravel.

gravelle, *n f*, (med.) gravel.

gravelure (gra-vlur), *n f*, obscenity, broadness, ribaldry, smut, smuttiness.

gravement (gra-vmān), *adv.*, gravely, seriously, solemnly, soberly; grievously; (mus) deeply.

graver, *v.a*, to engrave; to grave, to impress, to imprint. *— à l'eau-forte ;* to etch. *— en creux ;* (engr.) to sink. *— au burin*, to engrave *se* **graver,** *v.r*, to be engraved, to be graven, to be impressed, imprinted. *Se — quelque chose dans l'esprit ;* to impress anything on one's mind.

graveur, *n m*, engraver. *— à l'eau-forte*, etcher.

gravier, *n m*, gravel, grit *pl*, (med.) gravel. *Couvrir de —*; to gravel.

gravière, *n f.*, gravel pit; (agri.) vetch and lentils, (orn.) plover

gravimètre, *n.m*, (phys) gravimeter.

gravir, *v a* and *n*, to clamber, to clamber up, to climb, to climb up, to scale, to ascend.

gravitation, *n f*, (phys) gravitation.

gravité, *n f*, gravity; seriousness, solemnity, demureness, sedateness, graveness; weight, importance, (mus) flatness, lowness. *Centre de —*, centre of gravity. *— de son*, deepness of sound

graviter, *v n.*, (phys.) to gravitate.

gravois, *n m.*, *pl*, coarse plaster, mortar, rubbish (of plaster) *Enlever les —*, to carry away the rubbish

gravure, *n f*, engraving, graving, cut, print. *— sur pierre ;* stone-engraving. *— au burin ;* stroke-engraving *— en creux ;* die-sinking; intaglio. *— en taille-douce ;* copperplate-engraving. *— au trait ;* line-engraving. *— sur acier ;* steel engraving *— sur bois ;* wood-engraving. *— en caractères d'imprimerie ;* letter-engraving. *— en pierres fines ;* seal-engraving; engraving on precious stones

gré, *n m.*, will, wish; liking, pleasure, mind, taste, inclination; accord, consent. *De bon —*, willingly. *De mauvais —*, or *contre son —*, unwillingly, against the grain. *Il y est allé de son —*; he went of his own accord. *Cela est-il à votre —?* is that to your liking? *Elle est assez à mon —*, I like her well enough. *Bon — mal —*, or *de — ou de force ;* whether one will or no, willing or unwilling, willy nilly, nolens volens. *Au — des flots*, at the mercy of the waves *Ses cheveux flottaient au — du vent ;* his mane waved in the wind. *Prendre, avoir, recevoir en —*; to take in good part, to approve of. *Prendre en —*; to receive with resignation, to take a liking to. *Savoir —, bon —, beaucoup de —, à quelqu'un de quelque chose*, to be thankful to any one for anything. *Savoir mauvais — à quelqu'un de quelque chose ;* not to thank any one for anything *or* to resent interference. *Je lui en sais*

bon —; I am deeply grateful to him. *Plein* —; free-will, own free-will. *Vendre de* — *à* —; to sell by private contract.

gréage, *n.m*, (nav) rigging.

grèbe, *n.m*, (ornl.) grebe. — *huppé*, great-crested grebe

grec, -que, *adj.*, Greek, Grecian

grec, *n.m.*, **-que,** *n f*, Greek, Grecian *m.*, miser, sharper, black-leg, cheat *Être — en quelque chose*, to be a dab at anything

grec, *n m.*, Greek language *C'est du — pour moi*; that is Greek, Hebrew, to me

gréciser, *v.a.*, to hellenize.

grécisme, *n m*, grecism.

gréciste, *n m.*, Grecian; Hellenist, Greek scholar.

grecque, *n f*, Greek woman, Grecian woman; (arch.) fret, fret-work; bookbinder's saw, saw *Ornar de —s*; (arch.) to fret. *Orné d'une —*; (arch.) fretted

grecquer, *v.a*, (bookbind) to saw-bind.

gredin, *n m*, **-e,** *n f*, villain, scamp, scoundrel, blackguard; lapdog, slut

gredinerie (-di-n-ri), *n f*, blackguardism, villainy, rascality.

grément, *n m*, (nav) rigging. *V.* **agrès.**

gréer, *v.a.*, (nav) to rig.

gréeur, *n m.*, (nav.) rigger

greffe, *n m*, (jur) registry, record-office, registrar's office, clerk's office.

greffe, *n f.*, graft, grafting, engraftment — *à l'anglaise*, whip-grafting. — *par approche*, graft by approach. — *en couronne*, crown-graft — *en écusson*; shield-graft, graft by gems, budding. — *en fente*; chink-graft, cleft-graft, shoulder-graft. — *en flûte*, flute-graft. *Lever une —*; to take a graft

greffer, *v.a*, to graft.

greffeur, *n.m.*, grafter

greffier, *n m.*, registrar, recorder, clerk of the court.

greffoir, *n m*, grafting-knife.

grégaire, *adj.*, gregarious.

grège, *adj*, raw (of silk).

grégeois (-joâ), *adj.*, only used in *Feu* —; Greek fire; wild fire.

grégorien, -ne (-in, -è-n), *adj.*, Gregorian.

⊙**grègues** (grèg), *n f.*, breeches. *Tirer ses —s*; to run away, to cut one's sticks, to take to one's heels.

grêle, *n.m.*, highest note (of a horn).

grêle, *n f.*, hail, hail-storm, (of the eyelid), stye. *Gram de* —; hailstone. — *de coups*, shower of blows.

grêle, *adj.*, slender, slim, lank, shrill *Des jambes —s*; spindle legs *Voix —*; shrill voice. *Intestins —s*; (anat.) small intestines.

grêlé, -e, *part*, ravaged by hail; pock-marked, pitted with small-pox *Cet homme a été —*; that man has suffered great losses. *Un homme —*, a man pitted with small-pox.

grêler, *v. imp*, to hail. *Il grêle*; it hails.

grêler, *v.a.*, to ravage by hail, to ruin.

grelet, *n.m.*, granite hammer.

grêlet, -te, *adj.*, thinnish, puny.

grelin, *n m.*, (nav.) warp, stream-cable; (ich.) coal-fish. — *en queue de rat*, pointed stream-cable.

grêlon, *n.m.*, large hail-stone.

grelot, *n.m.*, little bell · hawk bell, rattle. *Attacher le —*; to bell the cat (to take the first step in a difficult enterprise). *Trembler le —*, to tremble, to shake (till one's teeth chatter)

grelotter, *v.n.*, to quake, to shiver.

greluchon, *n m.*, favored lover.

grément *or* **gréement,** *n.m*, (nav) rigging.

grémial, *n.m.*, (c. rel) gremial, (eccl) bishop's apron.

grémil, *n.m.*, (bot.) gromwell, gromil.

***grémillet,** *n.m.*, (bot) scorpion-grass, scorpion's tail.

grenade, *n.f.*, pomegranate, (milit.) grenade.

grenadier, *n.m*, pomegranate-tree, pomegranate; (milit) grenadier. — *sauvage*; (bot) wild pomegranate. *Jurer comme un —*; to swear like a trooper *C'est un —, c'est un vrai —*; she is a regular termagant

grenadière, *n f*, ⊙grenade-pouch, upper band (of a rifle) *Mettre son fusil à la —*; (milit.) to sling one's musket

***grenadille,** *n.f.*, (bot) grenadilla, passion-flower.

grenadin, *n m*, (cook) small fricandeau.

grenadine, *n f.*, grenadine (silk).

***grenaille,** *n f*, granulated metal; refuse corn.

***grenailler,** *v.a*, to granulate.

se grenailler, *v.r*, to granulate.

grenat, *n m*, (min.) garnet, great hummingbird, dried lemon-peel *Couleur —*, garnet-red.

grené, *n.m*, (engr) stippling, blending.

greneler, *v a*, to grain (leather).

grener, *v.n.*, to seed, to run to seed; to produce seed.

grener, *v a.*, to granulate, to corn; to grain (leather); (engr.) to stipple. — *de la poudre à canon*; to corn gunpowder.

grèneterie (grè-n-tri), *n f*, seed trade.

grèneti-er, *n m*, **-ère,** *n f.* (grè-n-tié), seedsman; seedswoman

grènetis (grè-n-ti), *n.m.*, milling, milled edge, milling punch, stamp

grenettes, *n f pl*, Avignon-berry, French-berry.

grenier, *n.m.*, granary, corn-loft, loft, cock-loft; garret; (nav) floor-ceiling (of a ship). — *au foin*; hayloft. *En —*; in the granary, in store; (nav.) in bulk, unpacked *Aller du — à la cave, de la cave au —*; to talk in a disjointed way, to tell a long rigmarole, to write up and down hill. *Charger en —*, (nav.) to load in bulk.

***grenouille,** *n f*, frog, (print) frog.

***grenouillère,** *n f*, place full of frogs; marshy place; fen; (b.s.) damp, unhealthy house.

***grenouillet,** *n m.*, (bot.) Solomon's seal, knee-grass.

***grenouillette,** *n f*, (med) ranula; (bot) buttercup, frogbit *V* **ranule**

grenu, -e, *adj.*, seedy, full of corn; granulous *Épi bien —*, ear very full of corn *Cuir bien —*; leather that has a good grain *Huile —e*, clotted oil. *Marbre —*, grained marble.

grès, *n m*, sandstone; stoneware; (min) grit, grit-stone, grit-rock — *à bâtir*, free-stone — *des rémouleurs*; grindstone.

⊙ **gréseu-x, -se,** *adj*, sandy, gritty.

grésière, *n f*, sandstone quarry.

***grésil,** *n.m*, sleet

***grésillement,** *n m*, shriveling, shriveling up; wrinkling, pattering, crackling (as parchment does in the fire), shriveled state; chirping (of crickets)

***grésiller,** *v imp*, to sleet, to patter, to crackle.

***grésiller,** *v a*, to shrivel, to shrivel up, to wrinkle, to chirp (of crickets).

gresserie (grè-sri), *n f.*, sandstone, grit, free-stone; stoneware, sandstone quarry.

grève, *n.f*, strand, Grève (a square at Paris, where capital punishments formerly took place); strike of workmen *Faire* or *se mettre en —*; to strike, to go out on strike (of workmen). *En —*, on strike.

grevé, *n m*, (jur) heir of entail

grever, *v a*, to wrong, to injure; to burden; to encumber (with debt, etc). *Un pays grevé d'impôts*, a country burdened with taxes. *Terre grevée d'hypothèques*; estate encumbered with mortgages. *Terre non grevée*; unencumbered estate.

grianneau, *n.m*, young heath-cock, young grouse

griblette, *n f*, (cook) hash of broiled meat

***gribouillage**, *n m*, scrawl, daub (paint)

***gribouille**, *n.m*, simpleton, blockhead

***gribouiller**, *v a.*, to scrawl, to scribble (writing); to daub (paint.)

***gribouillette**, *n f*, scramble, scrambling *Attraper quelque chose à la —*, to scramble for anything *A la —*, negligently, carelessly; higgledy-piggledy.

gribouilleur, -se, *n.m f*, scrawler, scribbler. *adj.*, scrawling, scribbling, daubing

gribouri, *n m*, (zool) vine-grub

griche, *adj*, (l.u) prickly. *Ortie- — (—s-—s)*, sting-nettle. *Pie- — (—s-—s)*; shrew, scold, vixen.

grief (gri-ef), *n m*, grievance, wrong, injury, complaint. *Faire un — à quelqu'un*, to do any one an injury *Redresser un —*, to redress an injury. *—s, —s et contredits*; (jur) plea.

grièvement (-ev-mān), *adv*, grievously, sorely, gravely, greatly, sadly, badly

grièveté (-ev-té), *n f*, enormity, gravity, heinousness.

griffade, *n f*, clawing, scratch.

griffe, *n f*, claw; fang; pounce, talon; grasp; (gard) bulb, stamped facsimile of a signature; (tech.) catch, music-pen. *Je suis sous ses —s*, I am in his clutches *Donner un coup de — à quelqu'un*, to do any one an ill office, to speak ill of any one. *Apposer sa — à*, to put one's signature to.

griffer, *v a*, (falconry) to take with the claws, to claw, to scratch (of cats), (pop) to clutch, to grab.

griffon, *n m*, griffin, griffon (also a kind of water dog)

griffonnage, *n m.*, scrawl, scrawling, scribbling, scribble

griffonner, *v a*, to scrawl, to scribble.

griffonneu-r, n m.*, **-se, *n.f.*, scrawler, scribbler.

***grignon**, *n m*, hard crust; residuum.

***grignoter**, *v a.*, to nibble, to get pickings.

***grignotis** (-ti), *n.m*, (engr.) crispness

grigou, *n m*, beggarly fellow, miserable wretch, sordid miser

gril (gri), *n m.*, gridiron. *Etre sur le —*, to be upon thorns, to be in a mess, to be on tenter hooks

***grillade**, *n f.*, grilling, grill; broil; toast *Mettre à la —*, to broil

***grillage**, *n m*, grilling, broiling, toasting; light iron railing, wire lattice; wire guard, (metal.) roasting. *— de bois*; (arch.) frame of timber

grillager, *v.a*, to lattice, to grate, to wire, to inclose with lattice work

***grille**, *n f.*, grate, grating; railing, gate (garden). *— de fer*, iron railing.

grille-pain, *n m*, toasting-fork.

***griller**, *v a.*, to inclose with iron rails; to rail in, to grate, (cook) to broil, to grill, to toast, (metal) to roast, to scorch (of the sun).

***se griller**, *v.r.*, to be scorched; to be parched, to be roasted.

***griller**, *v n*, (cook.) to broil; (fig.) to be on thorns, in hot water.

***grillet**, *n.m.*, *or* ***grillette**, *n f*, (her.) hawk's bell.

***grilleté, -e**, *adj*, (her., falconry) belled.

***grilletier** (-tié), *n m.*, grate-maker.

***grillon**, *n m.*, (ent) cricket. *— domestique*, house-cricket *—-taupe* (*—s-—s*), *taupe-— (—s-—s)*; fen-cricket, mole-cricket

***grillotter**, *v.n.*, to chirp (like the cricket)

grimaçant, -e, *adj*, grimacing, grinning, (fig) gaping, ill-fitting (of shoes).

grimace, *n.f.*, grimace, wry face, humbug, cant; pin-cushion, wafer-box. *Faire la —*; to make faces *Faire des —s à quelqu'un*, to make faces at any one, to grin at any one *Faire la —*; to be disgusted, not to like it. *Cet habit fait la —*; that coat puckers

grimacer, *v.n.*, to make faces, wry faces; to grin, to simper, to mince; to sham, to pucker.

grimacerie (-ma-srî), *n f.*, (l u) grimaces; grinning

grimaci-er. -ère, *adj* and *n*, grimacing; simpering, dissembling, canting, finical, mincing, simperer; dissembler, hypocrite, humbug

grimaud, -e, *adj*, (l u) (of children) erosa. ill-tempered, peevish.

grimaud, *n m*, urchin, brat, dunce; scribbler, sorry writer, pedant

grime, *n m*, ⊙brat, (thea) old man, old fogy *Il joue les —s*; (thea) he plays old men's parts

se **grimer**, *v.r*, (thea) to paint, to make up, to play old men, old women's parts, duennas, etc.

grimoire, *n m*, conjuring book, black-book; obscure language; illegible scrawl *Il sait le —*; he knows what he is about. *C'est du — pour lui*, it is Greek to him.

grimpant, -e, *adj.*, (bot) climbing.

grimpart, *n m*, (orn.) nut-hatch.

grimper, *v n*, to climb, to climb up, to clamber up, to creep up (of plants)

grimpereau, *n m V.* **grimpart.**

grimpeurs, *n m pl.*, (orn) climbers.

grincement (grins-man), *n m*, gnashing, grinding (of the teeth), grating

grincer, *v a*, to gnash (the teeth); to grate. *Faire — les dents*; to make the teeth grate, to set the teeth on edge

grincer, *v.n*, to grind; to gnash; to grate *— des dents*; to grind one's teeth *La porte grinça sur ses gonds rouillés*; the door grated on its rusty hinges.

grincheu-x, -se, *adj.*, ill-tempered, peevish, crabbed, surly.

gringalet, *n m*, weak, puny man, bit of a fellow, stripling, nobody.

gringolé, -e, *adj*, (her) snake-headed.

gringotter, *v n*, to twitter, to hum.

gringotter, *v a*, to hum a tune badly.

gringuenaude, *n f.*, (l ex) dirt, filth.

griot, *n.m.*, (of meal *or* flour) seconds.

griotte, *n.f.*, marble with red and brown spots; morella cherry

griottier, *n.m.*, (bot) egriot-tree, morella tree.

grippe, *n f*, (l u) fancy, whim; hobby; crotchet, dislike, (med) influenza. *Prendre quelqu'un en —*, *se prendre de — contre quelqu'un*; to take a dislike to any one. *— argent*; money-grubber.

grippé, *part*, (med) shrunk, contracted (of the face); (of persons) ill with influenza.

grippeminaud (grip-minô), *n.m.*, grimalkin (of a cat)

gripper, *v.a*, to grype, to clutch, to seize, to snatch up; to nab, to crib.

se **gripper**, *v r.*, to shrivel, to take a dislike to.

grippe-sou, *n.m*, (—, *or* — - —*s*) pinch-penny; curmudgeon.

gris, -e, *adj*, gray; gray-headed; tipsy, fuddled. *Cheveux —*, gray hair *Lettres —es*; (print.) flourished letters *Temps —*, raw, dull, cloudy weather *Faire mine —e à quelqu'un*; to look black at any one. *Papier —*, brown paper. *En voir de —es*, to have an unpleasant time of it. *En faire voir de —es à*; to lead any one a dance.

gris, *n.m*, gray. *— cendré*; ash-gray. *— pommelé*; dappled gray. *— brun*, drab.

gris-gris, *n m*, amulet.

***grisaille**, *n f*, cameo with a gray ground · hair partly gray.

***grisailler**, *v a.*, to paint gray.

***grisailler**, *v.n.*, (of hair) to turn gray.

grisâtre, *adj.*, grayish

griser, *v a*, to give a gray tint to; to make tipsy, to fuddle.

se **griser**, *v.r.*, to be intoxicated, to get tipsy, to be fuddled.

griser, *v.n*, (dy.) to turn gray.

griset, *n.m*, (ornı.) young goldfinch.

grisette, *n.f.*, gray gown, russet gown; (ornı.) white-throat; grisette, gay work girl.

grisoller, *v n*, to warble, to carol (of the lark)

grison, -ne, *adj.*, gray, gray-haired, gray-headed.

grison, *n m*, gray-beard (old man); donkey, ass (person); footman in gray livery; private agent; detective.

grisonnant, *adj*, getting gray

grisonner, *v.n.*, to grow gray (of hair).

grisou, *n m*, (mining) fire-damp

grive, *n.f.*, (ornı) thrush *Il est soûl comme une* —; he is as drunk as a fiddler. *Faute de* —*s on mange des merles*, half a loaf is better than no bread.

grivelé, -e (grı-vlé), *adj*, speckled.

griveler, *v a.n*, to pilfer, to filch.

⊙**griveleur**, *n.m.*, pilferer

grivois, -e, *adj.*, jolly, broad, obscene. *Conte* —; broad story.

grivois, *n.m.*, jolly dog.

grivoise, *n f.*, jolly wench.

grog, *n.m*, grog — *américain*, hot punch.

***grognard, -e**, *adj.*, grumbling, growling.

***grognard**, *n.m*, *-e*, *n f*, grumbler, growler, veteran of the first French Empire.

***grognement**, *n m.*, grunt, grunting, growling, grumbling.

***grogner**, *v.n*, to grunt, to growl, to grumble.

***grogneu-r, -se**, *adj.* and *n*, grumbling, growling, grumbler, growler.

***grognon**, *adj m,f.*, grumbling, growling.

***grognon**, *n.m f*, grumbler, growler.

groin, *n.m.*, snout (of a hog).

groisil, *n.m.*, broken *or* pounded glass.

grolle, *n.f.*, (ornı.) rook

groller, *v n*, to croak, to grumble.

grommeler (grom-lé), *v n.*, to grumble, to mutter, to grunt.

grondant, -e, *adj.*, scolding; roaring, rumbling.

grondement, *n m*, rumbling, roaring, growling, snarl, snarling, roaring, peal.

gronder, *v.n.*, to growl, to grumble, to mutter, to snarl, to rumble, to roar, to peal.

gronder, *v.a*, to chide, to scold, to reprimand.

gronderie (-drî), *n f.*, scolding, chiding

grondeu-r, -se, *adj*, grumbling, scolding.

grondeu-r, *n m*, *-se*, *n f*, scold; grumbler.

grondin, *n.m.*, (ıch) red gurnet.

gronneau, *n m.*, gray gurnet.

groom, *n.m.*, (—*s*) groom, buttons, tiger.

gros, -se, *adj.*, large, big, great, bulky; pregnant, with child; loud (of laughter), dark (of color); rough (of the voice), heavy (of cavalry), coarse, thick; rich, substantial; foul, bad, heavy (of the weather), high. — *bon sens*; plain common sense. — *mots*; oaths, high words —*se somme d'argent*; large sum of money. —*drap*; coarse cloth. —*soulters*; thick shoes. —*rhume*; bad cold. —*se viande*; butcher's meat. — *lourdaud*; blockhead. *Un* — *marchand*; a substantial tradesman. — *bonnet*; big-wig. — *temps*; foul, rough, heavy weather. *La mer est* —*se*; the sea runs high. *Une* —*se femme*; a stout woman *Une femme* —*se*; a pregnant woman. *Toucher la grosse corde*, to come to the main point. *Jouer* — *jeu*, to play high. *A la* —*se* roughly; (com) on bottomry.

gros, *n.m.*, large part; bulk, mass; main body (of an army), large hand (writing), (com) wholesale *Vendre en* —, to sell wholesale. *En* — *et en détail*, wholesale and retail *Faire le* — *de la besogne*; to do the heavy work.

gros, *adv.*, much *Gagner* —, to earn, to win much, a great deal.

gros-bec, *n m*, (— - —*s*) (ornı) grosbeak

gros canon, *n m*, (prımt) French canon

***groseille**, *n f.*, — *à grappes*, red currant, white currant. — *à maquereau*, — *verte*; gooseberry

***groseillier**, *n m*, red-currant-tree, white-currant-tree, gooseberry-bush — *noir*; (l u) black-currant-tree *V.* **cassis**

***groseillon**, *n m*, small currant.

gros-jean, *n m*, (— - —*s*) a vulgar fellow, a countryman, mere nobody *Etre* — *comme devant*, to be as you were (i e, no better off) — *en remontre à son curé*, (prov) to teach one's grandmother how to suck eggs

grosse, *n f*, gross (twelve dozen), large hand (writing), bottomry, (jur) copy *Contrat à la* —, bottomry bond *Prêt à la* —, bottomry loan

grossement, *adv*, grossly, coarsely

grosserie (grô-sı-rî), *n f*, ironmongery; wholesale *Il ne fait que la* —, he is a wholesale dealer only

grossesse, *n f*, pregnancy

grosseur, *n f*, bigness, largeness, hugeness, size, bulk, swelling.

grossi-er, -ère, *adj*, coarse, thick, homely, plain, common, clumsy, rough, rude; unpolished, uncivilized, unmannerly, scurrilous, churlish, unpolite, uncouth, boorish. *Des meubles* —*s*; clumsy furniture *Mœurs* —*ères*; unpolished manners. *Vous êtes bien* —, you are very unmannerly. *Il m'aborda d'un air* —, he accosted me rudely. *Erreur* —*ère*; gross mistake.

grossièrement (-sièr-mān), *adv*, coarsely, rudely, roughly, uncouthly, boorishly, unmannerly, scurrilously, churlishly, grossly, indecently.

grossièreté (-sièr-té), *n f*, coarseness, grossness, rudeness, clownishness, roughness, incivility, bluntness, unmannerliness, coarse language, scurrility; clumsiness, awkwardness; churlishness *Il lui a dit des* —*s*, he said rude things to him.

grossir, *v a*, to make bigger, greater, to enlarge, to augment, to increase, to swell to swell out, to magnify.

se **grossir**, *v r*, to grow bigger, larger; to increase in size; to increase, to augment, to be increased; to swell, to magnify.

grossir, *v n*, to get big, large, to grow stout, to magnify, to enlarge, to swell out.

grossissant, *adj.*, magnifying *Verre* —; magnifying glass

grossissement (-sis-mān), *n m*, magnifying, enlargement, increase; exaggeration

grosso-modo, *adv*, summarily, generally, roughly.

grossoyer, *v a.*, to engross, to copy in a large hand

grotesque, *n.m* and *adj*, grotesque; grotesque figure, grotesque dancer, clown.

grotesquement, *adv*, grotesquely.

grotte, *n f*, grotto, grot, crypt

***grouillant**, *-e*, *adj*, (pop.) stirring, moving about; swarming, crawling. *Tout* — *de vermine*, crawling with vermin.

***grouillement** (groo-), *n m*, (pop.) rumbling (of the intestines), rattling; stirring, swarming

***grouiller**, *v n.*, (pop.) to stir, to move; to rumble (of the intestines); to shake (the head with old age); to swarm. *Le ventre me grouille*, my belly rumbles. *La tête lui grouille*; his head shakes. *Cela grouille de vermine*; that is alive with vermin.

group (groop), *n m.*, (com) sealed bag of specie

groupe, *n.m* , group, cluster, clump (of trees), crowd, flock, (print.) heading.

groupement, *n m* , grouping.

grouper, *v a* , to group

se **grouper**, *v r.*, to form into groups, to be grouped, to gather, to collect.

grouper, *v n* , (paint) to group.

gruau, *n m.*, oat-meal, gruel, groats, (tech.) small crane. *Farine de* —, groats. *Pain de* —; finest wheaten bread.

grue, *n f* , (ornı., tech) crane, (astron) Grus, simpleton, goose. *Faire le pied de* —, to dance attendance.

⊙**gruerie**, *n f.*, wood-mote.

grugeon, *n m* , lump (of sugar).

gruger, *v a* , to craunch, to eat, to eat up, to devour. — *du sucre ;* to craunch sugar.

grugerie, *n f* , craunching

grugeur, *n m* , squanderer, sponger, parasite

grume, *n f* , bark. *En* —; with the bark on

grumeau, *n m* , clod, clot, lump.

se **grumeler**, *v r.*, to clot.

grumeleu-x, **-se** (gru-mleû, -z), *adj.*, clotted, grumous , rugged, rough. *Sang* — ; clotted blood. *Poires —ses ;* rough pears.

gruyer, *n m* , a justice in eyre

gruy-er, **-ère**, *adj* , of the crane *Faucon* —, hawk trained to fly the crane. *Faisan* —; crane pheasant. ⊙*Seigneur* —; lord having certain rights on the woods of his vassals.

gruyère, *n m* , Gruyere cheese.

guano (gooa-no), *n m.*, guano.

gué (ghé), *n m* , ford *Passer une rivière à* —, to ford a river. *Sonder le* —; to probe the ford, (fig) to sound a person.

guéable (ghé-), *adj* , fordable.

guèbre, *n m. V.* **gaure.**

guédasse, *n.f.*, weed-ash.

guède (ghèd), *n.f.*, (dy.) woad, dyer's-woad, pastel

guéder (ghé-dé), *v.a* , to dye with woad; ⊙to cram, to stuff (with food).

⊙*se* **guéder**, *v.r.*, to cram one's self with food

guéer (ghéé), *v a.*, to ford. — *un cheval ;* to water a horse. — *du linge ;* to wash linen (in a river) *Se* —, *v r.*, to be forded

guelfe, *n m* , (Italian hist) Guelph.

***guenille** (ghĕ-), *n f* , rag, tatter; rubbish, trifle, trumpery, thing.

***guenilleu-x**, **-se**, *adj.*, tattered, ragged, in rags; rubbishy, trumpery, worthless.

***guenillon** (ghĕ-), *n m* , little rag ; scrap.

guenipe (ghĕ-), *n f* , slut, trollop, drab.

guenon (ghĕ-), *n f* , (mam.) monkey; she-monkey , fright, ugly woman , strumpet.

guenuche (ghĕ-), *n f.*, young she-monkey. — *coiffée*, over-dressed woman ; ape in petticoats.

guépard, *n m* , (mam) cheetah.

guêpe (ghêp), *n f.*, (ent) wasp. —*frelon* (—*s*—*s*), hornet. *Mouche*— (—*s*—*s*); waspify *Taille de* — ; very slender waist. *Nid de* —; wasps' nest.

guêpier, *n m* , wasps' nest; (ornı.) bee-eater , scrape, difficulty. *Donner, tomber, dans un* —, to get into a scrape.

⊙**guerdon** (ghèr-), *n m.*, guerdon, recompense, reward, meed.

⊙**guerdonner**, *v a.*, to requite, to reward, to recompense.

guère *or* **guères** (ghèr), *adv.*, but little, not much, not very, not long , hardly, scarcely, very few. *N'avoir — d'argent* , to have but little money. *Il n'est — sage ;* he is not very wise. *Il ne tardera — à venir ;* it will not be long before he comes *or* he will soon come *Il ne s'en faut* —; it wants but little. *N'avoir — plus ;* to have little more. *N'avoir — moins ;* to have little less. *Je ne le vois* — ; I hardly ever see him.

guéret (ghé-rè), *n m.*, (agrı.) land unsown; fallow-land *pl.*, (poet.) fields.

guéridon (ghé-), *n.m.*, gueridon, round table, centre table, loo-table, stand ; (nav.) scoop.

guérilla (ghé-) *n f.*, guerilla.

guérilla, *n m.*, guerilla-soldier.

guérir (ghé-), *v a.*, to heal, to cure. — *la fièvre ;* to cure a fever. — *quelqu'un d'une erreur ;* to rid any one of an error. *Cela ne me guérira de rien ;* that will be of no use to me.

se **guérir**, *v r* , to recover, to be cured, to heal, to be healed, to recover one's health, to mend , to get rid, to be rid of *Se — de ses préventions ;* to get rid of one's prejudices *Médecin, guérissez-vous-même ;* physician, heal thyself

guérir, *v n* , to heal, to heal up , to recover, to be cured ; to get rid, to be rid *On ne guérit point de la peur ;* fear admits of no cure.

guérison (ghé-), *n f* , recovery, healing, cure *Il lui doit sa* —, he owes his recovery to him.

guérissable, *adj* , curable.

guérisseu-r, *n m.*, **-se**, *n.f.*, (b.s.) healer, curer.

guérite (ghé-), *n f.*, sentry-box, turret, watch-tower. *Gagner la* — ; to take to one's heels, to make off

guerre (ghèr), *n f.*, war ; warfare ; strife, dissension, contest. — *à mort ;* war to the knife. — *de plume ;* paper warfare. *Vaisseau de* —, man-of-war. *Petite* —; sham fight ; war on a small scale. *Cri de* —; war-cry. *Foudre de* — ; great warrior *or* general. *Gens de* — ; military men. *Place de* —, fortified town, fortress. *Nom de* — ; nickname ; assumed name *Aller à la petite* — ; to go out pillaging. *Faire la — avec*, to serve with, to be a fellow-soldier. *Faire la — à ses passions*, to struggle against one's passions *Faire la* — *à*, to be at war with. *Il lui en fit la* — ; he found fault with him for it. *Faire la — à l'œil ;* to be on the look-out for opportunities. *Faire bonne — à quelqu'un ;* to deal fairly with any one. *De bonne* —, by fair play, by fair means. *A la — comme à la* — ; one must take things as they come *Qui terre a,* — *a ;* much coin, much care. *Monté* —, *monté marchandise ;* armed (of ships) ; (fig) half-willingly, half-compulsorily. *Faire une chose de — lasse*, to do a thing against one's will, after long resistance *En* —; at variance

guerri-er, **-ère**, *n* and *adj.*, warrior, female warrior, warlike, martial.

guerroyant, **-e**, *adj* , martial, combative, pugnacious.

guerroyer, *v n* , to make war, to wage war, to war.

guerroyeur, *n m.*, man fond of fighting.

guet (ghè), *n.m* , watch ; watching sentinel. — *de nuit ;* patrol, night-watch *Mot du* — ; watchword *Maison du* —, round-house *Crier au* —; to call the watch. *Être au* —, *avoir l'œil au* —, *l'oreille au* — , to be on the watch, to be on the look-out *Ce chien est de très bon* —; this is a very good watch-dog. *Se donner le mot du* —; to act in concert *Faire le* — , to watch, to keep watch ; to look out, to be on the look-out. *Au* —; on the watch, on the look-out.

guet-apens (ghè-ta-pān), *n m.*, (—*s*— —) ambush, ambuscade , willful injury ; lying in wait. *De* — , by lying in wait. *Dresser un — à*, to waylay.

guêtre (ghê-tr), *n f* , gaiter. *Grande* — ; legging. *Tirer ses —s ;* to run away ; to hook it *Laisser ses —s quelque part ;* to leave one's bones somewhere.

guêtré, **-e**, *adj* , gaitered

guêtrer, *v a.*, to put on gaiters, to gaiter.

se **guêtrer**, *v r* , to put on one's gaiters.

guêtrier, *n.m.*, gaiter-maker.

guetter (ghé-té), *v a*, to lie in wait for, to watch for, to be upon the watch for; to dog the footsteps of, to watch, to wait for, to await

guetteur, *n.m.*, (nav) signal-man, lookout-man.

gueulard (gheu-lar), *n m*, furnace-mouth, [gully-hole

gueulard, *n.m.*, -e, *n f.*, (pop) brawler, bawler, glutton. *adj.*, (of horses) hard-mouthed.

gueule (gheul), *n f.*, mouth (of an animal); jaws, chops. — *renversée*, (arch.) ogive. *A — dépourvue de dents*, (ich.) leather-mouthed. *En —*, (bot) labiated. *La — d'un chien*; the mouth of a dog. — *de canon*; muzzle of a gun *La — d'un sac*, the mouth of a sack. *Mettre quelqu'un à la — du loup*, to put any one in the clutches of his enemy. — *fraîche*; (triv) person always ready to eat. *Homme fort en —*; (triv.) abusive man; great gabbler *Femme trop forte en —*, (triv.) ill-tongued woman. *Fine —*, (fam.) epicure, judge of good living *Il n'a que de la —*, (triv.) he is all talk. *Donner sur la — à quelqu'un*; (triv) to give any one a dressing. *Il est venu la — enfarinée*, (triv) he came blundering and full of confidence. *Il a la — pavée*, (triv.) his throat must be paved *Il a la — morte*; (triv) he is down in the mouth.

gueule-de-loup, *n f*, cowl, chimney cowl; (—*s*—) (bot) snapdragon, calf's snout

gueulée, *n.f.*, (Lex.) large mouthful, indecent expression.

gueuler (gheu-lé), *v n*, (pop) to bawl, to squall, to clamor, to mouth

gueuler, *v.a.*, (hunt.) to take up, to seize.

gueules, *n.m.*, (her.) gules. *Porter des —*; to bear gules [low set, rabble, riffraff.

***gueusaille** (gheu-), *n f*, parcel of beggars,

gueusailler, *v n*, to beg, to loaf, to go begging

gueusant, -e (gheu-), *adj* begging, mumping.

gueusard, *n m*, beggar, scoundrel, blackguard, ragamuffin, loafer.

gueuse (gheuz), *n f*, pig-iron; beggar, bad woman, wench, hussy

gueuser, *v a.* and *n*, (fam) to beg, to clamour for — *des encens*, to clamour after praise

gueuserie (gheu-zri), *n f*, beggary, beggarliness, trash, poverty, mendicity, villainy

gueuset, *n m*, pig-iron

gueu-x, -se, *adj*, poor, beggarly, wretched, destitute. — *comme un rat d'église*, as poor as a church-mouse.

gueux, *n m*, beggar; knave, rascal, ragamuffin, scoundrel. *Tas de —*; pack of scoundrels — *revêtu*, upstart, beggar on horseback

gui (ghi), *n.m*, mistletoe, (nav.) main-boom (of a sloop, of a brig).

guibre (ghi-br), *n f*, (nav) cut-water

guichet (ghi-she), *n m.*, wicket, grating, door; shutter, small window. *A remettre au —*, to be handed in over the counter.

guichetier (ghish.-tie), *n m.*, turnkey.

guide (ghid), *n m.*, guide, guide-book; text-book, (milit) fugleman.

guide, *n f*, rein (of a bridle) *Conduire à grandes —s*, to drive four-in-hand. *Mener la vie à grandes —s*, to live in grand style, a very fast life.

guide-âne, *n.m.*, (—, *or* — — —*s*) guide-book.

guide-chaîne, *n.m.*, (—, *or* — — —*s*) (horl.) guard, ratchet.

guide-main, *n m.*, (—, *or* — — —*s*) (of the piano-forte) chiroplast, hand-guide.

guider (ghi-dé), *v.a.*, to guide, to lead, to conduct; to direct; to actuate; (nav) to steer.

guidon (ghi-), *n.m*, (milit) field-colors, guidon, (of fire-arms) sight; (of writings) reference, marks; (nav.) broad pendant, (mus.) direction, handle-bar. — *de renvoi*, reference.

guifette (ghi-), *n f.*, (orn.) sea-swallow.

***guignard** (ghi-), *n m*, (orni) dotterel.

***guigne** (ghi-), *n f*, black-heart cherry, (fam and fig. ill-luck.

***guigner** (ghi-), *v.a.*, (fam) to wink at, to ogle, to peer at; to covet, to peep at, to have in view, to have a design upon. — *une charge*; to have an eye to some post

***guigner**, *v n.*, to leer, to peer, to ogle.

***guignette** (ghi-), *n f*, (orn.) common sandpiper.

***guignier** (ghi-), *n.m.*, black-heart cherry tree

guignol, *n m.*, puppet-show; Punch and Judy show

***guignon** (ghi-), *n.m*, (fam) bad luck, ill-luck. *Avoir du —*, to be unlucky *Être en —*, to have a run of ill-luck

guignonnant, -e, *adj.*, provoking.

guigue (gig), *n f.*, (nav) gig

***guildive** (ghi-), *n f*, (l u) tafia, rum.

***guillage** (ghi-), *n m*, working, fermentation (of beer)

***guillaume** (ghi-), *n m*, rabbet plane.

***guilledin** (ghi-), *n m*, gelding

***guilledou** (ghi-), *n m*, (pop) places of ill-fame. *Courir le —*, to frequent places of ill-fame

***guillemet** (ghi-), *n. m.*, (print) inverted comma

***guillemeter**, *v.a*, to put between inverted commas

***guillemot** (ghi-), *n m*, (orni) guillemot.

guiller, *v.n.*, to work, to ferment (of beer).

***guilleret, -te** (ghi-), *adj*, sprightly, gay, lively, dapper. *Il a l'air —*, he has a sprightly air.

***guilleri** (ghi-), *n m*, chirping (of sparrows).

guillet, *n.m*, tip cat (game).

***guillocher** (ghi-), *v a.*, (arch.) to engine-turn.

***guillochis** (ghi-), *n m.*, (arch.) engine-turning.

***guillotine** (ghi-), *n f.*, guillotine.

***guillotiné, -e**, *n.m.*, *n f.*, person guillotined; executed.

***guillotinement**, *n m.*, guillotining.

***guillotiner**, *v a*, to guillotine, to behead

guimauve (ghi-), *n f*, marsh-mallow.

***guimaux** (ghi-), *n.m pl*, meadows mowed twice a year.

guimbarde (ghin-), *n f*, wagon, van; jew's-harp, rickety old coach.

guimpe (ghinp), *n f*, stomacher, chemisette, veil (for nuns)

guinard, *n.m*, (ich) red gurnet

guindage (ghin-), *n m.*, (nav.) hoisting.

guindant (ghin-), *n m.*, (nav) hoist (of flags).

guinde, *n.f*, **guinda, guindeau**, *n.m.*, (nav.) windlass, hoist

guindé, -e, *part.*, stiff, strained, forced, unnatural, (of style) stilted, formal. *Cet homme est toujours —*; that man is always as stiff as a poker

guinder (ghin-dé), *v.a*, to hoist, to strain, to force, (nav.) to hoist up (masts), (of style) to strain, to force

se guinder, *v.r*, to be strained; to be forced, to bridle up.

guinderesse (ghin-drès), *n.f.*, (nav.) top-rope.

guinderie (ghin-drî), *n.f.*, constraint, stiffness.

guinée (ghi-), *n f.*, guinea, long cloth.

guingan (ghin-), *n m*, gingham.

guingois (ghin-ghoa), *n m*, crookedness *De —*, awry, cross-grained. *Marcher tout de —*; to walk crookedly. *Avoir l'esprit de —*; to be cross-grained.

guinguette (ghin-ghèt), *n.f.*, road-side inn; tea-garden.

guiorant, -e, *adj.*, squeaking.

guiorer (ghi-), *v.n.*, (of mice) to squeak.

guipon (ghi-), *n m.*, (nav.) mop.

guipure (ghi-), *n f*, guipure-lace
guirlande (ghir-), *n f.*, garland, wreath, girdle (of jewels), (arch) belt (of a column)
guise (ghiz), *n.f.*, manner, way, fancy, humor. *En — de;* by way of *Chacun vit à sa —*, everybody lives as he likes. *Faire à sa —*, to do as one likes; to have one's own way
guitardin (ghi-), *n m*, (bot) fiddle-wood.
guitare (ghi-), *n f*, guitar. *Jouer, pincer, de la —*, to play the guitar
guitariste, *n.m f*, guitarist, guitar-player.
guiterne (ghi-), *n f*, (nav.) prop.
guit-guit (ghi-ghi), *n m*, (—s-—s) a variety of humming-birds
guiton (ghi-), *n m*, (nav) dog-watch
guivre, *n f V.* **givre.**
gulf-stream, *n m*, (*n p*) (geog) Gulf-Stream
gumène, *n f*, (her) cable (of an anchor).
gustatif, *adj.m.*, (anat) (of nerves) gustatory, hypoglossal.
gustation, *n f*, tasting, gustation
gutta-percha (-ka), *n f*, (*n p*) gutta-percha.
gutte. *V.* **gomme**
guttier, *n m*, (bot) gamboge-tree
guttifères, *n.m pl*, (bot) guttiferæ
guttiforme, *adj.*, drop-shaped
guttural, -e (gut-tu-), *adj.*, guttural.
gutturale, *n f*, guttural
gymnase (jim-nâz), *n m*, *gymnasium.*
gymnaste, *n.m*, gymnast.
gymnastique, *n f*, gymnastics
gymnastique, *adj*, gymnastic.
gymnique, *adj*, gymnic.
gymnique, *n f*, gymnic.
gymnosophiste, *n m*, gymnosophist
gymnosperme, *adj*, (bot) gymnospermous.
gymnospermie, *n.f*, (bot) gymnospermia.
gymnote, *n.m*, gymnotus. *— électrique*, electric eel
gynandre, *adj.*, (bot) gynandrous
gynandrie, *n f.*, (bot.) gynandria.
gynécée, *n m.*, women's apartment, gynecæum, gynæceum.
gynécocratie (-ci), *n f*, gynæcocracy, petticoat government
gynécocratique, *adj*, of a gynæcocracy.
gypaète, *n.m*, (orni) griffin, bearded vulture, lammergeier.
gypse, *n.m*, gypsum, parget, plaster of Paris.
gypseu-x, -se, *adj*, gypseous
gyratoire, *adj V* **giratoire.**
gyromancie, *n.f.*, gyromancy.
gyroselle, *n f*, (bot.) Virginian cowslip
gyrovague, *n.m*, wandering monk, tramp.

H

[All words in which the *h* is aspirated, are marked thus †.]

h, *n m f.*, the eighth letter of the alphabet, h.
†ha ! *int*, ah ! ha !
habeas corpus. *n.m*, (*n p*) habeas-corpus.
habile, *adj*, able, clever, skillful, expert, sharp, quick, qualified; capable, knowing, cunning; (nav) able-bodied. *— dans les affaires*, skillful in business.
habilement (a-bil-mān), *adv*, cleverly, skillfully, ably, dexterously, knowingly.
habileté (a-bil-té), *n f*, ability, skill, cleverness, skillfulness, artfulness, sharpness.
habilissime, *adj*, very clever, very skillful
habilitation, *n f*, (jur) habilitation, qualification, aptitude.
habilité, *n f.*, (jur.) competency, qualification.
***habiliter,** *v a*, (jur) to qualify.
***habillage,** *n m*, (cook) trussing poultry.
habillant, -e, *adj*, dressy, nice, rich.
habillé, -e, *part.*, dressed, clothed, clad, decked out.
***habillement,** *n m*, clothes, clothing, dress, wearing apparel, attire. *— complet;* complete suit of clothes
***habiller,** *v.a*, to dress, to clothe, to make clothes for, to wrap up, to become; to fit, (cook) to prepare. *Ce tailleur m'habille*, that tailor makes my clothes, works for me. *Il habille bien*, he works well. *Cette etoffe vous habille bien*, that stuff becomes you very well. *— une pensée en vers*, to clothe a thought in verse. *— de la volaille;* to draw and truss fowls. *— du poisson;* to gut and scale fish. *— du cuir;* to dress leather
***s'habiller,** *v.r*, to dress one's self, to have one's clothes made, to find one's own clothes, to abuse each other *Cet homme s'habille bien*, that man dresses well
habilleu-r, -se, *n f*, (thea.) dresser, skin-dresser
habit, *n m*, garment. dress, apparel, garb; coat, dress coat *pl*, clothes, wearing apparel. *— bourgeois*, private clothes *— complet*, suit of clothes. *— habillé*, dress coat, full dress, evening dress. *— galonné*, laced-coat. *— de cheval*, riding-coat. *—s de deuil*, mourning *Porter un — râpé*, to wear a shabby, seedy coat. *L'— ne fait pas le moine;* it is not the cowl that makes the friar, it is not the coat that makes the man. *Prendre l'—*, to become a monk *or* (of a nun) to take the veil.
habitabilité, *n f*, habitableness; habitability.
habitable, *adj.*, inhabitable, habitable.
habitacle, *n m.*, ⊙ habitation, abode, dwelling; (nav.) binnacle
habitant, *n m*, *-e, n f.*, inhabitant, resident, inmate, occupant, occupier, denizen. *Les —s des bois;* the denizens of the woods.
habitat, *n.m.*, (zool.) habitat.
habitation, *n f.*, habitation, residence, abode, tenement, dwelling-place, place of abode; plantation, settlement (in a colony); (zool., bot.) habitat, haunt. *Maison d'—*; (jur) dwelling-house.
habiter, *v a.*, to inhabit, to dwell in, to live in, to reside in, to frequent. *— un lieu*, to live in a place.
habiter, *v n*, to inhabit; to dwell in; to reside in, (jur.) to cohabit.
habitude, *n f.*, habit, custom, use, practice, wont, (bs) trick. *Il n'en fait pas une habitude*, he does not make a custom of it *L'— est une autre nature;* use is a second nature. *Faire quelque chose par —*; to do a thing from habit. *Faire perdre une vilaine — à quelqu'un;* to break any one of a bad habit, of a nasty trick. *D'—*, usual, habitual; usually, generally.
habitué, *-e, part*, used, accustomed.
habitué, *n m*, *-e, n f*, frequenter customer. *Les —s d'un café*, the regular customers of a tavern. *Ce monsieur est un de nos —s*, that gentleman is one of our regular customers.
habituel, -le, *adj.*, habitual, customary, usual
habituellement (-èl-mān), *adv.*, habitually, customarily, usually.
habituer, *v a.*, to use, to accustom, to habituate, to inure. *— les jeunes gens à la fatigue;* to inure young men to fatigue
s'habituer, *v r*, to accustom, to inure, one's self. *Je m'y habituerai*, I shall get used to it. *S'— au climat;* to get inured to the climate.
†hâbler, *v n*, to brag, to boast, to draw the long-bow
†hâblerie, *n.f.*, bragging, boasting, drawing the long-bow
†hâbleu-r, -se, *n m*, *-se, n f*, bragger, boaster.
†hache, *n f.*, ax, hatchet *— d'armes;* battle-ax, pole ax. *Fait à coups de —*; clumsily made, roughly done. *— d'abordage*, boarding-hatchet
†haché, -e, *adj.*, (style) abrupt, irregular, desultory.

*†**hache-paille**, *n.m*, (—) chaff-cutter.
†**hacher**, *v a*, to chop, to hew, to hack, to cut to pieces, (engr.) to hatch; (cook.) to hash, to mince; (drawing) to tint. — *menu;* to chop small, (cook.) to mince — *en morceaux*, to cut to pieces. — *quelqu un menu comme chair à pâté*, to make mince-meat of any one.
†**hachereau** (ha-shrô), *n m*, little ax, hatchet.
†**hachette**, *n.f.*, hacking-knife, hatchet.
†**hachis**, *n m.*, (cook) minced meat, hash.
†**hachisch**, *n m.* (*n p*), hashish
†**hachoir**, *n m.*, chopping-board; chopping-knife; chaff-cutter.
†**hachure**, *n.f.*, (engr.) hatching.
†**hagard**, **-e**, *adj.*, haggard, wild.
hagiographe, *n.m.*, hagiographer.
hagiographe, *adj*, hagiographic.
hagiographie, *n f*, hagiography.
hagiologique, *adj*, hagiological
†**haha**, *n.m.*, ha-ha, haw-haw.
†**hahé !** *int.*, (aunt) tally-ho!
†**hai !** *int.*, hey! well! indeed! bless me!
†**haie**, *n f*, hedge, hedgerow; beam of a plow, row, line. — *vive*, quickset hedge *Se ranger en* —; to form a line. *Fermer d'une* —; to hedge in. *Border la* —, to line a road (with troops).
†**haie !** *int*, (carter's cry) gee ho!
*†**haillon**, *n.m.*, rag, rags, tatters.
†**haine**, *n f.*, hate, hatred, spite, aversion, dislike; grudge. *Avoir de la — pour, avoir en* —, to hate. *Porter de la — à*, to feel hatred towards.
†**haineusement**, *adv*, hatefully, spitefully
†**haineu-x, -se**, *adj.*, hateful, malignant, spiteful.
†**haïr**, *v.a.*, to hate, to detest, to loathe. — *cordialement;* to hate heartily. — *comme la peste*, — *à la mort;* to feel a deadly hatred towards.
†**haire**, *n f.*. hair-shirt
†**haïssable**, *adj.*, hateful, odious.
†**halage**, *n.m*, towage, towing. *Chemin de* —; towing-path.
†**halbran**, *n.m.*, young wild-duck.
†**halbrené**, **-e**, *adj*, ragged feathered (of a bird); ragged, in a sad light
†**halbrener**, *v n*, to shoot wild ducks
hale, *n m*, tow-line, tow-rope. — *bas*, (nav) down-haul
†**hâle**, *n m*, heat of the sun; sunburn, scorching heat, tanned complexion. *Le — fane tout;* the heat of the sun dries up everything; (agri.) drying wind.
†**hâlé**, **-e**, *part*, sun-burnt, swarthy, tanned
haleine, *n f*, breath, wind *Perdre l'*—; to get out of breath *Reprendre* —, to recover one's breath. *Courir à perte d'*—, to run until one is out of breath *Phrase à perte d'*—, long-winded sentences *Tout d'une* —; in the same breath. *Un ouvrage de longue*—; a long-winded work. *Tenir en* —, to keep on the alert. *Tenir les gens en* —; to keep the ball rolling.
halenée, *n f.*, smell, breath, whiff.
haleter, *v.a.*, to breathe; (hunt.) to get scent of.
†**haler**, *v.a.*, (nav) to haul, to heave; to set, to excite. — *un bateau à la cordelle;* to tow a boat — *un bâtiment;* to track a vessel. — *le vent;* to haul the wind. — *un chien sur quelqu'un;* to set a dog at any one
†**hâler**, *v.a.*, to tan, to burn (of the sun).
se †**hâler**, *v r.*, to become sun-burnt
†**haletant**, **-e**, *adj.*, out of breath, panting, puffing.
†**haleter** (hal-té), *v n*, to blow, to puff, to pant *or* gasp for breath
†**haleur**, *n.m.*, tracker, hauler.
halieutiques, *n.m pl.*, halieutics
halitueu-x, -se, *adj*, (med.) halituous.
†**hallage**, *n m*, market-dues.
hallali, *n m*, (stag-hunting) whoop, flourish of the horn at the death.
†**halle**, *n f*, market, market-place. *Langage des —s*, Billingsgate (language) *Dames de la* —; market women *Aller à la* —, to go to market — *aux blés*, corn-exchange *Fort de la* —, market-porter.
†**hallebarde** (hal-bard), *n f*, halberd *Pleuvoir or tomber des —s*, to rain cats and dogs
†**hallebardier**, *n.m*, halberdier.
†**hallier**, *n m*, thicket, partridge-net, market-keeper.
hallucination (hal-lu-), *n f*, hallucination, delusion
halluciné, **-e**, *adj* and *n.*, (med) hallucinated, (fig) deluded
halluciner, *v a*, to hallucinate, to delude
†**halo**, *n m*, halo
†**hâloir**, *n m*, drying-room (for hemp).
†**halot**, *n m.*, rabbit burrow.
†**halochimie**, *n.f*, (chem.) of the preparation of salts.
†**halte**, *n f*, halt; stand, stop; halting-place, resting-place *Faire* —, to halt. — *la !* hold! stop there! that won't do!
haltères, *n m*, dumb-bells; (of insects) poisers
†**halurgie**, *n f*, making *or* extracting salts.
†**hamac**, *n m*, hammock *Haut les —s;* (nav.) up all hammocks — *à l'anglaise*, (nav.) cot
†**hamadryade**, *n f*, (myth) Hamadryad, wood-nymph.
†**hameau**, *n m*, hamlet.
hameçon (am-son), *n m*, hook, fish-hook; bait. *Mordre à l'*—, to take the bait
hameçonné, **-e**, *adj*, hooked
⊙**hameçonner**, *v a*, to hook; to take in.
†**hampe**, *n f*, staff (of a lance, etc., etc); handle (of a brush), flower-stalk.
†**han**, *n m.*, heave (of a workman striking a heavy blow.
†**hanap**, *n m*, goblet; bowl.
†**hanche**, *n f*, hip, haunch; (nav.) quarter *Les poings sur les —s;* with his *or* her arms akimbo.
hanchoan, *n m*, Brazilian buzzard.
hanebane, *n f* *V* **jusquiame**
†**hangar**, *n m*, outhouse, shed, cart-shed, cart-house
†**hanneton** (ha-n-ton), *n m*, may-bug, cock-chafer, (fig) thoughtless, giddy person
†**hanovrien**, **-ne** (-in, -è-n), *adj*, Hanoverian.
†**hanovrien**, *n m*, **-ne**, *n f*, Hanoverian.
†**hansorit**, *n m* *V* **sansorit**
†**hanse**, *n f*, Hanse-Towns *La — Teutonique*, the Hanse-Towns
hanséatique *or* **anséatique**, *adj*, Hanseatic.
†**hansière**, *n f*, (nav) hawser *V* **haussière**
†**hanter**, *v.a*, to haunt, to frequent, to resort to, to associate with *Dis-moi qui tu hantes et je te dirai qui tu es;* tell me the company you keep, and I will tell you what you are, birds of a feather flock together
†**hanter**, *v.n*, to frequent. —*chez quelqu'un*, to be a visitor at any one's house.
†**hantise**, *n f*, (b s), intercourse, intimacy.
†**happe**, *n.f.*, axle-tree bed (of carriages); cramp-iron.
†**happe-chair**, *n m*, (—) grasp-all, torment, dun
†**happelourde** (ha-ploord), *n f*, paste, imitation stone; well-dressed fool.
†**happer**, *v.a.*, to snap, to snap up, to catch, to lay hold of, to nab
†**haquenée** (ha-knée), *n f.*, ambling nag; ill-made, ungainly woman *Aller sur la — des cordeliers;* to trudge along on foot; to ride on shank's mare.
†**haquet** (ha-kè), *n m*, dray.

†**haquetier** (hak-tié), *n m*, drayman.
†**harangue**, *n f.*, harangue, speech, address, oration. *La tribune aux —s*, the rostrum.
†**haranguer** (-ghé), *v a*, to harangue
†**haranguer**, *v.n*, to harangue, to hold forth, to speechify.
†**haranguеu-r** (-gheur), *n m.*, **-se**, *n f.*, haranguer, orator; speech-maker, speechifier.
†**haras**, *n.m*, stud, breeding-stud. (orni.) *V.* **ara.**
†**harasse**, *n.f.*, crate.
†**harasser**, *v a.*, to harass, to tire out, to weary, to overture, to jade.
†**harceler**, *v.a*, to harass, to torment; to gall. *— l'ennemi;* to harass the enemy.
†**harcellement**, *n m*, harassing, tormenting.
†**harde**, *n f.*, herd (of deer), leash (for dogs)
†**harder**, *v a*, (hunt) to leash dogs.
†**hardes**, *n f pl*, wearing apparel, attire, clothes, belongings, traps.
†**hardi, -e**, *adj*, bold, daring, fearless, intrepid, impudent. *Avr —*; impudent look *Manières —es;* forward manners. *Ce musicien a le jeu —*; this musician has a bold touch. (*interj*) *hardi!* go it!
†**hardiesse**, *n f.*, boldness, hardihood, daring, fearlessness; assurance, impudence, audacity. *Avoir la — de dire;* to have the boldness to say. *Il y a beaucoup de — dans ce dessin;* there is great boldness in this drawing *— de style, d'expression;* boldness of style, of expression
†**hardiment**, *adv*, boldly, fearlessly, daringly, impudently. *Marcher — à l'ennemi*, to march boldly against the enemy.
†**hare!** *int*, (hunt.) halloo!
†**harem** (ha-rèm), *n m*, harem.
†**hareng** (ha-ran), *n m*, herring *— fraus*, fresh herring. *—saur;* red herring. *La caque sent toujours le —*, what is bred in the bone will never come out of the flesh
†**harengaison** (-ghè-zon), *n f*, herring-season, catch *or* take of herrings.
†**harengère**, *n f*, herring-woman, fish-woman; fish-fag.
†**harengerie** (ha-ran-jrî), *n f*, herring-market.
†**harenguet** (-ghè), *n.m.*, (ich) herring-cob, sprat.
⊙*†**hargnerie**, *n f.*, squabbling, wrangling.
*†**hargneu-x, -se**, *adj*, cross; cross-grained; snappish; peevish, surly, crusty, snarling; vicious (of horses). *Chien —*, snarling dog; quarrelsome fellow.
†**haricot**, *n.m.*, kidney-bean. *— de mouton;* (cook.) haricot mutton; Irish stew. *—s verts;* French beans *—s d'Espagne*, scarlet runners
†**haridelle**, *n.f.*, jade, hack, sorry horse; lanky, gawky woman.
†**harle**, *n m.*, (orni.) merganser.
harmonica, *n m.*, harmonica; musical glasses.
harmonie, *n f*, harmony; unison, concord; union; keeping; (mus) harmonics. *Avec —*; harmoniously. *En —*; in time, in keeping. *Sans —*; inharmonious, unmusical.
harmonier, *v a. V.* **harmoniser.**
s'harmonier, *v.r V. s'harmoniser.*
harmonieusement (-euz-mān), *adv*, harmoniously, musically.
harmonieu-x, -se, *adj.*, harmonious, musical, sweet, melodious, friendly, blending (of colors)
harmonique, *n.m.* and *adj*, harmonics; harmonic, harmonical.
harmoniquement (-nik-mān), *adv.*, harmoniously.
harmoniser, *v.a.*, to harmonize.
s'harmoniser, *v r.*, to harmonize.
harmoniste, *n.m.*, harmonist.
harmonium, *n m.*, (mus) harmonium.
†**harnachement** (har-nash-mān), *n m.*, harness; harnessing; trappings.
†**harnacher**, *v a.*, to harness, to rig out.
harnacheur, *n m.*, harness-maker, dealer; harnessing groom.
harnais *or* **harnois**, *n.m.*, harness; horse-trappings, trappings, armor, equipment *Endosser le —*; to don the uniform *Cheval de —*; draught-horse. *Blanchir sous le —*; to grow gray in the service
†**haro**, *n.m*, hue and cry. *—!* shame! out upon! *Crier — sur;* to raise an outcry.
†**harpagon**, *n m*, miser, skinflint
se*†harpailler**, *v.r*, to wrangle, to squabble.
†**harpaye**, *n f.*, (orni.) moor-buzzard, marsh-harrier.
†**harpe**, *n.f.*, harp; (conch) harp-shell. *Pincer de la —*; to play the harp. *— éolienne;* Eolian harp.
†**harpé, -e**, *adj.*, harp-shaped, well-shaped (of greyhounds).
†**harpeau**, *n m*, (nav.) grappling-iron.
†**harpège**, *n m. V.* **arpège**
†**harpéger**, *v n. V.* **arpéger.**
†**harper**, *v a.*, to gripe, to grapple, to grasp, to clutch. *v.n.*, (man.) to raise the legs without bending them.
se†**harper**, *v r.*, to grapple one another.
†**harpie**, *n f*, harpy, vixen, shrew.
harpin, *n.m*, boat-hook, carbuncle.
harpiste, *n.m.f*, harpist
†**harpon**, *n.m.*, harpoon, spear; fish-spear.
†**harponner**, *v.a*, to harpoon, to spear.
†**harponneur**, *n m*, harpooner.
†**hart**, *n.f.*, withe, fagot-band; rope, halter. *C'est un homme qui mérite la —*; he is a man who deserves hanging *or* hanging is too good for him. *Sous peine de la —*; under pain of death.
haruspice, *n m. V* **aruspice**
†**hasard**, *n.m*, chance, accident, casualty, hazard, risk, danger, peril. *Jeu de —*; game of chance *Coup de —*; lucky chance, stroke. *Une chose de —*, a second-hand article. *Au —*; at random, at a venture. *A tout —*; at all events. *A tous —s;* at all risks. *Par —*; by chance, accidentally. *S'abandonner au —*; to rely solely upon chance. *Jeter quelque chose au —*; to leave anything to chance. *Courir le —*; to run the risk. *Un coup de —*; a stroke of luck. *Est-ce que par — il ne viendrait pas?* he surely does n't mean not to come! *Corriger le —*; to assist fortune, to cheat at cards
†**hasardé**, **-e**, *part*, hazarded, ventured, bold, free, (cook.) tainted, stale.
†**hasarder**, *v.a*, to hazard, to risk, to venture, to expose, to run the risk.
se†**hasarder**, *v r*, to hazard, to venture, to risk. *Se — à faire une chose*, to venture to do a thing.
†**hasardeusement** (-deûz-mān), *adv.*, hazardously.
†**hasardeu-x, -se**, *adj*, hazardous, venturesome, unsafe, dangerous, perilous.
†**haschisch**, *n m.* (*n p.*) *V* **hachisch.**
†**hase**, *n f.*, doe-rabbit, doe-hare.
hast, *n.m.*, staff. *Arme d'—*; long-hafted weapon.
hastaire, *n m.*, (antiq) spearman.
†**haste**, *n.f.*, (antiq) spear, spike.
†**hasté, -e**, *adj*, (bot.) hastated
†**hastiforme**, *adj*, (bot.) halberd-shaped.
†**hâte**, *n.f*, hurry; haste *En —*; in haste, hastily. *En toute —*, with all possible speed. *A la —*; in a hurry, in haste. *Avoir —*; to be in a hurry; to long to, to be anxious to *Faire une chose à la —*, to do a thing in a hurry. *S'éloigner à la —*; to hasten away. *Revenir en toute —*; to hasten back. *Trop de — gâte tout;* more haste, less speed.
†**hâtelet** (hâ-tlè), *n.m*, small skewer.
†**hâter**. *v.a*, to hasten, to forward, to expedite; to hurry to hurry on; to hurry over; to push on, to force (fruit). *Ouvrage hâte, ouvrage gâté;* haste makes waste.

se†hâter, *v.r.*, to make haste, to hurry, to hurry one's self. *Hâtez-vous de partir*, make haste and get away.

†hâtier (hâ-tié), *n.m.*, spit-rest.

†hâti-f, -ve, *adj*, forward, precocious, premature; (hort) early *Fruit —*, early fruit

†hâtiveau, *n.m*, (hort) hasty pear, early pea

†hâtivement (hâ-ti-vmân), *adv.*, (hort) early, prematurely.

†hâtiveté (hâ-tiv-té), *n.f.*, earliness, forwardness.

†haubans, *n m pl*, (nav) shrouds. *Grands —*; main-shrouds *— de misaine*, fore-shrouds.

†haubergeon, *n.m*, small hauberk.

†haubert, *n m*, hauberk

†hausse, *n f*, (com) rise, advance, (print) overlay; block (for raising anything), (of a rifle) backsight. *A la —*, (com) on the advance *Être en —*; to be rising. *Jouer à la —*, (com) to speculate on a rise *Joueur à la —*, bull *— d'archet*; nut of a fiddle-bow.

†hausse-col, *n m.*, (— — —*s*) gorget, neck-piece

†haussement (hôs-mân), *n.m*, raising, lifting, rising; shrugging

†hausser, *v a.*, to raise, to raise up, to lift up, to increase; to shrug, (com) to advance *— les épaules*; to shrug one's shoulders *— la voix*, to raise one's voice *— les gages*, to raise the wages. *— le coude*, to drink hard.

se†hausser, *v r.*, to be raised, to rise, to raise one's self; to clear up (of the weather), to increase; (com) to rise *Se — sur la pointe des pieds*, to stand upon tip-toe

†hausser, *v n*, to rise, to get higher, to increase. *La rivière a bien haussé*, the river has risen very much *Le change hausse*, the rate of exchange is rising. *Les actions haussent*, the price of shares is rising *La rente hausse*, the funds are going up

†haussier, *n.m*, bull operator for a rise.

haussière. V **aussière** and **hansière.**

†haut, -e, *adj*, high, tall, lofty, chief, principal; upper; grand, important, eminent, haughty, elevated, loud (of sound) *Au plus— degré*; in the highest degree *Les —es régions de l'air*; the upper regions of the air. *Le — mal*, epilepsy. *Il a juré, la main —e*; he swore with uplifted hand. *Marcher la tête —e*, to walk with head erect. *Il peut aller partout la tête —e*, he can hold up his head anywhere. *La marée, la mer, est —e*, it is high water, high tide. *Gagner la —e mer*; to put out to sea *Vaisseau de — bord*; ship of the line, man of war. *Avoir la voix —e*; to have a loud voice *Lire à —e voix*, to read aloud. *Crier à —e voix*, to cry out loudly. *Pousser les —s cris*, to complain loudly, to raise an outcry. *Prendre le — ton*; to assume a high tone. *Une personne de — rang*, a person of high rank. *— e estime*, great esteem. *— s faits*; great deeds, exploits, doughty deeds. *Voici bien du — style*, this is lofty style with a vengeance *Crime de — e trahison*; crime of high treason. *— en couleur*; of a ruddy complexion *Le — commerce*, the higher branches of commerce, finance. *Messe — e*, high mass *La chambre —e*; the upper house. *Le —-Canada*; Upper Canada. *Le — bout de la table*, the upper end of the table. *Viande de — goût*; high-seasoned meat. *Jeune cadet de — appétit*, extravagant young fellow. *Les —es cartes*; the court-cards. *Tenir la bride — e à quelqu'un*, to keep a tight hand over any one

†haut, *n m.*, height; top, summit, upper part, (mus) high notes. *Le — d'une rue*, the upper end of a street. *Le — d'une page*, the top of a page. *Il est en —*; he is upstairs. *Je demeure dans une chambre d'en —*, I live in an upper room. *De — en bas*; from top to bottom. *D'en —*; from above *Tomber de son —*, to fall flat down; to be thunderstruck. *Il y a du — et du bas dans la vie*, there are ups and downs in life. *Le — d'un clocher*, the top of a steeple *Regarder quelqu'un de — en bas*, to eye any one from head to foot, to look down upon any one *Traiter quelqu'un de — en bas*; to treat any one with contempt *Cette maison a quarante pieds de —*, this house is forty feet high *Il a deux mètres de —*, it is six feet high

†haut, *adv*, high, loud, aloud, loudly. *Monter plus —*, go up higher. *Ainsi qu'il a été dit plus —*, as has already been said *Reprendre les choses de plus —*, to begin farther back *Parlez plus —*, speak louder *Tout —*, aloud *Parler —*, to speak aloud, to speak out. *— le pied*, off with you, let us be off at once. *Faire — le pied*, to vanish to disappear, to run away. *Renvoyer des chevaux — le pied*, to send horses away bare-backed. *— la main*, with a high hand, offhand, in a high-handed manner *Mener un cheval — la main*, to hold a tight rein on a horse

⊙**†haut-à-bas**, *n m*, (—) hawker, peddler.

†haut-à-haut, *n m*, (—) (hunt) halloo.

†hautain, -e, *adj.*, haughty, supercilious, proud

†hautainement (hô-te-n-mân), *adv*, haughtily, superciliously proudly

†hautbois (hô-boâ), *n m*, hautboy, oboe, oboe-player

○**†haut-de-chausses** *or* **haut-de-chausse**, *n m.*, (—*s*— *or* —*s*— —*s*) small-clothes; trunk-hose, breeches.

†haute-contre, *n f.*, (—*s*—) (mus) counter-tenor.

†haute lisse, *n f*, tapestry hangings.

†hautement (hô-tmân), *adv.*, aloud, boldly, resolutely, stoutly, proudly

†haute paye, *n f*, extra pay

†hautesse, *n f*, highness (the Sultan's title).

⊙**†haute-taille**, *n f*, (—*s*— —*s*) (mus) upper-tenor.

†hauteur, *n f*, height, altitude, hill; rising ground, eminence, depth; elevation, firmness, haughtiness, arrogance *La — d'une montagne*, the height of a hill *Mur à — d appui*, wall breast-high *La — d'un bataillon*, the depth of a battalion *La — d un astre*, the altitude of a star *Prendre la — du soleil*, to take the sun's altitude *Être à la — d'une île*, (nav) to be off an island *La — de ses conceptions*, the loftiness of his ideas *Être à la — de quelqu un*, to be a match for any one *Être à la — du siècle* to keep pace with the age *Être à la — d'une tâche*, to be equal to any task *Parler avec —*, to speak haughtily *Avec —*, imperiously, haughtily *De toute sa —*, at its *or* his full height

†haut-fond, *n m*, —*s*— —*s* (nav) shoal.

†haut-fourneau, *n m*, blast-furnace

†haut-le-corps, *n m*, (—) skip, start, bound *Il fit un — en nous voyant venir*, he started as he saw us coming

†haut-le-pied, *n m*, (—) scoundrel, tramp loafer

†haut-pendu, *n m*, (nav) scud, squall

†hauturier, -ière, *adj*, of the high seas

†hauturier, *n m*, sea-pilot

†havane, *n f*, Havana *n m*, Havana cigar

†hâve, *adj*, pale, wan, emaciated

†haveron (ha-vron), *n m.*, wild oats.

†havir, *v a*, to scorch (meat)

†havir, *v n*, to scorch, to burn (of meat).

se†havir, *v r*, to scorch, to burn (of meat)

†havrais, -e, *adj*, of Havre, native of Havre.

†havre, *n.m.*, haven, harbor, port, tidal harbor.

†havresac, *n m.*, knapsack, wallet, haversack.

†hé! *int.*, ho! ah! hey! I say!

⊙**†heaume** (hôm), *n m*, helm, helmet; (nav.) tiller, bar

hebdomadaire, *adj*, weekly.

hebdomadier, *n m*, one on duty for a week (in convents and chapters).
héberge, *n f*, (jur) point of disjunction, break
hébergement, *n m*, lodging, harboring
héberger, *v a*., to lodge, to entertain, to harbor
hébété, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, dolt, blockhead
hébéter, *v a*, to stupefy, to besot, to dull
hébétude, *n f*, idiocy
hébraïque, *adj*, Hebrew, Hebraic
hébraïquement, *adv*, Hebraically.
hébraïsant, *n m*, Hebraist.
hébraïsme, *n m*, Hebraism
hébreu, *n* and *adj m*, Hebrew, Hebraic
hécatombe, *n f*, hecatomb [perches)
hectare, *n m*, hectare (2 acres, 1 rood, 35
hectique, *adj*, (med) hectic.
hectisie, *n f*, (med) consumption.
hectogramme, *n m*, hectogram (3 527 oz avoirdupois)
hectolitre, *n m*, hectoliter (22 009668 imperial gallons).
hectomètre, *n m*, hectometer (328 08992 British statute feet).
hégémonie, *n f*, hegemony
hégire, *n f*, hegira (Mahometan era).
heiduque, *n m*, Hungarian foot-soldier
hein ! *int*, hey ! what !
hélas ! *int*, alas ! ah !
†**héler**, *v a*, (nav) to hail, to speak (a ship), to hail, to call (any one)
hélianthe, *n m*, (bot) helianthus, sunflower.
hélianthème, *n m*, (bot) helianthemum, rock-rose.
héliaque, *adj*., (astron) heliacal
héliastes, *n.m pl*, (antiq) heliasts.
hélice, *n f*., screw *Vapeur à* — screw-steamer. *En* —, spiral, winding. *Propulseur à* —, screw-propeller
hélicon, *n m*, Helicon
héliocentrique, *adj*, heliocentric.
héliographie, *n f*, heliography
héliographique, *adj*, heliographic
héliomètre, *n m*, heliometer
hélioscope, *n m*, helioscope
héliotrope, *n m*, (bot) heliotrope, sunflower; (min.) heliotrope, blood-stone
hélix, *n.m*, (anat) helix.
hellébore, *n m*. *V* **ellébore.**
helléborine, *n f* *V.* **elléborine.**
hellènes (èl-lè-n), *n m pl*, Hellenes.
hellénique, *adj*, Hellenic.
hellénisme, *n m*., Hellenism
helléniste, *n m*, *adj*, Hellenist
helminthe, *n.m*, (zool, med) intestinal worm
helminthologie, *n f*, helminthology.
helvétique, *adj*, Helvetic, Swiss.
†**hem !** *int*, hem !
hématite, *n f*, (min) hematite
hématocèle, *n f*, (surg) hematocele.
hématologie, *n f*, hematology.
hématose, *n f*, hæmatosis, sanguification.
hématurie, *n f*, (med) hæmaturia
hémérocalle, *n f*., (bot) hemerocallis.
hémi, a prefix from Greek ἡμί, half, semi.
⊙**hémicoptère**, *n m*. *V* **phénicoptère**
hémicycle, *n m*., hemicycle
hémine, *n f*., (antiq.) hemina, cotyla (about half a pint).
hémiplégie *or* **hémiplexie**, *n f*, (med.) hemiplegy, hemiplegia.
hémiptère, *n m*, (ent) hemipter.
hémiptère, *adj*., hemipteral.
hémisphère, *n m*, hemisphere
hémisphérique, *adj*, hemispheric
hémistiche, *n.m*, hemistich (half of a twelve-syllabled verse)
hémoptoïque, hémoptypique, *adj*, (med) spitting blood.
hémoptysie, *n f*., hæmoptysis.
hémorragie, *n f*, hemorrhage.
hémorroïdal, -e, *adj*, hemorrhoidal.
hémorroïdale, *n. f*, (anat) hemorrhoidal artery
hémorroïdes, *n f pl*, hemorrhoids, piles.
hémostatique, *adj*, (med) styptic.
hendécagone, *n m*., (geom.) hendecagon.
hendécasyllabe, *n m*., hendecasyllable
†**hennir** (ha-), *v.n*, to neigh.
†**hennissement** (ha-), *n m*, neighing.
henriade (La) Voltaire's epic poem.
hépatique, *adj*, hepatic
hépatique, *n f*., (bot) liverwort
hépatite, *n f*, hepatitis, inflammation of the liver, (min.) hepatite, liver-stone.
heptacorde, *n m*, heptachord
heptagonal, -e, *adj*, heptagonal
heptagone, *n m* and *adj*., heptagon; heptagonal.
heptaméron, *n m*, heptameron.
heptandre, *adj*, heptandrian.
heptandrie, *n f*, heptandria.
heptangulaire, *adj*, heptangular.
heptaphylle, *adj*, (bot) heptaphyllous.
heptarchie, *n f*, heptarchy.
heptarchique, *adj*, heptarchic.
héraldique, *adj*, heraldic.
†**héraut**, *n m*, herald
herbacé, **-e**, *adj*, (bot.) herbaceous.
herbage, *n m*, herbage, grass, pasture, pasture-ground, meadow land
herbager, *n m*, grazier.
herbe, *n.f*., herb, grass, wort, weed; blade; plant, root. *Brin d'*—, blade of grass. —*s potagères;* pot-herbs. — *marine;* sea-weed. — *militaire;* milfoil — *de la Saint-Jean;* ground-ivy. — *de Saint-Jean*, mugwort. *Bouillon aux —s;* herb soup *Mettre un cheval à l'*—; to put a horse out to grass *Blé en* —; corn in the blade. *Mauvaises —s*, weeds — *à l'ambassadeur, à la reine* (*tabac*); snuff, tobacco. — *aux charpentiers, à la coupure* (*millefeuille*); milfoil — *aux chats* (*marum*), cat-thyme. — *aux chantres* (*vélar*), hedge-mustard, hedge-garlic. — *aux cuillers* (*cochléaria*); scurvy-grass, cochlearia. — *aux écus* (*nummulaire*); money-wort. — *aux gueux* (*clématite*); clematis, climber, ladies' bower. — *aux Patagons* (*hydrocotyle*), hydrocotyle. — *au pauvre homme* (*gratiole*); hyssop. — *aux perles* (*gremil*); gromwell, gromil. — *du siège* (*scrofulaire*); figwort. — *aux verrues* (*héliotrope*); heliotrope. *Mauvaise* — *croît toujours*, ill weeds grow apace. *Manger son blé en* —, to spend one's money before one gets it. *Couper l'*— *sous le pied à quelqu'un;* to supplant any one, to oust any one; to cut any one out, to take the wind out of anybody's sails. *C'est un docteur en* —; he is a doctor in embryo. *Il a marché sur quelque mauvaise* —, he has got out of bed the wrong way. *L'*— *sera courte s'il ne trouve à brouter*, he will pick up a living somehow.
***herbeiller**, *v n*, (hunt) to graze.
herber, *v a*, to lay on the grass. — *de la toile;* to grass-bleach.
herberie, *n f*., bleaching-ground
herbette, *n f*., (poet) short grass; sward.
herbeu-x, -se, *adj*., grassy, herbous.
herbier, *n.m*., herbal, herbarium, collection of plants
herbière, *n f*., herb-woman; (man.) grass-cutter
herbivore, *adj*, herbivorous.
herbivore, *n m*., herbivorous animal
herborisation, *n f*., herborization, herborizing, herborizing excursion.
herboriser, *v n*., to herborize.
herboriste, *n m f*., herbalist, herborist, dealer in medicinal herbs.

herboristerie, *n f.*, herb trade, herbalist's shop.
herbu, -e, *adj*, grassy, covered with grass.
hercotectonique, *n f*, art of fortification
hercule, *n m*, (astron.) Hercules, man of herculean strength
herculéen, -ne (-in, -è n), *adj.*, Herculean
†**hère,** *n m.*, sorry fellow, poor wretch, poor devil, wight; game at cards.
héréditaire, *adj*, hereditary
héréditairement. *adv*, hereditarily.
hérédité, *n f.*, heirship right of inheritance, succession; hereditary right, inheritance, heredity.
hérésiarque, *n m.*, heresiarch.
hérésie, *n f*, heresy *Il ne fera point d'—*, he will not set the Thames on fire
héréticité, *n f.*, heretical nature *or* tendency
hérétique, *n.m f* and *adj*, heretic, heretical
†**hérissé, -e,** *adj*, rough, shaggy, on end, bristling with, (bot) hairy, prickly, covered with, full of, studded with, armed with, defended by, (of a person) crabbed, cross, peevish *Cheveux —s, poil —*, shaggy hair *or* mane
†**hérissement.** *n.m*, bristling shagginess
†**hérisser,** *v a*, to bristle, to bristle up, to erect; to arm, to lard *Le lion hérisse sa crinière;* the lion bristles up his mane *Les piquants qui hérissent la tige du rosier;* the prickles that arm the stalk of a rose-bush *— son style de neologismes,* to lard one's style with neologisms *— un mur;* (man) to roughcast a wall
se†**hérisser,** *v r*, to stand on end, to stand erect, to bristle, to bristle up, to be bristling with, to be armed, to be covered, to be studded (with)
†**hérisser,** *v n*, to bristle, to bristle up, to be full of, to be loaded with.
†**hérisson,** *n.m*, (mam) hedgehog, urchin, (fort.) herisson, canting-wheel, sprocket-wheel, sprocket; rag-wheel, spur-wheel *Jeune —*, (mam.) hedgepig. *— de mer;* (ich) sea-hedgehog; sea-urchin; (fig.) cross-grained person.
hérisson, -ne, *adj*, cross-grained, crabbed.
†**hérissonné, -e,** *adj.*, (her) crouching.
héritage, *n m.*, heritage, inheritance, heirdom, estate, patrimony, legacy *—s libres,* (jur) fee-simple. *—s substitués,* (jur) fee-tail. *Faire un —*; to inherit property
hériter, *v n.*, to inherit, to be heir; to succeed.
heriter, *v a.*, to inherit.
héritier, -ère, *n m.*, **-ère,** *n f* (-tié, ti-èr), heir, heiress, inheritor. *— institué, testamentaire,* (jur) heir under a will; devisee. *— naturel,* (jur) heir of one's body *— par substitution,* heir of entail *— légitime;* lawful heir. *— universel;* sole heir. *— présomptif;* heir-apparent *Il est — de son oncle,* he is heir to his uncle.
hermaphrodisme, *n m.*, hermaphrodism
hermaphrodite, *n m.* and *adj.*, hermaphrodite; hermaphrodite
hermeline, *n f.*, (her.) sable.
herméneutique, *n.f.*, and *adj.*, hermeneutics; hermeneutic, hermeneutical.
hermès (èr-mès), *n m.*, (sculpt.) Hermes, bust of Mercury.
hermétique, *adj*, hermetic, close, hermetical *Science —*; hermetical science. *Colonne —*; (sculpt.) column with a bust (for capitals).
hermétiquement (-tik-mān), *adv.*, hermetically, closely.
hermine, *n f*, (mam.) ermine; hermine, winter-weasel, (her) ermine, ermine (fur). *— d'été;* (mam.) stoat.
herminé, -e, *adj.*, (her.) ermined.
herminette, *n.f.*, (carp.) adz. *— courbée;* hollow adz.
hermitage, *n.m.*, hermitage.
hermite *or* **ermite,** *n.m.*, hermit.
†**herniaire,** *adj.* hernial. *Bandage —*; truss.
†**herniaire,** *n.f.*, (bot) rupture-wort
†**hernie,** *n f.*, hernia, rupture.
hernicle, *n f.*, (bot) rupture-wort
†**hernute,** *n.m pl*, Moravian brother
hérodiens (-in), *n m*, (Bibl. hist) Herodians.
héroi-comique, *adj*, heroi-comic, mock heroic; semi-comic.
héroïde, *n f.*, heroic epistle.
héroïne, *n f*, heroine
héroïque, *adj*, heroic, (med.) powerful. *Temps —s,* heroic ages
heroïquement (-ik-mān), *adv*, heroically.
heroïsme, *n m*, heroism
†**héron,** *n.m*, heron *— cendrier;* crab-eater. *Masse de —*, heron plume
†**héronneau,** *n m*, young heron.
†**héronner,** *v n*, (hawking) to fly the heron
†**héronni-er, -ère,** *adj*, heron-like, thin, lank, spare; (hawking) trained to fly the heron.
†**héronnière,** *n f*, heronry
†**héros** (-rō), *n m.*, hero
herpès, *n m*, (med) herpes, tetters.
herpétique, *adj.*, (med) herpetic.
herque, *n.f.*, iron rake.
†**hersage,** *n.m*, (agri) harrowing of a field.
†**herschel,** *n m*, (astron.) Georgium Sidus, Herschel, Uranus
†**herse,** *n f*, harrow, (fort) portcullis, herse; candlestick (used in Catholic churches), (nav.) iron cringle, (bot) caltrop
†**hersé,** -e, *parf* and *adj*, (agri) harrowed; (her) with a herse.
†**herser,** *v.a*, (agri.) to harrow.
†**herseur,** *n.m.*, harrower
hésitation, *n f*, hesitation, faltering.
hésitant, -e, *adj*, hesitating, wavering, undecided, stammering.
hésiter, *v n*, to hesitate, to falter, to hum and haw; to pause, to stop, to waver, to be doubtful; to hang back, to demur. *Faire —*; to stagger. *Sans —*, unhesitatingly.
hétéroclite, *adj*, (gram) heteroclite, anomalous, eccentric, odd, whimsical, uncouth *Manières —s,* eccentric manners *Visage —*, odd face. *Bâtiment —*; irregular building.
hétérodoxe, *adj*, heterodox
hétérodoxie, *n f*, heterodoxy.
hétérogène, *adj*, heterogeneous, dissimilar, incongruous
hétérogénéité, *n.f.*, heterogeneity, heterogeneousness
hétérosciens (-si-in), *n m pl*, (geog) Heteroscians
hetman, *n.m*, hetman (general of cossacks).
†**hêtre,** *n m*, beech, beech-tree.
heu, *n m*, (nav) hoy
heu! *int.*, alas! lackaday! hey! ah! aye!
⊙**heur,** *n.m.*, luck, good fortune, chance. *Il n'y a qu'heur et malheur en ce monde,* chance is everything (what's one man's meat is another man's poison)
heure, *n f.*, hour; o'clock, time, time of day; moment, moments; appointment *pl*, primer (prayer-book) *Belle —*, pleasant time of day *La belle — pour arriver!* what a nice time to come! *— indue;* late hour *Une bonne, grande —*; a good, a full, hour. *— dernière, dernière —*; last moments *— marquée, désignée, dite*, appointed hour. *— suprême;* dying hour, hour of death, last *or* supreme moments. *—s en sus*, after-hours, over-time (of workmen) *Ami, homme, de toutes les —s;* friend who is always welcome, friend always ready to oblige. *Livre d'—s;* (c. rel) prayer-book *Une pauvre d'—s*, a primer. *Un mauvais quart d'—*, a bad time *Quart d'— de Rabelais,* paying time, settling time, trying time *J'y serai dans une —*; I will be there within an hour *Quelle — est-il?* what o'clock is it? *Il est une — et demie;* it is half-past one. *Sur les une —*, about one o'clock.

L'horloge a sonné deux —s, the clock has struck two. *Chercher midi à quatorze —s;* to create difficulties where there are none; to look for grapes on thorns *Mettre une montre à l'—;* to set a watch *Il est l'— de dîner;* it is dinner-time *A l'— qu'il faut,* in due time. *Vous venez à l'— qu'il fallait,* you come in the very nick of time *Je le ferai à mes —s perdues,* I will do it in my leisure hours. *Faites le sur l'—;* do it this very moment *Donner —;* to fix an hour, to make an appointment. *L'— du berger;* the propitious hour for lovers *De bonne —;* betimes, early, soon. *Venez de meilleure —;* come sooner. *A cette —, à l'— qu'il est,* now, at present, nowadays, by this time *Pour l'—,* at present. *Tout à l'—,* by-and-by, presently, not long ago, just now. *D'une — à l'autre,* from one moment, from one minute, to the other. *D'— à autre,* now and then. *D'— en —;* hourly, every hour, every moment. *A la bonne —;* well done! that's something like! *Les Heures;* (myth) the Hours (*Horæ*).

heureusement (eu-reûz-mān), *adv.*, happily, luckily; successfully, fortunately, prosperously, by good luck, well.

heureu-x, -se, *adj*, happy; blessed, blissful; lucky, fortunate; successful, prosperous, favorable, auspicious, pleasing, prepossessing, good, excellent, rare, happy, pleased, delighted. *Une —se vieillesse;* a happy old age *Il est né —,* he was born lucky. *Des couches —ses;* a happy delivery (of a woman) *Une physionomie —se;* a pleasing countenance. *Être —,* to be lucky. *— au jeu,* lucky at play. *Il est — d'avoir eu votre protection,* he was lucky to find you there *L'— de la chose c'est que,* the luckiest part of the thing was that.

†**heurt,** *n m*, collision, blow; shock, knock.

heurté, *adj*, (of style) abrupt, harsh, jerky

†**heurtement,** *n m*, hiatus, collision, shock; jar, jingling, clash

†**heurter,** *v a*, to run up against, to knock up against, to strike against, to hit against, to hit, to strike; to come across, to meet, to run foul of; to jostle; to shock, to go counter to, to hurt, to offend, to disoblige, to jar with; (paint) to color hard. *— quelqu'un;* to run against any one *Ce vaisseau a heurté l'autre;* this ship ran foul of the other. *— les préjugés de;* to shock the prejudices of. *Dessin heurté;* drawing roughly colored.

se †**heurter,** *v r*, to strike, to hit, one's self; to strike against one another, to run foul of each other, to come across one another; to come into collision, to jostle one another; to clash. *Se — à la tête,* to strike one's head *Les boucs se heurtent de leurs têtes;* goats butt at one another with their heads.

†**heurter,** *v n*, to strike, to knock, to hit, to dash, to knock (at a door).

⊙†**heurtoir,** *n.m*, top-stone, flapper; (obs.) knocker, (arch.) lock-sill, (fort) hurter.

hexacorde, *n m* (mus.) hexachord.

hexaèdre, *n m* and *adj*, (geom) hexahedron; hexahedral.

hexagonal, -e, *adj*, hexagonal.

hexagone, *n.m.* and *adj*, (geom) hexagon; hexagonal.

hexamètre, *n m.*, hexameter.

hexandre, *adj*, (bot) hexandrous.

hexandrie, *n f*, (bot) hexandria.

hexaples, *n m pl.*, (theol) Hexapla.

hiatus (ia-tus), *n m*, hiatus

hibernant, -e, *adj*, hibernating.

hibernation, *n.f*, hibernation.

hiberner, *v n*, to hibernate.

†**hibou,** *n.m.*, owl; (pers.) moper, owl. *— commun;* (orni.) long-eared owl. *— scops;* (orni.) scops-eared owl. *Faire le —;* to mope like an owl.

†**hic,** *n m*, knot, difficulty, rub. *Voilà le —;* there's the rub

hidalgo, *n m*, hidalgo, Spanish knight.

†**hideusement** (-deûz-mān), *adv.*, hideously, frightfully, horribly, dreadfully, shockingly

†**hideu-x, -se,** *adj.*, hideous, frightful, horrible, dreadful, shocking.

†**hie,** *n.f.*, beetle, paving-beetle, rammer (of paviers) *Battre à la —,* to ram

hièble, *n f.*, (bot) danewort, dwarf-elder

hiémal, -e, *adj*, wintery, hyemal. *Plantes —es,* winter-plants

†**hiement** (hî-mān), *n m.*, grating, creaking (of machines); ramming.

hier (i-ièr), *adv.*, yesterday *— matin,* yesterday morning. *— soir* or *au soir;* last night, last evening. *Avant-—,* the day before yesterday. *La nuit d'—;* yesterday night, yesternight. *Homme d'—;* upstart. *Être né d'—;* to have no experience.

†**hier** (hi-é), *v a* and *n*, to ram, (of machines) to creak, to grate

†**hiérarchie,** *n f.*, hierarchy.

†**hiérarchique,** *adj*, hierarchical

†**hiérarchiquement** (-shik-mān), *adv.*, hierarchically.

†**hiérarque,** *n.m.*, hierarch.

hiératique, *adj*, hieratic [glyphic

hiéroglyphe, *n m*, (antiq) hieroglyph, hiero-

hiéroglyphique, *adj*, hieroglyphical, hieroglyphic.

hiéroglyphiquement (-fik-mān), *adv.*, hieroglyphically

hiéromique, *n.m.*, conqueror in the sacred games.

hiéronymite, *n m*, hieronymite (monk of the Spanish order of the Hieronymites).

hiérophante, *n m*, (Grec. antiq.) hierophant.

hilaire, *n m*, hilary.

hilarant, -e, *adj*, exhilarating, enlivening, cheerful. *Gaz —;* (chem) laughing gas.

hilarité, *n f*, hilarity, cheerfulness; mirth, laughter, merriment.

†**hile,** *n.m.*, (bot.) hilum, hile.

hindoustani, *n m*, (*n p*), *adj*, (philology) hindustani.

hippiatrique, *n f.*, (vet.) hippiatry.

hippique, *adj*, hippic.

hippocampe, *n.m.*, (myth., zool.) hippocampus, hippocamp, sea-horse.

hippocentaure, *n m*, (antiq.) hippocentaur.

hippocras (-krâs) *V.* **hypocras.**

hippocratique, *adj.*, hippocratic.

hippocrène, *n.f.*, (myth.) Hippocrene.

hippodrome, *n.m*, hippodrome, circus, amphitheater; race-course.

hippodromie, *n f.*, horse-racing

hippogriffe, *n.m*, hippogriff, winged horse.

hippolithe, *n.f*, (vet) hippolith.

hippomane, *n m*, hippomane.

hippopotame, *n m*, hippopotamus, river-horse, sea-horse.

hirondelle, *n f.*, (orni.) swallow. *— domestique, — de cheminée;* house-swallow. *— rustique, — de fenêtre,* martin. *— de rivière, — de rivage;* sand-martin. *— de mer,* sea-gull, (ich) swallow-fish, tub-fish; tub. *Pierre d'—;* swallow-stone; cab, conveyance *Une — ne fait pas le printemps;* one swallow does not make a spring

hirsute, *adj.*, hirsute, hairy

hispide, *adj*, (bot.) hispid, strigous.

hispidité, *n f.*, (bot) hispidity, strigosity.

†**hisser,** *v.a.*, to hoist, to lift, to heave, to heave up, to raise, to haul up, to haul out (sails); to sway up (yards). *— promptement;* (nav.) to trice

se †**hisser,** *v.r*, to raise *or* lift one's self up, to get up.

histiologie, *n.f.* *V.* **histologie.**

histoire, *n.f.*, history, tale, story, narration, long rigmarole, idle story, untruth, falsehood, concern, trifle, small matter — *faire la plaisir*, a trumped up story. *Faiseur d'—s*, story-teller *Peintre d'—*; historical painter *Tableau d'—*; historical picture, history piece *C'est une autre —*, that is quite another story, *or* a horse of another color *Voilà bien des —s*, what a fuss you make about it — *de*, only to, merely for the sake of. — *de rire*, for the laugh or fun of the thing *Le plus beau de l'— c'était*, the best of it was

histologie, *n f.*, histology

⊙**historial**, **-e** *adj*, historical

historien (-ri-in), *n m*, historian.

historier, *v a.*, to embellish, to ornament, to adorn, to flourish.

historiette, *n f*, little story, short tale.

historiographe, *n m.*, historiographer.

historique, *adj*, historical. *Cela est —*, that is a fact.

historique, *n.m.*, historical account.

historiquement (-rik-mān), *adv.*, historically.

histrion, *n m.*, histrion, actor, stage-player, player, (b s) mountebank

histrionique, *adj*, histrionic.

histrionner, *v n.*, (jest.) to act, to perform plays, to play

hiver (i-vèr), *n.m.*, winter — *doux;* mild winter. — *rude*, severe winter. *Cœur de l'—*, mid-winter, depth of winter. *Queue de l'—*, latter end of winter *Au cœur, au milieu, au plus fort, de l'—*, in the depth of winter

hivernage, *n m*, winter, winter time, wintering place; (agri.) winter-plowing. winter-fodder.

hivernal, **-e**, *adj*, (l u) wintry, hibernal

hiverner, *v n*, to winter

hiverner, *v a*, (agri) to winter-fallow

s'hiverner, *v r.*, to mure one's self to cold, to winter, to hibernate, to pass the winter.

†**ho!** *int.*, ho! hoa! oh! hoy! (nav.) ahoy!

†**hobereau** (ho-brô), *n m.*, (orni) hobby, country squire; squireen.

†**hoc**, *n.m.*, hock (game at cards) *Cela lui est —*; he is sure of that, that will be his. *Etre —*, to be taken.

†**hoca**, *n.m*, hoca (game of chance).

†**hoche**, *n.f*, (of tallies) notch

†**hochement** (hosh-mān), *n m*, shaking, tossing, wagging (of the head)

†**hochepied**, *n m*, heron-hawk.

†**hochepot**, *n.m.*, (cook.) hodge-podge, hotch-potch.

†**hochequeue**, *n.m*, (orni) nut-hatch, wagtail

†**hocher**, *v.a.*, to jog, to shake, to wag, to toss, to jag, to notch. — *la tête*, to shake one's head.

†**hocher**, *v n.*, (man) to jerk the bit.

†**hochet**, *n m.*, coral, rattle (for children), toy, bauble, plaything *Il y a des —s pour tout âge*, every age has its hobby

*†**hogner**, *v.n*, (l u. pop) to grumble, to growl.

†**hoirs**, *n.m pl*, (jur) heirs.

hoirie, *n.f.*, (jur) inheritance.

†**hola!** *int.*, holla! hoa! (nav) holloa! ho, there! stop!

†**holà**, *n.m.*, stop; end. *Mettre le —*; to put a stop to (a quarrel).

†**hôlement**, *n.m.*, hooting (of owls).

†**hôler**, *v.n.*, to hoot.

†**hollandais**, **-e**, *n m f* and *adj*, Dutchman, Dutchwoman; Dutch.

†**hollandais**, *n.m.*, Dutch language.

†**hollandé**, **-e**, *adj*, dressed (of quills). *Batiste —e;* strong thick cambric.

†**hollander**, *v.a.*, to dress (quills).

holocauste, *n m.*, holocaust, burnt-offering; sacrifice.

holographe. *adj.* *V.* **olographe**.

holothurie, *n f*, holothuria, trepang.

†**hom!** *int*, hum! humph!

†**homard**, *n m*, (ich) lobster — *femelle;* hen lobster. — *mâle*, cock lobster

hombre, *n m*, (game at cards) ombre.

homélie, *n f.*, homily, sermon.

homéopathe, *n.m.* and *adj*, (med.) homeopathist

homéopathie, *n f*, (med) homeopathy.

homéopathique, *adj*, homeopathic.

homérique, *adj*, Homeric.

homicide, *n m*, homicide, manslaughter, manslayer, murderer — *involontaire*, manslaughter. — *volontaire*, willful murder. — *commandé par la légitime défense*, (jur) chance-medley — *non qualifié crime ni délit*, (jur.) justifiable homicide. — *par imprudence*, homicide by unsadventure

homicide, *adj*, murderous, homicidal *Des yeux —s*, killing eyes

hommage, *n m*, homage, respect; service; acknowledgment, token, gift, testimony *pl*, respects, homage *Faire — à quelqu'un*, to do homage to any one. *Rendre — à la vérité*, to do homage to truth *Rendre ses —s à quelqu'un;* to pay one's respects to any one. — *de reconnaissance*, token of gratitude *Avec les —s de l'auteur*, with the author's compliments.

hommagé, **-e**, *adj*, held by homage.

hommager, *n m*, homager

hommasse, *adj.*, masculine (of women).

homme, *n m*, man, (triv., pop) husband, old man. *Dieu créa l'— à son image*, God created man after his own image. — *d'église, d'épée, de lettres, d'état*, churchman, military man, literary man, statesman — *du monde*, man of the world *C'est un — marqué à l'A*, he is an excellent man, he is the soul of honor. *Le roi des —s*, the king of good fellows *C'est un — à pendre*, or *un — de sac et de corde*, he is a man who deserves hanging. *C'est un pauvre —*, he is a poor sort of a man. *C'est un — pauvre*, he is a poor man. *Bon —*; good, virtuous man; good-natured, simple, easy-going man, old fellow, old codger. — *bon*, kind-hearted, good, virtuous man. *Brave —*; worthy man; good fellow, good chap — *brave;* brave, daring man. — *de paille*, man-of-straw — *de cœur*, man of feeling, spirit, courageous man *Un — comme il faut*, a gentleman. — *d'hier*, upstart, novice — *d'affaires;* business man — *de journée*, day-laborer. — *de cour*, courtier — *de robe*, lawyer — *de bois*, (man) fagot, dumb-jockey. — *à tout faire*, jack of all trades — *des bois;* (mam.) wild man, baboon *Enlèvement d'—*; (jur) man-stealing *Herbe à pauvre —*; (bot) hedge-hyssop. *La perle des —s;* (fam) a very trump of a man, a trump. *Il n'y a tête d'— qui ose*, no man alive, no man living, would dare *C'est un — que cet —là;* he is a man every inch of him. *C'est le dernier des —s*, he is the worst of men, the greatest villain alive *Il n'est pas — à faire de ces choses là*, he is not the sort of man to act like this. *C'est un — à ménager;* he is a man to be considered. *Voilà mon —*; that is the man for my money *or* for me *Il a trouvé son —*, he has found his match

⊙**hommeau** *or* **hommelet**, *n.m.*, little man, bit of a man.

homme-dieu, *n m*, (*n p*) Man-God

homocentrique, *adj*, (astron) homocentric.

homogène, *adj.*, homogeneous.

homogénéité, *n f.*, homogeneity, homogeneousness

homologati-f, -ve, *adj.*, homologative, affirmative.

homologation, *n f.*, (jur.) confirmation, approval, homologation.

homologue (-log), *adj.*, (geom.) homologous, similar, like.

homologuer (-ghe), *v.a*, (jur.) to confirm, to homologate.
homoncule *or* **homuncule**, *n.m*, (fam.) little man.
homonyme, *adj*, homonymous.
homonyme, *n m f*, homonym, namesake
homonymie, *n f*, homonymy.
homophonie, *n f*, homophony.
honchets, *n m pl* *V* **jonchets**
†hongre, *n m* and *adj*, (vet) geldmg; gelded, masculated —, *cheval* —, geldmg.
†hongré, *part*, gelded, gelt
†hongrer, *v a*, to geld (a horse)
†hongrois, -e, *n.* and *adj*, Hungarian.
†hongrois, *n m*, Hungarian language
†hongroyeur, *n m*, tanner of Hungary leather; saddler's currier.
honnête, *adj*, honest, upright, virtuous, becoming, seemly, decent, modest, decorous, handsome, genteel, suitable, proper, befitting, civil, kind, courteous, polite, moderate, reasonable. *Un — homme*; an honest man. *Une — femme*, a virtuous woman. *— garçon*; honest fellow. *Récompense* —; handsome reward *Prétexte* —, fair pretense *Prix* —, reasonable price. *— aisance* or *fortune* —, decent competency. *Un homme* —, a civil man *Cet habit est encore* —, this coat is still respectable.
honnête, *n m*, honesty, probity.
honnêtement, *adv*, honestly, uprightly, honorably, virtuously, becomingly, decently, modestly, decorously, handsomely, genteelly, suitably, properly, befittingly, civilly, kindly, courteously, politely, handsomely (liberally), moderately, reasonably.
honnêteté (o-nêt-te), *n f*, honesty, probity, uprightness, integrity, modesty, decency, chastity, virtue, propriety, fitness, suitableness, decorum, laudableness, praiseworthiness, respectability, decorum, politeness, courtesy, kindness. *Blesser les règles de l'—*, to offend against the rules of propriety. *Faire une — à quelqu'un*, to be civil, courteous, polite to any one. *— ne coûte pas*; politeness costs nothing
honneur, *n m*, honor; credit, respect, love; court-card, honor (at cards). *—s*; regalia (crown jewels). *Affaire d'—*, affair of honor. *Chevalier d'—*, gentleman in waiting *Croix d'—*, cross of the Legion of Honor. *Dame d'—*; lady of honor, lady in waiting. *Fille d'—*, maid of honor *Demoiselle d'—*, bride's-maid. *Garçon d'—*; bride's-man, best man. *Membre de la Légion d'—*; member of the Legion of Honor. *Parole d'—*; word of honor. *Parole d'—!* or *ma parole d'—!* upon my honor! *Partie d'—*; rubber (at cards), conquering game *Point d'—*; honorable; honorary *Non en homme d'—*; dishonorably, ungentlemanlike, ungentlemanly. *En —*; in honor, in request. *Sauf votre —*; saving your presence. *Être en —*, to be honored; to be in favor, in request. *Faire — à*, to do credit to, to be an honor to, (com) to honor, to meet (bills) *Faire — à ses affaires*, to meet one's engagements. *Faire à quelqu'un l'— de quelque chose;* to ascribe the honor of anything to any one. *Faire les —s*; to do the honors. *Se faire — de quelque chose;* to consider, to esteem, anything an honor; to take a pride in anything; to glory in; to take credit for anything. *Faire réparation d'—*, to make an apology. *Ne jouer que l'—*, *ne jouer que pour l'—*, to play for love. *Piquer d'—*; to put a man on his mettle. *Prendre tout au point d'—*; to be too nice, too delicate on a point of honor. *En sortir à son —*, *en sortir avec —*; to come off with honor *Tenir à — de*, to esteem it an honor to *S'en faire avec —*; to come off with honor *D'—*, *sur mon —*, upon my honor. *Fin d'homme d'—*, as I am a man of honor. *A tout seigneur, tout —*; give honor where honor is due *Vous me faites —*, you honor me *Briguer les —s*, to seek honors *Un homme d'— n'a que sa parole*, an honest man's word is as good as his bond. *En tout bien, tout —*; with nothing but honorable intentions.
†honni, *part.*, dishonored, disgraced. *— soit qui mal y pense*, evil be to him who evil thinks.
†honnir, *v.a.*, to dishonor, to disgrace, to brand, to cover with shame, to treat with contempt
honorabilité, *n.f.*, honorableness, respectability.
honorable, *adj.*, honorable, respectable, creditable, reputable, proper, suitable
honorablement, *adv*, honorably, respectably, creditably, properly, suitably; nobly, sumptuously, splendidly.
honoraire, *adj*, honorary, titular, titulary.
honoraire, *n m.*, fee, salary, stipend. *Les —s d'un avocat*, a barrister's fee
honorée, *n f*, (com.) letter, favor. *Votre —*; your favor
honorer, *v a*, to honor, to pay honor to; to do credit to, to be an honor to
s'honorer, *v.r*, to acquire honor; to do one's self honor, to think, to consider, to deem, to esteem it an honor, to glory in, *or* pride one's self upon, to take a pride in.
ad **honores** (-res), *adv.*, (l.u.) honorary, *ad honorem.*
honorifique, *adj.*, titular, honorary.
†honte, *n f.*, shame, disgrace, reproach, scandal, infamy, confusion. *Mauvaise —*; bashfulness. *Sans —*, shameless, unblushing, shamelessly, unblushingly. *Avoir — de faire une mauvaise action*, to be ashamed of doing a bad action. *Rougir de —*; to blush for very shame. *Faire — a quelqu'un*, to make any one feel ashamed; (but also) *Nous lui avons fait —*; he was ashamed of us. *Vous me faites —*; I am ashamed of you. *Faire la — de*, to be a disgrace to. *Il est la — de sa famille*, he is a disgrace to his family. *Revenir avec sa courte —*, to return without success; to return affronted, balked, unsuccessful. *Avoir toute — bue*, to be lost to all shame, to all sense of shame. *Perdre toute —*, to lose all shame, all sense of shame. *Regarder comme une —*, to look upon, to hold, as a disgrace *Que — ne vous fasse dommage*, (prov.) don't be ashamed to do what is right.
†honteusement (-teûz-mān), *adv.*, shamefully, disgracefully, ignominiously, infamously, scandalously.
†honteux, -se, *adj.*, ashamed, bashful, shy; shameful, disgraceful, scandalous, disreputable, discreditable. *Il a l'air —*, he has a bashful look. *Parties —*, modest poor. *Une conduite —se;* disgraceful conduct *Les parties —ses;* the secret parts, pudenda. *Morceau —*; last piece in the dish (at table). *Il n'y que les — qui perdent;* a close mouth catches no flies, or nothing ask, nothing have. *Jamais — n'eut belle ame*, faint heart never won fair lady.
hôpital, *n m.*, hospital; alms-house, poor-house. *— ambulant*, field-hospital. *Vaisseau — (—x-hôpitaux)*, hospital-ship. *Aller à l'—*; to go to the workhouse, to go to the dogs. *Prendre le chemin de l'—*; to be on the high-road to ruin, to go the way to the workhouse. *Mettre à l'—*; (fig) to ruin, to beggar any one
†hoquet, *n m*, hiccough, hiccup *— de la mort;* death-rattle *Avoir le —*, to have the hiccoughs, the hiccups. *Faire passer le —*; to stop the hiccoughs, the hiccups.
†hoqueton (hok-ton), *n.m*, jacket (short coat or cassock), yeoman of the guard.
horaire, *adj.*, horary, horal, *n*, time-table.
†horde, *n f*, horde.
hordéiforme, *adj.*, barley-shaped.

⊙†**horion**, *n m*, (jest.) bang, thump, violent blow

horizon *n m*, horizon. *A l'—*; on the horizon. *Monter sur l'—*, (astron.) to ascend *Le croissant de la lune, qui venait de s'envoler de l'—*, the crescent moon in her upward flight from the horizon (V. Hugo)

horizontal, **-e**, *adj.*, horizontal.

horizontalement (-tal-mān), *adv*, horizontally.

horloge, *n f*, clock; time-keeper; (nav.) glass. *— d'eau*, clepsydra *— marine*, chronometer. *— solaire*, sun-dial *Monter une —*, to wind up a clock *— de sable*, hour-glass *— de la mort*; (insect, death-watch. *— qui marche huit jours*; eight-day clock

horloger, *n m*, clockmaker, watchmaker

horlogère, *n f.*, clockmaker's wife, watchmaker's wife.

horlogerie (-lo-rī), *n f*, watchmaking, clockmaking; clock-work, horology.

hormis, *prep*, except, excepting, but, save, saving.

horographie, *n f*, horography.

horoscope, *n m.*, horoscope *Tirer l'— de quelqu'un*; to cast any one's nativity; to predict the fate of. *Faire tirer son —*; to have one's fortune told.

horreur (or-reur), *n f.*, horror, dread, detestation, abomination; awe, enormity; fright (very ugly person). *Etre saisi d'—*; to be seized with horror. *J'ai — d'y penser*, I dread to think of it *Une belle —*; an awful spectacle, sight. *Inspirer l'— du vice*; to inspire a horror for vice. *Avoir — de or avoir en —*; to have a horror of; to hold in abomination, in detestation. *Faire — à*; to horrify, to disgust *On m'a dit des —s de cet homme là*; I have been told shocking things about that man

horrible (or-ribl), *adj*, horrible, horrid, hideous, frightful, shocking, dreadful, fearful. *Il fait un temps —*; it is shocking weather.

horriblement (or-ri-), *adv*, horribly, horridly, shockingly, hideously, frightfully

horripilation (or-ri-), *n f.*, (med.) horripilation

†**hors**, *prep*, out, beyond; past; but, except, save. *— de saison*; out of season. *— de doute*, without question, beyond doubt *— de prix*; extremely dear, priceless *- de combat*, disabled. *Je suis tout — de moi*, I am quite beside myself *— d'ici!* away with you, out of my sight! *— cela, nous sommes d'accord*; beyond that, or in other respects, we agree.

†**hors-d'œuvre**, *n m*, (—) out-work, outbuilding; digression, episode, (cook.) side-dish.

hortensia, *n m*, (bot.) hortensia, hydrangea.

horticole, *adj.*, horticultural.

horticulteur, *n m*, horticulturist.

horticultural, **-e**, *adj.*, horticultural.

horticulture, *n f.*, horticulture *Exposition d'—*; flower-show

hosanna (o-za-n-na), *n m*, (—*s*) Hosanna.

hospice, *n.m*, hospital, refuge; alms-house, (in the Alps) convent, monastery *— des enfants trouvés*; foundling hospital. *— des aliénés*; lunatic asylum.

hospitali-er, **-ère**, *adj*, hospitable

hospitali-er, *n m.*, **-ère**, *n f*, hospitaler.

hospitalièrement, *adv*, hospitably.

hospitalité, *n.f.*, hospitality.

hospodar, *n m*, hospodar.

hostie, *n.f.*, (Jewish antiq.) offering; victim, sacrifice; (c rel) host, consecrated wafer.

hostile, *adj*, hostile, inimical, adverse.

hostilement (os-til-mān), *adv*, hostilely, adversely

hostilité, *n f.*, hostility; enmity.

hôte, *n.m.*, host; landlord, innkeeper, publican; guest; lodger; traveler; inhabitant, occupant, occupier. *Table d'—*, table d'hôte, ordinary *Qui compte sans son — compte deux fois*; he who reckons without his host must reckon again

hôtel, *n m*, town mansion, large house, hotel, inn *— de ville*; town-hall *— des monnaies*, mint *L'—-Dieu*, the chief hospital of a town *Maître d'—*, steward *Descendre à l'—*, to put up at an inn, at an hotel *Etre à l'—*, to stay, to lodge, at an hotel, at an inn *— des Postes*, General Post-Office. *— des ventes*, auction mart *— meublé* or *garni*, furnished lodgings or apartments, lodging-house

hôteli-er, *n m*, **-ère**, *n f*, innkeeper, host, hostess, landlord, landlady, of an inn.

hôtellerie (-tè-lrī), *n f.*, inn, hotel, hostelry

hôtesse, *n f*, hostess, landlady of an inn, guest, visitor, lodger.

†**hotte**, *n f*, dosser, basket (carried on the back); basket funnel

†**hottée**, *n f.*, basketful

†**hottentot**, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, Hottentot

†**hotteresu** *or* †**hotteret**, *n m*, garden-basket

hotteu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, basket-carrier

†**houache** *or* **houaiche**, *n f*, *or* **ouaiche**, *n m*, (nav.) wake, track (of a ship) *V* **sillage**

†**houblon**, *n m*, hop *— sauvage*, wild hop, hedge-hop. *Four à —*, hop-kiln. *Perche à —*, hop-hole

†**houblonner**, *v a n*, to hop.

†**houblonnière**, *n f*, hop-ground, hop-garden, hop-field, hop-yard

†**houcre**, *n m V.* **hourque.**

†**houe**, *n f.*, (agri.) hoe

†**houement**, *n m.* hoeing

†**houer**, *v a* and *n*, to hoe, to dig.

*†**houille**, *n f*, pit-coal, coal, sea-coal *— flambante*; inflammable coal, open-burning coal. *— grasse*; smith-coal, cannel-coal *— maigre*, uninflammable coal, close-burning coal *— schisteuse*; slate-coal *— sèche*, glance-coal, (min.) culm. *— de moyenne grosseur*, cob-coal *Bateau pour le transport de la —*; coal-barge *Chargeur de —*; coal-whipper. *Dépôt de —*, coal-depot, coal-wharf, coal-store *Mine de —*, coal-mine, coal-pit. *Exploiter une mine de —*, to work a coal-mine.

*†**houill-er**, **-ère**, *adj*, coal, coaly *Terrains —s*; coal-fields *Exploiter un terrain —*, to work a coal-field. *Gisements —s*, coal-measures *or* beds

*†**houillère**, *n f*, coal-mine, colliery, coal-pit *Exploitant de —*, coal-master *Propriétaire de —*; coal-owner, coal proprietor.

*†**houilleur**, *n m*, collier, coal-miner.

*†**houillen-x**, **-se**, *adj*, containing coal, coaly

†**houlan**, *n m*, (—*s*) *V.* **uhlan.**

†**houle**, *n.f.*, (nav.) billow, surge, swell; skillet, iron pot.

†**houlette**, *n f*, crook, sheep-hook; crosier; trowel, spatula

†**houlen-x**, **-se**, *adj.*, (nav.) swelling. *Mer —se*; rough, rolling sea.

†**houlque**, *n f. V.* **houque.**

†**houp!** (houp), *int*, (hunt.) holla! *— là*, gee up!

†**houper**, *v.a.*, (hunt.) to hoop; to shout.

se **houper**, *v r.*, to shout to each other.

†**houppe**, *n f*, tuft, top-knot; tassel. *— à poudrer*; powder-puff

†**houppé**, **-e**, *adj*, (bot.) tufted, crested

†**houppée**, *n f.*, (nav.) crest, foam (of a wave)

†**houppelande** (hoo-pland), *n f*, overcoat (great coat)

†**houpper**, *v.a*, to tuft. *— de la laine*; to tuft, to comb (wool).

†**houque**, *n f*, (bot.) feather-grass.

†**houra**, *int. V.* **hourra**

*†**houraillier**, *v n.*, (hunt.) to hunt with bad hounds

***†houraillis**, *n.m*, (hunt.) pack of good-for-nothing hounds.
†hourdage, *n m.*, rough-walling, pugging
†hourder, *v a.*, to rough-work, to rough-wall, to pug.
†hourdi, *n m.*, (nav) wing-transom.
†hourdis, *n.m V.* **hourdage.**
†houret, *n.m.*, (hunt.) bad hound.
†houri, *n f.*, houri.
†hourque, *n.f.*, (nav.) hooker.
†hourra, *n.m.*, (—*s*) hurrah, hurray.
†hourvari, *n m.*, (hunt.) cry to call back the dogs, uproar, din, tumult, crash and thunder (of battle).
†housard, *n m V* **hussard**
†houseaux, *n m.pl*, spatterdashes, leggings *Laisser ses —* ; (fig) to leave one's bones, to die, to kick the bucket
***†houspiller**, *v.a.*, to pull, to touse, to worry, to mob, to tug, to maul, to abuse, to cut up, to rate
***se †houspiller**, *v r.*, to tug, to maul, to worry each other, to wrangle
†houssage, *n m*, dusting, sweeping (with a feather-broom)
†houssaie, *n f.*, holly-grove.
†houssard, *n m. V.* **hussard.**
†housse, *n.f.*, housing, horse-cloth ; saddle-cloth, hammer-cloth, cover (for a bed, &c).
†housse, **-e**, *adj* , (her.) clothed (of a horse).
†housser, *v.a* , to dust, to sweep.
†houssine, *n f* , switch.
†houssiner, *v a.*, to switch ; to beat, to thrash.
†houssoir, *n m.*, whisk ; birch-broom ; feather-broom.
†housson, *n.m* , (bot) knee-holly, butcher's-broom.
†houx, *n m.*, holly, holly-tree. *—-frelon* (— —*s*), *petit* — ; butcher's-broom
†hoyau, *n m* , mattock, pickax.
⊙***†huaille**, *n f* , mob, rabble.
†huard, *n m* , osprey, osprey, sea-eagle.
hubert, *n m* , (insect) vine-fretter.
se **hubir**, *v.r.*, to bristle up (of cats).
†hublot *or* **hulot**, *n.m* , (nav) small port-hole
†huche, *n f.*, pan, kneading-trough ; trough ; bin-hopper (of a mill) *— au pain*, bread-pan
†hucher, *v a* , (hunt) to whistle. *Se —*, to whistle to each other.
†hue ! *int* , gee ! gee up ! to the right.
†huée, *n f.*, shouting, shout ; hooting.
†huer, *v.a.* and *n.*, to shout after, to hoot at, to hoot.
†huette, *n f. V.* **hulotte.**
†huguenot, **-e** (hug-no, -t), *n.* and *adj* , Huguenot.
†huguenote, *n f* , kitchen-stove (in earthenware), pipkin. *Des œufs à la —*, eggs cooked in mutton gravy.
†huguenotisme, *n.m* , (l u) Huguenotism.
†huhau ! *int* , gee up ! to the right ! *V.* **hue**
huilage, *n m.*, oiling
huile, *n f.*, oil. *— douce ;* sweet oil. *— rance ;* rancid oil. *— de ricin*, castor-oil *— de navette ;* rape-oil. *— de lin ;* linseed-oil *— de baleine ;* train-oil, whale oil. *— comestible*, salad-oil. *— à brûler ;* lamp-oil *— de cotret*, stirrup oil (thrashing). *— de bras, — de coude, — de poignet ;* elbow grease, thews and sinews *— de pied de bœuf ;* neat's foot oil. *A l'—* ; with oil. *Cet ouvrage sent l'—* ; that work smells of the lamp. *Jeter de l'— sur*, or *dans, le feu*, to add fuel to the flame. *Tache d'—*, oil-stain, (fig) irremediable evil, lasting shame.
huiler, *v.a* , to oil ; to anoint with oil ; to grease
huilerie, *n f* , oil-works, oil-shop.
huileux, **-se**, *adj* , oily, greasy.
huilier, *n m.*, cruet-stand
huilière, *n f* , (nav.) oil-pitcher.
⊙**huis**, *n m* , door. *A — clos ;* with closed doors, in private, in camera.
huisserie (ui-sri), *n f* , door-frame
huissier, *n m* , usher ; door-keeper ; tap-staff, sheriff's officer, bailiff ; gentleman-usher. *— audiencier ;* crier of the court.
†huit (*huit*, before a vowel, a silent *h*, and at the end of the phrase ; *hui* before a word beginning with a consonant, when *hui* qualifies it), *adj* , eight ; eighth. *Dans — jours, d'aujourd'hui en —* ; this day week. *Il y a eu hier — jours ;* yesterday week. *Il y a eu Dimanche — jours ;* last Sunday week.
†huit, *n m* , eight ; eighth. *Le — du mois ;* the eighth of the month.
†huitain, *n m* , stanza of eight lines
†huitaine, *n f* , eight days. *Dans la —* ; in the course of the week.
†huitième (hui-ti-èm), *adj* , eighth.
†huitième, *n m* , eighth
***†huitième**, *n f* , eighth class, eighth form (or *first* form in England).
†huitièmement, *adv.*, eighthly.
huître, *n.f* , oyster ; (fig) blockhead, dunce. *— marinée*, pickled oyster. *— à l'écaille ;* oyster in the shell. *Cloyère d'—s ;* basket of twenty-six dozen of oysters. *Frai d'—s ;* oyster-brood. *C'est une — à l'écaille*, he is a blockhead.
huîtrier, *n m.*, (ornl.) oyster-catcher.
huîtrière, *n f.*, oyster-bed.
†hulan, *n.m.*, (—*s*) *V.* **uhlan.**
†hulotte, *n.f* , owlet, wood-owl.
humain, **-e**, *adj* , human, humane, benevolent *Le genre —* ; mankind
humain, *n m* , human being, man.
humainement, *adv.*, humanly ; humanely.
humaniser, *v a.*, to humanize, to civilize ; to soften, to mollify.
s'humaniser, *v.r* , to become humanized ; to comply with, to come down to the intellectual level of others
humaniste, *n m* , humanist.
humanitaire, *adj* and *n m* , humanitarian.
humanité, *n f* , humanity ; human nature ; mankind. *pl* , humanities, classical studies
humble, *adj* , humble, lowly, meek, modest.
humblement, *adv.*, humbly ; meekly.
humectant, **-e**, *adj.*, refreshing, moistening, emollient.
humectant, *n.m.*, humectant ; (med.) emollient.
humectation, *n f.*, moistening, wetting.
humecter, *v a.*, to wet, to moisten, to damp, to refresh.
s'humecter, *v.r* , to be moistened ; to refresh one's self. *S'— le gosier ;* to wet one's whistle.
†humer, *v a.*, to inhale, to suck in, to sniff *— l'air ;* to inhale the air.
huméral, **-e**, *adj* , (anat) humeral
humérus (-rûs), *n m* , (anat.) humerus
humeur, *n f.*, humor ; temper, disposition, turn of mind, mood, caprice, fancy, whim ; ill-humor. *—s froides ;* king's evil, scrofula. *— noire*, spleen. *Elle a l'— gaie ;* she is of a cheerful disposition. *Etre d'— à* or *être en — de faire quelque chose*, to be in a mood to do anything. *Etre de bonne —* ; to be in a good humor *or* temper *Etre de mauvaise —* ; to be out of temper. *Avoir de l'—* ; to be out of temper. *Avec —* ; peevishly, crossly, ill-humoredly. *Prendre de l'—* ; to get out of temper
humide, *n.* and *adj* , moisture, humidity ; humid, watery ; damp, wet, moist, liquid.
humidement (u-mid-măn), *adv* , (l u) in a damp place.
humidité, *n f.*, humidity, dampness, moisture, wateriness, wetness.
humiliant, **-e**, *adj.*, humiliating, degrading
humiliation, *n f.*, humiliation, abasement, degradation.
humilier, *v a.*, to humble, to humiliate, to take down, to bring down, to abase.

s'humilier, *v.r.*, to humble, to humiliate, to abase, one's self.
humilité, *n.f.*, humility, humbleness, meekness, lowliness.
humoral, -e, *adj*, (med) humoral.
humorisme, *n m.*, (med.) humoralism.
humoriste, *adj.*, peevish, ill-tempered, humoristic.
humoriste, *n.m.*, ill-tempered, peevish person; humorist; (med.) humoralist.
humoristique, *adj*, humoristic.
humus (u-mûs), *n m.*, soil, mold.
†**hun**, *n m.*, Hun.
†**hune**, *n.f.*, (nav.) top. *La grande* —; the main top. *La — de misaine*, the fore-top. *La — d'artimon*; the mizzen-top.
†**hunier**, *n m.*, top-sail. *Le grand* —, the main top-sail. *Le petit* —; the fore top-sail
†**huppe**, *n.f.*, (ornu.) peewit; lapwing, tuft, topknot.
†**huppé, -e**, *adj.*, tufted, crested (of birds), (fam.) crack, best, well off, smartly dressed *Des plus —s*; of the highest, smartest *Les plus —s y sont pris*; (prov) the most cunning are deceived.
†**hure**, *n.f.*, head (of a wild boar). — *de saumon*, jowl of a salmon. *Vilaine* —, mop, shock of hair.
†**hurhau!** *int.*, gee! gee ho! *V.* **hue.**
†**hurlement**, *n m.*, howl, howling, roar, yell, yelling, shriek, scream.
†**hurler**, *v n.*, to howl, to yell; to roar, to bellow, to shout, to scream. *Hurler avec les loups*; to do as others do.
†**hurleur**, *n.m*, howler.
†**hurluberlu**, *n.m*, (jest) giddy goose, hare-brained person, harum-scarum. *En* —; thoughtlessly, inconsiderately.
†**hussard**, *n m*, hussar
à la †**hussarde**, *adv*, like hussars, by rapine, by pillage. *Bottes à la* —, riding-boots.
†**hutte**, *n.f.*, hut, cottage, shed, shanty.
se †**hutter**, *v r.*, to make a hut, to lodge in.
hyacinthe, *n.f*, (bot., min.) hyacinth.
hyades, *n.f.pl.*, (astron) Hyades.
hyalin, -e, *adj.* hyaline
hyalode, *adj.*, of the color of glass
hybride, *n m.* and *adj*, hybrid, mongrel
hydr, hydro, prefix from Greek ὕδωρ
hydragogue (-gog), *n.m*, (med) hydragogue
hydrate, *n.m.*, (chem) hydrate.
hydraté, *adj*, (chem.) hydrated.
hydraulique, *n.f* and *adj.*, hydraulics, hydraulic. *Bélier* —; (phys) water-ram *Ouvrages —s*, water-works. *Puissance* —, water-power.
hydre, *n.f.*, hydra.
hydrocèle, *nf.*, hydrocele.
hydrocéphale, *n f.*, hydrocephalus.
hydrochlorate, *n m.*, (chem) hydrochlorate.
hydrochlorique, *adj*, (chem) hydrochloric.
hydrocotyle, *n f.*, (bot) hydrocotyle.
hydrodynamique, *n f.* and *adj.*, hydrodynamics; hydrodynamic
hydrogène, *n.m* (chem) hydrogen
hydrogéné, *-e*, *adj*, (chem.) hydrogenated, combined with hydrogen
hydrogéner, *v.a*, to hydrogenize.
hydrographe, *n.m*, hydrographer.
hydrographie, *n f*, hydrography.
hydrographique, *adj*, hydrographical.
hydrolithe, *n f*, hydrolite.
hydrologie, *n f*, hydrology.
hydromancie, *n.f.*, hydromancy.
hydromel, *n.m.*, hydromel, mead. — *vineux*, metheglin, mead.
hydromètre, *n.m.*, hydrometer.
hydrométrie, *n f*, hydrometry.
hydrométrique, *adj.*, hydrometrical.
hydrophane, *n.f.*, (min.) hydrophane.
hydrophobe, *n m f* and *adj*, hydrophobiac.
hydrophobie, *n f.*, hydrophobia
hydropique, *n m f* and *adj*, dropsical person; dropsical
hydropisie, *n f*, dropsy
hydropneumatique, *adj*, hydropneumatic.
hydroscope, *n m*, hydroscope; bletonist.
hydroscopie, *n f.*, hydroscopy, bletonism.
hydrostatique, *n f* and *adj*, hydrostatics; hydrostatical
hydrosulfate *or* **hydrosulfure**, *n m*, (chem) hydrosulphate, hydrosulphuret.
hydrosulfurique, *adj.*, hydrosulphuric.
hydrothérapie, *n f*, (med) hydropathy.
hydrothérapique, *adj*, hydropathic.
hydrothorax (-raks), *n m*, hydrothorax.
hydrotique, *adj.*, hydrotic.
hydrure, *n m*, (chem.) hydruret
hyémal, -e, *adj.* *V.* **hémal**
hyémation, *n f*, hyemation.
hyène, *n f*, hyena.
hygiène, *n f.*, hygiene.
hygiénique, *adj*, hygienic
hygrologie, *n f*, (med) hygrology.
hygromètre, *n.m*, hygrometer.
hygrométrie, *n f*, hygrometry.
hygrométrique, *adj*, hygrometrical.
hymen (i-men) *or* **hyménée**, *n m*, Hymen; marriage, wedlock
hymen, *n m*, (anat) hymen
hyménoptère, *n m* and *adj.*, hymenopter; hymenopteral
hymnaire, *n m*, hymn-book, hymnal.
hymne, *n m*, hymn (patriotic)
hymne, *n f*, hymn (sung in churches). *Recueil d'—s*, hymn-book.
hyoïde, *n m.* and *adj*, (anat) hyoid bone, tongue-bone, hyoid.
hypallage, *n f*, (gram.) hypallage.
hyperbate, *n f*, (gram) hyperbaton.
hyperbole, *n f.*, (rhet) hyperbole, exaggeration, (math) hyperbola
hyperbolique, *adj*, hyperbolic; hyperbolical.
hyperboliquement (-lik-mān), *adv*, hyperbolically.
hyperborée *or* **hyperboréen, -ne** (-in, -èn), *adj*, hyperborean
hyperboréens, *n m pl*, (Grec antiq) Hyperboreans
hypercatalectique, *adj*, hypercatalectic
hypercritique, *n m*, hypercritic. *adj.* hypercritical
hyperdulie, *n f.*, hyperdulia (worship of the Virgin Mary)
hypertrophie, *n f*, (med) hypertrophy.
hypertrophié, *adj.*, (of the heart) enlarged.
hypèthre, *n m*, (arch) hypæthron. *adj.*, hypæthral (i e, uncovered (of temples))
hypnotique, *adj*, (med) hypnotic
hypocondre, *n m*, (anat) hypochondrium
hypocondriaque *or* **hypocondre**, *n m f* and *adj.*, (med) hypochondriac, hypochondriacal
hypocondrie, *n f*, hypochondriasis, spleen
hypocras, *n m*, hippocras
hypocrisie, *n f*, hypocrisy *Avec* —, hypocritically.
hypocrite, *n m f* and *adj.*, hypocrite, hypocritical
hypocritement, *adv*, hypocritically.
hypogastre, *n m*, (anat) hypogastrium.
hypogastrique, *adj*, hypogastric.
hypogée, *n.m*, (arch) hypogeum.
hypoglosse, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (anat) hypoglossal nerves; hypoglossal, under the tongue.
hypoglottide, *n f.*, (pharm) a lozenge.
hypophylle, *adj*, (bot) hypophyllous
hypopyon, *n m.*, hypopium
hypostase, *n f*, (theol) hypostasis
hypostatique, *adj*, (theol.) hypostatical.

hypostatiquement (-tik-mān), *adv*, hypostatically.
hypostyle, *adj*, *n m.*, (arch) hypostyle
hypoténuse, *n f* (geom) hypothenuse
hypothécaire, *adj*, on mortgage. *Créancier —*; mortgagee
hypothécairement (-kèr-mān), *adv.*, by *or* with mortgage
hypothèque, *n f*, mortgage. *Créancier sur —*; mortgagee. *Débiteur sur —*, mortgager *Donner en —*; to give as a mortgage. *Eteindre, purger, une —*, to pay off a mortgage.
hypothéquer, *v a*, to mortgage *Il est bien hypothéqué*, (fig) he is very infirm.
hypothèse, *n f*, hypothesis, supposition. *Par —*; by supposition.
hypothétique, *adj.*, hypothetical.
hypothétiquement (-tik-mān), *adv*, hypothetically.
hypotypose, *n f*, (rhet) hypotyposis.
hypsomètre, *n m*, hypsometer.
hypsométrie, *n f*, altimetry, hypsometry.
hyssope, *n f*, (bot) hyssop.
hystérie, *n f.*, hysteria, hysterics.
hystérique, *adj.*, *n m f*, hysteric, hysterical.
hystérite, *n f.*, (med) hysteritis.
hystérocèle, *n f*, (med.) hysterocele.
hystérologie, *n f.*, (rhet.) hysterology, hysteron-proteron
hystéromanie, *n f*, (med) hysteromania.
hystéromètre, *n.m*, (surg) hysterometer.
hystérotome, *n m.*, (surg) hysterotome.
hystérotomie, *n.f.*, (surg) hysterotomy.

I

i, *n m.*, the ninth letter of the alphabet, i. *Il met les ponts sur les —*, he is very particular, very precise, *or* punctilious.
iambe, *n m.*, (poet) iambus, iambic.
iambique, *adj*, iambic.
ibid, ab. of *ibidem*
ibidem (-dèm), *adv*, ibidem, the same.
ibis (i-bis), *n.m*, (ornith.) ibis.
icaque, *n.f.*, cocoa-plum.
icaquier, *n.m*, cocoa-plum tree.
⊙**icel-ui**, *m*, **-le**, *f.*, *pron.*, (jur) this; that.
ichneumon, *n.m.*, (mam, ent) ichneumon; ichneumon-fly
ichnographie (ik-no-), *n f*, ichnography, ground-plan.
ichnographique, *adj.*, ichnographic.
ichor (i-kor), *n m.*, (med) ichor.
ichoreu-x, -se, *adj*, (med) ichorous
ichtyocolle (ik-ti-), *n f*, isinglass, fish-glue.
ichtyographie, *n f.*, ichthyography.
ichtyographique, *adj.*, ichthyographic.
ichtyolithe, *n m*, ichthyolite.
ichtyologie, *n f*, ichthyology.
ichtyologique, *adj*, ichthyological.
ichtyologiste, *n.m*, ichthyologist.
ichtyophage, *n m f.* and *adj*, ichthyophagist; ichthyophagous.
ichtyosaure, *n m*, (geol) ichthyosaurus.
ici, *adv.*, here, hither, in this place, now. *Il a passé par —*, he passed this way. *Venez —*, come here. *D'—*, hence *D'— à deux jours*; within two days *D'— là*, from here to there, between this and then. *— près*, hard by. *Par —*, through here, this way. *— bas*, here below. *Jusqu'—*, till now, up to this time, hitherto, down to here. *C'est —*, this is the place, here we are.
icoglan, *n m*, page of the Sultan.
iconoclaste, *n m.*, iconoclast.
iconographe, *n m*, iconographer.
iconographie, *n f.*, iconography.
iconographique, *adj.*, iconographical.
iconolâtre, *n.m.*, iconolater, image-worshiper.
iconolâtrie, *n f*, iconolatry, image-worship.
iconologie, *n f*, iconology.
iconostase, *n f.*, iconostasis.
icosaèdre, *n m*, (geom) icosahedron.
icosandre, *adj.*, icosandrous.
icosandrie, *n f*, (bot) icosandria.
ictère, *n m.*, (med) icterus, jaundice.
ictérique, *adj*, icteric, jaundiced.
id, ab. of *idem*.
idé, *n m*, (ich.) ide, (piquet) name of each of the two tricks played to decide a bet.
ides, *n f pl*, ides.
idéal, **-e**, *adj.*, ideal, vain, imaginary, visionary.
idéal, *n.m.*, ideal. *Le beau —*; the beau-ideal, ideal beauty, *or* perfection.
idéalement, *adv.*, ideally.
idéaliser, *v.a.*, to idealize. *S'—*; to become idealized.
idéalisme, *n m.*, idealism.
idéaliste, *n m*, idealist.
idée, *n f*, idea, notion, perception, plan; hint; conceit, fancy, sketch, outline, mind, head; thought, meaning, opinion, taste; reason, invention, imagination; just a taste. *Selon nos —s*; according to our notions. *En —*, in imagination, in fancy *Il me vient à l'—*; it occurs to me. *Avoir une —*; to have an idea. *N'avoir pas d'— de*, to have no notion of. *Se faire une —*; to form an idea *Il me revient en —, à l'—, que . . .*; it recurs to me that *Changer d'—*, to alter one's mind *Se mettre dans l'—*, to take it into one's head. *Ôter une chose de l'— de quelqu'un*; to get a thing out of any one's head *Donner une — d'ail à quelque chose*; to give just a taste of garlic to anything. *On ne peut lui ôter cela de l'—*; one cannot get that out of his head *Il me vient une —*; an idea strikes me. *Perdre l'— de*, to lose all recollection of. *— creuse*, empty notion. *— fixe*; fixed idea. *— plaisante*, odd conceit *J'ai —*; I rather think. *A-t-on — !* what an idea! *Quelle — !* well! I never.
idem (i-dèm), *adv.*, idem, ditto.
identification, *n f*, identification
identifier, *v a.*, to identify.
s'identifier, *v r.*, to identify one's self, to become identified; to identify.
identique, *adj*, identical, the same.
identiquement (-tik-mān), *adv.*, identically.
identité, *n f.*, identity, sameness.
idéographie, *n f*, ideography.
idéographique, *adj*, ideographic.
idéologie, *n f.*, ideology.
idéologique, *adj*, ideological.
idéologue, *n m*, ideologist.
idio-électrique, *adj*, idio-electric.
idiomatique, *adj*, idiomatic
idiome, *n m.*, idiom, dialect, language.
idiopathie, *n f.*, (med.) idiopathy; (philos.) inclination.
idiopathique, *adj*, idiopathic.
idiosyncrasie, *n f.*, idiosyncrasy
idiot, **-e**, *n m f* and *adj*, idiot, natural fool; fool, idiotic, absurd, foolish. *C'est — ce que vous faites là*; there is no common sense in that. *C'est du dernier —*; it is the height of absurdity.
idiotie (-ci), *n f.*, (med.) idiocy, idiotcy, imbecility
idiotisme, *n m.*, (gram.) idiom, idiotism; (med.) idiocy, idiotcy.
idolâtre, *n.m.* and *adj*, idolater, idolatrous. *Elle est — de ses enfants*; she dotes on her children.
idolâtrer, *v n*, to worship idols.
idolâtrer, *v.a.*, to idolize, to be extremely fond of, to dote upon. *Il idolâtre cette femme*; he idolizes that woman.
idolâtrie, *n.f*, idolatry *Il l'aime à l'—*; he idolizes her, *or* loves her to madness.

idolâtrique, *adj.* idolatrous.
idole, *n.f.*, idol. *C'est une vraie* —, she is nothing but a wax doll. *Il se tient là comme une* —, he stands there like a statue. *Faire son* — *de ;* to idolize.
idylle, *n f.*, idyl, idyll.
if, *n.m*, yew, yew-tree, lamp stand.
***igname**, *n f*, Indian potato, yam.
***ignare**, *n.m.* and *adj.*, dunce, ignoramus; illiterate, ignorant.
igné, -e (ig-ne), *adj.*, igneous.
ignescence, *n f.*, ignescence.
ignicole (ig-ni), *n.m.* and *adj.*, ignicolist, fire-worshiping; fire-worshiper.
ignition (ig-ni-), *n f.*, ignition. *Entrer en* —, to ignite.
ignivome, *adj*, vomiting-fire.
ignivore (ig-ni), *adj.*, ignivorous, fire-eating
***ignobilité**, *n f*, ignobleness, baseness, vileness,
***ignoble**, *adj*, ignoble, vile, mean, disgraceful, base, beastly, filthy.
***ignoblement**, *adv*, ignobly, vilely, basely.
***ignominie**, *n f*, ignominy, disgrace, dishonor.
***ignominieusement** (-eûz-mān), *adv.*, ignominiously.
***ignominieux-x, -se**, *adj*, ignominious
***ignoramment** (-ra-mān) *adv*, ignorantly, unknowingly.
***ignorance**, *n f*, ignorance, error, mistake, blunder. — *crasse ;* sordid *or* gross ignorance *Par* —; from ignorance. *Etre dans l'*— *de*, to be ignorant of. *Prétendre cause d'*—, to plead ignorance. *Croupir dans l'*—, to wallow in ignorance
***ignorant, -e**, *n.* and *adj*, ignoramus, ignorant person; ignorant, illiterate, unlearned, unacquainted with.
***ignorantin**, *n.m* and *adj*, ignorant. —*s, frères* —*s ;* lay-brothers (teachers of the poor).
***ignorantissime**, *adj*, most ignorant.
***ignoré, -e**, *part*, unknown, concealed, forgotten.
***ignorer**, *v a*, to be ignorant of, not to know, to be unacquainted with, not to be aware of *J'ignorais qu'il fût arrivé ;* I was not aware he had arrived *Ne pas* —; to know, to be aware of.
***s'ignorer**, *v r.*, not to know one's self, to be ignorant of one's own capabilities.
iguane, *n.m.*, (zool) iguana.
il, *pron m*, he, it, there ; *pl.* **ils**, they. — *me parle*, he speaks to me. —*faut froid ;* it is cold — *y a des gens ;* there are persons, people — *s'éleva un murmure ;* a murmur arose.
île, *n.f*, island, isle *Les Iles ;* the Antilles, (also formerly a province of France containing the capital, Paris) —*s sous le vent*, Leeward Islands. —*s du vent ;* Windward Islands. *L'*— *de France ;* Mauritius.
iléon *or* **ileum**, *n m*, (anat) ileum.
iles, *n m pl*, (anat) ilia, flanks. *Os des* —, os ilium, hip-bone.
ilet, *n m. V.* **îlot.**
iléus (-ûs), *n m.*, (med.) ileus; iliac passion.
iliade, *n f*, Iliad.
iliaque, *adj.*, (anat.) iliac
ilion *or* **ilium**, *n m.*, (anat) coxa, haunch-bone; (hist) Ilium, Troy.
illégal, -e (il-lé), *adj*, illegal, unlawful.
illégalement (il-lé-gal-mān), *adv.*, illegally, unlawfully.
illégalité (il-lé-), *n f*, illegality, unlawfulness
illégitime (il-lé), *adj.*, illegitimate; unlawful, unjust; spurious.
illégitimement (il-lé-), *adv.*, illegitimately, unlawfully.
illégitimité (il-lé-), *n f*, illegitimacy, unlawfulness, spuriousness.
illettré, -e (il-lè), *adj*, illiterate, unlettered.
illibéral, -e (il-li-), *adj.*, illiberal; mean; mechanical (of artisans).
illibéralement (il-li-), *adv.*, illiberally; meanly.
illibéralité, *n.f*, illiberality, meanness.
illicite (il-li-), *adj.*, illicit, unlawful.
illicitement (il-li-cit-mān), *adv*, illicitly, unlawfully.
illimitable (il-li-), *adj*, illimitable.
illimité, -e (il-li-), *adj*, unlimited, unbounded, boundless.
illisibilité, *n f*, illegibility.
illisible, (il-li-), *adj*, illegible.
illisiblement (il-li-), *adv*, illegibly.
illogicité (il-lo-), *n f*, illogicalness.
illogique (il-lo-), *adj*, illogical
illogiquement (il-lo-jik-mān), *adv*, illogically.
illuminant, *n m* and *adj*, illuminant, illuminating.
illuminateur (il-lu-), *n m.* and *adj*, illuminator, illuminating, enlightening
illuminati-f, -ve (il-lu-), *adj*, illuminative.
illumination (il-lu-), *n f.*, illumination
illuminé, -e (il-lu-), *adj*, illuminated, enlightened.
illuminé, *n m*, -e, *n f*, visionary, fanatic.
illuminer (il-lu-), *v a*, to illuminate, to illumine, to light up, to enlighten the mind *S'*—, to become illuminated; to brighten up, to beam.
illuminisme (il-lu-), *n m*, illuminism
illusion (il-lu-), *n f.*, illusion, self-deception self-delusion, delusion, fallacy, chimera, phantom. *Se faire* — *à soi-même*, to deceive, to delude one's self *Etre dans l'*—, to be laboring under a delusion.
illusionner, *v a*, to delude; to deceive *S'*—; to delude, to deceive one's self.
illusoire (il-lu-), *adj*, illusive, illusory, delusive.
illusoirement (il-lu-zoar-mān), *adv*, illusively, fallaciously.
illustration (il-lus-), *n f*, illustration, illustriousness, celebrity, renown; illustrious man, explanation; elucidation *C'est une des* —*s de la France ;* he is one of the glories of France
illustre (il-lu-), *adj*, illustrious, famous, renowned, eminent
illustre, *n m*, illustrious man, worthy.
illustrer (il-lu-), *v a*, to illustrate, to do honor to; to give luster to, to render illustrious; to illuminate, to explain; to make clear
s'illustrer, *v r*, to render one's self illustrious; to become illustrious
illustrissime (il-lu-), *adj*, most illustrious.
îlot, *n.m.*, islet; eyot, block, cluster (of houses).
îlote, *n.m.*, helot, slave.
îlotisme, *n m*, helotism.
image, *n f.*, image, likeness, resemblance; picture, statue *Etre sage comme une* —, to be as good as gold.
imag-er, -ère, *n f.*, image-vendor.
imager, *v a.*, to picture, to adorn with images.
imagerie (i-ma-jri), *n f*, image-trade.
imaginable, *adj*, imaginable
imaginaire, *adj*, imaginary, visionary, fancied, unreal; (math) imaginary, impossible. *Espaces* —*s*, imaginary realms
imaginati-f, -ve, *adj*, imaginative.
imagination, *n f*, imagination, conception, fancy, conceit, thought, invention. *C'est un effet de l'*—; it is all fancy. *Se faire des* —*s ;* to fancy all sorts of things.
imaginative, *n f.*, imagination, fancy, imaginative faculty.
imaginer, *v a*, to imagine, to conceive, to contrive, to fancy, to think, to believe, to suppose; to contrive, to devise.
s'imaginer, *v r.*, to imagine one's self, to imagine, to think, to fancy, to believe, to conceive. *Imaginez-vous ;* just fancy.

iman, *n m*, iman (Mohammedan priest)
imbécile, *adj*, imbecile, foolish, silly, simple.
imbécile, *n m f*, idiot, fool, simpleton, nimny.
imbécilement (-sil-mān), *adv.*, foolishly, stupidly.
imbécillité, *n.f*, imbecility, idiotcy; stupidity, foolishness.
imberbe, *adj*, beardless; raw, green.
imberbe, *n.m.*, beardless boy.
imbiber, *v.a*, to imbibe, to imbue; to soak; to steep, to take in, to drink in
s'imbiber, *v.r.*, to imbibe, to soak.
imbibition, *n f*, imbibition
imbrication, *n f*, over-lapping.
imbriqué, **-e**, *adj.*, imbricated, overlapping.
imbrim (im-bri-m), *n m.*, (ornı.) loon, great diver.
imbriqué, **-e**, *adj*, (bot.) imbricated, overlapping.
***imbroglio** (-bro-lio), *n m.*, (—*s*) imbroglio, confusion, intricacy, perplexity.
imbu, **-e**, *adj.*, (**de**) imbued, impressed (with), tinctured.
imbuvable, *adj.*, undrinkable.
imitable, *adj*, imitable.
imitat-eur, **-rice**, *adj*, imitative.
imitat-eur, *n m*, **-rice**, *n f*, imitator.
imitati-f, **-ve**, *adj*, imitative. *Les arts —s*, the imitative arts.
imitation, *n.f.*, imitation. *A l'— de;* in imitation of.
imiter, *v a*, to imitate, to copy, to mimic, to take off, to take pattern upon, to resemble
immaculé, **-e** (im-ma-), *adj*, immaculate, spotless.
immanent, **-e** (im-ma-), *adj.*, immanent; inherent.
immangeable (im-man-jabl), *adj*, uneatable
immanquable (im-man-), *adj*, infallible, certain, sure.
immanquablement (im-man-), *adv.*, infallibly, certainly, without fail
immarcescible (im-mar-), *adj*, incorruptible, unfading.
immatérialisme (im-ma-), *n m.*, immaterialism.
immatérialiste (im-ma-), *n m*, immaterialist.
immatérialité (im-ma-), *n f*, immateriality
immatériel, **-le** (im-ma-), *adj*, immaterial, incorporeal.
immatériellement (im-ma-té-riél-mān), *adv*, immaterially, incorporeally.
immatriculation (im-ma-), *n f.*, matriculation.
immatricule (im-ma-), *n f.*, (jur.) matriculation; registering
immatriculé, **-e**, *adj.*, registered, matriculated
immatriculer (im-ma-), *v a*, to matriculate; to register. *Se faire —*; to get one's name entered.
immédiat, **-e** (im-mé-), *adj*, immediate.
immédiatement (im-mé-diat-mān), *adv.*, immediately; directly.
immémorial, **-e** (im-mé-), *adj*, immemorial.
immémorialement (im-mé-) *adv.*, immemorially.
immense (im-māns), *adj*, immense, infinite, boundless; enormous, huge, prodigious.
immensément (im-mān-), *adv*, immensely.
immensité (im-mān-), *n f.*, immensity, boundlessness; boundless space.
immensurable (im-mān-), *adj.*, immensurable.
immerger (im-mèr-), *v a*, to immerge, to immerse, to plunge, to dip. *S'—*; to be immerged, to plunge.
immérité, **-e** (im-mé-), *adj*, undeserved, unmerited, uncalled for.
immersi-f, **-ve** (im-mèr-), *adj.*, by immersion
immersion (im-mèr-), *n f.*, immersion.
immesurable, *adj.*, immeasurable.
immesuré, **-e**, *adj*, unmeasured
immethodique, *adj.*, unmethodical.
immeuble (im-meu-bl), *adj*, (jur.) real.
immeuble, *n m.*, estate, real estate, landed estate; realty; fixture
immigrant (im-mi-), *n m.*, **-e**, *n f.*, immigrant.
immigration (im-mi-), *n.f*, immigration.
immigrer (im-mi-), *v n*, to immigrate.
imminence (im-mi-), *n f.*, imminence, impendency.
imminent, **-e** (im-mi-), *adj*, imminent, impending.
s'immiscer (si-mi-sé), *v r*, to interfere, to take upon one's self, to meddle with; (jur) to enter upon (possession). *S'— dans les affaires des autres*, to meddle with other people's business.
immiscibilité (im-mis-), *n f.*, immiscibility.
immiscible (im-mis-), *adj*, immiscible.
immission (im-mi-), *n f*, immission.
immixtion (im-miks-tion), *n f.*, blending, (jur.) entering on possession, uncalled for, unwarrantable interference
immobile (im-mo-), *adj.*, immovable, motionless, unshaken, stable, firm
immobilement, *adv*, immovably.
immobili-er, **-ère** (im-mo-), *adj*, real (of estate) *Société —ère*, building society.
⊙**immobilier**, *n m*, landed property.
immobilisation (im-mo-), *n f.*, (jur) conversion of property into real estate.
immobiliser (im-mo-), *v a*, to convert into real estate; to realize.
immobilité (im-mo-), *n f*, immobility, immovability.
immodération, *n.f.*, immoderation.
immodéré, **-e** (im-mo-), *adj.*, immoderate, intemperate, excessive, violent
immodérément (im-mo-), *adv*, immoderately, intemperately, excessively.
immodeste (im-mo-), *adj*, immodest, indecent.
immodestement (im-mo-), *adv*, immodestly, indecently.
immodestie (im-mo-dès-ti), *n f*, immodesty, indecency.
immolateur (im-mo-), *n m* and *adj*, immolator, sacrificer, immolating, sacrificing.
immolation (im-mo-), *n f.*, immolation, sacrifice
immoler (im-mo-lé), *v a.*, to immolate, to sacrifice, to slay; (fig) to laugh at, to ridicule
s'immoler, *v r*, to immolate, to sacrifice one's self, to sacrifice one's feelings; to stand ridicule. *S'— pour sa patrie;* to sacrifice one's self for one's country *Il s'est immolé de bonne grâce;* he stood the joke very well
immonde (im-mond), *adj*, unclean, impure
immondices (im-mon-), *n f.pl*, filth, dirt; (Bibl) uncleanliness, impurity.
immondicité (im-mon-), *n f.*, (Bibl) uncleanness.
immoral, **-e** (im-mo-), *adj.*, immoral.
immoralité (im-mo-), *n f*, immorality.
immortaliser (im-mor-), *v a*, to immortalize.
s'immortaliser, *v r*, to immortalize one's self.
immortalité (im-mor-), *n f*, immortality.
immortel, **-le** (im-mor-), *adj*, immortal, everlasting
immortel, *n m*, **-le**, *n.f*, immortal.
immortelle, *n f*, (bot) everlasting.
immortellement, *adv.*, immortally.
immortification (im-mor-), *n f*, (theol.) immortification
immortifié, **-e** (im-mor-), *adj*, unmortified
immuable (im-mu-), *adj.*, immutable, unalterable, unchangeable.
immuablement (im-mu-), *adv*, immutably, unalterably, unchangeably.

immunité (im-mu-), *n f*, immunity
immutabilité (im-mu-), *n.f.*, immutability, unchangeableness
impact, *n m*, (mech.) impact.
impair, -e, *adj*, odd, uneven
impairement (im-per-mān), *adv.*, (math.) unevenly, oddly
impalpabilité, *n f.*, impalpability.
impalpable, *adj*, impalpable
impanation, *n f*, (theol) impanation.
impané, -e, *adj*, impanate
impardonnable, *adj*, unpardonable.
impardonnablement, *adv*, unpardonably.
imparfait, -e, *adj.*, imperfect, unfinished, incomplete, defective
imparfait, *n.m.*, (gram.) imperfect, imperfect tense.
imparfaitement (-fet-mān), *adv.*, imperfectly.
imparisyllabique, *adj.*, (gram) imparisyllabic.
imparité, *n f.*, inequality, imparity
impartageable (-jabl), *adj.*, indivisible.
impartial, -e, *adj*, impartial.
impartialement (-sial-mān), *adv.*, impartially.
impartialité, *n f.*, impartiality.
impasse, *n f*, blind alley (street *or* court with only one entrance), inextricable difficulty, dead-lock, dilemma; (at whist) finesse
impassibilité, *n f.*, impassibility, impassiveness.
impassible, *adj*, impassible, impassive, undisturbed, unmoved.
impassiblement, *adv.*, impassively, undisturbedly.
impastation, *n.f.*, (mas) impastation.
impatiemment (-sia-mān), *adv.*, impatiently, eagerly.
impatience, *n f*, impatience, restlessness, eagerness; longing. *L'— dans les douleurs*, impatience under suffering. *Donner des —s*, to put out of all patience. *Etre dans l'— de faire une chose*, to be impatient, eager to do a thing, to long to do.
impatient, -e, *adj.*, impatient, anxious, restless, eager.
impatientant, -e, *adj*, provoking, vexing
impatienter, *v a*, to make impatient, to tire any one's patience, to put out of patience; to provoke
s'impatienter, *v r.*, to lose one's patience, to become *or* grow impatient; to fret, to worry.
s'impatroniser, *v r*, (b s.) to assume *or* usurp authority; to get a footing; to set up as a master.
impayable, *adj*, invaluable, matchless, priceless; immitable, exceedingly funny, capital, extraordinary; unheard of
impayé, -e, *adj*, unpaid.
impeccabilité (im-pek-ka-), *n f.*, impeccability.
impeccable, *adj*, impeccable.
impénétrabilité, *n f.*, impenetrability, imperviousness.
impénétrable, *adj*, impenetrable, impervious, unfathomable, inscrutable *Un homme —*, a very close man
impénétrablement, *adv.*, impenetrably
impénitence, *n f*, impenitence. *Mourir dans l'—*, to die impenitent
impénitent, -e, *n* and *adj*, impenitent.
impenses, *n f pl*, (jur.) expenses (for repairs, improvements).
impératif, -ve, *adj*, imperative. *Prendre un ton —*, to assume an imperative tone
impératif, *n m*, (gram.) imperative
impérativement (-tiv-mān), *adv*, imperatively.
impératoire, *n.f.*, (bot.) masterwort.
impératrice, *n f*, empress.
imperceptible, *adj*, imperceptible.
imperceptiblement, *adv.*, imperceptibly.
imperdable, *adj*, (of law-suits, of games) that cannot be lost
imperfectibilité, *n f*, imperfectibility.
imperfectible, *adj*, imperfectible
imperfection, *n f*, imperfection
imperforation, *n f*, (med.) imperforation.
imperforé, -e, *adj*, (med.) imperforated.
impérial, -e, *adj.*, imperial
impériale, *n f.*, roof, outside (of a coach); all-fours (cards), imperial serge, (bot) imperial; melon pompion; imperial (under the lip)
impérialement (-al-mān), *adv*, imperially.
impérialiste, *n m*, imperialist
impériaux, *n m pl*, imperialists.
impérieusement (-eūz-mān), *adv*, imperiously
impérieux, -se, *adj.*, imperious, haughty, supercilious, domineering, lordly
impérissabilité, *n f*, imperishableness.
impérissable, *adj*, imperishable
impérissablement, *adv.*, imperishably.
impéritie (-ci), *n f.*, incapacity; unskillfulness, ignorance
imperméabilité, *n f*, impermeability.
imperméable, *adj*, impermeable, impervious. *— à l'air*, air-tight. *— à l'eau*, waterproof
impermutabilité, *n f*, (phys.) impermutability.
impermutable, *adj*, that is not permutable.
impersonnalité, *n f*, (philos) impersonality.
impersonnel, -le, *adj*, impersonal
impersonnel, *n m*, (gram) impersonal verb.
impersonnellement (-nèl-mān), *adv*, (gram.) impersonally
impersuadé, -e, *adj*, unpersuaded.
impersuasible, *adj*, impersuasible.
impertinemment (-na-mān) *adv*, impertinently, insolently, sillily, foolishly, nonsensically, pertly.
impertinence, *n f*, impertinence, insolence, sauciness, rudeness, silliness, offensive thing
impertinent, -e, *n.* and *adj*, impertinent person, saucy person, sauce-box, impertinent, saucy, insolent, pert.
imperturbabilité, *n f*, imperturbability.
imperturbable, *adj*, imperturbable
imperturbablement, *adv*, imperturbably.
impétigo, *n m*, (med) impetigo, ringworm.
impétrable, *adj*, (jur.) impetrable, obtainable.
impétrant, *n m.*, **-e,** *n f*, (jur.) grantee, candidate (successful), graduate, recipient.
impétration, *n f*, (jur.) impetration.
impétrer, *v a*, (jur) to impetrate, to obtain
impétueusement (-eūz-mān), *adv*, impetuously, vehemently, violently, forcibly.
impétueux, -se, *adj*, impetuous, vehement, violent, boisterous, headlong.
impétuosité, *n f*, impetuosity, impetuousness, force, vehemence, impetus, boisterousness
impie, *adj*, impious, ungodly, reprobate
impie, *n m f.*, impious man, impious woman, ungodly person, reprobate, infidel.
impiété, *n f*, impiety, ungodliness.
impitoyable, *adj.*, pitiless, unpitying; merciless, unmerciful, ruthless, unrelenting, unsparing
impitoyablement, *adv*, pitilessly, mercilessly, unmercifully, ruthlessly, unrelentingly, unsparingly
implacabilité, *n f*, implacability, implacableness.
implacable, *adj*, implacable
implacablement, *adv.*, implacably.
implantation, *n f*, implantation
implanter, *v a.*, to implant, to plant.
s'implanter, *v r*, to be planted, to be fixed, to be lodged, to take root.

implexe, *adj.*, implex, intricate
implication, *n f*, implication, involving, entangling, contradiction
implicite, *adj*, implicit, tacit, implied
implicitement (-sit-mān), *adv*, implicitly, tacitly
impliquer, *v a*, to implicate, to involve, to entangle, to imply, to infer
impliquer, *v n*, to involve contradiction
implorat-eur, -rice, *n.m f.* and *adj*, implorer, imploring, supplicant
imploration, *n f*, supplication, imploration
implorer, *v a*, to implore, to call upon, to crave, to supplicate, to beg, to entreat, to beseech, to call for.
impoli, -e, *adj*, impolite, unpolite, uncourteous, uncivil, rude, coarse.
impoliment, *adv*, unpolitely, uncourteously, uncivilly, rudely
impolitesse, *n f*, impoliteness, unpoliteness, incivility, rudeness, impolite thing, rudeness *Faire une — à quelqu'un*, to behave rudely to any one
impolitique, *adj*, impolitic
impolitiquement (-tik-mān), *adv*, unwisely
impondérabilité, *n f.*, (phys) imponderability.
impondérable, *adj.*, (phys) imponderable, imponderous
impopulaire, *adj*, unpopular.
impopulairement (-ler-mān), *adv*, unpopularly
impopularité, *n f*, unpopularity.
imporeu-x, -se, *adj*, imporous.
imporosité, *n f*, imporosity
importable, *adj*, (com) importable.
importance, *n f*, importance, consequence, moment; consideration, weight, consequentialness. *D'—*, of consequence, of moment, consequentially; soundly, sharply, thoroughly *Corriger quelqu'un d'—*, to punish any one soundly. *De la dernière —*, of the greatest *or* of the highest importance. *Avoir de l'—*, to be of importance, of moment, of consequence *Homme d'—*; man of consequence. *Se donner des airs d'—*; to give one's self consequential airs. *Faire l'homme d'—*; to set up for a man of importance, to presume.
important, -e, *adj*, important, of consequence, of moment; momentous, weighty *Question —e;* weighty question. *Un homme —*, a man of note, of influence. *Peu —*, immaterial, of little consequence.
important, *n m*, essential, chief, point; consequential man *Faire l'—*, to set up for a man of importance, to give one's self an air of importance
importateur, *n m*, (com) importer.
importation, *n f*, importation, (com.) imports.
importer, *v.imp*, to import, to be of moment, to be of consequence, to concern, to matter, to signify. *Il n'importe pas*, it is no matter, it matters not, it is of no consequence, it does not matter, it does not signify *N'importe*, no matter, never mind *Que m'importe?* what matters it to me? *Que vous importe?* of what consequence is it to you? *Qu'importe?* what does it matter? *Peu importe;* it does not much matter *Venez n'importe quand*, come when you like, no matter when. *N'importe comment;* any how, no matter how
importer, *v a.*, (com) to import; (fig) to import, to introduce. *— des expressions étrangères*, to introduce foreign expressions.
importun, -e, *n m f* and *adj*, tiresome person, troublesome person, intruder, bore, hanger-on, dun, importunate, troublesome, tiresome, obtrusive, irksome, inconvenient *Visite —e*, obtrusive visit. *Etre —*, to intrude, to be troublesome.
importunément, *adv.*, (l u.) importunely, obtrusively.
importuner, *v a*, to importune, to pester, to trouble, to annoy, to plague, to incommode; to tease. *— ses débiteurs*, to dun one's debtors.
importunité, *n f*, importunity.
imposable, *adj*, taxable
imposant, -e, *adj*, imposing, commanding, striking, stately. *Attitude —e;* commanding attitude
imposer, *v a*, to force upon; to lay on (of hands); to set, to lay upon, to lay to any one's charge; to impose, to enjoin, to prescribe, to give, to confer, to lay, to tax; to charge, to impute, to thrust upon, to force upon, (print.), to impose. *C'est au vainqueur d'— la loi aux vaincus*, it is for the conqueror to prescribe laws for the conquered *— des peines*, to inflict punishment *— silence*, to impose silence. *— des droits*, to levy duties *— un pays*, to tax a country *— un nom*, to give a name *Je ne prétends pas vous — mon opinion*, I don't pretend to force my opinion upon you.
s'imposer, *v r*, to obtrude, to be obtrusive, to obtrude one's self; to impose a tax upon one's self. *S'en —*, to deceive one's self.
imposer, *v n* to awe, to overawe, to keep in awe. *C'est un homme dont la présence impose*, he is a man whose presence overawes one *Sa mine impose;* his looks command respect, veneration *En —*, to deceive *En — à quelqu'un*, to impose upon any one, to overawe, to deceive
imposition, *n f*, imposition, tax, impost, assessment, (print.) imposition. *— des mains*, laying on of hands *— d'un tribut*, imposition of a tribute *— d'une peine*, infliction of a punishment *Lever les —s;* to levy taxes
impossibilité, *n f*, impossibility. *Etre de toute —*, to be utterly impossible *Se trouver dans l'— de faire quelque chose*, to find it impossible to do a thing
impossible, *n m*, impossibilities, a great deal *Je ne puis pas faire l'—*, I cannot do impossibilities *A l'— nul n'est tenu*, there is no doing impossibilities, there is no flying without wings *Gagner l'—*, to gain enormously, *or* a great deal *Chercher l'—, vouloir trouver l'—*, to attempt the impossible. *Viser l'—*, to aim at impossibilities
impossible, *adj.*, impossible, fabulous, outrageous, out of the way, out of the question, out of all reason, unacceptable, most absurd.
imposte, *n f*, (arch) impost, molding, skylight [*—s*, false oracles
imposteur, *adj*, deceitful, false *Des oracles*
imposteur, *n.m*, impostor, cheat
imposture, *n.f*, imposture, deception, falsehood, fallacy, illusion
impôt, *n m*, tax, duty, impost *— sur les jeux*, hearth-money. *— sur chaque tête* or *— sur les personnes*, poll-tax *Lever des —s;* to levy taxes *Percevoir les —s*, to collect the taxes *— personnel et mobilier*, house-tax. *L'assiette de l' —*, the assessment of the taxes *— sur le revenu*, income-tax
impotence, *n f*, (med) impotence, weakness.
impotent, -e, *adj.*, (med) impotent, infirm
impraticabilité, *n f.*, impracticability
impraticable, *adj*, impracticable, untractable, unmanageable; uninhabitable, impassable, impossible, not to be done *L'humidité rend cette chambre — pendant l'hiver;* the damp renders this room uninhabitable during the winter. *Des chemins —s*, impassable roads
imprécation, *n f.*, imprecation, curse *Faire des —s*, to curse. *Charger d'—s*, to load with imprecations, with curses
imprécatoire, *adj*, imprecatory.
***imprégnation**, *n f*, impregnation.
***imprégner**, *v a.*, to impregnate

s'imprégner, *v r.*, to become impregnated.
imprenable *adj.*, impregnable.
impresciptibilité, *n f*, imprescriptibility, indefeasibility.
imprescriptible, *adj.*, indefeasible
impresses, *adj pl. V.* **intentionnelles**
impressi-f, -ve, *adj*, impressive, striking.
impression, *n f*, impression, impress, mark, trace, issue, edition; print, printing, (paint) priming *Faute d'—*, misprint *L'— d'un sceau;* the impression of a seal. *Frais d'—*, printing expenses *Etre susceptible d'—*, to be impressible. *Etre à l'—*, to be in the printer's hands; to be in the press.
impressionnable, *adj*, impressionable, sensitive, impressive, excitable, nervous
impressionner, *v a*, to impress, to make an impression on; to move, to affect.
imprévoyance, *n f.*, want of foresight, improvidence.
imprévoyant, -e, *adj.*, wanting foresight, improvident
imprévu, -e, *adj*, unforeseen, unexpected, unthought of, unlooked for, unhoped for.
imprimable, *adj*, fit to be printed.
imprimé, *n m*, printed book, printed paper, printed document; (post) book-packet. *pl.*, book-post.
imprimer, *v.a.*, to imprint, to impress, to stamp, to print, to implant, to instil' to give (motion); (paint.) to prime. *Se faire —*, to appear in print. *S'—*, to be printed, to be impressed, to be stamped.
imprimerie (in-pri-mrî), *n f*, printing; printing-office, printing establishment
imprimeur, *n m*, printer, pressman. *— en taille-douce;* copper-plate printer. *— lithographe*, lithographic printer
imprimure, *n.f*, (paint.) priming.
improbabilité, *n f*, improbability, unlikelihood.
improbable, *adj*, improbable, unlikely.
improbablement, *adv.*, improbably.
improbance, *n.f*, (jur) inconclusiveness.
improbant, -e, *adj*, (jur) inconclusive
improbat-eur, -rice, *n.* and *adj.* *V* **désapprobateur**
improbation, *n f. V.* **désapprobation.**
improbe, *adj.*, dishonest
improbité, *n f*, improbity, dishonesty
improductibilité, *n f*, unproductiveness.
improductible, *adj*, unproducible.
improducti-f, -ve, *adj.*, unproductive.
improductivement (-tiv-mān), *adv.*, unproductively.
impromptu, *n.m.*, (—, or —*s*) impromptu
impromptu, -e, *adj*, impromptu, extemporary, extempore, unprepared.
impropice, *adj*, unpropitious.
impropre, *adj*, improper, wrong, unfit for. *Terme —*; wrong expression.
improprement, *adv*, improperly.
impropriété, *n f.*, impropriety (of language); (fig.) unfitness.
improuver, *v a.*, to disapprove, to blame.
improvisat-eur, *n m*, **-rice**, *n f*, improvisator, extemporary speaker, extemporizer
improvisation, *n f*, improvisation, extemporaneous speaking, (mus.) voluntary
improviser, *v a*, to improvise, to produce extempore, to make extempore.
improviser, *v.n*, to extemporize, to speak extempore.
à l'improviste, *adv*, all of a sudden, suddenly, unawares, unexpectedly, aback. *Prendre à l'—*; to catch any one unawares *or* napping
imprudemment (-da-mān), *adv.*, imprudently, unadvisedly, indiscreetly, incautiously
imprudence, *n f.*, imprudence, unadvisedness, indiscretion, imprudent act, folly. *Faire une —*, to do an imprudent thing. *Commettre une —*, to be guilty of an indiscretion
imprudent, -e, *n* and *adj.*, imprudent, foolhardy person, imprudent, unadvised, unwise, incautious.
impubère, *adj*, impuberal.
impuberté, *n f*, impuberty.
impubliable, *adj*, unpublishable.
impudemment (-da-mān), *adv.*, impudently, audaciously, shamelessly
impudence, *n f*, impudence, audaciousness, shamelessness, impudent thing, impudent conduct, piece of impudence.
impudent, -e, *n m f* and *adj*, impudent person, shameless person, brazen-face, impudent, saucy, shameless, brazen-faced
impudeur, *n.f.*, immodesty, indecency, wantonness
impudicité, *n f*, impudicity, immodesty, unchasteness, lewdness, lasciviousness, lewd act.
impudique, *adj*, unchaste, lewd, immodest, impure.
impudiquement (-dik-mān), *adv*, immodestly, unchastely, lewdly, lustfully, impurely.
impuissance, *n f*, impotence, impotency; inability, incapacity, powerlessness.
impuissant, -e, *adj.*, impotent, powerless, unable.
impulsi-f, -ve, *adj*, impulsive.
impulsion, *n f*, impulsion, impulse, impetus, suggestion. *Par —*, by impulse *Donner l'— à*, to give an impetus to
impunément, *adv*, with impunity
impuni, -e, *adj*, unpunished. *Laisser un affront —*, to put up with an affront, *or* to let an affront go unpunished.
impunité, *n f.*, impunity.
impur, -e, *adj*, impure, unchaste, immodest, unclean.
impurement (in-pur-mān), *adv*, impurely, immodestly.
impureté (in-pur-té), *n f*, impurity, immodesty, obscenity
imputabilité, *n f.*, imputability.
imputable, *adj*, imputable, attributable; to be deducted, chargeable.
imputati-f, -ve, *adj*, imputative.
imputation, *n f*, imputation, charge, deduction.
imputer, *v a.*, to impute, to attribute, to ascribe to, to charge with; to deduct. *— à crime;* to impute, to charge as a crime. *On vous imputera cela à négligence*, it will be put down to your negligence *— une somme payée sur le principal*, to deduct a payment on account from the principal.
s'imputer, *v r.*, to be attributed, imputed, to be put down to; to attribute to one's self *La faute ne peut s'— qu'à votre imprudence*, the fault can only be put down to your imprudence.
imputrescible, *adj*, imputrescible
in (prefix used in composition as a particle of negation, as in *infini*, it is also used as an augmentative prefix, as in *incorporer*), in, un. [Before *b*, *m*, *p*, *in* is changed into *im*, and before *l* and *r*, into *il* and *ir*. When *in* comes before a consonant, as in *inné*, it has the nasal sound; but when placed before a vowel, as in *inégal*, it is sounded like *in* in English, and when coming before *n*, it has also the sound of the English *in*, as in *innocent*]
inabordable, *adj.*, inaccessible, unapproachable.
inabordé, -e, *adj*, unvisited, unapproached.
inabrité, -e, *adj*, unsheltered, open.
inabrogé, -e, *adj*, unrepealed.
in-absou-s, -te, *adj.*, unabsolved, unforgiven
inabstinence, *n f.*, intemperance.
inacceptable, *adj.*, unacceptable.
inaccessibilité, *n.f.*, inaccessibility.

inaccessible, *adj.*, inaccessible, unapproachable, unattainable
inaccommodable, *adj.*, irreconcilable, that cannot be made up.
inaccomplissement, *n m*, unaccomplishment.
inaccord, *n m.*, (gram) want of concord
inaccordable, *adj* , unallowable , irreconcilable, inadmissible, ungrantable , untunable
inaccostable, *adj* , (l u) inaccessible. *C'est un homme* —, he is not to be approached
inaccoutumé, -e, *adj* , unaccustomed, uncustomary, unwonted, unusual
inacheté, -e, *adj* , (l.u) unbought.
inachevé, -e (i-nash-vé), *adj* , unfinished, uncompleted, incomplete
inacquérable, *adj* , unacquirable
inacti-f, -ve, *adj* , inactive, inert, out of employment.
inaction, *n f* , inaction, indolence, inertness
inactivement (-tiv-măn), *adv* , inactively.
inactivité, *n f* , inactivity
inadéquat, -e, (-koua, -t), *adj.*, (philos) inadequate, incomplete
inadhérent, -e, *adj* , not adherent
inadmissibilité, *n f* , inadmissibility.
inadmissible, *adj* , inadmissible.
inadmission, *n f* , non-admission
inadouci, -e, *adj* , unsoftened, unmitigated.
inadvertance, *n f* , inadvertence, inadvertency, oversight *Par* —, from inadvertence, inadvertently, by an oversight
inaliénabilité, *n f.*, indefeasibility.
inaliénable, *adj* , inalienable, indefeasible, untransferable.
inaliéné, -e, *adj* , unalienated.
inalliable, *adj* , that cannot be alloyed, that cannot be combined, incompatible.
inalpin, -e, *adj* , situated in the Alps. *V.* **alpestre**
inaltérabilité, *n f* , inalterability, unchangeableness.
inaltérable, *adj.*, inalterable, unalterable, unchangeable, invariable.
inamical, -e, *adj* , unfriendly.
inamicalement (-kal-măn), *adv* , in an unfriendly manner.
inamissibilité, *n f* , (theol) inamissibility
inamissible, *adj* , (theol.) inamissible (that cannot be lost).
inamovibilité, *n f.*, irremovability.
inamovible, *adj* , irremovable, permanent.
inanimation, *n f* , want of animation
inanimé, -e, *adj* , inanimate, lifeless, spiritless.
inanité, *n.f.*, (fig.) inanity, emptiness
inanition, *n f* , inanition *Mourir d'*—; to die from inanition, from starvation *Tomber d'*—, to faint for want of food.
inapaisable, *adj.*, unappeasable.
inapaisé, -e, *adj* , unappeased
inaperçevable, *adj.*, imperceptible, unperceivable.
inaperçu, -e, *adj* , unperceived, unobserved.
inapparent, *adj* , unapparent.
inappauvri, -e, *adj* , unimpoverished.
inappétence, *n f* , (med.) inappetence, inappetency, want of appetite.
inapplicabilité, *n f* , inapplicability.
inapplicable, *adj* , inapplicable.
inapplication, *n f* , inapplication.
inappliqué, -e, *adj* , inattentive, heedless, unmindful.
inappréciable, *adj* , inappreciable; inestimable, invaluable.
inappréciablement, *adv.*, inappreciably
inapprécié, -e, *adj* , unappreciated.
inapprêté, -e, *adj* , unprepared, undressed, uncooked.
inapprivoisable, *adj.*, untamable.
inapte, *adj.*, (l.u) inapt, unfit, unqualified.
inaptitude, *n f* , inaptitude, inaptness, unfitness, disqualification.
inarticulé, -e, *adj.*, inarticulate.
⊙**inartificiel**, -le, *adj* , artless, real, true.
⊙**inartificiellement**, *adj* , artlessly, really, truly.
inassermenté, *adj* , unsworn
inasservi, -e, *adj* , unenslaved , unsubdued.
inassiégeable, *adj.*, unbesiegeable
inassignable, *adj.*, not assignable.
inassisté, -e, *adj.*, unassisted
inassorti, -e, *adj* , ill-assorted
inassoupi, -e, *adj.*, sleepless
inassouvi, -e, *adj* , unsatiated
inattaquable, *adj.*, unassailable, (fig.) unimpeachable, irreproachable, unobjectionable
inattendu, -e, *adj* , unexpected, unforeseen, unhoped for.
inattenti-f, -ve, *adj.*, inattentive, unmindful
inattention, *n.f* , inattention.
inaugural, -e, *adj* , inaugural, opening
inaugurat-eur, -rice. *n.m f* , inaugurator.
inauguration, *n f* , inauguration, opening.
inaugurer, *v a* , to inaugurate, to open
inavouable, *adj* , unavowable.
inca, *n m* , Inca (of Peru)
incalculable, *adj* , incalculable, innumerable, countless, numberless
incalculablement. *adv* , incalculably.
incamération, *n f* , incamernation.
incamérer, *v a* , to unite (pope-lands).
incandescence, *n f* , incandescence, white heat, burning, ardor
incandescent, -e, *adj* , incandescent.
incantation, *n f* , incantation.
incapable, *adj* , incapable , unable, unfit, incompetent, inefficient. *C'est un homme* —, he is a man of no capacity. *Rendre* —, to incapacitate.
incapacité, *n f* , incapacity, incapability, inability, unfitness, incompetence, disability, disablement, disqualification *Frapper d'*—; to incapacitate. *Être frappé d'*—, to be under a disqualification.
incarcération, *n.f* , incarceration.
incarcérer, *v.a* , to incarcerate, to imprison.
incarnadin, -e, *adj* , flesh-colored, rosy
incarnadin, *n m* , carnation-color.
incarnat, -e, *adj.*, rosy, flesh-colored.
incarnat, *n m* , carnation , flesh-color.
incarnation, *n f.*, incarnation, (of nails) ingrowing
incarné, -e, *adj* , incarnate
s'incarner, *v r.*, to become incarnate, (of nails) to grown in.
incartade, *n f* , thoughtless insult, outburst; prank, folly, freak ; quarrel
incassable, *adj* , unbreakable
incendiaire, *n m f* and *adj.*, incendiary.
incendie, *n m* , fire, burning, conflagration. — *par malveillance* or *préméditè*, incendiary fire, arson *Appareil de sauvetage pour les* —*s*; fire escape. *Arrêter un* —, to get a fire under
incendié, *n m* , -e, *n.f.*, sufferer by fire. *adj.*, burnt, gutted.
incendier, *v a* , to burn, to burn down , to set fire to. *S'* —; to set one's house on fire
incertain, -e, *adj* , uncertain, questionable ; unsettled, unsteady, inconstant , faint, vague
incertain, *n m* , what is uncertain, uncertainty ; feeling of uncertainty
incertainement, *adv.*, (l u) doubtfully.
incertifié, -e, *adj* , uncertified.
incertitude, *n f.*, uncertainty ; unsteadiness, fickleness, doubt, suspense , instability , incertitude *L'*— *des temps ;* the unsettled state of the weather.
incessamment (-sa-măn), *adv.*, immediately, directly, shortly, at once ; incessantly.

incessant, -e, *adj*, incessant.
incessible, *adj.*, inalienable
inceste, *n m*, incest, incestuous person.
incesteux, *adj.*, incestuous
incestueusement (-tüz-mān), *adv.*, incestuously
incestueux, -se, *n m,f* and *adj*, incestuous person, incestuous.
inchantable, *adj*, unsingable
incharitable, *adj*, (l u) uncharitable.
inchasteté, *n f.*, unchastity
inchoati-f, -ve (-ko-), *adj.*, and *n m*, (gram) inchoative, inceptive; inchoative verb
incidemment (-da-mān), *adv*, incidentally
incidence, *n f.*, incidence, incidency
incident, *n m*, incident, occurrence; (b s, jur) difficulty, cavil
incident, -e, *adj*, incidental, incident.
incidentaire, *n m*, (l u) caviler
incidenter, *v n*, (jur) to raise difficulties, (b s) to start objections.
incinération, *n f*, incineration.
incinérer, *v a*, to incinerate
incirconcis, -e, *adj*, uncircumcised.
incirconcis, *n m*, (Bibl) uncircumcised man *Les* —, the Gentiles
incirconcision, *n f.*, (fig. only) uncircumcision
incise, *n f*, (gram) incidental, parenthetic clause.
incisé, -e, *adj.*, incised, cut, gashed, notched
inciser, *v a*, to incise, to make an incision, to notch, to gash, (hort) to tap (a tree)
incisi-f, -ve, *adj*, incisive, (fig) sharp, cutting. *Dents* —*ves*, incisors.
incisivement, *adv*, cuttingly, sharply.
incision, *n f*, incision
incisive, *n f*, incisive tooth; incisor.
incitant, -e, *adj*, (med) inciting, stimulating.
incitant, *n m.*, (med) incitant, stimulant
incitat-eur, *n.m*, -rice, *n.f*, inciter. *adj*, inciting.
incitatif, -ve, *adj*, inciting
incitation, *n f*, incitement, incentive, instigation, (med.) stimulus
inciter, *v a*, to incite, to excite, to instigate, to induce
incivil, -e, *adj*, uncivil, unmannerly
incivilement (-vil-mān), *adv.*, uncivilly, unmannerly
incivilité, *n f*, incivility.
incivique, *adj*, unpatriotic.
incivisme, *n.m*, want of patriotism.
inclémence, *n f*, inclemency
inclément, -e, *adj*, inclement.
inclinaison, *n f*, inclination, incline, gradient, slope.
inclinant, -e, *adj*, inclined, sloping.
inclination, *n f*, inclination, bow, stooping; nodding, bias, proneness, propensity, attachment, passion. *Par* —; from inclination. *Mariage d'*—; love-match.
incliner, *v.a.*, to incline, to slope, to stoop; to bow; to bend; (fig.) to dispose, to turn.
s'incliner, *v r*, to incline, to bow, to bend, to bow down, (geol.) to dip, to tilt, to lower, to depress.
incliner, *v n.*, to incline, to lean, to be disposed to, to be inclined to
inclure, *v.a.*, to include, to inclose, to insert, to contain.
inclus, -e, *adj*, inclosed, included. *Ci*—, herein inclosed, sent herewith *Mettre ci*—, to inclose. *Trouver ci*—; to find inclosed.
incluse, *n f*, an inclosed letter; inclosed.
inclusi-f, -ve, *adj*, inclusive; inclosing.
inclusivement (-ziv-mān), *adv*, inclusively
incoercible, *adj*, incoercible.
***incognito**, *adv*, incognito, incognita.
***incognito**, *n m*, incognito. *Garder l'*—, to preserve one's incognito
incohérence, *n f*, incoherence
incohérent, -e, *adj*, incoherent
incolore, *adj*, colorless
incombant, -e, *adj*, incumbent.
incomber, *v n*, to be incumbent on any one: to be a duty, to devolve upon.
incombustibilité, *n f*, incombustibility.
incombustible, *adj*, incombustible
incommensurabilité, *n f*, incommensurability.
incommensurable, *adj*, incommensurable
incommode, *adj*, inconvenient, unhandy, incommodious, importunate, annoying, disagreeable, troublesome, tiresome
incommodé, -e, *part*, indisposed, unwell, poorly, distressed (of ships) *Etre* —, to be indisposed *Un vaisseau* —, a ship in distress
incommodément, *adv*, incommodiously, inconveniently, uncomfortably.
incommoder, *v a*, to incommode, to inconvenience, to trouble, to disturb, to annoy, to embarrass, to impair; to disagree with. *Si cela ne vous incommode pas*, if it be no trouble to you *J'ai peur de vous* —, I am afraid of troubling you
s'incommoder, *v r.*, to inconvenience one's self
incommodité, *n f.*, inconvenience, incommodiousness, trouble, annoyance, discomfort, indisposition, infirmity, distress (of a ship) *Signal d'*—; (nav.) signal of distress
incommuable, *adj*, incommutable
incommunicable, *adj*, incommunicable.
incommutabilité, *n f*, incommutability.
incommutable, *adj*, (jur) incommutable
incommutablement, *adv*, (jur) incommutably
incomparable, *adj*, incomparable, matchless, unequaled, peerless
incomparablement, *adv*, incomparably
incompatibilité, *n f*, incompatibility, inconsistency.
incompatible, *adj*, incompatible, inconsistent, incongruous, unsuitable.
incompatiblement, *adv*, incompatibly, inconsistently
incompétemment (-ta-mān), *adv*, incompetently.
incompétence, *n f*, incompetence, incompetency.
incompétent, -e, *adj*, incompetent.
incomplaisance, *n f*, want of kindness, unkindness.
incompl-et, -ète, *adj*, incomplete, imperfect
incomplètement (-plèt-mān), *adv*, incompletely, imperfectly.
incomplexe, *adj*, incomplex.
incompréhensibilité, *n f*, incomprehensibility.
incompréhensible, *adj*, incomprehensible, unintelligible, inscrutable
incompréhensiblement, *adv*, incomprehensibly.
incompressibilité, *n f*, incompressibility
incompressible, *adj*, incompressible
incompris, -e, *adj*, not understood, unappreciated
inconcevable, *adj*, inconceivable, strange, wonderful, singular, odd, extraordinary.
inconcevablement, *adv*, inconceivably.
inconciliable, *adj*, irreconcilable
inconciliablement, *adv.*, irreconcilably.
inconclu, -e, *adj*, unconcluded
inconcluant, -e, *adj.*, inconclusive.
inconduite, *n.f*, misconduct
incongelable, *adj*, uncongealable.
incongru, -e, *adj*, incongruous, unfit, unseemly, indecorous.

incongruité, *n f*, incongruity, impropriety, unseemliness, indecency
incongrûment, *adv*, incongruously, improperly, in an unseemly manner, indecorously.
inconnu, -e, *adj*, unknown
inconnu, -e, *n m*, *n f*, unknown person; stranger
inconnu, *n m*, (*n p*) the unknown, that which is unknown
inconnue, *n f.*, (math) unknown quantity
inconquis, -e, *adj*, unconquered
inconscience, *n f*, unconsciousness.
inconscient, *adj*, unconscious
inconséquemment, *adv*, inconsistently
inconséquence, *n f*, inconsistency.
inconséquent, -e, *adj* and *n m f*, inconsistent, inconsistent person.
inconsidération, *n f*, inconsiderateness
inconsidéré, -e, *adj*, inconsiderate, thoughtless, incautious
inconsidérément, *adv*, inconsiderately, thoughtlessly, incautiously
inconsistance, *n f*, inconsistency.
inconsistant, *adj*, inconsistent
inconsolable, *adj.*, inconsolable, disconsolate
inconsolablement, *adv*, inconsolably, disconsolately.
inconsolé, *adj*, unconsoled, uncomforted.
inconsommé, -e, *adj*, not consummated, unconsumed.
inconstamment, *adv*, inconstantly, unsteadily.
inconstance, *n f*, inconstancy, fickleness, unsteadiness, changeableness, instability. *L'— d'un amant*, the fickleness of a lover *L'— du temps*, the changeableness of the weather
inconstant, -e, *adj.*, inconstant, fickle, wavering, changeable, variable, unsettled, unsteady
inconstant, -e, *n m f* *L'—, l'—e;* the fickle man, the fickle woman
inconstitutionnalité, *n f*, unconstitutionality.
inconstitutionnel, -le, *adj*, unconstitutional
inconstitutionnellement (-nèl-mân), *adv*, unconstitutionally.
incontestable, *adj*, incontestable, indisputable, unquestionable.
incontestablement, *adj*, incontestably, indisputably, unquestionably.
contesté, -e, *adj*, uncontested, uncontradicted, unquestioned, undisputed.
incontinence, *n f*, incontinency
incontinent, -e, *adj.*, incontinent, unchaste
incontinent, *adv*, (l u.) at once, directly, immediately, forthwith
incontinu, -e, *adj.*, uncontinuous.
incontinuité, *n f*, incontinuity
incontrôlable, *adj*, uncontrollable
incontroversable, *adj*, incontrovertible.
inconvenable, *adj.*, unbecoming, unsuitable, unseemly.
inconvenablement, *adv*, unbecomingly.
inconvenance, *n f.*, impropriety, indecorousness, indecorum, unseemliness *Quelle —!* how very improper!
inconvenant, -e, *adj*, improper, unbecoming, unseemly.
inconvénient, *n m*, inconvenience, disadvantage, untoward incident, ill consequence, harm, trouble, objection. *Je ne vois pas d'— à cela;* I see no objection to that.
inconverti, -e, *adj*, unconverted.
inconvertible, *adj.*, unconvertible.
incorporalité, *n f*, incorporeality.
incorporation, *n f.*, incorporation
incorporéité, *n f*, incorporeity.
incorporel, -le, *adj*, incorporeal
incorporer, *v a*, to incorporate, to embody, to fuse *— un régiment dans un autre*, to embody one regiment into another
s'incorporer, *v r*, to incorporate, to be embodied, to unite with, to be blended.
incorrect, -e, *adj.*, incorrect, wrong, erroneous
incorrectement, *adv*, incorrectly, inaccurately, wrongly.
incorrection, *n f*, incorrectness, inaccuracy.
incorrigibilité, *n f*, incorrigibility.
incorrigible, *adj*, incorrigible, irreclaimable.
incorrigiblement, *adv*, incorrigibly
incorrompu, -e, *adj*, (l u) incorrupt, pure
incorruptibilité, *n f.*, incorruptibility
incorruptible, *adj*, incorruptible.
incorruption, *n f.*, incorruption
incrassant, -e, *adj*, (med) incrassating. nutritive
incrassant, *n m.*, (med) nutritive.
incrédibilité, *n f*, incredibility
incrédule, *adj*, incredulous, unbelieving.
incrédule, *n m f*, unbeliever, infidel.
incrédulité, *n f.*, incredulity, unbelief.
incréé, -e, *adj*, increate, uncreated
incriminable, *adj*, incriminable, impeachable.
incrimination, *n f*, (jur) incrimination, charge, accusation.
incriminer, *v a*, to incriminate, to accuse, to charge, to impeach.
incroyable, *adj.*, incredible, past belief.
incroyable, *n m*, French dandy (1795-1799).
incroyablement, *adv*, incredibly.
incroyance, *n f.*, unbelief
incroyant, *n m*, unbeliever.
incrustation, *n f*, incrustation
incruster, *v a*, to incrust, to inlay.
s'incruster, *v r.*, to become incrusted.
incubation, *n f.*, incubation
incube, *n m*, incubus
incuit, *n m.*, underdone part of roast meat
incuit, -e, *adj*, underdone (of roast meat)
inculpable, *adj.*, (jur) chargeable.
inculpation, *n f*, inculpation
inculpé, *n.m*, **-e**, *n f.*, (jur.) prisoner, accused.
inculper, *v a*, to accuse, to inculpate
inculquer, *v a*, to inculcate, to impress
s'inculquer, *v r*, to be inculcated *or* impressed
inculte, *adj*, uncultivated, untilled, unplowed, waste, unpolished, rude. *Terres —s*, waste lands.
incultivable, *adj*, uncultivable
incultivé, -e, *adj*, uncultivated
inculture, *n f.*, (l.u) inculture, want of culture
incunable, *n m* and *adj*, old, early, early printed book.
incurabilité, *n.f*, incurability
incurable, *n m f* and *adj*, incurable. *Les —s*, hospital for incurables
incurablement, *adv*, incurably.
incurie, *n f*, carelessness, thoughtlessness, heedlessness, negligence
incurieusement, *adv*, incuriously
incurieux-x, -se, *adj*, incurious
incuriosité, *n f*, incuriosity.
incursion, *n f.*, incursion, inroad, irruption, (fig) excursion
incuse, *adj* and *n f*, badly *or* imperfectly struck medal
inde, *n m*, (dy) indigo, indigo-blue.
***indébrouillable**, *adj*, inextricable, inexplicable, that cannot be unraveled
indécemment, *adv*, indecently.
indécence, *n f*, indecency; obscenity.
indécent, -e, *adj*, indecent, obscene.
indéchiffrable, *adj*, undecipherable, illegible, inexplicable, (fig) obscure, intricate.
indéchirable, *adj*, untearable.
indéchiré, -e, *adj*, untorn.
indécis, -e, *adj*, undecided, doubtful, inde-

terminate, undefined, faint, vague, wavering. *Il était* —, he was wavering.

indécision, *n f.*, indecision, irresolution, wavering, irresolutness

indéclinabilité, *n f*, indeclinableness.

indéclinable, *adj.*, (gram) indeclinable.

indécomposable, *adj*, indecomposable.

indécousable, *adj*, unsewable.

indécrit, -e, *adj.*, nondescript.

indécrottable, *adj.*, (pop.) uncleanable, unpolishable, rude, incorrigible, unteachable, intractable.

indéfectibilité, *n f*, indefectibility.

indéfectible, *adj*, indefectible.

indéfendable, *adj.*, indefensible, untenable.

indéfini, -e, *adj*. indefinite, unlimited.

indéfiniment, *adv.*, indefinitely

indéfinissable, *adj*, indefinable, undefinable, unaccountable, nondescript.

indéformable, *adj.*, that cannot be put out of shape

indéfrichable, *adj*, (of land) unclearable

indéfriché, -e, *adj.*, uncleared, uncultivated

indélébile, *adj*, indelible, ineffaceable.

indélébilité, *n f*, indelibility.

indélibéré, -e, *adj*, indeliberate.

indélicat, -e, *adj*, indelicate; unhandsome, unbecoming, unscrupulous.

indélicatement (-ka-tmān), *adv.*, indelicately, unhandsomely, unbecomingly.

indélicatesse, *n.f.*, indelicacy, unhandsomeness.

indemne (in-dèm-n), *adj.*, (jur) indemnified *Rendre* —, to indemnify

indemnisation, *n f*, indemnification.

indemniser (in-dem-ni-zé), *v.a.*, to indemnify, to recoup, to make good.

s'indemniser, *v r.*, to indemnify one's self; to recoup one's self.

indemnité, *n f.*, indemnity.

indémontrable, *adj.*, undemonstrable.

indémontré, -e, *adj.*, undemonstrated.

indéniable, *adj*, undeniable; unquestionable, obvious, self-evident

indépendamment (-da-mān), *adv*, independently.

indépendance, *n f*, independence.

indépendant, -e, *adj*, independent.

indépendant, *n m.*, independent.

indéracinable, *adj*, ineradicable.

indescriptible, *adj*, indescribable.

indescriptiblement, *adv.*, indescribably.

indésirable, *adj*, undesirable.

indestituable, *adj*, irremovable.

indestructibilité, *n f*, indestructibility.

indestructible, *adj*, indestructible.

indéterminable, *adj*, indeterminable

indétermination, *n f*, indetermination, irresolution.

indéterminé, -e, *adj.*, indeterminate, unlimited.

indéterminément, *adv*, indeterminately.

indevinable, *adj*, unguessable.

indévot, -e, *n m f* and *adj.*, irreligious.

indévotement, *adv.*, irreverently.

indévotion, *n.f.*, irreligion.

index (in-dèks), *n m.*, index, table of contents, forefinger — *expurgatoire*; expurgatory index. *Mettre à l'*—; to prohibit. *Être à l'*—; to be forbidden.

indicateur, *adj.*, indicating, indicatory.

indicateur, *n.m.*, indicator, gauge, guide; (anat.) index, railway guide, time-table *Doigt* —; forefinger.

indicatif, *n.m.*, (gram) indicative mood.

indicati-f, -ve, *adj*, indicative.

indication, *n.f.*, indication, information; sign, mark, proof, declaration.

indice, *n m.*, indication, indicator, sign, mark, token, symptom; clew.

indicible, *adj.*, inexpressible, unspeakable, ineffable, unutterable.

indiciblement, *adv*, unspeakably, ineffably, unutterably. inexpressibly.

indiction, *n f.*, indiction, convocation, prescription.

indicule, *n m.*, (l u) slight indication

indien, -ne (-in, -e-n), *n m f* and *adj.*, Indian

indienne, *n f.*, printed calico, printed cotton, print

indienneur, *n m*, calico-printer.

indifféremment (-ra-mān), *adv*, indifferently, indiscriminately, equally, alike.

indifférence, *n f.*, indifference, unconcern

indifférent, -e, *adj*, indifferent; unconcerned, immaterial, (pers) cold, unmindful, indolent, insensible *Il lui est — de sortir ou de rester*; it is the same to him whether he goes out or not. *Cela m'est parfaitement* —, I don't mind which it is, *or* it is quite immaterial to me

indifférent, *n m*, -e, *n f*, indifferent person (one who is neither a friend nor an enemy) *Faire l'*—; to feign indifference

indigénat, *n m*, denizenship; naturalization (in Poland).

indigence, *n f*, indigence, poverty, need

indigène, *n m f.* and *adj*, indigenous, native (of a continent)

indigent, -e, *adj.* and *n*, indigent, needy, necessitous, poor person.

indigéré, -e, *adj*, undigested, crude.

indigeste, *adj*. indigestible, undigested; crude.

indigestion, *n f*, indigestion.

***indignation**, *n f*, indignation. *Avec* —; indignantly. *Faire éclater son* —; to give vent to one's indignation.

***indigne**, *adj.*, unworthy, undeserving, infamous, worthless, scandalous. — *de succéder*, (jur.) debarred from inheriting

***indigne**, *n m*, worthless, infamous wretch; (jur.) one debarred by law from inheriting.

***indigné**, -e, *part*, indignant, shocked

***indignement**, *adv.*, unworthily, infamously, scandalously.

***indigner**, *v a*, to render indignant; to raise the indignation of, to shock

***s'indigner**, *v r*, to be indignant, shocked.

***indignité**, *n f*, indignity, unworthiness, worthlessness, vileness, baseness; infamy, scandalous thing. *Quelle* — *!* what a shame! what a scandalous thing!

indigo, *n m*, indigo

indigoterie, *n f*, indigo manufactory.

indigotier (-tié), *n m.*, indigo-plant

indiquer, *v a*, to indicate, to show, to point out; to direct to, to inform of, to acquaint with, to appoint, to mention, to name, to recommend, to state, to sketch out. *Voulez-vous m'*— *le chemin de l'église?* will you show me the way to the church? *Au lieu indiqué*, at the appointed place. *S'*—, to be indicated.

indirect, -e, *adj.*, indirect; (of evidence) circumstantial, (of heirs) collateral.

indirectement, *adj*, indirectly.

indisciplinable, *adj*, indisciplinable; indocile, unruly, ungovernable

indiscipline, *n f*, indiscipline, insubordination

indiscipliné, -e, *adj*, undisciplined.

indiscr-et, -ète, *adj*, indiscreet, inconsiderate, unwary, inquisitive, injudicious, tell-tale, unable to keep a secret *n.m f.*, babbler, blabberer.

indiscrètement (-krèt-mān), *adv*, indiscreetly, inconsiderately, unadvisedly, injudiciously, unguardedly

indiscrétion, *n f*, indiscretion, inconsiderateness, imprudence, unwariness, piece of indiscretion, indiscreet thing. *Serait-ce une — de ma*

part de demander . . .? would it be indiscreet of me to ask . . .?

indiscutable, *adj.*, incontestable, unquestionable, indisputable

indispensabilité, *n f.*, indispensableness

indispensable, *adj*, indispensable *n m.* *L'—*; the strict necessities, the indispensable *or* strictly necessary, the needful

indispensablement, *adv.*, indispensably.

indisponibilité, *n f*, unavailableness

indisponible, *adj*, indisposable, unavailable.

indisposé, -e, *adj.*, indisposed, unwell.

indisposer, *v a*, to indispose, to render, to make unwell, to disaffect, to disincline, to estrange, to set against. *Je craignais que son intervention ne vous indisposât contre moi*, I was afraid his interference would set you against me

s'indisposer, *v r*, to be indisposed, to be unwell.

indisposition, *n f.*, indisposition, disinclination.

indisputable, *adj*, indisputable.

indissolubilité, *n f*, indissolubility.

indissoluble, *adj*, indissoluble.

indissolublement, *adv*, indissolubly.

indistinct, -e, *adj*, indistinct, confused, vague, faint, dim.

indistinctement, *adv*, indistinctly, indiscriminately, vaguely, dimly, confusedly

indistinction, *n f.*, indistinction, indistinctness

individu, *n m*, individual, self *Avoir soin de son —*, to take care of one's self, of number one.

individualization, *n f*, individualization

individualizer, *v.a*, to individualize.

individualisme, *n m.*, individualism

individualité, *n f*, individuality, entity.

individuel, -le, *adj*, individual

individuellement (-duèl-mān), *adv*, individually

indivis, -e, *adj*, (jur) undivided

indivis, *n m.*, (jur) joint-tenancy. *Par —*, in joint-tenancy

indivisé, -e, *adj.*, undivided

indivisément, *adv*, indivisibly

indivisibilité, *n f*, indivisibility.

indivisible, *adj*, indivisible.

indivisiblement, *adv.*, indivisibly.

indivision, *n f*, joint-possession, copartnership, joint-tenancy.

in-dix-huit, *n.m.* and *adj*, (—) (print) decimo-octavo, in eighteen, 18mo.

indocile, *adj*, indocile, unmanageable.

indocilité, *n f*, indocility, untractableness.

indoote, *adj*, illiterate, ignorant, unlettered

indo-germanique, *adj*, Indo-Germanic

indolemment (-la-mān), *adv*, indolently.

indolence, *n f*, indolence, sloth *Son — le perdra*, his indolence will be the death of him

indolent, -e, *n.* and *adj*, indolent person, indolent, sluggish, slothful

indomptable, *adj*, indomitable, untamable, ungovernable

indomptablement, *adv*, indomitably, untamably, ungovernably

indompté, -e, *adj*, untamed, wild; uncontrollable; unconquered, unsubdued.

indou, *n m* and *adj*, Hindoo.

in-douze, *n m.* and *adj.*, (—) (print.) duodecimo, in twelve, 12mo

indu, -e, *adj.*, undue, unseasonable, late. *Heure —e*; unseasonable *or* late hour

indubitable, *adj*, indubitable, certain, beyond doubt.

indubitablement, *adv.*, indubitably, undoubtedly, unquestionably

inductif, -ve, *adj*, inductive

inductile, *adj*, inductile.

induction, *n f*, (philos) induction, inference

induire, (indusant, induit), *v.a.*, to induce, to lead, to infer. *— en erreur*; to lead into error.

S'—, to be inferred.

indulgence, *n f.*, lenity, lemency, indulgence. *User d'— (envers)*, to show indulgence to. *Avoir de l'— (pour)*; to be indulgent to; to make allowance for.

indulgent, -e, *adj.*, lenient, indulgent, considerate

indult (in-dult), *n m.*, indult.

indultaire, *n.m*, (canon law) incumbent *or* nominee (by virtue of an indult).

indûment, *adv.*, unduly

induration, *n f*, (med) induration.

induré, *adj*, (med) indurated.

s'indurer, *v r.*, to indurate.

industrialisme, *n m*, industrialism.

industrialiste, *n.m*, industrialist

industrie, *n f*, skill, ingenuity, business, trade, manufactures, arts and manufactures; industry, work. *Vivre d'—*, to live by one's wits *Chevalier d'—*, swindler, sharper.

industriel, *n m*, manufacturer, commercial man, tradesman, trader

industriel, -le, *adj.*, industrial, manufacturing *Les produits —s*, the products of arts and manufactures *Les arts —s*, the mechanical arts. *Richesses —les*, commercial wealth

industrieusement (-eûz-mān), *adv*, industrially, ingeniously, skillfully.

industrieu-x, -se, *adj*, ingenious, skillful. industrious

indut, *n m pl.*, assistant priest.

inébranlable, *adj*, immovable, resolute; unmoved, unshaken, steady, firm.

inébranlablement, *adv.*, immovably, steadily, resolutely, firmly

inébriati-f, -ve, *adj*, inebriating, inebriant.

inédit, -e, *adj*, inedited, unpublished, new

ineffabilité, *n.f.*, ineffability, unspeakableness.

ineffable, *adj*, ineffable, inexpressible, unutterable.

ineffablement, *adv*, ineffably, unutterably.

ineffaçable, *adj.*, indelible, ineffaceable.

ineffaçablement, *adv*, indelibly, ineffaceably.

inefficace, *adj.*, inefficacious, ineffective, ineffectual, unavailing.

inefficacement, *adv.*, inefficaciously, inefficiently

inefficacité, *n f.*, inefficacy, inefficiency.

inégal, -e, *adj*, unequal, uneven, rough; (fig.) disproportioned, ill-matched.

inégalement, *adv*, unequally, unevenly.

inégalité, *n f*, inequality, unevenness, ruggedness, irregularity

inélégamment, *adv.*, inelegantly.

inélégance, *n f.*, inelegance

inélégant, -e, *adj*, inelegant, unpolished.

inéligibilité, *n f*, ineligibility.

inéligible, *adj*, ineligible.

inéluctable, *adj*, fatal, inevitable, unavoidable, indisputable, unquestionable, overwhelming

inéludable, *adj.*, which cannot be set aside *or* evaded.

inénarrable, *adj*, unspeakable, unutterable, indescribable.

inepte, *adj.*, inept, unfit, foolish, silly

ineptement, *adv.*, ineptly, foolishly, sillily.

ineptie (-ci), *n.f*, ineptness, ineptitude, foolishness, absurdity.

inépuisable, *adj*, inexhaustible

inépuisablement, *adv*, inexhaustibly.

inerme, *adj*, (bot) inermous, thornless

inerte, *adj*, inert, sluggish, inactive, dull

inertie (-ci), *n f*, inertia, inertness; indolence, inactivity. *Force d'—*, vis inertiæ, passive resistance

inespérable, *adj*, that cannot be hoped for.

inespéré, -e, *adj.*, unhoped for, unlooked for, unexpected.

inespérément, *adv.*, (l.u) unexpectedly
inestimable, *adj.*, inestimable
inestimé, -e, *adj.*, unesteemed
inévitable, *adj.*, inevitable, unavoidable
inévitablement, *adv*, inevitably, unavoidably.
inexact, -e, *adj.*, inexact, inaccurate.
inexactement, *adv*, inaccurately, incorrectly.
inexactitude, *n f.*, inexactness, inaccuracy, incorrectness, unpunctuality.
inexcusable, *adj*, inexcusable, unjustifiable, unwarrantable
inexcusablement, *adv.*, inexcusably, unjustifiably.
inexécutable, *adj.*, impracticable.
inexécuté, -e, *adj*, unexecuted.
inexécution, *n f*, inexecution.
inexercé, -e, *adj*, unexercised, unpractised.
inexigible, *adj*, not demandable.
inexorable, *adj.*, inexorable, inflexible, unrelenting.
inexorablement, *adv*, inexorably.
inexpérience, *n f*, inexperience
inexpérimenté, -e, *adj*, inexperienced, unpractised; untried.
inexpiable, *adj*, inexpiable, unatonable
inexpié, *adj*, unatoned (for).
inexplicable, *adj*, inexplicable, unaccountable, singular.
inexplicablement, *adv*, inexplicably, unaccountably.
inexpliqué, *adj*, unexplained.
inexploitable, *adj*, unworkable; uncultivable
inexploité, *adj*, (of land) untilled, uncultivated; (mines, &c) unworked.
inexploré, *adj.*, unexplored.
inexplosible, *adj*, unexplosive.
inexpressible, *adj*, unexpressible
inexpressif, **-ve**, *adj*, inexpressive, lacking expression.
inexprimable, *adj*, inexpressible, unutterable, unspeakable
inexpugnable, *adj*, inexpugnable, impregnable.
inextensible, *adj*, inextensible; inextendible.
in extenso (i-nèks-tan-sō), *adv.*, in extenso, fully, at full length
inextinguible (-gu-i-), *adj*, inextinguishable, unquenchable. *Soif* —, quenchless thirst
in extremis, *adv.* *V.* **extremis** (in).
inextricable, *adj*, inextricable
inextricablement, *adv.*, inextricably.
***infaillibilité**, *n f*, infallibility.
***infaillible**, *adj*, infallible
***infailliblement**, *adv.*, infallibly, without fail, unerringly.
infaisable, *adj*, impracticable; infeasible, not to be done, impossible
infalsifiable, *adj*, unfalsifiable.
infamant, -e, *adj*, infamous, ignominious, degrading. *Peine* —*e*; degrading punishment
infâme, *adj*, infamous, base, squalid, sordid, filthy, nasty. *D'une manière* —, infamously.
infâme, *n m f*, infamous person, wretch, villain.
infamie, *n f*, infamy, ignominy; baseness, infamous action.
infant, *n m.*, -e, *n f*, Infante, Infanta (Spanish title).
infanterie (in-fan-trī), *n f.*, infantry, foot.
infanticide, *n m f.*, infanticide, child-murderer.
infanticide, *n.m.*, infanticide, child-murder.
infatigabilité, *n f*, indefatigableness.
infatigable, *adj.*, indefatigable, untiring, unwearied.
infatigablement, *adv.*, indefatigably, untiringly.
infatuation, *n f*, infatuation
infatuer, *v a*, to infatuate, to bewitch
s'infatuer, *v r*, to be infatuated, bewitched
infécond, -e, *adj*, infertile, unfruitful, barren, sterile
infécondité, *n f*, infertility, unfruitfulness, barrenness, sterility
infect (in-fèkt), -e, *adj*, infectious, foul, noisome
infectant, -e, *adj*, infecting, tainting, offensive.
infecter, *v.a*, to infect, to taint, to corrupt, to pollute *v n*, to stink
infection, *n f*, stench, infection, infectious disease *Foyer d'*—, hotbed of disease, center of infection
infélicité, *n f*, infelicity, unhappiness
inféodation, *n f*, infeudation, infeoffment.
inféoder, *v a*, to infeoff, to entail
s'inféoder, *v.r*, to be infeoffed *or* entailed
infère, *adj*, (bot) inferior, lower
inférer, *v a*, to infer, to conclude, to deduce
inférieur, -e, *adj*, inferior, subordinate, lower, nether, under, petty, below
inférieur, *n m*, inferior, subordinate, subaltern
inférieurement (-eur-mān), *adv*, in an inferior manner *or* degree
infériorité, *n f*, inferiority.
infermable, *adj*, unclosable
infermenté, -e, *adj*, unfermented.
infernal, -e, *adj*, infernal, hellish *Pierre* —*e*, lunar caustic
infernalement, *adv*, infernally.
infertile, *adj*, infertile, unfruitful, sterile, barren.
infertilisable, *adj*, infertilizable
infertilité, *n f*, infertility, unfruitfulness, barrenness.
infester, *v a*, to infest, to harass, to annoy, to overrun, to haunt
infidèle, *adj*, unfaithful, faithless, untrue, unbelieving, false, disloyal.
infidèle, *n m f*, unfaithful person, infidel, unbeliever.
infidèlement, *adv*, unfaithfully, faithlessly
infidélité, *n f*, infidelity, unbelief, faithlessness, unfaithfulness, dishonesty, deceitfulness, inaccuracy. *Faire des* —*s à*, to be unfaithful to
infiltration, *n f*, infiltration
s'infiltrer, *v r*, to infiltrate, to percolate, (fig) to spread, to creep
infime, *adj*, (of ranks) lowest
infimité, *n f*, lowest degree, depth, lowest state of abjection, nothingness
infini, -e, *adj*, infinite, boundless, endless, numberless, immense
infini, *n m*, (*n p*) infinite *A l'*—, to infinity, ad infinitum, infinitely, endlessly, indefinitely
infiniment, *adv*, infinitely, without end, exceedingly, extremely, very much *Il a* — *d'esprit*, he is exceedingly witty *L'*— *petit*; the infinitesimal
infinité, *n f*, infinity, infiniteness, infinitude, crowd, host, no end of
infinitésimal, -e, *adj*, infinitesimal, infinitely small
infinitif, *n m.* and *adj*, (gram) infinitive, infinitive mood
infirmati-f, **-ve**, *adj*, annulling, invalidating.
infirmation, *n f*, invalidation, annulment
infirme, *n m f* and *adj*, invalid, valetudinarian, infirm, weak, feeble, frail, sickly
infirmer, *v a*, to invalidate, to nullify
infirmerie, *n f*, infirmary, sick-ward, sanatorium.
infirmi-er, *n m*, **-ère**, *n.f.*, hospital-attendant; hospital-nurse.

infirmité, *n f*, infirmity, weakness, failing
inflammabilité, *n f*, inflammability
inflammable, *adj*, inflammable.
inflammation, *n f*, inflammation
inflammatoire, *adj*, inflammatory
inflation, *n f*, (med) inflation
infléchi, -e, *adj*, (opt.) inflected, bent
infléchir, *v a.*, (opt) to inflect, to bend.
s'infléchir, *v r.*, (opt) to be inflected
infléchissable, *adj.*, (of things) inflexible, unbendable
inflexe, *adj*, inflected
inflexibilité, *n f*, inflexibility, inexorableness
inflexible, *adj*, inflexible, unrelenting, unbending, inexorable
inflexiblement, *adv.*, inflexibly, inexorably.
inflexion, *n f*, inflection, variation.
inflicti-f, -ve, *adj*, inflictive
infliction, *n f*, infliction.
infliger, *v a*, to inflict, to impose
s'infliger, *v r*, to inflict one's self, to impose on one's self — *des privations*, to impose privations on one's self
inflorescence, *n f*, (bot) inflorescence.
influence, *n f*, influence, sway, power *Avoir beaucoup d'— sur*, to have great influence over *Avoir de l'—*, to be influential, to possess influence
influencer, *v a*, to influence, to sway, to bias *Se laisser —*, to let one's self be biased.
influent, -e, *adj*, influential
influenza, *n f*, (med) influenza
influer, *v n.*, to influence, to sway; to exert an influence (over), to make an impression.
influx, *n m*, (tech) influx
influxion, *n f*, influxion, influx
in-folio, *n m* and *adj*, (—) (print) folio
⊙**infondre**, *v a*, to infuse.
information, *n f*, inquiry, information *Aller aux —s*, or *prendre des —*, to make inquiries.
informe, *adj*, unformed, shapeless; misshapen, crude, undigested, imperfect, (jur.) informal *Etoiles —s*, unformed stars.
informé, *n m*, (jur) investigation, inquiry
informer, *v a*, to inform, to acquaint, to give information, to apprise
s'informer, *v r*, to inquire, to make inquiries, to ask. *Il s'est informé de votre santé*, he inquired after your health
informer, *v n*, (jur) to inquire into, to investigate *La justice informe*, proceedings have been taken
informité, *n f*, (philos) shapelessness.
infortiat, *n.m*, (*n p*) infortiate (second vol. of Justinian's digest)
infortune, *n f.*, misfortune, adversity.
infortuné, -e, *n.* and *adj*, unfortunate, unhappy, ill-fated, wretched person, unfortunate, unhappy, ill-fated, wretched
infracteur, *n m*, infractor, infringer, breaker, violator
infraction, *n f*, infraction, infringement, breach, violation. *Une — à la loi*, a breach of the law.
infranchissable, *adj*, insurmountable, insuperable, impassable
infrangibilité, *n f*, infrangibility
infrangible, *adj*, infrangible.
infréquenté, -e, *adj*, unfrequented
infructueusement, *adv.*, fruitlessly, to no purpose, in vain.
infructueu-x, -se, *adj*, unfruitful, fruitless, unavailing
infus, -e, *adj*, intuitive, inspired, innate, inborn.
infusé, *n m*, (med) infusion
infuser, *v a*, to infuse, to steep — *à froid*, to make a cold infusion.
s'infuser, *v r*, to be infused, to draw, to stand (of tea).
infusibilité, *n f*, infusibility
infusible, *adj*, unfusible.
infusion, *n f*, infusion, intuition.
infusoires, *n.m pl* and *adj*, (zool) infusoria, infusorial, infusory.
***ingagnable**, *adj.*, that cannot be won, that cannot be gained
ingambe, *adj.*, nimble, brisk, active.
s'ingénier, *v r.*, to strive, to tax one's ingenuity, to work one's hardest, to work for all one is worth. *Je m'ingénie à le faire*, I work my hardest to accomplish it.
ingénieur, *n.m*, engineer. — *civil*, civil engineer. — *constructeur de vaisseaux*, master-shipwright, naval architect. *Art de l'—*, engineering. — *des mines*; mining engineer — *des ponts et chaussées*; civil engineer (under government) for bridges and roads in France — *géographe*, (—s—s) geographer. — *opticien*, (—s—s) optician.
ingénieusement, *adv.*, ingeniously
ingénieu-x, -se, *adj*, ingenious, intelligent, clever, witty. — *à mentir*; practised in the art of falsehood.
ingéniosité, *n f*, ingenuity, ingeniousness.
ingénu, -e, *adj.*, ingenuous, frank, open, candid
ingénu, *n.m.*, -e, *n f.*, ingenuous person, artless person, simple-minded youth *or* maiden *Jouer les —s*; (theat) to play juvenile parts. *Faire l'—*, to affect simplicity
ingénuité, *n f*, ingenuousness, frankness, openness, candidness, simplicity
ingénument, *adv*, ingenuously, frankly, openly, candidly.
ingerçable, *adj*, not liable to crack
ingérence, *n f*, interference, meddling, dabbling.
ingérer, *v a.*, (phys) to introduce, to ingest
s'ingérer, *v r.*, to meddle with, to interfere, to obtrude *S'— dans les affaires d'autrui*, to meddle with other people's business.
inges-tion (-jès-ti-on), *n.f.*, (phys.) introduction, ingestion
in globo, *adv*, in a lump, altogether.
inglorieusement, *adv.*, ingloriously.
inglorieu-x, -se, *adj.*, inglorious
ingouvernable, *adj*, ungovernable
ingrat, -e, *n.m f.* and *adj.*, unthankful, ungrateful, ingrate person, ungrateful, ingrate, unthankful, thankless, unprofitable, unfruitful; sterile, unpleasant.
ingratitude, *n f*, ingratitude, thanklessness, piece of ingratitude.
ingrédient (-di-ăn), *n.m*, ingredient.
inguérable, *adj*, unfordable
inguérissable, *adj*, incurable
inguinal, -e (-gu-i-), *adj*, inguinal
ingurgitation, *n.f*, (med) ingurgitation.
inhabile, *adj*, unqualified, incapable, unskilful, unfit
inhabilement, *adv.*, unskilfully
inhabileté, *n f.*, inability, unskilfulness, incompetency, incapacity
inhabilité, *n f*, (jur) incompetency; disability.
inhabitable, *adj*, uninhabitable, (of homes) untenanted, tenantless
inhabité, -e, *adj.*, uninhabited.
inhabitude, *n f*, want of habit.
inhalation, *n f*, inhalation
inhaler, *v a.*, to inhale
inharmonie, *n f*, want of harmony
inharmonieu-x, -se, *adj*, inharmonious, unmusical.
inhérence, *n f*, inherence
inhérent, -e, *adj*, inherent.
⊙**inhiber**, *v a*, to inhibit, to forbid.

inhibition, *n.f.*, (jur.) inhibition, prohibition.
inhibitoire, *adj* , inhibitory.
inhonoré, **-e**, *adj.*, (l u.) unhonored.
inhospitali-er, **-ère**, *adj* , inhospitable, unfriendly, forbidding.
inhospitalièrement, *adv.*, inhospitably.
inhospitalité, *n f* , inhospitality.
inhumain, **-e**, *adj.*, inhuman, cruel.
inhumainement (i-nu-mè-n-mān), *adv* , inhumanly.
inhumanité, *n f* , inhumanity, cruelty
inhumation, *n f* , inhumation, interment.
inhumer, *v a.*, to inhume, to bury, to inter.
inimaginable, *adj* , unimaginable, incomprehensible, inconceivable.
inimitable, *adj.*, immitable.
inimitablement, *adj* immitably
inimitié, *n.f.*, enmity, hatred, antipathy, aversion. *Avoir de l'— pour ;* to bear enmity to, to have an aversion to.
ininprimable, *adj* , unprintable.
ininflammabilité, *n f* , uninflammability.
ininflammable, *adv.*, uninflammable
inintelligence, *n f* , lack of intelligence
inintelligent, *adj* , unintelligent
inintelligible, *adj* , unintelligible.
inintelligiblement, *adv.*, unintelligibly.
ininterrompu, *adj.*, uninterrupted.
inique, *adj.*, iniquitous, unrighteous
iniquement (i-nik-mān), *adv* , iniquitously.
iniquité, *n f* , iniquity, unrighteousness, sin.
initial, **-e**, *adj* , initial.
initiale, *n f.*, initial.
initiat-eur, *n.m.*, **-rice**, *n f.*, one who initiates, initiator
initiati-f, **-ve**, *adj* , initiatory, initiative.
initiation, *n f* , initiation.
initiative, *n f.*, initiative. *Prendre l'—*, to take the initiative.
initié, **-e**, *adj* , initiated.
initié, *n m.*, person initiated
initier, *v.a* , to initiate, to admit
injecté, **-e**, *adj* , injected, bloodshot, flushed. *Yeux —s de sang ;* bloodshot eyes
injecter, *v a.*, to inject. *S'—*; to become injected, bloodshot
injecteur, *n m* , injector.
injection, *n f* , injection, redness.
injonction, *n f.*, injunction, order. *Faire — à*, to enjoin.
injouable, *adj* , unplayable, unactable.
injudicieusement, *adv* , injudiciously.
injudicieu-x, **-se**, *adj.*, injudicious.
injure, *n.f.*, insult, injury, wrong *pl* , abuse, abusive language, taunt, outrage, slander. *Dire des —s à quelqu'un* , to call any one names, to abuse any one. *Faire — à quelqu'un ;* to wrong any one. *Avoir toujours l'— à la bouche ,* to be abusive, to be foul-mouthed. *Ils se sont dit mille —s ;* they abused one another like pickpockets
injurier, *v.a.*, to abuse, to call names, to rail at, to insult.
injurieusement (-eûz-mān), *adv.*, injuriously, wrongfully, abusively, reproachfully, revilingly.
injurieu-x, **-se**, *adj.*, injurious, wrongful, reproachful, abusive, offensive, reviling
injuste, *adj.*, unjust, unfair, wrong, wrongful
injuste, *n m* , what is unjust, wrong, unjust person, wrong-doer.
injustement, *adv* , unjustly, wrongly, wrongfully, unfairly.
injustice, *n.f.*, injustice, wrong, act of injustice.
injustifiable, *adj.*, unjustifiable.
in naturalibus. *V.* **naturalibus** (in).
innavigable, *adj.*, unnavigable; unseaworthy.
inné, **-e**, *adj* , innate, inborn, inbred
innégociable, *adj.*, (com.) not negotiable.
innocemment (ino-sa-mān), *adv* , innocently, harmlessly; simply, sillily, foolishly.
innocence, *n f* , innocence, guiltlessness, harmlessness, inoffensiveness ; simplicity, silliness.
innocent, **-e**, *adj* , innocent, guiltless, guileless, harmless, inoffensive, simple, silly *Il a été reconnu —* ; he was found not guilty. *Se déclarer —* , to plead not guilty *Tenir pour —* ; to hold guiltless.
innocent, *n m* , **-e**, *n f* , innocent person ; simpleton, idiot. *Toute d'—s* , pigeon-pie made with young pigeons *Faire l'—*, to sham innocence.
innocenter, *v a* , to acquit.
innocuité, *n f* , innocuousness, harmlessness.
innombrable, *adj* , innumerable, numberless, endless
innombrablement, *adv* , innumerably, endlessly.
innommé, *adj* , (anat) nameless, unnamed.
innommé, *adj* , (jur) unnamed, nameless.
innovat-eur, *n m* , **-rice**, *n f* , innovator.
innovation, *n f* , innovation
innover, *v n* , to innovate, to make innovations
inobservable, *adj* inobservable
inobservance, *n f* , non-observance, inobservance
inobservation, *n f* , non-observance
inobservé, **-e**, *adj* , unobserved, unnoticed, overlooked.
inoccupation, *n f* , inoccupation.
inoccupé, **-e**, *adj* , unoccupied, unemployed.
in-octavo, *n m* , and *adj* , (—) (print) octavo, in octavo, 8vo.
inoculateur, *n m* , inoculator. *adj* , inoculating
inoculation, *n f* , inoculation
inoculer, *v a* , (med) to inoculate.
s'inoculer, *v r* , (med.) to inoculate one's self ; to be inoculated.
⊙inoculiste, *n m.*, partisan of inoculation.
inodore, *adj* , inodorous, scentless, free from smell *Cabinet —* , water-closet
inoffensi-f, **-ve**, *adj* , inoffensive.
inoffensivement, *adv* , inoffensively.
inofficiel, **-le**, *adj* , unofficial
inofficiellement, *adv* , unofficially.
inofficieu-x, **-se**, *adj* , (jur) inofficious
inofficiosité, *n f* , (jur) inofficiousness.
inondation, *n f.*, inundation, overflow, flood, deluge.
inonder, *v a* , to inundate, to overflow, to deluge ; to overrun, to overspread, to pour into, to overwhelm.
inopérant, **-e**, *adj.*, inoperative.
inopiné, **-e**, *adj* , unforeseen, unexpected, unlooked for, sudden.
inopinément, *adv.*, unawares, unexpectedly, suddenly
inopportun, **-e**, *adj.*, inopportune, unseasonable, untimely, ill-timed
inopportunément, *adv.*, inopportunely.
inopportunité, *n f* , inopportuneness, unseasonableness.
inorganique, *adj* , inorganical.
inosculation, *n f* , (anat) inosculation, anastomosis.
inostensible, *adj* , inostensible
inostensiblement, *adv* , inostensibly.
inoubliable, *adj* , not to be forgotten
inoublié, **-e**, *adv* , unforgotten, well-remembered.
inou, **-e**, *adj* , unheard of, unprecedented, extraordinary, strange, wonderful.
inoxydable, *adj* , which cannot be oxygenized.
in pace, *n m* , (—) in peace.
in-partibus. *V* **partibus** (in)
in petto (-pèt-to), *adv.*, in petto, in secret.
in-plano, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (—) (print.) broad side.

in-promptu, *n m* *V* **impromptu**
inqualifiable, *adj*, that cannot be qualified; for which no name is too bad
inquart, *n.m*, (chem.) quartation.
in-quarto (-kooar-), *n m.* and *adj.*, (—) (print) quarto, in quarto, 4to.
inqui-et, -ète, *adj*, unquiet, anxious, uneasy, restless, fidgety.
inquiétant, -e, *adj*, alarming, disquieting
inquiéter, *v a*, to make uneasy, to disquiet · to disturb, to trouble, to alarm
s'inquiéter, *v r*, to be anxious, to be uneasy, to make one's self uneasy, to alarm one's self.
inquiétude, *n f*, anxiety, uneasiness, disquietude, alarm, fear; solicitude, restlessness, slight pains, uneasy feeling *Donner de l'— à*, to make uneasy *Il est sans — sur l'avenir*, he is without anxiety about the future *Soyez sans — là-dessus*, make yourself easy on that score *Avoir des —s*, to be uneasy
inquisiteur, *n m*, inquisitor.
inquisition, *n f*, inquisition.
inquisitorial, -e, *adj*, inquisitorial
insaisissable, *adj*, unseizable, imperceptible, (jur) not distrainable
insalubre, *adj.*, insalubrious, unhealthy, unwholesome
insalubrement, *adv*, insalubriously.
insalubrité, *n f*, insalubrity, unhealthiness, unwholesomeness
insanité, *n f*, insanity
insatiabilité, *n f*, insatiability
insatiable, *adj*, insatiable
insatiablement, *adv*, insatiably.
insciemment, *adv.*, unwittingly, unknowingly.
inscription, *n.f.*, inscription; registry, entry, term (of schools), (fin) stock-receipt, inscribing — *hypothécaire*, registry of mortgage — *de faux*, allegation of forgery *Avoir toutes ses —s*; (of students) to have kept all one's terms. *Prendre ses —s*, to enter one's name for the (university) terms.
inscrire, *v a.*, to inscribe, to enter, to set down, to register, to impanel (jury)
s'inscrire, *v r*, to inscribe one's self; to enter one's name. *S'— en faux contre*; to deny the truth of, to protest against
inscrutabilité, *n f*, inscrutability; unsearchableness.
inscrutable, *adj*, inscrutable, unfathomable.
inscrutablement, *adv*, inscrutably.
insécable, *adj*, insecable, indivisible.
insecte, *n m*, insect
insecticide, *adj*, insect-destroying.
insectivore, *adj*, insectivorous
insécurité, *n f*, insecurity.
in-seize, *n m.* and *adj.*, (—) (print.) sixteen, in sixteen, 16mo
insensé, -e, *n m f.* and *adj*, insane, madman, madwoman; maniac, unwise person, fool, insane, mad; foolish, senseless
insensibilité, *n f.*, insensibility, unconsciousness, unfeelingness
insensible, *adj*, insensible, unconscious, unfeeling, hard-hearted; imperceptible
insensiblement, *adv*, insensibly, imperceptibly, gradually, by degrees
inséparabilité, *n f.*, inseparableness.
inséparable, *adj*, inseparable
inséparablement, *adv*, inseparably.
inséparables, *n.m f pl.*, great chums, (orn) love-birds.
insérer, *v a*, to insert, to put in, to wedge in.
insermenté, *adj.*, unsworn.
insertion, *n f.*, insertion.
insidieusement (-eûz-mān), *adv.*, insidiously.
insidieu-x, -se, *adj.*, insidious.
***insigne**, *adj.*, signal, high, notorious, arrant, downright. *L'— honneur*; the high honor.
***insigne**, *n.m*, badge, mark. *pl.*, insignia.
***insignifiance**, *n f.*, insignificance.
***insignifiant**, -e, *adj*, insignificant.
insincère, *adj.*, insincere.
insinuant, -e, *adj.*, insinuating.
insinuatif, -ve, *adj.*, (l u.) insinuating.
insinuation, *n f*, insinuation; hint, innuendo, suggestion, intimation, ⊙ (jur) registration.
insinuer, *v.a.*, to insinuate, to hint, to suggest, to instill, to intimate.
s'insinuer, *v.r*, to insinuate, to introduce one's self (in), to creep (into), to worm one's self (into), to steal (into)
insipide, *adj*, insipid, tasteless, unsavory, dull, flat
insipidement (-pid-mān), *adv*, insipidly; dully, heavily
insipidité, *n f.*, insipidity, insipidness, unsavoriness, tastelessness, dullness
insistance, *n f.*, insistence, insisting, entreaty; urgent request
insister, *v n*, to insist; to persist, to urge, to press, to lay stress (upon) *Il insiste à demander*, he persists in demanding.
insociabilité, *n f*, unsociableness.
insociable, *adj*, unsociable.
insociablement, *adv*, unsociably.
insocial, -e, *adj*, unsocial.
insolation, *n f.*, insolation, sun-stroke.
insolemment (-la-mān), *adv.*, insolently, impudently, saucily.
insolence, *n f*, insolence, impertinence, sauciness, incivility, rudeness.
insolent, -e, *adj* and *n.*, insolent, rude, pert, saucy, impudent, insolent person.
insolidité, *n f*, insolidity.
insolite, *adj*, unusual, unwonted.
insolitement, *adv*, unusually
insolubilité, *n f*, insolubility.
insoluble, *adj.*, insoluble
insolvabilité, *n f.*, insolvency.
insolvable, *adj*, insolvent.
insomnie (in-som-ni), *n.f.*, sleeplessness, wakefulness; insomnia *Heures d'—*; sleepless nights.
insondable, *adj*, unfathomable, fathomless.
insouciance, *n f*, carelessness, thoughtlessness, heedlessness, listlessness.
insouciant, -e, *adj*, careless, thoughtless, heedless, listless, indifferent
insoucieu-x, -se, *adj*, careless, free from care.
insoumis, *n m*, (milit jur) defaulting recruit, defaulter.
insoumis, -e, *adj*, unsubdued, refractory; unruly.
insoumission, *n f*, insubordination.
insoutenable, *adj*, indefensible, insupportable, unbearable, untenable
inspecter, *v a*, to inspect, to survey; to superintend, to supervise.
inspect-eur, *n m.*, **-rice**, *n f.*, inspector, superintendent, surveyor.
inspection, *n f*, inspection, survey, superintendence, view, sight. *Passer à l'—*, (milit.) to undergo inspection *A la première —*; at first sight. *Faire l'— de*; to examine, to survey, to inspect.
inspirat-eur, **-rice**, *adj* and *n.*, inspiring, suggesting, (anat) inspiratory; inspirer.
inspirateur, *n m*, (anat) inspiratory muscle.
inspiration, *n f*, inspiration, suggestion; inhaling.
inspiré, *n m*, -e, *n f.*, person inspired.
inspirer, *v a.*, to inspire; to breathe; to inhale; (fig) to suggest, to prompt; to instill; to advise.
instabilité, *n f*, instability, fickleness.
instable, *adj.*, unstable, fickle.
installation, *n f.*, installation, installment; induction (to a living).

installer, *v.a.*, to install, to induct
s'installer, *v.r.*, to install one's self; to place one's self (in), to settle.
instamment (ins-ta-mān), *adv*, earnestly, urgently.
instance, *n.f.*, entreaty, solicitation, urgency, earnestness, (jur.) instance *pl.*, urgency *Faire de grandes, de vives, —s,* to entreat earnestly *Avec —,* earnestly. *En —,* (jur.) on the cause-list. *Tribunal de première —,* inferior court
instant, *n.m.*, instant, moment, trice *A l'—,* instantly, immediately *Dans un —,* in an instant. *Je reviens à l'—,* I shall go back immediately.
instant, -e, *adj*, earnest, pressing, urgent.
instantané, -e, *adj*, instantaneous
instantanéité, *n.f.*, instantaneousness
instantanément, *adv*, instantaneously.
instar, *adv.*, like. *A l'— de,* like, in imitation of
instigat-eur, -rice, *n.m.*, *-rice, n.f.*, instigator, inciter. *adj.*, instigating, inciting.
instigation, *n.f.*, instigation
instillation (-til-la-), *n.f.*, instillation.
instiller (ins-til-lé), *v.a.*, to instill
instinct (-tin), *n.m.*, instinct *D'— or par —;* instinctively
instincti-f, -ve, *adj*, instinctive
instinctivement, *adv*, instinctively.
institué, *n.m.*, (jur.) tenant in tail
instituer, *v.a.*, to institute, to establish, to settle, to found, to appoint, to originate *S'—,* to institute one's self, to be appointed.
institut, *n.m.*, institution, order, institute
institutes, *n.f.pl*, (jur.) institutes.
institut-eur, -rice, *n.m.*, *-rice, n.f.*, instituter, tutor, governess; schoolmaster, schoolmistress
institution, *n.f.*, institution, establishment, school, seminary, (jur.) settlement. *— de demoiselles;* seminary for young ladies *Chef d'—;* head of an academy *or* school. *Maîtresse d'—;* lady-principal.
instructeur, *n.m.* and *adj*, (milit.) instructor, (Lu.) instructor *Sergent —,* drill-sergeant. *Juge —,* examining magistrate.
instructi-f, -ve, *adj*, instructive
instruction, *n.f.*, instruction; education; information, attainments, lesson, direction, (jur.) inquiry, examination *Avoir de l'—,* to be well educated. *—s détaillées;* particular instructions. *Sans —,* untaught, uneducated. *Donner des —s,* to give directions. *Juge d'—;* examining magistrate.
instruire (instruisant, instruit), *v.a.*, to instruct, to teach, to inform, to apprise, to acquaint; to train, (jur.) to investigate, to examine, to proceed.
s'instruire, *v.r.*, to instruct, to inform, to improve, one's self, (jur.) to form the subject of an inquiry, to be under examination, to be heard (of a case).
instruisable, *adj*, (l.u.) teachable.
instruit, -e, *part.*, instructed, informed; learned, well informed, aware.
instrument, *n.m.*, instrument, document; implement, tool; underling *— tranchant,* edge-tool. *—s aratoires;* agricultural implements. *Servir d'—;* to be instrumental (in)
instrumentaire, *adj*, (jur.) required by law. *Témoin —,* witness (required by law) to a deed.
instrumental, -e, *adj*, instrumental
instrumentation, *n.f.*, (mus.) instrumentation.
instrumenter, *v.n.*, (jur.) to act, to draw up deeds, indentures, etc; to serve writs, to compose instrumental music
instrumentiste, *n.m.*, instrumentalist.
à l'insu, *prep*, unknown to *A mon —, à votre —,* unknown to me, unknown to you; unknowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously. *A l'— de son père,* unknown to his father.
insubmersible, *adj.*, unsinkable.
insubordination, *n.f.*, insubordination.
insubordonné, -e, *adj*, insubordinate.
insuccès, *n.m.*, failure, want of success.
insuffisamment, *adv*, insufficiently
insuffisance, *n.f.*, insufficiency, incapacity.
insuffisant, -e, *adj*, insufficient, inadequate.
insufflation, *n.f.*, insufflation
insuffler, *v.a.*, (med.) to breathe in
insulaire, *n.m.f.* and *adj*, islander; insular; native (of an island)
insularité, *n.f.*, insularity.
insultant, -e, *adj*, insulting
insulte, *n.f.*, insult, affront, abuse. *Avec —;* insultingly. *Faire une — à quelqu'un,* to offer an insult to any one *Supporter une —,* to brook an insult
insulter, *v.a.n.*, to insult, to affront, to abuse
insupportable, *adj*, insupportable, insufferable, intolerable
insupportablement, *adv*, insupportably, insufferably, intolerably
insurgé, -e, *part.*, insurgent, in a state of insurrection
insurgé, *n.m.*, insurgent, rebel.
insurgence, *n.f.*, insurrection
s'insurger, *v.r.*, to revolt, to rebel, to rise in insurrection: (fig.) to protest against
insurmontable, *adj.*, insurmountable, insuperable, invincible
insurmontablement, *adv.*, insurmountably, insuperably
insurrection, *n.f.*, insurrection, rising.
insurrectionnel, -le, *adj*, insurrectionary.
intact (in-takt), **-e,** *adj*, intact, entire, whole, untouched, unblemished, untainted, irreproachable
intactile, *adj*, intangible, intactile.
***intaille,** *n.f.*, (engr.) intaglio
intangibilité, *n.f.*, intangibility.
intangible, *adj*, intangible, untouchable
intarissable, *adj.*, inexhaustible, endless; never-failing.
intégral, -e, *adj*, integral, whole, entire.
intégrale, *n.f.*, (math.) integral, fluent.
intégralement (-gral-mān), *adv.*, integrally, entirely, wholly, in full.
intégralité, *n.f.*, integrality, completeness.
intégrant, -e, *adj*, integral, integrant.
intégration, *n.f.*, (math.) integration
intègre, *adj*, honest, upright, just
intégrement, *adv*, honestly, uprightly.
intégrer, *v.a.*, (math.) to integrate
intégrité, *n.f.*, integrity, uprightness, probity, soundness, entireness
intellect (in-tel-lèkt), *n.m.*, intellect, understanding.
intellecti-f, -ve, *adj*, intellective.
intellectuel, -le, *adj*, intellectual
intellectuellement, *adv.*, intellectually.
intelligence (-tèl-li-), *n.f.*, intellect, intelligence, understanding, knowledge, good understanding, harmony, acquaintance, intercourse, correspondence; means of information; spirit, spiritual being, skill, ability *En bonne — avec;* on good terms with. *Être d'—,* to be in league with, to go hand in hand *— étroite;* narrow intellect.
intelligent, -e (-tèl-li-), *adj*, intelligent, sharp, shrewd, clever, quick
intelligibilité (-tèl-li-), *n.f.*, intelligibility, intelligibleness
intelligible (-tèl-li-), *adj*, intelligible; audible, distinct, clear.
intelligiblement (-tèl-li-), *adv.*, intelligibly, audibly, clearly.
intempérament (-ra-mān), *adv.*, intemperately, immoderately

intempérance, *n f*, intemperance, insobriety, excess.
intempérant, -e, *adj*, intemperate
intempéré, -e, *adj*, intemperate.
intempérie, *n f*, inclemency, intemperance.
intempesti-f, -ve, *adj*, unseasonable, untimely.
intempestivement, *adv*, unseasonably.
intenable, *adj*, untenable
intendance, *n f*, administration, direction, management, superintendence, stewardship, the office, the house, of an intendant, (milit.) commissariat
intendant, *n m*, intendant, steward, commissioner, commissary, comptroller, (milit) commissary. — *de la liste civile*, comptroller of the civil list.
intendante, *n f*, directress
intense, *adj*, intense, violent, severe
intensité, *n f*, intensity, intenseness, violence, severity
intensivement, *adv*, intensely
intenter, *v a*, to enter (upon), to bring (against), to commence. — *une action à* or *contre quelqu'un*; to bring an action against any one.
intention, *n f*, intention, intent, purpose, design, meaning, view — *présumée criminelle*, implied malice. *A l'— de*, on account of. *Dans l'— de*, with a view to. *Sans —*; unintentionally *Avec —*, on purpose *L'— est réputée pour le fait*, the will is as good as the deed *Avoir l'— de*, to intend to *A mon —, à votre —*, etc.; for my sake, for your sake, etc, my *or* your benefit.
intentionné, -e, *adj*, intentioned, disposed, meaning. *Une personne bien —e*, a well-intentioned, disposed, *or* meaning, person.
intentionnel, -le, *adj*, intentional
intercadence, *n f.*, (med.) irregular beating of the pulse
intercadent, *adj*, irregular (of the pulse).
intercalaire, *adj*, intercalary *Jour —*, intercalary day. *Vers —s*, burden (of a song)
intercalation, *n f*, intercalation
intercaler, *v a*, to intercalate
intercéder, *v n*, to intercede, to plead with *or* for.
intercepter, *v a*, to intercept
interception, *n f*, (phys) interception
intercesseur, *n m*, intercessor, interceder.
intercession, *n f*, intercession
intercostal, -e, *adj*, (anat) intercostal
intercurrent, -e, *adj*, (med) intercurrent
intercutané, -e, *adj*, intercutaneous
interdiction, *n f*, interdiction, inhibition, prohibition; suspension, laying under an interdict, deprivation (of civil rights) *Frapper d'—*, to lay under an interdict
interdire, *v a*, to interdict, to prohibit, to forbid; to suspend, to amaze, to confound, to dumfound, to stupefy, to nonplus, (jur) to declare a man *non compos mentis* — *l'entrée à quelqu'un*, to shut any one out *or* refuse any one admission
interdit, -e, *part*, abashed, confused, dumfounded, taken aback
interdit, *n.m*, interdict, person interdicted. *Mettre en —*; to taboo
intéressant, -e, *adj*, interesting.
intéressé, -e, *part.*, interested, having an interest (in); selfish
intéressé, *n m*, interested party.
intéresser, *v a*, to interest, to concern; to affect, to give a share to, to stake money on, (surg) to injure *Cela ne vous intéresse en rien*; that does not concern *or* affect you in the least.
s'intéresser, *v r.*, to take an interest in, to be interested, to be concerned for, to have an interest, to be concerned (in)
intérêt, *n m*, interest, concern, share *pl*, interest; selfishness. *Avoir un — à*, to have an interest, a share, in *Il est de mon — de le faire*, it is to my interest to do it *Il y va de mon —*, my interest is at stake *Favoriser les —s de quelqu'un*, to promote any one's interest. *C'est l'— qui nous guide*, it is interest that guides us. *Cet argent porte —*, this money bears interest. — *composé*, compound interest *Prendre — à* or *se prendre d'— pour*, to take interest in
interférence, *n f*, (opt) interference.
interférer, *v n*, (opt) to interfere.
interfoliacé, -e, *adj*, interfoliaceous, interleaved.
interfolier, *v.a*, to interleave.
intérieur, -e, *adj*, interior, internal, inner, inward, intrinsic, inland
intérieur, *n m*, interior, inside, home, private life *Ministre de l'—*, Home Secretary *Dans son —*, in private life *Tableau d'—*, scene of home-life *Ville de l'—*, inland town *Nous nous avançâmes dans l'—*, we went inland
intérieurement, *adv*, inwardly, internally
intérim (-rim), *n m*, interim *Dans l'—*, in the interim, in the interval, meanwhile
intérimaire, *adj*, provisional, temporary
interjection, *n f*, (gram) interjection; (jur.) lodging (of an appeal)
interjeter, *v a*, (jur.) to lodge (an appeal).
***interligne,** *n f*, (print) lead
***interligne,** *n m.*, (mus) space; space between two written or printed lines
***interligner,** *v a*, to space out, to interline, (print) to lead.
interlinéaire, *adj*, interlineary.
interlinéation, *n f*, interlineation
interlinéer, *v a*, to interline
interlocuteur, *n m*, **-rice,** *n f*, interlocutor, speaker.
interlocution, *n f*, interlocution, dialogue
interlocutoire, *n m* and *adj*, (jur.) interlocutory decree, interlocutory *Arrêt —*, interlocutory judgment *or* decree
interlope, *adj* interloping, intrusive, contraband; fraudulent, clandestine
interlope, *n m.*, interloper, interloping trade, smuggling
interloquer, *v a*, to nonplus; to disconcert, to silence, (fam) to shut up
intermaxillaire, *adj*, (anat) intermaxillary
intermède, *n m.*, interlude, (chem.) intermediate.
intermédiaire, *adj*, intermediate, intervening; lying between
intermédiaire, *n m*, medium, intermediate agent, middleman *Par l'— de*, through the medium of
intermédiat, -e, *adj*, intermediate
interminable, *adj*, interminable, endless
intermission, *n f*, intermission
intermittence, *n f*, intermission; cessation, intermittent character of
intermittent, -e, *adj*, intermittent
intermonde, *n m*, intermundane space.
intermusculaire, *adj*, (anat) intermuscular
internat, *n m*, boarding-school, house-surgeoncy (of hospitals)
international, -e, *adj*, international.
interne, *n.m f*, (of schools) boarder, (of hospitals) house-surgeon, clinical clerk
interne, *adj*, internal, inward, interior; indoor. *Elève —*, boarder (in school)
interner, *v.a*, to shut up, to send into, to confine (in the interior of a country), to intern, to banish, to relegate
internissable, *adj*, that cannot be tarnished *or* sullied
internonce, *n.m.*, internuncio.
interocéanique, *adj*, interoceanic
interoculaire, *adj*, interocular
interosseu-x, -se, *adj.*, (anat) interosseous.

interpellat-eur, *n m*, **-rice** (-pel-la-), *n f.*, interpellator, questioner.
interpellation (-pel-la-), *n f.*, interpellation, summons, question (in parliament).
interpeller (-pel-lé), *v a*, to summon, to call upon, to require, to challenge, to question, to put a question to
interpolateur, *n.m*, interpolator
interpolation, *n f*, interpolation.
interpoler, *v a*, to interpolate, to foist, to insert.
interposé, **-e**, *part*, interposed.
interposer, *v a*, to interpose
s'interposer, *v r*, to interpose, to come between
interposition, *n f*, interposition, intervention.
interprétati-f, **-ve**, *adj.*, interpretative
interprétation, *n f*, interpretation, construction. — *erronée*, misconstruction. *Donner une mauvaise — à*, to misconstrue
interprète, *n m*, interpreter, expounder, expositor, translator
interpréter, *v a*, to interpret, to expound, to explain, to render, to construe *S'—*, to be interpreted
***interrègne** (-tèr-rè-), *n m*, interregnum
interrogant, *adj*, (l u) (gram) interrogative, of interrogation, questioning, inquisitive *Point —*; note of interrogation
interrogat-eur, *n m.*, **-rice**, *n f*, interrogator, questioner, examiner.
interrogati-f, **-ve**, *adj*, interrogative.
interrogation, *n f*, interrogation, question *Point d'—*, note of interrogation.
interrogatoire, *n m.*, examination. *Subir un —*; to undergo an examination — *contradictoire*, cross-examination
interroger, *v a*, to interrogate, to question, to consult, to examine — *l'histoire*, to consult history. — *contradictoirement*; to cross-examine.
s'interroger, *v r*, to examine one's self *or* one's conscience, to question each other.
interroi (-tèr-roa), *n m.*, (antiq) regent
interrompre, *v a*, to interrupt, to leave off, to break off; to stop, to suspend
s'interrompre, *v.r.* to interrupt one's self, to leave off, to break off
interrupt-eur, **-rice**, *n.* and *adj.*, interrupter, interrupting.
interruption, *n f*, interruption, discontinuance, suspension, intermission
intersection, *n f.*, intersection.
interstellaire (-stèl-lèr), *adj*, (astron) interstellar.
interstice, *n m*, interstice, opening, chink.
intertropical, *adj.*, intertropical
intervalle, *n m.*, interval, interstice, distance; space, room. *Par —s*; at intervals.
intervenant, **-e**, *n.* and *adj.*, (jur) intervening party; intervening.
intervenir, *v n.*, to intervene, to interfere; to interpose; to happen, to occur. *Faire —*; to bring, to call, in
intervention, *n f.*, intervention, interference.
interversion, *n f*, inversion.
intervertir, *v a*, to invert, to change, to reverse.
intestable, *adj*, (jur.) intestable.
intestat, *n m.* and *adj*, *invariable*, (jur.) intestate. *Hériter ab —*; heir of one that dies intestate.
intestin, *n m.*, intestine, bowel, gut.
intestin, **-e**, *adj.*, intestine, internal, domestic, civil.
intestinal, **-e**, *adj*, (anat.) intestinal
intimation, *n.f.*, intimation, notification; legal notice.
intime, *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, intimate, familiar; inmost, inward; deep, secret; close.
intimé, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, (jur) appellee
intimement (-tim-mân), *adv*, intimately, familiarly, deeply, closely.
intimer, *v.a.*, to notify, to give legal notice of, to give notice of appeal, to summon, to convoke, to enjoin *On lui intima l'ordre de partir*, they notified to him the order to depart
intimidat-eur, **-rice**, *n* and *adj*, intimidator; intimidating
intimidation, *n f*, intimidation
intimider, *v a*, to intimidate, to threaten; to frighten, to confuse
s'intimider, *v r*, to be intimidated, to be nervous, to become confused
intimité, *n.f*, intimacy, close connection, inmost recesses.
intitulé, **-e**, *part*, entitled
intitulé, *n m*, title (of deeds, books)
intituler, *v a*, to entitle, to call, to name
s'intituler, *v r*, to entitle one's self, to call one's self, to style one's self
intolérable, *adj*, intolerable, insufferable
intolérablement, *adv*, intolerably, insufferably
intolérance, *n f*, intolerance.
intolérant, **-e**, *adj*, intolerant
intolérantisme, *n m*, system of intolerance.
intonation, *n f*, intonation
intorsion, *n f*, intorsion
intoxicant, **-e**, *adj*, poisonous
intoxication, *n f*, (med) poisoning
intrados, *n m.*, *n f*, (arch) intrados (interior part of a vault)
intraduisible, *adj*, untranslatable.
intraitable, *adj*, untractable, ungovernable, unmanageable, unruly, difficult, refractory.
intra-muros, *adv.*, inside a town.
intransigeant, *n.m*, ultra-republican.
intransiti-f, **-ve** (-zi-), *adj*, (gram.) intransitive.
intransitivement, *adv*, intransitively.
intransparence, *n f*, intransparency
intransportable, *adj.*, untransportable
intrant, *n.m*, in the University of Paris, the name formerly given to him who appointed the Rector.
intraversable, *adj*, impassable, not to be crossed.
in-trente-deux, *n m* and *adj*, (—) (print) in thirty-two; 32mo
intrépide, *adj*, intrepid, dauntless, undaunted, fearless, resolute, bold
intrépidement (-pi-dmân), *adv.*, intrepidly, fearlessly
intrépidité, *n f*, intrepidity, dauntlessness, boldness, undauntedness, fearlessness
intrigant, **-e**, *adj* and *n*, intriguing, intriguer, trimmer
intrigue (in-trig), *n f.*, intrigue; scrape, difficulty, plot — *accessoire*, under-plot *Démêler, dénouer, une —*; to unravel an intrigue, a plot.
intrigué, **-e**, *part*, puzzled, perplexed
intriguer (-ghé), *v a*, to puzzle, to perplex.
s'intriguer, *v r.*, to intrigue, to take pains, to rack one's brains, to strive hard
intriguer, *v.n*, to intrigue, to plot
intrigueu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, intriguer, plotter.
intrinsèque, *adj*, intrinsic, intrinsical
intrinsèquement (-sèk-mân), *adv*, intrinsically.
introduct-eur, *n m*, **-rice**, *n f*, introducer.
introducti-f, **-ve**, *adj*, (jur.) of the first process, introductory
introduction, *n f.*, introduction; preamble; (jur) previous proceedings
introductoire, *adj.*, introductory, preliminary
introduire (introduisant, introduit), *v a*, to introduce, to show in, to bring, to bring in; to

conduct; to put, to put in, to let in — *adroitement*, to shuffle (anyone) in — *imperceptiblement*, to slip (anyone) in — *de force*, to thrust (anyone) in.

s'introduire, *v r.*, to introduce one's self, to get in, to gain admittance, to enter, to be introduced, to be brought in; to intrude, to intrude one's self *S'*—*partout*, to intrude everywhere

introit (-it), *n m*, (c rel) introit

intromission, *n f*, (phys) intromission

intronisation, *n f*, enthroning (of bishops).

introniser, *v a*, to install, to enthrone

introspection, *n f*, introspection

introuvable, *adj*, undiscoverable, not to be found, unfindable

introuvé, **-e**, *part*, unfound

intrus, **-e**, *pa t.* and *n*, intruded, obtruded, intruder

intrusion, *n f*, intrusion.

intuiti-f, **-ve**, *adj*, intuitive.

intuition, *n f*, intuition.

intuitivement (-ti-vmān), *adv*, intuitively.

intumescence (-mès-sans), *n f*, intumescence

intumescent, **-e**, *adj*, intumescent

intussusception, *n f*, (med., physiology) intussusception, introsusception

inule, *n f*, (bot) inula.

inuline, *n f*, (chem) inuline

inusable, *adj*, that will not wear out, durable, everlasting

inusité, **-e**, *adj*, unused, not in use, obsolete, antiquated, unusual.

inutilement (-ti-mān), *adv*, uselessly, fruitlessly, unprofitably, to no purpose, vainly, needlessly

inutilisable, *adj*, that cannot be utilized, worthless, profitless.

inutilisé, **-e**, *adj*, unutilized.

inutilité, *n f*, inutility, uselessness, fruitlessness, unprofitableness; useless thing.

invacillant, **-e**, *adj*, non-flickering, steady.

invagination, *n f*, (med.) intussusception, invagination

invaincu, **-e**, *adj*, unvanquished, unconquered.

invalidation, *n f*, invalidation.

invalide, *adj*, invalid, infirm; (milit, nav) disabled, (jur) void, not valid, without force, without effect.

invalide, *n m.* and *f.*, invalid, (milit) pensioner. — *externe*, out-pensioner. *Hôtel des Invalides*, the Chelsea Hospital of France (i. e, for disabled soldiers *or* sailors).

invalidement (-lid-mān), *adv.*, invalidly, without force, without effect

invalider, *v a.*, to invalidate, to make void, to vitiate, to annul

invalidité, *n f*, invalidity, nullity.

invariabilité, *n f*, invariableness, invariability, unchangeableness, constancy.

invariable, *adj*, invariable, unchangeable, unalterable. *Mot* —, indeclinable word.

invariablement, *adv*, invariably, unchangeably, unalterably

invasion, *n f*, invasion; inroad; irruption.

invective, *n f.*, invective. — *sanglante*, bitter invective.

invectiver, *v n*, to inveigh.

invendable, *adj*, unsalable.

invendu, **-e**, *adj*, (com) unsold.

inventaire, *n m*, inventory *Bénéfice d'*—; (jur) non-liability to debts beyond assets stated in inventory. *Faire l'*— *de*, to take the inventory of. *Faire l'*— *des fonds en magasin*, (com) to take stock

inventer, *v a*, to invent, to find out, to contrive, to devise, to imagine, to forge, to fabricate. *Il n'a pas inventé la poudre*, he will never set the Thames on fire.

invent-eur, **-rice**, *n* and *adj.*, inventor, contriver, deviser

inventi-f, **-ve**, *adj*, inventive.

invention, *n f*, invention, contrivance; ingenuity, device, trick, fiction, untruth, falsehood. *Brevet d'*—, patent *Vivre d'*—, to live upon one's wits

inventorier, *v.a.*, to inventory, to draw up an inventory of, to schedule, to catalogue.

inversable, *adj*, that cannot be upset *or* overturned

inverse, *adj*, inverse, inverted *En raison* —, in inverse ratio *En sens* —, in the contrary direction. *Être en raison* — *de*, to be in inverse ratio to

inverse, *n m.*, reverse, contrary *Faire juste l'*—, to do just the contrary, to do the reverse. *En raison* — (*de*), in inverse ratio (to). *En sens* —, in a contrary direction.

inversement, *adv*, inversely.

inversion, *n f*, (gram) inversion

invertébré, **-e**, *adj* and *n*, invertebrate.

inverti, **-e**, *adj*, inversed, reversed.

investigat-eur, **-rice**, *n* and *adj*, investigator, explorer, investigating, searching; scrutinizing, inquiring

investigation, *n f.*, investigation, inquiry. *Faire des* —*s dans*, to make inquiries into.

investir, *v a*, to invest, to surround, to block up, to lay siege to; to put in possession.

investissement (-tis-mān), *n m.*, (milit) investment.

investiture, *n f*, investiture.

invétéré, **-e**, *part*, inveterate.

s'invétérer, *v r*, to grow inveterate, to become inveterate *or* chronic (of disease). *Cette maladie s'est invétérée*, this disorder has become chronic

invincibilité, *n f*, invincibleness

invincible, *adj*, invincible, insuperable, unconquerable, insurmountable

invinciblement, *adv*, invincibly, insuperably, unconquerably, insurmountably.

in-vingt-quatre, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (—) (print) in twenty-four, 24mo.

inviolabilité, *n.f*, inviolability.

inviolable, *adj*, inviolable, inviolate.

inviolablement, *adv*, inviolably.

inviolé, **-e**, *adj*, inviolate

invisibilité, *n f*, invisibility, invisibleness.

invisible, *adj*, invisible.

invisiblement, *adv*, invisibly.

invitation, *n f*, invitation

invitatoire, *n m*, (c rel) invitatory.

invite, *n f*, call for trumps.

invité, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, guest.

inviter, *v a.*, to invite, to bid, to beg, to engage, to urge, to allure, to incite, to attract, to tempt. — *à dîner*, to ask to dinner *S'*—, to invite each other

invocation, *n.f.*, invocation

involontaire, *adj*, involuntary.

involontairement (-tèr-mā), *adv.*, involuntarily.

involucral, **-e**, *adj.*, (bot) involucral.

involucre, *n m*, (bot.) involucre, cover, husk

involuti-f, **-ve**, *adj*, (bot) involute, involuted

involution, *n f*, (jur) involvement, complication

invoquer, *v a*, to invoke, to call upon, to cry unto, to plead, to appeal to

invraisemblable, *adj*, unlikely, improbable

invraisemblablement, *adv*, improbably

invraisemblance, *n.f.*, unlikelihood, improbability, unlikely thing

invulnérabilité, *n f*, invulnerability, invulnerableness

invulnérable, *adj*, invulnerable
invulnérablement, *adv.*, invulnerably.
iode, *n m*, (chem.) iodine
iodé, **-e**, *adj*, (chem.) iodized.
iodeux, *adj*, (chem.) iodous.
iodique, *adj*, (chem.) iodic
iodure, *n m*, (chem.) iodoret, iodide
ioduré, **-e**, *adj.*, (chem.) iodureted, containing an iodide
ionien, **-ne** (-n, -è-n), *adj.*, Ionian, Ionic.
ionien, *n m*, Ionic
ionique, *adj*, Ionic *L'ordre —*; the Ionic order
iota, *n m.*, iota, jot, tittle
iotacisme, *n m*, (gram.) frequent recurrence of the letter I.
ipécacuana, *n m*, ipecacuanha
ipso facto, *adv*, by the very fact
iranien, **-ne**, *adj*, (philology) Iranic
irascibilité, *n f*, irascibility, irritability
irascible, *adj.*, irascible, irritable
ire, *n f*, wrath, anger, ire
iridium, *n.m*, (*x p*) (chem.) iridium
iridescence, *n f*, iridescence.
iridescent, **-e**, *adj*, iridescent
iris (i-ris), *n m*, iris, rainbow, (anat.) iris, (bot.) iris, iris-root, orris *Pois d'—*, sweet-pea *Poudre d'—*, powdered orris-root
irisé, **-e**, *adj*, rainbow-colored, irised, variegated, iridescent
irlandais, **-e**, *n.* and *adj*, Irishman, Irishwoman; Irish.
irlandais, *n m*, Irish language
ironie, *n f*, irony, mockery, raillery.
ironique, *adj*, ironic, ironical
ironiquement, *adv*, ironically, sneeringly.
iroquois, *n m*, Iroquois; lout
irrachetable (ir-rash-tabl), *adj*, unredeemable.
irradiation (ir-ra-), *n f*, irradiation.
irradier (ir-ra-), *v n*, to irradiate, to emit rays
irraisonnable (ir-rè-), *adj*, irrational.
irraisonnablement (ir-rè-), *adv.*, irrationally.
irrationnel, **-le**, *adj*, irrational
irrationnellement, *adv*, irrationally.
irréalisable, *adj*, unrealizable
irréconciliable (ir-ré), *adj.*, irreconcilable
irréconciliablement (ir-ré-), *adv*, irreconcilably.
irréconcilié, **-e** (ir-ré-), *adj.*, unreconciled.
irrécouvrable, *adj*, irrecoverable
irrécusable (ir-ré-), *adj*, unexceptionable, unobjectionable, undeniable
irrécusablement, *adv*, unexceptionably; unobjectionably, undeniably.
irréductibilité (ir-ré-), *n f.*, irreducibleness.
irréductible (ir-ré-), *adj*, irreducible
irréfléchi, **-e** (ir-ré-), *adj*, thoughtless, heedless, inconsiderate, unguarded
irréflexion (ir-ré-) *n f*, thoughtlessness, heedlessness, inconsiderateness
irréformable (ir-ré-), *adj*, unchangeable, irrevocable, irreclaimable
irréfragable (ir-ré-), *adj.*, irrefragable, irrefutable.
irréfragablement (ir-ré-), *adv.*, irrefragably, undeniably, irrefutably.
irréfutable (ir-ré-), *adj.*, irrefutable.
irréfuté, *adj.*, unrefuted, not disproved.
irrégularité (ir-ré-), *n f*, irregularity.
irrégulier, **-ère** (ir-ré-), *adj.*, irregular, (math.) scalene.
irrégulièrement (ir-ré-), *adv*, irregularly.
irréligieusement (ir-ré-), *adv.*, irreligiously, profanely.
irréligieux, **-se** (ir-ré-), *adj.*, irreligious.
irréligion (ir-ré-), *n f.*, irreligion.
irrémédiable (ir-ré-), *adj.*, irremediable, not to be remedied, helpless, irretrievable.
irrémédiablement (ir-ré-), *adv*, irremediably, irrecoverably, irretrievably
irrémissible (ir-re-), *adj*, irremissible, unpardonable
irrémissiblement (ir-ré-), *adv.*, irremissibly, unpardonably
irréparable (ir-ré-), *adj*, irreparable, irretrievable, irrecoverable
irréparablement (ir-re-), *adv*, irreparably, irretrievably, irrecoverably
irréprehensible (ir-ré), *adj*, irreprehensible, irreproachable, irreprovable
irréprehensiblement (ir-ré-), *adv*, irreprehensibly, irreproachably, irreprovably
irrépressible, *adj*, irrepressible
irréprochable (ir-re-), *adj*, irreproachable, irreprovable, unexceptionable.
irréprochablement (ir-ré-), *adv*, irreproachably, irreprovably, unexceptionably
irrésistibilité (ir-re-), *n f*, irresistibility
irrésistible (ir-ré-), *adj*, irresistible
irrésistiblement (ir-re-), *adv*, irresistibly.
irrésolu, **-e** (ir-re-), *adj*, irresolute, wavering undetermined, unsolved
irrésoluble (ir-ré-), *adj*, irresolvable
irrésolument (ir-ré-), *adv*, irresolutely
irrésolution (ir-re-), *n f*, irresolution, indecision
irrespectueusement, *adv.*, disrespectfully
irrespectueux, **-se**, *adj.*, disrespectful
irrespirable, *adj*, irrespirable, unbreathable
irresponsabilité, *n f*, irresponsibility
irresponsable, *adj*, irresponsible
irrévéremment (ir-ré-vé-ra-mān), *adv*, irreverently
irrévérence, *n f.*, irreverence, disrespect
irrévérencieux, **-se**, *adj*, irreverent, disrespectful
irrévérent, **-e**, *adj*, irreverent
irrévocabilité (ir-ré-), *n f.*, irrevocableness.
irrévocable, *adj*, irrevocable.
irrévocablement, *adv*, irrevocably.
irrévoqué, *adj.*, unrevoked, unrepealed.
irrigable, *adj*, that can be irrigated.
irrigateur, *n m*, watering-engine; garden-engine
irrigation (ir-ri-) *n f*, irrigation.
irriguer, *v a*, to irrigate, to water.
irritabilité (ir-ri-), *n m*, irritability
irritable, *adj*, irritable
irritant, **-e**, *adj*, irritating, provoking, (med.) irritant, (jur.) vital
irritant, *n m*, (med.) irritant
irritation, *n f*, irritation, exasperation, vexation
irrité, **-e**, *part*, irritated, exasperated, excited; angry *Une mer —e*, an angry sea
irriter (ir-ri-té), *v a*, to irritate, to incense, to anger, to exasperate, to provoke, to excite, to enrage. *Vous irritez sa colère*, you provoke his anger *Il est irrité contre vous*, he is incensed against you
s'irriter, *v r*, to be irritated, to be angry, provoked, exasperated, incensed
irroration (ir-ro-), *n f*, irroration.
irruption (ir-rup-), *n f*, irruption; inroad, overflow, bursting in *Faire — (dans)*, to invade, to make an irruption into; to break in or out
isabelle, *adj*, dun- *or* cream-colored (of horses), dove-colored (of birds)
isabelle, *n m.*, Isabel, dun (horse); dove-color (birds)
isard, *n m.*, (mam.) izard (name given in the Pyreneas to the antelope chamois)
ischion (-ki-), *n.m.*, (anat.) ischium.
ischurétique (-ku-), *adj*, (med.) ischuretic.
ischurie (-ku-), *n f*, (med.) ischury, ischuria.
isiaque, *adj*, pertaining, relating, to Isis.
isinglass, *n m.* *V.* **ichtyocolle** and **colle de poisson.**

islam, *n m*, islam, religion of Mahomet.
islamisme, *n m*, islamism
islandais, -e, *n m f*, *adj*, Icelander
isocèle, *adj*, (geom) isosceles
isochromatique (-kro-), *adj*, isochromatic
isochrone (izo-krō-n), *adj*, isochronal, isochronous
isochronisme, *n m*, isochronism
isolant, -e, *adj*, (phys) insulating *Corps* —, insulating body
isolateur, *n m*, insulator
isolation, *n f*, isolation, insulation
isolé, -e, *adj*, *part*, isolated, lonely, solitary detached, insulated, apart, not contiguous *Lieu* —, lonely place *or* spot
isolement (i-zol-măn), *n m*, loneliness, isolation, solitude *Vivre dans l'*—, to live a retired life
isolément, *adv*, separately [to separate
isoler, *v a*, to isolate, to insulate, to detach, **s'isoler**, *v r*, to be isolated, insulated, to shun society.
isoloir, *n m*, (phys) insulator
isomère, *adj*, (min. chem) isomeric.
isotherme, *adj*, isothermal
israélite (iz-), *n m f* and *adj*, Israelite, Israelitic, Israelitish, Jewish. *Un bon* —, a plain, simple man
issu, -e, *adj*, born, descended, *or* sprung from
issue, *n f*, issue, egress, outlet, end, event, loophole, escape, refuse grain, offal (of animals) *A l'*— *de*, on leaving, after.
isthme, *n m*, isthmus
isthmiques, *adj m pl.*, (antiq) Isthmian *Jeux* —, Isthmian games
ita est, *adv*, (Lat) so it is.
itague (i-tag), *n f*, (nav) runner-tie.
italianiser, *v a*, to Italianize.
italianisme, *n m.*, Italianism
italien, **-ne** (-in, -è-n), *n.* and *adj*, Italian.
italien, *n m.*, Italian language
italique, *n.m* and *adj*, italics, italic.
item (i-tem), *adv*, also, moreover, ditto.
item, *n m.*, (—) item
itérati-f, -ve, *adj*, iterative, repeated
itération, *n.f*, iteration, repetition.
itérativement (-tiv-măn), *adv*, repeatedly.
ithos, *n m*, (old) ethics
itinéraire, *n m.* and *adj*, itinerary, route, walk, round, guide, guide-book. *Colonne* —; way-post.
itou, *adv.*, (fam.) also, too, likewise.
iule, *n m*, (ent) julus, catkin *V* **jule**
ive *or* **ivette**, *n f.*, (bot.) iva
ivoire, *n.m.*, ivory, (fig.) whiteness *D'*—, ivory — *des dents;* bone of the teeth.
ivoirier, *n m.*, ivory-turner.
ivraie, *n.f*, darnel, tare, tares; rye-grass. *Séparer l'*— *d'avec le bon grain;* to separate the tares from the wheat.
ivre, *adj.*, drunk, inebriated, intoxicated *A moitié* —, half-tipsy, half-seas-over — *mort*, dead drunk. — *de joie*, beside one's self with joy. — *de sang;* drunk with blood, thirsting for blood
ivresse, *n f.*, drunkenness, inebriety, inebriation, intoxication, frenzy, rapture, enthusiasm.
***ivrogne**, *n.m* and *adj*, drunkard; drunken, tipsy, given to drink.
***ivrogner**, *v n*, (pop) to fuddle, to carouse, to booze, to guzzle, to get drunk
***ivrognerie**, *n.f.*, inebriation, drunkenness, intoxication
***ivrognesse**, *n.f.*, (pop.) drunkard, drunken woman.
ixia, *n.f.*, (bot.) ixia.
ixion, *n.m*, (astron) Ixion.
ixode, *n m*, (zoöl) *V* **tique.**
izard, *n.m.* *V* **isard.**

J

j, *n.m.*, the tenth letter of the alphabet, j
⊙**jà**, *adv*, already.
jable, *n m*, cross-groove (cooper's work)
jabler, *v a*, to cross-groove (cooper's work)
jabot, *n.m*, frill (of a shirt), crop, maw (of a bird) *Faire* —, to give one's self airs *Se remplir le* —, to have a blow-out
jabotage, *n m*, jabbering
jaboter, *v n*, to prattle, to chatter
jaboteu-r, -se, *n m f*, chatterer, jabberer
jabotière, *n f*, frilling
jacasse, *n f*, (pop) chatterer, prater, talkative female
jacasser, *v n*, to chatter (of the magpie), (fig) to prate, to jabber
jacée, *n f*, (bot) knapweed. — *des blés* corn-flower
jacent, -e, *adj*, (jur) in abeyance
jachère, *n f*, fallow, fallow-ground *Terre en* —, fallow-land *Être en* —, to be fallow
jachéré, -e, *part*, fallowed.
jachérer, *v a*, to fallow
jacinthe *or* **hyacinthe**, *n f*, (bot, min) hyacinth.
jacobée, *n.f*, (bot) ragwort
jacobin, *n m*, jacobin friar, monk, Jacobin (ultra radical of the French revolution).
jacobinisme, *n m*, Jacobinism
jacobite, *n m.* and *adj*, Jacobite.
jaconas, *n m*, jaconet
jacot, *n m* *V.* **jacquot**
jacquart, *n m.* *Métier à la* —, Jacquart loom.
jacquerie, *n f.*, jacquerie, rising of peasants
jacques, *n m*, James — *bonhomme;* peasant, Hodge (nickname for French peasants as a class).
jacquot *or* **jacot**, *n m*, gray parrot, poll, pug (monkey).
jactance, *n.f.*, boasting, bragging, boast *Plein de* —; boastful.
⊙*se* **jacter**, *v r*, to swagger, to brag
jaculatoire, *adj*, ejaculatory, spouting
jade, *n m.*, (min) jade, ax-stone
jadelle, judelle, *n f.*, (ornı.) coot
jadis (jă-dis), *adv*, of old, in days of yore, formerly. *Au temps* —, in days of old.
jaguar, *n m*, (zool) jaguar.
jaiet, *n m* *V.* **jais**
***jaillir**, *v.n.*, to spout, to spout out, to gush, to gush out, to spurt out, to spring, to burst out. *Faire* —, to throw up
***jaillissant, -e**, *adj.*, spouting, gushing, springing, bursting
***jaillissement**, *n m*, spouting out, gushing out, spirting, shooting, flashing
jais, *n.m*, jet
jalage, *n.m*, (feudalism) duty on wine.
jalap (ja-lap), *n m*, jalap
jale, *n f.*, large bowl, tureen
⊙**jalet**, *n m*, pebble-stone, pebble *Arc à* —; stone-bow
jalon, *n.m*, leveling-staff, surveying-staff; offset-staff, landmark, mark, indication
jalonnement, *n m*, (land surveying) staking out, marking out
jalonner, *v n*, to stake out, to place landmarks, to mark out, indicate
jalonneur, *n m*, (milit) marker
jalousement, *adv.*, jealously
jalouser, *v a.*, to be jealous of, to envy
se **jalouser**, *v r*, to be jealous of each other
jalousie, *n f*, jealousy; fear, uneasiness, umbrage, blind, Venetian blind, (bot) three-colored amaranth, sweet William. *Par* —, out of jealousy *Donner de la* — *à quelqu'un*, to make any one jealous
jalou-x, -se, *n.* and *adj*, jealous person; jealous, desirous, anxious; inclining on one side (of a carriage, of a ship) — *d'acquérir de*

la gloire, desirous of acquiring glory — *de plaire*, anxious to please. *Faire des* —, to excite jealousy.

jamais, *adv.*, never, ever *Je ne le vois* —, I never see her. *Si* — *je deviens riche*, if ever I grow rich *A* —, *pour* —, for ever *A tout* —, for ever and ever. — *de la vie*, never, never, I tell you.

jamais, *n m*, time without end. *Au grand* —, for ever and ever, to all eternity

jambage, *n m.*, jamb (of a door), hanger, down-stroke (in writing)

jambe, *n f*, leg, shank, (of a glass) stem — *arquee*; bow-leg *Courir à toutes* —*s*, to run at the top of one's speed. — *en deçà*, — *en delà*, astride — *de force*, principal rafter —*s de quinze ans*, young legs *Avoir des* —*s de quinze ans*, to be as nimble as ever *Prendre ses* —*s à son cou*, to take to one's heels *Etre haut en* —, to be long-legged *Cela ne lui rend pas la* — *mieux faite*, he is no better off for it *Jouer des* —*s*, to take to flight, to make off *Je le ferai par-dessous la* —, I will do it with the greatest ease *Avoir les* —*s en manche de veste*, to be bow-legged.

jambé, -**e**, *adj*, legged *Bien* —; well made about the legs *Mal* —; badly made about the legs.

jambette, *n f*, small pocket-knife, (carp) jamb.

jambi-er, -**ère**. *adj.*, (anat.) of the leg *n f*, legging, leg-guard.

jambon, *n m*, ham.

jambonneau, *n.m*, small ham, knuckle.

jan, *n m*, (tric-trac) jan, table — *de retour*, outer table.

janissaire, *n m.*, janissary.

jansénisme, *n m*, Jansenism.

janséniste, *n m* and *adj*, Jansenist.

jante, *n f.*, felly, rim (of a wheel), felloe.

janvier, *n m*, January

japon, *n m*, Japan-ware

japonais, -**e**, *n* and *adj*, Japanese

japonais, *n m*, Japanese language

japonner, *v.a*, to hard-bake (porcelain)

jappement (ja-pmān), *n m.*, yelping

japper, *v.n*, to yelp.

○**jaque**, *n f*, coat — *de mailles*, coat of mail

jaquemart, *n m*, jack of the clock-house

jaquette, *n.f*, jacket, tunic, short petticoats (*for* boys).

jaquier, *n m*, breadfruit-tree.

jarde, *n.f.* *V* **jardon**.

jardin, *n m*, garden, (nav) quarter-gallery — *d'agrément*; pleasure *or* flower garden. — *potager*, kitchen-garden — *fruitier*, fruit-garden. — *des plantes*, botanical, zoological gardens — *anglais*; ornamental garden, grounds.

jardinage, *n.m.*, gardening; garden-ground, garden-stuff.

jardiner, *v.n*, to garden.

jardinet, *n m*, small garden.

jardineux, *adj f*, (of emeralds) spotty.

jardinier, *n.m.*, gardener. — *-fleuriste*, (—*s*—*s*) florist. — *maraîcher*; kitchen-gardener.

jardini-er, -**ère**, *adj*, of the garden. *Plantes* —*ères*; garden-plants.

jardinière, *n f.*, gardener's wife; garden-woman; low ruffle; flower-stand; kind of vegetable soup

jardon, *n m.*, *or* **jarde**, *n f.*, (vet) curb.

jargon, *n.m*, jargon, gibberish, lingo; cant, (min.) jargoon, jargon, gray *or* brown zircon.

jargonner, *v a.n.*, to talk jargon, to talk twaddle or gibberish

⊙**jarni !** *int*, by Heaven! zounds.

jarousse *or* **jarrousse**, *n.f.*, (bot) vetch.

jarre, *n.f.*, jar, jug, can.

jarret, *n.m* ham, hough, hock; (arch) projection. — *de veau*, knuckle of veal. — *de bœuf*; shin of beef. *Couper les* —*s à un cheval*, to hamstring a horse, (fig) leg, legs. *Coupe*—, (—-—*s*) ruffian, bully. *Etre ferme sur ses* —*s*, to keep one's countenance, to stand unmoved. *Avoir du* —; to be a good walker, a good dancer *Tendre le* —, (fig) to strut.

jarreté, -**e** (jar-te), *adj*, close-hammed, close-hocked, knock-kneed, gartered, (arch.) protuberant, projecting.

jarretelle, *n f*, stocking suspender

jarreter, *v.a.*, to garter. *Se* —, to put garters on, to garter one's self.

jarretière (jar-tièr), *n f*, garter *L'ordre de la* —, the Order of the Garter *Ne pas aller à la* — *à quelqu'un*, not to come up to any one (by a long way)

jars (jâr), *n m*, (orni) gander *Il entend le* —, he is no fool, he knows what 's what, he is up to snuff.

jas, *n m*, (nav.) stock, anchor-stock

jaser, *v n.*, to prate, to chatter, to gabble, to chat, to babble, to blab, to tattle — *comme une pie, comme une pie borgne*, to chatter like a magpie

jaserie (jâ-zri), *n f*, prating, chattering, prate, chatter; twaddle

jaseu-r, *n m.*, -**se**, *n f*, prater, chatterer; chatterbox, (orni) chatterer *Grand* —, (orni.) Bohemian chatterer, waxwing

jasmin, *n.m*, (bot) jasmine, jessamine

jaspe, *n m*, (min) jasper

jaspé, -**e**, *part*, jasperated, jasper-like, marbled, vermed, (of binding) sprinkled.

jasper, *v a*, to marble, (binding) to sprinkle.

jaspure, *n f.*, marbling, sprinkling

jatte, *n f*, bowl, platter, (nav) manger. *Cul-de-jatte*, cripple (sitting in a bowl).

jattée, *n f*, bowlful, platterful.

jauge (jôj) *n f*, gauge; gauging-rod, (nav) tonnage, burden. — *d'eau*, water-gauge, (hort) trench.

jaugeage (jô-jaj), *n m*, gauging.

jauger, *v a*, to gauge, to measure (the capacity of); to take the gauge of; (nav.) to draw (so many feet of water)

jaugeur, *n m*, gauger.

jaunâtre, *adj*, yellowish.

jaune, *adj.*, yellow. — *comme un coing*; as yellow as a guinea [egg

jaune, *n m*, yellow. — *d'œuf*, yolk of an

jaunet, *n.m*, buttercup, bachelor's buttons; (pop.) yellow-boy, gold coin

jaunir, *v.a.*, to make yellow, to dye yellow, (arts) to yellow.

jaunir, *v.n.*, to grow yellow, to turn yellow.

jaunissage, *n m*, (arts) yellowing

jaunissant, -**e**, *adj*, turning yellow, yellowing; ripening

jaunisse, *n f.*, jaundice. (vet) yellows.

javart, *n.m.*, (vet) quitter.

javeau, *n.m.*, sand-bank.

javelage, *n m*, drying (of corn in the fields).

javeler (ja-vlé), *v a*, to lay in loose sheaves

javeleur (ja-vleur), *n m*, harvestman, binder (into loose sheaves)

javeline (ja-vli-n), *n f*, javelin.

javelle, *n.f.*, small sheaf; small bundle (of corn left to dry). *Eau de* —; bleaching liquid.

javelot (ja-vlo), *n m.*, javelin

je, *pron.*, I. — *dis*; I say. *Parlé*— ? do I speak?

jean (jan), *n.m.*, John, Johnny, fool. *La Saint*— —; midsummer. — *farine*; merry andrew. — *foutre*; blackguard.

jeannette (ja-nèt), *n.f*, spinning-jenny.

jectisses, *adj.f.pl.* *Terres* —; made earth, loose soil; rubbish. *Pierres* —, (mas) stones small enough to be placed by hand.

jéhovah, *n.m.*, Jehovah.

jéjunum, *n.m.*, (anat.) jejunum.

jenny, *n.f.*, jenny (cotton-frame).
jérémiade, *n f*, jeremiad
jérose, *n.f*, (bot) rose of Jericho.
jésuite, *n m*, jesuit. — *de.* or *en, robe courte*, lay jesuit.
jésuitique, *adj*, jesuitic, jesuitical.
jésuitisme, *n m*, jesuitism
jésus, *n m*, long royal, super royal (paper)
jet (jè), *n m.*, casting, cast, throwing, throw, shoot, sprout, casting (metal), (agri) tiller, jet, gush, spurt (of water), new swarm (of bees). *Le — d'un filet*, the casting of a net. *Un — de pierre*; a stone's throw. *— de lumière*, ray of light. *Le — d'une draperie*; (paint) the folds or lay of a drapery. *— d'eau*; waterspout, fountain. *— d'abeilles*; swarm of young bees *D'un seul —*; at one stroke, born of a single effort *Faire le —*, (com., nav) to throw (goods) overboard. *— de marchandises*, (nav, com., jur.) jetsam, jettison.
jeté, *n.m.*, jeté (dancing).
jeté, -e, *part*, cast, thrown *Le dé, le sort, en est —*, the die is cast, the thing is resolved upon, the step has been taken
jetée, *n.f.*, jetty, pier, mole. *— de port*, jetty-head, pier-head.
jeter, *v a*, to throw, to cast, to fling, to hurl, to throw down, to cast down, to fling down; to hurl down; to mold; to lay, to shoot, to shoot out, to shoot forth, to send forth; to disembogue, to empty, to discharge, to suppurate *— l'ancre*; to cast anchor *— un soupir*, to heave a sigh. *— les fondements d'une maison, d'une fortune*, to lay the foundation of a house, of a fortune. *— de profondes racines*, to take deep root. *— les yeux sur quelqu'un*; to cast one's eyes on any one. *— à la mer*, (nav) to throw overboard, to jettison. *— bas*; (dy.) to take out of the copper. *— une draperie*; to dispose the drapery (paint.). *— ses cartes*; to play one's cards. *Ce cheval jette sa gourme*; that horse has the glanders. *— de l'huile sur le feu*; to add fuel to the flame. *— son argent par les fenêtres*; to play ducks and drakes with one's money.
se jeter, *v r.*, to throw one's self, to cast one's self, to fling one's self; to fall on, to fall upon (attack); to shoot, to strike out, to launch out, to be thrown down, to be thrown away; to disembogue, to fall, to empty one's self (of rivers) *Se — sur l'ennemi*, to rush upon the enemy. *Se — au cou de quelqu'un*; to fall on any one's neck. *Se — à corps perdu*; to rush headlong into.
jeton, *n m*, counter, token, brass farthing
jeu, *n m*, play; sport, fun, game; gaming, gambling; acting (of actors); stake; (of organs) stop, (nav.) set, (nav) suit, (mec.) length of stroke; (tech.) play. *— d'enfant*; child's play. *— de cartes*; card game, pack of cards. *Bonheur au —*; good luck at play. *— de hasard*, game of chance. *De bon* or *de franc —*; by fair play. *Couper —*; to leave off playing, to go off with one's winnings. *Tenir le — de quelqu'un*; to play for any one. *— de bourse*, stock jobbing. *J'ai beau —*, I have a good hand. *Il a le — serré*; he plays a sure game. *Avoir beau —*; to have a good chance. *Cacher son —*; to cover one's designs. *Jouer bien son —*; to play one's cards well. *Faire bonne mine à mauvais —*; to put a good face upon matters. *Bon —, bon argent*; in good earnest. *Le — ne vaut pas la chandelle*; it is not worth the trouble, it is not worth powder and shot. *Se piquer au —*, to persist in playing. *Mettre au —*; to stake. *Jouer gros —*; to play high. *Jouer petit —*, to play low. *Ils sont à deux de —*; they are upon even terms; two can play at that game. *Un — de quilles*; a set of nine-pins. *— d'échecs*, set of chess-men. *Ne me mettez pas au —*; do not mix me in it. *Cela passe le —*, that is beyond a joke. *Etre à deux de —*; to be even or quits; to be a match for each other *A beau — beau retour*; one good turn deserves another. *Donner beau à —*, to play into a person's hands *— de mains — de vilains*, rough play often ends in tears. *Cela n'est pas du —*, that was not in the bargain, that is not fair *Je sais son —*, I know his way. *— de voiles*, complete set of sails. *— d'avirons*, set of oars. *Avoir du —*; (tech) to have too much play. *— de mots*, pun, quibble, play upon words *— d'esprit*, piece of wit, witticism. *— floraux*, floral games *— qui trop dure ne vaut rien*, too much of a good thing is bad.
jeudi, *n m*, Thursday. *Le — gras*; Shrove Thursday. *La semaine des trois —s*, when two Sundays come together (i e, never). *— Saint*, Maundy-Thursday
à jeûn, *adv*, fasting, on an empty stomach. *Je suis encore à —*; I have not yet breakfasted. *J'ai pris cela à —*; I took it on an empty stomach.
jeune, *adj*, young, younger, junior; youthful, recent, new; early, green *— homme*; young man, lad, youngster. *— gens*, young men, young people. *— personne*, young girl, young lady. *— premier, — premiere*, (thea.) actor, actress, who takes lovers' parts. *Qui — n'apprend, rien ne saura*; an old dog will learn no tricks.
jeûne, *n m*, fasting, fast, abstinence.
jeunement (jeu-n-mân), *adv*, (hunt.) just. *Cerf de dix cors —*, stag just turned ten years.
jeûner, *v.n*, to fast
jeunesse, *n.f.*, youth, youthful days; youthfulness, young people, (pop) lad, lass. *Avoir un air de —*, to have a youthful look *J'ai rencontré une — fort jolie*, (pop) I met a very pretty girl. *Si — savait, si vieillesse pouvait*; if things were to be done twice, all would be wise. *Il faut que — se passe*, boys will be boys.
jeunet, -te, *adj*, very young.
jeûneur, -se, *n.f.*, faster.
***joaillerie**, *n.f.*, jeweler's trade or business; jewelery, jewels.
***joaillier-ère**, *n.m.*, *-ère*, *n.f.*, jeweler.
jobard, *n m*, ninny, simpleton, fool.
jobarder, *v.a*, to gull, to fool, to be fooled.
jobarderie, *n.f.*, sillyness, foolery.
jobet, *n.m.*, (metal.) iron wire of a mold.
joc, *n m.*, stop, standstill (used in speaking of mills) *Mettre le moulin à —*; to stop the mill
jockey, *n.m.*, (*—s*) jockey
jocko, *n.m.*, (mam.) pongo, black-orang.
jocrisse, *n m.*, cotquean; dolt, dupe, simpleton, ninny. *Jouer les —s*; to play silly servants' parts.
joie, *n.f.*, joy, joyfulness; gladness; glee, mirth; exultation, delight. *Etre ravi, comblé, de —*; to be overjoyed, to be transported with joy *Ne pas se sentir de —*; to be beside one's self with joy, to be unable to contain one's self for joy. *Faire la — de quelqu'un, être la — de quelqu'un*, to make any one's delight *Pleurer de —*; to weep for joy. *Feu de —*; bonfire.
***joignant**, *prep.*, next to, contiguous to, adjoining.
***joignant**, **-e**, *adj*, adjoining, next to, adjacent, contiguous.
joindre (joignant, joint), *v.a*, to join, to adjoin, to put together, to unite, to combine, to fix together, to connect; to add; to annex, to join with, to overtake, to come up to; (arch.) to fay. *— les mains*; to clasp the hands.
se joindre, *v r.*, to join, to unite, to be joined, to be united, to be combined; to be adjoining, to be adjacent, to be contiguous; to be added, to consort, to meet.
joindre, *v n.*, to join, to meet. *Ces planches ne joignent pas*; these planks do not join.
joint, *n.m*, joint; seam, junction. *— articulé*; knuckle joint. *Trouver le —*; to hit upon the best or right way.

joint, -e, *part*, joined, united, added, jointed. *Prier quelqu'un à mains —s*, to beg very hard *Vous trouverez ci- — copie de sa lettre*, you will find herewith a copy of his letter. *A pieds —s*, close-legged

jointé, -e, *adj.*, jointed. *Cheval long —*, long-jointed horse.

jointée, *n.f.*, double handful.

jointi-é, -ve, *adj*, (arch.) joined, closed.

jointoiement (-toa-mān), *n.m*, grouting, pointing (of walls).

jointoyer, *v.a*, to grout, to point.

jointure, *n.f.*, joint, jointing, articulation.

joli, -e, *adj.*, pretty, pleasing, neat, genteel; fine, good; nice, comfortable *Il est dans un — état*, he is in a nice state, in a pretty mess

joli, *n.m.*, a pretty thing, what is pretty. *Le — de la chose c'est que*, the best of the thing was that.

joliet, -te, *adj.*, rather pretty

joliment, *adv*, prettily, pleasingly, (b s) finely; extremely, excessively, (fam) much, many.

jolite, *n.f.*, violet-stone.

jonc (jon), *n m.*, rush, Malacca-cane, keeper (ring). — *marin*, sea-rush. — *odorant*, camel's-hay.

jonchaie, *n.f.*, bed *or* plantation of rushes.

jonché, -e, *part.*, strewed, heaped.

jonchée, *n f*, strewing, sprinkling (of flowers); scatterer about — *de crême*, cream-cheese.

joncher, *v.a.*, to strew, to heap, to scatter.

jonchets, *n.m.pl.*, spillikins (game).

jonciforme, *adj*, rush-shaped, rush-like.

jonction, *n.f.*, junction, joining, meeting.

jongler, *v.n*, to juggle.

jongleria, *n.f.*, juggling, hocus-pocus. *V.* **escamotage.**

jongleur, *n m.*, juggler, (fig.) deceiver, trickster, cheat

jonque, *n f.*, junk (Chinese vessel).

***jonquille,** *n f.*, (bot.) jonquil.

jordonner, *v n.*, to command, to dictate (loudly) (found in V. Hugo)

joseph, *n.m.* — *papier*, silver-paper, tissue-paper.

jouable, *adj.*, playable.

jouail, *n.m.* *V.* **jas**

***jouailler,** *v.n*, to play for amusement

joubarbe, *n f*, (bot.) sengreen, house-leek.

joue, *n.f*, cheek *Coucher, mettre, en —*; to aim at, to take aim at. *En — !* (mulit) present!

joué, -e, *part*, played, mocked, made game of. *On m'a —*, I have been made game of, a fool of. *Pièce touchée, pièce —e*; (at draughts, etc.) if you touch your piece, you must move it.

jouée, *n f.*, (arch) reveal.

jouer, *v a.*, to play, to stake, to move, to perform, to act, to feign, to imitate, to make game of, to deceive — *une partie*, to play a game. *Ne — que l'honneur*, to play for love. — *quelque chose;* to play for something. — *quelqu'un*, to make a fool of any one — *un tour à quelqu'un;* to play any one a trick. — *une comédie*, to act a comedy. — *un rôle*, to play a part. — *la comédie;* to act a sham part — *un air sur le violon;* to play a tune on the violin *Ce papier joue le velours*, this paper looks like velvet.

se jouer, *v r.*, to sport, to play, to make game of, to baffle; to make light of. *Se — de quelqu'un;* to make a fool of any one. *La fortune se joue des hommes;* fortune makes sport of mankind. *Se — à quelqu'un;* to meddle with any one who is more than one's match.

jouer, *v.n*, to play, to sport; to trifle, to run the risk; to explode (mine), to speculate (on the funds); to work, to work loose (mec.). — *aux cartes* to play at cards. *A qui a — ?* whose turn is it to play? *C'est à moi à —*, it is my turn to play. — *au volant*, to play at shuttle-cock. — *à jeu sûr*, to play without risk. — *au plus sûr;* to play a safe game — *au plus fin*, to vie in cunning with. — *à quitte ou double;* to play double or quits. — *de son reste;* to stake one's all. — *de malheur;* to be unfortunate, to have a run of ill-luck. — *de bonheur;* to be lucky. *Il joue à se faire tuer;* he ventures his life. — *du violon;* to play upon the violin. *Faire —*; to set going. *Ils jouent bien au billard;* they are good at billiards. — *des talons;* to take to one's heels. — *des gobelets*, to juggle. *Ne — que pour l'honneur*, to play for love.

jouet, *n m*, plaything toy; laughing-stock; jest, sport *Être le — de la fortune;* to be the sport of fortune

joueu-r, n.m, **-se,** *n.f.*, player; gamester, gambler. *Mauvais — de violon*, cat-gut scraper. *Beau —*, good-natured player. *Mauvais —*; bad-tempered player. — *à la basse*, (exchange language) bear. — *à la hausse*, (exchange language) bull

joufflu, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, chubby, chubby-cheeked person.

joug (joog), *n.m*, yoke; bondage, slavery *Mettre les bœufs au —*; to yoke the oxen. *S'affranchir du —*, or *secouer le —*; to shake off the yoke. *Briser le —*, to throw off the yoke. *Atteler au —*, to yoke

jouière *or* **jouillère,** *n f*, side-wall (of a lock)

jouir, *v n*, to enjoy, to revel in, to possess, to be in possession of. *— de l'embarras de quelqu'un*, to revel in any one's embarrassment. *Les animaux jouissent de la faculté de ;* animals possess the faculty of *Il est si occupé qu'on n'en peut — un instant;* he is so busy that one cannot have a minute's conversation with him. *Faire —*; to give pleasure, to please, to delight; to put in possession of. *Cela ne vous fait pas —*, that's anything but pleasant.

jouissance, *n f*, enjoyment, gratification, satisfaction, fruition, possession, (fin) interest payable, use (of a garden, house)

jouissant, -e, *adj*, enjoying, in full possession of.

joujou, *n.m.*, plaything, toy *Faire —*; to play

jour, *n m.*, day, daytime, daylight, light; gap, opening, facility, means *A court —*, short-dated (of bills). *A long —*, long-dated *A chaque — suffit sa peine;* sufficient unto the day is the evil thereof. *A la pointe du —*, at break of day. *—s caniculaires;* dog-days *Le — et la nuit;* day and night *Il commence à faire —*; it begins to be light. *Petit —*; morning twilight *Il fait —*; it is daylight *Grand —*, broad daylight *Le — baisse;* daylight is coming on *A la chute du —*, at nightfall. *Demi- —*; twilight, half light. *Il est — chez lui*, he is up and about. *En plein —*; in broad daylight *Brûler le —*; to shut out the daylight. *Donner le — à*, to give birth to. *Voir le — :* to see the light; to come to light. *Mettre au —*, to bring to light *Se faire —* : to make one's way *Tôt ou tard la vérité se fait jour*, sooner or later truth will out *Tous les —s;* every day *De nos —s ;* in our time, at present *Un — ou l'autre*, some day or other *Du — que ;* since the day when *Quinze —s;* a fortnight. *Un — de fête;* a holiday. — *de l'an*, new-year's day. — *ouvrier, ouvrable;* working-day. — *gras*, flesh-day. — *maigre;* fish day. *Les —s gras;* shrove-tide. *Donner, souhaiter, le bon — à quelqu'un;* to wish any one good morning, to pay one's respects to any one *Être de —*, to be on duty *Être à —*, to be up to time, up to date. *Il donne tant par —*, he gives so much a day. *Il me remet de — en —*; he puts me off from day to day. *Je l'attends de — en —*; I expect him every day

Mourir plein de —s, to die full of years. *Vivre au — la journée, vivre au — le —*, to live from hand to mouth. *Bon —, bonne œuvre*, the better the day, the better the deed *A chaque — suffit sa peine*, sufficient for the day is the evil thereof. *Ce n'est pas tous les —s fête*, Christmas comes but once a year. *Faire du — la nuit*; to turn day into night. *C'est le — et la nuit*; they are as different as chalk and cheese *Le goût du —*, the reigning fashion. *Etre dans son bon —*, (paint) to be in a good light, (fig) to be on one's good behavior *Se mettre à tous les —s*, to make one's self cheap *L'auteur de vos jours*; the author of your being *Sauf vos — à cela*, if I can see through it *A —*, open, in open work *Broderie à —*, embroidery in open-work. *Mettre à —*, to bring up to date. *Prendre —*; to fix a day, to make an appointment. *Donner du —*, to give light, to let light in. *— pour —*, to the very day *— de réception*, at-home day

journal, *n.m.*, journal, diary; newspaper, (com.) day-book *— nautique*; (nav) log-book *Tenir un —*; to keep a diary

journali-er, **-ère**, *adj.*, daily; diurnal, uncertain, inconstant, fickle, capricious, changeable, not the same every day. *Cette femme est très —e*, this woman varies a great deal (in beauty)

journalier, *n m*, journeyman, day-laborer

journalisme, *n m*. journalism.

journaliste, *n m adj.*, journalist, journalistic

journée, *n f*, day, day's work, day's wages; day's journey; battle, revolution, insurrection *Toute la —*, all day long. *Travailler à la —*, to work by the day. *Homme de —*, day-laborer. *Femme de —*; charwoman. *A grandes —s*, by forced marches; by long stages. *A petites —s*, by short stages *La — fut rude*, the battle was stubbornly fought *Les —s de Juillet*, or *les trois —s*, the July insurrection, 1830 (27th, 28th, 29th July, 1830).

journellement (-nel-mān), *adv*, daily, every day.

joute, *n f.*, joust, just, tilt, lists, match, debate *— de coqs*, cock-fight

jouter, *v n*, to joust, to tilt: to wrestle, to struggle, to argue, to dispute.

jouteur, *n m.*, tilter, wrestler; antagonist, adversary.

jouvence, *n.f.*, (l u.) youth. *Fontaine de Jouvence*, fountain of youth

jouvenceau, *n m*, (jest) lad, stripling, young fellow

jouvencelle. *n.f.*, (jest) lass, young girl, damsel.

jovial, **-e** *adj*, jovial, jocund, joyous, merry

jovialement (jo-vial-mān), *adv*, jovially, joyously, boisterously.

jovialité, *n f*, mirth, merriment, boisterous mirth.

joyau, *n.m*, jewel. *—x de la couronne*; crown-jewels.

joyeusement (joa-yeûz-mān), *adv*, cheerfully, joyfully, merrily.

joyeuseté (joa-yeûz-té), *n f*, joyfulness, merriment, joke, jest.

joyeu-x, **-se**, *adj*, joyful, merry, cheerful, mirthful; gladsome.

jube, *n f.*, mane (of a lion or horse)

jubé, *n.m.*, (in churches) rood-loft *or* screen. *Venir à —*; to come to terms, to yield, to knuckle under

jubée, *n.f.*, (bot) jubœa, coquito (palm).

jubilaire, *adj*, of jubilee; (pers) of fifty years' standing.

jubilant, **-e**, *adj.*, jubilant, delighted.

jubilation, *n f.*, jubilation, festivity, rejoicing.

jubilé, *n.m.*, jubilee, golden wedding. *Faire —*, (at play) to mix up the cards (so that there be neither winners nor losers).

jubilé, *adj.*, of fifty years' standing.

jubiler, *v n*, to make merry, to exult.

jubis, *n m*, raisins.

juc, *n m*, roost, perch. *V.* **juchoir.**

juché, **-e**, *part*, perched, roosted, roosting. *Cheval —*, (man) boulet (horse) *V.* **boulet** and **bouleté**

jucher, *v n*, to roost, to perch

se **jucher**, *v.r*, to roost, to perch, to perch one's self up.

juchoir, *n.m*, roosting-place, perch.

judaïque, *adj*, Judaical, Jewish.

judaïquement (-ik-mān), *adv*, Judaically.

judaïsant, *adj*, judaizing

judaïser, *v n*, to judaize

judaïsme, *n m*, Judaism

judas, *n m*, Judas (treacherous person); peep-hole. *Baiser de —*, treacherous kiss *Poil de —*; carroty, sandy hair *Marques de —*, freckles. *Point de —*, number 13

judasserie, *n f*, trickery, perfidy.

judelle, *n f*, (ornith.) coot

judicature, *n f.*, judicature, magistracy

judiciaire, *adj.*, judiciary, judicial, legal, forensic.

judiciaire, *n f.*, judgment; sagacity, discretion.

judiciairement (-èr-mān), *adv.*, judicially, legally, by authority of justice

judicieusement (-eûz-mān), *adv*, judiciously, considerately, discreetly

judicieu-x, **-se**, *adj*, judicious, wise, discreet

juge, *n m.*, judge, justice *— de paix*, justice of the peace. *— du camp*, stickler *— d'instruction*; police magistrate *Se constituer en — de*, to constitute one's self a judge of *De fou — bi ève sentence*, (proverb) a fool's bolt is soon shot.

jugé, **-e**, *part*, judged *Bien —*, well judged *Au —*, or *au juger* at a guess

jugeable (ju-jabl), *adj*, amenable to a tribunal, to be tried.

jugement (juj-mān), *n.m*, judgment, opinion, view, trial, sentence. *— par défaut*, judgment by default. *Mettre quelqu'un en —*, to put any one on his trial, to bring any one up for trial *Rendre un —*, to deliver judgment *Rendre un — contre*, to sentence. *Prononcer un —*, to give judgment, to pass sentence. *Subir un —*, to be under sentence *Passer en —*, to be brought up for trial. *Mettre quelqu'un en —*; to indict any one. *Je me rends à votre —*; I bow to your judgment.

juger, *v a.*, to judge, to conjecture, to think, to believe, to imagine; to try, to bring to trial, to sentence. *— à propos*; to think proper

se **juger**, *v.r*, to judge one's self, to deem, to think, one's self, (jur.) to be tried, to be heard *Vous en jugez-vous capable?* do you think yourself equal to it? *Cette affaire se jugera demain*, (jur.) this case will be heard, will come on, tomorrow.

juger, *v n.*, to judge, to pass sentence; to give judgment, to deem, to think. *— sur l'étiquette du sac*, to judge by the label, by appearances. *A en — par*, judging by *Au —*, at a guess *— d'autrui par soi-même*; to judge of others by one's self

juger, *n.m*, judging, judgment; guessing, guess.

jugeu-r, **-se**, *n m f.*, judger, judge of things.

jugulaire, *adj*, (anat) jugular

jugulaire, *n f*, (anat.) jugular vein; chin strap

juguler, *v a.*, to strangle, to torment, to cheat out of, to ruin, to dun

jui-f, **-ve**, *n* and *adj*, Jew, Jewess; Jewish. *Le — errant*; the wandering Jew.

***juillet**, *n.m*, July.

juin, *n.m*, June.

juiverie (jui-vrī). *n f.*, jewry (Jews' ward), set of Jews, Jew's bargain *or* trick.

jujube, *n m.*, jujube. *Pâte de —*, jujube lozenges.

jujubier, *n m*, jujube-tree.

jule, *n m*, (ent) julus (com); (bot) catkin.

julep (ju-lèp), *n m*, julep

julien, -ne (-li-in, -è-in), *adj*, Julian [soup

julienne, *n f*, (bot) rocket, (cook) vegetable

jumart, *n m*, jumart

jume-au, -lle, *n* and *adj*, twin, (anat) twin muscles, twin-born, twin, double (fruit) *Des cerises —lles*, double-cherries *Frères —aux*, twin brothers.

jumelé, -e, *adj*, (her) bar-gemel

jumeler, *v a*, to strengthen with cheeks, to clamp, to join, to match (things). — *un mât*, (nav.) to fish *or* clamp a mast

jumelle, *n f*, twin. —*s de théâtre*, opera-glass —*s de campagne*, field-glass, race-glass, (carp) cheeks, side-beams, (her) gemel (nav) fish clamp (of masts and yards) —*s de rechange*, (nav) spare clamps.

jument, *n f*, mare

jungle, *n f*, jungle

junon, *n f*, (astron) Juno.

junte, *n f.*, junta (Spanish council)

jupe, *n f*, petticoat, skirt, kilt (of a gown) — *trotteur;* walking skirt

jupiter (-ter), *n m*, (astron) Jupiter

jupon, *n.m*, short petticoat — *de dessus;* upper-skirt. — *de dessous*, under-petticoat

jurande, *n f*, wardenship (of a company), wardens.

jurassique, *adj.* (geol) Jurassic.

juratoire, *adj*, by oath.

juré, -e, *adj.*, sworn.

juré, *n.m.*, juror, juryman; member of a board of examination. *Récuser un —*, to challenge a juror. *Messieurs les —s;* gentlemen of the jury.

jurement (jur-mān), *n m*, oath, swearing. *Proférer un —*; to utter an oath.

jurer, *v a.*, to swear, to swear by, to vow; to take an oath of; to blaspheme; to protest, to vow, to promise.

se jurer, *v r*, to swear to one another. *Nous nous jurâmes une éternelle amitié;* we swore eternal friendship to each other.

jurer, *v n.*, to swear, to blaspheme to contrast; to jar; to clash, not to match (of colors); to squeak *or* screech (of musical instruments); to jar, to clash (of sound) *Il ne faut — de rien;* we must pin our faith to nothing, we never can tell *Il jure comme un charretier*, or *grenadier*, or *paon*, or *crocheteur*, he swears like a trooper.

jureur, *n.m*, swearer.

juridiction, *n f.*, jurisdiction; tribunal, department, province. *Ce n'est pas de sa —*; it is not in his province.

juridictionnel, -le, *adj*, jurisdictional.

juridique, *adj*, legal, juridical, judicial.

juridiquement (-dik-mān), *adv*, juridically, judicially.

jurisconsulte, *n.m.*, jurisconsult, lawyer.

jurisprudence, *n f.*, jurisprudence.

juriste, *n.m*, jurist.

juron, *n.m.*, oath. *Gros —*; tremendous oath. *Lâcher un —*; to rap out an oath.

jury, *n.m.*, jury; board of examiners, committee. — *mi-parti étranger;* party-jury. *Banc du —*; jury-box. *Chef du —*, foreman of the jury *Former un tableau, une liste, du —*; to impanel a jury. *Juger par le —*; to try by jury. *Récuser un —*, to challenge a jury. — *de jugement;* petty jury. — *d'accusation*, grand jury.

jus, *n.m*, juice; gravy, liquor *Plein de —*; juicy.

jusant, *n m*, (nav) ebb, ebb-tide.

jusée, *n f.*, tan-liquor, tanning infusion.

jusque, jusques (in poet. and st. e), *prep*, to, even, as far as, till, until, down to; up to, the very. *Depuis Paris jusqu'à Londres*, from Paris to London *Jusqu'au ciel*, to the skies. *Depuis le premier jusqu'au dernier*, from the first to the last *Jusqu'à demain*, till to-morrow. *Jusqu'a quand?* or *Jusques à quand?* how long? till when? *Jusqu'à présent*, till now *Jusqu'ou?* how far? *Jusqu ici*, as far as here, till now; down to here —*là*, up to that time, up to that point, as far as there *Jusqu'à ce que;* until *Jusqu à ce que cela soit fait*, till it be done *Il a vendu jusqu à sa chemise*, he has sold the very shirt off his back. *Il n'est pas jusqu'aux enfants qui ne l'adorent*, the very children adore him.

jusquiame, *n f*, henbane.

jussion, *n f*, royal command, order.

⊙**justaucorps** (-kor), *n m*, jerkin, jacket, vest

juste, *adj.*, just, equitable, legitimate, lawful, appropriate; apposite, right; upright, righteous; true, apt, fit, proper, exact, tight — *Dieu!* — *ciel!* good God! just heaven! *Un homme* —; a righteous man. *Vos souliers sont trop —s;* your shoes are too tight *Ma montre est* —; my watch is right. *Au plus — prix;* at the lowest figure.

juste, *n.m*, upright man, virtuous man; what is just. *La science du —*; the knowledge of what is just.

juste, *adv*, just, exactly, accurately, precisely; (mus) true *Chanter —*, to sing true, in time, in tune. *Il raisonne —*, he reasons closely. *Au —*, exactly, precisely, just *Comme de —*; rightly enough, of course, naturally. *Tout —*; only just enough

justement, *adv*, justly, honestly, precisely, exactly, reasonably.

justesse, *n f*, justness, accuracy, exactness, appropriateness, precision, propriety, sense *Avec —*; with precision, accurately, appropriately.

justice, *n f*, justice, righteousness, probity, integrity; jurisdiction, fairness, impartiality, reason; courts of justice; execution, gibbet, gallows *Faire — à*, to do justice to *Rendre — à;* to do justice to. *Rendre la —* to administer justice *Se faire — à soi-même* to take the law into one's own hands. *Cour de —*; court of law, of judicature. *Appeler, citer, traduire, poursuivre quelqu'un en —*; to sue at law, to proceed against. *Déni de —*; refusal of justice. *La — de paix;* court of the justice of the peace *Que — soit faite*, let execution be done. *Faire — de*, to punish, to expose, to be avenged on; to refute, *or* confute; to do away with, to sweep away. *Se faire rendre —*; to obtain justice.

justiciable, *n m f.* and *adj.*, person amenable to a tribunal, amenable. *Devenir le — de*, to come under the jurisdiction of

justicier, *v.a.*, to punish corporally; to execute; to lash.

justicier, *n m.*, justiciary, judge: lover of justice.

justifiable, *adj.*, justifiable; warrantable.

justifiant, -e, *adj.*, justifying.

justifiablement, *adv.*, warrantably, justifiably.

justificati-f, -ve, *adj.*, justificative, documentary. *Pièce —ve*, proof, voucher, documentary evidence.

justification, *n.f.*, justification, vindication, proof; (print.) justification, length of line.

justifier, *v.a.*, to justify, to vindicate, to prove, to make good; (print) to justify; to clear *se justifier, v.r.*, to justify, to clear, to vindicate, one's self.

justifier, *v n.*, (print) to justify.
jute, *n.m.*, jute
juteu-x, -se, *adj*, juicy.
juvénile, *adj*, juvenile, youthful.
juvénilement (-nil-mān), *adv*, boyishly, childishly, in a juvenile manner
juvénilité, *n f*, youth, youthfulness
juxtaposer, *v a*, to place side by side.
se **juxtaposer**, *v r*, to be in juxtaposition
juxtaposition (juks-ta), *n f.*, juxtaposition.

K

k, *n.m*, the eleventh letter of the alphabet, k.
kabak, *n.m*, public-house (in Russia)
kahouanne, *n.f*, loggerhead turtle.
kaumac, *n m.*, (—*s*) sherbet.
kaiserlick, *n m*, imperial, Austrian
kakatoès, *n m*, (orni) cockatoo. *V.* **cacatois.**
kaléidoscope, *n.m.*, kaleidoscope.
⊙**kalendes**, *n f pl* *V.* **calendes**, kalends.
kali, *n m*, (bot.) kali
kamichi (-shi), *n m.*, (orni) horned-screamer
kan, *n.m.*, khan
kandjar *or* **kangiar**, *n m*, (—*s*) dagger
kanguroo *or* **kangourou** (-goo-roo), *n m*, (mam.) kangaroo
kantisme, *n m*, Kantism.
kantiste, *n m*, Kantist
kaolin, *n.m.*, porcelain clay; china-clay.
karabé, *n.m* *V.* **carabé**
karat, *n.m.* *V* **carat.**
karata, *n.m*, (bot.) a variety of aloe.
kari, *n m.*, a kind of spice.
katakoua, *n m.* *V* **kakatoès**
keepsake, *n m*, keepsake
képi, *n m*, military cap, cap
kermès (-mès), *n.m.*, (ent) kermes; (chem.) kermes-mineral.
kermesse, *n.f*, a country fair (in the Netherlands)
kérosène, *n m*, kerosene
ketch, *n.m.*, (nav) ketch, lugger.
khédive, *n m.*, (—*s*) Khedive, viceroy of Egypt
kilo, *n m.*, (ab of *kilogramme*) kilo
kilogramme, *n m*, kilogram (2 2055 lbs. avoirdupois).
kilolitre, *n m*, kilolitre (220 09668 gallons)
kilomètre, *n.m.*, kilometer (1093 6389 yards)
kilométrique, *adj.*, kilometric
kilostère, *n m*, kilostere (1000 steres)
king, *n.m*, king (sacred book of the Chinese).
kinine, *n f.* *V.* **quinine.**
kino, *n m.*, (pharm) kino.
kiosque, *n m*, kiosk, news-stall.
kirsch-wasser, *n m*, kirschwasser
klephte, *n m.* *V.* **clephte.**
knout (knoot), *n.m*, knout.
knouter, *v a*, to knout.
kola, *n m*, kola (bean)
kolao, *n m*, high mandarin (in China).
kopeck, *n.m.*, (—*s*) kopeck (Russian coin worth about half a penny).
koran, *n.m.*, Koran *V.* **coran.**
kouan, *n.m*, (bot) cochineal, cochineal-fig
kremlin (krem-lin), *n m.*, Kremlin (the palace of the czars at Moscow)
kreutzer (-zèr), *n m*, kreutzer (German coin).
kurtchis, *n m pl*, a Persian cavalry corps.
kymrique, *adj.* *V* **cymrique.**
kynancie, *n.f.*, (med.). *V* **cynancie.**
kyrielle, *n.f.*, litany; (fig.) string (long list of words), long tedious story.
kyste, *n.m.*, (med.) cyst, cystis
kystique, *adj.*, (med.) cystic
kystotome, *n.m.*, (surg) *V.* **cystotome**
kystotomie, *n.f.*, (surg.). *V.* **cystotomie.**

L

l, *n m.f.*, the twelfth letter of the alphabet, l.
l', *art*, (contraction of *le* and *la*) the. *V.* **le**
l', *pron*, (contraction of *le* and *la*) him, her, it.
la, *art f.*, the. *V.* **le.**
la, *pron*, her, it *V* **le.**
là, *adv*, there, thither, then (of time). —*-bas;* down there. —*-haut*, above, up there. *Çà et* —, here and there, up and down, all about —*-dessus;* on there; upon that, thereupon. *Mettez le livre* —*-dessus*, put the book on there. —*-dessus, il me dit;* upon that, *or* thereupon, he said to me. —*-dessous;* under there. — *dedans;* within. *De* —, thence, from thence; from that time, from that cause. *Il n'est pas* —, he is not there, he is away. *Par* —, that way. *Jusque*—; till then, till that time, as far as there *Ce n'est pas — que je vise;* that is not the thing I am aiming at *Celui-là, celle-là;* that. *Ceux-là, celles-là;* those — *même*, in that very place. *D'ici* —; by that time, in the interval. *C'est* —; it is *or* was there; there is, such is; that 's the place *Ce sont* —, such are, those are. — *où;* where, there where
là là, *int.*, now then! there! there now!
là là, *adv*, so so, indifferently
la, *n.m.*, (mus) la; A. *Prendre le* —; to tune one's instrument.
labarum (-rom), *n.m*, labarum (standard).
labbe, *n f*, (orni) skua gull.
labeur, *n m*, labor, work, toil; (print.) book-work. *Terres en* —, lands under cultivation
labial, -e, *adj.*, labial. *Offres —es*, (jur) offer to pay without showing the money.
labiale, *n.f*, (gram.) labial.
labié, -e, *adj.*, (bot.) labiate, labiated.
labiée, *n f*, labiated plant
labile, *adj*, labile, bad, slippery, failing, (bot) deciduous *Mémoire* —, failing memory
laboratoire, *n.m.*, laboratory.
laborieusement (-eûz-mān), *adv.*, laboriously, painfully.
laborieu-x, -se, *adj*, laborious, industrious, hard-working, assiduous, toilsome, painful
labour, *n m*, plowing, tillage, dressing *Terres de* —; plowed lands *Donner un* — *à une terre*, to till, to dress, a piece of ground. *Donner un* — *à une vigne*, to dress a vine. *Bœufs de* —, yoke-oxen. *Mettre en* —, to plow.
labourable, *adj*, arable
labourage, *n m*, tillage, husbandry; plowing, tilling.
labourer, *v.a*, to plow, to till; to dig, to turn up, to rip up, to rip open, to toil through
labourer, *v n*, to plow, to till, to drudge, to toil and moil, (nav) to come home, to drag (of anchors), (of ships) to graze the bottom; (of horses) to stumble
laboureur, *n. m*, husbandman, plowman, tiller
labre, *n.m*, rock-fish
labyrinthe, *n m.*, labyrinth, maze
labyrinthique, *adj*, labyrinthic
lac, *n m*, lake; (of rupees) lac
lacage, lacement, *n m.*, lacing.
lacé, *n m.*, braid, beading
lacer, *v a.*, to lace; (nav) to attach; to line (of dogs).
se **lacer**, *v r.*, to lace one's self.
lacérable, *adj*, lacerable, tearable.
lacération, *n f.*, laceration.
lacéré, -e, *part.*, (bot) lacerate, lacerated.
lacérer, *v a*, to lacerate, to tear, (jur.) to tear up, to destroy.
laceret, *n m*, small auger
lacerne, *n f*, (antiq) lacerna, a kind of cloak worn by the Romans
laceron, *n.m.*, (bot.) sow-thistle *V.* **laiteron.**

lacet, *n m.*, lace, sprinye, braid, bow-string (to strangle), zigzags, windings, turnings of mountain-roads *pl*, toils *Ferrer un* —, to tag a lace *Mouvement de* —, (rail) oscillation

lâche, *adj*, loose, slack, lax, slothful, sluggish, faint-hearted, mean-spirited, dastardly, cowardly, base, mean, shameful *Ce nœud est trop* —, this knot is too loose.

lâche, *n m*, coward, craven, dastard.

lâché, -e, *part*, slackened, loose, loosened

lâchement (lâsh-mān), *adv*, sluggishly, slothfully, loosely, slackly, dastardly, cowardly, basely

lâcher, *v a*, to slacken, to relax, to loose, to make loose, to loosen, to let go, to let slip, to cast off, to throw off, to let out, to unbind, to let loose, to release, to utter, to blurt out, to fire, to discharge, to turn on — *la bride à un cheval*, to loosen the reins of a horse. — *pied*, — *le pied*; to retreat, to turn tail; to waver, to be irresolute — *sa proie*, to let go one's prey — *un prisonnier*, to release a prisoner — *prise*, to let go one's hold. — *une arme à feu*, to fire off a gun. — *un soufflet à quelqu'un*, to give any one a box on the ear — *une parole*, — *un mot*, to let out a word — *le mot, la parole*, to speak the word. — *une bordée*, (nav.) to fire a broadside

se lâcher, *v r*, to slacken, to grow loose; to become loose, to slip, to go off, to let one's tongue run riot, to let out. *Se* — *d'un cran*, to give the slip

lâcher, *v n*, to slacken, to grow slack, to become slack, to grow loose, to become loose, to slip, to go off. *Si le fusil vient à* —, if the gun happens to go off

lâcheté (lâsh-té), *n f*, cowardice, dastardliness, baseness; base action; meanness, act of cowardice

lâcheur, *n m*, raftsman, wood-floater; (fig) shabby, mean, cowardly fellow

laciniié, -e, *adj.*, (bot.) lacinate, lacmiated, jagged.

laciniure, *n f*, (bot) jag

lacis, *n.m*, net-work, (anat) plexus

lack, *n m*, (—*s*) lac, lack *Un* — *de roupies*, a lac of rupees (1 e, 10C,000)

laconique, *adj*, laconic, laconical

laconiquement (-nik-mān), *adv*, laconically, briefly, concisely.

laconisme, *n m*, laconism, laconicism.

lacrymal, -e, *adj*, lachrymal. *Sac* —, (anat) lachrymal bag

lacrymatoire, *n m*, (Roman antiq) lachrymatory.

lacrymatoire, *adj*, (Roman antiq.) lachrymary.

lacs (lâ), *n m.*, string, rope, tape, bow-string; gin, springe; (fig.) noose, toils. — *d'amour*, love-knot.

lactate, *n.m*, (chem.) lactate.

lactation, *n f*, lactation

lacté, -e, *adj*, lacteal, milky, lacteous. *La voie* —*e*; (astron) the Milky-Way

lactescence, *n f*, lactescence.

lactescent, -e, *adj*, (bot) lactescent

lactifère, *adj.*, lactiferous

lactique, *adj.*, (chem) lactic.

lactomètre, *n.m*, lactometer *V.* **galactomètre.**

lactucarium, *n m.*, (pharm) lettuce-opium.

lacune, *n.f.*, gap, deficiency, break, omission, hiatus; interruption, blank, desideratum, (bot.) air-cell, lacuna.

lacustre, *adj.*, lacustral, lacustrine

ladanum, *n m.*, (*n p*) ladanum, gum-resin.

ladite, *adj f*, the same, the said

ladre, *adj*, leprous; measly (of pigs), insensible, unfeeling, mean, sordid, stingy, scurvy, scaly; niggardly, churlish. *Lièvre* —, fen-hare

ladre, *n m*, **-sse**, *n.f.*, leper; sordid person, scurvy person, shabby person, niggard, curmudgeon. *Maison de* —*s*, lazar-house. *Un vrai* — a regular curmudgeon. — *vert*; sordid fellow, stingy churl.

ladrerie, *n f*, leprosy, measles, sordid avarice, stingmess, sordidness, scurviness, scalliness, lazar-house.

lady (le-di), *n f*, (*English*) lady.

lagon, *n f.*, lagoon.

lagope, *n.m*, (bot) hare-foot.

lagopède, *n.m*, (orni) ptarmigan.

lagostome, *n m*, (anat) hare-lip.

lagune, *n f*, lagune, lagoon

lai, -e, *adj*, lay.

lai, *n m*, layman, lay (small poem); lay, complaint, lament.

laic. *V* **laïque**

laîche, *n f*, (bot) sedge.

laid, -e, *adj*, ugly, ill-favored, ill-looking, plain, unseemly, unhandsome, unbecoming. — *comme le péché*, as ugly as sin. *Ce que vous dites là est bien* —; what you say is very unseemly *or* improper.

laid, *n m.*, (the) ugly; ugly part, ugliness; ugly side, naughty boy

laide, *n f*, plain girl, naughty girl.

laidement, *adv*, ugilly.

laideron (lè-dron), *n f*, ugly girl, ugly woman, ugly creature

laideur, *n f*, ugliness, uncomeliness, plainness, deformity, unseemliness.

laie, *n f*, wild sow; path (in a forest), (mech) stone-cutter's hammer.

lainage, *n m*, woolen stuff, woolen goods, fleece; teasling

laine, *n.f.*, wool, worsted — *à broder*, Berlin wool. — *d'agneau*, lamb's-wool *Flocon de* —; flock of wool. *Bêtes à* —; wool-bearing animals. *Se laisser manger la* — *sur le dos*, to let one's self be fleeced, to put up with everything *De* —; woolen *Manger la* — *sur le dos à quelqu'un*; to fleece, to cheat, any one

lainer, *v.a*, to tease, to teasel (wool).

lainerie (le-n-rî), *n.f*, woolen goods, wool ens; place for shearing sheep woolen-trade, wool-market; teaseling-shop.

laineu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n.f.*, teaseler *f*, gig (machine for teaseling wool)

laineu-x, **-se**, *adj*, woolly, fleecy, (bot.) downy, woolly, lanate, lanated.

laini-er, **-ère**, *adj.*, of wool, woolen.

lainier, *n m.*, wool-stapler; wool-comber, wool-sorter.

laïque, *n m.* and *adj.*, layman; lay, laic, laical. *Les* —*s*, the laity.

lais, *n m.*, standard-tree, standard; alluvion; accretion.

laisse, *n.f.*, string, leash, slip, (hawking) lune. — *de lévriers*, leash of greyhounds. *Mener quelqu'un en* —, to hold any one in leading-strings, to lead any one by the nose. *En* —; in leash, leashed

laissées, *n f pl*, dung (of bears, wild boars).

laisser, *v.a*, to leave, to quit, to desert, to abandon, to part with, to leave, to bequeath; to suffer, to permit, to let, to allow, to let alone, to omit, to leave off, to leave out, to give up. — *tout à l'abandon*, to leave everything in disorder — *tout aller*, to neglect everything. — *tout traîner*; to let everything lie about in disorder, to keep nothing in its proper place. — *la vie à quelqu'un*, to spare any one's life. — *quelqu'un en paix, en repos*, to let any one alone, to let any one be — *là quelqu'un*; to leave any one in the lurch, to give up any one. — *là quelque chose*, to leave off, to discontinue, to give up, any thing — *quelqu'un pour ce qu'il est*; to take no notice of, not to mind, a person. *Il y a à prendre et à* — *dans ces choses*; you must pick

and choose among all these things *Avoir le prendre ou le* —; to have the choice *A prendre ou à laisser*, to be taken or left alone, take it or leave it. — *une chose à un certain prix*, to dispose of a thing for a certain price *On n'a qu'à le — faire;* he only needs being let alone *Laissez donc!* stuff, nonsense! *Laissez-moi donc tranquille!* do leave me alone! stuff and nonsense *Laissez-moi faire*, leave it *or* him *or* her to me. — *aller*, to let go. — *sortir*, to let out *Cela ne laisse pas que d'être vrai*, it is true, nevertheless — *à desirer*, room for improvement

se laisser, *v.r.* to allow one's self, to suffer one's self. *Se — conduire*, to let one's self be led. *Se — aller à ses passions*, to give one's self up to one's passions. *Se — tomber*, to let one's self fall. *Se — mourir*, to die *Se — aller à la tentation;* to give one's self up to temptation *Se — aller à la douleur*, to abandon one's self to grief. *Se — lire*, to be readable, pleasant to read. *Se — manger, se — boire*, to be palatable *Se — faire*, to offer no resistance *Se — dire*, to allow one's self to be told *Se — prendre;* to allow one's self to be taken *or* to allow something to be taken from one.

laisser-aller, *n m*, (*n p*) ease, freedom, unrestraint, negligence, indulgence, indolence; unconstraint

laisser-courre, *n m*, (*n p*) (hunt) starting-place (where the dogs are loosed)

laisser-faire, laissez faire, *n m*, non-intervention, non-interference

laissez-passer, laisser-passer, *n.m*, (—) permit, leave, permission, permit for transit.

lait, *n m*, milk, milk-duct, white, glair (of eggs) *Frère de* —, milk-fever. *Frère de* —, foster-brother *Sœur de* —; foster-sister. *Cochon de* —, sucking-pig *Petit-*—, (*n p*), — *clair*, whey. — *coupé;* milk and water — *de beurre*, butter-milk — *de poule;* mulled egg, egg-flip. — *écrémé*, skim-milk *Gros* —, curd *Être au* —; to be made with milk, to be restricted to milk diet *Vache à* —; dairy-cow, milch cow. *Bouillir du* — *à quelqu'un*, to please, to pamper, any one. — *de chaux;* whitewash. *Riz au* —, rice milk

laitage, *n m*, milk food. *Régime de* —, milk diet.

laitance *or* **laite**, *n f*, (ich) milt, melt, soft roe, lime-wash, whitewash

laité, -e, *adj*, soft-roed

laitée, *n.f*, litter (of a bitch) *V* **portée**

laiterie (lè-trî), *n f*, dairy, dairy-room, dairy-farm, milk-farm

laiteron (lè-tron), *n m*, (bot) sow-thistle, hare's-lettuce.

laiteu-x, -se, *adj*, lacteous, milky.

laitier (-tié), *n m*, (metal) dross; slag, clinkers. — *des volcans*, fragments of lava.

laitier (-tié), *n m*, milkman

laitière, *n f.*, milkwoman, milkmaid, dairy-maid, milch cow, woman with a great deal of milk *Cette vache est une bonne* —; this cow gives a great deal of milk

laitière, *adj*, milch, yielding milk (of cows). *Vache* —, milch cow.

laiton, *n m*, latten, brass *Fil de* —, brass wire.

laitue, *n f.*, (bot) lettuce — *pommée*, cabbage-lettuce. — *romaine;* cos-lettuce — *de mer;* oyster-green.

laize, *n f.*, width (of cloth, etc).

lakiste, *n m*, *adj*, lakist, lake-poet —*s;* lakists, lake school.

là là, *adv* *V.* **là.**

là là! *int.* *V.* **là.**

lama, *n m.*, Lama (of the Tartars)

lama *or* **llama**, *n.m*, (mam.) lama (goat)

lamanage, *n.m.*, harbor-pilotage.

lamaneur, *n m*, harbor-pilot

lamantin, *n.m* (zool.) *V.* **lamentin**

lambdoïde, *adj*, (anat.) lambdoidal.

lambeau, *n m*, rag, tatter, shred, strip, fragment, scrap; remains (of flesh), bit. *Mettre en —x;* to tear into rags

lambel, *n m*, (her.) label.

lambin, -e, *n* and *adj.*, loiterer, dawdler; slowcoach, slow, dawdling.

lambiner, *v n*, to linger, to loiter, to dawdle, to trifle, to dilly-dally.

lambourde, *n f.*, (carp) joist; (mas) soft stone.

lambourder, *v a*, to joist

lambrequins *n m pl*, (her.) mantling, (arch) scallop, valance, hanging fringe.

lambris, *n m*, paneling, wainscot, ceiling, dado, canopy, (poet. st. e) mansion, palace, sumptuous decoration of a mansion — *feint*, imitation paneling

lambrissage, *n m*, wainscoting, paneling.

lambrisser, *v a*, to panel, to wainscot

lambruche *or* **lambrusque**, *n f*, (bot) wild vine, fox grape.

lame, *n f.*, plate, sheet (metal); (anat) lamina; blade, sword, swordsman, (nav) billow, surge, wave; (pers) hussy, jade, blackguard, (bot) gill, wire (of gold, of silver). *Fine* —; sly hussy (of a woman) *Entre deux —s*, in the trough of the sea. *Emporté par une* —; washed away — *de fond*, ground-swell. *La — use le fourreau;* the steel wears away the scabbard, the mind wears out the body *Bonne* —; good swordsman.

lamé, -e, *adj*, laminated.

lamelle, *n f*, lamella

lamellé, -e, *adj* *V* **lamelleux.**

lamelleu-x, -se (la-mèl-leû), *adj.*, lamellated, lamellar; scaly

lamentable, *adj*, lamentable, woeful, mournful, rueful, sad, distressing.

lamentablement, *adv*, lamentably, mournfully, woefully, ruefully.

lamentation, *n f.*, lamentation, bewailing, wailing, lament, whining

lamenter, *v.a*, to lament, to bewail, to bemoan, to mourn, to mourn over.

se lamenter, *v r.*, to lament, to mourn, to moan, to bewail, to whine

lamenter, *v.n*, (l.u) to lament.

lamentin, *n m*, lamantin, sea-cow, sea-maid, mermaid, manatee

lamie, *n.f.*, (antiq., ent.) lamia, (ich.) white shark.

lamier, *n.m.*, foil-maker; (bot.) dead-nettle; archangel.

laminage, *n.m.*, (metal) flattening (of gold); rolling.

laminer, *v a*, (metal) to flatten (of gold); to roll

laminerie, *n.f.*, (metal.) rolling-mills *V.* **laminoir**

lamineur, *n m*, (metal.) flattener, roller.

lamineu-x, -se, *adj* *V.* **cellulaire**

laminoir, *n.m*, (metal) flattening-mill, rolling-mill.

lampadaire, *n.m.*, lamp-post, sconce; (antiq.) torch-bearer.

lampadiste, *n.m*, (antiq) lampadist.

lampadophore, *n m*, (antiq) torch-bearer.

lampas (-pâss), *n.m*, (vet) lampas (horse disease); silk damask, figured silk. *S'humecter la* —; to wet one's whistle (pop).

lampassé, -e, *adj.*, (her) langued

lampe, *n f.*, lamp, light — *d'Argand;* Argand lamp. — *d'argent;* silver lamp — *de sûreté*, — *de Davy;* safety-lamp. — *à esprit de vin;* spirit-lamp. *Dessous de* —, lamp-stand. *Arranger une* —; to trim a lamp. *Sentir la* —, to smell of the lamp, of the midnight oil. *Culs de —s*, (print) tail-pieces

lampée, *n f.*, (pop) tumblerful, bumper.

lamper, *v a.* and *n*, (pop) to toss off (drink); (of the sea) to phosphoresce, to be phosphorescent

lamperon (lamp-ron), *n m*, wick-holder.
lampette, *n f*, (bot) corn-cockle
lampion, *n.m*, grease-pot, illumination-lamp, church-lamp; (pop) three-cornered hat, cocked hat.
lampiste, *n m*, lamp-maker. lamp-lighter.
lampisterie, *n f.*, lamp-room.
***lamprillon,** *n m* *V.* **lamproyon.**
lamproie, *n f*, lamprey
lamproyon, *n m*, young lamprey.
lampsane, *n.f.*, (bot) nipple-wort.
lampyre, *n m*, lampyris, glow-worm.
lançage *or* **lancement,** *n m*, darting, throwing; (nav.) launch, launching
lance, *n f*, lance, spear, staff, flagstaff, nozzle (of a fire-hose) *Rompre une — pour quelqu'un*, to take up the cudgels for any one. *Baisser la —*; to strike one's flag, to give in.
lancéolaire, *adj*, (bot) lanceolate, lanceolated, lance-shaped (of leaves)
lancéolé, -e, *adj*, (bot.) lanceolate.
lancer, *v a.*, to dart, to fling, to hurl, to throw, to cast, to launch, to shoot, to shoot forth; to issue (a warrant) *— un javelot*, to dart a javelin. *— une pierre*, to fling a stone. *— un regard de colère*, to dart an angry look. *— des regards;* to cast looks. *— une flèche*, to shoot an arrow. *— un cheval*, to push on a horse. *— un vaisseau;* to launch a ship. *— un arrêt*, to issue a warrant *or* fiat
se lancer, *v r.*, to dart, to spring; to rush, to make a rush; to launch; to start, to fly, (fig) to make a start. *Se — dans les affaires*, to launch out (into business).
lancer, *v.n.*, (of a ship) to yaw, to sheer.
lancette, *n f.*, (surg) lancet. *Donner un coup de —*; to lance
lanceur, *n.m*, pushing fellow. *— d'affaires*, company promoter, speculator.
lanceuse, *n.f.*, procuress, go-between.
lancier, *n. m*, (milit.) lancer.
lancière, *n f*, waste-gate (of a mill-dam).
lancinant, -e, *adj*, shooting (of pain).
lançoir, *n m.*, mill-gate (of water-mills)
landamman, *n.m.*, landamman (Swiss magistrate).
landau, *n.m*, (*landaus*), landau
lande, *n.f.*, waste land, moor, heath, common
landgrave, *n m*, landgrave
landgraviat, *n m*, landgraviate.
landgravine, *n f*, landgravine.
landier, *n.m.*, kitchen fire-dog, andiron.
landière, *n f.*, booth, stall (erected on commons).
landwehr, *n.f*, (—*s*) landwehr.
laneret (la-n-re), *n.m*, (orni.) lanneret, shrike.
langage, *n.m*, language, tongue, speech, diction; talk, words, style, expression. *Changer de —*; to change one's tone *Ils tiennent tous le même —*; they all say the same thing
lange, *n.m.*, swaddling-cloth *pl*, swaddling-clothes, swaddling bands.
langoureusement (-reûz-mān), *adv*, languishingly.
langoureu-x, -se, *adj.*, pining, languishing, melancholy. *n m*, languishing lover.
langouste, *n f.*, spiny lobster, crawfish.
langue (lāng), *n.f*, tongue; language, neck, tongue, strip (of land). *Une mauvaise —*; a slanderous tongue *C'est une mauvaise —*, he, she, is a tale-bearer. *Tirer la —*; to put out one's tongue, (fig.) to be in distress. *Avoir la — liée;* to be tongue-tied. *Avoir la — bien pendue;* to have the gift of the gab. *Avoir la — grasse;* to speak thick. *Avoir la — trop longue;* not to be able to hold one's tongue. *Avoir un mot sur le bout de la —*; to have a word on the tip of one's tongue. *La — lui a fourché*, his, her, tongue tripped. *Prendre —*; to obtain intelligence of what is going on, to make inquiries. *Coup de —*, backbiting, sarcasm. *Donner des coups de — à*, to slander, to cast reflections on *Jeter sa — aux chiens*, to give up guessing. *Votre énigme est trop difficile, je jette ma — aux chiens*, your riddle is too difficult, I give it up *Beau parler n'écorche point la —*, civility costs nothing. *— vivante*, living language. *— morte;* dead language. *— vulgaire*, vulgar tongue. *Maître de —s*, teacher of languages. *Quelle —!* what a tongue he, she has! *Sa — va toujours;* his *or* her tongue never stops *Faire la — à quelqu'un;* to give any one his cue.
langue-de-serpent, *n f*, (—*s*—) (bot.) serpent's-tongue, adder's tongue, (geol.) serpent's-tongue, petrified fish teeth.
languette (-ghèt), *n f*, tongue, strip, valve; partition (thing shaped like a tongue), key (of musical instruments), index (of a balance)
langueur (-gheur), *n f*, languidness, languor, weakness, weariness *pl*, debility. *Maladie de —*, lingering illness, decline
langueyer (-ghé-ié), *v a*, to examine the tongue of a hog *— des valets*, (fig) to pump servants (so as to get at their masters' secrets).
langueyeur (-ghè-ieur), *n m.*, examiner of hogs' tongues.
languier (-ghiè), *n m*, smoked hog's tongue
languir (-ghir), *v n*, to languish, to linger, to pine, to pine away, to droop, to be sickly, to fade, to flag. *— de misère*, to languish in misery *— d'amour*, to pine away for love. *La conversation languit*, the conversation flags. *Ne nous faites pas —*, don't keep us waiting, *or* out with it.
languissamment (-ghi-sa-mān), *adv.*, languishingly, droopingly, lingeringly.
languissant, -e, *adj*, languid, languishing, lingering, pining, drooping, sickly, fading, (com.) dull.
lanice, *adj*, of wool. *Bourre —*; flock of wool.
lanier, *n m*, (orni.) lanner, lanneret, shrike.
lanière, *n.f*, thong, lash.
lanifère, *adj*, lanigerous, laniferous.
lanigère, *adj.* *V* **lanifère**
laniste, *n.m.*, (antiq.) lanista.
lansquenet (lans-kē-nè), *n m*, lansquenet (card game), German foot soldier.
lantanier, *n m*, (bot) lantana
lanter, *v a*, to emboss, to chase (copper ware)
lanterne, *n f.*, lantern; (arch) lantern, lantern-tower, lantern-light; spy-place; (mec) lantern-wheel; trundle; assay-balance; glass-case. *pl*, fooleries, idle stories, nonsense. *— sourde*, dark-lantern. *— magique;* magic-lantern. *Il veut faire croire que des vessies sont des —s;* he would have one believe that the moon is made of green cheese. *Mettre à la —*, to hang up at the lamp-post, to lynch (French revolution) *A la —!* to the lamp-post with him, her, them! lynch him!
lanterner, *v.n*, to dally, to trifle, to shuffle, to trifle away one's time, to be irresolute
lanterner, *v a*, to trifle with, to make a fool of; to put off; to bore
lanternerie, *n.f.*, irresolution; trifling; dallying; shuffling, nonsense
lanterni-er, -ère, *n f*, trifler, babbler: (l u) lantern-maker, lamplighter.
lantiponnage, *n m*, nonsense, stuff, rigmarole, twaddle
lantiponner, *v a n*, to talk nonsense, to talk stuff and nonsense to, to bother any one.
lanturelu *or* **lanturlu,** *adv.*, stuff! fudge! fiddle-sticks! *Il lui a répondu —*, stuff and nonsense! he said to him.
lanugineu-x, -se, *adj.*, lanuginous, downy.
lapement, *n.m.*, lapping.
laper, *v a.n*, to lap, to lick up.

lapereau (la-prô), *n m*, young rabbit.
lapidaire, *n m.*, lapidary
lapidation, *n f*, lapidation, stoning
lapider, *v a*, to lapidate, to stone to death, to pelt with stones, (fig) to tear to pieces.
lapidification, *n f*, lapidification.
lapidifier, *v a*, to lapidify
se **lapidifier,** *v.r.*, to lapidify, to become lapidified.
lapidifique, *adj*, lapidific.
lapin, *n m*, **-e,** *n f*, rabbit, buck-rabbit; doe-rabbit. *Monter en —*, to ride beside the driver, *or* on the box. *— de clapier*, tame rabbit. *— de garenne;* wild rabbit
lapis *or* **lapis lazuli** (-pis), *n m*, (—) lapis lazuli.
lapon, *n m*, **-ne,** *n f.*, Laplander.
laps (laps), *n m*, lapse (of time)
laps, -e, *adj*, lapsed, fallen. *— et relaps;* fallen back into heresy
lapsus, *n m*, slip (of the tongue) *— calami*, slip of the pen. *— linguæ*, slip of the tongue
laquais (la-kê), *n m*, lackey, footman, flunkey.
laque, *n f*, lac, lake. *Gomme —*; gum-lac *— en bâtons*, stick-lac *— en grain*, seed-lac.
laque, *n.m*, lacker. *Vernis —*, japan.
laquelle, *pron f.*, which, who, that.
laquer, *v a*, to lacquer, to varnish, to japan.
laquet, *n m*, lakelet, little lake
laqueux, -se, *adj*, of the nature of lac; lake-colored
larcin, *n m*, larceny, theft, pilfering, robbery; plagiarism *Faire un —*, to commit a theft *Faire un doux —*; to steal a kiss
lard (lâr), *n m*, bacon, pork, pig's fat. *Flèche de —*; flitch of bacon. *Tranche de —*, rasher of bacon. *Il fait du —*, he grows fat (by sleeping).
larder, *v a*, to lard, to stick; to interlard; to run through, to pierce *— un discours de citations*, to interlard a speech with quotations *— de coups d'épée*, to run through with a sword *— de la viande*, to lard meat
lardoire, *n f*, larding-needle *or* pin.
lardon, *n m*, thin slice of bacon; joke, cut, jest, jibe
lare (lâr), *n m*, (myth) Lar, household god. *pl*, (fig) fireside, hearth
large, *adj*, broad, wide, large; great, grand, extensive, liberal, ample, generous, easy, lax, loose
large, *n m*, breadth, width, (nav) offing, open sea *Porter au —*, (nav) to bear off from the land. *Au —!* keep off! *Gagner le —, courir au —*; *prendre le —*, to stand out to sea, to put out to sea. *Pousser au —*, to put off, to push off; to sheer off *Cette rue a soixante pieds de —*, this street is sixty feet wide. *Au —*, spaciously, abroad, comfortably, at one's ease, well off, (*int*) keep off! *Etre au —*; to be abroad, to be at one's ease *Etre logé au —*; to have a great deal of room. *Au long et au —*; in length and width, far and wide *De long en —*, to and fro; backwards and forwards, up and down
large, *adv*, wide, grandly, largely *Ce cheval va trop —*; that horse goes too wide.
largement, *adv*, largely, abundantly, amply, fully, plentifully, grandly, liberally
largesse, *n f*, largess, liberality, bounty, munificence, gratuity, fee. *Faire des —s;* to be liberal. *Pièces de —*; largess money; dole
largeur, *n f*, breadth, width, wideness, broadness
larghetto (-ghèt-tô), *adv*, (mus) larghetto
largo, *adv.*, (mus.) largo
largue (larg), *n.m.*, (1 u.) (nav) offing, open sea.
largue, *adj*, (nav) slack, large; flowing *Ecoutes —s;* (nav.) flowing sheets *Vent —*, leading wind, side wind, wind on the quarter. *Porter* or *courir —*, (nav) to sail large.
larguer (-ghé), *v.a*, (nav.) to cast off; to let run (ropes), to let out (reefs).
larigot, *n m.*, ⊙ flute, flageolet. *Boire à tire- —*, to drink hard.
larix (la-riks), *n m. V* **mélèze.**
larmaire, *adj*, (bot) tear-shaped.
larme, *n f*, tear, drop. *Pleurer à chaudes —s*, to shed bitter tears; to weep bitterly. *Verser des —s*, to shed tears. *Fondre en —s*, to melt into tears. *A chaudes —s*, bitterly. *Avoir le don des —s*, to have tears at command.
larmier, *n m.*, (arch) larmier, corona, **drip-**stone, coping, eye-vein (of the horse).
larmières, *n f pl*, *or* **larmiers,** *n m.pl*, tear-pit (of the stag)
larmoiement (-moa-mān), *n m*, watering of the eyes.
larmoyant, -e, *adj*, weeping, in tears, lachrymose, whining, whimpering, (fig) pathetic, tragic.
larmoyer, *v n*, to cry, to shed tears, to whine, to whimper, to water (of the eyes).
larmoyeu-r, *n m.*, **-se,** *n f*, weeper, whimperer, whiner
larron, *n m*, thief, (print.) bite, (book-bind) leaf folded in and not cut. *S'entendre comme — s en foire*, to be as thick as thieves *L'occasion fait le —*; opportunity makes the thief.
larronneau, *n m*, little thief, pilferer.
larronnesse, *n f*, a female thief.
larve, *n f*, (ent) larva, grub, worm, caterpillar.
larves, *n f pl*, (antiq.) ghosts, specters, hobgoblins.
laryngé, -e, *adj*, laryngean.
laryngien, -ne (-in, -e-n), *adj*, laryngean.
laryngite, *n f*, (med) laryngitis
laryngotomie, *n f*, (surg) laryngotomy.
larynx (la-rinks), *n m.*, (anat) larynx.
las! (lâ) *int*, alas!
las, -se, *adj.*, tired, weary, fatigued. *— de travailler;* tired of working *Un — d'aller;* a lazy fellow. *Faire quelque chose de guerre —se;* to do a thing for the sake of peace and quiet.
lascar, *n m*, lascar (East Indian sailor)
lasci-f, -ve, *adj.*, lascivious, lewd, lustful, wanton, lecherous
lascivement (las-siv-mān), *adv.*, lasciviously, lewdly, wantonly, lecherously.
lasciveté (las-siv-tè), *n.f.*, lasciviousness, lewdness, lust, lustfulness.
laser (-zèr), *n.m*, (bot) laserwort.
lassant, -e, *adj*, tiresome, wearisome, fatiguing, tedious
lasser, *v a*, to tire, to weary, to fatigue, to wear out, to catch with a lasso; to lasso
lasser, *v n*, to be tiring, wearying
se **lasser,** *v r*, to tire, to grow tired, to be fatigued, to be wearied
lassitude, *n f*, lassitude, weariness.
last *or* **laste,** *n m*, (com, nav) last (two tons weight, 4,000 kil)
lasting (-tinghh), *n m*, lasting (stuff).
latanier, *n m*, fan-palm, latania.
latent, -e, *adj*, latent, hid, concealed, secret
latéral, -e, *adj*, lateral, side.
latéralement (-ral-mān), *adv.*, laterally; sideways.
a **latere.** *V* **légat.**
lathyrus, *n m*, (bot.) lathyrus.
laticlave, *n.m*, (antiq) laticlave
latin, -e, *adj*, Latin, (nav.) lateen *Voile —e*, lateen sail *La langue —e*, the Latin language.
latin, *n m*, Latin. *Il est au bout de son —*; he is at his wit's end *Du — de cuisine;* dog Latin *Y perdre son —*; not to be able to make it out.
latiniser, *v a*, to latinize.
latinisme, *n.m.*, latinism.

latiniste, *n m*, latinist
latinité, *n f.*, latinity. *La basse* —; low Latin.
latitude, *n f.*, latitude, extent, room, space, margin, (ng.) freedom of action, climate.
latitudinaire, *adj*, latitudinarian.
latomie, *n f*, (antiq) latomia.
latrie, *n f.*, latria.
latrine, *n f.*, privy, water-closet
latte, *n f.*, lath
latter, *v a.*, to lath.
lattis, *n m*, lathing, lath-work
laudanisé, **-e**, *adj*, containing laudanum.
laudanum, *n m*, laudanum
laudati-f, **-ve**, *adj.*, laudatory
laudes (lôd), *n f pl*, (c rel) lauds.
lauréat, *adj.*, laureate. *n m*, prizeman.
lauréole, *n f*, (bot) spurge-laurel.
laurier, *n m*, laurel, bay-tree, (fig.) glory, honor. —*-rose*, oleander, rose-bay — *tin*, wild laurel. *Couronné de —s*, crowned with laurels, glory.
laurose, *n m*, (bot) oleander, rose-bay.
lavable, *adj*, washable
lavabo (-bô), *n.m*, wash-stand.
lavage, *n m.*, washing, slops, wash, diluting, dilution. *En* —, diluted
lavanche *or* **lavange**, *n f.* *V.* **avalanche**
lavande, *n f*, (bot) lavender. — *commune*, — *officinale*; common lavender.
lavanderie, *n f*, (old) laundry, wash-house.
lavandier, *n m*, yeoman of the laundry
lavandière, *n f*, (l u) laundress, washerwoman, (ornith.) wagtail; (local) barge, boat
lavanèse, *n f*, (bot) goat's-rue.
lavaret, *n m*, (ich) gwiniad, fresh-water herring.
lavasse, *n f*, sudden shower of rain (l.u.); sloppy sauce; wash, wish-wash.
lave, *n f.*, lava.
lavé, **e**, *part*, washed, pale, faint. *Couleur —e*; (paint) light color. *Cheval bai* —, light bay horse
lavement (la-vmān), *n m*, (c. rel.) washing; (med) injection, clyster.
laver, *v.a*, to wash, to wash off, to cleanse; to wash up; to lave, to bathe, to absolve, to declare innocent. — *la tête à quelqu'un*, to blow any one up; to rate any one soundly. *se* **laver**, *v.r.*, to wash, to wash one's self. *Se — les mains*, to wash one's hands. *Se — d'un crime*; to clear one's self of a crime *Je m'en lave les mains*; I will have nothing to do with it, I wash my hands of the business
lavette, *n f*, dish-cloth, dish-clout
laveu-r, *n m.*, **-se**, *n f*, washer, scourer. —*se de vaisselle*; scullion, scullery-maid. — *de mines*; buddler. — *de cendres*, metal-refiner.
lavis, *n.m.*, wash, coloring, tinting. *Dessin fait au* —; washed drawing, (engr.) aquatint
lavoir, *n.m*, washing-place, wash-house, scullery; (metal.) buddle, rubbing-board
lavure, *n.f*, dish-water, hogwash; (gold.) washing. *pl*, goldsmith's sweepings — *de vaisselle*; dish-water; (fig) weak, tasteless broth.
laxati-f, **-ve**, *adj*, laxative, opening.
laxatif, *n.m.*, (pharm) laxative.
laxité, *n.m.*, (med.) laxity, looseness
layer, *v.a*, to cut a path through a forest
layetier (-tié), *n.m*, box-maker, packing-case maker.
layette, *n f.*, (old) baby-linen; drawer, box.
layetterie (lè-tè-trî), *n.f.*, box-trade; baby-linen trade.
layeur, *n m.*, forest-surveyor.
layon, *n m*, tail-board (of a van); (hunt) straight path.
lazaret, *n.m*, lazaretto, lazar-house.
lazariste, *n m.*, Lazarite, Lazarist (monk).
lazarone, *n.m*, (*lazaroni*) lazarone.
lazuli. *V.* **lapis**.
lazulite, *n m*, (min.) lazulite, azure-stone.
lazzi, *n m.*, (—, *or* —*s*) piece of buffoonery jest, joke, pun.
le, *art m*, **la**, *f*, **les**, *pl m f*, the *La nuit*, in the, during the night. *Le coquin!* what a scoundrel!
le, *pron m*, **la**, *f*, **les**, *pl m f*, him, her, it, them, so. *Je les vois*, I see them. *Je le vois*, I see him, it. *Il l'aime*, he loves him, it *Je l'aime*, I love her *Donnez-le-moi*, give it me *La voici*; here she is *Je suis enrhumée, mes femmes le sont aussi*, I have got a cold, so have my maids.
lé, *n m.*, breadth (of linen), tow-path
lèche, *n f.*, thin slice — *cul*, toady, lick-spittle
léché, **-e**, *part*, licked. *Tableau* —, (paint) labored picture
à **lèche-doigts**, *adv*, (l u) in small quantities, niggardly, meanly, sparingly, just enough to taste.
lèchefrite (lèsh-frit), *n f*, dripping-pan.
lécher, *v.a*, to lick, to lick up, (paint) to labor, to polish, to elaborate, to overdo
se **lécher**, *v r*, to lick one's self *S'en — les doigts*, to lick one's chops over it
lécheu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, gormandizer, sponger
leçon, *n f*, lesson, lecture, reading *Faire —*; true reading (of a text) —*s publiques*, public lectures *Il a pris des —s d'un tel*, he took lessons from such a one *Faire la — à quelqu'un*, to give any one his cue, to lecture any one, to coach up any one
lect-eur, *n m*, **-rice**, *n f*, reader, (old) lecturer, professor. — *bénévole*, gentle reader
lecture, *n f.*, reading, perusal. *Il a beaucoup de —*, he is well-read *Savant par la —* well-read. *Cabinet de* —, reading-room, circulating library, newsroom
légal, **-e**, *adj*, legal, lawful, legitimate.
légalement (-gal-mān), *adv*, legally, lawfully, legitimately.
légalisation, *n f*, (jur) legalization, authentication.
légaliser, *v a*, (jur) to authenticate, to legalize, to render legal
légalité, *n f*, legality, lawfulness.
légat, *n m*, legate — *à latere*, legate à latere
légataire, *n m f*, (jur) legatee — *universel* or — *à titre universel*, sole *or* residuary legatee
légation, *n f*, legateship, legation.
légatoire, *adj*, legatory.
lége, *adj*, (nav.) light.
légendaire, *n m*, legendary.
légende, *n f*, legend; inscription, motto, story; legend (of medals)
lég-er, **-ère**, *adj*, light; buoyant, easy. fleet fast; nimble, active, fickle, unsteady, light headed; feeble, faint, frivolous, trifling, slight, inconsiderate, giddy, thoughtless *A la —e*, thoughtlessly, inconsiderately, carelessly *Vin —*; light wine *Etre — à la course*, to be fleet of foot. *Cavalerie —e*; light-horse. *Avoir la tête —e*; to be hare-brained, light-headed. *Une faute —e*; a small fault *Etre vêtu à la —e*, to be lightly dressed.
légèrement (lé-jer-mān), *adv*, lightly, slightly; nimbly, swiftly, cursorily, thoughtlessly
légèreté (lé-jèr-té), *n f.*, lightness, nimbleness, swiftness, fickleness, unsteadiness; instability; levity, frivolity, airiness, inconsiderateness, thoughtlessness; slight fault. *La — d'un cerf*, the fleetness of a stag
légitérer, *v n*, to legislate
légion, *n f*, legion — *d'honneur*; Legion of Honor (a French order of knighthood, civil and military). — *de parents*, host of relations
légionnaire, *n m* and *adj.*, legionary; knight of the Legion of Honor.

législat-eur, -rice, *adj* and *n*, legislating, law-giving, regulating, legislator, legislatrix, law-giver, law-maker
législati-f, -ve, *adj.*, legislative
législation, *n f*, legislation
législature, *n f*, legislature
légiste, *n m*, legist, civilian
légitimaire, *adj*, (jur) secured by law.
légitimation, *n f*, legitimation, legalization, recognition
légitime, *adj.*, just, lawful, legitimate, rightful, justifiable *Part —*, legal share. *Enfant —*, child born in wedlock
légitime, *n f.*, (jur) lawful portion of a child.
légitimement (-tim-mān), *adv*, legitimately, lawfully, justly, rightfully, fairly, justifiably.
légitimer, *v.a*, to legitimate, to justify, to legalize, to recognize *L'ivresse ne légitime aucune mauvaise action;* drunkenness does not justify any bad action
légitimiste, *n m f*, legitimist
légitimité, *n f*, legitimacy, lawfulness, rightfulness, fairness, justifiableness
legs (lê), *n m*, legacy, bequest, gift by will
léguer (lé-ghé), *v a*, to leave, to leave by will, to devise, to bequeath. *Se —*, to be bequeathed
légume, *n m*, vegetable, pot-herb; pulse, legume, legumen
légumi-er, -ère, *adj*, of vegetables *n m.*, vegetable-dish, vegetable-garden.
légumineuses, *n f pl.*, (bot.) leguminous plants.
légumineu-x, -se, *adj*, leguminous.
légumineux, *n m pl*, vegetables.
lemme (lem), *n m*, (geom.) lemma.
lemne, *n f.*, (bot) lemna, duckweed
lémures, *n m pl*, (Roman antiq) lemures.
lémuriens (-in), *n m pl*, (mam) lemuridæ.
lémuries, *n f pl*, (Roman antiq) lemuria
lendemain (lān-dmin), *n m*, morrow, next day, day after, following day *Le — de ses noces;* the day after one's marriage *Penser au —*, to think of the morrow
lendore, *n m f*, dawdle, humdrum, dawdling person
lénifier, *v a*, (med) to lenify
léniti-f, -ve, *adj*, (med.) lenitive
lénitif, *n m*, (med) lenitive, emollient
lent, -e, *adj*, slow, tardy, remiss; lingering, slack, dull. *— à parler;* slow of speech *— à payer;* slack in one's payments *Fièvre —e,* slow fever, low fever
lente, *n f*, (ent) nit
lentement (lān-tmān), *adv*, slowly, tardily, remissly, sluggishly.
lenteur, *n f*, slowness, tardiness, remissness.
lenticulaire *or* **lenticulé, -e,** *adj*, lenticular, lentiform
lenticule, *n.f.*, (bot.) duckweed.
lentiforme, *adj*, lentiform, lenticular.
lentigineu-x, -se, *adj*, (med) lentiginous; freckled, freckly
lentigo, *n.m.*, (med.) lentigo, freckles.
***lentille,** *n f.*, (bot) lentil, freckle, lens, pendulum-bob *Visage couvert de —s,* face freckled all over.
***lentilleu-x, -se,** *adj*, (l u) freckled.
lentisque, *n m*, (bot) lentisk, mastic-tree.
léonin, -e, *adj*, leonine
léonure *or* **léonurus,** *n m*, (bot) motherwort.
léopard *n m.*, leopard
lépas, *n.m*, (conch.) limpet, patella.
lépidoptère, *n m.* and *adj*, (ent.) lepidopter, lepidoptera; lepidopterous
lépisme, *n.m*, (ent) book-worm, mite
lèpre, *n f.*, leprosy.
lépreu-x, -se, *n* and *adj*, leper, leprous.
léproserie (lé-prô-zrî), *n.f.*, lazar-house.
lepte, *n.m.*, (ent) leptus. *— automnal;* wheal-worm.
lequel, *pron m.*, **laquelle,** *f.*, **lesquels,** *pl.m.*, **lesquelles,** *pl f.*, who, whom, that, which, (interrogatively) which one, which. *Lequel, laquelle, vous plaît davantage?* which pleases you best? *Lequel, laquelle, préférez-vous?* which one do you prefer?
lérot *or* **liron,** *n.m*, (mam.) garden-dormouse.
les, *definite art* and *pers pr. pl*, the, them. *V.* **le**
lèse, *adj*, high-treason. [Only used in connection with some other word.]
lèse-faculté, *n f*, (*n p*) (jest) disregard of a physician's advice
lèse-humanité, *n f.*, (*n p.*) high-treason against humanity.
lèse-majesté, *n f.*, (*n p.*) high-treason, (jur.) leze-majesty.
lèse-nation, *n f.*, (*n p*) high-treason against the nation
léser, *v.a.*, to wrong, to injure, to hurt, to aggrieve.
lésine, *n f*, niggardliness, stinginess.
lésiner, *v n*, to be niggardly, parsimonious, stingy, mean, to higgle, to haggle.
lésinerie (le-zi-n-rî), *n f*, stinginess, meanness, niggardliness, stingy act.
lésineu-r, -se, *adj.*, niggardly, stingy, mean, parsimonious.
lésion, *n.f.*, wrong, injury; (surg.) lesion, hurt, loss (at play).
lesse, *n f. V.* **laisse**
lessive, *n f*, lye-washing, wash, washing, linen washed, (chem) lixivium. *Donner sa — à laver;* to give one's dirty linen to be washed. *Faire la — du gascon,* (prov) to turn one's shirt *or* neckerchief when it is dirty *A laver la tête d'un More, on perd sa —;* it is useless trying to wash a blackamoor white, *or*, do what you will, you'll never change him. *Faire une —, une forte, une furieuse,* —, to sustain a loss, a heavy loss (at play)
lessiver, *v a*, to wash (in lye); (chem.) to lixiviate. *Se faire —*, (fig) to get beaten; to lose heavily (at play).
lessiveu-r, *n m*, **-se,** *n f*, lye-washer.
lessiveuse, *n f*, lye-washing machine, laundress.
lest (lèst), *n m*, (nav.) ballast.
lestage, *n m*, (nav.) ballasting.
leste, *adj.*, brisk, nimble, active; clever; unceremonious, unscrupulous; indecorous; improper, free
lesté, -e, *adj*, ballasted; (fig) with well-lined stomach.
lestement, *adv*, briskly, cleverly; freely; indecorously, improperly.
lester, *v a*, (nav) to ballast.
se **lester,** *v.r*, to take in ballast; to line one's stomach, to lay in a stock of provisions. *Je me suis bien lesté avant de me mettre en route,* I made a square meal before setting out
lesteur, *n m.*, lighter, ballast-lighter; (pers.) ballast-heaver
léthargie, *n f.*, lethargy.
léthargique, *adj*, lethargic, lethargical.
léthé, *n m*, (myth) Lethe.
léthifère, *adj.*, lethiferous.
lettre, *n.f*, letter, note, bill, (print.) letter, type. *pl*, literature, letters. *Prendre une chose à la —, au pied de la —*, to take a thing literally, in a literal sense, to the letter. *Rendre à la —*; to render word for word, literally. *En toutes —s,* at full length, plainly, unmistakeably *— de change,* bill of exchange. *— de crédit,* letter of credit, credentials. *—s patentes;* letters patent *—de cachet,* (French hist) lettres-de-cachet, arbitrary warrant. *—s de marque;* letters of mark. *— de mer;* (nav.) pass. *— de*

voiture, way-bill. — *affranchie;* paid letter — *recommandée* or *chargée*, registered letter. — *refusée*, — *morte*, — *au rebut*, — *tombée en rebut*, dead letter *Boîte aux —s*, letter-box *Expédition des —s;* dispatch of letters *Jeter, mettre une — à la poste*, to post a letter *Ce sont —s closes*, that is a secret. *Un homme de —s*, a man of letters. *Les belles- —s*, polite literature. *Gravure avant la —*, proof engraving.

lettré, -e, *adj.*, lettered, literate, literary *n.m*, scholar. *Les —s*, the literate, literati

lettrine, *n f*, (print) heading, reference

leu, *n m.*, old French for *loup*, wolf, still in use in the expression. *à la queue leu leu*, one after the other, in a file

leucorrhée, *n f*, (med) leucorrhœa, whites

leur, *personal pron*, to them, them *Je le — donne;* I give it to them *Je — ai dit cela*, I told them that. *Donnez-le- —*, give it to them

leur, *possessive adj*, their *Le —, la —, les —s, possess pron*, theirs. *J'aime mieux ma maison que la —*, I like my house better than theirs. *Je ne veux rien du —*, I want nothing of theirs

leurre, *n m*, lure, decoy, bait; snare, trap *Se laisser prendre à un —*, to be caught in a snare, to swallow a bait.

leurrer, *v a.*, to lure; to entice, to decoy.

se leurrer, *v r.*, to be ensnared, entrapped, to delude one's self. *Ces oiseaux ne se leurrent pas facilement;* these birds are not to be easily trapped.

levage, *n.m.*, raising, lifting.

levain, *n m.*, leaven, barm, yeast, remains; germ. *Pain sans —*, unleavened bread.

levant, *n m.* and *adj*, East, Levant *Du — au couchant*, from east to west; rising, orient.

levantin, -e, *n.* and *adj*, Levantine

levantine, *n f.*, levantine (silk cloth).

lève, *n f.*, mallet, bat (at mall).

levé, *n.m*, (mus.) rise (of foot, of hand).

levé, -e, *part*, lifted up, raised, up, risen (out of bed). *Votre maître est-il —?* is your master up?

levée, *n.f*, gathering, crop (fruits, etc); levying; raising; (post-office) collection; embankment; causeway, dike; breaking up, removal, rising, recess; swell (of the sea), trick (at cards), (nav.) stanch-sheets *Faires des —s de soldats*, to raise soldiers — *de terre;* embankment.

lève-gazon, *n m*, turfing-iron, turf-cutter.

lever, *v.a*, to lift, to lift up, to heave, to raise up, to pull up; (hunt.) to start, to flush; to take up, to hold, to remove, to take away, to take out; to gather, to collect; to raise, to levy; to survey, to make a survey. — *les oreilles*, to prick up one's ears. — *les épaules;* to shrug one's shoulders — *la main sur quelqu'un*, to lift up one's hand against any one. — *le camp*, to break up the camp. — *quelqu'un;* to help any one up — *le masque*, to throw off the mask — *un plan;* to draw, to take a plan; to survey, to make a survey. — *une assemblée*, to dissolve a meeting. *A qui se lève matin, Dieu prête la main*, it is the early bird catches the worm.

se lever, *v.r*, to rise, to get up; to stand up to break up; to start up, to make a stand; (of the sea) to heave. *Il se lève de bon matin*, he rises early. *Se — précipitamment;* to start up

lever, *v.n.*, to come up, to be up (of plants), to spring up, to rise. *Faire — un lièvre;* to start a hare.

lever, *n.m.*, rising; levee; surveying. *Au — du soleil;* at sunrise — *des plans;* land-surveying — *de rideau;* curtain raiser.

lever-dieu, *n m.*, (—) (c. rel.) elevation of the host.

léviathan, *n.m*, leviathan.

levier, *n.m*, lever, hand-spike; (horl.) arm; crowbar. *La force du —*, the power of the lever. *Le point d'appui d'un —*, the fulcrum of a lever

levis, *adj.*, for drawing up *Pont- —*, draw-bridge

lévite, *n m*, Levite.

lévite, *n f.*, (l u) frock-coat.

lévitique, *n.m*, Leviticus.

levrauder, *v a*, (l u.) to harass, to pester, to badger

levraut, *n.m*, leveret, young hare.

lèvre, *n.f*, lip *Je l'ai sur le bord des —s*, I have it on the tip of my tongue *Il a le cœur sur les —s*, his heart is on his lips

levretté, -e, *adj*, greyhound-like

levrette, *n f*, greyhound, harrier-bitch.

levretter, *v a*, to course (hares).

lévrier, *n m*, greyhound, harrier.

levron, *n.m*, young greyhound, young harrier.

levure, *n f*, yeast, barm

lexicographe, *n m*, lexicographer.

lexicographie, *n f*, lexicography

lexicographique, *adj*, lexicographical.

lexicologie, *n f*, lexicology.

lexique, *n m*, lexicon, dictionary.

lez, *prep.*, near, by.

lézard, *n m.*, lizard.

lézarde, *n f.*, crevice, crack, chink.

lézardé, -e, *adj*, cracked (of walls).

lézardelle, *n f*, (bot) lizard-tail, female lizard.

lézarder, *v a*, to crack (of walls)

se lézarder, *v r*, to crack, to become cracked.

liais, *n.m*, lias, building limestone.

liaison, *n f.*, joining, conjunction, connection, intimacy; up-stroke (of writing); (mus) slur, binding-note. *Rompre une —*, to break off a connection.

liaisonner, *v a.*, (mas.) to bind (stones).

liane, *n.f*, (bot) bind-weed, creeper.

liant, -e, *adj*, supple, flexible, pliant; forming connections easily; affable, mild, sociable, attractive. *n.m*, suppleness, pliability, pliancy, affability, sociability, gentleness.

liard, *n m.*, liard ($0 0025), half a farthing, (fig) farthing, stiver, rap, picayune *Il n'a pas un rouge —*, he has n't a brass farthing.

liarder, *v n*, to contribute in small sums; to pay by farthings, to haggle.

lias, *n m.*, (geol.) Lias.

liasique *or* **liassique,** *adj*, (geol) Liassic.

liasse, *n f.*, bundle, file (of papers)

libage, *n m*, (mas) ashlar *V* **moellon**

libation, *n f*, libation, potation. *Faire des —s;* to offer up libations

libelle, *n m*, libel, lampoon.

libellé, -e, *adj.*, drawn up, specified *n.m*, wording; contents

libeller (li-bèl-lé), *v.a*, (jur.) to draw up; to word; to specify the object of.

libelliste, *n.m.*, libeler.

libellule, *n f*, (ent) libellula, dragon-fly.

liber (li-bèr), *n.m*, (bot.) liber.

libéral, -e, *adj.*, liberal, generous, bounteous, free-hearted, open-handed.

libéral, *n.m*, liberal, liberalist

libéralement (-ral-mān), *adv.*, liberally, bountifully, largely, generously, bounteously.

libéralisme, *n.m*, liberalism.

libéralité, *n f.*, liberality; generosity, open-handedness, bounty.

libérat-eur, -rice, *n f.*, deliverer, liberator, rescuer.

libérati-f, -ve, *adj.*, freedom-giving, liberating.

libération, *n f*, deliverance, rescue, discharge, riddance.

libéré, -e, *part.*, liberated, discharged; (com) paid up (of shares). *Forçat —;* returned convict, ticket-of-leave man.

libérer, *v a.*, to discharge, to liberate, to free
se **libérer,** *v.r*, to be liberated, to be discharged, to pay off one's debts, (com.) to be paid up (of shares)
liberté, *n f.*, liberty, freedom, facility, ease, license, franchise. *On a rendu la — aux prisonniers;* the prisoners were restored to liberty *Mettre en —*, to set at liberty. *En —*, freely.
liberticide, *adj*, libericide
libertin, -e, *adj*, libertine, licentious, wanton, dissolute, idle
libertin, *n m*, **-e,** *n.f*, libertine, rake, idler, ⊙free-thinker
libertinage, *n m*, libertinism, debauchery; wildness, wantonness, ⊙irreligion. *Vivre dans le —*; to lead a dissolute life.
libertiner, *v n*, to be a libertine, to lead a dissolute life, to be rakish, to be idle (of children).
se **libertiner,** *v r*, to be a libertine; to play the idler (of children).
libidineux-x, -se, *adj*, libidinous.
ad **libitum.** *V.* **ad libitum.**
libouret, *n.m*, mackerel-fishing line.
libraire, *n.m.*, bookseller. — *éditeur;* publisher, publisher and bookseller
librairie, *n f.*, book-trade, bookselling; bookseller's shop, library, publishing-house.
libration, *n f*, (astron.) libration
libre, *adj*, free, at liberty; unguarded, unconfined, outdoor, bold, broad, rid, exempt; (of paper) unstamped, (of schools) free, private; (of verse) irregular *Il a tout son temps —*, all his time is his own. *— à vous de sortir ou de rester;* stay or go, as you please *Cette place est —*; that seat is unoccupied. *Avoir le champ —*; to have free scope for action.
libre-échange, *n.m*, (*n p*) free-trade.
libre-échangiste, *n m*, (— - - —*s*) free-trader.
librement, *adv*, freely, without restraint, boldly. *En user —*, to make free with anything.
librettiste, *n m*, (the author of the words of an opera), librettist.
libretto, *n m*, (—*s* or *libretti*) words of an opera, libretto.
lice, *n f.*, lists; field, arena, tilt-yard; barrier, fence; (tapestry) warp; (mam.) bitch-hound. *Entrer dans la —, en —*, to enter the lists. *Haute —*; high warp. *Basse —*; low warp.
licence, *n f*, license, leave, permission, liberty, licentiousness; licentiate's degree.
licencié, *n m*, licentiate, B. A
licenciement (-sî-mān), *n.m.*, (milit.) disbanding.
licencier, *v a*, to disband (troops).
se **licencier,** *v.r*, to grow licentious, to take liberties.
licencieusement (-eûz-mān), *adv*, licentiously, lewdly, dissolutely.
licencieux-x, -se, *adj*, licentious, dissolute.
licet (-sèt), *n.m*, (—) (l.u.) permission, leave, permit.
lichen (li-kè-n), *n.m*, (bot.) lichen, moss.
licitation, *n f.*, sale by auction of (real estate).
licite, *adj.*, licit, lawful, allowable.
licitement (-sit-mān), *adv.*, lawfully, licitly
liciter, *v a.*, to sell by auction (real estate).
licol, *n.m.* *V.* **licou**
licorne, *n.f*, unicorn. *— de mer;* narwhal.
licou, *n.m*, halter.
licteur, *n m*, lictor
lie, *n.f.*, lees, dregs, grounds; (fig.) scum, refuse. *Boire jusqu'à la —*, to drink to the dregs. *La — du peuple,* the scum of the people. ⊙**lie,** *adj*, merry, gay. *Faire chère —*; to lead a merry life.
lié, -e, *part.*, tied, bound, connected. *Une sauce bien —e;* a thick sauce. *Partie —e,* rubber (at cards).
liège, *n.m.*, cork; cork-tree. *Bouchon de —;* cork.
liéger, *v.a*, to cork (a net).
liégeux-x, -se, *adj.*, like cork, corky.
lien (li-in), *n.m.*, band, rope, strap. *pl.*, bonds, chains, irons. *Briser, rompre, ses —s;* to break one's bonds. *— conjugal;* matrimonial bond.
lienterie, *n f.*, (med.) lientery.
lientérique, *adj*, lienteric.
lier, *v a.*, to bind, to bind down; to fasten, to tie, to tie down, to tie up; to join; to thicken; to link, to connect, to enter into, to engage in. *C'est un fou à —*; he ought to be put into a straitjacket. *— une sauce;* to thicken a sauce. *— des notes;* (mus.) to slur notes *— commerce avec quelqu'un;* to establish relations with any one.
se **lier,** *v.r.*, to bind, to tie; to thicken; to become acquainted with, to become intimate with, to form a connection.
lierre, *n.m.*, (bot.) ivy. *— terrestre;* ground-ivy *— grimpant*, tree-ivy.
liesse, *n f*, mirth, gayety, merriment.
lieu, *n m*, place, spot, ground, family, cause, reason, occasion. *pl*, premises, water-closet *En tout —*, everywhere. *En aucun —*, nowhere. *En quelque — que ce soit*, anywhere. *Au — que*, instead of which, whereas. *En son — et place;* in one's place. *Se porter sur les —x;* to go to the spot *En premier —*; in the first place. *En dernier —*; lastly, alternately *S'aller en bon —*; to marry into a good family. *— commun*, commonplace topic, commonplace subject *Il n'y a pas — de craindre;* there is no cause to fear. *Vous avez donné — à cela*, you are the occasion of it *Donner — à*, to give rise to. *Il m'a tenu — de père;* he has been a father to me. *Avoir —*, to take place, to happen. *—x d'aisances;* water-closet *Etre au — et place de quelqu'un;* to represent any one. *Au — de*, in the place of, instead of, in lieu of. *Au — que*, whereas, when on the contrary, while. *Y avoir —*, there to be occasion or necessity. *Tenir — de;* to fill the place of, to do instead of.
lieue, *n.f.*, league (two and a half miles English).
lieur, *n m*, binder, hay-trusser.
lieutenance (lieu-tnāns), *n f.*, lieutenancy.
lieutenant, *n.m*, lieutenant. *— en premier, en second;* first lieutenant, second lieutenant. *Sous-*, (— - - —*s*) ensign, sub-lieutenant.
lièvre, *n.m.*, hare. *Bec-de-—*, (—*s*—) hare-lip. *Il ne faut pas courir deux —s à la fois;* one must not have too many irons in the fire. *C'est là que gît le —*, that's the main point; there's the rub. *Mémoire de —*, bad, shocking memory.
ligament, *n m.*, (anat.) ligament.
ligamenteux-x, -se, *adj*, ligamentous.
ligature, *n f.*, ligature.
lige, *adj.*, liege *Fief —*, vassalage.
***lignage,** *n m.*, lineage.
***lignager,** *n m.*, person of the same descent, kinsman.
***ligne,** *n f.*, line; path, way, range; swath (of grass). *Etre en première —*; to hold the first rank. *Etre hors de —*; to be out of the line, beyond compare, out of the common. *— de charge, de flottaison;* load water-mark, water-line. *Grande —*, (rail.) trunk line *Il ne fait pas ses —s droites,* he does not keep his lines straight. *A la —*; a new line, a break. *— à pêcher;* fishing-line *Pêcher à la —*, to angle. *Troupe de —*; troops of the line *En — !* (mil.) fall in! *Venir en première —*, to rank first.
***lignée,** *n f*, lineage, progeny, offspring, issue.
***ligner,** *v a*, (carp.) to draw lines on.
***lignerolle,** *n.f*, (nav.) twine.
***lignette,** *n.f.*, net, twine.
***ligneul,** *n.m.*, shoemaker's thread, wax-end

***ligneu-x, -se**, *adj*, (bot) ligneous, woody.
lignite (lig-nit), *n m*, lignite, brown-coal
ligue (lig), *n f*, league, plot, confederacy
liguer (ligue), *v a*, to unite in a league
se **liguer**, *v r.*, to league, to combine, to band together.
ligueu-r, *n m.*, -se, *n f*, leaguer
ligulé, -e, *adj*, (bot) ligulate, strap-shaped
lilas, *n m*, lilac.
lilas, *adj.*, lilac-colored
liliacée, *n.* and *adj f*, liliaceous plant, liliaceous.
lilliputien, -ne, *adj*, lilliputian
limace, *n f.*, slug; (mec) Archimedean screw, water-screw.
limaçon, *n m.*, snail, (anat.) cochlea *Escalier en —*, winding staircase, corkscrew stairs. *— de mer;* cockle
***limaille**, *n f*, filings.
limande, *n f*, (ich) dab.
limas, *n.m* *V.* **limace**
limbe, *n.m*, limb, border, halo.
limbes, *n m pl*, (theol) limbo, limbus.
lime, *n f.*, file, (bot) sweet lemon *Les dents d'une —*; the teeth of a file *— douce*, smooth file. *— sourde*, dead file
lime-bois, *n m.*, wood-fretter.
limer, *v.a.*, to file, to smooth, to finish off.
limeur, *n m*, filer
limier, *n.m*, bloodhound, police-spy, detective
liminaire, *adj*, prefatory
limitati-f, -ve, *adj.*, limiting
limitation, *n f*, limitation
limitativement, *adv*, limitedly, with limitation.
limite, *n.f.*, limit, landmark, boundary, bound, border, extremity, confine
limité, -e, *part*, limited
limiter, *v.a.*, to limit, to bound; to set bounds to; to circumscribe, to confine, to stint
limitrophe, *adj*, neighboring, bordering.
limon, *n.m.*, slime, ooze, clay; mud, (bot) lemon; shaft (of a carriage), string-board, notch-board (of a staircase)
limonade, *n f*, lemonade.
limonadi-er, *n m*, **-ère**, *n f*, maker, seller, of lemonade; coffee-house keeper.
limoneu-x, -se, *adj*, muddy, turbid; slimy.
limonier, *n m*, shaft-horse; (bot) lemon-tree.
limonière, *n f.*, wagon with two shafts.
limousin, *n m*, bricklayer, mason (because most masons hail from *Le Limousin*)
limousinage, *n m.*, rough-walling; ashlar-work.
limousine, *n f*, coarse woolen cloak.
limousiner, *v.a.*, to rough-wall.
limpide, *adj*, limpid, clear.
limpidité, *n.f.*, limpidness, clearness
limure, *n.f*, filing; filings, polish.
lin, *n m.*, flax *Graine de —*, linseed. *Toile de —*; linen-cloth *— des prés;* cotton-grass.
linacées, *n.f pl.* *V* **linées**.
linaire, *n f.*, (bot) toad-flax.
linceul, *n.m*, winding-sheet, shroud.
linçoir, *n m.*, ceiling-joist.
linéaire, *adj*, linear.
linéal, -e, *adj.*, lineal, in a direct line
linéament, *n.m.*, trace, lineament, feature, outline.
linées, *n.f.pl*, (bot.) plants of the flax kind.
linette, *n.f.*, flax-seed.
linge, *n.m*, linen; cloth, rag *— propre*, clean linen. *Changer de —*; to change one's linen. *— à barbe*, shaving-cloth.
ling-er, *n.m*, **-ère**, *n f*, linendraper.
lingère, *n f*, keeper of a fancy linen-shop; seamstress, wardrobe woman
lingerie (lin-grî), *n f*, linen trade, linen-drapery, hosiery, linen-room.
lingot, *n m*, ingot, bullion, (hunt) slug *Or en —*, gold in bullion
lingotière (-ti-èr), *n f*, ingot-mold.
lingual, -e (-gooal), *n.f.* and *adj*, (anat., gram.) lingual.
lingue (lingh), *n f.*, (ich) ling.
linguet (-ghe), *n m*, (nav.) pawl (of a capstan)
linguiforme (-gooi-), *adj*, linguiform (like a tongue).
linguiste (-gooist), *n m f*, linguist.
linguistique (-gooistik), *n f*, linguistics
lini-er, -ère, *adj*, of flax *Industrie —ère*, linen-trade, flax-spinning.
linière, *n f*, flax field
liniment, *n m.*, (pharm) liniment.
linon, *n m*, lawn (fine linen)
linot, *n m*, (orn) linnet; cock-linnet
linotte, *n f*, hen-linnet *C'est une tête de —*, he is a hare-brained sort of fellow *Siffler la —*, (pop) to drink hard, to be in liquor, in quod.
linteau, *n m*, (carp) head-piece, lintel.
lion, *n m*, (mam) lion, (fig.) lord, dandy, beau; (astron) Leo *Jeune —*, lion's cub, whelp, young lion *— marin*, sea-wolf *Dent-de- —*, *(—s- —)* (bot) dandelion *Coudre la peau du renard à celle du —*, to combine cunning with strength *C'est l'âne couvert de la peau du —*, he is the ass with the lion's skin *C'est un —*, he is a dandy
lionceau, *n m*, (mam) young lion, lion's whelp, cub
lionne, *n f.*, (mam.) lioness, fashionable woman, gay woman
lionné, -e, *adj*, (her) rampant
lipogrammatique, *adj.*, lipogrammatic
lipogrammatiste, *n m*, lipogrammatist, letter-dropper
lipogramme, *n m*, lipogram.
lipome, *n.m*, (med) adipose wen.
lipothymie, *n f*, (med) lipothymy
lippe, *n f*, pouting-lip, thick lip *Faire sa —, à —, faire une grosse, une vilaine, —*, (fam.) to pout
⊙**lippée**, *n.f.*, (fam) mouthful, meal, feast [In the latter sense this word is only used with the adj *franche*] *Franche —*, hearty meal, a good square meal (free of cost) *Chercheur de franches —s*, sponger, parasite
lippitude, *n f*, (med) lippitude, bleardness
lippu, -e, *adj*, thick-lipped
liquation (-cooa-), *n f*, liquation, eliquation.
liquéfaction, *n f*, liquefaction.
liquéfiable, *adj*, liquefiable.
liquéfier, *v a*, to liquefy
se **liquéfier**, *v.r*, to liquefy, to become liquefied
liquet, *n m*, (hort) small baking pear
liqueur, *n f*, liquid, liquor, spirits, liqueur, cordial, juice *Vin de —*, sweet wine. *— s fraîches*, refreshing drinks *— s fortes*, spirits, intoxicating drinks. *Marchand de — s spiritueuses*, dealer in wines and spirits.
liquidambar, *n m*, (bot) liquid-amber.
liquidateur, *n m*, liquidator.
liquidation, *n f*, liquidation, settling, settlement, winding up.
liquide, *adj*, liquid, watery, flowing, clear, net (of money) *La plaine —*, the ocean
liquide, *n m.*, liquid, fluid, spirit, spirituous liquor.
liquide, *n f*, (gram) liquid.
liquider, *v.a.*, to liquidate, to settle, to discharge, to wind up, to sell off
se **liquider**, *v r.*, to liquidate, to be liquidated, to settle, to discharge one's debts
liquidité, *n f.*, liquidity, fluidity.
liquoreu-x, -se, *adj*, luscious, sweet
liquoriste, *n m*, dealer in liqueurs *or* spirits.
lire (lisant, lu), *v.a*, to read, to read of, to peruse, to study. *Continuer de —*, to read on. *— tout bas;* to read to one's self *— à haute voix.*

to read aloud. — *dans la pensée de quelqu'un;* to read any one's thoughts.

liron, *n m.* *V.* **lour** and **lérot**

lis (lis), *n m*, (bot) lily. — *asphodèle;* lily-daffodil, (fig) whiteness.

liséré, *n.m.*, stripe, border, piping

lisérer, *v.a*, to border with piping

liseron (li-zron), *n.m*, (bot) bind-weed.

liset, *n m.* (bot.) *V.* **liseron.**

liseu-r, -se, *n f*, reader.

lisibilité, *n f*, legibility, readableness.

lisible, *adj.*, legible, readable.

lisiblement, *adv*, legibly

lisière, *n f*, list (of cloth). strings, leading-strings, border, skirt, edge, verge, outskirts — *de toile*, selvage of linen-cloth. — *d'un bois*, edge, verge, of a wood

lissage, *n m.*, (tech.) smoothing, glossing, (nav) railing, rails.

lisse, *adj.*, smooth, sleek, glossy.

lisse, *n f.*, smoothness, gloss, hand-rail, hand-railing, barrier, fence, (nav.) sheer-rails, drift-rails, rib-band, (tapestry) *V.* **lice.** —*s de poste-haubans*, sheer-rails —*s de la rabattue*, drift-rails. —*s de couronnement;* upper rails of the stern —*s de grande rabattue*, quarter-rails. —*s de l'éperon*, rails of the head. —*s de bastingage;* rails of the nettings. —*s des couples*, rib-bands. — *du fort;* extreme breadth line. — *des façons*, floor-rib-band. —*s des œuvres mortes;* rib-bands of the upper-works. —*s de plat-bord*, drift-rails. — *de vibord;* waist-rail. —*s de la herpe*, rails of the head. — *d'hourdi*, wing-transom.

lisser, *v.a.*, to smooth, to gloss, to polish.

lisseu-r, *n m*, **-se,** *n f*, polisher.

lissoir, *n m*, polisher (tool)

lissure, *n f.*, polishing, glazing.

liste, *n f*, list, roll, catalogue, schedule. — *civile*, civil list. — *des jurés*, (jur) panel.

listeau, *n.m*, (nav) rim

listel, *n m*, (*listeaux*) (arch) listel, list, fillet

liston, *n.m*, (her) scroll.

lit, *n m.*, bed, bedstead, layer; stratum; channel, direction, set (of a current), (fig.) marriage — *de plume;* feather-bed. — *de parade;* bed of state. — *de repos;* couch — *de douleur;* sick-bed — *de camp;* field-bed — *de mort*, death-bed. — *de sangle*, folding-bed — *volant;* (nav.) cot, berth. — *à quenouilles*, — *à colonnes*, four-post bedstead, four-poster. *Quenouille de* —, *colonne de* —, bedpost *Descente de* —; carpet for the bedside. *Bois de* —, bedstead *Se mettre au* —, to go to bed *Garder le* —, to keep one's bed *Ils font* — *à part*, they do not sleep together. *Il a des enfants de deux* —*s;* he has children by two wives *Ruelle de* —; bedside — *de dessous*, understratum (of a quarry). — *de la mer;* bed of the sea. — *du vent*, (nav.) the wind's eye. *Tenir le* — *du vent*, to sail close to the wind. — *de marée;* tide-way — *de justice;* seat of justice, judicial bench, (Fr. Hist) king's throne. — *de Procruste*, the bed of Procrustes; (fig) tyrannical custom, rule, law, etc. *Comme on fait son* — *on se couche*, as you make your bed, so you must lie *Mourir au* — *d'honneur;* to die in battle *Au* —*!* (hunt) tally-ho! *Au sault du* — or *au sortir du* —; as you are getting up, in the early morning.

litanie, *n.f.*, litany, prayers; long-winded story.

liteau, *n m*, haunt (of a wolf); stripe (on table napkins), (tech.) bracket, ledge. *A* —*x;* with stripes, striped.

litée, *n f*, (hunt.) haunt, lair.

literie, *n f*, bedding.

litharge, *n f*, (min) litharge.

lithargé, -e, *or* **lithargyré, -e,** *adj.*, adulterated with litharge.

lithiase *or* **lithiasie,** *n f.*, (med) lithiasis.

lithiate, *n.m*, (chem) lithiate.

lithine, *n f*, (chem) lithia

lithoclaste, *n m*, (surg.) lithoclast (instrument).

lithocolle, *n f.*, lithocolla

lithogénésie, *n f*, lithogenesy

lithographe, *n m*, lithographer. *Imprimeur* —; lithographic printer

lithographie, *n f*, lithography, lithograph, lithographic printing-office.

lithographier, *v.a*, to lithograph.

lithographique, *adj*, lithographic.

lithoïde, *adj*, lithoidal.

lithologie, *n f.*, lithology

lithologue, *n.m*, lithologist.

lithontriptique *or* **lithotriptique,** *n m* and *adj*, (med.) lithontriptic.

lithophage, *adj*, lithophagous.

lithophylle, *n f*, lithophyl.

lithophyte, *n m*, lithophyte.

lithosperme, *n m*, (bot.) lithospermum; gromil, gromwell.

lithotome, *n m*, (surg) lithotome.

lithotomie, *n f*, (surg) lithotomy.

lithotomique, *adj.*, (surg) lithotomic.

lithotomiste, *n m.*, (surg) lithotomist.

lithotriteur, *n m*, (surg.) lithotritor.

lithotritie (-tri-ci), *n f*, (surg.) lithotrity.

litière (-tièr), *n f.*, litter; stable-litter. *Il est sur la* —; he is in the straw (of a horse); he is ill in bed (pers.). *Faire — de quelque chose;* to throw away, to waste, to squander.

litigant, -e, *adj.*, litigant.

litige, *n m.*, litigation, legal dispute, suit at law, (fig.) strife. *En* —, litigated, in dispute.

litigieu-x, -se, *adj.*, litigious; given to law-suits.

litispendance, *n f.*, (jur.) pendency (of a suit)

litorne, *n f*, (orni) litorn, field-fare.

litote, *n.f.*, (rhet) litotes

litre, *n f.*, black band, with hatchment.

litre, *n.m.*, liter (1.760 pint). *Demi* —; pint.

litron, *n m*, litron; (pop) reputed quart.

littéraire, *adj.*, literary.

littérairement, *adv.*, literarily.

littéral, -e, *adj.*, literal.

littéralement (-ral-mãn), *adv.*, literally, word for word, verbatim.

littéralité, *n f*, literality, literalness.

littérateur, *n.m*, literary man, scholar, man of letters.

littérature, *n.f*, literature, learning.

littoral, -e, *adj*, littoral, of the sea-coast.

littoral, *n m*, coast, sea-shore, sea-board.

liture, *n m.*, (foss.) liture.

liturgie, *n f*, liturgy

liturgique, *adj*, liturgic, liturgical.

liturgiste, *n.m*, writer on the liturgy.

lituus, *n m.*, (—) (antiq) augur's wand

liure, *n.f.*, cord, cart-rope; (nav) lashing, gammoning (of the bowsprit).

livarde, *n f.*, cord; (nav.) sprit. *Voile à* —; sprit-sail.

livarder, *v a.*, (nav.) to sprit.

livide, *adj*, livid.

lividité, *n f.*, lividness.

livrable, *adj.*, (com) deliverable.

livraison, *n f*, delivery (of goods), part, number (of a book). *Prendre de* —, to receive. *Faire* —; to deliver (goods, etc). *Par* —*s*, in parts, numbers.

livre, *n m*, book, register, volume — *manuscrit, imprimé*, manuscript, printed book. — *en feuilles;* book in sheets — *cartonné*, book in boards. — *broché;* stitched book — *épuisé;* book out of print. — *de consignations;* (police) charge-sheet — *d'occasion*, second-hand book. — *d'heures;* (c. rel) prayer-book, primer *Collationner un* —, to collate a book. *Mettre un* —

au jour ; to publish a book. *Un dévoreur de —s ;* a bookworm (pers.) *Parler comme un —,* to speak like a book. *Traduire à — ouvert,* to translate at sight. *Chanter à — ouvert,* to sing at sight. *— de compte,* book of accounts. *Grand —;* ledger. *— journal ;* day-book. *— de caisse;* cash-book. *— d'échéances,* bill-book. *Teneur de —s ;* book-keeper *Tenir les —s ,* to keep the books, to keep the accounts. *Grand —, grand — de la dette publique,* register of the National Debt *— jaune* blue book

livre, *n.f.,* pound (1 lb., 1 oz , 10 1-4 dr. avoirdupois); livre (coin); franc. *— sterling ;* pound sterling. *— parisis,* Paris livre ($0 25). *— tournois ;* Tours livre ($0 21). *A la —,* by the pound. *Dix francs la —,* ten francs a pound.

livrée, *n f.,* livery; livery-servants. *— de noce ;* weddmg-favors. *En —,* in livery. *Gens de —;* footmen, flunkeys *Grande —,* full livery *Petite —;* undress livery. *Marchandises à —,* goods to be delivered

livrer, *v.a.,* to deliver, to deliver up, over, to betray, to give up, to commit, to consign. *— de la marchandise à ;* to deliver goods to. *— bataille ;* to engage, to give battle. *— un assaut ;* to make an assault *— une place à l'ennemi,* to deliver up a fortress to the enemy. *— une ville au pillage ;* to give up a town to pillage. *— une bataille ;* to fight a battle.

se **livrer,** *v.r.,* to deliver one's self up, over; to give one's self up, over; to surrender one's self; to devote, to dedicate, to apply, one's self to; to confide (in); to trust one's self to; to riot in; to expose one's self to.

livret, *n.m.,* little book; memorandum-book; workman's certificate; time-book; cabman's license; depositor's book; multiplication-table; book (of the play). *— de batteur d'or,* gold-beater's mold.

livreur, *n.m* , deliverer (of goods). *Payez le —;* pay on delivery.

lixiviation, *n f.,* (chem) lixiviation.

lixiviel, -le, *adj ,* (chem., pharm.) lixivial.

lixivium (-om), *n m ,* (chem.) lixivium.

llama, *n.m. V.* **lama.**

lobe, *n m ,* lobe, lobe of the ear; (arch) cusp; (arch.) foil.

lobé, -e, *adj ,* (bot.) lobed, lobate

lobélie, *n f ,* (bot) lobelia, cardmal-flower. *— enflée ;* Indian tobacco, emetic weed.

lobiole, *n f.,* small lobe (in lichens).

lobulaire, *adj ,* lobulary.

lobule, *n.m.,* (anat) lobule.

local, -e, *adj.,* local.

local, *n.m ,* place, habitation, situation, premises, quarters.

localement, *adv ,* locally

localisation, *n.f.,* localization.

localiser, *v a.,* to localize.

se **localiser,** *v.r.,* to become, to be, localized.

localité, *n f ,* locality, place.

locataire, *n.m.f.,* tenant, lodger; (jur.) lessee. *— à bail ;* lessee *Recevoir des —s ;* to take in lodgers. *— en vertu d'un bail ;* lease-holder. *Principal —,* tenant

locati-f, -ve, *adj.,* tenantable; of *or* belonging to the tenant. *Valeur —ve ;* value in rent. *n m ,* locative (gram.).

location, *n f.,* letting, letting out; hiring; renting; (jur.) location. *Bureau de —,* box-office. *— de livres ;* letting out of books, lending library, circulating library.

locatis (-tis), *n m.,* (fam. l.u.) hack, jade.

loch, *n.m.,* (nav.) log. *Table de —;* log-book. *Jeter le —;* to heave the log.

loche, *n.f.,* (ich.) loach, groundling.

locher, *v.n.,* (of a horse's shoe) to be loose, to shake. *Il y a là quelque fer qui loche ;* there is a screw loose somewhere.

lochet, *n m. V* **louchet.**

lochial, -e, *adj ,* (med) lochial.

lochies, *n.f pl ,* (med.) lochia.

locman, *n m.,* coasting pilot. *V.* **lamaneur.**

locomobile, *adj ,* portable, movable.

locomobile, *n.f ,* (agri , mann.) traction engine, (portable) steam-engine

locomot-eur, -rice, *adj.,* (anat.) of *or* producing locomotion, locomotive.

locomoti-f, -ve, *adj ,* locomotive.

locomotion, *n f.,* locomotion.

locomotive, *n f.,* locomotive, engine, locomotive-engine.

locrenan, *n m.,* (coarse cloth) lockram.

locuste, *n.f.,* (ent.) locust, (zool) shrimp, prawn.

locution, *n f.,* expression, mode, form of speech, locution, term, phrase.

lods, *n m pl ,* (feudal law) only used in the expression. *— et ventes ;* lord's due.

lof, *n.m ,* (nav.) loof, luff; weather side, windward. *Aller au —,* to sail near the wind, to go to windward. *Etre au —,* to be to windward. *— pour —!* to windward! *Couple de —,* loof-frame *Largue le —!* up tacks and sheets! *Bouter le —,* to trim all sharp *— tout!* luff round! round with her! *— à la risée!* ease the ship! (in blowy weather). *Virer — pour —;* to tack, to veer the ship.

lofer, *v.n.,* (nav) to luff.

logarithme, *n m ,* (math) logarithm.

logarithmique, *adj ,* logarithmic

logarithmique, *n f ,* logarithmic curve.

loge, *n.f.,* lodge, hut, box; booth, stand, stall; kennel, cell, den, cabin, closet; actor's dressing-room *— d'un chien ;* dog's kennel *— du tigre,* tiger's den. *Ouvreuse de —s ,* box-opener. *— grillée ;* latticed box. *— découverte,* open box. *Premières —s ,* (thea) first tier of boxes. *— d'avant scène ;* stage box. *— de face,* front box. *Tenir une —;* (freemasonry) to hold a lodge

logeable (lo-jabl), *adj.,* inhabitable, tenantable, fit to live in, commodious, convenient, that can be housed.

logement (lo-jmān), *n m ,* lodgings; residence, dwelling, house-room, quarters; quartering, (milit) lodgment; accommodation; (nav.) room. *— garni ;* furnished apartments.

loger, *v.n.,* to lodge, to live, to put up *— chez soi,* to live at home. *— dans une auberge ;* to put up at an inn. *— à la belle étoile ,* to sleep in the open air. *Ici on loge à pied et à cheval ,* accommodation for man and beast.

loger, *v a ,* to lodge, to harbor, to find room for, to take in, to put up, to accommodate; to house; to billet, to quarter; to stable. *— des soldats ;* to quarter soldiers.

se **loger,** *v r.,* to lodge, to take up one's abode; to put up; (fig) to lodge itself, to fix itself.

logette, *n.f.,* little cabin, little box, little cell.

logeu-r, n m., -se, *n f.,* lodger. *— en garni ,* lodging-house keeper.

logicien (-in), *n m ,* logician.

logique, *n f.* and *adj.,* logic, **logical.**

logiquement, *adv.,* logically.

logis, *n m.,* house, dwelling, lodging, lodging-house, inn, home. *Corps de —;* main building. *On m'attend au —;* I am expected at home. *Bon — à pied et à cheval ;* good accommodation for man and horse *Au —;* at home. *La folie du —,* imagination, fancy.

logographe, *n.m ,* early Greek historian, logographer

logographe, *n m ,* logogriph, riddle, enigma.

logomachie, *n f ,* logomachy, war of words.

logos, *n m , (n p)* (theol.) God the Word; (in Plato's Philos) the Creator of all things.

loi, *n f ,* law, precept, command; power, dominion, sway; authority; rule; (coin) standard. *Homme de —,* lawyer. *Projet de —,* (parlia-

ment) bill. *Présenter un projet de* —; to bring in a bill. *Rejeter un projet de* —; to throw out a bill. *Hors la* —; outlawed. *Faire* —, to have force of law. *Faire la* —; to command, to dictate (to). *Se faire une* —; to make it a point. *Mettre hors la* —, to outlaw. — *annonaire, V.* **annonaire.**

loin, *adv.*, far, far off, a great way off; at a distance; remote, distant. *De — en —*; at great intervals, at long distances from each other. *Au —*; far, far away, far and wide. *De —*; from afar, from a distance, a long way off. *Revenir de —*; to have a narrow squeak (for one's life). *Aller chasser au —*, to go out hunting a great way off. — *du monde*; far from the world. — *d'ici*, a great way off. — *d'ici !* be gone ! — *des yeux, — du cœur*; out of sight, out of mind. *Bien — de*, instead of, far from. *Bien — que*; far from, so far from. *Bien — que cela soit*; it is so far from being so.

lointain, -e, *adj.*, remote, far distant. *Pays —*, remote country.

lointain, *n.m*, distance; distant prospect. *Le — d'un tableau*; the background of a picture.

loir, *n m.*, (mam) dormouse.

loisible, *adj.*, optional, lawful, allowable, right — *à vous de le faire*; you have a perfect right to do it.

loisir, *n.m.*, leisure, spare time. *J'ai du* —; I am at leisure. *Etes-vous de —?* are you at leisure ? *or* are you disengaged ? *A —*; leisurely, at leisure.

lok, *n m. V.* **looch.**

lollard, *n m*, (—*s*) Lollard.

lombaire, *adj*, (anat.) lumbar.

lombard, *n.m.*, pawnbroker; pawn-shop. *V.* **mont-de-piété.**

lombard, -e, *n.f.*, Lombard.

lombes, *n m pl*, lumbar region; loins.

lombric, *n m*, (ent) dew-worm, earth-worm, lob-worm

lombrical, -e, *adj*, lumbrical.

lomentacé, -e, *adj*, (bot) lomentaceous.

lompe, *n m.*, (ich) lump-fish, sea-owl.

londonien, -ne, *n m f.*, Londoner. *adj.*, Londonish.

londrin, *n m*, London cloth.

long, -ue (lŏn, lōng), *adj.*, long, slow, tedious; prolonged, lengthened, diffuse, drawn out. *Le temps est — à qui attend*, it is weary waiting. — *à manger, — à tout*; slow at meat, slow at everything. *De —ue main*; of long standing.

long, *n m*, length, extent. *Cela a dix aunes de —*; that is ten ells in length. *Etre couché, étendu, tout de son —*; to lie, to be lying, at full length. *Prendre le plus —*, to go the longest way round. *Tout le —*; all along *Tout au —*; along, at large, in detail, in full. *De — en large*; up and down, to and fro. *En —*; lengthways. *Tirer de —*, to scamper away, (fig) to put off, to procrastinate

long, *adv*, much, a great deal. *En savoir —*; to know what 's what. *En savoir trop —*; to know too much.

longanimité, *n f*, longanimity, forbearance, long-suffering.

long-courrier, *n.m.*, ocean (going) ship.

longe, *n f.*, loin, tether, thong. *Une — de veau*, a loin of veal.

longer, *v a.*, to go, to walk, to run along; to skirt, to coast along

longévité, *n.f.*, longevity.

longimétrie, *n f*, longimetry

longitude, *n.f.*, (geog) longitude. *Prendre les —s*; to take the longitude.

longitudinal, -e, *adj*, longitudinal.

longitudinalement, *adv*, longitudinally.

long-jointé, -e, *adj*, (man.) long-jointed.

long-pan, *n.m.*, roof-length.

longrine *or* **longuerine,** *n.f.*, girder, sleeper.

longtemps (lōn-tān), *adv.*, long, a long while, a great while. *Depuis —*; long since, long ago, long before. *Il y a — que je ne l'ai vu*; I have not seen him for a great while.

longue (long), *n.f.*, long syllable; length, course of time. *A la —*; with *or* in time, in the long run.

longuement (long-mān), *adv.*, long, a long time, a great while, at length.

longuet, -te, *adj.*, longish, somewhat long, pretty long, at great length.

longueur (-gheur), *n.f.*, length, extent, slowness, tediousness, dullness; prolixity. *Trois pieds de —*; three feet in length *En —*, lengthwise. *Tirer les choses en —*, to delay, to cause delays; to cause any affair to drag. *Traîner en —*; to drag; to be protracted, to suffer delays. *Tirer en —*; to spin out.

longue-vue, *n.f.*, (—*s*—*s*) small telescope; spy-glass.

looch (lok), *n.m* , (pharm) loch; emulsion.

lopin, *n.m.*, (pop.) lump, bit, morsel, portion, share (of eatables). — *de terre*; bit of ground.

loquace (-kooas), *adj.*, loquacious, talkative.

loquacement, *adv.*, talkatively, loquaciously.

loquacité (-kooa-), *n.f.*, loquacity, talkativeness.

loque, *n f.*, rag, tatter.

loquèle (-kuèl), *n f.*, small talk, gabble.

loquet, *n.m.*, latch, (of a knife) catch, hasp, clasp. — *d'écoutilles*; (nav.) hoop of the scuttles.

loqueteau (lok-to), *n.m.*, little latch.

loquette, *n.f.*, (pop.) scrap, small bit.

lord, *n m.*, (—*s*) lord.

lorette, *n.f*, lorette, gay woman.

***lorgnade,** *n f*, ogle, side-look, side-glance.

***lorgner,** *v a*, to leer, to ogle, to look through an opera-glass; to quiz; to have an eye on. — *une charge*; to have an eye on some post, to covet.

***lorgnette,** *n.f*, opera-glass.

***lorgneu-r, n.m* , -se,** *n.f.*, ogler.

***lorgnon,** *n.m* , eye-glass, quizzing-glass.

loriot, *n m.*, (orni) oriole.

lors, *adv.*, then. *Depuis* or *dès —*; from that time, since then. — *de*; at the time of. — *même que*; even though. *Pour —*; then, at the time, since then; so, in that case, therefore.

lorsque, *conj.*, when; at the time or moment. — *j'arrivai*; when I arrived.

⊙**los,** *n.m.*, praise.

losange, *n.m.*, (math) lozenge; lozenge-moulding.

losangé, -e, *adj.*, (math.) in lozenges; (her.) lozengee, lozengy.

losanger, *v.a.*, to lozenge.

lot (lō), *n m.*, lot, portion, share; prize (in a lottery). *Le — qui lui est échu*, the portion which has fallen to his share. *Le gros —*; the first prize (in a lottery).

loterie (lo-trī), *n.f.*, lottery, raffle. *Mettre à la —*; to put in the lottery. *Gagner à la —*; to win in the lottery. *Faire une —*; to raffle. *C'est une —*; (fig.) it is a mere matter of chance.

loti, -e, *part.*, divided into lots; portioned out. *Le voilà bien —*, he has made a good choice.

lotier (-tié), *n.m.*, (bot.) lotus, lotos.

lotion, *n f.*, lotion, wash; ablution.

lotir, *v.a.*, to divide into lots, to share; to portion out.

lotissage, *n.m.*, (chem) assaying, averaging.

lotissement (-tis-mān), *n m.*, dividing into lots, lotting.

loto, *n.m* , loto (game of chance).

lotophages, *n m pl.*, Lotophagi (lotus-eaters).

lotte, *n f*, (ich) lote, eel-pout.

lotus *or* **lotos** (-tūs, -tōs), *n.m.*, (bot.) lotus, lote.

louable, *adj*, laudable, praiseworthy, commendable, honest, honorable.

louablement, *adv.*, laudably, commendably, praisewortbily.

louage, *n.m.*, letting out, hire, hiring, renting. *A —*, on hire. *Donner à —*, to let out, to hire. *Prendre à —*; to rent, to hire. *Un cheval de —*, a hired horse

louange, *n.f.*, praise, commendation, eulogy; glory, credit. *Donner des —s*, to bestow praise

louanger, *v a.*, to praise up, to flatter, to laud.

louangeu-r, -se, *n.* and *adj*, praiser, flatterer, panegyrist, laudatory, eulogistic.

louche, *adj*, squint-eyed, dubious, doubtful, ambiguous, suspicious, equivocal, not clear, (fig.) (of light) dim, dark, (of weather) foul, thick.

louche, *n m.*, ambiguity, obscurity; suspicious appearance. *Il y a du — dans sa conduite*, there is something suspicious in his conduct.

louche, *n f.*, soup-ladle, dipper.

louchée, *n f.*, ladleful.

loucher, *v n.*, to squint.

louchet, *n m.*, flat spade, mattock.

louchettes, *n f.pl*, goggles.

loucheu-r, -se, *n.m f. and adj.*, squinter, squinting.

louer, *v.a.*, to let, to let out, to rent, to hire, to hire out, to lease; to take, to rent. — *une maison à quelqu'un;* to let any one a house. *Maison à —*; house to let.

se **louer,** *v.r.*, to hire one's self out, to be let, to be let for.

louer, *v.a.*, to praise, to commend, to laud, to eulogize, to speak highly of.

se **louer,** *v.r.*, to laud, to praise, one's self, to rejoice at; to be satisfied *or* pleased with. *Se — de quelqu'un;* to be well pleased with any one, to be satisfied with any one *Qui se loue s'emboue*, self praise is no recommendation.

loueu-r, *n m.*, **-se,** *n.f.*, hirer, letter out, ⊙praiser, flatterer. — *de voitures;* job-master.

lougre, *n.m.*, lugger.

louis, *n m.*, louis (an old French coin equal to about $4.60). — *d'or;* louis d'or

loup (loo), *n.m*, wolf, (med) lupus; (com.) stock-jobber; black velvet mask, domino, crow-bar; packing stick, burnisher *Gueule de —*, (bot.) snap-dragon. *Manger comme un —*; to eat ravenously; to devour. *Un saut de —*; a ha-ha; a hedge sunk between slopes. *Entre chien et —*; in the dusk of the evening, at dusk. *Renfermer le — dans la bergerie;* to set the fox to keep the geese *Crier au —!* to cry wolf. *Marcher à pas de —*, to walk cautiously, stealthily, like a thief. *Mettre quelqu'un à la gueule du —*; to throw any one into the lion's mouth. *Il est connu comme le — blanc;* he is known by everybody. *Quand on parle du — on en voit la queue;* talk of the devil and he is sure to appear. *La faim chasse le — hors du bois;* hunger will break through stone walls. *Il faut hurler avec les —s;* when you are at Rome, you must do as Rome does. *Avoir vu le —*, to have seen the world, to know what 's what *Qui se fait brebis, le — le mange;* daub yourself with honey and you will never want flies. *Il fait un froid de —*; it is terribly *or* bitter cold. *Tenir le — par les oreilles;* to be in a critical situation *Les —s ne se mangent pas entre eux;* there is honor among thieves. *Un vieux — de mer;* an old sea dog, an old salt.

loup-cerve, *n.f*, (—s—s) (mam) she-lynx.

loup-cervier, *n.m*, (—s—s) lynx.

loupe, *n.f*, magnifying-glass, lens, eye-glass, (med.) wen; (of camels) hump, (house painting) cradle.

loupeu-x, -se, *adj.*, wenny, knobby

loup-garou, *n.m.*, (—s—s) man-wolf, bugbear; owl, surly dog, churlish fellow.

lourd, -e, *adj*, heavy, lumpish, unwieldy; dull, clumsy, thick-headed; awkward

lourdaud, *n m.*, **-e,** *n f.*, lubber, lout, block-head, loggerhead.

lourdement, *adv.*, heavily, plump; clumsily; grossly.

lourderie, *n f.*, clumsiness, gross blunder.

lourdeur, *n.f.*, heaviness, sluggishness, dullness, weight.

⊙**lourdise,** *n.f.*, gross blunder.

⊙**loure,** *n f.*, loure (dance).

lourer, *v.a.*, (mus.) to join the notes.

loustic, *n m.*, wag.

loutre, *n f.*, otter. — *marine;* sea-otter.

⊙**louvat,** *n m*, young wolf. *V* **louveteau.**

louve, *n.f.*, she-wolf, wanton woman, (tech.) sling.

louver, *v.a*, (tech) to sling.

louvet, -te, *adj.*, fox-colored (of horses).

louveteau (loov-to), *n m*, young wolf.

louveter (loov-té), *v n.*, to whelp (of wolves)

louveterie (loov-trî), *n.f*, wolf-hunt.

louvetier, *n m.*, wolf-hunter; (formerly) master of the wolf-hounds.

louviers, *n.m*, Louviers cloth

louvoyage, *n.m*, (nav) tacking about

louvoyer, *v.n.*, (nav) to tack about; to ply by boards, (fig.) to manœuvre, to dodge.

louvre, *n m.*, Louvre (public edifice in Paris); palace, magnificent house.

love, *n.f.*, bar (of soap).

lover, *v.a*, (nav.) to coil.

loxodromie, *n f.*, (nav.) loxodromics; rhumb line.

loxodromique, *adj*, loxodromic

loyal, -e, *adj*, honest, loyal, honorable, true, fair, fair-dealing, straightforward, upright, (com.) of good quality, unadulterated. *Un — chevalier;* a true knight.

loyalement (loa-yal-mān), *adv*, fairly, loyally, honestly, faithfully, uprightly.

loyauté, *n.f.*, loyalty, honesty, honorableness, fairness, fair-dealing, integrity

loyer, *n.m*, hire, rent *Donner à —*; to let. *Prendre une maison à —*, to hire *or* rent a house. *Les —s sont élevés dans ce quartier;* rents are high in this neighborhood.

lozange, *n f. V* **losange.**

lubie, *n f*, crotchet, maggot, whim. *Il lui prend souvent des —s*, he often takes whims into his head. *A —s;* crotchety, whimsical.

lubricité, *n.f.*, lubricity, lechery, lewdness.

lubrifier, *v.a.*, to lubricate.

lubrique, *adj.*, lecherous, lewd, lascivious, wanton.

lubriquement (-brik-mān), *adv.*, lasciviously, lecherously, lewdly.

lucarne, *n f.*, skylight, dormer-window, garret-window.

lucet, *n.m.*, (bot.) whortle-berry.

lucide, *adj*, lucid, clear.

lucidité, *n f.*, lucidness, lucidity, clearness.

lucifer (-fèr), *n m*, Lucifer.

lucifuge, *adj.*, shunning the light.

luciole, *n.f*, glow-worm; fire-fly.

lucrati-f, -ve, *adj.*, lucrative

lucre, *n.m*, lucre, gain.

lucubrateur, *n m.*, lucubrator.

lucubration, *n.f. V.* **élucubration.**

lucullus, *n.m.*, (—) lucullus, lavish entertainer

luette, *n f.*, (anat.) uvula.

lueur, *n.f.*, glimmer, glimmering, light, glimpse, gleam, spark. — *blafarde*, pale glimmer. *Faible —*, faint glimmer. *Une — d'espérance;* a glimpse *or* ray of hope. *Jeter une faible —*, to glimmer.

lugubre, *adj.*, lugubrious, doleful, dismal, mournful.

lugubrement, *adv*, dolefully, dismally, mournfully.
lui, *personal pron*, he, him, to him; her, to her, it, to it *C'est —*, it is he *Parlez-lui*, speak to him, to her. *Donnez-lui-en*, give him some.
luire (luisant, lu), *v n*, to shine, to glitter; to gleam, to glisten, to dawn, to appear.
luisant, -e, *adj*, glistening, glittering, shining, shiny; glossy, bright, dawning. *Un ver —*; a glow-worm.
luisant, *n.m*, gloss
luisante, *n f*, (astron) brilliant star.
luites, *n f.pl* (hunt.) *V.* **suites**
lulunithe, *n f.*, lulunite (small fossil coral)
lumachelle, *n f*, (mm.) lumachella, shell-marble.
lumbago (lon-) *n m*, lumbago
lumière, *n f*, light, lamp, daylight, day; touch-hole (of a fire-arm), information, intelligence, knowledge, insight, wisdom, sagacity; luminary; (paint) light. *A la — de;* by the light of. *Eteindre une —*; to put out a light. *Mettre en —*; to demonstrate, to bring to light, to elucidate. *Etre privé de la —*; to have lost one's sight. *La — du soleil, du jour*, the light of the sun, of day *La — de la raison*, the light of reason.
***lumignon**, *n m*, snuff (of a candle), wick (of a lamp), candle end
luminade, *n f.* *A la —*, by torchlight
luminaire, *n m*, luminary, light, lights (of a church). *Le — d'un enterrement*, lights (at a funeral)
luminariste, *n m*, lamp-lighter, gas-fitter.
lumineusement (-neûz-mān), *adv.*, luminously
lumineux, **-se**, *adj.*, luminous.
lunaire, *adj*, lunar.
lunaire, *n f*, (bot) lunary, moonwort.
lunaison, *n f*, lunation
lunatique, *adj* and *n m f*, moon-struck, fantastical, whimsical, moon-struck, fantastical, whimsical person, lunatic.
lundi, *n m*, Monday.
lune, *n f.*, moon; fit, crotchet, whim; moments *— de mer;* (ich.) sun-fish *La — est dans son plein*, the moon is full. *Pleine —, nouvelle —*, full moon, new moon *Clair de —*; moonlight. *— rousse;* April moon. *— d'août;* harvest-moon *— d'eau;* white waterlily *Vouloir prendre la — avec les dents*, to attempt impossibilities *Avoir des —s*, to have whims. *Faire un trou à la —*; to decamp, to make a moonlight flitting; to flee from one's creditors. *Aboyer à la —*; to bay the moon. *La — de miel;* the honeymoon
luné, *adj*, mooned.
lunetier, *n m*, spectacle-maker; spectacle-seller; optician
lunette, *n f*, spy-glass, eye-glass; telescope; merry-thought, wish-bone (of a fowl); seat (of a close-stool, a water-closet), (arch., fort, man) lunette, rim (of a watch case) *pl*, spectacles. *— d'approche*, spy-glass, small telescope *— de poche*, pocket spy-glass. *Porter des —s*, to wear spectacles.
lunetté, **-e**, *adj*, spectacled.
luniforme, *adj*, luniform, moon-shaped.
luni-solaire, *adj*, lunisolar.
lunule, *n f*, (geom) lune.
lunulé, **-e**, *adj*, (bot) lunulate
lupanar, *n m*, house of ill-fame, bawdy house
lupercales, *n f pl*, (antiq) lupercalia.
lupin, *n m*, (bot) lupine.
lupus, *n m*, (med.) lupus
luride, *adj.*, lurid
luridité, *n.f.*, luridness, lurid hue.
luron, *n.m.*, **-ne**, *n f.*, jolly fellow, brick, fine fellow, determined fellow; buxom, bouncing girl.
lusiade, *n f.* Lusiad (Camoens' epic poem).
lustrage, *n m*, (manu) lustring.
lustral, **-e**, *adj*, lustral
lustration, *n f.*, lustration
lustre, *n.m*, luster, brilliancy, brightness, renown, distinction, gloss, splendor, candlestick, chandelier ornamented with drops of cut glass, luster (space of five years)
lustré, **-e**, *part*, glossy.
lustrer, *v.a*, to give a luster, a gloss, to
lustrine, *n f*, lustring (silk stuff)
lustucru, *n m*, simpleton, silly Billy, muff; what-do-you-call-him.
lut (lut), *n m*, (chem.) luting
luter, *v a.*, (chem) to lute
luth (lut), *n m*, (mus) lute.
luthéranisme, *n m*, Lutheranism
luthérien, **-ne** (-in, -e-n), *n.* and *adj.*, Lutheran.
luthier, *n.m.*, lute-maker.
lutin, *n m*, hobgoblin, goblin, sprite; elf, imp, lively person, wild child. *Faire le —*; to play the deuce
lutin, **-e**, *adj*, roguish, waggish, wanton, sprightly.
lutiner, *v.a.*, to plague, to tease, to pester.
lutiner, *v n.*, to tear about, to play the deuce
lutrin, *n m*, lectern, reading-desk, choir.
lutte, *n f.*, wrestling, struggle, contest, strife. *S'exercer à la —*, to practice wrestling. *De haute —*; by main force, with a high hand. *De bonne —*, by fair play
lutter, *v n.*, to wrestle, to struggle, to contend, to strive (against), to cope with, to vie with. *— contre la tempête*, to strive against the storm. *— contre la tentation*, to struggle against temptation.
lutteur, *n m.*, wrestler.
luxation, *n f.*, (surg) luxation, dislocation
luxe, *n m*, luxury; display, splendor, magnificence, exuberance, profusion, extravagance, excess. *Objets de —*; fancy goods *C'est du —*, that is unnecessary, superfluous, useless, uncalled for.
luxé, *part*, luxated, dislocated.
luxer, *v.a*, (surg) to luxate, to dislocate.
se luxer, *v.r.*, to become luxated.
luxueux, **-se**, *adj*, magnificent, rich, sumptuous.
luxueusement, *adv*, luxuriously, sumptuously, richly.
luxure, *n.f*, lust, lewdness.
luxuriance, *n f.*, luxuriance
luxuriant, **-e**, *adj.*, luxuriant
luxurieusement, *adv.*, lustfully, lewdly
luxurieux, **-se**, *adj*, lustful, lewd, wanton.
luzerne, *n f.*, lucern, lucern-grass
luzernière, *n f*, lucern field
lycanthrope, *n m*, person affected with lycanthropy.
lycanthropie, *n f.*, lycanthropy.
lycée, *n.m.*, lyceum, college, high-school, public-school.
lycéen (-in), *n.m.*, collegian, public school-boy.
lychnide, *n f.*, (bot.) lychnis.
lyciet, *n m*, (bot) lycium, box-thorn
lycopode, *n m.*, (bot) lycopodium, wolf's-claw, club-moss.
lycopside, *n.f*, lycopsis, bugloss
lydien, **-ne**, *n m f.* and *adj*, Lydian.
lymphatique, *adj*, (med) lymphatic.
lymphe, *n f.*, (med.) lymph, (bot) sap.
lynx (links), *n m*, lynx *Avoir des yeux de —*; to be lynx-eyed
lyre, *n.f*, lyre, (fig.) talent of the poet, poetry, (astron, anat.) lyra. *Jouer de la —*; to play on the lyre.

lyrique, *n.* and *adj.*, lyric, lyrical *Vers —s*, lyrical verses. *Poète —*; lyrical poet *Théâtre —*; opera-house.
lyrisme, *n.m.*, dignified and poetic style, poetic enthusiasm.
lysimachie, *n f*, lysimachia, loose-strife, willow herb — *bleue*, purple loose-strife. — *jaune*; willow-herb
lysimaque, *n f.*, (bot) loose-strife.
lythrode, *n f.*, (min.) lythrode

M

m (me), *n.m.*, (ème), *n f*, the thirteenth letter of the alphabet, m.
m. (abbrev of *Majesté*), M, Majesty; (abbrev of *Monsieur*) Mr, Mister
m', (contraction of *Me*), me *V* **me.**
ma, *possessive adj. f*, my [*Mon* is used for the feminine before a vowel or *h* mute] — *chère*; my dear. *Mon âme*, my soul. *V.* **mon**
mâ, *n.m.*, china grass.
m.a., (abbrev. of *Maison Assurée*) house insured.
mab, *n.f*, Mab (queen of the fairies).
mabole, *n.m*, date-plum.
macabre, *adj*, used only in the expression, *danse —*; the dance of death.
macadam, *n m.*, road metal, macadam
macadamiser, *v.a*, to macadamize.
macaire, *n.m.*, swindler, cheat.
macaque, *n.m*, dog-faced monkey, baboon
macaron, *n m.*, macaroon.
macaronée, *n.f*, (poet) macaronic
macaroni, *n m*, macaroni.
macaronique, *adj*, (poet) macaronic.
macédoine, *n f*, dish consisting of a medley of fruit *or* vegetables; medley, hotch-potch, olio.
macer, *v.a.* *V.* **masser.**
macération, *n.f.*, maceration
macérer, *v a.*, to macerate, (fig) to mortify.
macérer, *v n*, (chem) to soak, to stand.
se macérer, to macerate one's body; to be macerated, (fig.) to mortify one's self
machabées (-ka-), *n m pl*, Maccabees.
mâche, *n f*, (bot) corn-salad, lamb's-lettuce
mâchecoulis *or* **mâchicoulis**, *n m*, (fort) machicolation.
mâche-dru, *n.m*, (—) (pop) glutton.
mâchefer (mâsh-fer), *n m*, dross of iron, clag, clinkers; scoria, hammerslag; offal, puddler's offal.
mâchelière, *n f.* and *adj*, jaw-tooth, grinder, of the jaw. *Dents —s*; jaw-teeth, grinders.
mâchement, *n.m*, chewing, munching.
mâchemoure, *n f.*, ship biscuit dust.
mâcher, *v a.*, to chew, to masticate, (of a horse) to champ (the bit); to eat ravenously. — *à vide*; to chew the air, (fig., fam) to delude one's self with false expectations. — *de haut*, (fam.) to eat without appetite. *Il faut lui — tous ses morceaux*, everything must be ready made to his hand. *Ne pas — ce qu'on pense*; not to hesitate saying what one feels, not to mince matters, to speak one's mind *On lui avait mâché sa besogne*; the work had been cut and dried for him.
se mâcher, *v.r.*, to be chewed.
mâcheu-r, -se, *n m*, *n f.*, high feeder, trencher-man, muncher. — *de tabac*; chewer of tobacco.
machiavélique, *adj.*, Machiavelian.
machiavélisme, *n.m.*, Machiavelism.
machiavéliste, *n m*, Machiavelian.
mâchicatoire, *n.m*, masticatory.
mâchicoulis, *n.m.* *V* **mâchecoulis**
machinal, -e, *adj.*, mechanical, automatic, instinctive.
machinalement, *adv.*, mechanically, instinctively.
machinateur, *n m*, machinator, plotter, contriver.
machination, *n.f.*, machination, plot; contrivance.
machine, *n f*, machine, engine, implement, machinery, piece of mechanism, apparatus, appliance, intrigue, system, plan, plot, (fam) so and so, thingummy. — *pneumatique*, air-pump — *soufflante*; blowing-machine — *à colonne d'eau*; water pressing engine. — *à détente de vapeur*; expansion steam-engine. — *à simple effet*, single-acting engine — *à double effet*, double-acting machine — *à basse, à haute, à moyenne pression*, low, high, mean pressure engine — *à vapeur*, steam-engine — *de vingt chevaux*; engine of twenty horse power — *à mâter*, (nav) shears (for masting ships) *La — va bien, fonctionne bien*; the machinery, the engine, works well — *de recours*, pilot-engine *La — ronde*; (poet, fam) the earth, the Universe *C'est une pure —, ce n'est qu'une —*, (of persons without energy) he, she, is a mere machine. — *!* (fam.) so and so, *or* what 's his name.
machiner, *v a*, to machinate, to contrive, to plot, to plan, (coin) to mill, to edge. *Il machine votre perte*, he is plotting your ruin.
machiniste, *n m*, machinist, engineer, engineman, (theat) stage-carpenter, scene-shifter.
mâchoire, *n.f*, jaw, jawbone. *Jouer, s'escrimer, de la —*, to eat with avidity, to guzzle. *C'est une vraie —*, he is a blockhead. *Avoir la — pesante, lourde*, to express one's self awkwardly, with difficulty. — *d'étau*, vice chaps
mâchonner, *v.a*, to chew with difficulty, to mumble, to munch, to champ (the bit) *Que mâchonnez-vous entre vos dents?* what are you mumbling between your teeth?
mâchonneu-r, -se, *n m f*, mumbler.
mâchure, *n f*, defect in the nap (of cloth).
mâchurer, *v a*, to daub, to smear, to smudge, to blacken; (print) to maculate
macis, *n m*, mace (spice)
m.a.c.l. (initial letters of the words *Maison Assurée contre l'Incendie*), house insured against fire.
maclage, *n m.*, mixing of glass (when in the furnace).
macle, *n f*, (bot) water-caltrop, (min.) macle, sort of net, (her) mascle. *V.* **macre**
macler, *v.a*, to mix hard and soft glass together in the furnace.
maçon, *n m*, mason, bricklayer, mason, free-mason *C'est un vrai —*, he is a bungler
maçonnage, *n m.*, mason's work, masonry, stone-work.
maçonner, *v a.*, to do mason's work, masonry; to plaster; to bungle, to do badly — *une porte*; to wall up a door. *Voyez comme il a maçonné cela*; see in what a slovenly manner he has done that.
maçonnerie (-so-n-ri), *n f*, masonry, mason's work, stone-work, masonry, free-masonry — *en liaison*, bound masonry. — *brute*; ashlar. — *de blocaille*; rubber-work. — *maillée*; network.
maçonnique, *adj*, masonic
macquage, *n m*, breaking (of hemp).
macque, *n f*, tewing beetle.
macquer, *v.a.*, to tew, to break hemp.
macre *or* **macle**, *n f*, (bot) water-caltrop.
macreuse, *n f*, (orn) black-diver, king-duck. *Avoir un sang de —*, to have a cold, frigid disposition.
macrocosme, *n m.*, (philos) macrocosm.
macroure, *adj*, (zool.) macrourous, long-tailed; (bot) spiked.
maculature, *n.f*, (print.) macule, waste sheet of printed paper; coarse brown paper.

macule, *n.f*, stain, spot; (astron) macula *Agneau sans* —; lamb without spot

maculer, *v a.*, to blot, to spot, to maculate.

maculer, *v n.*, (print.) to become maculated, blotted

madame, *n f*, madam, mistress, my lady, madam. *Monsieur veut bien* —, the husband is as good as the wife. *Faire la* —, to give one's self airs, to play the grand lady. *C'est une grosse* —; (pop.) she is a rich lady. — *y est-elle?* is your mistress, *or* Mrs. so and so, at home? — *la duchesse,* your grace — *votre mère:* your mother. *Jouer à la* —, to play at lords and ladies.

madapolam, *n m.*, long-cloth.

madéfaction, *n f*, (pharm) madefaction.

madéfier, *v a*, (pharm) to madefy

madeleine, *n.f*, (—*s*) tea-cake, bun; early pear; used also in *pleurer comme une* —; to weep like a Magdalen.

madelonnette (ma-dlo-nèt), *n.f.*, repentant woman. —*s;* Magdalen asylum (for repentant women), female penitentiary.

mademoiselle (mad-moa-zèl), *n.f*, miss. — *votre sœur;* your sister. — *désire-t-elle attendre?* would you like to wait, Miss?

madère, *n.m*, Madeira, Madeira wine *Gâteau au* —; tipsy cake.

madone, *n f*, madonna

madrague (-drag), *n f*, (fish) tunny-net.

madras (-drâs), *n m.*, bandana, Madras neckerchief.

madré, -e, *adj.*, speckled, spotted, mottled; cunning, sly, sharp. *C'est un — compère,* he is a sly fellow, a knowing card.

madré, *n.m*, **-e,** *n f*, cunning, sharp, sly person *Un fin* —; a cunning blade.

madrépore, *n m.*, (polypes) madrepore.

madrier, *n m*, (fort.) madrier, piece of timber, joist, plank, board

madrigal, *n m*, madrigal.

madrure, *n f.*, speckling, spotting; mottling.

maëstral, *n m V.* **mistral**

mafflé, -e, *or* **maffiu, -e,** *n* and *adj*, (fam., l u) chub-cheeked person, chub-cheeked.

magasin, *n m*, magazine, warehouse, storehouse; shop, store, stock, magazine (serial); basket (of a coach) — *de nouveautés,* linen-draper's shop. *Marchandise en* —, stock *Le* — *des jeunes Demoiselles,* the Young Ladies' Magazine. *Garçon de* —; warehouseman; counter-jumper.

magasinage, *n m.*, warehousing; warehouse-rent. *Droit de* —, store dues.

⊙**magasiner,** *v.a. V.* **emmagasiner.**

magasinier, *n m*, warehouse-keeper.

magdaléon, *n m*, (pharm.) magdaleon.

mage, *n.m.*, magian. *pl*, magi, wise men of the East.

⊙**mage** *or* **maje,** *adj.*, first, chief. Only used in the expression: *juge* —, chief-justice

magenta, *n m* and *adj*, magenta (color)

magicien, *n.m*, **-ne,** *n f.*, (-in, -è-n), magician.

magie, *n.f.*, magic — *blanche;* natural magic. — *noire;* black art, witchcraft *La* — *du style;* the magic of the style.

magique, *adj*, magic, magical. *Baguette* —; magic wand. *Lanterne* —, magic-lantern.

magisme, *n m.*, magianism.

magister (-tèr), *n m.*, country schoolmaster, pedant, pedagogue, (Scotch) domine.

magistère, *n.m.*, grand mastership of the order of Malta, ⊙ (chem., pharm) magistery, magistral.

magistral, -e, *adj.*, magisterial, masterly, authoritative, dictatorial; principal, sovereign. *Remède* —, sovereign remedy. *Parler d'un ton* —; to speak in an authoritative tone. *Ligne* —*e;* principal outline.

magistralement (-tral-mân), *adv.*, magisterially, in a masterly manner.

magistrat, *n m*, magistrate, judge, corporation, municipal council (in some French towns).

magistrature, *n f*, magistracy bench — *assise;* judges, bench. — *debout,* body of public prosecutors *V* **parquet**

magnan, *n m*, silk-worm

***magnanerie,** *n f*, silk-worm nursery.

***magnanier,** *n m.*, silk-worm breeder.

***magnanime,** *adj.*, magnanimous, high-minded, noble.

***magnanimement,** *adv.*, magnanimously

***magnanimité,** *n f.*, magnanimity, high-mindedness.

magnat (mag-na), *n.m.*, nobleman, magnate.

***magnésie,** *n f.*, magnesia. *Sulfate de* —; Epsom salts.

magnésium, *n.m.*, (*n p.*) (chem.) magnesium.

***magnétique,** *adj*, magnetic.

***magnétiser,** *v a*, to magnetize, to mesmerize.

***magnétiseur,** *n m.*, magnetizer, mesmerist, mesmerizer.

***magnétisme,** *n.m.*, magnetism, mesmerism, (fig.) attraction.

magnificat (mag-ni-fi-kat), *n.m.*, magnificat (hymn to the Virgin Mary).

***magnificence,** *n.f.*, magnificence, splendor, grandeur, lavishness; largess, bounty.

***magnifico,** *n.m*, magnifico (grandee).

***magnifier,** *v.a.*, to magnify, to extol, to exalt, to praise.

***magnifique,** *adj.*, magnificent, gorgeous, splendid, grand; ostentatious, vain.

***magnifiquement** (-fik-mân), *adv.*, magnificently, gorgeously, splendidly, grandly.

magnolia *or* **magnolier** (mag-no-), *n.m*, (bot.) magnolia.

⊙**maheutre** *or* **mahoître,** *n f*, sleeve.

⊙**maheutre,** *n.m*, Protestant soldier of the 16th century (French hist.)

mahométan, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, Mahometan, Mohammedan.

mahométisme, *n m*, Mahometanism, Mohammedanism

mahonille, *n.f*, Virginian stock.

mahou, *n.m*, coarse woolen cloth.

mahratte, *n.m*, Mahratta.

mai, *n m.*, May, may-pole. *Bois de* —; (bot.) hawthorn *Planter le* —, to set up the may-pole. *Planteron de* —, may-pole dance.

maidan, *n.m.*, (—*s*) market-place (in the East)

maie, *n f*, (nav) kneading-trough, bread-pan.

maieur, *n m*, (local ex.) mayor.

maigre, *adj*, meager, lean, thin, spare, slender, poor, sorry, scanty, dry, barren; (of coal) close-burning — *échine,* bare-bones (pers.). — *comme un hareng,* as lean as a shotten herring, as thin as a lath. *Jours* —*s;* fish-days. *Repas* —; fish meal. *Soupe* —, herb soup (made without meat). — *chère,* poor living, poor fare. — *repas;* sorry meal *Sujet* —; barren subject. *Ecriture* —; scraggy handwriting.

maigre, *n m*, lean, (ich.) umbrina; any food save meat. *Faire* —; to abstain from meat. *Traiter en* —; to treat to a fish dinner, *or* to give no meat. *En* —, (carp.) sharply, scantily.

maigrelet, -te, *adj.*, thin, thinnish, lean, spare.

maigrement, *adv.*, meagerly, poorly, sorrily, sparingly

maigret, -te, *adj.*, lean, poor, thin, spare.

maigreur, *n.f.*, leanness, meagerness; slenderness, thinness, sorriness, poorness, spareness, scantiness, barrenness.

maigrir, *v n.*, to grow lean, to become lean, to grow thin, to become thin, to fall away, to waste away. *Il maigrit à vue d'œil*, he grows perceptibly thinner

***mail**, *n.m.*, mallet, mall (game), mall, promenade (place).

***maille**, *n f.*, mesh, stitch; ring, link; mail; speck (on the wings of partridges), web (in the eye), haw (in the eyes of animals), doit, stiver. *Cotte de —s*, coat of mail. *Ils ont toujours — à partir ensemble;* they have always a crow to pluck with each other, a bone to pick with one another *N'avoir ni sou ni —*, not to have a farthing, to have nothing to bless one's self with

maillé, **-e**, *adj*, stitched; mailed, speckled, spotted. *Fer —*, wire-netting

***maillechort**, *n.m*, German silver, nickel silver

***mailler**, *v.a*, to stitch, to lattice, to mail.

se **mailler**, *v.r.*, to grow, *or* get, speckled.

mailler, *n m.*, pack-horse, sumpter horse.

***maillet**, *n m*, mallet, beetle

***mailloche**, *n f*, mallet, beetle

maillon, *n.m*, stitch, running knot.

***maillot**, *n m.*, swaddling-band, swaddling-clothes; (of acrobats) tights, fleshings. *Enfant au —*; child in arms.

***maillure**, *n f*, (hawking) spots, speckles.

main, *n f*, hand, handwriting, lead, trick, deal (at cards); hook (at the end of a well-rope), handle, hand-shovel; body-loop (of carriages), paw (of some animals). *— de papier*, quire of paper. *En lever la —*; to take one's oath to anything. *En mettre la — au feu*, to stake one's life on anything. *Mettre l'épée à la —*, to draw one's sword *Mettre le pain à la — à quelqu'un*, to put any one in the way of making a livelihood *Donner la — à quelqu'un*, to give one's hand to any one, to assist any one, to give any one a helping hand. *Baiser les —s à quelqu'un*, to kiss any one's hands *Tendre la —*, to hold out one's hand, to lend a helping hand *Donner les —s à une chose*, to consent to a thing *Cheval de —*; led horse *Cela est sous votre —*, that is under your very nose. *Il est sous sa —*; he is dependent upon him, he is in his power. *Mettre la — sur quelqu'un*, to lay hands upon any one *Il n'y va pas de — morte*, he strikes hard, he hits with a vengeance. *Tenir la — à quelque chose*, to take anything in hand, to see that a thing is done *Un coup de —*, (mult) bold, unexpected attack, surprise, a bold stroke *Tour de —*, sleight of hand *En venir aux —s*, to come to blows. *En être aux —*; to be engaged (of troops) *Faire — basse sur;* to lay violent hands on, to plunder. *Tenir la — haute à quelqu'un;* to keep a tight hand over any one *Il l'a fait haut la —*, he did it as easily as could be *Mettre la dernière — à un ouvrage*, to put the finishing stroke to a work. *Battre des —s*, to clap one's hands. *Faire crédit de la — à la bourse*, to trust no further than one can see *Mettre la — à une chose*, to set one's hand to a thing *Mettre la — à la pâte;* to put one's shoulder to the wheel *Faire — basse sur;* to plunder, to kill, to slaughter; to seize, to lay hands on *Il a la — bonne;* he is very handy *Mettre la — à l'œuvre*, to set about a work. *Mettre la dernière — à une chose;* to put the finishing touch to anything. *Etre en —*, to be in hand, to have in hand *Avoir la — légère;* to be free with one's hand *Lâcher la —*; to give the rein, to give head; to give more liberty; to lower one's pretensions *J'ai toujours l'argent à la —*, I am always laying out money. *Se faire la —*; to keep one's hand in *Se perdre la —*, to get rusty *Il en a les —s nettes*, his hands are clean of it. *Je m'en lave les —s;* I wash my hands of it. *J'en mettrais ma — au feu;* I would stake my life on it. *Ils se tiennent tous par la —*, they go hand in hand together. *Les —s m'en sont tombées*, I was amazed, astounded *Froides —s, chaudes amours*, cold hand, warm heart. *Avoir la —*, to have the deal, to lead, to play first *Avoir la — crochue*, to be light-fingered. *De la — à la bouche, se perd souvent la soupe*, there's many a slip between the cup and the lip *A la —*, in hand, by hand, ready *Une chambre grande comme la —*, a room not fit to swing a cat in. *A deux —s*, with both hands. *A pleines —s*, largely, liberally, plentifully *A toutes —s*, fit for anything, (man) fitted to ride and drive. *A — armée*, by main force *A la portée de la —*, within reach *De longue —*, long since, of old standing *De — en —*, from one to another, from hand to hand. *En un tour de —*, in a trice, in a twinkling *Sous —*, underhand, clandestinely. *Sous la —*, at hand *En —*, in hand *Hors —*, *hors la —*, off-side *En — propre*, personally, into one's own hands *— courante*, (com) waste-book.

main chaude, *n.f*, hot cockles (game)

main-d'œuvre, *n f*, (—-—) workmanship handicraft, manual labor, hand labor.

mainette, *n f.*, (bot) coral club-top

main-forte, *n f*, (*n p*) assistance, help, aid *Prêter — à quelqu'un*, to lend a helping hand to any one

mainlevée, *n f.*, (jur) replevin; withdrawal, raised hand

mainmise, *n f*, (jur) seizure.

mainmortable, *adj*, (jur.) subject to mortmain

mainmorte, *n f*, (jur) mortmain.

maint, **-e**, *adj*, many. *— homme;* many a man *—es fois;* many a time.

maintenant (min-tnân), *adv*, now, and now, at this time, at present, this moment, nowadays, by this time

maintenir (min-tnir), *v a*, to sustain, to keep together; to maintain, to keep up, to secure, to enforce, to preserve.

se **maintenir**, *v r*, to hold out, to stand one's ground, to maintain one's position, to subsist, to last, to be in force, to keep up, to be kept up, to be maintained *Se — dans les bonnes grâces de*, to keep one's self in the good graces of.

maintenue, *n f*, confirmation of, possession

maintien (-ti-in), *n m*, maintenance, preservation, keeping up, carriage, deportment, bearing, attitude, demeanor

maiolique *or* **majolique**, *n f.*, old Spanish *or* Italian earthenware, faïence

mairain, *n m. V.* **merrain.**

maire, *n m*, mayor.

mairie, *n f*, mayoralty, town-hall.

mais (mah-is), *n m.*, maize, Indian wheat.

mais (mè), *conj*, but, why *— encore*, but yet *—, qu'a-je fait?* why, what have I done? *—, oui;* why, yes, yes, of course *—, non*, why, no, no, of course *Je n'en puis —*; I cannot help it; I have nothing to do with it

maison, *n f*, house, household, home, habitation, family, race, (com) firm *Le devant, le derrière, d'une —*; the front, the back, of a house. *— de campagne*, country-house, country-seat *— seigneuriale*, mansion *— de ville, — commune*, town-hall *A la —*; at home *Tenir —*, to keep house *Faire — nette;* to dismiss all the servants, to make a clean sweep (of servants) *Faire — neuve;* to change all one's servants *Garder la —*, to keep at home, to be confined to the house. *Petites—s*, mad-house *— garnie*, furnished house *— d'éducation;* school, boarding-school *— de jeu*, gaming-house *La — du roi*, the king's household.

maisonnée, *n f.* whole house *or* family *Faire des demandes par dessus les —s*, to make most unreasonable demands.

maisonnette, *n.f.*, small house, cottage, lodge.

maître, *n m.*, master, owner, proprietor, landlord, ruler, instructor, teacher, governor, director, chief, head, (nav) boatswain — *d'école,* school-master. —*de pension,* boarding-school, *or* house, master. — *d'étude,* usher — *de chapelle;* precentor. — *de conférences;* lecturer — *de forges,* iron-master. — *Jacques,* factotum, Jack-of-all-work. — *à danser,* — *de danse;* dancing-master. — *d'armes;* fencing-master — *des hautes œuvres,* executioner. —*ès-arts,* master of arts. — *d'hôtel,* steward, butler, major-domo *Un petit*—, (—*s*—*s*) a beau, a dandy, a fop. — *homme,* superior man *Se rendre — de la conversation,* to monopolize the whole conversation. *Vous êtes le — d'y aller,* you are at perfect liberty to go there *Il a trouvé son —,* he has met with his match *Tel —, tel valet,* like master, like man. *Compter de clerc à —,* to render a minute account *Heurter en —;* to rap hard. *De main de —, en —;* in a masterly manner — *clerc;* chief clerk (of a lawyer). *Le —-autel* (—*s*—*s*), the high-altar. — *câble,* sheet cable. — *d'équipage;* boatswain (of a ship of war). — *canonnier,* master-gunner. — *de port,* harbor-master. — *de vaisseau;* commander of a merchant-ship *Ce tableau est d'un grand —,* that picture is by a great master. *Coup de —,* masterly stroke *Main de —;* masterly hand. *Un — gonin,* an arch cheat.

maîtresse, *n f.* and *adj*, sweetheart, lady-love, mistress; teacher, governess; landlady *adj*, chief, head, leading, governing, main, consummate. *Petite*—, lady of studied elegance. — *de pension;* school-mistress. — *d'hôtel;* landlady, hotel-keeper. —*femme;* superior woman. — *ancre,* sheet anchor

maîtrise, *n f.*, freedom (of a company); precentorship.

maîtriser, *v a*, to master, to domineer, to lord it over, to get master of, to get under, to overcome, to subdue, to control, to manage. — *ses passions,* to control one's passions.

majesté, *n f*, majesty. *Crime de lèse*—; high-treason. *Sa —;* His *or* Her Majesty

majestueusement (-eûz-mān), *adv.*, majestically.

majestueu-x, -se, *adj.*, majestic.

majeur, *n m*, a male of full age, major; (mus.) major mode; middle finger.

majeur, -e, *adj*, major, greater; superior, main, chief, paramount, important, of age, of full age, (mus.) major *Force —e,* superior force, absolute necessity; "*vis major.*"

majeure, *n.f.*, (log) major; of age (of a woman).

majolique, *n f*, majolica.

major, *n.m.*, major. *Etat*—; (milit) staff, staff-officers, headquarters — *de place,* town commandant. *Tambour —;* drum major.

majorat, *n.m* entail, entailed estate.

majordome, *n m.*, major-domo.

majorité, *n.f*, majority, full age. *Arriver à sa —,* to come of age

majuscule, *n f.* and *adj.*, capital, large, capital letter.

maki, *n.m.*, (mam) lemur

makis *or* **maquis,** *n.m* thicket, brushwood, bush (in Corsica)

mal, *n m.*, evil, ill, harm, hurt, pain, ache, sickness, distemper, complaint, hardship, pity, mischief; misfortune, trouble, difficulty, labor — *du pays;* homesickness, nostalgia. *Les maux de la vie;* the evils of life. *Rendre le bien pour le —;* to return good for evil *De deux maux il faut choisir le moindre,* of two evils, choose the least *Il a eu plus de peur que de —,* he was more frightened than hurt. *Il faut éviter le — et faire le bien,* do good and shun evil. *Quel — y a-t-il à cela?* what harm is there in that? *Induire quelqu'un à —,* to lead any one into evil. *Penser à —,* to mean harm, to meditate evil. *Il a — au côté,* he has a pain in his side. *Un — de tête;* a headache *La tête me fait —,* my head aches. — *de dents,* tooth-ache. — *d'yeux;* sore eyes. *Vous me faites —,* you hurt me. *Avoir — à;* to have a pain or pains in. *Faire —,* to ache, to be painful, to hurt *Faire du — à,* to injure, to harm, to be injurious to. — *d'aventure;* whitlow. — *de mer;* sea-sickness. — *de cœur,* qualmishness. *En —;* amiss, ill, in a bad sense. *Aux grands maux les grands remèdes;* desperate diseases require desperate remedies. *Tomber de fièvre en chaud —,* to fall out of the frying-pan into the fire. *Dire du — de son prochain,* to speak ill of one's neighbor. *Prendre en —;* to take offense at. *Mener* or *conduire à —,* to bring to a bad end. *Tourner à —,* to end badly, to take a bad turn. *Tourner en —;* to misinterpret, to put a wrong construction on. *Avoir — au cœur;* to feel sick. *J'ai — à la tête;* I have a headache.

mal, *adv.*, ill, wrong, amiss, badly, uncomfortably, on bad terms *Il écrit —,* he writes badly. *Cela va —;* things are going badly. *Vous vous y prenez —,* you go the wrong way to work. *Cet habit vous sied —,* or *vous va —;* that coat does not become you. *De — en pis;* from bad to worse. *Se trouver —;* to faint, to feel faint. *Mettre — avec,* to set at variance with. *Etre — dans ses affaires;* to be low in the world. *Etre — avec quelqu'un,* to be on bad terms with any one. — *à propos,* improperly, unseasonably. *Pas —;* not badly, not a little, not a few. *Etre fort —;* to be very ill. *Etre au plus —,* to be past recovery. *N'être pas —;* not to be bad-looking. *Trouver —,* to find amiss. *C'est — à lui de;* it is wrong of him to.

malachite (-kit), *n f*, (min) malachite

malacie, *n.f.*, (med.) malacia, depraved appetite.

malacologie, *n f.*, malacology.

malactique, *n.m.* and *adj*, (med) emollient.

malade, *adj.*, sick, ill, diseased, unwell, poorly, bad, sickly, infirm, affected, attacked. — *à la mort;* sick unto death. *Avoir l'air —;* to look ill. *Bras —,* sore arm. *Ces plantes sont —s;* those plants are diseased. *Rendre —,* to make ill.

malade, *n.m f*, sick person, sufferer, invalid; patient. *pl.* sufferers.

maladie, *n f.*, illness, sickness, malady, disease, complaint, disorder, distemper; passion, fondness, mania. ⊙ — *du pays;* homesickness, nostalgia. *Faire une —,* to have an illness. — *noire;* hypochondria.

maladi-f, -ve, *adj.*, sickly, puny, ailing, unhealthy.

maladivement, *adv*, unhealthily, morbidly.

⊙**maladiveté** (-div-té), *n.f.*, sickliness, unhealthiness.

maladministration, *n f.*, maladministration.

⊙**maladrerie,** *n f.*, hospital for lepers

maladresse, *n f*, awkwardness, clumsiness, unskillfulness, awkward thing, blunder, (fig.) bad shot. —*!* bad shot!

maladroit, -e, *n.* and *adj*, awkward person, awkward, clumsy, stupid, unskillful. *Vous êtes un —!* what an awkward fellow you are! *C'est une —e;* she is an awkward, clumsy woman

maladroitement (-droat-mān), *adv.*, clumsily, awkwardly

malaga, *n m*, Malaga (wine).

malaguette *or* **maniguette,** *n.f.*, Guinea-pepper

malai *or* **malais, -e,** *n* and *adj*, Malay.

malai, *n m.*, Malay language

malaise, *n m*, uncomfortableness, uneasiness,

discomfort *Sentir du* —; to feel uncomfortable. *Etre dans le* —; to be in straitened circumstances.

malaisé, -e, *adj.*, hard, difficult, rough, toilsome; inconvenient, straitened in circumstances, hard up.

malaisément, *adv*, with difficulty, with trouble.

malandre, *n.f.*, (vet.) malanders, rotten knot (in timber).

malandreu-x, -se, *adj*, having rotten knots (of wood), (fig and fam) sickly, seedy.

malandrin, *n m*, brigand, highwayman, robber, ruffian, marauder

mal-appris, -e, *adj.* and *n*, unmannerly, ill-bred, ill-bred person, churl, vulgar fellow.

malart, *n.m*, wild drake

malavisé, -e, *adj*, ill-advised, imprudent, ill-informed, unwise, silly, ill-judged.

malaxer, *v a.*, (pharm) to work up

malbâti, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, ill-favored person, ill-shaped, gawky

mal-bouché, -e, *adj.*, (vet) ill-mouthed.

malchance, *n f*, ill-luck, mishap, mischance

⊙malcontent, *n m*, disaffected man, malcontent. *Les —s*, (French hist) the Malcontents, name of a party at the court of Charles IX. *Coiffé à la* —; with hair cut short.

⊙malcontent, -e, *adj*, displeased, dissatisfied, discontented, malcontent

maldisant, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, slanderer; slanderous.

mâle, *n m*, male; cock

mâle, *adj.*, male, manly, manful, vigorous, virile; masculine, he *Air* —; manliness. *Voix* —, manly voice. *Style* —; vigorous style

malédiction, *n f*, malediction, curse *Donner sa — à;* to curse.

malefaim (mal-fin), *n f*, gnawing hunger.

maléfice, *n.m.*, witchcraft, sorcery.

maléficié, -e, *adj*, bewitched; (fig) worn out, broken down, decrepit.

maléfique, *adj.*, (astrol) malevolent, malignant.

malemort, *n f*, tragic death, bad end

malencontre, *n f*, mishap, mischance, untoward accident

malencontreusement (-treûz-mān), *adv*, unluckily, untowardly

malencontreu-x, -se, *adj.*, unlucky, untoward. *Evénement* —; untoward event.

mal-en-point, *adv.*, badly off; in a sorry plight

malentendu, *n.m.*, misunderstanding, misapprehension; mistake; misconception.

malepeste ! (mal-pèst), *int.*, egad! plague on it!

mal-être, *n m.*, (*n.p.*) uncomfortableness, uneasiness, painful sensation

malévole, *adj.*, (fam. l.u.) malevolent, evil-disposed.

malfaçon, *n f*, bad work, cheat, trickery.

malfaire, *v n.*, to do evil, to do mischief; to be mischievous.

malfaisance, *n f*, (l u) evil-doing, mischief, (jur.) malfeasance

malfaisant, -e, *adj*, malevolent, mischievous, unhealthy, injurious, prejudicial. *Nourriture —e;* unwholesome food.

malfait, -e, *adj.*, ill-made, ill-shaped, deformed; badly done, ill-advised.

malfaiteur, *n.m*, malefactor, evil-doer.

malfamé, -e, *adj*, ill-famed.

malformation, *n f*, malformation.

malgracieusement, *adv.*, ungraciously, rudely, uncivilly.

malgracieu-x, -se, *adj.* rude, ungracious, uncivil, churlish

malgré, *prep.*, in spite of, notwithstanding, against the will of. *Il l'a fait — moi;* he did it in spite of me. — *cela;* nevertheless, for all that, yet

malhabile, *adj*, unskillful, awkward

malhabilement, *adv.*, unskillfully, awkwardly.

malhabileté (-bil-té), *n.f*, unskillfulness, awkwardness

malherbe, *n f.*, deadly carrot

malheur, *n m*, misfortune, mischance, mishap, unhappiness, unfortunate thing, calamity, disaster, accident, adversity, poverty, disgrace, woe. *Par* —, unhappily, unluckily *De* —, unlucky, ill-omened *Oiseau de* —, bird of ill-omen. *Avoir du* —, to be unfortunate *Jouer de* —, to be unlucky *Etre en* —, to have a run of ill luck. *Porter* —, to bring ill luck *Il n'y a qu'heur et — en ce monde*, hap and mishap govern the world *C'est un petit* —, it is but a slight misfortune *Un — ne vient jamais seul*, misfortunes never come singly *A quelque chose — est bon*, it is an ill wind that blows no one any good *Quel —!* what a misfortune! — *à vous!* woe betide you! — *aux vaincus!* woe to the vanquished! *Pour comble, ou pour surcroît de* —, to crown all, as a crowning misfortune

malheureusement (-reûz-mān), *adv.*, unfortunately, unluckily, unhappily.

malheureu-x, -se, *adj.*, unfortunate, unlucky, unsuccessful, disastrous, fatal, unpleasant, disagreeable; unhappy, miserable, wretched, poor, needy. *Il est né* —, he was born unfortunate *Il mène une vie fort —se*, he leads a most unhappy life *Faire une fin —se*, to come to an unhappy end.

malheureu-x, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, unhappy person, wretched being, poor wretch, wretch, naughty child *Ce — fera une mauvaise fin*, the wretch will come to a bad end. —*!* wretch that you are!

malhonnête, *adj*, dishonest, impolite, uncivil, rude *n m f*, rude fellow, saucy baggage

malhonnêtement (-nêt-mān), *adv.*, dishonestly; unpolitely, rudely, uncivilly

malhonnêteté (-nêt-té), *n.f*, impoliteness, rudeness, incivility, rude action, dishonesty, knavery *Il est d'une — révoltante*, he is shockingly rude.

malice, *n.f*, malice, maliciousness, spite, roguishness, archness, prank, waggish thing, roguish thing, trick, dodge

malicieusement (-eûz-mān), *adv*, maliciously, malignantly, archly, roguishly, slyly.

malicieu-x, -se, *adj*, malicious, malignant, mischievous; roguish, waggish, arch, spiteful, sly *Un enfant* —, a roguish child.

***malignement**, *adv*, malignantly, maliciously.

***malignité**, *n.f*, malignity, malice, malicious ness

malin, *n m*, devil, evil spirit, fiend.

mali-n, *-gne, *adj*, malicious, mischievous, malignant, waggish, arch, roguish, shrewd sly, knowing, clever, cunning. *L'esprit* —, *le — esprit*, the evil one, Satan *Un regard* —, an arch look *Il est trop — pour se laisser attraper;* he is too shrewd to be caught *Fièvre —gne;* malignant fever

mali-n, *n m*, ***-gne**, *n f*, malignant, malicious person, sly, shrewd, acute person, knavish person *C'est un* —, he is a sly one, a knowing one.

maline, *n f*, (nav) spring-tide.

malines, *n f*, Mechlin, Mechlin lace.

malingre, *adj*, poorly, sickly, weakly, puny.

malintentionné, -e, *n* and *adj*, evil-minded person, evil-minded, ill-disposed *Il est — à votre égard*, he is ill-disposed towards you.

malique, *adj*, (chem.) malic.

malitorne, *n* and *adj*, awkward, ungainly, dowdy person; awkward, ungainly, gawky, clumsy.

mal-jugé, *n m*, (*n.p*) (jur) erroneous judgment, error in judgment.
mallard, *n.m*, small grindstone
malle, *n f*, trunk, peddler's box; mail, mail-coach, mail *Faire, défaire, sa* —; to pack up, to unpack
malléabilité (mal-lé-), *n f*, malleability.
malléable (mal-lé-), *adj.*, malleable
malléole, *n f.*, (anat) malleolus, ankle-bone
malle-poste, *n f*, (—*s*—*s*) mail-coach.
malletier (mal-tié), *n m*, (l u) trunk-maker.
mallette, *n f*, small trunk, portmanteau.
mallier, *n m*, shaft-horse, wheeler
malmener, *v.a*, to use ill, to maltreat, to handle roughly, to bully, to abuse.
malotru, *n m*, **-e**, *n f.*, ill-bred person, uncouth person, lout, boor.
***malpeigné**, *n.m*, dirty fellow, dirty pig *adj*, unkempt.
malplaisant, **-e**, *adj.*, unpleasant, disagreeable.
malpropre, *adj*, dirty, slovenly, squalid, untidy; unfit for
malproprement, *adv.*, dirtily, slovenly, squalidly.
malpropreté, *n f*, dirtiness, uncleanliness, slovenliness, dirt, filth.
malsain, **-e**, *adj*, unhealthy, sickly, unwholesome, injurious, dangerous, not good for. *Cet air est* —, that air is injurious to, not good for, health
malséance, *n f.*, unbecomingness, unseemliness, impropriety.
malséant, **-e**, *adj.*, unbecoming, unseemly, improper.
malsonnant, **-e**, *adj*, ill-sounding, offensive
malt (malt), *n.m*, malt
maltage, *n m*, maltage.
malté, **-e**, *adj*, malted.
malteur, *n.m.*, maltman, maltster.
maltraiter, *v.a.*, to maltreat, to treat harshly, to use ill, to abuse, to handle roughly, to wrong, to injure.
malvacée, *n.* and *adj.f.*, malvaceous plant, malvaceous.
***malveillance**, *n.f.*, malevolence, ill-will, malice
***malveillant**, **-e**, *adj*, malevolent, malignant, ill-disposed, ill-natured, spiteful.
***malveillant**, *n.m*, evil-minded person.
malversation, *n.f.*, malversation, malpractice, embezzlement, fraud.
malverser, *v n*, to be guilty of malversation, of malpractices, to embezzle.
malvoisie, *n.f*, Malmsey
malvoulu, **-e**, *adj*, (l u) disliked, hated; cut, avoided
maman, *n f*, mamma, mother *Bonne* —, *grand'*—, grandmother, granny *Une grosse* —; a fat woman
mame (pop), for **madame**
mamelle, *n f*, breast, teat; udder. *Un enfant à la* —; a child at the breast
mamelon (ma-mlon), *n.m*, nipple, teat, dug (of animals), pap (of a mountain).
mamelonné, **-e**, *adj*, mammillated.
mamelu, **-e** (ma-mlu), *adj*, full-breasted.
mameluk (ma-mlook), *n.m*, Mameluke.
mamillaire (-mıl-lèr), *adj.*, (anat.) mammillary.
mammaire (mam-mèr), *adj*, (anat) mammary.
mammalogie (mam-ma-), *n f.*, mammalogy
mammalogiste (mam-ma-), *n m*, mammalogist.
mammifère (mam-mi-), *n.m.* and *adj.*, mammifer, mammiferous.
mammiforme (mam-mi-) *adj.*, mammiform.
mammon, *n.m*, Mammon.
mammouth, *n.m.*, mammoth.
m'amour, (obsolete abbreviation of *ma amour*), my love, lovee. —*s*; marks of love, caresses, soft nothings, wheedling, coaxing. *Faire des* —*s*; to fawn upon, to coax, to wheedle.
manant, *n.m*, ⊙peasant, clown, clodhopper.
***mancenille**, *n.f*, (bot.) manchineel.
***mancenillier**, *n m*, manchineel-tree.
manche, *n.m.*, handle; neck (of musical instruments). — *à gigot*; bone-holder. — *de gigot*, knuckle-bone (of mutton); finger-board (of a violin), tail (of a plow) — *de couteau*; knife handle. *Il branle dans le* —, he hesitates, he is irresolute. *Jeter le* — *après la cognée*, to throw the rope after the bucket (i e. to give up in despair).
manche, *n.f*, sleeve; (geog) channel; (at play) rubber, game, heat; (nav.) flexible pipe, hose. *Bouts de* —, half-sleeves. *Grandes* —*s*, pudding-sleeves. —*s pendantes*; hanging-sleeves. — *à* —, even (at play). *Avoir une personne dans sa* —, to have somebody at one's disposal *C'est une autre paire de* —*s*; that is quite another thing *or* a horse of another color *or* quite another pair of shoes. *J'ai gagné la première*—; I have won the first game (of the rubber) *or* first heat (racing). — *à vent*, (nav.) windsail.
manchette, *n.f.*, cuff, ruffle; (print.) side-note.
manchon, *n m.*, muff.
manchot, **-te**, *n.m f* and *adj*, one-handed, one-armed person, one-handed, one-armed. *Il n'est pas* —; he is no fool.
manchot, *n m.*, (ornı.) penguin.
mancienne (-si-èn), *n.f*, mealy-tree, wayfaring-tree.
mandant, *n m*, (jur.) employer; (com.) principal, constituent, elector.
mandarin, *n.m*, mandarin.
mandarine, *n.f*, mandarin orange
mandarinier, *n m*, (bot.) mandarin orange-tree.
mandat, *n m.*, (jur.) warrant, mandate, authority, charge, commission; (com) draft; check; money-order; order. — *de comparution*, summons to appear. — *d'arrêt*, — *d'amener*, warrant — *de* or *sur la poste*, money order. — *de dépôt*; commitment. — *de perquisition*; search warrant. — *de banque*, bank-post bill.
mandataire, *n m.*, mandatory; proxy, attorney, representative, agent.
mandater, *v.a*, to deliver an order for the payment of; to deliver an order for.
mandement (mān-dmān), *n.m.*, mandate, order, mandamus, charge (of a bishop).
mander, *v.a.*, to write, to write word, to send word, to send for, to inform, to acquaint, to let know. *Je lui ai mandé de venir*; I have sent him word to come. *On a mandé le médecin*; the doctor was sent for.
mandibule, *n f*, (anat) mandible, jaw.
⊙***mandille**, *n f.*, livery-coat.
mandoline, *n f*, mandolin.
mandoliniste, *n.m.*, mandolin-player.
mandore, *n f.*, mandore (sort of lute).
mandragore, *n f*, (bot) mandrake.
***mandrill**, *n m.*, (mam) mandrill, rib-nosed baboon
mandrin, *n.m.*, mandrel, (tech.) chuck, punch.
manducation, *n.f.*, manducation.
manéage, *n.m*, (nav.) hand-work, handiwork.
manège, *n.m*, manege, horsemanship, riding-school, manœuvre, by-play, trick, intrigue.
mânes, *n.m.pl*, manes, shade, ghost, shades.
manet, *n m.*, drift-net
maneton, *n.m.*, lever-handle
manette, *n f.*, (tech.) handgear; (hort.) trowel
manganèse, *n.m.*, manganese.
mangeable (-jabl), *adj*, eatable, fit to eat.

***mangeaille** (-jâ-i), *n f*, food (for birds, cats), (b s) victuals, grub, eatables

mangeant, -e (-jān, -t), *adj.*, eating. *Etre bien —*, to eat heartily, to be a hearty eater

mangeoire (-joār), *n.f.*, manger, crib.

mangeoter, *v.n.*, to eat little, to pick one's food, to nibble

manger, *v.a*, to eat, to eat up, to consume; to squander away, to run through *Salle à —*, dining-room. *— son bien*, to squander one's property. *A —*; to eat *Donner à —*, to give food, to keep an eating-house *— du bout des dogts*, to pick a bit here and there, to nibble at one's food. *— des yeux*; to look daggers at *On mange bien dans cet hôtel*, the cooking is excellent in that hotel. *— ses mots*, to clip one s words. *Les gros poissons mangent les petits*, (fig.) might overcomes right.

se manger, *v.r.*, to eat each other, to eat each other up, to hurt each other, to look daggers at one another, (gram.) to be cut off, elided, not pronounced.

manger, *v.n*, to eat, to take one's meals, to feed. *Il mange dans la main*, he eats out of your hand (of an animal). *Donnez-moi à —*, give me something to eat.

manger, *n.m*, eating, victuals, food. *Le — et le boire*; eating and drinking.

mangerie (man-jrî), *n f.*, (pop) eating; exaction, extortion, imposition.

mange-tout, *n m*, (—) prodigal, spendthrift, squanderer.

mangeu-r, n m, **-se**, *n f*, eater; great eater, spendthrift *Un — de viandes apprêtées*, a lazy fellow. *— de petits enfants*, braggart. *— de livres*; a book-worm.

mangeure (-jur), *n f*, place nibbled (by mice), feeding (for boars)

mangle, *n f.*, (bot) mangle (fruit)

manglier, *n.m*, (bot) mangrove, mangle.

mangonneau, *n m.*, mangonel (an engine formerly used for throwing stones)

mangoustan, *n m*, (bot) mangostan.

mangouste, *n f*, (mam) ichneumon, mangostan (fruit).

mangue (mang), *n f*, (bot) mango.

manguier (-ghié), *n m*, (bot.) mango-tree.

maniable, *adj*, easy to be handled, workable, tractable, manageable, supple, pliable

maniaque, *n m f.* and *adj*, maniac. *adj*, mad, furious, eccentric, crotchety

manichéen (-in), **-ne**, *n.* and *adj.*, Manichean.

manichéisme, *n m*, Manicheism

manichordion (-kor-), *n m.*, manichord, manicordon.

manicle, *n.f.* *V* **manique.**

manie, *n f.*, mania, madness, folly, fancy, whim, hobby, inveterate habit.

maniement *or* **maniment**, *n m*, handling; wielding; management, use, conduct, handling of money. *— des armes*; manual exercise. *Le — des deniers*; the management of money

manier, *v a*, to feel, to handle; to touch; to use, to wield, to ply, to manage, to govern *Il sait bien — le ciseau*, he is a fine sculptor *Au —*; by the touch, by handling. *— une affaire*, to manage a business.

manier, *v.n*, (man) to act (of a horse).

manière, *n f*, manner, way, fashion, sort, kind; style, mannerism, affectation, fuss, attitude. *La — dont je lui ai parlé*, the way in which I spoke to him *De — ou d'autre*; somehow or other. *Chacun a sa —*; every one has his own way of doing. *— de parler*; mode of speech *De la bonne —*; handsomely. *Par — d'acquit*, for form's sake. *La — de cet auteur est grande*, that author's style is grand *De la même —*, in the same manner. *Il a des —s agréables*, he has pleasing manners. *De — que* or *de — à ce que*; so that. *Il est une des plus grandes —s du siècle*, he is one of the finest stylists of the century.

maniéré, -e, *adj*, affected, unnatural, forced. *Air —*, affected air

maniériste, *n m*, mannerist

manieur, *n m*, handler, manager.

manifestation, *n f*, manifestation.

manifeste, *adj*, manifest, evident.

manifeste, *n m*, manifesto

manifestement, *adv*, manifestly.

manifester, *v a*, to manifest, to make known, to display, to show *— sa pensée*; to make known one's thought

se manifester, *v r*, to manifest one's self, to assert one's self, to be made manifest

manigance, *n f*, manœuvre, underhand dealing, intrigue

manigancer, *v a*, to contrive, to plot, to concoct *Se —*, to be brewing, to be concocted

maniguette, *n f* *V.* **malaguette**

manigrière, *n f*, net (for catching eels).

manille, *n f.*, (at cards) manille, manilla cheroot

manioc, manihot, *or* **manioque**, *n m*, (bot) manioc, cassado, tapioca, cassava

manipulateur, *n m*, manipulator.

manipulation, *n f*, manipulation

manipule, *n m*, handful, (c.rel., antiq., pharm) maniple.

manipuler, *v a* and *n*, to manipulate

manique *or* **manicle**, *n f*, hand-leather.

maniveau, *n m*, osier-stand; punnet.

maniveille, *n f*, handle, winch, crank, (fig.) drudgery, daily round. *La — d'un gouvernail*, the whipstaff of a helm.

manne (mâ-n), *n f*, manna, (fig) balm, gift. *— en larmes*; manna in flakes *— céleste*, manna from Heaven.

manne (ma-n), *n f.*, hamper, flat basket. *— d'enfant*; cradle. *— à marée*; fish-crate

mannequin (ma-n-kin), *n m.*, hamper; small hamper; (paint) lay-figure, dummy, puppet; insignificant person. *Figure qui sent le —*, unnatural figure. *C'est un vrai —*, he is a mere automaton

mannequiné, -e, *adj*, unnatural *Ces figures sont —es*; (paint) those figures are unnatural, smack of the lay-figure.

manœuvre, *n f.*, handiwork, handcraft, working, manœuvre, move, management, tactics, (nav) rope, working (a ship), (milit) drill *pl* (nav.) rigging. *—s courantes*, running-rigging *—s dormantes*, standing-rigging *Officier qui entend la —*, officer expert in working a ship. *Amarrer une —*, to make a rope fast.

manœuvre, *n m*, workman, journeyman-mason, laborer, bungler; crafty person. *Ce n'est qu'un —*; he is a mere mechanic. *Travail de —*, manual labor

manœuvrer, *v.a* and *n*, to manœuvre, to work (a ship). *— les voiles*, to work the sails. *Faire — des soldats*, to drill soldiers.

manœuvrier, *n m*, able seaman, tactician.

manoir, *n m*, manor, mansion, manor-house.

manomètre, *n.m*, (phys) manometer

manométrique, *adj*, (phys.) manometrical.

manouvrier, *n.m.*, day-laborer, workman, hodman.

manquant, -e, *n m f* and *adj*, absentee, defaulter missing, absent, wanting, failing, short

manque, *n.m*, want, lack, need, shortcoming, failure, defect; (riding) stumble *Il a trouvé dix francs de —*; he found he was ten francs short *— de*; for want of. *— de touche*; (at billiards) miss.

manqué, -e, *part*, defective, abortive, miscarried, a failure, spoilt *Une affaire —e, un coup —*; a failure. *Un poète —*, a would-be poet

manquement (man-kmān), *n.m.*, omission,

shortcoming, oversight, failure, want, slip, breach

manquer, *v n*, to miss, to fail, to be wanting, to be wanting in respect, to be deficient, to miss fire, to stand in need of, to forfeit, to break, to be insolvent; to be near, to have need, to be out, in want, of; to decay, to miscarry, to give way, to infringe, to disregard, to disappoint. *Arme à feu qui manque;* a fire-arm that misses fire *Marchand qui a manqué,* bankrupt merchant *Le cœur lui manque,* her heart fails her. *Les forces lui manquent,* his strength fails him. *Le pied lui a manqué,* his foot slipped. *L'argent lui manque;* he is short of money *Rien ne vous manquera,* you shall want for nothing. *La poudre leur manque,* they are short of powder *L'affaire a manqué,* the business has miscarried, the affair has fallen through — *à son devoir,* to fail in one's duty. — *à sa parole,* to break one's word — *à un rendez-vous,* to fail to keep an appointment. *Je n'y manquerai pas,* I will not fail *Il ne manque de rien,* he wants for nothing, *or* has all he wants *Il ne manque pas de vanité,* he does not lack vanity — *de parole;* to fail in one's promise — *d'argent;* to be in want of money *Ne manquez pas de vous y trouver;* do not fail to be there *Il a manqué de tomber,* he was very near falling. — *à quelqu'un,* — *de respect à quelqu'un,* to be disrespectful to *or* wanting in respect to *Il manque de tout,* he is destitute of everything *Vous me manquez;* I miss you *Je vous manque;* you miss me. *Il ne manquait plus que cela!* that was the last straw *or* that crowns all *or* what next, I wonder! *La — belle;* (lit. to miss a fine opportunity) to have a narrow escape

manquer, *v a*, to miss, to lose *Il a manqué son coup,* he has missed his aim. — *une occasion,* to lose an opportunity.

se manquer, *v.r.* to forget what is due to one's self, to be wanting in self-respect, to forget one's honor, to prove false.

mansarde, *n f*, attic, garret, roof. *Fenêtre en —,* attic window *Toit en —,* curb roof

mansardé, -e, *adj*, with attics, garrets.

manse, *n f*, (feudality) revenue (of abbeys) *V* **mense.**

mansuétude, *n f*, mildness, meekness, gentleness, forbearance.

mante, *n f*, mantle (woman's). — *religieuse,* (ent.) praying mantis.

manteau, *n.m.*, cloak; mantle, train, cape, mask, pretense, (her.) mantling *S'envelopper de son —,* to wrap one's self up in one's cloak. *Le — royal,* the royal mantle *Cela se vend sous le —;* that is sold clandestinely. *Garder les —x;* to stand sentinel, to take no share in — *de cheminée;* mantel-piece.

mantelet (man-tlè), *n.m.*, short cloak, mantlet, (fort) mantlet. *—s de sabords,* (nav.) port-lid, (of a coach) apron.

mantelle, *n f*, hooded crow; the coat of a dog, the hair on its back

mantelure (man-tlur), *n f.* mantling

***mantille,** *n.f.*, mantilla.

manuel, -le, *adj*, manual, portable.

manuel, *n m*, manual, hand-book, text-book.

manuellement (-èl-mân), *adv.*, from hand to hand, manually.

manufacture, *n f*, manufacture, making, make; manufactory, mill, works, factory.

manufacturer, *v a*, to manufacture. *Se —,* to be manufactured.

manufacturi-er, -ère, *adj*, manufacturing

manufacturier, *n m*, manufacturer.

manumission, *n f*, manumission.

m **manus,** *n m. V.* **in manus**

manuscrit, -e, *adj.*, manuscript matter.

manuscrit, *n.m.*, manuscript.

manutention, *n f*, management, care, making, fabrication, (l u) upholding, enforcement; (milit.) bake-house, bakery, bread-making.

manutentionner, *v a*, to bake for the army.

mappemonde (map-mond), *n.f*, map of the world. — *céleste,* planisphere.

maque, *n f. V.* **macque.**

maquer, v.a. *V.* **macquer.**

maquereau (ma-krô), *n m.*, (ich.) mackerel, (l ex) pimp, pander, reddish spot on one's legs, procurer, brothel-keeper

maquerellage, *n m.*, (l ex) panderism, pimping, procuring.

maquerelle, *n f.*, (l ex) procuress.

maquette, *n f.*, (sculpt) small rough model (in clay, wax), (paint) rough sketch, lay figure

***maquignon,** *n.m* (b s), horse-dealer, horse-jockey, jockey, jobber. — *de charges;* (b.s.) agent for the sale of offices. — *de mariages;* (b s.) matrimonial agent

***maquignonnage,** *n m*, (b.s.) horse-dealing; jockeyship, bishoping, underhand work; jobbing.

***maquignonné, -e,** *part.*, trimmed up for sale, bishoped (of horses).

***maquignonner,** *v a.*, (b.s.) to jockey, to trim, to bishop (a horse for sale); to job; to carry on any illicit trade.

***maquilleur,** *n.m.*, (nav.) mackerel-boat.

maquilleuse, *n f*, face-painter, enameler.

maquis, *n.m. V* **makis**

marabout, *n.m*, marabout (priest); ill-favored man, big-bellied copper kettle, (orni) marabou-stork feathers, a kind of ribbon.

maraîcher, *n.m*, market-gardener.

marais, *n m.*, marsh, fen, bog, swamp, morass, low-lying market-garden ground (Paris). *Dessécher un —,* to drain a marsh. — *salant;* salt-marsh *Chasse au —;* moor-shooting.

marasca, *n m*, (hort) sour cherry.

marasme, *n.m.*, (med.) marasmus, consumption, atrophy, emaciation.

marasquin, *n.m*, maraschino

marâtre, *n.f.*, step-mother; unkind, harsh mother.

maraud, *n.m.*, **-e,** *n.f.*, scoundrel, rascal, knave, slut, jade.

maraudage, *n m*, marauding, freebooting.

***maraudaille,** *n f*, rabble, knave.

maraude, *n f.*, marauding; (cabmen's slang) crawling, plying for hire

maraude, -e, *part.*, *adj.*, marbled. *Du papier —,* marbled, mottled paper.

maraudeur, *n.m*, marauder; crawler.

maravédis, *n.m.*, maravedi (small Spanish coin)

marbre, *n.m*, marble; marble, slab, stone for grinding colors, etc.; (print.) imposing-stone, slab *pl*, works, statues, etc., made of marble, samples of various kinds of marble *Il est de —,* he is made of stone. — *jaspé;* variegated marble. *Plaque de —;* slab of marble. — *flandreux;* fibrous marble. — *terrasseux;* terrene marble. — *du gouvernail,* (nav) barrel of the steering-wheel *Sur le —,* (print) in type

marbré, -e, *part*, *adj.*, marbled. *Du papier —,* marbled, mottled paper.

marbrer, *v a.*, to marble, to vein, to mottle. *Se —,* to become marbled.

marbrerie, *n f*, marble-cutting, marble-work, marble-yard, marble-works.

marbreur, *n.m*, marbler

marbrier, *n m.*, marble-cutter, marble-polisher, marble-grainer, dealer in marble.

marbrière, *n f*, marble-quarry.

marbrure, *n.f*, marbling, marble-graining

marc (mar), *n m.*, mark *Poids de —;* eight-ounce weight *Au — la livre* or *le franc,* so many cents in the dollar. — *d'or;* a duty paid to the king by the titularies of certain offices.

marc (mar), *n.m.*, residuum (of anything squeezed, boiled, or strained) — *de raisin*, skins, husks of grapes after the last pressing — *de café*; grounds, grouts of coffee

marcassin, *n m.*, young wild boar, grice.

marcassite, *n.f*, (min.) marcasite.

marceline, *n.f.*, colored silk fabric; (min.) red silicate of manganese

marchand, *n m.*, -e, *n f.*, merchant, dealer, tradesman, shopkeeper, hawker, peddler, trader, store-keeper; buyer, customer, bidder (at auctions); (ornı.) surf-scoter — *en gros*, wholesale dealer, merchant. — *en détail*; retail merchant. — *fripier*; second-hand clothes dealer. *Petit* —, chandler — *ambulant, forain*; itinerant dealer. *N'est pas* — *qui toujours gagne*; we must expect to meet with losses sometimes. *Y a-t-il* — ? is there a bidder, does any one bid? (at auctions). *Trouver* —, to find a customer, a purchaser *C'est un* — *de soupe*, he's a regular Squeers. *En être le mauvais* —, to get the worst of the bargain

marchand, -e, *adj*, merchantable, marketable, saleable, vendible; mercantile, trading, navigable (of rivers) *Prix* —, trade price, wholesale price. *Place* —*e*; trading-place *Vaisseau* —; merchantman, merchant-ship. *Capitaine* —, merchant-captain. *Marine* —*e*, merchant-service, mercantile navy.

marchandage, *n.m.*, task-work, piece-work, bargaining.

***marchandaillier**, *v n.*, to haggle.

marchande, *n.f*, tradeswoman. — *lingère*; linen draper — *d'huîtres*; oyster-woman. — *de modes*; milliner.

marchander, *v a.*, to ask the price of, to cheapen, to bargain for, to haggle for, to chaffer for; to spare, to hesitate to expose; to grudge, to trouble *Ne pas* — *quelqu'un*; not to spare any one, not to mince matters with any one. *Il ne marchande pas sa vie*; he does not hesitate to expose his life.

se **marchander**, *v.r.* to be cheapened, to spare each other.

marchander, *v n.*, to haggle, to chaffer, to stand haggling, to bargain; to be irresolute, to hesitate.

marchandeur, *n m.*, task-master, middleman, haggler, bargainer.

marchandise, *n f.*, merchandise, goods, ware, commodity. *Faire valoir sa* —; to cry up one's goods, to set one's self off. — *qui plaît est à demi-vendue*; please the eye and pick the purse.

marche, *n.f*, walk; walking; gait, march, progress, journey, course, advance; procession, step, stair; move (at chess, drafts), conduct, arrangement; way of proceeding; military frontier, border, marches, borders, between England and Wales, also between England and Scotland. *Ce vaisseau a une* — *avantageuse*; that vessel is a fast sailer. *Vaisseau construit pour la* —; ship built to sail very fast *or* for speed; clipper. *Mettre en* —; to set going. *Faire une fausse* —; to play a false move. *Gagner une* — *sur*; to steal a march upon — *d'un poème*; progress of a poem. — *d'escalier*; step of a staircase. — *d'un tour*; treadle of a lathe. — *de deux heures*; two hours' walk *or* journey. *La* — *de cet homme a été louche dans l'affaire*; the conduct of that man in the matter has been suspicious. — *militaire*, — *triomphale*; military, triumphal, march. *L'armée est en* —; the army is on the march *Fermer la* —, to close the procession. *Ouvrir la* —; to lead the way

marché, *n.m.*, market, market-place, market-time; bargain, purchase, price, rate; sale; agreement, contract, treaty. — *au blé, aux herbes, au poisson*; corn, grass, fish-market. *Bon* —; cheapness. *Conclure un* —; to strike a bargain. *Acheter, vendre, à bon* —; to buy, to sell cheap *Avoir bon* — *de*, to easily get the better of. *Faire bon* — *d'une chose*, to hold anything cheap, not to spare, to think little of. *Mettre le* — *à la main à quelqu'un*, to offer any one to break off a bargain; to make any one take it or leave it. *Vous n'en serez pas quitte à si bon* —, you shall not get off so easily *On n'a jamais bon* — *de mauvaise marchandise*, the best is cheapest. *Il le paiera plus cher qu'au* —, he shall smart for it, he shall repent it *or* rue it — *d'or*, excellent bargain, great bargain *Meilleur* — or *à meilleur* —, cheaper *C'est un* — *donné*, it is absolutely given away *Par-dessus le* —; into the bargain. *Le* — *tient tous les jours*, the market is held every day *Cours du* —, market-price. *Est-ce* — *fait?* is it a bargain?

marche-palier, *n f*, landing step.

marchepied (marsh-pié), *n m*, stepping-stone, towing-path; foot-board, footstool; step (of a coach, altar). *pl.* (nav.) foot-ropes of the yards. *Servir de* —, to serve as a stepping-stone.

marcher, *v n.*, to walk, to step, to tread, to go, to travel, to march, to wade, to sail, to run, to ply, to move on, to advance, to progress, to go on, to flow, to run, to rank. — *en avant, en arrière, à reculons*, to walk forward, to walk backward — *à grands pas, sur la pointe du pied*, to stride along, to walk on tiptoe. — *à quatre pattes*, to go on all-fours — *à pas de loup*, to walk with stealthy steps. — *sur les traces de quelqu'un*, to follow in any one's footsteps — *sur les talons de quelqu'un*, to tread on any one's heels — *sur des épines*; to tread on thorns — *de front*, to march abreast — *droit*, to walk straight *Faire* —, to get along, to set going *Je le ferai* — *droit*, I will take care that he behaves well *Cette montre marche bien*, this watch keeps good time *Ce navire marche bien*, this vessel sails well *or* is very fast — *sur quelque chose*, to tread upon anything — *égal à*, to be equal to. — *à l'ennemi*, to march against the enemy. — *à tâtons*, to grope *or* feel one's way.

marcher, *n.m.*, walking, walk, gait, step, pace, treading, tread, ground (on which one walks).

marcher, *v.a.*, (hat-making) to press, to felt, to full, to tread.

marcheu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f.*, pedestrian, walker, (nav.) sailer. *Bon* —, (nav.) fast-sailing, swift-sailing, vessel, fast sailer

marcottage, *n.m*, (hort.) layering.

marcotte, *n.f*, (hort) layer

marcotter, *v a.*, (hort) to layer (vines, etc).

mardelle *V.* **margelle.**

mardi, *n.m*, Tuesday. — *gras*; Shrove-Tuesday. — *saint*, Tuesday before Easter; Tuesday in Passion-week

mare, *n.f*, pool, pond, trough (used by cider brewers).

maréage, *n m.*, hire, pay (for a voyage)

marécage, *n m.*, marsh, bog, fen, swamp, morass

marécageu-x, **-se**, *adj*, marshy, fenny, swampy, boggy. *Pays* —, *terrain* —, marshy land.

maréchal, *n.m*, farrier, shoeing-smith, marshal, field-marshal — *des logis*; sergeant-major (in the cavalry) — *ferrant*; farrier. — *vétérinaire*; farrier and veterinary surgeon. — *de camp*; brigadier, brigadier-general. — *de France*; Marshal of France. *Grand* —, grand marshal, earl marshal, lord high steward.

maréchalat, *n m*, marshalship

maréchale, *n.f.*, field-marshal's wife.

maréchalerie, *n.f.*, farriery

⊙**maréchaussée**, *n f.*, marshalsea, constabulary, mounted police.

marée, *n.f*, tide, water, flood, (fresh) sea-fish.

Haute —, pleine —, high water. *Basse —*, low water. *De —*, tidal *Grande —, — de vive eau*, spring-tide. *— morte ;* neap tide. *La — monte ;* the tide is coming in. *La — descend ;* the tide is going down, running out. *Prendre la —*, to take advantage of the tide. *— montante*, flood *— descendante ;* ebb *— qui porte au vent ;* wind-tide. *Aller contre vent et —*, to pursue one's course in spite of all difficulties. *Avoir vent et —*, to sail with wind and tide. *Vendeur de —*, fish-monger. *Cela arrive comme — en carême*, that comes like fish in Lent *Ce qui vient de flot s'en retourne de —*; lightly come, lightly go *La — n'attend personne*, time and tide wait for no man

marégraphe, *n m.*, tide-gauge

marelle, *n f.*, hopscotch

maremme, *n f*, marshy land on the seashore (in Italy).

marengo (-rin-go), *n.m*, Oxford gray

marengo, *n f*, (cook.) marengo, fowl fricasseed with mushrooms.

mareyeur, *n m*, fish-factor, fish-salesman, fish-carrier.

margarine, *n f.*, (chem) margarine.

margarique, *adj.*, (chem) margaric.

margay, *n m.*, (mam.) margay, tiger-cat.

marge, *n.f.*, margin (of paper, books), freedom, latitude, scope, time, means *Ecrire une note en —*, to make a marginal note. *Laisser assez de — à quelqu'un ;* to give any one sufficient scope. *Nous avons de la —*, we have time enough *or* to spare

margelle, *n f.*, curb-stone, edge (of a well).

marger, *v.a*, (print.) to regulate the margin of, to margin.

margeur, *n.m.*, (print.) layer on.

marginal, **-e**, *adj.*, marginal

marginé, **-e**, *part.*, margined, marginated.

marginer, *v a.* to margin.

margot, *n f.*, magpie, mag, talkative woman, chatterbox, dim. of **Marguerite**, Madge, Meg, Peggy.

margotin, *n m.*, small bundle of fagots.

***margouillet**, *n.m.*, (nav) bull's eye, wooden thimble.

***margouillis** (-goo-yee), *n.m.*, (fam.) puddle, dirty plash, sludge, slop, (fig.) difficulty; embarrassment. *Laisser quelqu'un dans le —*, to leave any one in the lurch.

margrave, *n.m f*, margrave; margravine.

margraviat, *n.m.*, margraviate.

marguerite, *n f*, daisy, pearl; (nav.) messenger. *Reine- —*, (*—s- —s*) China-aster, China-star. *Faire —*, (nav) to clap a messenger on the cable. *Jeter des —s devant les pourceaux*, to cast pearls before swine.

***marguillerie**, *n.f*, churchwardenship.

***marguillier**, *n.m*, churchwarden.

mari, *n m*, husband, spouse. *Affranchissement de la puissance de —*, (jur) discoverture. *Etat de la femme en puissance de —*, (jur) coverture. *En puissance de —*, (jur.) feme covert, under coverture.

mariable, *adj.*, marriageable.

mariage, *n m*, marriage, matrimony, wedlock; match, wedding, fortune, portion, union, blending. *— d'inclination ;* love match. *— de raison, — de convenance ;* prudent match, marriage for money (*or* position). *— en détrempe ;* pretended marriage, illicit intercourse. *— sous la cheminée ;* marriage under the rose. *— de la main gauche ;* morganatic marriage. *Contrat de —*, marriage contract. *Promettre en —*, to promise in marriage *Rechercher une jeune fille en —*, to solicit the hand of a young girl *Prendre en —*; to take to wife. *— de conscience ;* private marriage.

marié, *n.m.*, married man; bridegroom. *pl.*, married people. *Nouveaux —s ;* newly-married couple.

mariée, *n f.*, married woman; bride. *Se plaindre que la — est trop belle ;* to find fault with a good bargain.

marier, *v a.*, to marry, to give in marriage, to match, to blend, to unite *Il a fort bien marié sa fille ;* he has married his daughter very advantageously. *— la vigne avec l'ormeau ;* to marry, *or* to twine, the vine with the elm. *— des couleurs ;* to blend, *or* to combine, colors.

se marier, *v r*, to marry, to espouse, to wed, to be married to, to match, to ally, to unite, to blend, to combine, to pair. *Il s'est marié très richement ;* he has made a very rich match. *Elle est en âge de se —*; she is of an age to marry.

marie-salope, *n.f.*, (*—s—s*) mud-barge.

marieu-r, *n.m*, **-se**, *n f*, match-maker.

marin, **-e**, *adj*, marine, seafaring, sea; seagoing; seaworthy. *Avoir le pied —*, to be a good sailor, (fig) not to be put out of countenance.

marin, *n.m*, mariner, seaman, seafaring man, sailor. *— d'eau douce ;* fresh-water sailor, landlubber.

marinade, *n f*, marinade, pickled meat; souse; pickles.

marine, *n.f.*, sea-affairs; sea-service, navigation; marine; navy; naval forces; taste, smell, of the sea; (paint.) sea-piece, seascape. *Officier de —*; naval officer. *— marchande ;* mercantile, marine. *— militaire* or *de l'état ;* royal navy. *Soldats, troupes, de la —*; marines. *Terme de —*; sea-term. *Sentir la —*, or *avoir un goût de —*; to taste of the sea.

mariné, **-e**, *part*, marinated, pickled; (her.) marine. *Des marchandises —es ;* merchandise spoiled *or* damaged by the sea.

mariner, *v.a*, to marinate, to pickle, to souse; (nav.) to jerk.

maringouin, *n.m*, (ent.) musquito.

marinier, *n.m*, waterman, bargeman, lighterman; mariner, seaman *Maître —*; master-bargeman. *Officiers —s ;* petty officers

à la **marinière**, *n f. Nager à la —*; to swim on the side, (cook.) "marinière" fashion.

mariniste, *n m.*, marine-painter.

marionnette, *n f*, puppet, marionette; short woman; frivolous, weak-minded woman. *pl.*, puppet-show.

marital, **-e**, *adj.*, marital, pertaining to a husband.

maritalement (-tal-mān), *adv.*, maritally, as man and wife, matrimonially.

maritime, *adj.*, maritime, naval; nautical

maritorne, *n f.*, ill-made, coarse woman; slattern, slut, dirty woman; (at an inn) maid of all work.

marivaudage, *n m.*, excessively refined style; mannerism, sentimentalism (writing in the style of Marivaux)

marivauder, *v n*, to aim at over-refinement, to write in the style of Marivaux.

marjolaine, *n.f.*, (bot) sweet marjoram.

⊙**marjolet**, *n.m.*, fop, little coxcomb.

marli, *n.m*, catgut, thread gauze.

***marmaille**, *n.f*, (fam.) brats, lots of little brats

marmelade, *n f*, marmalade. *Cette viande est en —*; that meat is done to a jelly. *Mettre en —*; to beat to a jelly. *Avoir la mâchoire en —*; to have one's jaw smashed in.

marmenteau, *adj.*, reserved, ornamental (of trees).

marmite, *n f.*, pot, saucepan, boiler, copper. *Elles servent à faire bouillir la —*; they help to make the pot boil. *Ecumeur de —s ;* sponger, parasite. *Nez en pied de —*; pug nose *— à vapeur ;* steamer. *La — bout dans cette maison ;* they live well *or* keep a good table *La — est renversée*, they give no more dinner parties, they see no more company.

⊙**marmiteu-x**, **-se**, *n.* and *adj.*, (fam.) pitiful,

poor wretch, sad, wretched, whimpering, whining, pitiful, seedy.

marmiton, *n.m*, scullion, kitchen drudge.

marmonner, *v a* and *n* *V* **marmotter.**

marmoréen, -ne, *adj*, marmorean.

marmose, *n f*, (mam) marmose.

marmot, *n m*, ⊙ monkey, (mam) marmoset, puppet, grotesque figure, brat, little chap *Croquer le* —, to dance attendance, to kick up one's heels, to wait.

marmotte, *n f*, brat (little girl), (mam) marmot; woman's head-dress, (nav.) match-tub *Dormir comme une* —, to sleep like a top

marmotter, *v.a* and *n*, to mutter, to mumble, to grumble, to growl.

marmouset, *n m*, grotesque figure; young monkey (little boy), fire-dog, andiron

marnage, *n m*, (agri) marling, chalking, claying.

marne, *n.f*, (agri.) marl, chalk, clay

marner, *v a*, (agri) to marl, to chalk, to clay

marneron, *n m*, (agri) marler, marl-digger.

marneu-x, -se, *adj*, marly.

marnière, *n f*, marl-pit, clay-pit, chalk-pit.

maronite, *n m f* and *adj*, Maronite.

maronner, *v n*, (pop) to grumble, to growl, to croak. *Faire* —, to keep waiting a long time, to tease, to plague

maroquin, *n m*, morocco-leather, roan. — *du Levant;* Turkey-leather.

maroquiner, *v a.*, to morocco.

maroquinerie (-ki-n-ri), *n f.*, morocco-leather manufacture.

maroquinier, *n m*, morocco-tanner.

marotique, *adj*, marotic (imitation of Marot's style).

marotisme, *n m.*, marotism (imitation of Marot's style).

marotte, *n f*, fool's bauble, cap and bells, fancy, folly, whim, hobby. *Chacun a sa* —; everybody has his hobby.

marouffle, *n.m*, ragamuffin; booby, clod-hopper, bumpkin, clown, churl

marouffle, *n.f.*, (paint) lining-paste.

marouffler, *v a*, (pamt.) to line

marquant, -e, *adj*, conspicuous, striking. *Personne —e;* person of note, of distinction.

marque, *n f.*, mark, cipher, stamp; (com.) private mark; brand (with a hot iron); badge, trace (of footsteps) print, sign, token, testimony; proof, instance; counter (at play), pit (of the small-pox) — *de fabricant*, manufacturer's mark. — *de la douane;* custom-house stamp. — *d'honneur*, badge of honor. *Homme de* —; man of note. *Donner à quelqu'un une — d'estime;* to give any one a proof of esteem *Lettres de* —; letters of mark (for seizing vessels). *Ville de* —; comage-town — *de beau temps;* signs of fine weather. *Une — qu'il est venu, c'est qu'il a laissé ces*, a proof that he came, is that he left this. *Faire porter ses —s à quelqu'un;* (fam.) to leave one's mark on any one.

marqué, -e, *part.*, marked, evident, conspicuous, obvious, decided, pronounced, strong, resolute. — *de la petite vérole*, pitted with small-pox. *Homme — au bon coin;* a man of the right stamp. — *à l'A*, thoroughly reliable, the soul of honor. *Ouvrage — au bon coin;* excellent work. *Attentions —es;* marked attentions. *Il est né* —, he was born with a mark. *Avoir les traits —s;* to have strongly-marked features.

marquer, *v a*, to mark, to stamp, to note down, to brand, to stigmatize; to leave marks; to score up, to mark out, to trace out, to mark down, to note, to betoken, to bespeak, to denote; to tell, to mention, to write, to show, to give marks of, to testify, to single out. — *son jeu*, to mark one's points at play. *Je lui ai marqué que*, I wrote to him that. — *à quelqu'un sa reconnaissance;* to show one's gratitude to any one. — *à quelqu'un ce qu'il doit faire*, to specify to any one what he has to do

marquer, *v n*, to make its appearance, to show (of a thing), to be remarked, to be evident, to be remarkable, distinguished, to set off; to be of note, to show the hour (of sun-dials), to mark, to show age by the teeth (of horses), (fenc) to make a full pass. *Cela marquerait trop*, (fam.) that would attract too much attention. *Cet homme ne marque point;* that man is in no way remarkable

marqueter, *v.a.*, to speckle, to spot, to inlay.

marqueterie (-kè-trî), *n.f.*, marquetry, checkered-work, checker-work, inlaid-work, inlaying, mosaic, patchwork.

marqueteur, *n m*, inlayer.

marquette, *n f*, cake (of virgin wax)

marqueur (-keur), *n.m.*, marker, scorer, tally-keeper.

marquis, *n m.*, marquis, marquess. — *de Carabas*, (jest) great landed proprietor. *Faire le* —, to give one's self airs.

marquisat, *n m*, marquisate.

marquise, *n f*, marchioness; marquee, awning, verandah, settee, waist-buckle.

marquiser, *v a*, to style any one a marquis. *se marquiser, v r.*, to assume the title of marquis.

marquoir, *n m*, bodkin.

marraine, *n.f*, godmother, sponsor.

marre, *n f.*, mattock, hoe

⊙marri, -e, *adj.*, sorry, grieved, concerned, troubled.

marron, *n m*, (bot) large French chestnut, chestnut; ⊙ large curl tied with a ribbon; cracker (fire-works), (milit) mark; unlicensed broker, unlicensed printer; (print) work printed clandestinely; chestnut color — *d'Inde;* horse-chestnut. — *d'eau;* water-caltrops (fruit) —*s glacés*, candied chestnuts *Tirer les —s du feu*, to pull the chestnuts out of the fire.

marron, *adj invariable*, maroon, chestnut-color

marron, -ne, *adj*, fugitive, runaway (of slaves), wild (of animals that have been tame), (com) unlicensed, interloping. *Courtier* —, (com.) unlicensed broker. *Cochon* —, wild hog.

marron, *n m*, -ne, *n.f*, runaway slave, maroon; free black slave (of the West Indies).

marronnage, *n m*, state of a runaway slave; running away (of slaves); carrying on the business of a broker without a license.

⊙marronner, *v a*, to curl the hair with curling-tongs.

marronnier, *n m*, (bot) French chestnut-tree, chestnut-tree. — *d'Inde;* horse-chestnut-tree.

marrube, *n.m.*, (bot.) madwort; horehound, bugle-weed.

mars (mars), *n m.*, March; (chem.) Mars (iron), (astron.) Mars, (fig., poet.) war. *pl*, seed sown in spring *Giboulées de* —; April showers. *Champ de* —, (milit) large drilling ground. *Cela vient comme — en carême*, that comes very seasonably, *or* in the nick of time.

marseillaise, *n.f.*, Marseillaise (French national anthem).

marsouin, *n m.*, (mam.) porpoise, sea-hog, ugly wretch. *Vilain* —, ugly, disagreeable man

marsupial, -e, *adj.*, (natural hist.) marsupial.

martagon, *n.m.*, (bot.) martagon, mountain-lily, Turk's-cap

marte, *n.f.* *V.* **martre.**

marteau, *n.m.*, hammer, clapper, knocker; (ich) hammer-fish, hammer-oyster *Etre entre le — et l'enclume*, to be in an embarrassing position. — *à deux mains;* sledge-hammer. — *d'une arbalète*, cross. *Graisser le* —; to fee

the porter. *Avoir un coup de* —, to be somewhat gone in the upper story. *Il faut être enclume ou* —, you must bite *or* be bitten. *N'être pas sujet au coup de* —, to be one's own master.

martel, *n.m.*, ⊙hammer [Only used in *Avoir — en tête*, to be very uneasy. *Se mettre — en tête;* to fret one's self to death]

martelage, *n m*, (tech) hammering, (of trees) marking.

martelé, -e, *part*, hammered, (mus) brilliant and distinct *Vaisselle —e,* hammered plate. *Vers —s,* labored verses

marteler, *v a*, to hammer; to torment, to tease, to vex, to strain, to labor. *Il martèle ses vers;* he labors his verses

martelet, *n m*, little hammer.

marteleur, *n m*, hammerman

martial, -e, *adj*, martial, warlike, soldierly *Code —, législation —e,* articles of war.

martin, *n m*, (orni) pastor, (kind of starling) *La Saint- —,* Martinmas — *pêcheur,* kingfisher.

martiner, *v a*, to tilt, to hammer

martinet, *n m.*, (orni) martinet, martlet, swift, sea-martin, flat candlestick, hand-candlestick, tilt-hammer, cat-o'-nine-tails. — *de pic,* (nav) peak-halliards of the mizzen.

martingale, *n f.*, (nav , man) martingale *Jouer à la —,* to play double or quits.

martinisme, *n m*, martinism.

martiniste, *n.m*, martinist.

martin-pêcheur, *n m*, (*—s—s*) (orni) kingfisher

martin-sec, *n m*, (*—s—s*) a kind of pear.

martre, *n.f*, (mam) marten, sable. — *zibeline,* sable *Prendre — pour renard,* to take a cow for a bull.

martyr, *n.m*, **-e,** *n f.*, martyr. *Le commun des —s,* the common herd.

martyre, *n m.*, martyrdom. *Souffrir le —;* to suffer martyrdom. *Faire souffrir le — à quelqu'un,* to make any one suffer martyrdom

martyriser, *v.a.*, to make any one suffer martyrdom, to make a martyr of; to torment, to torture.

martyrologe, *n m*, martyrology.

martyrologiste, *n.m*, martyrologist.

marum (-rom), *n m*, (bot) cat-thyme.

mascarade, *n f.*, masquerade, mask.

mascaret, *n m*, eddy of water, violent eddy of the tide, swelling (of waters); bar (of harbors)

mascarille, *n m*, a delicious kind of mushroom; the flunkey (of Molière's comedies)

mascaron, *n m.*, (arch.) mask, grotesque figure

masculin, -e, *adj.*, masculine, male. *Fief —;* fee in tail male.

masculin, *n m.*, (gram) masculine.

masculiniser, *v a*, to make masculine. *Se—, v.r.*, to become masculine.

masculinité, *n f*, masculineness, masculinity

masque, *n m.*, mask, blind, cloak, pretense; masker, masquerader, mummer; face-guard; (paint.) head, (arch.) mask. *Il a un bon —;* (of actors) his features are expressive *Lever le —;* to pull off the mask. *Arracher les —s;* to tear off the disguise

⊙masque, *n f.*, ugly woman, naughty little girl

masqué, -e, *part*, masked; disguised *Etre toujours —,* to be always close *Bal —,* masked ball, masquerade.

masquer, *v a*, to mask, to conceal, to cloak, to disguise, (milit) to mask

se **masquer,** *v r*, to be masked, to mask, to disguise one's self, (of things) to be disguised.

massacrant, -e, *adj*, killing, cross, peevish, surly, dreadful, disagreeable *Humeur —e,* awful temper

massacre, *n.m*, massacre, butchery, slaughter, havoc, waste, squandering, bungler, botcher; (hunt) head (of a deer newly killed).

massacrer, *v a*, to massacre, to butcher, to murder, to slay, to slaughter, to bungle, to botch, to destroy, to hack (meat or poultry). *Cet acteur a massacré son rôle;* that actor murdered his part. — *des hardes, des meubles,* to spoil clothes, furniture.

massacreur, *n.m.*, slaughterer, slayer; bungler, botcher.

massage, *n m*, shampooing.

masse, *n f.*, mass, heap, lump; earnings; hoard, stock, mace, butt-end, butt; (jur.) creditors, estate (of bankrupts), (com) capital stock, capital, (tech) sledge-hammer. — *des biens;* (jur.) estate. — *des biens immeubles;* (jur.) real estate — *des biens meubles;* (jur.) personal estate. — *de plume,* fifty pounds of feathers. — *de héron,* heron's crest, tuft. — *d'eau;* typha, reed-mace. *En —,* in a body, in the mass, by the bulk. *Les —s,* the people as a whole, the million, the masses — *d'armes;* mace. *Soulever les —s;* to stir up the people.

⊙masse, *n f*, stake, pool (at play)

massement, *n.m*, (milit.) massing of troops.

massepain (mas-pin), *n.m.*, marchpane (kind of cake).

masser, *v a*, (milit) to mass troops; ⊙to stake, to put into the pool (at play); (paint) to mass; to shampoo.

massette, *n f*, (bot) mace-reed, reed-mace; cat's-tail. — *à larges feuilles;* great cat's-tail.

masseur, -se, *n m f*, shampooer.

massicot, *n m.*, (chem.) massicot, masticot; paper-cutter.

massier, *n.m.*, mace-bearer.

massif, -ve, *adj.*, massive, bulky, lumpish; massy, solid; clumsy, heavy, dull. *Figure d'argent —,* figure of solid silver, of massive silver *Avoir l'esprit —;* to be dull-minded.

massif, *n m*, (gard.) group, clump, cluster (of trees, flowers), grove, solid mass, group, block, (of masonry) wall (of an oven); (mas) solid mass.

massivement (-siv-mân), *adv.*, massively, heavily, solidly; stupidly, dully.

massiveté, *n f*, massiveness.

massorah *or* **massore,** *n f*, masorah, massora.

massorète, *n m*, masorite.

massorétique, *adj.*, massoretic, masoretic.

massue, *n f*, club, crowbar. *Coup de —;* dreadful blow, heavy blow, knock-down blow, calamity

mastic, *n.m*, mastic; cement, putty; (print) transposition.

masticage, *n m*, cementing, puttying.

mastication, *n f.*, mastication, chewing.

masticatoire, *n m*, (med.) masticatory.

mastigadour, *n.m.*, (vet.) masticador, slabbering-bit (of a bridle).

mastiquer, *v a*, to putty; to cement.

mastiquer, *v.n*, to masticate

mastodonte, *n m.*, (fos.) mastodon.

mastoïde, *adj*, (anat.) mastoid. *Apophyse —;* mastoid process.

mastoïdien, -ne (-in, -è-n), *adj.*, (anat) mastoidean.

masturbation, *n.f*, masturbation, self-pollution.

masturber, *v a*, to pollute

se **masturber,** *v r*, to commit self-pollution.

masulipatan, *n.m*, calico (sort of)

masure, *n f.*, ruins, hovel, hut, tumble-down house.

mat (mat), **-e,** *adj.*, unpolished, dead, dull; flat, insipid, heavy, sodden, (chess) mated, checkmated *Or —,* unpolished gold. *Coloris —,* dim coloring. *Broderie —e,* heavy embroidery.

mat (mat), *n m*, (chess) mate, (tech) deadening. *Donner, faire, échec et —;* to checkmate.

mât (mâ) *n.m.*, mast, pole. *Le grand* —; the main-mast. — *de perroquet;* top-gallant-mast. — *de beaupré,* bowsprit — *de misaine,* fore-mast — *d'artimon;* mizzen-mast *Bas* — *de misaine;* lower fore-mast *Petit* — *de hune;* top-mast. — *de perroquet de jougue;* mizzen top-mast. — *de perruche;* mizzen top-gallant-mast — *à pible;* pole mast — *vertical,* mast on end. —*s inclinés vers l'arrière,* masts hanging abaft. — *d'un brin;* mast of one piece of wood only. — *d'assemblage;* made mast. — *forcé,* mast which is sprung. — *jumelé, reclampé, renforcé,* mast fished (in a weak place or opposite any spring). — *de pavillon;* ensign staff. —*s de hune de rechange,* spare top-masts. —*s majeurs,* standing masts. *Aller à* —*s et à cordes,* to scud under bare poles. —*s venus à bas,* disabled masts *Caler les* —*s;* to lower the masts. *Lieu d'un* —, station of a mast. *Mettre, or guinder, les* —*s de hune;* to heave the top-masts on end — *de fortune;* jury mast. — *de rechange,* spare mast — *de cocagne;* greasy pole.

matador, *n m*, matador, matadore (at play), magnate, big wig.

mâtage, *n.m.*, masting (of a ship).

matamore, *n.m.*, hector, bully.

matasse, *n.f.*, raw silk; raw cotton.

⊙**matassins,** *n m pl.*, matachin dance; matachins; (figs) buffoon

maté, *n.m.*, (bot) maté; Paraguay tea.

mâté, -e, *adj.*, (nav) masted. — *en caravelle,* fitted with pole top-masts — *en chandelier,* masted upright. — *en frégate;* having bent, inclined, masts — *en vaisseau,* masted as a ship of the line. — *en fourche,* masted with a gaff. — *à pible;* pole-masted. — *en polacre,* masted with three pole masts and square sails — *en heu;* masted for a sprit. — *en galère;* masted as a galley. *Haut* —, *trop* —, over-masted

matelas (ma-tlâ), *n m.*, mattress; pad; wadding. — *d'un carrosse,* squab, cushion, of a coach. — *de bourre;* flock-bed. — *à air;* air mattress.

matelasser (ma-tla-sé), *v a.*, to cover with a mattress, to stuff

matelassi-er, -ère, *n.m.*, *n f*, mattress-maker.

matelot (ma-tlô), *n m*, seaman, sailor, (nav) consort-ship. *Bon* —, able seaman. — *de première classe;* able-bodied seaman — *à deniers,* seaman engaged for a specified time. — *à mariage;* seaman engaged for the whole voyage. *Vaisseau* —; good company-keeper

matelotage (ma-tlo-taj), *n.m.*, seamanship, seaman's wages, pay.

matelote (ma-tlot), *n f*, (cook) matelote, fish-stew. *A la* —, seamanlike, sailor fashion.

mâter, *v.a.*, to mast, to toss up (the oars) *Machine à* —; sheers. *Machine à* — *flottante,* sheer-hulk.

mater, *v.a.*, to mortify, to harass (with corporal hardships); to bring down, to break down, to curb, to subdue, to conquer, to check-mate *On a bien maté son orgueil,* his pride has been sadly brought down. *On aura de la peine à la* —; she will take some subduing.

mâtereau, *n.m.*, (nav.) small mast; spar, pole, staff.

matérialiser, *v a*, to materialize.

matérialisme, *n.m.*, materialism.

matérialiste, *n.m.f.* and *adj*, materialist; materialistic.

matérialité, *n.f*, materiality

matériaux, *n.m pl*, materials, material.

matériel, -le, *adj.*, material; coarse, gross, rough; massy, heavy, dull. *Il est* —, he is a matter-of-fact man. *Faux* —; (jur.) forgery

matériel, *n.m.*, materials, stock, working-stock; stores, apparatus, fittings, plant. — *d'une armée;* baggage, ammunition, artillery. — *de siège,* siege apparatus. — *d'une imprimerie,* printing-office plant

matériellement (-riél-mân) *adv*, materially, coarsely, grossly, roughly

maternel, -le, *adj*, maternal, motherly *Parents* —*s;* relations on the mother's side. *Langue* —*le;* mother-tongue

maternellement (-nèl-mân), *adv.*, maternally

maternité, *n f.*, maternity

mâteur, *n m*, (nav) mast-maker.

mathématicien (-sin), *n m*, mathematician

mathématique, *n f*, mathematics. —*s pures,* pure mathematics —*s mixtes,* mixed mathematics. *Etudier les* —; to study mathematics [Rarely used in the singular]

mathématique, *adj*, mathematical

mathématiquement (-tik-mân), *adv*, mathematically.

matière (ma-tı-èr), *n f*, matter; substance, stuff, fluid; subject, cause, reason, motive, grounds, theme, contents — *brute,* — *première;* raw material —*s d'or et d'argent,* bullion *S'élever au-dessus de la* —, to soar above matter *Donner* — *à parler,* to give occasion for talking *En* — *de,* in point of, in matters of.

matin, *n m*, morning, noon, forenoon; prime, dawn. *Demain* —; to-morrow morning *Se lever de grand* —, to rise very early *Un beau* —, some fine day, *or* one fine morning *Un de ces quatre* —*s*, one of these fine days

matin, *adv*, early, early in the morning. *De grand,* or *de bon,* —, very early.

mâtin, *n.m*, mastiff, rascal, cur. *Mâtin!* By Jove! *Ce* — *de,* that scoundrel of, that confounded, that cursed

matinal, -e, *adj*, morning; early-rising; early, up early.

matinalement, *adv*, early.

mâtine, *n f*, hussy, wench *Cette* — *de,* that confounded, *or* cursed

mâtineau, *n m*, little mastiff.

matinée, *n f*, morning, forenoon, morning's work, morning performance. *Dormir,* or *faire, la grasse* —; to lie in bed late in the morning, to sleep it out

mâtiner, *v a.*, to serve (of a mastiff); to abuse, to disparage, to snub

matines, *n f pl*, matins

matineu-x, -se, *adj* (generally), rising early; early riser (of persons)

matini-er, -ère, *adj*, morning, of the morning. [Only used in *l'étoile* —*ère;* the Morning-Star]

matir, *v a*, to deaden (metals)

matois, -e, *adj* and *n.*, cunning, artful, sly, deep, cunning person, sly dog *C'est un fin* —, he's an artful blade

matoisement, cunningly, slyly.

matoiserie (ma-toa-zrî), *n f.*, cunning, slyness.

matou, *n m*, tom-cat; ugly person, monkey, curmudgeon.

matras (-trâ), *n m*, (chem.) matrass.

matricaire, *n.f*, (bot) matricaria, feverfew.

matrice, *n f*, matrix, womb, (com.) matrice: (min) matrix, standard weight, measure, original register.

matrice, *adj.*, mother, principal, primitive, unmixed *Eglise* —, mother-church. *Langue* —, mother-tongue *Couleurs* —*s;* primitive, unmixed colors

matricide, *n.m*, matricide.

matriculaire, *n m.* and *adj.*, matriculate; matriculated

matricule, *n f* and *adj*, register, matricula, matriculation, certificate of matriculation, matriculation. *Registre* —, matriculation book.

matrimonial, -e, *adj*, matrimonial

matrone, *n f*, matron; ⊙midwife.

matte, *n.f.*, (metal.) matt. *pl.*, clotted milk, curds.

maturati-f, -ve, *adj*, (med) maturative.
maturatif, *n m*, (med.) maturant.
maturation, *n f*, maturation, ripening
mâture, *n f*, masting, masts, mast-store, wood for masts, sheer-hack, sheers.
maturité, *n f*, maturity, ripeness, completion, consideration. *Avec —*, maturely, with consideration
matutinal, -e, *adj*, (l.u) matutinal.
maubèche, *n f*, (orni) knot, sandpiper.
maudire (maudissant, maudit), *v a*, to curse, to imprecate, to rue.
maudissable, *adj*, execrable, detestable
maudit, -e, *part*, cursed, accursed, outcast, wretched. *— soit le maladroit!* deuce take the clumsy fool! *— soit . . .!* cursed be . . .! confound . . .!
maugréer, *v n*, to fret and fume, to curse and swear, to grumble.
maupiteu-x, -se, *adj.* and *n*, ⊙ cruel, pitiless. *Faire le —*; to look miserable (without cause)
maure, *n m*. *V.* **more.**
mauresque, *adj*. *V.* **moresque.**
mauricaud, *adj*. *V.* **moricaud.**
mausolée, *n m*, mausoleum
maussade, *adj*, sulky, sullen, cross, disagreeable; unpleasant, dull, tedious, awkward; slovenly, clumsy.
maussadement (mô-sad-mān), *adv*, disagreeably, sullenly, peevishly
maussaderie (mô-sa-drī), *n f.*, unpleasantness, sullenness, sulkiness
mauvais, -e, *adj*, bad, ill, evil, mischievous, ill-natured, injurious, wrong, amiss, unpleasant, contrary, adverse; (print) battered (of letters), unhandsome *— e nouvelle*, bad news. *— livre*, mischievous, wretched book. *Avoir — e mine;* to look ill *Prendre quelque chose en — e part*, to take a thing ill, in a bad sense, *or* in bad part. *— e tête*, hot-headed person. *— sujet;* worthless fellow, rascal, scoundrel.
mauvais, *n m*, bad *Il faut prendre le bon et le —*, one must take the good with the bad.
mauvais, *adv*, bad, wrong. *Sentir —*; to have a bad smell. *Il fait —*, it is bad weather *Trouver — que;* to take it ill that
mauve, *n f.*, mallow; (orni) sea-gull, seamew.
mauviette, *n f*, lark, field-lark; lath (thin person), poor stick
mauvis, *n m.*, (orni) mavis, redwing, throstle
maxillaire, *adj*, pertaining to the jaw, maxillary.
maxime, *n f*, maxim. *Tenir pour — de;* to hold it as a maxim to.
maximum, *n.m* (*—s*), (math) (*maxima*), highest, height, maximum, acme; (com) the highest price.
mayonnaise, *n f*, (cook) mayonnaise.
mazagran, *n m*, coffee in a glass (named after the once famous Café Mazagran).
mazette, *n f.*, tit, poor hack (sorry horse), milksop, poor creature, dull-head, duffer (at games) *— !* (int) zounds! you don't say so!
md., (ab of Marchand) shopkeeper
mde., (ab. of Marchande) shopkeeper.
me, *pron*, me; to me *or* at me. *Il — blâme;* he blames me. *Vous — parlez;* you speak to me. *— voici;* here I am.
meâ-culpâ, *n.m.*, (—) expression taken from the *Confiteor*. *Dire, faire, son —*; to repent, to confess one's faults.
méandre, *n m.*, meander, winding.
méat, *n m.*, (anat.) meatus, duct, passage.
mécanicien (-in), *n.m*, mechanician, machinist, mechanic, engine-maker; engine-man; engine-driver. *Ingénieur —*, mechanical engineer. *Serrures —*; manufacturing locksmith.
mécanique, *n.f.*, mechanics; mechanism; machine, machinery, piece of machinery; brake. *Serrer la —*, to put on the brake.
mécanique, *adj.*, mechanic, mechanical, machine-made.
mécaniquement (-ni-kmān), *adv.*, mechanically.
mécaniser, *v,a*, to use as a machine; (pop.) to tease, to plague. *— les hommes;* to use men as mere machines.
mécanisme, *n m*, mechanism, machinery; structure, mechanical parts.
mécène, *n m*, Mæcenas (a protector of science, art, and literature)
méchamment (mé-sha-mān), *adv*, wickedly, spitefully, maliciously, ill-naturedly.
méchanceté (mé-shans-té), *n f.*, wickedness, spitefulness, mischievousness, crossness, naughtiness, ill-nature, ill-natured thing, ill-natured remark, reflection, slander.
méchant, -e, *adj.*, bad, wretched, worthless; wicked, dishonest; sorry, paltry; wicked, ill-natured, mischievous, malicious, wayward, naughty, unkind, (of a horse) vicious. *— homme*, wicked man. *Il a la mine —e;* he has an ill-natured look. *Un — poète;* a sorry, wretched poet.
méchant, *n.m.*, **-e,** *n.f.*, wicked person; evil doer, reprobate; naughty child. *Faire le —*, to be fractious (of a child).
mèche, *n f*, wick (of a lamp or candle); tinder, match, screw, bit, auger; worm (of corkscrews, wimbles), (surg) tent, center-bit; whiplash, lock (of hair) *— anglaise;* center-bit. *Découvrir, éventer, la —*, (milit.) to discover the enemy's match by means of a countermine; to find out the secret of a plot. *— de cheveux;* lock of hair. *Il n'y a pas —*; it's no go, it can't be done. *S'il y a —*; if it can be managed
⊙**méchef,** *n m.*, mischief, mischance; harm.
mécher, *v.a.*, to fumigate with brimstone, to sulphur.
mécompte (mé-kont), *n.m*, miscalculation; mistake, error; disappointment, drawback. *Il a trouvé bien du —*, he has experienced great disappointment.
mécompter, *v n.*, to strike wrong (of clocks).
se **mécompter** (mé-kon-tè), *v r.*, to miscalculate; to be disappointed; to be out in one's reckoning. *Il s'est mécompté dans son raisonnement;* he is out in his reasoning
méconium (-om) *n.m.*, (med) meconium.
méconnaissable, *adj.*, not to be recognized; unrecognizable.
méconnaissance, *n f.*, unthankfulness, ungratefulness, ingratitude.
méconnaissant, -e, *adj.*, thankless, ungrateful, unmindful.
méconnaître, *v.a.*, not to know again, not to recognize, to disown, to disregard, not to know; to ignore, to slight, not to appreciate. *Il méconnaît ses parents;* he disowns his relations.
se **méconnaître,** *v.r*, to forget one's self.
méconnu, -e, *part*, unacknowledged; unrecognized; ignored, disowned, disregarded.
mécontent, -e, *adj.*, dissatisfied, displeased, discontented. *Il est — de vous;* he is displeased with you. *Nous êtes — de tout;* you are discontented with everything
mécontent, *n m*, **-e,** *n f.*, dissatisfied person; malcontent. *C'est un —*; he is a discontented man.
mécontentement (-tan-tmān), *n.m.*, discontent, discontentedness, dissatisfaction, displeasure. *Donner du — à;* to displease.
mécontenter, *v a.*, to discontent, to dissatisfy, to displease.
mécréance, *n f.*, infidelity, unbelief, irreligion.
mécréant, *n m.*, unbeliever, infidel.
mécroire, *v.n.*, to disbelieve.

***médaille,** *n f*, medal, (arch) medallion, (of porters) badge, ticket, license. — *d'honneur*, prize-medal. *Chaque — a son revers*, everything has its bright and its dark side *Le revers de la —*, the dark side of the picture *Tourner la —*; to turn the tables. *La — est renversée*, the tables are turned

***médaillé,** -e, *n m f* and *adj*, with a medal as a reward, (of porters) licensed *n*, medalist, prize-winner.

médailleur, *n m*, die-sinker

***médaillier,** *n m*, cabinet of medals

***médailliste,** *n m f*, medalist

***médaillon,** *n m*, medallion, locket

médecin (mé-dsin), *n m*, physician, doctor *Faire venir le —*, to send for the doctor *Il est abandonné des —s*, the doctors have given him up *Docteur médecin*, doctor of medicine *Un — d'eau douce*, a water-gruel doctor. — *charlatan*, general practitioner. — *empirique*, quack doctor. *Le temps est un grand —*, time cures all ills *or* time is the great healer.

médecine (mé-dsi-n), *n.f.*, medicine, physic *Etudiant en —*; medical student — *légale*, forensic medicine — *noire*, black draught.

médeciner (mé-dsi-né), *v a*, to physic, to doctor.

se **médeciner,** *v.r.*, to physic, to doctor one's self.

médial, -e, *adj*, (gram) medial.

médian, -e, *adj*, (anat) mesial, middle

médianoche, *n m*, meat-supper (after midnight)

médiante, *n f.*, (mus) mediant.

médiastin, *n m.*, (anat) mediastine.

médiat, -e, *adj*, mediate.

médiatement (mé-dia-tmān), *adv.*, mediately

médiat-eur, *n m.*, **-rice,** *n f*, mediator, mediatrix. *adj*, mediatory

médiation, *n f*, mediation

médiatisation, *n f*, mediatization.

médiatiser, *v.a.*, to mediatize

médical, -e, *adj*, medical. *Matière —e*; materia medica

médicament, *n m*, medicament

médicamentaire, *adj*, concerning medicines

médicamentation, *n f*, doctoring, physicking.

médicamenter, *v.a*, to physic, to doctor

se **médicamenter,** *v r.*, to physic, to doctor one's self.

médicamenteux, -se, *adj*, medicamental.

médication, *n f.*, medication.

médicinal, -e, *adj.*, medicinal.

médimne, *n m*, (antiq) medimnus

médiocre, *adj*, mediocre, middling, ordinary, moderate, passable, indifferent.

médiocre, *n m*, mediocrity.

médiocrement, *adv*, middlingly, indifferently, tolerably; poorly, hardly, barely.

médiocrité, *n f*, mediocrity, moderate competence, moderate fortune, very ordinary performance.

médique, *adj.*, Median.

médionner, *v.a.*, to average; to take the average.

médire, *v.n.*, to slander, to speak ill of, to backbite, to traduce. — *de son prochain*; to speak ill of one's neighbor.

médisance, *n f*, slander, scandal, backbiting; piece of slander.

médisant, -e, *adj*, and *n.*, slanderous, scandalous; slanderer. *Il ne faut pas croire les —s*, slanderers are not to be believed

méditati-f, -ve, *adj.* and *n*, meditative; meditative person.

méditation, *n f.*, meditation, thought.

méditer, *v a*, to meditate, to think over, to consider, to reflect; to contemplate, to plan. — *la ruine de quelqu'un*; to plot any one's ruin.

méditer, *v n*, to contemplate. *Passer sa vie à —*, to spend one's life in meditation.

méditerrané, -e, *adj.*, mediterranean, midland, inland. *La mer —e*, the Mediterranean Sea.

méditerranéen, -ne, *adj.*, mediterranean

médium (-om), *n m.*, (—*s*) medium, middle.

médius, *n.m*, middle-finger.

médullaire (mé-dul-ler), *adj*, medullary medullar, (bot) pithy.

méduse, *n f.*, (zool.) medusa, sea-nettle, jelly-fish.

meeting, *n m*, (—*s*) meeting.

méfaire, *v n*, to do evil, to do harm, wrong.

méfait, *n m*, misdeed, crime

méfiance, *n f*, mistrust, distrust, suspicion, caution *La — est mère de la sûreté*, safe bind, safe find.

méfiant, -e, *adj*, mistrustful, distrustful, suspicious, cautious.

se **méfier (de),** *v r*, to mistrust, to distrust, to suspect, to beware, to mind, to be on one's guard (against).

mégalosaure *or* **mégalosaurus,** *n m.*, (foss.) megalosaurus

mégapode, *n m*, jungle-fowl.

mégarde, *n.f.*, inadvertence. *Par —*, inadvertently

mégathérium, *n m*, (—*s*) (foss) megatherium

mégère, *n f.*, (myth.) Megæra, shrew, vixen, termagant.

mégie, *n.f.*, tawing, leather-dressing.

mégisser, *v a*, to taw

mégisserie (mé-gi-srī), *n f.*, tawing, leather-dressing

mégissier, *n m.*, tawer, leather-dresser.

***meilleur,** -e, *adj*, better, preferable, more comfortable, best. *Le —*, the best.

***meilleur,** *n m*, best, best wine. *Le — du conte* or *de l'histoire*, the best of the story. *Le — n'en vaut rien*, the bad is the best

meistre *or* **mestre,** *n m*, (nav) mast, main mast *Mât de —*, main mast (of ships with lateen sails)

méjuger, *v a*, to misjudge.

se **méjuger** *v r.*, to overreach one's self.

mélampyre, *n.m.*, (bot) cow-wheat

mélancolie, *n f*, melancholy, sadness, melancholia. *Chasser la —*; to drive away the spleen. *Il n'engendre point la —*, he is a merry fellow

mélancolique, *adj*, melancholy, dismal, gloomy, sad, dull, stern. *Séjour —*, dismal abode.

mélancoliquement (-lik-mān), *adv*, sadly, gloomily, sorrowfully, mournfully

mélange, *n m.*, mixture, mingling, crossing; medley, mash (for brewing) *pl*, miscellaneous works, miscellanea *Un bonheur sans —*, unalloyed happiness. *Sans —*, unmixed, unblended; (fig) pure, unalloyed

mélanger, *v a*, to mix, to mingle, to blend, to cross, to mash, to intermix, to dash.

se **mélanger,** *v r.*, to mix, to mingle, to blend, to temper, to be mashed.

mélasse, *n f*, molasses, treacle.

mêlé, -e, *part*, mixed, miscellaneous, medley (of verses), irregular, (of rhymes) mixed.

mêlée, *n f.*, conflict, fray, fight, scramble, squabble, thick of the fight, altercation, dispute, clash

mêler, *v a.*, to mingle, to mix, to mix up; to blend, to intersperse, to temper, to put in, to jumble, to bring in, to implicate, to involve, to shuffle (cards); to entangle. — *du fil*; to entangle thread. — *les cartes*; to shuffle the cards — *une serrure*, to force a lock. *Il est mêlé dans une mauvaise affaire*; he is mixed up in a bad business

se **mêler,** *v r*, to mingle, to be mingled, to be mixed: to tamper, to blend, to trouble one's self

about, to intermeddle, to interfere (with, in), to take upon one's self, to presume, to take part in, to dabble in, to set one's self to do, to engage in *Se — dans la joule;* to mingle with the crowd. *Se — de,* to meddle with, to intermeddle *Mêlez-vous de vos affaires,* mind your own business. *De quoi vous mêlez-vous?* what business is that of yours? *Se — ensemble,* to commingle.

mélèze, *n m.,* (bot) larch, larch-tree.

mélianthe, *n.m.,* (bot) honey-flower.

mélilot, *n m* , (bot) melilot, sweet-trefoil

méli-mélo, *n.m.,* (—) (fam) medley, jumble.

mélinet, *n.m.,* (bot) honeywort.

mélique, *n f adj* , (bot.) melic grass *Poésie —,* melic poetry.

mélisse, *n f.,* (bot) balm-mint, garden-balm. *Eau de —* or *eau des Carmes,* melissa water.

mellifère, *adj.,* melli'erous.

mellifères, *n.m pl.,* melliferous insects.

mellification, *n f* , mellification.

mellifiu, -e, *adj.,* mellifluous, honeyed, sweet.

mellifluité, *n f.* mellifluence

mellithe, *n f* , honey-stone, mellite.

mélodie, *n f.,* melody, melodiousness, sweetness, harmony.

mélodieusement (-eûz-mān), *adv.,* melodiously, musically, sweetly

mélodieu-x, -se, *adj.,* melodious, musical, tuneful

mélodique, *adj* , (mus.) melodious.

mélodramatique, *adj* , melodramatic.

mélodramaturge, *n m* , melodramatist.

mélodrame, *n m.,* melodrama.

mélomane, *n.m* , melomaniac, person musicmad.

mélomanie, *n f.,* melomania

melon, *n.m* , melon, (fig.) jockey-cap, hunting-cap, (of persons) simpleton, muff, flat. — *musqué;* musk-melon. — *d'eau;* watermelon.

melonné, -e, *adj* , melon-shaped.

melongène *or* **mélongène,** *n.f.,* mad-apple, egg-plant.

melonnière, *n.f* , melon-pit, melon-bed.

mélopée, *n f.,* (mus) melopœia.

méloplaste, *n m.,* (mus) sounding-board ; meloplast.

mémarohure, *n f.,* sprain (in a horse's leg)

membrane, *n f.,* (anat.) membrane, film , (orni) web.

membraneu-x, -se, *adj* , membranous, filmy.

membre, *n.m.,* member; limb; (nav) ribtimber.

membré, -e, *adj* , limbed. *Bien —;* having well-made and well-proportioned limbs.

membru, -e, *adj* , large-limbed, stout-limbed.

membrure, *n f.,* limbs, frame , cord (to measure fire-wood); ribs, timbers (of a ship); (carp) split-board.

même, *adj.,* same; self; very own. *Une seule et — origine;* one and the same origin. *C'est la — chose;* it is all one. *Moi-même;* myself *Eux-—s;* themselves. *C'est la bonté —* , she is goodness itself *La — chose,* the same thing. *La chose —,* the very thing

même, *adv* , even, also, likewise. *Il lui a tout donné, — ses habits,* he has given him everything, even to his clothes. *Les plus sages — le font;* even the wisest do it *Quand — il me l'aurait dit,* even though he had said it me. *A — de,* in a position to, able to. *Mettre à —;* to enable. *Boire à — la bouteille,* to drink out of the bottle itself. *Vous êtes à — de rendre service à cet homme;* you are in a position to do that man a service. *Il vous a mis à — de le faire,* he has enabled you to do it. *De —;* the same, so, like. *Faites de —,* do the same *Tout de —,* all the same, in the same manner. *De — que,* in the same manner as, so as, as.

même, *n.m* , same, same thing. *Cela revient au —,* it comes to the same thing *or* it is all the same. *Faire au —,* (at billiards) to pocket straight. *Faire* or *refaire au —,* to take in, to cheat, to give like for like, to pay back in his own coin, to give (any one) as good as he brings.

mêmement, *adv* , also, even, likewise.

mémento (-mun-), *n.m.,* (—*s*) memento, reminder, hint.

mémoire, *n f* , memory, recollection, remembrance, commemoration, fame. *Avoir une — de lièvre,* to have a very short memory. *— fidèle;* retentive memory. *Je n'en ai pas la moindre —* I have not the slightest recollection of it. *De — d'homme on n'a vu telle chose;* such a thing has not been seen within the memory of man *Des choses dignes de —,* things worthy of commemoration. *Remettre dans la —, conserver la — de;* to remind, to remember *Rappeler quelque chose à la — de quelqu'un,* to bring anything to any one's recollection, to remind any one of anything *En — de;* in memory of. *Réhabiliter la — d'un défunt,* to restore the fair fame of any one *A la — de;* in memory of. *Si j'ai bonne —;* if I remember rightly.

mémoire, *n m.,* memorial, memorandum, bill, account *Dresser un —,* to draw up a memorial. *— acquitté,* bill receipted. *— d'apothicaire;* exorbitant bill.

mémorable, *adj.,* memorable.

mémorandum (-dom), *n m.,* memorandum; memorandum-book, memorial.

mémorati-f, -ve, *adj* , (fam.) mindful; recollecting *Etre — de quelque chose;* to remember anything

mémorial *n.m* , memorial , (com.) waste-book.

mémorialiste, *n.m.,* memorialist.

menaçant, -e, *adj* , menacing, threatening. *D'une manière —e,* threateningly

menace, *n f.,* menace, threat. *— en l'air;* empty threat. *Paroles de —;* threatening words

menacer, *v a.,* to threat, to threaten, to menace , to forebode, to portend , to impend. *— de la main;* to threaten to strike (any one). *L'air nous menace d'un orage;* the air presages a storm *or* there is thunder in the air *— ruine, — de tomber;* to totter, to be on the point of ruin, to decay, to threaten to fall.

ménade, *n f. V.* **bacchante.**

ménage, *n m* , housekeeping, household; housewifery house; household goods , family, husbandry, economy, saving. *Toile de —,* home-spun linen *Laqueurs de —,* home-made wines. *Tenir —, être en —,* to keep house, to be a housekeeper *Entrer en —;* to begin housekeeping. *Rompre son —,* to leave off housekeeping *Dépense de —;* household expenses. *— de garçon;* bachelor's household. *Faire bon —;* to live well together. *Pain de —,* household bread. *Toile de —,* homespun cloth. *Femme de —,* charwoman. *Elle entend bien le —,* she is a good housewife. *Vivre de —,* to live sparingly *Faire le —;* to do the housework. *Mettre en —;* to settle any one.

ménagement (-na-jmān), *n.m.,* regard, respect, consideration , circumspection, caution discretion , management, conduct

ménager, *v a* , to husband, to manage, to spare, to be sparing, to save, to be saving ; to take care of, to be careful of, to conduct carefully ; to treat with caution, to treat gently, to treat kindly, to treat with respect, to humor, to bring about ; to reserve ; to procure, to contrive; to dispose, to arrange, to prepare, to help to. — *son bien,* to husband one's fortune. *— quelqu'un;* to treat any one with respect, consideration. *Je n'ai rien à —;* I have no measures to keep *Pour — notre faiblesse,* out of compassion for our weakness. *— les termes;* to weigh what one says *— l'occasion;* to improve the opportunity. *— ses forces;* to spare one's strength. *— ses*

amus; to forbear being troublesome to one's friends. — *son crédit*, to make the most of one's credit. *Je lui ai ménagé une place*, I helped him to get a situation. — *ses ressources*, to husband one's resources. — *une agréable surprise à ;* to prepare, to procure, an agreeable surprise for. — *une étoffe*, to make the most of a stuff. — *un escalier dans un bâtiment*, to contrive a staircase in a house — *la chèvre et le chou ;* to hold with the hare and run with the hounds. *Qui veut aller loin ménage sa monture*, he who wishes to live long avoids excess.

se ménager, *v.r.*, to take care of one's self; to spare one's self, to behave with care, with caution, to conduct one's self cautiously. *Se — avec quelqu'un*, to keep in, to keep on good terms, with any one. *Se — entre deux partis contraires*, to steer a successful course between two adverse parties, and remain friendly with both.

ménager, *v.n.*, to save, to save up. *Il ménage pour ses enfants ;* he is saving up for his children

ménag-er, -ère, *adj.*, thrifty, saving, sparing, provident, frugal.

ménager, *n.m*, economist; thrifty, saving, frugal, sparing man. *Etre bon — du temps*, to husband one's time well.

ménagère, *n f*, economical housewife; thrifty, saving, frugal, sparing woman, housewife; housekeeper; (of things) cruet-frame, cruet-stand.

ménagerie (-na-jĭ') *n f.*, menagerie.

mendiant, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, beggar, mendicant; beggar-woman; (c rel.) mendicant-friar, mendicant. *Les quatre —s ;* the four orders of mendicant friars; raisins, figs, almonds, and nuts (at dessert).

mendicité, *n.f.*, beggary, mendicity; beggars, vagrancy. *La — est interdite ;* begging is forbidden, *or* no begging allowed

mendier, *v.a.* and *n*, to beg; to beg for; (b s) to solicit meanly, to implore *Il mendie son pain*, he begs his bread. — *sa vie ;* to live by begging

mené, -e, *part. adj.*, led. — *par sa femme*, henpecked.

meneau, *n.m.*, (arch.) mullion.

menée, *n.f.*, underhand dealing, secret practice, plot, conspiracy; track. *Suivre la —*, (hunt) to follow the track.

mener, *v.a.*, to carry, to conduct, to lead, to drive (a carriage), to bring; to direct, to head, to command, to guide, to sway, to influence, to introduce, to take, to take along with; to amuse, to lead about, to manage, to steer, to handle; to humbug, to bamboozle — *les bêtes aux champs ;* to drive the cattle to the fields. — *paître les vaches*, to take, to drive, cows to pasture. — *quelqu'un en prison ;* to convey any one to jail. — *un enfant par la lisière ;* to have a child in leading-strings. — *quelqu'un à la baguette ;* to rule any one with a tight hand. — *tambour battant ;* to carry it with a high hand over. — *un grand train ;* to make a great show. — *le branle*, to take the lead. *Menez-moi chez le ministre*, introduce me to the minister. — *de front ;* to have several things on hand. — *bien sa barque*, to manage one's affairs well.

mener, *v.n*, to drive, to lead, to conduct, to go. *Ce chemin mène à la ville*, this road leads to the town. *Cela ne mène à rien ;* that leads to nothing, that is of no use.

ménestrel, *n.m.*, minstrel.

ménétrier, *n.m.*, village fiddler.

meneur, *n m*, driver; agent for wet-nurses; leading man, ringleader.

meneuse, *n f.*, female agent for wet-nurses, baby-farmer.

menhir, *n. m.*, (—*s*) (archæology) druidical-stone; menhir (standing-stone).

méniane, *n.f.*, (arch.) verandah, balcony (in Italy).

ménianthe, *n.m.*, (bot.) bog-bean, marsh-trefoil.

menin, *n m*, young nobleman attached to the person of the Dauphin, minion, favorite (French hist.)

méninge, *n f*, (anat.) meninges

méningite, *n f*, (med) meningitis.

ménippée, *adj.* and *n f*, of satires in the style of those of the philosopher Menippus. *Satire —*, *la — ;* a satire which appeared in 1593 against the party of the Ligue (French hist)

ménisperme, *n m*, (bot) menispermum, moon-seed

ménisque, *n m*, (opt) meniscus.

ménologe, *n m.*, menology

menotte, *n f*, (fam.) little hand (of a child). *pl*, handcuffs, manacles. *Mettre les —s à*, to handcuff.

mense, *n f*, (of abbeys) income, revenue, stock; ⊙ table, board (food).

mensole, *n f*, (archit) keystone

mensonge, *n m*, lie, falsehood, untruth, story; error, illusion, vanity *Débiter des —s*, to tell lies *Tout petit —*, *— de rien*, *— de marchand*, white lie.

mensong-er, -ère, *adj.*, lying, untrue, deceitful, false, counterfeit, illusory

mensongèrement, *adv*, falsely, deceitfully, untruely, illusively

menstrue, *n m*, (chem) menstruum.

menstruel, -le, *adj.*, (med.) menstrual. *Flux —*; menses, catamenia.

menstrues, *n f.*, (physiology) menses, catamenia.

mensuel, -le, *adj*, monthly.

mensuellement, *adv*, monthly.

mensurabilité, *n f*, mensurability.

mensurable, *adj*, mensurable.

mental, -e, *adj.*, mental

mentalement (-tal-măn), *adv.*, mentally.

menterie (man-trĭ), *n f*, story, fib, falsehood, untruth.

menteu-r, -se, *adj*, lying, false, deceitful

menteu-r, -se, *n m.*, *n f*, liar, story-teller, fibber. *Un — de profession*, a confirmed liar.

menthe, *n f*, (bot.) mint — *aquatique ;* water-mint — *verte*, spearmint. — *poivrée ;* peppermint.

mention, *n f*, mention, mentioning, naming

mentionner, *v a*, to mention, to make mention of, to name.

mentir (mentant, menti), *v n*, to lie, to tell a lie, a story, a falsehood, an untruth, to fib, to speak false. *Gardez-vous bien de —*; beware of lying *Il en a menti ;* he is a liar *Il n'enrage pas pour —*; he does not stick at a lie. *Se — à soi-même ;* to belie one's self. *A beau — qui vient de loin*, (prov) travelers tell fine tales *or* lie with impunity *Sans —, à ne point —*, to tell the truth, in fact, indeed, candidly, really

menton, *n m*, chin — *en galoche*, turned-up chin. — *à double étage*, double chin. — *qui avance ;* prominent chin *Avoir deux —s ;* to be double-chinned.

mentonnet, *n m*, (mec.) ear, tipper, catch.

mentonni-er, -ère, *adj*, (anat) of the chin.

mentonnière, *n f*, chin-piece, chin-band chin-strap; bandage for the chin.

mentor (mĭn-), *n.m*, mentor, guide, tutor.

menu, -e, *adj.*, small, slender, spare, thin, inconsiderable, petty, minor *Le — peuple*, the common people, the lower classes. — *plomb ;* small shot. — *gibier*, small game. — *bétail*, small cattle. —*s plaisirs*, pocket-money.

menu, *n m*, minute detail, particulars. *Le — d'un repas*, the bill of fare *Un paquet de —*; a bundle of small linen. *Par le —*, minutely, in detail.

menu, *adv.*, small, fine; minutely; with quick and short steps. *Il pleuvait dru et —*;

the rain fell fine and fast. *Marcher, trotter, dru et* —, to walk with short and quick steps

***menuaille,** *n f*, small money, fry, small fish, trash.

menuet, *n m.*, minuet

menuiser, *v a* and *n*, to do carpenter's work.

menuiserie (-nu-zrî), *n f*, joinery, joiner's work, carpentry.

menuisier, *n m*, joiner, carpenter and joiner. — *en bâtiments;* house-carpenter.

menuisière, *n f*, carpenter's wife.

menuisière, *adj f*, (ent) carpenter. *Abeille* —; carpenter-bee.

ménure, *n f*, lyre-bird, lyre-pheasant.

méphitique, *adj*, mephitic.

méphitisme, *n m*, mephitis, mephitism.

méplat, *n m.*, (paint) flat, flat part, flattish curve.

méplat, -e, *adj.*, (carp., paint) flat, flatwise

se **méprendre,** *v.r*, to mistake, to make a mistake, to be mistaken, to be under a mistake, to misapprehend, (fig) to forget one's self, to be wanting in respect. *Vous vous méprenez,* you mistake, you forget yourself *C'est à ne pas s'y* —, you cannot make a mistake *C'est son père, à s'y* —; you would easily take him for his father; he is the dead-spit of his father

mépris, *n m.*, contempt, scorn, contumely. *pl.*, contumelious language, contemptuous treatment. *Avoir du — pour quelqu'un,* to feel contempt for any one *Au — des lois,* in defiance of the laws. *Témoigner du — pour,* to evince contempt for. *Tomber dans le —,* to fall into contempt *La familiarité engendre le* —; familiarity breeds contempt

méprisable, *adj*, contemptible, despicable.

méprisablement, *adv*, despicably.

méprisant, -e, *adj*, contemptuous, scornful.

méprise, *n f.*, mistake, oversight, misunderstanding; misapprehension; error. *Lourde* —; gross mistake. *Faire une grande* —; to make a great mistake.

mépriser, *v.a*, to contemn, to despise, to scorn; to slight; to set at naught; to undervalue; to disregard.

mer (mèr), *n f*, sea, deep, ocean, main; tide, water; jar (frequently replenished). *La haute* —; main sea; high sea, high water. — *basse;* shallow sea, low water. *Port de* —, sea-port *Un coup de* —; (nav.) a sea. *Homme de* —; seafaring man. *Loup de* —; expert seaman, Jack Tar; old salt. *D'outre-* —; beyond the seas. *En pleine* —; on the open sea, on the high seas *Chercher quelqu'un par — et par terre;* to look for any one high and low. *C'est la — à boire,* it is an endless task, an impossibility. *Porter de l'eau à la* —, to carry coals to Newcastle. *La — est belle,* the sea is smooth. *Tenir la* —; to keep at sea. *Tenir bon la* —; to be a good sea-boat *Jeter, tomber, à la* —; to throw, to fall, overboard. *Embarquer un coup de* —; to ship a sea. *Gros coup de* —; heavy sea. *Mettre à la* —; to put to sea. *Pouvoir tenir la* —; (nav.) to be seaworthy (of a ship) *En* —, at sea. *Prendre la* —; to go to sea. *Mal de* —; seasickness. *Il y avait beaucoup or pas mal de* —; there was a good sea on. *Ecumeur de* —; sea-rover. *Entouré par la* —; sea-girt. *Apporté par* —, sea-borne.

mercadet, *n.m*, jobber.

mercantile, *adj.*, mercantile, commercial, (fig.) grasping, sordid.

***mercantille,** *n.f.*, (l u.) petty trading; huckstering.

mercenaire, *adj.*, mercenary, venal.

mercenaire, *n.m*, mercenary, hireling.

mercenairement (-nèr-mân), *adv.*, mercenarily.

mercerie, *n.f*, mercery, haberdashery.

merci, *n.f* (*n.p.*), mercy, discretion, will, pleasure. *Crier* —; to cry for mercy. *Don d'amoureuse* —; lady's favors. *Se mettre,* or *être, à la — de quelqu'un,* to be, to place one's self, at any one's mercy, discretion.

merci, *n m*, thanks; thank you. *Dieu* —; thank God! *Grand* —! much obliged! *Sa* —, (old) thanks to him.

merci, *adv.*, thank you, I have had quite enough, I'd rather not.

merci-er, *n.m*, **-ère,** *n f.*, mercer, haberdasher. *Petit* —, haberdasher.

mercredi, *n m.*, Wednesday. — *des Cendres;* Ash-Wednesday

mercure, *n.m*, (astron) Mercury; quicksilver.

mercuriale, *n f.*, harangue, lecture, reprimand, curtain lecture, censure, rebuke; rating; averages, average prices of grain; (bot.) mercurialis

mercuriel, -le, *adj.*, mercurial. *Onguent* —; mercurial ointment.

merde, *n f*, dirt, dung; excrements (of man and animals). —! you be blowed!

mère, *n f*, mother; (of animals) dam; (fig) cause, source, reason. *Belle-* —, (*—s—s*) mother-in-law; step-mother. *Grand'* —, (*——s*), (pop) *——grand,* (*—s——*) grandmother. *Dure-* —, (*n.p*) dura mater. *Pie-* —, (*n p*) pia mater. *Eau* —; mother water. *L'oisiveté est la — de tous les vices;* idleness is the mother of all vices. — *nourrice;* foster-mother. *La — patrie,* the mother-country. *Notre — commune;* our mother-earth.

mère, *adj.*, mother; chief, primitive. — *goutte;* unpressed wine. — *laine;* fine wool.

méreau, *n m.*, counter, ticket, check.

mérelle, *n.f.* *V.* **marelle.**

méridien (-in), *n m.*, meridian.

méridien, -ne, *adj*, meridian.

méridienne (-di-è-n), *n f.*, siesta, afternoon nap, meridian line. *Faire la* —; to take an afternoon nap.

méridional, -e, *adj*, meridional, southern.

méringue (-rîngh), *n f*, meringue (cake).

mérinos (-nôs), *n.m.*, merino sheep; merino (stuff).

merise, *n.f*, wild cherry.

merisier, *n m*, wild cherry-tree.

méritant, -e, *adj.*, meritorious, worthy, deserving.

mérite, *n m.*, merit, worth, desert, talent, attainments. *Il sera traité selon ses —s;* he shall be dealt with according to his deserts. *Se donner le — de quelque chose;* to assume the merit of anything *Se faire un — de;* to make a merit of. *Remplir son* —; to act up to one's reputation.

mériter, *v a.* and *n*, to deserve, to merit; to earn; to procure, to gain; to need, to require. *Il mérite d'être récompensé;* he deserves to be rewarded. *Cette nouvelle mérite confirmation;* that news requires confirmation. *Cela ne mérite pas qu'on en parle;* that is not worth mentioning.

mérithalle, *n.m.*, (bot.) internode.

méritoire, *adj.*, meritorious.

méritoirement (-toêr-mân), *adv.*, meritoriously.

merlan, *n m.*, (ich.) whiting; (b.s) journeyman hair-dresser

merle, *n.m.*, (orni.) blackbird — *aquatique;* water-ouzel. *C'est un fin* —; he is a cunning blade *or* fellow. *Dénicheur de —s,* person not to be trusted. *On ne prend pas les vieux —s à la pipée;* old birds are not to be caught with chaff.

merlette, *n.f.*, (her) martlet, hen blackbird.

merlin, *n m.*, (nav.) marline; cudgel; cleaver, chopper, pole-ax (tool).

merlon, *n m.*, (fort) merlon

merluche, *n f.*, (ich.) dried haddock; stockfish, salt-cod.

merlus, *n m.*, hake; haddock.

merrain, *n m.*, broad lath, planks, stave-wood, (hunt.) horn (of deer); (cooperage) clap-board
***merveille**, *n f.*, wonder, marvel, miracle, prodigy. *A* —, admirably done, wonderfully well, capitally. *Faire des —s;* to perform wonders. *Promettre monts et —s,* to promise wonders. *Mes affaires vont à* —, my affairs are going on admirably, swimmingly. *Se porter à* —, to be in splendid health, to be very fit.
***merveilleuse**, *n f.*, affected lady.
***merveilleusement** (-eûz-mān), *adv*, wonderfully, admirably, wonderfully well
***merveilleu-x, -se**, *adj.*, wonderful, wondrous, marvelous, remarkable.
***merveilleux**, *n m*, wonderful, marvelous part, marvelous, exquisite; coxcomb, swell, dandy, beau.
mes (mè), *adj. m f.pl*, my.
mésadvenir *or* **mésavenir**, *v imp*, (l.u) to come to any harm, to turn out ill.
mésair *or* **mézair**, *n m*, (man) pranoing.
mésaise, *n m*, uncomfortableness, uneasiness.
mésalliance, *n f*, misalliance, disparagement, bad match.
mésallier, *v a.*, to disparage, to marry (beneath one), (fig) to lower, to degrade
se **mésallier**, *v.r.*, to disparage one's self; to lower *or* degrade one's self, to contract a misalliance; to marry beneath one
mésange, *n f.*, titmouse, tomtit, tit.
mésangette, *n f*, bird trap.
mésarriver *or* **mésavenir**, *v.imp*, to come to any harm, to happen unluckily, to turn out ill.
mésaventure, *n f*, mischance, mishap, misadventure.
mésembryanthème, *n.m.*, (bot.) fig-marigold.
mésentère, *n.m.*, (anat) mesentery.
mésentérique, *adj*, (anat) mesenteric.
mésestime, *n f.*, bad opinion, disesteem, disfavor, discredit, disrepute.
mésestimer, *v a*, to disesteem, to undervalue, to depreciate, to despise.
mésintelligence, *n f*, misunderstanding, variance, disagreement.
mésinterprétation, *n f.*, misinterpretation, misconstruction.
mésinterpréter, *v.a*, to misinterpret, to misconstrue.
mesmérisme, *n.m*, mesmerism.
mésoffrir, *v.n.*, to underbid
mesquin, -e, *adj.*, mean, shabby; paltry, poor, pitiful, niggardly, illiberal.
mesquinement (-ki-n-mān), *adv.*, shabbily, meanly.
mesquinerie (-ki-n-rī), *n f*, meanness, shabbiness, mean *or* paltry thing, stinginess, paltriness.
mess, *n.f.*, (—) (milit.) mess, officers' table.
message, *n.m.*, message, errand.
messag-er, *n m.*, **-ère**, *n f*, messenger, forerunner, harbinger, carrier. *Les hirondelles sont les —ères du printemps;* swallows are the forerunners *or* harbingers of spring.
messagerie (mé-sa-jri), *n f*, stage-coach office, stage-coach, coach, stage; carriage of goods; goods traffic, goods department. *—s fluviales*, steam packets.
messaline, *n f.*, dissolute woman, strumpet.
messe, *n f*, (c.rel.) mass. — *haute, grand'*— (——*s*); high mass, grand mass *Petite* —, — *basse*, low mass — *des morts*, — *de requiem*, mass for the dead. — *de minuit*, midnight service. — *du Saint Esprit*, invocation. *Livre des* —, prayer-book, church-service. *Près du moutier a — le dernier;* the nearer the church, the farther from God.
messéance, *n.f.*, unseemliness, unbecomingness.
messéant, -e, *adj.*, unseemly, unbecoming.
messeigneurs, *n m pl*, my lords.
messeoir (me-soâr), *v n*, to be unbecoming; not to befit, to ill-become.
messidor, *n m*, Messidor, the tenth month of the calendar of the first French republic, from June 19th to July 18th
messie, *n.m.*, Messiah
messier, *n.m.*, keeper of standing crops, of vineyards
messieurs (mé-sieû), *n m pl*, gentlemen, Messrs
messin, -e, *adj.*, native of Metz
messire jean, *n m*, (—*s*—*s*) a variety of pear
mestre, *n m.* (nav.). *V.* **meistre.**
⊙**mestre de camp**, *n.m.*, colonel (of a horse or infantry regiment). — *général;* brigadier-general
⊙**mestre de camp**, *n f.*, the first company of a regiment.
mesurable, *adj*, measurable.
mesurage, *n.m*, measurement, measuring; gauging, surveying, metage.
mesure, *n f*, measure, gauge, standard; dimension, (mus) measure, bar, (fenc.) proper distance, (poet) meter, measure; bound, extent, limit, compass, moderation, prudence, precaution, decorum; calculation, reckoning; propriety. *Il a comblé la* —, he has heaped up the measure. *Au fur et à — que;* in proportion as; according to. *Observer la* —; to keep time *Battre la* —; to beat time *Chanter*, or *aller, en* —, to keep time in singing *Ne point garder de — avec une personne*, to have no regard, no consideration, for a person *Cette idee passe la — de son esprit*, that idea is beyond the compass of his intellect. *Outre* —; excessively, beyond measure *A — que*, in proportion as *A* —, in proportion, accordingly. *A la* —, by measure, on draught. *A — que l'un avançait, l'autre reculait*, as one advanced, the other retired. *Vous n'avez qu'à travailler, et on vous paiera à* —, you need only work, and you 'll be paid accordingly. *Sans* —; beyond all measure, immeasurably, unguardedly. *Se mettre en — de;* to prepare to do anything, to get ready, to arrange *Prendre ses —s;* to take one's precautions
mesuré, -e, *part.*, measured, regular, cautious; circumspect, guarded, prudent. *Il est très — dans ses discours*, he is very guarded in what he says.
mesurer, *v a*, to measure, to gauge, to proportion, to survey, to compare, to consider, to weigh, to examine. — *les autres à son aune*, to measure other people's corn by one's own bushel *A brebis tondue Dieu mesure le vent*, God tempers the wind to the shorn lamb — *ses discours*, to be cautious in what one says.
se **mesurer**, *v r*, to measure one's self; to be measured, to vie, to contend, to cope with, to try one's strength; to measure swords
mesureur, *n m*, measurer, meter, gauger.
mésusage, *n m*, misuse, abuse
mésuser, *v.n*, to misuse, to abuse.
métabole, *n f*, (rhet) metabola.
métacarpe, *n m*, (anat) metacarpus.
métacarpien, -ne, *adj.*, metacarpal.
métacentre, *n m*, (geom nav) metacenter.
métachronisme (-kro-), *n m*, metachronism
métacisme, *n m*, metacism
métairie, *n.f*, land (held on condition that the landlord shall receive half the produce), small farm, dairy-farm, farmhouse
métal, *n.m*, metal, ore — *vierge;* native ore — *blanc anglais*, Britannia metal. — *blanc d'Alger;* nickel silver, German silver. — *appliqué sur un autre;* charge. — *précieux;* precious metal.
métalepse, *n f.*, (rhet.) metalepsis.
métallifère (-tal-li-), *adj*, metalliferous.

métallique (-tal-lik), *adj*, metallic.
métallique, *n f* *V.* **métallurgie**
métallisation (-tal-li-), *n f.*, (chem.) metallization.
métalliser (-tal-li-), *v a*, (chem.) to metallize.
métallographie (-tal-lo-), *n f*, metallography.
métalloïde, *n.m*, (chem) metalloid.
métallurgie (-tal-lur-), *n f*, metallurgy
métallurgique (-tal-lur-), *adj*, metallurgic
métallurgiste (-tal-lur-), *n m.*, metallurgist.
métamorphique, *adj*, metamorphic
métamorphisme, *n m*, metamorphism.
métamorphose, *n f.*, metamorphosis, transformation.
métamorphoser, *v.a.*, to metamorphose, to transform.
se **métamorphoser,** *v r*, to metamorphose one's self, to be, *or* become, metamorphosed, to change, to alter, to become changed.
métaphore, *n f*, (rhet) metaphor.
métaphorique, *adj*, metaphorical.
métaphoriquement (-rik-mān), *adv.*, metaphorically
métaphrase, *n f*, metaphrase
métaphraste, *n m*, metaphrast
métaphysicien (-in), *n.m*, metaphysician.
métaphysique, *n.f*, metaphysics.
métaphysique, *adj*, metaphysical.
métaphysiquement (-zik-mān), *adv*, metaphysically
métaphysiquer, *v n*, (fam) to subtilize.
métaplasme, *n.m*, (gram) metaplasm.
métastase, *n f.*, (med) metastasis.
métatarse *n.m*, (anat) metatarsus.
métathèse, *n f*, (gram.) metathesis.
métayage, *n m*, leasing of farms (on condition of giving to the owner half the produce).
métay-er, -ère, *n f*, metayer, farmer; small farmer, dairy farmer, (*f*) farmer's wife.
***méteil,** *n m*, meslin, maslin (mixture of wheat and rye). *Passe-—*, wheat-rye.
***méteil,** *adj*, of wheat mixed with rye.
métempsycose, *n f.*, metempsychosis, transmigration of souls.
métempsycosiste, *n m f.*, one who believes in metempsychosis
métémptose, *n f*, (astron) metemptosis.
météore, *n m.*, meteor, fire-ball.
météorique, *adj*, meteoric.
météorisation, *n f*, (vet) wind, flatulence.
météorisé, -e, *adj*, (med) flatulent, distended.
météorolithe, *n m.*, meteorite, aerolite.
météorologie, *n f.*, meteorology.
météorologique, *adj*, meteorological
méthode, *n f.*, method, system, custom, way. *Cet homme a une étrange —*, that man has a strange way with him.
méthodique, *adj*, methodical, systematical.
méthodiquement (-dik-mān), *adv.*, methodically, systematically.
méthodisme, *n.m.*, methodism.
méthodiste, *n m f*, methodist
méticuleusement, *adv*, fastidiously, minutely, nicely.
méticuleu-x, -se, *adj*, over-scrupulous, fastidious, nice
métier (-tié), *n m*, trade, handicraft, business, calling, craft, profession; loom, frame, framework — *à bas*, stocking-frame — *à tisser;* power frame — *à broder*, tambour-frame. — *à la main*, hand-loom *De son —;* by trade, by profession *Homme de —;* mechanic, handicraftsman *Avoir le cœur au —*, to have one's heart in anything *Il n'a pas le cœur au —;* his heart is not in it *Le — des armes*, the profession of arms *Il est du —*, he is in the same trade, he belongs to the same fraternity, he is of the craft. *C'est un tour de son —*, that 's a trick of his. *Jouer*, or *servir, un tour de son —;* to play a trick. *Chacun son —, et les vaches sont bien gardées;* every one to his trade. *Faire — de*, to make a trade of *Faire au —;* to work on a frame *Corps de —*, corporation, guild. *Sur le —*, (fig) on the stocks.
méti-f, -ve, *adj.* *V* **métis.**
métis (-tīs), **-se,** *n.* and *adj*, creole, mongrel, of mongrel breed, half-bred, cross-bred; hybrid, mixed *Toile —se*, union cloth *Se tenir —*, (fig) to trim one's sails, to steer a middle course (Montaigne)
métissage, *n m*, cross-breeding.
métisser, *v a*, to cross (animals).
métonomasie, *n f*, metonomasy.
métonymie, *n f*, (rhet) metonymy.
métope, *n f*, (arch) metope.
métoposcopie, *n.f.*, metoposcopy.
métoposcopique, *adj*, metoposcopical
mètre, *n.m*, meter (1 093633 yards), (poet) meter.
métrer, *v a*, to measure (by the meter).
métreur, *n m.*, (arch.) measurer, appraiser, valuer.
métrique, *n f*, scansion, versification.
métrique, *adj*, metrical.
métrologie, *n f*, metrology.
métromane, *n m f*, metromaniac.
métromanie, *n f*, metromania
métropole, *n f*, mother country, metropolis, capital, metropolitan see
métropolitain, -e, *adj*, metropolitan. *Eglise —e*, mother-church
métropolitain, *n m*, metropolitan, bishop, archbishop; underground railway (in Paris)
métrorrhagie, *n f.*, (med.) metrorrhagia, uterine hemorrhage
mets (mē), *n m.*, dish, food, viands.
mettable, *adj*, fit to be worn, wearable.
metteur, *n.m.*, putter, layer. — *en œuvre;* setter, mounter (of jewels) — *en pages*, (print.) maker-up, clicker. — *en scène;* getter up (of plays), stage manager. — *au point;* carver.
mettre (mettant, mis), *v.a.*, to put, to put out, to put in, to invest (money), to put on, to wear, to place, to lay, to set; to bring, to reduce, to carry; to employ; to contribute, to devote, to give; to stake, to bid. — *au jour;* to bring to light, to give birth to. — *à jour;* to bring up to date. — *en ordre;* to set in order — *la charrue devant les bœufs*, to put the cart before the horse. — *des paroles en musique;* to set words to music. — *de la prose en vers*, to turn prose into verse. — *du fard, du rouge*, to paint one's face. — *par écrit;* to put *or* set down in writing. — *une chose au net*, to make a fair copy. — *un habit*, to put on a coat. — *le couvert*, to lay the cloth. — *un officier aux arrêts;* to put an officer under arrest. — *quelqu'un en état de;* to enable any one to. — *une chose en tête à quelqu'un;* to persuade any one to do a thing, to suggest the doing of anything. — *un livre au jour;* to publish a book — *un vaisseau à l'eau;* to launch a ship. — *quelqu'un à la besace*, to reduce any one to beggary. — *un arrêt à exécution*, to execute a decree. — *bas;* to bring forth, to litter — *quelqu'un dehors*, to turn any one out of doors. — *quelqu'un au fait*, to inform any one of a thing, of what is going on, of the state of matters — *quelqu'un à l'amende;* to fine any one. — *quelqu'un à la raison*, to bring any one to reason. — *deux personnes mal ensemble*, to set two persons by the ears — *une affaire en compromis;* to submit a thing to arbitration — *quelqu'un en peine;* to make any one uneasy. — *quelqu'un en colère;* to put any one into a passion. — *quelqu'un au désespoir;* to drive any one to despair — *ordre à ses affaires*, to put one's affairs in order. *Il met son nez partout*, he

thrusts his nose everywhere. — *en pages*, (print) to make up, to click. — *du sien*, to contribute something, to invest some money, to make concessions; to meet half way, to give a helping hand. *Mettez cinq cents francs*, make it a hundred dollars.

se mettre, *v r*, to put *or* place one's self, to sit down, to stand, to lie down, to dress, to begin, to set about, to take to, to apply one's self to, to get into, to spread, to break out *Se — à table*, to sit down to table *Se — à la fenêtre*, to place one's self at the window *Se — en danger;* to get into danger. *Se — en colère*, to get into a passion *Se — sur son quant-à-soi*, to give one's self airs *Se — dans le commerce*, to turn tradesman, to take to trade *Se — à son aise*, to take one's ease. *Se — sur les rangs pour une charge*, to enter as a candidate for a place *Se — en voyage*, to set out upon a journey *Se — en route, en chemin, en marche*, to start, to go forward, to make a move. *Se — bien*, to dress well. *Se — mal avec quelqu'un;* to fall out with any one *Se — en tête*, to take it into one's head. *Se — bien avec;* to get on good terms with. *Se — mal avec*, to quarrel with, to fall out with *La peste se mit dans l'armée*, the plague broke out in the army. *Il se met à tout*, he turns his hand to everything. *Se — à parler*, to begin to speak *S'y —*; to set about it, to turn to, to buckle to

mettre, *v.n.*, to set, to put. — *en mer*, to put to sea

meublant, -e, *adj*, serving to furnish, fit for furniture. *Meubles —s;* movables, household goods.

meuble, *n m*, piece of furniture; utensil *pl*, furniture, household goods, belongings. — *de famille*, heirloom. — *à demeure fixe*, fixture. *Se mettre dans ses —s;* to furnish apartments of one's own, to set up a house.

meuble, *adj.*, movable, personal. *Biens —s et immeubles;* personal property *Terre —;* light mellow land.

meublé, -e, *part.*, furnished *Être bien —;* to have one's house, one's rooms, well furnished. *Avoir la bouche bien —e;* to have a fine set of teeth.

meubler, *v.a*, to furnish, to stock, to store — *sa mémoire;* to store one's memory — *une maison*, to furnish a house. — *une ferme;* to stock a farm.

se meubler, *v.r.*, to get furniture of one's own.

meubler, *v.n*, to look well, to be ornamental.

meublement, *n.m V* **beuglement**.

meugler, *v.n. V.* **beugler**.

meulard, *n m.*, large millstone; grindstone

meule, *n f.*, millstone, grindstone, burr, base (of a deer's head); (agri.) cock, stack, rick, (ich) sun-fish. — *inférieure*, — *gisante;* nether millstone, bedder. — *supérieure*, upper millstone, runner. *Pierre à —s*, burrstone. — *de fromage*, round flat cheese

meulerie, *n f*, millstone *or* grindstone yard.

meulier, *n.m*, millstone *or* grindstone maker.

meulière, *n f.* and *adj*, millstone, burrstone, millstone-quarry. *Pierre —*, millstone.

meulon, *n.m.*, stubble-stack *or* rick, cock (of hay), haulm-stack, shock *or* stock (of corn)

meunerie (meû-n-ri), *n.f*, miller's trade, flour mill.

meunier, *n m.*, miller; (ich.) chub. *Se faire d'évêque —*; (fig) to come down in the world

meunière, *n.f*, miller's wife, (orni) long-tailed titmouse.

meurt de faim, *n m*, (—) half-starved wretch.

meurt de soif, *n m f*, drunkard.

meurtre, *n m.*, murder, manslaughter, homicide, sin, great shame, great pity. *Crier au —*, to cry murder; to complain bitterly. *Au —!* murder!

meurtri, **-e**, *part*, bruised, black and blue, contused. *Il est tout — de coups*, he is covered with bruises.

meurtri-er, -ère, *n* and *adj.*, assassin, murderer, murderess, murdering, murderous, deadly, bloody, killing, homicidal.

meurtrière, *n f.*, (fort) loophole.

meurtrir, *v a*, to bruise, to contuse, to make black and blue; (fig) to supple (leather), to soften (colors)

meurtrissure, *n.f*, bruise, contusion.

meute, *n f*, pack (of hounds) *Chef de —;* whipper-in, leader of the band.

⊙ **mévendre**, *v.a*, to undersell.

mévente, *n.f.*, ⊙underselling, (com) not selling, lack of sale.

mézair, *n m. V* **mésair**.

mézéréon, *n m*, (bot.) mezereon.

mezzanine, *n f*, (arch) mezzanine.

mezzo-termine, *n.m*, (—) medium, middle course, mean.

mezzotinto, *n m*, (—) mezzotint

mgr., (ab of *Monseigneur*) my lord.

mi, *invariable particle*, mid, middle, half. Joined to the names of the months, or to the word *carême*, it forms with them *femmine* compound nouns which require the article *la mi-carême*, Mid-Lent, *la mi-août;* the middle of August It may also be joined to the nouns *corps, jambe, chemin, mur, côte, terme, sucre*, when the compound words thus formed require the preposition *à* and do not admit of the article. *à mi-côte*, half-way up the hill. *A —-chemin;* half-way. *A —-mât*, half-mast high. *A —-jambe;* half-way up the leg; past the knees. *A mi-corps;* up to the waist. *V* **mi-parti**.

mi, *n m.*, (mus) E, mi

miasmatique, *adj*, miasmatic, malarious.

miasme, *n m*, miasma, miasm, noxious exhalation

miaulement (miôl-mân), *n.m.*, mewing.

miauler, *v.n*, to mew

mica, *n m.*, (min) mica, glimmer, glist, Muscovy glass.

micacé, -e, *adj.*, micaceous

micaschiste, *n.m*, (min.) mica-schist, mica-slate.

miche, *n f*, round loaf; small loaf, hunch, lump.

michel, *n.m*, Michael *La Saint —*, (*n.f.*) Michaelmas. — *Morin*, Jack of all trades

micmac, *n m*, secret practice, underhand trick *or* dealing, intrigue; jobbery, foul-play.

micocoulier, *n m*, (bot) nettle-tree.

microcosme, *n.m*, microcosm.

micrographie, *n f*, micrography.

micromètre, *n m*, (astron) micrometer.

microscope, *n m*, microscope, magnifying-glass. *Voir tout avec un —*, to exaggerate everything

microscopique, *adj*, microscopic, microscopical.

microzoaire, *n.m.*, (zoöl) microscopic animalcule, infusory

miction, micturition, *n f*, (med.) micturition.

midi, *n m.*, noon, noonday, noontide, mid-day, twelve o'clock (in the day), meridian; south, southern aspect, southern railway *A —*, at noon, at twelve o'clock. *Le — de la vie*, the meridian of life. *A l'heure de —*, at the hour of twelve *Sur le coup de —*, on the stroke of twelve. — *est sonné*, it has struck twelve. *Chercher — à quatorze heures*, to look for knots in a bulrush, to create difficulties where there are none — *vrai;* true meridian. — *moyen;* mean meridian. *Les régions du —;* the regions of the south.

mie, *n f*, crum, crumb; (very little bit).

mie, *adv*, (l u.) not, not a jot, not at all, not in the least

mie, *n.f.*, (ab. of *amie*) dear, sweet, love,

nurse *Ma* —; my darling, my sweet, sweetheart, my love. *Il appelle sa* —, he is calling his nurse.

miel, *n m.*, honey. *Mouche à* —, honey-bee *Rayon de* —; honey-comb. *Ruche à* —, bee-hive. ⊙— *aérien;* manna. *On prend plus de mouches avec du* — *qu'avec du vinaigre*, fair means go farther than foul. *La lune de* —, the honey-moon.

miélaison, *n f.*, honey-time.

miellat, *n.m*, (bot) honey-dew.

miellé, **-e**, *adj*, honey-colored; honeyed, sweet, bland, covered with honey.

miellеusement (-eûz-mān), *adv*, sweetly, blandly, honey-like

melleu-x, **-se**, *adj*, honeyed, fair-spoken, sweet, bland, mawkish. *Paroles —ses;* honeyed words.

mien, **-ne** (mi-in, mi-è-n), *adj.*, (l.u) mine. *Un — frère;* a brother of mine *Le —, la —ne, les —s, les —nes*, (*pron*) mine, my own *Je ne demande que le* —, I only ask for my own *Les —s*, my friends, my relations. *Faire des siennes*, to play tricks, pranks, *or* follies [Used as adjective in the singular *only*, and *always* with the indefinite article *un, une.*]

miette, *n f*, crumb, bit, particle, morsel. *Ramasser les —s;* to pick up the crumbs. *Mettre en —s;* to crumble.

mieux, *adv.*, better; rather, best, more, more correctly, more properly, more comfortable *J'aimerais* —, I had rather. *En* —; for the better. *De — en* —; better and better. *Je me porte le — du monde;* I am as well as can be *Le — que je pourrai;* as well as I can. *Il a fait du — qu'il a pu;* he has done his best *A qui* — —, in emulation of one another, in eager rivalry. *C'est on ne peut* —, it cannot be better *or* cannot be improved upon *Disons* —, or rather, to speak more correctly. *Vous feriez* —; you had better *Valoir* —; to be better, to be worth more. *Faute de* —, for want of something better. *Avoir — que cela*, to have much better *or* dearer than that *Tant* —; so much the better *Je ne demande pas* —; nothing would give me greater pleasure.

mieux, *n m.*, better, best, best thing, best plan; improvement. *Le — est l'ennemi du bien;* let well alone *Il y a du — dans son état;* he is better *Faire de son —, faire du — qu'on peut*, to do one's best, to do the best one can. *Au* —; at best; for the best. *Pour le* —; for the best.

mieux, *adj*, better. *Il n'y a rien de* —; there is nothing better.

mieux-disant, **-e**, *adj.*, better *or* best spoken; more *or* most eloquent.

mieux-être, *n.m.*, better *or* best condition, improvement in one's condition; increase of comfort.

mieux-faisant, **-e**, *adj*, best-acting, most kind, most generous; (hist) the (best) horse in a tournament.

mièvre, *adj*, (fam) arch, roguish; quaint, affected style of writing.

mièvrerie *or* **mièvreté**, *n.f.*, (fam.) roguishness, archness; piece of roguery, prank, affectedness, quaintness in writing.

***mignard**, **-e**, *adj.*, delicate, pretty; mincing. *Manières —es;* mincing manners.

***mignardement**, *adv.*, delicately, daintily, mincingly.

***mignarder**, *v.a.*, to cocker, to fondle, to cuddle, to indulge — *un enfant*, to cocker a child. — *son style;* to be over nice in writing *Se* —; to take great care of one's self.

***mignardise**, *n f*, delicacy, delicateness; mincing over nicety; fondling, cockering, cuddling; (bot.) feathered pink.

***mignon**, **-ne**, *adj*, delicate, pretty, neat, tiny. *Bouche —ne;* pretty, small mouth. *Pied* —, neat foot. *Argent* —; spare money, pocket-money.

***mignon**, *n.m.*, darling, pet, favorite; minion.

***mignonne**, *n f.*, darling, fondling, favorite; a kind of pear, (print) emerald, mignon.

***mignonnement**, *adv.*, delicately, finely, nicely.

***mignonnette**, *n f.*, mignonette (sort of lace); ground pepper, (bot.) feathered pink.

⊙***mignoter**, *v.a.*, (fam.) to fondle; to cocker; to cuddle.

⊙*se* **mignoter**, *v r.*, (fam) to cocker one's self, to nurse one's self.

⊙***mignotise**, *n f*, (fam.) blandishment, endearment, caress.

migraine, *n f.*, sick- *or* nervous headache.

migrat-eur, **-rice**, *adj.*, migrating, migratory.

migration, *n f*, migration.

migratoire, *adj*, migratory.

mijaurée, *n f.*, (fam.) affected, finical woman, humbug.

mijoter, *v.a.*, (cook) to cause to simmer; (fam.) to fondle, to cocker; (fig.) to contrive, to plot, to brew.

se **mijoter**, *v r.*, (fam.) to cocker one's self, to nurse one's self, (cook.) to boil gently, to simmer.

mikado, *n m.*, (—*s*) Mikado.

mil, *adj.*, one thousand. [Used for *the first* thousand in dates of the Christian era only] *L'an — huit cent cinquante*, the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty.

mil, *n.m*, (bot) millet.

milady (-lè-) *n f* (*miladies*), my lady.

milan, *n.m*, (ornı.) kite.

milandre, *n m*, (ich) tope.

milaneau, *n m*, young kite.

milésiaque, *adj*, Milesian.

militaire, *n f* and *adj*, (med, anat) militaria; miliary. *Fièvre* —, militaria, miliary fever.

militasse, *n f.*, hominy, hasty-pudding.

milice, *n f.*, militia, soldiery, soldiers; ⊙ war, warfare. *Soldat de la* —, militiaman. *Tirer pour la* —; to ballot for the militia.

milicien (-si-in), *n m*, militiaman.

milieu, *n.m.*, middle, midst, heart, center; expedient, medium, mean, way, expedient, second course; sphere, society, company *Au — de la foule;* in the midst of the crowd. *Au beau* —; in the very middle. *Au — des hommes;* among men. *L'air est le — dans lequel nous vivons;* the air is the medium in which we live. *Il faut savoir garder le juste* —; we must know how to observe the golden mean. — *de salon;* center ottoman.

milieu, *adj.*, middle. [Only used in the expression *le point* —; the middle point.]

militaire, *n.m.* and *adj*, military man, soldier, military, soldiery; soldierly, soldierlike, warlike, military. *L'art, la discipline*, —; military art, discipline.

militairement (-tèr-mān), *adv*, militarily.

militant, **-e**, *adj*, (theol.) militant. *L'église —e;* the church militant.

militer, *v n.*, to militate, to make (for *or* against). *Cette raison milite pour moi;* that reason militates in my favor.

mille, *n m.* and *adj*, thousand, a thousand, one thousand. *Les — et une nuits*, the thousand and one nights. *On a dit cela — et — fois*, that has been said thousands of times. *Le premier* —, the first thousand. *L'an* —, the year one thousand.

mille, *n m.*, mile (= 1,608 mètres).

***mille-feuille**, *n f.*, (—) (bot) milfoil, yarrow.

mille-fleurs, *n f.*, (—) all-flower. *Eau de* —; extract of all flowers; (*med*) cow-water (taken as a remedy). *Huile de* —; oil of cow-dung. *Rossolis de* —; all-flower cordial.

millénaire (mil-lé-), *adj*, millenary.

millénaire, *n.m.*, millennium; millenarian.

millénarisme, *n m*, millenarianism.
⊙**millepède,** *n m*. *V.* **mille-pieds**
mille-pertuis, *n.m.*, (—) (bot.) St -John's-wort
mille-pieds, *n.m.*, (—) (ent.) milliped.
millépore, *n.m* , millepore.
millésime (mil-lé-zi-m), *n m.*, date, year (of a medal, coin, monument)
***millet,** *n.m* , (bot.) millet grass, millet.
milliaire, *n.m.* and *adj* , milestone , miliary. *Borne —, pierre —* , milestone. *— doré, (milliarum aureum)* the milestone set up by Augustus in the Forum.
milliard, *n.m* , one thousand millions
milliasse, *n f.*, (fam.) thousands, swarms (vast number).
millième, *n.m.* and *adj.*, thousandth.
millier, *n m.*, thousand, thousand-weight. *— de fer;* thousand-weight of iron. *Un — d'arbres,* a thousand trees *Des — d'arbres,* thousands of trees *On en trouve par —s,* they are to be found in thousands
milligramme, *n.m.*, milligram (French weight; ·0154 grain).
millilitre, *n.m.*, milliliter (French measure , ·06103 cubic inch).
millimètre, *n m.*, millimeter (French measure , 03937 inch).
million, *n.m* , million.
millionième, *n m.* and *adj.*, millionth.
millionnaire, *n.m f.* and *adj* , millionaire ; person extremely rich , worth millions *C'est un —, il est —* ; he is a millionaire, he is worth millions.
milloüin *or* **milouin,** *n.m.*, (orni.) pochard, canvas-back duck.
milord (-lor), *n.m.*, (*milords*) lord, my lord ; your lordship (French), cab, phaeton (private), (pop) rich man *C'est un —*, he is a nabob.
milréis (-is), *n.m* , milreis (Portuguese coin).
mime, *n.m.* and *adj* , (antiq.) mime, mimer, mimic; mimical.
mimer, *v.a.*, to mimic.
mimi, *n.m f* , darling, puss, pet, sweetheart
mimique, *n f.* and *adj* , art of imitating, mimicry; mimic, mimical
mimosa, *n f.*, (bot) mimosa (the sensitive-plant). [In botanical language this and all other names of plants ending in *a* are masculine]
mimule, *n.m.* (bot) monkey-flower.
minable, *adj* , (fam.) pitiful, wretched-looking , seedy, shabby
minage, *n.m* , (feudalism) toll-dues, corn-duty.
minaret, *n.m.*, minaret, (mining) shaft
minauder, *v.n* , to mince, to simper, to smirk, to be lackadaisical
minauderie (mi-nô-drî), *n f.*, affected, lackadaisical manners, lackadaisicalness, simpering, smirking.
minaudi-er, -ère, *adj* and *n* , affected, lackadaisical, affected, lackadaisical person.
mince, *adj* , thin, slender, puny, shallow, poor, slight, scanty; trivial, vulgar. *Esprit —* , shallow wit. *C'est un homme bien —* , he is but a shallow man. *Taille —*, slim *or* slender waist. *Il est d'un —*; he is as shallow as you like, *or* as they make them
mine, *n.f.*, look, aspect, mien, appearance ; show; air, figure, style *Il a la — trompeuse* , he has a deceitful look. *— fière ;* proud look. *Il ne faut pas juger des gens à la —* , people should not be judged by their looks. *Homme de bonne —* ; good-looking man. *De mauvaise —* ; ill-looking *Avoir bonne —* , to look well. *Avoir mauvaise —*, to look ill. *Il a la — d'être riche,* he looks like a rich man *J'ai bien la — de payer vos folies,* it seems as if I shall have to pay for your follies. *Faire — d'être fâché ,* to pretend to be angry. *Faire bonne — à quelqu'un ;* to greet any one pleasantly. *Faire mauvaise — à ;* to receive coldly, to look daggers at. *Faire bonne — à mauvais jeu ,* to put a good face on matters. *Faire la — à quelqu'un ;* to pout at any one. *Faire la —* , to look displeased. *Payer de —*; to be all outside show.
mine, *n.f.*, mine; ore; source, store, plot, secret, mine (French measure, 78 liters), (Grec. antiq) mina. *— d'or* , gold-mine. *— de charbon de terre* , coal-pit. *Le puits de la —*, the shaft of the mine. *— de plomb* , lead-mine ; plumbago, black-lead pencil. *— d'argent cornée ;* soft silver-ore. *— d'argent rouge ;* silver-ore (mixed with arsenic and sulphur). *— à bocarder ,* ore rough from the mine. *— élevée ,* upright mine. *— profonde ;* mine with downward lodes *— sèche ,* hard ore. *—s vives ;* rich mines *Faire jouer une —* , (milit) to spring a mine *Eventer la —* , (milit.) to discover and destroy the enemy's mine , (fig) to discover the plot , to baffle any one's designs.
miner, *v.a* , to mine, to undermine, to sap, to hollow, to waste, to wear away , to consume, to waste by slow degrees, to impair, to prey upon. *— un bastion ;* (milit.) to mine a bastion. *L'eau mine la pierre ;* water wears away stone. *Cette maladie le mine ;* that disease is wearing him away. *Se —* ; to become undermined.
minerai, *n.m.*, ore. *— lavé* , buddled ore. *Extraire le —* ; to dig out ore. *— brut ,* raw ore.
minéral, *n.m* , mineral.
minéral, -e, *adj.*, mineral.
minéralisateur, *n.m* , (chem., min.) mineralizer.
minéralisat-eur, -rice, *adj.*, (chem., min.) mineralizing
minéralisation, *n f.*, (chem., min.) mineralization.
minéraliser, *v a.*, (chem , min) to mineralize.
minéralogie, *n f* , mineralogy.
minéralogique, *adj.*, mineralogical, mineralogic.
minéralogiste, *n m* , mineralogist.
⊙**minéralogue** (-log), *n m. V.* **minéralogiste.**
minerve, *n f* , (myth) Minerva , (fam) head, brain, brains, reason *Tirer quelque chose de sa —* ; (fam.) to draw, to get, anything from one's head, from one's brains. *Arbre de —*, (poet.) olive-tree. *Oiseau de —*, (poet) the owl.
minet, *n m* , **-te,** *n f.*, puss, kitten
mineur, *n m* , miner, underminer, pitman
mineur, -e, *adj.*, minor, under age , minor, less, lesser ; (mus.) minor. *Frère —* ; Minorite, Franciscan.
mineur, *n.m.*, **-e,** *n f.*, minor ; (jur.) infant.
mineur, *n.m.*, (mus.) minor mode , (in concerts) minor.
mineure, *n f* , (log) minor.
miniature, *n f.*, miniature *Portrait en —* ; miniature-portrait. *Peintre en —* ; miniature-painter.
miniaturiste, *n m f.*, miniature-painter
mini-er, -ère, *adj.*, pertaining to mines.
minière, *n f* , ore, pit
à minima, *adv Appel à —*, (jur) appeal by the crown when a sentence is too lenient
minime, *adj.*, very small, very slender, very trifling, trifling, inconsiderable.
minime, *n.m* , Minim (monk).
⊙**minime,** *n f* , (mus) minim
minimum (-mom), *n m* , (—*s*) (math) (*minima*), minimum, lowest.
ministère, *n.m* , ministry, agency ; services; administration, department, functions, minister's office, ministration *Le — public;* public authorities, magistrates. *Cela n'est pas de mon —* ; that does not belong to my office. *Le — des affaires étrangères, de l'intérieur, de la guerre ;* the foreign, the home, the war, office.

ministériel, -le, *adj*, ministerial.
ministériellement (-riél-mān), *adv.*, ministerially
ministre, *n.m.*, minister; clergyman, rector, vicar; servant. *Le premier* —, the prime minister, the premier. — *d'état*, minister of state. — *du commerce;* president of the board of trade. *Les —s de l'autel*, the priests — *de la Marine;* first Lord of the Admiralty. — *de l'Intérieur;* the Home Minister. — *des Affaires Etrangères;* the Foreign Minister
minium (-om), *n m*, (*n p.*) (min.) minium, red lead.
minois, *n.m*, pretty face, looks, air, appearance
minon, *n m*, puss, kitten.
minoratif, *n m.*, (med.) laxative, gentle aperient.
minorati-f, -ve, *adj*, laxative.
minorité, *n f*, minority, nonage; (jur.) infancy
minot, *n m*, ⊙minot (French measure, 39 liters), (nav.) bumkin
minotaure, *n m.*, (myth.) minotaur.
minoterie, *n f.*, flour export trade; flour mill, flour store.
minotier, *n.m*, miller, flour dealer; flour-exporter.
minuit, *n.m*, midnight, twelve o'clock at night *En plein* —, at the dead of night, in the middle of the night.
minuscule, *adj*, (of letters) small, very small.
minuscule, *n f.*, (print) small letter.
minute, *n f*, minute (of time); moment, instant, small hand (writing), first draught, rough draught, minute, copy, draught, (astron., arch., geom.) minute *Homme à la* —, punctual man. *Vous êtes toujours à la* —; you are always punctual. *Faire la — de*, to make a rough draught of; to take the minutes of. *Sabler de* —, minute-glass —*!* stop a bit!
minuter, *v a*, to draw up, to make a rough draught; to minute down, (l.u.) to design, to intend, to purpose.
minuterie (mi-nu-trî), *n f*, (horl.) minute wheel-work, minute-wheels, minutes marked on a dial.
minutie (-ci), *n f*, trifle, minutiæ.
minutieusement (-ci-eûz-mān), *adv.*, minutely
minutieu-x, -se, *adj*, minute, circumstantial.
mioche, *n.m.f.*, (fam) brat, urchin.
mi-parti, -e, *adj.*, bipartite, divided into two equal but different parts, half and half. *Les avis ont été —s*, the votes were equally divided
miquelet (mi-klè), *n.m.*, soldier, Spanish bandit.
⊙**miquelot** (mi-klô), *n m.*, begging-pilgrim. *Faire le* —, to put on a sanctified, a sanctamonious, air.
mirabelle, *n f.*, (bot.) mirabelle (plum)
miracle, *n.m*, miracle, wonder. *A* —, miraculously, extremely well, wonderfully well. *Faiseur de —s;* miracle-monger. *Crier* —, to cry out wonderful! *Crier au* —, to declare a thing a miracle. *Opérer des —s;* to work miracles *C'est un — de beauté*, she *or* it is wonderfully beautiful *C'est un — de vous voir;* it is a wonder to see you. *Le beau —!* not so wonderful after all; *or* why, is that all!
miraculeusement (-leûz-mān), *adv*, miraculously, wonderfully.
miraculeu-x, -se, *adj.*, miraculous, wonderful, marvelous.
mirage, *n.m*, mirage, looming, (fig.) shadow, outline, delusion.
mirander, *v a. V.* **mirer.**
mire, *n.f.*, (artil.) aim; (of firearms) sight, foresight. *Prendre sa* —; to take aim. *Point de* —, aim, point aimed at; object, end, in view.
miré, *adj.*, (hunt.) with tusks curved inwards (of boars).
mirer, *v.a.*, to aim, to take aim, to aim at, to have in view; to look at, to examine; to candle (eggs) — *une place;* to aim at a situation. — *des œufs;* to try eggs (by holding them up to the light)
se mirer, *v r.*, to look at one's self in a glass; to admire one's self, (of things) to be reflected. *Se — dans ses plumes;* to take pride in one's beauty and dress.
mirer, *v.n.*, (nav) to loom, to appear indistinctly; (of precious stones) to have but few angles, few facets, to take aim.
mirette, *n f.*, (bot.) Venus's looking-glass. *V* **miroir.**
mirifique, *adj*, wonderful, marvelous, admirable, splendid.
mirliflore, *n m.*, exquisite, fop, dandy, coxcomb, spark, beau.
mirlirot, *n.m*, corruption of **mélilot**, q. v.
mirliton, *n.m*, reed-pipe; bag-wig, tol-de-rol-lol.
mirmidon *or* **myrmidon,** *n.m.*, (hist.) Myrmidon; shrimp, pygmy (pers.).
mirobolant, -e, *adj*, prodigious, wonderful, stupendous.
miroder, *v.a. V.* **mirander** and **mirer.**
miroir, *n.m.*, mirror, looking-glass, glass; (opt.) mirror, speculum. *Etamer un* —; to foliate a looking-glass. — *ardent;* burning-mirror. *Des œufs au* —, fried eggs. — *de Vénus;* (bot.) Venus's looking-glass.
miroitant, -e, *adj*, reflecting (like a mirror), glistening, glittering, shimmering.
miroité, -e, *adj*, shot, shiny, glittering, glistening, shimmered; reflected, (of horses) dapple-bay.
miroitement, *n m.*, reflection of the light by polished surfaces; flashing, shine, glittering, brilliancy, radiance.
miroiter, *v n*, to reflect light, to flash, to shine, to glisten, to glitter, to shimmer; to radiate. *v a*, to reflect, to mirror.
miroiterie (mi-roa-trî), *n.f.*, looking-glass trade *or* business, mirror-trade.
miroiterie, *n.f.*, mirror trade, looking-glass manufactory.
miroitier (-tié), *n m.*, looking-glass maker.
miroton, *n.m*, (cook.) miroton, beef collope (with onions); (of fruits) stewed.
mise, *part. adj.*, put; dressed, clad, attired.
misaine, *n.f*, (nav) foresail. *Mât de* —; foremast. *Voile de* —; foresail
misanthrope, *n m.*, misanthrope, misanthropist, man-hater, hater of mankind.
misanthropie, *n f*, misanthropy.
misanthropique, *adj*, misanthropic, misanthropical.
miscellanées, *n.m pl.*, miscellanea, miscellany.
mischna, *n.f.* (*n p.*), mischna, mishna.
miscibilité, *n f*, miscibility.
miscible, *adj*, miscible, mixable.
mise, *n f*, laying, placing; dress, manner of dressing; deposit, investment, outlay, disbursement, stake; bidding (at auctions), capital, share of capital, (l.u) circulation (of com). — *à l'eau;* launch (of a ship). — *hors;* (com) outlay. *Cet homme est de* —, that man is presentable. *Cette raison n'est pas de* —, that reason will not pass *or* will not hold water. *Cette étoffe n'est pas de* —, that stuff is not worn, is not in fashion, not fashionable *Avoir une — simple*, to dress plainly. *Sa — était de cinq francs*, he had staked five francs. — *en possession;* taking possession. — *en accusation;* impeachment,

indictment. — *en arrestation;* arrest, apprehension. — *à exécution;* carrying out — *en jugement;* trial. — *en musique;* setting to music. — *en perce;* tapping (of a cask). — *à prix;* upset price. — *en prévention;* (jur) commitment. — *en pot,* potting. — *en justice,* bringing into court. — *à terre;* setting *or* putting down. — *en terre,* burial interment. — *en vigueur;* putting into force. — *en liberté;* enlargement, release, discharge. — *en scène;* (thea.) getting up of a dramatic piece. — *en vente;* putting up for sale. — *en œuvre;* working up (of anything); preparation, employing, using, setting. — *en pages;* (print.) clicking, making-up. — *en train;* setting to work, starting; (print.) making ready. — *en vigueur,* enforcement, putting into force. *De* —, acceptable, admissible.

miser, *v.n.*, (local ex.) to bid (at auctions).

misérable, *adj.*, miserable, wretched, wicked; sorry, worthless.

misérable, *n m f*, wretch, miserable wretch, miscreant. *C'est un* —, he is a villain, a miscreant. *C'est une* —, she is a wretch. *Les —s,* the wretched, the outcasts.

misérablement, *adv.*, miserably, wretchedly, worthlessly, wickedly.

misère, *n.f.*, misery, wretchedness, distress, want; trouble, plague, grievous thing, helplessness; trifle, trifling thing. *Il est mort de faim et de* —; he died of starvation and want. *Prendre le collier de* —; to make one's self a drudge. *La — des membres;* the helplessness of the limbs.

miséréré, *n.m.*, (med.) iliac passion; (c rel.) miserere (51st psalm).

miséricorde, *n f.*, mercy, tenderness, mercifulness, pardon, quarter, grace, forgiveness, pitifulness; small seat. *Crier* —; to cry for mercy. *Il ne mérite point de* —; he deserves no mercy. *Faire* —; to show mercy. *A tout péché* —; all offenses should be forgiven. —*I l' va se tuer;* mercy upon me! he will kill himself.

miséricordieusement (-eûz-mān), *adv.*, mercifully, compassionately.

miséricordieu-x, -se, *adj.*, merciful, compassionate, forgiving, pitiful.

miss, *n.f.*, (—) miss, young lady.

missel, *n.m*, missal, mass-book, prayer-book.

mission, *n f.*, mission *Envoyer en* —; to send on a mission. *Remplir une* —, to perform a mission.

missionnaire, *n.m*, missionary.

missive, *n f.* and *adj.*, missive

mistigri, *n.m*, pam, loo (card game).

mistral *or* **maëstral,** *n m.*, (local ex.) north-west wind (in southern France).

mistress, *n f.*, (*n p*) Mrs

mitaine, *n.f.*, mitten; (fig.) caution.

mite, *n.f.*, (ent.) mite; maggot, moth; tick.

mité, -e, *adj.*, moth-eaten, mity.

⊙mithridate, *n m*, (pharm.) mithridate. *Vendeur de* —, quack; braggadocio.

mitigation, *n f.*, mitigation.

mitigé, -e, *part*, mitigated. *Peine —e;* modified penalty.

mitiger, *v.a*, to mitigate, to soften, to make less severe, to modify, to temper, to allay, to assuage, to abate, to qualify.

miton, *n.m*, woman's long mitten.

mitonnage, *n.m*, simmering.

mitonner, *v.n*, to lie soaking *or* stewing, to soak, to stew, to simmer.

mitonner, *v.a.*, to cocker, to fondle, to cuddle — *quelqu'un;* to humor any one — *une affaire;* to prepare an affair gradually. *Il aime qu'on le mitonne;* he likes to be cockered.

se mitonner, *v.r.*, to nurse one's self, to cocker one's self; (cook.) to simmer.

mitoyen, -ne (mi-toa-yin, -iè-n), *adj*, middle, intermediate; midway, joint property. *Mur* —, party-wall. *Cloison —ne,* partition wall between two rooms.

mitoyenneté (-toa-ie-n-té), *n f.*, joint property; claims of two neighbors to a wall, hedge, *or* ditch; party-right.

***mitraillade,** *n f.*, discharge, fire of grape-shot.

***mitraille,** *n.f*, ⊙ old iron, scrap-iron, scrap-metal, grapeshot, case-shot, canister-shot, canister; small change, coppers, (nav) langrage, langrel-shot. *Charge à* —, case-shot.

mitrailler, *v a* and *n.*, to fire grapeshot, to riddle with grapeshot

mitrailleuse, *n f*, (artil.) mitrailleuse, machine gun, Gatling gun.

mitre, *n f*, miter, chimney-pot (shaped like a miter).

mitré, -e, *adj*, mitered.

mitron, *n.m.*, journeyman baker; paper cap.

mitte, *n f.*, cesspool exhalation; stench; eyesore from ditto.

mixte, *adj.*, mixed; mixt; (bot.) common (of buds).

mixte, *n m.*, mixed body, compound.

***mixtiligne,** *adj.*, (geom.) mixtilineal, mixtilinear.

mixtion (miks-ti-on), *n f*, (pharm.) mixture.

mixtionner (miks-tio-né), *v.a.*, to mix, to mingle

mixture, *n.f*, (pharm) mixture.

mlle. ab. of *Mademoiselle.*

mm. ab of *Messieurs.*

mme. ab of *Madame.*

mnémonique, *adj*, mnemonic, mnemonical.

mnémonique *or* **mnémotechnie,** *n.f.*, mnemonics, mnemotechny.

mobile, *adj*, movable, changeable, unsteady, variable; quick, lively, mobile.

mobile, *n.m*, mover, spring, motive power; a soldier of the militia. *Premier* —, prime mover; *primum mobile;* ringleader. *L'intérêt est le plus grand — des hommes;* interest is the prime mover in human actions.

mobile, *n.f.*, militia.

mobiliaire, *adj.*, movable, personal.

mobili-er, -ère, *adj*, movable, personal, of personal property. *Succession —ère,* inheritance of personal property.

mobilier, *n.m.*, ⊙movables, furniture.

mobilisable, *adj*, (milit) that can be mobilized.

mobilisation, *n f*, act of making movable; conversion into movables, (milit) mobilization.

mobiliser, *v a.*, to convert into movables; (milit) to draft for active service, to mobilize.

mobilité, *n f*, mobility, variableness, inconstancy, unsteadiness, unfixedness, instability, fickleness. — *de caractère;* versatility of disposition.

mocassin, *n.m.*, moccasin (shoe).

modale, *n f.* and *adj*, (log) modal.

modalité, *n f*, (log.) modality

mode, *n f.*, mode, fashion, vogue; way, custom, manner. *pl*, millinery. *C'est la dernière* —; it is the newest fashion. *Un habit à la* —; a fashionable coat. *Se mettre à la* —, to dress in the fashion. *Être à la* —; to be in fashion. *Du bœuf à la* —; a-la-mode beef. *Marchande de —s;* milliner. *Tante à la — de Bretagne;* father or mother's first cousin; cousin once removed. *Nièce à la — de Bretagne;* daughter of first cousin.

mode, *n.m.*, (gram., log, mus.) mode, way, manner, mood.

modelage (mo-dlaj), *n.m.*, modeling.

modelé (mo-dlé), *n m*, (sculp.) model (imitation) *adj.*, modeled.

modèle, *n.m.*, model, copy, pattern, sample, design. — *d'écriture;* copy-slip. *Conformez-vous au* —; keep to the pattern. *Faire le métier de* —, to serve as a model. —*parfait;* perfect model, paragon.

modeler (mo-dlé), *v.a*, to model, to form, to shape, to mold.
se **modeler**, *v.r.*, to take for one's pattern, to take pattern by *or* upon. *Il se modèle sur son frère*, he takes pattern by his brother.
modeler, *v a*, to model.
modeleur (mo-dleur), *n m*, modeler.
modénature, *n f*, (arch.) proportion, profile and sweep of a cornice molding.
modérat-eur, -rice, *n m*, *-rice*, *n.f.*, moderator, moderatrix.
modération, *n f*, moderation; abatement, diminution, mitigation.
modéré, -e, *adj.*, moderate, reasonable, temperate
modérément, *adv.*, moderately, in moderation.
modérer, *v a*, to moderate, to abate; to restrain, to restrict, to lessen, to reduce. — *ses passions;* to curb one's passions. — *le zèle de quelqu'un*, to restrain any one's zeal
se **modérer**, *v.r.*, to moderate, to moderate one's self, to keep one's temper; to restrain one's self *Le temps s'est modéré;* the weather has become calmer.
moderne, *adj*, modern. *A la* —; in the modern style.
moderne, *n.m*, modern, modern style.
moderner, *v.a*, (arch., l.u.) to modernize.
moderniser, *v a.*, to modernize.
modernis̈te, *n m.*, modernist.
modeste, *adj.*, modest, unassuming, unpretending, quiet, simple, plain, moderate, poor.
modestement, *adv.*, modestly, quietly, simply, plainly.
modestie, *n f.*, modesty, coyness, simplicity, plainness; moderation.
modicité, *n f*, smallness, lowness, moderateness, reasonableness
modificati-f, -ve, *adj.*, modifying.
modificatif, *n m.*, (gram) modifying word.
modification, *n f*, modification.
modifier, *v.a*, to modify, to change, to alter.
se **modifier**, *v.r*, to become modified.
***modillon**, *n m.*, (arch) modillion.
modique, *adj*, moderate, small
modiquement (-dik-mān), *adv.*, moderately.
modiste, *n m f.*, man-milliner, milliner
modulat-eur, -rice, *n.* and *adj.*, modulating, modulator
modulation, *n f.*, modulation.
module, *n.m.*, (arch) module, (alg.) modulus, diameter (of medals)
moduler, *v.a* and *n*, to modulate.
moelle, *n.f*, marrow, pith; (of the land) fat, medulla. *Os à* —; marrow-bone. — *d'arbre;* pith of a tree — *épinière;* spinal marrow
moelleusement, *adv*, softly, easily, with softness, (paint) with mellowness.
moelleux, *n.m.*, (paint.) mellowness; softness.
moelleu-x, -se, *adj.*, full of marrow, marrowy; pithy; soft; mellow. *Vous —se*, mellow voice. *Vin* —; mellow vine (full of body and flavor). *Discours* —; pithy discourse.
moellon, *n m.*, ashlar; rough-stone, ragstone — *brut;* rubble, sandstone (for grinding mirrors) *Maçonnerie de* —; ashlar-work.
mœurs, *n f.pl.*, manners, morals, morality, habits, inclinations, ways; customs *Avoir des* —, to be a man of morals. *N'avoir pas de* —, to be immoral, dissolute *Un homme sans* —, an unprincipled man. *Les — des animaux;* the habits of animals.
mofette *or* **monfette**, *n f.*, (l.u.) fire-damp (mines), ⊙(chem) any poisonous gas, (mam.) mephitic weasel. — *atmosphérique*, azote, azotic gas.
mogol, *n.m.*, Mogul.
mohair, *n.m.*, mohair, stuff.
mohican, *n.m.*, Mohican.
moi, *personal pron*, I, me, to me. — *! trahir le meilleur de mes amis!* what! I betray my best friend! *C'est* —, it is I. *Venez à* —, come to me. *Quant à* —, as for me. — *-même;* myself. *A — !* help! help! here! here! *Parlez-* —; speak to me. *Donnez-le-* —, give it me. *Devous à* —, between you and me, from you to me.
moi, *n m.*, self, ego.
moidore, *n m.*, moidore (Portuguese coin).
moignet, *n m.*, long-tailed tit.
***moignon**, *n m.*, stump (of limbs, tree).
***moinaille**, *n f.*, (b.s) monkish crew.
moindre, *adj.*, less, least, shorter, lower, inferior. *Le* —, least, shortest, smallest, lowest; meanest, slightest. *La — chose;* the least thing. *Je n'en ai pas le — souvenir;* I have not the least recollection of it
moindrement, *adv*, (old) less, least. *Le — du monde*, in the slightest degree. *Pas le — du monde;* not in the least bit
moine, *n.m.*, monk, friar, warming-pan, bed-warmer, (print) friar — *lar*, lay-monk *Gras comme un* —, as fat as a pig. *L'habit ne fait pas le* —, it is not the cowl that makes the friar.
moineau, *n.m*, sparrow. *adj.*, (of horses) cropped. — *franc*, house-sparrow. *Tirer sa poudre aux* —*x*, to waste one's powder and shot.
moinerie (moa-n-rī), *n.f.*, monkhood, monks.
moinesse, *n f.*, (jest) nun.
***moinillon**, *n m*, petty monk *or* friar.
moinotin, *n.m*, (ornith) coal-tit.
moins, *adv*, less, under, wanting, to; minus. *Parlez* —, speak less *En — de*, in less than. *De — en* —, less and less, fewer and fewer. *Rien* —, much less. *Du* —; at least, at any rate, at all events, at the very least. *C'est — que rien;* it is next to nothing. *N'plus ni* —; neither more nor less *Il ne s'agit de rien — que de sa vie;* nothing less than his life is at stake. *Il n'est rien — que sage;* he is anything but prudent. *Il n'y a rien de — vrai que cette nouvelle;* no news can be further from the truth than this. *Il est une heure — un quart;* it wants a quarter to one *A* —; for less. *Vous ne l'aurez pas à* —; you shall not have it for less. *A — de;* for less than; unless. *A — que;* unless. —*value*, (— — *s*) inferior value.
moins, *n m.*, least, less, (alg) minus. *C'est le — que vous puissez faire;* it is the least you can do. *Pas le — du monde*, not in the least. *Au* —, at least *Pour le* —; at least, at the least. *Tout au* —; at the very least. *C'est pour ce soir, au moins!* it is for to-night, mind!
moirage, *n.m.*, (manu.) watering (stuffs), mottling.
moire, *n.f.*, (manu.) watering; moire antique; watered silk.
moiré, -e, *adj*, (manu.) waved, watered, mottled. *n.m*, watering — *de soie;* watered silk. — *de laine*, moreen.
moirer, *v a*, (manu.) to water (stuffs), to mottle, to wave *Se* —; to be watered.
mois, *n.m.*, month, monthly allowance; month's pay. *Au* —; by the month. *Au — de;* in the month of. *Par* —; monthly, so much a month.
moise, *n.f.*, (carp) couple, brace, binding piece.
moiser, *v.a.*, (carp) to bridge over, to bind, to couple
moisi, *n m.*, moldiness, mustiness.
moisi, *-e*, *part.*, moldy, musty.
moisir, *v.a*, to mold, to make moldy, to make musty.
se **moisir**, *v r.*, to grow moldy, to grow musty.
moisir, *v n*, to grow moldy, musty.
moisissure, *n.f.*, moldiness, mustiness
moissine, *n.f*, a bundle of vine-branches with the grapes hanging to them.
moisson, *n.f.*, harvest; harvest-time; **(poet.)**

year. *Fête de la —*, harvest home. *Faire la —*, to cut the corn, to gather in the harvest.

moissonner, *v.a*, to reap, to cut down, to crop, to mow. *— un champ*, to reap a field *Se —*, to be reaped.

moissonneu-r, -se, *n m*, *-se, n f*, reaper, harvestman, harvest-woman.

moissonneuse, *n f.*, (agri) reaping machine.

moite, *adj.*, moist, damp, clammy.

moiteur, *n f*, moisture, dampness

moitié (-tié), *n f.*, moiety, half, (fam) better half, wife. *C'est trop cher de —*, it is too dear by half. *Je l'ai laissé à — chemin;* I left him half way. *Etre*, or *se mettre, de — avec quelqu'un;* to go halves with any one

moitié, de moitié, à moitié, *adv*, half, by half.

moka, *n.m*, mocha *Du café —*, mocha coffee.

mol, *adj.m. V* **mou**

molaire, *n f.* and *adj*, molar-tooth, mill-tooth, jaw-tooth, molar.

môle, *n.m*, mole, jetty-head, pier.

môle, *n f.*, (med) mole

moléculaire, *adj*, molecular

molécule, *n f.*, molecule, particle

molène, *n f*, (bot.) mullen, mullein.

molestation, *n f*, molestation, annoyance.

molester, *v.a*, to molest, to trouble, to vex, to annoy.

molette, *n.f.*, rowel (of a spur), (vet.) wind-gall, muller (for colors), (of hair) feather, (rope-making) whirl, (hort.) turf-knife, turfing-iron

molinisme, *n.m.*, molinism

moliniste, *n.m.*, molinist.

molinosisme, *n.m.*, quietism, Molino's system

mollah, *n m.* (—*s*), mollah.

mollasse, *adj.*, flabby, flimsy, sodden.

molle, *n f.*, (ich) sun-fish.

molle, *adj f. V.* **mou.**

mollement (mol-mān), *adv*, softly, slackly, feebly; indolently, effemmately. *Vivre —*; to lead an effemmate life.

mollesse, *n f.*, softness, laxity, slackness, tameness, weakness, indolence, effemmacy *Vivre dans la —*; to live in effeminacy

mollet, -te, *adj.*, soft; light (of bread) *Des œufs —s;* soft-boiled eggs. *Lit —*; soft bed. *Pain —*; light bread.

mollet, *n.m.*, calf (of the leg).

molletière, *n.f.*, legging

molleton (mol-ton), *n.m*, swan-skin.

mollification, *n.f.*, mollification, softening

mollifier, *v.a.*, to mollify, to soften. *Se —*; to become soft.

mollir, *v.n.*, to soften, to grow soft; to mellow (of fruit); to slacken, to flag, to abate, to faint, to yield, to give way. *Le vent mollit;* the wind is going down. *v.a*, (nav.) to ease.

mollusque, *n m.*, mollusk.

molosse, *n.m.*, American bat; watch-dog, (ants) molossus.

moly, *n.m.*, wild garlic.

molybdène, *n.m.*, (min.) molybden, molybdena.

môme, *n.m.*, brat, urchin.

moment, *n m.*, moment, instant, proper time, occasion, point, interval; (mec) momentum. *Attendez un —*, stop a moment *Il a des —s de bonté;* he has fits of kindness. *Voici le — de se décider;* now is the time for decision *Un —, j'ai à vous parler;* one moment, I want to speak to you. *Au — de;* on the point of, just as *Au — où, au — que;* the instant that, just as *Du — que;* as soon as, since, the moment that. *Du — que vous le voulez*, since you will have it so *Je l'attends d'un — à l'autre*, I expect him every moment. *Dans le —*, in a moment, in a minute *En ce —*; at this moment. *A tout —, à tous —s;* every instant, at every turn. *Par —s;* at times, at intervals.

momentané, -e, *adj*, momentary.

momentanément, *adv*, momentarily, for the moment, temporarily, for the time being

momerie (mô-mri), *n f*, mummery.

momie (mô-), *n f.*, mummy, dark thin person, old fogy

momification, *n f*, mummification.

momifier, *v a*, to mummify. *Se —*, to become mummified, to get very thin

mon, *possessive adj m.*, **ma**, *f*, **mes**, *pl.m f.*, my *Mon père, ma mère et mes enfants*, my father, mother, and children. *Mon âme*, my soul *Mon unique ressource*, my only resource. *Mon bon et digne ami;* my good and worthy friend. [*Mon* is used instead of *ma* (in the feminine) before a vowel or silent *h*]

monacal, -e, *adj*, monachal, monkish.

monacalement (-kal-mān), *adv.*, like a monk.

monachisme (-shism), *n m*, monachism.

monade, *n f.*, monad.

monadelphie, *n f*, (bot) monadelphia

monandrie, *n f*, (bot) monandria.

monarchie (-shi), *n f*, monarchy.

monarchique (-shik), *adj.*, monarchical, monarchic.

monarchiquement (-shik-mān), *adv*, monarchically.

monarchiser (-shi-zé), *v.a*, to monarchize.

monarchiste (-shist), *n m.*, monarchist

monarque, *n m*, monarch, lord.

monastère, *n m*, monastery, convent.

monastique, *adj*, monastic, monastical.

monaut, *adj m*, one-eared (of animals).

monbin, *n.m*, (bot) hog-plum

monceau, *n m*, heap, pile, drift, mass, lot.

mondain, -e, *n* and *adj*, worlding, worldly, worldly-minded, mundane, earthly

mondainement (-dè-n-mān), *adv.*, mundanely, in a worldly way.

mondanité, *n f*, worldliness, worldly vanities.

monde, *n.m.*, world, universe; mankind, men, people, company, society, set, servants, retinue, attendants, customers. *Faire le tour du —*, to go round the world. *L'autre —*, the next world. *Dans l'autre —*, hereafter. *Il n'est plus du —*; he is dead. *L'an du —*, in the year of the world. *Il voit beaucoup de —*, he sees a great deal of company. *Peu de —, pas grand —*, few people, not many people. *Avoir du —*, to have company, visitors, to entertain *Connaître son —*, to know whom one has to deal with *Le mieux du —*, the best in the world. *Pour tout au —*, for all the world, for anything *Le beau —*, people of fashion, the fashionable world. *Le petit —*, little people. *Ainsi va le —*, such is the world. *Tout votre — est-il arrivé?* has all your party arrived? *Venir au —*, to come into the world *C'est vieux comme le —*; it is as old as the hills. *Il y a un — fou*, there is a great crush. *Se moquer du —*, to make fun of people *C'est le bout du —*; it is the utmost you will get *Tout le — et son père*, all the world and his wife. *Savoir son —*; to know how to behave.

monde, *adj.*, (rel) clean.

mondé, -e, *part*, cleansed. *De l'orge —*, hulled *or* husked barley

monder, *v.a*, to cleanse; to hull, to husk (barley)

mondificati-f, -ve, *adj*, (med.) cleansing

mondifier, *v a*, (med) to cleanse, to wash

mondor, *n.m.*, man made of money, rolling in money.

mondrain, *n m*, sand-hill, sand-mound.

monétaire, *adj*, monetary

monétisation, *n f*, making and stamping of money, minting, monetization

monétiser, *v a*, to give currency to paper-money, to monetize

mongol, -e, *adj*, mongolian, mogul

moniteur, *n.m.*, monitor, adviser, prefect (at school), Gazette.

monition, *n f.*, (ecc.) monition.
monitoire, *n.m*, *adj.*, (ecc) monitory.
monitor, *n m.*, (nav.) monitor.
monitorial, **-e**, *adj* , (ecc.) monitory.
monnaie, *n f.*, coin, money, change; mint; coinage; currency. *Hôtel de la* —, the mint. *Fausse* —; counterfeit coin. *Battre* —, to coin money; to raise money. *Papier* —, paper money. — *de compte;* nominal money. — *courante;* current money, currency. — *faible;* light money. — *légale;* legal tender. — *de singe;* sham coin; soft sawder, blarney. *Petite* —, small change. *Donnez-moi la — d'un franc,* give me change for a franc. *Payez en — de singe,* to laugh at one's creditors, instead of paying them. *Rappeler la* —; to call in money. *Donner,* or *rendre, à quelqu'un la — de sa pièce;* to pay any one back in his own coin
monnayage, *n.m.*, coining, minting. *Droit de* —, mintage.
monnayer, *v.a* , to coin, to mint, to stamp.
monnayeur, *n.m.*, coiner, minter. *Faux* —, coiner of base money; forger.
mono, a prefix from Gr. *μόνος.*
monocéros, *n.m.*, monoceros, unicorn, narwhal.
monochrome, *n.m* and *adj.*, monochrome.
monocle, *n.m.*, (single) eye-glass.
monocorde, *n m.*, monochord.
monocotylédone, *n f.* and *adj.*, (bot.) monocotyledon, endogen, monocotyle, monocotyledonous, endogenous.
monodie, *n f.*, monody.
monoecie (-nè-sī), *n f* , (bot) monœcia.
monogame, *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, monogamist, monogamous.
monogamie, *n f.*, monogamy.
monogrammatique, *adj.*, monogrammatic, monogrammic.
monogramme, *n m.*, monogram.
monographie, *n.f* , monography.
monoïque, *adj.*, (bot) monœcious, monœcian.
monolithe, *n m.* and *adj.*, monolith, monolithic, monolithal.
monologue (-log), *n.m.*, monologue; soliloquy.
monomane, *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, monomaniac; monomaniacal.
monomanie, *n f* , monomania.
monôme, *n.m.*, (alg.) monomial.
monomètre, *n.m.*, monometer.
monopétale, *adj* , (bot.) monopetalous.
monophylle, *adj.*, (bot.) monophyllous.
monopole, *n.m.*, monopoly.
monopoleur, *n m.*, monopolist.
monopolisa-teur, **-trice**, *n.* and *adj.*, monopolizing; monopolizer.
monopolisation, *n f.*, monopolization.
monopoliser, *v.a.*, to monopolize.
monoptère, *adj.*, (arch.) monopteral.
monorime, *adj.*, (poet.) with but one rhyme, being a monorhyme.
monosépale, *adj.*, (bot.) monosepalous.
monosperme, *adj.*, (bot.) monospermous
monostique, *n.m.*, monostich.
monosyllabe, *n m.* and *adj.*, (gram.) monosyllable; monosyllabic.
monosyllabique, *adj.*, monosyllabic.
monothéisme, *n.m.*, monotheism.
monothéiste, *n.m.* and *adj.*, monotheist, monotheistic.
monotone, *adj* , monotonous.
monotonie, *n.f.*, monotony, sameness.
monotriglyphe, *n.m.*, (arch.) monotriglyph.
mons., *n m.*, ab. of *Monsieur*, sir, master so and so (used in contempt).
***monseigneur**, *n.m.* (*messeigneurs*, *nosseigneurs*), my lord; your Grace; sir, your Royal or Imperial Highness; (in thieves' slang) jemmy, crowbar.
***monseigneuriser**, *v a* , (jest.) to style my lord, to break open, to jemmy.
monsieur (meu-sieu), *n.m.*, sir, gentleman; this gentleman, the gentleman; the king of France's eldest brother — *A.;* Mr. A. *Non,* —, no, sir. — *dit;* the gentleman says, this gentleman says; Mr. (so-and-so) says *Ce* —; that gentleman; (ironically) that man, that fellow. — *le Président;* Mr. President. — *le maire,* Mr. Mayor. *Faire le* —; to play the fine gentleman. *C'est un vilain* —, he is a nasty fellow. — *veut-il déjeuner?* would you like breakfast, sir? — *votre père;* your father.
monstre, *n m.*, monster.
monstrueusement (-eûz-mān), *adv.*, monstrously, prodigiously.
monstrueu-x, **-se**, *adj.*, monstrous, prodigious.
monstruosité, *n.f.*, monstrosity, anomaly.
mont, *n m.*, mount, mountain. *Le — Etna;* mount Etna. *Aller par —s et par vaux;* to go up hill and down dale. —*-de-piété* (—*s*—); mont-de-piété, pawn-shop, lombard-house. *Commissionnaire au —-de-piété;* pawnbroker. *Mettre au —-de-piété;* to pawn. —*s et merveilles;* wonderful things, wonderful tales, wonders.
montage, *n.m.*, carrying up; taking up; (arts) mounting, setting, putting together.
***montagnard**, **-e**, *adj.*, mountain, highland.
***montagnard**, *n m* , **-e**, *n.f* , mountaineer, highlander; democrat of the Convention and of the National Assembly of France, 1793.
***montagne**, *n.f.*, mountain; party of the democrats in the Convention and in the National Assembly of France, 1793 *Chaîne de —s;* range, ridge, of mountains. *Pays de —s;* mountainous, hilly country. *La — a enfanté une souris;* the mountain has brought forth a mouse.
***montagneu-x**, **-se**, *adj.*, mountainous, hilly.
montanisme, *n m* , montanism.
montaniste, *n.m.*, montanist.
montant, *n m* , (of a ladder, etc.) upright; amount, sum total, coming in *or* rising tide; ⊙next for promotion, (carp) upright, door-post; high flavor, pungency, energy, smartness
montant, **-e**, *adj.*, ascending, rising; flowing, coming in, high-necked (of dresses), (milit.) relieving. *Un chemin* —, a hilly road. *La marée —e;* the flowing tide *Une robe —e;* a high-necked dress. *La garde —e;* (milit.) the relieving guard. *En* —, upward, up-hill. *Aller en* —, to rise; to go up hill.
monte, *n.f.*, (of animals) serving, covering season.
montée, *n.f.*, stair, staircase, pair of stairs; flight; acclivity, ascent; rise, slope; (arch.) height.
monter, *v.n.*, to go up, to come up, to get up, to ascend, to mount, to ride; to rise, to boil up (of liquids); to come in; to grow up, to shoot, to increase, to amount. — *et descendre;* to go up and down. — *sur un arbre;* to climb up a tree. — *à sa chambre,* to go up to one's room. — *à cheval;* to ride. — *en chaire;* to mount the pulpit. *Montez!* come up! up with you! — *sur le Parnasse;* to turn poet. *La marée monte;* the tide is coming in.
monter, *v.a.*, to mount, to carry up, to lift up; to make up; to raise, to prepare; to wind up; to equip, to furnish, to stock, to mount, to ride; to put together; to furnish, to supply. — *une montre;* to wind up a watch — *un diamant,* to set a diamond. — *sa lyre;* to tune one's lyre. — *le gouvernail;* to hang the rudder. — *un vaisseau,* to have the command of a vessel. — *un canot;* to man a boat. — *la garde;* to mount guard. — *un cheval;* to mount a horse, to train a horse. *Faire* —; to send up, to store up; to take up, to bring up.
se **monter**, *v.r.*, to amount, to rise, to be *or* to get excited; to supply one's self, to take in a stock, a supply (of).

monteur, *n.m.*, setter, mounter (of jewels).
montfaucon, *n m*, (near Paris) the gibbet, the gallows.
montgolfière, *n f*, fire-balloon.
monticule, *n m*, hillock, knoll.
montie (-ti), *n f*, (bot) *V* **mouron.**
mont-joie, *n f.*, (—s—) title of the first king at arms in France, ancient war-cry of the French
⊙**mont-joie**, *n f.*, (—s—) cairn.
montoir, *n m*, mounting, riding, horse-block, near side. *Côté du* —, near side. *Côté hors* —, off-side. *Difficile, doux au* —, difficult, easy to mount *or* ride.
montrable, *adj.*, showable, presentable.
montre, *n f.*, watch, sample, show, pattern, parade, show-case, show-window, exhibition — *à réveil;* alarum-watch. — *marine;* chronometer — *à répétition;* repeating-watch, repeater. — *à double boîte*, double-cased watch — *à savonnette*, hunting-watch. — *détraquée;* watch out of order. *Boîte de* —, watch-case *Il est une heure à ma* —, it is one o'clock by my watch. *Faire — de son esprit;* to show off one's wit. *En* —; prominently, (com.) in the window. *Affiche de* —, show-card.
montrer, *v a*, to show, to exhibit, to point out, to teach; to set forth, to intimate. — *une chose au doigt;* to point out a thing — *la porte à quelqu'un*, to show any one the door. — *quelqu'un du doigt*, to point one's finger at any one. *Se faire — du doigt*, to get pointed at. *Cela montre la corde*, that is threadbare.
se **montrer**, *v r*, to show one's self; to appear, to prove one's self to be; to look; to turn out.
montreur, *n m.*, shower, showman.
montueu-x, -se, *adj.*, hilly, mountainous
monture, *n.f.*, animal for riding; nag, mounting, setting (of gems), head-stall (of a bridle) — *d'un fusil;* stock of a gun. — *d'éperon*, spur leather. *Qui veut aller loin ménage sa* —, (prov.) he who wishes to live long, avoids excess
monument, *n.m* , monument, tomb, memorial
monumental, -e, *adj.*, monumental
moquable, *adj.*, laughable, ridiculous.
moque, *n.f*, (local) mug, (nav) dead-eye, dead-block. — *à un trou*, heart — *de cuvadière de trélingage;* sprit-sail sheet-block
se **moquer**, *v.r.*, to mock, to jeer, to deride, to make game of, to make fun of, to make a fool of, to ridicule, to laugh at, to set at defiance, to disregard; to jest; to scoff at. *On s'est moqué de lui;* they laughed at him. *Se faire — de soi*, to get laughed at. *Je m'en moque;* what do I care. *Je ne m'en moque pas mal;* I don't care a straw. *Vous vous moquez, je pense;* you are in jest, I suppose.
moquerie (mo-krî), *n.f.*, mockery, scoff, scorn, jeer, derision, jest.
moquette, *n.f.*, Wilton carpet; velvet pile; decoy-bird.
moqueu-r, -se, *adj.*, mocking, sneering, scornful, jeering, deriding.
moqueu-r, -se, *n.f.*, derider, mocker, scoffer, quiz, wag. — *d'Amérique;* mocking-bird.
***morailles**, *n.f.pl.*, horse-twitchers.
***morillon**, *n m.*, hasp, clasp
moraine, *n.f.*, (geol.) moraine.
moral, -e, *adj.*, moral, mental.
moral, *n.m.*, mental faculties, mind; spirit, morale, spirits (of troops, etc.). *Il faut vous remonter le* —; you must cheer up *or* shake off your depression of spirits.
morale, *n.f.*, ethics; morals, moral philosophy, morality; rebuke, lecture. *Il faut lui faire une bonne* —; you must give him a good lecture. *Faire de la* —; to moralize, to lecture.
moralement (-ral-mân), *adv.*, morally.
moralisation, *n.f.*, moralization.
moraliser, *v.n.*, to moralize.
moraliseur, *n m*, (b s.) moralizer.
moraliste, *n m*, moralist, moralizer.
moralité, *n f.*, morality, morals, moral reflection, moral sense *or* responsibility.
moraves, *adj.*, Moravian brethren. *V.* **hernutes.**
morbide, *adj.*, (paint, sculpt.) soft, delicate; (med) morbid
morbidesse, *n f*, (paint) morbidezza, suppleness, ease, elegance of attitude, manners, gait; softness, delicacy
morbifique, *adj*, morbific.
morbleu! *int.*, zounds!
morce, *n f.*, curb-stone, binding-stone.
morceau, *n m.*, bit, piece, morsel, fragment, snack, mouthful. — *délicat* ou *bon* —, tit-bit. *Aimer les bons —x*, to love good things. *Il a ses —x taillés*, he has just enough to live on *or* he must not go beyond his orders. *Manger un* —, to eat a morsel, a mouthful — *d'ensemble*, (mus) concerted piece. *Mettre en —x;* to tear to pieces.
morceler, *v a*, to parcel, to parcel out, to partition, to cut up, to mangle
se **morceler**, *v i*, to be parceled out
morcellement (-sèl-man), *n m*, dividing into parcels, parceling out, partition, subdivision.
mordache, *n f*, rice-chops, tongs; gag.
mordacité, *n f.*, mordacity, corrosiveness; virulency, bitterness, sarcasm, causticity.
mordant, -e, *adj.*, biting, cutting, sarcastic, keen, sharp, poignant. *Style* —; sarcastic, cutting style
mordant, *n m*, (dy. gilding) mordant, sarcasm, keenness, point.
mordicant, -e, *adj.*, mordant, corrosive, biting, acrid, pungent.
mordicus (-kus), *adv.*, tenaciously, stoutly, doggedly.
⊙**mordienne** (-di-èn), *s f.*, only used in the phrase *A la grosse* —, unceremoniously, bluntly.
mordieu, *int.*, zounds! s'death!
***mordiller**, *v.a*, to nibble, to bite at, to gnaw.
mordoré, -e, *adj.*, reddish brown
mordorure, *n f.*, reddish brown (color).
mordre, *v a*, to bite, to nibble, to corrode, to gnaw, to carp at, to find fault with — *la poussière;* to bite the dust. *Chien qui aboie ne mord pas;* barking dogs do not bite
se **mordre**, *v r*, to bite one's self *Se — la langue, les lèvres;* to bite one's tongue, one's lip; (fig) to repent. to be annoyed. *S'en — les doigts*, to repent of anything.
mordre, *v n*, to bite, to nibble; to eat away; to hold fast, to take effect, to take to, to like; to get on with, to come at; to criticize, to censure, (print) to cover. *Je n'ai jamais pu — au Latin;* I was never able to take to Latin *Il ne saurait y* —; it is beyond his reach; he will never attain to it — *à l'hameçon;* to take, to snap at, *or* swallow, the bait
mordu, -e, *adj*, (bot) premorse (ending abruptly, as if bitten off)
more, *n m*, Moor, blackamoor.
⊙**moreau**, *adj.*, extremely black. *Cheval* —; jet-black horse.
morelle, *n f.*, (bot) nightshade.
morène, *n f*, (bot.) frogbit.
moresque, *adj*, Moorish, moresque.
moresque, *n f*, morris-dance; (paint.) moresque.
moret *or* **mouret**, *n m.*, (bot.) whortleberry.
morfil, *n.m.*, wire edge (of knives, of razors); elephant's tusks, (unwrought) ivory.
morfondre, *v.a*, to chill.
se **morfondre**, *v.r*, to catch cold, to be chilled; to wait in vain, to dance attendance; (vet) to morfounder. *La pâte se morfond;* the dough is losing its heat. *Il s'y est morfondu;* he wasted much time over it.

morfondu, -e, *adj*, chilled, frozen, disappointed, downcast; kept waiting
morfondure, *n f.*, (vet) morfoundering, (old) cold, chill, catarrh.
morganatique, *adj*, morganatic, left-handed (of marriages).
morgeline, *n f*, (bot.) chickweed.
morgue (morg.), *n f*, haughty look, haughtiness, arrogance, self-sufficiency, conceit, inspection room (of a prison), morgue, dead-house.
⊙**morguer** (ghé), *v a*, to dare, to brave, to defy, to beard.
moribond, -e, *adj* and *n*, moribund, dying, in a dying state, person in a dying state.
moricaud, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, blackamoor; blackish; nigger.
morigéner, *v a*, to school, to reprimand; to form the morals of, to educate.
*__morille__, *n f.*, (bot) morel (mushroom).
*__morillon__, *n m.*, black grape, (orni.) tufted duck, rough emerald
morio, *n.m*, (zool) Camberwell beauty, white-edged butterfly.
morion, *n.m*, morion.
morne, *n.m.*, hill, hillock (West Indies).
morne, *adj.*, dull, gloomy, mournful, dejected, depressed; dreary, dismal, dull.
morné, -e, *adj*, blunted (of arms).
morniffle, *n f.*, slap in the face.
morose, *adj.*, morose, sullen, sour, surly, peevish.
morosité, *n f.*, moroseness, sullenness, surliness.
morphée, *n m*, Morpheus. *Être dans les bras de* —, (fig.) to be asleep. *Les pavots de* —, sleep
morphine, *n f*, morphia.
morpion, *n m*, (1 ex.) crab-louse; (pers. pop) vermin, dirty fellow.
mors, *n.m*, bit (of a bridle); curb, check, restraint. *Les chevaux prirent le — aux dents*, the horses ran away. *Prendre le — aux dents*, to take fright, to run headlong into pleasure; to fly into a passion, to buckle to, to work in good earnest
morse, *n m*, morse, sea-horse, walrus.
morsure, *n f*, bite, biting; sting.
mort, *n f.*, death, decease, (hunt.) mort. *Avoir la — sur les lèvres*, to look like death *Avoir la — dans l'âme*; to be sick at heart, to be in despair, to be intensely grieved *Être à l'article de la* —; to be at the point of death, at death's door. *Mourir de sa belle* —, to die a natural death. *Mourir de — violente*; to die a violent death *Mettre à* —; to put to death, to slay, to kill. *Il a la — entre les dents*; he has one foot in the grave. *A* —, mortally, to the death. *Les affres de la* —; the terrors of death. *A la vie, à la* —, forever, in life and death. *La peine de* —; capital punishment.
mort, -e, *part.*, dead, defunct, lifeless, insensible, dormant; stagnant; still, inanimate. *Un enfant —né* (——*e*), a still-born child *Une fille —née* (——*e*), a still-born girl. *Le feu est* —, the fire is out. *Argent* —, money lying dead, idle. *Couleur —e*; faint color. *—e-saison*, (—*e*—*e*) slack season. *—e-eau*; neap tide. *Tête —e*; (chem.) *caput mortuum*. *Il n'y va pas de main —e*; he strikes hard (s e like a blacksmith) *—e la bête, — le venin*; dead men do not bite. *Mort-bois*, *V* **bois**. *Morte-eau*, *eau morte*; *V* **eau**. *Morte-paye*, *V.* **paye** *Œuvres —es*: (nav.) upper works.
mort, *n m*, -e, *n f*, dead person, deceased, dead body, corpse. *Enterrer les —s*, to bury the dead. *Le jour des —s*; All Souls'-day. *Faire le* —; to pretend to be dead. *Faire un* — or *faire une partie du* —; (at cards) to play dummy whist. *Prendre le* —; to take dummy.
mortadelle, *n f.*, (Italian) sausage.
***mortaillable**, *adj*, (feudalism) in bondage.
mortaisage, *n m*, mortising.
mortaise, *n.f.*, mortise.
mortaiser, *v r*, to mortise.
mortalité, *n f*, mortality.
mortel, -le, *adj.*, mortal, deadly; grievous, extreme, excessive, long, tedious.
mortel, *n.m*, -le, *n.f.*, mortal.
mortellement (-tèl-mān), *adv.*, mortally, deadly, grievously, dreadfully.
mortellerie, *n f*, stone-breaking.
mortellier, *n m*, stone-breaker.
mortier (-tié), *n.m*, (artil., mas.) mortar; mortier (cap of the president of a court of justice), mortar (vessel). *Président à* —; chief justice.
mortifère, *adj*, mortiferous, deadly.
mortifiant, -e, *adj*, mortifying, humiliating
mortification, *n f*, mortification, humiliation.
mortifier, *v a*, to mortify, to vex, to humiliate, to humble, to subdue. — *la viande*; to make meat tender.
se **mortifier**, *v.r.*, to mortify one's self; to grow tender (of meat).
mort-ivre, *adj.* *V.* **ivre mort**
mortuaire, *adj*, mortuary. *Drap* —; pall. *Registre* —, death register. *Extrait* —; certificate of death. *Droit* —; burial fee.
morue, *n.f.*, cod, codfish.
morve, *n f*, snot, mucus; (vet) glanders.
morveau, *n m*, (1 ex) thick mucus.
morveu-x, -se, *adj.*, snotty, (vet.) glandered. *Cheval* —; horse that has the glanders. *Qui se sent —se mouche*; (prov) if the cap fits, wear it.
morveu-x, *n m*, -se, *n f.*, (in contempt) child, brat, urchin; despicable, mean fellow. *Petit — va!* you little scamp, you!
morvolant, *n m*, silk mixed with floss.
mosaïque, *adj*, Mosaic, of, from Moses.
mosaïque, *n f*, mosaic, mosaic-work, tessellated pavement
mosaïste, *n m*, mosaist, worker in mosaics.
mosarabe, *n.m.* *V.* **mozarabe**.
moscouade, *n.f.*, muscovado (unrefined sugar).
mosquée, *n f*, mosque.
mot, *n m*, word; expression; saying, sentence; motto, note, line, memorandum, answer (to a riddle), cue, hint, intimation; (mil.) parole, watchword *A bon entendeur, demi — suffit*, a word to the wise is sufficient *— usité, — inusité*; word in use, obsolete word *— à double entente*; ambiguous word, bearing a double interpretation. *Jeu de —s*, play upon words. *— forgé*, coined word. *Gros —s*, high words. *— d'ordre*; watch-word, pass-word *— de passe*; pass-word. *Trancher le* —; to speak out, to speak one's mind, not to mince matters. *Tenir le* —, to take the bet. *Ne dire* —, *ne pas souffler* —, not to utter, not to breathe, a word *Qui ne dit — consent*, silence gives consent. *Donner le — à quelqu'un*; to give any one the word, the cue. *Bon* —; witticism. *— pour rire*, jest, joke *Il lui a dit un — à l'oreille*; he whispered a word in his ear. *Prendre quelqu'un au* —; to take any one at his word *Ils se sont donné le* —; they understand one another, they have passed the word round. *— à* —, *— pour* —, word for word. *En un* —; in a word, in short. *A ces —s*; at those words, so saying. *Avoir le — pour rire*, to be ready with a joke; to be full of fun. *Au bas* —; at the least *Entendre à demi* —; to take a hint. *C'est mon dernier* —, it is the last concession I can make; I will take nothing less. *Savoir le fin* —, to understand the upshot of anything. *Si c'est là le fin* —; if that is the upshot of, or the last word. *Je vous enverrai un* —; I shall send you word, or a reminder *Envoyez-moi un* —, let me know or send me a line.

motacille, *n.f.*, wag-tail.
***motelle**, *n f.*, (ich.) burbot, rockling.
motet, *n m*, (mus) motet.
moteur, *n.m.*, mover, author; motive power, propeller, contriver; (anat.) motor.
mot-eur, -rice, *adj.*, motive, propelling, driving.
motif, *n m*, motive, incentive, incitement; ground, cause; (mus.) subject, (paint) design, pattern. *Pour quel* —? on what ground? on what score? *Faire valoir les —s;* (jur.) to show cause.
motion, *n.f.*, motion. *Faire, appuyer, faire adopter, une* —; to make, to support, to carry, a motion.
motiver, *v.a.*, to allege, to assign, as a motive, to be the cause of, to justify, to bring about, to lead to. *Se* —, *v r*, to be founded *or* justified.
motte, *n.f*, clod; ball of earth; turf (fuel), lump, roll (of butter)
se **motter**, *v r.*, (hunt.) to lurk behind a clod.
motteux, *n m.*, (ornı) fallow-finch, wheat-ear.
motu proprio, *adv*, on one's own impulse, spontaneously, of one's own accord.
motus! (-tûs), *int*, mum! silence! not a word!
mou, mol, *adj m*, **molle**, *f*, soft, mellow, weak, slack, feeble, nerveless, flabby; inactive, sluggish; tame, effeminate, careless, luxurious. *Cire molle;* soft wax. *Poires molles*, mellow pears. *Style mou;* nerveless style *Mer molle;* (nav.) slack water [*Mol* is used in the masc. before a vowel or *h* mute]
mou, *n.m.*, soft, slack (of a rope); lights (of animals).
mouchage, *n m*, snuffing (of candles)
mouchard, *n.m*, *or* **mouche**, (l.u.) *n.f.*, spy, police-spy, informer.
moucharder, *v.a*, to inform, to spy, to spy upon
mouche, *n f*, fly; patch (on the face), beauty-spot; button (of a foil); (astron.) musca; (of a target) bull's-eye; (nav.) fen-boat; loo (at cards). *Prendre la* —; to take offense easily, to be touchy *Gober les —s*, to stand gaping. *Faire d'une — un éléphant;* to make a mountain of a molehill. *Quelle — vous a piqué?* why, what 's the matter with you? what ails you? what whim have you got into your head? *Des pieds de —s;* scrawl (writing) *—s volantes*, (med) motes in the eyes. *Faire des pieds de —s*, to write an illegible scrawl *C'est une fine* —, he, she is a sly dog. *Chiures de —s;* fly-blows. *—guêpe*, (—s—s) (ent.) wasp-fly — *bleue;* blue-bottle. — *à feu*, fire-fly — *abeille*, drone. — *à miel;* honey-bee. *On prend plus de —s avec du miel qu'avec du vinaigre*, more is done by kindness than by harshness.
moucher, *v.a.*, to wipe the nose of; to snuff, ⊙(fam.) to spy, to dog. *Mouchez cet enfant*, wipe that child's nose. — *une chandelle*, to snuff a candle.
se **moucher**, *v r.*, to blow one's nose. *Mouchez-vous;* blow your nose. *Ne pas se — du pied* or *du coude;* to be up to snuff; to be no fool; to do things in grand style.
moucher, *v n.*, to clear one's nose.
moucherolle, *n.m.*, (ornı) fly-catcher.
moucheron, *n m.*, gnat, midge, very small fly, snuff (of a candle).
mouchet, *n m*, (ornı.) bog-rush
moucheté, -e, *adj.*, spotted, speckled, flecked *Cheval* —, dappled, spotted horse. *Fleuret* —, capped foil.
moucheter, *v.a.*, to spot, to speckle, to fleck: to cap (of foils).
mouchettes, *n.f.pl.*, snuffers.
moucheture, *n f.*, spot, speck, speckle, (surg.) scarification; spottedness, speckledness
moucheur, *n.m.*, candle-snuffer, nose-blower.
mouchoir, *n m.*, handkerchief. — *de cou;* neckerchief. — *de poche*, pocket handkerchief. *Jeter le* —, to throw the handkerchief (game). *Elle a refusé le* —; (fig.) she would have nothing to say to him.
mouchure, *n f.*, snuff (of a candle).
mouçon, *n f* *V.* **mousson**
moudre (moulant, moulu), *v.a.*, to grind, to mill, to crush — *du blé*, to grind corn — *de coups*, to beat soundly. *J'ai le corps tout moulu;* I am bruised all over *Il viendra — à notre moulin;* he will want us some day.
moue, *n f*, pout, pouting; wry face, grimace. *Faire la — à quelqu'un;* to make a wry face at any one *Faire la* —, to pout.
mouée, *n f.*, (hunt) reward, hound's fee.
mouette, *n f.*, (ornı) gull, sea-mew.
moufette, *n.f.* *V.* **mofette**
moufiard, *n m.*, -e, *n f*, (pop.) bloated face.
moufle, *n f*, (mec) tackle, tackle-block; fingerless glove, mitten.
mouflé, -e, *adj*, used only in *poulie —e;* single pulley connected with others in a tackle-block.
moufle, *n m*, (chem) muffle.
mouflon, *n m*, (zool) mouffion, wild sheep.
mouillade, *n.f*, wetting.
***mouillage**, *n m*, anchorage, roadstead, soaking, wetting, watering. *Etre au* —, to be at anchor, to lie *or* ride at anchor. *Droits de* —; harbor dues, keelage.
***mouillé**, -e, *part*, wet, wet, watery, (of the letter *l*) liquid, (of ships) moored, anchored. *Poule —e*, milksop (pers.).
***mouille-bouche**, *n f.*, (— *or* ——*s*) a kind of pear.
***mouiller**, *v a*, to wet, to moisten, to steep; to moor (a ship). — *l'ancre*, (nav.) to let go the anchor.
***mouiller**, *v.n*, (nav.) to anchor, to cast anchor
***mouillette**, *n.f.*, sippet (to eat with boiled eggs).
***mouilloir**, *n.m*, water-can (in which women dip their fingers when they spin).
***mouillure**, *n f*, wetting, watering, sprinkling.
moujik, *n m.*, (—s) moujik, Russian peasant
moulage, *n m*, molding, grinding, milling; mill-work, machinery of a mill, mill-stone spindle, ⊙measuring (of wood).
moulard, *n.m.*, **moularde**, *n f.*, grindstone-dust
moule, *n m.*, matrix, mold, cast; netting, pin — *à beurre;* butter-print. *Faire un* —; to take a cast. *Jeter en* —, to cast in a mold. *Cela ne se jette pas en* —, (prov) that cannot be done easily. *Fait au* —; (fig) beautifully shaped.
moule, *n.f.*, (conch.) mussel.
moulé, -e, *part*, *adj.*, molded; cast, printed, shaped, formed. *Lettre —e;* printed letter. *Chandelle —e;* molded candle
moulé, *n.m.*, (pop) print, printed letters, type.
mouler, *v a.*, to cast, to mold, to shape, to form, to print.
se **mouler**, *v r.*, to mold one's self. — *sur un autre*, to take another for one's model.
mouleur, *n.m*, molder.
moulin, *n m.*, mill. — *à blé;* corn-mill. — *à vent;* wind-mill — *à bras*, hand-mill. — *à eau;* water-mill. — *à vapeur;* steam-mill. — *à café*, coffee-mill *C'est un — à paroles;* she is a chatterbox. *Faire venir l'eau au* —; to bring grist to the mill. *Jeter son bonnet par dessus les —s*, to throw off all restraint, to be regardless of consequences
moulinage, *n m*, (manu.) grinding, milling; silk-throwing.

mouliner, *v a*, to eat away wood (of worms), to throw (silk).

moulinet, *n.m*, small windlass, capstan, small mill. *Faire le — avec une épée,* to twirl a sword about.

moulineur *or* **moulinier,** *n m*, silk-thrower.

⊙**moult** (moo), *adv*, much, very much.

moulu, -e, *part*, ground, bruised.

moulure, *n f*, (arch.) molding.

mourant, -e, *n* and *adj.*, dying person, dying, expiring, fading, going down gradually

mouret, *n m. V.* **moret.**

mourine, *n f.*, (ich.) eagle-ray.

mourir (mourant, mort), *v n*, to die, to depart this life, to perish, to drop off, to go off, to expire, to stop; to go out (of fire), to be out (at play). *Être mort au monde,* to be dead to the world. *— de faim;* to die of starvation, to starve. *— de soif,* to be dying with thirst. *— de froid;* to perish from cold. *— d'envie;* to long for. *— de chagrin,* to die of a broken heart. *Il la fera — de chagrin;* he will break her heart. *— de rire,* to die with laughter. *C'est un meurt de faim;* he is a pauper, a starveling *se* **mourir,** *v.r*, to be dying; to be dying out (of fire) *Cet homme se meurt;* this man is dying. [Only used in present and imperfect indicative]

mouron, *n.m.*, (bot.) pimpernel, chickweed, (ent) eft

mourre, *n.f.*, (game) mora; Buck-buck, how many fingers do I hold up?

mousquet, *n.m.*, musket, match-lock.

⊙**mousquetade,** *n f.*, musket-shot, volley of musketry.

⊙**mousquetaire,** *n m*, musketeer [of musketry

mousqueterie (-kè-trî), *n f*, musketry, volley

mousqueton, *n m*, musketoon, carbine, pendant (of a watch-cham).

mousse, *n.f.*, moss; froth, foam; lather, effervescence. *Pierre qui roule n'amasse pas de —*; a rolling stone gathers no moss.

mousse, *n.m.*, cabin-boy, ship-boy.

⊙**mousse,** *adj*, blunt, dull (of tools)

mousseline (moos-li-n), *n f*, muslin.

mousser, *v.n*, to froth, to foam, to effervesce, to lather. *Faire —*, to froth, to puff.

mousseron (moos-ron), *n m.*, mushroom.

mousseu-x, -se, *adj*, foaming, frothy, (of wine) sparkling. *Rose —se;* moss-rose.

moussoir, *n.m*, chocolate-stick.

mousson, *n.f*, monsoon.

moussu, -e, *adj*, mossy, moss-grown.

moustache, *n.f.*, moustache, mustachio; whisker (of animals). *Relever sa —*; to twirl up one's moustache. *Brûler la — à quelqu'un;* to fire a pistol in any one's face *Donner sur la — à quelqu'un;* to hit any one in the face. *Vieille —*; veteran, old gray-beard

moustiquaire, *n f.*, musquito-net.

moustique, *n.m.*, musquito.

moût, *n m*, must (wine not fermented); wort.

moutard, *n m.*, (pop) brat, youngster

moutarde, *n f.*, mustard. *Graine de —*; mustard-seed. *S'amuser à la —*, to trifle one's time away. *Il m'a fait monter la — au nez;* he made me lose my temper. *C'est de la — après dîner;* it is a day after the fair.

moutardier, *n.m.*, mustard-pot; mustard-maker, (orni) black-martin, swift.

⊙**moutier,** *n.m.*, convent, monastery.

mouton, *n.m.*, sheep, mutton, sheep-leather, rammer, beetle, monkey (rammer), (pers.) lamb, ninny, decoy, prison-spy *pl.* (of the sea) white horses, white-crested waves. *Un troupeau de —s;* a flock of sheep *Revenons à nos —s;* let us return to our subject.

⊙***moutonnaille,** *n.f.*, flock of sheep.

moutonné, -e, *adj.*, fleecy, curled; (of the sea) white with foam.

moutonner, *v.a.* and *n.*, to make woolly, fleecy; to curl, to frizzle; (nav.) to foam, (of a crowd) to rear their heads, to worm anything out of any one, to spy upon, to denounce.

moutonneu-x, -se, *adj.*, woolly, foamy, rough (of waves)

moutonni-er, -ère, *adj.*, fleecy, woolly; sheep-like, silly.

mouture, *n f.*, grinding; charge for grinding; meslin of wheat, rye, and barley. *Tirer d'un sac deux —s,* to get a double profit on anything.

mouvance, *n f.*, (feudalism) tenure.

mouvant, -e, *adj*, moving, shifting, unstable; (jur.) depending on, (her) issuant, animated, busy *Sable —*, quicksand.

mouvement (moov-mân), *n m.*, movement, motion, progress, advance, march, move, manœuvre; fluctuation, (mus) time, (paint) animation, life, bustle, stir; spirit, impulse, emotion, disturbance, commotion; (horl) works; animation, sparkle (of style), bursts (of eloquence) *Se donner du —*, to bestir one's self. *— naturel;* natural impulse. *Faire une chose de son propre —*, to do a thing of one's own accord. *Se mettre en —*, to stir, to start; (mil) to move forward, to advance.

mouver, *v.a.*, (gard.) to loosen, to stir.

mouvoir (mouvant, mu), *v a.*, to move, to stir; to prompt, to stir up, to actuate, to excite *se* **mouvoir,** *v r.*, to move, to stir, to be moved. *Faire se —*, to set in motion.

moxa, *n.m.*, (surg.) moxa.

moye (moa) *n.f.*, soft part (of stone).

moyen (moa-yin), *n m.*, means, way, manner; medium, power, possibility, (jur) plea; (log) mean, (math) middle term. *pl.* means, resources, pecuniary circumstances, abilities, talents, parts *Il n'y a pas — de faire cela;* that is not to be done *Je n'en ai pas le —*; I have not the ability to do it; I can't afford it. *Le — de lui parler?* how can one manage to speak to him? *Contribuer chacun selon ses —s;* to contribute each according to his means *Il a beaucoup de —s;* he is very clever, he has plenty of brains. *Voies et —s,* ways and means *Au — de;* by means of, with the help of *Trouver —*; to find means, to contrive, to manage. *Faire valoir ses —s,* to make the most of one's talents.

moyen, -ne (moa-yin, -yè-n), *adj.*, mean, middle, middle-aged, average. *Le — âge,* the Middle Ages. *Terme —, chiffre —*; average, mean, on an average.

moyennant (moa-iè-nân), *prep.*, by means of, with the help of; in consideration of, in return for.

moyennant que, *conj.*, provided that, on condition that.

moyenne, *n.f.*, average; (math.) mean, medium, (writ.) round hand. *— approximative;* rough average. *Sur une — de;* at an average of. *En —*; on an average; (of writing) in round hand.

⊙**moyennement** (moa-iè-n-mân), *adv.*, moderately, indifferently.

⊙**moyenner,** *v a.*, to mediate, to procure, to bring about.

moyer, *v a.*, to saw (freestone).

moyette, *n.f.*, (agri.) shock, stook.

moyeu, *n m.*, nave (of a wheel); preserved plum, ⊙yolk of an egg.

mozarabe, *n.m*, Muzarab

mozarabe *or* **mozarabique,** *adj.*, muzarabic.

mr. (ab. of *Monsieur*), Mr, Mister.

m'sieu, *n m.* (pop. for *Monsieur*), sir, mister.

ms., msc., (ab of *Manuscrit*), ms, manuscript.

mss (ab. of *Manuscrits*), mss, manuscripts.

muabilité, *n.f. V* **mutabilité.**

muable, *adj*, mutable, changeable

muance, *n.f.*, (mus) changing a note *En —*; (of the voice) breaking.

mucate, *n m.*, mucic acid combined.
à muche-pot, *adv.* *V.* **musse-pot (à)**.
mucilage, *n.m* , mucilage.
mucilagineu-x, -se, *adj* , mucilaginous.
mucosité, *n.f.*, mucus, phlegm.
mucus (-kus), *n m.*, mucus.
mue, *n.f.*, molting , molting season ; cast-skin, slough , mew, coop (cage) *Etre en* —, to be molting; to break (of the voice).
muer, *v n* , to molt, to cast its skin, to cast horns; to mew, (of the voice) to break, to change. *Ce chien mue ;* that dog is shedding its coat. *Sa voix mue ;* his voice is breaking
muet, -te, *adj.*, dumb, mute, speechless , taciturn, secret , (of maps) in outline , (of evidence) presumptive, circumstantial , silent (of letters) *Il est sourd-—, sourd et —,* he is deaf and dumb *La frayeur le rendit —,* terror struck him dumb *Scène —te ;* dumb show.
muet, *n m.*, **-te**, *n f* , dumb man, dumb woman.
muette, *n.f* , mew, mews ; hunting-lodge.
muezin, *n m* , (—*s*) muezzin
mufle, *n.m.*, snout, muzzle (of animals) ; face, phiz, mug (of persons) — *de veau ;* (bot.) snap-dragon, calf's snout *Quel — !* what a face !
mufleau, *n m.*, (bot.) snap-dragon, calf's snout.
muflier, *n.m.*, (bot.) snap-dragon, calf's snout.
mufti *or* **muphti**, *n.m* , (—*s*) mufti.
muge, *n.m.*, (ich) mullet, gray mullet.
mugir, *v.n.*, to bellow, to low, to roar, to groan; to sough (of the wind)
mugissant, -e, *adj* , bellowing, roaring.
mugissement (-jis-mān), *n.m.*, bellowing, lowing , roaring ; soughing (of the wind).
⊙**mugot**, *n.m.* *V* **magot**.
muguet (-ghè), *n.m* , (bot) lily of the valley, May-lily , (med.) thrush , ⊙(fam.) beau, fop. — *des bois ;* woodruff.
mugueter (mug-té), *v a.*, (fam., l.u) to play the gallant, to flirt.
⊙**muid**, *n m.*, hogshead (measure).
mulasse, *n.f* , young mule.
mulâtre, *adj* , mulatto
mulâtr-e, -esse, *n f.*, mulatto
⊙**mulcter**, *v a.*, (jur.) to fine, to punish , to vex, to ill-treat.
mule, *n.f.*, slipper , she-mule. *pl* , chilblains in the heels, kibes, (vet) chaps *La — du pape*, the pope's slipper *Baiser la — du pape ;* to kiss the pope's toe. *Ferrer la —*, to get the market-penny (of servants)
mulet, *n.m.*, he-mule ; (bot., ornl.) mule, working-bee ; (ich) mullet. *Garder le —*, to be kept waiting, to dance attendance
muletier (mul-tié), *n.m* , muleteer.
mulle, *n.m.*, (ich.) surmullet.
⊙**mulle**, *n f.* *V* **caillette**
mulle, *adj.*, (com) of inferior quality (of madder).
mulot, *n m.*, field-mouse.
multangulaire, *adj* , (bot) multangular.
multangulé, -e, *adj* , multangular.
multi, a prefix from Latin *multus*.
multicapsulaire, *adj* , (bot.) multicapsular.
multicolore, *adj.*, of many colors, many-colored.
multifide, *adj.*, (bot) multifid.
multiflore, *adj.*, (bot) multiflorous, many-flowered.
multiforme, *adj.*, multiform
multilatère, *adj.*, multilateral, many-sided.
multiloculaire, *adj* , (bot.) multilocular.
multinôme, *n.m* , (l.u.) (alg) multinominal *V.* **polynôme**.
multipare, *adj.*, multiparous.
multipartite, *adj.*, (bot.) multipartite.
multipède, *adj.*, multiped.
multiple, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (arith.) multiple.
multipliable, *adj* , multipliable.
multipliant, *adj.*, multiplying. *n.m.*, multiplying-glass
multiplicande, *n m* , (arith) multiplicand.
multiplicateur, *n m.*, (arith.) multiplier.
multiplication, *n f* , multiplication. *Table de —*, multiplication table.
multiplicité, *n f* , multiplicity.
multiplié, -e, *adj* , multifarious, multiplied, manifold, repeated, frequent
multiplier, *v a* , to multiply.
se **multiplier**, *v.r* , to multiply ; to be repeated, to be everywhere.
multiplier, *v.n.*, to multiply.
multitude, *n f* , multitude.
multivalve, *n.f* and *adj.*, multivalve , multivalvular
muni, -e, *part* , supplied, furnished, provided (with), possessed (of), fortified.
municipal, -e, *adj.*, municipal.
municipal, *n m* , municipal officer, municipal guard. *Conseiller —*, member of the town council. *Musique —e ;* town-band.
municipalité, *n f.*, municipality.
munificence, *n f* , munificence, bounty
munir, *v.a* , to provide (with), to supply, to furnish (with); to arm, to fortify, to secure
se **munir**, *v.r.*, to provide one's self, to be provided, to be supplied, to be furnished (with)
munition, *n f* , ammunition *pl* , military stores, provisions. *—s de bouche*, provisions. *—s de guerre ;* ammunition.
munitionnaire *n.m* , (milit) contractor, commissary of stores
muphti, *n m* *V.* **mufti**.
muqueu-x, -se, *adj.*, mucous.
mur, *n.m.*, wall. — *mitoyen*, partition wall. — *de clôture ;* inclosure-wall. — *d'appui ;* wall breast-high, parapet wall. — *blanc ;* dead wall. *Mettre quelqu'un au pied du —*, to nonplus any one, to drive into a corner
mûr, -e, *adj* , ripe, mature, matured ; worn out, shabby (of clothes). *L'âge —*; mature age. *Du vin —*, wine fit for drinking.
murage, *n m* , walling
***muraille**, *n f* , thick, high wall , rampart.
***muraillement**, *n m* , (mas.) walling.
mural, -e, *adj* , mural
mûre, *n f* , (bot) mulberry. — *sauvage*, — *de ronce*, — *de haie*, blackberry.
mûrement (mûr-mān), *adv* , maturely. *J'y ai — réfléchi ;* I have deeply reflected upon it.
murène, *n f* , (ich) muræna
murer, *v a.*, to wall , to wall up ; to brick up ; to immure , to screen, to veil.
murex (-rèks), *n m.*, (conch) murex.
muriate, *n m.*, (chem) muriate.
muriatique, *adj.*, (chem.) muriatic. *Acide —*; muriatic acid.
mûrier, *n m* , mulberry-tree.
mûrir, *v.n.*, to ripen, to grow ripe, to mature.
mûrir, *v.a.*, to ripen, to mature, to bring to perfection *or* completeness. *Se —* ; to ripen
murmurant, -e, *adj.*, murmuring, babbling, purling ; muttering, grumbling.
murmurateur, *n* and *adj m.*, murmurer, grumbler ; discontented, murmuring, grumbling person.
murmure, *n.m* , murmur ; murmuring, grumbling, muttering , whispering , prattling ; babbling , purl (of a brook) , soughing (of the wind).
murmurer, *v n.*, to murmur, to grumble, to mutter , to whisper , to gurgle, to prattle, to purl, to babble, to sough.
murmurer, *v a.*, to mutter, to whisper *Que murmurez-vous là ?* what are you muttering there ?
se **murmurer**, *v.r.*, to be whispered, to be whispered about.

muron, *n.m.*, blackberry; wild raspberry.
murrhin, -e, *adj.*, murrhine.
musagète, *adj.*, (myth) chief of the Muses (of Apollo).
***musaraigne**, *n f*, (mam.) shrew-mouse.
musard, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, loiterer, dawdler; loitering, dawdling.
musarder, *v.n.*, to loiter, to dawdle.
musarderie, *n.f.*, loitering, trifling; dawdling.
musc *or* **porte-musc**, *n.m.*, (—) (mam.) musk, musk-deer.
musc, *n.m.*, musk (scent).
muscade, *n f.*, nutmeg; juggler's ball. *Noix —*; nutmeg.
muscadet, *n m.*, muscadet (wine).
muscadier, *n.m.*, nutmeg-tree.
muscadin, *n m*, musk-lozenge, ⊙ beau, dandy, fop, spark
muscat, *n.m.* and *adj.*, muscatel, muscadine, muscadel (a kind of grapes, of wine, of pears).
muscatelline, *n.f.*, (bot) adoxa, moschatel.
muscle, *n.m.*, muscle.
musclé, -e, *adj.*, strongly marked (of the muscles).
musculaire, *adj.*, muscular.
musculature, *n f.*, (sculpt., paint.) muscularity, muscling
musculeu-x, -se, *adj.*, muscular, brawny, musculous.
muse, *n.f.*, Muse.
muse, *n f.*, (hunt.) rutting-time.
museau, *n.m.*, muzzle, snout, nose, face.
musée, *n.m.*, museum. — *de tableaux;* picture-gallery.
museler (mu-zlé), *v.a.*, to muzzle, to silence, to gag.
muselière, *n.f.*, muzzle.
muselleme-nt, *n.m.*, muzzling; (fig.) gagging, silencing.
muser, *v.n.*, to loiter, to trifle, to moon, to dawdle, (hunt.) to begin to rut. *Qui refuse muse;* you may lose by refusing.
muserolle (muz-rol), *n.f.*, nose-band, musrole.
musette, *n.f.*, bagpipe; tune for ditto; nose-bag (for horses).
muséum (-om), *n.m.*, (—*s*) **museum.**
musical, -e, *adj*, musical.
musicalement (-kal-mān), *adv.*, musically.
musicien, *n.m.*, **-ne**, *n f.*, (-in, -è-n), musician.
musico, *n.m.*, (—*s*) (in the Netherlands) a low music hall; gaff, pot-house.
musicomane, *n.m.*, (l u) person extremely fond of music. *V.* **mélomane.**
musicomanie, *n f.*, (l.u) passion for music. *V.* **mélomanie.**
musi-f *or* **mussi-f, -ve**, *adj.*, (chem.) mosaic. *Or —*; mosaic-gold, ormolu.
musique, *n f*, music; band, musicians. *Mettre des vers en —*; to set verses to music. *Être réglé comme un papier de —*; to be as regular as clock-work. *Nous ferons de la —*; we shall have some music. *La — du regiment*, the regimental band.
musiquer, *v.n*, to strum (on the piano).
musoir, *n.m.*, pier-head, jetty-head.
musqué, -e, *adj.*, musked, perfumed; studied, unnatural; odd, strange.
musquer, *v a.*, to perfume with musk, to musk, to scent.
***se* musquer**, *v.r.*, to scent one's self with musk.
***à* musse-pot**, *adv.*, in concealment, secretly. *V.* **à muche-pot.**
⊙***se* musser**, *v r.*, to hide one's self; to lurk in a corner.
mussulman, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, Mussulman; Mahometan, Mohammedan.
mustelle, *n.f.*, (ich) **whistle-fish.**
⊙**musurgie**, *n.f.*, (mus.) **musurgy.**
mutabilité, *n f*, mutability, changeableness
mutation, *n f*, mutation, change
muter, *v a.*, to sulphur (wine-casks)
mutilat-eur, -rice, *n* and *adj.*, mutilator; mutilating.
mutilation, *n.f.*, **mutilation**; **maiming**; mangling, garbling.
mutiler, *v.a*, **to mutilate**; **to maim**; to disfigure, to garble.
mutin, -e, *adj.*, obstinate, stubborn, unruly, fractious; riotous, seditious, rebellious.
mutin, *n.m.*, **-e**, *n f*, obstinate person; refractory child; mutineer, rioter.
mutiné, -e, *part*, mutinous, riotous. *Peuple —*; riotous people. *Les flots —s;* the raging waves.
***se* mutiner**, *v.r.*, to mutiny, to be refractory, unruly. *Cet enfant se mutine;* that child is getting unruly.
mutinerie (-ti-n-ri), *n f.*, mutiny, riot, sedition, unruliness.
mutisme, *n.m.*, dumbness, speechlessness.
mutualité, *n f.*, mutuality.
mutuel, -le, *adj*, mutual, reciprocal. *Société de secours —s;* benefit *or* friendly society.
mutuellement (-èl-mān), *adv.*, mutually, reciprocally.
mutule, *n f.*, (arch.) mutule.
myélite, *n.f.*, (med.) inflammation of the spinal marrow.
myographie, *n f.*, myography.
myologie, *n f*, myology.
myope, *n.m f.* and *adj.*, myope, short-sighted person; short-sighted.
myope, *n.m.*, (ent.) conops.
myopie, *n.f.*, myopia, myopy, short-sightedness.
myose, *n.f*, (med.) myosis.
myosotis, *n.m.*, (bot.) myositis, forget-me-not, scorpion-grass.
myosure, *n f.*, (bot.) mouse-tail.
myotomie, *n.f*, myotomy.
myriade, *n f.*, myriad.
myriagramme, *n.m.*, myriagramme (22·0485 lbs. avoirdupois).
myriamètre, *n m.*, myriametre (6·2138 miles).
myriapode, *n.m.*, (ent.) myriapod.
myrmidon, *n.m. V.* **mirmidon.**
myrobolan, *n m.*, (bot.) myrobalan.
myrobolan, -te, *adj. V.* **mirobolant.**
myrobolanier, *n.m.*, myrobalan-tree.
myrrhe, *n f*, myrrh.
myrrhis (mir-ris), *n m.*, (bot.) myrrhis.
myrte, *n.m.*, myrtle
myrtiforme, *adj.*, myrtiform.
myrtille, *n f.*, (bot.) bilberry.
mystagogue (-gog), *n m.*, (antiq.) mystagogue.
mystère, *n.m.*, mystery, secret, secrecy, fuss, ado; importance. *Sans autre —*, without further ado. *Approfondir un —*; to probe a mystery. *Mettre du — à;* to make a mystery of.
mystérieusement (-eûz-mān), *adv.*, mysteriously.
mystérieu-x, -se, *adj.*, mysterious.
mysticisme, *n.m.*, mysticism.
mysticité, *n f.*, mysticism.
mystificateur, *n.m.*, hoaxer, mystifier. *adj.* mystifying, hoaxing.
mystification, *n.f.*, hoaxing, hoax, mystification.
mystifier, *v.a*, to hoax, to mystify.
mystique, *adj.*, mystical, mystic.
mystique, *n.m.f.*, (pers.) mystic.
mystique, *n.f.*, (philos.) the study of spirituality.
mystiquement (-tik-mān), *adv.*, mystically.
mythe, *n.m.*, myth, fable, fiction.
mythique, *adj.*, mythic, mythical.
mythologie, *n f.*, mythology
mythologique, *adj.*, mythological, fabulous.

mythologiste *or* **mythologue**, *n.m.*, mythologist
myure, *adj* , (med.) sinking (of the pulse).

N

n (ěn), *n.f.* (ne), *n.m.*, the fourteenth letter of the alphabet, n.
n' (contraction of *Ne*), not.
nabab, *n.m.*, nabob.
nababie, *n.f.*, nabobship.
nable, *n.m.*, (nav.) scuttle-hole; plug-stopper.
nabot, *n.m.*, **-e**, *n.f.*, (jest.) shrimp, manikin; (pers.) dwarf.
nacarat, *n.m.*, nacarat
nacarat, *adj. invariable*, nacarat.
nacelle, *n.f.*, wherry, small boat, skiff, (of balloon) car; (arch.) scotia, casement.
nacre, *n f.*, mother-of-pearl.
nacré, **-e**, *adj.*, nacreous, pearly.
nadir, *n.m.*, (astron.) nadir.
nævus, *n.m* , birth-mark, mole.
naffe, *n.m.*, orange-flower. Only used in *Eau de* —; orange-flower water.
nage, *n.f.*, swimming, rowing, sculling, paddling, (fig.) profuse perspiration, sweat. *A la* —; swimming, by swimming *Passer la rivière à la* —; to swim across the river *or* to row over. *Se jeter à la* —; to leap into the water. *Être tout en* —; to be in a bath of perspiration. *Donner la* —; to pull the stroke oar, to give the stroke.
nagée, *n.f.*, (l.u.) stroke in swimming *or* rowing.
nagement (na-jmān), *n.m* , swimming, rowing
nageoire, *n.f.*, fin (of a fish); cork, bladder, float for swimming; board floating in a pail (to keep the water steady).
nageoter, *v n.*, to swim a little, to swim about
nager, *v.n.*, to swim; to float; to roll, to welter, (nav.) to row, to paddle, to scull, to pull. *Il nage comme un poisson;* he swims like a fish. — *dans l'opulence;* to be rolling in riches. — *entre deux eaux;* to swim under water, (fig.) to be a trimmer. — *dans son sang*, to be weltering in one's blood. — *à culer;* (nav.) to back, to back water.
nageur, *n.m.*, **-se**, *n.f.*, swimmer; (nav.) rower, oarsman.
naguère *or* **naguères** (na-ghèr), *adv* , lately, but lately, but now, not long ago
naïade, *n.f.*, (myth.) naiad, water-nymph.
naïf, **-ve**, *adj.*, naive, native, artless, ingenuous, plain, unaffected, natural, candid, ample. *Grâce —ve;* native grace. *Réponse —ve;* ingenuous answer.
naïf, *n.m.*, (lit., paint.) nature without art.
nain (nin), **-e** (nè-n), *n.* and *adj.*, dwarf; dwarfish. — *jaune;* Pope Joan (card game). *Arbres —s;* dwarf trees. *Œuf —;* addled egg.
naïre, *n.m.*, Indian chief (Malabar).
naissain, *n.m.*, oyster-spat.
naissance, *n f.*, birth; nativity; descent, extraction; beginning, dawn, rise. *Le lieu de sa* —; one's birth-place. *Jour de* —, *anniversaire de la* —; birth-day. *Être de haute* —; to be high-born. *Prendre — de;* to be born; to originate in. *Donner — à;* to give rise to. *La — de la poésie;* the dawn of poetry.
naissant, **-e**, *adj* , newly-born; dawning, budding, rising; infant, in its infancy; beginning, growing, nascent. *Une fortune —e;* a rising fortune.
naître (naissant, né), *v.n.*, to be born, to come into the world; to originate, to arise; to rise, to dawn, to spring up. *Il est né poète*, he was born a poet. *Cela peut faire — des soupçons*, that may give rise to suspicion. *Faire* —; to call into existence, to create, to produce, to excite, to suggest. *Je l'ai vu* —, I knew him as a child.
naïvement (-iv-mān), *adv.*, ingenuously, plainly, candidly, naively, artlessly.
naïveté (-iv-té), *n.f.*, native simplicity, ingenuousness, artlessness; simple thing, naiveté.
nanan, *n.m.*, sweetmeats, goody (childish).
nankin, *n.m.*, nankeen.
nanti, **-e**, *part.*, stocked, furnished with, holding as security *Être — de;* to hold as a pledge.
nantir, *v a* , to give as a pledge, to secure.
se **nantir**, *v r* , to hold as a pledge; to provide one's self (with); to take possession (of); to feather one's nest
nantissement (-tis-mān), *n.m.*, security, pledge, lien.
napée, *n.f.*, (myth.) wood-nymph, mountain-nymph.
napel, *n m.*, (bot) monk's-hood.
naphte, *n.m.*, naphtha.
napiforme, *adj* , (bot.) napiform, turnip-shaped.
napoléon, *n.m.*, napoleon (French gold coin, worth $3.86).
napolitain, **-e**, *n.* and *adj.*, Neapolitan.
nappe, *n.f.*, cloth, table-cloth, cover; (hunt) dead animal's skin; clap-net. — *d'eau;* sheet of water. *Eclair en* —; sheet-lightning.
napperon (na pron), *n.m.*, napkin, slip (small table-cloth).
narcisse, *n.m.*, (bot.) daffodil, narcissus. *C'est un* —; he is enamored of his person.
narcotine, *n.f* , narcotine.
narcotique, *n.m.* and *adj* , narcotic.
narcotisme, *n m.*, (med.) narcotism.
nard, *n.m.*, (bot., pharm.) nard; (bot.) spikenard.
nargue (narg), *n.f.*, pshaw, pish, scorn, disdain, slight, sneer. *Dire — de;* to snap one's finger at. — *de l'amour;* a fig for, a plague on, love. *Faire — à;* to snap one's fingers at
narguer (-ghé), *v.a.*, to defy, to set at defiance; to beard.
narguilé, *n.m.*, narghileh (Turkish, Persian pipe).
narine, *n.f* , nostril.
narquois, **-e**, *n.* and *adj.*, sharper, swindler; banterer, chaffer, quiz, cunning, sly, chaffing, bantering. *Parler* —, to talk slang.
narquoisement, *adv* , cunningly, slyly, sneeringly, banteringly.
narrat-eur, *n m.*, **-rice**, *n.f.*, (nar-ra-), narrator, relater.
narrati-f, **-ve** (nar-ra-), *adj.*, narrative, narratory.
narration (nar-ra-), *n.f.*, narration, narrative.
narré (nar-ré), *n m* , narrative, narration, recital, account, story.
narrer (nar-ré), *v a.*, to narrate, to relate, to tell.
narthex, *n.m.*, (arch.) narthex vestibule.
narval, *n.m* , (mam) narwhal, sea-unicorn
nasal, **-e**, *adj* , nasal. *Son* —; nasal sound.
nasale, *n f.*, (gram) nasal.
nasalement, *adv* , (gram.) with a nasal sound.
nasaliser, *v a* , to render nasal, to nasalize
nasalité, *n f.*, (gram) nasal sound.
nasard, *n.m.*, organ-stop (to imitate the human voice).
nasarde, *n f* , fillip, rap on the nose.
nasarder, *v.a.*, to fillip, to rap on the nose; to jeer, to banter; to defy, to make game of
naseau, *n m.*, nostril (of animals) *Un fendeur de —x;* a swaggerer, a braggart.
nasi, *n.m.*, President of the Sanhedrim.
***nasillant**, **-e**, *adj.*, speaking through the nose.
***nasillard**, **-e**, *n.* and *adj* , snuffler, person who speaks through his nose, snuffling, nasal.
***nasillement**, *n m.*, speaking through the nose, snuffling, twang.
***nasiller**, *v n.*, to speak through the nose, to snuffle.

***nasilleu-r**, *n m.*, **-se**, *n f.*, snuffler.
***nasillonner**, *v n.*, to speak a little through the nose.
nasse, *n f.*, bow-net, weel, eel-pot. *Il est dans la —*, he is in a scrape.
nasselle, *n f*, rush net.
natal, -e, *adj*, natal, native, vernacular *Lieu —*; birth-place. *Pays —*, native country *Jour —*; birthday.
natation, *n f*, swimming.
natatoire, *adj*, swimming, natatory
nati-f, -ve, *adj.*, native, natural. *Il est — de*, he is a native of (towns). *Or —*; native gold.
natif, *n.m.*, native.
nation, *n f.*, nation. *La grande —*; France (under Napoleon I.).
national, -e, *adj.*, national, native. *Assemblée —e;* national assembly. *Garde —e;* national guard (corps) *Garde —*, national guard (man).
nationalement (-nal-mān), *adv.*, nationally.
nationaliser, *v.a.*, to nationalize.
se **nationaliser**, *v r*, to become nationalized.
nationalité, *n f*, nationality.
nationaux, *n.m pl*, natives, native subjects, countrymen.
nativité, *n f*, nativity, birth.
natron *or* **natrum**, *n m*, (min) natron.
natte, *n f.*, mat, matting, straw-mat; plait, twist (of hair, silk, &c.)
natter, *v a*, to mat, to plait, to plat, to twist.
nattier, *n.m*, mat-maker, straw-plaiter.
in **naturalibus**, *adv*, (fam.) in a state of nakedness, stark naked.
naturalisation, *n f.*, naturalization.
naturaliser, *v.a*, to naturalize.
naturalisme, *n m*, naturalism, naturalness.
naturaliste, *n m f.*, naturalist *adj.*, naturalistic.
naturalité, *n f.*, citizenship, denizenship.
nature, *n f*, nature, kind, habit, constitution, disposition, temper; life, life-size. *Don de la —*; gift of nature *L'habitude est une seconde —*; habit is a second nature. *La — humaine;* human nature; mankind. *Payer en —*, to pay in kind. *L'art perfectionne la —*, nature is improved by art. *Prendre la — pour modèle;* to copy nature *Dessiner d'après —*, to draw from nature, from life. *De — à;* calculated to. *Contre —*, unnatural. *adj*, *pommes de terre —*; plain boiled potatoes
naturel, -le, *adj*, natural, native, inborn, innate, inherent, genial, artless, plain, home-bred. *Enfant —*, illegitimate child.
naturel, *n m*, native, nature, naturalness; freedom from affectation, genuineness, simplicity; temper, constitution, feeling; life. *Les —s d'un pays;* the natives of a country. *— fort et robuste;* strong constitution. *Un homme d'un mauvais —, d'un bon —*; an ill-natured, a good-natured, man. *Au —*, naturally, to the life, life-size, (cook) cooked plain.
naturellement (-rèl-mān), *adv*, naturally, by nature; genuinely, sincerely, candidly; plainly, freely, artlessly.
naufrage, *n.m.*, shipwreck, wreck. *Faire —*, to be wrecked *or* shipwrecked.
naufragé, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, castaway; wrecked, shipwrecked.
naufrager, *v.n.*, to be shipwrecked, to suffer shipwreck.
naulage, *n m.*, freight, fare.
naumachie, *n f.*, naumachy (spectacle representing a sea-fight).
nauséabond, -e, *adj.*, nauseous, loathsome, disgusting, sickening.
nausée, *n f*, nausea, qualm, retching, loathing, disgust.
nautile, *n m.*, (mol) nautilus, life-belt.
nautique, *adj*, nautical, nautic.
nautiquement, *adv.*, nautically.
nautoni-er, *n.m.*, **-ère**, *n.f.*, (poet) pilot, mariner.
naval, -e, *adj.*, naval, sea, nautical. *Combat —*, sea-fight
⊙**navée**, *n f.*, boat-load.
navet, *n m*, turnip; (hort) root.
navetier (nav-tie), *n m.*, shuttle-maker.
navetière, *n f.*, turnip-field.
navette, *n f*, (ecc.) incense-box; (bot.) rape, rape-seed; netting-needle, shuttle. *Faire la —*, to go to and fro, to wobble *Huile de —*; rape oil. *Point de —*; lock-stitch.
naviculaire, *adj.*, (anat., bot.) navicular.
navigabilité, *n.f.*, navigableness, seaworthiness.
navigable, *adj.*, navigable, seaworthy.
navigateur, *n.* and *adj.m.*, navigator; seafaring.
navigation, *n f.*, navigation, voyage, sailing. *— de plaisance;* boating, yachting.
naviguer (-ghé), *v n*, to navigate, to sail. *— en pleine mer;* to sail in the open sea.
naviguer (-ghé), *v a*, to row, to sail (a boat).
⊙***naville**, *n.f.*, small irrigation canal.
navire, *n m*, vessel, ship. [Not applied to men-of-war] *Couler à fond un —*, to sink a ship. *Un — marchand*, a merchantman.
navrant, -e, *adj.*, heart-rending, heart-breaking, distressing.
navré, -e, *part.*, broken-hearted, wrung, rent, distressed. *Avoir le cœur —*; to be broken-hearted.
navrer, *v a.*, to wound, to distress; to rend the heart. *Cela me navre le cœur;* that rends my heart.
nazaréen (-ré-in), *n.m.*, **-ne** (-ré-è-n), *n.f.*, Nazarite, Nazarene.
n.b., (ab. of *Nota Bene*) *N. B.*, *Nota Bene.*
n.d., (ab. of *Notre Dame*) our Lady.
ne, *adv*, no, not. *Je — veux pas;* I will not. *Cela — vaut rien;* that is worth nothing. *Il — cesse de gronder;* he does not cease scolding, is always on the scold *Je n'ose lui parler;* I dare not speak to him. *Je — peux me taire;* I cannot remain silent. *Je — saurais vous dire;* I cannot tell you. *Vous — devez pas;* you must not. *Je crains que cela — soit;* I fear that it is so. *Je — doute pas que cela ne soit*, I do not doubt it *A moins que cela — soit;* unless that is so. *Il — fait que dormir*, he does nothing but sleep. *— . . . que;* only, nothing but. *Il n'a fait que cela;* he only did that *Il — le fera plus;* he will not do it again. [*Ne* is contracted into *n'* before a vowel or a silent *h.*]
né, -e, *part*, born. *— de la mer;* sea-born. *Bien —*, of good birth, well-disposed. *Nouveau—*, *m.*, (——*s*), *nouveau— —e*, *f*, (——*s*) newly-born. *Mort—*, *m*, (——*s*), *mort—e*, *f.*, (——*s*) still-born. *Je suis — à Londres*, I was born in London. *Premier —*, first-born.
néanmoins, *adv*, nevertheless, however, for all that, notwithstanding.
néant, *n.m*, nothing, naught, nothingness, emptiness, nonentity. *C'est un homme de —*, he is a man of nothing. *Mettre au —*, to annul, to set at naught
nébride, *n f.*, fawn-skin (worn at the feast of Bacchus).
nébuleuse, *n f*, (astron) nebula.
nébuleu-x, -se, *adj.*, nebulous, cloudy, misty, hazy, obscure, gloomy
nébulosité, *n f*, nebulosity, obscurity, gloom.
nécessaire, *adj.*, necessary, requisite, needful, unavoidable, indispensable
nécessaire, *n m*, necessaries, needful, dressing-case, work-box, canteen. *Se refuser le —*, to refuse one's self the necessaries of life.
nécessairement (-sèr-mān), *adv*, necessarily, of course
nécessitante, *adj f.*, absolute, (theol.) compulsory.

nécessité, *n f*, necessity, exigence; need, want. *— n'a point de loi*, necessity knows no law. *Faire de — vertu*, to make a virtue of necessity. *La — est la mère de l'invention*, necessity is the mother of invention. *Les —s de la nature*; the wants of nature. *De —*; of necessity, necessarily.

nécessiter, *v.a*, to compel, to force; to necessitate, to oblige, to imply.

nécessiteu-x, -se, *adj*, necessitous, needy.

nécessiteux, *n.m*, pauper.

nec plus ultra, *n m*, (*n p.*) ne plus ultra.

nécrologe, *n.m.*, obituary.

nécrologie, *n.f*, necrology, obituary

nécrologique, *adj.*, necrologic, necrological.

nécromance *or* **nécromancie**, *n f.*, necromancy.

nécromancien (-ci-in), *n.m.*, **-ne** (-ci-è-n), *n.f*, necromancer.

nécromant, *n m.*, necromancer.

nécropole, *n f*, necropolis.

nécrose, *n f*, (med) necrosis.

nectaire, *n m*, (bot) nectary, honey-cup.

nectar, *n m*, nectar.

nef, *n.f*, nave (of a church), (poet) ship. *Moulin à —*; mill built upon a boat.

néfaste, *adj*, (antiq) (of solemn festivals) of rest, inauspicious, of evil omen, unlucky. *Jour —*; day of mourning

nèfle, *n.f.*, (bot) medlar

néflier, *n m*, (bot) medlar-tree.

négatif, *n.m.*, (photograph), negative.

négati-f, -ve, *adj.*, negative.

négation, *n.f.*, negation, negative.

négative, *n f.* negative, refusal

négativement (-tiv-mān) *adv.*, negatively

négligé, **-e**, *part*, neglected, unnoticed, unheeded, unstudied, careless, slovenly. *Style —*, careless style. *Extérieur —*, slovenly exterior.

négligé, *n.m*, undress, negligee.

négligeable, *adj.*, (math.) that can be neglected, trifling, unimportant *Quantité —*; not important enough to be taken into account, *or* that can be set aside

négligement (-gli-jmān), *n m*, (arts) neglect.

négligemment (-ja-mān), *adv*, negligently, carelessly.

négligence, *n f*, negligence, neglect; carelessness, oversight

négligent, -e, *adj.* and *n.*, negligent, neglectful, remiss, careless, negligent person.

négliger, *v a.*, to neglect, to omit, to overlook, to slight, to pass over, to disregard, to pass by

se négliger, *v.r*, to neglect one's self, to be negligent *or* careless. *Il commence à —*; he begins to be careless of his person

négoce, *n.m.*, trade, traffic, business. *Faire un gros —*, to carry on a large trade.

négociabilité, *n.f.*, negotiability.

négociable, *adj.*, negotiable, transferable.

négociant, *n.m*, merchant (wholesale).

négociat-eur, *n.m.*, **-rice**, *n.f*, negotiator, transactor

négociation, *n f.*, negotiation, transaction.

négocier, *v.n.*, to negotiate, to trade.

négocier, *v.a.*, to negotiate; to be in treaty for. *— un mariage*; to bring about a marriage.

se négocier, *v.r.*, to be negotiating *or* negotiated (of a thing).

***négraille**, *n.f*, negro-race.

nègre, *n.m.*, negro, black. *Travailler comme un —*, to toil and moil, to work like a slave.

négrerie, *n.f.*, negro-yard.

négresse, *n.f*, negress.

négrier, *n.* and *adj.m.*, slave-ship, slaver, slave-dealer. *Capitaine —*; captain of a slave-ship. *Bâtiment —*; slave-ship. *Marchand —*, slave-dealer.

***négrillon**, *n.m.*, **-ne**, *n.f.*, little negro, negro boy, negro girl.

négromancien, négromant, *n.m. V* **nécromancien, nécromant**

neige, *n f.*, snow, (bot) guelder-rose *De gros flocons de —*; large flakes of snow. *Amas de —*, snow-drift. *Boule de —*; snow-ball. *Il est tombé de la —*, there has been a fall of snow. *D'une blancheur de —*, as white as snow.

neiger, *v impp*, to snow. *Il neige*, it snows.

neigeu-x, -se, *adj.*, snowy. *Temps —*, snowy weather.

nélumbo, *n.m.*, (bot.) nelumbium.

néméen (-in), *adj.m*, Nemean.

nénies, *n f pl*, (antiq.) funeral dirges.

nenni (na-ni), *adv*, (fam.) no, not at all. *— -da*, no, indeed, certainly not.

nénufar, *n.m.*, nenuphar, water-lily, water-rose.

néo, a prefix from Gr *νέος*

néographe, *n m.* and *adj*, neographer.

néographisme, *n.m*, new way of spelling.

néo-latin, *adj*, neo-latin (applied to the seven modern languages derived from Latin).

néologie, *n f*, neology.

néologique, *adj*, neological.

néologisme, *n m.*, neologism.

néologiste, *n m*, neologist.

néologue, *n.m.*, (b.s.) neologist.

néophyte, *n.m f*, neophyte.

néo-platonicien (-ci-in), **-ne** (-ci-è-n), *n.* and *adj.*, (——*s*) Neoplatonist. *Ecole —ne*; the Neoplatonist school.

néo-platonisme, *n m.* (*n.p*), Neo-Platonism.

néotérique, *adj*, neoteric.

néphralgie, *n.f.*, nephralgia.

néphrétique, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (med.) nephritic (person affected with renal colic).

néphrétique, *n.f.*, renal colic.

néphrite, *n.f*, nephritis.

népotisme, *n.m*, nepotism.

neptune, *n.m.*, (astron., myth.) Neptune; (fig) the sea, (tech.) nautical atlas.

neptunien, -ne, *adj*, (geol.) neptunian

nérée, *n.m.*, Nereus. *L'empire de —* (poet.) the sea.

néréide, *n f.*, (myth) Nereid.

nerf (nerf), *n m.*, nerve, sinew; fortitude, vigor, strength, stamina, (bookbind.) cord, slip of tape. *Attaque de —s*, fit, nervous attack, hysterics. [The *f* is mute in *nerf*, when used in the *pl.*, and in *nerf de bœuf*] *L'argent est le — de la guerre*, money is the sinews of war. *Donner sur les —s*, to make one feel nervous, to irritate one; to rack one's nerves. *Manquer de —*, to be wanting in energy.

nerf-férure, *n.f.*, (—*s*—*s*) (vet) overreach.

nérite, *n f*, (conch) nerite.

néroli, *n.m.*, neroli.

nerprun, *n.m*, (bot.) buckthorn.

⊙**nervaison**, *n.f.*, (med) nervous system.

⊙**nerval, -e**, *adj.*, acting upon the nerves, nervine.

nervé, -e, *part*, nerved, nervose, corded.

nerver, *v n.*, to cover with sinews *— un livre*, (bookbind) to cord a book

nerveu-x, -se, *adj*, nervous, sinewy, brawny, muscular, wiry, vigorous *Être —*, to be nervous. *Bras —*, sinewy arm.

nervin, *n.* and *adj.m*, nervine.

nervosité, *n.f*, nervousness, nervosity.

nervure, *n.f*, (arch.) nerve; (bot.) nerve (of a leaf), (bookbind.) slips of tape, cording; (ent.) nervure; (carp) rib, fillet; (needle-work) piping.

nestor, *n m.*, (—*s*) Nestor; oldest, senior

nestorianisme, *n m*, (ecc. hist.) Nestorianism.

nestorien, -ne (-in, -è-n), *adj.* and *n.*, (ecc hist.) Nestorian.

net, -te, *adj.*, clean, neat, pure; clear, fair, empty; plain, distinct, easy, perspicuous, flat, frank, point-blank; (com.) net. *Une chambre*

—te; a clean room. *Un cheval sain et —;* a horse warranted sound and free from any defect. *Ce vin est —;* that wine is clear. *Une écriture —te;* a fair hand. *Avoir la voix —te,* to have a clear voice *Je veux en avoir le cœur —;* I will know the rights of it. *Faire maison —te;* to clear the house of servants *Une réponse —te;* a plain answer *Son bien est —,* his estate is clear. *Une pensée —te;* a clear thought *Il a l'esprit —,* he has a clear understanding. *Avoir les mains —tes;* (fig) to have clean hands; not to be mixed up in any shady enterprise. *Prix —;* trade price. *Bénéfice —;* clear profit.

net, *n m.*, fair copy. *Mettre au —,* to make a fair copy.

net, *adv*, clean, entirely; plainly, freely, flatly, point-blank, outright. *Il me l'a refusé tout —;* he flatly refused me *or* he refused me point-blank.

nettement (nèt-mān), *adv.*, neatly; cleanly; clearly; distinctly, outright; frankly, plainly, flatly. *Parlez-lui —,* speak to him plainly, freely.

netteté (nèt-té), *n.f.*, cleanness, cleanliness, neatness, clearness, distinctness, sharpness, purity, plainness, blamelessness. *Voir avec —,* to see with distinctness. *— dans la voix;* clearness of voice.

nettoiement (né-toa-mān), *n m.*, cleaning, cleansing, clearing; scouring, sweeping; brushing, wiping.

nettoyage, *n m V* **nettoiement.**

nettoyer, *v a.*, to clean, to cleanse, to make clean, to scour, to wipe, to pick, to free, to clear, to rid (of), to sweep away, to sweep, to free (from); to drive off. *— un habit;* to clean a coat *— les biens d'une maison;* to pay off the debts of a firm. *— le tapis;* to carry off the stakes; to sweep the board. *— la tranchée;* (milit.) to drive the besiegers from their trench. *— une maison;* (fig. fam.) to carry off the furniture

se **nettoyer,** *v.r.*, to clean one's self, to be cleaned. *— les dents;* to clean one's teeth.

neuf, *n.* and *adj.*, nine, ninth. *Un — de cœur;* a nine of hearts. [Neuf is pronounced *neu* when it precedes an *adj.* or a *n* beginning with a consonant or *h* aspirate; and *neuv,* if the *adj.* or *n.* begins with a vowel or a silent *h.*]

neuf, *n.m.*, new; something new. *A —;* anew, again, like new. *De —;* new. *Habiller de —;* to dress in new clothes. *Donnez-nous du —;* give us something new. *Il y a du —;* something has happened.

neu-f, -ve, *adj.*, new, raw, green, young, inexperienced. *Maison —ve;* new house *Faire corps —;* to take a new lease of life. *Il est tout — dans ce métier;* he is quite new to the business. *Une pensée —ve;* a new thought. *Remettre à —,* to do up, to make as good as new *or* equal to new.

neume, *n.m.*, (plain chant) the singing of notes without words on one vowel.

neure, *n.m*, Dutch herring-boat.

neutralement (-tral-mān), *adv*, (gram.) neutrally.

neutralisant, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (chem.) neutralising body; neutralizing.

neutralisation, *n.f.*, neutralization.

neutraliser, *v.a.*, to neutralize.

se **neutraliser,** *v.r*, to counteract each other, to become neutralized.

neutralité, *n.f.*, neutrality.

neutre, *n.m* and *adj*, neuter; neutral *Pavillon —;* neutral flag. *Nom —,* neuter noun *Verbe —;* neuter *or* intransitive verb. *Sel —,* neutral salt.

neuvaine, *n.f.*, (c.rel.) novena, neuvaine (nine days' devotion).

neuvième, *n m.* and *adj.*, ninth. *Il est le —, elle est la —, de sa classe;* he, she, is the ninth in his, in her, class.

neuvième, *n.f.*, (mus.) ninth.

neuvièmement (-vièm-mān), *adv.*, ninthly.

neveu, *n.m.*, nephew. *pl.*, (poet.) posterity, descendants. *Petit-—,* (*—s—x*) grandnephew. *— à la mode de Bretagne;* cousin once removed. *Nos —x, nos derniers —x, nos arrière—x;* our posterity, our children's children.

névralgie, *n f.*, neuralgia.

névralgique, *adj*, (med.) neuralgic

névritique, *n.* and *adj.m.*, (med.) neurotic.

névrographie, *n f.*, neurology.

névrologie, *n f*, neurology.

névroptère, *adj*, neuropteral, neuropterous.

névroptère, *n m.*, neuropteran.

névrose, *n.f.*, (med) nervous affection, nervous disorder, neurose.

névrotomie, *n f.*, neurotomy.

newtonianisme (neu-), *n.m.*, Newtonianism.

newtonien, -ne (neu-to-ni-in, -è-n), *adj.*, Newtonian.

newtonien, *n.m.*, Newtonian.

nez (né), *n.m.*, nose, face; scent (of dogs). *— aquilin;* aquiline nose. *— retroussé;* turned-up nose. *— écrasé, épaté;* flat nose, pug nose. *Il s'est cassé le —;* he has broken his nose. *Donner sur le — à quelqu'un;* to strike any one on the nose *Regarder quelqu'un sous le —;* to stare any one in the face. *Ne voir pas plus loin que son —,* to see no farther than one's nose. *A vue de —,* by rule of thumb. *Avoir bon —;* to have a good nose. *Il saigne du —;* his nose is bleeding *Au — de quelqu'un,* to a person's face, under a person's nose. *Rire au — de quelqu'un;* to laugh in any one's face. *Fermer la porte au — à quelqu'un;* to shut the door in any one's face. *— à —,* face to face. *Parler du —;* to speak through the nose. *Fourrer son — dans une affaire,* to thrust one's nose into any business *Mener quelqu'un par le —,* to lead any one by the nose. *Donner du — en terre,* to fall on one's face, (fig) to miscarry, to fail. *S'y casser le —,* to fail in anything. *Tirer les vers du — à quelqu'un;* to pump any one. *Jeter quelque chose au — de quelqu'un;* to cast a thing in any one's teeth; to twit any one (with) *Il a bon —;* he is a sagacious man. *Il a un pied de —,* he looks foolish; he is sadly disappointed. *Faire un pied de — à;* to laugh at. *Qui coupe son — dégarnit son visage;* it is an ill bird that fouls his own nest. *Il lui en pend autant au —;* he may expect as much.

ni, *conj.*, neither; nor; either; or. *Il n'est — bon — mauvais;* it is neither good nor bad. *— mon non plus;* nor I either.

niable, *adj.*, deniable; (jur.) traversable.

niais, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, ninny, simpleton; silly, simple, foolish. *Il a l'air —,* he has a silly look.

niaisement (nièz-mān), *adv.*, sillily, foolishly.

niaiser, *v.n*, to stand trifling, to play the fool, to fiddle-faddle.

niaiserie (-èz-rî), *n f.*, silliness, foolishness, simplicity, silly thing, trifle, foolery, nonsense.

niche, *n f.*, niche, nook, corner; recess, alcove, retreat; kennel, trick, prank. *Faire une — à;* to play a trick upon.

nichée, *n f.*, nest (of young birds); brood; crew, gang, set. *Une — de souris;* a brood of mice.

nicher, *v a*, to nestle, to build, to lodge. *Qui vous a niché là?* who put you there?

se **nicher,** *v r*, to nestle, to nestle one's self; to hide one's self; to put one's self. *Où la vertu va-t-elle se —?* who could expect to find virtue there?

nicher, *v.n*, to nestle, to build a nest.

nichet, *n.m.*, nest-egg.

nichoir, *n.m.*, breeding-cage.

nickel, *n.m.*, (metal.) nickel.

nicodème, *n.m.*, noodle, booby, nincompoop. *C'est un grand* —, he is a great noodle.
nicotiane (-ci-), *n f.*, (bot.) nicotiana.
nicotine, *n.f.*, nicotine.
nictation, *n f*, nictation, nictitation.
nicter, *v.n.*, (vet.) to nictate.
nictitation, *n.f.* *V.* **nictation.**
nid, *n m.*, nest; berth, post *Petit à petit l'oiseau fait son* —, little strokes fell great oaks. *Trouver la pie au* —, to find what one is looking for. *Un* — *à rats*, a hovel, a mere hole. — *d'oiseau*; bird's nest. *A chaque oiseau son* — *est beau*, home is home, be it never so homely. *On n'a plus trouvé que le* —; they found the birds flown.
nidification, *n f.*, nidification, nest-building.
nidoreu-x, -se, *adj*, nidorous.
nièce, *n.f.*, niece *Petite*—, (—s—s) grand-niece. — *à la mode de Bretagne*; cousin, once removed.
nielle, *n f.*, smut, blight, (bot) rose-campion, corn-cockle, fennel-flower.
nielle, *n.m.*, niello, inlaid enamel-work.
nieller, *v a*, (agri.) to smut, to blast, to blight, to inlay with enamel-work.
se **nieller**, *v r.*, to become smutty, blighted.
nielleur, *n m.*, (gold.) enameler of niello.
niellure, *n f*, (gold) niello-work.
nier, *v.a*, to deny, to gainsay, to disown, to deny the existence of; (jur.) to traverse. *Il ne que cela soit*; he denies that it is so.
se **nier**, *v.r.*, to be denied.
nigaud, -e, *n.* and *adj*, booby, simpleton, silly fellow; silly, foolish. *Un grand* —; a great booby.
nigaud, *n.m.*, (orni.) booby, gannet.
nigauder, *v.n*, to play the fool, to trifle.
nigauderie (-gô-drî), *n f.*, silliness, tom-foolery; foolish trick
nigelle, *n f.*, (bot.) fennel-flower.
nihilisme, *n.m.*, nihilism.
nihiliste, *n.m f.* and *adj.*, nihilist, nihilistic.
nilgaut, *n.m.*, (zool.) nylghau (kind of antelope).
***nille**, *n.f.*, tendril (of a vine).
nilomètre, *n m*, nilometer.
nimbe, *n.m.*, (paint) nimbus, halo.
nipper, *v a.*, to fit out, to rig out
se **nipper**, *v.r.*, to rig one's self out *Il s'est bien nippé*; he has rigged himself out very well, he is quite a toff
nippes, *n f pl*, clothes, apparel, togs, toggery, things; furniture [Mostly used in the plural]
nique, *n.f.*, (fam, l.u.) sign of mockery or contempt. *Faire la* — *à quelqu'un*; to mock any one, to make fun of. *Faire la* — *à la fortune*; to despise riches.
nitée, *n.f.* *V.* **nichée.**
nitouche, *n.f.*, demure hypocrite. *Sainte* —, demure-looking person. *Faire la sainte* —, to look as if butter would not melt in one's mouth.
nitrate, *n.m*, nitrate.
nitre, *n m.*, niter.
nitreu-x, -se, *adj*, nitrous.
nitrière, *n f*, niter-bed.
nitrification, *n.f.*, nitrification.
se **nitrifier**, *v r*, to nitrify.
nitrique, *adj.*, nitric.
nitrite, *n m.*, nitrite
nitrogène, *n.m.* and *adj.*, nitrogen; nitrogenous.
nitroglycérine, *n.f.*, (chem.) nitroglycerine.
nitro-muriatique, *adj*, nitro-muriatic.
nitrosité, *n f.*, nitrosity, nitrous quality (of).
nivéal, -e, *adj*, growing in the snow; snowy.
niveau, *n.m*, level. — *d'eau*, water-level — *à bulle d'air*; spirit-level — *à perpendicule*, plumb-level. *Au* — *de*; on a level with, even with. — *des eaux*, water-mark. *Mettre de* —, to level, to make even.
niveler (ni-vlé), *v.a.*, to make even, to take the level of, to level.
nivellette, *n f.*, level-indicator.
niveleur (ni-vleur), *n.m.*, leveler.
nivellement (-vèl-mân), *n.m*, leveling.
nivéole, *n f*, (bot.) snow-flake, snow-drop.
nivereau, *n.m*, *or* **niverolle**, *n f.*, snow-bird
⊙**nivet**, *n m.*, (pop) gratuity, tip, douceur.
nivôse, *n m.*, Nivôse, fourth month of the calendar of the first French republic, from December 21st or 22d to January 19th or 20th
nobiliaire, *n.m.*, nobiliary
nobiliaire, *adj*, of the nobility, aristocratic.
nobilissime, *adj.*, most noble.
noble, *adj*, noble, great, high, elevated *Etre de* — *sang*, to be of noble blood. *Il a l'air* —, he has a noble look.
noble, *n m.*, noble, nobleman.
noblement, *adv.*, nobly, honorably, handsomely. *Vivre* —; to live like a noble.
noblesse, *n f.*, nobility, rank, nobleness, loftiness. *La haute* —, the higher nobility *La petite* —, the petty nobility — *de cœur*, nobleness of heart. — *de style*, loftiness of style
noce, *n f.*, wedding, wedding-party, jollification, drinking-bout *pl.*, marriage, nuptials, wedding. *Habit de* —*s*; wedding suit *Tant qu'à des* —*s*; (prov. pop) plentifully, as much as you like. *N'être pas à la* —, not to be enjoying one's self. *Gâteau de* —; bride-cake. *Faire la* —, to go on the spree, on the loose *Je n'ai jamais été à pareilles* —*s*; I never had such a time of it.
noccer, *v n.*, to go on the spree, on the loose.
noceu-r, -se, *n m f*, gay dog, gay woman.
nocher, *n.m*, (poet) pilot. *Caron, le pâle* —; Charon, the grim ferryman *Mon* — *face à face*, my pilot face to face (Tennyson).
nocial, *n m*, wedding dress
noctambule, *n m f*, noctambulist, sleep-walker.
noctambulisme, *n m*, noctambulism, sleep-walking [night
nocturne, *adj*, nocturnal, nightly, night, of
nocturne, *n.m.*, (rel.) nocturn; (mus.) nocturne.
nocturnement, *adv.*, (l u.) by night, nocturnally.
⊙**nocuité**, *n.f.*, noxiousness, culpability.
nodosité, *n f.*, nodosity, (surg) node.
nodule, *n m*, nodule
nodus, *n m*, (surg) node
noël, *n m*, Christmas, Yule-tide; Christmas carol. *Les fêtes de* —, the Christmas holidays. *A la fête de* —, *à la* —, at Christmas *Noël! noël!* Hurrah! hurrah!
nœud (neu), *n.m*, knot; stress, difficulty, intricacy, knotty point; rub, tie, bond, band, bow, knuckle, knob, node (med, bot, astron, lit.). —*serré*, hard knot. — *coulant*, noose, slip knot. *Un* — *de diamants*, a cluster of diamonds. — *d'amour*; love-knot *Bois plein de* —*s*; wood full of knots. *Voilà le* — *de l'affaire*, there lies the kernel of the matter, there's the rub *Resserrer les* —*s de l'amitié*; to tighten the bonds of friendship. *Le* — *de la gorge*; Adam's apple — *d'une pièce de théâtre*, the knot *or* plot of a play —*s d'une planète*, nodes of a planet. — *de boutine*, (nav.) bowline-knot. — *de bois*, (nav.) timber-hitch. *Nous filons douze* —*s par heure*, we are making twelve knots an hour. *Le* — *gordien*, the Gordian knot.
noguet, *n m.*, large, flat wicker basket.
noie-chien, *n m*, shooting-boat
noir, -e, *adj*, black, swarthy; foul, dirty; dark, gloomy, black and blue, dismal, dull, gloomy, base, wicked, foul, heinous, brown (of bread) — *comme jais*, black as jet *Des yeux* —*s*; black eyes *Blé* —, buckwheat. *Bêtes* —*es*, black game. *Une chambre* —*e*, a dark room. *Un temps* —, gloomy weather. *Il a une*

numeur —e; he has a fit of the blues. *Des idées —es;* gloomy ideas. *Un — attentat;* a foul crime. *Bête —e,* pet aversion. *Rendre —,* to blacken. — *comme dans un four,* dark as pitch.

noir, *n m*, black, negro, (agri) brown-rust — *de fumée,* lampblack. — *animal,* charcoal. — *d'ivoire,* ivory-black *Teindre en —,* to dye black. *Porter le —,* to be in mourning *En —,* in black. *Broyer du —;* to have the blues

noirâtre, *adj*, blackish.

noiraud, -e, *adj.*, dark, swarthy-looking.

noirceur, *n f*, blackness, darkness; black spot; heinousness, baseness, atrocity, foulness, treacherous action, foul thing *La — de son crime,* the heinousness of his crime. *La — de son âme,* the baseness of his soul

noircir, *v a.*, to black, to blacken, to make black, to stain, to smut, to sully, to traduce, to asperse, to defame. *Le soleil noircit le teint,* the sun tans the complexion. — *la réputation de quelqu'un,* to sully any one's character.

se **noircir,** *v.r.*, to blacken, to grow black *or* dark; to get *or* turn black; to disgrace one's self. *Se — la barbe,* to blacken one's beard *Cela s'est noirci à la fumée,* that has turned black in the smoke *Le temps se noircit,* the weather is beginning to get cloudy.

noircir, *v.n*, to blacken, to grow black.

noircissure, *n f*, smudge, black spot

noire, *n f*, (mus.) crotchet.

noise, *n f.*, quarrel, squabble, brawl *Chercher — à quelqu'un;* to pick a quarrel with any one. *Avoir — avec;* to have a quarrel with

noisetier (noaz-tié), *n m.*, nut-tree, hazel-tree.

noisette, *n.f.*, nut, hazel-nut.

noix (noa), *n f*, walnut, nut; kernel, (of meat) pope's eye, tumbler (of fire-arms), plug (of cocks); grinding-wheel (of coffee-mills). — *de galle,* gall-nut *Coquille de —,* walnut-shell *La — du genou;* the knee-cap — *d'acajou,* cachew-nut. — *muscade,* nutmeg. — *vomique,* nux vomica. *Brou de —,* walnut husk. — *de terre, terre-* — (—); earth-nut, pig-nut.

noli me tangere (-mé-tan-jé-ré), *n m.* (—), (bot) noli me tangere, touch me not

nolis *or* **nolisement,** *n m.*, freight, chartering.

noliser, *v a.*, to freight, to charter.

nom (non), *n.m*, name, fame, celebrity, (gram) noun, title, style *Un — propre, un — de baptême,* a proper, a christian, name. *Je ne le connais que de —,* I only know him by name — *de guerre;* assumed name, alias, nickname. *Il nomme les choses par leur —,* he calls a spade a spade. *Au — de,* in the name of. *De —;* in name *Avoir —,* to be called. — *social* or *raison sociale;* name of the firm, style. *Décliner son —,* to give in one's name *Changer de —,* to change one's name. — *collectif,* collective noun. — *substantif,* — *adjectif,* noun substantive, noun adjective — *d'une pipe,* — *d'un tonnerre,* — *d'un petit bon homme!* By Jingo! By George!

nomade, *n.m.* and *adj*, nomad; nomadic, wandering, migratory. *Peuples —s;* nomadic tribes.

nomancie, *n f.*, nomancy.

nomarque, *n.m*, (antiq.) nomarch.

nombrable, *adj*, (l u) countable, numerable.

nombrant, *adj.*, (math) abstract.

nombre, *n m*, number, numbers, quantity, variety, quorum; harmony *Mettre au — de,* to number among. — *compétent,* quorum (of members) *Surpasser en —;* to outnumber — *pair;* even number — *impair;* odd number. — *premier,* primary number *Etre du —, au — des savants,* to be one of the learned. *Vous n'êtes pas du —;* you are not one of them. *Dans le —;* among the number. *Il y a du — dans ces vers;* there is harmony in these verses. — *abstrait,* — *nombrant;* abstract number — *concret,* — *nombré,* concrete number. — *d'or* (astron); golden number *N'être pas en —* (of assemblies); not to form a quorum. *Tout fait —;* every little helps.

nombré, -e, *part.*, (math.) concrete; numbered.

nombrer, *v.a.*, to number, to compute, to sum up, to reckon.

nombreu-x, -se, *adj.*, numerous, harmonious, full *Style —,* harmonious style.

nombril (non-bri), *n m.*, (anat.) navel, umbilic; (bot) hilum, eye.

nome, *n m*, (antiq.) nome.

nomenclateur, *n.m.*, nomenclator.

nomenclature, *n.m*, nomenclature.

nominal, -e, *adj.*, nominal. *Appel —;* show of hands, call over.

nominalement, *adv*, nominally.

nominalisme, *n.m.*, (philos.) nominalism.

nominaliste, *n.m.*, (*nominaux*) (philos) Nominalist.

nominataire, *n m.*, (ecc) nominee, presentee.

nominateur, *n.m*, (ecc) nominator, presentor, patron.

nominatif, *n m.*, (gram) nominative.

nominati-f, -ve, *adj.*, of names.

nomination, *n f.*, nomination, appointment; election, advowson; gift *Etre dans la — de;* to be in the gift of.

nominativement (-tiv-mān), *adv*, by name.

nommé, -e, *part*, named, said, appointed; designate; a certain *Le — Jacques;* one James by name *or* the said James. *A jour —;* on the appointed day *A point —,* in the nick of time. *Un — Charles;* a certain Charles by name.

nommément, *adv*, namely; particularly, especially.

nommer, *v.a*, to name, to call, to give a name, to nominate, to appoint, to elect, to mention. — *quelqu'un son héritier;* to institute any one one's heir.

se **nommer,** *v.r*, to state one's name; to be called *Comment se nomme-t-il?* what is his name?

nomothète, *n m.*, (antiq.) nomothete

non, *adv.*, no, not. — *pas, s'il vous plaît;* not so, if you please. *Vous ne l'aimez pas, n'est-ce pas? — Non, — plus,* you do not like it, nor I either. *Je crois que —;* I think not *Je dis que —;* I say no —*da,* no indeed, certainly not.

non-acceptation, *n f*, non-acceptance.

non-activité, *n.f*, (*n p.*) (milit.) being unattached (of officers), non-effective

nonagénaire, *adj*, of ninety, ninety years of age *n.m.f.*, nonagenarian.

nonagésime, *adj.*, nonagesimal.

nonagone, *n m*, nonagon

nonandre, *adj.*, (bot.) having nine stamens.

⊙nonante, *adj*, ninety.

⊙nonantième, *adj.*, ninetieth.

nonce, *n m*, nuncio.

nonchalamment (-la-mān), *adv.*, carelessly, indolently, heedlessly.

nonchalance, *n.f*, carelessness, heedlessness, remissness, nonchalance.

nonchalant, -e, *n* and *adj*, careless, listless person, careless, heedless, listless, remiss.

nonchaloir, *n m*, nonchalance, heedlessness.

nonciature, *n f*, nunciature, nuncio's residence.

non-conformiste, *n.m.*, (— —*s*) nonconformist

non-conformité, *n.f*, (*n.p*) nonconformity.

none, *n f.*, (c rel.) none; (antiq.) ninth hour (3 o'clock p m).

nones, *n f pl*, (antiq) nones.

non-être, *n m.*, (*n p*) (philos.) non-entity, non-existence.

nonidi, *n.m.*, nonidi (ninth day of the decade of the calendar of the first French republic)

non-intervention, *n f.*, (*n p*) (pol) non-intervention.

nonius (-ûs), *n.m.*, (math.) nonius, sliding rule

non-jouissance, *n.f.*, (*n p.*) non-enjoyment, non-use

non-lieu, *n m.*, (*n p.*) (jur.) no cause, no ground, to prosecute. *Ordonnance de —*, release, discharge. *Rendre une ordonnance de —*, to throw out a bill (of indictment)

non-moi, *n m*, (*n p*) (philos.) the non ego, the external world.

nonnain, *n f*, (jest) nun, (pigeon) jacobin.

nonnat, *n m.*, sand-eel, sand-smelt.

nonne, *n f*, nun, (pigeon) bald-head.

nonnerie (no-n-rî), *n f.*, (jest) nunnery

nonnette, *n f*, (jest) young nun, nun, sort of gingerbread, (orni.) osprey. — *cendrée*, marsh-tit.

nonobstant, *prep*, notwithstanding, in spite of.

nonobstant que, *conj.*, notwithstanding, although.

non-ouvré, **-e**, *adj*, (of raw materials) unwrought.

non-pair, *adj.*, not even, odd (of numbers).

***nonpareil**, **-le**, *adj*, nonpareil, matchless, unparalleled

***nonpareille**, *n f*, nonpareil, narrow ribbon, nonpareil, nonesuch (apple, small sugar-plum), (print.) nonpareil.

non-payement, *n.m*, (—-—*s*) non-payment

non plus ultra, *n m.* *V* **nec plus ultra**

non-prix, *n m.*, (—) (com.) undervalue

non-résidence, *n f*, (*n p*) non-residence.

non-sens, *n m.*, (—) nonsense.

nonuple, *adj*, ninefold

nonupler, *v.a*, to increase nine times.

non-usage, *n m.*, (*n p*) disuse.

non-valeur, *n f.*, (—-—*s*) unproductiveness, (com.) bad debt, worthless bill.

non-vente, *n f*, no sale

⊙**non-vue**, *n f.*, (*n p*) (nav.) misty weather, fog

nopal, *n.m*, (—*s*) (bot) nopal, cochineal-fig.

nord, *n m*, North, north-wind, Nord (department of France). —*est*, north-east, north-east wind. —*ouest*, north-west, north-west wind. *Au — or vers le —*, northwards. *Faire le —*, to sail northwards *Chemin de fer du —*, Great Northern (railway) of France

nord, *adj.* *Pôle —*; North pole

noria, *n f.*, (—*s*) (mec) noria, Persian-wheel, chain-pump

normal, **-e**, *adj*, normal. *Ecole —e*, normal school. *Etat —*, healthy state, normal condition.

normale, *n f*, (geom) normal, perpendicular.

normalien, normal-school student

normand, **-e**, *adj*, Norman; equivocal (of answers); feigned (reconciliation). *Réponse —e*, ambiguous answer.

normand, *n m.*, **-e**, *n f*, Norman *Répondre en —*, to give an evasive answer *C'est un fin —*, he is a crafty fellow. *C'est répondre en —*, that is giving an evasive answer, that is shuffling

normander, *v a.*, (agri) to clean (corn).

nos, *adj m.f pl*, our

nosographie, *n.f.*, nosography.

nosologie, *n.f.*, nosology.

nosologiste, *n m*, nosologist.

nosseigneurs, *n m pl*, my lords; their lordships.

nostalgie, *n.f*, nostalgia, home-sickness

nostoc, *n.m.*, (bot.) nostoc.

nota, *n m.*, (—) observation, note, remark, marginal note — *bene*; note carefully.

notabilité, *n.f*, (com) respectability, notability, principal person.

notable, *adj.*, notable, remarkable, considerable, of influence. *Faits —s*; remarkable doings, remarkable facts.

notable, *n m.*, principal, (hist. of France) notable, leading man, man of note, notability

notablement, *adv*, notably, considerably, principally.

notaire, *n m*, notary, solicitor, attorney — *public*, notary public *C'est comme si le — y avait passé*, it is as good as a bond

notamment (no-ta-mān), *adv.*, specially, especially, particularly, namely.

notarial, **-e**, *adj*, notarial.

notariat, *n m.*, profession of a notary; notary's business.

notarié, **-e**, *adj*, notarial.

notation, *n f.*, notation.

note, *n f.*, note, mark, remark, brand, bill, account, minute, memorandum — *infamante*; brand of infamy *Chanter sur une autre —*, to change one's tune *Chanter la —*, to sol-fa *Bien attaquer la —*, to make a note tell. — *sensible*, leading note.

noter, *v a*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick *Notez bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notez bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering

⊙**noteur**, *n m*, music copier

notice, *n.f*, notice, note, account; sketch, review.

notification, *n f*, notification

notifier, *v.a*, to notify, to give notice of, to make known.

notion, *n f*, notion, idea, knowledge. *pl* elements, rudiments. *Selon la — que j'en ai*, according to my notion of it

notoire, *adj*, notorious, well-known, plain

notoirement (no-toar-mān), *adv*, notoriously, clearly.

notoriété, *n f*, notoriety, evidence; reputation.

notre, *adj m f.* (*nos*), our. — *maison*, our house. — *père*; our father. *Nos frères et nos sœurs*, our brothers and sisters. *Nos père et mère*; our father and mother

nôtre (le), *possessive pron m.f* (*nôtres*), ours. *C'est votre ami et le —*, it is your friend and ours. *Le —*, our own, ours *Les —s*, our people, our relations, our friends *Celui-là est-il des —s?* is that man one of our people? *Ne serez-vous pas des —s?* won't you make one of us, *or* join our party? *Voilà leur maison, celle-ci est la —*; that is their house, this one is ours.

notre-dame, *n f*, our Lady; festival in honor of our Lady, Notre-Dame (church)

noue, *n.f*, gutter-lead, pantile; pasture ground, cod-sound.

noué, **-e**, *part*, knotted, tied, rickety *Enfant —*, rickety child; (of fruits) set *Une pièce de théâtre bien —e*, dramatic piece, with a skillfully drawn plot.

nouement (noo-mān), *n.m*, knotting, tying

nouer, *v a*, to tie, to knot, to join, to get up, to concoct; to twist; to clasp, to form, (nav.) to hitch.

se **nouer**, *v r.*, to attach, to fasten one's self, to grow rickety, (of fruits) to set

nouer, *v n*, (hort) to set (of fruit).

nouet, *n.m*, little bag.

noueur, *n m*, tier, binder.

noueu-x, **-se**, *adj*, knotty, gnarled, knotted, full of knots, nodose

nougat, *n m*, almond-cake.

nouilles *or* **noules**, *n f pl.*, ribbon vermicelli.

noulet, *n m.*, gutter; rafter (of a roof).

noumène, *n.m*, (in Kant's philos.) noumenon.

nourrain, *n.m*, fry (fish). *V.* **alevin.**

nourri, -e, *part.*, nourished, fed, rich, full, copious, (of fire) well sustained, brisk *Feu bien* —, very brisk fire *Une couleur —e*, (paint) color thickly laid on. *Blé, grain, bien* —, well-filled corn. *Style* —, copious style

nourrice, *n f*, nurse, wet-nurse *Mère* —, foster-mother *Mettre un enfant en* —, to put a child out to nurse *Elle dit qu'elle a vingt ans, et les mois de* —; she says she is twenty, and the rest!

nourricier, *n m*, foster-father, fosterer

nourricier, -ère, *adj*, nutritive, nutritious *Père* —; foster-father. *Mère —ère;* foster-mother.

nourrir, *v a.*, to nourish, to nurture, to feed, to keep, to maintain, to sustain, to suckle, to nurse, to foster, to harbor, to entertain, to supply, to bring up, to rear, to keep alive, to cherish *Le bois nourrit le feu;* wood feeds the fire *La Sicile nourrissait Rome,* Sicily supplied Rome with provisions *L'étude nourrit l'esprit,* study strengthens the understanding. *L'espérance nourrit l'amour,* hope keeps love alive

se nourrir, *v r.*, to feed, to live upon, to support one's self upon, to live, to feed upon, to feast on, to delight in. *Se bien nourrir,* to live well.

nourrissage, *n.m*, feeding (of cattle).

nourrissant, -e, *adj*, nutritive, nourishing.

nourrisseur, *n.m*, cow-keeper, cattle-feeder, breeder

nourrisseur, *adj*, (tech) feeding.

nourrisson, *n.m.*, foster-child, nurse-child, nursling, suckling.

nourriture, *n.f.*, nourishment, food, diet, board, maintenance, living, livelihood, nurture *Son travail lui procure la* —, his labor brings him in a livelihood. *Faire des —s,* to breed cattle, fowls, etc.

nous, *personal pron.*, we, us, to us, each other — *disons;* we say. *Il* — *aime,* he loves us *Vous* — *parlez,* you speak to us —*mêmes;* ourselves — *autres;* we *or* the like of us! — — *aimons,* we love each other. *C'est à* — *à,* it is our turn to. *C'est à* — *de,* it is our duty to

nouure, *n f.*, rickets, (hort) knotting, setting.

nouveau, nouvel, *adj m.*, **nouvelle**, *f.*, new, recent, novel, fresh, further, new-fangled, modern, new-fashioned; inexperienced, green *Le nouvel an,* the new year. *De —le date;* recently *De —le mode,* new-fashioned. *Recommencer sur nouveaux frais,* to begin anew, *or* all over again. *Un homme* —, an upstart *Un habit* —; a coat of a new fashion *Un nouvel habit;* a fresh *or* another coat. — *venu,* newly-come. *Un* — *venu,* a new-comer; *des nouveaux venus;* new-comers, *une nouvelle venue,* new-comer (female); *des nouvelles venues;* new-comers (females). — *débarqué,* (fig) person just come up from the country. [Nouvel is used for the *masculine* before a vowel or an *h* mute]

nouveau, *n.m*, new, something new. *A* —, on new account. *De* —; anew; again. *Qu'y a-t-il de* —? what is the news?

nouveau-né, *n m.* (— —*s*), **nouveau-née**, *n.f.* (— — —*s*), new-born child.

nouveauté, *n f*, newness, novelty, change, innovation. *pl*, fancy articles. *Magasin de —s,* linen-draper's shop. *C'est une — que de vous voir,* it is quite a change to see you. *Marchand de —s,* linen-draper *Haute* —; latest fashion

nouvelle, *n f*, news, tidings, intelligence, account; novelette, tale, story. *Quelles sont les —s?* what is the news? *Débiter des —s;* to spread news —*s de basse cour,* idle rumors *Envoyer savoir des —s de quelqu'un;* to send to know how any one is *Mandez-moi de vos* —, let me hear from you. *Ne faites rien que vous n'ayez de mes* —; do nothing till you hear from me. *Vous aurez de mes —s;* you shall hear from me. *J'en sais des* —, I know something about it *Point de —s, bonnes —s;* no news is good news. *Recevoir des —s de,* to hear from. *Avez-vous de ses —?* have you heard from him *or* her? *Vous m'en direz des* —; you'll be astonished, delighted, highly pleased with it

nouvellement (noo-vel-mān), *adv.*, newly, lately, recently

nouvelleté (-vel-té), *n f*, (jur) dispossession, trespass.

nouvelliste, *n m*, newsmonger, novelist.

novale, *n f.*, land newly broken up. *pl*, tithes on new land.

novat-eur, -rice, *n* and *adj*, innovator; innovating.

novation, *n f*, (jur) substitution, change

novelles, *n f pl*, (Roman law) Justinian's constitutions

novembre, *n m*, November

novice, *adj*, novice, inexperienced, raw, green, new. *Une main* —, an inexperienced hand.

novice, *n m f*, novice, probationer, (nav) apprentice. *Il est encore — dans son métier;* he is yet but a novice in his trade

noviciat, *n m*, novitiate, novices' quarters, probationership

⊙**novissimé**, *adv*, (fam) very lately

noyade (noa-yad), *n f*, drowning *Les noyades;* (Fr. Hist) judicial drowning

noyale *or* **noyalle** (noa-yal), *n f.*, sailcloth, canvas

noyau (noa-yô), *n m.*, stone (of fruit); nucleus, core (of statues, of casts); (metal) core; noyau (cordial) — *de pêche;* stone of a peach *Fruits à* —, stone-fruit.

noyé, -e (noa-yé), *part* and *n.*, drowned, drowning, a drowned person

noyer (noa-yé), *n m*, walnut-tree.

noyer (noa-yé), *v a*, to drown, to put under water, to swamp, to rum, to overwhelm, to deluge, (paint) to mix, to blend, to confuse (colors), (tech) to countersink, to let in

se noyer (noa-yé), *v r*, to be *or* get drowned, to drown one's self, to be plunged (in), to go to ruin. *Se* — *dans le sang,* to wallow, to welter in blood. *C'est un homme qui se noie,* his affairs are going to the bad, *or* he is on the down-grade.

noyon (no-yon, noa-yon, né-yon), *n m*, scratch, mark (at bowls)

noyure (no-yur, noa-yur), *n.f*, countersink (for nails, screws)

nu, -e, *adj*, naked, bare, uncovered; plain, open, without disguise, unadorned; destitute. *Il avait la tête —e, il était nu-tête;* he was bare-headed. *Aller nu-pieds,* to go barefoot *or* barefooted *Un va-nu-pieds,* a poor destitute wretch. *Observer quelque chose à l'œil* —; to observe anything with the naked eye. *C'est la vérité toute —e;* it is the naked truth —*e propriété;* (jur) property without the usufruct of it, reversionary interest. — *propriétaire;* (jur.) owner without the usufruct of his property. — *comme un ver;* stark-naked

nu, *n.m.*, (paint) nude, nudity, bare (of a wall) *pl.*, (Bibl) naked. *A* —, naked, bare, open, next the skin. *Monter un cheval à* —; to ride a horse barebacked. *Mettre à* —; to lay bare *or* open, to strip.

nuage, *n m*, cloud, mist, (fig.) darkness, gloom, shadow, sadness, dejection, dissension, jar, unpleasantness *Le ciel est couvert de —s;* the sky is covered with clouds. *Un — de poussière,* a cloud of dust.

nuageu-x, -se, *adj*, cloudy, clouded. *Un ciel* —, a cloudy sky.

nuaison, *n f*, (nav) continuance of a steady set breeze

nuance, *n.f*, shade, hue, tint, cast, difference, distinction, gradation, degree.

nuancer, *v.a.*, to shade, to variegate, to tint,

to blend. — *des couleurs*, to shade colors. *Se* —, *v r.*, to be variegated, or shaded.

nubécule, *n f*, (ined) nubecula

nubile, *adj*, marriageable, nubile.

nubilité, *n f*, nubility, marriageable age.

nudité, *n f*, nudity, nakedness

nue, *n f.*, cloud. *pl*, skies *Elever jusqu'aux —s*, to extol to the skies. *Se perdre dans les —s*; to lose one's self in the clouds *Sauter aux* —, to jump to the ceiling, to go wild with joy. *Tomber des —s*; to fall from the clouds, (fig) to be amazed.

nuée, *n f*, cloud, storm, swarm, host, multitude, flock, shower, flight *Une — de barbares*, a swarm of barbarians. *Une — de traits*, a shower of darts.

nuement. *V.* **nûment**.

nuer, *v a*. *V* **nuancer**.

nuire (nuisant, nui), *v n*, to hurt, to prejudice, to do hurt, to harm, to stand in the way of, to annoy, to wrong, to spoil, to hinder, to be prejudicial to. *Il cherche à me* —, he seeks to do me harm. *Le froid nuit à la santé*, cold is hurtful to health. *Ne pas* —, not to harm; not to hurt, to be harmless, to be of use, to help, to assist.

se nuire, *v r*, to hurt, to injure, one's self, to hurt, to injure, each other.

nuisible, *adj.*, hurtful, detrimental, prejudical, injurious, noxious

nuit, *n f*, night, night-time, darkness. *Bonnet de* —, night-cap. *A la — tombante*, or *à la tombée de la* —, at nightfall, at dusk *Passer la* —, to spend the night, to sit up all night — *close*; nightfall. — *blanche*, sleepless night — *noire*, pitch-dark. *L'astre des —s*, the orb of night *Il fait* —; it is night, dark. *Il se fait* —; night is coming on. *La — de l'ignorance*; the darkness of ignorance *De* —; by night, in the night-time, nightly. *Effet de* —, (paint.) night piece *Faites une bonne* —; sleep well. *La — porte conseil*, seek advice of your pillow; sleep upon it.

nuitamment (-ta-mān), *adv*, by night, in the night, nightly

nuitée, *n f*, night's lodging; night's work, whole night

nul, **-le**, *pron*, no one, not any, nobody, not one — *n'ose en approcher*; nobody dares come near him, *or* it.

nul, **-le**, *adj*, no, not any; void, of no force, null, invalid —*le part*; nowhere. *Sans — égard*, without any regard. *Rendre* —, to nullify *C'est un homme* —, he is a mere cipher.

nulle, *n f*, null, (cryptography) graphic sign that is meaningless, superfluous.

nullement (nul-mān), *adv*, not at all, by no means.

nullifier (nul-li-fié), *v a.*, to nullify.

nullité (nul-li-té), *n f.*, nullity, incapacity, (jur.) flaw. *La — d'un acte*; the nullity of a deed *Cet homme est d'une parfaite* —; that man is a perfect cipher

numéraire, *n m.* and *adj*, metallic currency, specie, cash; legal (of coin). *Valeur* —, legal value, legal tender.

numéral, **-e**, *adj*, numeral

numérateur, *n m*, (arith) numerator.

numération, *n f.*, (arith) numeration.

numérique. *adj.*, numerical

numériquement (-rik-mān), *adv*, numerically.

numéro, *n m*, number; (com) size, sort, kind, quality. *Donnez-moi le — de sa maison*; give me the number of his house *Voyez le — cinq*; see number five *Il entend le* —, (pop.) he understands his business.

numérotage, *n m.*, numbering.

numéroter, *v a*, to number.

numismate, *n.m*, numismatist.

numismatique, *adj*, numismatic

numismatique, *n f*, numismatics.

numismatographie, *n f*, numismatography.

nummulaire, *n f*, (bot) moneywort.

nummulite, *n f*, nummulite.

nuncupatif, *adj m*, nuncupatory, nuncupative *Testament* —, nuncupative will.

nuptial, **-e**, *adj*, nuptial, bridal.

nuque, *n f*, nape (of the neck), poll (of horses).

nutation, *n f.*, (astron , bot) nutation.

nutriti-f, **-ve**, *adj*, nutritive, nutritious, nourishing.

nutrition, *n f.*, nutrition

nyctage du Pérou, *n f*, (bot) marvel of Peru, mirabilis

nyctalope, *n.m f.*, nyctalops.

nyctalopie, *n f*, nyctalopia, nyctalopy.

nymphe, *n f*, nymph, (ent) nymph, grub *pl.*, (anat) nymphæ

nymphéa, *n.m.*, (bot) nenuphar, white waterlily.

nymphéacées, *n f pl*, (bot) nymphæaceæ

nymphée, *n f* or *m*, (antiq) nymphæum.

nymphomanie, *n f*, nymphomania

nyssa, *n m*, tupelo, sour-gum-tree.

O

o, *n m*, the fifteenth letter of the alphabet, o.

o. (ab of Ouest), W, West

o! *int.*, O! oh! *Les — de Noël*, Christmas anthems

oasis (o-a-zis), *n f*, oasis.

obclavé, **-e**, *adj*, (bot) obovate.

obconique, *adj*, (bot) obconic, obconical.

obcordé, **-e**, *adj*, (bot) obcordate

obédience, *n f*, (theol) permission to leave one convent for another, functions (in a convent), jurisdiction (of the pope); (Bibl) obedience

obédiencier, *n m*, priest doing duty in another's benefice, obediencier.

obédientiel, **-le** (-ci-èl), *adj*, (ecc.) pertaining, relating to obedience, (Bibl) obediential.

obéir, *v n*, to obey, to comply with, to be obedient, to bend, to yield, to give way, to submit *Pour —à*, in obedience to *Il faut lui* —; he must be obeyed *Se faire* —, to make one's self obeyed

obéissance, *n f*, obedience, allegiance, dominion (of princes). *Prêter — à un prince*, to yield dominion to a prince *Etre sous l'— de père et mère*; to be under the legal authority of parents. *Etre d'une grande* —, to be very obedient

obéissant, **-e**, *adj*, obedient, docile, dutiful, submissive; pliant, obsequious

obélisque, *n m.*, obelisk

obérer, *v a*, to encumber, to run into debt. *C'est un homme fort obéré*, he is greatly in debt. **s'obérer**, *v.r*, to involve one's self in debt, to become involved.

obèse, *adj*, obese, corpulent.

obésité, *n f*, obesity, corpulence.

obier, *n m*, guelder-rose.

obit (o-bit), *n m.*, (c.rel) obit.

obituaire, *n m* and *adj*, (c rel.) obituary.

objecter, *v a*, to object, to raise as an objection (to), to reproach (with), to allege (against); to demur (to). *Vous m'objecterez que c'est bien connu*, you will say to me that it is a well-known thing.

objecti-f, **-ve**, *adj*, objective

objectif, *n m*, (opt) object-glass; (philos., milit) object, objective, aim, end

objection, *n.f.*, objection *Aller au-devant d'une* —, to meet an objection *Je ne vois pas d'objection à ce que cela se fasse*; I see no objection to its being done.

objectivement, *adv*, objectively.
objectivité, *n f.*, objectivity.
objet, *n m*, object, subject, matter, business, aim, end, view, drift, purport, article. *pl*, goods *Un — de risée*, a laughing-stock. *Être l'— de la conversation*, to be the subject of conversation. *Il n'a pour — que son intérêt*, his only aim is self-interest. *Il vend toutes sortes d'—s*, he deals in all sorts of articles *—s de première nécessité*; articles of indispensable use.
objurgation, *n f*, objurgation.
objurgatoire, *adj*, objurgatory.
oblat, *n m.*, ⊙ lay monk.
oblation, *n f*, oblation, offering.
obligataire, *n m.*, (com., fin.) bond-holder, debenture-holder.
obligation, *n f*, obligation, (com, fin, jur) bond, debenture, preference share. *Remplir ses —s*; to fulfill one's obligations. *Vous êtes dans l'— de lui répondre*, you are bound to answer him. *Être dans l'— de*, to be under an obligation to. *Porteur d'—*, (com) bond-holder, debenture holder.
obligatoire, *adj*, obligatory, incumbent.
obligatoirement (-tŏar-mān), *adv.*, obligatorily, compulsorily.
obligé, *n m*, indentures (of apprenticeship).
obligé, *n m.*, **-e**, *n f.*, (jur.) obligor, debtor.
obligé, **-e**, *part.*, obliged, compelled, bound; necessary, usual. *Je suis — de sortir*, I am obliged to go out.
obligeamment (-ja-mān), *adv.*, obligingly.
obligeance (-jans), *n f*, kindness, obligingness
obligeant, **-e**, *adj*, obliging, kind.
obliger, *v.a.*, to oblige, to bind; to compel, to induce, to gratify. *Votre devoir vous y oblige*; you are bound in duty to do it. *— un apprenti*; to bind an apprentice
s'obliger, *v.r*, to bind one's self.
obliger, *v n.*, to impose obligations; to oblige, to favor.
oblique, *adj*, oblique, slanting, (fig.) indirect, unfair. *Pont —*; oblique-bridge, skew-bridge.
obliquement (o-blik-mān), *adv*, obliquely, crookedly, indirectly, unfairly, aslant.
obliquer, *v.n*, to walk in an oblique direction, to slant, to swerve, to turn (to).
obliquité, *n f.*, obliquity, obliqueness; slant, unfairness.
oblitération, *n f.*, obliteration.
oblitérer, *v.a.*, to obliterate.
s'oblitérer, *v.r.*, to become obliterated; (l.u.) to fall into disuse, to disappear.
oblong, **-ue**, *adj.*, oblong
obole, *n f.*, obole, (fig) groat, farthing, stiver, mite, particle. *N'avoir pas une —*, not to be worth a stiver.
obombrer, *v a*, (Bibl) to overshadow.
obreptice, *adj.*, obreptitious.
obreptiement (-tis-mān), *adv.*, by concealing the truth, obreptitiously.
obreption, *n f.*, concealment of the truth, reticence, obreption.
obscène, *adj*, obscene.
obscénité, *n f*, obscenity, obsceneness.
obscur, **-e**, *adj.*, obscure, dark, black, gloomy, sombre, (fig.) mean, humble, mysterious. *Il fait —*; it is dark. *Naissance —e*; mean birth. *Couleur —e*; dark color. *Clair-—*, (—s—*s*) (paint.) light and shade
obscurantisme, *n m.*, obscurantism.
obscurantiste, *n m*, anti-educationist.
obscurcir, *v a*, to obscure, to darken, to dim, to sully, to tarnish, to throw into the shade. *— la vue*; to dim the sight.
s'obscurcir, *v r.*, to become obscure, dark; to grow dim. *Le soleil s'obscurcit*, the sun is hidden *Le ciel s'obscurcit*; the sky is overcast. *Son esprit s'obscurcit*; his intellect *or* mind is becoming clouded.
obscurcissement (-sis-mān), *n.m.*, obscuration, darkness, dimness.
obscurément, *adv.*, obscurely, confusedly, dimly.
obscurité, *n f*, obscurity, gloom, darkness; (fig) humbleness, meanness, mysteriousness. *A travers l'— de la nuit*; through the darkness of the night.
obsécration, *n.f.*, (rhet.) obsecration.
obséder, *v.a*, to beset, to importune, to possess (of evil spirits), to torment, to haunt.
obsèques (ob-sèk-), *n f pl*, obsequies, funeral.
obséquieusement, *adv.*, obsequiously.
obséquieu-x, **-se**, *adj.*, obsequious.
obséquiosité, *n f.*, obsequiousness.
observable, *adj.*, observable.
observance, *n f.*, observance.
observantin, *n.m.*, Observant Franciscan.
observat-eur, **-rice**, *n.* and *adj.*, observer; observant, observing, spy, looker-on. *Un esprit —*, an observing mind.
observation, *n.f*, observance; observation, remark, hint; (fig.) fulfillment, accomplishment *Être en —*; to be on the look-out
observatoire, *n m*, observatory.
observer, *v.a.*, to observe, to mind, to notice, to point out (to), to watch, to keep a watch over; to practice, to fulfill, to perform. *— les lois*; to observe the laws. *Lui avez-vous fait — que ?* did you point out to him that ? *Faire —*, to remind, to call a person's attention to.
s'observer, *v.r.*, to be circumspect, to be cautious, to look about one's self, to eye one another: to be on one's guard; to keep a check upon one's self.
obsesseur, *adj.*, besetting.
obsession, *n.f.*, besetting, obsession; being possessed of.
obsidiane *or* **obsidienne**, *n f.*, (min.) obsidian (volcanic glass).
obsidional, **-e**, *adj*, obsidional. *Couronne —e*; obsidional crown.
obstacle, *n.m.*, obstacle, bar, hindrance, impediment, obstruction, check, drawback. *Lever un —*; to remove an impediment. *Rencontrer un —*; to meet with an obstacle. *Faire naître un —*; to raise an obstacle.
obstétrical, **-e**, *adj.*, obstetric, obstetrical.
obstétrique, *n.f.*, obstetrics.
obstination, *n f*, obstinacy, pertinacity, stubbornness, willfulness.
obstiné, **-e**, *adj.*, obstinate; self-willed; stubborn; determined.
obstinément, *adv.*, obstinately, stubbornly, willfully.
obstiner, *v.a.*, to make obstinate.
s'obstiner, *v.r.*, to be obstinate, to be obstinately resolved (upon), to insist (on), to persist (in) *S'— à une chose*; to persist in a thing. *Il s'obstine dans son opinion*; he clings to his opinion.
obstructi-f, **-ve**, *adj*, obstructive, obstruent.
obstruction, *n f.*, obstruction, stoppage.
obstrué, **-e**, *adj*, obstructed, stopped.
obstruer, *v.a.*, to obstruct, to stop up; to block up, to bar. *S'—*; to become obstructed, knocked up.
obtempérer, *v.n.*, (jur.) to obey; to submit (to), to comply (with), to fall in (with). *— à un ordre*, to obey an order.
obtenir, *v a*, to obtain, to procure, to get, to gain. *— satisfaction d'un outrage*; to obtain satisfaction for an insult. *Faire —*, to get, to procure for (anybody).
s'obtenir, *v.r.*, to be obtained *or* obtainable.
obtention, *n f.*, obtaining, obtainment, getting, (jur) purchase.
obturateur, *n.m.*, (anat.) obturator; lid, cover.
obturat-eur, **-rice**, *adj.*, (anat.) obturator obturating; covering, stopping, pubic (artery).

obturation, *n.f.*, (surg.) covering, stopping.
obtus, -e, *adj.*, obtuse, dull, blunt. *Angle —;* obtuse angle. *Esprit —*, dull, heavy mind.
obtusangle, *adj.*, obtuse-angular
obtusangulé, -e, *adj.*, (bot.) obtuse-angled.
obus (o-buz), *n m*, (artil.) shell.
obusier, *n.m.*, (artil) howitzer.
obvenir, *v.n.*, (jur) to escheat.
obvention, *n f.*, (ecc) obvention.
obvers *or* **obverse,** *n.m.*, obverse.
obvier, *v n.*, to obviate, to prevent, to hinder. *— à un inconvénient*, to prevent an inconvenience.
oc, *adv.*, (in Old Provençal) yes. *Langue d'—;* langue d'oc (the language south of the Loire).
oca, *n.m.*, (bot) oca.
occase, *adj.*, (astron.) occasive (*i e.* westerly).
occasion, *n f.*, opportunity, occasion, cause, reason, behalf, sake, bargain, job-lot, second-hand. *Il faut attendre l'—;* one must bide one's time. *Profiter d'une —*, to take advantage of, to improve, an opportunity. *En toute —;* on all occasions. *Dans l'—*, as occasion offers, when occasion serves. *Par —*, occasionally; accidentally. *Je vous l'enverrai par —;* I shall send it you by private hand *A votre —;* for your sake. *D'—;* accidentally, second-hand *Marchandise d'—;* second-hand goods, job-lot.
occasionnel, -le, *adj.*, occasional.
occasionnellement (-nèl-mān), *adv.*, occasionally.
occasionner, *v.a.*, to occasion, to bring on, to cause, to produce.
occident, *n.m.*, West. *D'—;* western.
occidental, -e, *adj*, occidental, western, westerly. *Les Indes —es;* the West Indies.
occidentaux, *n.m.pl.*, natives, inhabitants, of the western countries.
occipital, -e, *adj.*, occipital.
occiput (-put), *n.m.*, occiput.
⊙**occire,** *v.a.*, to slay, to kill, to do for.
⊙**occis,** *part.*, killed, slain, done for.
⊙**occiseur,** *n m.*, murderer, killer, slayer.
⊙**occision,** *n f*, killing, slaughter
occlusion, *n f.*, (med.) closing, shutting up.
occultation, *n f*, (astron.) occultation.
occulte, *adj*, occult, hidden, secret
occupant, -e, *n.* and *adj*, occupant, possessor; occupier; occupying, engrossing, taking up; (jur.) concerned (as attorney).
occupation, *n.f.*, occupation, business, employment, work. *Donner de l'— à quelqu'un;* to cut out work for any one.
occupé, -e, *adj.*, busy, occupied, engaged.
occuper, *v a.*, to occupy, to employ; to take up, to fill; to inhabit. *— une maison;* to occupy a house. *— la place de quelqu'un*, to be in any one's place. *Il faut — les jeunes gens;* youth must have occupation.
s'occuper à (habitual) *or* **de** (particular), *v r*, to occupy one's self; to be busy, to apply one's self, to attend to, to trouble one's self about. *S'— à lire;* to be busy reading. *Je m'occupe de votre affaire;* I am looking after *or* attending to your business.
occuper, *v n.*, (jur) to be concerned as attorney, to appear, to plead.
occurrence (o-kur-rans), *n.f.*, occurrence, emergency.
occurrent, -e, *adj.*, (l.u.) occurring, occurrent.
océan, *n.m.*, ocean; the high seas.
océanide, *n.f.*, (myth.) Oceanide, nymph of the Sea, daughter of the Ocean.
océanique, *adj.*, oceanic.
ocelle, *n.m.*, ocellus.
ocellé, -e, *adj*, ocellated.
ochlocratie (o-klo-cra-ci), *n.f.*, ochlocracy.
⊙**ochre,** *n.f.* *V.* **ocre.**
ocre, *n f.*, ochre.
ocreu-x, -se, *adj.*, ochry, ochreous.
octaèdre, *n m*, (geom.) octahedron.
octaédrique, *adj.*, (geom) octahedral.
octandre, *adj*, (bot.) octandrian, octandrous.
octandrie, *n.f*, (bot.) octandria.
octant, *n.m*, octant; quadrant.
⊙**octante,** *adj*, eighty, fourscore.
⊙**octantième** (-tiem), *adj*, eightieth.
octarchie (-ahi), *n.f.*, octarchy.
octave, *n f*, octave, eight.
octavin, *n m*, octave-flute
octavo, *adv*, eighthly *V.* **in-octavo.**
octavon, *n m*, **-ne,** *n f*, octoroon, mustee, person one-eighth black
octidi, *n.m*, octidi, eighth day of the decade in the calendar of the first French republic.
octil, *adj.m*, (astron) octile.
octobre, *n m*, October.
octogénaire, *n m f* and *adj*, octogenary, octogenarian.
octogone, *n.m.* and *adj*, octagon; octagonal.
octostyle, *adj*, octostyle.
octroi, *n.m*, grant; concession; town-dues, toll, duty; octroi, toll-house *or* office.
octroyer, *v a.*, to grant, to concede.
octuple, *adj.*, eightfold, octuple.
octupler, *v a*, (l u) to increase eightfold.
oculaire, *adj*, ocular. *Témoin —;* eye-witness. *Verre —*, eye-glass.
oculaire, *n.m.*, (opt) eye-glass, eye-piece, eye-end.
oculairement (-lèr-mān), *adv.*, ocularly.
oculiste, *n.m*, oculist
odalisque, *n f.*, odalisk, odalisque.
ode, *n f.*, ode.
odelette, *n f*, (poet) odelet
odéon *or* **odéum,** *n m.*, Odeon (name of a theatre in Paris)
odeur, *n.f*, odor, smell, scent, fragrancy, perfume. *N'être pas en — de sainteté auprès de quelqu'un;* not to be in the good graces of any one. *En — de sainteté;* in the Lord; in favor.
odieusement (-eûz-mān), *adv.*, odiously, hatefully.
odieu-x, -se, *adj*, odious, hateful, loathsome, invidious. *Se rendre —*, to make one's self odious.
odieux, *n m.*, odium, hatefulness, invidiousness. *L'— de la chose;* the hateful part of the business.
odomètre, *n.m.*, odometer, pedometer. *V.* **pédomètre.**
odontalgie, *n f.*, odontalgia, toothache, odontalgy.
odontalgique, *n m* and *adj*, odontalgic.
odontoïde, *adj.*, (anat.) odontoid.
odontologie, *n f.*, (anat) odontology.
odorant, -e, *adj.*, odoriferous, fragrant, sweet-smelling.
odorat, *n.m.*, smell; smelling; sense of smell.
odoriférant, -e, *adj*, odoriferous, fragrant, sweet-scented *or* smelling.
odyssée, *n f.*, Odyssey.
œcuménicité, *n f*, œcumenicity.
œcuménique, *adj*, œcumenical
œcuméniquement, *adv.*, œcumenically.
œdémateu-x, -se, *adj.*, œdematous.
œdème, *n.m.*, (med.) œdema.
œdipe, *n.m.*, riddle-solver
œgagre (égagr), *n.m.*, wild goat.
***œil** (eu-ye), *n.m.*, (*yeux*) eye, look; bud; luster, gloss; (bot) ox-eye, daisy; hole (in bread, cheese); (print.) face; bubble (of soup); luster (of precious stones); eye (of a needle). *Clin d'—;* twinkle. *En un clin d'—;* in the twinkling of an eye. *Un beau coup d'—*, a fine prospect *or* view *or* spectacle. *Le premier coup d'—*, the first glance *or* sight of. *D'un coup d'—;* at a glance. *Avoir mal aux yeux;* to have sore eyes. *Regarder quelqu'un du coin de l'—.*

to glance at, to ogle, to leer *Regarder quelqu'un entre les deux yeux;* to look any one full in the face. *Entre quatre yeux,* in private, between ourselves. *Ouvrir de grands yeux,* to stare, to stare with one's eyes wide open. *Avoir l'— à quelque chose;* to have an eye upon anything, to mind, to attend to *Avoir l'— sur;* to watch any one, to see to anything *Suivre de l'—;* to follow with the eye, to watch. *Le soleil me donne dans les yeux;* the sun dazzles my eyes *La lumière me tire les yeux;* the light hurts my eyes *Cela lui blesse les yeux;* that is an eyesore to him. *A vue d'—,* visibly. *Donner dans l'— à quelqu'un,* to take any one's fancy *Avoir le compas dans l'—,* to have a good eye for distances *Avoir le coup d'—,* to have a carpenter's eye. *Faire les yeux doux,* to look lovingly (at), to cast loving glances (at). *Dévorer quelqu'un des yeux,* to look any one through and through *S'en battre l'—,* not to care a rap about *Couver des yeux,* to look lovingly (on) *Dévorer une chose des yeux,* to look upon a thing with greedy eyes. *Cela saute aux yeux,* it is obvious; it is as clear as noonday. *Avoir un bandeau sur les yeux;* to be blindfolded *Pour vos beaux yeux;* for your pretty face *or* for nothing. *Je lui en pocherai l'—;* I gave him a black eye *Il a de bons yeux;* he is sharp-sighted *Il n'a des yeux que pour elle;* he sees nothing but her. *Fermer les yeux sur quelque chose,* to connive at, to wink at anything. *Se mettre le doigt dans l'—,* to delude *or* flatter one's self. *N'avoir pas froid aux yeux;* not to funk, not to stick at trifles, not to be afraid of one's shadow. *Mais! votre chapeau vous crève les yeux,* why, your hat is staring you in the face. *Avoir les yeux battus,* to have a tired look about the eyes *Avoir les yeux cernés;* to have dark circles round the eyes. *Des yeux à fleur de tête,* goggle-eyes *Voir de bon —,* to look favorably (on) *Voir de mauvais —;* to look unfavorably (on)

œil-de-bœuf, *n m* , (—s—) bull's eye ; round or oval window , ⊙a waiting-room in the royal palace at Versailles.

œil-de-chat, *n m* , (—s—) (min) cat's-eye.

œil-de-perdrix, *n.m* , (*yeux*—) soft corn (on the foot).

œil-de-serpent, *n.m* , (—s—) (min.) serpentine-stone.

œil-d'or, *n m* , (—s—) (ich.) gold-finny.

***œillade,** *n f.*, glance, ogle, sheep's eye. *Jeter des —s;* to cast glances (at), to ogle

œillère, *adj f* , of the eye. *Dent —;* canine tooth.

***œillère,** *n f.*, eye-flap, blinker (of a horse) , canine tooth.

***œillet,** *n m.*, (bot) carnation, pink , (nav) eye ; eyelet ; eyelet-hole — *de poète,* sweet william.

***œilleton,** *n m.*, (hort.) offset ; layer.

***œillette,** *n f* , field-poppy.

œnanthe, *n f.*, (bot) watery drop-wort.

œnologie, *n.f.*, wine-making.

œnomancie, *n f.*, (antiq) œnomancy (divination by wine).

œnomètre, *n m.*, œnometer (to ascertain the strength of wine).

œnophile, *n.m.*, œnophilist. *Société —,* wine company.

œnophore, *n.m* , (antiq) wine vessel, goblet.

œsophage, *n m.*, œsophagus, gullet

œsophagien, -ne (-in, -è-n), *adj.*, pertaining to the œsophagus.

œstre, *n.m* , (ent.) œstrus, gad-fly.

œuf (œuf), *n m.*, (*œufs*) (eû) egg. *pl* , roe (of a fish). —*s pochés,* poached eggs. —*s à la coque,* boiled eggs. —*s brouillés,* buttered eggs — *couvi;* addled egg. — *frais;* new-laid egg. —*s sur le plat,* —*s au miroir,* fried eggs. *Plein comme un —;* as full as an egg *Il tondrait sur un —,* he would skin a flint. *Mettre tous ses —s dans un panier;* to risk all in one enterprise. *Donner un — pour avoir un bœuf,* to give a sprat to catch a herring. *Faire d'un — un bœuf;* to make mountains out of mole-hills.

œuvé, -e, *adj.*, hard-roed (of fish).

œuvre, *n f* , work, piece of work ; works (of an author), production, performance , deed, act; bezel, setting (of a stone) , church-wardens' pew; fabric (fund appropriated for the repairs of a church). — *de piété,* — *de charité* , act of piety, of charity. —*s pies;* pious works. *Une — de génie;* a work of genius. *La fin couronne l'—;* all 's well that ends well. *A l'— on connaît l'ouvrier,* the workman is known by his work. *A bon jour, bonne —* the better the day, the better the deed *Maître des hautes —s;* hangman. *Maître des basses —s,* nightman *Mettre en —;* to make use of, to work up, to bring to bear , to set (jewelry) *Mettre tout en —;* to leave no stone unturned. —*s inédites;* unpublished works. —*s posthumes,* posthumous works. —*s mêlées;* miscellaneous works, miscellanea.

œuvre, *n m* , work ; (arch.) clear ; works of musicians and engravers ; performance ; (metal.) argentiferous lead. *Gros —;* outer wall. *Travailler au grand —* , to seek the philosopher's stone. *Dans —;* (arch) apart, inside ; clear, in the clear *Hors d'—*, (arch.) from out to out. *Sous —* , (mas.) underpinning. *A pied d'—;* at hand, in the neighborhood, near.

œuvrer, *v.n.*, to work.

offensant, -e, *adj.*, offensive, obnoxious, abusive

offense, *n f.*, offense, affront, insult, injury, wrong, (jur.) contempt, transgression, trespass. *Demander reparation d'une —,* to demand satisfaction for an offense. *Pardonner les —s;* to forgive offenses. *Expier une —,* to atone for an offense.

offensé, *n m* , offended party

offenser, *v a.*, to offend, to give offense ; to hurt, to injure, to insult, to abuse, to shock ; to be offensive to, to offend against. *Le coup lui a offensé le cerveau;* the blow hurt his brain. —*la délicatesse* , to offend against delicacy.

s'offenser, *v.r.*, to be offended, to take exception (to), to take offense (at).

offenseur, *n m* , offender.

offensi-f, -ve, *adj* , offensive (attack).

offensive, *n.f.*, offensive.

offensivement (-siv-mân), *adv.*, offensively.

offerte, *n.f.*, *or* **offertoire,** *n.m.*, (c.rel.) offertory.

office, *n.m.*, office ; duty ; employment, functions ; service, turn ; worship *D'—*; officially, ex-officio. *Avocat nommé d'—* , counsel appointed by the judge *Faire quelque chose d'—*; to do a thing of one's own accord. *C'est un — d'ami que vous lui avez rendu,* it is a friendly turn you have done him. *Rendre un mauvais — à quelqu'un,* to do any one an ill-turn. *L'— divin;* divine service, church-time. *Livre d'—*; prayer-book. *Exercer un —* ; to hold an office. *Le saint—* , the holy-office, the Inquisition.

office, *n f.*, servants' hall, pantry, larder, steward's room. *pl.* dependencies of the kitchen.

official, *n m* , (ecc) official.

officialité, *n f* , officiality.

officiant, *n.* and *adj m.*, officiating priest, officiating clergyman , officiating.

officiante, *n f.*, officiating nun.

officiel, -le, *adj.*, official.

officiellement (-èl-mân), *adv.*, officially.

officier, *v n* , to officiate ; to play one's part, to do one's duty at table, to eat heartily

officier, *n.m.*, officer , butler, steward. — *de marine,* naval officer. — *général ;* general officer, (nav.) flag-officer. — *d'état-major* , staff-officer.

— *supérieur*, field-officer. — *de compagnie*, regimental officer. — *de justice*, law-officer — *de port*; harbor-master — *de santé*, medical officer; surgeon. *Sous-—*, non-commissioned officer —*s de la bouche*, king's cooks —*s du gobelet*, king's butlers.

officieusement (-eûz-măn), *adv.*, officiously, obligingly.

officieuseté, *n f*, officiousness.

officieu-x, -se, *n.* and *adj*, busy-body; officious, obliging.

officinal, -e, *adj*, (pharm) officinal.

officine, *n f.*, an apothecary's laboratory.

offrande, *n f*, offering, present.

offrant, *adj m*, bidding *Au plus — et dernier enchérisseur*, to the highest and last bidder.

offrant, *n m.* bidder

offre, *n f*, offer, tender, proposal

offrir (offrant, offert), *v a*, to offer, to propose, to tender; to present, to afford, to give, to yield, to bid. — *un présent*, to offer a present.

s'offrir, *v r*, to offer, to propose one's self, to offer. *Si l'occasion s offre*, if occasion offers

offuscation, *n f*, (astron) obfuscation (of the sun's rays).

offusquer, *v a*, to obscure, to darken, to eclipse, to cloud, to dazzle, to blind, to offend *Le soleil m'offusque les yeux*, the sun dazzles my eyes *Cet artiste a un rival qui l'offusque*, that artist has a rival who stands in his light

s'offusquer, *v r.*, to become darkened, (fig) to take offense.

ogival, -e, *adj*, (arch.) pointed.

ogive, *n.f*, ogive, pointed arch *En —*, ogival, pointed

***ognon**, *n m.* *V.* **oignon**

***ognonnet**, *n m* *V.* **oignonnet**

***ognonnière**, *n.f.* *V* **oignonnière.**

ogre, *n m.*, ogre *Il mange comme un —*, he eats like a wolf.

ogresse, *n f*, ogress.

oh! *int.*, O! ho!

oïdium, *n.m*, (*n p*) (agri.) oïdium, vine-mildew.

oie, *n f*, (ornith) goose; simpleton, ninny. *Plume d'—*; goose-quill. — *de mer*, merganser. *Contes de ma mère l'—*, tales of Mother Goose, fairy tales. *Jeu de l'—*; game of goose. *Patte d'—*; goose-foot, (fig.) crow's foot, cross- (of roads)

***oignon**, *n m*, onion; bulb, bulbous root, bunion, turnip (watch) *Regretter les —s d'Egypte*; to sigh for or hanker after the flesh-pots of Egypt. *Chapelet d'—s*, ropeway of onions *Un — de tulipe*, a tulip bulb *Être en rang d'—*; to be all in a row, in a file. *Se mettre en rang d'—*, to take one's place in a row.

***oignonet**, *n m.*, ognonet (summer pear).

***oignonière**, *n f*, onion-bed.

oil, *adv*, (old French) yes *Langue d'—*; language spoken north of the Loire

⊙***oille** (o-ye), *n.f*, (cook) olio

oindre (oignant, oint), *v a.*, to anoint. *Oignez vilain, il vous poindra, Poignez vilain, il vous oindra* (a e if not oppressed, the churls will become oppressors).

oing (oin), *n m*, hog's-grease, cart-grease. *Vieux —*; cart-grease, axle-grease.

oint, *n.m.*, anointed. *L'— du Seigneur*; the Lord's anointed

oiseau, *n m.*, bird; creature (pers); (mas) fellow, chap, bird, fish, hod — *de proie*; bird of prey *Tirer aux —x*, to go out fowling. — *moqueur*; mocking-bird *Chasse aux —x*, bird-shooting *Plan à vue d'—*, bird's-eye view. *Il est comme l'— sur la branche*, he is unsettled; he is always on the move *La belle cage ne nourrit pas l'—*; a fine cage does not fill a bird's belly. *Petit à petit l'— fait son nid*, little strokes fell great oaks. *Il a battu les buissons, un autre a pris l'—*, he did the work, another stole the profits *A tout — son nid est beau*, home is home, be it ever so homely *A vol d'—*, as the crow flies, in a straight line — *mouche*, (—a —*s*) humming-bird — *trompette*, (ornith) trumpeter. —*x de passage*, birds of passage —*x de basse-cour*, fowls, poultry —*x voyageurs*; migratory birds

oiseler (oa-zlé), *v a*, (hawking) to train a bird.

oiseler, *v n*, to catch birds.

oiselet, *n m*, little bird

oiseleur (oa-zleur), *n m*, bird-catcher.

oiseller, *n m*, bird-seller, dealer in birds

oisellerie (oa-zèl-ri), *n f*, bird-catching, bird-trade

oiseu-x, -se, *adj*, indolent, idle, useless, trifling *Mener une vie —se*, to live in idleness. *Paroles —ses*, idle words

oisi-f, -ve, *adj*, idle, unoccupied, uninvested, lying dead (of money).

oisif, *n m*, idler

***oisillon**, *n m*, young bird, fledgling

oisivement (oa-ziv-măn), *adv*, idly.

oisiveté (oa-ziv-té), *n f*, idleness, indolence, ease, sloth *Croupir dans l'—*, to be steeped, or to wallow, in indolence

oison, *n m*, gosling, ninny, simpleton

oléagineu-x, -se, *adj*, oleaginous, oily.

oléandre, *n m*, (bot) oleander, rose-bay.

oléifère, *adj*, oil-bearing, oleiferous

oléine, *n f*, (chem) oleine

oléique, *adj.* (chem) oleic.

oléracé, -e, *adj*, oleraceous.

olfacti-f, -ve, *adj*, olfactory

oliban, *n m*, (pharm) olibanum.

olibrius (-ûs) *n m*, conceited, obtrusive person.

oliette, *n f.* *V* **œillette.**

oligarchie, *n f.*, oligarchy

oligarchique, *adj*, oligarchical.

oligarque, *n m*, partisan of an oligarchy.

oligiste, *adj*, (min) oligist.

olim, *n m*, (—) statute-book.

olinde, *n f*, sword-blade.

olivaie, *n f*, olive-grove.

olivaire, *adj*, olivary

olivaison, *n f*, olive season, crop of olives.

olivâtre, *adj*, olivaceous, olive-green

olive *n.f*, (bot) olive, (arch) olive-moldings *Branche, rameau, d'—*, olive branch.

olivète, *n f* (bot). *V* **œillette**

olivettes, *n f pl*, sort of dance after the olives are gathered.

olivier, *n m.*, olive-tree, olive, olive wood

ollaire, *adj f.*, soft (of stones easy to cut) *Pierre —*; potstone

olla podrida, *n f.*, (—) olio; olla podrida, hotch-potch.

ollure, *n f*, tanner's leather apron.

olographe, *adj*, holographic, holographical. *Testament —*; will written in the testator's own hand. *V* **holographe**

olographe, *n m*, holograph.

olonier, *n m.*, (bot.) strawberry-tree, cane-apple

olympe, *n m*, Olympus

olympiade, *n f*, Olympiad

olympien (-pi-in), **-ne** (-pi-è-n), *adj*, Olympian.

olympique, *adj*, Olympic.

ombelle, *n f*, (bot) umbel, cluster of blossoms.

ombellé, -e (on-bèl-lé), *adj.*, (bot) umbellar, umbellated, umbellate

ombellifère (-bèl-li-), *n f* and *adj*, (bot.) umbelliferous plant, umbelliferous

ombellule (on-bèl-lul), *n f.*, (bot) umbellet, umbellule

ombilic, *n m*, (anat) umbilic, umbilicus, navel, (bot) hilum, umbilicus.

ombilical, -e, *adj*, umbilic, umbilical *Cordon* —, umbilical cord, navel.
ombiliqué, -e, *adj*, (bot) umbilicate, umbilicated
ombrage, *n.m*, shade, umbrage, suspicion, distrust *Faire* —, to overshadow *Les —s verts*, shade of green foliage *Donner de l'— à;* to give umbrage to *Tout lui porte* —, he takes umbrage at everything.
ombrager, *v a.*, to shade, to cover, to hide, to conceal.
ombrageu-x, **-se**, *adj*, skittish (of horses), suspicious, distrustful.
ombre, *n f.*, shade; shadow, spirit; background, gloom, pretense *S'endormir à l'— d'un arbre*, to sleep under the shade of a tree. *Se mettre à l'—*, to get into the shade. *L'— suit le corps*, the shadow follows the body *Couvrir d'—*; to shade *Les —s de la nuit;* the shades of night *Avoir peur de son* —, to be afraid of one's own shadow *Faire — à quelqu'un*, to eclipse any one, to throw any one into the shade, to give umbrage to any one *Mettre à l'—*; to put into the shade, to shade, (pop) to give his quietus to any one *—s chinoises*, dissolving views. *Couvert d'—*, shady.
ombre, *n m*, (ich) umbra, ombre (card game). *— de rivière;* red charr, grayling. *terre d'*ombre, *n f.*, black-ochre, umber.
ombré, -e, *part.*, tinted, shaded.
ombrelle, *n f*, parasol
ombrer, *v.a*, (drawing, paint.) to tint, to shade
ombreu-x, **-se**, *adj.*, shady, cool
ombromètre, *n.m*, ombrometer, rain-gauge
oméga, *n m*, omega.
omelette (o-mlet), *n f*, omelet.
omettre, *v a.*, to omit, to leave out, to pass over, to leave undone.
omission, *n f.*, omission *Sauf erreur ou* —, errors excepted.
omnibus, *n.m*, omnibus, (pers) general servant, maid of all work.
omnipotence, *n.f*, omnipotence.
omnipotent, *adj*, omnipotent
omniprésence, *n f*, omnipresence, ubiquity
omniprésent, -e, *adj*, ubiquitous, omnipresent
omniscience, *n.f*, omniscience
omnium (-om), *n m*, (fin) omnium; (turf) consolation stakes.
omnivore, *adj.*, omnivorous.
omoplate, *n.f.*, omoplate, scapula, shoulder-blade.
omphalode, *n m*, (bot) omphalode.
on, *pron.*, one, they, we, you, people, men, it, somebody. *— croirait;* one would think. *— dit;* they say; it is said. *— s'imagine;* people think. *— croit*, it is thought. *— me l'a dit*, I was told so *Que dira-t-on?* what will people say? *Se moquer du qu'en dira-t-on*, not to care what people say. *Croire sur un — dit, sur des — dit*, to believe upon hearsay *Si l'on me croit;* if I am believed.
onagre, *n.m.*, (mam., antiq.) onager; (bot) œnothera
onanisme, *n m.*, onanism.
⊙**onc**, **onques**, *adv*, never
once, *n.f.*, (weight) ounce; (mam.) ounce.
oncial, *n.m.*, (l.u.). *V.* **onciale**
onciale, *n.* and *adj f.*, uncial.
oncle, *n m*, uncle, (pop.) money-lender, usurer. *— à la mode de Bretagne;* father *or* mother's cousin german
onction, *n f.*, unction; anointing, grace, impressiveness *L'extrême* —, (c rel) extreme unction, last sacrament
onctueusement (-eûz-mān), *adv.*, impressively, unctuously.
onctueu-x, **-se**, *adj*, unctuous, oily, impressive, moving *Une terre —se*, fat earth *Un sermon* —, an impressive *or* moving sermon
onctuosité, *n f*, unctuousness, oiliness.
onde, *n f.*, wave, billow, surge; watering *L'— amère*, the briny main. *Passer l'— noire*, to cross the Stygian lake. *Les —s d'un bois veiné*, the waves of a piece of veined wood
ondé, -e, *adj*, undulated, watered, curled, grained.
ondée, *n f.*, shower. *Une forte* —; a sharp, tremendous shower, a downpour.
ondin, *n.m*, -e, *n f*, water-sprite, Undine.
ondoiement (-doa-mān), *n m*, undulation, swaying motion, private baptism.
ondoyant, -e, *adj*, undulating, waving, flowing *Fumée —e;* waving smoke. *Vagues —es;* waving, surging, swaying billows.
ondoyer, *v.n*, to undulate, to rise in billows, to wave, to surge
ondoyer, *v.a.*, to baptize privately.
ondulant, *adj*, undulating, waving, flowing.
ondulation, *n f*, undulation, waving.
ondulatoire, *adj*, undulatory.
ondulé, *adj.*, undulate, undulated.
onduler, *v.n.*, to undulate, to wave, to curl.
onduleu-x, **-se**, *adj*, undulating, flowing, waving.
onéraire, *adj*, (jur) acting, accountable.
onéreu-x, **-se**, *adj.*, burdensome, onerous, heavy
ongle, *n m*, nail (of fingers, claws); claw; hoof. *Couper, ronger, ses —s;* to cut, to gnaw, one's nails. *Coup d'—s;* scratch. *Jusqu'au bout des —s*, to one's fingers' ends *or* tips; every inch. *Rogner les —s à quelqu'un*, to clip any one's wings. *Sur l'—*, perfectly. *Avoir bec et —s*, to be armed; to defend one's self tooth and nail.
onglée, *n f*, numbness of the fingers (from cold).
onglet, *n m*, finger-case, (bot.) aiglet; (engr.) graver, (print) single leaf cancel. *Assemblage à —*, miter (joinery).
onglette, *n f*, (engr) flat graver.
onglon, *n m*, hoof (of ruminants); nail (of tortoises)
onguent (on-gan), *n m.*, ointment, salve. *Dans les petites boîtes, les bons —s;* small parcels hold fine wares
onguiculé, -e (-gu-i-), *adj.*, unguiculate, unguiculated
onguiforme (-gu-i-) *adj*, unguiform.
onglé, -e, *adj*, hoofed, ungulate.
onirocritie (-cri-ci) *or* **onirocritique**, *n.f.*, interpretation of dreams, oneiroscopy.
onïromance *or* **onïromancie**, *n.f.*, oneiromancy.
onocrotale, *n m.*, (orni.) pelican.
onomatopée, *n.f.*, (gram) onomatopœia.
ontologie, *n f.*, ontology.
ontologique, *adj.*, ontological.
ontologiste, *n.m.*, ontologist
onyx (o-niks), *n m.* and *adj.*, onyx.
onzaine, *n f*, about eleven, eleven or so, an eleven (at cricket)
onze, *n.m* and *adj*, eleven, eleventh. [*Onze, onzième, onzaine*, do not admit of being preceded by *l'*, say, therefore, *le onze, du onze, au onzième, la onzaine*]. *Le — du mois;* the eleventh of the month.
onzième, *n.m.* and *adj*, eleventh.
onzième, *n f*, (mus) eleventh
onzièmement (on-ziem-mān), *adv.*, eleventhly, in the eleventh place.
oolithe, *n.m*, oolite
oolithique, *adj.*, oolitic.
opacité, *n f*, opaqueness, opacity, darkness.
opale, *n f*, opal.
opalescence, *n.f*, opalescence.

opalin, -e, *adj.*, opaline
s'opaliser, *v.r*, to opalize, to become opalized.
opaque, *adj.*, opaque.
opéra, *n.m*, opera, opera-house. *C'est un vrai* —; it is a perfect imbroglio.
opérant, -e, *adj*, operating.
opérat-eur, *n.m*, **-rice**, *n f*, operator, mountebank, quack.
opérati-f, -ve, operative
opération, *n f*, operation, working, performance; (fin.) transaction. *Subir une* —, to undergo an operation. *Terminer une* —, to close a transaction.
opératoire, *adj*, operative *Médecine* —; surgery.
operculaire, *adj*, (bot) operculate, operculated.
opercule, *n m*, operculum, cover
operculé, -e, *adj*, opercular, operculated
opérer, *v.a*, to operate, to effect, to bring about, to perform, to work, to act; to manage, to contrive *Se faire* —; to undergo an operation
opérer, *v.n*, to work, to operate
s'opérer, *v.r*, to take place, to come about, to be brought about.
opérette, *n f*, operetta.
opes, *n m. pl*, (arch.) opes; (mas.) scaffold-holes, putlog holes
ophicléide, *n m*, ophicleide.
ophidien, -ne (-di-in, -è-n), *adj*, ophidian.
ophidiens (-di-in), *n m. pl*, ophidians.
ophioglosse, *n m*, (bot) ophioglossum *V.* **langue-de-serpent.**
ophiologie, *n f.*, ophiology
ophiologiste, *n m*, ophiologist
ophite, *n m.*, (min) ophite
ophtalmie, *n f.*, ophthalmia, ophthalmy.
ophtalmique, *adj*, ophthalmic
ophtalmographie, *n f*, ophthalmography
ophtalmologie, *n f.*, ophthalmology.
ophtalmoscope, *n m*, ophthalmoscope
opiacé, -e, *adj.*, (med) containing opium.
opiat, *n.m*, opiate.
opilati-f, -ve, *adj*, (med) obstruent.
opilation, *n f*, (med.) obstruction.
opiler, *v.a*, (med) to obstruct
opimes, *adj.f.pl*, opima. *Dépouilles* —, opima spolia.
opinant, *n m.*, speaker, adviser, voter. *adj*, speaking, advising
opiner, *v n*, to opine, to speak, to give one's opinion, to be of opinion, to advise, to conclude *Les juges opinèrent à la mort;* the judges decided for death. — *du bonnet;* to vote blindly, to concur entirely, to nod assent.
opineur, *n.m.*, opiner.
opiniâtre, *adj*, stubborn, obstinate, headstrong, self-willed. *Le combat fut* —; the fight was a stubborn one. *Un mal* —; an obstinate, unyielding disease
opiniâtre, *n.m f*, stubborn person. *Je hais les* —*s*, I hate stubborn people.
opiniâtrément, *adv.*, obstinately, stubbornly.
⊙opiniâtrer, *v.a.*, to contradict, to tease; to maintain a thing obstinately, to render obstinate
s'opiniâtrer, *v.r.*, to be obstinate; to insist upon doing. *Ils s'y sont opiniâtrés;* they obstinately persisted in it.
opiniâtreté, *n f*, obstinacy, stubbornness, self-will. *Il eut son entreprise avec* —, he pursues his scheme with pertinacity.
opinion, *n f*, opinion, vote, public opinion *Chacun motiva son* —, every one gave his reasons for his opinion *Les* —*s sont partagées;* opinions are divided. *Résumer les* —*s;* to sum up the opinions *Aller aux* —*s;* to put it to the vote *Recueillir les* —*s*, to collect the votes. *C'est une affaire d'*—; it is a mere matter of opinion. *Il a bonne* — *de lui-même;* he has a great opinion of himself.
opisthodome, *n.m*, (antiq.) opisthodome.
opisthographe, *adj*, (paleography) written on both sides
opium (o-piom), *n m*, opium.
opobalsamum (-sa-mom), *n m.*, (pharm) opobalsam, balm of Gilead.
opodeldoch, *n m.*, opodeldoc.
opossum (-som), *n.m*, (mam.) opossum.
opportun, -e, *adj*, opportune, convenient, seasonable, timely, well-timed, expedient
opportunément, *adv.*, opportunely, seasonably.
opportunité, *n f*, opportuneness, seasonableness, expediency, opportunity
opposable, *adj*, opposable.
opposant, -e, *n* and *adj*, opponent, adversary, opposing, opposite, adverse
opposé, -e, *adj*, opposite, contrary; facing, disinclined. *Deux armées* —*es l'une à l'autre;* two armies opposed one to the other.
opposé, *n m*, opposite, reverse, contrary. *Il est tout l'*— *de son père;* he is quite the opposite of his father
opposer, *v.a*, to oppose, to put in opposition, (jur) to place opposite, to compare, to plead, to urge — *la force à la force*, to oppose force to force
s'opposer, *v r*, to be opposed, to set one's self against, to resist, to stem, to object, to combat, to stand in the way (of). *S'*— *à quelque chose* to be opposed to anything. *Vous vous y opposez;* you stand in the way.
opposite, *n m*, (l u.) opposite, contrary, reverse. *C'est tout l'*— *de l'autre*, it is quite the reverse of the other *A l'*—; over, against, opposite. *A l'*— *du camp;* opposite the camp.
opposition, *n f*, opposition, resistance, contrast, contradistinction, (jur) attachment. *Former* — *à la publication des bans;* to forbid the bans *Le parti de l'*—, the opposition (party) — *d'humeur*, difference of temper
oppresser, *v a*, to oppress, to depress, to deject. *L'excès de nourriture oppresse l'estomac;* excess of food oppresses the stomach. *Le chagrin l'oppresse*, grief depresses him.
oppresseur, *n m.*, oppressor. *adj m.*, oppressive.
oppressi-f, -ve, *adj*, oppressive.
oppression, *n f*, oppression.
oppressivement (-siv-mān), *adv.*, oppressively
opprimant, -e, *adj.*, oppressing.
opprimé, -e, *part.*, oppressed.
opprimer, *v a*, to oppress, to overwhelm, to crush. *Malheur à ceux qui oppriment!* woe to the oppressors!
opprobre, *n.m.*, opprobrium, shame, disgrace, reproach. *Être l'*— *de sa famille;* to be the disgrace of one's family.
optati-f, -ve, *adj.*, optative.
optatif, *n.m.*, (gram) optative.
opter, *v.n.*, to choose, to declare *Il faut qu'il opte entre ces deux emplois;* he must choose between (for *or* against) those two occupations.
opticien (-si-in), *n.m*, optician
optimé (-mé), *adv.*, bravo, capital, very well, perfectly well
optimisme, *n m.*, optimism.
optimiste, *n.m f* and *adj.*, optimist, of optimists.
option, *n f.*, option, choice. *Avoir l'*—; to have the choice. *Je vous en laisse l'*—; I leave you the choice
optique, *adj*, optic, optical *Le nerf* —; the optic nerve. *Illusion* —, optical illusion.
optique, *n.f.*, optics; perspective *Les illusions de l'*—, the deceptions of optics. *L'*— *du théâtre;* stage illusion.
opulemment (-la-mān), *adv.*, opulently.
opulence, *n.f.*, opulence, wealth, affluence,

riches. *Nager dans l'—*, to be possessed of great wealth, to be rolling in money.

opulent, -e, *adj.*, opulent, wealthy, affluent.

opuntia (o-pon-sia), *n f.*, (bot.) opuntia, prickly pear.

opuscule, *n m.*, opuscule, pamphlet, tract.

or, *n.m.*, gold; (her.) or — *affiné*, refined gold. — *moulu*; ormolu. *Paillettes d'—*, gold spangles. *Vaisselle d'—*, gold plate. — *monnayé*, gold specie — *vierge*, native gold. *Acheter quelque chose au poids de l'—*; to pay very dear for anything. *Etre tout cousu d'—*, to be rolling in riches. *C'est de l'— en barre*; it is as good as ready money *Il dit* or *parle d'—*, he talks admirably *Promettre des monts d'—*, to promise all manner of things *Tout ce qui reluit n'est pas —*, all is not gold that glitters. *Le nombre d'—*, (astron.) the golden number *L'âge d'—*, the golden age. *Des jours filés d'— et de soie*, happy days, halcyon days.

or, *conj*, but, now, well; pray. — *sus, commençons*; now, let us begin. — *çà*; now, well now.

oracle, *n m*, oracle. *En —*; like an oracle.

orage, *n m*, storm, tempest, thunderstorm, (fig.) tumult, disorder, calamity *Nous aurons de l'—*, we shall have a storm, *or* a thunderstorm. *Un — mêlé d'éclairs et de tonnerre*, a storm with thunder and lightning. *Chercher un abri contre l'—*, to seek shelter from the storm. *Le temps est à l'—*; the weather is stormy *or* thundery *Laisser passer l'—*, to let the storm blow over. *Les —s des passions*, the tempests of the passions.

orageusement, *adv.*, tempestuously, turbulently, boisterously.

orageu-x, -se, *adj.*, stormy, tempestuous, thundery, agitated, restless. *Une mer —se*, a tempestuous sea. *Saison —se*; stormy season. *Mener une vie —se*; to lead an agitated life.

oraison, *n f.*, speech; oration, orison, prayer. *Une — funèbre*; a funeral oration. *Faire une —*; to say a prayer. *L'— dominicale*; the Lord's prayer.

oral, *n.m.*, vail (used by the pope, and formerly by women)

oral, -e, *adj*, oral, verbal, viva voce.

oralement (-al-mān), *adv*, orally; verbally

orange, *n f*, orange. — *douce*, sweet orange. *Ecorce d'—*; orange-peel. *Rouelle d'—*; slice of orange. *Fleur d'—*, orange flower.

orangé, -e, *adj*, orange-colored.

orangé, *n.m*, orange-color.

orangeade (-jad), *n.f.*, orangeade

orangeat (-ja), *n m*, candied orange-peel.

oranger, *n m*, orange-tree, orange-man.

orangère, *n f*, orange-woman.

orangerie (o-ranj-rī), *n.f.*, orange-house, orange-grove, orangery.

orangiste, *n m*, orange-grower; orange-man.

orang-outang, *n.m.*, orang-outang.

orateur, *n.m*, orator, speaker, spokesman. — *éloquent, véhément*; eloquent, vehement, orator.

oratoire, *adj.*, oratorial, oratorical. *Débit —*; oratorical delivery. *Art —*; oratory, art of public speaking.

oratoire, *n.m.*, private chapel; oratory; Oratory (religious order).

oratoirement (-toẽr-mān), *adv*, oratorically

oratorien (-in), *n.m*, Oratorian

oratorio, *n.m.*, (mus.) oratorio.

orbe, *n.m.*, (astron.) orbit; orb. *pl*, folds, coils (of a serpent), (ich.) orbis, orb-fish.

orbe, *adj*, (surg) contusing (of blows).

orbiculaire, *adj.*, orbicular

orbiculairement (-lèr-mān), *adv.*, orbicularly

orbiculé, -e, *adj*, (bot.) orbicular, orbiculate, orbiculated.

orbitaire, *adj.*, (anat.) orbital.

orbite, *n.f.*, (astron.) orbit, (anat.) orbit, socket. *L'— de l'œil*; the socket of the eye.

orcanète, *n f*, (bot.) orchanet, alkanet, dyer's-bugloss, dyer's-gromwell.

orchestral (-kes-), *adj.*, orchestral.

orchestration (-kès-), *n f.*, (mus) scoring.

orchestre (-kès-) *n.m.*, orchestra, band.

orchestrer (-kès-), *v.a.*, (mus.) to score.

orchidées *or* **orchide** *or* **orchis** (-ki-), *n.f.pl.*, (bot) orchidaceæ, (bot.) orchid, orchis, fool-stone, bee-flower, gnat-flower.

ordalie, *n f*, ordeal (old form of trial).

ordinaire, *adj*, ordinary, common, usual, customary. *Le cours — de la nature*; the usual course of nature. *Le train — de la vie*; the ordinary course of life.

ordinaire, *n.m.*, ordinary; ordinary practice; daily fare; (milit.) mess, table, ordinary allowance (of wine). *pl.*, menses. *C'est un homme au-dessus de l'—*; he is above the common run. *A l'—*; as usual. *D'—, pour l'—*, usually, ordinarily.

ordinairement (-nèr-mān), *adv.*, ordinarily, usually, commonly.

ordinal, *adj.m.*, ordinal.

ordinand, *n.m.*, candidate for ordination.

ordinant, *n m*, ordaining bishop.

ordination, *n f.*, ordination.

ordo, *n.m*, (—) ordo, church-service book; (book regulating the order of the daily service in the church).

ordon, *n m.*, timber-frame.

ordonnance, *n.f.*, order, ordering, ordonnance, ordinance, disposition, arrangement, regulation, (milit) orderly; (med.) prescription. *Habits d'—*, regimentals. *Officier d'—*; orderly officer. *Par — de médecin*, acting on a doctor's orders, by order.

ordonnancement, *n.m*, written order of payment.

ordonnancer, *v a*, (fin) to order the payment of, to pass (in writing); to prescribe, to ordain, to charter.

ordonnateur, *n.m.*, ordainer; orderer.

ordonnat-eur, -rice, *adj.*, ordaining; ordering. *n.m.f.*, orderer, ordainer.

ordonné, -e, *part.*, ordered, prescribed; ordained. *Charité bien —e commence par soi-même*; charity begins at home.

ordonnée, *n f.*, (geom.) ordinate.

ordonner, *v.a.*, to ordain, to order, to regulate; to direct, to command, to enjoin, (med.) to prescribe; to decree; to confer holy orders. *Il est plus aisé d'— que d'exécuter*, ordering and carrying out are two different things. *Mon devoir me l'ordonne*, my duty commands me to do it, enjoins it (upon me) *Le médecin a ordonné la saignée*, the physician has prescribed bleeding.

ordre, *n.m.*, order, word, command, mandate, warrant, management, class, tribe. *pl.*, holy orders. *Maintenir l'—*; to maintain order, peace. *Traiter les choses par —*; to treat things in their order. *Marcher en — de bataille*; to march in battle array. *Il est le premier créancier en —*; he stands first on the list of creditors *Cet homme n'a pas d'—*; that man has no system. *Cela n'est pas dans l'—*, that is not in order, not right. *Mot d'—*; watchword, password. *L'ancien — de choses*, the old order of things. *J'y mettrai —*, I shall see to it. *Un esprit du premier —*, an intellect of the highest order *Du premier —*, of the highest order *Donner ses —s*; to give one's orders. *Un — par écrit*; a written order. *D'— et pour compte de* (com.) by order and on account of *Un billet à —*; a bill to order. *De quel — faites-vous cela?* by whose order do you do that? *Prendre les —s*, to go into orders *Conférer les —s*, to ordain. — *de chevalerie*; order of knighthood. *Mettre à l'— du jour*, (mil) to mention in the general orders. *En bon*

—, in good order. *Rappeler à l'—*, to call to order *Passer à l'— du jour*, to pass to the order of the day. *Jusqu'à nouvel —*, until further orders.

ordure, *n.f.*, filth, dirt, dust; excrement, dirty thing. *pl.*, sweepings. *Panier aux —s*, dirt basket.

orduri-er, -ère, *n.* and *adj*, filthy blackguard; ribald; filthy.

oréade, *n f*, (myth) oread.

©orée, *n f.*, border, skirt of a wood *or* forest.

***oreillard**, -e, *adj.*, (of horses) lop-eared.

***oreille**, *n.f*, ear, hearing; tie (of shoes); fluke (of anchors); earth-board (of plows) *pl*, ears (of a bale), end-teeth (of combs), dog's ears (of books). *Le tympan de l'—*, the drum of the ear. *Se boucher les —s;* to stop one's ears. *Avoir mal aux —s;* to have an earache. *Avoir un tintement d'—s;* to have a tingling in one's ears. *Boucle d'—*, ear-ring. *Parler à l'— à quelqu'un, dire un mot à l'— à quelqu'un;* to whisper a word to any one, to say a word in any one's ear. *Prêter l'— à;* to lend an ear to, to listen; to give ear. *Faire la sourde —*, to turn a deaf ear. *Echauffer les —s à quelqu'un*, to provoke any one *Donner sur les —s à quelqu'un*, to box any one's ears. *Avoir la puce à l'—*; to be on the alert. *Se faire tirer l'—*; to require pressing *Il ne se fait guère tirer l'—*; he does not need much pressing. *Etre endetté par-dessus les —s;* to be over head and ears in debt *Avoir les —s rebattues de quelque chose;* to be tired of hearing a thing. *Ventre affamé n'a point d'—s;* a hungry belly has no ears. *Avoir l'— basse;* to look downcast, *or* chopfallen, crestfallen *Avoir les —s chastes;* to be offended by any gross word. *Il a bonne —*; he has a quick ear. *Il a l'— dure*, he is hard of hearing. *Il a de l'—*, he has a delicate ear, *or* an ear for music. *Cela lui entre par une — et sort par l'autre;* that goes in at one ear and out at the other. *Tirer l'— à quelqu'un*, to pull any one's ear. *Dormir sur les deux —s*, to sleep soundly; to make one's mind quite easy. *N'écuter que d'une —*; to pay little heed to what is said. *Venir corner à l'— de;* to din (anything) into a person's ears. *Je n'entends pas de cette — là;* I will not listen to that; I don't see it in that light *Autant vous en pend à l'—*; you may expect as much.

***oreiller**, *n.m.*, pillow. *Une taie d'—*; a pillow-case.

***oreillère**, *n f.*, (ent) earwig; (armor) ear-piece.

***oreillette**, *n f*, (anat.) auricle; (bot, conch., zool) ear; small-ear —*s du cœur;* (anat) auricles of the heart; (of a cat) ear-lap.

***oreillon**, *n.m*, part of a helmet covering the ear; small-ear, handle; (zool) eminence of the ears of bats; (med.) mumps [in this sense, generally used in the plural]. *pl.*, (of hides) parings

orémus (-mus), *n m*, (—) oremus, orison (prayer); (int) let us pray!

oréographie, *n f.* *V.* **orographie.**

ores *or* **ors**, *adv*, only used in *d'— et déjà*, from this moment.

orfèvre, *n.m.*, goldsmith, silversmith. — *bijoutier;* goldsmith and jeweler. *Vous êtes —, M. Josse;* you are in the trade, my dear sir; that is a bit of special pleading; that's not disinterested advice.

orfèvrerie, *n f*, goldsmith's art, silversmith's trade, jewelry.

orfévri, -e, *adj.*, wrought (by the goldsmith).

orfraie, *n.f.*, sea-eagle, osprey

orfroi, *n m.*, orphrey (fringe of gold).

organdi, *n.m*, book-muslin.

organe, *n.m.*, organ; voice, medium, agency, monthpiece, spokesman. *L'— de la vue;* the organ of sight. *Cet acteur manque d'—*; that actor has no voice.

organeau, *n m*, (nav.) ring, anchor ring

organique, *n f*, (antiq.) instrumental music; mechanics, machines.

organique, *adj*, organic.

organisat-eur, -rice, *n.* and *adj.*, organizer; organizing.

organisation, *n f.*, organization, formation, arrangement; constitution. nature, mind

organisé, -e, *part.*, organized. *Une tête bien —e*, a well-balanced mind.

organiser, *v a*, to organize, to form; to draw up, to get up, to arrange.

*s'***organiser**, *v.r*, to become organized; to get settled

organisme, *n m*, organism.

organiste, *n m*, organist.

organsin, *n m*, organzine (silk).

organsinage, *n m.*, organzining (silk-throwing).

organsiner, *v.a*, to organzine; to throw (silk).

orgasme, *n.m.*, (med) orgasm.

orge, *n.f.* [masculine with the adjectives *mondé* and *perlé*], barley. — *mondé*, hulled barley. — *perlé;* pearl barley. *Faire ses —s*, to feather one's nest. *Grosser comme du pain d'—*; as uncivil as you like, *or* as they make them.

orgé, -e, *adj*, mixed with barley water.

orgeat (or-ja), *n.m*, orgeat (liquor)

orgelet *or* **orgeolet**, *n m*, (med) stye.

orgie (or-ji), *n f*, orgy, frantic revel, drunken bout. *pl*, (antiq) orgies

orgue (org), *n.m.*, **orgues**, *n f pl*, (mus) organ; (fort) organs. *Buffet d'—s*, organ-case — *de Barbarie;* barrel-organ. — *portatif;* street organ. *Point d'—*; organ point. — *de mer;* organ-pipe coral. *Facteur d'—s*, organ builder. *Jeu d'—s;* organ stop. — *expressif;* harmonium.

***orgueil** (or-gheu-), *n m*, pride, arrogance, ostentation, boasting. *Etre enflé, bouffi, d'—*, to be puffed up with pride.

orgueilleusement (or-gheu-ieûz-mān), *adv.*, proudly, haughtily, ostentatiously.

orgueilleu-x, -se, *n.* and *adj.*, proud, haughty person; proud, haughty

orient, *n m*, East, Orient, rising, rise; water (of pearls) *Les peuples d'—*; the Eastern nations *L'empire d'—*, the Eastern Empire *Commerce d'—*, the East India trade. *Grand —*; grand lodge (freemasonry)

oriental, -e, *adj*, Oriental, Eastern. *Indes —es;* India, East India. *A l'— e;* in Eastern fashion.

orientaliste, *n m*, Orientalist.

orientation, *n f.*, finding the cardinal points; trimming (of sails)

orientaux, *n m pl*, Orientals, Eastern nations

orienté, -e, *part*, (nav) set (of sails) *Bien —*, having a good aspect *Mal —*, in a bad aspect. *Carte bien —e*, map exactly drawn.

orientement (oriant-mān), *n.m.*, (nav.) trim (of sails).

orienter, *v.a.*, to set towards the East; to give the right aspect to; (nav) to trim (sails) — *un cadran;* to set a quadrant

*s'***orienter**, *v r.*, to find out the East, to take one's bearings; to ascertain one's position; to see what one is about *Laissez-moi m'— ;* let me see where I am.

orifice, *n m.*, orifice, aperture, hole.

oriflamme, *n f*, oriflamme

origan, *n m.*, (bot.) origanum, marjoram.

originaire, *adj.*, originally come from; native of; native; first; primitive *Il est — d'Italie;* he is of Italian origin, he comes from Italy

originairement (-nèr-mān), *adv*, originally, primitively.

original, -e, *adj*, original, first, primitive; eccentric, queer, odd, peculiar, quaint. *Consulter*

l'édition —e ; to consult the original edition. *Le texte —* ; the original text *C'est un génie —*, he is an original genius. *Avoir un caractère —*, to have an eccentric character.

original, *n.m*, original (not the copy), strange character ; queer fellow, character, oddity ; (mam) elk. *C'est un — sans copie*, he is eccentricity itself *or* personified. *Copié sur l'—* ; copied from the original.

originalement (-nal-mān), *adv*, originally, in an original manner, singularly, oddly.

originalité, *n f*, originality, eccentricity ; oddity, oddness, quaintness.

origine, *n f*, origin, fountain, source ; seat, spring, derivation, extraction *L'— d'un mot*, the origin of a word. *Il était de basse —*, he was of mean extraction *Dans l'—*, originally. *Dès l'—* ; from the very beginning, from the very first. *Avoir* or *tirer son — de*, to originate in, to have one's origin.

originel, -le, *adj.*, original, primitive. *Péché —* ; original sin.

originellement (-nel-mān), *adv*, originally.

***orignal**, *n m.*, elk [In Canada]

***orillard, -e.** *V* **oreillard**

***orillon**, *n.m*, (fort) orillon ; (of a plow) mold-board ; (of a porringer) handle *pl*, (med) mumps (for which *oreillons* is also used)

orin, *n.m* , (nav) buoy-rope (of an anchor).

orion, *n m* , (astron) Orion

oripeau, *n m* , orsedew, Dutch gold, tinsel ; foil ; faded finery, silver lace.

orle, *n.m* , (arch) orle, orlet, orlo , (her) orle

orléans, *n m* , light cloth for summer wear.

ormaie *or* **ormoie**, *n f* , elm-grove.

orme, *n.m.*, elm. *— tilleul ;* wych-elm. *Attendre sous l'—*, to wait till doomsday

ormeau, *n.m* , young elm.

***ormille**, *n f* , hedge of young elms.

ormin, *n.m.*, (bot) annual clary.

ormoie, *n f. V* **ormaie.**

orne, *n.m.*, (bot.) ornus, flowering-ash.

orné, -e, *part.*, adorned, ornamented, decked (with).

ornemaniste *or* **ornementiste**, *n.m* , (arch) ornament-maker.

ornement, *n m.*, ornament, embellishment ; (mus) grace-note.

ornemental, *adj* , ornamental

ornementation, *n f.*, ornamentation.

orner, *v.a.*, to adorn, to ornament, to decorate, to grace, to bedeck, to embellish, to deck *Les vertus ornent l'âme ;* virtues embellish the soul. *— son esprit ;* to adorn one's mind

ornière, *n f* , rut (of a road), old track, beaten path *Il est retombé dans l'—*, he has fallen back into the old track.

ornithogale, *n m.*, (bot) ornithogalum, star-of-Bethlehem.

ornitholithe, *n.m* , ornitholite.

ornithologie, *n f.*, ornithology

ornithologiste *or* **ornithologue**, *n.m.*, ornithologist.

ornithomance *or* **ornithomancie**, *n f* , ornithomancy

ornithorynque, *n.m.*, (zool) ornithorhynchus, water-mole.

orobanche, *n f.*, (bot.) orobanche, broom-rape, strangleweed.

orobe, *n f* , (bot) orobus, bitter-vetch.

orographie, *n f* , orography.

orologie, *n f.*, orology.

oronge, *n f.*, (bot) orange-agaric. *Fausse —* ; amanita muscaria, fly-agaric

***orpailleur**, *n.m* , gold-finder, gold-seeker.

orphelin, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, orphan, orphaned.

orphelinat, *n m.*, orphan-asylum, orphanage.

orphéon, *n m* , orpheon, choral society ; choral-singing.

orphéoniste, *n.m.*, choral singer.

orphie, *n f.*, garfish

orphique, *adj* Orphic

orphique, *n m* , votary of Orpheus

orphiques, *n.f pl*, (antiq) orgies, feasts in honor of Bacchus.

orpiment, *n.m.*, orpiment

orpimenter, *v a.*, to color with orpiment.

orpin, *n.m.*, (bot) orpine ; (min) orpiment.

orque, *n.m.*, (ich) ork. *V.* **épaulard.**

ors, *adv V.* **ores**

***orseille**, *n f.*, (bot) orchela, dyer's moss

ort, *adj invariable*, (com) gross weight. *Peser —* ; to weigh gross weight.

***orteil**, *n m.*, toe, great toe. *Se dresser sur ses —s ;* to stand on tip-toe.

orthodoxe, *adj* orthodox.

orthodoxie, *n f* , orthodoxy.

orthodromie, *n f* , orthodromy.

orthoépie, *n.f.*, orthoepy.

orthogonal, -e, *adj.*, orthogonal

orthogonalement, *adv* , in a right angle.

orthogone, *adj* , (geom) orthogonal.

orthographe, *n f* , orthography, spelling. *Faute d'—*, mistake in spelling.

orthographie, *n f* , (arch., bot., geom., persp.) orthography.

orthographier, *v.a.* and *n* , to spell.

orthographique, *adj.* orthographical, orthographic. *Dessin —* ; orthographical drawing.

orthographiste, *n m* , orthographer.

orthopédie, *n f.*, orthopædy

orthopédique, *adj.*, orthopædic.

orthopédiste, *n.m* , orthopædist

orthopnée, *n f.*, orthopnœa.

orthoptère, *n m* and *adj.*, orthopterous insect ; orthopterous.

orthoptères, *n.m pl.*, orthoptera, orthopterans.

ortie (or-tî), *n f.*, nettle ; (vet.) rowel *Jeter aux —s ;* to throw to the dogs, to cast off *Jeter son froc aux —s ;* to be unfrocked (of monks)

ortié, -e, *adj* , nettled. *Fièvre —e ;* nettle-rash.

ortive, *adj.*, (astron) ortive

ortolan, *n.m* , (orni) ortolan.

orvale, *n f.*, (bot) clary, orval.

orvet, *n m.*, (erpetology) slow-worm.

orviétan, *n.m* , orvietan, nostrum. *Marchand d'—* ; quack-doctor.

oryctographie, *n f.*, oryctography.

oryctologie, *n.f.*, oryctology.

oryctologiste *or* **oryctologue**, *n.m.*, oryctologist.

os (ô), *n.m.*, bone. *L'— de la jambe ;* the shin-bone. *— de l'épaule ;* shoulder-blade *— à ronger ;* bone to pick, sop ; nut to crack *Jusqu'à la moelle es —* ; to the bones. *Elle n'a que la peau et les —* ; she is nothing but skin and bones. *Rompre les — à quelqu'un*, to beat any one unmercifully. *Ne pas faire de vieux —* ; not to live long. *Être trempé*, or *percé, jusqu'aux —* ; to be wet through *or* to the skin.

oscillant, -e, *adj.*, oscillating.

oscillation (-sil-la-), *n.f.*, oscillation, vibration, swing.

oscillatoire (-sil-la-), *adj.*, oscillatory.

osciller (os-sil-lé), *v n* , to oscillate, to swing, to vibrate, to fluctuate, to waver. *— entre deux opinions ;* to be undecided, to waver between two opinions.

oscitant, -e, *adj.*, (med) oscitant, gaping, yawning.

oscitation, *n f.*, oscitancy, gaping.

osculat-eur, -rice, *adj* , (geom) osculatory.

osculation, *n f* , (geom.) osculation

osé, -e, *adj* , bold, daring ; attempted, ventured

***oseille**, *n.f.*, sorrel.

oser, *v.a* , to dare, to be so bold as, to venture. *Vous n'osez rien ;* you won't venture anything.

oser, *v.n*, to dare, to venture, to presume, to attempt *Je n'oserais, je n'ose*, I dare not. *Si j'ose le dire*, if I may venture so to speak. *Oserai-je le dire?* can I venture to say it? *Oseriez-vous le blâmer?* would you dare to blame him?

oseraie (ô-zrê), *n f.*, osier-bed.

osier, *n m.*, osier, withy, wicker. *Un panier d'—*; a wicker-basket

osmazôme, *n.f*, (chem.) osmazome

osmium, *n m.* (*n p*), (chem) osmium.

osmonde, *n.f.*, (bot) osmund

ossature, *n f.*, (anat.) osseous frame-work, skeleton.

osselet (o-slê), *n m*, ossicle, small bone; knuckle-bone, (vet) osselet

ossements (os-inân), *n m.pl.*, bones (of dead bodies).

osseu-x, -se, *adj.*, bony, osseous.

ossianique, *adj*, of Ossian.

ossification, *n f.*, ossification.

ossifier, *v.a.*, to ossify.

s'ossifier, *v.r*, to become ossified.

ossu, -e, *adj*, large boned, bony.

ossuaire, *n.m*, ossuary, charnel-house.

ostéine, *n f.*, (chem) osseme (substance extracted from bones).

ostensible, *adj*, ostensible, visible.

ostensiblement, *adv*, ostensibly, visibly.

ostensoir *or* **ostensoire**, *n m*, (c.rel.) monstrance, remonstrance

ostentat-eur, -rice, *n* and *adj.*, ostentatious person, ostentatious.

ostentation, *n.f*, ostentation, show, boast. *Faire — de ses richesses*, to parade one's wealth.

ostéocolle, *n f*, osteocolla, bone-glue.

ostéocope, *adj.*, of the bones. *Douleur —*, osteocope.

ostéogénie, *n f.*, osteogeny.

ostéographie, *n f*, osteography

ostéolithe, *n m*, petrified bone.

ostéologie, *n f*, osteology.

ostéotomie, *n f.*, osteotomy.

ostracé, -e, *adj.*, ostraceous.

ostraciser, *v.a*, to ostracize, to banish.

ostracisme, *n m*, ostracism, banishment. *Frapper d'—*; to ostracize, to banish.

ostracite, *n f*, (foss) ostracite.

ostréiculteur, *n m.*, oyster-grower.

ostréiculture, *n f*, oyster-culture.

ostrogot, *n.m.*, Ostrogoth; barbarian, savage, fool.

otage, *n.m.*, hostage, pledge. *En —*; as a hostage.

otalgie, *n f*, otalgia, ear-ache

ôté, *prep*, except, save, but, barring. *— cela, je ferai tout;* I'll do everything but that

ôter, *v.a.*, to take away; to remove; to deprive; to take off, to deduct; to take out, to pull off, to set aside; to rid (of) *Otez cette table de là;* take that table away. *Otez la nappe;* take away the cloth *Je ne puis m'— cela de la tête*, I can't get that out of my head *— sa cravate, son manteau, son chapeau, ses souliers;* to take off one's neckcloth, cloak, hat, shoes. *— son gilet;* to pull off one's waistcoat *— son chapeau à quelqu'un;* to take off one's hat to any one. *On lui a ôté sa place;* they have deprived him of his situation *Cette eau ôte les taches;* that water removes stains.

s'ôter, *v.r.*, to remove, to get away; to be moved, to be taken away, to take one's self off, to stand out. *Otez-vous de devant mes yeux*, get out of my sight. *Otez-vous du chemin*, stand out of the way. *Ote-toi de là que je m'y mette*, make room for me

ottoman, -e, *n* and *adj*, Ottoman

ottomane, *n.f*, ottoman (sofa).

ou, *conj.*, or, either, else, or else. *Mort — vif*, either dead or alive.

où, *adv*, where, whither; at which, in which; to which, through which, when, that *— sus-je?* where am I? *— en sus-je?* how do matters stand? *— allez-vous?* where are you going? *D'—?* whence? where . . from. *D'— est-il?* what countryman is he? *D'— savez-vous cela?* how do you know that? *D'— vient que?* how is it that? *Par —?* which way? *L'état — il est;* the condition in which he is *Le but — il tend;* the end he has in view *— en êtes vous avec lui?* upon what terms are you with him? *Partout —*; wherever. *Le moment — je vous ai quitté;* the moment when *or* just as I left you. *— en êtes vous de votre travail?* how far have you got with your work, what progress have you made?

⊙***ouaille**, *n f*, sheep *pl*, flock (of a pastor).

ouais! *int.*, heyday! whish! dear me! bless my soul!

ouate, *n f*, wadding, padding; cotton-wool. *Doublé de —*, wadded, lined with wadding

ouater, *v a*, to wad, to pad. *Ouaté*, velvety.

oubli, *n m.*, forgetfulness, neglect, oblivion; oversight, madvertence, omission, slip, breach. *Mettre en —*, to forget *Ensevelir dans l'—*; to bury in oblivion. *Tomber dans l'—*; to sink into oblivion, to fall into neglect

oubliable, *adj*, liable to be forgotten; that deserves to be forgotten

⊙**oubliance**, *n f V* **oubli**

oublie, *n.f*, a kind of very thin pastry; wafer

oublier, *v a*, to forget, to be unmindful of; to omit, to leave out *— son devoir*, to forget one's duty. *N'oubliez pas les pauvres*, remember the poor *— une injure;* to forget an injury. *Oublions le passé;* let bygones be bygones

s'oublier, *v r*, to forget one's self; to neglect one's affairs, to be forgotten *Les parvenus s'oublient facilement;* upstarts easily forget themselves.

oubliettes, *n f pl.*, oubliettes; (fig) trap-dungeon. *Mettre aux —*, to consign to oblivion.

oublieur, *n m*, muffin-man

oublieu-x, -se, *adj*, forgetful, oblivious, unmindful

ouest (ou-èst), *n m*, West, westerly, western. *Un vent d'—*; a westerly wind. *A l'—*; westward, in a westerly direction, westerly (of the wind). *Vents d'—*, westerly winds *L'Ouest;* (rail) the Great Western of France.

ouf! *int*, oh!

oui, *adv*, yes. *—da;* yes, indeed, willingly. *Il ne m'a répondu ni — ni non;* he gave me no positive answer. *Dire, parier, assurer que —*; to say, to bet, to assure that it is so. *Il a dit que —* or *il a dit —*, he said yes.

oui, *n.m.*, yes *Dire le grand —*; to marry, to pronounce the fatal word "I will." *Le — et le non;* yes and no *Pour un — et un non;* for the least thing. *Les — et les non*, the ayes and noes.

ouï, -e, *part*, heard. *J'ai — dire;* I have heard say *J'ai — parler de;* I have heard of

ouï-dire, *n m*, (—) hearsay.

ouïe, *n f.*, hearing *Avoir l'— bonne;* to be quick of hearing

ouïe, *n.f.*, hole (of a violin, etc). *pl.*, gills (of fish).

***ouillage**, *n m*, ullage; filling up of a cask of wine.

ouiller, *v.a*, to fill up, to refresh, to add to, to replace in a cask the quantity which has disappeared by leakage, etc.

ouïr, *v a.*, to hear

ouistiti, *n m*, striated monkey

ouragan, *n m.*, hurricane, tornado.

ourdir, *v a*, to warp, to plot, to brew, to hatch, to concoct. *— une toile*, to warp a cloth. *— une trahison*, to plot a treacherous deed. *— un complot:* to hatch a plot.

ourdissage, *n.m* , warping
ourdisseu-r, -se, *n.m.*, *-se*, *n.f* , warper.
ourdissoir, *n m* , warp-beam.
ourdissure, *n.f.*, warping.
ourler, *v a* , to hem (needle-work). — *à jour ;* to hemstitch
ourlet, *n m.*, hem
ours (oors), *n m* , bear. *Un — mal léché*, an unlicked cub, an ill-bred fellow *Il ne faut pas vendre la peau de l'— avant qu'on l'ait pris*, you must not count your chickens before they are hatched *C'est un —*, he is a bear. *Chasse à l'—*, bear-hunt
ourse, *n f* , she-bear ; (astron) Ursa *La grande —*, Ursa Major, the Greater Bear. *La petite —*, Ursa Minor, the Lesser Bear.
oursin, *n m.*, sea-urchin
ourson, *n m.*, bear's cub
ourvari, *n m. V.* **hourvari**.
outarde, *n.f* , (ornı) bustard.
outardeau, *n m* , (ornı) young bustard.
outil (oo-tı), *n m* , tool, implement.
***outillage**, *n.m* , stock of tools
***outillé**, *-e*, *adj* , furnished with tools.
***outiller**, *v.a.*, to furnish with tools
outrage, *n m* , outrage, gross insult, abuse ; injury. *Souffrir un —*, to brook an outrage *Faire un — à* , to commit an outrage upon.
outrageant, **-e** (-jān, -t), adj., outrageous, insulting, abusive.
outrager, *v.a.*, to outrage, to insult, to shock, to offend. *— la pudeur*, to commit an outrage upon decency.
outrageusement (-jeûz-mān), *adv.*, outrageously, insultingly.
outrageu-x, -se, *adj.*, outrageous.
outrance, *n f.*, extreme , excess *A —* , with a vengeance ; to the death. *A toute —* , beyond measure.
outre, *n f.*, leather bottle
outre, *adv.*, further, beyond. *Passer —*; to go on, to take no notice of a thing, to pass over , (jur.) to proceed. *D'— en —*, through and through.
outre, *prep* , beyond , besides, in addition to, above. *D'—-mer ;* from beyond the seas, across the channel. *— cela ;* besides that.
outre que, *conj* , besides
outré, **-e**, *adj* , exaggerated, far-fetched , incensed ; strained, excessive, undue *Pensée —e ;* extravagant thought. *Des louanges —es*, excessive praise. *Il est — en tout* , he is far-fetched in everything.
outrecuidance, *n f* , presumption ; overweening conceit.
outrecuidant, **-e**, *adj* , overweening, presumptuous, conceited
⊙**outrecuidé**, **-e**, *adj.*, presumptuous, overweening.
outrement, *adv.*, (l.u.) excessively, beyond measure.
outremer, *n m* , ultra-marine (color)
outrepasse, *n f* , extra-cuttings (of wood).
outrepasser, *v.a.*, to go beyond, to exceed, to transgress. *— ses pouvoirs ;* to exceed one's powers.
outrer, *v a.* and *n* , to exaggerate, to overdo , ⊙to overwhelm , to incense , to strain *— un cheval ;* to strain a horse. *C'est un homme qui outre tout ;* he is a man who overdoes everything.
ouvert, **-e**, *part.*, open, unfortified (of towns) *A livre —* ; at sight. *Parler à cœur —* ; to speak unreservedly, frankly. *Chanter à livre —*, to sing at sight *Compte —* ; (com.) running account. *A bureau —* ; on presentation, on demand.
ouvertement, *adv* , openly, frankly.
ouverture, *n.f.*, opening , aperture, chasm, gap, hole, chink ; overture, beginning ; orifice, means, way ; width (of a door). *L'— était assez large pour qu'il passât* , the opening was wide enough to enable him to pass *Faire des —s de paix*, to make overtures of peace. *L'— était bien belle*, the overture was very fine. *L'— de la chasse ;* the opening of the shooting season. *— d'esprit* , quick-wittedness.
ouvrable, *adj* , working, workable *Jour —* ; working-day, week-day.
ouvrage, *n m* , work, piece of work ; performance, workmanship, job *— de brique*, brick-work. *Se mettre à l'—*, to set to work. *— à l'aiguille ;* needle-work.
ouvragé, **-e**, *adj.*, wrought, worked, figured.
ouvrager, *v.a* , to work, to figure.
ouvrant, **-e**, *adj* , opening. *A jour —*, at break of day, at daybreak.
ouvré, **-e**, *adj.*, diapered , wrought.
ouvreau, *n m.*, side-hole (of furnaces).
ouvrer, *v a.*, to work , to diaper ; to coin. *— la monnaie ;* to coin money.
⊙**ouvrer**, *v n* , to work.
ouvreu-r, -se, *n m* , *-se*, *n f.*, opener. *—se de loges ;* (thea) box-keeper.
ouvrier, *n m* , workman, artisan ; mechanic, operative, journeyman. *— à la journée ;* day-laborer. *A l'œuvre on connaît l'—*, the workman is known by his work. *Mauvais — n'a jamais bons outils*, a bad workman always blames his tools.
ouvri-er, -ère, *adj* , operative, working. *Jour —*, working-day. *La classe —ère*, the working-classes *Cheville —ère ;* pole-bolt (of a coach) ; (fig.) prime mover.
ouvrière, *n f* , workwoman.
ouvrir (ouvrant, ouvert), *v a.*, to open, to unclose, to set open ; to sharpen (the appetite) ; to broach (opinion), to subject to *— la terre*, to dig open the earth. *Cela ouvre l'appétit ;* that sharpens the appetite *— son cœur à quelqu'un ;* to unbosom one's self to any one.
s'ouvrir, *v r* , to open for one's self, to disclose one's self , to open one's mind *S'— un passage* or *un chemin*, to cut a way for one's self (through). *S'— à quelqu'un ;* to open one's mind to any one.
ouvrir, *v n* , to open, to expand, to spread.
ouvroir, *n m.*, workshop ; work-room.
ovaire, *n m.*, (anat) ovary , (bot.) ovary.
ovalaire, *adj* , (anat) oval.
ovale, *n m* and *adj.*, oval.
ovariotomie, *n.f.*, (surg.) amputation of a diseased ovary.
ovation, *n f.*, ovation.
ove, *n.m* , (arch.) ovolo
ové, **-e**, *adj.*, ovate, ovated.
ovicule, *n m.*, small ovolo
oviducte, *n.m* , (anat.) oviduct.
ovine, *adj.*, ovine
ovipare, *n.m.* and *adj* , oviparous animal ; oviparous.
ovoïde, *adj.*, ovoid
ovule, *n.m* , (physiology) ovule, ovulum.
oxalate, *n m.*, (chem) oxalate.
oxalide, *n f.*, (bot) oxalis.
oxalique, *adj* , oxalic
oxycrat, *n m* , oxycrate (beverage).
oxydabilité, *n f.*, oxidability
oxydable, *adj* , oxidable.
oxydation, *n f* , oxidation
oxyde, *n m* , (chem) oxide.
oxyder, *v.a.*, (chem.) to oxidate.
s'oxyder, *v r.*, to be, to become oxidized.
oxygénable, *adj* , (chem.) oxygenizable.
oxygénation, *n f* , (chem) oxygenation.
oxygène, *n.m* , (chem) oxygen.
oxygéner, *v a* , (chem) to oxygenate.
oxygone, *adj* , (geom.) oxygonal, oxygonial.
oxymel, *n m* , oxymel
oxyrrhodin, *n m.*, (pharm.) oxyrrhodine.

oyant, *n m.*, -e, *n f*, (jur.) auditor, hearer.
ozène, *n.f* , ozæna.
ozone, *n m* , (chem) ozone.
ozonisation, *n.f* , ozonization.
ozonomètre, *n.m* , ozonometer.

P

p, *n.m.*, the sixteenth letter of the alphabet, p
p. (initial letter of Père), father (priest).
p. (initial letter of Pour), (com) per.
paca, *n.m.*, kind of guinea-pig.
pacage, *n m.*, pasture-land.
pacager, *v.n* , (jur.) to pasture.
in **pace,** *n.m.* *V* **in pace**
pacha, *n.m.* (—*s*), pacha, bashaw.
pachalik (pa-ka-lik), *n m* (—*s*), pachalic.
pachyderme, *n m.* and *adj* , pachyderm , pachydermatous.
pacificat-eur, -rice, *n.* and *adj* , pacificator, pacifier ; pacifying, peace-maker.
pacification, *n f* , pacification, peace-making, appeasement; adjustment.
pacifier, *v.a* , to pacify, to appease , to still, to calm *Se* — , to become, *or* to be, pacified.
pacifique, *adj* , pacific, peaceable, peaceful
pacifiquement (-fik-măn), *adv* , peacefully, peaceably, quietly.
pacotille, *n f.*, (com.) venture, pack, bale, trumpery wares ; quantity, stock , seaman's venture. *Marchandises de* — , slops , slop-made, ready-made, cheap, goods , salework
pacotiller, *v n.*, to traffic in, *or* take out, small ventures.
pacotilleur, *n m* , small sea-trader.
pacte, *n m.*, compact, contract, pact, agreement
pactiser, *v.n.*, to covenant, to make a compact with, to compound (with)
pactole, *n m* , Pactolus, (fig.) a source of great wealth.
padischa, *n.m.*, (—*s*) the Sultan of Turkey.
padou, *n m.*, ferret, narrow tape.
paduane, *n f* , Paduan coin (imitation of an ancient medal)
paf, *int* , slap ! bang !
se **paffer,** *v.r* , (pop) to booze, to get drunk.
pæan (pé-an), *n m* , pæan.
pagaie, *n f.*, paddle (of a canoe). *Aller à la* — ; (nav) to paddle.
en **pagaie,** *adv.*, hurriedly, in disorder, in bulk, unpacked.
paganisme, *n.m* , paganism, heathenism.
pagayer, *v.a* and *n* , (nav) to paddle.
pagayeur, *n m* , paddler
page, *n.m.*, page (person). *Etre hors de* — , to be one's own master.
page, *n f.*, page (of a book) *Le haut, le bas, d'une* — ; the top, the bottom, of a page. *Mettre en* —*s ;* (print) to make up, to click. *Metteur en* —*s ;* clicker, maker-up.
pagination, *n.f.*, paging
paginer, *v a* , to page, to folio.
***pagne,** *n.m* , cotton drawers (negro's).
***pagnon,** *n m* , black broadcloth.
pagode, *n f* , pagoda *Manche* —; wide sleeve
paie, *n.f.* *V.* **paye**
paiement *or* **paiment,** *n m.* *V* **payement.**
païen, -ne, *n.* and *adj.*, pagan, heathen. *Les dieux des* —*s ;* the gods of the pagans.
***paillard, -e,** *n* and *adj* , (l ex) wanton, lewd person, rake, boon-companion ; lecherous, lewd, broad, racy.
***paillarder,** *v.n.*, (l ex.) to practise lewdness, to play the wanton
***paillardise,** *n f* , (l ex.) lechery, lewdness, wantonness.
***paillasse,** *n.f.*, straw mattress, palliasse ; ticking, tick.
***paillasse,** *n.m* , clown, merry-andrew
***paillasson,** *n m* , straw-matting; straw-mat , mat, door-mat , window pad.
***paille,** *n.f.*, straw , chaff ; flaw (of gems, of metals) ; (manu.) chip ; mote *Menue* — , chaff *Brin de* — ; bit of straw. *Botte de* — , truss or bottle of straw. *Chapeau de* — , straw-hat *Couleur* — ; straw-colored. *Homme de* — , man-of-straw. *Un feu de* — ; straw fire, sudden, short blaze *Tirer à la courte* —, to draw lots, to draw cuts. *Rompre la* — *avec quelqu'un ;* to fall out with any one *Ce diamant a une* — ; that diamond has a flaw in it. *Mourir sur la* — ; to die a miserable death , to die in the gutter. *Etre sur la* — ; to be miserably poor. *Cela enlève la* — ; that takes the cake. *Tout,* — *et blé,* everything, to the last penny
***paille,** *adj* *invariable,* straw-colored.
***paillé, -e,** *adj* , (her) diapered , covered with straw ; flawy (of metals) ; straw-colored.
***paille-en-queue,** *n m* , (—) tropic-bird, phaeton.
***pailler,** *n m.*, farm-yard, heap of straw, straw-rick, dunghill. *Chapon de* — ; barn-door capon. *Etre sur son* — ; to be in one's stronghold.
***paill-er, -ère,** *adj* , of farm-yards.
***pailler,** *adj* , pale (of red wine)
***pailleter,** *v a* , to spangle.
***paillette,** *n f* , spangle
***pailleu-r, -se,** *n m* , *-se, n f* , dealer in straw
***pailleu-x, -se,** *adj* , flawy (of metals). *Du fer* — ; flawy iron
***paillon,** *n m* , wisp of straw, large spangle; bit of solder.
pain, *n m* , bread, loaf , cake (of color, etc) *Un* —; a loaf. *Du* —, some bread *Un petit* —, a roll. — *mollet,* soft bread. *Du* — *bis;* brown bread. *Du* — *frais, du* — *tendre,* new bread. *Du* — *rassis,* stale bread. — *de munition;* regulation bread. — *sans levain,* unleavened bread — *de ménage;* home-made bread, household bread *Manger son* — *blanc le premier,* to have the best of one's life first, *or* to have one's happiest days over. — *chapelé,* rasped bread *Il sait son* — *manger ;* he knows how to shift for himself. *Ne pas valoir le* — *qu'on mange,* not to be worth one's salt. — *quotidien,* daily bread. *Mettre à quelqu'un le* — *à la main,* to give any one his bread. *Avoir son* — *cuit,* to have a competency, to have enough to live on. *Avoir du* — *sur la planche ;* to have saved money. — *de sucre,* sugar-loaf. — *de savon ;* cake of soap — *bénit ;* consecrated bread *C'est* — *bénit ;* it serves him right. *C'est un long jour qu'un jour sans* —, 'tis a long lane that has no turning *Un* — *à cacheter ;* a wafer. — *d'épice ;* gingerbread. *Tel grain tel* —, as you sow, you must mow. *Faire passer le goût du* —, (fam) to kill, to do for.
pair, *adj.*, even (of numbers) ; similar. *Non* —; odd. — *ou non ;* odd or even.
pair, *n m* , peer, equal, par, equality, fellow, equal footing, common level, (of birds) mate. *Le change est au* —, the exchange is at par. *Au* —, at par, not behindhand (with one's task), with board and lodging, but no salary. *Etre jugé par ses* —*s ,* to be tried by one's peers. *Sans* —, matchless. *Nous voilà* — *à* —, now, we are even. *De* —, on a par, on an equality *Aller de* — *avec quelqu'un ,* to go cheek by jowl with any one *Marcher de* — *avec ;* to be on an equal footing with. *Traiter quelqu'un de* — *à compagnon ;* to be hail-fellow well met with any one. *Hors de* —, beyond comparison, beyond compare, above the level of others
paire, *n.f* , pair, brace, couple. *Une* — *de bœufs ,* a pair of oxen *Une* — *de ciseaux ;* a pair of scissors. *Les deux font la* —; they are well-matched.

pairement (pèr-măn), *adv.*, (arith.) evenly.
pairesse, *n.f*, peeress.
pairie, *n f.*, peerage.
paisible, *adj.*, peaceable, peaceful, quiet, still, calm. *Sommeil —*, peaceful sleep. *Mener une vie —*, to lead a peaceful life.
paisiblement, *adv.*, peaceably, peacefully.
paisson, *n f.*, pasture (in forests).
paître (paissant, pu), *v.a.* and *n.*, to graze, to feed, to tend. *Mener — des moutons*, to drive sheep to pasture. *Envoyer — quelqu'un*, to send any one about his business. *Allez —*; go about your business.
se **paître**, *v r*, to feed (on).
paix, *n f*, peace, quiet, rest, stillness, silence, (c rel) osculatory, pax. *Troubler la — de*, to disturb the peace of. *Garder la —*, to keep the peace. *— fourrée, — plâtrée*, hypocritical peace, patched-up peace. *Laissez-moi en —*; let me alone. *Il a fait sa —*, he has made his peace. *Ne donner ni — ni trêve à quelqu'un ;* to leave no one any rest. *Donner, laisser, ficher la — à*, to leave any one alone; not to bother any one
paix ! *int*, peace ! be quiet !
pal, *n.m*, (—*s*, or *paux*) pale, stake (punishment), (her) pale.
paladin, *n m*, paladin, champion, knight-errant. *C'est un vrai —*, he is a perfect knight-errant
palais, *n.m.*, palace; mansion; court of justice, law-courts, hall, palate (of the mouth), taste. *Terme de —*, law term. *Style du —, style de —*, law style. *— de justice*, law-courts. *Jour de —*, court day.
palan, *n.m.*, (nav) tackle, hoisting gear.
palanche, *n f*, yoke (for carrying pails).
palançons, *n.m pl*, (mas.) props (to support mud-walls till they are dry).
palanque, *n f.*, (fort.) blindage, blind; stockade.
palanquer, *v a*, to hoist, to haul on a tackle.
palanquin, *n m*, palanquin.
palastre, *n.m.*, case (of a lock).
palatale, *n.* and *adj f*, (gram) palatal.
palatin, -e, *adj*, Palatine.
palatin, *n.m*, Palatine.
palatin, -e, *adj.*, (anat.) of the palate.
palatinat, *n m.*, Palatinate.
palatine, *n f.*, wife of a Palatine, Palatine princess, fur-tippet, tippet, victorine
pâle, *n f.*, sluice, flood-gate; blade (of an oar); paddle-board, (c. rel.) pall; (orni) spoon-bill
pâle, *adj*, pale, wan, pallid; ghastly. *— comme la mort*, as pale as death. *— de colère ;* pale with rage. *Un peu —*; palish, somewhat pale *Bleu —*, pale blue *—s couleurs ;* (med.) chlorosis, green-sickness *Cet ouvrage est d'un style —*; the style of that work is tame *or* colorless
paléage, *n.m*, shoveling.
palée, *n.f.*, row of stakes, of pales.
palefrenier (pal-frĕ-nié), *n.m.*, groom, ostler
palefroi (pal-froa), *n.m.*, palfrey.
palémon, *n.m*, prawn.
paléographe, *n.m*, paleographer.
paléographie, *n f*, paleography (study of ancient writings).
paléontologie, *n.f.*, paleontology.
paléontologique, *adj.*, paleontological.
paléontologiste, *n m*, paleontologist.
paléothérium, *n m*, (—*s*) (foss.) paleotherium.
paleron (pa-lron), *n.m*, shoulder-blade, shoulder-bone.
palestine, *n f.*, (print) two-line pica.
palestre, *n.f.*, (antiq.) palestra
palestrique, *adj*, (antiq.) palestrian, palestric.
palestrique, *n.f.*, (antiq.) palestra (exercises).
palet, *n.m.*, quoit. *Jouer au —*, to play at quoits.
paletot (pal-to), *n.m.*, paletot, great coat; overcoat. *— pilote ;* pilot-coat. *— sac ;* sack-coat
palette, *n.f.*, battledore, racket, bat, (paint.) pallet; palette; (surg.) pallet, (gilding) pallet; (horl.) pallet, (tech) float-board, blade. *Sentir la —*, to smack of the pallet.
palétuvier, *n m.*, (bot) mangrove, mangle; button-tree.
pâleur, *n.f.*, paleness, wanness, tameness, ghastliness. *— mortelle ;* deathlike pallor.
pali, *n.m.*, (philol) Pahli, Pali. *Etudier le —*, to study Pahli, the Pali language.
pâli, -e, *adj.*, grown pale.
palier, *n m.*, landing; landing-place (of a staircase), stair-head, flat, floor. *Demeurer sur le même —*; to live on the same floor. *Un homme est fort sur son —*, every man is a king in his own house.
palière, *n f*, top-stair. *Porte —*, landing-door.
palification, *n.f.*, (engineering) palification, pile-driving.
palimpseste, *n.m*, palimpsest.
palingénésie, *n f*, palingenesia, palingenesy, regeneration.
palinod, *n m.*, palinod (verses made in honor of the Immaculate Conception of the Blessed Virgin).
palinodie, *n f*, palinody, recantation. *Chanter la —*, (fam., fig.) to retract, to recant.
pâlir, *v.n*, to grow, to turn, to become pale, to grow dim, to pale *Son étoile pâlit ;* his star is on the wane. *— sur les livres ;* to pore over books.
pâlir, *v a*, to turn, to make pale, to bleach. *Le vinaigre pâlit les lèvres ;* vinegar bleaches the lips. *Faire —*, to throw into the shade; to pale, to eclipse, to frighten.
palis, *n.m*, pale, paling, inclosure, fence.
palissade, *n f.*, palisade, paling, wooden fence, hedgerow, (fort.) stockade.
palissader, *v.a*, to fence with palisades, to palisade, (fort.) to stockade, to line with trees.
palissage, *n m.*, (hort) paling *or* nailing up.
palissandre *or* **palixandre**, *n m*, violet ebony, rosewood.
pâlissant, *adj*, turning pale, waning.
palisser, *v.a.*, (hort.) to pale up, to train, to nail up
palisson, *n.m.*, (furriers) softening-iron; softening-board.
paliure, *n.m.*, (bot.) dry hawthorn (for hedges).
palixandre, *n.m.* *V.* **palissandre.**
palladium (pal-la-diom), *n.m*, Palladium; (fig.) palladium; (chem) palladium.
pallas (pal-lăs), *n f.*, (astron) Pallas.
palle, *n f*, (c rel.) *V.* **pale.**
palliati-f, -ve (pal-li-), *adj*, (med.) palliative.
palliatif, *n.m.*, palliative.
palliation (pal-li-), *n f.*, palliation.
pallier (pal-lié), *v a*, to excuse, to palliate, to alleviate, to mitigate.
pallium (pa-li-om), *n.m*, pallium, pall
palma-christi, *n m*, (—) (bot.) *V* **ricin.**
palmaire, *adj.*, (anat.) palmar; (orni.) webbed.
palmarès, *n.m.*, prize-list, programme (distribution of prizes).
palme, *n f.*, palm, palm-tree; palm-branch; victory, triumph. *Remporter la —*; to bear away the palm. *La — du martyre ;* the crown of martyrdom. *Huile de —*, palm-oil.
palme, *n m*, palm, hand's breadth.
palmé, -e, *adj.*, palmated; webbed; fin-toed. (bot.) handed.

palmette, *n f*, palm-leaf (ornament)
palmier, *n m*, palm-tree, palm — *en éventail*; macaw-tree — *huileux*, palm-oil-tree — *du Japon*, — *à sagou*, sago-tree — *marin*; sea-palm-tree. — *nain*, dwarf-palm
palmifère, *adj*, (bot) palmiferous
palmipède, *adj.*, (orni) palmiped, fin-footed, web-footed.
palmipède, *n m*, (orni) palmiped.
palmiste, *n m*, (bot) palmetto, cabbage-tree, (orni) palm-squirrel
palmite, *n m*, palm-sap.
palombe, *n f.*, (orni) wood-pigeon, ring-dove.
palonnier, *n m.*, whipple-tree, (of a coach) swing-bar, pole.
palot, *n.m.*, (pop) clown, clod-hopper, boor, bumpkin.
pâlot, -te, *adj*, palish, rather pale.
palpable, *adj*, palpable.
palpablement, *adv*, palpably.
palpe, *n f*, (ent) palp, feeler.
palpébral, **-e**, *adj*, (anat.) palpebral.
palper, *v a*, to feel, to palp, to feel about, to pocket, to receive. — *de l'argent*, to finger money. — *l'eau*; to dip the oar.
palpitant, **-e**, *adj*, palpitating, panting. *Cœur* —, throbbing, beating, heart *Des membres* —*s*; quivering limbs.
palpitation, *n f*, palpitation; throbbing, throb; beating, quivering, quiver, thrill, flutter, fluttering.
palpiter, *v n*, to palpitate, to throb, to pant, to beat, to thrill, to quiver, to flutter. *Le cœur lui palpite*, his heart flutters
palplanche, *n f.*, sheeting-pile (mas)
palsambleu ! par la sambleu ! *int*, zounds! forsooth! (an oath peculiar to Louis XI.).
paltoquet, *n.m.*, clown, clownish fellow, nobody.
paludéen, -ne (-dé-in, -dé-è-n), *adj*, paludal, marshy. *Fièvre* —*ne*; marsh-fever.
paludier, *n m*, salt-maker.
paludière, *n f.*, salt-marsh.
palus (-lûs), *n m*, (geog) marsh, moor, fen.
palustre, *adj*, paludal
pâmer, *v n*, to swoon away. *Faire* — *de rire*; to make any one split his sides with laughing, to make any one die with laughter.
se **pâmer**, *v r*, to swoon away, to swoon; to faint, to faint away. *Se* — *de joie*, to be transported with joy. *Se* — *de rire*, to be ready to die with laughter, to split one's sides with laughter
pâmoison, *n f*, swoon, fainting fit, rapture *Tomber en* —; to fall into a swoon, to swoon, to faint away.
pampa, *n f.*, (—*s* (-pass)), pampas.
pampe, *n f*, corn-blade
pamphlet, *n m.*, pamphlet
pamphlétaire, *n m.*, pamphleteer
pampiniforme, *adj.*, (anat.) pampiniform.
pamplemousse, *n f*, (bot) shaddock
pampre, *n.m.*, vine-branch (full of leaves), vine-leaf; (arch) pampre, vine-branch.
pan, *n.m.*, flap, lappet; skirt, large piece; stretch (of the sky), side, section (of a wall). — *d'un habit*, flap of a coat. — *de muraille*; large section of a wall. — *coupé*, (carp) cant. *A* —*s coupés*; (carp.) cantwise *Tour à six* —*s*, six-sided, six-fronted, tower.
pan ! *int.*, slap! flap! smack!
panacée, *n.f.*, panacea, universal remedy, nostrum.
panache, *n.m*, plume, bunch of feathers; (bot) streaks of color (in a flower); cap, top (of a church lamp); (arch.) triangular part of an arch. — *de mer*; amphitrite.
panaché, **-e**, *part.*, plumed, tufted, striped, streaked, variegated. *Tulipe* —*e*, *rose* —*e*, striped tulip, striped rose. *Glace* —*e*; (cook) mixed ice-cream.
panacher, *v.a.*, to plume, to streak, to variegate.
se **panacher**, *v r*, to become streaked, to become striped, variegated, to be streaked, to be striped.
panachure, *n f*, (of flowers, fruit) variety of colors, variegation; streak.
panade, *n f*, (cook) bread-soup.
se **panader**, *v r* *V. se* **pavaner.**
panage, *n m*, pannage.
panais, *n m*, (bot) parsnip
panama, *n m*, Panama-hat
panard, *adj*, (of a horse) crook-legged.
panarine, *n f*, (bot) whitlowwort.
panaris, *n m*, (med) whitlow.
pancaliers, *n m*, (bot) Pancaliers cabbage.
pancarte, *n f*, toll-table, tariff; paper, writing, placard, bill, visitor's book *De vieilles* —*s*, old writings.
pancrace, *n m*, (antiq) pancratium. *Docteur* —, champion disputant.
pancréas (-ès), *n.m.*, (anat) pancreas; sweetbread.
pancréatique, *adj*, (anat) pancreatic.
pandanées, *n f pl*, (bot.) pandanaceæ.
pandectes, *n f pl*, (Roman jur) pandects
pandémonium (-ni-om), *n m.*, (—*s*) pandemonium
pandiculation, *n f*, (med.) pandiculation.
pandit, *n.m*, (—*s*) Pandit, Pundit
pandore, *n f*, Pandora *La boîte de* —, (fig) prov) the source of many evils
pandour, *n m.*, pandour (Hungarian soldier); marauder, coarse, brutal man.
pané, **-e**, *part*, (cook) covered with bread crumbs. *De l'eau* —*e*, toast and water.
panégyrique, *n m*, panegyric.
panégyriste, *n m*, panegyrist.
paner, *v a*, (cook) to crumb, to cover with bread crumbs
panerée (pa-n-rée), *n f.*, basketful, hamperful
paneterie (pa-n-trî), *n f.*, pantry; bread room.
panetier (pa-n-tié), *n m*, pantler, storekeeper.
panetière (pa-n-tièr), *n f*, bag *or* satchel, pouch, scrip
pangolin, *n m*, (mam) pangolin, short-tailed manis, ant-eater
panic, *n.m*, (bot) panic, panic-grass.
panicule, *n f*, (bot) panicle.
paniculé, **-e**, *adj*, paniculate, panicled.
panier, *n.m.*, basket, hamper, pannier, punnet, pottle, crate, creel; scuttle, beehive made of straw, etc.; hoop-petticoat — *d'osier*; wicker-basket — *à claire-voie*; open-worked basket. — *à salade*; basket, chaise, (pop) prison van. — *roulant*, go-cart. — *au papier*; waste-paper basket. — *à ouvrage*; work-basket — *percé*, spendthrift *Adieu* —*s*, *vendanges sont faites*, you come too late, it is all over *Voûte, à anse de* —, (arch.) elliptical vault *Le dessus du* —; the pick, the best. *Le dessous du* —, the refuse. *Faire danser l'anse du* —, to cheat one's masters, to take the market-penny
panification, *n f*, panification, bread-making.
panifier, *v.a*, to make bread
panique, *n f.* and *adj.*, panic, sudden fright.
panis (pa-nis), *n m*, (bot) panic-grass
panne, *n f.*, shag, plush, fat; (carp.) purlin; face (of a hammer) *Culotte de* —, plush breeches *En* —; lying to *Etre en* —, (nav.) to lie to. *Mettre en* —, (nav.) to bring to, to heave to. *Se tenir en* —, (nav.) to lie to *Ce cochon n'a presque point de* —; this pig has scarcely any fat. *Etre dans la* —; (pop) to be hard up, to be in a hole and corner.
panné, *adj*, (pop) shabby, seedy, poor, penniless, hard up, needy.
panneau, *n.m.*, square, panel; snare, trap;

pannel (of a saddle). — *de lambris*, wainscot panel, (hort.) glass-frame, (nav.) hatch — *de porte*, panel of a door. *Donner dans le* —, to fall into the snare.

panneauter, *v n.*, (hunt) to set snares, to lay trap-nets.

pannelle, *n.f.*, (her) poplar leaf.

panneton (pa-n-ton), *n m.*, (locksmith's work) key-bit, catch (of window fastenings), bread-pan.

pannicule, *n.m.*, (anat) adipose membrane, cellular tissue.

panonceau, *n m.*, scutcheon, escutcheon.

panoplie, *n f*, panoply, trophy.

panorama, *n.m.*, panorama.

panoramique, *adj*, panoramic.

pan pan, *onomatopœia*, rat-tat-tat, bang, slap, flap.

pansage, *n.m.*, dressing, rubbing, grooming (of horses).

panse, *n.f.*, paunch, belly; rumen, cud (of ruminating animals); lugger-boat (in V. Hugo). *Grosse* —, pot-belly, paunch *Avoir les yeux plus grands que la* —, to have eyes bigger than one's belly. — *d'A*, oval of an *a*. *Il n'a pas fait une* — *d'A*, he has done nothing at all, he has not done a stroke.

pansé, -e, *part.*, dressed. *Il est bien* —, he has had a square meal, *or* his bellyful.

pansement (pans-mān), *n m*, dressing (of wounds); rubbing, grooming (of a horse) *V.* **pansage**.

panser, *v.a*, to dress (wounds); to groom (a horse).

pansu, -e, *adj.*, pot-bellied, tun-bellied, big-bellied, bulging.

pantagruélique, *adj.*, Pantagruel; epicurean, insatiable; sumptuous.

pantagruélisme, *n m.*, epicurism.

pantagruéliste, *n.m.*, epicure

pantalon, *n.m*, pantaloons, pair of pantaloons; trousers, pair of trousers; pantaloon (pantomime). — *collant*, tight trousers — *rouge*; (fig) French soldier.

pantalonnade, *n f.*, pantaloon's dance, buffoonery; false demonstration, make-believe, humbug.

pantelant, -e (pan-tlān, -t), *adj.*, panting, heaving, gasping *Chair* —*e*, quivering flesh.

panteler (pan-tlé), *v.n.*, to gasp for breath, to pant.

pantenne (-tè-n), *n.f.*, punnet, draw-net. *Vergues en* —; (nav.) yards placed obliquely, and sails badly trimmed. *Vaisseau en* —; ship riding apeak. *Mettre en* —; to top up.

panthée, *adj f.*, pantheistic.

panthéisme, *n.m*, Pantheism.

panthéiste, *n.m*, pantheist.

panthéistique, *adj.*, pantheistic, pantheistical.

panthéon, *n m.*, pantheon, (in Paris) Pantheon (where the great dead are buried), the Westminster Abbey of France.

panthère, *n f*, (mam.) panther.

pantière (-tièr), *n.f.*, (hunt) draw-net, shooting-pouch.

pantin, *n m.*, dancing Jack, puppet, (b.s.) great gesticulator; trimmer, time-server.

pantographe, *n.m*, pantograph.

pantographie, *n f.*, pantography.

pantographique, *adj.*, pantographic, pantographical.

pantoiement, *n m*, (hawking) pantess.

pantois, -e, *adj*, ⊙panting, out of breath; short-winded, astonished, stupefied, aghast.

pantomètre, *n m.*, (geom.) pantometer.

pantomime, *n.m*, pantomime, pantomimist.

pantomime, *n.f.*, dumb-show; pantomime.

pantomime, *adj.*, pantomimic.

pantoufle, *n f*, slipper, slipper-shoe. *Etre en* —*s*; to be in slippers. *Soulier en* —, slip-shod shoe, shoe down at heel. *Raisonner comme une* —; to reason like a jackass. *Fer à* —; pantonshoe, panton.

pantoufler, *v.n*, to reason like a jackass.

pantoufflerie, *n.f*, stupid conversation; piece of nonsense, piece of absurdity.

pantoufflier, *n m.*, slipper-maker

paon (pan), *n m*, (orni) peacock, (astron.) Pavo. — *sauvage des Pyrénées*, ruff, reeve. — *bleu*; peacock-fish. *Queue-de-*—; (min) iridescent sulphate of copper.

paonne (pa-n), *n.f.*, (orni.) pea-hen.

paonneau (pa-nō), *n.m.*, (orni) pea-chick.

papa, *n m*, papa, dad. *Bon* —, grandpapa.

papal, -e, *adj*, papal.

papas (pa-pâ), *n.m*, pope (Greek priest).

papauté, *n f*, papacy, popedom, pontificate.

papavéracées, *n f pl.*, (bot) papaveracese.

papaye, *n f.*, (bot) papaw (fruit).

papayer, *n m*, papaw-tree, papaw.

pape, *n.m*, Pope (orni) papa.

papegai (pap-ghè), *n m*, (orni.) popinjay.

papelard (pa-plar), *n m*, (fam) hypocrite.

papelard, -e, *adj*, (fam.) hypocritical. *Air, ton*, —; sanctified air, tone

papelardise (pa-plar-dîz), *n.f.*, (fam) hypocrisy, sanctimoniousness.

papeline, *n f.*, poplin.

papelonné, *adj.*, (her.) covered with scales.

paperasse (pap-ras), *n f.*, old paper, waste paper; (b s) paper.

paperasser, *v.n.*, to rummage papers; to scribble away.

paperassier, *n m.*, everlasting scribbler; rummager of old papers.

paperassi-er, -ère, *adj*, red-tape; formal.

papesse, *n f*, papess. *La* — *Jeanne*; Pope Jean.

papeterie (pap-trî), *n f*, paper-mill; paper-making; paper-trade, paper-manufacture; paper-manufactory, stationery, stationery box *or* case. *Magasin de* —; stationer's shop

papetier (pap-tié), *n.m*, paper-maker; stationer.

papier, *n m.*, paper. — *à écrire*; writing-paper. — *brouillard*; scribbling-paper — *à lettres*; note-paper. — *gris, goudronné*; brown paper. *Main de* —, quire of paper. *Cahier de* —; paper-book; quarter of a quire — *cassé*; outside sheets. — *chantonné*; wrinkled paper. — *serpent*, — *de soie*, silver-paper. — *dentelle*; lace-paper. — *blanc*; white paper, blank paper. — *collé*; sized paper. — *non collé*; unsized paper. — *mécanique*; machine-made paper, machine-paper — *peint*, — *teint*; stained-paper. — *de verre*; glass-paper, sand-paper. — *soufflé*, — *velouté*; flock-paper. — *coquille*; demy paper, post-demy. — *Jésus*, super-royal paper, long-royal paper. — *pelure*, foreign paper, foreign post-paper. — *mmuire*; petition-paper. — *buvard*; blotting-paper *Couteau à* —; paper-knife, paper-cutter. — *à calquer*, tracing-paper. — *rayé*, striped paper. — *du Nil*; papyrus. — *naturel*, fossil-paper. ⊙—*s-nouvelles*; newspapers. —*s de bord*, (nav.) ship's papers. *Etre bien dans les* —*s de quelqu'un*; to be in any one's good books, good graces. *Etre mal dans les* —*s de quelqu'un*, to be in any one's bad books. *Rayez cela de vos* —*s*, strike that out of your books *Brouiller, gâter, du* —; to waste, to spoil paper. ⊙—*journal*; (com.) day-book. *Payer en* —; to pay in bills — *volant*; flying-sheet. — *timbré*; stamped paper. —*-monnaie*; paper-money.

papillonacé, -e, *or* ***papilionacé**, -e, *adj.* (bot.) papilionaceous

papillaire, *adj*, (anat) papillary.

papille, *n f.*, (anat) papilla

***papillon**, *n.m.*, (ent.) butterfly; butterfly (pers.), (nav) sky-sail. — *de nuit*; moth. —*s noirs*; the blues, spleen.

***papillonner**, *v.n*, to flutter about; to hover; to trifle, to flirt.

***papillotage**, *n m.*, twinkling (of the eyes); putting in paper, in curl-papers (of the hair), glitter, tinsel, (print.) mackling slurring.

***papillote**, *n f.*, curl-paper; sweetmeat in paper; chocolate drop; spangle (of gold or silver); (cook.) paper. *Côtelette en —*; cutlet fried in paper. *Fer à —s*; curling-irons.

***papilloter**, *v a.*, to put hair in paper

***papilloter**, *v.n.*, to twinkle, to blink, to dazzle, to be gaudy; (print) to slur.

papisme, *n.m*, papism, popery.

papiste, *n.m.f.*, papist.

papiste, *adj*, papistic, papistical; popish.

pappeux, -se, *adj*, (bot) downy, pappous.

papule, *n f.*, (med.) papula, pimple.

papyracé, -e, *adj.*, thin and dry like paper; papyraceous.

papyrus, *n.m.*, (bot.) paper-rush, papyrus.

pâque, *n f*, Passover.

pâque *or* **pâques**, *n.m*, Easter. *Quinzaine de —s*, Passion-week and Easter week. *Semaine de —s*; Easter-week. In the following expressions *Pâques* is femmine plural: *—s fleuries*, Palm-Sunday. *—s closes*; Low-Sunday. *Faire ses —*; to receive the Sacrament (at Easter).

paquebot (pak-bô), *n m.*, packet-boat packet liner, steamer. *— à vapeur*; steam-packet *— de poste*; mail-packet. *Le — d'Angleterre, d'Espagne*; the English, the Spanish mail.

pâquerette, *n.f.*, (bot) daisy, Easter-daisy.

paquet, *n.m.*, bundle, parcel, packet, mail, trick; mass; lump (pers); (print) slip. *Faire un —*; to make up a parcel. *Faire ses —s*; to pack up one's traps, to pack up. *Hasarder* or *risquer le —*; to chance it; to take the risk. *Faire ses —s pour l'autre monde*; to set out for the long journey, to kick the bucket. *Faire un — sur quelqu'un*; to backbite any one. *Donner un — à quelqu'un*; to play off a trick on any one. *Donner à quelqu'un son —*, to give the sack to any one, to silence any one. *Recevoir son —, recevoir ses —s*; to be discharged, to be sent to the right-about, to get the sack. *Cette femme est un vrai —*; that woman is a regular dowdy.

paqueter, *v.a.*, to bundle, to bind up in parcels, to roll up.

paquetier (pak-tié), *n.m*, (print) piecehand

paquette, *n.f.*, (bot.) ox-eye daisy

paqueur, *n m.*, salt-fish packer.

pâquis, *n m*, feeding-ground, pasture.

par, *prep*, by, through, out of, about, into in, from, for, for the sake of, at, with; during. *De — le roi*; in the king's name. *Il a fait cela — crainte*, he did it from fear, through fear. *Il entra — la porte*; he entered by the door. *Je compris — là*; I understood from that. *— passe-temps*; by way of diversion. *Cela se fait — tout pays*, that is done in all countries. *— où?* which way? *— ici*; this way. *— là*; that way. *— deçà*; this side. *— delà*; that side. *— dedans*; within. *— dehors*; without. *—devers*; by, with. *—dessus*; over, above, over and above. *—dessus les maisons*; above the houses. *—dessous*; under, underneath. *— devant*; before, forwards. *— derrière*; behind, backwards. *— le haut, — en haut*, towards the top, upwards. *— le bas, — en bas*; downwards. *Prenez-le — le bras*; take his arm. *— le passé*; formerly *—ci —là*; here and there; off and on. *— aventure*; by chance. *—devant*; (jur) in the presence of. *Il a passé — Paris*, he passed through Paris. *Se promener — les rues*; to walk about the streets. *Jeter — la fenêtre*; to throw out of the window. *Il faut en passer — là*, you must put up with it, you must come to that *Elle finit — le persuader*, she, at length, persuaded him. *Distribuer — chapitres*; to divide into chapters. *Aller — bandes*; to go in companies. *Couper — morceaux*; to cut in pieces, into pieces. *Donner tant — tête*; to give so much per head. *Une guinée — soldat*; a guinea each soldier. *— soi-même*; by one's self, unaided, unassisted.

para, *n.m.*, (—*s*) para, Turkish coin worth about half a penny.

parabase *n f*, (antiq.) parabasis, (prologue).

parabole, *n f*, (geom) parabola, parable. *Le —s de Salomon*, the proverbs of Solomon.

parabolique *adj*, parabolic, parabolical

paraboliquement (-lik-mān) *adv.*, parabolically.

paracentèse, *n f.*, (surg.) paracentesis, tapping.

⊙**parachèvement**, *n.m*, ending, finishing, completion, last touch.

⊙**parachever**, *v a*, to finish, to end, to complete, to put the finishing touch to.

parachronisme (-kro-), *n m*, parachronism.

parachute, *n m*, parachute.

paraclet, *n m*, (Bibl) Paraclete, comforter.

parade, *n f*, parade, show, boast; state, pageant, pageantry, (fenc.) parade, parrying, (milit) parade, burlesque scenes, outside shows (at fairs). *Chambre de —*, state-room *Lit de —*; bed of state. *Faire — d'une chose*, to make a parade a display, of anything. *Faire —*; (nav) to dress a ship with flags. *Ne pas être heureux à la —*; not to be quick at repartee, to be a bad hand at repartee. *A la —*; (milit) on parade. *Habit de —*; state, court, official dress.

parader, *v n*, to parade, to show off, to cruise. *Faire — un cheval*; to show off the paces of a horse

paradigme, *n.m*, (gram) paradigm.

paradis, *n m*, paradise, (thea.) upper gallery, gods. *Le — terrestre*, earthly paradise. *Ce lieu-ci est un vrai —*; this place is a heaven on earth. *Oiseau de —*, bird of paradise *Pomme de —*; apple of paradise *Sur ma part du —*; as I hope to be saved. *Ne pas le porter en —*; to suffer for anything.

paradisier *n m*, (orni) bird of paradise.

paradoxal, -e, *adj*, paradoxical.

paradoxalement, *adv.*, paradoxically.

paradoxe *n.m*, paradox.

⊙**paradoxe**, *adj.*, paradoxical.

paradoxisme, *n m*, (rhet.) paradoxy

parafe *or* **paraphe**, *n m.*, flourish (added to one's signature), initials and flourish, paraph, sign manual, signature

parafer *or* **parapher** *v.a*, to put one's flourish, dash, *or* initials to; to sign.

paraffine, *n f.*, (chem) paraffine.

parage *n.m*, (nav.) latitude, quarter; parts, place; (l u.) extraction, descent, lineage, *pl*, seas. *De haute —*; of high degree. *Dans ces —s*; in these seas.

paragoge *n f.*, (gram) paragoge.

paragogique, *adj*, (gram) paragogic. paragogical

paragraphe, *n m*, paragraph

⊙**paraguante** (-goant), *n.f.*, present, tip, largesse, douceur

paraître (paraissant paru), *v.n*, to appear, to make one's appearance to be seen, to be visible; to make a show, to make some figure; to seem, to look; to come out, to be published; (nav.) to heave in sight. *— en mer*, to loom. *Commencer à —*; to appear, to come in sight *Ces raisons paraissent bonnes*, these reasons seem to be plausible *Quand votre ouvrage paraîtra-t-il?* when will your work be published? *Chercher à —*; to endeavour to make an appearance, to cut a figure *Il n'y a rien qui n'y paraisse*; that is very evident, very clear *Faire —*; to show, to discover, to exhibit *Il paraît*, it appears. *Il y paraît*, there are appearances of it, it is evident. *Il n'y paraît pas*; one would

not have thought it, there are no signs of it *Il n'y paraît plus*, there is no trace of it. *Vient de* —; just out, just published. *Sans qu'il y paraisse*, without making any show.

paralipse, *n f.*, (rhet.) paralipsis.

parallactique, *adj*, (astron) parallactic.

parallaxe, *n f*, (astron) parallax.

parallèle, *adj*, (geom) parallel.

parallèle, *n f*, (geom.) parallel; (fort.) parallel.

parallèle, *n.m*, parallel, comparison, simile, (geog.) parallel, circle of latitude. *Mettre en* —, to draw a parallel between, to compare

parallèlement, *adv*, parallelly, in parallel lines, comparatively.

parallélépipède *or* **parallélipipède**, *n m*, (geom) parallelopiped.

parallélisme, *n m*, parallelism.

parallélogrammatique, *adj.*, (geom) parallelogrammic

parallélogramme, *n m*, (geom) parallelogram — *articulé*, (mec.) parallel-joint. — *de Watt*, (mec) parallel motion.

parallélographe, *n m*, parallel-ruler.

paralogisme, *n m*, paralogism

paralysateur, -trice, *adj n f*, paralyzing.

paralyser, *v a*, (med) to paralyze, to render powerless, to paralyze. *Se* —, to become paralyzed, to paralyze each other

paralysie, *n f.*, (med.) paralysis, palsy *Tomber en* —; to have a paralytic stroke *Attaque de* —; paralytic stroke.

paralytique, *n m f.* and *adj*, paralytic; paralytical, palsied.

paramètre, *n m*, (geom) parameter

parangon, *n m*, ⊙paragon, model; comparison, parallel, (jewelry) flawless stone, paragon *Gros* —; (print) double pica. *Petit* —, (print) paragon. *Cela est sans* —, that is without a parallel, unparalleled *Faire le — d'une chose avec une autre*; to compare one thing with another

parangon, *adj invariable*, (jewelry) without defect, perfect, flawless. *Diamant* —, diamond without a flaw

parangonnage, *n m*, (print) ranging.

parangonner, *v a*, ⊙to compare, to make a comparison of, (print) to adjust, to range.

parant, -e, *adj.*, ornamental, decking, adorning, dressy.

parapet, *n.m*, parapet, parapet-wall, breast-work

paraphe, parapher. *V.* **parafe, parafer**.

paraphernal, -e, *adj*, (jur) paraphernal *Biens paraphernaux*, paraphernal property, paraphernalia.

paraphernaux, *n.m pl.*, (jur.) paraphernalia, wife's property

paraphimosis (-zis), *n m*, (surg) paraphimosis.

paraphrase, *n.f*, paraphrase; commentary, amplification.

paraphraser, *v a* and *n.*, to paraphrase, to comment, to amplify.

paraphraseu-r, n m, -se, *n.f.*, (b.s) amplifier, paraphraser.

paraphraste, *n m.*, paraphrast.

paraplégie, *n f*, (med.) paraplegia

parapluie, *n m*, umbrella. *Canne* (*f.*) or *manche* (*m*) *de* —, umbrella-stick.

parasange, *n f* (antiq) parasang (Persian measure of distance)

parasélène, *n f*, (astron) paraselene.

parasite, *n m.*, parasite, hanger-on; sycophant.

parasite, *adj.*, parasitic, parasitical, sycophantic, superfluous, redundant. *Plante —s*; parasitical plants. *Insectes —s*, parasitic insects. *Mots —s*; superfluous, redundant words.

parasitisme, *n m.*, (med.) parasitism.

parasol (-sol), *n.m*, parasol. *Plante en* —; umbelliferous plant.

paratitlaire, *n.m.*, (jur.) author of paratitla, summaries.

paratitles, *n m pl*, (jur.) paratitla, paratitles, summaries, abridgments.

paratonnerre, *n m.*, lightning-conductor; (nav) marine conductor, conductor.

paravent, *n.m*, screen, folding-screen. *Chinois de* —, guy, grotesque figure. *Comédie de* —, private performances, theatricals.

parbleu *interj*, zounds! forsooth!

parc, *n.m.*, park; pen (for cattle); sheepfold; bed, breeding-ground (of oysters); (artil.) park; warren (for game), (agri) sheepwalk, (nav.) locker. — *de construction*, shipyard. *Les murailles d'un* —; the walls of a park.

parcage, *n.m.*, folding (of sheep), penning (of cattle).

parcellaire, *adj.*, in *or* by small portions, in detail. *Cadastre* —; register of lands divided into small portions.

parcellaire, *n.m.*, register of a survey in detail.

parcelle, *n.f.*, particle, portion; driblet, installment. — *du sol*, portion of the soil. *Payer par —s*; to pay by installments.

parceller, *v a.*, to portion *or* parcel out.

parce que, *conj.*, because, inasmuch as, forasmuch as, why, wherefore.

parchemin, *n m.*, parchment, skin. *pl.*, titles of nobility, descent, pedigree. *Allonger le* —; to lengthen out deeds uselessly. *Il est fier de ses —s*, he is proud of his pedigree

parcheminerie (-mi-n-ri), *n f*, parchment-making, parchment-factory; parchment-trade.

parcheminier, *n m*, parchment-maker.

parcimonie, *n f.*, parsimony, sparingness.

parcimonieusement, *adv*, parsimoniously, sparingly.

parcimonieu-x, -se, *adj.*, parsimonious, sparing.

parcourir, *v.a*, to travel over, to go over, to run over, to perambulate, to scour, to take a survey (of), to look over; to peruse, to turn over the leaves (of a book) *Il a parcouru toute l'Asie*; he has travelled all over Asia. — *la ville*; to scour, to look over the town — *un livre*; to look through a book *Je l'ai parcouru*; I have read it cursorily.

parcours, *n.m*, line, distance, length, course, journey; road, way, commonage. *Faire le* — *entre*; to ply between.

pardessus, *n m.*, overcoat, greatcoat.

pardon, *n.m*, pardon, forgiveness, condonation *pl*, (c rel) indulgences; fair (in Brittany), pilgrimage. *Je vous demande* —; I beg your pardon. —, excuse me, by your leave.

pardonnable, *adj*, pardonable, excusable

pardonné, -e, *part.*, pardoned, forgiven.

pardonner, *v.a*, to pardon, to forgive, to overlook, to spare, to excuse, to condone, not to grudge. — *les offenses*; to forgive offenses. — *une erreur à quelqu'un*; to excuse an error in any one. *Pardonnez à ma franchise de vous dire cela*; excuse my frankness in telling you that *Pardonnez-moi*, pardon me; excuse me

paréage *or* **pariage**, *n.m*, (feudal law) joint possession

pareaux, *n m.pl*, weights (of a fishing net).

parégorique, *n m* and *adj*, (med.) paregoric.

***pareil, -le**, *adj.*, like, alike, equal, similar, such, like this, like that, like it. *Je n'ai rien vu de* —; I never saw the like. *Sans* —; peerless, matchless. *C'est un homme sans* —; he has not his match, his equal *Comment pouvez-vous me dire chose —le*; how can you say *or* tell me such a thing.

pareil, *n.m f.*, equal, fellow, match. *Il a trouvé son* —, he has found his match *Fré-*

quentez vos —s; keep company with your equals.

pareille, *n.f.*, like *or* similar treatment. *Rendre la — à quelqu'un,* to serve any one the same, to pay any one back in his own coin, to be even with any one, to return like for like *Avoir le —;* to have one like (it), *or* to have the fellow to (it)

***pareillement,** *adv*, similarly, in the same way, likewise, too

parélie. *V* **parhélie.**

parelle, *n f.*, (bot) parella, patience

parement (par-mān), *n m*, ornament; cuff, facing (of dress); cuff (of sleeves), large stick (of a fagot; (arch) facing; altar-cloth, curb-stone

parementer, *v a*, (arch) to face

parenchymateu-x, -se, *adj.*, parenchymatous

parenchyme, *n m*, (anat., bot.) parenchyma, diploe (of leaves).

parénèse, *n f.*, parenesis.

paréné'tique, *adj*, parenetic.

parent, *n m*, **-e,** *n f.*, relation, relative; kinsman, kinswoman, kin. *pl*, parents, father and mother, relatives, relations, connections, kindred. *—paternel,* relation on the father's side *— maternel,* relation on the mother's side *Un bon ami vaut mieux qu'un —*, a good friend is better than a kinsman *Grands-—*, grandfather and grandmother. *Proche —*, near relative, (jur) next of kin

⊙**parentage,** *n m. V.* **parenté**

parenté, *n.f.*, relationship, consanguinity, kindred, relations, relatives, kinsfolk, connections, family.

parentèle, *n f*, (fam) *V.* **parenté.**

parenthèse, *n f*, parenthesis, digression *Par —;* by way of parenthesis, by-the-bye, by-the-way *Entre —s;* in parenthesis. *Avoir les jambes en —;* (fam) to be bandy-legged.

parer, *v a*, to adorn, to set off (against), to set out, to deck, to embellish, to attire, to trim; to shelter, to guard (against), to provide (against), to parry, to ward off; (nav.) to clear, to pare (horses' hoofs). *—un coup,* to ward off a blow. *— du cuir;* to dress leather. *— du cidre,* to make cider ferment. *— un agneau,* to dress a lamb. *— un cap;* (nav.) to clear a cape. *— un câble,* to clear a cable. *— une ancre;* to clear an anchor. *— un enfant,* to dress out a child *Il est assez paré de sa bonne mine;* his good looks set him off sufficiently. *— sa marchandise,* to set off one's goods.

se parer, *v r.*, to adorn one's self; to dress; to dress one's self out; to screen, to guard one's self; to assume, to make a show, to boast. *Elle se pare d'une manière ridicule,* she decks herself out in a ridiculous manner.

parer, *v n.*, (fenc.) to parry, to screen, to defend; to guard (against). *— et porter en même temps,* to parry and thrust at the same time. *On ne peut pas — à tout;* one can't guard against everything.

parère, *n.m*, (com) opinion (of merchants on matters of commerce), (of insurance) report.

parésie, *n.f*, (med) slight palsy.

paresse, *n f.*, idleness, sloth, laziness, indolence, weakness *— d'esprit;* sluggishness of intellect, indolence of mind.

paresser, *v.n.*, to idle, to fritter away one's time, to be idle

paresseusement (-eûz-mān), *adv.*, lazily, idly, slothfully.

paresseu-x, -se, *n* and *adj.*, sluggard, idle, lazy person; lazy, idle, slothful, sluggish, indolent; (of the stomach) weak, (of the bowels) sluggish.

paresseux, *n m*, (mam.) sloth

pareur, *n m.*, (tech) finisher.

parfaire, *v.a*, to perfect, to complete, to make up, to finish thoroughly.

parfait, -e, *adj*, perfect, finished, accomplished, complete, full *Accord —*, (mus) perfect chord *Cela est fait et —;* that is completely finished

parfait, *n m*, perfection, (gram) perfect *Plusque-—*, pluperfect. *Au —*, (gram.) in the perfect

parfaitement (-fèt-mān), *adv.*, perfectly, completely, exactly, just so, to be sure, decidedly.

parfilage, *n m*, unraveling, threading.

parfiler, *v a* and *n*, to unravel, to pick out the threads of, to thread

parfois, *adv.*, sometimes, occasionally, now and then

parfond, *n m*, ground-net, ground-tackle.

parfondre, *v a.*, to fuse (enamel).

se parfondre, *v r*, to be fused.

parfournir, *v.a*, to render complete, to make up.

parfum (-fun), *n m*, perfume, odor, scent, fragrance, flavor; bouquet (of wines). *Le — des fleurs,* the fragrance of flowers

parfumé, -e, *adj.*, scented, savory, flavored.

parfumer, *v.a*, to perfume, to sweeten, to scent; to fumigate.

se parfumer, *v r.*, to use perfumes, to scent one's self.

parfumerie (-fu-mrî), *n.f*, perfumery.

parfumeu-r, -se, *n f*, perfumer.

parfumoir, *n m*, perfuming-pan, fumigator.

parhélie *or* **parélie,** *n.m.*, parhelion, mock-sun.

pari, *n.m.*, bet, wager, stake *Faire un —;* to lay a bet. *Tenir le —;* to take the bet.

paria, *n m*, pariah, outcast.

pariade, *n.f.*, pairing-time (of partridges)

parier, *v a*, to bet, to lay a wager, to stake; to undertake to say, to be almost certain *Il y a à —;* the odds are. *C'est à — dix contre un,* it is ten to one *— pour quelqu'un,* to back any one. *J'en parierais ma tête,* I would bet anything, stake my head (upon it)

pariétaire, *n f.*, (bot) parietary.

pariétal, *adj m*, (anat) parietal.

pariétal, *n m*, (anat) parietal-bone.

parieur, *n m*, wagerer, bettor, betting-man.

paris, *n m*, Paris (fig) *Monsieur de —*, Jack Ketch *Premier —*, leading article *Prendre — pour Corbeil, le Pirée pour un homme;* not to know a hawk from a handsaw.

parisette, *n f*, (bot) paris, true-love.

parisien, -ne, *n.* and *adj*, Parisian.

parisienne, *n f.*, (print.) pearl; Parisienne (patriotic song)

⊙**parisis** (-zis), *adj*, of Paris (of coin).

parisyllabique (-sil-la-bik), *adj*, (gram.) parisyllabic.

parité, *n.f.*, parity, likeness, equality; comparison, parallel case

parjure, *n.m.f.* and *adj*, perjurer; perjured, forsworn.

parjure, *n m.*, perjury, false oath.

se parjurer, *v r*, to perjure, *or* to forswear, one's self, to be forsworn.

parlage, *n m.*, empty talk, prattle, twaddle.

parlant, -e, *adj.*, speaking, talkative, chatty; (her.) allusive, canting. *Ce portrait est —*, that is a speaking likeness *Cet homme est peu —*, that man is not talkative, is very reticent.

parlement, *n.m*, parliament; court. *Contrarier aux usages du —*, unparliamentary.

parlementaire, *n m* and *adj*, bearer of a flag of truce, parliamentarian, parliamentary *Un vaisseau —*, a cartel-ship

parlementer, *v n*, to parley, to come to a parley, to come to terms.

parler, *v.n*, to speak, to talk, to commune, to discourse, to converse, to talk about, to mention, to say, to tell. *Façon de —*, mode of speaking,

manner of speech — *à l'oreille*, to whisper. — *en public*, to speak in public. — *trop*; to speak too much. *Sans — de*, without mentioning, to say nothing of. *Il parle mal de vous*, he speaks ill of you. *Faire — de soi*, to get one's self talked about. — *à un sourd*, to speak to a post. *Cela ne vaut pas la peine d'en —*, it is not worth mentioning. *Cela parle tout seul*, the thing speaks for itself. *Il en parle bien à son aise*; it is easy for him to say so. *Je lui apprendrai à —*, I will teach him to govern his tongue *Il trouvera à qui —*, he will find his match — *en l'air*, to talk at random. — *à cheval à quelqu'un*; to speak imperiously to any one, to dictate to any one. — *de la pluie et du beau temps*, to talk of indifferent matters — *d'abondance*, to speak on the spur of the moment, extempore. *Il a bien fait — de lui*; he has got himself much talked about. — *en maître*; to speak peremptorily. *Trop gratter cuit, trop — nuit*, least said, soonest mended; speech is silvern, silence is golden. *Sans — de*; without mentioning, to say nothing of.

parler, *v a.*, to speak (a language). — *français*; to speak French *Il parle bien sa langue*, he speaks his language well. *Parlez-moi de cela!* now that 's something like! *Ne m'en parlez pas, par exemple!* I can vouch for the truth of it! *Moi qui vous parle*, I, my very own self.

se **parler**, *v r*, to speak to each other, to be spoken (of languages) *Elles se parlent des yeux*, they speak to each other with their eyes.

parler, *n m.*, speech, utterance, way *or* manner of speaking, language, accent *Avoir son franc*—; to be outspoken, not to mince matters, to speak one's mind. *Jamais beau — n'écorcha la langue*; fair words are always the best, civility costs nothing.

parlerie, *n f*, prating, chatter, talkativeness

parleur-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, speech-maker, talker *Un beau —*; a good speaker.

parli-er, **-ère**, *adj.*, (l u.) talkative.

parloir, *n m*, parlor.

parlote, *n f.*, resort of gossips; gossiping club; debating-society.

parloter, *v n.* to chatter, to talk twaddle, to gossip; to practice speaking

parmentière (-tièr) *n f*, (bot.) potato.

parmesan, *n m.*, Parmesan cheese.

parmi, *prep*, among, amongst, amid, amidst.

parnasse, *n m*, Parnassus. *Le — français*; French poetry, the French poets.

parnassien, **-ne** (-in, -è-n), *adj*, Parnassian.

parnassien, *n m.*, (jest.) son of Parnassus, poet.

parodie, *n f*, parody.

parodier, *v.a.*, to parody.

parodiste, *n m.*, author of a parody.

paroi, *n f.*, wall, partition; side, casing, outer side, (anat.) coat, wall. *Les —s d'un vase*; the inner sides of a vase. *Les —s de l'estomac*, the coating, the wall of the stomach. *La — d'un rocher*; the outer side of a rock.

paroisse, *n f.*, parish, parish-church; parishioners. *Être de deux —s*, not to be fellows (of things)

paroissial, **-e**, *adj*, parochial, parish.

paroissien (-in), *n m.*, **-ne** (-è-n), *n f.*, parishioner.

paroissien, *n m*, church-service; prayer-book. *C'est un pauvre —*, he is a poor sort of a fellow.

parole, *n.f.*, word, speech, language; saying, sentiment; utterance, voice, eloquence, promise, trust, (milit.) parole. *Il traîne ses —s*; he drawls his words. *Il a perdu la —*, he has lost the use of his tongue. *Porter la —*, to speak, to be the spokesman. *Adresser la — à quelqu'un*, to address any one. *Prendre la —*; to begin to speak, to address the house, to be speaking, to have one's turn to speak (in Parliament). *Avoir la —*, to be allowed to speak, to be upon one's legs, to be in possession of the House, to catch the speaker's eye (in Parliament). *Demander la —*, to request permission to speak; (parliamentary) to rise to order. *Céder la —*; to decline speaking, to give up one's turn to speak. *Couper la — à quelqu'un*, to interrupt any one speaking. *—s mémorables*, notable sayings. *Il a la — lente*; his utterance is slow *or* he is slow of utterance. *Il a la — tremblante*; his voice falters. *La puissance de la —*; the might of eloquence. *Engager sa —*, to promise, to pledge one's word. *Tenir —, sa —*; to keep one's word, to be as good as one's word. *Donner sa —*; to give one's word. *Dégager sa —*; to recall one's word. *Se dédire de sa —, manquer de —*, or *manquer à sa —*, to go from, to break, one's word. *Il est prisonnier sur —*; he is a prisoner on parole. *Il est homme de —*; he is a man of his word. — *d'honneur*, word of honor. *Ils ont eu des —s*; words passed between them. *Se prendre de —s*; to have words. *Un homme d'honneur n'a que sa —*; an honest man's word is as good as his bond.

paroli, *n.m*, double stake (at faro, &c.) *Faire —*, to double. *Rendre le — à quelqu'un*; to outdo any one.

paronomase, *n f.*, paronomasia.

paronomasie, *n.f.*, resemblance between words of different languages.

paronych..e, *n f*, (med) paronychia, whitlow.

paronyme, *n m.* and *adj*, (gram.) paronym; paronymous.

paronyque, *n f*, (bot.) whitlowwort.

parotide, *n f.* and *adj*, (anat) parotid, parotid gland *or* artery; (med.) parotitis, mumps; parotid.

parotidien, **-ne** (-in, -è-n), *adj.*, (anat.) parotid.

parotidite, *n.f.*, (med) parotitis, mumps; (vet.) vives.

paroxysme, *n.m*, (med.) paroxysm, fit; (fig) height, acme.

parpaing (-pin), *n m*, (mas) perpend-stone

parque, *n.f*, (myth.) Fate, fatal sister. *pl.*, Fates.

parquer, *v a.*, to fold, to pen, to pen up, to inclose; to surround; (artil) to park. — *des bœufs*; to pen cattle. — *des moutons*, to fold sheep.

se **parquer**, *v.r.*, to be placed in an inclosure; (artil.) to be parked, to be pent up

parquer, *v.n.*, to be penned, to be penned up (of cattle); (artil.) to be parked.

parquet, *n.m.*, bar (of a court of justice); office of the public prosecutor; body of magistrates; wood flooring (of rooms), back (of a looking-glass); (nav.) locker. — *à boulets*; (nav.) shot-locker

parquetage, *n.m*, flooring; inlaid-flooring.

parqueter, *v.a.*, to floor, to inlay.

parqueterie (-kè-tri), *n.f.*, parquetry, inlaid flooring.

parqueteur, *n m.*, floor-layer.

parrain, *n.m*, godfather, sponsor; introducer; second (in a duel).

parricide, *n m* and *adj*, parricide; matricide; parricidal; matricidal; murderous.

parse *or* **parsi**, *n m.* and *adj.*, Parsee.

parsemer, *v.a.*, to strew, to spread, to sprinkle, to intersperse, to stud, to dot, to spangle. — *un chemin de fleurs*; to strew a path with flowers *Le ciel est parsemé d'étoiles*; the sky is studded with stars.

part, *n.f.*, share, part, portion; concern, interest; part, side, concern. *Voilà votre —, voici la mienne*; there is your share, here is mine. *Être de — avec quelqu'un*; to go shares

with any one. *Faire la — à quelqu'un*, to give any one his share. *Faire la — du feu;* to circumscribe the fire; (fig) to allow for necessary losses. *Entrer en — avec quelqu'un;* to go shares with any one. *Mettre de —*, to give a share (in a business); to take in as partner. *Avoir — à quelque affaire;* to have a share in any business. *Avoir — au gâteau;* to share in the profits of anything, to have a finger in the pie. *Prendre — à;* to participate in, to be a party to. *Faire part de quelque chose à quelqu'un;* to give any one a share of anything, to apprise any one of anything. *Billets de faire —*; circular letters to announce a birth, a death, &c. *Faire la — des accidents*, to make allowance for accidents. *Prendre en bonne —*; to take in a good sense. *Prendre en mauvaise —*, to take amiss. *Je le sais de bonne —*, I have it from a good source; I know it on good authority *Dites-lui de ma —*; tell him from me. *Saluez-le de ma —*, remember me to him. *Je prends cela de la — d'où il vient*, I take it from whence it comes. *Je vais quelque —*; I am going somewhere. *On ne le trouve nulle —*, he is not to be found anywhere. *Autre —*; somewhere else. *Nulle —*; nowhere. *En quelque — que*, wherever *D'une — il considérait que;* on one side he considered that. *De — et d'autre, de toutes —s*, on either side, on all sides. *De — en —*, through and through. *A —*; apart, aside. *Mettre à —*; to set apart. *Il le tira à —*, he took him aside. *C'est un fait à —*, that is a particular case. *Railler à —*; in good earnest, joking aside.

part (part), *n m.*, (jur.) parturition, delivery; child, infant, birth.

partage, *n.m* , share, lot, portion; apportionment, partition; sharing, distribution, division. *— égal;* equal division. *Faire le — du butin;* to divide the spoils. *La prudence est le — des vieillards;* prudence is proper to old age. *Faire le — de*, to divide *Etre le — de;* to be the lot of. *Tomber*, or *échoir, en — à;* to fall to the lot of.

partageable (-jabl), *adj.*, divisible into shares.

partageant (-jān), *n.m.*, (jur.) sharer.

partager, *v.a* , to share; to give a share; to divide, to parcel, to portion, to distribute, to partake of, to participate in, to take part in. *Partagez cela entre vous;* divide that between you *— le butin;* to share the spoils. *Les avis se trouvent partagés;* the votes are divided *Il faut — le différend*, we must split the difference. *Je partage votre joie;* I participate in, *or* share, *or* am a sharer in, your joy

se partager, *v.r.*, to divide, to be divided, to part; to divide one's time *or* affection, etc, between.

partager, *v.n* , to share, to receive a share. *Il est bien partagé;* the fates have been kind to him, *or* his bread is well buttered.

partance, *n f.*, (nav.) sailing, departure. *Coup de —*, signal for sailing; sailing-gun. *En —*; on the point of sailing, *or* about to sail.

partant, *adv.*, consequently, hence; therefore, and therefore, thus.

partenaire, *n m.f* , partner (at cards *or* dancing)

parterre, *n m* , flower-bed, garden-plot; (thea.) pit; audience, public. *Réjouir le —*; to please the audience. *Aller au —*; to go into the pit.

parthe, *n.* and *adj.*, parthian.

parthénogénèse, *n.f* , (ent.) parthenogenesis.

parthénon, *n m.*, Parthenon.

parti, *n.m* , party, side, part, cause; resolution, choice, ways, means, expedient, course, method; offer, condition; use, advantage; calling, profession; (milit.) detachment; match (marriage). *Chef de —*; leader of a party. *Entrer dans un —*; to join a party. *Etre du bon —*, to be on the right side. *Etre du — de*, to be on the side of. *Prendre le — de quelqu'un*, to take any one's part, to side with any one *Homme de —*, party man. *Esprit de —*; party spirit. *Il a pris son —*, he has made up his mind. *J'ai pris le — de me taire*, I chose to be silent. *C'est un — pris*, it is a foregone conclusion, a fixed determination *A — pris, point de conseil*, when a man's mind is made up, advice is useless. *Voilà le — qu'il nous faut prendre*, this is what we must do *or* the course we must take. *C'est le — le plus court*, that is the shortest way. *C'est un bon —*, it is a very good offer. *Faire un mauvais — à quelqu'un*, to do harm to any one. *Il cherche à tirer — de tout*, he endeavors to turn everything to account. *Il a épousé un bon —*, he has made a good match. *Tirer le meilleur — de quelque chose;* to make the best of anything. *En prendre son —*, to resign one's self to anything (to the inevitable). *De — pris;* deliberately. *Tirer — de*, to make the best of; to turn to account. *C'est un — pris chez lui;* he *will* do it.

partisire (-zi-èr), *adj* , (jur.) farmer who gives a portion of the produce of the land for rent.

partial, -e (-ci-al), *adj.*, partial, biased.

partialement (-cial-mān), *adv* , partially, with partiality.

se partialiser (-cia-li-), *v r.*, to be partial *or* biased.

partialité (-cia-li-), *n f.*, partiality, bias.

in partibus, *adv.*, in partibus. *Un évêque in —*; a bishop in partibus.

participant, -e, *adj.*, participating

participant, *n.m.*, -e, *n f* , participant, sharer.

participation, *n f* , participation, privity, share; knowledge. *La — aux droits*, the participation of rights. *Cela s'est fait sans ma —*; that was done without my knowledge.

participe, *n.m.*, (gram.) participle.

participer, *v n.*, to partake (of), to participate, to share, to have a share in, to be a party to *Je participe à votre douleur*, I take part in *or* share your sorrow. *Le mulet participe du cheval et de l'âne;* the mule partakes of both the horse and the ass.

particulariser, *v a* , to particularize.

particularisme, *n m.*, (rel pol.) particularism.

particulariste, *n m* , (pol) particularist

particularité, *n.f.*, particular, particularity; peculiarity, circumstance.

particule, *n f.*, particle.

particuli-er, -ère, *adj* , particular, peculiar, private; circumstantial, singular, appropriate, special; specific; express. *L'intérêt — doit céder à l'intérêt général;* private interest must give way to public interest. *On lui a donné une chambre —ère;* they gave him a private room. *Le cas est fort —*; the case is altogether singular. *Il a un talent —*; he has a peculiar talent.

particulier, *n.m* , particular individual, private individual, civilian; (pop) fellow. *Ce n'est qu'un simple —*; he is only a private individual. *Que nous veut ce —?* what does that fellow want with us? *En —*; in particular, in private. *Etre en son —*, to be in one's own room. *Il faut le voir en —*; you must see him privately *En mon —*; as for me.

particulièrement (-lièr-mān), *adv* , particularly, peculiarly, especially

partie (-tī), *n f.*, part, match, game; project, plan, scheme, line of business; client, adversary; (com.) parcel; ⊙(bookkeeping) entry; (play) game, party; contracting party *pl.* pudenda *Air à quatre —s;* tune in four parts. *Tenir bien sa —*, to act one's part well *Vous en êtes en — cause;* you are partly the cause of it. *Faire une — de piquet*, to play a game at piquet *— nulle;* drawn game. *— liée;* rubber, (racing)

heats. — *d'honneur;* conqueror — *de plaisir;* pleasure trip. — *publique;* public prosecutor, crown. *C'est — remise,* the pleasure is only deferred. *Un coup de —,* masterly stroke, decisive blow. *La — n'est pas égale;* it is not an equal match. *Quitter la —;* to give up, to throw up the game. *Voulez-vous être de la —?* will you be one of us? *Lier une —;* to make up *or* fix up a party (for amusement). — *carrée,* pleasure party consisting of two gentlemen and two ladies. — *fine;* select party *or* few friends. — *intéressée;* party concerned. *Avoir affaire à forte —;* to have to deal with more than one's match. *Qui n'entend qu'une — n'entend rien,* he who hears one side only, hears nothing. — *double;* (bookkeeping) double entry. — *simple,* (bookkeeping) single entry. *En —;* partly, in part. *En grand —;* in a great measure. — *bien, — mal,* partly well, partly ill. *Prendre à —;* to take to task *Se porter — contre;* (jur.) to appear against.

partiel, -le (-ci-èl), *adj.*, partial.

partiellement (-cièl-mãn), *adv.*, partially, by instalments; in part.

partir (partant, parti), *v.n*, to set out, to start, to go, to go away, to depart; to be off, to spring (of birds), to come, to proceed, to flow from; to go off (of firearms). — *du port;* to sail from the harbor. *Faire —;* to send off, to dispatch (troops). *Il part comme l'éclair;* he is off like lightning. *Faire — un lièvre,* to start a hare. — *d'un éclat de rire;* to burst into a fit of laughter. — *comme un trait;* to dart off like an arrow *La bombe part du mortier;* the bomb is shot from the mortar. *Cela part d'un bon cœur;* that flows from a good heart. *A — de,* from, beginning from, reckoning from. *A — du règne de,* from the reign of. *A — d'aujourd'hui;* from this day forward, from to-day.

partir, *v a.*, to part, to divide. [Only used in *Ils ont toujours maille à —;* they are always squabbling] *Avoir maille à — avec;* to have a bone to pick with

partir, *n.m.*, (man.) start; going, leaving.

partisan, *n.m.*, partisan.

partiti-f, -ve, *adj*, (gram.) partitive.

partition, *n.f.*, partition, division; (mus.) score.

partner, *n.m.f.*, (—s). *V.* **partenaire.**

partout, *adv.*, everywhere, all over, on all sides. — *où;* wherever.

parturition, *n.f.*, (med.) parturition.

paru, -e, *adj.*, appeared, published, out.

parure, *n.f.*, attire, dress, finery, ornament — *de diamants;* set of diamonds. *Meubles de même —;* furniture that matches.

parvenir, *v.n.*, to attain, to arrive, to come, to get (at), to reach, to succeed, to rise, to get on, to make one's way; to reach the ears of. — *à ses fins;* to attain one's ends *Faire —;* to forward, to send to any one.

parvenu, -e, *part.*, arrived, reached.

parvenu, *n.m.*, parvenu, upstart.

parvis, *n.m*, parvis, open space (in front of a church); outer sanctuary, cathedral court; (poet.) inclosure, hall, temple.

pas, *n.m.*, step, pace, footstep, stride, walk, gait; progress, precedence; pains, trouble, labor; threshold, passage; passage (of arms) *Marcher d'un — léger;* to walk with a light step. *Il le suit — à —,* he follows him step by step. *A petits —,* slowly; with short steps *Il n'y a qu'un —;* it is but a step from here. *Il marche à grands —;* he takes long strides *Marcher à — comptés;* to walk very slowly. *Faire un — en arrière;* to draw back a little *Aller, marcher, à — de loup;* to go softly, stealthily, without noise. *Retourner sur ses —;* to go back, to retrace one's steps. *Aller à — mesurés,* to proceed with circumspection *Au —;* walking, at a walking pace, in time. *Faire un faux —;* to make a false step. — *de clerc;* blunder. *Avoir le —;* to have precedence (of). *De ce —;* directly, at once. *Mettre un cheval au —;* to walk a horse, to rein in a horse (to a foot pace). *Mettre au —;* to discipline; to bring any one into line; to recall any one to his duty, to put any one on his good behavior. — *accéléré;* (milit) quick time, quick march. — *redoublé;* (milit.) double quick time. *Marcher sur les — de quelqu'un;* to tread in any one's footsteps. *Se tirer d'un mauvais —;* to get out of a scrape. *Sauter le —;* to take a resolution; (fam.) to kick the bucket. — *d'une vis;* furrow of a screw. — *de fusée,* (horl) turn of a fusee. *Aller au —;* to walk (of a horse). *Y aller de ce —,* to go (anywhere) directly, at once. *Ce n'est que le premier — qui coûte,* in everything the beginning is the difficulty.

pas, *adv.*, no; not, not any. — *un;* not one. *Je ne veux —;* I will not. — *du tout;* not at all. *Presque —;* scarcely any. *Je n'ai — de livre;* I have no book.

pascal, -e, *adj.*, paschal.

pas-d'âne, *n.m.*, (—) sharp bridle-bit; basket-hilt (of a sword); (bot.) colt's-foot.

pasigraphie, *n.f.*, pasigraphy.

pasquin, *n.m.*, pasquin.

pasquinade, *n f*, pasquinade, lampoon.

⊙**pasquiniser,** *v a.*, to lampoon, to satirize.

passable, *adj.*, passable, tolerable, middling, decent.

passablement, *adv.*, passably, tolerably, indifferently, middlingly.

passade, *n.f.*, passing, short stay; (fig.) passing fancy, temporary connection, (man.) passade, ducking. *Je ne suis que de — à Paris;* I am only making a short stay in Paris.

passage, *n.m.*, passage, arcade; thoroughfare, crossing; transition, transit; passage-money; toll; lane, court; gateway, archway. *Oiseaux de —;* birds of passage. — *à niveau* (railways); level crossing *Otez-vous du —;* stand out of the way. *Se faire — or s'ouvrir un —;* to make, to cut, one's way through. *Attendre, or guetter, au —;* to lie in wait for, to waylay, to wait for any one on his way. *Barrer le —,* to bar, to stand in the way. *Céder le — à;* to let pass first. *Livrer — à;* to make way for.

passager, *v.a.* and *n.*, (man.) to passage. — *un cheval;* to passage a horse.

passag-er, -ère, *adj.*, passing, transient, transitory, fugitive, fleeting, short-lived, momentary; migratory.

passag-er, *n.m.*, **-ère,** *n f.*, passenger; person passing through; traveler; passer-by.

passagèrement (-jèr-mãn), *adv.*, transiently, for a moment.

passant, *n.m.*, passenger, passer-by; wayfarer, traveler.

passant, -e, *adj.*, open, much frequented; (of colors) fading. *Un chemin —;* a much frequented thoroughfare. *Une rue —e;* a much frequented street *En —,* going along; on the way; (fig.) by the way. *Disons le en —;* let us say so by the way.

passation, *n.f.*, (jur.) drawing up & titledeed, a contract, passing (of contracts).

passavant, *n.m.*, pass, permit (of the customhouse); (nav.) gangway.

passe, *n.f.*, pass, situation, state, case; (print.) overplus; (fenc.) pass, passado, thrust; port (at billiards); channel, passage (of harbors, of rivers); odd money; stake (at play); (geog.) track. *Être en — d'avoir quelque emploi;* to be in a fair way to procure employment. *Il est en fort belle —;* he has a very fine prospect before him.

passe, *adv.*, let it be so. — *encore pour cela;* well, well, let that be too; well and good.

passé, -e, *part.*, past, gone, over, dead, vanished; faded, worn, out of use; withered *Il a trente ans —e;* he is over thirty. *La pluie est —e;* the rain is over.

passé, *n.m*, past, past life, time past, things past; (gram.) past tense.

passé, *prep.*, except, after.

passe-campane, *n f.*, (—) (vet) capellet.

passe-carreau, *n.m.*, (———*x*) sleeve-board.

passe-cheval, *n.m*, horse ferry-boat.

passe-debout, *n m*, (—) permit for transit.

passe-dix, *n.m*, (—) passage (play)

passe-droit, *n.m.*, (———*s*) favor; injustice, wrong.

passée, *n.f.*, (hunt) flight, passage (of woodcocks). *Tuer des bécasses à la —;* to shoot woodcocks as they fly by.

passe-fleur, *n.f.*, (———*s*) (bot.) a species of anemone.

passéger, *v.n.* *V.* **passager**.

passe-lacet, *n m.*, (———*s*) bodkin.

passement (pâs-măn), *n m*, lace (of gold, silk, etc, for clothes or furniture).

passementer (pâs-man-té), *v.a.*, to lace (clothes, furniture)

passementerie (pâs-man-trî), *n f*, lace, lace-making, lace-trade.

passementi-er (-tié), *n m*, **-ère** (-tièr), *n.f.*, lace-maker, lace-man, lace-woman.

***passe-méteil**, *n.m*, meslin (mixture of wheat and rye).

passe-parole, *n.m*, (—) (mint) pass-parole

passe-partout, *n m.*, (—) master-key, pass-key, latch-key; (engr) passe-partout, (print) factotum; compass-saw. *L'argent est un bon —;* money opens most doors

passe-passe, *n.m*, (—) sleight of hand. *Tour de —;* legerdemain; hocus-pocus.

passe-pied, *n.m*, (———s) passe-pied (dance).

passe-pierre, *n.f.*, (—, *or* ———*s*), samphire, sea-samphire.

passepoil, *n.m.*, piping (for clothes).

passe-pomme, *n f.*, jenneting.

passeport, *n.m.*, passport; pass; (fig.) recommendation.

passer, *v n.*, to pass, to pass on, to pass along, to pass away; to die, to expire, to pass for, to be considered; to pass muster, to fade (of flowers) *Cette fleur est passée;* that flower is faded. *— en sautant;* to skip over. *— par*, to pass through *Laisser —;* to overlook. *Il a passé par la ville;* he passed through the town. *Passez par ici*, come this way. *— outre;* to go beyond; (fig.) to move the previous question. *Il a passé par de rudes épreuves;* he has gone through severe trials. *Mes beaux jours sont passés;* my best days are over. *La fantaisie m'en est passée*, I have no desire for it now. *Faire —;* to let in, to admit; to pass on, to pass off, to hand round, to forward; to infuse, to install, to while away (of time). *Faire — un mal;* to cure an illness. *Il passera un jour par mes mains;* some day or other he will fall into my hands. *Cela est passé en proverbe;* that has become a proverb. *Il faut en — par là;* we must submit, there is no way out of it; it must be borne, *or* endured. *Il faut y —;* we must go through it *Il ne lui passe rien;* he forgives him nothing. *— chez*, to call on *Je passerai chez vous demain;* I will call on you to-morrow. *Cela m'a passé de l'esprit;* that has slipped my memory *Il a été passé par les armes;* he was shot. *— pour;* to pass for, to be considered *or* thought *On ne passe pas;* no thoroughfare. *J'en passe : . . . et des meilleures;* I pass over some of the most valid reasons; I omit some, and they are not to be despised. *Passons au déluge;* granted; let 's come to the point, if you don't mind. *Passons!* I will not insist.

passer, *v.a.*, to pass, to cross, to go over; to ferry across, to slip, to exceed, to surpass; to utter (base coin), to strain (liquids), to run (tape), to put on (wearing apparel), to dress (skins, stuffs); to omit, to leave out, to allow, to grant, to pardon, to waive. *— la rivière*, to cross the river. *— la rivière à la nage;* to swim across the river. *Passez votre chemin*, go your way. *— son habit;* to put on one's coat. *Je n'y entends rien, cela me passe*, I can't make it out, it is beyond my comprehension; that beats me *— son temps à se divertir*, to spend one's time in amusement *— son envie d'une chose*, to gratify one's desire for a thing *— sous silence;* to take no notice of. *Passez cet endroit*, pass over that place. *Passez mon cet article*, pass me that article *— condamnation sur soi-même*, to pass sentence on one's self. *— une obligation*, to enter into a bond. *— un soldat par les baguettes*, to make a soldier run the gauntlet. *— tout le monde au fil de l'épée;* to put everybody to the sword *Voulez-vous me — cela?* will you hand, pass, me that?

se passer, *v.r.*, to pass, to pass away, to fade, to decay, to fall off; to happen, to be satisfied; to forbear, to do without, to dispense with, to make shift. *L'occasion se passe;* the opportunity is slipping away. *Je dois l'avertir de tout ce qui se passe*, I must inform him of everything that happens *Il se passe de peu*, he is satisfied with little *Il ne saurait se — de vin;* he cannot do without, *or* dispense with, wine.

passerage, *n f.*, (bot) pepperwort.

passereau (pâ-srô), *n m.*, (orni) sparrow.

passerelle (pâ-srèl), *n f.*, foot-bridge; (nav) gangway.

passerine (pâ-srî-n), *n f.*, (bot) sparrowwort.

passerinette (pâ-srî-nèt), *n.f.*, (orni.) redwing.

passe-rose, *n f.*, (———*s*) (bot) hollyhock.

passe-temps, *n m*, (—) pastime.

passeur, *n.m*, ferry-man.

passe-velours, *n m*, (—) (bot) coxcomb, flower-gentle.

passe-vin (pâs-vin), *n.m.*, (—) wine-strainer.

⊙**passe-volant**, *n m*, (———*s*) interloper, intruder; (mint) fagot.

passibilité, *n f.*, passibility.

passible, *adj.*, passible; liable (to); punishable (by).

passi-f, -ve, *adj.*, passive. *Dette —ve;* debt

passif, *n.m.*, (gram.) passive, (com.) liabilities, debts.

passiflore, *n.f.*, (bot.) granadilla, passion-flower.

passion, *n f.*, passion; love, fondness; prejudice, passing bell; Passion sermon. *Commander à ses —s*, to curb one's passions. *Déclarer sa —;* to declare one's love *Il a la — des médailles;* he thinks of nothing but medals. *De —, avec —;* passionately.

passionné, -e, *adj.*, passionate, impassioned, passionately fond of, doting on *Amant —;* passionate lover. *Il est — pour la gloire;* he thinks of nothing but glory.

passionnément, *adv*, passionately, fondly.

passionner, *v.a*, to impassion, to interest deeply.

se passionner, *v.r*, to be impassioned, to become enamored, to have a strong desire for; to take a deep interest in. *Vous vous passionnez trop;* you are too ardent *or* impetuous

passivement (-siv-măn), *adj*, passively.

passiveté *or* **passivité**, *n f.*, passiveness.

passoire, *n f*, colander, strainer.

pastel, *n.m.*, pastel, crayon, (bot.) woad, dyer's woad.

pastenade, *n f*, (bot.) parsnip.

pastèque, *n f.*, water-melon.

pasteur, *n.m.*, pastor, minister; clergyman; shepherd.

pastiche, *n.m.*, (paint) pasticcio; imitation (of an author); (mus.) medley

***pastille**, *n.f.*, lozenge.

pastisson, *n m V.* **pâtisson.**

pastoral, **-e**, *adj.*, pastoral.

pastorale, *n f.*, pastoral

pastoralement (-ral-mān), *adv* , pastorally.

pastoureau, *n.m.*, little shepherd boy.

pastourelle, *n f.*, shepherd girl; (dance) pastourelle.

pat (pat), *n m.*, stalemate (at chess).

patache, *n f* , (nav.) patache, coach, public conveyance; rickety old coach

patagon, *n m.*, patacoon (Spanish coin).

pataquès (-kès), *n m* , (fam.) fault which consists in sounding a *t* for an *s*, and an *s* for a *t;* dreadful slip

patarafe, *n.f.*, scrawl; flourish, dash.

patard, *n m.*, farthing, doit.

patarin, *n m. V.* **albigeois** and **vaudois.**

patate, *n f.*, (bot.) sweet potato; potato; "tater."

patati, patata, *int* , tut, tut! pooh! pooh!

patatras! *int.*, crack! thump! slap! bang!

pataud, *n m* , pup with large paws, (fig) lout, clumsy fellow. *Être à nage —;* to be in clover.

pataud, **-e**, *adj.*, (pers.) ill made, clumsy, awkward.

patauger, *v.n* , to splash, to flounder about, to become entangled, embarrassed; to make a mess of

patchouli, *n m.*, patchouli.

pate, *n f. V.* **patte.**

pâte, *n f.*, paste, dough; constitution, temper; kind, sort, (print.) pie, pi — *brisée*, short paste. —*feuilletée*, puff paste. — *croquante;* crisp paste. *Mettre la main à la —*, to do a thing one's self, to set to work one's self; to lend a helping hand *C'est une bonne — d'homme;* he is a good-natured fellow. *Une bonne — de femme;* a good-natured woman.

pâté, *n m* , pie, pasty; blot (of ink), block (of buildings), (print) pie, pi. *Un — de venaison;* a venison pasty. *Faire le —*; to pack the cards (at play) *Un gros —* ; a plump chub-faced child *Faire un —*, to make a blot. *Petit —*; patty.

pâtée, *n f* , paste (to fatten poultry), mess (for dogs or cats).

patelin (pa-tlin), *n m* , (fam.) wheedler.

patelin, **-e**, *adj.*, (fam.) wheedling. *Air —*; wheedling look.

patelinage (pa-tli-), *n.m.*, (fam) wheedling.

pateliner (pa-tli-), *v n.*, (fam.) to wheedle.

patelinet, *v a.*, (fam.) to manage adroitly.

patelineur, *n.m* , **-se**, *n.f.*, (fam.) wheedler.

patelle, *n.f* , patella, (conch) limpet

patemment (-ta-), *adv.*, evidently, obviously, publicly.

patène, *n f* , (c rel) paten, patin.

patenôtre (pa-tnôtr), *n.f.*, paternoster; Lord's prayer. *pl.*, (pop) beads of a rosary.

⊙**patenôtrier**, *n m* , bead-maker.

patent, **-e**, *adj* , patent, obvious, manifest. *Lettres —es;* letters patent.

patentable, *adj.*, licensable.

patente, *n f* , license (for the exercise of a trade), (nav) bill of health. — *nette;* clean bill. — *brute;* foul bill.

patenté, **-e**, *n.* and *adj.*, licensed dealer, licensed.

patenter, *v.a.*, to license.

pater (pa-tèr), *n.m* , (—) Lord's prayer, paternoster; great bead (of a chaplet)

patère, *n f* , window-screw; clothes peg, curtain rest, curtain hook.

⊙**paterne**, *adj.*, (jest) fatherly, paternal.

paternel, **-le**, *adj.*, paternal, fatherly *Parents —s;* relations on the father's side. *Bénédiction —le;* father's blessing. *Amour —*; fatherly love.

paternellement (-nèl-mān), *adv.*, paternally, fatherly.

paternité, *n.f.*, paternity, fathership.

pâteux, **-se**, *adj* , doughy, clammy, sticky; milky (of gems); muddy (of roads). *Chemin —;* muddy road.

pathétique, *adj.*, pathetic, affecting, moving, touching

pathétique, *n.m.*, pathos

pathétiquement (-tik-mān), *adv.*, pathetically.

pathognomonique, *adj* , pathognomonic.

pathologie, *n.f* , pathology.

pathologique, *adj.*, pathologic.

pathologiste, *n m.*, pathologist.

pathos (pa-tôs), *n.m.*, (b. s.) bathos, bombast, fustian, rant.

patibulaire, *adj* , patibulary (gallows, hanging) *n.*, gallows, gibbet.

patiemment (pa-sia-mān), *adv.*, patiently, with patience.

patience, *n f.*, patience, endurance, forbearance, button-cleaner; puzzle (game). *Un jeu de —*; a puzzle. *Avoir de la —*; to have patience. *Être à bout de —*; to be out of patience, to lose patience. *Prendre son mal en —*, to bear one's misfortune patiently. *Perdre —* , to lose patience. *Perdre toute —*, to lose all patience. *Prendre —*; to have patience, to bide one's time. *Prendre en —*, to bear patiently.

patience, *n f.*, (bot) patience, dock.

patient, **-e**, *adj* , patient, enduring, forbearing.

patient, *n.m* , sufferer, patient, culprit (about to be executed).

patienter, *v.n.*, to have *or* take patience, to bide one's time.

patin, *n m.*, skate; sill (of a stair-case), clump (of boots); patten, clog, snow-shoe.

patine, *n.f.*, patina, verd-antique (fine rust on medals).

patiner, *v.n* , to skate, (of wheels) to slide

patiner, *v.a* , to handle, to fumble, to paw; (l.ex.) to feel about.

patineur, *n.m.*, **-se**, *n.f* , skater.

patineur, *n.m* , (l.ex) handler, fumbler.

patio, *n.m.*, court (Spanish).

pâtir, *v n* , to suffer; to drudge; to toil. *Vous en pâtirez;* you 'll suffer for it, you 'll rue it.

pâtis, *n.m.*, pasture-ground.

pâtisser, *v n* , to make pastry.

pâtisserie (pâ-ti-srī), *n f.*, pastry; pastry-business

pâtissi-er, *n m* , **-ère**, *n.f* , pastry-cook.

pâtissoire, *n.f* , pastry-board, pastry-table.

pâtisson, *n.m* , (bot.) squash-melon.

patois, *n.m.*, patois, dialect; jargon, lingo; rigmarole.

pâton, *n m.*, bolus (for fattening poultry).

patraque, *n.f* , rubbish, trumpery thing; bad watch; (pers.) broken-down, worn out, poor stick; gimcrack.

pâtre, *n.m* , herdsman, shepherd *ad* **patres** (pa-très), *adv* , (triv.) to kingdom come. *Envoyer quelqu'un ad —*; to knock any one on the head, to kill.

patriarcal, **-e**, *adj* , patriarchal.

patriarcat, *n.m* , patriarchate, patriarchship.

patriarche, *n m.*, patriarch.

patrice, *n.m.*, patrician.

patriciat, *n m* , dignity of a patrician; order of patricians, patriciate.

patricien, **-ne** (-in, -è-n), *n.* and *adj* , patrician.

patrie, *n f* , native country, native land, home, fatherland, birth-place.

patrimoine, *n m.*, patrimony, inheritance.

patrimonial, **-e**, *adj* , patrimonial.

patriote, *n.m f.* and *adj* , patriot, patriotic.

patriotique, *adj*, patriotic.
patriotiquement (-tik-mān), *adv.*, like a patriot, patriotically.
patriotisme, *n m.*, patriotism.
⊙**patrociner**, *v.n.*, (jest.) to argue; to lecture, to talk.
patron, *n m.*, patron, patron saint, master (of a house), master, employer, (fam.) governor, principal, (nav.) coxswain, master (of slaves), (canon law) advowee, pattern, model, (tech.) templet. — *d'un vaisseau marchand;* master of a merchantman. — *de chaloupe*, coxswain of a longboat. *Je veux parler au* —, I want to speak to the principal, to the governor *Faire un* —, to take a pattern. *Dès* — *mmette;* from cockcrow
patronage, *n.m*, patronage; pattern-work, advowson.
patronal, -e, *adj.*, patronal. *Fête* —*e;* patron saint's day.
patronat, *n m.*, (Rom. hist) protection, patronizing; patronate; employment of labor.
⊙**patroniser**, *v a.*, to patronize.
⊙*dès le* **patron-jaquet**, *dès le* **patron-minet**, *adv.*, very early, at daybreak
patronne, *n.f.*, patroness; female guardian saint; employer, mistress
patronner, *v n.*, to patronize, to take the pattern of, to stencil
patronner, *v a.*, to patronize.
patronnesse, *adj f*, patronizing, supporting *Dame*—; lady who gives her patronage
patronymique, *adj*, patronymic.
***patrouillage**, *n m.*, (l.a.) mess, paddling.
***patrouille**, *n f.*, patrol. *Faire la*—, to patrol. — *grise;* night-patrol
***patrouiller**, *v.n.*, (pop.) to paddle, to puddle, mess about, (milit) to patrol.
***patrouiller**, *v a*, (pop.) to spoil things (by messing them about)
***patrouillis**, *n m*, mess, puddle.
patte, *n f.*, paw (of animals), flap (of pockets), foot (of birds, of glasses), leg (of an insect) — *de chien*, dog's paw. — *d'oie*, foot of a goose. — *de collet*, shoulder-strap *Des* —*s d'araignée;* spider's legs. —*s d'écrevisse*, claws of a crayfish, fluke (of anchors), (tech) cramp, hook, holdfast. *Marcher à quatre* —*s;* to go on all fours. *Passer sous la* — *de quelqu'un*, to fall into any one's clutches *Mettre la* — *sur quelqu'un;* to lay hands upon any one *Donner un coup de* — *à quelqu'un*, to slang any one in his presence *or* absence). *Graisser la* — *à quelqu'un*, to give any one a sop, to fee any one. —*s de mouches;* scrawl. *Faire* — *de velours*, to cajole, to flatter; to touch softly.
patte-d'oie, *n.f.*, (—*s*—) (bot) goose-foot; intersection of several roads, crow's foot
⊙**patte-pelu**, *n m*, (—-—*s*), **patte-pelue**, *n.f*, (—-—*s*) wolf in sheep's clothing, hypocrite.
pattu, -e, *adj.*, rough-footed, heavy, large-pawed.
pâturage, *n.m.*, pasture, pasture-ground, grazing
pâture, *n.f.*, food, pasturage. *Servir de* — *à*, to become the prey (of). *Vaine* —; common. *Droit de vaine* — ; common of pasture.
pâturer, *v n.*, to pasture, to graze, to feed.
pâtureur, *n.m.*, (milit.) pastor, pasturer.
paturin, *n.m.*, (bot.) meadow-grass. — *comprimé;* wire-grass.
pâturon, *n.m.*, pastern (of a horse).
paucité, *n f*, (l.u) paucity.
paulette, *n.f.*, tax (formerly paid for permission to dispose of one's office).
paulo-post-futur, *n.m.*, (gram.) paulo-post-future.
paulownia, *n.m*, (bot.) paulownia.
paume, *n.f*, palm (of the hand); tennis rackets (game). *Longue* —, lawn-tennis *Jeu de* —; tennis, tennis court, racket court.
paumelle, *n.f.*, sort of barley; hand-leather, hand-guard.
paumer, *v a.*, (pop) to give a punch, to slap, to smack, to grab, to nab.
paumier, *n m*, tennis-court keeper.
paumoyer, *v a*, (nav.) to underrun (cables).
paumure, *n f.*, top-antlers
paupérisme, *n m*, pauperism.
paupière, *n f*, eyelid, eyelash, (fig) eye, eyes. *Fermer la* —, to shut one's eyes, to sleep; to die.
pause, *n f.*, pause, stop, rest, stand, (mus) rest, semi-breve rest.
pauser, *v a*, (mus.) to pause, to make a pause.
pauvre, *adj*, poor, needy, wretched, destitute, paltry, sorry, scanty, mean, beggarly. *Une langue* —; a poor language. *Un sujet* —, a barren subject. *Le* — *homme!* poor silly fellow! — *d'esprit;* poor in spirit, weak-headed. *Un homme* —, a poor man. *C'est un* — *poète;* he is a wretched poet *Un* — *hère*, *un* — *diable;* a poor devil
pauvre, *n m.*, poor person, poor man, pauper, beggar. —*s honteux;* poor people who are ashamed to beg. *Aux* —*s la besace*, the back is made for the burden.
pauvrement, *adv*, poorly, wretchedly.
pauvresse, *n.f.*, poor woman, beggar-woman, beggar-girl.
pauvret, *n.m.*, **-te**, *n.f.*, poor creature, poor thing.
pauvreté, *n f.*, poverty, indigence, need, sorry thing, wretchedness — *n'est pas vice;* poverty is no crime. *Dure des* —, to deal in platitudes.
pavage, *n.m*, pavement, paving.
pavane, *n f.*, pavan (dance).
se **pavaner**, *v r.*, to strut, to strut along, to stalk proudly; to flaunt.
pavé, *n m*, paving-stone, pavement, paved road, road-way, street, streets. *Etre sur le* —, to be without a home, to be on the streets. *Battre le* —, to idle *or* lounge about town. *Tâter le* —; not to walk firmly. *Le haut du* —, the wall side. *Tenir le haut du* —, to hold the first rank *Brûler le* — ; to drive like the wind, to tear along the road. *Etre sur le* — *du roi;* to be on the king's highway. *Mettre sur le* —; to turn into the streets; to turn out of the house; to turn out of employment *Les pavés le disent;* the thing is in every one's mouth.
pavement (pav-mān), *n m*, paving; pavement
paver, *v a.*, to pave.
pavesade, *n f.*, (nav) pavisade.
paveur, *n m*, pavier, pavior
pavie, *n.m.*, cling-stone peach.
***pavillon**, *n.m.*, pavilion, summer-house; wing, outhouse, lodge; tent, flag, standard; (c rel) veil of the tabernacle; bell (of a trumpet). *Amener son* —; to strike her flag (of a ship) — *blanc;* flag of truce. — *de poupe;* ensign. *Hisser le* —; to hoist the flag. *Baisser* —, to yield, to give in, to surrender. *Vaisseau* —, flag-ship
pavois, *n m.*, shield; (nav) armor.
pavoisement, *n m*, (nav.) dressing with flags.
pavoiser, *v.a*, (nav.) to adorn with flags, to dress.
pavot, *n m*, (bot.) poppy.
payable, *adj*, payable.
payant, *-e*, *adj*, paying. *Carte* —*e;* bill (at an eating-house). *Billet* —; paid ticket.
payant, *n m*, **-e**, *n f.*, payer, person who pays.
paye (pè-ye), *n.f.*, pay, salary; wages, (fam) paymaster. *Une bonne* —; a good paymaster *Morte*— (—*s*—*s*); old servant kept and paid without doing any work, defaulting tax-payer. *Haute* —; (milit) extra pay for good conduct stripes.

payement (pe-măn), *n m.*, payment. *Jour de* —, pay-day. *Non*—, (— - —*s*) non-payment

payen, -ne, *adj. V.* **paien.**

payer, *v a.*, to pay, to pay for, to pay off, to pay away, to recompense, to reward, to requite, to expiate, to atone for, to satisfy, to indemnify. —*trop*, to overpay. — *argent comptant*; to pay cash down. *Se faire* —; to get paid, to get one's money. *Qui répond paye*; the bail must pay — *quelqu'un d'ingratitude*; to reward any one with ingratitude. — *de belles paroles*; to pay with fine speeches. — *le tribut à la nature*; to pay the debt of nature. — *en même monnaie*; to pay in like coin. — *les violons*; to pay the piper. — *d'effronterie*; to brazen it out. — *d'audace*, to face it out. *Il me la payera*; he shall pay for it; I'll be revenged on him for it *Vous en payerez la folle enchère*; you shall pay dear for your rashness — *de sa personne*; to expose one's self to danger; to risk one's skin; (fig) to exert one's self. *Etre payé pour savoir*; to know a thing to one's cost. *Ce n'est pas payé*; (at billiards, etc.), that's hard lines (when a stroke has just been missed)

se payer, *v r*, to be satisfied; to be bought, to treat one's self to. *Se — de raisons*, to be satisfied with reasons. *Cela ne peut pas se* —, that cannot be bought, that cannot be had for money *Je ne me paye pas de mauvaises raisons*, nothing but good reasons will satisfy me. *Je me payerai un habit neuf*; I shall treat myself to a new coat.

payeu-r, *n m*, **-se,** *n f.*, paymaster; payer.

pays (pè-yee), *n m.*, country, fatherland, birthplace, native place, home; part of the country, place, district, (pop) fellow-countryman. *Gagner du* —; to get on, to make progress. *Courir le* —; to ramble, to rove about. *Battre le* —; to wander about, (mil.) to scour the country. *Etre en — de connaissance*, to be among friends. *Savoir la carte du* —; to know one's ground, one's people — *perdu*, out-of-the-way place, waste, desert. — *natal*; native country. *De quel — êtes-vous?* what country-man are you? *Avoir le mal du* —, to be home-sick. *Nul n'est prophète en son* —; no man is a prophet in his own country. *Il est bien de son* —, he is very simple, very credulous. *A vue de* —; at first sight, by guess. *Faire voir du* — *à quelqu'un*; to lead any one a dance. — *ruiné vaut mieux que — perdu*; half a loaf is better than no bread.

paysage (pè-i-zaj), *n.m.*, landscape, scenery; landscape-painting.

paysag-er, -ère, *adj*, rustic, country

paysagiste (pè-i-za-jist), *n.m*, landscape-painter.

paysan (pè-i-zan), *n.m*, **-ne** (-za-n), *n.f.*, countryman; countrywoman; peasant, rustic

paysannerie (pè-i-za-n-rî), *n.f.*, rusticity, country manners.

payse, *n f*, (pop) fellow countrywoman.

péage, *n m*, toll, due, toll-house.

péager, *n m.*, toll-gatherer.

peau, *n.f*, skin, hide, fell, peel; rind, pelt, fur, (fig., fam.) person. — *d'oignons*; onion-peel. — *de fruit*, skin of fruit. *Oter la* —, to peel *Contes de — d'âne*; nursery tales, fairy tales *Etre dans la — de quelqu'un*, to be in any one's shoes. *Il ne faut pas vendre la — de l'ours avant de l'avoir tué*; do not count your chickens before they are hatched — *de soie*, Japanese silk

peausserie (pô-srî), *n.f.*, peltry; skinner's trade.

peaussier (pô-sié), *n.m.*, skinner, skin-dresser.

peaussier, *adj*, (anat) cutaneous (muscle).

pébrine, *n.f.* disease (in silk-worms).

pec, *adj*, newly salted (of herrings).

pécari, *n.m.*, peccary, Mexican boar

pécable (pèk-kabl), *adj.*, peccable, faulty.

***peccadille,** *n f*, peccadillo, slight offense

⊙**peccant, -e** (pèk-kăn, -t), *adj.*, (med.) morbid, not healthy, peccant.

peccata, *n.m.*, (—) (pop.) an ass; fool, dolt, blockhead.

peccavi (pèk-ka-vi), *n.m.*, (—) peccavi.

pêche, *n f*, (bot) peach. — *hâtive*, early peach — *tardive*; late peach.

pêche, *n f.*, fishing, angling. *La — à la ligne*, angling. *Aller à la* —, to go out fishing. *Ligne de* —; fishing line

péché, *n m.*, sin, trespass, transgression. — *originel*; original sin. — *mignon*; besetting sin. — *grave*; heinous sin — *irrémissible*; unpardonable sin. *Racheter ses —s*; to redeem one's sins. *A tout — miséricorde*; there is mercy for every sin. *Rechercher les vieux —s de quelqu'un*; to rake up the old sins of any one. *Etre laide comme les sept —s capitaux*; to be as ugly as sin *Se dire les sept —s moriels*, to abuse one another mercilessly. — *avoué est à demi pardonné*, a fault confessed is half redressed.

pécher, *v.n.*, to sin, to transgress, to trespass, to offend; to err; to be deficient, to fail. — *contre la bienséance*; to offend against decency. *Ce n'est pas par là qu'il pèche*; that is not his failing.

pêcher, *v.a.* and *n.*, to fish, to angle, to fish for, to fish up, to drag out; to find, to pick up — *à la ligne*; to angle for, with rod and line. — *un étang*; to draw a pond. — *en eau trouble*; to fish in troubled waters. — *au plat*; to pick into the dish. *Où avez-vous pêché cela?* where did you pick that up *or* where did you get hold of that?

pêcher, *n m.*, peach-tree.

pêcheresse (pé-shrès), *n.f. V.* **pêcheur.**

pêcherie (pê-shrî), *n.f.*, fishing-place; fishery, fish-pond

pêche-ur, *n m*, **-resse,** *n f.*, sinner.

pêcheu-r, *n m.*, **-se,** *n f*, fisher, angler, fisherman, fisherwoman — *à la ligne*; angler. *Ligne de* —; fishing-line.

pêcheu-r, -se, *adj.*, fishing.

pécore, *n f.*, stupid creature, blockhead, animal, creature.

pecque, *n.f.*, silly, conceited woman *or* girl.

pectiné, -e, *adj*, pectinal, comb-shaped.

pectoral, -e, *adj.*, pectoral.

pectoral, *n.m.*, breast-plate; (med) pectoral.

péculat, *n.m.*, peculation, embezzlement. *Etre coupable de* —; to peculate.

péculateur, *n m.*, (l u.) peculator

pécule, *n.m.*, savings, earnings, hoard.

⊙**pécune,** *n f.*, ready money, cash, tin.

pécuniaire, *adj.*, pecuniary.

pécunieu-x, -se, *adj.*, moneyed.

pédagogie, *n.f*, pedagogy.

pédagogique, *adj.*, pedagogical.

pédagogue, *n.m.*, pedagogue.

pédale, *n f.*, pedal, treadle; foot-board.

⊙**pédané,** *adj*, formerly said of judges who tried cases standing up

pédant, -e, *n* and *adj*, pedant; pedantic.

⊙**pédanter,** *v n V.* **pédantiser.**

pédanterie (pé-dan-trî), *n.f*, pedantry.

pédantesque, *adj*, pedantic

pédantesquement, *adv.*, pedantically

pédantiser, *v n*, to act, *or* play, the pedant.

pédantisme, *n f*, pedantry.

pédéraste, *n m.*, pederast.

pédérastie, *n f*, pederasty

pédestre, *adj*, pedestrian, on foot

pédestrement, *adv*, on foot. *Aller* —, to go on foot.

pédicelle, *n m*, (bot.) pedicle, pedicel.

pédiculaire, *adj.*, pedicular.

pédiculaire, *n.f.*, (bot.) pedicularis, louse-wort.

pédicule, *n.m.*, (bot) pedicel, (med.) neck
pédiculé, **-e**, *adj.*, pedicellate
pédicure, *n.m.f.*, corn-cutter, chiropodist.
pédiforme, *adj*, foot-shaped.
pédiluve, *n.m.*, (med.) pediluvium, foot-bath.
pédimane, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (mam.) pedimane, pedimanous.
pédomètre, *n m.*, pedometer.
pédon, *n m.*, courier on foot, runner.
pédonculaire, *adj*, (bot) peduncular.
pédoncule, *n.m*, (bot) peduncle, flower-stalk.
pédonculé, **-e**, *adj*, (bot) pedunculate
pégase, *n m*, Pegasus
pègle, *n f*, pitch (from wood)
pègre, *n.m*, thief *n f.*, light-fingered gentry.
***peignage**, *n.m*, combing, wool-combing.
***peigne**, *n m*, comb; (paint.) graining-tool. *—fin;* small-tooth comb *— à démêler*, large-tooth comb *Etre salé comme un —*, to be as dirty as you like
***peigné**, **-e**, *part*, combed, (fig) elaborate, labored. *Un jardin bien —*; a well-kept garden. *Un mal — or un malpeigné*; a dirty, slovenly, ill-dressed fellow
peignée, *n.f*, cardful (of wool).
***peigner**, *v a*, to comb, to card; (pop.) to beat, to drub; to polish (style).
se **peigner**, *v r.*, to comb one's self; (pop) to beat one another
peignerie, *n f.*, comb manufactory; comb-trade.
***peigneur**, *n m.*, **-se**, *n f*, (manu) comber
***peignier**, *n m*, comb-maker
***peignoir**, *n m.*, dressing-gown, wrapper; bathing-gown
***peignures**, *n f pl*, combings.
peindre (peignant, peint), *v a*, to paint, to portray; to describe, to depict; to draw, to represent; to express *— d'après nature;* to paint from nature *— à l'huile*, to paint in oils. *— l'histoire;* to paint historical subjects *— le portrait*, to take likenesses, to paint portraits *Se faire —*, to sit for one's portrait *Fait à —*; very handsome. *Il nous a peint sa détresse;* he described his distress to us
se **peindre**, *v.r*, to paint one's self; to be represented, to be expressed *or* described, to be depicted. *La douleur se peignait sur son visage;* grief was depicted on his face.
peine, *n.f.*, punishment, penalty, pain; affliction, grief, sorrow, misery, uneasiness, trouble, anxiety, labor, pains, reluctance. *Sous les —s de droit;* on pain of being punished according to law. *Partager les —s de quelqu'un;* to share any one's troubles. *Il n'y a que des —s dans la vie*, the world is full of sorrow. *Cela fait — à voir;* it hurts one to see it. *A chaque jour suffit sa —*; sufficient for the day is the evil thereof. *Je suis en — de savoir ce qu'il deviendra*, I am at a loss to know what will become of him. *Faire de la — à quelqu'un;* to pain any one. *Etre dans la —*; to be in trouble *Se mettre en — de;* to trouble one's self about. *Je voudrais vous épargner cette —*; I would willingly spare you that trouble. *Cela n'en vaut pas la —*; it is not worth while. *Il a de la — à parler;* he is scarcely able to speak. *Il a de la — à marcher*, he can scarcely walk. *Il a eu beau coup de — à en venir à bout*, he had much trouble to bring it about, to get through it. *J'ai — à le croire*, I can hardly believe it. *Un homme de —*, a laborer. *Ce n'est pas la —*; it is not worth while. *A —*; hardly, scarce, scarcely *A — sait-il lire*, he can hardly read. *A grand' —*; with great trouble, with much difficulty *Mourir à la —*; to die in harness *or* to work one's self to death.
peiné, **-e**, *part.*, pained, grieved; laboured, elaborate, stiff. *Un ouvrage —*; a labored piece of work.
peiner, *v.a*, to pain, to make uneasy, to put to trouble, to fatigue, to labor
se **peiner**, *v r.*, to take pains, to grieve, to fret.
peiner, *v.n*, to labor, to toil, to be reluctant, to be loath.
peint, **-e**, *part*, painted, drawn. *Toiles —es;* printed calicoes
peintre, *n m.*, painter. *— de paysage*, landscape painter. *Un — en bâtiments*, a house-painter
peinturage, *n m*, painting (on wood), daub.
peinture, *n f*, painting, paint, picture, portraiture, description, appearance; painters' work, colors. *— à l'huile*, oil-painting. *— en détrempe*, distemper-painting *— en mosaïque*, mosaic-painting *En —*, in painting, in appearance.
peinturer, *v a*, (l u) to paint (with one color only), to daub
peintureur, *n.m*, bad painter, dauber. *V.* **barbouilleur**
pékin, *n m*, pekin (textile fabric); (fig.) civilian, snob. *C'est un mauvais —*, he's a nasty fellow.
pelade, *n f.*, alopecy, alopecia, scurf.
pelage, *n.m*, coat, fur (color of).
pélagianisme, *n.m.*, pelagianism, Pelagius' tenets
pélagien, **-ne** (-in, -è-n), *adj.*, pelagian.
pélagique, *adj*, pelagic (of the sea).
pélamide, *n f*, (ich) pelamis.
pelard (pe-lar), *adj*, barked (of wood).
pélasgique, *adj*, pelasgian
pelé, *n m.*, bald-pated man; ragamuffin. *n'y avait que quatre —s et un tondu*, there was nothing but the rag, tag, and bobtail. *adj*, bald; bare, naked, threadbare, napless.
pêle, *n m. V.* **pêne**
pêle-mêle, *adv*, pell-mell, confusedly, helter-skelter
pêle-mêle, *n m.*, pell-mell, disorder, jumble, confusion
peler, *v a*, to strip of hair, to make bald, to pare, to skin, to peel, to scald (pigs). *— un cochon de lait*, to scald a sucking pig *— un arbre*, to peel a tree. *— des amandes*, to peel almonds
se **peler**, *v.r.*, to come off (of the hair); to peel off.
peler, *v.n*, to peel off (of the skin)
pèlerin (pèl-rin), *n m*, **-e** (-ri-n), *n f*, pilgrim, traveler; hypocrite, dissembler.
pèlerin, *n m*, (orni) peregrine falcon.
pèlerinage (pel-ri-), *n.m.*, pilgrimage. *Aller en —*; to go on a pilgrimage
pèlerine (pel-ri-n), *n.f*, tippet, cape.
pélican, *n m.*, pelican, (tech.) holdfast
pelin, *n m*, lime-pit (for hides).
pelisse, *n f.*, pelisse
pellage, *n m*, shoveling
pellagre, *n.f.*, (med.) pellagra.
pelle, *n.f*, shovel, scoop, spade; (of an oar) blade; (of lock-gates) paddle. *La — se moque du fourgon;* the pot calls the kettle black *Oter avec la —*, to shovel out *Remuer à la —*; to shovel. *Remuer l'argent à la —*, (fig) to have heaps, loads of money
pellée, **pellerée**, **pelletée** (pèl-rée, pèl-tée), *n f*, shovelful.
pelleron (pèl-ron), *n m.*, baker's peel.
pelleterie (pèl-tri), *n f.*, furriery, peltry.
pelleti-er, *n m.*, **-ère**, *n f*, furrier.
pelleversage, *n m*, spade-filling
pellicule (pèl-li-kul), *n.f.*, pellicle.
pellucide (pel-lu-), *adj.*, (phys.) pellucid.
pellucidité, *n.f*, pellucidness, clearness.
pelotage, *n m*, winding skeins into balls, pack of virginia wool, loose play (at billiards, *etc.*).

pelote (plot), *n f.*, pin-cushion, clew, ball of thread, pellet, blaze (on a horse's forehead) — *de neige;* snow-ball. *Faire sa* —; to feather one's nest.

peloter (plo-té), *v.a.*, to make up into a ball, to throw balls, to bang, to cuff, to beat; to hoard, to save.

se **peloter**, *v.r.*, to roll round; to roll one's self up, to bang each other about, to dispute.

peloter, *v.n.*, (at tennis) to knock the ball about.

peloton (plo-ton), *n m*, ball, knot, group, cluster, lump (of fat), (milit.) half-company, tennis-ball, group, knot (of people) *Ils entraient par —s;* they entered by groups. *Se mettre en* —, to roll one's self up like a ball. *Feu de* —, volley-firing, platoon-firing.

pelotonner (plo-to-né), *v a*, to wind into balls, to put up into balls.

se **pelotonner**, *v.r.*, to gather into knots, into groups, to gather into a round mass; to roll one's self up.

pelouse (plooz) *n.f.*, lawn, greensward, grass-plot.

pelu, -e, *adj.*, hairy. [Only used in **patte-pelu**, which see.]

peluche (plush), *n f*, shag, plush, cotton and woolen drugget.

peluché, -e, *adj*, shaggy.

pelucher (plu-shé), *v n.*, to become shaggy, to wear rough.

pelure (plur), *n f*, paring, peel, rind.

pelvien, -ne (-in, -è-n), *adj.*, (anat) pelvic.

pemphigus, *n m*, (med) pemphigus.

***penaille**, *n f.*, rags, (b s) monks.

***penaillerie**, *n.f.*, rags, set of ragamuffins, (b s) monks.

***penaillon**, *n m.*, rag, monk.

pénal, -e, *adj*, penal

pénalité, *n f.*, penal system; penalty; penal enactment

penard, *n m*, old fox (pers.), old libertine.

pénates, *n.m.pl*, (antiq.) penates, household gods, fireside, home.

penaud, -e, *n.* and *adj*, abashed, sheepish person, abashed, sheepish, chopfallen, crestfallen.

penchant, *n.m*, slope, declivity; inclination, acclivity, decline, propensity, bent, tendency, taste *Le — d'une montagne;* the slope of a mountain. *Suivre son* — or *se laisser aller à son* —; to follow one's bent

penchant, -e, *adj.*, shelving, sloping, declining, leaning.

penchement (pansh-mān), *n m.*, inclination, leaning, bending, stoop, stooping.

pencher, *v a.*, to incline, to lean, to bend, to stoop — *la tête;* to bend the head. — *un vase;* to incline a vase.

se **pencher**, *v.r.*, to bend, to bend over, to stoop, to tilt, to slope, to be inclined. *Se — sur le bord d'un précipice,* to bend over the brink of a precipice.

pencher, *v n*, to lean; to slope, to incline, to be disposed. *Il penche vers le nord;* it leans to the north. — *vers la clémence,* to lean to mercy. — *vers* or — *du côté de,* to incline towards, to lean the side of.

pendable, *adj*, deserving hanging, abominable. *Cas* —, hanging matter *Un tour* —, an abominable trick

pendaison, *n f*, hanging (on the gallows)

pendant, *prep*, during

pendant que, *conj.*, whilst, while

pendant, *n m*, thing pendent, thing hanging, counterpart, pendant, fellow, frog (of a sword-belt). — *d'oreille;* ear-ring. *Il faut un — à ce tableau;* this picture needs a fellow *C'est son* —, he is his counterpart.

pendant, -e, *adj.*, pendent, hanging, pending, depending; standing (of crops). *Oreilles —es,* hanging ears. *Marcher les bras —s,* to walk with one's arms dangling *Le procès est* —, the cause is pending

pendard, *n.m*, -e, *n f.*, rascal, rogue, scoundrel, jade.

pendeloque (pan-dlok), *n f.*, ear-drop; pendant, drop.

pendentif, *n m*, (arch.) pendentive.

penderie (pen-dri), *n f.*, ⊙hanging (putting to death), (tech.) drying-house.

pendeur, *n m.*, hangman, executioner, (nav) pennant (rope), span.

***pendiller**, *v n.*, to hang loose, to dangle, to swing

pendre, *v.a*, to hang, to hang up, to suspend. — *de la viande au croc,* to hang up meat on a hook. — *des voleurs,* to hang robbers *Il ne vaut pas la corde pour le* —, he is not worth hanging. *Il dit pis que — de vous,* he says all kinds of things of you.

se **pendre**, *v.r.*, to hang one's self.

pendre, *v.n.*, to hang, to hang up, to hang down, to be suspended, to dangle, to droop, to sag. *Les joues lui pendent;* his cheeks are flabby. *Autant lui en pend à l'oreille;* he may expect a like treatment, *or* to be served in the same way. *Il a dit pis que — de vous;* he said everything that was bad of you *or* he abused you right and left.

pendu, *n m*, one that has been hanged. *Il est sec comme un* —, he is as thin as a lath. *Avoir de la corde de — dans sa poche,* to have the devil's own luck.

pendu, -e, *part.*, hanged, hung. *Aussitôt pris, aussitôt* —, no sooner said than done. *Il est toujours — à ses côtés,* he is always dangling after her. *Avoir la langue bien —e,* to have a well-oiled tongue.

pendule, *n.f.*, (horl.) time-piece, chimney clock, ornamental clock. — *détraquée;* clock out of order. *Remonter une* —, to wind up a clock. — *de voyage;* carriage-clock.

pendule, *n.m.*, pendulum.

penduliste, *n.m*, clock-case maker.

pêne, *n m.*, bolt (of a lock); lock-bolt.

pénétrabilité, *n f.*, penetrability.

pénétrable, *adj*, penetrable.

pénétrant, -e, *adj.*, penetrating, piercing, keen, insinuating, acute, searching, impressive. *Il fait un froid* —; it is piercingly cold

pénétrati-f, -ve, *adj*, (l.u.) penetrating.

pénétration, *n f.*, penetration, acuteness, shrewdness; sagacity. *Avoir une grande — d'esprit;* to have great acuteness of mind.

pénétré, -e, *part*, penetrated. — *de douleur;* grieved to the heart, cut to the quick.

pénétrer, *v.a.*, to penetrate, to go through, to enter, to pierce; to pervade, to fathom; to impress, to imbue; to see through; to affect, to move. — *quelqu'un;* to see through any one *Son état m'a pénétré;* his situation deeply moved me.

se **pénétrer**, *v r.*, to penetrate each other, to impress one's self, to convince one's self, to impress one's mind.

pénétrer, *v n.*, to penetrate; to pervade; to pierce, to get in. *Il pénétra bien avant dans le pays;* he went a great way into the country *or* he explored the interior

pénible, *adj.*, painful, laborious; troublesome, difficult, hard.

péniblement, *adv*, painfully, laboriously.

péniche, *n f.*, (nav) pinnace

pénicillé, -e, *adj*, (anat) pencil-shaped.

pénil, *n.m*, (anat) mons veneris.

péninsulaire, *adj*, peninsular.

péninsule, *n f*, peninsula.

pénitence, *n f*, penitence, repentance, penance, punishment, disgrace. *Faire — de ses péchés;* to do penance for one's sins. *Faire* —, to fare poorly *Mettre un enfant en* —, to punish a child. *Il est en* —; he is in disgrace.

pénitencerie (-tăn-srî), *n.f.*, penitentiary's court, penitentiary (office).

pénitencier, *n m.*, reformatory, penitentiary

pénitent, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, penitent, repentant *Pécheur —*, contrite sinner.

pénitentiaire (-ci-èr), *adj*, penitentiary, penal. *Maison —*, penitentiary

pénitenti-aux (-ci-ô), **-elles** (-ci-èl), *adj pl*, penitential *Psaumes —*, penitential psalms.

pénitentiel (-ci-èl), *n m.*, penitential.

pennage, *n.m*, plumage (hawking)

penne (pè-n), *n f*, beam-feather (of a hawk), feather; (orni) feather of the tail *or* wing; (nav) peak of a mizzen *or* lateen sail

penné, *adj*, (bot) pennate, pennated.

penniforme, *adj*, penniform.

pennon (pè-n-non), *n m*, pennon.

pénombre, *n f*, penumbra; (fig.) darkness, obscurity, twilight, semi-darkness, subdued light

penon, *n m*, (nav.) dog-vane.

pensant, -e, *adj*, thinking *Bien —*; right-thinking, well-disposed, right-minded *Mal —*, evil-thinking, evil-disposed.

pensée, *n f*, thought, opinion, sentiment, idea, conception, mind, belief, opinion; design, notion, meaning, sketch, first draught; (bot) pansy, heart's-ease. *— ultérieure;* after-thought *S'accoutumer à la — de la mort*, to accustom one's self to the idea of death *Parler contre sa —*, to speak against one's conviction, opinion *Entrer dans la — de quelqu'un;* to gather any one's meaning, to follow any one's reasoning *or* train of thought. *Lire dans la — de quelqu'un*, to read any one's thoughts *Cela m'est venu dans la —*: that came into my mind *S'entretenir avec ses —s;* to hold converse with one's self.

penser, *v. n.*, to think, to believe, to imagine, to reflect, to meditate, to deem, to be of opinion, to hope; to be on the point, to be near, to have like; to take heed, to take care. *L'homme pense*, man is a thinking being *— à quelque chose;* to think of anything *Il est venu sans qu'on y pensât;* he came unexpectedly. *C'est un homme qui pense bien;* he is a man who thinks well *Il l'a fait sans y —*; he did it unwittingly. *A quoi pensez-vous, de faire cela?* what do you mean by doing that? *— à mal;* to have some ill design, to mean harm *Il pensait à me surprendre;* he thought to surprise me *Il a pensé mourir;* he nearly lost his life. *J'ai pensé tomber*, I was near falling. *A ce que je pense;* to my mind, in my mind, in my opinion *Façon de —*, way of thinking. *— à soi*, to look to one's self, to take care of one's self. *Faire —*; to remind. *Cela donne bien à —*; that is very suggestive, *or* food for reflection. *Pensez donc!* just think of it! just imagine!

penser, *v a.*, to think, to think of. *Il ne dit jamais ce qu'il pense;* he never says what he thinks. *— du bien de;* to think well of. *— à quelque chose pour faire réussir une affaire;* to think of something to bring a matter to a successful issue *Que pensez-vous de cela?* what think you of that? *Pensez à moi;* think of me. *Que pensez-vous de lui?* what is your opinion of him?

penser, *n.m.*, inward reasoning, thought.

penseur, *n.m.* and *adj.*, thinker, thinking, reflecting, thoughtful.

pensif, -ve, *adj.*, pensive, thoughtful.

pension, *n.f.*, pension, annuity, allowance, payment, board; board and lodging, boarding-house; boarding-school; livery (of horses); (milit.) mess. *Prendre quelqu'un en —*; to receive any one as a boarder. *Se mettre en —*; to go to a boarding-house. *— bourgeoise*, family boarding-house *Mettre ses chevaux en —*; to put one's horses out at livery. *Mettre son fils en —*; to place one's son at a boarding-school. *— de demoiselles*, young ladies' boarding-school, seminary for young ladies. *— de jeunes gens;* boarding-school for young gentlemen, seminary for young gentlemen. *— de retraite*, retiring pension. *Obtenir une —*, to obtain a pension. *— viagère*, life-annuity. *Demi- —*, board.

pensionnaire, *n m f.*, boarder; pensioner; pensionary (in Holland). *Demi- —*, day-boarder. *Prendre des —s*, to take in boarders.

pensionnat, *n.m*, boarding-school.

pensionner, *v a.*, to pension, to grant a pension to.

pensum (pin-som), *n m*, (—*s*) imposition, extra task (at school) *Donner pour —* to give as an extra task

pent, penta, prefix from Gr. *πέντε*.

pentacorde, *n m*, (mus) pentachord

pentagone, *n m.* and *adj*, (geom., fort.) pentagon, pentagonal

pentamètre, *n m* and *adj*, pentameter.

pentandrie, *n f.*, (bot) pentandria

pentaphylle, *adj*, (bot) pentaphyllous.

pentateuque, *n m*, (Bible) Pentateuch.

pente, *n f*, declivity, inclination, slope, descent, acclivity, ascent, incline, gradient; pitch (of roofs), valance (of a bed), (nav) sides (of an awning), propensity, bent, turn *Le terrain va en —*, the ground shelves down. *Aller en —*, to slope, to shelve, to incline *Avoir de la — au plaisir*, to have a natural propensity for pleasure

pentecôte (pant-kôt), *n f.*, Whitsuntide, Pentecost. *Dimanche de la —*; Whitsunday.

pentière (-tièr), *n.f. V* **pantière.**

penture, *n f.*, iron-work, iron-brace, (tech) hinge *— de sabords*, (nav) goorings of the port-lids. *—s en jer à cheval*, scuttle-hinges

pénultième (-n-em), *adj*, last but one; (gram.) penultimate.

pénultième, *n f*, (gram.) penult, penultima

pénurie, *n f*, penury, want, scarcity, dearth.

péone, *n f. V.* **pivoine** (bot)

péotte, *n f*, peotta, large gondola

péperin, *n m*, peperine (volcanic stone)

pépie, *n f*, pip, roup (disease of birds), (fig.) thirst. *Elle n'a pomt la —*, she is not tongue-tied. *Il a la —*, he is for ever drinking; he is always dry.

pépier, *v.n.*, to chirp, to pip.

pépin, *n m*, (bot) kernel, pip, stone. *— de raisin;* grapestone.

pépinière, *n f*, (hort) nursery.

pépiniériste, *n m*, nursery-man.

pépite, *n.f*, (mm) nugget.

péplon *or* **péplum,** *n.m.*, (antiq) peplus (lady's cloak)

pepsine, *n.f*, (chem pharm.) pepsine.

péquin, *n.m.*, civilian, snob

percale, *n.f*, cambric, muslin

percaline, *n f*, glazed calico, (bookbind) cloth

perçant, -e, *adj.*, piercing, sharp, keen, shrill, acute. *Froid —*; piercing cold. *Vent —*, sharp, keen wind. *Des yeux —s*, sharp, piercing eyes *Des cris —s;* piercing cries. *Voix —e*, shrill voice

perce, *n.f.*, piercer, borer, drill.

en perce, *adv.*, broached, tapped. *Mettre en —*, to prick, to pierce *Mettre du vin en —*; to broach a cask of wine.

percé, -e, *part.*, pierced, bored, in holes; out at elbows *Habit —*; coat in holes. *Avoir le cœur —*; to be struck to the heart. *Maison bien —e;* well-lighted house *Paysage bien —*, broad, well-opened out landscape *Chaise —e;* close-stool *Il est bas —*, he is low in cash. *Fruits —s de vers;* worm-eaten fruits *C'est un panier —*, money burns his pocket, he is a spendthrift.

perce-bois, *n m.*, (—) (ent.) borer, wood-borer; death-watch

percée, *n.f.*, *or* **percé,** *n m.*, opening, cutting (in a wood), vista, glade. *Faire une — dans;* to hew a passage through.

***perce-feuille**, *n.f.*, (———*s*) (bot.) thorough-wax, hare's ear.

perce-forêt, *n.m.*, (———*s*) (fam., l.u.) keen sportsman.

perce-lettre, *n.m.*, (———*s*) bodkin (for piercing paper).

percement, *n.m.*, piercing, opening; cutting, boring, perforation.

perce-mousse, *n.f.*, *or* **perce-neige**, *n.f.*, (—) (bot.) snow-drop.

***perce-oreille**, *n.m.*, (———*s*) (ent.) earwig.

perce-pierre, *n f.*, (———*s*) *V.* **passe-pierre.**

percepteur, *n.m*, collector (of taxes), gatherer. — *des impôts;* tax-gatherer, collector.

perceptibilité, *n f.*, perceptibility, liability to collection (as taxes).

perceptible, *adj.*, collectible, perceptible, perceivable.

perceptiblement, *adv.*, perceptibly.

perception, *n f*, the faculty of perceiving, perception, gathering, collecting, receipt, collectorship; collector's office.

percer, *v a.*, to bore, to drill, to pierce, to tap, to broach, to open, to penetrate, to see through; to thrill, to lance; (engineering) to tunnel, to wet through (of rain). — *avec un foret;* to drill, to pierce. — *d'outre en outre;* to run through and through. — *un ais;* to bore a plank. — *un tonneau*, to tap a cask. — *un escadron;* to cut a passage through a squadron. — *avec le bec*, to peck through — *d'un coup d'épée;* to run through the body. — *l'avenir;* to dive into the future. *Les os lui percent la peau;* his bones are coming through his skin. — *un abcès*, to lance, to open an abscess — *une forêt*, to open up, *or* to make a road through, a forest. — *une porte dans un mur*, to open a door in a wall.

se **percer**, *v r*, to bore, to be bored; to pierce one's self, to be pierced.

percer, *v.n*, to pierce, to pierce through, to break, to break through, to come out, to come through, to open; to appear, to peep out, to peep forth, to transpire to show one's self, to discover one's self, to manifest one's self; to rise, to make one's way, to get on, to make one's way through a crowd *Les dents vont bientôt — à cet enfant;* that child's teeth will soon come through, that child will soon cut his teeth. *Cette tumeur percera d'elle-même;* that tumor will break, burst, of itself. — *par son mérite;* to rise, *or* to make one's way, by one's merit. *Si compacte que soit la foule, perçons toujours;* however dense the crowd may be, let us break through all the same.

perces, *n f.pl.*, holes of wind instruments.

perce-roche, *n f.*, (zool.) terebella.

perceur, *n m*, borer.

percevoir, *v a*, to receive, to gather, to levy, to collect (taxes); (philos) to perceive.

perche, *n f.*, perch, pole, perch (measure); (hunt) horns, (ich.) perch. — *commune;* barse. *Petite* —; cole-perch *Grande* —, (pers.) walking rushlight, lanky person

perché, *n.m.*, perched, perched up, roosting. *Au* —; when perched, when roosting.

percher, *v.n.*, to perch.

se **percher**, *v.r*, to perch one's self, to perch, to roost.

percheronne, *n.m.f.*, horse *or* mare (native of la Perche).

perchette, *n.f.*, pole, prop, stay.

percheur, *n.m.* and *adj*, perching, roosting, percher (ornith.) titlark.

perchlorure, *n.m.*, (chem.) bichloride, perchloride.

perchoir, *n.m.*, roost.

perclus, -e, *adj.*, (med.) crippled, impotent. *Avoir le cerveau* —; to be wanting in sense, in judgment.

perçoir, *n.m*, piercer (to tap casks)

perçu, -e, *part*, collected.

percussion, *n f*, percussion, reverberation.

percutant, -e, *adj*, (artil) percussion *Fusée* —; percussion-fuse

percuter, *v.a.*, to percuss.

perdable, *adj*, losable

perdant, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, loser, losing.

perdition, *n f*, waste, wreck, ruin; perdition, destruction. *S'en aller en* —, to go to ruin, to go to wrack and ruin. *Flotte de* —, accursed fleet. *En* —, (of ships) sinking, in great distress.

perdre, *v.a.*, to lose, to be deprived of, to be out of pocket, to waste, to ruin, to be the ruin of, to undo, to corrupt, to debauch; to spoil, (nav.) to carry away, (nav.) to cast away, (tech) to discharge (water) — *la santé;* to lose one's health. — *la raison;* to lose one's reason, mind — *haleine;* to lose one's breath. — *la tête, la carte;* to lose one's wits, one's head. — *une gageure;* to lose a wager. — *quelqu'un de réputation;* to defame any one. — *l'occasion*, to lose the opportunity. — *une chose de vue;* to lose sight of a thing *Ses débauches le perdront;* his debauchery will be the ruin of him. *L'inondation a perdu les blés;* the floods have spoilt the crops. *Y — son latin;* not to be able to make it out.

se **perdre**, *v.r*, to be lost, to lose one's self, to lose one's way, to stray; to be cast away, to have a rambling way of arguing; to be nonplused; to disappear, to fall into disuse; to ruin one's self; to go to ruin, to go to wrack and ruin, to spoil, to be spoilt, to get bewildered, to be at a loss; (nav.) to be carried away; (nav) to be cast away; to hole one's own ball (at billiards). *Je m'y perds;* I am getting bewildered, I cannot make head or tail of it. *Se — d'honneur*, to disgrace one's self.

perdre, *v.n.*, to lose, to be a loser, to be out of pocket; (nav.) to ebb. *La marée perd;* the tide is ebbing.

perdreau, *n.m.*, (orni) young partridge.

perdrigon, *n m.*, Perdrigon-plum.

perdrix, *n f*, (orni.) partridge. — *grise*, common partridge. — *rouge*; red-legged partridge. *Couple de* —; brace of partridges. *Œil de* —; soft corn.

perdu, -e, *part.*, lost, ruined, wasted; bewildered, undermined; spoilt, stray, forlorn, obsolete, out of use. — *de dettes;* over head and ears in debt. — *de réputation;* ruined in reputation. *Courir, crier, comme un* —; to run, to cry, like mad, like a madman. *Un de — deux de retrouvés*, there's as good fish in the sea as ever was caught *or* when one door shuts another opens. *C'est du bien* —; it is casting pearls before swine. *Tirer à coups —s;* to shoot at random. *Pays* —; out-of-the-way, deserted country. *A corps* —, headlong, desperately. *Heures —es;* spare time, leisure hours. *Un bienfait n'est jamais* —; a good action never remains unrewarded *Enfants —s* or *sentinelle —e;* (milit) forlorn hope *Salle des pas —s;* outer hall, waiting hall (courts of law).

père, *n m.*, father, parent, sire; man, fellow. — *de famille;* father of a family. *Nos —s*, our forefathers. *—s du désert;* old anchorites *Le saint—, le très saint—, notre saint—, notre très saint—, le — des fidèles, le — des Chrétiens;* (c.rel) the pope. — *spirituel;* father confessor. *Beau—*, (*—x—s*) father-in-law, step-father. — *nourricier;* foster-father. — *la joie;* frank, gay, hearty fellow. — *aux écus;* man with a great deal of money. *De — en fils;* from father to son, from sire to son. — *noble;* (thea.) heavy father, old man. *Dormir*, or *s'endormir, avec ses —s;* to sleep with one's fathers *Petit* —; dada, papa. *De* —, fatherly, paternal.

pérégrination, *n f*, peregrination.

pérégrinité, *n.f.*, (jur) alienage, alienism, alienship

péremption, *n f.*, (jur.) limitation, nonsuit.

péremptoire, *adj.*, peremptory.

péremptoirement (-tŏar-mān), *adv.*, peremptorily.

Ⓒpérennial, **-e** (-rè-n-nial), *adj*, perennial.

pérennité, *n f*, perpetuity.

péréquation, *n.f.*, assessment, equal distribution.

perfectibilité, *n f.*, perfectibility.

perfectible, *adj*, perfectible.

perfection, *n f.*, perfection, completeness. *Le plus haut degré de —*, the acme of perfection *La — en personne*, perfection personified, the pink of perfection. *En —*, to perfection

perfectionnement (-sio-n-mān), *n m*, improvement, perfecting, finishing *Leçons de —*, finishing lessons.

perfectionner, *v a*, to perfect, to bring to perfection. to improve, to improve upon *— ce que les autres ont inventé;* to improve on the inventions of others.

se **perfectionner**, *v r*, to perfect one's self, to improve one's self; to improve.

perfide, *n m f.* and *adj*, perfidious, treacherous, false, false-hearted person, perfidious, treacherous, false *Le — m'a trahi*, the perfidious man betrayed me.

perfidement (-fid-mān), *adv.*, perfidiously, falsely, treacherously, basely

perfidie, *n.f.*, perfidy, perfidiousness, treachery; false-heartedness, treacherousness, treacherous action, treacherous thing. *Faire une —*; to commit an act of perfidy.

perfolié, **-e**, *adj.*, (bot) perfoliate, perfoliated

perforage, *n.m*, boring, perforation.

perforant, **-e**, *adj*, perforating, perforative.

perforateur, *n m*, (tech) perforator.

perforati-f, **-ve**, *adj*, (surg) perforative.

perforation, *n f*, perforation.

perforer, *v a.*, to perforate, to bore

pérl, *n m.*, peri (Persian fairy)

périanthe, *n.m*, (bot.) perianth, perianthium

périapte, *n.m.*, periapt

péribole, *n m*, (arch) peribolus

péricarde, *n m*, (anat) pericardium.

péricardite, *n f*, (med) pericarditis

péricarpe, *n m*, (bot) seed-vessel, pericarp.

périchondre, *n m*, (anat) perichondrium

péricliter, *v.n.*, to be in danger, in jeopardy, to threaten to fall (of building)

péricrâne, *n m*, (anat) pericranium.

péridot, *n.m*, chrysolite, peridot, olivine.

péridrome, *n m.*, (arch) peridrome.

périgée, *n m.* and *adj.*, (astron) perigee, perigeum, in its perigee.

périgourdin, **-e**, *adj*, of Perigord *n.*, native of Perigord.

périgueux (-gheû), *n m*, (min.) Perigord stone

périhélie, *n m.* and *adj.*, (astron) perihelion, perihelium; in its perihelion

***péril**, *n m.*, peril, danger, jeopardy, hazard, risk. *Au — de ma vie;* at the hazard of my life. *Être en — de ta vie*, to be in danger of one's life. *Prendre une affaire à ses risques et —s;* to run the risk of anything, to take all the risks. *Mettre en —*; to endanger, to put in jeopardy.

***périlleusement**, *adv*, perilously, dangerously, hazardously.

***périlleu-x**, **-se**, *adj*, perilous, dangerous, hazardous.

périmer, *v n*, (jur.) to be barred by limitation, to pass out of date; to lapse, to drop

périmètre, *n.m.*, (geom.) perimeter.

périnéal, **-e**, *adj*, perineal.

périnée, *n.m.*, (anat) perinæum

période, *n f.*, stage, period (revolution), (med.) period, (astron.) period, (chron.) period, (gram) period, sentence, (mus) phrase — *lunaire*, lunar period — *bien arrondie*, well-rounded period — *embarrassée;* involved period.

période, *n.m.*, pitch, summit, degree, acme, period. *Long — de temps;* long period of time.

périodicité, *n f*, periodicity.

périodique, *adj*, periodic, periodical, (arith) recurring, circulating. *Fraction —*, (arith) circulating, recurring decimal, repetend. *Fraction — composée*, (arith) mixed circulating decimal. *Style —*, full style

périodiquement (-dik-mān), *adv*, periodically

périoste, *n.m*, (anat) periosteum.

périostose, *n f*, (med) periostitis

péripatéticien, **-ne** (-ci-in, -è-n), *n* and *adj*, Peripatetic.

péripatétisme, *n.m*, Peripateticism.

péripétie (-pé-ci), *n f*, sudden turn of fortune, revolution, vicissitude, (thea) catastrophe, event, incident

périphérie, *n f.*, (geom.) periphery

périphrase, *n f*, periphrasis, periphrase, circumlocution

périphraser, *v n*, to periphrase, to talk in a roundabout way, to express by circumlocution

périple, *n m*, (ancient geog) periplus

péripneumonie, *n.f*, (med.) peripneumonia, peripneumony.

péripière, *n.m.* and *adj*, (arch.) periptery, peripteral.

périr, *v n.*, to perish, to decay, to die, to be lost, to be destroyed, to sink, to fall off, (jur) to be barred by limitation. *— de froid*, to perish with cold *— corps et biens*, (of ships) to be lost with all hands. *Tôt ou tard les méchants périssent malheureusement;* sooner or later the wicked come to an untimely end. *Faire — une armée*, to destroy an army *L'instance est périe;* (jur.) the suit is barred by limitation. *Faire —*, to put to death, to do away with

périsciens (-si-in), *n m pl.*, (geog.) Periscians, Perisci

périssable, *adj*, perishable.

périssoire, *n f*, canoe

péristaltique, *adj*, (med.) peristaltic.

péristole, *n f*, (physiolog.) the peristaltic motion (of the intestines)

péristyle, *n m* and *adj*, (arch) peristyle; ornamented with a peristyle

périsystole, *n f*, (physiolog) perisystole.

péritoine, *n.m*, (anat) peritoneum.

péritonite, *n f*, (med) peritonitis.

perkale, **perkaline** *V.* **percale**, **percaline**

perlasse, *n f*, pearlash.

perle, *n f*, pearl, bead, beading (of bracelets, necklaces), best, (print) pearl, (arch) bead; (pharm) pearl *Nacre de —*; mother of pearl *— baroque*, irregular pearl. *— tube*, bugle. *Jeter des —s devant les pourceaux*, to cast pearls before swine *—s fines*, native, real pearls. *Semence de —s;* the smallest pearls. *Herbe aux —s*, gromwell, gromil. *C'est la — des hommes;* he is the best of men *Nous ne sommes pas ici pour enfiler des —s;* we are not here to pick straws, *or* to trifle our time away. *Faire la —*; to froth, to froth up (of brandy)

perlé, **-e**, *adj*, pearled, set with pearls; pearly; beady; boiled twice (of sugar); (her) pearled; (mus.) brilliant and delicate. *Bouillon —*, pearly broth. *Orge —*, pearl-barley

perler, *v n.*, to pearl, to bead, to form globules. *v a.*, to pearl; to give a finish to, to polish. *se* **perler**, *v r.*, to be, *or* to become, pearled.

perli-er, **-ère**, *adj*, of pearl. *Huître —ère;* pearl-oyster.

perlière, *n f*, (bot) cudweed

perlimpinpin, *n m*, used only in: *poudre de —*; quack powder; nostrum (pop).

perlon, *n m*, (ich.) swallow-fish, sapphirine-gurnet, tub-fish.

perlure, *n f.*, (hunt.) curling (of horns).

permanence, *n f.*, permanence, permanency *Armée en* —; standing army. *L'assemblée s'est déclarée en* —, the assembly declared its sittings permanent. *En* —; permanently.

permanent, -e, *adj.*, permanent, lasting, (mec) constant.

perméabilité, *n f*, permeability, perviousness.

perméable, *adj*, permeable, pervious.

permettre, *v a*, to permit, to allow, to suffer, to give leave, to let, to enable, to afford. *Permettez-moi de vous dire*, allow me to tell you, let me tell you *Permettez!* allow me! excuse me! *se* **permettre**, *v r*, to permit, to allow, to suffer one's self (to), to indulge, to indulge one's self, to take the liberty (of), to take upon one's self (to), to assume, to dare.

permis, -e, *part*, lawful, permitted, allowed, justifiable. *S'il m'est — de le dire;* if I may say so. *A vous — de* or *— à vous de;* you may if you like. *S'il m'est — de;* if I may, if I may be allowed. *Est-il — d'entrer?* may I come in?

permis, *n m*, permit, license, pass; leave. *— de chasse;* shooting-license. *— de circulation* (rail) pass. *— de séjour;* permission to reside.

permission, *n f.*, permission, consent, allowance, leave, permit. *Avec votre* —; by your leave. *Abuser de la* —, to go beyond bounds. *Prendre la — sous son bonnet;* to take French leave.

permixtion (-miks-ti-on), *n f.*, permixtion.

permutabilité, *n f*, commutability, permutability.

permutable, *adj.*, (gram.) commutable.

permutant, *n.m*, permuter.

permutation, *n f.*, permutation, commutation, exchange, change. *— de consonnes;* transposition of consonants.

permuter, *v a.*, to exchange, to permute, to commute, to transpose.

se **permuter**, *v.r.*, (gram) to be permuted, *or* exchanged, *or* transposed.

pernicieusement (-euz-mān), *adv.*, perniciously, mischievously, hurtfully, injuriously, prejudicially.

pernicieu-x, -se, *adj.*, pernicious, mischievous, hurtful, injurious, prejudicial. *— à la santé;* pernicious to health.

péroné, *n.m.*, (anat) fibula (small bone of the leg).

péronnelle, *n.f.*, hussy, saucy baggage, gossip; silly, talkative woman.

péroraison, *n f*, peroration.

pérorer, *v.n*, to harangue; to hold forth; to speechify.

péroreur, *n m*, haranguer, speechifier.

pérot, *n.m.*, sapling (of the age of two cuttings).

pérou, *n.m.*, Peru. *Ce n'est pas le* —; it is no great thing, no great haul.

péroxyde, *n.m.*, (chem.) peroxide.

perpendiculaire, *n f.* and *adj.*, perpendicular. *Abaisser une* —; to let fall a perpendicular. *Elever une* —; to raise a perpendicular.

perpendiculairement (-lèr-mān), *adv.*, perpendicularly.

perpendicularité, *n.f.*, perpendicularity.

perpendicule, *n.m.*, (l.u.) plumb-line, perpendicle.

perpétration, *n.f.*, (jur.) perpetration.

perpétrer, *v.a.*, (jur.) to perpetrate, to commit.

perpétuation, *n.f*, perpetuation.

perpétuel, -le, *adj.*, perpetual, permanent, never-ceasing, endless, for life.

perpétuellement (-èl-mān), *adv.*, perpetually. everlastingly.

perpétuer, *v.a.*, to perpetuate.

se **perpétuer**, *v.r.*, to be perpetuated, to last, to endure, to continue.

perpétuité, *n f.*, perpetuity. *A* —; forever, for life. *Condamner aux travaux forcés à* —; to sentence to penal servitude for life.

perplexe, *adj*, perplexed, embarrassed, irresolute; perplexing.

perplexité, *n f.*, perplexity, embarrassment.

perquisition, *n f.*, perquisition, search; investigation. *Mandat de* —; search-warrant. *Lancer un mandat de* —; to issue a search-warrant.

perré, *n.m*, (arch.) water-wing, (of the sea) pebbly shore, shingly beach.

perrin-dandin, *n.m.*, an ignorant, greedy judge.

perron, *n m.*, flight of steps (before a house); outside landing, (arch.) perron.

perroquet, *n.m*, (orni.) parrot; parrot (pers); (nav.) top-gallant sail, gallant. *Parler comme un* —; to talk like a parrot.

perruche, *n f.*, she-parrot; perroquet; (nav.) mizzen top-gallant sail.

perruque, *n.f.*, wig, periwig, peruke, pig-tail; mop, shock. *— à nœuds;* bobwig, bobtail-wig. *Tête à* —; barber's block, prejudiced old man.

perruquier, *n.m.*, wig-maker, peruke-maker; hair-dresser; barber.

perruquière, *n f.*, barber's wife.

⊙**pers, -e**, *adj.*, blue, bluish.

persan, -e, *n.* and *adj*, Persian.

persan, *n.m.*, Persian language.

persane, *n f.*, Persian woman.

perse, *n.f.*, (geog.) Persia; Persian woman; chintz.

perse, *n.m.*, (ancient hist) Persian.

persécutant, -e, *adj.*, troublesome, teasing.

persécuter, *v.a.*, to persecute, to trouble, to importune, to tease; to bore, to dun.

persécut-eur, -rice, *n.* and *adj.*, persecutor, troublesome man *or* woman; persecuting, importunate, troublesome.

persécution, *n.f.*, persecution, annoyance, importunity.

persée, *n.m.*, (astron.) Perseus.

persévéramment (-ra-mān), *adv.*, perseveringly.

persévérance, *n f.*, perseverance, steadiness, industry.

persévérant, -e, *adj.*, persevering, steady, industrious.

persévérer, *v n.*, to persevere, to be steadfast, to persist in one's opinion. *— dans un dessein;* to persevere in a design.

persicaire, *n f.*, (bot) water-pepper.

persicot, *n m.*, persicot (cordial).

persienne, *n f.*, shutter-blind, Venetian shutter. *— fixe;* louver window.

persiflage, *n.m*, quizzing, bantering, banter, chaffing, chaff.

persifler, *v a.*, to quiz, to rally, to banter, to chaff

persifleur, *n.m*, banterer, quiz. *adj*, quizzing, bantering, chaffing.

persil, *n.m*, (bot.) parsley. *— d'âne;* beaked parsley. *— des marais;* sium angustifolium *or* marsh-parsley.

***persillade**, *n f*, (cook) beef dressed with vinegar and parsley.

***persillé, -e**, *adj.*, spotted; blue-moldy (of cheese).

persique, *adj.*, (arch.) Persian, Persic.

persistance, *n f.*, persistence, persistency.

persistant, -e, *adj.*, (bot.) persistent, persisting.

persister, *v.n.*, to persist (in), to keep to. *Il persiste à nier;* he persists in denying. *Il persiste dans son sentiment;* he maintains his opinion.

personnage, *n m.*, personage, person, great person, somebody; (theat.) character, part. *C'est un sot* —, he is a silly, ignorant fellow. *Il joue bien son* —; he plays his part well. *Je connais le* —; I know the fellow. *Voilà un plaisant* —! what an absurd fellow! *Tapisserie à* —*s*; figured tapestry.

personnalité, *n.f.*, personal feeling; self-love, selfishness, egotism; personality; personal remark.

personnat, *n m.*, sort of benefice.

personne, *n f*, person, man, woman, child, female; own self; exterior, appearance, (gram., theol.) person. *Jeune* —; young lady, young girl *Parlant à sa* —, (jur) speaking to him in person. *Les* —*s de condition*, people of fashion. *Sans acception de* —*s*, without respect of persons. *Il est bien fait de sa* —; he has a handsome person *or* exterior. *J'y étais en* —; I was there in person. *Avoir soin de sa* —; to take care of one's self. *Il aime sa* —; he loves his dear self. *Payer de sa* —; to expose one's self to danger; to be in the thick of the fight *or* fray; (fig) to exert one's self. *A la première, seconde, troisième* —; (gram.) in the first, second, third, person. *C'est la bonté en* —; he (*or* she) is kindness itself.

personne, *pron.m.*, nobody, no man, none, no one; anybody, any one. *Il n'y a* — *à la maison*; there is nobody at home. *Je doute que* — *y réussisse*; I doubt whether any one will *or* would succeed in it.

personnée, *n.* and *adj.f.*, (bot.) personate, masked flower; personate, masked.

personnel, **-le**, *adj.*, personal; selfish.

personnel, *n.m.*, personal character; staff, (all the persons composing any establishment), staff of servants, officials, hands; (milit., nav.) personnel.

personnellement (-nèl-mān), *adv.*, personally.

personnification, *n.f.*, personification, personation.

personnifier, *v.a.*, to personify; to impersonate.

perspecti-f, **-ve**, *adj*, perspective.

perspective, *n f.*, perspective, view, prospect, distance, vista, opening. — *aérienne*; aerial perspective. *Cela borne la* —; that bounds the prospect. — *riante*, delightful prospect. *Il a la* — *d'une grande fortune*; he has a large fortune in prospect *En* —; in the distance, in prospect, in expectation.

perspicace, *adj.*, perspicacious.

perspicacité, *n f.*, perspicacity.

perspicuité, *n f.*, perspicuity

persuader, *v.a.*, to persuade, to make to believe, to convince, to satisfy; to imagine. *J'en suis persuadé*; I am convinced of it.

se persuader, *v.r.*, to persuade, to convince one's self; to be persuaded, to imagine.

persuader, *v.n*, to persuade, to convince.

persuasible, *adj*, persuasible, persuadable

persuasi-f, **-ve**, *adj*, persuasive, persuading, convincing, clinching

persuasion, *n f*, persuasion, conviction, belief, opinion. *L'éloquence a pour but la* —; the object of eloquence is to persuade *Agir à la* — *d'un autre*, to act by (the) persuasion of another.

persuasivement, *adv.*, persuasively.

perte, *n.f*, loss, losings; ruin, waste, wastefulness; fall, doom. *A* —; at a loss, (med.) flooding. *Faire une* —; to meet with a loss. *Être en* —; to be a loser. *Courir à sa* —, to go to one's ruin, to one's doom. — *de temps*; waste of time. *La* — *du Rhône*; (geog.) place where the Rhone disappears beneath the rocks. *Vendre à* —; to sell at a loss. *En pure* —; to no purpose, uselessly, in vain. *A* — *de vue*; as far as the eye can reach. *Je suis en* —, I am a loser by it.

pertinacité, *n f.*, pertinacity.

pertinemment (-na-mān), *adv.*, pertinently.

pertinence, *n f.*, pertinency.

pertinent, **-e**, *adj.*, pertinent.

pertuis, *n.m.*, (geog.) straits; sluice, narrow opening in a flood-gate.

pertuisane, *n f.*, partisan, halberd.

pertuisanier, *n.m*, halberdier; warder.

perturbat-eur, **-rice**, *n.* and *adj.*, disturber; disturbing.

perturbation, *n.f.*, perturbation, disturbance, commotion.

pervenche, *n f*, (bot.) periwinkle.

pervers, **-e**, *adj.*, perverse, froward, untoward, wicked.

pervers, *n.m.*, perverse, froward person; wrong-doer.

perversion, *n.f.*, perversion.

perversité, *n f.*, perversity, perverseness, frowardness, untowardness.

pervertir, *v a.*, to pervert, to be pervertive of, to be a perverter of. *Se* —, to be perverted.

pervertissable, *adj.*, pervertible.

pervertissement (-tis-mān), *n.m.*, perversion, corruption.

pervertisseur, *n m.*, perverter, corrupter.

pesade, *n.f.*, (man) pesade.

pesage, *n.m.*, weighing; weighing-room, saddling-room.

pesamment (pĕ-za-mān), *adv.*, heavily, ponderously, weightily, lumpishly, slowly.

pesan-t, **-e**, *adj.*, heavy, ponderous, weighty; unwieldy, lumpish; cumbersome, sluggish, slow, full weight. *Fardeau* —; heavy burden. *Cheval* — *à 'a main*; hard-mouthed horse. *Il a la main* —*e*; he has a heavy hand. *Il a l'esprit* —, he is dull-minded. *Joug* —; heavy yoke. *Un louis d'or* —; a louis d'or of the full weight.

pesant, *n.m.*, weight. *Il vaut son* — *d'or*; he is worth his weight in gold.

pesant, *adv*, weight, in weight.

pesanteur, *n f.*, weight, heaviness, weightiness; sluggishness, dullness, slowness, unwieldiness; ponderosity, ponderousness, (phys) force of gravity, gravity. — *de tête*; heaviness in the head. — *d'esprit*; dullness of mind.

pesée, *n f.*, weighing; all that is weighed at once. *Faire une* —; to weigh.

pèse-acide, *n m*, acetometer.

pèse-lait, *n.m.*, lactometer.

pèse-lettres, *n.m.*, letter-weigher, letter-scales.

pèse-liqueur, *n m.*, (—, or ——*s*) hydrometer.

peser, *v.a.*, to weigh; to ponder, to consider, to estimate. — *les raisons de quelqu'un*; to weigh any one's arguments. — *ses paroles*; to weigh one's words.

peser, *v n.*, to weigh, to be of weight, to be heavy; to hang upon; to bear upon, to lean, to lie heavy; to be a burden, to dwell upon. *Viande qui pèse sur l'estomac*; meat that lies heavy upon the stomach. *Cela me pèse sur le cœur*, that lies heavy upon my heart. — *sur un levier*, to bear upon a lever.

pesette, *n f*, assay-scales.

peseur, *n.m.*, weigher.

peson, *n.m.*, steelyard.

pessaire, *n.m.*, (med.) pessary.

pesse, *n f.*, (bot.) mare's tail.

pessimisme, *n.m.*, pessimism

pessimiste, *n.m.*, pessimist

peste, *n f.*, plague, pestilence, pest, torment, bore, nuisance; stench. *La flatterie est la* — *des cours*, flattery is the plague of courts. — *soit du fou!* plague on the fool! — *soit de!* out upon!

peste, *adj*, sly, arch.

peste ! *int.*, plague on it ! the deuce ! by Jove ! hang it ! bless me ! indeed !

pester, *v.n.*, to inveigh against, to bluster, to storm, to rave *Il peste contre ses juges,* he rails, (swears) at his judges. — *entre chaux et cuir;* to fret and fume in secret.

pestifère, *adj.*, (l.u) pestiferous, pestilential.

pestiféré, -e, *n.* and *adj* , person infected with the plague , plague-stricken.

pestilence, *n.f.*, pestilence.

pestilent, -e, *adj* , pestilential.

pestilentiel, -le (-ci-ël), *adj* , pestilential, infectious, contagious

pet, *n.m* , (l.ex.) fart, wind. *Un — de nonne;* apple-fritter.

pétale, *n.m* , (bot.) petal, flower-leaf.

pétalé, -e, *adj* , (bot.) petalous, petaled.

pétalisme, *n m* , (antiq.) petalism.

pétalite, *n f* , petalite.

pétaloïde, *adj.*, petaloid.

pétarade, *n f.*, (of animals) farting ; trumpeting with the mouth ; cracking ; noise of crackers.

pétard, *n. m.*, (milit) petard ; (fireworks) cracker.

pétarder, *v.a.*, to blow up with a petard.

pétardier, *n.m* , one who makes petards.

pétase, *n.m.*, (antiq.) petasus ; broad-brimmed hat.

pétaud, *n.m. C'est la cour du roi* —; it is Bedlam broken loose; Dover court.

pétaudière, *n f* , bear-garden, tumultuous assembly.

pétéchial, -e, *adj* , (med) petechial. *Fièvre —e ;* petechial fever.

pétéchies, *n.f pl* , (med.) petechiæ.

pet-en-l'air, *n.m.*, (—) man's short morning gown.

péter, *v.n.*, (l.ex.) to burst ; to break, to snap; to crackle, to crack ; to bounce; to fart, to break wind ; (of fire-arms) to explode, to burst.

péteu-x, -se, *n.m.*, *n.f.*, (l.ex.) sorry fellow, milksop.

***pétillant, -e,** *adj.*, crackling, sparkling.

***pétillement,** *n.m.*, crackling, sparkling.

***pétiller,** *v.n.*, to crackle ; to sparkle ; to long to do a thing, to be eager to. *Son ouvrage pétille d'esprit ;* his work sparkles with wit. *Ses yeux pétillent ;* his eyes sparkle. — *d'impatience ;* to boil over with impatience

pétiolaire (-ci-), *adj.*, (bot) petiolary.

pétiole (-ci-), *n m* , (bot.) petiole, leaf-stalk.

pétiolé, -e (-ci), *adj* , (bot) petiolate.

petiot, -e, *n* and *adj.*, tiny, wee ; little fellow, little one ; darling.

petit, -e, *adj* , little, small, diminutive, short, unimportant, petty, slight, trifling , light; faint ; grand (of one's children's children). *—fils* (—s—) ; grandson. *Un — homme ;* a little man. *Un homme —;* a mean man. *Un — roi ;* a petty king. *Le — peuple ;* the common people. *Le — monde ;* the common people. *—e guerre. V.* **guerre.** *— collet ;* young clergyman. *—e vérole ;* small-pox. *De la —e bière ,* small-beer. — *à —;* by degrees. *—maître,* (—s—s) coxcomb. *—e-maîtresse,* (—s—s) belle , vain, foppish woman. — *à — l'oiseau fait son nid ,* small strokes fell great oaks. *Les —s ruisseaux font les grandes rivières ;* many a little makes a mickle. *En —, au — pied ;* in miniature, on a small scale. *En — pays ;* in a small way. *Être aux —s soins pour ;* to be all attention to. *—mercier — panier ;* (prov.) small positions for small brains

petit, *n.m* , **-e,** *n f.*, little child ; little one; dear, darling ; young one ; whelp, pup, kitten, cub. *Les petits ;* (at school) the junior boys. *Les —s d'une chienne ;* the pups of a bitch. *Les —s d'une truie ;* the litter of a sow. *Faire des —s,* to bring forth young ones. *Pauvre —;* poor little fellow or chap.

petitement (pĕtit-mān), *adv.*, in a small way ; little , slenderly, meanly, poorly. *Il est logé —;* he has modest lodgings, he is cramped for room.

petite-oie, *n f.*, (*n.p*) (cook) giblets; ⊙stockings, gloves, hat and other minor parts of clothing ; ⊙minor tokens of love.

petitesse, *n f.*, smallness, littleness, shortness, insignificance , meanness, shabbiness, shallowness, narrowness. — *d'âme ,* meanness of soul. — *d'esprit ,* narrowness of mind. *C'est une — de sa part ,* it is a piece of meanness on his part.

petit-gris, *n m* , (—s—) minever, Siberian squirrel.

pétition, *n.f* , petition, memorial, request. *Faire une —;* to draw up, to address, a petition. *Faire présenter une —,* to petition, to memorialize. — *de principe;* (log) petitio principii, begging the question

pétitionnaire, *n m.f* , petitioner, applicant.

pétitionnement, *n.m* , petitioning, memorializing.

pétitionner, *v.n* , to make a request, to petition, to memorialize.

pétitoire, *adj.*, (jur) petitory (claiming the right of property in real estate)

pétitoire, *n m.*, (jur) claim of ownership.

peton, *n.m.*, foot (of children) , tiny foot.

pétoncle, *n.m.*, (conch.) scallop.

pétreau, *n m.*, (gard.) sucker (of a tree).

pétrée, *adj. f.*, (geog) stony. [Only used in *Arabie —;* Arabia Petræa.]

pétrel, *n.m* , (ornı.) petrel.

pétreu-x, -se, *adj.*, (anat.) stone-like ; rocky, stony.

pétri, -e, *part.*, kneaded. *C'est un homme tout — de salpêtre ,* he is a passionate *or* violent-tempered man. — *d'ignorance ,* steeped in ignorance.

pétrifiant, -e, *adj.*, petrifying.

pétrification, *n f.*, petrifaction, petrification.

pétrifier, *v a* , to petrify.

se **pétrifier,** *v r.*, to petrify, to turn into stone

pétrin, *n.m* , kneading-trough; scrape, hobble, pickle ; hot-water *Se mettre dans le —;* to get into hot-water, into a scrape *Un — impossible ;* terrible, indescribable disorder, confusion.

pétrir, *v.a* , to knead, to mold, to form

pétrissable, *adj* , that can be kneaded , (fig) yielding, pliant, submissive, obedient, easily led.

pétrissage, *n m* , kneading, working, forming.

pétrisseur, *n.m* , **-se,** *n f.*, kneader, journeyman-baker. — *mécanique ;* kneading machine

pétrole, *n m.*, petroleum, rock-oil.

pétroleu-r, -se, *n.f.*, miscreant who commits arson by means of petroleum (as in France under the Commune).

pétrosilex (-lèks), *n.m* , (min.) petrosilex.

in **petto** (i-n pet-to), *adv* , in petto, secretly, inwardly.

pétulamment (-la-mān), *adv.*, petulantly.

pétulance, *n f* , petulance, petulancy.

pétulant, -e, *adj* , petulant ; saucy, frisky.

⊙**petun,** *n.m.*, tobacco, snuff.

⊙**petuner,** *v.n.*, to take snuff , to smoke.

pétunia, *n m* , (bot) petunia.

pétunsé *or* **pétunzé,** *n m* , petunse, chinastone.

peu, *adv.*, little, not much, few, not many. — *ou point ;* little or nothing *Ni — ni point ;* none at all. — *d'argent ;* little money. — *d'hommes ;* few men. — *aimable ;* not very amiable *Fort —,* very little. *Quelque —;* a little *Si — que ;* however little. *Si — que rien ;* next to nothing. *Tant soit —;* ever so little. — *à —;* by degrees. *Dans —, dans — de temps ;* in a little *or* short time. *Dans — de jours ;* in a few days *A — près, à — de chose près ,* nearly about, within a trifle. *Attendez un —;* wait a little. *Imaginez un — !* just fancy ! *Pour — que,* if only . . . if at all . . . if . . . ever so little.

peu, *n m*, little, few. *Le — que je vaux ;* the little (that) I am worth. *Encore un —* ; a little longer, a little more. *Se contenter de —* ; to be contented with little. *Vivre de —* ; to live on next to nothing

peulvan *or* **peulven**, *n m.*, (archæol.) menhir.

peuplade, *n f.*, colony, tribe, horde.

peuple, *adj*, (l.u.) vulgar, common.

peuplé, **-e**, *adj*, peopled ; stocked ; planted (with) ; filled (with)

peuple, *n m.*, people, nation, race, tribe, multitude, crowd, citizens, working classes, lower classes ; vulgar, fry (fish), sucker (of a plant), ⊙ (bot.) poplar, (techn.) deal-wood. *Le menu —, le bas —, le petit —*, the common people. *La lie du —* ; the scum of the people *Mettre du — dans un étang*, to stock a pond with fry

peuplement, *n m.*, peopling, stocking a poultry-yard, a pond ; planting new trees

peupler, *v a*, to people, to populate, to stock with inhabitants, to stock with animals ; to plant, to propagate ; to breed.

se **peupler**, *v r.*, to become peopled.

peupler, *v.n.*, to multiply, to breed.

peuplier, *n m.*, poplar.

peur, *n.f.*, fear, fright, dread, terror *Avoir —*, to be afraid *Avoir grand'peur*, to be in great fear. *Mourir de —*, to be frightened to death, to die of fright *Faire — à quelqu'un*, to frighten any one *Sans —* ; fearless *En être quitte pour la —* ; to get off with the fright, to be merely frightened. *Avoir — de son ombre*, to be afraid of one's shadow. *Être mis à faire —* ; to look a fright *Avoir plus de — que de mal*, to be more frightened than hurt *De — de ;* for fear of *De — que*, lest, for fear that *De — qu'il ne le sache*, lest he should know it

peureu-x, **-se**, *adj.*, fearful, timid, timorous.

peut-être, *adv.*, perhaps, may be, perchance, peradventure *— viendra-t-il, — qu'il viendra ;* perhaps he will come *— que oui ;* perhaps so

peut-être, *n m*, perhaps, supposition *Il n'y a pas de —* ; there is no perhaps in the matter.

phaéton, *n m.*, phaeton, (fam.) Jehu, driver.

phagédénique, *adj*, (med.) phagedenic.

phagédénisme, *n m*, (med.) phagedena.

phalange, *n f*, phalanx, battalion, band ; force, host ; (anat.) phalanx.

phalanger, *n.m*, (mam.) phalanger.

phalangite, *n.m*, soldier of a phalanx.

phalanstère, *n m.*, phalanstery

phalanstérien, **-ne** (-in, -è-n), *n.* and *adj*, phalansterian.

phalaris (-ris), *n m.*, (bot.) phalaris, canary grass.

phalarope, *n.m.*, (ornith.) phalarope.

phalène, *n f.*, (ent.) moth.

phalence *or* **phaleuque**, *n m.* and *adj*, (Gr. and Lat. poet.) hendecasyllable ; hendecasyllabic

phallique, *adj*, phallic

phanérogame, *n.f* and *adj.*, (bot.) phanerogamic plant, phanerogamous.

phantaisie, *n f.* *V.* **fantaisie**

phantasmagorie, *n f* *V.* **fantasmagorie.**

phantasmagorique, *adj.* *V.* **fantasmagorique.**

pharaon, *n m*, Pharaoh.

pharaon, *n.m*, faro, pharaon (card game)

pharaonique, *adj*, Pharaonic

phare, *n.m.*, light-house, beacon, beacon-light. *— flottant ;* light-ship.

***pharillon**, *n.m.*, lantern (used by fishermen to attract fish at night).

pharisaïque, *adj*, Pharisaic, Pharisaical.

pharisaïsme, *n.m*, Pharisaism

pharisien (-zi-in), *n.m.*, **-ne** (-zi-è-n), *n.f.*, Pharisee.

pharmaceutique, *n f.* and *adj.*, pharmaceutics, pharmaceutical.

pharmacie, *n.f.*, pharmacy ; chemist's shop ; apothecary's shop, apothecary's business, medicine chest ; dispensary. *— domestique*, medicine chest.

pharmacien (-in), *n m.*, apothecary ; chemist and druggist.

pharmacologie, *n f*, pharmacology.

pharmacologique, *adj*, relating to pharmacology.

pharmacopée, *n f*, pharmacopœia.

pharmacopole, *n m*, (jest) pharmacopolist, vendor of drugs.

pharyngite, *n f*, (med.) pharyngitis.

pharynx, *n m*, pharynx.

phase, *n f*, phase, phasis ; aspect, stage, period, turn.

phaséole, *n f.* *V* **faséole.**

phébé, *n f*, (poet.) the moon

phébus (-bûs), *n m*, (myth.) Phœbus, (fig.) ranter, fine talker, bombast, fustian *Parler —*, to talk fustian, to rant *Donner dans le —*, to write fustian

phénicien, **-ne** (-ci-in, -ci-è-n), *n* and *adj.*, Phœnician.

phénicoptère, *n m*, (ornith.) phœnicopter, flamingo.

phénique, *adj*, (chem.) carbolic, phenic.

phénix (fé-niks), *n m*, phœnix, fabulous bird ; (astron.) Phœnix *C'est un —*, he is a very marvel

phénol, *n m*, phenol.

phénoménal, **-e**, *adj*, phenomenal.

phénomène, *n m.*, phenomenon. *C'est un — que de vous voir ici ;* it is quite a miracle, a wonder, to see you here.

phil- *or* **philo-**, a prefix from Gr *φίλος*.

philanthrope, *n m*, philanthropist.

philanthropie, *n f*, philanthropy

philanthropique, *adj*, philanthropic.

philharmonique, *adj*, philharmonic

philhellène, *n m.f*, philhellenist

philinte, *n m.*, (fig.) everybody's friend.

philippique, *n.f*, philippic.

philistin, *n m*, philistine ; (fig.) snob, cockney, vulgar fellow.

phillyrée, *n.f*, (bot.) phillyrea.

philologie, *n f.*, philology.

philologique, *adj*, philological.

philologue, *n m.*, philologist.

philomathique, *adj.*, philomathic.

philomèle, *n f.*, (poet.) philomela (the nightingale)

philosophale, *adj f*, philosopher's *Pierre —* ; philosopher's stone

philosophe, *n m.*, philosopher.

philosopher, *v n*, to philosophize.

philosophie, *n f.*, philosophy ; (print.) small pica, sixth form (in French public-schools).

philosophique, *adj.*, philosophical

philosophiquement (-fik-mân), *adv*, philosophically

philosophisme, *n m*, philosophism.

philosophiste, *n.m*, philosophist

philotechnique (-tèk-nik), *adj.*, philotechnic.

philtre, *n m.*, philter

phimosis (-zis), *n m*, (med.) phimosis.

phlébite, *n.f.*, (med.) phlebitic.

phlébotome, *n.m*, (surg.) lancet (for bleeding)

phlébotomie, *n f.*, phlebotomy

phlébotomiser, *v a*, to phlebotomize.

phlébotomiste, *n m*, phlebotomist.

phlegmagogue, *adj.*, expectorant.

phlegmasie, *n f.*, phlegmasy.

phlegmatique, *adj* *V* **flegmatique.**

phlegme, *n.m.* *V.* **flegme.**

phlegmon, *n.m*, (med.) phlegmon.

phlegmoneu-x, **-se**, *adj*, (med.) phlegmonous.

⊙**phlogistique**, *n.m.*, (chem.) phlogiston.

phlogose, *n f.*, (med.) inflammation.

phlox, *n.m.*, (bot.) phlox.
phlyctène, *n f.*, (med) bulla, blister.
phœnicure, *n m* , (orni.) red-start, red-tail.
pholade, *n f.*, (conch) pholas
phonétique, *adj* , phonetic
phonique, *n f* and *adj* , phonics ; phonic
phonograph, *n m* , phonograph ; (pers) phonographer
phonographie, *n f* , phonography.
phonographique, *adj* , phonographical.
phonolithe, *n m* , (min) phonolite
phonologie, *n f* , phonology.
phonomètre, *n m* , (phys) phonometer (to measure the intensity of sound).
phoque, *n m* , (mam) phoca, seal, sea-dog.
phormion *or* **phormione**, *n m* , (bot) phormium
phosphate, *n m* , (chem) phosphate
phosphite, *n m* , (chem) phosphite.
phosphore, *n m* , phosphorus
phosphorescence, *n f* , phosphorescence
phosphorescent, -e, *adj.*, phosphorescent.
phosphoreux, *adj* , phosphorous
phosphorique, *adj* , phosphoric.
phosphure, *n m* , phosphuret
phosphuré, -e, *adj* , phosphureted.
photographe, *n m* , photographist, photographer.
photographie, *n f.*, photography, photograph.
photographier, *v a* , to photograph.
photographique, *adj* , photographic
photolithographie, *n f* , photolithography
photomètre, *n m* , (phys) photometer.
photométrie, *n f* , photometry
photométrique, *adj* , photometric.
photophobie, *n f* , (med) photophobia
photosphère, *n f* , (astron) photosphere.
phrasaire, *n m* , phrase-book
phrase, *n.f.*, phrase, sentence, affected style, empty talk, twaddle — *faite ;* idiomatic phrase. *Faire des —s ;* to talk in set phrases. — *toute faite*, common-place, common topic. *Membre de —*, clause
phrasé, -e, *part adj.*, phrased.
phraséologie, *n f* , phraseology.
phraser, *v a.* and *n* , (mus) to mark the phrases, to form phrases, to phrase
phraseur *or* **phrasier**, *n m* , (fam.) phraseologist, prolix, verbose, tedious writer *or* talker, twaddler, bombastic writer
phrénésie, **phrénétique**. *V* **frénésie, frénétique**
phrénique, *adj.*, (anat) phrenic
phrénologie, *n f.*, phrenology
phrénologique, *adj* , phrenologic
phrénologiste *or* **phrénologue**, *n.m* , phrenologist.
phrygien, -ne, *adj* , phrygian. *Bonnet —* ; phrygian cap (the cap of Liberty) *Mode —* ; (mus) warlike music (in use among the ancient Greeks)
phtiriasis, *n f.*, (med.) pediculer disease.
phtisie, *n f.*, (med) phthisis, consumption. *Être atteint de la —*, to be in consumption, to be consumptive.
phtisique, *n m f.* and *adj.*, consumptive person, person in consumption ; phthisical, consumptive
phylactère, *n m.*, phylactery
phylarque, *n m* , (antiq.) phylarch.
phyllithe, *n m* , phyllite
phylloxera, *n.m* , (—) (ent , agri) phylloxera.
physicien (-in), *n.m* , natural philosopher.
physico-mathématique, *adj.*, physico-mathematical.
physiocrate, *n m* , economist (one who believes that wealth is founded upon agriculture).
physiognomonie, *n f* , physiognomy (art)
physiognomonique, *adj* , physiognomic.
physiographe, *n.m* , physiographer
physiographie, *n f* , physiography.
physiographique, *adj.*, physiographical.
physiologie, *n f* , physiology.
physiologique, *adj* , physiological.
physiologiste, *n m* , physiologist
physionomie, *n f.*, physiognomy, countenance, aspect, look , physiognomy (art)
physionomiste, *n m* , physiognomist.
physique, *n f* , physics, natural philosophy.
physique, *adj.*, physical, material, bodily, absolute, real
physique, *n m* , physique, natural constitution of a man ; outward appearance.
physiquement (fi-zik-măn), *adv.*, physically, bodily
phytographie, *n f* , phytography
phytolithe, *n m* , phytolite, petrified plant.
phytologie, *n f.*, phytology.
piaculaire, *adj* , expiatory.
⊙**piaffe**, *n f* , ostentation , show, dash.
piaffer, *v.n* , (man) to paw the ground, to prance (of horses), ⊙to make a show, to cut a dash
piaffeur, *n m* and *adj* , pawer, prancer, pawing the ground (of horses), (fig) showy or dashy person.
***piailler**, *v.n* , to bawl, to squall, to scold ; to rant. *Des enfants qui piaillent toujours*, children constantly screaming, squalling brats.
***piaillerie**, *n f* , bawling, squalling
***piailleu-r**, *n m* , **-se**, *n f* , scold ; squaller, bawler, bawling man or woman.
pian, *n m* , (med) yaws
pianino, *n.m* , (—*s*) upright piano.
pianissimo, *adv* , very softly
pianiste, *n m f* , pianist.
piano, *adv* , (mus) piano, softly.
piano (—*s*) *or* **piano-forte** (—*s*—) *or* **forte-piano** (— - — *s*), *n m* , piano-forte — *à queue ;* grand piano — *carré*, square piano, cottage piano — *droit*, upright *or* cottage piano *Jouer du —*, to play on the piano.
piast *or* **piaste**, *n.m* , Polish nobleman.
piastre, *n f* , piaster (com).
piaulard, piauleur, *n.m.*, puler, whiner.
piaulement, *n m* , whining, puling
piauler, *v.n* , to pule, to whine ; (of chickens) to pip.
pible, *n.m* , (nav) pole. *Mât à —* ; pole-mast.
pic, *n m* , pick, pickax ; (nav.) gaff ; (orni) woodpecker ; peak (of a mountain), pique (at the game of piquet). *À —* ; perpendicularly, (nav.) apeak , (pop) just in time.
pica, *n.m* , (med) pica
picador, *n m* , (—*s*) picador.
picard, -e, *n* and *adj* , Picardian ; (fig) cunning, cautious fellow ; artful dodger
picholine, *n* and *adj f.*, pickled olive ; pickled.
⊙**picorée**, *n f* , marauding, pilfering, plundering. *Aller à la —*, to go a plundering, to go out marauding.
picorer, *v.n* , ⊙to go out marauding, plundering ; (fig) to plagiarize, to crib
picoreur, *n m* , ⊙marauder ; plagiarist, cribber.
picot, *n m* , splinter (of wood) ; purl (of lace)
picoté, -e, *part* , pricked, marked *Il est — de petite vérole ;* he is pitted with small-pox
picotelle, *n f* , (orni) nut-hatch.
picotement (pi-kot-măn), *n m* , pricking, tingling, itching.
picoter, *v a* , to prick, to tingle ; to provoke, to tease ; to peck (of birds), (man) to touch (gently) with the spur
se **picoter**, *v r.*, to tease, to irritate, to torment, one another.
picoterie (pi-ko-trî), *n f* , (fam.) teasing, bickering.

picotin, *n.m*, peck (of oats)

picrate, *n m*, (chem.) carbazotate, picrate

picrique, *adj*, (chem) carbazotic, picric.

pic-vert, *n.m.*, (—*s*—*s*) *V* **pivert.**

pie, *n.f*, (ornı) magpie, pie. — *-grièche*, (—*s*—*s*) shrike, shrew, vixen. *Elle jase comme une* —, she chatters like a magpie *Il croit avoir trouvé la — au nid*, he thinks he has made a great discovery, he has found a mare's nest.

pie, *adj*, (l u.) pious, charitable, (of horses) piebald.

pièce, *n f*, piece, length, fragment, trick, play, performance; document, paper, head (of cattle, of poultry, game), apartment, puncheon, cask (of oil, wine, etc); piece of ordnance, cannon; document; joint (of cooked meat) *Mettre en —s*, to pull, to tear, to pieces. *Être armé de toutes —s*, to be armed at all points *Faire de toutes —s*, to do a thing entirely, to carry anything through. *Emporter la* —, to sting to the quick, to strike home *Rassemblage de —s*, patchwork. — *de vin*, puncheon of wine *En* —, in the cask, in the wood — *d'eau*; sheet of water. *Une — d'artillerie*, a piece of ordnance. *—s de campagne*, field-pieces. *—s de batterie*; heavy ordnance — *de théâtre*, play *Être bien près de ses —s*, to have very little money. *Tout d'une* —, all of a piece; (of persons) bolt upright. *Jouer une — à quelqu'un*, to play any one a trick. *Accommoder, habiller de toutes —s*, to abuse soundly, to rate, to treat ill, to fall foul of. *Travailler à l'emporte* —, to work by fits and starts, feverishly, to scamp work. *Une bonne* —, a cunning blade. *Donner la* —; to tip. — *de résistance*, principal dish, joint. — *justificative*, voucher — *de conviction*; material, circumstantial evidence. — *à* —; bit by bit. *Tant la* —; so much a piece, a cask. *Travailler à ses —s*; to work by the job.

piècette, *n f*, small Spanish silver coin, peseta

pied (pié), *n m*, foot; footing, track; leg (of furniture); bottom, ground; pace, slip, track; stalk (of plants). *Les doigts du* —; the toes. — *bot*; club-foot, club-footed. *Avoir des cors aux —s*; to have corns on one's feet. *Le cou-de-*—, (—*s*—) the instep. *Marcher sur la pointe du* —; to walk on tip-toe *Un coup de* —; a kick. *Donner des coups de — à*; to kick. *Aller à* —; to go on foot. *Sur* —; on foot, standing, astir, sitting up. *Taper du* —; to stamp *Marcher —s nus*; to walk barefooted *Mettre sous ses —s*; to trample upon. *Les —s de devant*; the fore-feet. *Petits—s*, (—) small fowl, small game. — *plat, plat* —, flat foot, (fig) knave, mean rascal. — *poudreux*; vagabond, rascal, scoundrel *Une coutume qui prend* —; a custom that is gaining ground. *Perdre* —; to get out of one's depth. *Avoir* —, not to be out of one's depth. *—s et poings liés*, tied hand and foot. *Lâcher* —; to give way, to fall back. *Prendre — sur quelque chose*; to take anything as a precedent. *Ne savoir sur quel — danser*, not to know which way to turn. *Sauter à —s joints*; to jump upon; (fig) to ride rough-shod over *Tenir le — sur la gorge de quelqu'un*; to attempt to force any one to do anything. *Tenir — à boule*, to stick to one's work. *Couper l'herbe sous le — à quelqu'un*; to supplant any one. *Il a été sur — toute la nuit*; he has been up all night *De — en cap*; cap-a-pie, from head to foot *Haut le* —; be off with you, let us be off at once! *Faire haut le* —; to vanish, to disappear, to run away *Haut-le-*—, (—) (fam.) a man with no fixed residence; a scoundrel. *Renvoyer des chevaux haut le* —; to send horses away without saddles or harness. *Au — de la lettre*; strictly speaking, literally *Si vous lui donnez un* —, *il en prendra quatre*, give him an inch and he'll take an ell *Il a trouvé chaussure à son* —; he has found just what he wanted; he has met with his match *Il s'est tiré une épine du* —, he pulled a thorn out of his foot; (fig) he has got out of a difficulty. *Être en* —, to be in the exercise of one's functions. *De — ferme*, without stirring, firmly. *De plain* —, on a level with. *Être assis au — d'un arbre*, to be seated at the foot of a tree. *Un — de céleri*; a stick of celery. *Le — du lit*; the foot of the bed *Le — d'une table*, the leg of a table. — *de mât*, heel of a mast. *Cela a tant de —s de long*, that is so many feet long. — *à* —; step by step, by degrees. *Sur le — de*; at the rate of *D'arrache-pied*; without intermission, without stopping *Au petit* —; on a small scale *Faire des —s et des mains pour*, to do one's utmost (to), to leave no stone unturned (to) *Sur le — où en sont les choses*; as matters stand. *Avoir bon* —, *bon œil*, to be hale and hearty *Mettre quelqu'un à* —, to dismiss a functionary, to deprive a cabman of his license. *Ne pas se moucher du* —, to give one's self airs; to be no fool *Sécher sur* —, to pine away. *La mort l'a pris au — levé*, death took him without warning, unawares *Aller du — comme un chat maigre*; to be a capital walker.

pied-à-terre, *n m*, (—) temporary lodging; country-box, shooting lodge

pied-d'alouette, *n m.*, (—*s*—) (bot) larkspur

pied-de-coq, *n m.*, (—*s*—) (bot) cock's-foot-grass.

pied-de-lion, *n m*, (—*s*—) (bot.) lion's-foot.

pied-de-poule, *n m.*, (—*s*—) (bot) crow-foot

pied-de-veau, *n.m*, (—*s*—) calf's foot, (bot) cuckoo-pint, wake-robin

pied-d'oiseau, *n m*, (—*s*—) (bot.) bird's-foot.

pied-droit, *n m*, (—*s*—*s*) (arch.) pier; pied droit, upright, pillar.

piédestal, *n.m*, (arch) pedestal.

pied-fort, *n.m*, (—*s*—*s*) (coin.) a gold, silver, *or* copper coin (thicker than others)

piédouche, *n.m*, (arch.) piedouche, small pedestal for a bust, a vase, etc.

piège, *n.m.*, snare, trap, decoy. *Tendre, dresser, un* —; to set a snare. *Prendre au* —; to catch in a trap *Il a donné, il est tombé, dans le* —; he fell into the snare

pie-grièche, *n f.*, (—*s*—*s*) (ornı.) shrike; (pers.) shrew

pie-mère, *n.f*, (*n p*) (anat) pia mater.

***pierraille**, *n f*, broken stone

pierre, *n f.*, stone, flint, (fig) steel, rock; gem; (med) calculus. — *de taille*, freestone. — *à aiguiser*; grindstone. — *précieuse*; gem, precious stone. — *fausse*, paste — *à fusil*; flint — *à cautère*, potential cautery. — *d'achoppement*; stumbling-block — *de touche*; touchstone. *Première* —, foundation-stone. *La — philosophale*, the philosopher's stone *Il gèle à — fendre*, it is freezing extremely hard. *Jeter la — à quelqu'un*; to attack any one (in words). *Jeter des —s dans le jardin de quelqu'un*, to throw out insinuations against any one. — *d'attente*; (mas) toothing, (fig.) stepping-stone — *angulaire*, corner-stone — *d'évier*; gutter-stone, kitchen-sink — *milliaire*; mile-stone. *Faire d'une — deux coups*, to kill two birds with one stone — *qui roule n'amasse pas de mousse*, a rolling stone gathers no moss. *Faire rire un tas de —s*; to make a cat laugh.

pierrée, *n.f.*, (engineering) rubble drain.

pierreries (pièr-rî), *n f.pl.*, jewels, precious stones

pierrette, *n.f.*, little stone, pebble; (ornı.) hen-sparrow.

pierreu-x, -se, *n.* and *adj.*, stony, flinty, gritty, gravely; calculous.

pierrier, *n.m.*, stone drain, swivel-gun.

pierrot, *n.m.*, house-sparrow, clown, merry-andrew

pierrures, *n f. pl.*, (hunt) pearls, bur (of deer).

piété, *n.f.*, piety, godliness; love, affection.

piéter, *v.n.*, to foot the mark (at games)

piéter, *v a.*, ⊙to set against — *l'étrave, l'étambord, le gouvernail*, (nav.) to mark the numbers of feet on the stem, on the stern-post, on the rudder

⊙**se piéter**, *v.r.*, to resist, to set one's self against.

piétinement (-ti-n-măn), *n.m.*, moving of feet, stamping, trampling

piétiner, *v n*, to stamp, to move one's feet about — *de colère*, to stamp with rage.

piétiner, *v a*, to tread, *or* to trample, under foot, to trample on

piétisme, *n m*, pietism.

piétiste, *n m*, pietist

piéton, *n m*, **-ne**, *n f*, pedestrian, foot-passenger; rural postman

piètre, *adj.*, (fam) shabby, wretched, pitiful *n*, vagabond, tramp, loafer.

piètrement, *adv*, (fam) pitifully, wretchedly, shabbily.

piètrerie, *n f*, (l u.) shabby thing, wretched stuff.

piette, *n f.*, (orni) weasel-coot

pieu, *n.m.*, stake, pile, post, pale.

pieusement (pi-eûz-măn), *adv.*, piously, devoutly, religiously, implicitly, obediently, reverently.

pieuvre, *n f.*, (mol) octopus, poulp, cat-o'-nine tails.

pieu-x, -se, *adj*, pious, godly, religious, holy.

pif, *n.m*, bottle-nose, nozzle. — *paf*, (int) slap! bang!

piffre, *n m.*, **-sse**, *n f.*, (l.ex.) stout person, glutton.

se **piffrer**, *v.r*, (l ex.) to eat greedily, *or* to excess

pigamon, *n.m.*, meadow-rue.

pigeon (-jon), *n.m.*, pigeon, dove; dupe, gull. — *culbutant*; tumbler. — *à grosse gorge*; pouter, cropper. — *ramier*, wood-pigeon — *voyageur* or *messager*, carrier-pigeon. *Des —s à la crapaudine*; broiled pigeons. *Gorge de* —, shot-colored (of silks).

pigeonneau (-jo-no), *n m.*, young pigeon.

pigeonnier (-jo-nié), *n m.*, pigeon-house, dove-cot.

pigment, *n m.*, (anat.) pigment

***pigne**, *n f.*, (metal) pena gold, pena silver; (bot) kernel of the fir-apple.

***pignocher**, *v.n.*, to eat without appetite, to pick here and there, to nibble at food.

***pignon**, *n m*, gable end, gable (of a house); kernel (of a fir-apple), (mec.) pinion *Avoir — sur rue*; to have a house of one's own.

pignorati-f, -ve, *adj*, (jur.) with power of redemption.

pilaire, *adj.*, pilous, pilose, hairy.

pilastre, *n m.*, (arch) pilaster.

pilau, *n.m*, pillaff (stewed rice).

pile, *n.f.*, pile, heap, pier (of a bridge), mole (mas.); (arch) tambour, (of coins) reverse, pile. *Mettre en* —, to pile up — *de cuivre*; pile of weights. — *voltaique*, — *de Volta*, — *galvanique*; voltaic, galvanic battery. — *ou face, croix ou* —; head or tail, man or woman *Jouer à — ou face*, or *à croix ou* —, to play at heads or tails, to toss. *N'avoir ni croix ni* —, to be penniless, destitute.

pile-culée, *n.f*, (—s-—s) abutment-pier.

piler, *v.a.*, to pound, to crash, to powder.

pileur, *n.m.*, pounder, beater.

pileu-x, -se, *adj.* *V.* **pilaire**

pilier, *n.m*, pillar, column, post; (pers) support, supporter, fixture; constant frequenter; stump (leg). — *de cabaret*; tavern-haunter, regular tippler. — *butant*; butting pillar — *de carrière*, pillar, support of a quarry

***pillage**, *n m*, pillage, plunder, pilfering, plundering *Livrer au* —, to give up to plunder *Tout y est au* —; everything is at the mercy of any one, can be had for the taking.

***pillard, -e**, *n* and *adj.*, pillager, plunderer; pillaging, plundering

***piller**, *v.a*, to pillage, to plunder, to ransack; to purloin, to pilfer, to attack (of dogs) — *une ville*, to plunder a town. *Ce chien pille tous les autres chiens*, that dog attacks, *or* flies at, all the other dogs. *Pille! Pille!* seize him! seize him!

***pillerie**, *n.f*, pillage, plunder, pilfer, extortion.

***pilleur**, *n.m.*, pillager, plunderer, pilferer

pilon, *n m.*, pestle, stamper. *Mettre au* —; to tear up (books).

pilonnage, *n.m.*, (tech.) pugging, pounding, stamping, milling.

pilonner, *v.a.*, (tech.) to pug; to pound, to mill, to stamp.

pilori, *n.m.*, pillory *Mettre quelqu'un au* —; (fig.) to defame anybody.

pilorier, *v.a.*, to pillory, to put in the pillory, to slander, to libel, to asperse.

piloris, *n.m.*, (mam.) musk-rat.

piloselle, *n.f.*, (bot.) mouse-ear.

pilot (pi-lô), *n m*, (tech.) heap of salt; pile, stake of timber.

pilotage, *n m*, pile-driving, piling; (nav.) piloting.

pilote, *n.m*, pilot, guide. — *côtier*, coasting pilot. — *lamaneur*; coasting, harbor, river pilot — *hauturier*, sea pilot.

piloter, *v a.* and *n.*, (tech) to pile, to drive piles in

piloter, *v a.*, (nav) to pilot; (fig., fam) to pilot, to guide, to serve as a guide.

pilotin, *n m.*, (nav.) pilot's apprentice.

pilotis, *n.m.*, piling, pile-work, stilt.

pilule, *n f.*, (pharm.) pill. *Dorer la* —; to gild the pill.

pilulier, *n.m*, pill-machine.

pilum, *n m.*, (—) (antiq.) pilum (Roman antiq.)

pimbèche, *n f*, impertinent woman, saucy baggage. *Quelle —!* what a minx!

piment, *n.m.*, pimento, capsicum, all-spice.

pimpant, **-e**, *adj*, natty, tidy, fine, spruce, smart, stylish.

pimprenelle, *n f.*, (bot.) pimpernel, burnet — *d'Afrique*; honey-flower

pin, *n.m.*, (bot.) pine-tree, pine, Scotch fir *Pomme de* —; fir-cone, fir-nut; fir-apple.

pinace, *n.f.* *V.* **pinasse.**

pinacle, *n m.*, pinnacle. *Mettre quelqu'un sur le* —; to praise any one to the skies. *Il est sur le* —; he is as high as he can go.

pinaie, *n f.*, pine-plantation.

pinasse *or* **pinace**, *n f*, (nav.) pinnace.

pinastre, *n m*, (bot) pinaster

pinçard, *adj.*, wearing the shoe at the toe (of a horse).

pince, *n f*, pliers, nippers; tongs; **hold**; gripe, crow, crowbar (lever), sharp-pointed fold (in garments), toe (of a horse's foot); claw (of a lobster), edge (of a deer's hoof), (surg.) forceps. *Petites —s*, tweezers. *—s à sucre*, sugar-tongs. *—s d'un cheval*, horse's fore-teeth — *d'un fer à cheval*, front of a horse-shoe. *Prendre une bûche avec la* —, to take up a log with the tongs. *Etre menacé de la* —, *craindre la* —, to be in danger of being arrested, to fear arrest *Gare la —!* mind you are not sent to prison! *Avoir la — forte, la — rude*; to have a good gripe.

pincé, **-e**, *adj.*, pinched; affected, stiff, prim; thin, tight. *—!* caught! found out! taken in!

pinceau, *n m* , pencil, brush *Trait, coup, de* — , dash, stroke, of the pencil. *Avoir un beau* — , (paint) to have a fine touch. — *à barbe*, shaving brush.

pincée, *n f.*, pinch.

pincellier, *n m.*, (paint) dip-cup, smutch-pot

***pince-maille**, *n m.*, (—, *or* —-—-*s*) pinch-penny, skinflint, screw

pincement, *n.m* , (agri) pinching, nipping off of the heads of buds

pince-nez, *n m* , (—) double eye-glass, folding eye-glass, folder.

pincer, *v a* , to pinch, to press, to hold fast, to gripe, to bite, to nip, to nip off , to rally, to reproach; to surprise, to catch; to play (the guitar, harp); (nav) to hug — *les petits bourgeons d'un arbre*, to nip off the small buds of a tree. — *de la harpe;* to play upon the harp — *quelqu'un*, to give any one a nip. *Il pince en riant*, he can nip and laugh — *le vent*, (nav) to hug *or* haul close to the wind. *Se faire* — , to get caught, to get found out, taken in

se **pincer**, *v.r.*, to pinch one's self

pincer, *v n* , to pinch, to rally, to reproach; to play (the guitar, harp), (man) to spur gently.

pince-sans-rire, *n m* , (—) sly, malicious person; dry joker.

pincette, *n f* , *or* **pincettes**, *n f pl* , tongs, tweezers, nippers. *On ne le toucherait pas avec des* —*s*, a person would not touch him with a pair of tongs

pinchina, *n m.*, thick, coarse woolen cloth.

pinçon, *n m.*, pinch (mark).

pinçure, *n f.*, pinching, pinch, crease.

pindarique, *adj* , pindaric.

pindariser, *v n* , to speak affectedly, to talk fustian, bombast, to write fustian, bombast

pindariseur, *n m.*, ranter, talker of fustian, bombast, writer of fustian, bombast.

pinde, *n m* , Pindus , (fig) poets, poetry

pinéal, -e, *adj* , (anat) pineal

pineau, *n.m* , black Burgundy grape.

pingouin *or* **pinguin**, *n m* , (ornı) penguin , auk.

pingre, *n m.* and *adj.*, (pop) miser, skinflint, avaricious, mean, stingy, close-fisted.

pinne *or* **pinne marine**, *n f* , (mol) pinna

pinné, -e, *adj.*, (bot) pinnate, pinnated

pinnule, *n f* , pinnule, sight-vane (of instruments)

pinque, *n.f* , (nav.) pink

pinson, *n m* , (ornı) finch; chaffinch *Gai comme un* — , as gay as a lark, as merry as a grig

pintade, *n f* , (ornı) Guinea-fowl, pearl-hen.

pintadeau, *n.m* , Guinea-chick

pinte, *n.f.*, pint (obsolete measure).

pinter, *v n.*, to tipple, to guzzle.

piochage, *n m.*, digging, working, fagging.

pioche, *n f.*, pickax, mattock.

piocher, *v a.*, to dig.

piocher, *v n* , to dig; to fag, to work hard, to study hard , to fight.

piocheur, *n.m.*, digger; hard-working student, fag, sweater.

pioler. *V.* **plauler.**

pion, *n m.*, pawn (at chess); man (at draughts), man without property *or* resources; usher (in a school). *Damer le* — *à quelqu'un;* to outdo any one.

pionce, *n.f.*, nap, snooze, forty winks.

pioncer, *v n.*, to snooze, to have a nap, to have forty winks.

pionceur, *n m* , snoozer, heavy sleeper.

pione, *n f* *V.* **pivoine** (bot.).

pionner, *v n* , to take pawns (at chess).

pionnier, *n.m* , pioneer.

piot (pió), *n m* , (pop.) wine.

piote, *n f* , a species of gondola.

pioupiou (pioo-), *n m* , (—*s*) (pop.) foot-soldier, tommy, worm-crusher.

pipe, *n f.*, pipe, tobacco-pipe , pipe (cask)

pipeau, *n m* , pipe, oaten pipe, reed-pipe, shepherd's pipe , bird-call , limed twig , snare

pipée, *n f* , bird-catching (with a bird-call), (fig) deceit, trickery *Prendre à la* — , to catch with a bird-call , (fig) to cozen, to take in

piper, *v a* , to catch birds with a bird-call , to deceive, to trick ; to dupe, to cheat , to prepare (cards) , to load, to cog (dice).

piperesse, (st e) *fem* of **pipeur**, *q v*

⊙**piperie** (pi-prí), *n f* , cheating (at play), deceit, trickery.

pipeu-r, -se, *n* and *adj* , cheat, trickster (at play), cheat, deceiver , cheating, deceitful.

pipi, *n m* , (triv) urine, water. *Faire* — , to piddle

pipi *or* **pitpit**, *n m* , (ornı) titling, titlark, pipit

pipoir, *n m* , owl-call.

piquamment, *adv* , piquantly, smartly.

piquant, -e, *adj* , prickly, stinging , sharp, pungent , biting, nipping , cutting, keen , lively, piquant, pointed, smart *De la moutarde* —*e*, hot mustard *Froid* — , biting cold *Des mots* —*s*, pointed words, cutting words *Il a une conversation* —*e;* his conversation is very smart. *Elle a l'air* — , she has a lively, attractive, pleasing appearance

piquant, *n m* , prickle ; quill (of porcupines) ; pungency, pith, point, fun, cream ; piquancy. *Le* — *de la chose*, the point, fun, *or* cream of the thing.

pique, *n f.*, pike (weapon), pique, grudge, spite, quarrel. *Bois de* — ; pikestaff *Demi*— , short pike *Etre à cent* —*s de*, to be miles off in guessing *Etre à cent* —*s au-dessus, au-dessous, de quelqu'un, de quelque chose;* to be far above, below, any one *or* anything. *Petite*—, slight pique, quarrel, tiff. *Par* —, out of pique *or* out of spite.

pique, *n m.*, spade (at cards) *As de* —, (fig) parson's *or* pope's nose.

piqué, -e, *part* , quilted ; larded. *Jupon* — , quilted petticoat *Poulet* —, larded chicken. *Cela n'est pas* — *des vers*, it is a smart bit of work *or* it is not to be sneezed at.

piqué, *n m* , quilting *Goût de* — ; (of wine) sourish taste, tartness

pique-assiette, *n m* , (—, *or* —-—-*s*) spunger, dinner-hunter , trencher-friend

pique-bœuf, *n m* , (—, *or* —-—-*s*) cattle-driver ; (ornı) buphaga, beef-eater

pique-nique, *n.m* , (—-—-*s*) picnic. *Faire un* —, to have a picnic

piquer, *v a.*, to prick , to prod , to goad ; to sting , to puncture ; to bite ; to quilt ; to stitch , to lard , to stick ; to prick off, to mark off ; to be piquant ; to excite, to stimulate, to urge on, to goad on , to pique, to gall, to nettle, to spur, (surg) to puncture — *les absents*, to prick off the absent. — *d'honneur ;* to put on (his *or* her) mettle — *des bœufs ;* to goad oxen *Quelle mouche le pique?* what has put him into a passion? what 's up with him? — *une pipe*, to quilt a petticoat. — *de la viande*, to lard meat. — *un cheval ;* to spur a horse. — *la curiosité de quelqu'un ;* to excite *or* rouse any one's curiosity. *Il en fut piqué ;* he was nettled at it — *une tête*, to take a header. — *un soleil ;* (fam) to get very red

se **piquer**, *v r.*, to prick one's self, to sting one's self ; to be offended, to be nettled, to feel affronted, to be piqued , to pride one's self, to plume one's self, to pique one's self, to take a pride in , to turn sour ; to become spotted *Se*— *d'honneur*, to make it a point of honor , to think one's self bound in honor. *Se* — *au jeu*, to persist in playing although losing. *Ce papier se pique*, this paper is becoming spotted, covered with spots. *Ce vin se pique*, this wine is turning

sour. *Se — de rien;* to take offense at the least thing.

piquer, *v n.*, to sting, to be piquant, (man.) to spur. *— des deux;* to spur a horse (with both heels); to put spurs to one's horse, to gallop off at full speed; (fig. fam.) to go very fast, to strive hard.

piquet, *n.m* , picket, peg, stake, (milit.) picket, piquet (card game), cluster of flowers (on a bonnet) *Etre au —*, to be standing up in a corner (as a punishment in schools) *Etre de —*, (milit) to be on picket duty. *Planter le —*, to pitch the tents, to take up one's quarters. *Lever le —*, to strike the tents, to decamp. *Aller planter le — chez quelqu'un,* to take up one's quarters with any one

piqueté, -e, *adj* , spotted, dotted

piqueter, *v a* , to set *or* mark with stakes *or* pickets; to fix [wine

piquette, *n f* , rape wine, sour wine, thin

piqueur, *n m.*, outrider; marker who notes down the names of persons absent, (cook) one who lards (meat), (man) stud-groom; (hunt) whipper-in, huntsman. *— d'assiettes;* spunger *— d'écurie;* head-groom. *— de vins;* wine-taster.

piqueu-r, *n.m.*, **-se,** *n.f.*, stitcher.

piquier, *n m* , pikeman.

piqûre, *n f.*, pricking, prick, sting, puncture; worm-hole; (needlework) quilting, stitching; (vet.) warbles.

pirate, *n.m.*, pirate, corsair, buccaneer, extortioner.

pirater, *v.n.*, to pirate, to exercise piracy, to commit piracy.

piraterie (pi-ra-trî), *n f.*, piracy; act of piracy; extortion.

pire, *adj.* and *n m.*, worse, worst. *Le remède est — que le mal;* the remedy is worse than the disease. *Le —*; the worst. *Il n'y a — sourd que celui qui ne veut pas entendre;* none so deaf as those who won't hear. *Il n'y a — eau que l'eau qui dort;* still waters run deep.

piriforme, *adj.*, (anat.) pear-shaped.

pirogue (pi-rog), *n f.*, pirogue, canoe, jolly boat.

pirole, *n.f* , (bot) wintergreen.

pirouette, *n f.*, pirouette; rapid whirling round; whirligig, subterfuge.

pirouetter, *v n* , to pirouette; to whirl about *or* round.

pirrhonien, -ne, *adj.* *V.* **pyrrhonien.**

pirrhonisme, *n.m.* *V.* **pyrrhonisme.**

pis, *n m.*, udder, dug (of cows, etc.).

pis, *adv.* and *n m* , worse, worst. *Le — qui puisse arriver* , the worst that can happen *Mettre quelqu'un au —*; to bid any one do his worst. *De mal en —*; from bad to worse *De — en —*; worse and worse. *Qui — est;* what is worse *Mettre les choses au —*, to suppose the worst.

pis aller, *n.m* , worst; last shift, last resource, makeshift; compensation. *Au — —*, at the worst; let the worst come to the worst. *C'est votre — —*; it is your last shift, your last resource. *C'est un — —*; it is a makeshift.

piscicole, *adj* , piscicultural

pisciculteur, *n m.*, pisciculturist.

pisciculture, *n.f.*, pisciculture, fish culture.

pisciforme, *adj.*, pisciform, fish-shaped.

piscine, *n.f.*, piscina.

piscivore, *adj.*, piscivorous.

pisé, *n m.*, pisé (mas).

pissasphalte, *n m* , pissasphalt.

pissat, *n m.*, piss, urine.

pissement (pis-mân), *n.m.*, pissing.

pissenlit, *n m* , (bot) dandelion; pissabed

pisser, *v a* and *n.*, to piss, to make water.

pisseu-r, *n m.*, **-se,** *n.f* , pisser.

pissoir, *n.m.*, public urinal.

pissoter, *v.n.*, to piss often.

pissotière, *n f.*, public urinal; paltry fountain.

pistache, *n f.*, pistachio, pistachio-nut.

pistachier, *n.m.*, pistachio-tree.

piste, *n f.*, track, course, race-course, footprints, trace, trail. *Suivre quelqu'un à la —*; to follow on the track of any one. *Suivre un lièvre à la —*; to follow the scent of a hare.

pistia, *n.m.*, (bot) water-lettuce.

pistil, *n.m* , (bot) pistil.

pistole, *n.f.*, pistole (gold coin of Spain); lock-up (for remanded prisoners). *Il est cousu de —s*, he is rolling in riches, *or* made of money.

pistolet, *n m* , pistol *Un coup de —*; a pistol-shot. *Tirer un coup de —*; to fire off a pistol. *— d'arçon;* horse-pistol *Quel drôle de — !* (fig. and fam.) what a funny sort of fellow!

piston, *n.m.*, sucker, bucket (of a pump); piston. *Fusil à —*, percussion-gun. *Tige de —*; piston-rod *Cornet à —*; cornet.

pitance, *n f.*, pittance, allowance (of food); dole, daily subsistence. *Maigre —*; short allowance. *Aller à la —*; to go to market.

pitaud, *n.m* , **-e,** *n.f.*, clown, lubber, lout.

pite, *n f.*, (bot.) agave, pitahemp.

piteusement (pi-teûz-mân), *adj.*, piteously, woefully, sadly.

piteu-x, -se, *adj.*, piteous, pitiable, woeful. *Faire —se mine;* to look the picture of misery. *Faire —se chère;* to fare badly.

pitié, *n f.*, pity, compassion; mercy; contempt, disdain. *Emouvoir la — de quelqu'un;* to move any one's pity. *D'un œil de —*, with an eye of pity. *Il vaut mieux faire envie que —*; better be envied than pitied. *C'est grande —, c'est grand' —*; it is a great pity. *Vos menaces me font —*; your threats excite my disdain (i.e , I despise your threats). *A faire —*; pitifully, wretchedly. *Regarder quelqu'un en —*; to take pity on, *or* despise, any one. *Par —*; for pity's sake, out of pity. *Il me faut —*; I pity him *or* I despise him.

piton, *n.m.*, screw-ring, staple; (geog.) peak.

pitoyable, *adj* , pitiful, pitiable, piteous; compassionate; contemptible, wretched.

pitoyablement, *adv.*, pitifully, piteously; wretchedly.

pittoresque (pit-to-rèsk), *adj* , picturesque, graphic. *n m* , picturesque, picturesqueness.

pittoresquement (pit-to-rèsk-mân), *adv* , picturesquely, in a picturesque manner.

pitre, *n m* , clown.

pituitaire, *adj.*, pituitary.

pituite, *n.f* , pituite, phlegm, mucus.

pituiteu-x, -se, *adj* , pituitous, phlegmatic.

pivert, *n.m* , (orn.) green woodpecker.

pivine, *n.f.*, ash-gull.

pivite, *n.f.*, peewit, lapwing.

pivoine, *n.m.*, (orni.) bullfinch, gnat-snapper.

pivoine, *n.f.*, (bot.) peony, peony.

pivot, *n m.*, pin, spindle, pivot, hinge; (hort.) tap-root. *— de meule de moulin;* spindle of a mill.

pivotant, *-e, adj.*, (bot) tap-rooted. *Racine —e;* (bot) tap-root.

pivoter, *v n.*, to turn on a pivot, to revolve upon, to turn.

pizzicato, *n m.* and *adv* , (mus) pizzicato.

placabilité, *n f* , placableness, placability.

placable, *adj* , placable.

plaçable, *adj.*, placeable, saleable.

plaçage, *n.m.*, plating (metal.); veneering (of wood); patchwork.

plaçage, *n.m.*, stalling (of animals); placing.

placard, *n.m* , placard, poster, bill; (print) slip; cupboard (in a wall); (carp.) door-leap. *Porte en —*; panel-door.

placarder, *v.a.*, to placard, to post up. *— un avis au public;* to post up a public notice, (fig) to libel; to expose, to show up

place, *n.f.*, place, room, seat, spot, ground; post, employment, office, town, stronghold;

fortress; square; room, stead. *Retenir des —s;* to secure seats. *Mettre chaque chose à sa —,* to put each thing in its place. *Faire — à quelqu'un;* to make room for any one. *Sur —,* on the spot, on the premises. *En —!* in your places, take your seats! *Sur la —;* upon the spot; (com.) in the market. on change. *Il ne saurait demeurer en —,* he can never stand still. *Mettez-vous à ma —,* put yourself in my place. *Si j'étais à votre —,* if I were in your place. *— de confiance;* place of trust *Un homme en —;* a man in office *— d'armes;* place of arms, stronghold, square, parade-ground. *— de guerre, — forte;* fortress, stronghold. *La — n'est plus tenable,* it is no longer possible to remain *Demeurer,* or *rester, sur la —,* to be left dead on the spot, on the field *Qui va à la chasse, perd sa —,* if you leave your place, you lose it. *— de fiacres,* hackney-coach stand. *Une voiture de —,* a hackney-coach *La tête, la fin, de la —,* the top, the bottom, of the stand *Avoir crédit sur la —;* (com.) to have credit (in the market, on change). *— marchande,* place good for trade, trading town *Se faire —;* to make one's way. *Faire la —;* (com.) to solicit orders, to canvass. *—!* make room! make way!

placé, -e, *part.*, placed. *Il est bien —;* he has a good place, situation. *Il a le cœur bien —,* his heart is in the right place. *Cela n'est pas bien —;* that is ill-timed. *Haut —,* in a high position.

placement (plas-măn), *n. m.*, placing; (com.) sale; putting out, investing, investment (money) *Bureau de —;* intelligence-office; registry-office (for servants).

placenta (-sin-ta), *n. m.*, (anat., bot.) placenta

placentaire, *adj.*, placentary, placental.

placer, *n.m.*, (—*s*) (gold digging) placer.

placer, *v.a.*, to place, to put, to seat, to get a situation for, to find a place for; to introduce (goods); to dispose, to set, to invest, to deposit, to lodge. *— de l'argent à la banque;* to lodge money in the bank. *— de l'argent sur l'Etat,* to invest money in the funds *Il place bien ce qu'il dit;* what he says is to the purpose. *— quelqu'un;* to get any one a place

se placer, *v.r.*, to place one's self; to obtain a situation, to be sold, to sell.

placet, *n. m.*, petition.

placeu-r, *n.m.*, **-se,** *n. f.*, placer; registry office keeper.

placide, *adj.*, placid, calm, unruffled.

placidement, *adv.*, placidly, calmly.

placidité, *n. f.*, placidity, placidness; calmness

placi-er, -ère, *n. m.*, *f.*, outdoor clerk, underletter (of standings), (com.) town traveler, agent

plafond, *n.m.*, ceiling *— en voussure,* cove, coving. *— en cornuche;* soffit.

plafonnage, *n.m.*, ceiling (action, work)

plafonner, *v.a.*, to ceil, to make a ceiling

plafonneur, *n. m.*, plasterer

plagal, *adj.*, (mus.) plagal.

plage, *n. f.*, beach, strand, shore, seashore. *— de sable;* sandy beach *Vaisseau jeté sur la —;* ship stranded on the beach.

plagiaire, *n. m.*, plagiarist

plagiat, *n.m.*, plagiarism

⊙**plaid,** *n.m.*, plea, pleading, hearing. *Etre sage au retour des —s;* to be wise after the event. *Chefs —s,* chief-pleas (court of)

plaid (plè), *n. m.*, plaid, traveling rug.

plaidable, *adj.*, pleadable

plaidant, *adj.*, pleading, litigant. *Avocat —;* barrister, pleader.

plaider, *v.a.*, to plead, to argue, to allege, to intercede (for), to be at law, to litigate *— quelqu'un;* to sue any one at law *— le faux pour savoir le vrai,* to allege what is false to get at the truth. *Plaidez ma cause;* intercede for me.

plaider, *v n.*, to plead; to be at law, to go to law. *Se —, v.r*, to be pleaded *or* argued. *La cause se plaide aujourd'hui;* the case comes on for hearing to-day.

plaideu-r, -se, *n.m.*, *f.*, litigant, suitor.

plaidoirie, *n. f.*, barrister's, counsel's speech; address *pl.*, pleadings

plaidoyer, *n m*, speech for the defense, counsel's address *pl.* pleadings

plaie, *n f*, sore, wound; plague, evil. *Panser une —;* to dress a sore *or* wound. *— envenimée;* rankling sore. *Mettre le doigt sur la —;* to point out the evil *Ne demander que — et bosse;* to be bent on quarreling, to be always ready for a row

plaignant, -e, *n* and *adj.*, (jur.) complainant, plaintiff, prosecutor, complaining.

plain, -e, *adj.*, plain, even, flat, level *En —e campagne;* in open country. *Chambres de — pied, — pied* (—); rooms on one floor. *— chant,* (*n p.*) plain chant. *Cela va de — pied,* that comes as a matter of course; it is all plain sailing.

plaindre (plaignant, plaint), *v.a.*, to pity, to compassionate, to commiserate, to grudge. *Je vous plains,* I pity you *Il est à —;* he is to be pitied. *— sa peine,* to grudge one's pains *— le pain qu'ils mangent;* to grudge the very bread they eat. *Il ne plaint rien à ses enfants,* he begrudges his children nothing

se plaindre, *v r.*, to complain, to groan, to moan, to grudge one's self. *J'ai bien lieu de me plaindre de vous;* I have good reason to complain of you. *— en justice,* to lodge a complaint in court

plaine, *n.f*, plain, level, lea, common, heath.

plainte, *n.f.*, complaint, action, plaint; groaning, lamentation; wailing *Porter —;* to lodge a complaint.

plainti-f, -ve, *adj*, plaintive, querulous, complaining, doleful, mournful, sad.

plaintivement (-tiv-măn), *adv*, plaintively, mournfully, dolefully, sadly.

plaire (plaisant, plu), *v n.*, to please, to be agreeable; to delight, to suit. *— à quelqu'un;* to please any one *Cela vous plaît à dire,* you are pleased to say so. *Plaît-il?* what do you say, beg pardon! *Je ferai ce qu'il vous plaira;* I will do what you please. *Il ne me plaît pas que vous y alliez,* I do not like your going there. *Si cela ne vous plaît pas;* if you are averse to it. *Plût à Dieu,* would to God. *A Dieu ne plaise;* God forbid.

se plaire, *v r.*, to delight in, to take pleasure in; to like, to love; to be pleased with, to take to, to flatter one's self; to thrive *Il se plaît à faire du mal;* he delights in doing mischief.

plaisamment (plè-za-măn), *adv*, humorously, pleasantly, ludicrously, laughably, amusingly.

plaisance, *n f*, pleasure *Maison de —;* villa, country seat *Bateau de —,* pleasure boat *Lieu de —;* pleasant retreat

plaisant, -e, *adj*, pleasant; humorous, ludicrous, amusing, droll, funny, comical, pretty; odd, strange, singular, curious *C'est le plus — homme du monde,* he is the most amusing fellow alive *Ce sont de —es gens;* (iron.) they are impertinent people *Il vous a fait un — régal;* he entertained you right royally *C'est un — personnage,* he is a ridiculous fellow.

plaisant, *n m.*, jester; humor, fun, ludicrousness *Il fait le —;* he tries to be funny. *Un mauvais —;* a sorry jester, a humbug. *Le — de l'aventure;* the laughable part of the adventure

plaisanter, *v.a.*, to joke, to banter, to jeer, to make fun of.

plaisanter, *v n*, to jest, to joke, to make merry. *Il plaisante sur tout,* he jests about everything. *C'est un homme qui ne plaisante pas*

he is not a man to be trifled with. *Il ne plaisante pas là-dessus*, he is in downright earnest in the matter *En plaisantant*, in jest, by way of a joke, jestingly.

plaisanterie (plè-zan-trî), *n f.*, pleasantry, jesting, joking, jest, joke, mockery; mere farce. — *de bon ton, de mauvais ton;* genteel, vulgar, pleasantry. — *légère, piquante*, light, pointed, pleasantry. *Cela est dit par* —, that is said in jest, by way of a joke — *à part*, jesting aside. *Il sait manier, il manie bien la* —; he is a good hand at a joke. *Une bonne plaisanterie mérite les honneurs du bis*, a good story will bear repetition

plaisir, *n m*, pleasure, delight, joy; recreation, diversion, sport, entertainment, will, consent, approbation, favor, courtesy, kindness, good turn *Se faire un — de;* to take pleasure in, to be pleased to. *Se faire un — de son devoir;* to delight in doing one's duty *Prendre — à quelque chose*, to delight in anything. *Cela fait — à voir*, that is a pleasant sight. *Nul — sans peine*, no joy without alloy *La peine passe le* —, the pain exceeds the pleasure. *Partie de* —, pleasure party, picnic *Jouer pour le —, pour son* —, to play for love, for diversion. *Menus —s*, pocket-money. *Faites-moi le* —, do me the favor. *A* —, carefully, at one's ease, gratuitously, designedly. *Un conte fait* or *inventé à* —, a made-up story, a gratuitous tale, a lie *Par* —, for pastime, for sport, (fam, l u) by way of trial *Au — !* good-bye! *Faire* —, to give pleasure, to oblige, to be pleasing.

plan, *n m*, plane, plan, draught, design, model; scheme, project, ground, perspective. — *incliné;* inclined plane. *Premier* —, foreground. *Arrière-*—, (— - —*s*) (paint.) background. — *d'arrimage;* (nav.) tier. — *de niveau*, datum line. — *horizontal;* ground-plan. *Lever de —s;* surveying *Faire le — de*, to survey — *à vue d'oiseau*, bird's-eye view. — *en relief;* plan in relief. *Lever un* —; to take a plan of *Faire l'élévation d'un* —; to give a raised plan of. *Reléguer au second* —; to put into the background.

plan, -e, *adj*, even, plain, level, flat.

planche, *n f.*, board, plank, (engr) plate; (gard.) bed, border —*s d'un bateau;* planks, ribs, of a boat. — *à bouteilles;* bottle-rack. *Faire la* —, to float on one's back *Monter sur les —s;* to tread the boards *S'appuyer sur une — pourrie;* to lean upon a rotten staff. *Faire la — aux autres;* to show others the way. — *à débarquer;* gangway of a boat. — *de salut;* sheet anchor *Jour de* —, (com.) working day.

planchéiage, *n m.*, boarding, planking, flooring.

planchéier, *v a*, to plank, to floor, to board (with planks).

planchéieur, *n.m.*, floor-layer.

plancher, *n m*, floor, ceiling; (nav.) stage. — *parqueté;* inlaid, wooden floor. — *carrelé;* brick, stone floor. *Frotter un* —; to scrub, or polish, a floor. *Le — des vaches*, dry land, terra firma *Sauter au* —; to jump to the ceiling, (fig) to be driven mad.

planchette, *n f*, little board; (math) plane table.

plançon *or* **plantard**, *n m*, sapling; slip, twig, shoot (of willow, etc).

plane, *n.m.* *V* **platane**

plane, *n f.*, draw-knife; turning chisel, spoke-shave.

planer, *v n.*, to hover, to tower; to soar, to look down (from on high). *Un milan qui plane;* a kite hovering. — *sur les difficultés;* to soar above difficulties (i.e, to overcome them).

planer, *v a.*, to make smooth, to plane, to planish. — *un morceau de bois;* to plane a piece of wood. — *le cuivre*, to beat copper smooth. — *une peau*, to strip the wool off a skin.

planétaire, *adj*, planetary

planétaire, *n m*, planetarium, orrery.

planète, *n f*, planet, star.

planeur, *n.m*, (manu) planisher

planimétrie, *n f*, (geom.) planimetry.

planisphère, *n.m*, planisphere.

un **plano**, *adv.* *V.* **in plano**

plant, *n m.*, set, twig, plant, young plant, slip, plantation, grove. *En* —; standing; (fig) in the lurch. — *de vigne;* slip of vine. *Jeune* —; vineyard newly set; plantation of young trees. *Rester en* —, to remain standing. *Laisser en* —; to give the slip to; to leave in the lurch. *Mettre en* —; (pop.) to pawn.

plantage, *n m.*, planting; plantation.

plantain, *n m.*, (bot) plantain.

plantard, *n.m.* *V.* **plançon**.

plantation, *n f*, planting, plantation.

plante, *n.f*, sole of the foot, (bot.) plant. — *ligneuse;* ligneous plant. — *fibreuse;* fibrous plant. — *herbacée;* herbaceous plant *Le jardin des —s;* the botanical garden, zoological gardens. —*s marines;* marine plants. —*s parasites*, parasitical plants. —*s à tuyau;* culmiferous plants.

planter, *v a* and *n.*, to plant, to set, to fix, to drive in, to set up, to erect, to lay out, to give the slip to, to leave in the lurch. — *des oignons, des pois*, to plant onions, peas. — *des bornes*, to set bounds — *le piquet en quelque lieu;* to take up one's quarters in any place. — *là quelqu'un*, to leave any one in the lurch, to give any one the slip. — *au nez de;* to cast in the teeth of; to tell point-blank *Maison bien plantée*, house well seated, *or* in a pleasant, commanding position. *Cheveux bien plantés*, hair well set up. *se* **planter**, *v r.*, to be planted, to place one's self, to station one's self, to settle.

planteur, *n m.*, planter.

plantigrade, *n.m.* and *adj*, plantigrade.

plantoir, *n m*, dibble, planting-tool

planton, *n m.*, (milit.) orderly. *Etre de* —; to be on duty.

plantule, *n.f*, (bot.) plantule.

plantureusement (-reûz-mân), *adv.*, (fam.) plentifully, copiously, abundantly, luxuriantly.

plantureu-x, -se, *adj*, plentiful, copious; abundant.

planure, *n f*, shavings (of wood).

plaque, *n.f*, plate, slab; patch, veneer; badge, star. — *de fonte;* plate of cast iron. — *de porte-faix;* badge of a porter. — *tournante;* (railways) turning plate.

plaqué, *n.m*, plated metal, electro-plate.

plaqué, -e. *part.*, plated.

plaqueminier, *n m.*, (bot) ebony-tree

plaquer, *v.a.*, to plate; to lay on, to veneer — *du bois*, to veneer wood. — *des bijoux*, to plate jewels.

plaquette, *n.f*, small thinly bound book, a small copper coin, small plate, board, slab

plaqueur, *n m.*, veneerer; plater.

plaquis, *n m.*, incrustation.

plasticité, *n.f.*, plasticity

plastique, *n f.* and *adj.*, plastic art, plastic.

plastron, *n m*, breast-plate, (fenc) plastron; fencing-pad, drill-plate; laughing-stock, butt

plastronner, *v a.*, to put a plastron on any one, to cover *or* protect with a breast-pad *se* **plastronner**, *v r.*, to put on a breast-pad, to plastron one's self

plat, *n.m.*, dish, plate; collection-plate; (nav) mess, sheet (of glass); flat side (of anything). — *d'argent;* silver dish. — *de la main;* back of the hand — *apprêté;* made dish. — *réchauffé;* warmed-up dish. — *à barbe*, shaving dish *Camarade de* —; messmate. — *de l'équipage*, (nav) mess (for seven men). *Servir*

un — de son metier, to give a specimen of one's work *C'est un — de son métier;* this is one of his tricks *—s de balance*, scales of a balance. *Des coups de — d'épée*, strokes with the flat of a sword. *Donner du — de la langue*, to flatter, to coax, to wheedle, to talk blarney *Mettre les pieds dans le —*, to put one's foot in it. *Mettre les petits —s dans les grands*, to spare neither money nor trouble to receive a person

plat, -e, *adj.*, flat, dull, insipid, spiritless, pointless, low, shallow, empty, (of the hair) straight, lank, (of rhymes) consecutive *Un pays —*, a flat country *Cheveux —s*, straight hair *Elle a la physionomie —e*, she has an unmeaning countenance. *Vin —*, flat wine. *Cheval —*; lank horse *Avoir le ventre —*, to have an empty belly *Sa bourse est bien —e*, his purse is very low. *Son armée a été battue à —e couture*, his army was utterly routed. *Un pied —, un — pied;* a worthless fellow. *Un style —*, a flat, spiritless, pointless style. *C'est un — personnage*, he is a dull fellow *A —*; flat. *A — ventre*, flat on the ground, flat on one's face.

platane, *n m*, plane-tree, platane

plat-bord, *n m*, (—*s*—*s*) (nav) gunwale, gunnel, port-last. *Lisses de —*, drift-rails.

plateau, *n m*, wooden scale, waiter, tray, tea-tray, upland, table-land *— à découper*, butler's tray. *— de carafe*, decanter-stand

plate-bande, *n f*, (—*s*—*s*) (arch, hort) plat-band; border plot, flower-bed. *— de baie*, lintel of a door *or* window.

platée, *n f*, (arch) massive foundation under the whole area of the building; dishful.

plate-forme, *n f.*, (—*s*—*s*) platform *— de batterie;* platform of a battery. *— de fondation*, (carp.) sleepers

plate-longe, *n f.*, (—*s*—*s*) kicking-strap, leading-rein.

platement (plat-mān), *adv*, flatly, dully, plainly, without spirit.

plateur, *n f.*, (jest, l u) flatness

platinage, *n m.*, whitening (of copper).

platine, *n.f.*, linen-dryer; (print) platine; lock (of firearms), (tech) plate *—s de montre*, plates of a watch. *— de serrure*, plate of a lock

platine, *n.m*, (metal) platinum.

platise, *n f*, (l.u) dull, senseless writing or words, platitudes.

platitude, *n f*, platitude, dullness, flatness

platonicien, -ne (-si-in, -si-èn), *n.* and *adj.*, Platonist, Platonic.

platonique, *adj.*, Platonic.

platonisme, *n m*, Platonism.

plâtrage, *n.m*, plaster-work, plastering; unsolid work.

plâtras, *n.m.*, old plaster-work; rubbish; piece of dried mortar

plâtre, *n m*, plaster; (b s) paint (on the face). *Enduire de —*, to coat with plaster. *— cuit;* calcined plaster. *Battre quelqu'un comme —*; to beat any one to a jelly. *Essuyer les —s*, to live in a newly built house (therefore damp)

plâtré, -e, *part*, plastered. *Visage —*; painted face *Paix —e*, patched-up peace.

plâtrer, *v a*, to plaster, to patch up, to piece up; (agri.) to manure with plaster.

se plâtrer, *v.r.*, (b s) to paint one's self *Elle se plâtre*, (b s.) she paints her face; she makes up.

plâtreu-x, -se, *adj.*, chalky.

plâtrier, *n.m.*, plasterer.

plâtrière, *n f.*, chalk-pit, plaster-quarry

plausibilité, *n.f.*, plausibleness, plausibility

plausible, *adj*, plausible.

plausiblement, *adv*, plausibly.

plèbe, *n f.*, common people

plébéien, -ne (-in, -è-n), *n.* and *adj.*, plebeian.

plébiscite, *n.m*, plebiscite.

pléiade, *n f.*, **pléiades**, *n f.pl*, Pleiades (the seven stars)

plein, -e, *adj.*, full, filled, replete, copious, solid (of doors), entire, whole, thorough, complete *Rivière —e de poissons*, river well stocked with fish *Livre — d'érudition*, book stored with learning *Homme — d'esprit*, man full of wit *— comme un œuf*, as full as an egg, (fam) chock-full *—e lune*, full moon *Une chienne —e*, a bitch with young *—e récolte*, plentiful crop *A —es voiles*, all sails set *Arbre en — vent*, tree in the open air. *Être en —e mer*, to be out at sea, in the open sea *En —e rue;* in the middle of the street *En — jour*, in broad daylight *En — midi*, at high noon *En —e nuit*, in the dead of night *En —e paix*, in the midst of peace *En — classe*, before the whole class. *En — été*, in the height of summer. *En — hiver;* in the heart of winter *Avoir le cœur —*, to have one's heart full *Donner à —e main, à —es mains*, to give, to bestow, largely, freely *Porter —*; (nav) to keep the sails full *Battre son —*; to be in full swing (of balls, parties), to be high (of the tide)

plein, *n m*, full part, plenum *Dans le —*, in the middle. *A pur et à —*, fully, to the full. entirely.

plein, *adv*, full *— les deux mains*; both hands full. *En —*, fully, entirely, right in *A pur et à —*; altogether, completely. *Tout —*, a great many, numbers, very many.

pleinement, *adv.*, fully, entirely, to the full

plénière, *adj f.*, plenary, full, complete. *Indulgence —*, plenary indulgence. *Cour —*, plenary court

plénipotentiaire, *n m* and *adj*, plenipotentiary.

plénitude, *n.f*, plenitude, fullness

pléonasme, *n m*, pleonasm

pléonastique, *adj*, pleonastic

plésiosaure, *n m.*, (foss.) plesiosaur, plesiosaurus.

plet, *n m*, (nav) coil.

pléthore, *n f*, plethora

pléthorique, *adj*, plethoric.

pleu-pleu *or* **plui-plui**, *n m*, (—) green woodpecker.

pleur, *n m.*, (poet) lament. *Un — éternel;* a never-ending lament (V. Hugo) *pl*, tears

pleurant, -e, *adj*, weeping, crying

pleurard, *n m*, puling, squalling child; blubberer.

pleure, *n.f.*, (anat) *V.* **plèvre**

pleure-misère, *n.m*, (—) grumbler, curmudgeon

pleurer, *v n.*, to cry, to weep over, to shed tears, to bewail, to mourn; to run (of the eyes) *— comme un enfant;* to cry like a child. *— amèrement;* to weep bitterly. *— à chaudes larmes*, to shed bitter tears. *— de joie*, to weep for joy *— à volonté*, to cry at will. *— sur quelqu'un;* to weep over any one.

pleurer, *v a*, to weep, to bewail, to lament; to mourn; to deplore the loss (of), to grudge

pleurésie, *n f*, pleurisy

pleurétique, *adj*, pleuritic.

pleureu-r, -se, *n f*, weeper, mourner.

pleureur, *n.m.*, (mam) weeper, sapajou

pleureu-r, -se, *adj*, weeping, crying, mournful, tearful *Saule —*, weeping willow.

pleureuses, *n f pl*, weeping bands

pleureu-x, -se, *adj*, weeping, crying.

pleurnichement (-nish-mān), *n m*, whine, whining.

pleurnicher, *v n*, to snivel, to whimper, to whine.

pleurnicherie (-ni-shrī), *n f*, whining

pleurnicheu-r, -se, *n.m.*, *n.f.*, whimperer, sniveler

pleuronecte, *n m*, (ich.) pleuronectes.
pleuropneumonie, *n.f.*, (med) pleuro-pneumonia.
pleurs, *n.m pl*, tears; crying, weeping, bleeding (of a vine) *Verser, répandre, des* —, to shed tears. *Essuyer ses* —, to dry one's tears.
pleutre, *n.m*, coward, contemptible fellow.
pleuvoir (pleuvant, plu), *v imp*, to rain. *Il pleut à verse;* it is pouring with rain. — *à petites gouttes*, to drizzle. — *des hallebardes*, to rain cats and dogs. *L'argent y pleut;* it rains riches there. — *à seaux;* to rain in torrents *Comme s'il en pleuvait*, in quantities, a great quantity, in shoals, in torrents. *Faire* —; to shower down upon; to pour, send in *or* down.
plèvre, *n f*, (anat) pleura.
plexus (plèk-sus), *n m*, (anat.) plexus.
pleyon, *n m*, osier-tie.
pli, *n m*, plait, fold, bend, wrinkle, rumple; tuck, coil; undulation, depression, wave, cover, letter, envelope, message, crease. *Cet habit ne fait pas un* —, that coat has not a wrinkle in it *Sous le même* —; under the same cover. *Fouiller dans tous les —s et replis, sonder tous les —s et replis, du cœur;* to search into the innermost recesses of the heart. *Un faux* —, a crease (in stuffs). *Il a pris son* —; he has taken his bent, decided upon his course (of action). *Avoir des —s au front;* to have wrinkles on one's forehead *Le — du bras;* the bend of the arm. *Un — de terrain*, an undulation *or* depression of the ground. *Cela ne fera pas un* —, there will not be the slightest difficulty, all will go as on wheels. *Prendre un mauvais* —, to get into bad habits.
pliable, *adj*, pliable, pliant, bending, flexible, supple.
pliage, *n.m*, folding.
pliant, **-e**, *adj.*, pliant, pliable, bending, flexible, supple. *Siège* —; a folding-stool.
pliant, *n.m*, folding-stool, fold-stool.
plica, *n m*, (med.). *V.* **plique**
plicatile, *adj.*, (bot.) plicate, twining.
pliciforme, *adj*, in the form of a fold.
plie, *n f.*, (ich.) plaice.
plié, **-e**, *part*, folded.
plié, *n m*, bend of the knee in dancing.
pliement (plī-mān), *n m*, act of folding.
plier, *v a.*, to fold, to fold up; to bend; to bring under. — *une lettre;* to fold a letter. — *du linge;* to fold up linen. — *les voiles;* to furl the sails. — *bagage;* to decamp, to pack *or* make off. — *son esprit aux volontés d'autrui*, to bend one's mind, to yield to the will of others.
se **plier**, *v r*, to be folded, bent; to bow, to bend *Je ne saurais me — à cela;* I cannot stoop to that
plier, *v n.*, to bend, to yield; to give way. *Faire — un arc*, to bend a bow. *Il vaut mieux — que rompre;* better bend than break — *sous l'autorité de quelqu'un;* to yield to any one's authority. *L'infanterie plia;* the infantry gave way.
plieu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, folder.
plinthe, *n.f.*, (arch.) plinth.
plioir, *n m.*, folding-knife; paper-folder.
plique, *n f*, (med) plica.
plissé, *n.m*, kilting, plaits; wrinkling.
plissement (plis-mān), *n.m.*, folding; plaiting, doubling over; undulation (of waves).
plisser, *v a*, to plait; to kilt, to wrinkle
se **plisser**, *v.r.*, to form plaits; to be plaited, or wrinkled, to pucker.
plissure, *n.f.*, plaiting.
ploc, *n.m.*, (nav.) sheathing hair, cow-hair.
ploiement, *n m*, folding.
plomb (plon), *n.m.*, lead, shot; plumb-line, plummet; custom-house seal, sink. *De* —, (fig) heavy, (of clouds *or* sky) gray, leaden, of a leaden hue. *Menu* —, small shot — *en saumon;* pig-lead. *Jeter son — sur quelque chose*, to have an eye upon anything. *Mine de* —, black-lead pencil, lead. — *dans la tête;* (fig) ballast *A* —; perpendicularly, directly; vertically, right, *or* sheer, down. *Sous les —s;* under the leads. *Tomber à* —; to plumb; to fall vertically.
plombage, *n m*, leading, lead work; plumbing.
plombagine, *n.f.*, plumbago, black-lead.
plombé, **-e**, *part.*, leaded; (fig.) of a leaden hue, leaden-colored, (of stocks) loaded. *Dent —e;* tooth that has been stopped. *Il a le teint* —; he has a livid complexion
plomber, *v.a*, to lead; to load, to seal, to stop, to mark *or* stamp with lead; to stop (a tooth); to plumb. — *le faîte d'un toit;* to lead the ridge of a roof. — *un mur*, to plumb a wall. *Se* —; to assume a leaden hue.
plomberie (plon-brī), *n f*, plumbery, lead-making, lead-manufactory; lead-works.
plombeur, *n.m.*, (custom-house) stamper *Rouleau* —, field roller.
plombeu-x, **-se**, *adj*, leady, leaden.
plombier, *n m.*, plumber.
plombifère, *adj*, plumbiferous.
plongé, **-e**, *part*, immersed; dipped (of candles); sunk (in despair); weltering (in blood). *Chandelle —e*, dip candle.
plongeant, **-e** (-jān, -t), *adj.*, plunging. *Vue —e;* view from a height. *Feu* —, plunging fire (coming from above); raking fire.
plongée, *n f.*, (fort.) glacis, slope.
plongement (plonj-mān), *n m.*, plunging; dipping; dip, (the sea) pitching.
plongeon (-jon), *n m.*, (orni) diver; loon; dive, diving *Faire le* —; to dive; to duck; (fig.) to flinch; to back out of.
plonger, *v a*, to plunge, to dip, to immerse; to throw, to involve. — *quelqu'un dans la douleur*, to plunge any one into grief.
se **plonger**, *v r.*, to be plunged.
plonger, *v n*, to dive, to dip; to duck; to take a downward direction; to welter, to pitch (of ships).
plongeur, *n m.*, plunger, diver. *Cloche de*, or *à*, —, diving-bell.
plongeur, *adj.*, (hydr.) plunging, diving.
ploquer, *v a*, (nav.) to felt (a ship's bottom); to sheath with hair.
ployable, *adj*, pliable, easy to bend; flexible.
ployer, *v.a.*, to bend, to bow, to fold up
se **ployer**, *v.r*, to be bent, to be folded; to bend, to give way.
ployer, *v n*, to bend; to yield, to submit, to give way.
pluche. *V.* **peluche.**
pluie, *n.f.*, rain; downpour; shower, abundance of. *Un jour de* —; a rainy day. *Il tombe de la* —; it is raining. *Petite — abat grand vent;* a little rain lays a great dust. *Après la* —, *le beau temps;* every cloud has its silver lining. — *battante;* pelting rain. *Le temps est à la* —; it looks like rain. *Faire la — et le beau temps;* to be absolute master, to rule the roost. *Parler de la — et du beau temps;* to talk of indifferent things. *Une — de fleurs;* flowers in abundance.
plui-plui, *n.m* *V.* **pleu-pleu.**
plumage, *n m.*, plumage, feathers.
***plumail**, *n.m.*, feather-broom. *V.* **plumet** *or* **plumeau.**
plumasseau, *n m*, quill (for harpsichords); feather (of arrows); (surg.) pledget; feather-broom, duster.
plumasserie (-ma-srī), *n f.*, feather-trade.
plumassier, *n.m.*, feather-merchant (dresser, *or* seller).
plume, *n f*, feather, plume, quill, pen. — *d'acier;* steel pen. *Tailler une* —; to mend, to cut a pen. *Mettre la main à la* —; to take pen in hand. *Se laisser aller au courant de la* —; to

write off-hand. — *de corbeau;* crow-quill. *La belle — fait le bel oiseau,* fine feathers make fine birds. *Il est au poil et à la —;* he is fit for anything; fit as a fiddle. *Il y a laissé de ses —s,* he has been stripped of his feathers. *Passer la —par le bec à quelqu'un;* to baffle any one. *La fente d'une —;* the slit of a pen. *Le bec d'une —,* the nib of a pen. *Une bonne —;* a good penman *Jeter la — au vent,* to allow chance to decide. *Guerre de —,* paper warfare. *Une — à son chapeau,* a feather in one's cap.

plumeau, *n.m.*, feather-broom, duster; penstand.

plumée, *n f*, penful (of ink), plucking goose-feathers, plucking.

plumer, *v.a.*, to pluck, to plume; to fleece. *— une volaille;* to pluck a fowl. *— quelqu'un;* to fleece any one, (in rowing) to feather. *— la poule sans la faire crier;* to fleece the sheep without making it bleat.

plumet, *n m*, plume, ostrich feather; feather broom.

plumetis (plum-tî), *n.m*, feather-stitch

plumeu-x, -se, *adj*, (bot) plumous, feathery.

plumipède, *n m*, plumiped.

plumiste, *n.m*, artist in feathers

plumitif, *n.m*, (jur) minute-book; (fam.) penman, clerk, scratch-paper.

plum-pudding, *n m.* (—-—*s*). *V.* **pouding**

plumule, *n f.*, (bot) plumule.

plupart, *n.f.*, most, most part, the greatest part; generality, majority (of), most people *La — du monde prétend,* most people say *La — de ses amis l'abandonnèrent,* most of his friends forsook him. *La — écrivent;* most people write *Pour la —,* mostly *Les hommes sont pour la — intéressés;* the generality of men are selfish *La — du temps;* generally, mostly, in most cases.

pluralité, *n f*, plurality.

pluriel, -le, *adj*, (gram) plural.

pluriel, *n.m*, (gram.) plural.

plus, *adv*, more, over, most; also, moreover, further; besides; item; plus; no more, not any more, no longer, not again; never again. *— savant que lui;* more learned than he *Il a — d'argent que moi,* he has more money than I. *Il m'en coûte — qu'a vous;* it costs me more than it does you (to have to say it, etc.). *Il a — de vingt ans,* he is more than twenty. *Nous sommes — qu'à moitié persuadés;* we are more than half convinced *Je n'y retournerai —;* I will go there no more. *— je vous, — je la hais;* the more I see her, the more I hate her. *— loin;* further. *— près, de — près,* nearer *— de larmes;* no more tears. *N'avoir — rien;* to have nothing left *Il y a —;* what is more. *Il y en a tant et —,* there is enough and to spare *Au —, tout au —;* at most, at the most. *Il a tout au — trente ans;* he is thirty at most. *De —,* besides, moreover, again, furthermore, nay. *De —, il faut remarquer;* we must observe besides *D'autant —,* the more so. *De — en —;* more and more *Il s'enrichit de — en —;* he grows richer and richer every day *N'en — ni moins;* neither more nor less. *Vous avez beau dire, il n'en sera ni — ni moins;* you may talk as much as you please, it will be so. *— ou moins,* more or less, thereabout. *Qui —, qui moins;* some more, some less. *Sans — différer,* without further delay. *Sans — de façon;* without any more ado. *— tard, — loin, — près,* later, farther, nearer. *Qui — est;* what is more *N'être —;* to be no more. *Deux fois —,* twice as much. *Deux fois de —;* twice more. *Je n'ai — qu'à;* it only remains for me to.

plus, *n.m.*, more; most. *Le — que je puisse faire;* the most I can do

plusieurs, *pron.* and *adj.*, *m f.pl.*, several, some

plus-pétition, *n f.*, (*n p*) (jur.) exorbitant demand.

plus-que-parfait (plus-kĕ-par-fè), *n m.* (*n.p.*) (gram.) pluperfect tense.

plus-value, *n f.*, (—-—*s*) (fin.) superior value.

plutocratie, *n f.*, plutocracy.

plutonique, *adj.*, (geol) plutonic.

plutôt, *adv.*, rather, sooner, in preference to. *— mourir que faire une lâcheté,* rather die than do a dishonorable thing *Voyez —,* look, *or* see, for yourself!

pluvial, *n.m*, (c rel) pluvial.

pluvial, *adj.*, of rain, rainy. *Eau —e;* rain-water.

pluvier, *n.m*, plover.

pluvieu-x, -se, *adj.*, rainy, showery, wet *Un jour —,* a rainy day.

pluviomètre, *n m*, pluviometer, rain-gauge, udometer.

pluviôse, *n m.*, Pluviose, fifth month of the calendar of the first French republic, from January 20th to February 18th or 19th

pneumatique, *n f* and *adj*, pneumatics; pneumatic. *Machine —;* air-pump.

pneumatocèle, *n f.*, (med) pneumatocele.

pneumatologie, *n f*, pneumatology.

pneumatose, *n f* (med.) pneumatosis.

pneumonie, *n f.*, pneumonia.

pneumonique, *n m f.* and *adj.*, (med.) pneumonic.

pochade, *n.f*, (paint) rough sketch; (pop) set to, mauling.

poche, *n f.*, pocket; pouch; sack, bag; rabbit-net, purse-net, small fiddle, crop (of a bird); sack (of an abscess, etc), (needlework) pucker, wrinkle (in clothes); kit (of a violin). *Fouiller dans ses —s;* to search one's pockets. *Un mouchoir de —;* a pocket handkerchief. *Mettre en —,* to pocket. *Jouer de la —;* to come down with the money *Acheter chat en —;* to buy a pig in a poke. *Argent de —,* pocket-money. *Connaître comme sa —;* to know perfectly.

poché, -e, *part*, blotted (of writing); poached (of eggs); black (of the eyes). *Des œufs —s;* poached eggs. *Avoir les yeux —s au beurre noir;* to have one's eyes black and blue

pocher, *v a.*, to poach; to bruise. *— les yeux à quelqu'un,* to give any one a pair of black eyes. *Se faire — les yeux,* to get one's eyes blacked.

pochet, *n m*, nose-bag.

pocheter (posh-té), *v.a.*, to keep in one's pocket.

pocheter, *v n.*, to be kept in one's pocket.

pochette, *n f.*, ⊙pocket; net (for rabbits), small fiddle, kit.

podagraire, *n f.*, (bot) goatweed, goutwort.

podagre, *n f*, podagra, gout in the feet

podagre, *n m f.* and *adj*, gouty person, afflicted with the gout, gouty, podagrical.

podestat, *n.m.*, podesta (magistrate in Italy).

podosperme, *n m.*, (bot.) funiculus

poêle, *n f*, frying-pan. *Tomber de la — dans le feu;* to jump out of the frying-pan into the fire.

poêle *or* **poile,** *n m.*, stove.

poêle, *n.m*, pall (at a funeral), (c. rel.) canopy.

poêlée, *n f*, panful

poêlette, *n f*, small pan.

poêlier, *n m.*, stove-maker.

poêlon, *n m*, saucepan (small).

poêlonnée, *n f.*, saucepanful.

poème, *n m.*, poem

poésie, *n f.*, poetry; poesy.

poète, *n.m*, poet; poetess *Méchant —;* wretched poet, poetaster. *— lauréat,* poet laureate. *Elle est —;* she is a poetess.

poétereau (po-é-trô), *n.m.*, poetaster; rhymester.

poétesse, *n.f.*, (1 u.) poetess.

poétique, *n.f.* and *adj.*, poetics; poetical.

poétiquement (-tik-măn), *adv*, poetically.
poétiser, *v.n.*, ⊙ to versify, to poetize; to make poetical.
poids (poā), *n m.*, weight; heaviness; gravity, burden, load; moment, importance, consequence, consideration. *Le — d'un fardeau*, the weight of a burden. *Cela est de —*, that is full weight. *Un — de dix livres*, a ten-pound weight. *Avoir du —*; to weigh, (fig.) to be influential, to have influence. *Faire bon —*, to give good weight *Vendre une chose au — de l'or*, to sell a thing extremely dear. *Le — des affaires;* the burden of affairs
***poignant**, -e, *adj.*, poignant; acute, keen, stinging, painful, sad
***poignard**, *n m*, pomard, dagger. *Coup de —*, stab. *Ce fut un coup de — pour elle*, she was cut to the quick by it, it was a crushing blow for her.
***poignarder**, *v.a*, to pomard, to stab, to wound, to grieve to the heart, to kill.
se **poignarder**, *v r*, to stab one's self
poigne, *n f*, (pop) grasp, gripe, clutch; (fig.) strength, vigor
***poignée**, *n f*, handful; handle; hilt (of swords); bunch (of keys); shake (of the hand). *A —s*, by handfuls. *Jeter de l'argent à —*; to throw money about like shells. *Prendre à —*, to grasp tightly.
***poignet**, *n.m.*, wrist; wrist-band (of linen); cuff (of a gown).
poil, *n m*, hair (of animals); hair (of persons other than that of the head); wool (of some animals); beard; nap (of cloth, of hats); color (of horses); (bot.) bristle, wool; (fig) boldness, courage, resolution. *— de chèvre;* goat's hair, mohair *— follet*, down; soft hair *— de drap*, nap of cloth. *Monter un cheval à —*; to ride a horse bareback. *Il y a laissé de son —*; he was pretty well fleeced there *Être au — et à la plume;* to be fit for anything. *Faire le — à un cheval;* to trim a horse, (fig.) to outdo, to cut out *De quel — est ce cheval?* what is the color of that horse? *— bai*, bay. *Reprendre du — à la bête;* to be at it again, to begin again. *Chercher du — aux œufs*, to split hairs.
poile, *n.m. V.* **poêle**
poilu, **-e**, *adj*, hairy, shaggy, (bot.) bristly, pilose.
***poincillade**, *n f.*, (bot) (Barbadoes) flower-fence.
poinçon, *n.m*, punch, puncheon; bodkin; stiletto, awl, pointer; stamp, die; puncheon (cask), (carp) king-post; stamp (of coins).
poinçonnage, *n m*, stamping
poinçonner, *v.a.*, to stamp.
poinçonneur, **-se**, *n m*, stamper, puncher. *n f*, stamping machine.
poindre, *v n*, to peep, to dawn, to break; to appear, to begin. *Le jour commençait à —*; day was beginning to break. *Le poil commence à lui — au menton*, his beard is beginning to grow.
poindre, *v a*, (l.u) to sting. *Ongnez vlaun, il vous poindra; poignez vlain, il vous oindra;* save a thief from the gallows and he will cut your throat. *Quel taon vous point?* why, what's the matter with you? (lit., what gnat has stung you).
poing, *n.m*, fist, hand. *Coup de —*; punch, cuff. *Se battre à coups de —*; to fight with fisticuffs *Fermer le —*, to clinch, clench one's fist. *A — fermé;* with clinched, clenched fist. *Faire le coup de — avec quelqu'un;* to have a set-to with any one. *Il sait faire le coup de —*; he knows how to box. *Pieds et —s liés;* bound hand and foot.
point, *adv.*, no, not; not at all, none (*more emphatic than* **pas**) *Je ne l'ai — vu;* I have not seen him *Il n'a — d'argent;* he has no money at all. *- du tout;* not at all. *— d'amitié sans vertu;* there can be no friendship without virtue.
point, *n.m.*, point; dot, mark; full stop; period, speck; hole (of a strap, etc.); break (of day); (needlework) stitch; moment, difficulty, state, case, terms; place, quarter; (nav.) tack (of the sheets) *— de côté;* pain in the side, stitch. *Un —*; full stop. *— et virgule;* semicolon. *Deux—s;* colon. *— d'interrogation;* note of interrogation. *— d'admiration, — d'exclamation*, note of exclamation. *Lettre de deux —s*, (print.) two-line letter. *Il ne met jamais de — sur les i;* he never dots his i's. *Mettre les —s sur les i;* to dot one's i's; to be very punctilious, to mind one's P's and Q's. *— d'orgue;* (mus.) pause. *— d'appui;* fulcrum. *— d'Angleterre;* Brussels point (lace). *Faire venir quelqu'un à son —*, to bring any one over to one's views. *Il fut sur le — d'être tué;* he was very near being killed *A —*; in the nick of time. *A — nommé;* at the appointed time *Tout vient à — à qui sait attendre;* patience and time bring everything to pass, *or* all comes to him who knows how to wait. *Un — fait à temps en sauve mille;* a stitch in time saves nine. *L'affaire est réduite à ce —*; the matter has come to this point *or* pitch. *Au plus haut —*; to the highest pitch. *Au dernier —*, in the highest degree. *C'est un — arrêté*, it is a thing agreed upon. *Avoir un — de côté;* to have a stitch in one's side. *Faire un — à;* (needlework) to put a stitch in. *— de vue;* point of view, prospect; (fig.) light, sight, opinion. *— du vent;* (nav.) tack. *— d'honneur*, point of honor. *De tout —*; in every respect, entirely. *De — en —*; exactly, in particular, in detail. *—s cardinaux*, cardinal points *— du compas;* point of the compass. *Rendre des — à;* to be more than a match for, to give odds (at a game) *Faute d'un —*; for a trifle. *La viande est cuite à —*, the meat is done to a turn.
pointage, *n.m.*, (artil., nav.) pointing, leveling.
pointal, *n.m*, (carp.) prop, girder.
pointe, *n f.*, point (sharp end); (print.) bodkin; pungency, tartness, sharpness; witticism; tack, tin-tack (nail, rivet, French nail); etching-needle; head (of an arrow, of a lance); (fenc.) small sword; (agri., geog) point. *La — d'une épée;* the point of a sword. *— d'une plume*, nib of a pen. *La — du jour;* the break, the dawn, of day. *Marcher sur la — du pied;* to walk on tiptoe. *Tourner la — du pied en dehors;* to turn one's toes out. *Tailler en —*; to cut point-wise. *Se terminer en —*; to end in a point. *Faire une —*; (milit.) to deviate from the line; (fig.) to turn aside. *Pousser sa —*; to pursue one's point, to persist (in); to go on (with). *Avoir une — de vin;* to be slightly excited, flustered. *— d'une épigramme;* point of an epigram. *Faire la —*; (man.) to rear. *— de terre;* foreland.
pointé, **-e**, *adj.*, pointed.
pointement (point-măn), *n.m.*, (artil.) pointing, leveling.
pointer, *v.a*, to pierce, to stick; to stab; to prick, to mark; to point; to dot; to sharpen; (print) to register. *— la carte;* (nav.) to point the chart. *— un canon*, to point a cannon.
pointer, *v.n*, to point, to dot; to spring up, to soar, to fly high; to keep, to appear, to come out; (man.) to rear.
pointeur, *n.m.*, pointer, marker, checker; (artil) artillery-man (who points the gun).
***pointillage**, *n.m*, (engr) dotting, stippling.
***pointillé**, *n.m.*, (engr.) dotting, stippling.
***pointille**, *n f.*, trifle, trifling point; bickering, cavil (about a trifling subject).
***pointiller**, *v n.*, to dot, to stipple; to cavil, to carp at.

***pointiller**, *v.a.*, to nettle, to tease.
***pointillerie**, *n.f.*, bickering, cavilling, hair-splitting
***pointilleu-x, -se**, *adj.*, caviling, particular, punctilious, captious. *Un critique —*, a carping critic.
pointu, -e, *adj.*, pomted, sharp, sharp-pointed, peaked. *Chapeau —*, sugar-loaf hat.
pointure, *n.f.*, (print.) point; (of shoes) size.
poire, *n.f.*, (bot) pear, weight (of a steel-yard) — *d'angoisse*, choke-pear *Entre la — et le fromage;* at dessert — *à poudre*, powder-horn, powder-flask *Garder une — pour la soif*, to lay up something for a rainy day. *—s sec ètes;* pear-bit (of a bridle) — *de Messire Jean*, a kind of very sweet pear.
poiré, *n.m.*, perry.
poireau *or* **porreau**, *n.m.*, (bot.) leek; (vet.) wart.
poirée, *n.f.*, (bot.) white beet.
poirier, *n m.*, pear-tree
pois, *n.m* , (bot) pea, peas, pease *Cosse de —*, pea-cod. *— ramés*, branch peas. *— carrés;* marrow-fats. *—chiches;* chick-peas, dwarf pea *— cassés;* split peas *— verts* or *petits —*; green peas *Il donne un — pour avoir une fève*, he gives a sprat to catch a herring.
poison, *n m.*, poison, venom.
poissard, -e, *adj.*, vulgar, low. *Style —*, Billingsgate style
poissarde, *n.f.*, fishwoman, fish-fag, low or vulgar woman.
poisser, *v.a.*, to pitch, to do over with pitch, to make sticky.
poisseu-x, -se, *adj.*, pitchy, gluey, sticky.
poisson, *n m* , fish, half a gill *pl.*, (astron) Pisces. *— de mer, de rivière;* sea-fish, river-fish *Colle de —*; isinglass *— d'avril*, April fool *— rouge;* gold-fish *— juif;* hammer-fish *Donner un — d'avril à quelqu'un*, to make an April fool of any one *Être comme un — sur la paille;* to be like a fish out of water.
***poissonnaille**, *n f* , small fish *or* fry.
poissonnerie (-so-n-rî), *n.f* , fish-market.
poissonneu-x, -se, *adj.*, abounding in fish, full of fish.
poissonnier, *n m* , fishmonger, fish-salesman.
poissonnière, *n.f.*, fishmonger (woman); fish-kettle.
poitrail, *n.m* , breast (of a horse); breast-piece (of harness); (arch) breast-summer
poitrinaire, *n m f.* and *adj* , consumptive
poitrine, *n.f.*, chest, breast, lungs; brisket *Maladie de —*, consumption *Une fluxion de —*; inflammation of the lungs. *Il a bonne —*, he has good lungs.
poivrade, *n.f* , pepper sauce
poivre, *n m.*, pepper *— en grains*, whole pepper. *— de la Jamaique;* all-spice, Jamaica-pepper. *— et sel;* (of the beard) grizzly.
poivrer, *v.a.*, to pepper, to put pepper in, (of a bill) to lay it on, to fleece
poivrier, *n m* , pepper-plant, pepper-box.
poivrière, *n.f.*, spice-box, pepper-box, (fort.) sentry-box.
poix, *n.f.*, pitch; shoemakers' wax. *Cela tient comme —*; that sticks like pitch.
polacre *or* **polaque**, *n f* , (nav) polacca, polacre
⊙**polacre** *or* **polaque**, *n m.*, Polack (Polish).
polaire, *adj.*, polar. *Etoile —*; polar star.
polarisation, *n.f* , polarization.
polariser, *v.a* , to polarize.
polarité, *n.f.*, (phys) polarity.
polatouche, *n m.*, flying-squirrel.
polder (pol-dèr), *n m* , polder (tract of low land reclaimed from the sea by means of high embankments, in Holland and Belgium).
pôle, *n m.*, (astron , geog) pole *— arctique*, arctic pole. *— antarctique;* antarctic pole. *—s de l'aimant;* magnetic poles.
polémarque, *n m* , (antiq) polemarch.
polémique, *n f.* and *adj.*, polemics, controversy, disputation, polemic, polemical.
polémoscope, *n.m* , polemoscope.
polenta, *n.f.*, (*n.p*) a sort of pap.
poli, -e, *adj.*, polished, bright, glossy, smooth, polite, civil, refined.
poli, *n.m* , polish, finish, gloss.
police, *n f* , police, police-regulations; (fig) polity, government, (print) font, policy (of insurance). *Commissaire de —*, commissary *or* inspector of police. *Espion de —*, police-spy *Être mandé à la police*, to be sent for to the police-office. *Faire la — d'une salle*, to keep order in a hall. *Faire la — des rues*, to keep the streets clear. *Salle de —*, (milit) guard-room. *Bonnet de —*; foraging-cap. *Tribunal de —*; police-court
policement, *n m* , civilizing.
policer, *v a* , to establish a regular govern ment, to civilize, to polish, to refine.
polichinelle, *n.m* , punch, buffoon; merry-andrew.
poli-couteaux, *n m* , knife-cleaner.
poliment, *adv* , politely.
polir, *v a* , to polish, to polish up, to brighten, to burnish; to make polite, to civilize, to refine *— un discours*, to polish a discourse *— une langue*, to polish a language
se **polir**, *v r.*, to polish (of a thing), to become refined (of people)
polissage, *n m* , polishing, finishing.
polisseu-r, -se, *n.f* , polisher.
polissoir, *n m* , polisher (tool)
polissoire, *n f.*, shining-brush
polisson, *n m.*, blackguard; low fellow, ragamuffin; scamp, mischievous child
polisson, -ne, *adj* , mischievous, idle, blackguard, rude
polissonne, *n.f.*, gadabout (girl who runs about the streets)
polissonner, *v n* , to play the blackguard, to crack broad jokes, (of children) to run about the streets.
polissonnerie (-so-n-rî), *n f* , blackguardism, blackguard trick, broad, smutty joke
polissure, *n f* , polishing
politesse, *n f* , politeness, civility, good breeding, polite thing, kindness, attention, compliment *Faire une —*, to do a polite thing *Ce serait une — de votre part de;* it would be kind of you to.
politicien, *n m* , politician.
politique, *adj.*, political, politic, prudent, wise.
politique, *n.m* , politician, statesman. *C'est un rusé —*; he is a crafty politician.
politique, *n f* , policy, politics, statecraft, prudence. *Etudier la —*, to study politics *Parler —*; to talk politics *— extérieure*, foreign politics; foreign policy
politiquement (-tik-mân), *adv.*, politically, (fig.) shrewdly.
politiquer, *v n* , (fam) to talk politics, to meddle with politics.
polka, *n f* , polka
polker, *v.n.*, to dance the polka.
poll, *n m* , (*n p*) (pol.) poll
pollen (pol-lè-n), *n m* , (bot) pollen.
pollicitation (pol-li-), *n.f.* (jur.) pollicitation.
pollué, -e (pol-lué), *adj* , polluted, defiled.
polluer (pol-lué), *v a* , to pollute, to defile, to profane
se **polluer**, *v r* , to pollute one's self
pollution (pol-lu-), *n f* , pollution, profanation.
polonais, -e, *adj* , Polish
polonais, *n m* , Pole; Polonese, Polish (language).

polonaise, *n f*, polonaise (dress, dance, tune)
poltron, -ne, *n.* and *adj*, coward, poltroon, skulker, cowardly, dastardly, chicken-hearted.
poltronnerie (-tro-n-rî), *n f.*, cowardice, poltroonery, cowardly action.
poly-, a prefix from Gr. *πολύς*.
polyacoustique, *adj.*, polyacoustic.
polyadelphie, *n f*, polyadelphia.
polyandrie, *n f.*, (bot) polyandria.
polyarchie, *n f.*, polyarchy.
polychreste, *adj*, (pharm.) polycrest.
polychrome, *adj*, (tech.) of many colors.
polyèdre, *n m*, (geom) polyhedron.
polygala *or* **polygale,** *n m.*, (bot.) polygala, milkwort
polygame, *n m f* and *adj*, polygamist, polygamous.
polygamie, *n f*, polygamy; (bot) polygamia
polygarchie, *n f* *V* **polyarchie**
polyglotte, *n m f.* and *adj*, polyglot.
polygone, *n m.* and *adj*, (fort, geom) polygon, ordnance-yard, practice-ground, polygonal.
polygraphe, *n.m*, polygraph (instrument for multiplying copies of a writing), manifold writer.
polygraphie, *n f*, polygraphy.
polygynie, *n f.*, polygynia
polymathie, *n f*, polymathy (knowledge of many arts and sciences).
polymathique, *adj.*, polymathic.
polymorphe, *adj*, polymorphous.
polymorphisme, *n.m*, polymorphy.
polynôme, *n m*, (alg) polynome, polynomial
polype, *n m*, polyp, polypus. — *du nez*, polypus (in the nose)
polypétale, *adj.*, (bot) polypetalous.
polypeu-x, -se, *adj.*, (med) polypous.
polyphone, *adj*, polyphonic
polyphylle, *adj*, polyphyllous.
polypier, *n.m.*, polypier, coral.
polypode, *n m*, (bot) polypody.
polyptique, *n.m.*, (feudality) register of rents, taxes.
polyscope, *n m*, polyscope.
polyspaste, *n.m*, polyspast.
polysperme, *adj.*, polyspermous.
polystyle, *adj.*, (arch) polystyle.
polysyllabe, *n.m* and *adj*, polysyllable; polysyllabic, polysyllabical
polysyllabique, *adj*, polysyllabic, polysyllabical.
polytechnicien, *n m*, cadet of the Paris Polytechnic School.
polytechnique (-tèk-nîk), *adj*, polytechnic *Ecole* —; Polytechnic School (French national military and civil-service academy)
polythéisme, *n m.*, polytheism.
polythéiste, *n.m.* and *adj.*, polytheist; polytheistic, polytheistical.
polytric, *n.m.*, (bot.) golden maiden-hair, hair-moss.
pomifère, *adj*, pomiferous.
pommade, *n f*, pomatum (for the hair), lip-salve, (man.) vault, vaulting.
pommader, *v.a.*, to pomade.
pomme, *n f.*, apple; ball, knob, head (of a cabbage, of a lettuce, of a walking-stick). — *sauvage;* crab, crab-apple. — *d'Adam;* Adam's apple — *de discorde;* apple of discord, bone of contention. — *d'amour;* tomato. — *de terre;* potato — *de chêne;* oak-apple. — *de coloquinte,* bitter-apple. — *de pin;* pineapple; fir-apple. — *de choux, de laitue;* head of a cabbage, of a lettuce. — *de canne;* head *or* handle of a cane. — *de lit;* ball at the top of a bed-post. —*s de pavillon;* (nav.) trucks of the ensign-staff. —*s de girouette;* (nav.) acorns of the vanes.
⊙**pommé,** *n.m.*, cider
pommé, -e, *part.*, grown to a round head, cabbaged; (fig., fam.) complete, downright. *Laitue* —*e;* cabbage-lettuce. *Un fou* —; a downright fool. *Une sottise* —*e;* an egregious blunder.
pommeau, *n m.*, pummel (of saddles, swords).
pommelé, -e, *adj*, dappled, mottled; cloudy (with dappled clouds) *Cheval gris*— —; dapple-gray horse.
se **pommeler** (po-m-lé), *v r.*, to become dappled *Le ciel s'est pommelé,* the sky has become dappled.
pommelle, *n f.*, roller-bolt (of carriages); grating (of pipes), drain-pipe, strainer.
pommer, *v n.*, (hort.) to cabbage, to grow to a round head.
pommeraie (po-mrê), *n.f.*, apple-orchard.
pommette, *n f.*, pommel, knob, ball; cheek-bone.
pommier, *n m*, apple-tree, apple-roaster.
pomoyer, *v n.*, (nav.) to underrun (cables)
pompe, *n.f.*, pomp; splendor; ceremony, state, dignity, majesty. *Marcher en grande* —, to march in great state. — *funèbre,* funeral pomp. — *du style,* loftiness of style. *Entrepreneur de* —*s funèbres,* undertaker.
pompe, *n f.*, pump. *Piston d'une* —, plug, sucker, of a pump. — *à feu;* steam-pump. — *aspirante;* suction-pump. — *à vapeur,* steam-pump *or* engine. — *d'arrosement;* watering-engine, garden engine. —*s funèbres;* funerals, burials. *La* — *est haute;* the pump sucks. *La* — *se décharge;* the pump has lost water. — *à bière;* beer-engine. *A la* —, on draught. *A la* — *!* (nav.) pump ship, ho!
pomper, *v.n.*, to pump.
pomper, *v.a*, to pump, to suck up. — *l'humidité,* to suck up the moisture.
pompeusement (-peûz-mân), *adv.*, pompously, with great pomp
pompeu-x, -se, *adj.*, pompous. stately, lofty. *Style, discours* —, lofty style, speech.
pompier, *n m.*, fireman; pump-maker.
pompon, *n.m*, top-knot (of horses), ear-knot, (milit) tuft.
pomponné, -e, *part*, decked out, tricked out.
pomponner, *v a*, (fam.) to ornament, to deck out, to dress. — *son style;* to trick out one's style.
se **pomponner,** *v.r*, (fam.) to dress one's self up.
⊙**ponant,** *n m*, west; western ocean (in contradistinction to the Mediterranean).
ponçage, *n.m*, pumicing; pouncing.
ponce, *n.f*, Pontius, pumice; (drawing) pounce. *Pierre* —; pumice-stone.
ponceau, *n m.*, (bot.) corn-poppy; culvert; archway; one-arched bridge; red color, poppy-color, flame-color.
ponceau, *adj.*, poppy-colored.
poncer, *v.a*, to pumice; (drawing) to pounce. — *de la vaisselle;* to rub plate with pumice-stone.
ponceu-x, -se, *adj.*, pumiceous
poncif, *n.m.* *V* **ponds.**
poncire, *n m.*, poncire lemon.
poncis, *n.m.*, (drawing, engr.) pounced drawing.
ponction, *n.f.*, (surg.) puncture, tapping.
ponctionner, *v.a*, (med) to tap, to puncture.
ponctualité, *n f* punctuality.
ponctuation, *n.f.*, punctuation; vowel-pointing
ponctué, -e, *part.*, punctuated, dotted. *Plante* —*e*, dotted plant. *Ligne* —*e;* dotted line.
ponctuel, -le, *adj.*, punctual, exact.
ponctuellement (-èl-mân), *adv.*, punctually, exactly.
ponctuer, *v a.*, to punctuate, to point
pondage, *n.m.*, poundage (duty per pound).
pondérabilité, *n f.*, ponderability.
pondérable, *adj.*, ponderable.
pondération, *n.f.*, (phys) ponderation, poising, balancing.
pondérer, *v.a.*, to poise, to balance

pondeuse, *n f*, layer, laying (of hens).
pondre, *v.a*, to lay eggs.
poney, *n m.*, pony.
pongo, *n.m.*, (mam.) pongo, black orang.
pont, *n.m*, bridge, deck (of a ship), flap (of trousers). *— -levis*, (—*s*—) drawbridge. *— tournant;* swing-bridge. *— dormant*, fixed bridge. *— suspendu*, suspension-bridge. *— tube*, tubular bridge. *— à bascule*, weigh-bridge. *Faire un — d'or à quelqu'un*, to make great pecuniary concessions to any one. *— aux ânes*, asses' bridge (the 47th proposition in France, instead of the 5th in America). *La joire n'est pas sur le —*, (prov.) there is no need to be in such a hurry. *Les —s et chaussées*, department of roads and bridges. *— volant*, (nav) hanging stage. *Premier —*, lower deck *Second —*, upper deck of a two-decker. *Troisième —*, upper deck of a three-decker. *Faux —*, spar-deck. *— arqué*, cambered deck *— coupé*, half-deck. *Entre —*, orlop deck, between decks *Equipage de —*, pontoon train. *Se porter comme le Pont Neuf*, to be in splendid health, to be as fit as a fiddle. *C'est vieux comme le Pont Neuf*, it is as old as the hills *or* Queen Anne is dead
pont-aqueduc, *n m.*, (—*s*—*s*) aqueduct-bridge
ponte, *n f.*, laying of eggs.
ponte, *n.m*, punter (cards), (ombre) ponto, the ace of hearts *or* diamonds
ponté, -**e**, *adj.*, decked (of a ship).
ponter, *v n*, (play) to punt.
pontet, *n m*, trigger-guard; saddle-tree.
pontife, *n.m.*, pontiff. *Le souverain —*, the sovereign pontiff, the pope.
pontifical, *n m.*, pontifical
pontifical, -**e**, *adj*, pontifical.
pontificalement (-kal-măn), *adv.*, pontifically.
pontificat, *n m*, pontificate.
pontin, *adj.*, Pontine. *Les marais —s*, the Pontine marshes (between Rome and Naples).
pont-levis, *n m*, (—*s*—) drawbridge, flap (of trousers); (man.) pontlevis.
pont-neuf, *n m*, (—*s*—*s*) street-ballad, popular song.
ponton, *n.m*, pontoon, bridge of boats; hulk, convict-ship.
pontonage, *n.m.*, bridge-toll, hire of a ferry-boat, pontage
pontonnier, *n.m*, toll-collector, (milit.) pontonier.
portuseau, *n m*, water-line (in paper).
pope, *n m*, pope (priest of the Greek church)
popeline, *n.f*, poplin
poplité, -**e**, *adj.*, (anat) popliteal.
populace, *n f*, populace, mob, rabble.
populaci-er, -**ère**, *adj*, low, vulgar
populaire, *adj*, popular, vulgar. *n m.*, populace, rabble.
populairement (-lèr-măn), *adv.*, popularly.
populariser, *v a*, to popularize, to make popular.
se **populariser**, *v r*, to make one's self popular
popularité, *n f.*, popularity.
population, *n f.*, population.
populeu-x, -**se**, *adj*, populous
populo, *n.m.*, (—*s*) (jest.) plump little boy, chubby-cheeks
poracé, -**e**, *adj*, (med.) porraceous.
porc (pork), *n m.*, hog, pig, pork, porker; swine. *— marin;* porpoise. *Soie de —*, hog's bristles *Gardeur de —s;* swine-herd. *— frais*, pork. *Côtelette de —*; pork-chop. [The final *c* of *porc* is silent before words beginning with a consonant]
porcelaine, *n f.*, porcelain, china, chinaware; china vase *or* vases. *Terre à —*, china-clay.
porcelainier, *n m*, workman in a porcelain manufactory, china manufacturer.
porcelet, *n.m.*, young pig, porket, (insect) wood-louse.
porc-épic (por-ké-pik), *n m*, (—*s*—*s*) porcupine.
porchaison, *n.f.*, wild-boar season.
porche, *n.m*, porch, portal.
porch-er, *n m.*, -**ère**, *n.f.*, swineherd.
porcherie, *n f.*, pig-sty, piggery.
porcine, *adj f*, porcine.
pore, *n m*, pore
poreu-x, -**se**, *adj*, having pores, porous.
porisme, *n m*, (geom) porism, (antiq.) corollary.
porosité, *n f*, porosity.
porphyre, *n m*, (min.) porphyry, (pharm.) slab (for grinding)
porphyrisation, *n f*, grinding (with a muller), pulverization
porphyriser, *v a*, to grind; to porphyrize, to pound, to powder, to pulverize
porque, *n f*, sow, (nav.) rider. *— de fond*, floor-riders *Allonges de —*, futtock-riders. *Aiguillettes de —*; upper futtock-riders.
porracé, -**e**, *adj.* *V.* **poracé**.
porreau, *n m.* *V.* **poireau**.
porrection, *n f.*, (c. rel.) presentation of the instruments.
porrigo, *n.m*, (med) porrigo, ring-worm.
port, *n m*, port, haven, harbor, sea-port town; wharf, quay, postage, carriage (of parcels), aspect, presence, bearing, gait, portliness; (nav.) burden, (mus) grace-note, portamento. *— de mer*, sea-port *— de toutes marées*, deep-water harbor *— à marée;* tidal harbor. *— marchand*, commercial harbor. *— de guerre;* naval harbor *or* station. *Franc de —*; prepaid, carriage paid. *Prendre —, surgir au —*, to come into harbor, to land, to attain one's end, to come to an anchor. *Arriver à bon —*; to come safe into harbor, to arrive safely; (fig.) to end happily. *Faire naufrage au —*, to be wrecked in port. *— de lettre*, postage. *— payé*, post-paid. *Permis de — d'armes*, license to carry arms. *— d'armes*, gun-license. *— de voix;* (voc mus) portamento-voice *Elle a un — de reine;* her walk is that of a queen. *Le — d'une plante;* (bot) the aspect of a plant *— permis*, (nav.) weight of luggage (free on board ship to officers, sailors, and passengers). *Conduire*, or *mener, à bon —*, (fig.) to bring to a successful issue.
portable, *adj.*, that can be worn, wearable; portable, payable (at).
portage, *n m.*, portage (at water-falls in America); conveyance, porterage. *V. port permis* (nav.), under **port** *Faire —*; to carry a boat overland (at waterfalls)
***portail**, *n m.*, front gate, west-door (of a church); door-way, portal
portant, -**e**, *adj.*, bearing, carrying. *L'un — l'autre*, one with another, one carrying the other. *Il est bien —*; he is in good health. *Tirer sur quelqu'un à bout —*; to shoot at any one quite close, *or* point-blank.
portati-f, -**ve**, *adj*, portable.
porte, *adj.*, (anat) portal. *Veine —*; portal vein.
porte, *n.f*, gate, gateway, door-way, door, door-step, threshold, eye (for hooks), defile (of mountains); the Sublime Porte. *Les —s d'une ville;* the gates of a town *—s d'enfilade;* suite of doors. *— d'entrée*, entrance door, street door, front door. *— de sortie;* exit door, side door, back door *— à —*, next door to each other. *— cochère;* courtyard-gate *— à deux battants;* folding-doors. *— battante;* baize-door *— vitrée;* glass door. *—-croisée*, (—*s*—*s*) terrace, *or* garden, glass door *Mettre quelqu'un à la —;* to turn any one out of doors. *Fermer la — au nez de quelqu'un;* to shut the door in any one's face. *— de derrière;* back door; (fig

shift. *Prendre la* —, to take to the door. *Refuser la* —, to refuse admittance. *A —s ouvrantes*, at the opening of the gates. *A — close;* with closed doors —*s d'un bassin;* gates of a dock. *La — ottomane*, the Ottoman, the Sublime Porte. *Faire défendre sa — à*, not to be at home to.

porté, -e, *part.*, carried, inclined, prone, disposed, (of shadows) projected *Il est — par la loi que;* the law provides that *Il est — à médire;* he is prone to backbiting

porté, *n m.*, wear, appearance, style, look.

porte-affiches, *n m.*, advertising board; (man) sandwich-man

***porte-aiguille**, *n m*, (—) (surg) needle-holder, (—, *or* ———*s*) needle-case

porte-allumettes, *n m*, (—) match-box.

porte-amarre, *n m.*, life-saving apparatus, line rocket.

⊙**porte-arquebuse**, *n m*, (—) king's gun-bearer.

porte-assiette, *n.m*, (—, *or* ———*s*) plate-stand.

⊙**porte-auge**, *n m.*, (—) hodman, mason's laborer.

porte-baguette, *n m.*, (—) pipe (of muskets, pistols).

porte-baïonnette, *n m*, (—, *or* ———*s*) bayonet-belt.

porte-balle, *n m*, peddler, packman.

porte-barres, *n m*, (—) pole-ring.

porte-bonheur, *n.m*, bearer of good tidings; bangle.

porte-bossoir, *n m.*, (———*s*) (nav) supporter of the cat-head.

porte-bouquet *n.m*, bouquet-holder.

porte-bouteilles, *n m*, wine-rack, wine-bin.

porte-carabine, *n m*, (—) carbine-swivel.

porte-carafe, *n m*, decanter stand

porte-cartes, *n m*, (—) card-rack, card-case.

porte-chape, *n.m*, cope-bearer

porte-cierge, *n m*, taper-bearer

porte-choux, *n.m*, market-gardener's horse.

porte-cigare, *n m*, (—) cigar-holder.

porte-cigares, *n m*, (—) cigar-case.

porte-clefs, *n m.*, (—) turnkey, (mus) key-board, key-ring.

porte-collet, *n m*, pad, staffener (for collars).

porte-coquetiers, *n m*, egg-stand.

porte-crayons, *n m*, pencil-case

porte-croix, *n m*, (—) cross-bearer.

porte-crosse, *n.m*, (—) crosier-bearer, (*milit.*) carbine-bucket

porte-cure-dent, *n m*, (———*s*) tooth-pick case *or* holder.

porte-dieu, *n m*, (—) (c rel) viaticum-bearer

porte-drapeau, *n m*, (—) (milit.) ensign-bearer, ensign, color-sergeant

portée, *n f.*, brood, litter; reach (of the hand, arm), reach (of the mind); capacity, compass, comprehension, import (extent of signification), shot (of a missile weapon), (artil.) range, (arch.) pitch; bearing, resting-point; (mus) staff, stave. *Hors de la — du canon;* beyond cannon range. *A* or *à la — du fusil*, within gun-shot range. *Cela n'est pas à ma —;* that is not within my reach. *Être à la — de la voix de quelqu'un;* to be within hearing, within call. *A — de trait*, within bow-shot. *Cet ouvrage n'est pas à ma —;* that work is not within my compass, is beyond me. *Cela passe ma —;* that is beyond my comprehension, I cannot make it out, I fail to understand. *Se mettre à la — de quelqu'un*, to come down to the level of any one. *Esprit d'une haute —;* an intellect of great range of thought *La — d'un raisonnement;* the scope or bearing of an argument.

⊙**porte-enseigne**, *n m.*, (—) standard-bearer.

porte-épée, *n.m*, (—) sword-bearer; sword-belt, sword-hanger

porte-éperon, *n m.*, (—, *or* ———*s*) spur-strap

porte-étendard, *n.m.*, (—) standard-bearer cornet.

porte-étrier, *n.m*, (—) stirrup-strap.

porte-étrivière, *n.m*, stirrup-bar.

***porte-éventail**, *n.m*, (—) fan-carrier.

portefaix, *n m.*, porter, street-porter.

porte-fer, *n.m.*, (—) horse-shoe case, iron-stand.

***portefeuille**, *n m*, portfolio; pocket-book; (pol) office, portfolio, bill-case. *Tout son bien est en —;* all his property is invested in bills. *Cet auteur a plusieurs ouvrages en —*, that author has several works in manuscript, *or* lying by. *Courir le —*, to go office-hunting. *En —;* (com.) (of bills) in hand.

porte-flambeau, *n m.*, (— *or* ———*x*) light-bearer; torch-bearer; linkman.

porte-fleurs, *n m*, flower-stand.

porte-fouet, *n m.*, whip-socket; whip-holder.

porte-fourchette, *n m.*, (—, *or* ———*s*) knife-rest

porte-fromage, *n.m*, (—) cheese-tray or stand

porte-fût, *n m.*, cask-stand. [box.

porte-gargousse, *n m*, (—) (nav) cartridge-

porte-giberne, *n m*, (mil) pouch-belt.

porte-hache, *n m*, (milit) axe-case; axe-bearer.

porte-haubans, *n m*, (—) (nav) chain-wale.

porte-huilier, *n m*, (—) cruet-stand.

porte-lanterne, *n m.*, lantern-fly; lamp-bracket (bicycles).

porte-lettres, *n m.*, (—) letter-case.

porte-liqueurs, *n.m*, (—) liquor-frame.

porte-livre, *n m*, book-prop

porte-lof, *n m.*, (—, *or* ———*s*) (nav.) bumkin.

porte-malheur, *n m*, (—) ill omen, bearer of ill-luck

porte-malle, *n m.*, (—) *V.* **porte-balle.**

portemanteau, *n m*, portmanteau, coat-peg, coat-stand; coat-rail.

porte-masse, *n m.*, mace-bearer.

porte-mèche, *n.m*, (—) wick-holder; (surg) tent-probe.

portement, *n.m.*, (paint) carrying, bearing. — *de croix*, carrying the cross.

porte-mitre, *n m.*, (—) miter-bearer.

porte-monnaie, *n m.*, (—) purse, flat purse.

porte-montre, *n.m*, (—) watch-stand.

porte-montres, *n m.*, (—) show-case (*for* watches).

porte-mors, *n m.*, (—) heading-rein, check-piece

porte-mouchettes, *n m*, (—) snuffer-tray.

porte-mousqueton, *n m*, (—) carbine-swivel, hook.

porte-musc, *n m.*, (—). *V* **musc** (mam.).

porte-musique, *n m.*, music-stand; canterbury.

porte-objet, *n m.*, (—, *or* ———*s*) object-holder, slide.

porte-page, *n m.*, (—) (print) page-paper

porte-parapluies, *n m*, (—) umbrella-stand.

porte-parole, *n.m*, mouthpiece, spokesman.

porte-peigne, *n.m*, comb-bag, comb-case.

porte-pièce, *n m.*, (—, *or* ———*s*) shoemaker's punch.

porte-pierre, *n.m.*, (—) (surg.) caustic-case.

porte-pipe, *n m.*, (—) pipe-case.

porte-plume, *n.m.*, (—, *or* ———*s*) pen-holder.

porte-plumes, *n.m.*, (—) pen-case.

porte-queue, *n.m.*, (—, *or* ———*s*) train-bearer. *Grand* —; (ornl) swallow-tail butterfly.

porte-queues, *n m*, (billiards) cue-rack.

porter (-tèr), *n m.*, porter (beer).

porter, *v.a.*, to carry, to bear; to bring; to support, to wear, to have on; to convey, to declare, to express, to measure; to bring forth, to yield, to produce, to declare, to manifest, to induce, to prompt, to impel, to urge, to prevail,

to excite, to persuade, to contain, to import, to hit, to strike, to take effect, to tell — *un fardeau;* to carry a burden. *L'un portant l'autre,* one with another, upon an average *Vous en porterez le péché,* the sin will lie at your door. *Il ne porte jamais d'argent sur lui,* he never carries money about him — *un habit,* to wear a coat — *le deuil,* to be in mourning — *perruque,* to wear a wig. — *ses cheveux;* to wear one's own hair. — *une bague au doigt,* to wear a ring on one's finger. *Il a porté la livrée,* he has worn a livery, he has been a servant *Elle porte la culotte,* she wears the breeches *or* the gray mare is the better horse — *l'épée,* to wear a sword. — *les armes,* to carry arms, to shoulder arms. — *la tête haute,* to carry one's head high — *le bras en écharpe,* to carry one's arm in a sling. — *aux nues,* to laud to the skies — *son pied en dedans,* to walk with the feet turned in — (*le nez*) *au vent,* to toss (the head) in the air, (of a horse) its nose in the wind *Le — haut,* to carry it with a high hand. — *la main à l'épée,* to lay one's hand upon one's sword — *une botte;* (fenc) to make a thrust *Porter coup,* to strike home *or* to tell. — *ses vues bien haut,* to have great aspirations *Somme qui porte intérêt,* sum that yields *or* bears interest *Il en portera la peine,* he will suffer for it *Vin qui porte bien l'eau,* wine that bears being watered *Ils l'ont porté à la vengeance,* they have excited him to revenge. *Etre porté à la vertu,* to be inclined to virtue *L'ordre du roi ne porte pas cela;* the king's order does not convey as much *L'arrêt porte condamnation,* the sentence carries condemnation with it *La déclaration porte que;* the declaration stipulates that — *amitié à quelqu'un;* to bear any one friendship — *respect,* to respect. — *envie,* to envy. — *bonheur;* to bring good luck. — *préjudice,* to be prejudicial to — *témoignage;* to bear witness. — *son jugement sur quelque chose,* to pass judgment upon anything — *une santé,* to propose a toast, to drink to the health of.

se **porter,** *v.r* , to be, to do (of health) ; to tend, to incline , to be inclined, to be disposed , to be worn ; to proceed , to repair , to move , to stand forth , to be prone, to resort, to flock (to) ; to turn, to be directed *Comment vous portez-vous?* how do you do? *Se — bien,* to be well, in good health. *Ne pas se — bien,* to be unwell — *sur les lieux;* to repair to the place *Cette pièce réussit, la foule s'y porte;* the piece has caught on, crowds go to see it *Il se porte au bien;* he is well disposed. *Il s'est porté à cela lui-même,* he took to that of his own accord. *Se — fort pour quelqu'un;* to answer for any one, to stand security for any one *Portez-vous bien!* good health! take care of yourself.

porter, *v.n* , to bear, to rest, to lie ; (artil , man.) to carry ; (nav) to stand, to bear off , (her.) to bear ; to aim at ; to hit, to take effect ; to reach ; to bear young, to be with young (of animals) *Le carrosse porte sur la flèche,* the coach bears upon the pole *Un raisonnement qui porte à faux;* an inconclusive argument, a remark not to the point *Tous les coups que l'on tire ne portent pas;* all shots fired do not carry home, *or* hit the mark *Ce vin porte à la tête,* that wine goes to the head *Sa vue porte loin,* his eye reaches far. — *au nord-ouest;* to stand to the north-west. *Les voiles portent,* the sails are full. — *gueules;* (her) to bear gules.

porte-respect, *n.m* , (—) weapon carried in self-defence ; life-preserver ; mark of dignity, person of an imposing exterior.

porte-rideau, *n m.*, (—-—-*x*) curtain-pole

porte-rôtie, *n m.*, (—-—-*s*) toast-stand, toast-rack.

porte-scie, *n m* , (—, *or* —-—-*s*) (ent) saw-fly. *Insectes —* saw-flies.

porte-serviettes, *n m* , towel-horse

porte-tapisserie, *n m* , (—) tapestry frame

porte-trait, *n m* , (—, *or* —-—-*s*) trace-strap, trace-robin

porteur, *n m* , **-se,** *n f* , porter, carrier, bearer ; bearer , (com) holder. *Le — d'une lettre;* the bearer of a letter. *Payable au —,* payable to bearer. *Cheval —,* near-side horse — *de chasse,* chairman.

porte-vent, *n m* , (—) (mus) wind-trunk (of organs).

porte-verge, *n m* , (—, *or* —-—-*s*) verger, beadle

porte-vergue, *n f* , (—) (nav.) iron-horse.

porte-vis, *n m* , (—) screw-piece

porte-voix, *n m* , (—) speaking-trumpet

portier (-tié), *n m* , porter, door-keeper.

portière (-ti-er), *n f* , curtain (before a door), carriage-door , portress

portière, *adj f* , of an age to bear (of cows).

portion, *n f* , portion, part, share ; allowance, pittance — *de nourriture;* allowance of food *Diminuer la — de quelqu'un,* to curtail any one's allowance

portioncule, *n f* , (l u) a small portion.

portique, *n m* , portico, doorway , porch.

portor, *n m* , portor (black marble).

⊙**portraire,** *v a* , to portray, to depict, to paint

portrait, *n m* , portrait, likeness, picture, image, description *Peintre de —s,* portrait painter. — *en grand,* full size portrait. — *à l'huile;* portrait in oils — *en pied;* full length portrait — *flatté,* flattering portrait — *chargé,* caricature.

portraitiste, *n m f* , portrait-painter.

portraiture, *n f* , ⊙ portraiture ; portrait-painting. *Livre de —,* (paint) drawing-book.

portugais, *n m* , Portuguese (language).

portugais, -e, *n* and *adj* , Portuguese.

portulan, *n m* , (nav) a book (of sea-ports).

posage, *n m* , laying , laying down ; (of bells, etc) putting up.

pose, *n f* , laying, setting, laying down on , posture, attitude , show, sham, make-believe , hanging (of bells) , stationing, posting (of sentries) — *de la première pierre,* laying of the foundation stone.

posé, -e, *part* , laid, set, poised, bearing, resting, leaning *Cela —, il s'ensuit que,* this being granted, it follows that. *Un homme bien — dans le monde,* a man in a good position, a man of standing

posé, -e, *adj* , sedate, staid, sober, grave.

posément, *adv* , sedately, staidly

poser, *v a* , to place, to set, to lay down ; to suppose, to admit, to grant ; to post up ; to hang, to put up (bells) ; (mus.) to pitch , (arith) to put down , to pose (at dominoes) — *le pied,* to set foot. *Posez votre paquet;* lay down your bundle — *l'arme à terre,* to ground arms — *les armes,* to lay down one's arms — *une figure,* to put a figure in the proper position — *la première pierre d'un édifice,* to lay the first stone of an edifice — *à sec;* to lay down dry — *à cru;* to erect timber framework on the bare ground. — *à plat,* to lay down flat. — *une sonnette;* to hang a bell — *des gardes;* to post guards — *en fait,* to lay down as a fact — *une question;* to put a question. *Posons que cela soit,* let us suppose it to be so. *Il pose bien sa voix,* he gives his voice the proper pitch

se **poser,** *v.r* , to place, perch, pitch, settle one's self , to assume an attitude, to set up for , to pitch (of birds).

poser, *v n* , to bear, to rest, to lean , to take a posture, to stand, to dance attendance, to wait, to sit for one's portrait, to attitudinize

poseur, *n m* , one who lays down stones, etc. .

setter, layer; (rail.) plate-layer. —*de sonnettes*, bell-hanger.

poseu-r, -se, *n.m.*, *-se*, *n f.*, one who gives himself airs, a prig, a snob.

positi-f, -ve, *adj*, positive, certain, practical, certain, sure, matter-of-fact. *Ce fait est* —; it is a positive fact *Un esprit* —, a practical mind. *C'est un homme* —, he is a matter-of-fact man. *Elle ne m'avait rien promis de* —, she had made me no positive *or* definite promise. *C'est* —! it 's a fact!

positif, *n m*, positive reality, certainty, fact, (gram) positive.

position, *n f.*, position, situation, status, standing, posture, stand, place; station of life, case, state; circumstances. — *embarrassante*, involved circumstances. *Fausse* —; (arith) false position. *Dans une bonne* —, well off. *Dans une — peu élevée*, in a small, *or* inferior, position. *Etre en — de*, to be able to. *Quelle est sa* —? how is he circumstanced?

positivement (-tiv-mān), *adv.*, positively, exactly, expressly, explicitly.

positivisme, *n m*, (philos) positivism.

positiviste, *n.m*, (philos) positivist, follower of positivism.

pospolite, *n f*, pospolite (Polish nobility).

possédé, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, person possessed, madman, maniac. *Un homme — du démon*, a man possessed of the devil *Il se démène comme un* —, he lays about him like a madman.

posséder, *v a.*, to possess, to be possessed of, to be master of, to be conversant with, to enjoy, to own, to hold, to have, to be worth (of a person), to be acquainted with. — *un emploi*; to hold a situation *Les vertus qu'il possède*; the virtues he is possessed of. *L'ambition le possède*; he is eaten up with ambition. *Le diable le possède*; the devil is in him. *Bien — une langue*; to be thorough master of a language. *Bien — son sujet*, to have a thorough command of one's subject.

se **posséder**, *v r*, to command one's temper, to command one's self, to master one's passions, to contain one's self *Ne point se* —; to be beside one's self. *Il ne se possède pas de joie*; he is beside himself with joy

possesseur, *n m.*, possessor, owner, master, occupant, occupier. — *légitime*; lawful possessor.

possessif, *n m.* and *adj.*, (gram) possessive case, possessive.

possession, *n f*, possession, occupation, right, privilege. *Mettre en* —; to give possession, to invest. — *antérieure*; preoccupancy. *Prise de* —; taking possession. — *injuste*; wrongful possession. *Etre en — de*, to be able to, to have the right *or* privilege (of).

possessoire, *adj.*, (jur.) possessory. *Action* —; possessory action.

possessoire, *n m.*, (jur.) possession (of real property).

posset, *n m.*, posset.

possibilité, *n f.*, possibility.

possible, *adj*, possible. *Il est — de le faire*; it is possible to do it. *Il est — qu'il le fasse*; he may possibly do it *Venez le plus tôt* —; come as early as you can.

possible, *n.m*, possibility, utmost *Faire tout son* —; to do one's utmost. *Je ferai tout mon* —; I 'll do whatever lies in my power, *or* the best I can, *or* all I can *Au* —, amazingly, to a degree. *C'est* —; very likely, that may be. *Pas —!* you don't say so!

postal, -e, *adj*, postal, of the post.

postalement, *adv.*, by post.

postcommunion, *n f.*, (c. rel.) post-communion.

postdate, *n.f.*, (l.u.) postdate.

postdater, *v.a*, to postdate.

poste, *n.m.*, post, guard-house, station; station-house, place, employment; (nav.) berth, station (of a ship) — *de chirurgiens*, surgeons' berth. — *des malades*; cockpit. — *de combat*; quarters. — *d'un vaisseau*, station of a ship in a fleet. *Etre à — fixe dans un lieu*, to be stationed in a place, to reside on the spot, (fig.) to be a fixture. *Etre à son* —, to be at one's post.

poste, *n f*, post, post-house; post-stage; post-office, mail, buck-shot. *Aller en* —, to travel post. *Courir*, or *aller, la* —, to ride *or* travel post; to go post-haste, very fast. *Chevaux de* —; post-horses. — *aux chevaux*; post-house — *aux lettres*, letter-post, pillar post. *Bureau de* —, post-office. — *pour* —; by return of post. *Maître de* —; postmaster. *Relais de* —; post-stage. — *restante*; till called for. *Directeur des* —*s*, postmaster general *Grande* —, General Post-office. *Petite* —, district post-office; receiving house.

posté, -e, *part*, placed, stationed.

postel, *n.m*, teasel, kind of thistle (used in cloth manufactories).

poster, *v.a*, to station, to place, to post.

postérieur, **-e**, *adj.*, posterior, subsequent, later; future.

postérieur, *n m.*, posteriors.

postérieurement (-eur-mān), *adv.*, subsequently, after, since.

à **posteriori**, *adv*, (log) a posteriori (from the effect to the cause), *or* from what follows.

postériorité, *n f*, posteriority

postérité, *n f.*, posterity, issue. *En appeler à la* —, to appeal to posterity. *Transmettre son nom à la — la plus reculée*, to transmit, *or* hand down, one's name to the remotest posterity. *Passer à la* —, to be handed down to posterity.

postface, *n f.*, address (placed at the end of a work), after-address

⊙**postfixe**, *n m*, (gram) postfix, termination.

posthume, *n m* and *adj*, posthumous child; posthumous. *Œuvres —s*; posthumous works. *Un fils* —; a posthumous son *C'est un* —; he is a posthumous child.

postiche, *adj*, superadded; false, misplaced; false, artificial, sham, mock, (milit.) provisional acting. *Dents —s*, false teeth *Cheveux —s*; false hair. *Caporal* —; acting corporal.

***postillon**, *n m.*, postilion; post-boy; (back-gammon) mark above the half.

postposer, *v.a*, ⊙to put after, (book-bind.) to transpose.

postpositi-f, -ve, *adj.*, (gram.) postpositive.

postposition, *n f*, postposition

postscénium, *n.m.*, (—) postscenium.

post-scriptum (-tom), *n m.*, (—) postscript.

postulance, *n f.*, application, candidature.

postulant, *n.m*, **-e**, *n f.*, postulant, candidate, applicant.

postulat, *n m*, postulate.

postulation, *n.f*, conducting a suit, *or* cause; (canon law) application for a dispensation.

postulatum, *n m*, (*postulata*) (philos.) postulate. *V.* **postulat**

postuler, *v a*, to solicit; to apply for, to be a candidate for, (ecc.) to apply for a dispensation. — *une place*; to apply for a place.

postuler, *v n*, to conduct a suit, to plead.

posture, *n f.*, posture, attitude, situation, condition.

pot, *n.m*, pot, jug; tankard, can, jar; (stationery) foolscap; ⊙pot, morion, helmet. *Mettre en* —; to pot. — *de chambre*; chamber-pot *Bête comme un* —; as stupid as an owl. *Mettre le — sur le feu*; to put the pot on the fire. *Prendre la fortune du* —; to take pot-luck. — *pourri*; hotch-potch; jar filled with all sorts of flowers; medley, jumble, olio. — *à feu*; (artil) fireball, cresset, fire-pot. —*-au-feu*; (—) meat to boil (to make soup); broth; (fig.)

bread and butter, bread and cheese — *à l'eau*, water-jug. — *au lait*, milk-can *Tourner autour du* —, to beat about the bush. *Gare le — au noir*, beware of the danger *Découvrir le — aux roses*, to find out the secret, to lay bare the mystery. *Il en payera les —s cassés*, he will pay for the damage, stand the racket. *C'est le — de terre contre le — de fer*, it is the earthen pot against the iron pot (é e, the weak against the strong) *Un — fêlé dure longtemps*, threatened men live long. *Il n'y a si méchant — qui ne trouve son couvercle*, every Jack has his Jill. *Etre à — et à rôt avec*, to be great pals with *or* to be very thick with.

potable, *adj.*, drinkable

potage, *n m.*, porridge, soup. — *aux herbes*, vegetable soup. *Il ne trouva que cela pour tout* —, that 's all he found. *Pour tout* —, in all, all told.

potager, *n m.*, kitchen-stove, kitchen-garden; soup-pan.

potag-er, -ère, *adj*, culinary, cooking *Herbes*, or *plantes*, —*ères*, pot-herbs. *Jardin* —, kitchen-garden.

potamot, *n.m* , (bot) pond-weed.

potasse, *n f* , potash. — *d'Amérique ;* pearl-ash.

potassium (-siom), *n.m.*, potassium.

pot-de-vin, *n m* , (— *s* —) gratuity ; premium , good-will, bonus; bribe , tip.

pote, *adj.*, (fam.) big, swollen, sore (of the hand)

poteau, *n.m* , post, stake, pillar. — *cornier ;* corner-post. — *indicateur* or *guide*, finger-post, sign-post. — *d'enseigne ;* sign-post. — *d'arrivée*, winning-post — *de départ ;* starting-post

potée, *n f* , potful , houseful *or* swarm (of children) ; putty (of tin) , (metal) molding, luting loam. — *d'étain*, putty-powder. — *d'émeri ;* emery dust.

potelé, -e (po-tlé), *adj.*, plump, fat, chubby.

potelet (po-tle), *n m.*, (carp.) strut , prop.

potence, *n f.*, gallows, gibbet ; bracket , prop, crutch (shaped in the form of a T) ; sliding rule for measuring the height of men and horses , (nav) gallowsbit ; (horl) potence *Gober de* —; Newgate or jail bird.

potentat, *n m.*, potentate.

potentiel, -le, (-ci-èl), *adj* , (med , gram.) potential.

potentiellement (-ci-èl-), *adv* , potentially.

***potentille**, *n f* , (bot) cinque-foil

poterie (-trî), *n.f.*, pottery, earthenware. — *de grès ;* stoneware.

poterne, *n f.*, (fort.) postern.

potiche, *n f* , China or Japan vase.

potier (-tié), *n.m.*, potter. *Terre à* —; potter's clay. — *d'étain* , pewterer.

potin, *n.m* , pinchbeck, (fam.) gossip, tittle-tattle.

potion, *n.f.*, (med.) potion, draught.

potiron, *n m.*, pumpkin.

⊙**potron-jaquet** *or* **potron-minet**, *n.m.* *V.* **patron-jaquet.**

pou, *n.m.*, louse. *Des —x ;* lice.

pouacre, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (pop.) niggardly ; nasty fellow; filthy; nasty.

pouah ! *int.*, faugh ! ugh !

pouce, *n.m.*, thumb , inch. *Il s'en mordra les —s ;* he will rue it, *or* regret it. *Serrer les —s à quelqu'un ;* to wrest a secret from any one *Mettre les —s ;* to give in ; to knuckle under. *Manger sur le* —, to have a snack.

poucet, *n.m.*, small thumb. *Le petit* —; Tom Thumb.

poucettes, *n.f pl* , manacles (for the thumbs)

poucier, *n.m.*, thumb-stall.

pou-de-soie, *n.m.* (—*s*—), *or* **poult-de-soie**, *n.m.*, (—*s*—) (silk) paduasoy , stout silk.

pouding, *n.m* , pudding.

poudingue (-dingh), *n m* , pudding-stone.

poudre, *n f* , dust, sand ; powder , gunpowder. — *d'or* ; gold dust *Sucre en* —; castor sugar *Réduire en* —; to pulverize *Jeter de la — aux yeux de quelqu'un*, to throw dust into the eyes of any one, to impose on any one. *Du tabac en* —, snuff. — *de chasse*, shooting-powder. *Du café en* —, ground coffee. — *à canon*, gunpowder. *La soute aux —s*, (nav.) the powder magazine. *Les —s ;* the powder magazine. *Il n'a pas inventé la* —, he is no conjurer ; he will never set the Thames on fire. *Mettre le feu aux —s*, (fig) to fan the flame.

poudrer, *v a.*, to powder, to pounce, to sprinkle

se **poudrer**, *v r* , to powder one's hair.

poudrerie, *n f* , gunpowder factory

poudrette, *n f* , dried night soil. *Faire la* —; (of fowls) to roll in the dust

poudreu-x, -se, *adj* , dusty, powdery. *C'est un pied* —; he is a vagabond, a tramp

poudrier, *n m* , sand-box, pounce-box , gun powder-maker.

poudrière, *n f* , powder-mill , powder magazine ; sand-box

poudroyer, *v a* , to fill, *or* cover, with dust. *v n* , to rise (of the dust), to be dusty (of roads)

pouf, *n m.*, puff, puffery, hoax, ottoman seat, centre ottoman *Faiseur de —s ;* (fig.) puffer ; boaster, charlatan. *Faire des —s*, to disappear without paying one's debts.

pouf, *adv* , plump, bang. *A* —; (pop.) on tick, on credit

pouf, *adj. invariable*, crumbling (of stones).

pouffer, *v.n* , to puff. Only used in — *de rire ;* to burst out laughing.

poufferie, *n f* , puffery

***pouffiste**, *n m* , puffer.

***pouillé**, *n m* , register of benefices

***pouiller**, *v a* , (pop.) to rail at, to abuse

***se pouiller**, *v r* , (pop) to abuse each other.

***pouilles**, *n f pl* , abuse, abusive language. *Il m'a chanté* —; he abused me.

***pouilleu-x, -se**, *n* and *adj* , lousy person ; beggarly fellow ; lousy, wretched, mean.

***pouillot**, *n m* , (orni) pewet

***pouillier**, *n m.*, hen-house, poultry-house ; poultry-cart ; (of persons) poulterer, poultry salesman

poulain, *n m* , foal, colt ; (med.) bubo.

poulaine, *n f* , (nav.) figure-head.

poulan, *n m* , (at cards) pool.

poularde, *n f.*, fat pullet , capon.

poule, *n f* , hen , fowl ; pool (play) *Jeune* —; pullet — *d'Inde*, turkey-hen. — *d'eau*, moor-hen. *Faire venir la chair de* —, to make one's flesh creep, to make one shudder. *Plumer la — sans la faire crier*, to make any one disgorge without any fuss. — *mouillée ;* milk-sop (pers.).

poulet, *n.m.*, chicken ; love-letter ; (stationery) fancy note-paper.

poulette, *n f* , young hen, pullet lass. *A la* —; with white sauce.

⊙**poulevrin** *V.* **pulvérin.**

pouliche, *n f* , filly, foal.

poulie, *n f* , pulley ; (nav.) block.

pouller, *v.a* , to hoist, to lift up, with a pulley.

poullerie, *n.f* , block-shed ; block-manufacture , block-manufactory.

poulieur, *n m.*, block-maker.

⊙**poulin, -e.** *V.* **poulain, pouliche.**

pouliner, *v.n* , to foal (of mares).

poulinière, *n f* *Jument* —, brood mare

pouliot, *n m* , (bot.) penny-royal.

poulpe, *n.m.*, (mol) octopus, devil-fish

pouls (poo), *n m* , pulse. — *déréglé ;* irregular pulse — *fabile*, low pulse. — *élevé ;* high pulse. — *formicant* , small, weak and frequent pulse. *Se tâter le* —; to feel one's own pulse;

(fig.) to gauge one's strength. *Tâter le — à queiqu'un;* to feel any one's pulse. *Le — lui bat;* his pulse beats.

poult-de-soie, *n m* (—*s*—). *V.* **pou-de-soie**

poumon, *n m.*, lung, lungs.

poupard, *n m*, (trɪv.) babe, baby, baby-doll.

poupart, *n.m*, large edible crab.

poupe, *n.f.*, poop, stern *A — carrée;* square-sterned. *A — étroite,* vertical-sterned. *Vent en —;* stern-wind. *Mettre vent en —;* to bear away before the wind. *Mouiller en —;* to moor by the stern *Avoir le vent en —,* to sail before the wind, (fig) to be in luck's way.

poupée, *n f.*, doll, puppet; (arch.) poppy-head; (hort.) crown-graft, bunch of hemp *or* flax tied to the distaff. *Enter en —,* (hort.) to graft in the bark

poupin, -e, *n* and *adj*, (fam) fop, beau, dandy, belle, smart, spruce, dashy.

poupon, *n m.*, **-ne,** *n f*, plump, chub-cheeked baby, boy, girl. *Ma —ne,* my darling.

pour, *prep*, for, on account of, in order towards; to; though, notwithstanding. *— toujours, —jamais,* for ever. *—le moins,* at least *— cet effet,* therefore, for this purpose. *—sans dire,* as it were, so to speak *Il fera cela — vous,* he will do that for your sake. *On l'a laissé — mort,* he was left for dead *—qui me prenez-vous?* whom do you take me for? *Je le tiens — mon ami;* I take him to be, *or* consider him, my friend. *— moi,* for my part, as for me *— ce qui est de moi, j'y consens;* for my part I consent to it. *Comme —,* as if, as much as (to) *— ce qui est de,* as regards, as for

pour, *n.m.*, for, pro. *Les — et les contre;* the pros and cons.

pourboire, *n m.*, drink-money; tip. *Demander un —;* to ask for something (over and above the legal fare).

pourceau, *n m*, hog, pig, swine. *Etable à —x;* hog-sty. *— de mer,* sea-hog, porpoise *C'est un vrai —;* he is a perfect beast

pour-cent, *n m*, percentage.

pourchasser, *v.a*, to pursue, to seek eagerly, to chase; to dun, to badger.

pourfendeur, *n m.*, (l u.) killer; swaggerer, bully. *— de géants;* giant-killer, braggadocio

pourfendre, *v.a*, (fam.) to cleave asunder, to cleave; to kill outright.

pourir, *v.n.* *V.* **pourrir**

pourissage *or* **pourrissage,** *n m.*, (tech) retting.

pourissoir *or* **pourrissoir,** *n.m.*, (tech) retting vat.

pouriture, *n.f.* *V.* **pourriture.**

pourlécher, *v a.*, (l.u) to lick all over; (fig) to polish, to labor.

se **pourlécher,** *v r.*, (fam.) to lick one's chops; (fig) to gloat over (in anticipation)

pour lors, *adv*, then, after that; at that time, henceforward.

pourparler, *n.m.*, parley, conference. *Entrer en —s;* to enter into negotiations; to discuss.

pour peu que, *conj*, ever so little, however little; if only.

pourpier, *n.m*, (bot) purslain.

pourpoint, *n.m.*, doublet *A brûle- —;* quite close; point-blank. *Mettre quelqu'un en —,* to ruin any one. *Se mettre en —,* to be ready to fight. *Un argument à brûle —,* a convincing, irresistible argument. *Donner à quelqu'un un — de guerre;* to clap any one into prison.

pourpre, *n.m.*, purple, (med.) purples; (her.) purpure.

pourpre, *adj.*, purple.

pourpre, *n f.*, purple (stuff); purple-dye; purple-fish; (fig.) sovereign dignity; cardinalate *Porter la —,* to wear the purple *Etre né dans la —;* to be born in a palace, in the purple.

pourpré, -e, *adj*, purpled, purple. *Fièvre —e;* purpura, petechial fever.

pourprier, *n.m.*, (mol) purpura.

⊙**pourpris,** *n.m.*, inclosure, abode, home.

pour que, *conj*, in order that, so that, to

pourquoi, *adv*, why, wherefore. *— cela?* why so? *—pas?* why not?

pourquoi, *conj.*, why, for what, upon what account; for what reason. *Demandez-moi —;* I don't know why (i.e. I should like to know why). *C'est —;* therefore.

pourquoi, *n m.*, the reason why; the why and the wherefore *Je voudrais bien savoir le —;* I would fain know the why and the wherefore.

pourri, *n.m*, rottenness, rotten part.

pourri, -e, *part*, rotten *— de cuisson;* done to rags. *Pomme —e;* rotten apple *Pierre —e;* rotten stone.

pourrir, *v.n*, to rot, to grow rotten; to perish.

pourrir, *v.a.* to rot, to make rotten; to mature (of a cold), to ripen.

se **pourrir,** *v.r.*, to get rotten.

pourrissage, *n m.* *V* **pourissage.**

pourrissant, -e, *adj.*, rotting

pourrissoir, *n m.* *V.* **pourissoir.**

pourriture, *n.f.*, rot, rottenness, putrefaction, decay; (agri.) brown rust; (vet.) rot.

poursuite, *n f.*, pursuit, chase; prosecution; persecution, (jur.) suit, action, proceedings. *Intenter des —s;* (jur.) to institute proceedings, to take proceedings.

poursuivable, *adj.*, actionable.

poursuivant, *n.m*, candidate, suitor, wooer; (jur.) prosecutor, plaintiff. *— d'armes;* pursuivant at arms.

poursuivant, *adj.*, pursuing; (jur.) suing, prosecuting.

poursuivre, *v a.*, to pursue, to hunt, to chase, to endeavor to obtain, to seek for; to go on (with), to proceed (with), to follow up, to persecute, to annoy, to beset; to haunt, (jur.) to sue, (jur.) to prosecute, to action. *— quelqu'un en justice;* to prosecute any one at law. *— l'ennemi;* to pursue the enemy. *— un procès;* to carry on a lawsuit. *— une charge;* to endeavor to obtain a post *— une pension;* to solicit a pension. *— son discours;* to proceed with one's speech. *— son chemin;* to proceed on one's way, to pursue one's road, to go on one's way.

se **poursuivre,** *v.r.*, to pursue one another, to be pursued, to be continued; (jur.) to be sued; to be prosecuted.

poursuivre, *v.n*, to pursue, to continue. *Poursuivez!* go on!

pourtant, *adv*, however, howsoever, yet, still, for all that, notwithstanding, though, nevertheless.

pourtour, *n.m.*, periphery, circumference, circuit, pit-tier (in a theatre)

pourvoi, *n m*, (jur.) appeal (for reversal of judgment), application. *—en grâce;* petition for mercy.

pourvoir, *v n.*, to see to, to look to; to attend to; to provide (for), to supply, to make provision for; to nominate, to appoint *Pourvoyez à cette affaire;* see to that business. *—à sa subsistance;* to provide for one's living. *— à un bénéfice;* to prefer to a living, to appoint, to nominate to a living.

pourvoir, *v.a.*, to invest with, to put in possession of; to provide, to supply, to furnish, to stock; to endow. *— une place de vivres;* to victual a garrison *Ce père a bien pourvu tous ses enfants,* that father has made a handsome provision for all his children.

se **pourvoir,** *v r.*, to provide one's self; to apply, to sue, to make application for. *Se — en justice;* to sue at law *Se — par appel;* to enter an appeal. *Se — en cassation;* to appeal for a

reversal of judgment. *Se — en grâce*, to petition for mercy.

⊙**pourvoirie**, *n.f.*, provision-store.

pourvoyant, *adj.*, providing, provident.

pourvoyeur, *n m.*, purveyor, provider, caterer, (fig.) go-between.

pourvoyeuse, *n f*, procuress.

pourvu que, *conj* , provided that; provided, it is to be hoped that, let us hope that. — — *vous le fassiez*, provided you do it.

pousse, *n f*, shoot, sprout; (vet) heaves, shortness of breath, broken wind (in horses), asthma; ⊙bum-bailiffs (sheriff's officers), bitterness (a disease in wines); choke-damp (in mines).

poussé, -e, *part.*, pushed *Ce cheval est — de nourriture;* this horse has been fed too much. *Du vin —*; turbid, diseased wine

pousse-café. *n.m* , liqueur (after coffee).

⊙**pousse-cul**, *n.m.*, (—, *or* — — —*s*) bum-bailiff.

poussée, *n f.*, pushing, thrusting; push, thrust (of arches); press (of business). *Donner la — à quelqu'un;* to follow up any one closely *Faire une belle —*; (fam., iron) to do a mighty fine thing. *Donner une — à;* to give a push to.

pousse-pieds, *n m.* (—) *V.* **anatife.**

pousser, *v.a.*, to push, to give a push to, to thrust, to give a thrust to, to shove, to shove on, to drive, to drive on, to impel; to strike, to throw, to hit; to carry on, to extend, to forward; to send forth, to shoot forth, to put out, to put forth (of plants), to urge, to stir up, to provoke, to impel, to incite, to instigate; to bring forward, to assist forward, to help on; to utter (a groan); to heave, to fetch (a sigh). *— en avant;* to push on. *— dehors;* to thrust out. *— un cheval;* to urge on a horse. *— le temps avec l'épaule;* (prov.) to endeavor to gain time. *— la porte au nez de quelqu'un;* to slam the door in any one's face. *— le dé;* to throw the dice. *— une botte*, (fenc) to make a thrust. *— un mur plus loin*, to carry a wall further on *— un raisonnement trop loin*, to carry an argument too far *— à bout;* to provoke beyond endurance. *— une affaire à bout;* to carry a thing to a successful issue *or* to go through with anything. *— une tranchée*, to carry forward a trench. *— des cris*, to utter cries *— des soupirs*, to heave sighs. *Vous me poussez trop;* you urge me too far. *C'est un tel qui l'a poussé*, it was so and so who egged him on. *— sa pointe;* to pursue one's point *On l'a poussé à se battre;* they set him on to fight. *— quelqu'un de questions;* to badger, to ply any one with questions. *Les arbres commencent à — des boutons;* the trees are beginning to put forth buds.

se **pousser**, *v.r.*, to push forward, to push one's self forward, to be pushed forward, to be pushed, to be carried; to push forward one another. *Se — de nourriture;* to eat too much.

pousser, *v.n.*, to sprout, to sprout forth, to shoot, to shoot forth (of plants); to be broken-winded (of horses); to grow (of the hair, nails); to push forward, to push on, to go on; to bulge, to jut out. *Les blés poussent déjà;* the corn is already coming up *Ce mur pousse en dehors*, this wall bulges outwards. *Poussons jusqu'à la forêt;* let us push forward, *or* on, as far as the forest.

poussette, *n f.*, pushpin (game).

pousseu-r, -se, *n f*, pusher, shover; utterer (of sighs).

poussier, *n.m.*, coal-dust; gunpowder-dust; turf-dust.

poussière, *n.f* , dust, powder, (bot) pollen, male-seed; (of water) spray. *Nuage de —*; cloud of dust. *— de la mer;* spray. *Réduire en —*; to reduce to dust. *Jeter de la — aux yeux de quelqu'un*, to throw dust into any one's eyes *Tirer quelqu'un de la —*; to raise any one from the depths of poverty. *Il fait de la —*; it is dusty, the roads are dusty.

poussiéreu-x, -se, *adj.*, dusty.

poussif, *n m.*, (pop) pursy fellow *or* creature.

poussi-f, -ve, *adj.*, (pop) pursy; (vet.) short-winded, broken-winded.

poussin, *n m* , chick, young chicken. *— qui ne fait que d'éclore*, chick just out of its shell.

poussinière, *n f* , chick-room, chicken-coop; (pop.) (astron) Pleiades.

poussoir, *n m* , (horl.) pusher; driver (dentistry).

poussolane. *V.* **pouzzolane.**

poutre, *n f.*, beam; girder; mote (in the eye).

poutrelle, *n f.*, small beam; (carp.) stop-plank.

pouvoir (pouvant, pu), *v.n* , to be able, can, may, to have power, to be allowed, to be possible. *— marcher*, to be able to walk. *Je ne puis vous répondre;* I cannot answer you. *N'en — plus;* to be worn out, to be completely exhausted, to be tired out, to be done up. *N'en — mais, ne — mais d'une chose;* (fam) to have had no share (in), nothing to do (with) anything *Pouvait-il mais de cela?* could he possibly help that? *Puisse-t-il réussir;* may he succeed. *Il peut arriver que*, it may happen that *Il pourrait survenir une circonstance qui changeât la face des choses*, some circumstance might arise which would change the whole face of matters. *Je n'y puis rien*, I cannot help it *Je puis ne pas le faire*, I may not do it *Je ne puis pas le faire;* I cannot do it *Il peut se faire* or *il se peut faire que*, it may happen that, it may be possible for me to *Vous avez pu voir;* you may have seen. *Vous n'avez pas pu voir*, you cannot have seen. *Vous avez pu ne pas voir;* you may not have seen *Il peut*, or *pourrait, avoir vingt ans;* he may, *or* might, be twenty. *Cela se pourrait bien;* it might be so; it is not at all unlikely. *Cela pourrait bien être;* it might be so. *Il se pourrait bien que;* it might be, it might happen that. *Il pourrait se faire que;* it is not at all unlikely that *Pouvez-vous bien!* how can you! *Autant que faire se peut;* as far as it is possible. *On ne peut plus;* exceedingly, extremely, etc.

pouvoir, *v.a* , can do, to be able to do, to have power. *Je ne puis rien à cela;* I can do nothing in that business. *Vous pouvez tout sur lui;* you have great power over him. *Je ne crois pas le —*; I do not think I can do it.

se **pouvoir**, *v r.imp* , to be possible, may be, can be. *Cela se peut*, that may be, that is possible. *Il se pourrait que;* it might happen that. *Cela ne se peut pas*, that is impossible

pouvoir, *n.m.*, power; sway, authority, might, force, command, government; executive power. *Il est en son — de;* he has it in his power to. *Avoir une chose en son —*; to have a thing in one's possession. *Être fondé de —s;* to have a power of attorney. *Il a plein — de;* he has full powers to. *Abuser de son —*, to abuse one's power. *Avoir un —*, (jur) to have a power of attorney, a letter of attorney.

pouzzolane *or* **pozzolane**, *n.f.*, (—*s*) pozzalana, puzzolana, pozzuolana

pp., ab. of the word *Pères*, fathers (of the church).

pragmatique, *n f* and *adj.*, pragmatic sanction; pragmatic

prairial, *n m* , Prairial, ninth month of the calendar of the first French republic, from May 20th to June 18th.

prairie, *n f.*, meadow, grass-land, grass-field, prairie, savannah *—s artificielles*, grounds sown with grass, clover.

praline, *n f.*, burnt almond.

praliner, *v.a.*, to burn with sugar (like burnt almonds), to crystallize

prame, *n f.*, (nav.) pram, dingy (Norwegian boat).

praticabilité, *n f*, practicability.
praticable, *adj.*, practicable, feasible, possible; passable (of roads); accessible, real. *Si la chose est —*, if the thing be practicable *Les chemins ne sont pas —s*, the roads are not passable. *Porte —, fenêtre —*, (thea.) real door, real window.
praticables, *n m pl*, (thea.) real (not painted) objects
praticien (-si-in), *n m.* and *adj.*, practitioner, (sculpt.) figure-carver, practicing. *Médecin —*, practicing physician.
pratiquant, **-e**, *adj.* and *n*, church-goer, communicant.
pratique, *n f*, practice, practical part, observance, usage, habit; dealing, doing, customer, custom, practice (of attorneys, notaries, physicians), Punch's whistle, squeaker; underhand dealing, secret practice; (nav.) pratique *Mettre en —*; to put into practice, to practice *Faux de sourdes —s*; to carry on clandestine, underhand dealings *C'est une bonne —*, he is a good customer. *Donner — à un vaisseau*, (nav.) to admit a vessel to pratique *Cet avoué entend bien la —*, that attorney is well versed in the practice of the law. *Terme de —*; law-term. *Obtenir, or recevoir, —*, (nav.) to take pratique
pratique, *adj.*, pertaining to practice, practical, experienced. *Etre — d'un lieu;* (nav.) to be a good pilot for a place
pratiquement (-tik-mān), *adv*, practically.
pratiquer, *v a*, to practice, to exercise, to frequent, to converse with, to keep company with, to tamper with, to suborn, to bribe, to obtain, to procure, (arch.) to contrive, to let in. *— la médecine;* to practice as a doctor *Se garder de — les méchants;* to avoid associating with the wicked *— un chemin;* to open a road. *— un trou;* to make, to contrive, to let in, a hole *— des intelligences*, to get intelligence. *— des témoins*, to suborn witnesses.
se **pratiquer**, *v.r.*, to be in use, to be practiced, to be customary, to open *or* make for one's self (a way). *Cela ne se pratique point*, that is not usual, such things are not done.
pratiquer, *v.n*, to practice, to exercise, to frequent, to associate with, to obtain, to open, to build, to contrive, to arrange; (nav.) to have free intercourse
pré, *n.m.*, meadow, small mead; paddock; ground (to fight a duel) *Se trouver sur le —*; to be upon the ground
préadamites, *n.m pl*, preadamites.
préalable, *adj*, preliminary, previous.
préalable, *n.m*, necessary preliminary, preliminary. *Au —*, previously, first of all.
préalablement, *adv.*, previously, first.
préambule, *n.m*, preamble, preface. *Point de —*, no preface, please! go straight to the point.
préau, *n m.*, yard, paddock, green; close (of a cathedral); courtyard (of a convent *or* prison).
prébende, *n f*, prebend, prebendaryship.
prébendé, **-e**, *adj.*, in possession of a prebend; prebendal.
prébendier, *n m*, prebendary.
précaire, *adj.*, *n m*, precarious; uncertain; precarious tenure.
précairement (-kèr-mān), *adv.*, precariously.
précaution, *n f*, precaution; caution, care. *Prendre des —s auprès de quelqu'un;* to proceed warily with any one *User de —*; to use caution.
précautionner, *v a*, to warn, to caution.
se **précautionner**, *v r*, to be cautious, to guard against, to take precautions. *Se — contre la chaleur*, to guard against the heat.
précédemment (-da-mān), *adv.*, before, previously.
précédent, **-e**, *adj*, precedent, former, preceding, previous.
précédent, *n m*, something done *or* said previously, precedent.
précéder, *v a*, to precede, to go before, to go first; to have *or* take precedence (of). *Il était précédé par, il était précédé de*, he was preceded by.
préceinte, *n f*, (nav.) wale, bend, rib-band. *— basse, première —, seconde —*; main wale. *Troisième et quatrième —*, channel-wale.
précepte, *n m*, precept, rule.
précepteur, *n m*, tutor, private tutor, preceptor, teacher, master.
préceptoral, **-e**, *adj.*, preceptorial.
préceptorat, *n.m*, preceptorship, tutorship.
précession, *n.f.*, (astron.) precession.
prêche, *n m*, sermon (Protestant), Protestant church, meeting-house. *Quitter le —*, to cease to be a Protestant, to turn Catholic.
prêcher, *v a.*, to preach, to hold forth, to preach up, to extol, to praise, to keep telling, to repeat. *— la parole de Dieu;* to preach the word of God. *Ne — que malheur et misère;* to be always complaining of the hardness of the times *— les fidèles*, to exhort the faithful. *— toujours la même chose;* to be always repeating the same thing *— dans le désert*, to preach to empty benches, (fig.) to convince no one. *Chacun prêche pour son saint;* every one has an eye to his own interest, *or* looks after number one. *— ses exploits*, to extol, to boast, of one's exploits.
prêcher, *v n*, to preach. *— d'exemple;* to set the example, to practice what one preaches. *— sur la vendange*, to preach over one's cups. *On a beau — à qui n'a cœur de bien faire;* to reprove a fool is but labor lost.
prêcheur, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, (fam.) preacher, sermonizer. *Frère —*; Dominican friar.
précieuse, *n f.*, conceited woman; prude; euphuist.
précieusement (-eûz-mān), *adv*, preciously, carefully; (paint) very elaborately.
précieux, **-se**, *adj.*, precious, costly, valuable, affected, finical, precise, over-nice. *C'est un document des plus —*, it is a most valuable document. *Tableau d'un fini —*; picture of exquisite, *or* elaborate, finish.
précieux, *n.m.*, affectation, affectedness; affected man.
préciosité, *n f*, (l.u.) affectation, affectedness, euphuism.
précipice, *n.m.*, precipice. *On l'a tiré du —*; he has been rescued from destruction.
⊙**précipitable**, *adj*, (chem.) precipitable.
précipitamment (-ta-mān), *adv*, precipitately, hurriedly, rashly, precipitously, headlong.
précipitant, *n.m*, (chem.) precipitant
précipitation, *n.f*, precipitation, haste, hurry; (chem.) precipitation.
précipité, **-e**, *part*, precipitated, hurled; precipitate; rash, hasty, sudden. *— de haut en bas;* hurled headlong from top to bottom. *Course —e;* hasty flight. *Marcher à pas —s;* to walk with hurried steps. *Départ —*; sudden departure.
précipité, *n m.*, (chem.) precipitate
précipiter, *v a*, to precipitate, to throw, to hurl, to dash down, to hurry on, to hasten, to plunge; (chem.) to precipitate. *— sa retraite;* to hasten one's retreat. *— ses pas;* to quicken one's steps.
se **précipiter**, *v.r*, to precipitate one's self, to rush forward, to dash forth, to spring forth, to dart, to hurl one's self (down), to run. *Se — sur quelqu'un;* to rush upon any one.
préciput, *n.m*, preference legacy; jointure.
précis, *n m*, summary, abstract, compendium, epitome.
précis, **-e**, *adj.*, precise, distinct, exact, strict, formal, terse, concise, fixed, just. *Venir à*

l'heure —e; to come exactly at the appointed time. *Prendre des mesures —es;* to take just *or* strict measures.

précisément, *adv*, precisely, exactly, quite, just, just so.

préciser, *v a.*, to state precisely, to specify, to fix, to determine.

précision, *n.f.*, precision, preciseness.

précité, *adj.*, (jur.) above-mentioned, aforesaid.

précoce, *adj.*, precocious, early, forward, premature. *Fruit —*, early fruit. *Un esprit —*, a precocious mind.

précocité, *n f.*, precociousness, precocity.

précompte, *n.m*, previous deduction.

précompter (-kon-té), *v a.*, to deduct beforehand *or* previously

préconçu, -e, *adj*, preconceived.

préconisation, *n f.*, preconization, commendation; praise.

préconiser, *v.a*, to extol, to cry up, to praise, to recommend; to preconize, to sanction the appointment of.

préconnaissance, *n f*, foreknowledge.

préconnaître, *v a*, to foreknow.

précordial, -e, *adj*, (anat) præcordial

précurseur, *n.m*, forerunner, precursor, harbinger, herald. *adj*, premonitory.

prédécéder, *v n*, to die first, to predecease

prédécès, *n m*, predecease

prédécesseur, *n m.*, predecessor.

prédestinateur, *n.m*, predestinator

prédestination (-si-on), *n m* and *adj*, predestinarian.

prédestination, *n f*, predestination — *à la grâce*, predestination to be saved

prédestiné, -e, *n* and *adj*, one of the elect; elect, predestinated *Avoir un visage de —*, to have a happy-looking face

prédestiner, *v a*, to predestinate, to foredoom.

prédéterminant, *adj*, (theol) predetermining

prédétermination, *n f*, predetermination.

prédéterminer, *v.a.*, to predetermine.

prédial, -e, *adj.*, predial. *Des rentes —es*, ground-rents.

prédicable, *adj.*, (log) predicable.

prédicament, *n m*, (log.) predicament.

prédicant, *n.m*, (b s.) Protestant preacher.

prédicat, *n m.*, (log, gram) predicate.

prédicateur, *n m*, preacher, divine, teacher.

prédication, *n f*, preaching.

prédiction, *n f*, prediction, forecast.

prédilection, *n f*, predilection, partiality, preference. *De —*; favorite

prédire, *v.a.*, to predict, to foretell, to forebode; to presage, to forecast

prédisposant, -e, *adj*, (med) predisposing

prédisposer, *v.a.*, (med) to predispose

prédisposition, *n.f.*, (med.) predisposition, tendency.

prédominance, *n.f.*, predominance, prevalence.

prédominant, -e, *adj*, predominant, prevalent, prevailing.

prédominer, *v n*, to predominate, to prevail

prééminence, *n.f.*, pre-eminence.

prééminent, -e, *adj.*, pre-eminent

préempter, *v.a.*, to preempt, to buy beforehand.

préemption, *n f.*, preemption

préétablir, *v.a.*, to preestablish.

préexistant, -e, *adj.*, pre-existent, pre-existing.

préexistence, *n f.*, pre-existence.

préexister, *v.n*, to pre-exist

préface, *n.f*, preface, preamble, exordium, introduction.

préfectoral, *adj*, pertaining, relating to a French prefect; prefectorial.

préfecture, *n f*, prefectship, prefecture, prefect's house, prefect's offices — *de police*, headquarters (of the police), Scotland yard

préférable, *adj.*, preferable

préférablement, *adv*, preferably.

préférence, *n.f*, preference. *De —*; in preference.

préférer, *v.a*, to prefer, to choose.

préfet, *n.m.*, (Rom. antiq.) prefect, chief administrator of each department in France. — *des études*, vice-principal (of schools) — *de police*, chief commissioner of police — *maritime*, naval commander-in-chief (of a district)

préfète, *n f*, "préfet's" wife

préfinir, *v a.*, (jur) to fix a term, *or* a delay, to limit, to prearrange, to appoint.

préfix (-fiks), **-e,** *adj*, (jur) prefixed, appointed.

préfixe, *n m* and *adj*, (gram) prefix, prefixed.

préfixion, *n f*, (jur) settled time, prefixion.

préfloraison, *n f*, (bot) prefloration

préfoliation, *n f.*, (bot) foliation, vernation.

⊙**prégnation,** *n f*, gestation (of animals).

préhensible, *adv.*, prehensible

préhensile, *adj*, prehensile.

préhension, *n f*, prehension

préhistorique, *adj*, pre-historic, pre-historical.

préjudice, *n m*, prejudice, hurt, wrong, detriment, injury, loss, damage *Il a obtenu cela à mon —*, he obtained that to my prejudice, *or* to my detriment *Cela vous portera —*, that will be detrimental to you. *Au — de*, to the detriment of *Sans — de mes droits*, without prejudice to my claims

préjudiciable, *adj*, prejudicial, detrimental, injurious, hurtful

préjudiciaux, *adj.m pl. Frais —*, (jur.) previous costs.

préjudiciel, -le, *adj*, (jur) interlocutory. *Question —le*, interlocutory question (to be decided previous to the principal action).

préjudicier, *v n*, to prejudice, to do prejudice (to), to be prejudicial, to be detrimental (to), to hurt, to injure.

préjugé, *n.m*, presumption, appearance, prejudice, (jur) precedent *Exempt de —s*, free from prejudices *Homme sans —*, unprejudiced man. *Se défaire de ses —s d'enfance;* to rid one's self of one's early prejudices. *Dissiper les —s*, to remove prejudices

préjuger, *v a*, to prejudge; to conjecture, to foresee, to guess (at), (jur) to give an interlocutory judgment.

prélart *or* **prélat,** *n m.*, (nav) tarpaulin

se **prélasser,** *v r*, to strut, to stalk (past), to parade, to make a great show, to loll, to lounge, to take one's ease

prélat, *n m*, prelate; (nav) *V.* **prélart.**

⊙**prélation,** *n f*, preference, prelation.

prélature, *n f*, prelacy, episcopacy.

prêle *or* **presle,** *n.f.*, (bot) horsetail, shavegrass.

prélegs (-lè), *n.m*, preference, legacy.

préléguer (-ghé), *v a* to give as a preference-legacy.

prêler, *v a.*, to rub with horsetail

prélèvement (-lev-mān), *n m.*, previous deduction, levying.

prélever (prél-vé), *v a*, to deduct, to take off first, to levy. *Se —*, to be deducted previously, to be levied

préliminaire, *n m* and *adj*, preliminary.

préliminairement, *adv.*, preliminarily.

prélire, *v a.*, (print) to read a first time.

prélude, *n.m.*, prelude

préluder, *v n.*, to prelude, to flourish, to play a prelude. — *à une chose par une autre*, to make one thing a prelude to another.

prématuré, -e, *adj*, premature, untimely.
prématurément, *adv*, prematurely.
prématurité, *n f.*, prematureness, prematurity.
préméditation, *n f*, premeditation, malice aforethought, (jur) malice prepense *Avec —*; designedly, willfully, with malice aforethought
prémédité, -e, *pavt*, premeditated
préméditer, *v.a*, to premeditate. *Se —*, to be premeditated
prémices, *n.f pl*, first-fruits, (fig) beginning
premi-er, **-ère**, *adj.*, first, foremost, opening, premier; chief, principal, former, ancient, old, primitive, primeval, early prime, (of materials) raw. *Nos —s parents*, our first parents. *Les —s temps du monde*; the early ages of the world *Au — abord*, at first view, *or* sight. *— en date*; senior. *En — lieu*, in the first place. ⊙— *-prix*; wretched-looking man. *Il a l'air d'un —-prix*; he looks wretched *— venu*, first comer, no matter who. *—-né*, (—s-—s) first-born. *En —e*; in a first-class carriage *Les —es*, first tier boxes *or* dress-circle; first-class cabin *or* saloon cabin. *Matière —e*, raw material *Les —s vont devant*, first come, first served.
premier, *n m*, former, first; first floor, chief, head, leader. *Jeune —*, *m*, *jeune —ère*, *f*, *V.* **jeune**. *Il demeure au —*; he lives on the first floor.
premièrement (-mièr-mān), *adv.*, first, firstly, in the first place.
prémisses, *n.f pl.*, (log.) premises
prémonitoire, *adj*, (med) premonitory.
prémontrés, *n.m pl*, Premonstrants, a regular order of canons of Prémontré in Picardy (France).
prémotion, *n f.*, (theol) premotion.
prémunir, *v a.*, to forewarn, to caution, to provide, to fortify, *or* secure, beforehand.
se **prémunir**, *v r*, to provide, to be provided, to strengthen, to fortify one's self (against). *Se — contre le froid*; to fortify one's self against the cold.
prenable, *adj.*, to be taken, pregnable, seizable, expugnable, corruptible
prenant, **-e**, *adj*, receiving (of a person), having to receive money, prehensile *Queue —e*; prehensile tail *Partie —e*; payee.
prendre (prenant, pris), *v.a*, to take; to take up, to lay hold of; to seize, to accept, to apprehend; to fetch, to assume; to contract, to pick out, to snatch, to catch (a cold), to take root; to freeze (of rivers, etc.), to turn, to curdle (of milk), to ignite, to begin to burn, to act, to succeed, to imbibe; to call for (any one), to attack (of diseases); to collect (votes); to contract (diseases, engagements), to help one's self to. *— garde*; to take heed. *— parti pour quelqu'un*; to take any one's part, to side with any one *— feu*, to take *or* catch fire *— son parti*, to make up one's mind. *— les armes*; to take up arms. *— une ville d'assaut*, to take a town by storm. *— médecine*, to take physic. *— du tabac*; to take snuff. *— congé de quelqu'un*; to take leave of any one. *— la rue à droite*; to take the street on the right *— le plus court*; to go the shortest way. *— les devants*, to go on before. *— bien son temps*; to hit the time well, to choose the right moment. *— naissance*; to take its rise (of things). *— fait et cause pour quelqu'un*; to take any one's part, to undertake any one's defense, to side with any one *— quelqu'un sur le fait*; to catch any one in the act. *— exemple sur quelqu'un*, to model one's self on any one. *— avis de quelqu'un*; to take any one's advice. *— les avis*, to collect the votes *— intérêt*, *— part à*; to take part in, to be a party to, to be concerned in, to be a partaker of, to be interested in. *— l'air*, to take an airing. *— bien le sens d'un auteur*; to catch an author's meaning. *Vous prenez mal mes paroles*, you misconstrue my words. *— une chose en bonne part*, to take a thing well, in good part. *— les choses de travers*, to take things amiss, the wrong way. *— bien, or mal, une affaire*, to go the right, *or* the wrong, way to work in anything *— sur son sommeil*; to encroach upon one's sleep. *— les choses comme elles viennent*; to take things as they come. *— l'occasion aux cheveux*, to take time by the forelock. *— pour dit*; to take for granted *A tout —*, upon the whole, in the main. *— le chemin de l'hôpital*, to be on the high road to ruin *Ne savoir pas — quelqu'un*, not to know how to deal with any one. *Il en a pris sa bonne part*; he has had his fair share of it *Il m'a pris en amitié*, he has taken a liking to me. *Je vous y prends*, now I have caught you (at it) *Ça ne prend pas*, (fam.) that 's no go, it does n't catch on *Si la curiosité me prend d'y aller*, if curiosity prompts, *or* impels, me to go there *L'envie lui prit d'y aller*, he took a sudden fancy to go (there). *Il prend beaucoup sur lui*; he assumes much, he takes much upon himself. *Cela prend forme*, that is beginning to take shape. *Je sors d'en —*, (fam) I 'd rather be excused; I have just had one (1 e, a drink), *or* just bought some (of things). *Qu'est-ce qui vous prend?* what 's up now? *C'est autant de pris sur l'ennemi*, it is so much snatched from the fire. *Ce qui est bon à — est bon à rendre*; what is worth taking is worth keeping. *Bien lui en prit*, it was lucky for him he did *— terre*, (nav) to land. *— le vent*, (nav) to sail near the wind *— le large*; (nav) to stand out to sea, to cross the bar.
se **prendre**, *v r*, to be taken, to be caught; to catch, to cling, to freeze, to congeal (of liquids), to begin, to go to work. *Le sirop se prendra bientôt*; the syrup will soon coagulate, *or* set. *Se — à pleurer*; to begin to cry *Se bien — à une chose*; to go the right way to work *De la manière dont il s'y prend*, by the way he goes to work *Se — d'amitié pour quelqu'un*; to take a liking to any one *Se — de paroles avec quelqu'un*, to have high words with any one *S'en — à*, to blame, to lay the blame on. *S'en — à quelqu'un*, to lay the blame at any one's door *Se — de vin*, to get tipsy. *Prenez-vous en à vous-même*, you have only yourself to thank for it.
prendre, *v n*, to take, to turn; to take root; to congeal, to freeze; to succeed; to burn up, to begin to burn, to curdle (of milk). *Il lui en prendra mal*; it will be the worse for him. *Il lui prit une fièvre*, he was attacked by fever. *La Seine a pris cet hiver là*; the Seine was frozen over that winter.
prendre, *n m*, act of taking. *Au fait et au —*; at the scratch, when it comes to the scratch.
preneu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, taker; lessee, (of animals) catcher; (com.) purchaser, buyer
preneur, *adj m*, catching, capturing; (nav.) that takes a prize
prénom (-non), *n m.*, Christian name; prenomen
prénommé, -e, *adj.part.*, above-named, aforesaid
prénommer, *v a*, to prenominate, to forename
prénotion, *n f.*, prenotion, surmise, conjecture.
préoccupation, *n.f*, preoccupation, prepossession of the mind; thought; anxiety, prejudice.
préoccupé, -e, *part.*, preoccupied, absorbed; prejudiced, biased, thoughtful, anxious.
préoccuper, *v a*, to engross, to engage, to preoccupy the mind, to prepossess, to prejudice, to bias; to absorb, to trouble.

préopinant, *n.m*, -e, *n f*, previous speaker; last speaker.

préopiner, *v n*, to vote before another, to express one's opinion first.

préordination, *n f*, preordination.

préordonner, *v a*, to preordain, to predetermine

préparant, *adj*, (anat) spermatic *Vaisseaux —s*, spermatic duct

préparateur, *n m*, preparer, dresser, assistant; private tutor, crammer

préparatif, *n m*, preparation. *—s de guerre, de voyage;* war preparations, preparations for a journey.

préparation, *n f*, preparation *— chimique*, chemical preparation. *Sans —*, extempore.

préparatoire, *n.m* and *adj.*, preparative, preliminary, preparatory.

préparer, *v.a.*, to prepare, to dispose, to fit, to provide, to make ready, to dress, (agri.) to till, (fig) to break (news) to *— les voies à quelqu'un*, to pave the way for any one.

se **préparer**, *v.r.*, to prepare for one's self, to prepare one's self, to get ready. *Se — pour un voyage;* to get ready for a journey *Se — au combat*, to prepare for battle. *Préparez-vous à le recevoir;* prepare to meet him. *Voilà un orage qui se prépare*, there is a storm brewing.

prépondérance, *n f.*, preponderance, sway

prépondérant, -e, *adj*, preponderant, prevailing, convincing *Voix —e*, casting-vote

préposé, *n.m.*, custom, *or* excise, officer, overseer, superintendent

préposer, *v a.*, to set (over), to charge (with), to intrust (to), to appoint, to commit, to put forward, to set up, to depute.

prépositi-f, -ve, *adj.*, (gram) prepositive.

préposition, *n f*, (gram) preposition.

prépuce, *n.m*, prepuce, foreskin

prérogative, *n f*, prerogative, privilege, attribute.

près, *prep.*, by, near, nigh, close to, hard by, nearly; almost, about, on the point, in comparison. *S'asseoir — de quelqu'un*, to sit by any one. *Il demeure tout —*, he lives close by *De —*, close, near, closely, intimately. *Combattre de —*; to fight hand to hand *Suivre de —*, to follow on the heels of *A cela —*, save that, with that exception; nevertheless, for all that *A beaucoup —*, by a great deal, nothing near *Tout —*, very near. *A peu —*, pretty near, nearly so, thereabouts *A peu de chose —*, within a trifle *Au plus —*; to the nearest place; (nav) close to the wind. *De — et de loin;* far and nigh.

présage, *n m*, presage, omen, foreboding *Un oiseau de sinistre —*, a bird of evil omen

présager, *v a*, to presage, to forebode, to portend, to conjecture

se **présager**, *v.r*, to be foreboded, to be presaged.

pré-salé, *n m.*, (—s-—s) salt-marsh-fed (mutton).

presbyopie, *n.f.*, (opt.) presbyopy, presbyopia, far-sightedness, long sight

presbyte, *n m.f.* and *adj*, presbyte, far-sighted person; presbyopic, long-sighted. *Vue —*, long sight.

presbytéral, -e, *adj.*, priestly. *Maison —e*, parsonage, vicarage

presbytéranisme, *n m.* *V.* **presbytérianisme.**

presbytère, *n.m*, parsonage, parsonage-house, vicarage; ⊙presbytery.

presbytérianisme, *n m*, presbyterianism.

presbytérien, -ne (-ri-in, -ri-èn), *n* and *adj.*, presbyterian.

presbytie (-ci), *n f.*, (opt) presbyopy, far- *or* long-sightedness, presbyopia.

prescience, *n f.*, prescience, foreknowledge, foresight.

prescriptible, *adj*, prescriptible

prescription, *n f*, (jur) limitation, prescription, precept *Interruption de la —*, (jur) bar to a limitation. *Etabli par —*, prescriptive. *Se perdre par —*, (jur) to be lost by limitation *—s médicales;* medical prescriptions

prescrire, *v a*, to prescribe, to direct, to order, to enjoin, to set, (jur) to bar *— des lois;* to prescribe laws *— un régime*, to prescribe a diet.

se **prescrire**, *v r*, to prescribe to one's self, to be prescribed, (jur) to be lost by limitation

prescrire, *v n*, to bar by limitation

préséance (pré-séans), *n f*, precedence *Avoir la — sur*, to take precedence of

présence, *n f*, presence, attendance, sight, view. *Faire acte de —*, to put in an appearance *Mettre en —*, to bring face to face *En — de*, in presence of, in view of *En ma —*, before me. *Deux armées en —*, two armies facing each other. *— d'esprit*, presence of mind

présent, *n m.*, present, present time, present, gift, (gram) present, present tense *Donner en —*, to give as a present. *Faire — de*, to make a present of *Dès à —*, from this time. *A —*; at present *Pour le —*, for the present, for the nonce *Jusqu'à —*, till now

présent, -e, *adj*, present! here! *Etre —*; to be present, to stand by.

présentable, *adj*, presentable, fit to be seen

présentat-eur, *n m*, **-rice**, *n f*, presenter (to benefices), introducer

présentation, *n f.*, presentation, presentment, introduction *A —*, (com) on presentation, on demand *En retard de —*, (com) overdue

présente, *n f*, present letter *pl* (jur) presents.

présentement (-zant-mān), *adv*, now, at present

présenter, *v a*, to present, to offer, to hold out, to show, to turn, to expose, to bring forward, to introduce *— ses lettres de créance*, to present one's credentials *— les armes*, to present arms *— une personne à une autre*, to introduce one person to another *— à quelqu'un ses respects*, to pay one's respects to any one

se **présenter**, *v.r*, to present one's self, to appear, to come forward, to offer one's self, to offer itself; to occur *Il s'est présenté à moi*, he presented himself before me *Cet homme se présente bien;* that man has a good address. *La chose se présente bien;* the thing looks well, *or* promises well *Il se présenta une difficulté*, a difficulty occurred, *or* arose.

présenter, *v n*, (nav) to stem *— au vent*, to head to the wind

présenteur, *n m.*, (lu) presenter

préservat-eur, -rice, *adj*, preservative *n m.* and *f*, preserver

préservati-f, -ve, *adj.*, preservative.

préservatif, *n m*, preservative

préservation, *n f*, preservation

préserver, *v a*, to preserve, to defend, to keep. *Le ciel m'en préserve!* heaven forbid!

se **préserver**, *v r*, to preserve one's self, to guard against, to keep off. *Se — d'une maladie*, to stall off a disease

présidence, *n f*, presidency, chairmanship

président, *n m*, president, chairman, presiding judge; speaker (of the House of Commons). *— d'âge*, president by seniority.

présidente, *n f*, lady president; president's wife.

présider, *v.a*, to preside, to preside (over), to be president (of), to be chairman (of). *— une réunion*, to preside over a meeting

présider, *v n*, to preside, to be president *or* chairman, to be in the chair, to direct. *— à une assemblée*, to preside over an assembly.

à la direction d'un ouvrage, to have the management of a work

présides, *n m pl*, Spanish penal colonies.

présompti-f, -ve, *adj*, presumptive, apparent, presumed (of heirs) *Héritier —*, heir-apparent.

présomption, *n f*, presumption, presumptuousness, self-conceit.

présomptueusement (-eûz-mān), *adv.*, presumptuously.

présomptueu-x, -se, *adj.*, *n*, presumptuous, presuming, self-conceited. *Jeune —!* presumptuous youth!

presque, *adv*, almost, nearly, all but. *Un ouvrage — achevé*, a work nearly finished *Je ne l'ai — pas vu*, I scarcely saw him at all — *jamais*, hardly ever. *— plus de*, scarcely any left. *— rien;* hardly anything

presqu'île, *n f.*, (— — *s*) peninsula.

⊙**presqu'ombre**, *n f* *V* **pénombre.**

pressage, *n m*, pressing.

pressamment (-sa-mān), *adv.*, pressingly, earnestly, urgently

pressant, -e, *adj*, pressing, urgent, earnest, importunate, vigorous, acute (of pain)

presse, *n f*, press (newspapers, machine), printing-press, haste, hurry, pressure, crowd, throng, impress (forcing men into the service), press-gang, urgency (bot) a clingstone peach *— à copier*, copying-machine. *— d'imprimerie*, printing-press. *— à satiner*, hot-press, cold-press. *Rendre la —*, to force one's way through the crowd. *Cet ouvrage est sous —*; this work is in the press. *Mettre sous —*, to send to press, to go to press *Il n'y a pas de —*, there 's no hurry. *Il n'y a pas —*, there 's no crowd.

pressé, -e, *adj*, in haste, in a hurry; urgent, immediate; eager, anxious, very busy; close, serried, thick, condensed, brief, concise. *Vous êtes bien —*; you are in a great hurry. *Cela n'est pas —*; there 's no hurry for that. *Je suis très —*; I am very busy.

pressée, *n f*, pressful; pressing, pressure.

pressement, *n m*, pressing, compression.

pressément, *adv*, (l u) hurriedly, hastily.

pressentiment, *n m*, presentiment, misgiving, foreboding.

pressentir, *v a.*, to have a presentiment of, to foresee, to anticipate, to ascertain the intentions of; to sound. *— quelqu'un*, to sound any one. *Il faut le —*; we must sound him. *Se —*, to be foreseen.

presse-papiers, *n m*, (—) paper-weight.

presser, *v.a.*, to press, to squeeze, to clasp; to pull (trigger), to crowd, to throng, to hasten, to hurry; to urge, to be pressing with, to importune; to be hard upon; to exaggerate, to impress (sailors) *— une éponge*, to squeeze a sponge. *On pressa si fort les ennemis;* they pressed so hard upon the enemy. *— vivement un siège;* to carry on a siege vigorously. *— une entreprise*, to push an enterprise with vigor. *Il pressa son départ;* he hastened his departure. *— la détente*, to pull the trigger.

se **presser**, *v r.*, to press, to press close, to squeeze; to crowd, to be in a hurry, to make haste, to hurry. *Se — de faire une chose;* to make haste to do a thing. *Pressons-nous;* let us make haste.

presser, *v.n.*, to be urgent, to be acute (of pain). *Rien ne presse*, or *il n'y a rien qui presse;* there is no hurry.

presseur, *n.m.*, presser.

pressier, *n.m.*, (print) pressman.

pression, *n f.*, pressure, pressing. *Machine à vapeur à haute —, à moyenne —, à basse —*; steam-engine of high pressure, of mean pressure, of low pressure.

pressis, *n.m.*, (l.u) gravy, juice

pressoir, *n.m.*, press, press-room; wine-press, cider-press; press-house.

pressurage, *n m*, (of fruit) pressing

pressurer, *v a*, to press (grapes or apples); to squeeze, to grind down, to oppress. *— une orange;* to squeeze an orange. *— la bourse de quelqu'un;* to drain any one's purse. *Il ne songe qu'à vous —*, his only thought is to drain you of money.

pressureur, *n m.*, presser (of fruit).

prestance, *n f*, commanding appearance, bearing, carriage, deportment, good presence.

prestant, *n m*, diapason (of an organ).

prestation, *n f*, taking (of an oath), prestation (payment in kind).

preste, *adj.*, agile, nimble, quick, smart, sharp. *C'est un homme — et habile;* he is a clever, smart fellow.

preste, *adv.*, presto, quick, sharp.

prestement, *adv.*, nimbly, quickly.

prestesse, *n f*, agility, quickness, nimbleness.

prestidigitateur, *n m.*, conjurer, juggler.

prestidigitation, *n f.*, jugglery, legerdemain.

prestige, *n m*, enchantment, fascination, deception, illusion, magic spell, prestige

prestigieu-x, -se, *adj.*, enchanting, bewitching, illusive.

prestimonie, *n f*, (canon law) prestimony.

presto, *adv.*, (mus) presto

prestolet, *n m*, priestling.

présumable, *adj*, presumable, supposable.

présumé, *part. adj.*, presumed, supposed, conjectured, reputed

présumer, *v a*, to presume, to conjecture, to suppose. *— trop de quelqu'un;* to presume too much upon any one. *— trop de soi*, to be too assuming. *Il est à —*, it is to be supposed.

présupposer (-su-pō-zé), *v.a.*, to presuppose.

présupposition, *n m.*, presupposition.

présure, *n f.*, rennet (for curdling milk).

prêt, *n.m*, loan; (milit) advance-pay.

prêt, *-e*, *adj*, ready, in readiness, prepared, willing. *Tenir —*, to keep ready *Tenez-vous — à partir;* be ready to start

prêtable, *adj*, lendable

prétantaine, *n f.* *Courir la —*; to gad about.

prêté, -e, *part*, lent.

prêté, *n.m.*, (l u) thing lent. *C'est un — rendu*, it is but tit for tat

prétendant, *n m.*, *-e*, *n.f*, claimant, candidate; suitor, wooer; pretender (to the throne).

prétendre, *v a*, to claim, to lay claim to, to pretend to *Que prétendent ces misérables?* what do these wretches lay claim to, *or* mean?

prétendre, *v n.*, to lay claim to, to pretend, to mean; to maintain. *Je prétends que mon droit est incontestable*, I maintain that my claim is incontestable. *Je prétends vous traiter comme mon propre fils* (Racine), I mean (intend) to treat you as my own son.

prétendu, -e, *adj.*, pretended, feigned, sham, so-called; said to be, would be *C'est un — bel esprit;* he is a would-be wit

prétendu, *n m.*, *-e*, *n.f*, intended, future husband, future wife. *Voilà mon —*, that is my intended.

prête-nom, *n m*, (— — *s*) one that lends his name to another, dummy.

prétentaine, *n.f.* *V.* **prétantaine.**

prétentieu-x, -se, *adj*, assuming, pretentious, affected, stilted (of style)

prétention, *n f.*, pretension, claim, intention, wish, expectation. *Venir à bout de ses —s*; to make good one's claims. *Sa — est mal fondée;* his demand is groundless. *Il a des —s à l'esprit;* he thinks he is, *or* claims to be, witty. *C'est un homme sans —s*, he is a man of no pretensions. *Se désister d'une —*, to relinquish a claim.

prêter, *v a*, to lend, to impart, to give rise to, to attribute, to ascribe, to father, to take (oath). *— de l'argent à intérêt*, to lend money on interest. *— secours;* to lend a helping hand. —

main-forte à quelqu'un ; to assist any one, to come to any one's assistance. — *l'oreille,* to give ear (to), to listen. — *serment,* to take the oath. — *foi et hommage,* to take an oath of allegiance — *le collet à quelqu'un,* to try one's strength with any one — *le flanc ;* to expose one's self — *à la petite semaine,* to make short loans at a high rate of interest

se **prêter,** *v.r* , to give way (to), to lend one's self, *or* itself (to), to indulge ; to humor ; to countenance, to favor.

prêter, *v.n.*, to lend, to give a hold to, to afford matter for, to stretch (of a thing). *Ce cuir-là prête comme un gant,* that leather stretches like a glove. *Donner un prêté pour un rendu ;* to give a Roland for an Oliver.

prêter, *n m.*, loan *C'est un — à ne jamais rendre ;* it is a loan never to be repaid

prétérit (-rit), *n m.*, (gram.) preterit.

prétérition, *n f* , (rhet) preterition ; pretermission

prétermission, *n f.* *V.* **prétérition**

prêteu-r, -se, *n m* , *-se, n f* , lender. — *sur gages,* pawnbroker. *adj* , given to lending, of a lending disposition.

prêteur, *n.m* , (antiq) pretor, prætor.

prétexte, *n.m* , pretext, pretense, plea. — *spécieux ;* plausible pretense *Faux* —, false pretense. *Sous — de le secourir,* under pretense of assisting him

prétexte, *n.* and *adj f.*, (Rom. antiq) prætexta, tunic.

prêtexter, *v a* , to pretend, to feign, to affect, to sham, to allege, to plead.

pretintaille, *n.f.*, furbelow; (fig.) accessory, appendage, incidental profit

pretintailler, *v a.*, to trimsel, to trim (a dress).

prétoire, *n.m* , (antiq.) pretorium

prétorien, -ne (-in, -è-n), *adj* , (antiq) pretorian.

prétorien, *n m* , (antiq) pretorian guard.

***prêtraille,** *n f.*, (b.s.) priesthood; parsons.

prêtre, *n.m* , priest, clergyman ; parson *Il s'est fait —* ; he has taken orders. — *habitué,* an unpaid supernumerary priest. *Grand —,* high priest.

prêtresse, *n f.*, priestess.

prêtrise, *n.f.*, priesthood.

préture, *n.f.*, pretorship.

preuve, *n f.*, proof, evidence, testimony, token, mark; (com) proof-sample; proof (of spirits). *En venir à la —* ; to come to the proof. *Faire — de noblesse ;* to give proof of nobility; to uphold the honor of one's house. *Il a fait ses —s ;* he has given proofs of his capacity. *Faire — de courage,* to show, *or* approve, one's self a man of courage. *Servir de —,* to serve as a proof. *—s induites des circonstances ;* (jur.) circumstantial evidence.

preux, *n* and *adj m* , valiant knight, gallant knight, worthy, gallant, doughty, valiant, stout, worthy.

prévaloir, *v.n* , to prevail, to stand. *La faveur prévaut souvent sur le mérite ;* favor frequently prevails over merit.

se **prévaloir,** *v.r.*, to take advantage, to avail one's self ; to boast of, to pride one's self upon; to glory in. *Se — de sa naissance ;* to take advantage of, *or* to glory in, one's birth.

prévaricateur, *n.m* , prevaricator; betrayer of any one's trust.

prévarica-teur, -rice, *adj.*, prevaricating.

prévarication, *n f* , prevarication; breach of trust. [one's trust.

prévariquer, *v n* , to prevaricate, to betray

prévenance (pré-vnans), *n.f* , kindness, kind attention.

prévenant, -e, *adj.*, prepossessing, engaging; ready to oblige, attentive, obliging, kind. *Il a un air —* ; he has a prepossessing look.

prévenir (pré-vnir), *v.a.*, to go before, to precede, to come before, to be beforehand with, to get the start of, to anticipate ; to forestall, to prevent, to hinder ; to prepossess, to prejudice, to predispose, to bias, to inform, to warn, to caution, to give notice, to let know. — *le mal ;* to prevent evil. — *les objections,* to forestall objections. — *les besoins de quelqu'un,* to anticipate any one's wants *Il m'a fait — de son arrivée,* he sent to tell me of his arrival. *On vous en avait prévenu ,* you had had information of it, *or* you had been informed of it.

se **prévenir,** *v r* , to be prepossessed, to be prejudiced, to anticipate each other. *Se — en faveur de quelqu'un ;* to take a liking to any one.

préventi-f, -ve, *adj* , preventive.

prévention, *n f* , prepossession, prejudice, bias; suspicion, presumption, prevention, accusation , (jur) prosecution , (jur.) commitment. *Donner des —s contre soi,* to raise prejudices against one's self *Vaincre les —s de quelqu'un ,* to overcome any one's prejudices *Etat de —* , (jur.) commitment *Etre en état de —* , (jur.) to be committed for trial.

préventivement, *adv* , by way of prevention, (jur) while awaiting trial, on suspicion.

prévenu, *n m* , *-e, n f* , (jur) prisoner (before trial), the accused, the prisoner (at the bar).

prévision, *n f* , prevision, forecast, foreknowledge, conjecture.

prévoir, *v.a* , to foresee, to conjecture; to expect, to anticipate, to provide (for *or* against), to meet. *Il faut tout —* ; we must provide against everything, against all eventualities.

prévôt, *n m* , provost, (nav) marshal. *Grand —, grand — de l'armée ;* (milit.) provost-marshal. *— de salle d'armes ,* fencing-master's assistant. *— des marchands ,* (old) mayor of Paris.

prévôtal, -e, *adj* , relating, pertaining to a provost.

prévôtalement (-tal-mān), *adv* , by a provost-court.

prévôté, *n f* , provostship

prévoyance, *n f* , foresight, forethought, prudence, caution *Rien n'échappe à sa —* , nothing escapes his foresight.

prévoyant, -e, *adj.*, provident, prudent, careful, cautious.

priapée, *n f* , obscene picture , obscene poem.

priapisme, *n m* , (med) priapism.

prié, *n.m* , *-e, n f* , person invited, guest.

prie-dieu, *n m* , (—) praying-desk , devotion-chair ; faldstool.

prier, *v a.* and *n* , to pray, to entreat, to beseech, to call upon, to beg (of), to implore, to supplicate, to request; to invite, to bid. — *quelqu'un d'une grâce ;* to request a favor of any one *Il m'a prié de l'accompagner ;* he begged of me to accompany him. *On m'a prié de le faire,* I have been requested to do it *Je vous en prie ;* I beg of you. — *à dîner ;* to invite to dinner. — *de dîner,* to press any one to stay to dinner. *Se faire —* or *aimer à se faire —* ; to require pressing.

prière, *n.f.*, prayer, suit, request, entreaty, desire, invitation, petition. *Instante —* ; earnest prayer. *Faire une — à quelqu'un ;* to make a request to any one *Etre en —* ; to be at prayers. *Faire une chose à la — de quelqu'un ;* to do a thing at any one's request, at any one's entreaty. *Dire ses —s, faire sa —, faire ses —s ;* to say one's prayers — *de faire renvoyer la lettre!* will you kindly send back the letter !

prieur, *n m* , prior (superior of a convent).

prieure, *n f.*, prioress

prieuré, *n m* , priory.

prima donna, *n f.*, (*prime donne*) the chief singer (in an opera)

primage, *n m.*, (com) primage (allowance paid to the captain of a ship).

primaire, *adj.*, primary. *Ecole* —, elementary school.

primat, *n.m*, primate, metropolitan

primatial, -e (-ci-al), *adj.*, primatial, primatical.

primatie (-ma-cî), *n f.*, primacy, primateship.

primauté, *n f.*, primacy, supremacy, priority, preeminence, the lead (at cards, dice) *Gagner quelqu'un de* —, to anticipate any one, to be beforehand with any one.

prime, *adj.*, (alg) accented. *b'*, *b* —; b', b accented.

prime, *n f*, premium, bounty, bonus, prize, (c rel) prime (first canonical hour succeeding lauds, (fenc) prime; primero (card game), (com) prime wool, (jewelry) pebble; (exchange language) agio, (customs) drawback. *A* —, at a premium. *Réponse des* —*s*, (com.) option.

de **prime abord**, *adv.*, at first.

de **prime face**, *adv.*, at first, *prima facie.*

primer, *v n.*, to play first, to lead (at play), to take the lead, to beat, to override, to excel, to surpass; to go before everything *Il prime en tout;* he excels in everything. *Les affaires priment tout*, business before everything else.

primer, *v a.*, to surpass, to excel, to go before everything, to give a prize (at an agricultural show). *Il prime tous les autres*, he excels all the others.

de **prime-saut**, *adv* , suddenly; off-hand, spontaneously , all at once, at the first effort.

prime-sauti-er, -ère, *adj* , quick (of thought), ready-witted , impulsive, off-handed; thoughtless, inconsiderate, heedless *Les Français ont, en général, l'esprit* —, the French are, in general, ready-witted.

primeur, *n f.*, first of the season (of vegetables, fruit, flowers, wine); early fruit; early vegetables, early flower, early sentiment, first love; freshness, bloom; earliest communication. *Les fruits sont chers dans la* —, fruit is dear in the early part of the season, fruit is dear when it first comes in *Certains vins ne sont pas bons dans la* —, certain wines are not good when they are new. *Servir à table un plat de* —*s;* to serve up a dish of early vegetables *Je vous en donnerai la* —, you will be the first to get the news.

primevère, *n f* , primrose, cowslip, oxlip

primicériat, *n.m* , dignity, office of primicerius, dean (in some churches)

primicier, *n.m* , local dean.

primidi, *n.m* , Primidi (first day of the decade in the calendar of the first French republic).

primipare, *adj* , primiparous.

primiti-f, -ve, *adj* , primitive, primeval, primogenial, original , native, aboriginal; (gram.) primitive, original.

primitif, *n.m* , (gram) primitive.

primitivement (-tiv-mān), *adv* , primitively, originally.

primitivité, *n f.*, primitiveness.

primo, *adv* , firstly, first, in the first place.

primogéniture, *n f* , primogeniture.

primordial, **-e**, *adj* , primordial

primordialement (-al-mān), *adv.*, primordially.

primulacées, *n f. pl.*, (bot) primulaceæ

prince, *n m.*, prince. —*royal;* crown prince *Etre bon* —; (fam) to be a good fellow (easy-going, good-natured) *Vivre en* —; to live like a prince. *Dîner de* —; princely dinner.

princeps (-sèps), *adj. invariable*, (print) earliest, first, original (edition).

princerie (prin-srî), *n f* , (local) deanery.

princesse, *n.f.*, princess. *Oui, ma* —; (fam.) yes, my charmer.

princi-er, -ère, *adj.*, princely, like a prince.

princier, *n.m.*, primicerius, first dignitary. *V.* **primicier.**

principal, -e, *adj* , principal, chief, main; leading, capital, senior, superior, (astron.) primary.

principal, *n m* , principal, chief thing, principal point, chief point, material point , principal, capital (money) , principal, head-master; (jur) principal cause of action. *Pour vous, le* — *est que vous ayez soin de votre santé*, the main thing for you is to take care of your health. *Payer le* — *et l'intérêt*, to pay both principal and interest

principalat, *n m* , head-mastership, principalship

principalement (-pal-mān), *adv* , principally, chiefly.

⊙**principalité**, *n f.* *V.* **principalat.**

principat, *n m* , principedom.

principauté, *n f.*, principality, principedom.

principe, *n m* , beginning, source, outset, origin, motive, cause, principle *pl.*, principles, rudiments. *Dès le* —, from the very origin. *Etablir, poser, un* —*;* to establish, to lay down, a principle. *Partir d'un* —; to start from a principle *Homme sans* —*s;* unprincipled man. *L'amour-propre est le* — *de presque toutes nos actions;* self-love is the motive of almost all our actions.

principion, principule, *n.m.*, petty prince, princelet

printani-er, -ère, *adj* , spring, spring-like, vernal, youthful, early *Fleurs* —*ères*, spring-flowers, cowslips *Etoffes* —*ères;* spring materials, *or* stuffs, spring goods. *Potage* —; spring-soup (with early vegetables).

printemps (-tān), *n m.*, spring, spring-time; prime, bloom *Le* — *de la vie*, the morning of life. *Dans le* — *de sa vie*, in the prime of one's days. *Au* — *de ses jours;* in the bloom of one's youth.

à priori, *adv* , à priori (*i e* from what precedes).

priorité, *n f.*, priority.

pris, -e, *part* , taken, caught, seized, congealed, curdled, frozen, frozen over ; stuffed up (of the nose). *Homme bien* — *dans sa taille*, well-set man. *Cet homme est* — *de vin* , that man is the worse for liquor *La rivière a* — *dans la nuit ;* the river was frozen over in the night. — *dans les glaces ;* ice-bound.

prisable, *adj.*, estimable, valuable.

prise, *n.f* , taking, capture ; prize ; hold, handle, purchase ; quarrel; dose; pinch. *pl.*, fighting, close quarters. *La* — *d'une ville ;* the taking of a town. — *de possession*, taking possession. — *de possession d'un bénéfice ;* induction to a living — *d'habit ;* (c. rel.) taking the habit, *or* the veil. *Décret de* — *de corps ;* writ of arrest. *Part de* —, prize-money *Amariner une* —, to man a prize *Etre de bonne* —; to be a lawful prize. *Lâcher* —; to let go one's hold. *Donner* — *à la critique ;* to lay one's self open to criticism, to expose one's self to criticism, to afford matter for criticism. *Donner* — *sur soi à son ennemi*, to give one's enemy a hold over one — *de tabac ;* pinch of snuff. *En venir aux* —*s;* to grapple with one another, to come to blows. *Les deux chiens sont aux* —*s ;* the two dogs are fighting *Etre aux* —*s avec la mauvaise fortune*, to be struggling with, *or* against, adversity *Etre aux* —*s avec la mort;* to be on the point of death, *or* at death's door; to be in great danger. *Mettre aux* —*s;* to set (together) by the ears.

prisée, *n.f.*, estimate, appraisement, valuation. *Faire la* — *de ;* to make an estimate of

priser, *v a.*, to prize, to rate, to value, to set a high price on, to appraise, to estimate, to esteem, to have an esteem for.

se **priser**, *v r* , to be valued, to be esteemed ; to set a high value on one's self.

priser, *v.a.* and *n.*, to take snuff.

priseu-r, -se, *n f.*, snuff-taker
priseur, *adj*, who appraises *Commissaire —*, appraiser, auctioneer. *Expert — assermenté*, sworn appraiser.
prismatique. *adj*, prismatic.
prisme, *n m*, prism.
prismoïde, *n m.* and *adj*, prismoid, prismoidal.
prison, *n f.*, prison gaol, jail. imprisonment, confinement. *S'échapper de —*, to break out of prison. *— d'état*, state prison *Etre dans la — de saint Crepin*, to wear shoes which pinch *Envoyer en —*, to send to prison.
prisonni-er, -ère, *n f.*, prisoner. *— d'état*, state-prisoner.
privati-f, -ve, *adj*, (gram.) privative; (jur) in severalty.
privation, *n f*, privation, deprivation, want, need, bereavement, loss, hardship *Verre de —s*, to lead a life of privation. *Etre dans la —*, to be in want *La — de la vue*, the loss of sight
privativement (-tiv-mān), *adv*, exclusively.
privauté, *n f.*, extreme familiarity, liberty. *Prendre des —s*, to take liberties.
privé, -e, *part*, deprived. *Corps — de vie*; lifeless body *Homme — de sa raison*, man deprived of his reason
privé, -e, *adj*, private; tame (animal), privy, intimate, free. *Vie —e*, private life. *De son autorité —e*; of one's own authority.
⊙**privément,** *adv.*, familiarly, intimately
priver, *v a*, to deprive, to debar, to bereave, to tame (animal). *— quelqu'un de ses biens*, to deprive any one of his property *Je ne veux pas vous — de cela*, I won't rob you of that
se priver, *v r.*, to deprive, *or* debar, one's self, to stint, *or* deny, one's self, to abstain (from)
privilège, *n m*, privilege, exemption, immunity; grant, favor, (jur) preference, (thea.) license, franchise, prerogative, right. *Accorder un — à*, to grant a privilege to; to license (printers). *Priver de ses —s*, to deprive any one of his privileges, to disfranchise *Atteinte portée aux —s*; breach of privilege *Les —s de la noblesse*; the privileges of the nobility.
privilégié, -e, *adj*, privileged, exempt; (thea) licensed, (jur) entitled to preference (of creditors), (of shares) preferential, preferential *Lieu —*, privileged place *C'est un être —*, he is a privileged, *or* favored, being
privilégié, *n m*, privileged person
privilégier, *v.a*, to grant a privilege, to privilege, to license
prix, *n.m*, price, cost, value, worth, terms; return, premium; estimation; reward, prize. *— fait*; settled price. *Mettre un — à*, to set a price upon *— excessif*; extravagant price *Juste —*, moderate price. *— de fabrique*; manufacturer's price. *Une chose de —*, a thing of great value *Hors de —*, extravagantly dear *De —*; precious, valuable. *Une chose qui n'a point de —*, a thing that is invaluable, beyond all price. *Vendre à tout —*; to sell at any price, at any cost. *Mettre la tête d'un homme à —*; to set a price upon a man's head. *— fixe*, (com.) net price, no abatement. *A tout —* or *à quelque — que ce soit*, cost what it will. *La vertu trouve son — en elle-même*, virtue is its own reward *Remporter le —*, to carry off the prize. *Au — de*; at the cost of, in comparison with *A vil —*, under price, dirt-cheap. *— courant*; (com.) current price, market price *— coûtant*, cost price *A — d'argent*; for money. *N'avoir pas de —*, to be invaluable, *or* priceless, *also*, to be valueless.
probabilisme, *n m*, probabilism.
probabilité, *n f*, probability, likelihood.
probable, *adj.*, probable, likely, credible. *Cela est bien peu —*; that is anything but probable.
probablement, *adv*, probably, likely
probante, *adj f*, probatory (of documents); convincing, conclusive (arguments) *En forme —*; in an authentic form. *Raison —*, convincing reason
probation, *n f*, probation
probatique, *adj*, only used in *piscine —* (the reservoir near the Temple in which Hebrew Priests washed the animals that were to be sacrificed)
⊙**probatoire,** *adj*, probatory
probe, *adj*, honest, upright, of probity. *Homme —*, man of probity
probité, *n f*, probity, honesty, integrity, uprightness *— éprouvée*, tried probity.
problématique, *adj*, problematical
problématiquement (-tik-mān), *adv*, problematically.
problème, *n m*, problem, question. *Poser un —*, to state a problem *Résoudre un —*, to solve a problem *C'est un —*, it is a question.
proboscide, *n f*, (natural hist, her) proboscis
proboscidiens, *n m pl*, (zool) proboscidians, proboscideæ
procédé, *n m*, behavior, proceeding, way of acting, dealing, conduct, (billiards) cue-tip, process, operation *pl*, delicate, gentlemanly manners, fair dealings *Je n'aime pas ces —s*; I don't like that way of acting, I dislike those manners *Manquer aux —s*, to behave in an unhandsome manner. *C'est un homme à —s*, he is a gentlemanly man, *or* a man of fair dealings *— chimique*; chemical process
procéder, *v n*, to proceed, to go on, to come from, to arise (from), to originate (in), to behave, to conduct one's self, (jur) to proceed *— criminellement contre quelqu'un*, to proceed (criminally) against any one. *Cela procede bien*, that is going on very well.
procédure, *n f*, (jur.) proceedings; practice, procedure, process.
procès, *n m*, lawsuit, suit, action, trial, process. *Etre en —*; to be at law *Intenter un —, faire un —, à quelqu'un*, to bring an action against any one, to institute proceedings against any one *Gagner son —*; to gain one's suit, *or* case. *Perdre son —*; to lose one's case *Faire le — à quelqu'un*, to try any one, to bring any one to trial, to call any one to account, to find fault with, to censure *Sans autre forme de —*, without more ado, without further formality.
processi-f, -ve, *adj*, litigious.
procession, *n f*, procession.
processionnal, *n.m*, (c rel.) processional.
processionnel, -le, *adj*, processional.
processionnellement (-nèl-mān), *adv*, in procession.
procès-verbal, *n.m.*, (*— verbaux*) (authentic written minute, *or* report, of an official act *or* proceeding), proceedings, official report. information against; (parl) journal, minute of proceedings.
prochain, -e, *adj*, near, nearest, next, approaching, near at hand, nigh, approximate, proximate, (com) proximo. *Village —*, neighboring village. *Le mois —*; next month *La semaine —e*; next week *Son départ est —*; his departure is nigh at hand, *or* imminent *Fin —e* approaching end. *Fin —*, (com) at the end of next month
prochain, *n m*, neighbor, fellow-creature
prochainement (-shé-n-mān), *adv*, in a short time, shortly, soon
prochaineté, *n f*, nearness, proximity
proche, *adj*, near, next, near at hand, neighboring, nigh, approaching. *La ville la plus —*; the nearest town. *— parent*, near relation.
proche, *prep.*, near, nigh.
proche, *adv.*, near, nigh. *De — en —*; from

place to place, gradually, one after another. *Le choléra s'étendit rapidement de — en —*, the cholera spread rapidly from place to place.

proches, *n m pl*, near relations, near relatives, relations, relatives, kinsmen, kin, kindred

prochronisme, *n m*, prochronism

procidence, *n f*, (med) prolapsus

proclamateur, *n m*, proclaimer, proclaiming

proclamation, *n f*, proclamation

proclamer, *v a*, to proclaim, to cry out, to give out, to announce, to trumpet forth; to publish, to declare.

proclitique, *n m.* and *adj*, (gram) unaccented word, unaccented.

proclive, *adj*, inclined.

proclivité, *n f*, proclivity.

procombant, -e, *adj*, (bot) procumbent

proconsul, *n m*, (Roman hist) proconsul

proconsulaire, *adj*, (Roman hist.) proconsular.

proconsulat, *n.m*, (Roman hist) proconsulship.

procréateur, *adj*, procreative, procreating.

procréation, *n f*, procreation

procréer, *v a*, to procreate, to beget.

procurateur, *n m*, procurator, proxy.

procuratie (-ci), *n f*, procuracy (at Venice), procurator's palace.

procuration, *n f*, procuration, power of attorney, letter of attorney, warrant of attorney; proxy (deed).

procuratrice, *n f*. *V* **procureur**.

procurer, *v.a.*, to procure, to obtain, to help to, to get — *une charge à quelqu'un*; to procure, to obtain, to get, a post for any one

se **procurer**, *v r.*, to procure, to obtain, to get for one's self, to be procured, to be obtained, to be procurable *Se — de l'argent*, to obtain money. *Ce poisson se procure très-difficilement*; this sort of fish is hard to get.

procur-eur, -atrice, *n f*, proxy. *Agir par —*; to act by proxy.

procureur, *n m*, ⊙ solicitor, attorney, procurator. ⊙ — *fiscal*; (feudalism) lord's attorney, purveyor (of monastic orders). — *général*; Attorney General. — *du roi*, — *impérial*, — *de la république*; public prosecutor.

procureuse, *n f*, procuress; bawd.

prodigalement (-gal-mān), *adv*, prodigally, extravagantly, lavishly, profusely.

prodigalité, *n f.*, prodigality, profusion, extravagance, lavishness.

prodige, *n m.*, prodigy, wonder, marvel.

prodigieusement (-eûz-mān), *adv.*, prodigiously, wonderfully, wondrously, marvelously, stupendously.

prodigieu-x, -se, *adj.*, prodigious, wondrous, wonderful, marvelous, vast, stupendous.

prodigue, *adj*, prodigal, profuse, lavish, wasteful. *L'enfant —*, the prodigal son.

prodigue, *n m f*, prodigal, spendthrift, squanderer.

prodiguer (-ghé), *v a.*, to lavish, to waste, to squander away, to be prodigal of, to be lavish of, to throw away. — *sa vie*, to expose one's life.

se **prodiguer**, *v.r.*, to be lavished, to be thrown away, to expose one's self.

prodrome, *n.m.*, introduction, preface; (med.) premonitory symptoms.

product-eur, -rice, *adj.*, productive, producing.

producteur, *n m*, (polit. econ.) producer.

productibilité, *n f*, producibleness.

productible, *adj.*, producible.

producti-f, -ve, *adj.*, productive

production, *n f.*, act of producing, production; (jur.) exhibition (of deeds); (jur.) deeds exhibited, (anat) process, growth.

productivement, *adv.*, productively.

productivité, *n f*, productiveness.

produire (produisant, produit), *v a.*, to produce, to bring forth; to bear, to yield, to be worth, to be productive of, to be the cause of; to breed, to generate, to show, to exhibit, to adduce; to make known — *des titres*, to show title-deeds. — *des témoins*, to bring forward witnesses. *Cette charge produit dix mille francs par an*, this office, or post, is worth four hundred a year. *La guerre produit de grands maux*; war is productive of, or begets, great evils. — *un jeune homme dans le monde*, to introduce a young man into society, to bring out, or make known, a young man.

se **produire**, *v r*, to introduce one's self, to put one's self forward, to make one's way, to be produced, or brought forth, to occur, to happen, to manifest itself.

produire, *v n*, (jur.) to deliver particulars, to show title-deeds

produit, *n.m*, produce, product, yield; production, exhibit, (arith, geom.) product, proceeds. *Il vit du — de sa terre*, he lives on the produce of his land. —*s agricoles*; agricultural produce. — *chimique*, chemical product. — *net*; (com.) net proceeds.

proême, *n m.*, proem, preface, prelude, introduction.

proéminence, *n f.*, prominence, protuberance, projection

proéminent, -e, *adj.*, prominent, protuberant.

profanateur, *n m.*, profaner.

profanation, *n f.*, profanation.

profane, *adj.*, profane, secular, unworthy.

profane, *n m f.*, profane person, unlearned person; outsider, black sheep, the vulgar herd

profaner, *v a*, to profane, to defile, to pollute; to desecrate. *C'est — le talent que de faire cela*; it is a profanation of talent to do that.

proférer, *v a.*, to utter, to speak; to pronounce. *Se —*, to be uttered.

prof-ès, -esse, *n* and *adj.*, professed friar, professed nun; professed.

professer, *v a.*, to profess, to make a profession of, to exercise, to practice, to teach, to be a professor of, to lecture on. — *le plus grand respect pour quelqu'un*, to profess the greatest respect for any one — *une science*; to teach a science. — *un métier*, to practise a trade, to exercise a calling.

professer, *v a.* and *n.*, to be a professor, to be a lecturer, to lecture, to teach

professeur, *n m*, professor, teacher; lecturer; practicer (of an art or calling). *Chaire de —*; professorship — *en droit*, professor of law.

profession, *n f.*, profession, declaration; profession (occupation), calling; trade, business. *Il fait — de bel esprit*; he sets up for a wit. *De quelle — est-il?* what is his profession? *Dévot de —*; professed bigot.

professionnel, -le, *adj.*, professional.

ex **professo**, *adv.*, ex professo, thoroughly; in a professional manner

professoral, -e, *adj*, professorial

professorat, *n.m*, professorship, lectureship; teaching.

profil, *n m.*, profile, side face, side-view; section, outline; (drawing) section. *Un visage de —*; a face in profile.

profiler, *v.a*, to profile; to represent in profile, to show in profile. *Se —*; to appear in profile, to stand out.

profit, *n m.*, profit, gain, emolument, benefit, utility, improvement, progress, use. *Au — de*; for the benefit of, for the use of, in support of, in aid of — *net*, clear profit. *Il ne m'en revient aucun —*, I get nothing by it. *Mettre tout à —*, to turn everything to the best advantage; to turn everything to account. *Faire son — de*; to make a profit by, to make the best of,

to avail one's self of *Tirer du — de*, to profit by. *—s éventuels*, perquisites.

profitable, *adj*, profitable, advantageous

profiter, *v n*, to profit, to gain, to benefit, to avail one's self, to improve. *— sur des marchandises;* to profit by goods *Faire — son argent*, to lay out one's money advantageously *— des bons avis;* to profit by good advice *— de l'occasion;* to avail one's self of, to improve, the opportunity. *Les biens mal acquis ne profitent point;* ill gotten goods never go far. *or* never serve *— en sagesse*, to improve in wisdom. *C'est un terrain où rien ne profite*, it is a soil where nothing thrives

profond, -e, *adj*, deep, profound; wide, vast, extensive, sound; downright, consummate, heavy (of sighs), dark (of the night). *Un — sommeil;* a sound sleep. *—e révérence*, low bow, low courtesy *Science —e*, profound learning *Puits —*, deep well. *Un savant —*; a profound scholar. *Un — penseur;* a profound thinker. *Un — scélérat*, a consummate villain. *Nuit —e;* dark night, pitch dark.

profond, *n.m*, depth, abyss.

profondément, *adv*, deep, deeply, profoundly, widely, greatly, soundly, fast. *Saluer —*; to bow low. *Dormir —*, to sleep soundly.

profondeur, *n f*, depth, profoundness, profundity; penetration; extent.

profus, -e, *adj*, profuse.

profusément, *adv*, profusely.

profusion, *n f.*, profusion, profuseness. *Donner avec —*; to give profusely, lavishly. *A —*, in profusion.

⊙**progéniture**, *n.f.*, (jest) progeny, offspring

prognathe, *adj*, (ethnology) prognathous.

prognathisme, *n m*, (ethnology) the being prognathous.

prognostic, *n m. V.* **pronostic**

prognostique, *adj.*, (med) prognostic.

programme, *n.m*, programme, bill, list, syllabus. *— de spectacle;* play-bill.

progrès, *n.m*, progress, course, advancement, improvement, proficiency, furtherance, rise. *— d'une maladie;* progress of a disease *Il a fait de grands —s*, he has greatly improved, he has made great progress

progresser, *v n*, to progress, to improve

progressi-f, -ve, *adj*, progressive.

progression, *n f.*, progression.

progressiste, *n m*, progressist, liberal, radical.

progressivement (-siv-mān), *adv.*, progressively, by degrees.

prohiber, *v a.*, to forbid, to interdict, to prohibit

prohibiti-f, -ve, *adj.*, prohibitive, prohibitory.

prohibition, *n f*, prohibition, interdiction.

prohibitionniste, *n.m.*, (com.) prohibitionist.

proie, *n f.*, prey, prize, booty. *Oiseaux de —*; birds of prey. *Être en — à la douleur;* to be a prey to grief. *Être ardent à la —*; to be eager after booty. *Partager la —*; to divide the spoil. *Être en — à ses valets*, to be pilfered by one's own servants.

projectile, *n m.* and *adj.*, projectile.

projection, *n f.*, projection.

projecture, *n.f* (arch.) projecture, projection.

projet, *n m*, project, scheme, design, plan, contemplation, idea, first sketch; rough draft. *Former*, or *concevoir*, *un —*; to form, *or* to contrive, a scheme. *Homme à —s;* schemer.

projeter (proj-té), *v.a.*, to project, to plan, to contrive, to scheme; to contemplate, to intend, to project, to throw out, to cast forward; to project, to delineate. *— d'aller à la campagne;* to contemplate going into the country. *La terre projette son ombre;* the earth throws forward its shadow.

se projeter, *v.r.*, to project, to jut out, to shoot out, to be prominent, to stand out.

projeter, *v n.*, to form projects.

projeteu-r, -se, *n f.*, projector, person full of projects, schemer

prolapsus, *n m*, (med) prolapsus, prolapse. *— de la luette;* prolapse of the uvula

prolégomènes, *n m pl*, prolegomena (prefatory matter).

prolepse, *n f.*, (rhet.) prolepsis.

proleptique, *adj*, (med) proleptic, proleptical.

prolétaire, *n.m.* and *adj.*, proletary, proletarian.

prolétariat, *n m*, proletariat, pauperism.

prolifère, *adj.*, (bot) proliferous.

prolifique, *adj*, prolific.

prolixe, *adj*, prolix, tedious, diffuse, verbose.

prolixement, *adv*, prolixly, diffusely.

prolixité, *n f*, prolixity, diffuseness.

prologue (-log), *n m*, prologue.

prolongation, *n f*, prolongation, protraction. delay.

prolonge, *n f*, (artil) binding rope, lashing; (artil.) small ammunition-wagon.

prolongement (-lonj-mān), *n m*, prolongation, continuation, extension.

prolonger, *v a*, to prolong, to lengthen, to continue, to extend, to protract, to lengthen out, to draw out, (geom.) to produce, (nav.) to bring alongside, to sail along *— un trève*, to prolong a truce. *— un quai;* to prolong a quay. *— le temps*, to spin out the time *— le terme d'un payement*, to extend the time for payment

se prolonger, *v r.*, to be prolonged, to extend, to be continued *Les débats se sont prolongés fort avant dans la nuit;* the debate was continued far into the night.

promenade (pro-mnad), *n f*, walking, walk; airing, walk, promenade (place), ambulatory, drive, excursion, pleasure-trip. *— à pied;* walk. *— à cheval;* ride (on horseback). *— en voiture*, drive, airing. *— en bateau*, row, sail *Faire une —*, to take a walk, to go for a walk. *Faire une — en voiture;* to take a drive, to go for a drive *La — est belle aujourd'hui*, it is beautiful weather for a walk. *C'était une vraie —*; it was a real pleasure-trip.

se promener (pro-mné), *v r*, to walk, to take a walk, to go for a walk, to promenade, to wander, to ramble. *Se — à cheval*, to ride, to take a ride, to go out riding *Se — en voiture;* to take a drive, to drive out. *Se — sur l'eau;* to go on the water; to go for a row; to go for a sail. *Du haut de Montmartre la vue se promène sur toute la ville de Paris*, from the top of Montmartre the eye wanders over all the city of Paris. *Envoyer quelqu'un se —*, to send any one packing, *or* about his business. *Qu'il aille se —*, let him go to Bath. *Allez vous —*, go about your business. *En se promenant;* slowly, leisurely.

promener, *v.a.*, to take out for a walk, to take out walking; to take, to take out, for an airing, for a drive; to take, to take out, for a ride; to take out (animal), to turn (one's eyes, looks); to run one's eyes over, to scan, to survey, to lead about, to take about *— sa vue sur une assemblée*, to survey an assembly. *— quelqu'un;* to bandy any one about.

promeneu-r, -se, *n.m.*, *n.f*, walker, pedestrian; rider, person taking a ride, person taking a drive; (fig) humbug.

promenoir, *n.m*, walk, place for walking; covered walk *or* gallery.

promesse, *n.f.*, promise, promise, word; promissory note, note of hand. *Tenir sa —*; to keep one's promise. *Satisfaire à sa —*, to be as good as one's word. *Vendre avec — de garantir;* to warrant the quality of one's goods.

promettant, *n m*, (jur.) promisor, obligor.

prometteu-r, -se, *n.m.*, *n.f.*, promiser.

promettre, *v a*, to promise, to forebode *Il m'a promis de venir*, he promised me that he would come. — *et tenir sont deux*, it is one thing to promise, another to perform. *Voilà un temps qui promet un orage*, this weather forebodes a storm.

se **promettre**, *v.r.*, to promise one's self, to purpose, to resolve, to intend, to expect, to hope, to promise each other, to be promised.

promettre, *v.n*, to promise, to be promising, to bid fair. *Ce jeune homme promet beaucoup*; that is a very promising young man.

prominence, *n f*, prominence.

prominent, -e, *adj*, prominent

prominer, *v n.*, to rise above; to be prominent

promis, -e, *part.*, promised, intended, engaged. *La terre —e*, the promised land. *Chose —e, chose due*; promises should be kept. *Un —, n.*, an intended, a lover.

promiscuité, *n f*, promiscuousness.

promission, *n f*, (Bib) promise. *La terre de —*, the land of promise

promontoire, *n m*, (geog) promontory, headland.

promoteur, *n m*, promoter. *adj*, promoting, inducing.

promotion, *n f*, promotion, preferment.

promouvoir, *v a*, to promote, to prefer, to raise, to advance.

prompt, -e (prŏn, prŏnt), *adj*, prompt, quick, active, ready, sudden, speedy, swift, hasty, passionate. *—e réponse*, quick answer. *Il a la repartie —e*, he is quick at repartee *Il est — à servir ses amis*, he is ever ready to serve his friends *Avoir l'esprit —*, to have a quick understanding, to be very sharp

promptement (prŏn-tmăn), *adv.*, promptly, quickly, readily, suddenly, speedily, swiftly, hastily, passionately.

promptitude (prŏn-ti-tud), *n f.*, promptitude, speed, speediness, quickness, readiness, suddenness, swiftness; hastiness, passion.

promulgation, *n f*, promulgation.

promulguer (-ghé), *v a.*, to promulgate *Se —*, to be promulgated.

pronaos, *n.m*, (—) (arch., antiq) pronaos.

pronateur, *n.* and *adj.m*, (anat) pronator

pronation, *n f*, (anat) pronation.

prône, *n.m*, (c rel) sermon (after or before mass); lecture, rebuke, sermon

prôner, *v a.*, to cry up, to extol, to preach up, to commend, to praise, to set forth; to preach to, to lecture, to sermonize, (l u) to preach.

prôner, *v n*, to lecture, to remonstrate.

prôneur, *n.m*, (l u.) preacher.

prôneu-r, -se, *n.m*, *n f.*, puffer, trumpeter; lecturer, preacher, rebuker.

pronom (-non), *n m*, (gram.) pronoun.

pronominal, -e, *adj*, pronominal.

pronominalement (-nal-măn), *adv*, (gram.) pronominally.

prononçable, *adj.*, pronounceable.

prononcé, *n.m.*, (jur.) judgment delivered, sentence, decree

prononcé, -e, *adj*, pronounced, decided, decisive, marked; (paint, sculpt) prominent. *Les muscles en sont bien —s*, the muscles are very prominent. *Caractère —*, decided character *Goût —*; decided taste. *Fortement —*; strongly marked.

prononcer, *v a*, to pronounce, to articulate, to utter, to say, to speak, to give utterance to; to give; to deliver, to make, to declare, (jur) to find, to give in, (paint) to delineate strongly, to bring out, to give prominence to *— un discours*; to deliver a discourse, to make a speech. *— une sentence*; (jur.) to pass sentence

se **prononcer**, *v.r.*, to pronounce one's self, to declare one's self, to speak out, to express one's sentiments, to show one's self, to manifest one's self, to be pronounced, to be marked, to become evident.

prononcer, *v n*, to pronounce, to declare one's sentiment, to decide with authority.

prononciation, *n f.*, pronunciation, utterance, delivering, delivery *— d'une sentence*; passing sentence. *— nette, distincte*, clear, distinct pronunciation. *— vicieuse, locale*; vicious, local pronunciation. *Il a la — belle*, he has a fine utterance, *or* delivery.

pronostic, *n.m*, prognostic, prognostication; (med) prognostic, prognosis.

pronostiquer, *v.a.*, to prognosticate.

pronostiqueur, *n.m*, prognosticator.

propagande, *n f*, propaganda.

propagandiste, *n m*, propagandist.

propagateur, *n m*, propagator, spreader. *adj.*, propagating, spreading.

propagation, *n f*, propagation, spread, spreading, diffusion. *La — d'une maladie*; the spread of a disease. *La — des connaissances*; the diffusion of knowledge

propager, *v.a*, to propagate, to spread, to spread abroad, to diffuse.

se **propager**, *v r.*, to be propagated, to be diffused, to be spread abroad; to propagate, to spread.

propension, *n f*, propensity, tendency, inclination, bent, disposition.

prophète, *n m.*, prophet, seer. *Personne n'est — dans son pays*; no man is a prophet in his own country.

prophétesse, *n f.*, prophetess

prophétie (-cî), *n.f.*, prophecy, prophesying.

prophétique, *adj.*, prophetic, prophetical.

prophétiquement (-tik-măn), *adv.*, prophetically.

prophétiser, *v a*, to prophesy, to foretell.

prophylactique, *adj.*, (med) prophylactical, prophylactic.

prophylactique *or* **prophylaxie**, *n.f.*, (med.) the science of prophylactic medicine.

propice, *adj.*, propitious, favorable, kind. *Le ciel soit — à ses vœux*, heaven favor his wishes. *Rendre —*; to render propitious, to propitiate

propitiation, *n f*, propitiation.

propitiatoire, *n.m.* and *adj.*, propitiatory, mercy-seat; propitiatory.

propitier, *v a*, to propitiate.

propolis (-lis), *n f.*, propolis.

proportion, *n.f*, proportion, relation, ratio, due share; suitableness. *— gardée*, in proportion. *A —*, proportionable, proportional, proportionably, proportionately, proportionally. *A de —*; in proportion to

proportionnalité, *n.f.*, proportionality, proportionateness.

proportionné, -e, *adj.*, proportioned; suited.

proportionnel, -le, *adj*, proportional.

proportionnelle, *n f.*, (math.) proportional.

proportionnellement (-nèl-măn), *adv.*, proportionably, proportionately.

proportionnément, *adv.*, proportionally, proportionately, in proportion to.

proportionner, *v.a*, to proportion, to adjust, to fit, to accommodate, to adapt, *or* to adjust, to suit *— sa dépense à son revenu*; to suit one's expenditure to one's revenue, to cut one's cloth according to one's measure

se **proportionner**, *v r*, to be proportioned, to proportion one's self, to suit one's self.

propos, *n.m.*, discourse, talk, words; purpose, resolution, design *pl.*, idle remarks, tittle-tattle, talk. *Changeons de —*, let us talk of something else. *— de table*; table-talk. *— interrompu*; desultory talk. *Je me moque des —*; what do I care for people's tattle! *Jeter des — d'accommodement*; to hint at reconciliation. *A —*, *adj*, seasonable, proper, fit, to the purpose.

A —, adv, seasonably, opportunely, pertinently, by the way, talking of that, now I come to think of it. *Venir fort à —*, to come in the nick of time. *Elle fait chaque chose a —*, she does everything at the proper time *Mal à —*, ill-timed, unseasonable, unseasonably *Hors de —*, unseasonably, not to the purpose, impertinent, impertinently. *A —, j'ai oublié de vous dire l'autre jour*, now I think of it, I forgot to tell you the other day. *Il s'est fâché à — de rien*, he got angry for nothing at all *Il est venu me quereller à — de bottes*, he came to quarrel with me for no earthly reason. *A quel —?* what about? *A — de quoi?* for what reason? why? *A tout —*; at every turn, ever and anon. *A — de*; with respect to *A —, n.*, fitness, expediency, appositeness, pertinence, design. *L'à — fait le mérite*, seasonableness gives everything its price. *De — délibéré*, of set purpose. *Juger à —*, to think proper. *Il est à — de*, it is expedient to

proposable, *adj*, that can be proposed, proposable.

proposant, *n.m.*, (French protestant) student in divinity.

proposant, *adj.m.*, (c.rel.) proposing.

proposer, *v a*, to propose, to offer, to propound, to move, to make a motion, to designate, to set up, to state, to move. *— un sujet à traiter*; to propose a subject for writing upon. *— une question*, to propound a question *— quelqu'un pour exemple*, to set up anybody as a pattern.

se proposer, *v r*, to propose one's self, to offer one's self, to be proposed, to be offered, to propose, to purpose, to intend, to have in view.

proposer, *v n.*, to propose. *L'homme propose et Dieu dispose*, man proposes and God disposes

proposeur, *n m*, proposer, propounder.

proposition, *n f*, proposition, motion; proposal, offer. *Pain de —*, show-bread *or* shew-bread. *Faire des —s à quelqu'un*; to make proposals to any one

propre, *adj.*, own, very, same, self-same, very same, adapted, appropriate, calculated, fit, fitted, qualified, proper, suitable, clean, neat, tidy; nice; accurate, right, correct. *C'est son — fils*; it is his own son. *En main —*, in one's own hands. *Amour-—, (—s—s)* self-love, conceit. *Nom —*, proper name. *Ce sont ses —s paroles*; they are his very words. *Termes —s*; proper, *or* correct, expressions. *Il est — à tout*; he is fit for anything *Le mot —*, the proper *or* right word. *Il est toujours fort —*, he is always very neat. *Avoir une écriture —*, to write a neat hand.

propre, *n.m.*, characteristic, attribute, peculiar quality, property, part; (gram.) proper sense, literal sense; (jur) real estate, real property, (c rel) particular prayers. *Le — des oiseaux est de voler*; it is in the nature of birds to fly. *Avoir en —*; to own *N'avoir rien en —*; to have no property. *Posséder en —*; to possess in one's own right. *Le — et le figuré*; the literal and figurative sense. *Prendre un mot au —*; to use a word in its literal sense. *C'est du — !* what a dirty action! what a nasty thing!

proprement, *adv.*, properly, correctly, rightly; literally, cleanly; neatly, tidily. *— dit*, properly called, properly so called. *A — parler*; properly speaking. *S'habiller —*; to dress neatly.

propret, -te, *adj.*, spruce, neat, tidy, natty.

propreté, *n.f.*, cleanness, cleanliness, spruceness, neatness, niceness.

propréteur, *n m.*, (Roman hist.) propretor.

propriétaire, *n.m.f.*, owner, proprietor, proprietress; landlord; landlady; freeholder, esquire, man of independent means. *Nu —*; (jur.) owner without the usufruct of his property.

propriété, *n f*, property, ownership, estate, peculiar quality, essential faculty, propriety, correctness (of words, terms) *pl*, lands, estates *— littéraire*, copyright. *Nue —*, (jur) property without the usufruct of it, reversionary interest *Doter quelqu'un d'une —*, to settle an estate upon any one. *Violer la —*, to trespass.

propulser, *v.a*, to propel

propulseur, *n m*, (tech) propeller. *— à hélice*; screw-propeller

propulsion, *n f*, propulsion

propylée, *n m pl*, (arch.) propylæum

prorata, *n m*, proportion. *Au — de*, pro rata, in proportion

prorogatif, -ve, *adj*, prorogative.

prorogation, *n f*, prolongation, adjournment; prorogation (of parliament)

proroger, *v a*, to prolong time, to protract, to adjourn, to delay, to prorogue (parliament)

prosaïque, *adj*, prosaic, prosy, dull, tedious matter of fact.

prosaïquement, *adv*, prosaically, dully, unpoetically, tediously, coldly.

prosaïser, *v.n.*, to write prose, to vulgarize

prosaïsme, *n.m*, prosaism, (fig) prosiness, dullness, monotony, vulgarity. *Le — de la vie*; the monotony of life

prosateur, *n m*, prose-writer, prosaist

proscénium (-sé-ni-om), *n m*, (antiq) proscenium.

proscripteur, *n m.*, proscriber, banisher.

proscription, *n f*, proscription, outlawry

proscrire, *v a.*, (proscrivant, proscrit), to proscribe, to outlaw, to expel, to banish, to taboo. *Se —*; to be proscribed, to proscribe each other.

proscrit, *n.m.*, **-e**, *n.f*, proscribed person, exile, outlaw, refugee, outcast *Figure de —*; disagreeable face, displeasing face.

prose, *n f*, prose, (c.rel) prose. *Mettre en —*; to turn into prose

prosecteur, *n m*, (anat) prosector.

prosélyte, *n m f*, proselyte

prosélytisme, *n m*, proselytism.

prosodie, *n f*, (gram.) prosody.

prosodique, *adj*, prosodial, prosodical.

prosopopée, *n f*, (rhet) prosopopœia

prospectus (-tus), *n.m*, prospectus, handbill.

prospère, *adj*, prosperous, thriving; propitious, favorable

prospérer, *v.n*, to prosper, to be prosperous, to be successful, to thrive, to speed.

prospérité, *n.f.*, prosperity, success, wellbeing. *Quel visage de —!* what a happy, cheerful face! how well you look!

prostate, *n f.*, (anat) prostate, prostate gland.

prostatique, *adj.*, (anat.) prostatic.

prosternation, *n f*, prostration, obeisance.

prosternement, *n m*, prostration.

prosterner, *v.a.*, to prostrate.

se prosterner, *v.r*, to prostrate one's self, to fall down, to bow one's head, to bow low.

prosthèse, *n f*, (gram) prosthesis; (surg. l.u.) prosthesis. *V.* **prothèse**.

prostituée *n f*, prostitute

prostituer, *v a.*, to prostitute.

se prostituer, *v r*, to prostitute one's self.

prostitution, *n f.*, prostitution.

prostration, *n f.*, prostration.

prostyle, *n.m.* and *adj*, (arch) prostyle.

protagoniste, *n.m*, (theat.) principal character, protagonist.

protase, *n f.*, protasis

protatique, *adj*, protatic.

prote, *n.m*, (print) overseer; (iron) reader.

protecteur, -rice, *n.* and *adj*, protector, protectress, patron, patroness, patronizer, fosterer; protective, patronizing, fostering. *Société — rice des animaux*, society for the prevention of cruelty to animals.

protection, *n f.*, protection, defense, support, patronage, influence, favor, countenance, (nav) shelter, cover.

protectionniste, *n m.* and *adj.*, (com) protectionist.

protectorat, *n m.*, protectorate, protectorship.

protée, *n.m* , Proteus

protégé, *n m* , **-e,** *n f* , favorite, dependant, protégé; protégée.

protéger, *v a.*, to protect, to defend, to shield, to shelter, to patronize, to countenance, to favor. — *contre le mal,* to shield from harm.

protestant, **-e,** *n.* and *adj* , Protestant.

protestantisme, *n m* , Protestantism.

protestation, *n f.*, protestation, protest. — *d'amitié,* profession of friendship. *Faire insérer une — dans le procès-verbal,* to enter a protest

protester, *v.a.*, to protest, to vow. *Je vous le proteste sur mon honneur;* I swear to you on my honor. — *une lettre de change;* to protest a bill of exchange. *Se —,* to be protested.

protester, *v n* , to protest. — *de nullité,* to protest against the validity of a deed.

protêt, *n m* , (com) protest. — *faute de payement,* protest for non-payment *Faire signifier un —;* to give notice of a protest

prothèse, *n f* , (surg) prothesis. — *dentaire,* setting of artificial teeth.

proto, a prefix from Gr πρῶτος.

protocarbure, *n m* , (chem) carburet

protochlorure, *n m* , (chem) protochloride

protocole, *n.m.*, protocol; formulary, preamble.

protonotaire, *n m* , protonotary.

prototype, *n.m* , prototype, model.

protoxyde, *n m.*, (chem) protoxide.

protubérance, *n f.*, (anat) protuberance.

protubérant, *adj.*, protuberant.

protuteur, *n.m.*, (jur.) person acting as guardian.

⊙**prou,** *adv* , enough, much *Ni peu ni —;* neither little nor much. *Peu ou —,* little or much.

proue, *n.f.*, (nav. and poetic) prow, stem.

prouesse, *n f.*, prowess, valor; performance; (iron.) feat of valor.

prouvable, *adj* , provable

prouver, *v.a.*, to prove, to show; to make good, to substantiate; to be a proof of, to give proof of, to verify.

provéditeur, *n.m* , (Ital.) provedítore

provenance (pro-vnans), *n f* , (com) production, origin, source, growth; produce, goods. *En —;* proceeding, coming (from).

provenant, -e (pro-vnan, -t), *adj* , proceeding, accruing, arising.

provençal, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, Provençal.

provende, *n.f.*, (l.u) provision, (agri.) provender, provisions, victuals.

provenir (pro-vnir), *v n* , to spring, to accrue, to issue, to proceed, to result (from); to come, to arise (from).

proverbe, *n m.*, proverb, saying. *Devenir —, passer en —;* to become a proverb, to become proverbial.

proverbial, -e, *adj.*, proverbial

proverbialement (-al-mān), *adv.*, proverbially.

providence, *n f.*, Providence (of God).

providentiel, -le, *adj.*, providential.

***provignement,** *n m* , layering of vines; (of words) pruning (Ronsard).

***provigner,** *v a* , to layer vines.

***provigner,** *v n.*, (agri) to increase; ⊙to multiply, to increase.

provin, *n m.*, layer (of a vine)

province, *n f.*, province, shire, county. *Les gens de —;* country people *En —;* in the country, in the provinces *Il a encore l'air de —;* he has still a countrified air.

provincial, *n m* , provincial, country person, superior of a monastic fraternity

provincial, -e, *n* and *adj.*, provincial, country, country-like. *Manières —es;* country manners

provincialat, *n.m.*, provincialship (of convents).

provincialisme, *n.m* , (gram) provincialism.

proviseur, *n m* , head-master, principal of a (government) college.

provision, *n f* , provision, stock, store, supply, (fam.) hoard, (com.) stock on hand; provisional maintenance. *Par —,* provisionally, in the mean time. *Faire ses —s;* to provide one's self with necessaries. *Faire sa — de bois, de charbon,* to take in, to lay in, one's stock of wood, of coal, of fuel. *—s de bouche,* provisions. *—s de guerre,* ammunition *Aller à la —;* to go marketing *Faire — de,* to get in a supply of. *Faire la — d'une lettre de change,* (com.) to provide for a bill of exchange

provisionnel, -le, *adj* , provisional.

provisionnellement (-nel-mān), *adv* , provisionally.

provisoire, *n m.*, provisional state.

provisoire, *adj* , provisional, temporary.

provisoirement (-zoar-mān), *adv.*, provisionally, temporarily; in the mean time.

provisorat, *n m* , head-mastership, principalship.

provocant, *adj* , provoking, provocative; exciting, defiant, instigating.

provocat-eur, -rice, *n.* and *adj.*, provoker, instigator, abettor, aggressor; provoking, instigating, abetting. *Agent —,* hired plotter, hireling

provocation, *n f* , provocation, instigation. — *en duel,* challenge to fight

provoquer, *v a* , to provoke, to incense, to call forth, to promote, to instigate, to challenge. — *des applaudissements;* to call forth applause. — *en duel;* to challenge. — *au sommeil;* to invite to sleep.

proxénète, *n m.*, (com) ⊙ broker, pimp, pander, go-between

proximité, *n f* , proximity, nearness, near relationship. *Le théâtre est à sa —;* the theater is in his neighborhood *Il y a — de sang entre vous et moi,* you and I are nearly related by the ties of blood *A — de,* within a short distance of, in the neighborhood of.

proyer, *n.m* , (ornı) common bunting.

prrr! *int.*, not I! not a bit of it! don't you wish you may get it! whistle for it!

prude, *n f* and *adj.*, prude; prudish.

prudemment (-da-mān), *adv* , prudently, discreetly, wisely, cautiously.

prudence, *n.f.*, prudence, discretion.

prudent, -e, *adj.*, prudent, cautious, discreet.

prud'erie (pru-drī), *n f.*, prudery.

⊙**prud'homie,** *n f.*, uprightness, integrity, probity; (com.) trade-arbitration.

prud'homme, *n m.*, skillful *or* able person (in an art or trade), expert, ⊙upright, honest man. *Conseil des —s;* council of experts.

pruine, *n.f* , bloom (of fruits)

pruiné, *adj* , covered with bloom (of fruits)

prune, *n f.*, plum. — *de Brignoles;* prunello. — *de Monsieur;* Orleans plum — *sauvage;* sloe. — *de mirabelle,* mirabelle plum. — *de reine-Claude,* greengage. — *de Damas,* damson. *Couleur —,* violet color *Ce n'est pas pour des —s,* (fig) it is not for nothing.

pruneau, *n.m.*, prune, dried plum; French plum.

prunelaie (pru-n-lè), *n f* , plum-orchard.

prunelle, *n f.*, (bot) sloe, bullace; (woolen stuff) prunella, prunello; (anat) pupil, apple (of the eye), eye-ball. *Jouer de la —;* to cast sheep's eyes, to ogle, to leer.

prunellier, *n.m.*, (bot.) sloe-tree, bullace-tree
prunier, *n.m.*, (bot) plum-tree
prurigineu-x, -se, *adj.*, (med) prurigmous.
prurit, *n.m.*, (med.) prurience, pruriency, pruritus, itching.
prusse, *n.f. Pour le roi de —*, to no purpose, in vain, for nothing.
prussiate, *n.m.*, (chem) prussiate
prussien, -ne (-in, -è-n), *n* and *adj.*, Prussian
prussique, *adj* , (chem.) prussic. *Acide —*, prussic acid.
prytane, *n.m* , (Grec. antiq.) prytanis. *pl.*, prytanes.
prytanée, *n m* , (Grec antiq.) prytaneum
p.s., initial letters of *postscriptum*, P S , postscript.
psalmiste, *n m* , psalmist.
psalmodie, *n f.*, psalmody , sing-song.
psalmodier, *v n* and *a* , to recite, to chant, psalms ; to read, to recite in a sing-song manner.
psautérion, *n m* , (mus.) psaltery
psammite, *n.m.*, (min) psammite, graywacke *or* greywacke
psaume, *n m* , psalm.
psautier (-tie), *n m* , psalter, psalm-book ; (c. rel.) chaplet of 150 beads , nun's veil
pseudo, a prefix from Gr *ψεῦδος*
pseudonyme, *adj* , pseudonymous, under an assumed name. *n m.*, pseudonym, nom de plume ; alias.
psora *or* **psore**, *n.f* , (med.) psora, itch.
psorique, *adj* , (med) psoric, itchy.
psyché, *n f.*, (myth.) Psyche , Psyche-glass, cheval-glass.
psychique, *adj.*, psychical.
psychologie (-ko-), *n f* , psychology.
psychologique (-ko-), *adj* , psychologic, psychological.
psychologiste *or* **psychologue** (-ko-), *n m.*, psychologist.
psylle, *n.m.*, snake-charmer
ptérodactyle, *n.m* , (foss.) pterodactyl.
ptyalisme, *n.m.*, (med) ptyalism.
puamment (pu-a-mān), *adv.*, stinkingly ; grossly, impudently , (fig., fam.) impudently, in a barefaced manner.
puant, -e, *adj* , stinking ; impudent, barefaced. *Devenir —*, to begin to stink. *Mensonge —*, impudent lie. *— menteur*, impudent liar.
puant, *n.m.*, (pop) stinkard
puanteur, *n f* , stink, stench, offensive smell
pubère, *adj* , pubescent, of puberty.
puberté, *n.f.*, puberty.
pubescence, *n f.*, (bot) pubescence, down.
pubescent, -e, *adj* , (bot.) pubescent, downy.
pubien, -ne (-in, -è-n), *adj* , (anat.) pubic.
pubis, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (anat) of pubis ; pubic. *Os —* ; os pubis, pubic bone, share-bone ; pubes
public, -que, *adj.*, public ; notorious. *Rendre —* ; to make public, to publish ; (of women) on the town, loose, fast. *La chose — que*, the common weal. *La partie — que ;* the crown, the public prosecutor
public, *n.m* , public *En —* ; publicly.
publicain, *n.m.*, (Rom. antiq) publican ; (fig) extortioner.
publicateur, *n.m.*, (jur) publisher.
publication, *n.f.*, publication ; publishing, proclamation.
publiciste, *n.m.*, publicist.
publicité, *n.f.*, publicity, notoriety : advertising, advertisements.
publier, *v.a.*, to publish, to make public, to proclaim, to celebrate, to trumpet forth, to bring out, to issue. *— quelque chose sur les toits ;* to proclaim anything from the house-tops, to trumpet forth anything. *— une ordonnance*, to issue an ordonnance.
publiquement (-blik-mān), *adv.*, publicly, in public.
puce, *n.f.*, (ent) flea. *Herbe aux —s*, fleabane, fleawort *— d'eau*, water-beetle *— de mer ;* psyllus marinus. *— de terre*, earth-puceron *Avoir la — à l'oreille ;* to have a flea in one's ear, to be uneasy, anxious *Mettre à quelqu'un la — à l'oreille*, to give any one cause for uneasiness
puce, *adj* , puce, puce-colored.
puceau, *n m* , chaste youth, (iron.) spooney, simpleton
pucelage (pu-slaj), *n m* , (l ex.) maidenhead, virginity , (mol) cowry, (bot) periwinkle.
pucelle, *n f* , (fam) maid, maiden, virgin ; (ich) shad. *La — d'Orléans*, the maid of Orleans (Joan of Arc)
puceron (pu-sron), *n m* , (ent) plant-louse ; green-fly.
puddlage, *n m.*, (metal.) puddling.
puddler (-dlé), *v a* , (metal) to puddle.
puddleur, *n m.*, (metal) puddler.
pudeur, *n f* , bashfulness, shame , modesty, decency , discretion, reserve *— virginale*, virgin bashfulness
pudibond, -e, *adj* , bashful, modest
pudicité, *n f.*, modesty, pudicity, chastity.
pudique, *adj.*, chaste, modest, bashful
pudiquement (-dik-mān), *adv* , chastely, purely.
puer, *v n.* and *a* , to stink, to have an offensive smell ; to smell of , to stink of, to be full of conceit. *Il pue le vin*, he stinks, *or* smells, very strong of wine
puéril, -e, *adj.*, juvenile, boyish , puerile, childish.
puérilement (-ril-mān), *adv.*, puerilely, childishly
puérilité, *n f* , puerility, childishness.
puerpéral, -e, *adj* , puerperal
puff (puf, peuf), *n m* , exaggerated statement, puff. *Faire le —* ; to puff
puffin, *n m* , (orni.) puffin
pugilat, *n m* , pugilism, boxing.
pugiliste, *n m* , pugilist, boxer.
puîne, *n.m.*, (forestry) wood of little value. *V. mort-bois* under **bois**.
puîné, -e, *n* and *adj* , younger brother, younger sister , younger
puis, *adv.*, then, afterwards, after that, next, besides. *Et —*, and besides, and then *Et —?* what then ? what next ? well ?
puisage, *n m* , drawing water, drawing up.
puisard, *n m* , cesspool , sink , dip-well, (mining) sump, water-sump
puisatier, *n m.*, well-sinker
puiser, *v a* , to draw, to fetch up, to take, to borrow ; to imbibe ; to let in. *— de l'eau à la rivière ;* to draw water out of the river. *— à la source ;* to go to the fountain-head *— des opinions ;* to imbibe opinions.
puiser, *v n* , to draw, to borrow, to take, (nav) to make water. *C'est un auteur qui puise partout ;* he is an author who borrows from all quarters.
puisque, *conj* , since, seeing, seeing that, inasmuch as
puissamment (-sa-mān), *adv* , powerfully, forcibly, potently , extremely, very. *Il est — riche*, he is exceedingly rich.
puissance, *n f* , power , dominion, sway, empire , ability, force , faculty , influence , influential man ; virtue, quality, property , (mining) thickness (of layers or lodes), (mec.) power, horse-power. *Toute —*, (*n p*) omnipotence, almighty power. *Haute —* ; high-mightiness (title) *Cette femme est en — de mari*, that woman is under the control of her husband. *Soumettre à sa —*, to bring under one's dominion. *Traiter de — à —* ; to treat on equal terms. *— motrice ;* moving power. *Les grandes —s ;* the great powers
puissant, -e, *adj.*, powerful, potent, mighty;

forcible, strong, lusty, stout, corpulent; wealthy, rich. — *prince;* mighty prince. *Famille —e,* influential family *Le Tout-—,* (*n p.*) the Almighty. *Il est tout-— auprès de lui,* he can get him to do anything.

puits (pui), *n m.*, well, hole for water, pit, shaft, well-hole (of staircases), (nav) well-room. — *commun,* public well. — *à pompe,* pump-well. — *à roue;* — *à poulie;* draw-well — *artésien;* artesian well — *perdu;* drain-well, blind-well. — *de mine,* shaft of a mine. — *d'aérage;* air-shaft. — *d'abondance;* (fig) an inexhaustible mine *C'est un — de science,* he is extremely learned, he is a walking dictionary, a living encyclopædia. *La vérité est au fond d'un —;* truth lies at the bottom of a well (*i.e.*, has to be sought out)

pullulation, *n f*, rapid increase, swarming

pulluler (pul-lu-), *v n*, to increase, to multiply, to pullulate, to swarm

pulmonaire, *adj*, (anat, med) pulmonary. *Phthisie —,* pulmonary disease, consumption

pulmonaire, *n f*, (bot) pulmonaria, pulmonary. *Grande —,* lungwort, sage of Jerusalem, Jerusalem cowslip — *des Français;* golden lungwort — *de chêne,* liverwort.

pulmonie, *n f* *V* **pneumonie.**

pulmonique, *n m f* and *adj*, consumptive.

pulpation, *n f*, (pharm) reducing to pulp, pulpation

pulpe, *n f*, pulp, pap. — *cérébrale,* (anat) cerebral substance.

pulper, *v.a*, (pharm) to reduce to pulp.

pulpeu-x, -se, *adj*, (bot) pulpous, pulpy.

pulsati-f, -ve, *adj*, (med.) pulsative, pulsatory.

***pulsatille,** *n f*, (bot) pasque-flower, pulsatilla.

pulsation, *n f.*, beating of the pulse, pulsation, (phys) pulse

pulvérat-eur, -rice, *n.* and *adj.*, (zoöl) pulverulent.

pulvérescence, *n f.*, pulverulence.

pulvérescent, -e, *adj.*, pulverulent.

pulvérin, *n.m.*, priming powder; priming powder-horn, mist, spray (from waterfalls).

pulvérisable, *adj.*, pulverizable.

pulvérisateur, *n.m*, pulverizer. *adj.*, pulverizing.

pulvérisation, *n.f.*, pulverization.

pulvériser, *v a.*, to reduce to powder, to grind to dust, to pulverize; to annihilate; to reduce to atoms.

pulvérulent, -e, *adj.*, (bot.) pulverulent; easy to reduce into powder.

puma, *n.m*, puma, cougar (American lion).

pumicin, *n.m*, palm-oil

punais, -e, *adj*, affected with ozæna.

punaise, *n f.*, bug; (ent.) bug, b-flat. *Couvain de —s;* nest of bugs.

punaisie, *n f*, ozæna.

punch (ponsh), *n m.*, punch (beverage). *Offrir un — à quelqu'un;* to entertain any one.

punique, *adj*, punic.

punir, *v a*, to punish, to chastise, to avenge. *Puni de mort;* punished with death.

punissable, *adj.*, punishable

punisseur, *n m.* and *adj.*, avenger, punisher, avenging, punishing.

punition, *n.f*, punishment. *Par —;* as a punishment.

pupillaire (-pil-lèr), *adj*, pupillary.

pupillarité (-pil-la-), *n f.*, (jur l.u.) nonage, minority.

pupille, *n m f*, ward, pupil (under a guardian).

pupille, *n f.*, pupil, apple of the eye.

pupitre, *n m*, desk, writing-desk, reading-desk.

pur, -e, *adj.*, pure, genuine, unadulterated, unspotted, innocent, chaste, spotless, clean clear, unmingled, unalloyed, mere, sheer, downright, neat (of liquor) *Une lumière —e;* a clear light. *Un ciel —,* a clear, cloudless sky. *Être en état de —e nature,* to be stark naked. *Du vin —;* wine without water, pure wine. *Obligation —e et simple;* unconditional, unqualified, absolute obligation *C'est la —e vérité;* it is the plain, unvarnished truth. *Par —e bonté;* out of sheer kindness. *—e sottise;* downright nonsense. *Ce fruit est du poison tout —,* that fruit is downright poison. *Félicité —e,* unalloyed happiness. *Une réputation —e,* an untarnished reputation. *Une gloire —e;* unsullied glory *Un trait —, un dessin —,* (drawing) a clean stroke, a clean drawing *A — et à plein,* unreservedly, entirely. *En —e perte,* in vain, to no purpose.

pureau, *n m*, part uncovered (of slates, tiles).

purée, *n f*, thick soup; pea-soup; mashed potatoes.

purement (pur-mān), *adv*, purely, genuinely, merely, only; innocently. — *et simplement,* unconditionally: merely.

pureté (pur-té), *n f.*, pureness, purity, gentleness, innocence; chastity.

purgati-f, -ve, *adj.*, purgative, purging.

purgatif, *n m.*, purgative.

purgation, *n f*, purgative, purge.

purgatoire, *n.m*, purgatory

purge, *n f.*, ⊙purge, cleansing — *d'hypothèques;* (jur.) paying off of a mortgage.

purger, *v a*, to purge, to purge away; to cleanse, to purify, to clear, to refine. — *un malade,* to purge a sick person — *son bien de dettes,* to clear one's estate of mortgages. *se* **purger,** *v r*, to purge one's self, to purify one's self.

purifiant, -e, *adj*, purifying, cleansing

purificateur, *n m.*, purificator

purification, *n f*, purification.

purificatoire, *n m*, (c rel) purificatory.

purifier, *v.a*, to purify, to cleanse; to refine, to try (metal). — *le langage;* to refine the language.

se **purifier,** *v.r.*, to purify one's self, to purify, to refine.

puriforme, *adj*, (med.) puriform.

purin, *n.m*, (agri) liquid manure.

purisme, *n m*, purism.

puriste, *n.m.*, purist

puritain, -e, *n* and *adj*, Puritan.

puritanisme, *n m.*, Puritanism.

purpurin, -e, *adj*, purplish.

purpurine, *n.f.*, purple, bronze.

purulence, *n.f*, purulence, purulency.

purulent, -e, *adj*, purulent

pus, *n.m.*, (med.) pus, matter.

pusillanime (-zil-la-), *adj.*, pusillanimous, faint-hearted, chicken-hearted, cowardly

pusillanimité (-zil-la-), *n.f*, pusillanimity, faint-heartedness, cowardice

pustule, *n f.*, pustule, pimple, blotch, blain; (bot.) blister.

pustulé, -e, *adj*, (bot.) blistered.

pustuleu-x, -se, *adj.*, pustulous.

putain, *n f*, (l ex) street-walker, prostitute, strumpet.

putasserie, *n f.*, whoredom, whoring, wenching.

putassier, *n.m.*, (l ex) one who frequents prostitutes, whoremonger

putati-f, -ve, *adj.*, putative, reputed, supposed.

putativement, *adv.*, reputedly, putatively.

putois, *n m.*, polecat.

putréfaction, *n m*, putrefaction

putréfait, -e, *adj*, (l.u.) putrefied.

putréfié, -e, *part.*, putrefied.

putréfier, *v.a.*, to putrefy.

se putréfier, *v.r.*, to putrefy.
putrescible, *adj*, putrefiable.
putride, *adj*, (med.) putrid.
putridité, *n f.*, putridity
pygargue, *n.m*, erne, sea-eagle.
pygmée, *n.m.*, pygmy, dwarf.
pylône, *n.m.*, (antiq, arch.) porch (of Egyptian temples).
pylore, *n m*, (anat) pylorus.
pyloride, *n f.*, bivalve shell.
pylorique, *adj*, (anat) pyloric.
pyracanthe, *n f.*, (bot) pyracanth.
pyrale, *n.f.*, (ent) pyralis
pyramidal, -e, *adj*, pyramidal, pyramidic, pyramidical.
pyramidalement (-dal-mān), *adv.*, pyramidally, pyramidically
pyramide, *n f*, pyramid
pyramider, *v n.*, to rise like a pyramid; to tower, to taper.
pyrée, *n m.*, fire-altar.
pyrèthre, *n.m.*, (bot) Spanish camomile, feverfew.
pyrétologie, *n m*, pyretology.
pyriforme, *adj* *V* **piriforme**
pyrique, *adj*, pyrotechnic, pyrotechnical.
pyrite, *n f.*, (min) pyrites
pyriteu-x, -se, *adj*, (min.) pyritic, pyritical.
pyrolâtrie, *n f*, the worship of fire, pyrolatry.
***pyroligneux**, *adj*, pyroligneous.
pyrologie, *n.f*, pyrology.
pyromancie, *n f*, pyromancy.
pyromètre, *n m.*, pyrometer.
pyrophore, *n.m*, pyrophorus.
pyroscaphe, *n.m.*, (nav) steamer, steamboat
pyrosis, *n f.*, (med) pyrosis, water brash
pyrotechnie (-tèk-), *n f.*, pyrotechnics, pyrotechny.
pyrotechnique (-tèk-), *adj*, pyrotechnic, pyrotechnical
pyroxène, *n.m*, (min) pyroxene.
pyrrhique, *adj*, Pyrrhic.
pyrrhique, *n m*, (poet) Pyrrhic
pyrrhique, *n f.*, (antiq) Pyrrhic (dance)
pyrrhonien, -ne (-n, -è-n), *n* and *adj*, Pyrrhonist, Pyrrhonean; Pyrrhonic.
pyrrhonisme, *n m*, Pyrrhonism
pythagoricien, -ne (-n, -é-n), *n* and *adj*, Pythagorean; Pythagoric, Pythagorical
pythagorique, *adj*, Pythagoric, Pythagorical
pythagorisme, *n m*, Pythagorism
pythie, *n.f.*, (antiq.) the Pythia (priestess of Apollo).
pythien (-tiin), *adj.*, Pythian.
pythique, *adj.*, Pythian.
pythiques, *n.f.pl.*, Pindarus' odes
python, *n.m.*, (zool.) python, rock-snake.
pythonisse, *n.f.*, (antiq) pythoness; witch.

Q

q, *n.m.*, the seventeenth letter of the alphabet, q.
qu', contraction of *Que.*
quacre, *n m.* *V.* **quaker**
quadernes (kooa-dèrn), *n.m pl*, two fours (backgammon).
quadragénaire (kooa-), *n.* and *adj*, person forty years old, of forty years of age; of forty.
quadragésimal, -e (kooa-), *adj*, quadragesimal.
quadragésime (kooa-), *n f.*, Quadragesima (Sunday).
quadrangle (kooa-), *n m*, quadrangle.
quadrangulaire (kooa-), *adj*, quadrangular, four-cornered
quadrangulé, -e (kooa-), *adj*, quadrangular.
⊙**quadrat**, *adj.*, (astrolog.) quadrate. — *aspect;* quartile. *V.* **quadrature.**
quadrat, *n m*, (print) quadrat *V* **cadrat**
quadrateur, *n.m*, squarer of the circle
quadratin, *n m*, (print) M quadrat *Demi-* —; (print) N quadrat *V* **cadratin**
quadratique (kooa-) *adj*, quadratic.
quadratoriste, *n m*, fresco-painter.
quadratrice (kooa-), *n f*, (geom) quadratrix
quadrature (kooa-), *n f*, (astron, geom) quadrature, (astrolog) quartile, (paint) fresco-painting.
quadrature, *n f*, (horl) movement, dial-work. *V* **cadrature**
quadrialilé, *adj*, four-winged
quadricapsulaire (kooa-), *adj*, (bot.) quadricapsular
quadricorne (kooa-), *adj*, quadricornous
quadridenté, -e (kooa-), *adj*, (bot.) quadridentate
quadriennal *V* **quatriennal**
quadrifide (kooa-), *adj*, (bot) quadrifid, four-cleft.
quadrige (kooa-), *n m*, (antiq) quadriga
quadrijumeaux (kooa-), *adj m pl*, (anat) quadrigemina. *Tubercules* —, corpora quadrigemina.
quadrilatéral, *adj*, quadrilateral
quadrilatère (kooa-), *n m*, (geom) quadrilateral.
***quadrillage**, *n.m*, pavement of square stones, flags
***quadrille**, *n f*, troop of horse (in a tournament).
quadrille, *n m*, (card game, mus, dancing) quadrille, check, square, lozenge
quadrillé, *adj*, (of cloths) checkered, plaid, (of paper) ruled both ways, in squares
quadrillion (kooa-), *n m*, a thousand billions.
quadrilobé, -e (kooa-), *adj*, (bot) quadrilobate.
quadriloculaire (kooa-), *adj*, (bot) quadrilocular.
quadrinôme (kooa-), *n m*, (alg) quadrinomial.
quadriparti, -e (kooa-), *adj*, (bot) quadripartite.
quadripartition (kooa-), *n f*, (l u.) quadripartition
quadriphylle (kooa-), *adj*, (bot) quadriphyllous
quadrirème (kooa-), *n m*, quadrireme.
quadrisyllabe (kooa-dri-sil-lab), *n m*, quadrisyllable.
quadrivalve (kooa-), *adj.*, (bot.) quadrivalve, quadrivalvular
quadrumane (kooa-), *n m* and *adj*, (mam) quadruman, quadrumanous.
quadrupède (kooa-), *n m* and *adj*, quadruped; four-footed, quadruped.
quadruple (kooa-), *n m.* and *adj.*, quadruple, fourfold, (Spanish coin) doubloon
quadruple, *n f*, Spanish gold coin worth 85 francs, about $16.50
quadrupler (kooa-), *v.a.*, to quadruple, to quadruplicate; to increase fourfold.
quadrupler, *v n*, to be quadrupled, to increase fourfold
quai, *n m*, quay, wharf. *Droit de* —; wharfage.
quaiage, *n m.* *V* **quayage**
quaiche, *n f*, (nav) ketch
quaker *or* **quacre** (kooa-kr), *n m.*, quaker.
quakeresse (kooa-kres), *n f*, quakeress.
quakérisme (kooa-), *n m*, quakerism.
qualifiable, *adj*, that can be called, named, styled, described, termed
qualificateur, *n m*, (c rel) qualificator
qualificati-f, -ve, *adj*, (gram) qualifying.
qualificatif, *n m*, (gram) qualificative
qualification, *n f*, title, name; character, nature, qualification

qualifié, -e, *part*, qualified, called, named *Vol* —; robbery with aggravated circumstances.

qualifier, *v.a*, to qualify, to call, to entitle, to style, to name — *quelqu'un de fourbe;* to call any one a knave.

se qualifier, *v r*, to call one's self, to style one's self.

qualité, *n f*, quality, property, qualification, accomplishment, title, rank. *Il n'a pas les —s requises pour ce poste*, he is not qualified to fill that position *En — de*, in the capacity of, in the character of, as *Avoir — pour;* to be qualified to. *Avoir de la —*, to be of good quality.

quand, *adv*, when, whenever, what time, what period, while, whilst. *Depuis —?* since when? *Depuis — est-il arrivé?* since when has he arrived, *or* how long has he been here? *Jusqu'à —?* or *jusques à —?* how long? till when?

quand, *conj*, though, although. — *même*, though, although, even if. — *même elle voudrait*, even if she were willing. — *même;* in spite of everything, through thick and thin, at any price — *bien même;* even though. — *je le disais!* did n't I tell you so! what did I say! *Je le ferai — même;* I shall do it just the same, *or* in spite of you, etc.

quant à, *adv.*, with regard to, as to, as for, concerning, respecting. — *à cela*, as for that *Se mettre sur son —-à-soi, sur son —-à-moi;* to stand on one's dignity *Tenir, or se tenir sur, son —-à-soi, or son —-à-moi*, to assume a proud and reserved air

quantes, *adj f pl*, only employed in the two phrases: *Toutes fois et —, toutes et — fois que;* whenever, as often as, (com) on demand.

quantième, *n.m*, day (of the month). *Quel est le — du mois?* what day of the month is it?

quantitati-f, **-ve**, *adj*, quantitative.

quantité, *n.f*, quantity, variety, deal, number, multitude, abundance, plenty, lot.

quantum (koo-an-tom), *n m*, (—*s*) quantum.

quarantaine, *n f*, about forty, age of forty, quarantine. *Faire la —*, to perform quarantine *Lever la —*, to admit to pratique. *Purger sa —*, to clear one's quarantine *Mettre en —*; to put into coventry.

quarante, *n m.* and *adj.*, forty. *Les —*, the members of the French Academy, the forty immortals. *Remettre à l'an —*, to put off till doomsday. *Je m'en moque comme de l'an —*, I don't care two straws about it

quarantie (-ti), *n f*, tribunal of the forty (at Venice)

quarantième (-tièm), *n m f* and *adj.*, fortieth.

quarderonner, *v.a.*, (arch) to round off.

quarre, **quarré**, **quarreau**, **quarrément**, **quarrer**, **quarrure**. *V.* **carre**, **carré**, etc.

quart (kar), *n m.*, quarter, fourth, point (of the compass), quart (measure), (nav) watch *Un — d'heure;* a quarter of an hour. *Mêdire du tiers et du —*; to speak ill of everybody. — *de cercle;* quadrant *Officier de —*, (nav) officer of the watch. *Faire son —*, to do one's watch. — *de nuit;* night-watch *Faire bon —*, to keep a good lookout. *Le premier —*, the starboard-watch. *Bon —!* (nav) all's well! — *de vent*, point of the compass. *Le — d'heure de Rabelais*, the moment of payment, the crucial moment *Les trois —s du temps*, generally, most frequently

quart, **-e**, *adj*, fourth, (med) quartan. *Fièvre —e;* quartan ague, quartan.

quartaine, *adj.f.*, (pop.) quartan. *Fièvre —*; quartan ague.

quartan, *n m.*, (hunt.) fourth year (of wild boars)

quartanier, *n m.*, wild boar four years old.

quartation, *n f*, (metal) quartation

quartaut, *n m.*, octave (cask).

quarte, *n f*, (mus) fourth, (fenc.) quarte; (piquet) quart; ⊙half gallon.

quartenier, *n m.*, local police officer

quarteron, *n m*, **-ne**, *n f*, quadroon, quateron.

quarteron, *n m*, the fourth part of a pound, *or* of a hundred *Demi-—*; the eighth part of a pound, *or* of a hundred

quartidi (koo-ar-), *n m*, Quartidi (fourth day of the decade in the calendar of the first French republic).

quartier (-tié), *n m*, quarter, fourth part, piece, part, block, quarter (of a town, of the moon), ward, district, neighborhood, flap (of a saddle); gammon (of bacon), block (of stone); (arch, her, milit., vet.) quarter; descent; study, form (in schools). *pl*, quarters *Un — de lard;* half a flitch of bacon — *de soulier*, quarter of a shoe. — *général*, (milit) headquarters. *Elève du troisième —*; pupil of the third form. *De —*, (milit) on duty *Demander —*; to beg for quarter, for mercy. *Il ne donne point de — à ses débiteurs*, he is eternally dunning his debtors. *On n'y fait — à personne;* they spare nobody there

quartier-maître, *n m*, (—*s*—*s*) (milit., nav.) quartermaster, second-class petty officer.

quarto. *V.* **in-quarto**.

quarto (kooar-to), *adv.*, fourthly, in the fourth place.

quartz (kooar-tz), *n m*, (min.) quartz.

quartzeu-x, **-se** (kooa-), *adj.*, (min.) quartzose, quartzy.

quasi, *n m.*, (cook.) thick end of a loin of veal; chump, chump end.

quasi, *adv*, (fam) almost, nearly; quasi.

quasi-contrat, *n m.*, (—-—*s*) (jur) quasi contract, implied contract.

quasi-délit, *n m.*, (—-—*s*) (jur) injury caused involuntarily [say.

quasiment, *adv*, almost, nearly, as you would

quasimodo, *n f*, (c rel) Quasimodo, hunchback (in V Hugo's *Notre Dame*). *Dimanche de la —*, Low Sunday.

quassia (kooa-), *n f*, (pharm.) quassia.

quassier (kooa-sié), *n m.*, (bot) stavewood, quassia.

quater, *n m.*, C (numeration of houses) *See* **ter**.

quaternaire (kooa-), *adj.*, quaternary

quaterne, *n m*, quaternary; four winning numbers (*V.* **quine**)

quaterné, **-e**, *adj*, (bot) quaternate.

quatorze, *n m* and *adj*, fourteen, fourteenth

quatorzième, *n.m f* and *adj.*, fourteenth, fourteenth day.

quatorzièmement, *adv.*, fourteenthly.

quatrain, *n.m.*, quatrain.

quatre, *adj*, four, fourth. *Un de ces — matins;* one of these fine days. *Marcher à — pattes;* to go upon all fours. *Etre tiré à — épingles;* to look as if one had just come out of a bandbox. — *à —*, four to four, four abreast, four steps at a time, in great haste, at a furious rate; (in games) four all.

quatre, *n m.*, four; fourth. *Se mettre en — pour quelqu'un;* to go through fire for any one *Crier comme —*, to cry out lustily. *Faire le diable à —*, to kick up a terrible shindy; to exert one's self to the utmost *On le tenait à —*, it needed four men to hold him. *Je me tenais à — pour ne pas . . .*; it was as much as I could do not to . . . *Travailler comme —*, to work like a nigger.

quatre-temps, *n m.pl*, Ember-days

quatre-vingtième, *n m f* and *adj.*, eightieth.

quatre-vingts, *adj*, eighty — *millions;* eighty millions *Ils étaient —*, there were eighty of them. *Quatre-vingt-un;* eighty-one *Quatre-vingt-deux;* ninety. *Quatre-vingt-deux-neuf;* ninety-nine. [*Quatre-vingts* takes no *s* when it precedes another number. It likewise takes no *s* when used in dates of the Christian era *L'an mil sept cent quatre-vingt;* the year 1780.]

quatrième, *n.m.* and *adj.*, fourth, fourth floor, pupil of the fourth class.

quatrième, *n f.* and *adj.*, fourth; fourth class (in schools), (piquet) quart

quatrièmement, *adv.*, fourthly.

quatriennal, -e (-e-n-nal), *adj.*, quadrennial.

quatrillion (kwa-), *n m.* V. **quadrillion.**

quatuor (kwa-), *n m*, (—) (mus.) quartet, quartette

quayage, *n.m.*, wharfage, keyage

que, *relative pron*, whom, that, which, what. *Qu'est-ce — c'est?* what is it? *— dites-vous?* what do you say? *— dit-on de nouveau?* what news have you to tell us? *Il ne sait — faire*, he does not know what to do. *L'homme — vous voyez*, the man whom you see.

que, *conj.*, that, how, how much, how many, if; as, when; unless, without, till, until, yet; lest, for fear that; in order that, for, before, since, so, than, let; because, why, only, nothing but *J'avoue — cela est surprenant;* I confess that this is very surprising. *Afin —*; that, in order that. *De sorte —*, so that. *S'il le souhaite, et — vous le voulie z*, if he desires it, and you also wish it. *Je ne serai point content — je ne le sache;* I shall never rest content until I know it. *Attendez qu'il vienne*, wait till he comes. *Il me verrait périr, qu'il n'en serait pas touché;* even if he were to see me perish, he would not be in the least concerned. *Approchez, — je vous embrasse;* draw near, (in order) that I may kiss you *N'approchez pas de ce chien, de peur qu'il ne vous morde*, do not go near that dog, lest he should bite you *Il n'y a qu'une heure qu'il est parti;* he left but an hour ago. *On le régala — rien n'y manquait*, they treated him in such a way that nothing was wanting. *A peine eut-il achevé de parler qu'il expira;* he had hardly done speaking, when he expired. *Le mari est plus raisonnable — la femme;* the husband is more reasonable than the wife. *Plutôt — de le faire*, rather than do it. *Tout savant qu'il est, il a bien peu de jugement;* learned as he is, he has very little judgment. *C'est à la cour qu'on apprend à flatter;* it is at court one learns to flatter *Qu'il parle;* let him speak. *Je vous assure — cela est ainsi*, I assure you that it is so *Je doute — cela soit ainsi*, I doubt whether it is so. *C'est une passion dangereuse — le jeu*, gambling is a dangerous passion. *C'est être sage — de vivre ainsi;* it is acting like a wise man to live so *C'est en vain — je me fatigue;* it is in vain that I toil and moil *C'est — je ne savais pas — vous y étiez;* the fact is I did not know that you were there. *Il y a dix ans — je l'aime*, I have loved her these last ten years. *Je ne suis pas si fou — de le croire*, I am not such a fool as to believe it. *Il est tout autre — vous ne disiez*, he is quite different from what you said *— Dieu vous bénisse;* God bless you. *— j'agisse contre ma conscience!* ask me to act against my conscience! *— vous aimez à parler!* how fond you are of talking! *Qu'elle est grande!* how tall she is! *Qu'il y a de sots dans le monde!* what a lot of fools there are in the world! *Le malheureux qu'il est!* wretch that he is! *— ne parlez-vous?* why do you not speak? *— ne faut-il pas pour s'enrichir?* what does he not do to grow rich? *— ne puis-je vous rendre service!* would to God that I could serve you! *— n'ai-je le temps!* oh, that I had the time! *Je ne sors point — je ne m'enrhume;* I never go out without catching cold. *Je n'ai — faire de*, I have no business with, I have nothing to do with; I have no need of. *Je n'ai — faire de vous dire*, I need not tell you. *Il ne fait — boire et manger;* he does nothing but eat and drink *Nous ne faisons — de commencer;* we are only just beginning *Je dis — oui;* I say yes. *Il croit — non*, he thinks not *Je gage — si*, I bet you it is so. *Allez, sot — vous êtes*, go, blockhead that you are *Le moyen — je souffre cela?* how can I bear that? *Ce n'est pas trop — cela*, that's not too much. *Ce — c'est que la vie!* what a strange thing life is! *La belle chose — d'être riche!* how nice it is to be rich!

quel, -le, *adj*, what *— homme est-ce?* what sort of a man is he? *—le heure est-il?* what o'clock is it? *—le pitié!* what a pity! *—le taille!* what a figure! *—le que soit votre intention;* whatever your intention may be *— qu'il soit;* whatever he be, whoever he be, whatever it is. *Tel —*, indifferent, so so

quelconque, *adj*, whatever, any, any whatsoever. *D'une manière —*, in any way whatever, anyhow *Une raison —*; any reason whatever.

⊙**quellement** (kèl-mān), *adv. Tellement —*; indifferently, so so.

quelque, *adj.*, some, any, a few, odd, whatever, whatsoever *Adressez-vous à — autre*, apply to somebody else *—jour;* some day or other. *Il y a —s années*, some years ago *J'ai —s amis dans cette ville*, I have a few friends in this town *— part*, somewhere *— peu d'argent;* some little money *—s efforts que vous fassiez;* whatever efforts you make. *En — lieu qu'il soit*, wherever he is. *En — temps que ce soit*, at any time.

quelque, *adv*, however, howsoever, some, about. *— riches qu'ils soient*, however rich they may be *— centaines de livres;* a few hundred pounds. *—cent francs;* about a hundred francs

quelquefois, *adv.*, sometimes.

quelques-uns, *n m pl*, **-unes**, *n f pl.*, some, some people; any, a few.

quelqu'un, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, somebody, some one; anybody, any one.

quémander, *v n.*, to beg, to beg for, to go a-begging, to solicit.

quémanderie, *n f.*, begging, solicitation

quémandeu-r, *n.m*, **-se**, *n.f.*, importunate beggar.

qu'en-dira-t-on, *n m*, (*n p*) public talk, tittle-tattle. *Se moquer du —*, to ignore what people say.

quenelle, *n f.*, (cook) forcemeat ball.

quenotte, *n f.*, (fam) tooth (of young children).

***quenouille**, *n f*, distaff, bed-post, tree cut in the form of a distaff *— de lit*, bedpost. *A —s;* four-post. *En —*, like a distaff. *Tomber en —*; to fall to the female line. *Coiffer une —*, to cover a distaff

***quenouillée**, *n f*, distaffful.

***quenouillette**, *n f*, a small distaff, (bot) distaff-thistle. *—s de la poupe;* (nav) sternstumbers

quérable, *adj*, (jur) demandable (of a debt).

quercitron, *n.m.*, (bot.) quercitron.

querelle, *n f*, quarrel, quarreling, row, brawl, broil, wrangling *— d'Allemand*, groundless quarrel. *Faire une — à;* to quarrel with. *Chercher — à;* to pick a quarrel with *Vider une —*, to settle a quarrel *Susciter une — à;* to raise a quarrel. *Ne pas épouser une —*, not to take up any one's quarrel

quereller, *v a*, to quarrel with, to pick a quarrel with, to scold.

se **quereller**, *v.r.*, to quarrel, to wrangle, to have words

querelleur, *v n.*, to quarrel, to wrangle.

querelleu-r, **-se**, *adj.* and *n.*, quarrelsome; quarreler, wrangler.

⊙**quérir**, *v a*, to fetch [Only employed in the infinitive with *aller, envoyer, venir*] *Aller —*; to go and fetch. *Envoyer —*, to send for.

questeur (kwès-), *n.m.*, questor.

question (kès-tion), *n f.*, question, interrogation, query, rack, torture, point, issue, (jur.) issue, question (torture) *Faire une* —, to ask a question. *De quoi est-il* —? what's the matter? *Résoudre une* —; to solve a question *Sortir de la* —, to wander from the question *Si c'est une* — *à faire;* if it is a fair question *Il est* — *de*, it is in contemplation to (i e intended to). *Après cela il fut* — *de mon;* then my affair came up. *Mettre en* —, to question, to call in question, to doubt. *Mettre à la* —, to put to the rack, to torture.

questionnaire (kes-tio-ner), *n m.*, examination questions, book of questions, torturer, tormentor.

questionner (kès-tio-né), *v a*, to question, to interrogate, to ask questions

questionneu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f.*, questioner, querist. *adj*, inquisitive.

questure (kuès-), *n f*, questorship, questors' office.

quête, *n f.*, quest, search; collection, offertory, gathering, (hunt) beating about, (nav) rake *Se mettre en — de;* to go in quest of

quêter, *v a.* and *n*, to go in quest, *or* search, of, to gather *or* collect, to beg, *or* ask, for, to make a collection; to canvass, (hunt) to search

quêteu-r, *n.m*, **-se**, *n f*, collector, gatherer, mendicant (friar).

queue (keû), *n f.*, tail; stalk, stem; (l.u.) hone, hogshead, end, extremity, rear; (of documents) label; billiard-cue; handle (of a frying-pan, of mills), train (of robes, gowns), file, string (of persons). —*d'aronde*, (—*s*—) (carp) dovetail. —*de-chat currus*, curl-cloud, mare's tail. — *écourtée*, bobtail. —*de-cheval*, (—*s*—) (bot) horse-tail —*de lion*, (—*s*—) (bot.) lion's-tail; motherwort. —*de-pourceau*, (bot.) hog's-fennel *Demi*—, (—*s*—) half a hogshead *La* — *d'un paon*, a peacock's train *La* — *d'une robe;* the train of a gown — *de moulin;* mill-handle. — *de poêle*, handle of a frying-pan. *La* — *de l'armée;* the rear of the army. *Avoir les ennemis en* —, to have the enemy at one's heels *Il est à la* —, he is behind, at the bottom of the class. *Faire* —, to stand in a line. *Faire la* — *à*, to take in, to deceive. *On fait* — *au théâtre*, there is a crowd at the doors *A* —*d'aronde*, (carp) dovetailed. *A la* — *leu leu*, *V.* **leu** *Faire fausse* —; to miscue (billiards).

queussi-queumi, *adv*, neither more nor less, neither better nor worse, just the same.

queuter, *v.n*, to strike two balls at once, *or* together; to make a foul stroke.

queux *or* **queue** (keû), *n.f.*, hone, whetstone

⊙**queux**, *n m*, cook. *Grand* —, *maître* —; head cook; restaurateur.

qui, *relative pron*, who, whoever, whom, whomsoever, which, that, what, some. *L'homme* — *pense;* the man who thinks *Les chevaux* — *tirent;* the horses that draw. *De* — *parle-t-il?* whom is he speaking of? *A* — *est ce livre?* whose book is this? *Dites-moi* —; tell me who *Je ne sais pas* —, I don't know who. *C'est à* — *l'aura;* it is to who will have it *C'était à* —; they vied with one another as to who. — *pis est;* what is worse — *plus est;* what is more. *Je sais* — *vous voulez dire;* I know whom you mean — *est là?* who's there? — *d'entre vous oserait?* which of you would dare? *Ils étaient dispersés* — *çà*, — *là;* they were dispersed some one way, some another. — *que ce soit*, — *que ce puisse être;* whoever, whosoever it be. *Je n'ai vu* — *que ce soit;* I saw nobody, not a soul *Il ne se défiait de* — *que ce fût*, he mistrusted nobody. — *que ce soit, il s'en repentira*, let him be who he will, he shall rue it. *A* — *est-ce à?* whose turn is it to? *A* — *est?* whose is? *or* to whom is? *A* — *le tour?* whose turn is it? *Pour* — *connaît*, to any one who knows. — *s'excuse, s'accuse*, a guilty conscience needs no accuser.

quia (kui-a), *adv.*, (l.u.) naught. *Etre à* —; to be at a loss, to be at a stand, to be nonplused. *Mettre à* —; to nonplus, to silence.

quibus (kui-bus), *n m.*, (pop) property, wealth, needful cash, tin. *Avoir du* —, to be flush of money.

quiconque (ki-kõnk), *pron*, whoever, whosoever; whomsoever, whichever.

quida-m (ki-dãn), *n m*, **-ne** (ki-da-n), *n f.*, (jur.) quidam; a certain individual; a certain person, one, some fellow.

quiddité (kuid-di-té), *n.f.*, quiddity.

quiescence, *n f*, quiescence.

quiescent, **-e** (kui-), *adj*, quiescent.

quiétisme, *n m*, quietism (the doctrine of).

quiétiste, *n m f* and *adj.*, quietist.

quiétude, *n f*, quietude.

***quignon**, *n m*, (fam.) hunch (large piece).

⊙***quillage**, *n m*, keelage. *V* **ancrage.**

***quille**, *n f.*, skittle, nine-pin, (nav.) keel. *Jeu de* —*s;* game of skittles, set of skittles; skittle-ground *or* alley. *Donner à quelqu'un son sac et ses* —*s;* to send any one packing. *Recevoir quelqu'un comme un chien dans un jeu de* —*s*, to receive any one like a dog *Trousser ses* —*s;* to cut one's sticks

***quiller**, *v.n*, to throw for partners, *or* for first play (at skittles).

***quillette**, *n.f.*, oaier cutting.

***quillier**, *n m*, skittle-ground.

***quilloir**, *n m*, (nav) reel-stick.

***quillon**, *n m.*, cross-bar (of a sword).

quina, *n m. V.* **quinquina.**

quinaire, *n.m*, (antiq) quinarius

quinaire (kui-), *adj*, (math.) quinary.

⊙**quinaud**, **-e**, *adj. V* **penaud**

***quincaille**, *n f*, ironmongery, hardware, (fig) trash, gimcrack.

***quincaillerie**, *n f*, ironmongery, hardware.

***quincaillier**, *n m.*, ironmonger, hardwareman.

quinconce, *n m*, quincunx.

quindécagone (kuin-), *n.m.*, (geom.) quindecagon

quindécemvir (kuin-dé-sèm-vir), *n.m*, quindecemvir.

quindécemvirat, *n m*, quindecemvirate.

quine, *n.m.*, two fives (trictrac), five winning numbers (in a lottery) *Avoir la* —; to be in for (anything). *Gagner la* —; to win the big prize.

quinine, *n f.*, quinine.

quinola, *n m*, knave of hearts (reversi).

quinquagénaire (kuin-koua-), *n m f.* and *adj*, person fifty years old, fifty years old.

quinquagésime (kuin-koua-), *n f*, Quinquagesima.

⊙**quinque** (kuin-kué), *n.m.*, (mus) quintet.

quinquédenté, **-e** (kuin-kué-), *adj.*, (bot) quinquedentate.

quinquennal, **-e** (kuin-kuèn-nal), *adj*, quinquennial

⊙**quinquennium**, *n m.*, (*n.p.*) a five years' course of philosophy and theology

quinquenove, *n.m.*, a game at dice

quinquerce (kuin-kuèrs), *n m.*, (antiq) quinquertium.

quinquérème (kuin-kué-), *n.f.*, (nav.) quinquereme.

quinquet, *n m*, Argand lamp, lamp, common oil lamp.

quinquina, *n.m.*, quinquina; Peruvian bark; (bot.) cinchona; tonic wine, appetizer.

quint, *n m* and *adj.*, (l u) fifth *Charles-*—; Charles the Fifth. *Sixte-*—, Sixtus the Fifth.

quintaine, *n f.*, (man) quintain

quintal, *n.m*, quintal, hundred-weight

quintan, *n.m*, (man.) quintain (to tilt at).

quintane, *adj*, quintan, of five days (of fevers)

quinte, *n f*., (mus.) fifth, quint (piquet), fit (of coughing), freak, whim, (fenc) quinte, tenor violin, (man.) dead stop

quinte, *adj f*., of five days (of fevers) *Fièvre* —, a five-day fever. V **quintane.**

***quintefeuille**, *n f*, (bot) cinque-foil.

quintessence, *n f*, quintessence, marrow, (fig) pith, essential part

quintessencier, *v a*, to draw the quintessence out of; to refine, to be critical, to subtilize

quintette (kwin-tèt), *n m*, (mus.) quintet, quintette

quinteux, -se, *adj*, fanciful, whimsical, crotchety, making dead stops, jibbing (of a horse)

quintidi (kwin-), *n m*, Quintidi (fifth day of the decade in the calendar of the first French republic)

quintillion, *n m*, trillion.

quintuple (kwin-), *n m*. and *adj*, quintuple, fivefold.

quintupler (kwin-), *v a*, to quintuple, to increase fivefold

quinzain, *n.m.*, fifteen each (at tennis)

quinzaine, *n f*, about fifteen, fortnight.

quinze, *n.m.* and *adj*, fifteen, fifteenth — *jours*, fortnight *D'aujourd'hui en* —, this day fortnight. *Il y a eu hier* — *jours*; yesterday fortnight. *Il y a eu Dimanche* — *jours*, last Sunday fortnight. *De Lundi en* —, next Monday fortnight *Les* —*vingts*, Quinze-Vingts, hospital in Paris (for three hundred blind men). *Un* —*vingts*, an inmate of Quinze-Vingts

quinzième, *n m* and *adj*., fifteenth, fifteenth day, (mus.) fifteenth.

quinzièmement, *adv*., fifteenthly, in the fifteenth place.

quiproquo, *n m*., (—*s*) quid pro quo, mistake, blunder.

quittance, *n f*, receipt, discharge. — *pour solde de compte*, receipt in full.

quittancer, *v a*, to receipt

quitte, *adj*, discharged (from debt), quit, quits, clear, free, rid. *Jouer à* — *ou double*, to play double or quits. *Tenir* —, to release, to disengage *Je suis* — *d'un grand embarras*, I am rid of a great deal of trouble *Je vous tiens* — *de votre parole*, I release you from your word *Vous n'en serez pas* — *à si bon marché*, you shall not come off so cheaply *Il en fut* — *pour la peur*; he got off with a good fright. *J'irai* — *à être grondé*; I shall go, even if I get scolded *Être* — *envers quelqu'un*, to owe no one anything, to be even with any one

quittement, *adv*, (jur) entirely, without debt or incumbrance.

quitter, *v.a.*, to quit, to leave, to part with, to leave off, to take off; to lay aside, to desist from, to give up, to give over, to depart (life). *Je vous quitte pour un instant*, I leave you for a moment — *père et mère*, to leave father and mother — *ses habits*; to take off one's clothes. — *une charge*; to give up a post. *J'aime mieux* — *que disputer*; I would rather give up than wrangle (over it). *Il a quitté le service*, he has left the service. — *le commerce*; to give up business. — *la chasse*, to give up hunting. — *la partie*, to give up the game. *Qui quitte la partie la perd*; who leaves off the game, loses *Ne pas* — *des yeux*; not to take one's eyes off.

quitus (kwi-tus), *n m*, (—) (fin) discharge.

qui va là? *or* **qui-va-là**, *n m*, who goes there? *Avoir réponse à* —, to be stopped by no difficulty, to have an answer always ready.

qui vive? *or* **qui-vive**, *n m*., (milit.) challenge-word, who goes there? *Être sur le* —; to keep a good look-out; to be on the qui vive, *or* on the alert.

***quoailler**, *v n*, (of a horse) to swish its tail.

quoi, *pron*, which, what — *que vous disiez*; whatever you may say, in short, to speak plainly, of course, to be sure *Dites-moi en* — *je puis vous servir*, tell me in what way I can serve you. *C'est en* — *vous vous trompez*, you are mistaken in that. *A* — *passez-vous le temps?* how do you spend your time? *A* — *bon tant de façons?* why so much ceremony? *A propos de* —? on what occasion? with respect to what? *Avoir de* —; (pop.) to be rich *Il n'y a pas de* —, it is not worth mentioning, don't mention it! — *qu'il en soit*, be that as it may *Nous avons de* — *le faire*, we have the means to do it *Avoir de* —, to have sufficient *Il n'y a pas de* — *pleurer*, it is not worth crying about *Il n'y a pas de* — *rire*, it is no laughing matter *Le je ne sais* —; the "indescribable" something

quoi! *int*, what! how! —, *vous avez fait cela?* what! have you done that? — *donc, vous osez me résister en face!* how then! dare you resist me openly?

quoi-que, *conj*, whatever.

quoique, *conj*, although, though. *Quoiqu'il soit pauvre*, although he is poor

quolibet, *n m*, quibble, pun, sorry joke.

quote-part, *n f*, (—*s*—*s*) quota, portion, share, contribution

quotidien, -ne (-in, -è-n), *adj*, daily, quotidian. *Notre pain* —, our daily bread, (fig) our daily custom, our daily round

quotidiennement, *adv*, daily.

quotient, *n m*, (arith) quotient.

quotité, *n f*., quota, portion, share.

R

r (èr), *n f*, (re), *n.m*, the eighteenth letter of the alphabet, r.

rabâchage, *n m*, tautology, tiresome repetition, rigmarole.

rabâcher, *v n* and *a*, (fam) to make tiresome repetitions, to repeat the same thing over and over again

rabâcherie (-bâ-shrî), *n f*., eternal repetition.

rabâcheur, -se, *n m*, *n f*, eternal repeater; twaddler.

rabais, *n m*., abatement, reduction, diminution; reduced price, allowance, fall, lowest tender. *Vendre, donner, au* —, to sell at reduced prices *Être au* —, to have fallen in price *Il les a pris au* —, he has taken them by contract. *Vente au* —, selling off, sale.

rabaissement (-bès-mân), *n m*, fall, depreciation, diminution in value, (fig.) humiliation, contempt.

rabaisser, *v.a*, to lower, to abate, to diminish, to lessen; to depreciate, to humble, to disparage, to bring down, to put down. — *sa voix*; to lower one's voice. — *les monnaies*; to depreciate the coin — *les taxes*, to lower the taxes. — *l'orgueil de quelqu'un*; to humble any one's pride.

raban, *n m*, (nav.) rope-band, gasket, knittle.

rabanner, *v.a*, (nav) to fit a sail with rope-bands and earings.

rabat, *n m*, band (for the neck), bands, end of the roof (of a tennis-court); beating about (for game)

rabat-joie, *n m*, (—) damper, wet blanket, mar-joy, spoil-sport *C'est un* —, he is a regular wet blanket, *or* spoil-sport.

rabattage, *n.m.*, cutting down, pressing down.

rabattre, *v a*, to bring down, to lower, to beat down, to pull *or* cut down, to turn *or* press down, to lay, to abate, to diminish, to deduct, to humble, to revoke. *Le vent rabat la fumée*; the wind beats down the smoke — *un coup*; to ward off a blow. *Il n'en veut rien* —, he won't

abate an inch of it, he won't come down a peg. — *l'orgueil de quelqu'un*, to bring down *or* lower any one's pride — *le gibier;* to beat up the game. *En* —, to take off, (fig) to come down a peg or two. — *le caquet à quelqu'un*, to take any one down a peg.

se **rabattre**, *v r.*, to beat down, to turn off, to change one's road, to fall back upon, to come down, to lower one's pretensions; to limit one's self.

rabattre, *v n*, to turn under, to turn off, to change (one's) direction *or* route

rabattue, *n f*, (nav) drift-rail.

rabbaniste, *n m.* *V.* **rabbiniste**

rabbi *or* **rabbin**, *n m*, rabbi, rabbin. *Grand* —, chief rabbi.

rabbinage, *n m*, rabbinism.

rabbinique, *adj*, rabbinical.

rabbinisme, *n m*, rabbinism

rabbiniste *or* **rabbaniste**, *n m*, rabbinist.

rabdologie, *n f*, rhabdology

rabdomancie *or* ⊙**rabdomance**, *n f.*, rhabdomancy.

rabes, *n f pl*, hard roe (of cod)

rabêtir, *v.a* and *n*, to stupefy, to make dull, *or* stupid; to grow dull, *or* stupid.

rabette, *n f*, rape, rape-seed

rabiole, *n.f.* *V.* **rave**

rabique *or* **rabeique**, *adj*, (med.) hydrophobic; of rabies, rabid

râble, *n m*, back of a hare, *or* rabbit, (tech.) rake, poker, stirrer; (b s) back (of a person).

râbler, *v.a.*, to rake, to poke, to scrape.

râblu, **-e**, *adj.*, thick-backed (of a hare, *or* rabbit); (pers) broad-backed, strong-backed, (fig) hardy, vigorous.

râblure, *n f*, (nav.) rabbet, channel. — *de la quille*, rabbet of the keel

se **rabonnir**, *v a*, to improve

rabot, *n m*, plane, beater (to move lime), road-scraper. *Passer le — sur;* to plane, to polish.

rabotage, *n m.*, (carp) planing.

raboter, *v a* and *n*, to plane, to smooth with a plane; to polish

raboteur, *n m*, planer, molding-worker.

raboteu-x, **-se**, *adj.*, knotty, rough, rugged, cragged, craggy, uneven, (fig) harsh, jagged (of style) *Un chemin —*, an uneven road.

rabougri, **-e**, *part*, stunted. *Un petit homme —;* a small, stunted fellow *or* man.

rabougrir, *v a.*, to stunt

se **rabougrir**, *v r.*, to become, *or* grow, stunted.

***rabouillère**, *n.f*, rabbit's nest, *or* hole; (fig.) corner, spot (in Rabelais)

raboutir, *v.a.*, to piece, to join end to end, to join on.

rabrouer, *v a.*, to snub, to pull up short; to chide, to rebuke

rabroueu-r, *n.m.*, **-se**, *n.f*, snappish person, scold.

racage, *n m*, (nav) parrel *Pommes de —*, trucks of a parrel. *Bigots de —*, ribs of a parrel. *Bâtard de —;* parrel-rope. *Drosse de —*, parrel-truss

racahout, *n.m*, (*n.p.*) racahout (a nutritious fecula).

***racaille**, *n.f*, rabble, riffraff; rubbish, trash.

racambeau, *n m*, (nav) traveler, jib-iron.

racastillage, *n m*, (nav) repair of the upper works.

racastiller, *v a.*, to repair the upper works (of a vessel)

raccommodage, *n.m.*, mending, repairing, darning.

raccommodement (-mod-mān), *n.m.*, reconciliation, reconcilement.

raccommoder, *v a*, to mend, to repair, to piece, to patch, to botch; to adjust, to set right, to improve, to correct, to reconcile, to make friends again; to darn. *Faire — quelque chose;* to have anything mended. *On les a raccommodés;* they have been reconciled.

se **raccommoder**, *v r*, to be mended, (of persons) to be reconciled; to make it up again. *Le mari et la femme se sont raccommodés;* the husband and wife are friends again, *or* have made it up again.

raccommodeu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f.*, mender, patcher

raccord, *n m*, joining, fitting, junction; union, piece, patch

raccordement, *n m*, (arch.) leveling; union, junction, mending, patching

raccorder, *v a*, to join, to unite, to adjust, to connect, to level, to piece, to patch; (of instruments) to tune again.

raccourci, **-e**, *part*, shortened, abbreviated, too short *A bras —s;* with might and main

raccourci, *n m*, epitome, abridgment, short cut; (paint.) foreshortening *En —;* abridged, briefly, (persp) foreshortened, (fig.) in miniature *Prendre au —*, to take a short cut.

raccourcir, *v a.*, to shorten, to make shorter, to contract, to bend, to curtail; to abbreviate, to abridge, (persp) to foreshorten

se **raccourcir**, *v.r.*, to shorten; to grow, *or* become, shorter, to contract one's self; to shrink

raccourcir, *v n*, to shorten; to become shorter, to shrink, to contract.

raccourcissement (-sis-mān), *n.m*, shortening, contraction, curtailment, abridgment; shrinking; foreshortening

raccours, *n m*, shrinking

raccoutrement, *n m*, mending (of clothes).

raccoutrer, *v a*, to mend, to sew up

se **raccoutumer**, *v r*, to reaccustom one's self (to), to get used (to) again

racoroc (ra-kro), *n m*, chance, lucky hit, (at billiards) fluke *Coup de —*, lucky stroke, fluke.

raccrocher, *v a*, to hook again, to hang up again; to recover, to get again, to get hold of, to pick up. *Raccrochez ce tableau*, hang up this picture again — *son argent*, to recover one's money. *Si je pouvais — cela!* if I could only bring that off! *Raccroché à Londres;* (of persons) picked up in London

se **raccrocher**, *v.r*, to cling; to adhere; to retrieve one's losses, to recover one's self, to catch, *or* snatch, at. *Se — à une chose;* to cling to anything.

raccrocher, *v.n.*, to fluke. *Il ne fait que —;* he does nothing but fluke.

raccrocheuse, *n.f*, (pop) street-walker.

race, *n f.*, race; stock, breed, family, line, ancestry; (agri) variety. *Un cheval de —;* a thorough-bred horse. *Ce chien est de bonne —*, this dog is of a good breed, is pure-bred. *Croiser les —s;* to cross the breeds. — *de vipères;* generation of vipers *La — future;* future ages. *Les bons chiens chassent de —;* it runs in the blood *Cette fille chasse de —;* that girl is a flirt like her mother *Faire —;* to breed.

rachat, *n m*, repurchase, redemption, recovery, ransom. *Vendre à faculté de —;* to sell with power of redemption — *de bans*, (marriage) license.

rachetable (rash-tabl), *adj*, redeemable.

racheter (rash-té), *v a*, to buy back, to buy again, to repurchase, to ransom, to buy off, to redeem; to compensate, to make up for, to atone, to atone for. — *une rente;* to redeem an annuity. — *les prisonniers;* to ransom the prisoners — *ses vices par ses vertus*, to atone for one's vices by one's virtues

se **racheter**, *v r*, to redeem one's self, to be compensated, to be made up for.

racheu-x, **-se**, *adj*, knotty (of wood)

rachever (rash-vé), *v a.*, (pop.) to finish (anything begun).

rachidien, -ne (-in, -èn), *adj.*, (anat.) spinal, vertebral.
rachis (ra-shis), *n m.*, (anat.) spinal, vertebral column, spine, (bot) stalk.
rachitique, *adj* , (med) rickety, (bot.) blighted, stunted, knotty
rachitique, *n m f.*, rickety person, person suffering from rickets.
rachitis (-tis), *n m* , rachitis; rickets
rachitisme, *n m* , rachitis, rickets, (agri) white blight.
racinage, *n.m* , esculent roots, root-crops, (dy.) walnut dye (of walnut peel).
racinal, *n.m* , (carp.) beam, sleeper, sole, sill.
racine, *n.f.*, root, (fig) beginning, principle, origin. *Fruits pendants par les —s*, standing crops. — *carrée*, (arith) square root. — *cubique*; cube root *Prendre —*, to take root
raciner, *v.n.*, to strike root.
raciner, *v a.*, to dye with roots, to root-figure.
racinien, -ne, *adj.*, Racinian, of *or* after Racine.
rack, *n m* , arrack, rack (liquor) *V* **arack**.
râclage, *n.m* , scraping, thinning
râcle, *n.f* , (nav.) scraper (used to clean a ship's side, deck, etc.).
râcle-boyau, *n m* , (—) catgut-scraper, fiddler.
râclée, *n f* , scraping; (pop) beating, drubbing, whacking, thrashing, hiding.
râcler, *v.a.*, to scrape, to scrape off; to strike (a measure), to strum, to thrum. — *le boyau*, to scrape the fiddle.
râcleur, *n.m* , catgut-scraper; strummer (on the piano, etc.).
râcloir, *n.m.*, scraper, road-scraper.
râcloire, *n.f* , strike (of measures)
râclon, *n.m* , scraped-mud (for manure).
râclure, *n f.*, scrapings.
racolage, *n.m* , recruiting, enlisting, crimping, impressing.
racoler, *v a.*, to entice men to enlist, to crimp, to enlist; (fig) to pick up.
racoleur, *n.m* , crimp, recruiting sergeant.
racontable, *adj.*, relatable.
racontage *or* **racontar**, *n.m.*, gossip, tittle-tattle, idle tales.
raconter, *v.a* , to relate, to tell, to narrate, to recount.
raconteu-r, *n m* , **-se**, *n f.*, relater, story-teller, narrator.
racornir, *v.a.*, to make as hard as horn, to make hard, to harden, to dry up, to shrivel, to shrivel up.
se **racornir**, *v r.*, to grow hard, to harden; to shrivel, to shrivel up, to dry up
racornissement (-nis-mān), *n.m* , hardening, shrivelling, drying up
racquit, *n.m* , winning back
racquitter, *v.a.*, to win back again; to indemnify, to recoup.
se **racquitter**, *v.r.*, to win back again; to retrieve one's losses, to recoup one's self
rade, *n.f* , (nav.) roads, roadstead. —*foraine*, open roadstead. *Grande* —; outer roads *Petite* —; inner roads. *Vaisseau en* —; roadster. *Aller en* —; to go into the roads.
radeau, *n.m.*, raft.
rader, *v.a.*, (nav) to anchor in a roadstead. to strike (a measure). — *un vaisseau*; to anchor a ship in a roadstead.
radeur, *n m* , salt-measurer.
radiaire, *n.m.* and *adj* , (zool.) radiary; radiated. —*s*; radiata.
radial, -e, *adj.*, (anat, geom) radial
radiance, *n.f.*, radiance, radiancy, luster.
radiant, -e, *adj* , radiant.
radiation, *n.f.*, radiation, irradiation; obliteration, erasure, crossing out, striking out.
radical, -e, *adj* , radical.
radical, *n m.*, radical, root
radicalement (-kal-mān), *adv* , radically.
radicalisme, *n m* , radicalism
radicant, -e, *adj.*, (bot) radicant.
radication, *n.f* , radication.
radicelle, *n f.*, (bot) radicle.
radicule, *n f* , (bot) radicle
radié, -e, *adj.*, (bot) radiant, radiated, stellated; (her) radiant.
radier, *n m* , (arch) inverted arch, floor (of a lock on a canal), apron (of docks, of basins); radish-plate
radier, *v a* , to strike out, to cross out.
radieu-x, -se, *adj* , radiant, beaming, shining, blazing.
radiomètre, *n m* , (astron) radiometer.
radis, *n m* , radish.
radius (-us), *n m* , (anat) radius.
radoire, *n f* , strike (of measures)
radotage, *n m* , nonsense, idle talk, drivel, dotage.
radoter, *v n* , to rave, to dote, to talk idly, to wander, to talk drivel
radoterie (ra-do-trī), *n f* *V* **radotage**.
radoteu-r, -se, *n m* , *n f* , dotard, driveler. *Vieille —se*, trifling old woman
radoub (-doob), *n.m* , (nav) repair, refitting of a ship, graving *Cale de* —, graving slip *Forme de* —; graving dock *Vaisseau en* —, ship undergoing repairs *Mettre au* —; to lay up (a vessel).
radouber, *v a* , (nav.) to refit, to repair, to recalk.
se **radouber**, *v r* , (nav) to be repaired.
radoubeur, *n m* , (nav) calker.
radouci, *part adj* , softened, subdued
radoucir, *v a* , to soften, to make milder, to appease, to pacify, to mitigate, to allay.
se **radoucir**, *v r* , to soften, to grow milder, to become milder, to get milder, to grow soft, to become soft, to get soft, to subside, to be appeased, to be pacified, to relent, to relax, to soften down *Le temps se radoucit*, it is getting milder *or* better weather
radoucissement (-sis-mān), *n m* , softening, getting milder (of the weather); mitigation, allaying, appeasement, improvement
rafale, *n f* , (nav) squall.
rafalé, *adj.*, caught in a squall; (pop & fig) hard up, up a tree
raffe, *n f* *V.* **rafle**.
raffermir, *v a* , to harden, to make firm; to fasten; to establish, to confirm, to settle, to secure, to fortify, to strengthen *Cet événement raffermit son autorité*, that event strengthened his authority — *le courage de quelqu'un*; to give heart to any one.
se **raffermir**, *v.r* , to grow stronger, to gather strength, to be established, to become established, to consolidate, to be confirmed, to become confirmed, to improve. *Sa santé se raffermit*; his health is improving
raffermissement (-mis-mān), *n.m.*, hardening, strengthening; confirmation, establishment, fastening, securing, consolidation, improvement
raffinade, *n f* , best refined sugar.
raffinage, *n m.*, refining.
raffiné, *n m* , fashionable rake.
raffiné, -e, *adj* , refined, delicate; keen, sharp, subtle, clever, consummate
raffinement (ra-fi-n-mān), *n m* , refinement, affected nicety.
raffiner, *v a* , to refine
se **raffiner**, *v.r* , to refine, to be refined, to become refined.
raffiner, *v n.*, to refine. — *sur le point d'honneur*; to be over-nice upon the point of honor.
raffinerie (ra-fi-n-rī), *n.f.*, refinery, sugar-refinery, refining.

raffineur, *n m.*, refiner. — *de sucre;* sugar-refiner, sugar-baker.

raffoler, *v.n.*, to dote (upon), to be passionately fond (of), to be distractedly in love (with). *Il raffole de cette femme*, he is madly in love, *or* infatuated, with that woman.

raffolir, *v n.*, (l.u.) to become mad, to go mad. *V.* **affoler.**

raffistolage, *n.m* , patching up, mending.

raffistoler, *v.a* , (fam.) to mend clothes, to patch up, to make new.

rafle, raffe, *or* **râpe**, *n f.*, grape-stalk stripped of all its fruit; (dice) pair-royal. *Faire* —, (fam.) to sweep off the stakes; to sweep off everything, to make a clean sweep

rafler, *v a.*, (fam.) to sweep away, to sweep off, to carry off.

⊙**raflouer**, *v.a.*, (nav.). *V.* **renflouer.**

rafraîchir, *v.a* , to cool, to refresh, to restore, to invigorate, to repair, to recruit, to renew, to freshen, to freshen up, to renovate, to rub up, to crop, to cut, to trim (cut the ends of) , (milit.) to relieve , to rest. — *du vin;* to cool wine. — *le sang;* to refresh the blood. — *un tableau;* to clean up, *or* freshen up, a picture. — *une tapisserie;* to restore a piece of tapestry. — *les cheveux*, to clip the hair — *la mémoire;* to refresh one's memory. — *une muraille*, to repair a wall. — *une place;* to supply a garrison with fresh men and provisions. *Ces troupes sont fatiguées, il faut les mettre dans de bons quartiers pour les* —, these troops are worn out, they must be sent into good quarters to rest. — *la mémoire à quelqu'un;* to remind any one of a thing.

se **rafraîchir**, *v r.*, to cool, to grow cool, to become cool; to take refreshment, to refresh one's self; to be refreshed; to recruit one's self; to recruit one's strength, to rest one's self. *Venez vous rafraîchir;* come and take some refreshment. *Le vent se rafraîchit*, the wind is freshening.

rafraîchir, *v.n.*, to cool, to become cool; to be refreshing.

rafraîchissant, -e, *adj.*, cooling, refreshing, refrigerative.

rafraîchissant, *n m* , (med) cooling medicine

rafraîchissement (-shis-mân), *n.m* , cooling, cooling effect. *pl* , refreshments; provisions, supplies. *Faire les —s;* (nav) to take in fresh provisions.

rafraîchisseur, *adj* , cooling, refrigerative.

rafraîchisoir, *n m* , cooler, refrigerator.

***ragaillardir**, *v a* , to make merry, to render merry, to render cheerful, to enliven, to cheer, to cheer up, to give a fillip to

rage, *n f* , (med) rage, fury, incensement; mania; rabies, hydrophobia, canine madness, mania, inveterate habit. *Ecumer de* —, to foam with rage. *Avoir la* —; to be mad (of animals) — *de dents;* violent tooth-ache; (pop) ravenous hunger *Il a la — d'écrire;* he has a mania for writing, he will write at any price. *Il l'aime à la* —, he loves her to distraction. *Il a la — du jeu*, he has a passion for gambling. *Faire* —; to be quite *or* all the rage; to cause great disorder, great havoc; to do one's utmost. *Dire — de quelqu'un;* to say all imaginable harm of any one. *Quand on veut noyer son chien, on dit qu'il a la* —, (prov.) give a dog a bad name and hang him.

rager, *v.n.*, (fam) to be in a passion , to sulk, to be angry, to fume.

rageur, -se, *n f* , ill-tempered person; spitfire.

ragot, *n m.*, (hunt.) solitary wild boar, (fig) silly talk, twaddle.

ragot, -e, *adj.*, dumpy, thick and short; thick set; squat (animal).

ragoût, *n.m.*, (cook.) ragout; stew; hash. *Faire un* —; to make a stew. *En* —; stewed.

ragoûtant, -e, *adj.*, relishing, savory; inviting, tempting. *Morceau* —, tit-bit. *Ce mets là n'est guère* —; that dish is not very tempting.

ragoûter, *v.a.*, to restore the appetite; to quicken, to stimulate, to stir up.

se **ragoûter**, *v.r.*, to recover one's appetite.

ragrafer, *v.a.*, to clasp again, to re-clasp, to hook again.

ragrandir, *v.a.*, to enlarge again; to enlarge.

se **ragrandir**, *v.r.*, to be enlarged again; to become larger.

ragréage, *n.m.* (nav.) refitting.

ragréer, *v.a.*, (arch.) to finish, to finish off, to give the finishing touch to; to restore, to renovate, to do up; to repair; to pare again (trees), to prune; (nav.) to rig anew, to refit. — *un ouvrage de menuiserie;* to finish a piece of joiner's work. — *une branche d'arbre;* to prune a branch of a tree.

se **ragréer**, *v.r.*, (nav.) to be repaired; to obtain fresh rigging.

ragrément, *n.m.*, finishing, finishing off; restoration, renovation, doing up; pruning, reparing (of trees); (nav.) refitting.

ragué (ra-ghé), *adj.*, (nav.) chafed, rubbed, galled.

se **raguer**, *v a.*, (nav.) to chafe, to gall.

raguet, *n.m.*, (pisc.) codling.

raia, *n m.*, rajah, raja.

raide, *adj.*, stiff, rigid; tight; inflexible, stern; tough, steep; swift, rapid; (nav.) taught. — *de froid;* stiff with cold. *Peau* —, tough skin. *Montagne* —; steep mountain. — *comme une barre de fer;* as stiff as a poker. *Se tenir* —; to stand staff. *Vol* —; rapid flight. *Le cours de la rivière est* —; the current of the river is very swift. — *comme balle;* in no time, in a jiffy.

raide, *adv.*, quickly, swiftly; vigorously; tightly, toughly.

raideur, *n f.*, stiffness, rigidity, inflexibility; tightness; toughness; steepness; swiftness, velocity.

***raidillon**, *n m.*, ascent, hillock.

raidir, *v a* , to stiffen, to render inflexible, to render rigid; to tighten; to toughen; (nav.) to haul taught.

se **raidir**, *v r.*, to stiffen; to become, to grow, to get stiff; to become inflexible, to get inflexible; to bear up against (fig), to resist; to harden one's self (against), to withstand; to bristle up; to toughen.

raidir, *v.n.*, to stiffen; to become, to grow, to get, stiff; to tighten; to toughen.

raie, *n.f.*, line, stroke; streak, stripe; (of hair) parting; (agri.) furrow; (ich) ray, skate. *A —s;* striped. *Faire sa* —; to part one's hair. *Etoffe à —s;* striped material. — *bouclée;* (ich.) thornback. — *mobular;* angel-fish.

raifort, *n.m.*, (bot) radish, horse-radish.

rail, *n.m.*, (railways) rail. — *mobile*, switch-rail, point. — *ondulé;* fish-bellied rail. — *à ornière;* tram-rail. *Distance des —s dans œuvre;* gauge of way.

***railler**, *v.a.*, to banter, to jeer, to rally, to joke, to jest.

se **railler**, *v.r* , to jest, to joke, to mock, to make game of.

***railler**, *v.n.*, to jeer, to scoff; to joke, to jest, to laugh at. — *de tout;* to jeer at everything. *Ne raillez pas davantage*, no more of your jeering, jesting. *Je ne raille pas;* I am not joking.

***raillerie**, *n f* , raillery, bantering, jesting, jest, joke, banter, jeer, mockery. *Tourner une chose en* —, to turn anything into a jest. *Entendre la* —; to joke well, to be a good hand at a joke. *Entendre* —; to take a joke, to take a jest. *C'est une — de croire que;* it is ridiculous to think that. — *à part, sans* —; seriously, in good earnest, without joking. *La — en est-elle?* (fam.) is it a matter for jest, *or* joking?

railleu-r, -se, *n.* and *adj.*, banterer, jeerer, joker, scoffer, jester; bantering, jeering, joking, jesting, scoffing, fond of raillery. *D'un air —*, sneeringly.

railway, *n.m*, railway.

rain, *n.m.*, skirt (of a wood) *V* **lisière.**

raineau, *n.m.* *V* **rineau**

raine, *n.f.*, (local expr.) frog

rainette, *n f*, (erp.) tree-frog, (bot.) *V.* **reinette.**

rainure, *n.f.*, groove; rabbet; furrow, slot-hole, quirk.

raiponce, *n.f.*, (bot.) rampion, rampion bell-flower

raire *or* **réer,** *v.n*, (hunt) to bell, to croon.

rais, *n.m.*, spoke (of a wheel), ⊙beam, ray (of light); (her.) beam. — *de cœur*, (arch.) ogee

raisin, *n m*, grape, grapes. *Une grappe de —*; bunch of grapes. *Un grain de —*; a grape. *Un pépin de —*; a grapestone. — *de Corinthe*, (grocer's) currants *Des —s secs;* raisins. — *d'Amérique*, (bot) poke-weed. —*d'ours*, bear's whortleberry. — *de renard;* (bot) herb-Paris, true-love *Grand —*; royal (paper)

raisiné, *n.m*, pear, quince, and grape preserve.

raisinier, *n m.*, (bot) grape-tree.

raison, *n.f.*, reason, sense, judgment, rationality, satisfaction; proof, ground, matter, argument, motive; rate; consideration; justice, right, excuse, answer; (com.) firm; share, ratio; (jur.) claim. — *sociale;* firm; name of a firm, style. *Sans —*; groundless, groundlessly *—s d'état;* state reasons. *—s de famille*, family reasons. *Il n'a point de —*; he lacks sense, he is deficient in sense. *Mariage de —*, prudent marriage, marriage for money *Parler —*, to talk sense, to talk sensibly *Avoir —*, to be right. *Vous avez —*; you are right *Donner — à quelqu'un;* to decide in favor of any one, to side with any one. *Plus que de —*, more than is reasonable, more than one ought to. *Entendre —*; to listen to reason. *Mettre quelqu'un à la —*, to bring any one to reason, to settle any one *Comme de —*; as it is fit, of course, naturally *Etre de —*; imaginary being, creation of the brain. *Où force domine — n'a point lieu*, where force holds sway, there's no room for reason. *Tirer — d'une injure;* to obtain satisfaction for an injury *Se faire — soi-même*, to do one's self justice, to take the law into one's own hands. *Faire — à*, to pledge. *Faire — de*, to give satisfaction for. *Se faire une —*; to be guided by reason *Se rendre à la —*; to yield to reason. *Rendre — de sa conduite;* to give an account of one's conduct. *Ce n'est pas une —*, that does not follow. *Ne pas entendre —*; not to listen to reason *Puissante —*, powerful argument. *— probable;* probable proof. *Point tant de —s;* don't argue so much! *Grande —*; great cause. *Bonne —*; good grounds *A plus forte —*; with greater reason *or* force; a fortiori. *— de plus;* all the more reason. *Pour — de quoi;* for which cause, wherefore. *Pour — à moi connue;* for reasons best known to myself. *A — de, en — de;* in proportion to; according to; at the rate of. *En — de;* by reason of; in consideration of. *A telle fin que de —*; in case of need; according to circumstances; at all events, in any case. *Sous la — de;* (com) under the style of. *Sa — est d'un tiers;* his interest (in the concern) stands at one third *Livre de —*; ledger

raisonnable, *adj*, rational, reasonable, thinking, sensible; conscionable, just, wise, proper, right; adequate, moderate; fair, tolerable. *Pension —*; adequate pension. *Prix —*; moderate price. *Il est d'une taille —*; he is moderately tall, *or* very fairly tall.

raisonnablement, *adv.*, reasonably, sensibly, agreeably to reason, wisely, fairly, justly, rationally, moderately, pretty well; tolerably.

raisonné, *-e, adj*, rational, intelligent, supported by proof, analytical, studied, methodical, classified.

raisonnement (rè-zo-n-mān), *n.m*, reasoning, argument, ratiocination, answer. *Faire des —s à perte de vue*, to reason vaguely, to wander from the point *Point de —s;* no answers, none of your answers

raisonner, *v n*, to reason, to argue, to discourse; to answer, to murmur; (nav) to lie to, (in order to be searched) *— faux* or *— à faux*, to reason falsely. *Faire — un vaisseau*, (nav.) to compel a ship to speak another. *V.* **arraisonner**

raisonner, *v a*, to reason, to apply one's reason to, to examine, to study, to consider, (nav) to bring to and search.

se **raisonner,** *v r*, to reason with one's self, (of things) to be discussed, to be considered.

raisonneu-r, -se, *n.* and *adj.*, reasoner, arguer; logician, impertinent answerer, impertinent, insolent, answering when reprimanded. *Faire le —*; to argue, to answer, to grumble.

rajah *or* **raja,** *n m*, raja, rajah.

rajeunir, *v a*, to make young, to make look younger, to give a young look, to restore to youth; to revive, to renew, to modernize, to prune, to lop (trees). *— des meubles;* to renew furniture.

se **rajeunir,** *v r*, to make one's self look younger.

rajeunir, *v n*, to grow young again, to be restored to youth, to look young again.

rajeunissant, *-e, adj.*, giving a youthful appearance to.

rajeunissement (-nis-mān), *n m.*, growing young again, making young again; rejuvenescence, restoration to youth, renewal, renovation.

rajouter, *v.a*, to add again *or* more.

rajustement, *n m.*, readjustment, putting *or* setting in order, repairing; (fig) reconciliation

rajuster, *v a.*, to readjust, to put to rights, to put *or* set in order again, to settle; to reconcile *— un habit;* to arrange a coat *On les a rajustés*, they have been reconciled.

se **rajuster,** *v r.*, to readjust one's self, *or* one's dress; to become reconciled

râlant, *-e, adj*, in death's throes; dying.

râle, *n.m*, (orni) rail. *— de genêts*, land-rail.

râle, *n m*, rattling in the throat. *— de la mort*, death-rattle

râlement (râl-mān), *n m*, rattling in the throat, death-rattle.

ralentir, *v.a*, to abate, to slacken, to lessen, to diminish, to moderate, to mitigate. *— sa course*, to slacken one's pace.

se **ralentir,** *v r*, to slacken, to abate, to relax, to diminish, to grow remiss, to flag, to cool.

ralentissement (-tis-mān), *n m*, slackening, relenting, abatement, flagging, cooling.

râler, *v.n*, to have the death-rattle, to be in the throes of death.

ralingue (-lin-g), *n f*, (nav.) bolt-rope (of a sail). *— de fond;* foot-rope. *— de chute*, leech-rope. *— de têtière*, head-rope *Mettre une voile en —*; to let fly the sheets of a sail *Mets en — !* let the sails shiver in the wind!

ralinguer (-ghé), *v a*, (nav) to sew the bolt-ropes to. *— une voile*, to sew the bolt-ropes to a sail.

ralinguer, *v n*, (nav) to let fly the sheets of a sail (loose to the wind); to fly loose to the wind (of sails); to shiver.

rallement (-li-mān), *n m.*, rallying, rally. *Mot de —*; rallying-word *or* cry, countersign *Signe de —*; rallying sign. *Point de —*, rallying-place.

rallier, *v.a.*, to rally, to join, to get near. — *le navire au vent;* (nav.) to haul to the wind again; to bring the ship into the wind.

se **rallier**, *v.r*, to rally, to join forces.
rallonge, *n f*, lengthening piece. — *d'une table ;* leaf of a table
rallongement (ra-lonj-mān), *n.m*, lengthening
rallonger, *v a*, to make longer, to lengthen.
rallumer, *v.a.*, to relight, to light again, to rekindle, to kindle again, to light up anew, to revive
se **rallumer**, *v r*, to light again, to burst, to break out again, to rekindle.
ramadan *or* **ramazan**, *n m.*, (Mahometan religion) Ramadan (feast of)
ramadouer, *v a* *V.* **amadouer.**
ramage, *n m*, flowers (on stuffs), flowering, singing, chirping, warbling (of birds), prattle, prattling, (of peas) stacking
ramagé, **-e**, *adj*, flowered (of stuffs)
ramager, *v n*, (l.u.) to warble (of birds)
ramaigrir, *v a* and *n*, to make lean, *or* thin, again, to grow thin again
ramaigrissement, *n m*, emaciation, leanness.
***ramaillage**, *n m*, scraping off the hair (of skins)
***ramailler**, *v a*, to scrape off the hair of skins (before they are shamoyed)
ramaire, *adj.*, (bot) rameous.
ramas, *n m*, collection, heap, set, troop, lot, omnium-gatherum, scrapings, rakings, sweepings *Un — de bandits*, (fam.) a set of robbers
ramasse, *n f*, sledge (used on mountains)
ramassé, **-e**, *adj.*, thick-set, squat, huddled up, gathered up, compact, (bot) clustered *Corps —*, thick-set body. *Taille —e ;* squat figure.
ramasser, *n m*, (l u.) picking up. *Cela ne vaut pas le —*, (prov., fam) that is not worth picking up, *or* (fig.) not worth troubling about
ramasser, *v a.*, to collect, to gather, to get together, to rake together; to assemble, to pick up, to take up, (pop) to belabor, to draw in (a mountain sledge) — *toutes ses forces*, to muster all one's troops
se **ramasser**, *v.r.*, to assemble, to gather together; to be assembled, to roll itself up (animal), to pick one's self up, to get up again, to be huddled up, to gather up one's limbs.
ramasseur, *n m.*, gatherer, collector; mountain sledge-driver
ramassis, *n m* *V.* **ramas**
ramazan, *n m.* *V* **ramadan**
rambour, *n.m.*, a kind of apple.
rame, *n f.*, oar; ream (of paper); (hort.) stick, prop, stick (for peas), (manu.) tenter-frame *Etre*, or *tirer*, *à la —*; to tug at the oar, to work hard *Mettre un livre à la —*; to sell a book for waste-paper. *A la —*; rowing. *Aller à la —*, to row.
ramé, **-e**, *adj.*, branched (of peas), propped (of plants); bar, double-head (of shot); (hunt.) (of a young stag) horned. *Balles —es ;* double shot. *Boulets —s ;* bar-shot
rameau, *n m*, bough, branch (of a tree); branch, subdivision, (anat.) branch. *Le dimanche, le jour, des —x ;* Palm-Sunday.
ramée, *n f.*, green boughs, green arbor, branches with their leaves, bower, cover.
ramenable, *adj.*, reclaimable.
ramendable, *adj.*, (tech) mendable.
ramendage, *n m*, (tech) mending (gilt)
ramender, *v.a*, to lower the price of provisions (pop.); (agri.) to manure again; to mend (gilding); to dye again
ramender, *v n*, (pop.) to fall in price (of provisions)
ramener, *v a*, to bring again; to bring back; to throw again (dice), to retrieve, to restore to health; to reclaim; (man) to lower its head, to recall, to pacify, to bring over. — *une vieille mode ;* to revive an old fashion. — *quelqu'un à son devoir ;* to bring any one back to his duty. — *à la maison ;* to bring home.
se **ramener**, *v r.*, (man.) to carry its head. *Se — bien ;* to carry its head well
ramequin (ram-kin), *n m.*, (cook.) ramekin, cheese-cake
ramer, *v n.*, to row, to pull; (tech.) to tenter; to tug at the oar, to work hard
ramer, *v a*, to stick peas, to prop plants.
se **ramer**, *v.r*, to be propped.
ramereau (ra-mrō), *n.m.*, young ringdove
ramette, *n f.*, (print.) job-case, packet (of note paper)
rameur, *n m*, rower, oarsman.
rameux, **-se**, *adj.*, branching, branchy, ramous *Tige —se ;* branchy stalk.
ramier, *n m.*, ringdove, wood-pigeon
ramière, *n f.*, row, *or* bower, of trees *or* shrubs.
ramification, *n f.*, ramification, branch.
se **ramifier**, *v.r*, to ramify, to separate into branches, to branch out, to extend.
***ramilles**, *n f.pl*, twigs, chatwood.
raminagrotis, *n m*, grimalkin.
ramingue (ra-mīn-gh), *adj.*, (man) restive; jibbing
ramoitir, *v a.*, to moisten, to make damp.
se **ramoitir**, *v r*, to become damp.
ramollir, *v a.*, to soften, to make soft; (fig.) to enervate. — *les cuirs*, to soak the hides.
se **ramollir**, *v r.*, to soften, to grow soft, (fig) to relent
ramollissant, **-e**, *adj.*, (med.) softening, emollient.
ramollissant, *n m.*, (med) emollient.
ramollissement (-lis-mān), *n.m.*, softening. — *du cerveau*, softening of the brain.
ramon, *n.m.*, garden-broom, besom; sweep's apparatus.
ramonage, *n m*, sweeping (of a chimney).
ramoner, *v a*, to sweep (a chimney).
ramoneur, *n m*, chimney-sweeper, sweep.
rampant, **-e**, *adj*, creeping, crawling; (fig.) cringing, crouching, servile; (her) rampant. *Lierre —*, creeping-ivy.
rampant, *n m*, (arch.) coping
rampe, *n f.*, flight of stairs, stairs, handrail, baluster, slope, incline, gradient; (fig) stage; (thea.) foot-lamps, foot-lights; (engineering) inclined plane.
rampement (rānp-mān), *n.m.*, creeping, crawling (reptiles).
ramper, *v n.*, to creep, to crawl; (fig.) to crouch, to cringe, to truckle, to grovel. *Son style rampe*, his style is low, flat, prosy.
rampin, *adj.m.* *V.* **pinçard.**
rampiste, *n.m.*, baluster-maker.
ramure, *n.f.*, branches, boughs, antlers (of a stag).
rancart, *n m.*, (fam) refuse, waste. *Mettre au —*, to throw aside, to cast off, to lay aside, to do away with, (fig) to put on the shelf.
rance, *adj*, rancid, rank, rusty.
rance, *n.m.*, rancidness. *Sentir le —*; to smell rancid.
rancette, *n.f*, sheet-iron (for stove pipes).
ranche, *n.f.*, round of a rack-ladder; rack (of a crane), peg
rancher, *n m.*, rack-ladder; roost-ladder
ranci, **-e**, *adj*, grown rancid, rank.
rancidité *or* **rancissure**, *n.f.*, rancidness, rancidity.
se **rancir**, *v n*, to grow rancid.
rancissure, *n.f.* *V.* **rancidité.**
rançon, *n.f.*, ransom. *Mettre à —*; to demand, *or* exact, ransom of.
rançonnement (-so-n-mān), *n.m*, ransoming, exaction, extortion
rançonner, *v a*, to ransom; to set a ransom upon; to levy contributions, to tax; (fig) to impose upon; to fleece.

rançonneu-r, -se, *n.m., -f.* (fam. l u) extortioner.

rancune, *n. f.*, rancor, spite, grudge, ill-feeling, malice. *Vieille —*, old grudge. *Il lui garde —*, he owes him a grudge. *Sans —*, without ill-feeling.

rancuni-er, -ère, *adj*, rancorous, spiteful.

randonnée, *n f.*, (hunt.) round, circuit, doubling (of game), ⊙ (fig.) long walk

rang (ran), *n m*, row, line, range, rank (degree, station), order, class, rate (of ships), (print.) frame, (nav.) tier (of cables), tier (of boxes in theaters) *Dernier —*, lowest rank. *Au même —*, in the same row. *A son —*, in one's turn. *De premier —*; first rate *Occuper un — élevé ;* to rank high *Tenir un —*, to hold a rank, to make a figure. *Se mettre sur les —s ;* to enter the lists, to come forward (as a candidate), to put up (for), to stand (for). *Être sur les —s*, to be a candidate (for). *Il aspire au premier —*, he aspires to the first place *Mettre au — de ses amis*, to reckon amongst one's friends *Tel qui brille au second — s'éclipse au premier*, a good subordinate often makes a bad leader. *En — d'oignon*, (prov.) in a row *V* **oignon**

rangé, -e, *part*, steady, pitched (of battles). *Bataille —e*, pitched battle *En bataille —e ;* in a pitched battle. *Un homme —*, a steady man.

rangée, *n.f.*, row, range, file, line, tier, set

rangement, *n m*, arranging, putting in order, binning (wine).

ranger, *v.a*, to range, to put in ranks, to arrange, to put, to set, in order, to set to rights, to subdue, to subject, to rank, to reckon, to keep back; to put out of the way, to bin (wine); (nav.) to sail close to; (milit.) to draw up (soldiers) *— des gens deux à deux*, to place people in double file. *— des livres*, to set books in order. *— une armée en bataille ;* to draw up an army in battle array. *Les gardes firent — le peuple*, the guards kept the people back *Rangez cette table*, put that table back, out of the way. *— la terre, la côte*, (nav.) to hug the shore *— le vent*, (nav.) to haul close to the wind.

se ranger, *v r.*, to make room, to make way (for), to draw back, to step aside, to stand aside, to clear the way, to get out of the way; to reform, to take to regular habits, to draw up (of carriages, of troops), to fall in (of soldiers), to veer (of the wind). *Il se rangea dans un coin*, he drew aside into a corner. *Rangez-vous donc !* make room, will you ! *Les troupes se rangèrent en bataille ;* the troops drew up in order of battle *Se — à l'avis de quelqu'un ;* to come over (to), *or* fall in (with), another's opinion. *Se — du parti de quelqu'un ;* to go over to a person's side. *Il s'est rangé ;* he has settled down (after sowing his wild oats). *Le vent se range à l'arrière ;* (nav.) the wind is veering aft.

rangette, *n.f.*, sheet-iron.

rangeur, *n.m*, bunner (of wine).

ranimer, *v.a*, to restore, to revive, to animate; to reanimate; to stir up, to enliven, to cheer up. *— les couleurs d'un tableau*, to revive the colors of a picture. *Le printemps ranime toute la nature ;* the spring revives all nature.

se ranimer, *v r*, to revive, to recover, to be restored to health, to brighten up, to be enlivened, to cheer up. *La nature se ranime ;* nature revives.

ranule *or* **grenouillette,** *n.f.*, (med.) ranula

ranz, *n.m.*, ranz, air, tune. *— des vaches*, song of the Swiss neatherds.

raout, *n.m.*, rout, party.

rapace, *adj.*, rapacious; (metal.) wasting.

rapace, *n m*, rapacious person; rapacious bird. *pl.*, (ornl.) birds of prey

rapacement, *adv.*, rapaciously.

rapacité, *n.f.*, rapacity, rapaciousness.

râpage, *n m*, rasping, grating

rapaisement, *n m*, reappeasement

rapaiser, *v a*, to pacify, to appease again.

rapatelle, *n f.*, horsehair cloth (for sieves).

rapatriage, *n.m.*, reconciliation, reconcilement.

rapatriement (-tri-mān), *n m*, repatriation, the sending back of shipwrecked sailors, etc., to their country (by consuls), return of troops from distant countries, recalling, (l.u.) reconciliation, reconcilement

rapatrier, *v.a*, to repatriate, to send back, to recall; to reconcile, to set to rights, to make friends again *On les a rapatriés*, they have been reconciled

se rapatrier, *v.r*, to return to one's native country, to return home, to be reconciled, to be friends again, to make it up

râpe, *n f*, grater, rasp, stalk, stem of grapes, *V.* **rafle** *pl.*, (vet.) malanders, *V.* **malandre**

râpé, *n m*, rape-wine (fresh grapes put into a vessel of spoiled wine to improve it), rappee. *— de copeaux*, chips to clarify wine

râpé, -e, *part.*, (of clothes) shabby, threadbare, seedy, worn out. *Du tabac —*, rappee. *Un habit —* ; a threadbare coat.

râper, *v.a*, to grate, to rasp *Se —* ; to be rasped ; (fig.) to become threadbare, to be worn out.

rapetassage, *n.m*, patching, mending, cobbling.

rapetasser (rap-ta-sé), *v.a*, to patch, to patch up, to piece, to botch, to mend, to cobble.

rapetasseu-r, n m., **-se,** *n f*, botcher, piecer, cobbler, (fig.) compiler, adapter

rapetissement, *n m*, shortening, (fig.) belittling

rapetisser (rap-ti-sé), *v a*, to belittle, to dwarf, to shorten, to make less, shorter, smaller. **se rapetisser,** *v r*, to become little, to lessen, to shrink ; to humble, *or* lower, one's self.

rapetisser, *v.n*, to become little, to lessen, to grow short, to shrink.

râpette, *n.f*, (bot.) goose-grass

rapide, *adj*, rapid, swift, quick, fleet, fast; hasty, sudden *A l'aile —*, swift-winged.

rapide, *n.m.*, rapid. *Le —*, the fast, *or* express, train.

rapidement (-pid-mān), *adv.*, rapidly, swiftly, fleetly, lightly, fast; suddenly

rapidité, *n.f.*, rapidity, swiftness, fleetness; speed, suddenness, steepness.

rapiéçage, *n m.*, patching, piecing.

rapiècement (-piès-man), *n.m*, piecing, patching, botching.

rapiécer, *v a.*, to piece, to botch, to patch, to mend.

rapiécetage (-piés-taj), *n m.*, piecing, patching; patchwork.

rapiéceter (-piés-té), *v.a.*, to patch, to piece, to botch, to piece all over *— des meubles*, to botch up furniture.

rapiéceur, *n m.*, patcher, mender.

rapière, *n f*, (jest.) rapier.

rapin, *n m*, (fam.) painter's pupil; (b.s.) dauber.

rapinade, *n f.*, daub.

rapine, *n.f.*, rapine, plunder, pillage, robbery, plundering, pillaging, spoil

rapiner, *v.n.* and *a*, to pillage, to rob, to pilfer, to peculate.

rapineu-r, n m., **-se,** *n f*, plunderer, pilferer, pillager

***rapparelller,** *v a*, to match

rapparier, *v a*, to match.

rappel, *n m*, recall, recalling, revocation, call (to order); (milit.) drums beating to arms or quarters; unpaid part (of a salary) *— à l'ordre ;* call to order. *— de lumière ;* (paint.) distribution

of light. *Battre le —*, (milit.) to beat to arms, *or* to quarters.

rappeler (ra-plé), *v a.*, to call again, to call back, to recall, to call home, to summon up, to muster; to restore, to recall to mind *Je m'en allais, et il m'a rappelé*, I was going, and he called me back. *— quelqu'un à la vie*, to restore any one to life. *— un homme à son devoir;* to recall a man to his duty. *— quelqu'un à l'ordre*, to call any one to order. *— ses esprits;* to recover one's self. *— le temps passé;* to recall the past. *Rappelez-moi à son bon souvenir;* remember me kindly to him. *— la lumière;* (paint) to distribute the light

se **rappeler**, *v r.*, to recollect, to remember, to recall to mind. *Se — quelque chose;* to remember anything *Vous rappelez-vous?* do you remember? *Je me le rappelle parfaitement;* I recollect it very well. *Je me rappelle que vous me l'avez dit;* I recollect your telling me so *Je me rappelle d'avoir fait cela*, I recollect having done that

rappeler, *v.n*, (milit.) to beat to arms, *or* to quarters

rapport, *n m.*, bearing; revenue; produce, report, account, information, relation, testimony, evidence, tale, story, return, statement, affinity, analogy, resemblance, similitude, harmony, correspondence, uniformity; connection, reference, communication, intercourse, concern, tendency, ratio, proportion remboursement, refunding; rising (in the stomach). *Etre en —*; to be productive, to be in bearing (of land) *Etre en plein —*; to be in full bearing, to be very productive. *Belle montre et peu de —*; a fine show and a small crop *Faire un —*; to draw up a report, to make a return. *Aimer à faire des —s*, to love to tell tales. *Il en a fait son —*, he has sent in his report. *Le style n'est pas en — avec le sujet*, the style is not in harmony, *or* in keeping, with the subject. *Avoir — à*, to relate to, to refer to; to have relation to. *Il n'y a aucun — entre ces choses;* there is no connection between these things. *Mettre une personne en — avec une autre*, to bring a person into contact with another; to bring any two persons together. *Par — à*, with reference to. *Il a fait cela par — à vous*, he did that on your account. *Sous le — de*, with respect to. *Terres de —;* artificial soil, made soil *Pièces de —*; patch-work, inlaid work. *Sous tous les —s;* in all respects, in every respect.

rapportable, *adj.*, (jur.) that must be refunded, restorable

rapporté, -e, *part*, brought back; (com.) brought over *or* forward. *Ouvrage de pièces —es;* inlaid work. *Terres —es;* artificial soil, made soil.

rapporter, *v a.*, to bring again, to bring back, to carry back; to bring away, to bring home; to bring home again; to carry home; to account for, to revoke, to recall; to report, to tell, to relate, to give an account of; to cite, to quote; to direct, to refer to, to ascribe, to attribute; to yield, to bear, to bring in; to reimburse; (book-keeping) to carry forward; to trace; to set down, (com.) to post (in ledgers) *Il n'en a rapporté que des coups;* he only got blows by it. *— un fait comme il s'est passé*, to relate a fact as it happened *Il rapporte tout;* he tells everything. *— tout à soi*, to think of nothing but self *— l'effet à sa cause;* to refer the effect to its cause *Une terre qui rapporte beaucoup;* an estate that yields a good income. *Des arbres qui rapportent beaucoup*, trees that bear a great deal of fruit. *Son argent lui rapporte six pour cent;* his money brings him in six per cent. *Cette mauvaise action ne lui rapportera rien;* this bad action will avail him nothing (com.). *— du journal au grand livre;* to post from the journal to the ledger.

se **rapporter**, *v.r.*, to agree, to correspond, to tally, to coincide, to blend, to relate, to refer, to have reference to, to allude to. to be alleged, related to *Ces deux couleurs se rapportent bien;* these two colors blend well together. *S'en rapporter à*, to leave it to (any one). *Je m'en rapporte à vous*, I leave it to you; I trust to you. *Je m'en rapporte à votre témoignage;* I abide by what you say. *S'il faut s'en rapporter aux anciennes traditions*, if we are to believe ancient traditions. *Je m'en rapporterai à qui que ce soit*, I will refer the thing to anybody. *Je m'en rapporte à votre serment*, I abide (by) your oath *or* I refer you (to) your oath.

rapporter, *v n.*, to fetch and bring (of the dog), to bring in, to produce; to tell tales; to pay well, to be profitable

rapporteur, *n.m*, reporter, stenographer, (geom) protractor. *— d'un comité;* committee reporter.

rapporteu-r, -se, *n f.*, tell-tale, tale-bearer.

rapprendre, *v.a.*, to learn again, to learn anew.

rapprivoiser, *v a*, to tame again.

rapprochement (-prosh-măn), *n m*, drawing, placing near, bringing together; junction; reconcilement, reconciliation; putting together, comparing, comparison.

rapprocher, *v.a*, to draw near again, to approach again, to bring together; to set in opposition, to compare; to bring nearer. *— deux personnes;* to bring two persons together, to reconcile two persons *Rapprochez ces deux planches;* bring these two planks closer. *— un cerf;* to put hounds on the track of a stag.

se **rapprocher**, *v.r.*, to come near again; to come, to draw, nearer; to be brought together; to approach, to approximate, to resemble, to begin to be friends again, to become reconciled.

rapsode, *n.m*, (Grec. antiq.) rhapsodist

rapsodie, *n.f*, rhapsody; rambling composition.

rapsodiste, *n.m.*, rhapsodist.

rapt, *n m.*, abduction, rape.

râpure, *n.f.*, raspings.

raquetier, *n m.*, racket-maker; battledore-maker.

raqueton, *n m.*, large racket.

raquette, *n f.*, racket, battledore; snow-shoe; (bot) Indian fig, opuntia.

rare, *adj.*, rare, uncommon, extraordinary; unusual, singular; scarce, thin, scanty, sparse; (med) slow (of the pulse). *Devenir — comme les beaux jours*, to become quite a stranger. *Se rendre —*; to make one's self scarce. *Vous devenez bien —*, you are quite a stranger.

raréfacti-f, -ve, *adj.*, rarefying.

raréfaction, *n.f.*, (phys.) rarefaction.

raréfiable, *adj.*, (phys) that can be rarefied.

raréfiant, -e, *adj*, rarefying.

se **raréfier**, *v.n.*, to rarefy, to become rarefied.

rarement (rar-măn), *adv*, rarely, seldom, unfrequently, not often

rareté (rar-té), *n.f.*, rarity, rareness, scarcity, singularity.

rarissime, *adj*, very rare, most rare.

ras, -e, *adj.*, close-shaved, short-haired; shorn, shaved, close, bare; smooth, open, flat, short-naped; (nav) low-built, flat-bottomed, undecked. *Un chien à poil —*, a short-haired dog. *Il a la tête —e;* his head is shorn. *Il a le menton —*; he has a bare, smooth, chin *Il porte la barbe —e;* he shaves close. *Du velours —*, shorn velvet. *Etoffe —e;* smooth stuff. *Serge —e*, napless serge *—e campagne;* open country *Vaisseau —*, or *vaisseau — à l'eau;* straight-sheered ship *Faire table —e*, to clear the board of. *A —e terre*, level with the ground.

ras, *n.m.*, short-nap cloth. *— de carène;*

(nav) shipwright's floating stage. *Au — de, à —*; nearly level with. *— de marée*, (nav.) tide-way, race. *A — de terre;* almost touching the ground, skimming the ground. *V.* **raz**

rasade, *n f.*, bumper, brimmer. *Boire une —*; to drink a bumper.

rasant, -e, *adj.*, shaving, grazing, sweeping, (fort) rasant, (milit.) flank. *Vue —e*, view of a flat, open country.

rasement (raz-mān), *n m.*, shaving; (milit.) razing *or* leveling to the ground.

raser, *v.a.*, to shave; to shave off, to demolish, to pull down, to raze to the ground to graze, to touch; to skim over; to lay flat, to glance over, to touch lightly, to suppress; to cut down, to disable (a ship) *Se faire —*, to get (one's self) shaved. *— une maison*, to pull down a house. *— un vaisseau;* to cut down a ship. *Une balle lui rasa le visage;* a ball grazed his face. *— la côte;* (nav.) to hug the coast. *— l'air;* to hover.

se **raser**, *v.r* , to shave, to shave one's self, to be shaved. *Cette perdrix se rase;* this partridge keeps close to the ground

raser, *v n.*, to shave, to pass very close to; (vet.) to raze, to be aged. *Ce cheval rase;* this horse is aged.

rase-tapis, *n m.*, (of horses) daisy-cutter.

rasibus (-bus), *prep*, (pop) quite close. *Couper —*, to cut off quite close

rasoir, *n m.*, razor; (fig. and pop.) a bore. *Pierre à —*, hone. *Cuir à —*, razor-strop. *Repasser un —*; to set a razor

rason, *n.m.*, (ich.) razor-fish.

rassade, *n.f.*, glass-bead, bugle.

rassasiant, -e, *adj* , satiating, filling, cloying.

rassasiement (-zi-mān), *n m.*, satiety; surfeit.

rassasier, *v a.*, to sate, to satiate, to satisfy, to fill; to cloy, to glut, to surfeit. *Etre rassasié d'une chose;* to be tired of a thing *Il n'est jamais rassasié d'argent;* he can never have enough money.

se **rassasier**, *v r.*, to be satiated; to sate one's self with; to be cloyed with, to take one's fill of.

rassemblement, *n m.*, assembling; muster, mustering, collecting, riotous meeting, mob, assemblage. *Disperser un —*, to disperse a mob.

rassembler, *v a.*, to collect, to assemble, to reassemble, to gather together, to bring together again; to put together again, to get together, to muster. *— des troupes;* to muster troops *— des matériaux pour un ouvrage;* to collect materials for a work.

se **rassembler**, *v r* , to assemble, to gather together, to congregate, to meet, to unite, to muster. *Se — en foule;* to flock, to crowd.

rasseoir (ra-soār), *v.a* , to seat again, to reseat, to replace, to put in its place again, to settle, to calm, to compose, to appease *— une statue sur sa base;* to replace a statue on its base. *— une pierre;* to replace a stone. *Donnez-lui le temps de — ses esprits;* give him time to compose himself.

se **rasseoir**, *v.r.*, to sit down again, to be seated again; to settle (of liquids), to be composed.

rasseoir, *v.n* , to settle (of liquids). *Laissez — ce café;* let that coffee settle

rasséréner, *v a.*, to make serene, to clear up, to restore serenity to. *Le soleil parut et rassérena le temps;* the sun shone out and cleared up the weather.

se **rasséréner**, *v.r.*, to clear up, to recover one's serenity; to brighten up.

rassiéger, *v.a.*, to besiege again; to beset again.

rassis, -e, *part* , set down again; settled.

rassis, *adj.*, cool, staid, sedate, sober-minded. *Du pain —*: stale bread. *De sang —*; in cool blood. *De sens —*, with sound judgment, dispassionate, unmoved. *Esprit —*; sober mind.

rassis, *n.m.*, old horse-shoe reset; (fig.) soberness (in Montaigne)

rassortiment, *n m* , rematching (of colors, materials), re-sorting, taking in a stock of goods for a season, etc., restocking.

rassortir, *v a.*, to sort, *or* match, again.

rassurance, *n f* , reassurance

rassurant, -e, *adj.*, tranquillizing; encouraging, comforting, reassuring.

rassurer, *v a.*, to strengthen, to remove any one's fears, to consolidate, to make firm, to tranquillize, to reassure, to comfort, to satisfy, to cheer.

se **rassurer**, *v r.*, to tranquillize one's self; to recover one's self, to be reassured, to set one's mind at rest, (of the weather) to settle, to clear up. *Rassurez-vous*, set your mind at rest.

rat, *n.m* , rat; whim, crotchet, fad; niggard, taper. *— d'eau ;* water-rat *— de Pharaon*, ichneumon. *Mort aux—s*, rat's-bane *Un nid à —s;* a sorry lodging. *Gueux comme un — d'église;* as poor as a church mouse *A bon chat bon —*, set a thief to catch a thief. *— de cave;* small wax taper; exciseman. *Avoir des —s;* to be whimsical. *— de l'opéra ;* ballet-girl. *Prendre un —*; to miss fire. *— d'église ;* church-goer.

ratafia, *n m.*, ratafia.

ratang, *n m* , ratan.

ratanhia, *n.m.*, (bot., med.) rhatany.

ratata, *n.m.*, drum-beating.

ratatiné, -e, *adj.*, shriveled, shrivveled up; shrunk. *Un petit vieillard —*; a little withered old man.

se **ratatiner**, *v.r.*, to shrink, to shrivel, to shrivel up.

***ratatouille**, *n f.*, (cook.) bad stew (made of scraps of meat).

rate, *n f.*, spleen, milt. *Avoir des vapeurs de —*, to be troubled with the spleen. *Epanouir la —*; to drive away the spleen, to make merry *S'épanouir la —*; to drive away one's spleen, to be merry.

râteau, *n m.*, (agri.) rake, bow (of a scythe); (horl., nav.) rack.

râtelage (râ-tlaj), *n m.*, (agri) raking.

râtelée (râ-tlée), *n f.*, raking, rakeful.

râteler (râ-tlé), *v.a* , to rake

râteleur (râ-tleur), *n m.*, raker.

rateleu-x, -se, *adj* , splenetic.

râtelier, *n m.*, rack (in stables); set of teeth; (milit.) arm-rack, (nav) rack. *Manger à plus d'un —*; to have more than one string to one's bow *Mettre les armes au —*, to quit the service.

ratelle, *n.f.*, disease (of pigs).

rater, *v.n.*, to miss fire, to flash in the pan, to miscarry. *Son fusil rata ;* his gun missed fire.

rater, *v a.*, to miss; not to obtain, to fail in. *— une charge ;* to miss a place.

⊙rati-er, -ère (-tié, -tièr), *adj* , whimsical. *n m.*, ratter, rat-catcher.

ratière (-tièr), *n f* , rat-trap.

ratification, *n f.*, ratification.

ratifier, *v a* . to ratify.

***ratillon**, *n.m.*, little rat.

ratine, *n.f.*, ratteen, patersham, frieze cloth.

ratiné, -e, *adj* , friezed.

ratiner, *v.a.*, (manu) to frieze.

ratiocination, *n.f.*, ratiocination, reasoning.

ratiociner, *v.a.*, to ratiocinate, to reason.

ration, *n f* , ration allowance *Mettre à la —*, to allowance. *— diminuée ;* short allowance.

rational, *n.m.*, breast-plate (Jew. rel.)

rationalisme, *n.m.*, rationalism.

rationaliste, *n m.*, rationalist.

rationalité, *n f* , rationality.

rationnel, -le, *adj* , rational. *Horizon —*; rational horizon. *Quantité —le;* rational quantity.

rationnellement (-nèl-mān), *adv.*, rationally.
rationnement, *n.m*, short allowance.
rationner, *v.a.*, to allowance, to put on short allowance.
ratissage, *n m*, scraping, raking.
ratisser, *v.a.*, to rake, to scrape, to scrape off.
ratissoire, *n f.*, scraper.
ratissure, *n f.*, scrapings.
raton, *n.m.*, (mam) raccoon; (fam.) little rat; (pers.) ducky, darling, (in fables) mouser.
rattacher, *v.a.*, to tie again, to tie up again; to fasten again, to fasten up again, to connect, to attach. — *par une chaîne;* to chain up again. — *une question à une autre;* to connect one question with another.
se **rattacher**, *v.r.*, to be tied; to fasten, to be fastened; to fasten upon, to be attached to, to be connected *or* allied (with).
ratteindre, *v a.*, to retake, to catch again, to take again, to overtake, to come up again (with)
rattendrir, *v a*, to soften again, to make tender again, to move again.
rattiser, *v a*, to stir up the fire again; to stir up again. *V.* **attiser.**
rattraper, *v a*, to retake, to catch again, to overtake, to come up again (with), to recover. *On a rattrapé le prisonnier*, the prisoner has been retaken. *Bien fin qui m'y rattrapera;* once bit, twice shy.
se **rattraper**, *v r.*, to catch hold of, to compensate one's self, to win back one's losses, to make up for.
rature, *n.f*, erasure, scratch; word crossed out.
raturer, *v a.*, to efface; to blot out; to erase, to scratch *or* cross out, to scrape (skins).
raucité, *n f*, raucity, hoarseness.
rauque, *adj.*, hoarse.
ravage, *n m*, ravage, havoc, waste. *Faire des —s;* to commit ravages.
ravager, *v.a*, to ravage, to lay waste, to spoil.
ravageur, *n m*, ravager, spoiler.
ravale, *n f.*, roller (to smooth the ground).
ravalement (-val-mān), *n m.*, (l u.) debasement, disparagement; (mas.) rough-casting; (arch) finishing off. *Piano à —*, piano-forte with a double row of keys.
ravaler, *v a.*, to swallow again, to put down, to run down, to lower; to press, to roll (land), to debase, to disparage; (mas.) to rough-cast. — *la gloire de;* to run down the glory of
se **ravaler**, *v.r.*, to debase one's self; to lower one's self.
ravaudage, *n.m*, mending (of old clothes); botching, bungling; darning stockings.
ravauder, *v.a*, to mend (old clothes); to botch, to botch up, to revile; to plague, to tease, to bustle about (in-doors). — *des bas;* to darn stockings.
ravauderie (-vō-drī), *n.f*, (fam.) silly stuff, nonsense, trash. *Dire des —s;* to talk nonsense.
ravaudeur-r, *n.m*, **-se**, *n f*, mender (of stockings, old clothes); botcher, patcher, twaddler.
rave, *n f.*, long radish, radish, colerape, turnip, beet.
ravelin (ra-vlin), *n.m.*, (fort.) ravelin.
ravenelle (ra-vnèl), *n f.*, wall-flower.
ravi, **-e**, *part.*, carried away, transported; raptured, ravished, overjoyed, glad, delighted. *Être — de joie;* to be overjoyed *J'en suis —;* I am delighted at it. — *d'admiration*, carried away by admiration. *Je suis — que vous la connaissiez;* I am delighted you know her.
ravière, *n f.*, radish-bed
ravigote, *n f.*, (cook.) sharp sauce.
ravigoter, *v a.*, (pop.) to revive the appetite of, to enliven, to cheer.
se **ravigoter**, *v.r*, to revive, to recover one's strength, one's appetite.

ravilir, *v.a.*, to debase, to disgrace, to degrade, to lower. *V.* **avilir.**
ravin, *n.m.*, ravine, hollow road.
ravine, *n f.*, mountain torrent, gully, ravine.
ravinement, *n m.*, gullying.
raviner, *v.a.*, to gully (land).
ravir, *v.a.*, to carry off, to take away; to ravish, to rob of; to charm, to delight, to enrapture. — *le bien d'autrui;* to steal the property of another. — *l'honneur à une fille;* to dishonor a girl. *On lui a ravi son plus doux espoir;* he has been robbed of his dearest hope. *A —*, wonderfully well, to admiration, admirably. *Elle chante à —;* she sings admirably.
ravisement, *n.m*, thinking better of, altering one's mind, second thought, after thought
se **raviser**, *v.r.*, to alter one's mind, to bethink one's self, to think better of it.
ravissant, **-e**, *adj*, rapacious, ravenous, admirable, ravishing, delightful, lovely, enchanting, charming
ravissement (-vis-mān), *n.m.*, rape; transport, rapture, ravishment, delight. *Il était dans le —;* he was in raptures. — *de joie;* transport of joy.
ravisseur, *n m.*, ravisher.
***ravitaillement**, *n.m.*, revictualing; (*fig.*) recruiting.
***ravitailler**, *v.a.*, to revictual. *Se —;* to recruit.
raviver, *v.a*, to make a fire burn up; to revive; to reanimate, to brighten up, to cheer, to rouse. — *un tableau;* to revive a picture.
se **raviver**, *v.r*, to revive.
ravoir, *v.a.*, to get again, to have again; to get back, to recover
se **ravoir**, *v r.*, to recover one's strength, to recruit, to pick up, to pick up one's crumbs
rayé, **-e**, *part.*, striped, streaked, (artil) rifled, grooved, scratched, scratched out, crossed out. *Vaisselle —e*, scratched plate. *Des mots —s;* words crossed out. *Canon —;* rifled cannon.
rayer, *v a.*, to scratch (plate, dishes, etc.), to scratch out; to cross *or* strike out, to erase, to expunge, to streak, to stripe, (artil.) to rifle, to groove. — *une étoffe*, to stripe a stuff *Rayez cela de vos papiers;* strike that out of your book, (fig.) look upon it as a bad debt. — *d'une liste;* to strike off a list. — *du papier;* to rule paper. — *le canon d'un fusil;* to rifle a gun-barrel.
rayère, *n.f.*, loop-hole (in towers).
rayeur, *n.m.*, ruler (instr.)
ray-grass, *n m*, (*n.p*) (bot.) rye-grass.
rayon, *n.m.*, ray, beam, gleam; (geom.) radius; spoke (of a wheel); (ich.) ray; (agri) furrow; shelf; comb (of honey). — *de lumière;* ray of light. *Faisceau de —s;* (opt.) pencil of rays. *Un — d'espérance;* a ray of hope. *A dix lieues de —, dans un — de dix lieues;* within a radius of ten leagues. *Une étoile à cinq —s;* a star with five rays. — *de miel;* honey-comb.
rayonnant, **-e**, *adj*, radiant, shining, sparkling, beaming. — *de lumière;* beaming with light.
rayonné, **-e**, *adj.*, radiated, stellated; (of rooms) shelved.
rayonné, *n m*, (zool) radiary *pl*, radiata.
rayonnement (rè-io-n-mān), *n m.*, radiance; radiancy, (phys.) radiation. *Le — des astres;* the radiation of the stars.
rayonner, *v n*, to radiate, to irradiate; to shine; to beam, to glisten; to trace furrows *or* lines. *Son visage rayonne de joie;* his face is radiant with joy. *v a*, to shelve (a room).
rayure, *n f*, stripe (of textile fabrics); streak; scratch, groove, rifling (fire-arms).
raz, *n.m.*, (nav) race, bore. — *de marée;* bore, eagre (rush of water up an estuary; wave caused by the meeting of two tides).

razzia, *n.f*, (—*s*) (milit.) raid, foray, razzia, inroad, (fig) clean sweep
ré, *n.m*, (mus.) D, (vocal mus.) re, D.
re, ré, prefix from Latin *re, red.*
réabonnement, *n m*, renewed subscription.
se **réabonner**, *v r*, to subscribe again, to renew one's subscription.
réabsorber, *v.a.*, to reabsorb.
réabsorption, *n f*, reabsorption.
réact-eur, -rice, *n. and adj*, (pol., l.u.) reactionary.
réacti-f, -ve, *adj*, reactive.
réactif, *n.m*, (chem) reagent, test
réaction, *n f*, reaction.
réactionnaire, *n.m f* and *adj*, reactionist, reactionary.
réactionner, *v.a*, to sue again.
réactionner, *v n*, to react
réadmettre, *v a.*, to readmit, to admit again.
réadmission, *n f.*, readmission, readmittance
réadopter, *v a*, to readopt.
réadoption, *n f*, readoption
réafficher, *v a*, to stick *or* post up again.
réaffirmer, *v.a*, to reaffirm
réaggrave, *n f*, (canon law) reaggravation
réaggraver, *v.a*, (canon law) to censure by a reaggravation
réagir, *v n.*, to react.
réajournement, *n.m*, readjournment, fresh summons
réajourner, *v.a*, to readjourn
réal, *n m.* (*reaux*), *or* **réale**, *n.f.* (*réales*), real (Spanish coin = 5 cents)
réal, -e, *adj.*, royal, of the royal galley.
réale, *n f.*, royal galley (old)
réalgar, *n m*, (min.) realgar.
réalisable, *adj*, realizable.
réalisation, *n f*, realization, (fin.) conversion into money.
réaliser, *v a.*, to realize, to convert into money.
se **réaliser**, *v r*, to be realized, to be converted into money; (fig) to come to pass.
réalisme, *n m*, realism.
réaliste, *n m f*, realist.
réalité, *n f*, reality, (theol) real presence *En* —; in reality, in fact, indeed
réapparition, *n f*, reappearance.
réappel, *n m*, second call, second call over
réappeler, *v a.*, to call over a second time
réapposer, *v.a*, to reaffix, to put on again, to set on again, to reappend
réapposition, *n.f*, reaffixing, reappending; putting on again.
réargenter, *v.a*, to realver, to replate.
réargenture, *n f.*, realvering, replating.
réarmement, *n m*, arming again, re-arming.
réarmer, *v a*, to arm again.
réarpentage, *n m*, resurvey.
réarpenter, *v a.*, to resurvey.
réassemblage, *n m*, reassemblage.
réassembler, *v a.*, to reassemble, to gather together again.
réasservir, *v a*, to subjugate, enslave again.
***réassignation**, *n f.*, fresh summons, reassignment, new subpœna.
***réassigné, -e**, *part*, summoned again, reassigned.
***réassigner**, *v.a.*, to reassign, to resummon, to summon again.
réassurance, *n f.*, reinsurance, reassurance.
réassurer, *v a*, to reinsure, to reassure
réatteler, *v.a.*, (of horses) to put to again.
rebaigner, *v.a.*, to bathe again. *Se* —, to bathe again.
***rebâiller**, *v.n.*, to yawn again.
rebaiser, *v.a.*, to kiss again.
rebaisser, *v a.*, to lower again, to let down again. *Se* —, to stoop down again.
rebander, *v.a.*, to bend again (a bow), to bind up again, to tie up again, to put another bandage (over the eyes).
rebaptisant (-ba-ti-), *n m.*, rebaptizer
rebaptisation (-ba-ti-), *n f*, baptizing again.
rebaptiser (-ba-ti-), *v.a*, to rebaptize
rébarbati-f, -ve, *adj*, stern, grave, grim, crabbed, cross *Visage* —, crabbed, grim, stern countenance
rebâter, *v a*, to resaddle, to saddle again.
rebâtir, *v.a*, to rebuild, to build again
rebattre, *v a.*, to beat again to repeat, to tell over and over, to shuffle again (cards)
rebattu, -e, *part.*, old, hackneyed, trite, oft-told *Un conte* —, an old worn-out story *J'en ai les oreilles* —*es*, I am sick of hearing it so often
rebaudir, *v.a*, (hunt) to caress, to encourage (dogs).
⊙**rebec**, *n m*, (instr) rebeck.
rebelle, *n m f* and *adj*, rebel, rebellious, disobedient, unyielding, (med) obstinate, (metal) refractory, impervious (to), ill-adapted, unfeeling — *à la justice*, flying in the face of justice. — *à la raison*, impervious to reason *Un sujet* — *à la poésie*, a subject ill-adapted to verse. *Une fièvre* — *aux remedes*; an unyielding fever *C'est une beauté* —, she is an unfeeling beauty *Substances* —*s*, (metal.) refractory substances, substances hard to melt
se **rebeller**, *v r*, to rebel, to rise in rebellion, to revolt
rébellion, *n f*, rebellion, resistance, contumacy *Faire* — *à la justice*, to resist justice
rebénir, *v a*, to bless again, to consecrate anew.
se **rebéquer**, *v r*, to be saucy, to be pert, insolent.
rebercer, *v a*, to rock again.
se **rebercer**, *v r*, to rock one's self again.
rebiffer, *v n*, to turn up one's nose
se **rebiffer**, *v r*, to resist, to refuse obedience; to refuse bluntly.
reblanchir, *v.a*, to wash again, to blanch again, to bleach again, to whitewash again.
rèble *or* **ribble**, *n m*, (bot) goose-grass, cleavers.
reboire, *v a*, to drink again
reboisement, *n m*, retimbering, reafforestation
reboiser, *v a*, to retimber, to replant, to reafforest.
rebond, *n m*, rebound.
rebondi, -e, *adj*, plump, round, chubby, full. *Des joues* —*es*, chubby cheeks.
rebondir, *v n*, to rebound.
rebondissement (-dis-mān), *n.m*, rebounding
rebord, *n.m*, border, hem (of clothes), ledge, brim.
reborder, *v a*, to put a new border to; to border again, to rehem. — *une robe*, to put a new border, *or* new hem, to a gown — *des souliers*, to bind shoes anew.
rebotter, *v a*, to make boots again for; to boot somebody again.
se **rebotter**, *v r*, to put on one's boots again.
rebouchement, *n m*, stopping up again
reboucher, *v a*, to stop up again, to block up again, to stuff up; to cork up again. — *un trou*, to stop up a hole again — *une bouteille*, to cork a bottle up again.
se **reboucher**, *v r*, to get, *or* become, stuffed up, *or* stopped up, again, to bend *L'épée se reboucha contre sa cuirasse*, the sword bent against his cuirass.
rebouil, *n m*, pelt-wool.
***rebouillir**, *v n*, to boil again.
rebouillage, *n m.*, cleaning and polishing (of hats)
rebouiser, *v.a*, to clean and polish (hats).

rebourgeonner, *v n.*, to bud again.

rebours, *n m*, wrong side (of a stuff); wrong way (of the grain), contrary, reverse. *A —, au —*, the wrong way, against the grain, backwards. *Marcher à —*, to walk backwards *Prendre à —*, to misconstrue. *Lire a —*, to read backwards

rebours, -e, *adj*, (fam) cross, cross-grained, crabbed

reboutage, *n m*, bone-setting

rebouteu-r, -se, *n m*, *n f.*, bone-setter

reboutonner, *v a*, to button again, to rebutton

se **reboutonner**, *v r.*, to button up one's clothes again.

rebrider, *v a*, to bridle again.

rebrocher, *v a.*, to restitch books.

rebroder, *v.a*, to re-embroider.

***rebrouiller**, *v.a*, to embroil again, to mix again, to confound again, to entangle again.

rebrousse, *n f.*, napping-tool.

rebroussement (-brooss-măn), *n.m*, turning back, turning up, inflection; (geom.) retrogression (of a curve).

à **rebrousse-poil**, *adv*, against the hair, the wrong way, against the grain.

rebrousser, *v.a*, to turn up (the hair) — *chemin;* to go back, to turn back, to retrace one's steps.

rebroussoir, *n m*, napping-tool.

rebroyer, *v a*, to grind again.

rebrûler, *v a*, to burn again.

rebrunir, *v a*, to burnish again.

rebuffade, *n f.*, rebuff, repulse, rebuke.

rébus (-bus), *n m*, rebus, pun, conundrum.

rebut, *n m*, repulse, rebuff, rejection, refusal, refuse, trash, waste, rubbish, trumpery; riff-raff, scum. *Marchandises de —*, waste goods. *Papier de —*, waste paper *Mettre au —*; to throw aside *Etre au —*, to be thrown aside. *Mettre une lettre au —*, to send a letter to the dead-letter office. *De —*; waste, left off, cast off *Bureau des —*, dead-letter office.

rebutant, -e, *adj*, repulsive, forbidding, loathsome. *Travail —*; tedious work. *Air —*, forbidding look. *Homme —*, repulsive man

rebuter, *v a*, to repulse, to rebuff, to thrust away, to cast aside; to reject, to refuse, to disgust, to shock. *— des excuses;* to refuse an apology. *Il a rebuté ces marchandises;* he rejected those goods.

se **rebuter**, *v r*, to be discouraged *or* disheartened, to be rebuffed, to lose courage. *Il se rebute aisément;* he is easily disheartened

recacher, *v a*, to hide again.

recacheter (-kash-té), *v a*, to seal up again.

récalcitrant, -e, *adj*, stubborn, refractory, perverse, reluctant, averse.

récalcitrer, *v n.*, to be restive, to kick (of horses), (l.u.) to be refractory, to resist, to be reluctant

recaler, *v a*, to wedge up again, to refix, to refasten. (fig) *V* **rembarrer**. *Il a été recalé;* (fam.) he has been plowed again.

récapitulati-f, -ve, *adj*, recapitulatory.

récapitulation, *n f*, recapitulation, summing up.

récapituler, *v a*, to recapitulate, to sum up

recarder, *v a.*, to card again.

recarreler (-kar-lé), *v.a.*, to pave a floor anew.

recasser, *v a*, to break again; (agri.) to break up stubble-land, to give a first plowing to.

recassis, *n m*, (agri.) stubble-land that has been broken up.

recéder, *v a*, to re-cede, to yield again, to restore again, to let have back (again), to give up again.

recel, *n m.*, (jur.) receiving of stolen goods.

recélé, *n.m.*, (jur.) concealment of goods, embezzlement.

recèlement (-sel-măn), *n m.*, concealing, concealment (of malefactors), receiving (of stolen goods)

recéler, *v.a.*, to conceal (malefactors), to receive (stolen goods), to embezzle; to conceal, to hide, to contain. *— des effets;* to conceal wearing apparel

recéler, *v n.*, (hunt.) to be *or* remain concealed.

receleu-r, -se, *n m*, *n.f*, (rĕ-cĕ-), receiver *of* stolen goods

récemment (-sa-măn), *adv.*, recently, newly, lately.

recensement (-sāns-măn), *n m.*, census; return, numbering, revisal, verification.

recenser, *v.a.*, to take the census; to verify, to examine

recension, *n f.*, (philos) recension; book revised and edited (by a critic).

récent, -e, *adj*, recent, new, fresh, late.

recépage, *n.m*, (agri) cutting down close (of vines)

recépée, *n.f*, cut part of a wood.

recéper, *v a*, (agri.) to cut down.

récépissé, *n m*, receipt (for documents, papers), acknowledgment of receipt.

réceptacle, *n m*, receptacle · (bot.) torus.

récepteur, *n.m*, recipient, receiver, reservoir; (of telegraphs) receiving instrument.

réceptibilité, *n f.*, (l u) receptibility

réception, *n f*, receiving, receipt, reception; admittance, admission, levee, drawing-room; party, entertainment. *Accuser — d'une lettre;* to acknowledge the receipt of a letter. *Bonne —*; welcome, good reception.

réceptionnaire, *adj*, receiving. *n m.*, receiver, receiving clerk.

réceptivité, *n f*, (l u) receptivity.

recerclage, *n m.*, re-hooping.

recercler, *v a*, to hoop anew, to put new hoops to.

recette, *n f*, receipt, receipts, collection; receiving office, recipe; receiver's office, receivership, collectorship

recevabilité, *n f*, (jur) admissibility.

recevable, *adj*, receivable, admissible, allowed.

receveu-r, -se, *n m.*, *n f*, receiver, surveyor, comptroller, collector (of taxes).

recevoir, *v.a*, to receive, to accept, to take, to take in, to let in; to welcome, to harbor; to admit, to allow of, to meet with, to submit to; to entertain *— bien;* to receive well, to welcome. *— un mauvais accueil;* to meet with a bad reception. *— une opinion*, to admit an opinion. *Je reçois vos offres;* I accept your offers. *Son livre a été bien reçu;* his book has taken well. *— une excuse;* to accept an excuse. *— une proposition*, to accept a proposal. *— un coup mortel;* to be mortally wounded. *— la mort*, to meet with (one's) death.

recevoir, *v.n.*, to receive, to receive company, to be at home to visitors, to hold a levee, a drawing-room. *On recevra ce soir là;* there will be company that evening. *Elle reçoit beaucoup;* she sees a great deal of company *Quand recevez-vous?* when is your reception, *or* at home, day? when are you at home to visitors?

recez (rĕ-sĕ), *n m.*, recess; minutes (of a Congress)

réchampir *or* **échampir**, *v a.*, to pick out with colors, to set off.

rechange, *n m*, change of anything; spare things, (com) re-exchange, (nav) spare stores *Des habits de —*; spare clothes *J'en ai de —* I have some in reserve. *Mâts de hune de —*, spare topmasts *De —*; spare.

rechanger, *v a*, to change again.

rechanter, *v.a*, to sing again; to tell often.

réchapper, *v.n*, to escape, to recover. *Un réchappé de la potence*, (pop) a villain, a gallows bird. — *d'une maladie*, to recover from an illness.

recharge, *n f*, surcharge; fresh charge. *En* —; in addition.

rechargement, *n.m*, reloading, loading again, reballasting.

recharger, *v.a*, to load again, to reballast, to recharge, (milit) to make a second charge, to charge again, to enjoin over again. — *les ennemis*; to charge the enemy again.

rechasser, *v.a.* and *n*, to drive away again; to drive back.

rechasser, *v.a.*, to hunt again.

réchaud, *n m*, chafing-dish, dish-warmer, hot-water dish, small stove, (hort) hot-bed, mulch.

réchauffage, *n m*, warming up again, giving as new what is old, hash-up, plagiarism, reheating; (metal.) balling

réchauffé, *n.m*, food, etc, warmed up; something that is stale, old, stale stuff, imitation, (fig) after-thought. *C'est du* —, it is mere imitation.

réchauffé, -e, *adj*, warmed up again.

réchauffement, *n m*, (hort) lining anew (a hot-bed), mulching

réchauffer, *v a*, to heat again, to make warm again, to make hot again, to warm again, to warm up; to re-animate, to rekindle, to stir up *Faire — la soupe*, to warm up the soup — *une couche*; (hort.) to manure a bed anew, to mulch *se* **réchauffer,** *v.r.*, to warm one's self, to get one's self warm, to grow warm, to rekindle, to become warmer, to warm.

réchauffoir, *n m.*, plate-warmer, dish-warmer

rechausser, *v a*, to put on shoes *or* stockings again; to set new cogs to a wheel; (agri, hort) to mold, to mold up; (mas.) to line the foot of, to underpin. — *un arbre*, to mold up a tree. — *un mur*; to underpin a wall.

rêche, *adj*, rough (to the taste, touch), crabbed (of persons). *Cette étoffe est* —; that stuff is very rough.

recherche, *n f*, search, seeking, quest, pursuit; research, inquiry, investigation, examination, scrutiny, studied elegance, neatness, finish, labored refinement, studied refinement, care; addresses, courtship, suit; (mas.) research, mending (with tiles or slates) *Travailler à la* — *de la vérité*, to labor in search of truth — *exacte*; strict search. *Faire la — d'une chose*; to search for a thing. *Style naturel et sans* —; natural and unaffected style. *Il fait la — d'une veuve*; he is courting a widow.

recherché, -e, *adj.*, choice, exquisite; affected, far-fetched, sought after, run after, in great request, in great demand. *Parure —e*, exquisite dress *Expression —e*; far-fetched expression. *Ornements —s*; choice ornaments

rechercher, *v.a*, to seek again, to look again for, to seek, to seek for, to seek after, to look for, to search, to search for, to search after, to investigate, to search into, to inquire into, to make an inquiry into; to institute an inquiry into, to call to account, to endeavor to obtain, to desire, to aspire to, to run after, to court, to seek; to solicit in marriage, to ask in marriage, to woo, to solicit the hand of, (arts) to finish, to finish off, to polish; (man.) to animate. *On rechercha sa vie*; they made inquiries into his mode of life. — *un cheval*, to animate a horse *se* **rechercher,** *v.r*, to seek each other, *or* each other's society; to be sought after.

***rechigné, -e,** *adj*, sour-faced, glum, surly, sulky, cross, crabbed, gruff.

***rechignement,** *n.m.*, sulking, frowning, sullenness, crabbedness.

***rechigner,** *v.n.*, to look sulky, sullen, grim, gruff, sour, crabbed.

⊙**rechoir,** *v.n.*, to fall again, to relapse, to have a relapse.

rechute, *n f*, relapse

récidive, *n f*, recidivism, relapse into crime, second offense, repetition of an offense. *Il y a* —, it is not the first offense. *Etre en* —; to be an old offender.

récidiver, *v u*, to repeat the same offense, to commit the same crime again

récidiviste, *n m f*, previously convicted felon, habitual criminal, old offender

récif, *n.m*, (nav.) reef, ledge (of rocks); ridge

récipé, *n.m.*, recipe, medical prescription, receipt.

récipiendaire, *n m*, new member, member-elect

récipient, *n.m*, (chem) recipient, receiver, cistern, well.

réciprocation, *n f*, reciprocation

réciprocité, *n f*, reciprocity, reciprocation

réciproque, *n m*, like *Rendre le* —, to return the like, to give like for like.

réciproque, *n f*, (math., log) converse.

réciproque, *adj*, reciprocal, mutual; (math.) converse, reciprocal

réciproquement (-prok-mān), *adv.*, reciprocally, mutually, (math) conversely.

recirer, *v a*, to wax, polish, *or* black, again

récit, *n m*, recital, relation, account, story, tale, narration, narrative, statement, report, (mus) recitative.

récitant, -e, *adj*, (mus) solo.

récitateu-r, *n m*, reciter, repeater.

récitatif, *n m*, (mus) recitative.

récitation, *n f*, reciting, recitation; repetition.

réciter, *v a*, to recite, to rehearse; to repeat, to say; to tell, to relate, to give an account of, to recount; (mus) to sing in recitative, to play in recitative. *Récitez votre leçon*, say your lesson.

réciter, *v.n.*, (mus.) to perform a recitative; to recite.

réciteu-r, -se, *n m f*, reciter, story-teller.

réclamable, *adj*, claimable

réclamant, *n m*, **-e,** *n f*, (jur.) claimant.

réclamation, *n f*, claim, demand, complaint, protestation, protest, opposition, objection *Etre en* —; to have raised an objection, to have formulated a complaint, a demand.

réclame, *n m*, (hawking) bird-call.

réclame, *n f.*, (print) catch-word, primer, (of newspapers) editorial announcement, advertisement, puff, puffing, paragraph puff, (thea) cue, catchword (last words of couplets)

réclamer, *v a.*, to implore, to entreat, to beseech, to reclaim, to claim back, to redemand, to demand back again; to claim, (hunt) to call off; (hawking) to bring back, (jur) to lay claim to — *son droit*, to claim one's right — *un oiseau*; to bring back a hawk. — *les chiens*; to call off the dogs

se **réclamer,** *v r*, to be reclaimed, to be demanded, to say one is known to a person; to make use of any one's name, to invoke, to refer to. *Voyant qu'on allait le maltraiter, il se réclama d'un tel*; seeing they were about to ill-treat him, he referred to so-and-so

réclamer, *v.n.*, to oppose, to object, to protest (against), to complain (of), to make a complaint, to make objection (to). *Je réclame contre cela*, I protest against that. *Personne ne réclame!* does nobody raise any objection?

reclouer, *v.a.*, to nail again.

⊙**reclure,** *v.a.*, to shut up, to confine, to cloister up, to sequester.

reclus, -e, *n* and *part*, recluse, monk, nun; cloistered up, shut up, sequestered, secluded.

reclusion *or* **réclusion,** *n f*, reclusion, retirement, seclusion; (jur) confinement, im-

prisonment (with hard labor and loss of civil rights).

***recogner**, *v.a.*, to hit again, to strike again, to beat back, to drive back, to beat (an argument)

récognitif (-cog-), *adj m.*, (jur.) recognitory *Acte* —, ratification of a liability (stating the consideration thereof)

récognition (-cog-), *n f*, recognition.

recoiffer, *v.a*, to dress the head *or* hair again, to re-adjust the hair, to cap again, to re-cap (bottles).

recoin, *n m.*, corner, nook, by-place, by-way. *pl.*, cricks and corners, innermost recesses

récolement (-kol-mān), *n.m.*, (jur.) examination, verification.

récoler, *v a*, (jur) to read the previous evidence to a witness, to examine, to verify.

⊙**récollection** (-kol-lèk-), *n.f*, (devotional style) contemplation.

recollement, *n m*, pasting, *or* gluing, again, (of a wound) healing.

recoller, *v.a*, to paste again (fig and fam) *Il a été recollé* or *recalé*, he has been plowed again

récollet, *n m.*, -te, *n.f*, recollet (Franciscan friar *or* nun).

récolte, *n f.*, harvest, crop, vintage; collection, gathering. *Temps de la* —; harvest time. *Faire la* —, to get in the harvest

récolter, *v a*, to reap, to gather in, to get in. *se* **récolter**, *v r*, to be got in (of crops)

recommandable, *adj*, commendable, recommendable, respectable.

recommandation, *n f.*, recommendation, esteem, reference, introduction, (jur) detainer. *Lettre de* —; letter of introduction

recommander, *v a*, to recommend, to charge, to enjoin, to bid, to intrust, to request, (jur.) to lodge a detainer against. *Je vous recommande le secret;* I enjoin secrecy.

se **recommander**, *v r.*, to recommend one's self, itself, to look for protection (to); to refer to. *Cette chose se recommande d'elle-même;* the thing is its own recommendation. *Je me recommande à vous;* I refer to you.

recommencement, *n m.*, recommencement, beginning anew, repetition, renewal

recommencer, *v a.n*, to recommence, to begin again. — *la guerre;* to begin war afresh. — *de plus belle*, — *sur nouveaux frais*, to renew the attempt, to begin again worse than ever. *C'est toujours à* —; there's no end to it. *Ne recommencez pas, par exemple;* don't do it again, though.

recomparaître, *v n.*, to appear again (before)

récompense, *n f.*, reward, recompense; requital, compensation, amends; indemnity. *En* —, in return (for), as a recompense (for).

récompenser, *v.a.*, to reward, to requite, to recompense, to remunerate; to make amends (to), to compensate, to requite; to make up for, to repay. — *le temps perdu;* to make up for lost time.

se **récompenser**, *v.r.*, to make up for, to make amends, to be recompensed.

recomposer, *v a.*, to recompose.

recomposition, *n f.*, recomposition.

recompter (-kon-té), *v.a.*, to count again.

réconciliable, *adj*, reconcilable.

réconciliat-eur, *n m*, -rice, *n f.*, reconciler. *adj*, reconciling.

réconciliation, *n f.*, reconciliation, reconcilement.

réconcilier, *v a.*, to reconcile, to conciliate; to make friends again *On les a réconciliés;* they have been reconciled. — *une église*, to consecrate a church anew.

se **réconcilier**, *v.r*, to be reconciled, to become friends again. *Il s'est réconcilié avec son père*, he has made it up with his father.

réconduction (*tacite*), *n.f.*, (jur.) renewal of a lease, continued tenancy (upon the same terms).

reconduire, *v a*, to reconduct, to lead back, to show out, to accompany, to see home, to accompany to the door.

reconduite, *n f.*, accompanying out, *or* to the door, seeing out, seeing home. *Faire la* —; to accompany out, home.

reconfirmer, *v.a.*, to confirm again.

⊙**réconfort**, *n m.*, comfort, relief, consolation.

⊙**réconfortation**, *n f.*, cheering up, comforting, strengthening.

réconforter, *v.a.*, to cheer up, to strengthen, to fortify, to comfort, to cheer

reconfrontation, *n f*, confronting anew.

reconfronter, *v.a.*, to confront again.

reconnaissable, *adj*, recognizable.

reconnaissance, *n f.*, gratitude, thankfulness; recognition; examination; acknowledgment, confession; reward, return, recognizance, (milit.,nav.) reconnoitering, reconnoitering party. *Avoir de la* —; to be grateful. *Témoigner sa* —, to testify one's gratitude. *Faire une* —; to reconnoiter. — *d'enfant*, acknowledgment of a child. — *de prêteur sur gages*, pawn-broker's ticket.

reconnaissant, -e, *adj.*, grateful, thankful. — *de;* thankful for.

reconnaître, *v a.*, to recognize, to know again; to know, to identify, to find out, to discover; to acknowledge, to confess, to admit, to allow; to be grateful, (milit) to reconnoiter, to explore, to observe *Je ne le reconnais plus*, he has grown out of my recollection *Se faire* —, to make one's self known. *On a reconnu sa trahison;* his treachery was discovered. — *un enfant;* to own a child. *Je vous reconnais bien là;* that is just like you.

se **reconnaître**, *v.r*, to know one's self; to see one's self; to know where one is; to make out; to come to one's self, to collect one's self, to give one's self breathing time; to acknowledge one's guilt; to plead guilty. *Il se reconnaît dans son fils;* he sees himself in his son. *Je commence à me reconnaître*, I begin to know where I am. *Je ne me reconnais plus;* I don't know what I am about *Je me reconnais bien là;* that is just like me.

reconquérir, *v.a*, to reconquer, to recover, to regain.

reconsidération, *n.f.*, reconsideration.

reconsidérer, *v.a.*, to reconsider.

reconstituer, *v a*, to reconstitute, to re-establish, to re-organize.

reconstitution, *n.f.*, reconstitution, reorganization, resettling; (jur.) substitution.

reconstruction, *n.f.*, reconstruction, rebuilding.

reconstruire, *v a.*, to build again, to reconstruct.

reconsulter, *v.a.*, to consult again.

reconter, *v.a.*, to tell again, to relate over again.

recontinuer, *v a*, to resume, to go on again.

recontracter, *v.a.*, to contract again.

reconvention, *n f.*, (jur.) cross suit, cross action, set off.

reconventionnel, -le, *adj.*, (jur.) cross. *Demande* —, cross action.

reconvoquer, *v a*, to convene again, to call together again.

recopier, *v.a.*, to copy again. *Se* —; to be recopied.

***recoquillement**, *n.m*, curling up, turning up, shriveling, being dog's-eared (of leaves).

***recoquiller**, *v.a*, to curl up, to turn up, to shrivel up; to dog's-ear (leaves).

***se recoquiller**, *v r*, to turn up, to curl one's self up, to be dog's-eared, to shrivel.

recorder, *v a*, to rehearse (a lesson); to learn

or get by heart; to cord again, to twist again, to measure firewood again.

se **recorder**, *v r.*, to concert with any one, to call to mind, to be recorded.

recorriger, *v a.*, to correct again, to revise.

recors, *n m*, bailiff's man.

recoucher, *v a.*, to put to bed again, to lay flat again

se **recoucher**, *v r*, to go to bed again.

recoudre, *v a.*, to sew again, *or* stitch again.

se **recoudre**, *v t*, to be sewn up again

recoupe, *n f*, rubble, stone-chips, chippings, pollard

recoupement (-coop-mān), *n.m*, (arch.) offset, recess

recouper, *v a*, to cut again.

recoupette, *n f*, coarse meal.

recourbé, -e, *adj*, bent back, curved, crooked

recourber, *v a*, to bend back, to make crooked, to crook

se **recourber**, *v r.*, to grow crooked, to bend.

recourbure, *n f*, bending back, curvature.

recourir, *v n*, to run again, to have recourse to, to apply to, to resort (to), to appeal — *aux remèdes*, to have recourse to remedies

recours, *n m*, recourse; refuge, resort, help, resource, redress, remedy, appeal — *en cassation*, petition of appeal. — *en grâce*, petition for pardon *or* commutation.

⊙**recousse**, *n.f* *V.* **rescousse**.

recousu, -e, *part*, sewed, stitched again.

recouvrable, *adj*, (fin) recoverable.

⊙**recouvrance**, *n f.*, recovery.

recouvrement, *n.m.*, recovery, regaining, (fin.) payment, (horl) lid; cap (of a watch), (arch) overlapping *pl*, debts due to one. — *de la santé*; recovery of one's health *Faire un état de* —; to draw up a statement of debts due. *Faire un* —; to recover an outstanding debt.

recouvrer, *v a*, to recover, to regain, to get again, to get back possession (of), to get in, to collect. — *ses forces*; to recover one's strength — *son bien*; to recover one's fortune.

recouvrir, *v a*, to cover again, to cover, to mask, to hide, to conceal.

se **recouvrir**, *v r.*, to cover one's self again, to be covered again; to be hidden again, to become cloudy again, to be overcast again.

recracher, *v a* and *n.*, to spit out again, to spit again, (fig.) to fork out again, to disgorge

récréance, *n f*, provisional possession. *Lettres de* —, (diplomacy) letters of recall.

récréati-f, -ve, *adj.*, recreative; refreshing; diverting, amusing

récréation, *n f*, recreation, amusement, diversion; play (of children). *Heure de* —, playtime. *Être en* —; to be at play, out of school.

recréer, *v a.*, to re-create, to create again

récréer, *v.a*, to recreate, to divert, to amuse.

se **récréer**, *v.r.*, to divert, to amuse one's self, to take recreation.

récrément, *n.m*, (med) recrement

récrémenteu-x, -se, *or* **récrémentitiel**, -le, *adj.*, (med.) recremental, recrementitious

recrépir, *v a.*, to parget again, to roughcast; to give a fresh coat of plaster to; to paint (one's face), to patch up — *un vieux mur*; to replaster an old wall. — *un vieux conte*, to dress up an old story

recrépissage *or* **recrépissement**, *n m.*, replastering, repatching.

recreus-er, *v a*, to dig up again, to dig deeper

⊙**recri**, *n m*, exclamation, cry, outcry, clamor.

se **récrier**, *v r*, to exclaim, to utter an exclamation; to cry out, to protest *Il n'y a pas de quoi se* —; there is nothing to cause astonishment, there is no need to cry out.

récrimination, *n f*, recrimination.

récriminatoire, *adj.*, recriminatory.

récriminer, *v.n.*, to recriminate.

récrire, *v a*, to write over again; to write again, to rewrite

recroître, *v n*, to grow again; to spring up again.

recrotter, *v a.*, to dirty again

recru, -e, *adj*, quite tired, worn out, knocked up, jaded, spent.

recrudescence, *n f*, recrudescence.

recrudescent, -e, *adj*, recrudescent

recrue, *n f*, recruiting, recruit, recruits. *Faire des* —*s*, to raise recruits

recrutement (re-krut-mān), *n m.*, recruiting, recruitment

recruter, *v a*, to recruit

se **recruter**, *v r*, to recruit.

recruteur, *n* and *adj m*, recruiter; recruiting, recruiting officer

recta, *adv*, punctually, exactly.

rectangle, *adj*, (geom) rectangular, right-angled.

rectangle, *n m*, rectangle.

rectangulaire, *adj*, rectangular, right-angled.

recteur, *n m.*, rector (of a parish, of an academy), provost, warden

rect-eur, -rice, *adj*, directing ⊙*Esprit* —; (chem.) aromatic *Pennes rectrices*, (zool.) tail-feathers

rectifiable, *adj*, rectifiable

rectificateur, *n m.*, rectifier.

rectificati-f, -ve, *adj*, rectifying

rectification, *n f*, rectification, (jur.) amendment

rectifier, *v.a*, to rectify

se **rectifier**, *v r*, to be rectified.

***rectiligne**, *adj*, rectilineal, rectilinear.

rectitude, *n f*, rectitude, uprightness

recto, *n.m*, (—*s*) first page of a leaf; odd page, right-handed page

rectoral, -e, *adj*, rectorial.

rectorat, *n m.*, rectorship, rectorate, provostship, wardenship

rectrice, *n f.*, (orn.) tail-feather. *V.* **recteur**, *adj*

rectum (-tom), *n.m*, (—) (anat) rectum

reçu, -e, *part*, received; admitted; recognized, customary, usual

reçu, *n m*, receipt. *Au* — *de*, on receipt of. *Donnez-moi un* — *de ce que je vous remets*, give me a receipt for what I give you.

***recueil**, *n m*, collection, selection, miscellany. — *choisi*, elegant extracts

***recueillement**, *n m*, contemplation, meditation, self-communing, gathering, collection, (fig) peaceful seclusion

***recueilli**, -e, *part.*, gathered, collected, meditative, wrapped in meditation, calm, still, quiet *C'est un homme très* —, he is a very contemplative man

***recueillir**, *v a*, to gather, to get in; to reap; to get together, to collect, to pick up; to receive, to take in, to shelter — *une succession*; to inherit an estate. — *ses esprits*, to collect one's self. — *ses forces*; to collect one's strength — *les voix*, to collect the votes

se **recueillir**, *v r*, to collect one's self, to collect one's thoughts, to wrap one's self up in pious meditation — *en soi-même*, to retire within one's self, to commune with one's self, to reflect.

recuire, *v a*, to cook, *or* do, again; to boil over again, to bake over again, (manu.) to anneal. — *des métaux*, to anneal metals

recuit, -e, *part*, boiled, baked, *or* roasted again. *Cela est cuit et* —, that is done to rags

recuit, *n m*, *or* **recuite**, *n f*, annealing (of metals, glass), reheating (liquids)

recul, *n.m.*, recoil, kicking (of fire-arms).

reculade, *n f.*, falling back, retreat, backing (of carriages) *Honteuse* —, shameful retreat. *Faire une* —, to beat a retreat.

reculé, -e, *part*, put back; distant, remote;

backward, behind (in learning) *La postérité la plus —e*, the remotest posterity.

reculée, *n f.*, (l u.) backing-space, moving back *Feu de —*, (l u.) roasting fire.

reculement (-kul-mān), *n m*, drawing back, backing (of carriages), breech (of saddles)

reculer, *v.a.*, to pull back, to put back, to put off, to defer, to extend.

se **reculer**, *v.r.*, to draw back, to go further off, to put back; to be extended, to sit further off.

reculer, *v n*, to go back, to fall back, to draw back, to retreat, to recede, to shirk, to shrink (before), to back out (of), to give way; to recoil; to rein back (a horse) — *pour mieux sauter*, to wait for something better. *Il est trop avancé pour —*, he is too far involved to retreat *Il ne recule jamais*, he never flinches. *En reculant*, in going backwards.

à reculons, *adv.*, backwards, the wrong way, with one's back to the engine, etc

⊙**récupérable**, *adj*, that may be recovered, retrievable, recoverable

récupération, *n f*, recovery

récupérer, *v a.*, to recover, to retrieve; to get back

se **récupérer**, *v r.*, to recover, to retrieve one's losses

récurer, *v a.* *V* **écurer.**

récurrence, *n f.*, (med.) recurrence.

récurrent, **-e** (-kur-rān, -t), *adj*, (med.) recurrent, returning.

récursoire, *adj.*, (jur.) which can give rise to an appeal, remedial.

récusable, *adj*, (jur.) exceptionable, challengeable, doubtful.

récusation, *n f.*, (jur) challenge, exception, denial

récuser, *v a.*, to challenge (witnesses, jurors), to deny, to reject

se **récuser**, *v r*, to excuse one's self, to decline, (of judges, jurors) to decline judging *or* voting, to declare one's self incompetent.

rédacteur, *n m*, writer (of a deed), clerk (in a public office), editor, editress, writer (of periodicals) — *d'un journal*; editor of a newspaper — *en chef*; chief editor. — *gérant*; sub-editor.

rédaction, *n f*, drawing up (deeds, etc.), wording, editing (periodicals), editors.

redan, *n.m*, (fort) redan, (arch.) skew-back

redanser, *v.n*, to dance again.

reddition (rèd-di-), *n f.*, (jur., milit.) surrender, reduction, restitution, giving back; giving in (of accounts). — *de compte*, giving in of accounts.

redébattre, *v.a.*, to debate again.

redéclarer, *v.a.*, to declare again.

redédier, *v.a*, to dedicate anew.

redéfaire, *v a*, to undo again.

redéjeuner, *v a*, to breakfast again.

redélibérer, *v.a.*, to deliberate again (upon), to consider again.

⊙**redélivrer**, *v.a*, to set at liberty a second time.

redemander, *v.a*, to redemand, to ask again, to ask back again.

redemeurer, *v.n.*, to dwell *or* live again.

redémolir, *v a*, to demolish, *or* pull down, again.

rédempteur, *n m.*, redeemer, savior

rédempt-eur, -rice, *adj*, redeeming, redemptive, redemptory.

rédemption, *n f*, redemption, ransom.

rédemptoriste, *n m*, Redemptorist

redépêcher, *v a.*, to dispatch again.

redescendre, *v n*, to go, *or* come, down again.

redescendre, *v a*, to take down again.

redevable, *n m f* and *adj.*, debtor, indebted, beholden. *Je suis votre —* or *je vous suis —*, I am your debtor. *Etre — à . de*; to be indebted to . . . for.

redevance, *n f.*, rent, royalty; due, service, (feudalism) fine.

redevenir (rĕ-dĕ-vnir), *v n*, to become again.

redévider, *v.a*, to wind again.

redevoir, *v a*, to remain in one's debt, to owe still.

rédhibition, *n f*, (jur.) action to set aside a sale

rédhibitoire, *adj.*, (jur.) setting aside a sale · redhibitory.

rédiger, *v a.*, to draw out, to draw up; to draught, to write out; to word, to indite.

se **rédimer**, *v a*, to redeem one's self.

redîner, *v n*, to dine again.

redingote, *n f.*, riding-coat, frock-coat; (ladies') morning dress.

redire, *v a*, to repeat, to say again, to tell again, to censure, to criticize, to find fault (with), to report. *Trouver à — à*, to find fault with, to find amiss, to complain of. *Je n'y trouve rien à —*; I see nothing amiss in it. *Il n'y a rien à —*; no fault can be found with. *Se faire —*; to have repeated to one; to require to be told again.

rediseur-r, *n.m.*, **-se**, *n f.*, tautologist, repeater; tell-tale, tale-bearer.

redistribuer, *v a*, to distribute again.

redistribution, *n f*, redistribution, re-issue.

redite, *n f*, (b s) repetition, gossiping.

redompter (-don-te), *v a.*, to subdue again

redondance *or* **rédondance**, *n f.*, superfluity of words, redundancy

redondant *or* **rédondant**, **-e**, *adj*, redundant.

redonder *or* **rédonder**, *v n*, to be redundant.

redonner, *v.a*, to give again, to give back again; to restore to dead again (at cards)

se **redonner**, *v r*, to give one's self up again; to give away again, to indulge again in.

redonner, *v.n*, to give one's self up again, to fall again into, to take to again, (milit.) to charge again, to be engaged again

redorer, *v a*, to gild over again, to regild.

redormir, *v n*, to sleep again.

⊙**redoublant**, *n m*, pupil that remains a second year in the same class

redoublé, **-e**, *part*, redoubled, increased, repeated *Pas —*, (milit) double-quick time. *Rimes —es*, double rhymes.

redoublement, *n m.*, redoubling, increase; reduplication, (med.) paroxysm.

redoubler, *v a*, to redouble, to increase, to reiterate, to increase greatly, to put a new lining to — *ses soins*, to be doubly careful.

redoubler, *v n*, to increase; to redouble; ⊙to continue two years in the same class (at school). — *de soins*; to be doubly attentive.

redoul *or* **roudon**, *n m*, (bot.) coriaria myrtifolia, tanners' sumac.

redoutable, *adj*, formidable, redoubtable, terrible, dreadful

redoute, *n.f.*, (fort.) redoubt, ridotto, dancing-room.

redouter, *v.a*, to dread, to fear *Il n'est pas à —*; he is not to be feared.

redressage, *n.m*, straightening.

redressement (-drès-mān), *n.m*, straightening, erection, redressing, redress, relief (from a grievance).

redresser, *v a.*, to make straight, to make straight again, to straighten, to erect, to set up again, to put right, to correct, to reform, to put to rights, to set to rights, to redress, to overreach — *la tête*, to hold up one's head — *des griefs*, to redress grievances

se **redresser**, *v r*, to become straight again, to get straight again, to bridle up: to stand erect again, to set upright, to be set right, to be redressed *Redressez-vous*, sit up.

redresseur, *n m*, redresser, avenger, righter.

redû, *n.m*, balance due.

réducteur, *n m*, (surv) apparatus for reducing a dislocation.

réductibilité, *n f*, reducibleness
réductible, *adj*, reducible.
réducti-f, -ve, *adj*, reductive.
réduction, *n f*, reduction; subjugation, (com) allowance, abatement, (chem, math, surg) reduction.
réduire (réduisant, réduit), *v a*, to reduce, to abate, to diminish, to curtail, to subdue, to subjugate; to compel, to oblige, to restrain, (chem, math, surg.) to reduce — *une place*, to reduce a stronghold, to take a fortress — *au désespoir*; to drive to despair.
se réduire, *v.r.*, to be reduced; to diminish, to abate, to vanish, to reduce one's self, to be subdued; (fig.) to come to, to amount to
réduit, *n.m.*, retreat, small habitation, lodging; corner, recess; hole, hovel, (fort) reduct
réduplicati-f, -ve, *adj.*, (gram.) reduplicative.
réduplicatif, *n.m* (gram) reduplicative.
réduplication, *n f*, reduplication.
réédification, *n f.*, rebuilding.
réédifier, *v.a.*, to rebuild
rééditer, *v.a.*, to publish anew (of books).
réel, -le, *adj.*, real, true; actual; substantial.
réel, *n.m.*, reality, truth.
réélection, *n.f.*, re-election.
rééligibilité, *n f*, re-eligibility.
rééligible, *adj*, re-eligible
réélire, *v.a.*, to re-elect
réellement (-el-mān), *adv.*, really; in reality, truly, indeed.
réembaliage, *n m.*, repacking.
réemballer, *v a.*, to repack.
réémettre, *v.a*, to re-issue
réémigrer, *v n*, to re-emigrate.
réémission, *n.f.*, re-issue.
réentement, *n m.*, regrafting.
réenter, *v.a.*, to regraft. *Se* —; to be regrafted.
réenterrement, *n.m*, reburial.
réenterrer, *v a.*, to re-bury, to re-inter.
réer, *v n.* *V* **raire**
réescompte, *n m*, (com.) rediscount.
réescompter, *v a.*, (com.) to rediscount
réexaminer, *v a.*, to examine anew
réexpédier, *v a*, to forward again, to send off again.
réexpédition, *n f*, forwarding again, sending off again, return.
réexportation, *n f.*, re-exportation.
réexporter, *v.a*, to re-export.
refâcher, *v a.*, to vex again, to anger again.
se refâcher, *v r*, to grow angry, *or* vexed, again.
refaçon, *n.f.*, remaking, remake.
refaçonner, *v a*, to form *or* make again, to refashion.
réfaction, *n.f.*, remaking; repairing, repairs, (com.) rebate.
refaire, *v.a.*, to do again, to do over again, to remake; to make anew, to begin anew, to recommence; to deal again (at cards), to take in, to deceive; to be refreshing (to); to refresh, to mend, to repair. — *de la viande*, to warm meat up again, to re-pot meat
se refaire, *v.r.*, to refresh one's self, to recover one's strength, to retrieve one's losses, to assume a new character *Se — un habit*; to have a coat done up again, *or* a coat made again
refait, *n.m.*, drawn game (at play), (hunt) new horns.
refait, -e, *part.*, done again; (of timber) squared, prepared for use; (nav.) twice laid (of cordage).
refaucher, *v a.*, to mow again
réfection, *n f*, repairs, ⊙repairs to buildings, refection (meal), food, nourishment, recovery of strength.
réfectoire, *n m.*, refectory, dining-room *or* hall.
refend, *n m.*, splitting, sawing, dividing, (arch) channel (in wall). *Mur de* —, (arch) partition-wall *Bois de* —, sawed timber
refendre, *v a.*, to cleave, *or* split, again, to quarter (timber), to saw into slabs (stone), to saw, *or* cut, lengthwise
référé, *n m*, (jur.) application to a judge (sitting) in chambers *En* —, in chambers
référence, *n.f.*, (com.) reference, relation, information
référendaire, *n m*, referendary.
référendariat, *n m.*, referendaryship
référer, *v.a.*, to refer; to ascribe *En — à*; to refer to.
se référer, *v r*, to refer, to have a reference, to refer, to leave it (to), to confide, to trust (in) *S'en référer à l'avis de quelqu'un*, to refer to the opinion of any one
référer, *v n*, to report, to make a report.
refermer, *v a.*, to shut up again, to close up. — *une plaie*, to close a wound
se refermer, *v r*, to shut again; to close again
referrer, *v.a*, to shoe again (animal).
***refeuilleter**, *v a*, to turn over again, to turn over and over (leaves), to read again cursorily.
reficher, *v a.*, to thrust, *or* stick, in again, to drive in again
refiger, *v n*, to congeal again.
se refiger, *v r*, to congeal again.
refixer, *v.a*, to fix again
réfléchi, -e, *adj*, reflected, reflecting; deliberate; considerate, reflective, thoughtful, meditative, (bot) reflex *Action —e*; deliberate action *Crime* —, premeditated crime. *Opinion peu —e*, hasty opinion *Personne —e*, reflective, meditative, thoughtful, circumspect, person. *Homme peu* —, inconsiderate man
réfléchir, *v a*, to reflect, to reflect back, to mirror back, to throw back, to reverberate.
se réfléchir, *v.r*, to reflect, to be reflected
réfléchir, *v n*, to reflect, to reflect on, to think, to consider, to ponder *J'y réfléchirai*; I'll think it over
réfléchissant, -e, *adj*, reflecting.
réfléchissement (-shis-mān), *n.m*, reflection, reverberation
réflecteur, *n* and *adj m.*, reflector, reflective, reflecting.
reflet, *n m*, reflection, reflex, reflected light.
refléter, *v a*, to reflect (light, etc.).
se refléter, *v.r.*, to reflect, to be reflected, to be mirrored back.
refleurir, *v.n.*, to blossom again, to blow again, to flower again; to flourish again. *Faire* —, to revive.
réflexe, *adj.*, reflex.
réflexibilité, *n f*, reflexibility.
réflexible, *adj*, reflexible, reflectible.
réflexi-f, -ve, *adj*, reflexive.
réflexion, *n f.*, reflection, thought, consideration. *Faire* —, to reflect *Avez-vous fait vos —s?* have you considered the matter? have you pondered over it? *Un homme de* —; a thinking man *Toute — faite*, all things considered; after due reflection, on second thought
refluer, *v n*, to reflow, to flow back, to ebb.
reflux, *n m.*, reflux, refluctuation; ebb, ebbing, flowing back. *Le flux et le* —, the ebb and flow; (fig) the constant shifting.
⊙**refonder**, *v.a.*, (jur.) to refund, to reimburse, to repay, to refound.
refondre, *v.a*, to refound, to melt again, to recast, to cast again, to mold anew; to improve, to remodel, (nav) to repair, to improve, to correct. — *la monnaie*; to recoin money — *un ouvrage*; to remodel, *or* re-cast, a work. — *un vaisseau*, to repair a ship thoroughly.
refonte, *n f.*, refounding, recasting (metal.); recoinage, recoining; remodeling; (nav.) thorough repair.

reforger, *v.a.*, to forge again.
réformable, *adj*, reformable, that may be reformed; (jur.) reversible, (mil.) exemptible.
réformat-eur, *n m*, **-rice**, *n f.*, reformer. *adj.*, reforming, reformatory.
réformation, *n f*, reformation, amendment. *La — des monnaies*, the re-stamping of coin.
réforme, *n f*, reform, reformation, amendment, (milit) reduction, discharge *Traitement de —*, (milit) half-pay. *Etre mis à la —*, (milit) to be put on half-pay *Etre en —*; (milit) to be on half-pay. *Congé de —*, (milit) discharge *Cheval de —*, cast horse.
réformé, **-e**, *part*, reformed. *La religion —e*, the Protestant religion. *Un officier —*, a half-pay officer.
réformé, *n m*, reformer, reformist.
réformer, *v.a*, to reform, to mend, to improve. *— ses mœurs;* to reform one's morals. *— sa vie*, to amend one's life. *— les abus;* to reform abuses. *— son train;* to reduce the number of one's servants *— les monnaies;* to re-stamp coin *— des troupes*, to discharge troops. *— un officier;* to put an officer on half-pay *— un soldat*, to discharge a soldier.
se **réformer**, *v r*, to reform, to amend; to be reformed.
reformer, *v.a*, to form again, to form anew.
se **reformer**, *v.r.*, to form again, to be formed anew
réformiste, *n.m*, reformer, reformist.
refortifier, *v.a*, to fortify again.
refouetter, *v a*, to whip again.
refoulement (re-fool-mān), *n.m.*, driving back, suppression, compressing, forcing back; ebbing (of the tide) *Le — des eaux;* the flowing back of the waters. *Le — de la marée*, the ebbing of the tide. *Le — d'une armée*, the driving back of an army.
refouler, *v a*, to drive back, to repel, to compress; (artil) to ram. *— la marée;* to stem, to go against the tide.
refouler, *v n*, to ebb, to flow back. *La marée refoule*, the tide is ebbing.
refouloir, *n m.*, cannon-rammer
refournir, *v a.*, to furnish again, to stock anew
réfractaire, *adj*, refractory, stubborn, obstinate, rebellious, impervious (to), fire-proof
réfractaire, *n m*, (milit) defaulting conscript, defaulter.
réfracter, *v.a.*, (phys.) to refract.
se **réfracter**, *v.r.*, to be refracted.
réfracti-f, -ve, *adj*, refractive.
réfraction, *n f.*, (phys.) refraction.
refrain, *n.m*, refrain, burden of a song, constant theme, (nav., l.u) rolling back of billows (after breaking on rocks), surf. *C'est son — continuel;* it is his constant theme; he is always harping upon it
refrangibilité, *n f.*, refrangibility.
réfrangible, *adj.*, refrangible.
refrapper, *v n*, to strike again, to knock again. *— la monnaie;* to restamp coin.
refréner, *v.a.*, to bridle, to restrain; to curb, to repress.
réfrigérant, **-e**, *adj.*, refrigerant. *Mélange —*; freezing mixture.
réfrigérant, *n m*, (med.) refrigerant.
réfrigérati-f, -ve, *adj*, (med) refrigerative.
réfrigératif, *n m*, (med) refrigerative
réfrigération, *n f*, (chem) refrigeration.
⊙**réfrigératoire**, *adj.*, refrigerative
réfringent, **-e**, *adj*, refracting
refrire, *v a*, to fry again
refriser, *v a*, to curl again
refrogné, **-e**, *or* **renfrogné**, **-e**, *part*, frowning, scowling, gruff, surly, sullen. *Air —*; scowling, sullen look.
***refrognement** *or* **renfrognement**, *n.m.*, frown, scowl, knitting of the brows.
***se refrogner** or *se* **renfrogner**, *v.r.*, to frown, to knit one's brows.
refroidi, **-e**, *part.*, chilled, cooled.
refroidir, *v.a.*, to cool, to chill.
se **refroidir**, *v.r.*, to cool, to grow cold *or* cool; to slacken, to relax, to relent, to abate.
refroidir, *v.n*, to cool, to become cold.
refroidissement (-dis-mān), *n.m.*, cooling, coolness; coldness; chill, cold. *J'ai pris un —*; I have caught a chill.
refrotter, *v.a*, to rub again.
refuge, *n m*, refuge, shelter, asylum, resting place, resource, protection. *— assuré;* safe refuge. *Lieu de —*, place of safety.
réfugié, *n m.*, **-e**, *n f.*, refugee.
se **réfugier**, *v.r.*, to take refuge, shelter; (fig.) to have recourse (to), to shelter one's self (behind).
refuir, *v.n.*, (hunt.) to double.
refuite, *n f.*, (hunt.) shift, doubling; (l.u.) shuffling, evasion
refus, *n m.*, refusal, denial; thing refused. *Essuyer un —*, to meet with a refusal. *Un — net;* a flat refusal. *Cela n'est pas de —*; that is not to be refused, *or* is very acceptable. *Ce n'est pas à son —*, it has not been offered him *or* he has not had the refusal of it. *Enfoncer un pieu jusqu'à — de mouton*, (tech) to ram a pile in (until driven home). *Ce pieu est au —*, this pile is set, driven home.
refusable, *adj*, refusable.
refuser, *v.a.*, to refuse, to deny; to decline, not to accept, to grudge, to demur *— des présents;* to refuse presents. *— la porte à quelqu'un;* to deny any one admittance, to shut one's door (against)
se **refuser**, *v.r.*, to deny one's self, to deprive one's self of not to permit, to grudge one's self; to shun, to avoid, to withstand, to resist. *Il se refuse le nécessaire;* he denies himself the necessaries of life
refuser, *v.n*, to refuse, to decline; (man) to refuse to advance; (nav) to scant; not to come to the wind.
refuseu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f.*, refuser.
réfutable, *adj*, refutable.
réfutateur, *n m*, refuter, confuter.
réfutation, *n f.*, refutation, confutation, disproof
réfuter, *v.a.*, to refute, to confute, to disprove.
se **réfuter**, *v.r.*, to refute each other; to be refuted.
***regagner**, *v.a.*, to regain, to get again, to win back, to recover, to retrieve, to rejoin, to overtake, to reach, to gain over. *— le dessus;* to get the upper hand again. *— le vent sur l'ennemi;* (nav) to get the weather-gauge of the enemy. *— quelqu'un*, to gain any one over *or* to overtake any one. *— la maison;* to return home, to reach home.
***regaillardir**, *v.a*, to make merry, to enliven, to revive, to give a fillip to. *V.* **ragaillardir**
regain, *n.m*, aftermath, after-grass; (fig.) revival, return, (of life) new lease of *— de jeunesse;* a second youth. *— de vie;* a new lease of life
régal, *n m.*, feast, entertainment, treat; pleasure. *C'est un vrai — pour moi;* it is a real treat for me.
régalade, *n f.*, (fam.) gulping down; blazing fire, treating, treat. *Boire à la —*, to gulp down, to pour (wine, etc) down one's throat, without putting the glass to one's lips.
régalant, **-e**, *adj.*, amusing, pleasant, entertaining.
régale, *n m*, (mus.) regal, vox humana (stop).
régale, *n f.*, right, regalia (F Hist).
régale, *adj f.*, (l.u) royal. *Eau —*; aqua regia (nitro-hydrochloric acid).

régalement (-gal-măn), *n m.*, ⊙assessment, equalization (of taxes), leveling (of ground), ⊙equalization (of shares in an inheritance)

régaler, *v.a.*, to regale, to treat, to feast, to entertain, ⊙to assess taxes, to level (ground)

se régaler, *v.r*, to feast, to entertain *or* treat one another, to regale one's self, to enjoy one's self.

régaleur, *n m.*, entertainer, leveler.

⊙régalien (-in), *adj m*, regal, royal.

regard, *n m*, look, gaze, stare, glance; eye, eyes, (astrol) aspect, two pictures looking at one another. *pl*, eyes, attention, notice, (tech.) draft-hole, man-hole. — *tendre*, tender look. *Lancer un* —, to dart a look *Jeter ses* —*s de côté et d'autre;* to cast one's eyes about *Jeter un* — *sur;* to cast a glance at. *Adoucir ses* —*s*, to soften one's countenance. *Fixer les* —*s de quelqu'un*, to catch any one's eye, to arrest any one's attention *Au* — *sombre*, dull-eyed. *En* —; opposite *Avoir* — *sur*, to look into, to face. *Promener ses* —*s sur*, to cast one's eyes upon, *or* round. *Abaisser les* —*s*, to look down. *Au* — *de*, *V.* **à l'égard de.**

regardable, *adj.*, to be worth looking at; to be looked at

regardant, *n.m.*, beholder, looker-on, spectator.

regardant, **-e**, *adj.*, too strict, particular, nice, economical, near, saving, niggardly

regarder, *v a*, to look at, to look on; to behold; to face, to be opposite, to look into, to consider, to mind, to look up to, to regard, to concern. — *quelqu'un;* to look at any one — *quelqu'un fixement*, to stare at any one — *par un trou;* to look (at) through a hole. — *quelqu'un de haut en bas*, to look down upon any one, to look any one down (with contempt) — *comme;* to look upon as, to consider as, to repute *Cela vous regarde*, that concerns you. *Se faire* —; to attract notice.

se regarder, *v r.*, to look at one's self, to look at each other, to look upon one's self as, to consider one another as, to be opposite to each other; to be in front of each other.

regarder, *v n*, to look, to face, to be opposite, to front; to mind, to pay heed to *Ma chambre regarde sur le jardin;* my room overlooks the garden *Regardez-y bien*, take heed. *Y* —, to be particular, to consider *Y* — *à deux fois*, to think twice. *Y* — *de près*, to be particular about. *Je n'y regarde pas de si près*, I am not so particular as all that

regarnir, *v a.*, to furnish again; to retrim.

régate, *n f*, regatta, boat-race.

regayer, *v a*, to comb hemp

regayoir, *n m*, hemp-comb.

regayure, *n f.*, refuse of hemp.

regazonnement, *n.m*, returfing.

regazonner, *v a*, to returf.

regel, *n.m*, renewed frost, freezing again.

regeler, *v.n*, to freeze again.

régence, *n f*, regency.

régénérat-eur, -rice, *n* and *adj*, regenerator; regenerating, reproducing

régénération, *n f*, regeneration.

régénérer, *v.a*, to regenerate.

se régénérer, *v.r*, to be regenerated.

régent, **-e**, *adj.*, regent.

régent, *n.m*, regent, master (of a college); governor, director (of the bank of France); name of a large diamond of the French crown.

régenter, *v a.* and *n*, ⊙to teach, (fig.) to domineer, to lord it over, to hector.

regermer, *v n*, to regerminate

régicide, *n m.* and *adj*, regicide; regicidal.

régie, *n.f.*, administration; administration of the taxes, excise, excisemen, excise-office *Officier de la* —; excise man

regimbement, *n m.*, kicking (of horses), resistance, revolt, kicking against.

regimber, *v.n.*, to kick (of horses), (fig) to resist, to revolt, to kick against

régime, *n m.*, regimen, diet, form of government, rule, reign, law, order of things, (gram) object, objective case. *Mettre au* —, to diet. *Etre au* —, to be on low diet *Vivre de* —, to live by rule. *Se mettre au* —, to diet one's self.

régiment, *n.m*, regiment.

régimentaire, *adj.*, regimental.

région, *n.f*, region, country.

régional, *adj*, local (district), industrial agricultural.

régir, *v.a.*, to govern, to rule; to administer, to manage

régisseur, *n.m*, manager, steward.

régistrateur, *n m*, registrar, recorder (in the Pope's chancellor's office)

registre, *n m*, register, book, account; register (of an organ), (mus.) draw-stop, (print) register, damper (of chimneys); vane (of a steam-engine). *Rapporter sur un* —, to enter in a register. *Il est sur mes* —*s*, I have him on my books *Tenir* —, to keep account (of).

registrer, *v a*, to register, to record.

regître, *n m. V.* **registre.**

regitrer, *v.a. V* **registrer**

réglage, *n m.*, ruling (of paper), regulating, settling, setting, timing (of watches, clocks, etc).

règle, *n f*, rule, ruler; order; pattern, model, example; guide, regulation, (arith) sum *pl.*, menses, courses *Cela est de* —, that is the rule. *Dans les* —*s*, according to rule, in due form. *Etre en* —, *se mettre en* —, to be in order, to have everything in order — *à coulisse*, sliding rule

réglé, **-e**, *adj.*, ruled, regulated, regular, steady. — *comme un papier de musique*, as regular as clock-work *Une vie* —*e*, a regular life. *A des heures* — *es*, at regular hours. *Il a le pouls* —, his pulse is regular.

règlement, *n.m*, regulation; laws, by-laws, standing order, settlement (of accounts), (mil) roster. *Violer le* —, to commit a breach of order. *Vous manquez au* —, you are breaking the rules. — *de compte*, settlement of an account.

réglément, *adv*, regularly, exactly

réglementaire, *adj*, according to regulations, allowed, lawful, usual, customary.

réglementation, *n f*, regulating

réglementer, *v a.* and *n*, to regulate.

régler, *v.a.*, to rule, to regulate, to square; to order; to settle, to determine, to decide, to time. — *sa dépense*, to regulate one's expenses. — *ses affaires;* to settle one's affairs — *une pendule*, to set a clock right. — *un différend;* to settle a difference.

se régler, *v r*, to regulate one's self by; to imitate, to follow the example of, to be guided (by), to be regulated, to time one's self (upon) *Se* — *sur la vertu*, to be guided by virtue *Je ne me règle pas sur cela*, I don't go by that. *Je me réglerai sur vous*, I shall time myself by you.

réglet, *n m*, (print) rule, (arch.) girth.

réglette, *n f.*, (print) reglet

régleu-r, -se, *n f*, ruler, paper-ruler

réglisse, *n f.*, licorice. *Du jus de* —, Spanish liquorice. — *en bâton*, stick licorice.

réglure, *n.f.*, ruling (of paper)

***régnant**, **-e**, *adj*, reigning, prevailing, present; prevalent; predominating, predominant, chief.

***règne**, *n m*, reign, prevalence, vogue, fashion, crown (over the high altar in churches); kingdom, tiara (of the pope) — *animal*, animal kingdom.

***régner**, *v n*, to reign, to govern, to rule, to bear sway, to prevail, to be in fashion, (arch) to reach. *La maladie qui règne;* the prevailing disease.

régnicole, *n m.f.* and *adj* (rĕg-ni-), (jur.) native, citizen; naturalized subject.

regonflement, *n m*, re-inflation, swelling anew.
regonfler, *v n.*, to swell, to overflow.
regonfler, *v.a*, to swell again, to inflate, to fill again.
regorgement, *n.m.*, overflowing (of fluids), overflow, superabundance
regorger, *v n.*, to overflow, to run over, to abound with, to teem with, to be glutted, to be crowded *or* crammed (with) *La salle regorgeait de monde*, the hall was crowded with spectators *Cette province regorge de blé*, that province abounds in corn — *de santé;* to be in rude health *Faire* —; to compel to disgorge
regouler, *v a*, (pop) to snub; to surfeit.
regoûter, *v a*, to taste again
regracier, *v.a.*, to pardon again, a second time
regrat, *n m*, (l u) huckstering; huckster's shop, ⊙ retail salt-shop.
regrattage, *n m.*, (mas) regrating, rescraping.
regratter, *v a*, to scratch again, to scrape again, (mas) to regrate.
regratter, *v n*, to huckster; (l u) to haggle, to make illegitimate petty profits.
regratterie (-gra-trî), *n f.*, huckster's trade, huckstery, huckster's wares
regratti-er, -ère, *n m*, *n f*, huckster, huckstress, dealer in second-hand goods, (fig) scribbler, compiler, hack, haggler
regreffer, *v a*, to graft again.
régressi-f, -ve, *adj*, regressive, retrogressive.
régression, *n f*, regression, retrogression.
regret, *n m*, regret *Avoir du* —, to feel regret, to be sorry *J'ai* — *que vous n'ayez pas vu cette pièce*, I regret that you have not seen that play *A* —, with regret, with reluctance, grudgingly.
regrettable, *adj.*, lamentable, regrettable, deplorable
regrettablement, *adv*, lamentably
regretter, *v a.*, to regret, to lament, to grieve (at); to be sorry (for), to repent, to miss *Tout le monde le regrette;* he is regretted by everybody *Je regrette qu'il ne soit pas ici*, I regret that he is not here *Je vous regrette;* I miss you *Le regretté* . ., the late lamented . . .
regrossir, *v a*, (engr.) to make thicker.
regruinder (-ghin-), *v.a.n*, to hoist again; to soar again.
se **reguinder**, *v r.*, to soar again (of a hawk)
régularisation, *n f*, putting in order, settlement.
régulariser, *v a*, to put in order, to settle.
régularité, *n f*, regularity, strict observance (of rules), strictness; ecclesiastical state.
régulateur, *n.m*, regulator, standard. *Le — d'une horloge;* the regulator of a clock — *de tirage;* damper.
régulat-eur, -rice, *adj*, regulating
régule, *n.m*, (chem) pure metal; (orni) regulus, kinglet, (disparagingly, of persons) kingling, kinglet.
régulî-er, -ère, *adj*, regular, steady, punctual, exact
régulier, *n m*, regular (of monks, soldiers)
régulièrement (-lier-mān), *adv.*, regularly, punctually, steadily.
régurgitation, *n f*, reabsorption
régurgiter, *v a*, to throw, *or* pour, back.
réhabilitation, *n.f*, rehabilitation, vindication, (of bankrupts) discharge.
réhabiliter, *v.a.*, to rehabilitate, to reinstate, to restore to, to vindicate
se **réhabiliter**, *v r.*, to rehabilitate one's self, to reinstate, to re-establish one's self, to pay twenty shillings in the pound.
réhabituer, *v.a.*, to use, to reaccustom
se **réhabituer**, *v.r.*, to reaccustom one's self.
réhacher, *v a.*, to mince again.
rehanter, *v.a*, to frequent again
rehasarder, *v a.*, to venture again.
rehaussé, -e, *adj*, heightened, enhanced, set off, enriched.
rehaussement (-hôs-mān), *n m.*, raising, heightening; enhancing, increase of value (of coin).
rehausser, *v.a*, to raise, to heighten, to set off, to enrich; to set forth, to extol, to cry up, to enhance, to raise the value of — *le mérite d'une action*, to enhance the merit of an action — *d'or et d'argent;* to enrich with gold and silver.
rehauts (rĕ-hô), *n.m pl.*, (paint) lightest parts of a picture
reheurter, *v.a*, to knock, *or* to hit, again.
réimportation, *n f*, (com) re-importation.
réimporter, *v a*, to import again
réimposer, *v a*, to reassess, to lay on again; (print.) to reimpose.
réimposition, *n f.*, further assessment; (print) reimposing
réimpression, *n f.*, reprinting; reprint, reissue.
réimprimer, *v a.*, to print again, to reissue.
rein, *n m*, kidney, rein (of an arch), skirt (of a wood) *pl*, loins, reins, back *Douleur dans les —s;* pain in the loins *Poursuivre quelqu'un l'épée dans les —s;* to pursue any one very close *Il a les —s forts*, he is strong-backed, (fig) he has a long purse *Douleur des —s;* pains in the back. *Se donner un tour de —s*, to sprain one's back *Chute des —s;* small of the back. *Les —s d'une voûte*, the haunches, *or* shoulder, of a vault.
reinaire, *adj*, (bot) having the shape of a kidney, reniform.
réincorporer, *v.a*, to reincorporate
reine, *n f*, queen. — *régnante;* reigning queen, queen regnant — *mère;* queen mother. — *douairière*, queen dowager *Faire la* —, to act the queen —*des-prés*, (—s—) (bot.) meadow-sweet.
reine-claude, *n f.*, (—s—) (bot.) greengage.
reine-marguerite, *n f.*, (—s—s) (bot.) China-aster. Chinese starwort, starwort. *V.* **marguerite**
reinette, *n f*, russet; rennet; pippin. — *d'Angleterre*, golden pippin.
réinfecter, *v a.*, to reinfect, to taint again.
réinstallation, *n f.*, reinstallment.
réinstaller, *v a*, to reinstall.
reinté, -e, *adj*, broad-loined, strong-backed.
réintégrande, *n f*, (jur) restoration.
réintégration, *n f*, reinstatement; (com.) re-warehousing
réintégrer, *v a*, to reinstate; to re-warehouse
réinventer, *v a*, to invent anew.
réinviter, *v.a*, to invite again.
reis, *n m*, (—) chief. —*effendi;* Turkish Secretary of state for Foreign Affairs.
réitérati-f, -ve, *adj*, repeated, reiterative.
réitération, *n f.*, reiteration, repetition.
réitérer, *v.a*, to reiterate, to repeat.
reître, *n.m.*, reiter (German horse soldier of the 14th and 15th centuries). *C'est un vieux* —; he is an old fox
***rejaillir**, *v n*, to gush, to gush out, to spurt out, to fly out, to stream, to spring out, to spout, to spout out, to reflect, to be reflected, to flash, to fly back, to rebound, to cast a reflection (upon), to be hurled back.
***rejaillissement** (-is-mān), *n.m.*, gushing, gushing out, spouting, spouting forth, springing out, spurting, spurting out; springing, rebounding; reflection, flashing (of light), rebound, flying back (of a solid body)
rejaunir, *v.n*, to grow yellow again.
réjection, *n f*, rejection.
rejet, *n m.*, rejection, throwing out; young

shoot, sprig, sprout; (geol) out-throw, (fin.) carrying; transfer; cast, swarm (*of* bees), springe (*for* woodcock).

rejetable, *adj*, that may be rejected, rejectable

rejeteau, *n m.*, weather-board *or* bead (*of* a door *or* window).

rejeter (rĕj-te), *v.a.*, to throw again, to drive back, to throw back, to cast *or* throw up *or* out, to throw, to throw away, to put forth (of plants), to refuse to accept, to reject, to set aside, to deny; (fin) to carry, to transfer. — *le blâme sur*; to throw the blame on — *un compte sur*, to carry or transfer an account (to) *se* **rejeter**, *v r*, to have recourse to, to fall back (upon), to throw back to each other, to be rejected.

rejeter, *v n*, to shoot (of plants).

rejetoir, *n m*, springe, gin, noose

rejeton (rĕj-ton), *n m*, (bot) shoot, sprout, (hort) offset, (fig) scion, offspring.

rejettement, *n.m*, rejection.

rejoindre, *v a*, to rejoin, to join again, to join; to reunite; to meet again, to overtake, to catch up.

se **rejoindre**, *v r*, to join again, to catch each other up again, to be joined together again, to reunite, to meet again

rejointoiement (-toa-mān), *n m.*, (mas) rejointing, repointing

rejointoyer, *v a*, (mas) to rejoint, to repoint

rejouer, *v.a*, to play again, to act again. *Se* —; to be played, *or* acted, again

rejouer, *v n.*, to play again, to recall a move

réjoui, -e, *n* and *adj*, jovial, joyous, merry person; jovial, joyous, merry *Un gros* —, a jovial man, jolly fellow *Grosse* —*e*, buxom woman, *or* lass.

réjouir, *v.a*, to rejoice, to gladden, to delight, to divert, to entertain, to make merry, to cheer, to exhilarate. *Cette couleur réjouit la vue*; that color pleases the eye *Le vin réjouit le cœur*; wine makes the heart glad

se **réjouir**, *v.r.*, to be *or* to make merry, to enjoy one's self; to rejoice (at), to be delighted (at), to enjoy one's self, to be glad (of *or* at).

réjouissance, *n f*, rejoicing; coarse meat, make-weight. *pl*, rejoicings, merry-making *En signe de* —; as a sign of rejoicing.

réjouissant, -e, *adj.*, jovial, joyous, cheerful, gladsome, rejoicing, cheering, diverting, amusing.

relâchant, -e, *adj*, loosening, opening, laxative, relaxing.

relâchant, *n.m*, opening medicine, laxative.

relâche, *n.m*, intermission, remission, discontinuance; rest, respite; relaxation; (thea.) no performance. *Il y a* — *au théâtre ce soir*, there is no performance at the theater this evening. — *f* closed (of theaters). *Sans* —; without intermission.

relâche, *n.f*, (nav) any place fit to put into, putting into port; calling at a port.

relâché, -e, *adj*, loose, remiss, lax, relaxed *Morale* —*e*; loose doctrine.

relâchement (-lăsh-mān), *n m*, slackness, looseness, laxness, slackening, loosening, relaxing; diminution; intermission, abatement, relaxation, rest; remissness; laxity (of morals). — *des nerfs*, relaxing of the nerves.

relâcher, *v a*, to slacken, to loose, to loosen, to unbend, to relax; to let go, to release, to set at liberty; to yield, to give up, to abate.

se **relâcher**, *v r.*, to grow slack *or* loose, to slacken, to abate, to give way, to relax, to unbend, to fall off; to flag; to get milder (of the weather) *Se* — *l'esprit*; to unbend one's mind, to take relaxation.

relâcher, *v.n.*, to abate, to remit, to relax, to flag; (nav.) to put into port, to touch at.

relais, *n.m.*, relay (fresh horses), stage; posting-house (where fresh horses are taken) *Chevaux de* —, fresh horses, (hunt.) relay, opening (in carpet-making), (fort) *V.* **berme** *Etre de* —; to be unemployed, to have nothing to do, to be disengaged, at leisure

relaissé, *adj m* (hunt), resting (of hares).

relaisser, *v n*, (hunt) to rest (of hares)

relancer, *v a*, (hunt) to start again, to turn out again, to urge, to rouse, to answer sharply, to put down, to take up short (by an answer) — *quelqu'un*, to put any one down, to take any one up short

relaps, -e (rĕ-laps), *n* and *adj*, relapser, relapsed, relapsed into heresy.

relargir, *v a*, to widen, to let out (clothes)

relargissement (-jis-mān), *n m*, widening, letting out (clothes)

relater, *v a*, (jur) to relate, to state

relateur, *n m*, (l u) relater, narrator.

relati-f, -ve, *adj*, relative, relating.

relatif, *n m*, (gram) relative

relation, *n f.*, relation, reference, respect, account, recital, statement, connection *pl*, relations, connections, intercourse, communication, correspondence. *Etre en* —*s avec quelqu'un*; to be connected with any one, to be in correspondence with any one. — *exacte*, exact account.

relationnaire, *n m*, narrator, relater.

relativement (-tiv-mān), *adv.*, relatively, comparatively.

relativité, *n f*, relativeness.

relatter, *v a*, to lath anew.

relaver, *v a*, to wash again.

relaxation, *n f.*, (jur, med) laxness; enlargement; relaxation, abatement, remission — *d'un prisonnier*; release of a prisoner.

relaxé, *adj.*, relaxed, slackened, released.

relaxer, *v a*, to relax; to enlarge, to release.

relayer, *v a.*, to take the place of, *or* to relieve, any one.

se **relayer**, *v.r.*, to relieve one another, to take it in turns.

relayer, *v.n.*, to take fresh horses, to change horses.

relayeur, *n m*, job post-master.

relécher, *v a.*, to lick again.

relégation, *n f*, (jur.) banishment, exile; relegation.

reléguer (-ghé), *v a.*, to banish; to send off; to shut up, to consign, to relegate, to seclude *se* **reléguer**, *v r*, to shut one's self up, to seclude one's self.

relent, *n.m*, mustiness, moldiness. *Sentir le* —, to smell moldy

relevage, *n m*, raising, collection (of letters); clearing (letter boxes)

***relevailles** (rĕl-vă-ye), *n f pl*, churching of a woman *Faire ses* —, to be churched.

relevant, -e (rĕl-vān, -t), *adj*, held, being holden, depending.

relevé (rĕl-vé), *n.m.*, abstract, extract, statement, return; shifting (of a horse's shoe) *Faire un* — *de compte*, to make an abstract of an account.

relevé, -e (rĕl-vé), *adj*, raised, erect, high, exalted, lofty, refined *Une conduite* —*e*, a high rank *Pensée* —*e*; noble thought *D'un ton* —, in a refined tone *De la viande d'un goût* —; high-seasoned meat

relevée (rĕl-vé), *n f*, (jur.) afternoon. *De* —; in the afternoon

relèvement (rĕ-lèv-mān), *n.m*, raising again; statement, account; (nav.) rising, bearing.

relever (rĕl-vé), *v a*, to raise again, to lift up again; to tuck up, to restore; to raise; to curl up, to twirl up; to heighten, to relieve, to set off, to cry up, to extol; to notice, to remark; to take up; to give a relish to, to liberate, to free; to retort; to criticize; (nav.) to

take the bearings of. — *des fortifications*, to restore fortifications. — *un fossé*, to raise up the banks of a ditch — *le courage de quelqu'un*, to raise any one's courage *Relevez votre robe*, tuck up your gown. — *les bords d'un chapeau*, to turn up the rim of a hat. — *un mot*, to criticize a word — *la tête ;* to raise one's head again. *La parure relève la bonne mine ;* dress sets off a handsome face. — *une action*, to extol an action. — *quelqu'un ;* to raise any one. *Se faire — de ses vœux*, to get one's vows annulled. — *la garde*, to relieve guard. — *une sentinelle*, to relieve a sentry. — *un vaisseau ;* to get a ship afloat again. — *l'ancre*, to shift the position of the anchor. — *une côte*, to take the bearings of a coast, to survey a coast. — *le quart ;* (nav) to set the watch.

se **relever**, *v r.*, to rise again, to get up again, to rise, to rise up, to get up; to recover, to retrieve one's losses, to relieve each other; to take turns, to be raised, (nav.) to right itself (of a ship).

relever, *v r.*, to recover; to get better; to turn up, to depend; to be dependent upon; to be amenable (to) (jur.) — *de maladie ;* to recover from illness. — *de couches ;* to be about again (after confinement), to be churched.

releveur, *n.m.* and *adj*, (anat.) levator; elevator

reliage, *n.m*, hooping (of casks).

relief, *n m*, relief, relievo, embossment, embossing; set-off. *Bas-—*, (—-—*s*) bas-relief, bass-relief, basso-relievo, low-relief. *Haut, plein —, — entier ;* high-relief, alto-relievo. *Demi-—*, (—-—) demi-relievo. *Ouvrage de — ;* work in relief. *Donner du — ;* to set off, to give relief; to make conspicuous, to give importance to.

⊙**reliefs**, *n.m pl.*, remains, leavings, broken scraps (from the table).

reliement, *n m*, union, joining, junction; connecting, connection.

relier, *v.a*, to hoop (casks), to bind (books).

relieur, *n m*, binder, bookbinder.

religieuse, *n f*, nun.

religieusement (-eûz-mān), *adv*, religiously, strictly, scrupulously, faithfully.

religieux-x, **-se**, *adj.*, religious, spiritual, exact, strict, punctual.

religieux, *n m.*, friar, monk, brother.

religion, *n f*, religion, creed, religious worship, piety, godliness, faith; (fig) scruple, conscientiousness, conscience *Se faire une — d'une chose*, to make a thing a matter of conscience *or* of duty. — *réformée ;* protestant religion. *Entrer en —* ; to become a monk, a nun. *Mourir en —* ; to die in the Lord, *or* to die a Christian.

religionnaire, *n.m*, Protestant.

religiosité, *n f.*, ⊙excessive scrupulousness in religious matters, religiousness.

relimage, *n m.*, filing again.

relimer, *v.a*, to file again; to polish; to work up

reliquaire, *n.m.*, reliquary; shrine.

reliquat, *n m.*, balance, remainder of an account; remains (of a disease); ⊙remains of a feast.

reliquataire, *n.m.*, debtor owing a balance; debtor.

relique, *n f*, relic. *Les —s d'un saint ;* the shrine of a saint. *Je n'ai pas grand'foi à ses —s ;* I have not much confidence in him.

relire, *v.a*, to read over again

reliure, *n f*, binding (of books).

relocation, *n f*, (jur.) letting anew; reletting, fresh lease.

reloger, *v a.* and *n.*, to lodge again, to dwell again.

relouer, *v.a.*, to let again; to underlet; to rent again.

reluire, *v n.*, to shine, to glitter, to glisten. *Tout ce qui reluit n'est pas or ;* all is not gold that glitters

reluisant, **-e**, *adj.*, bright, shining, glittering.

reluquer, *v.a.*, to cast sheep's eyes on, to ogle, to leer at, to have an eye upon, to long for (fig). — *une terre*, to covet a certain property. —*un héritage*, to covet an inheritance.

reluqueu-r, -se, *n m.*, *n f.*, ogler, coveter.

remâcher, *v.a*, to chew again, to ruminate; to revolve in one's mind.

remaçonner, *v.a.*, to repair (mas.). *Se —* ; to be repaired.

***rémailler**, *v.a*, to enamel again.

remailler, *v.a*, to mend, to repair the meshes of (in stockings, knitting, fishing nets, etc.).

remander, *v a*, to send word again.

remaniement *or* **remaniment**, *n.m.*, handling again; touching again, (print.) overrunning; doing over again, repairing, altering, changing.

remanier, *v.a.*, to handle again; to touch again, to repair; to retouch, to do over again; (print) to overrun. — *le papier ;* (print.) to turn the paper.

remarchander, *v.a*, to haggle again.

remarcher, *v.n.*, to walk *or* go again; to march again.

remarier, *v a.*, to marry again.

se **remarier**, *v.r.*, to marry a second time; to be married again.

remarquable, *adj*, remarkable, conspicuous.

remarquablement, *adv*, remarkably, conspicuously.

remarque, *n f*, remark, observation, notice. *Digne de —* ; worthy of notice, noteworthy.

remarquer, *v a*, to mark again, to make another mark, to note, to observe, to notice, to take notice; to remark, to distinguish. *Se faire —* ; to attract notice, to distinguish one's self. *Faire —* ; to observe, to point out, to call attention to

se **remarquer**, *v.r.*, to be remarked, noticed.

remasquer, *v.a.*, to mask again.

se **remasquer**, *v.r.*, to put on one's mask again.

remballage, *n.m*, re-packing.

remballer, *v.a*, to pack up again.

rembarquement, *n m.*, re-embarkation; re-embarkment, re-shipping, re-shipment.

rembarquer, *v a.*, to re-embark, to ship again.

se **rembarquer**, *v.r* to re-embark; to go on board again, to engage again (in anything).

rembarrer, *v.a.*, to repel, to repulse; to retort on, to set down, to take up short, to stop at once.

remblai, *n.m.*, filling up; embanking, rubbish.

remblayer, *v a.*, to embank, to fill up (with rubbish); to resow (with corn).

rembottement (-boat-mān), *n.m.*, setting (of a bone); fitting in again, clamping.

rembotter, *v a.*, to set (a bone), to fit in again, to clamp (pieces of joinery).

rembourrage *or* **rembourrement** (ran-boor-), *n m.*, stuffing, padding.

rembourrer, *v a.*, to stuff (with flock *or* hair), to stuff out, to pad.

se **rembourrer**, *v.r*, (pop.) to stuff up (to eat gluttonously).

remboursable, *adj.*, repayable, reimbursable; (fin.) redeemable.

remboursement, *n.m*, reimbursement, repayment. *Contre —*, on payment, on cash remittance *Faire suivre en —* ; to require payment on delivery, to charge forward.

rembourser, *v.a.*, to reimburse, to repay, to refund.

se **rembourser**, *v r.*, to reimburse one's self, to repay one's self.

rembrasser, *v.a.*, to kindle again.

rembrasser, *v a.*, to embrace again.

rembrunir, **-e**, *adj.*, brown, dark, gloomy,

dull, cloudy. *Un air* —, a gloomy look. *Teint* —, dark complexion.

rembrunir, *v a*, to make dark *or* darker, to darken, to cloud; to sadden.

se **rembrunir,** *v r*, to get, *or* grow, darker; to become cloudy, gloomy. to become sad, melancholy. *Son front se rembrunit*, his brow grew darker

rembrunissement (-nis-mān), *n m*, darkening, becoming darker

rembuchement (-bûsh-mān), *n m.*, (hunt.) return to covert

se **rembucher,** *v r*, (hunt.) to return to covert

remède, *n.m*, remedy, medicine, cure, (med) clyster. *Sans* —, without remedy, past recovery. *Susceptible de* —, remediable, not by any means hopeless *Etre dans les* —*s*, to take remedies. *Se mettre dans les* —*s*, to take remedies, physic. *Apporter du* — *à*, to remedy, to stop. *Un* — *à tous maux*, a plaster for all sores *Le grand* —, the grand remedy, mercury *A chose faite point de* —, what is done cannot be undone. *C'est un vrai* — *d'amour que cette femme!* that woman is a horrid old fright.

remédiable, *adj*, remediable

remédier, *v n*, to remedy, to cure, to stop. — *à un mal*, to remedy an evil. *On ne saurait y* —, that can't be helped.

remêler, *v a*, to mix again, to shuffle again.

remémora-teur, -trice, *adj.*, reminding.

remémorati-f, -ve, *adj.*, commemorative, reminding.

⊙**remémorer,** *v.a.*, to put in mind of, to remind of.

⊙*se* **remémorer,** *v r*, to recollect.

remener, *v a.*, to take back, to lead back; to carry back, to bring back (a person)

remerciement *or* **remercîment,** *n.m*, thanks. *Faire des* —*s*, to return thanks.

remercier, *v a*, to thank, to give *or* return thanks; to decline; not to accept, to discharge *Je vous remercie*, I thank you

réméré, *n m.*, (jur) redemption, repurchase *Faculté de* —, power of redemption. *Vente à* —, sale with power of redemption.

remesurer, *v a*, to measure again

remetteu-r, -se, *n m f*, remitter, remittor.

remettre, *v.a*, to put again, to put on again, to wear again; to put back, to put back again, to set again, to lay again; to set (a bone); to restore, to reinstate; to recover, to make well; to reassure; to remove; to deliver, to give up, to return, to deliver up, to hand over, to put off, to delay; to remit, to forgive, to pardon; to leave one the care of, to intrust, to remember, to recognize. — *à la voile*, to set sail again — *l'épée dans le fourreau*, to put up one's sword. — *une armée sur pied*, to raise new forces. — *dans l'esprit;* to remind. — *quelqu'un*, to recollect any one, to know any one again *Je vous remets*, I recollect your face — *en bon ordre;* to restore to order — *en bonne intelligence;* to reconcile, to reunite *Le voilà tout à fait remis*, he is quite recovered — *l'esprit;* to soothe the mind (of). — *une lettre à son adresse*, to deliver a letter (to its address) *Faire* —, to have something, *or* to cause something to be, delivered, conveyed, *or* handed over, to send, to forward — *de l'argent*, to remit money — *d'un jour à l'autre*, to put off from day to day. — *une chose à la décision de quelqu'un;* to refer a matter to any one. — *en question;* to unsettle, to call in question again

se **remettre,** *v.r.*, to apply one's self again; to resume, to set one's self again; to call to mind, to recover from, to grow well again; to recover, *or* to compose, one's self; (hunt.) to light (of birds); to resign one's self, to refer, to rely. *Se* — *à table;* to sit down again to table. *Remettez-vous;* compose yourself. *Se* — *une chose;* to recollect a thing. *S'en* — *à*, to refer to, to trust to *S'en* — *à quelqu'un*, to refer a thing to any one, to leave, to intrust (to). *Se* — *au beau*, (of the weather) to mend, to become fine again *Se* — *en route*, to resume one's journey

remeubler, *v a.*, to refurnish.

réminiscence, *n f*, reminiscence.

rémipède, *n m*, (zool) remiped

remis, -e, *part*, put back, put off, drawn (of a game), (of weather) settled, fine again *Partie* —*e*, drawn game. *Ce n'est que partie* —*e*, it is only a pleasure deferred

remisage, *n m*, housing, coach-house, shed

remise, *n f*, giving up, delivery, delay, deferring, remittance, reduction, abatement, commission, allowance, coach-house, mews, (hunt) cover (for game), place of lighting (of partridges). *Il use toujours de* —, he is always putting off *La* — *d'une audience*, the putting off of a hearing *Faire une* —, to make a remittance, to remit *Faire* — *de*, to forgive, to remit *Il est sous la* —, he is on the shelf *Sous la* —, in the coach-house

remise, *n m*, coach let on hire, hired brougham. *Voiture de* —, livery carriage (as hired from the stables, in opposition to *voiture de place*, taken from the stand)

remiser, *v a*, to put in the coach-house, to house; to put by

rémissible, *adj*, remissible, pardonable, excusable

rémission, *n f*, remission, mercy, forgiveness, pardon

rémissionnaire, *n m*, pardoned criminal.

rémittent, -e, *adj.*, (med.) remitting

remmaillage, *n m*, re-stitching, mending

remmailler, *v a*, to re-stitch, to mend, to re make the meshes of.. *V* **remailler**

***remmailloter** (rān-ma-), *v.a*, to rewrap (in swaddling-clothes)

remmancher (rān-mān-), *v a.*, to put a new haft or handle to, to haft again

remmener (rān-mné), *v a*, to take back, to carry back, to lead back, to take away again (a person).

remodeler (-mo-dlé), *v a*, to model anew

rémolade *or* **remolade,** *n f* *V.* **rémoulade**

remole, *n f.* *V* **remous**

remontage, *n m.*, new fronting, vamping (of boots), (tech) remounting, putting together again, fitting up again

remonte, *n f*, (milit) remount, (of studs) new leap, going up stream.

remonter, *v.n.*, to reascend, to go up again, to go back, to trace back, to date (from) (with reference to time), to rise, to rise again to remount. — *à cheval;* to get on horseback again. — *sur sa bête*, to recover one's losses. — *à la source, à l'origine d'une chose;* to trace a thing back to its origin.

remonter, *v.a*, to reascend; to go up again; to put together again, to remount (cavalry), to rise (of public securities), to fit up, to stock, to go up; to wind up (a watch, a clock), to new-string (of instruments). — *une rivière, un fleuve;* to ascend a river — *une montre*, to wind up a watch. — *des bottes*, to new-front. *or* to vamp, boots. — *un fusil*, to new-stock a gun. — *le moral à quelqu'un*, to revive the spirits of any one. — *un magasin*, to stock a warehouse anew. *se* **remonter,** *v r*, to stock one's self again, to wind up (watches), (fig.) to recover one's strength, health, *or* spirits

remontoir, *n m*, key (for winding up clocks); keyless action (in watches).

remontrance, *n f.*, remonstrance.

remontrant, *n m*, remonstrant

remontrer, *v a.*, to demonstrate, to represent, to lay before, to point out, to show, to show again; to remonstrate; (hunt.) to show when

the game has passed. *En — à quelqu'un*, to be more than a match for, to outdo any one; to put up to a thing or two. *C'est gros Jean qui remontre à son curé*, it is teaching one's grandmother how to suck eggs

se **remontrer**, *v.r.*, to show one's self again.

rémora, *n.m.*, (—*s*) (ich.) remora; suck-fish, (fig.) hindrance, impediment, obstacle.

remordre, *v a.* and *n*, to bite again anything *or* anybody, to attack again, to try again, (fig, of conscience) to torment, to rack.

remords (re-mor), *n m*, remorse, compunction. *Avoir des —s*, to feel remorse. *Sans —*, remorseless. *Etouffer ses —*, to stifle remorse.

rémore, *n f* *V.* **rémora.**

remorquage, *n m*, (nav.) towing.

remorque, *n f*, towing (a ship) *Prendre à la —*; to take in tow *Se mettre à la —*; to get into tow. *Câble de —*, tow-line. *A la — de*; in tow of, (fig.) under the influence, *or* leadership, of, in the train, *or* wake, of.

remorquer, *v a.*, (nav) to tow, to tug, to drag.

remorqueur, *n.m*, tug, towing-vessel.

remorqueuse, *n f*, (railways) pilot-engine.

à rémotis (-tiss), *adv*, (l u) aside, by *Mettre à —*, to put by.

remoucher, *v a.*, to snuff the candle again; to wipe again the nose of

se **remoucher**, *v r*, to blow one's nose again.

remoudre, *v a.*, to grind again (corn, etc).

rémoudre, *v a*, to sharpen, *or* to whet, again.

***remouiller**, *v a.*, to wet again.

rémoulade, *n f.*, (cook) sharp mustard-sauce, (vet) sprain-ointment

rémouleur, *n m*, grinder, knife-grinder

remous, *n.m* eddy, dead-water, back-water.

***rempaillage**, *n m.*, re-covering with straw, restuffing, rebottoming

***rempailler**, *v a*, to rebottom *or* new-bottom (a chair).

***rempailleu-r, -se**, *n f*, chair-mender

rempaquement (-pak-mān), *n m*, barreling of herrings.

rempaqueter (-pak-té), *v.a.*, to pack up again.

remparer, *v a.*, to fortify, to bulwark; to intrench, to cover

se **remparer**, *v.r*, to fortify one's self (by ramparts), to take possession again.

rempart, *n m*, rampart, bulwark.

remplagable, *adj*, replaceable.

remplaçant, *n m*, substitute.

remplacement (-plas-mān), *n m.*, replacing, replacement; fresh supply, (fin) reinvestment *Bureau de —*; office for providing substitutes for the army. *Le — a été aboli en France par la loi de 1872*; the replacing of recruits by substitutes was abolished in France by law in 1872 *En — de*; instead of, in place of

remplacer, *v a.*, to replace, to take the place of, to serve as a substitute; to reinvest. *Vous le remplacerez pendant son absence*, you will fill his place during his absence. *Se faire —*; to get a substitute.

se **remplacer**, *v r.*, to be replaced; to get a fresh supply of anything

remplage, *n m.*, the filling up, adding (of wine-casks); fillings, rubble (mas).

rempli, *n m*, tuck, fold, turning in.

rempli, **-e**, *adj*, full, replete, fraught (with).

remplier, *v a*, to make a tuck, to turn in.

remplir, *v a.*, to fill again, to fill, to fill up; to cram, to stuff, to take up, to occupy; to supply, to furnish, to keep, to hold, to fulfill, to discharge; to perform; to answer, to come up to, to pay back. *Il remplit bien son temps*; he employs his time well. *— un poste*; to hold a post *— ses engagements*; to fulfill one's engagements. *— une tâche*; to perform a task *— l'attente de quelqu'un*, to answer any one's expectation.

se **remplir**, *v.r*, to fill one's self, to cram, *or* stuff, one's self, to fill, to become full.

remplissage, *n m*, filling, filling up (of casks); filling out, (fig.) rubbish, trash, padding.

remplisseuse, *n.f.*, (needle-work) filler-in, point-lace mender.

remploi, *n.m*, (jur.) re-investment, re-employment.

remployer, *v.a*, to use again, to re-invest.

remplumer, *v.a.*, to feather again, (mus.) to quill anew

se **remplumer**, *v.r.*, to get new feathers, to retrieve one's losses; to get stout again, to pick up again.

rempocher, *v a*, to pocket again.

repoigner, *v a.*, to catch hold of again, to seize again, to recapture.

repoisonner (rān-poa-zo-né), *v a.* to poison again.

repoissonnement (rām-poa-so-n-mān), *n m*, re-stocking with fish.

repoissonner (rān-poa-so-né), *v.a.*, to re-stock with fish.

remporter, *v.a*, to carry, *or* take, back, to carry away *or* off, to take away *or* off; to get, to obtain; to bear off, to win *— un prix*, to carry off a prize. *— la victoire*, to win the victory.

rempotage, *n m.*, (gard) re-potting.

rempoter, *v.a*, (gard.) to re-pot

remprisonnement, *n m.*, reimprisonment.

remprisonner, *v a.*, to reimprison.

remprunter, *v a*, to borrow again.

remuable, *adj*, movable.

remuage, *n m*, moving, stirring.

remuant, **-e**, *adj*, restless, stirring; unquiet; bustling, busy, turbulent, seditious.

remue-ménage, *n m*, (—) stir, rummage; disturbance, bustle, confusion.

remuement *or* **remûment**, *n.m.*, stirring; moving, commotion, disturbance.

remue-queue, *n m.*, (—). *V.* **hochequeue.**

remuer, *v.a.*, to move, to stir; to rouse, to turn up; to disturb, to handle; to affect, to shake, to wag, to shuffle (of dominoes); to change the linen (of a baby). *— la tête*; to shake one's head. *— des meubles*, to rummage, *or* move, furniture. *— la queue*, to wag its tail (of a dog). *— ciel et terre*; to leave no stone unturned, to move heaven and earth.

se **remuer**, *v.r.*, to stir, to move; to bestir one's self, to bustle about, to fidget.

remuer, *v n.*, to stir, to move; to make a disturbance; to fidget.

remueu-r, -se, *n.m*, *n f*, mover, stirrer.

remueuse, *n f*, nurse-maid.

⊙**remugle**, *n.m.* *V.* **renfermé.**

rémunérateur, *n m.*, rewarder, remunerator, requiter.

rémunérat-eur, -rice, *adj.*, remunerative.

⊙**rémunérati-f, -ve**, *adj*, remunerative.

rémunération, *n f*, remuneration, reward.

rémunératoire, *adj*, remuneratory

rémunérer, *v a.*, to remunerate, to reward.

renâcler, *v.n.*, (pop) to snuff, to snort (in anger), to turn up one's nose; to be unwilling, to be reluctant, to hang back, to demur.

renaissance, *n f*, regeneration, new birth, revival, renewal; renaissance, renascence. *— des lettres*, revival of letters.

renaissant, **-e**, *adj.*, springing up again, growing up again, reviving, returning, renascent, recurring

renaître, *v.n.*, to be born again; to grow again, to come up again; to appear again, to spring up again, to rise again, to revive, to reappear, to recur. *Toute la nature renaît*, all nature revives. *Le jour renaît*, day reappears. *— à la vie*, to return to life. *— au bonheur*; to be restored to happiness.

rénal, -e, *adj.*, (anat) renal.

renard, *n.m* , (mam.) fox , (mam.) dog-fox ; fox, cunning dog, sly fellow , (astron.) Fox ; (engineering) leak , (pop) vomit, spew. — *américain*, raccoon *Queue-de-*—, (—*s*—) fox's brush, (bot.) prince's-feather. — *marin*, sea-ape. *Fin* —; cunning dog, sly fox. *Se confesser au* —, to tell one's secret to an enemy. *Le — prêche aux poules;* the devil rebukes sin. *Prendre marte pour* —, to mistake one person for another. *Compère le* —, *maître* —, Reynard the fox (Lafontaine)

renarde, *n.f.*, (mam.) she-fox ; (fig.) catamaran.

renardeau, *n.m.*, fox's cub.

renarder, *v n.*, to play the fox ; (pop) to vomit; to shoot the cat

renardier, *n m* , fox-catcher.

renardière, *n.f* , fox's burrow.

⊙**renasquer**, *v.n.* *V.* **renâcler**

rencaissage *or* **rencaissement**, *n m* , (hort) putting again into wooden boxes ; (fin.) re-encashing

rencaisser, *v.a* , to put again into boxes, (fin.) to pay again into the bank, to re-encash , to get in money.

renchéri, -e, *adj* , risen in price, higher-priced , over-particular, over-nice (of a person)

renchéri, *n.m.*, -e, *n f.*, particular person, nice person. *Faire le* —, *faire la* —*e*, to be mighty particular, to give one's self airs.

renchérir, *v.a.* and *n.*, to raise the price of, to get dearer, to rise. — *sur*, to improve upon, to go beyond, to outstrip.

renchérissement (-ris-mān), *n.m.*, rise in price.

renclouer, *v.a.*, (milit.) to spike again.

***rencogner**, *v.a.*, (fam.) to draw back, to drive, *or* to get, into a corner.

se ***rencogner**, *v.r* , to hide *or* crouch in a corner.

rencontre, *n f.*, meeting , encounter, accidental meeting; accident, chance, collision, accidental fight, duel, opportunity, occurrence, case, juncture , coincidence ; collision *Aller, venir, à la — de quelqu'un ;* to go to meet, *or* to come to meet, any one *De* — ; second-hand. *Marchandise de* —; second-hand goods *Roue de — d'une horloge ;* balance-wheel of a clock *Vaisseaux de* —; (chem.) vessels fitting into each other. *Une mauvaise* —, an unpleasant encounter.

rencontre, *n m* , (her.) rencounter.

rencontrer, *v a* , to meet, to meet with, to fall in with ; to light upon ; to find, to encounter; to meet, to encounter (in a hostile manner).

se **rencontrer**, *v r* , to meet, to meet each other, to meet with each other, to be met with ; to be seen ; to agree, to coincide ; to meet, to encounter (in a duel). *Nos idées se rencontrent ;* our ideas coincide, *or* tally. *Cela ne se rencontre pas tous les jours ;* that does not happen, that is not to be met with, every day. *Les beaux esprits se rencontrent ;* great wits jump together.

rencontrer, *v.n.*, to have good *or* ill luck, to be fortunate *or* unfortunate ; to guess; to speak to the purpose, to make a hit. *Vous avez bien rencontré ;* you have hit the right nail on the head. *Le limier rencontre ;* the blood-hound is on the scent.

rencorser, *v.a.*, to put a new body (to).

rendage, *n.m.*, (tech.) product of raw materials ; daily product of a lime-kiln ; yield, output.

rendement (rand-mān), *n.m.*, produce, yield, output.

se **rendetter**, *v.r* , to run, *or* get, into debt again.

rendeu-r, -se, *n f.*, one who renders, restorer.

rendez-vous, *n.m* , (—) rendezvous, meeting, appointment ; place of meeting, place of resort. *Donner un — à quelqu'un ;* to make an appointment with any one. *Prendre* —; to make an appointment. *Se donner* —, to make an appointment , to agree to meet, to resort

rendonnée, *n f.* *V* **randonnée**.

rendormir, *v.a* , to lull to sleep again, to send to sleep again.

se **rendormir**, *v.r* , to fall, *or* go, to sleep again.

redoubler, *v a* , to turn in, to turn down , to fold up, to double up

rendre, *v a* , to render, to return, to restore, to give back, to give again , to pay back, to repay, to refund, to pay again , to deliver up, to yield, to yield up, to give up, to render up, to surrender; to carry, to convey, to transport, to take ; to cast up, to cast out, to eject, to void, to throw up, to throw off one's stomach , to do, to pay, to give, to make , to produce, to bear, to bring in ; to translate, to reward ; to express, to convey, to represent , to issue , to exhale, to emit, to send forth, to give out , (jur) to remit , (jur) to surrender . (jur) to return, to find, to bring in ; to give in ; to give (verdict). *Rendez-moi mon reste*, give me my change — *de l'ouvrage*, to take work home. — *le salut*, to return a salute. — *hommage*, to render homage. *Je vous rends grâce ;* I return you thanks. — *ses respects, ses devoirs à quelqu'un*, to pay one's respects, one's duty, to any one. — *compte*, to give an account. — *visite*, to pay a visit. — *à quelqu'un sa visite ;* to return any one his call. — *justice à quelqu'un*, to do any one justice. — *la justice*, to administer, *or* to dispense, justice. — *service à quelqu'un ;* to do any one a service. — *la pareille*, to return like for like. — *le bien pour le mal*, to return good for evil. — *avec usure ;* to return with interest. *Dieu vous le rende !* may God reward you ! — *la santé*, to restore health. — *un prisonnier à la liberté*, to set a prisoner at liberty *L'expérience l'a rendu sage*, experience has made him wise, has taught him wisdom. — *une place*, (milit.) to surrender a town. — *les armes*, to lay down one's arms — *une médecine ;* to throw up a dose of physic. — *gorge*, to refund, to disgorge. — *raison*, to account for, to give a reason *Rendez-moi raison de votre conduite ;* explain your conduct to me —*raison à quelqu'un*, to give any one satisfaction, to fight a duel — *un arrêt*, to issue a decree. — *témoignage ;* to bear witness. — *à quelqu'un sa parole ;* to release any one from his promise. — *l'âme ;* to give up the ghost — *le pain bénit ;* (c rel) to make the bread-offering — *un paquet*, — *une lettre ;* to take a parcel, a letter, to its destination. — *des marchandises en un lieu ;* to take, to carry, to convey goods to a place *Montez dans ma voiture, en deux heures je vous rendrai là ;* get into my carriage, in two hours I will take you there *Ce fermier rend tant de sa ferme*, that farmer pays so much for his farm.

se **rendre**, *v r.*, to make one's self, to render one's self ; to become, to turn ; to go, to repair, to proceed, to resort, to wait upon any one , to flow ; to yield, to surrender, to surrender one's self, to give one's self up ; to be worn out, to be tired out, to be exhausted *Se — partie contre quelqu'un ;* to declare against any one. *Se — à son devoir ;* to go where duty calls. *Le sang se rend au cœur ;* the blood flows to the heart. *Se — prisonnier*, to surrender one's self prisoner, to give one's self up. *Je me rends ;* I am tired out, I give up.

rendre, *v n.*, to lead (to) (of roads) ; to evacuate, to void , to run (of wounds).

rendre, *n m.*, repayment, refunding, returning.

rendu, -e, *part.*, arrived , rendered, delivered ; exhausted, tired out, knocked up, spent (of a horse) *Je suis —* ; I am quite exhausted, fagged out, done up. *Un cheval qui est —* ; a spent horse.

rendu, *n.m.*, return, tit for tat.
renduire, *v.a.*, to plaster anew; to daub over again; to give a new coating (to).
rendurcir, *v.a*, to make harder.
se **rendurcir**, *v r.*, to become harder; to become hardened.
rêne, *n f.*, rein. *Prendre les —s;* to take the reins.
renégat, *n m.*, **-e**, *n f.*, renegade.
renelger, *v.n.*, to snow again.
rêner, *v.a.*, to bridle, to bridle (in) (a horse).
rénette, *n.f.*, green frog; (vet.) paring knife; marking tool.
rénetter, *v a.*, (vet.) to furrow, to mark, to groove
renettoyer, *v.a.*, to clean again.
renfaîtage, *n.m.*, repairing the top of a roof, new-ridging.
renfaîter, *v a*, to new-ridge, to mend the top of a roof.
renfermé, *n.m.*, fustiness; musty, *or* close, *or* confined, air. *Sentir le —*; to smell close *or* fusty.
renfermer, *v a*, to shut up, to confine; to comprehend, to include, to contain; to conceal, to hide.
se **renfermer**, *v r*, to shut one's self up, to confine one's self. *Se — en soi-même;* to retire within one's self, to commune with one's self.
renfiler, *v a.*, to thread again, to new-string.
renflammer, *v.a*, to rekindle
se **renflammer**, *v r*, to be rekindled.
renflé, **-e**, *adj.*, swollen, swelling; (bot.) inflated, puffed out, risen (of dough), bossed.
renflement, *n.m*, swelling, enlargement; (bot) struma.
renfler, *v.n*, *se* **renfler**, *v.r.*, to swell, to swell out; to rise.
renflouage, *n.m.*, (nav.) getting a ship afloat again, refloating, raising.
renflouer, *v.a.*, (nav.) to refloat, to raise.
renfoncement (-fons-mān), *n.m*, cavity; hollow, recess; (of a door) doorway; (print.) indentation; (arch) break; (paint.) background.
renfoncer, *v a*, to drive further in, to drive deeper, to pull further on; to pull over one's eyes; (print.) to indent; (of a cask) to new bottom.
renforçage, *n m.*, strengthening.
renforcé, **-e**, *adj.*, strong, thick; substantial; wealthy; stout; thick-set, downright, regular. *Des vers —s de pensées*, verses very rich in thought. *C'est un bourgeois —*; he is a substantial, purse-proud citizen. *Un lodet —*; a strong thick-set nag. *Une étoffe —e;* a thick strong stuff. *Sottise —e;* downright stupidity.
renforcement, *n.m.*, reenforcing, strengthening.
renforcer, *v.a*, to reënforce; to strengthen; to augment, to increase. — *le son d'un instrument;* to increase the sound of an instrument.
se **renforcer**, *v.r.*, to gather strength; to increase, to grow stronger; (milit.) to be reenforced.
renformir, *v.a.*, (mas.) to re-plaster, to mend (a wall, etc.).
renformis, *n m.*, (mas.) pargeting, plastering, new coat; repairing (of a wall).
renfort, *n.m.*, reenforcement, supply, relief, addition, increase; strengthening piece. *A grand — de;* with the help of, by dint of, with any amount of tugging (at) *or* plying (of). *De —*; extra, additional, fresh.
***renfrogné**, **renfrognement**, *se* **renfrogner**. *V.* **refrogné**, **refrognement**, *se* **refrogner**.
rengagement (-gaj-mān), *n.m*, re-engagement; (milit.) re-enlistment; pledging, pawning again.
rengager, *v.a.*, to engage again, to re-engage; (milit.) to re-enlist; to pledge, to pawn again. — *un domaine;* to mortgage a domain. — *son cœur;* to engage one's heart again.
se **rengager**, *v.r*, to engage again, to re-engage, to begin afresh; (milit.) to re-enlist.
rengaine, *n m*, (pop.) refusal. *Il a eu sa —*; there is no making him accept; there is no conciliating him.
rengaine, *n.f*, (pop.) threadbare, commonplace story; hackneyed expression; harping on, worn-out expedient. *C'est toujours la même —*; it 's the same old story
rengainer, *v.a.*, to sheath, to put up; to suppress, to withdraw, to stop, to reserve. — *une épée;* to put up a sword *Rengainez votre compliment*, pocket, *or* withhold, your compliment (*i.e.*, keep it to yourself)
rengainer, *v.n.*, to sheath one's sword, to put up one's sword. *Rengainez, messieurs!* put up, gentlemen.
rengorgement, *n.m.*, bridling up, carrying one's head high; airs (of importance).
se **rengorger**, *v r.*, to carry it with a high hand, to carry one's head high, to bridle up, to give one's self airs.
rengraisser, *v.a.*, to fatten again.
se **rengraisser**, *v.r*, to grow fat, *or* stout, again; to become fat again, to fatten again.
rengraisser, *v.n.*, to grow fat, to become fat, *or* stout, again.
rengrènement (-grè-n-mān), *n.m.*, (coin.) re-coinage, re-coining, re-stamping.
rengréner, *v.a.*, to grind corn again; (coin.) to coin again, to re-coin, to re-stamp; (mec.) to throw into gear again, to engage again.
renhardir, *v.a.*, to embolden; to encourage again.
reniable, *adj.*, deniable.
reniement *or* **renîment**, *n.m.*, denying, disowning; denial of St. Peter.
renier, *v.a.*, to deny, to disown; to disavow, to abjure, to disclaim, to renounce, to forswear. — *sa religion;* to abjure one's religion.
reniflement, *n.m.*, sniffing; snuffing up (of horses).
renifler, *v.n.*, to sniff; to turn up one's nose (at), to manifest unwillingness, to demur, to hang back. *Ce cheval renifle sur l'avoine;* this horse is off his feed.
reniflerie, *n.f.*, sniffing.
renifleu-r, *n.m.*, **-se**, *n f.*, sniffer.
réniforme, *adj*, kidney-shaped.
rénitence, *n f.*, (med.) renitency.
rénitent, **-e**, *adj.*, (med) reluctant.
reniveler, *v.a.*, to level again.
renivellement, *n.m.*, new-leveling.
renjamber, *v.a.*, to jump, *or* step, over again.
renne (rè-n), *n.m.*, reindeer.
renom (-non), *n.m.*, renown, fame, reputation, report, note, name. *Être en —*; to be popular.
renommé, **-e**, *adj.*, renowned, famous, noted, celebrated, famed.
renommée, *n.f.*, renown, fame, name, reputation, celebrity, report, repute, rumor; (myth.) Fame. *Bonne — vaut mieux que ceinture dorée;* a good name is better than riches.
renommer, *v a.*, to name again, to re-elect; to render renowned, to render famous, to make renowned, to make famous. *Se faire —*; to spread one's fame; to acquire fame; to make one's self famous, to have one's self re-elected.
se **renommer**, *v r.*, to make use of the name of any one. *V. se* **réclamer** (de).
renonce, *n f*, renounce, revoke (at cards).
renoncement (-nōns-mān), *n.m.*, renouncing, renouncement. — *à soi-même;* self-denial, abnegation.
renoncer, *v n.*, to renounce, to give up, to surrender; to forego, to relinquish, to lay down, to disclaim, to waive; to revoke, to renounce (at cards). — *à la couronne*, to renounce the crown. — *à une succession*, to give up an inheritance. — *à sa foi;* to renounce one's faith.

renoncer, *v a.*, to renounce, to disclaim, to disown, to deny, to disavow.

renonciat-eur, -rice, *n.m.*, *-rice*, *n f.*, (jur.) renouncer, releasor.

renonciation, *n f.*, renunciation, renouncement; self-denial.

renonculacées, *n.f.pl*, (bot.) ranunculaceæ.

renoncule, *n.f.*, (bot.) ranunculus, buttercup, crowfoot, spearwort.

renouée, *n.f.*, (bot.) polygonum, knot-berry, knot-grass.

⊙**renouement** *or* **renoûment**, *n.m.*, renewing, renewal.

renouer, *v.a.*, to knot again, to tie again; to tie up; to put together; to resume, to renew. — *amitié*; to be friends again. — *l'amitié de parents*; to reconcile relations — *une affaire*; to resume business. — *connaissance*; to renew acquaintance with.

renouer, *v n.*, to resume one's relations, to resume one's connection.

renou-eur, -euse, *n m.*, *-euse*, *n f.* *V.* **rebouteur**

⊙**renouveau**, *n.m*, (fam. poet.) spring, springtime.

renouvelable, *adj.*, renewable.

renouveler (-noo-vlé), *v.a*, to renew, to renovate, to revive, to resuscitate, to refresh; to repeat, to do again. — *un usage*, to revive a custom

se **renouveler**, *v.r.*, to be renewed, to be revived, to succeed each other; to happen, *or* occur, again.

renouveler, *v.n.*, to renew, to redouble, to increase. — *de jambes*; to walk briskly again with renewed strength. — *d'appétit*, to eat again with a fresh appetite. — *d'attention*, to redouble one's attention, to be doubly attentive — *d'ardeur*; to show more eagerness.

renouvellement (-vel-mān), *n.m.*, renewing, renewal, reviving; reiteration, repetition, recurrence, increase, redoubling.

rénovat-eur, -rice, *adj.*, renovating.

rénovation, *n.f.*, renovation, renewal.

***renseignement**, *n.m.*, information, intelligence; account, indication, direction, inquiry *pl.*, references, information. *Prendre des —s*, to make inquiries, to gather information. *Aller aux —s*; to make inquiries. *Bureau de —s*, intelligence-office, inquiry-office.

***renseigner**, *v a*, to teach again, to instruct again; to inform, to give information, to show, to tell, to direct *Se —*; to get information; to make inquiries, to inform one's self.

ensemencement, *n m*, (agri.) re-sowing.

ensemencer, *v.a.*, (agri.) to sow again, to re-sow.

rentamer, *v.a*, to cut again, to begin again; to resume. — *un discours*; to resume a speech.

rentassé, -e, *adj*, thick-set.

rentasser, *v.a.*, to heap up again.

rente, *n.f.*, yearly income, revenue; rent, annuity; stock, funds, pension. — *foncière*, ground-rent. — *viagère* or *à fonds perdu*; life-annuity. *Le taux de la —*, the price of stocks. *—s sur l'Etat*; government-stock *La — hausse*; the stocks are rising. *Acheter des —s*; to buy stock, to invest in the funds. *Faire une — à*; to allow a pension to, to make an allowance to. *Vivre de ses —s*; to do nothing; to be independent; to live on one's income, to be a gentleman at large. *Racheter une —*; to redeem an annuity. *Avoir des —s*; to have an independent income, to have money invested. *Il lui fait une —*; he allows him, *or* her, a pension.

renté, -e, *adj*, who has an income, endowed (of public establishments). *Bien —*; rich, wealthy.

renter, *v.a.*, to allow a yearly income to, to endow (public establishments).

rentier, -ère, *n.m.*, *-ère*, *n.f.*, stockholder, fundholder, annuitant; independent gentleman; independent lady; gentleman at large.

rentoilage, *n m.*, new-lining, re-lining, recanvassing — *d'un tableau*, stretching a picture upon new cloth.

rentoiler, *v a*, to put new cloth (to a thing); to reline. — *un tableau*, to stretch, to paste, an old painting on new canvas.

rentrage, *n.m.*, bringing in, taking in, housing.

rentrainer, *v a*, to carry away again, to lead away again, to draw on, in, again.

rentraire (rentrayant, rentrait), *v.a.*, to fine-draw, to darn, to renter.

rentraiture, *n f.*, fine-drawing, renteriug, darn, darning; joining on.

rentrant, *adj.*, re-entering, returning, (geom., fort) re-entering

rentrant, *n.m*, new player. *On demande un —*; a new player is wanted.

rentrayeu-r, -se, *n m.*, *-se*, *n f*, fine-drawer.

rentré, -e, *part.*, returned, re-entered; (med) suppressed, driven in. *Sueur —e*; checked perspiration.

rentrée, *n.f*, re-entrance; re-opening; re-appearance; taking in, housing, ingathering (of crops), (com) incoming, receipt, payment, collection, getting in of taxes; returns, (hunt) return. *A la — des classes*; at the beginning of term. *Cet acteur a fait sa —*, (thea.) that actor has made his re-appearance. — *des impôts*; getting in of the taxes *Ce revenu est d'une — difficile*, this revenue is slow in coming in. *Frais de —*, collection expenses.

rentrer, *v n*, to enter again, to return, to come in again, to go in again, to get in again; to re-enter, to join again, to become again, to get again, to recover, to re-open (of courts of law, schools, colleges), to make one's reappearance, to reappear (of an actor), to return to, to resume, (med.) to be suppressed, to be driven in; (engr) to retouch; to be got in, to come in (of money), to buy in (at cards) — *en possession*; to regain possession. — *en son bien*; to recover one's property. — *en grâce*, to come into favor again. — *en soi-même*, to examine one's self, to commune with one's self — *en son bon sens*; to come to one's senses again — *en charge*; to return to one's post. — *en condition*; to go in service again. — *en fonctions*; to resume one's duties. — *en fureur*; to fly into a passion again, to get into a passion again *Faire —*; to drive in. *Il m'est rentré beau jeu*; I have secured good cards. — *dans la ville*, to return to town *Cet acteur rentre ce soir*; that actor makes his reappearance this evening

rentrer, *v a.*, to take in, to bring in, to put in, to get in, to house, to suppress, to check, to stifle; (med.) to drive in, (nav.) to bowse in, to house guns; (print.) to indent. *Voici le moment de — les foins*; now is the season for getting in the hay. — *une ligne*, (print.) to indent a line.

renvahir, *v a*, to invade again.

renvelopper (ran-vlo-pé), *v a*, to wrap up again.

renverger, *v a*, to edge (baskets)

renverguer, *v a.*, (nav.) to bend a sail again (to the yards).

renversable, *adj*, reversible, liable to be overthrown.

renversant, -e, *adj*, (fam) astounding, stupendous, amazing, extraordinary, stunning. *Un coup —*, a stunning, knock-down blow.

à la **renverse**, *adv.*, backwards, upon one's back. *Tomber à la —*; to fall backwards.

renversé, -e, *part*, thrown down, thrown back, pliant; (her) inverted. *Il a l'esprit —*; his brain is turning *C'est le monde —*; it is the world turned upside down (*i. e.* it is preposterous).

renversement, *n m.*, reversing, overturning, throwing down, throwing over, overthrowing; turning upside down, confusion, disorder, turning, alienation (of the brain), subversion, destruction, (surg.) retroversion, prolapse, (mus.) inversion, revert, reversing, (arith) inversion, (nav.) ⊙ transshipment, *V.* **transbordement.** — *d'un état*, overthrow of a state. — *des lois;* subversion of the laws — *de la paupière*, (med.) eversion of the eyelid.

renverser, *v a.*, to reverse, to turn upside-down, to turn topsy-turvy, to throw down, to upset, to tumble down, to overthrow, to overturn; to spill; to turn (the brain); to disorder, to confuse, to destroy, to ruin, to astound, to stupefy, to overwhelm; to transpose, (milit.) to put to flight, to rout, to put to the rout, to invert, (surg) to retrovert, (nav) ⊙ to transship, *V* **transborder.** — *à coups de canon*, to batter down. — *la table*, to upset the table — *un bataillon;* to break, to overthrow, a battalion. — *un état*, to overthrow a state. *Cecn lui renversera l'esprit*, this will turn his brain. — *l'encre;* to spill the ink, to knock the ink over. — *la vapeur*, (rail.) to reverse the engine. — *une voiture*, to upset a carriage.

se **renverser**, *v.r*, to fall down, to turn upside down, to upset, to be upset, to be thrown down, to overset, to be overset, to capsize, to be capsized, to be spilt, to throw one's self back, to fall back, to lie on one's back; (milit.) to be thrown into disorder, to be thrown back, (surg.) to be retroverted.

renverseur, *n m*, overthrower; subverter, inverter, destroyer; transposer

renvi, *n m*, revy, additional stake.

renvidage, *n m.*, winding up, winding (in spinning).

renvier, *v n*, to revy, to lay above the stakes, (at cards).

renvoi, *n m.*, sending back, returning, return, sending away, dismissal, discharge, referring, sending, (jur) adjournment; caret, reference (in books, writings); reflection, reverberation, (jur) reference to another judge *pl*, (med.) rising of the stomach *De* —; returnable. — *du son*, reverberation of sound *Chevaux de* —, return horses — *de troupes*, dismissal of troops. — *de la cause à huitaine*, adjournment of the case for a week.

renvoyer, *v a.*, to send again; to send back again, to return, to send away, to dismiss; to discharge; to refer, to put off, to postpone, to adjourn, to delay; to drive back, to throw back, to reflect (light or heat), to repeat, to reverberate (sound) — *un ministre;* to dismiss a minister —*un domestique*, to discharge a servant. —*une femme;* to repudiate a wife. *On a renvoyé l'affaire à huitaine*, the case has been adjourned for a week. — *la balle à quelqu'un;* to give one as good as he sends, to return the compliment. — *un accusé*, to acquit a prisoner. — *un plaideur de sa demande*, to nonsuit a plaintiff — *le lecteur à une note;* to refer the reader to a note.

se **renvoyer**, *v r*, to be sent back *or* returned, to send from one to another. *Se* — *la balle*, to bandy compliments, to retort.

réoccupation, *n f.*, reoccupation.

réoccuper, *v.a*, to occupy again, to reoccupy

réopiner, *v.n*, to deliver one's opinion again.

réorchestration, *n f*, new-scoring.

réorchestrer, *v.a.*, (mus.) to compose a new score.

réordination, *n.f*, re-ordination.

réordonner, *v a.*, to ordain again, to re-ordain, to re-order.

réorganisation, *n f*, re-organization.

réorganiser, *v.a*, to re-organize.

se **réorganiser**, *v r*, to be re-organized.

réouverture, *n f.*, re-opening. *La — d'un théâtre*, the re-opening of a theater. *La — d'un magasin*, the re-opening of a shop.

repaire, *n m.*, haunt, den, lair, hole; (hunt) dung of hares, wolves, etc, (tech.) *V.* **repère.** — *de voleurs;* den of thieves, haunt of thieves.

répaissir, *v a* and *n*, to thicken again. *Se* —; to become, *or* get, thick again.

repaître, *v n.*, (l u.) to feed, to take refreshment; to bait.

repaître, *v a*, (l u) to feed, to nourish. *Il faut — ces animaux;* these animals must be fed. — *quelqu'un d'espérances;* to feed any one with hopes.

se **repaître**, *v r.*, to feed on, to feast on; to delight in, to indulge in, to gloat over *Il se repaît d'espérances vaines*, he feeds on vain hopes.

répandre, *v a.* and *n.*, to spill, to shed, to diffuse, to scatter, to distribute, to bestow, to give out, to spread, to pour out, to exhale, to spread abroad, to propagate, to circulate. —*des larmes;* to shed tears — *des bienfaits*, to bestow benefits. — *un bruit*, to spread a report. — *son sang;* to shed one's blood. — *des aumônes;* to distribute alms. — *l'alarme;* to spread alarm. — *son cœur*, to open one's heart.

se **répandre**, *v r.*, to be spilt, to be shed, to be diffused, to be spread, to be scattered, to be distributed, to be bestowed, to be given out, to be poured out, to be exhaled, to be spread abroad, to be propagated, to be circulated; to be current; to flow, to spread, to go abroad, to get abroad, to burst out, to break out, to launch out, to indulge in, to fly out, to frequent society, to go into society *La lumière se répand beaucoup plus vite que le son*, light travels much more quickly than sound. *La nouvelle de la victoire se répandit en un instant*, the news of the victory was spread abroad in an instant. *Se — en compliments*, to break out, to launch out, into compliments. *Se — en invectives;* to launch out into abuse. *Se — dans le monde;* to go out into society

répandu, -e, *part.*, spilt, shed *Etre fort — dans le monde;* to go out into society, to go out a great deal, to be in great request. *Etre fort —*; to be very well known.

réparable, *adj*, reparable, mendable.

reparaître, *v.n*, to reappear, to appear again, to appear anew, to make one's reappearance, to enter again, to come back.

réparateur, **-rice**, *n.* and *adj*, restorer, repairer, restorative, reparative, refreshing.

réparation, *n f.*, repairing, mending, reparation, amends, satisfaction, apology, excuse. *pl.*, repair, repairs; (jur.) damages, indemnity, relief. *Faire — à quelqu'un*, to make amends to any one *En* —, under repair.

réparatoire, *adj.*, reparative.

réparer, *v a.*, to repair, to mend; to make amends for, to atone for, to redeem, to indemnify; to make up for, to re-establish, to recover, to recruit. — *ses forces*, to recruit one's strength. — *son honneur*, to retrieve one's honor. — *sa faute*, to make amends for one's faults — *ses pertes;* to retrieve one's losses. — *des torts*, to redress grievances. — *le temps perdu;* to make up for lost time

réparateur, *n.m.*, (tech.) repairer.

réparition, *n f.*, (astron) reappearance (of a star after an eclipse). *V* **réapparition**

reparler, *v n.*, to speak again

repartie (-tî), *n f*, repartee, retort, rejoinder, reply. *Avoir la — prompte, être prompt à la* —, to be quick at repartee. *Faire une* —, to make a repartee.

repartir, *v n.*, to set out again, to set off again

repartir, *v a* and *n.*, to reply, to answer, to retort.

répartir, *v.a.*, to divide, to distribute; to portion out, to assess. — *les contributions;* to assess taxes.

répartiteur, *n.* and *adj m.*, assessor, assessing (of taxes).

répartition, *n f.*, division, distribution; assessment.

repas, *n.m.*, meal, repast. — *de noces;* wedding breakfast. — *en gras*, meat dinner, meat breakfast — *en maigre;* fish dinner, fish breakfast. *Faire un* —, to make a meal *Faire ses* —, *prendre ses* —, to take one's meals.

repassage, *n m*, ironing (of linen), dressing, doing up (of a hat), grinding, setting, honing, whetting, grinding (of cutlery), (agri) raking.

repasser, *v n*, to pass again, to pass by again, to call again, to look in again. — *chez quelqu'un;* to call again on any one, to look in again.

repasser, *v a*, to pass again, to repass, to cross again, to carry over again, to iron, to iron out, to grind, to set, to hone, to whet, to turn over, to think over, to revolve, to go over, to look over; to repeat; (dy) to dye again; to curry a second time (leather), (fig, pop.) to beat, to find fault with, to abuse, to scold — *une leçon;* to look over a lesson — *du linge*, to iron linen. — *la lime sur;* to repolish. — *quelque chose dans son esprit*, to revolve anything in one's mind. — *quelqu'un*, to beat, to abuse, any one. — *sur un cuir*, to strop. — *sur la pierre;* to set, to whet. — *sur la meule;* to grind.

se **repasser**, *v r*, to be ironed, to be ground, sharpened, whetted.

repasseur, *n.m*, pointer (of pins); grinder. — *de couteaux*, knife-grinder.

repasseuse, *n.f.*, ironer.

repassoir, *n m.*, grinding-stone. — *à crayon;* pencil-pointer.

repavage, *n m*, repaving.

repaver, *v a*, to pave anew, to repave

repayer, *v a.*, to pay again

repêcher, *v.a*, to fish up again; to take out of the water; to take out again, to take up again, to recover, to catch again.

repeindre, *v a.*, to paint again; to retouch, to touch up.

repeint, *n.m.*, (paint) re-painted, *or* restored, part of a picture.

repenser, *v n.*, to think of again, to reconsider, to revolve

repentance, *n f.*, repentance, *contrition.*

repentant, **-e**, *adj.*, repentant, penitent

repentie (-tî), *adj.* and *n f*, penitent *Les filles* —*s;* female penitentiary.

se **repentir** (se repentant, se repenti), *v.r.*, to repent, to rue *Se* — *de ses fautes;* to repent one's faults. *Il s'en repentira*, he will rue it.

repentir, *n.m.*, repentance, contrition, compunction, penitence, regret; ringlet. *Elle porte des* —*s*, she wears curls; (paint.) pentamento, correction.

repercer, *v.a.*, to pierce again, to bore again; to tap again; to punch

répercussi-f, -ve, *adj*, (med.) repellent

répercussif, *n.m*, (med.) repellent, repercussive.

répercussion, *n.f.*, repercussion; reverberation.

répercuter, *v a.*, to repercuss, to drive back; to reverberate, to echo; to reflect, (med.) to repel, to drive in.

reperdre, *v a.*, to lose again.

repère, *n m.*, mark, land-mark; (arts) bench-mark; joining-mark; (mec) datum. *Point de* —; land-mark, indication, direction

répertoire, *n.m.*, table, list, catalogue; repertory, (com.) alphabet, alphabetical index. *Pièce qui fait partie du* —, *pièce restée au* —; (thea) stock-piece. *Être un* —, (pers.) to be a living chronicle. *Pièce de* —; stock-piece.

***répétailler**, *v a.*, to repeat over and over again, to keep on repeating

répéter, *v a.*, to repeat, to say again, to tell again, to recite, to reflect, (jur) to claim again, to demand again, to give private lessons to, to be private tutor to, (thea) to rehearse. *Faire — à quelqu'un sa leçon*, to hear any one say his lesson *Il répète ces deux élèves*, (at school) he is private tutor to these two boys. — *une comédie*, to rehearse a comedy — *une chose contre quelqu'un*, (jur) to claim (a thing) from any one, to redemand.

se **répéter**, *v r.*, to be repeated; to copy one's self, to be renewed, to occur again, always to say the same thing.

répétiteur, *n m*, tutor, private master; assistant professor (of certain schools), (nav.) repeater, repeating-ship, call-boy

répétition, *n f*, repetition; action for, (jur) renewal, reproduction; replica, duplicate, recovery of money, private tuition, (thea) rehearsal. *Pièce en* —, play in rehearsal *Montre à* —, repeating-watch, repeater. *Donner des* —*s*, to give private tuition, to give private lessons.

repétrir, *v a*, to knead again; to form again.

repeuplement, *n m*, repeopling, re-stocking. — *d'un étang*, re-stocking of a pond.

repeupler, *v a.*, to repeople, to re-stock. — *un étang;* to re-stock a pond.

se **repeupler**, *v r.*, to be repeopled; to be re-stocked.

repic, *n m*, repique (piquet) *Faire quelqu'un — et capot*, (fig, fam.) to nonplus any one.

repiquage, *n m.*, (agri, gard.) transplantation, pricking again, picking up.

repiquer, *v a*, to prick again; (hort.) to prick; (agri) to transplant; (engineering) to pick up.

repiquer, *v n*, to pick up; to recover; to pluck up courage. — *à la vie;* to pick up one's crumbs — *sur le rôti;* to cut and come again.

répit, *n m.*, respite, reprieve, delay, rest, breathing-time.

replacement (-plas-mān), *n.m*, replacing, putting again, setting again, placing (servants) in a situation again, reinvestment (of funds).

replacer, *v a*, to replace, to put in place again, to reinvest (funds).

replaider, *v.a*, (jur.) to replead, to plead again.

replanchéier, *v a.*, to new-floor

replanir, *v a*, to plane down.

replant, *n m*, young plant

replantation, *n f*, replantation.

replanter, *v a*, to replant

replâtrage, *n.m.*, re-plastering; plastering, plastering up; botching up, patching up; patched up quarrel.

replâtrer, *v.a*, to replaster; to plaster, to plaster up, to botch, to botch up, to patch up, to bolster up.

repl-et, -ète, *adj.*, obese, bulky, corpulent, stout, lusty, portly.

réplétion, *n.f.*, repletion, stoutness, fatness. surfeit

repleuvoir, *v.n.*, to rain again

repli *n.m*, fold, plait, crease; recess; winding, sinuosity; turning; coil. *Les —s du serpent;* the coils of the serpent. *Les plus et les —s du cœur humain*, the inmost, *or* innermost, recesses of the human heart

replisement *or* **replolement**, *n m.*, (milit.) falling back.

replier, *v.a*, to fold again, to fold up again; to wind, to twist, to writhe, to coil, (milit) to force back, to draw back.

se **replier**, *v r*, to twist one's self, to wind one's self, to fold one's self, to writhe; to turn, to turn up; to bend up; to wind, to coil, (milit) to fall back, to retreat. *Se — sur soi-même;* to turn

one's thoughts inwardly, to retire within one's self, to meditate, to commune with one's self, (man.) to turn suddenly round.

réplique, *n f.*, reply, answer, rejoinder, (mus) repeat, (thea.) cue *Donner la* —, to give a person his cue. *Avoir la* —; to have the last say.

répliquer, *v.a.* and *n*, to reply, to answer; to rejoin, to return, to retort, (jur) to reply, to rejoin, to put in a rejoinder

replomement, *n m* *V* **repliement**

replonger, *v a.*, to plunge again, to dip again, to duck again, to re-immerse, to immerse again *se* **replonger,** *v r*, to plunge anew, to plunge one's self again, to dive into again

replonger, *v n*, to dive again, to dive anew

reployer, *v a*, *se* **reployer,** *v r* *V.* **replier,** *se* **replier.**

repolir, *v a.*, to repolish, to polish again, to polish anew

repolissage, *n m.*, re-polishing.

répondant, *n m*, bail, surety, security; reference, (in schools) respondent, lay-clerk

repondre, *v a n*, to lay (eggs) again

répondre, *v a*, to answer, to reply, to write back; to make the responses (to).

répondre, *v n*, to answer, to reply, to write back, to lead (to) (of roads); to reach, to be heard (of sound), to make a suitable return; to correspond, to respond, to agree, to come up, to satisfy, to answer, to be answerable (for), to be accountable (to *or* for); to be responsible (for), to be security (for), (man) to obey, to answer, to maintain a thesis. — *à ceux qui appellent,* to answer those who call — *ad rem;* to give a direct answer, to answer to the point — *en Normand;* to answer equivocally, to give a shuffling answer. *Pour* — *à*, in answer to, in reply to. *Ces allées répondent au canal,* these walks lead to the canal — *à l'attente publique*, to answer, to come up to public expectation. *Ne pas* — *à l'attente publique;* not to come up to, to fall short of public expectation *Tout répond à nos vœux*, everything falls in with our wishes *Qui pourrait* — *de l'événement?* who could answer for the event? *Je ne vous réponds que de moi;* I only answer for myself. *Je vous en réponds*, I'll be bound it is so!, I'll warrant you, I should think so, indeed!, I can tell you! *En* — *de;* to answer for (with)

se **répondre,** *v.r*, to answer one's self; to answer each other; to correspond, to suit, to agree, to sympathize. *Nos cœurs se répondent;* our hearts are in sympathy.

répons, *n.m*, response (church and print.).

réponse, *n f.*, answer, reply, response; (jur) rejoinder. — *à une réplique;* (jur) rejoinder. *A sotte demande point de* —; a foolish question deserves no answer. — *de Normand;* equivocal. *or* shuffling, answer. *Faire*—, to answer, to make answer *Faire une* —; to give an answer. — *s'il vous plaît;* an answer will oblige.

report, *n m*, (book-keeping) carrying over, carrying forward, bringing forward, sum carried over, amount brought forward; continuation, prolongation. *Faire un* —; to bring forward, (exchange) to carry over.

reportage, *n m*, reporting.

reporter (-teur), *n.m.*, (—*s*) (in newspapers) reporter.

reporter, *v.a.*, to carry back again, to carry back, to take back; to trace back, to trace, (book-keeping) to carry forward, to carry over.

se **reporter,** *v r.*, to go back (to); to return, to be carried back, to look back (upon).

reporter, *v.n.*, to carry over

repos, *n.m*, rest; stillness; repose, ease, quiet, peace, tranquillity; pause, resting-place, (carp) quarter-pace. *En* —; at rest. *Se tenir en* —; to keep quiet. *Être en* —; to be at ease. *Laissez-moi en* —, let me alone. *Lit de* —; couch. *Mettre un fusil dans son* —, *au* —; to half-cock a gun. *Echappement à* —; (horl.) stop, dead beat —*!* (milit.) stand at ease!

reposé, -e, *part adj*, rested, refreshed; quiet, calm, cool, fresh. *A tête* —*e;* coolly, deliberately, at leisure. *Vin* —; wine that has settled.

reposée, *n f*, (hunt.) lair. *A* —*s;* with intervals of rest.

repose-pied, *n m*, foot-rest

reposer, *v a*, to place again, to lay again, to set again; to rest (on anything), to lay; to repose, to settle; to refresh, (milit) to ground arms *Cela repose la vue;* that is restful to the eye — *la tête;* to refresh the head.

se **reposer,** *v r*, to rest one's self, to rest, to repose, to lay one's self down, to lie down; to rely on, to confide in, to settle, to settle down; to pause, to light (of birds) *Se* — *après le travail*, to rest after labor *Il faut que l'esprit se repose;* the mind has need of rest. *Se* — *sur;* to depend upon, to rely on *Se* — *sur quelqu'un;* to rely on, to depend upon, any one.

reposer, *v.n*, to rest, to lie; to repose, to lay one's self down, to lie down, to lie fallow, to settle. *Laisser* —, (agri.) to let lie fallow

reposoir, *n m*, street altar (procession of the *Fête-Dieu*); resting-place, pause.

repoussant, -e, *adj*, repulsive, forbidding, repelling, loathsome, shocking.

repoussement (-poos-măn), *n m*, repulsion; recoil (of fire-arms) *V* **recul,** which is more frequently used. *J'éprouve un certain* — *pour cet homme*, I feel a sort of aversion to this man

repousser, *v.a.*, to repel; to drive back; to beat back, to force back, to push back, to thrust back, to thrust away, to reflect, to spurn; to repulse, to repel (an argument), to resent, to rebuff; to shoot out again (of plants); (print) to prick in. — *l'ennemi;* to repulse the enemy. — *la force par la force*, to repel force by force. — *la tentation;* to repel temptation. — *une demande*, to reject a demand.

repousser, *v.n*, to be repulsive; to recoil; to kick (of fire-arms), to spring up, to come up again, to shoot up (of plants); to grow again (of the hair)

repoussoir, *n m*, driving-bolt; starting-bolt; punch (of a dentist); (paint) set-off, contrast.

répréhensible, *adj*, reprehensible, reprovable.

répréhensiblement, *adv*, reprehensibly.

répréhensif, -ve, *adj.*, reprehensive.

répréhension, *n f*, reprehension, reproof.

reprendre, *v.a*, to take again; to take back; to take up again; to take to again; to catch again; (of diseases) to return; to recover; to resume, to begin again; to rebuke; to take up, to reprove; to find fault with; (arch.) to underpin. — *connaissance*, to recover consciousness. — *une ville;* to re-take a town. — *ses habits d'hiver*, to take to one's winter clothing again. *On ne m'y reprendra plus*, I will not be caught napping again — *ses forces;* to recover one's strength — *courage*, to take courage again. — *ses esprits;* to recover one's senses — *haleine;* to recover one's breath, to breathe again; to take breath. — *le dessus*, to get the upper hand again. — *un mur sous œuvre, en sous-œuvre, par-dessous œuvre;* to underpin a wall — *augrement*, to reprove, *or* to take up, sharply.

se **reprendre,** *v.r*, to correct one's self, to take one's self up, to be caught again; (of wounds) to close up again, to heal

reprendre, *v n*, to take root again; (of wounds) to close up again, to begin to recover; to begin again; to reply, to answer, to return; (man.) to change its pace, to freeze again (of rivers), to return (of diseases). *Cet arbre a bien repris*, this tree has taken root very well. *Le*

froid a repris; the cold has set in again *Cette mode a repris*, this fashion has come in again.

repreneu-r, *n m*, **-se,** *n f.*, carper, fault-finder, snarling critic. *adj*, censuring

***représaille,** *n.f.*, reprisal, retaliation. *User de —s*, to make reprisals, to retaliate, (fig) to retaliate, to return like for like, to give tit for tat *Lettres de —s*, letters of marque and reprisal.

représentant, *n.m*, representative

représentati-f, -ve, *adj*, representative.

représentation, *n f*, representation, exhibition, production, performance, display, show, appearance, mien, air, (empty) catafalque, remonstrance; (jur.) succession. *Il a une belle —*, he has a stately appearance, a noble deportment *Faire des —s à*, to remonstrate (with)

représenter, *v a*, to represent, to present again; to show, to show again, to exhibit, to lay before; to produce, to reflect, to depict, to describe, to look like, to resemble, to perform, to act (a play), to be the representative of, to stand in the place of. *Il se fit — les registres*, he had the registers laid before him. *Cela est représenté au naturel*, that is depicted to the life

se **représenter,** *v r*, to present one's self again, to appear again; to make one's appearance again; to fancy, to imagine, to picture to one's self, to occur, to present itself again (of a thing)

répresenter, *v n*, to represent, to set forth, to maintain, to keep, one's dignity, to have an imposing appearance.

répressible, *adj*, repressible.

répressi-f, -ve, *adj.*, repressive.

répression, *n.f.*, repression.

reprêter, *v.a.*, to lend again

reprier, *v.a.*, to pray, *or* beg, again, to re-invite.

réprimable, *adj*, répréssible

réprimande, *n f.*, reprimand, reproof, rebuke *Faire une — à quelqu'un*, to reprimand any one.

réprimander, *v.a*, to reprimand, to reprove, to rebuke, to upbraid, to lecture.

réprimant, -e, *adj*, repressive

réprimer, *v.a*, to repress, to restrain, to curb, to quell, to keep down, to check. *— le vice*, to put down vice. *— l'orgueil*, to check pride *— ses désirs*, to check one's desires *— les abus;* to repress abuses. *— ses passions*, to curb one's passions

repris, -e, *part*, retaken, resumed, taken up again, reset (of a bone)

repris de justice, *n.* and *adj.m.*, liberated convict, old offender.

reprise, *n.f.*, resumption, retaking; taking back; recovery; reconquest, revival; renewal, darn; (mus.) repetition, mark of repetition, (arch.) underpropping, underpinning; (man) lesson; recapture (of a ship). *A plusieurs —s, à différentes —, à diverses —s*, several times, repeatedly. *A deux —s*, twice. *La — d'un procès*, the renewal of a lawsuit. *Faire des —s;* to darn. *Faire des —s perdues;* to fine-draw.

repriser, *v.a.*, to darn.

réprobat-eur, -rice, *adj*, reproving, censuring

réprobation, *n f.*, reprobation.

reprochable, *adj.*, reproachable.

reproche, *n.m.*, reproach; expostulation *pl*, (jur.) exception, objection. *Un homme sans —*; a man free from reproach. *Faire un — à quelqu'un de quelque chose;* to reproach any one with anything *Faire des —s amers à*, to reproach bitterly. *S'attirer des —s;* to incur reproach.

reprocher, *v a.*, to reproach, to expostulate, to upbraid, to rebuke, to taunt, to twit, to cast in the teeth of. *— à une personne quelque chose;* to reproach a person with anything. *Il lui a reproché ses défauts;* he reproached him with his faults *Il me l'a reproché*, he cast it in my teeth, he twitted me with it *— les morceaux à quelqu'un*, to grudge any one the very food he eats *— des témoins*, (jur) to object (to), *or* to challenge, witnesses

se **reprocher,** *v.r.*, to reproach, to upbraid one's self, to be reproached

reproduct-eur, -rice, *adj*, reproductive.

reproductibilité, *n f*, reproducibility.

reproductible, *adj*, reproducible

reproducti-f, -ve, *adj*, reproductive

reproduction, *n f*, reproduction, reprinting, republication, recurrence

reproduire, *v a*, to produce again, to reproduce, to reprint, to republish

se **reproduire,** *v r*, to come again; to be reproduced, to show one's self again, to occur, to happen again, to recur

reprometre, *v a*, to promise again

réprouvable, *adj*, censurable, reprehensible, blamable.

réprouvé, *n m*, (theol) reprobate *Il a un visage de —*, he has a sinister-looking face

reprouver, *v a*, to prove again

réprouver, *v a*, to disapprove of, to disapprove, to reprobate, to condemn, to reject.

reps (réps), *n m*, rep (silk *or* woolen fabric)

reptation, *n.f*, reptation, creeping.

reptile, *n m* and *adj*, reptile, creeping, crawling. *C'est un —*, he is a crawling wretch, a reptile

républicain, -e, *n* and *adj*, republican.

républicaniser, *v a*, to republicanize.

républicanisme, *n.m*, republicanism.

republication, *n f*, republication, re-issue.

republier, *v.a*, to republish, to re-issue.

république, *n f*, republic, commonwealth. *La — des lettres*, the republic of letters.

répudiation, *n f.*, repudiation, renunciation; rejection.

répudier, *v.a*, to repudiate, to put away; to renounce, to reject

***répugnance,** *n f*, repugnance, dislike; reluctance, unwillingness *J'ai de la — à le faire*, I am reluctant, *or* loath, to do it *Avec —*, with reluctance, reluctantly, repugnantly.

***répugnant, -e,** *adj*, repugnant

***répugner,** *v n*, to be repugnant, to be contrary, to clash with, to feel repugnance at, to feel reluctant, to feel loath *Cela répugne au sens commun;* that is contrary to common sense. *Cet homme me répugne*, that man is my aversion. *Cela me répugne*, I am loath to do it. *Il me répugne de vous entretenir d'un pareil sujet*, it is repugnant to me to talk to you on such a subject

repulluler, *v n*, to repullulate, to abound, to swarm; to increase fast

répulsi-f, -ve, *adj*, (phys.) repulsive, repelling

répulsion, *n f*, (phys.) repulsion; (fig) aversion, disgust.

repurger, *v.a.*, to purge again.

réputation, *n f*, reputation, character, repute, fame. *Avoir la — de*, to have the reputation of, to pass for. *Je ne vous connaissais que de —*; I only knew you by report *En —*, in repute, in request *Se faire une —*, to get one's self a reputation *Se mettre en —*, to get into repute *Avoir de la —*, to have reputation, to have a name. *Perdre quelqu'un de —*; to ruin any one's reputation, character

réputer, *v a*, to repute, to account, to reckon, to deem, to hold

requérable, *adj*, (jur.) demandable

requérant, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, (jur) plaintiff, applicant, petitioner

requérir (requérant, requis), *v.a.*, to request,

to beg, to require, to demand, to claim, to summon *C'est lui qui m'en a requis;* it was he who requested me to do it

requête, *n f*, request, petition, demand, application, (hunt) new cast, new search *Faire une* —, to make a request, a demand *On accorda sa* —; his demand was granted

requêter, *v a.*, (hunt) to search again (for)

requiem (-kui-ĕm), *n m*, requiem

requin, *n.m.*, (ich) shark.

requinqué, -**e,** *adj*, (fam., iron) spruce, dressed out

se **requinquer,** *v r*, (fam, iron) to deck one's self out.

requis, -**e,** *part*, requested, required, requisite, proper; due *Il a l'âge* —, he has the proper, the required age.

réquisition, *n f.*, requisition, application, motion, call, summons, order, levy *A la — de;* on the application of.

réquisitionnement, *n m*, requisitionmg.

réquisitionner, *v a*, to requisition, to impound.

réquisitoire, *n m*, (jur) speech for the crown

resaluer, *v.a*, to salute, to bow to, again.

rescellement, *n m*, resealing, refastening.

resceller, *v a*, to seal again.

rescif (rè-cif), *n m* *V* **récif**

rescindant, *n m*, (jur, ant.) motion to annul, *or* set aside.

rescinder, *v.a.*, (jur) to annul, to rescind.

rescision (rès-si-zi-on), *n f*, (jur) annulment, rescission

rescisoire (rès-si-zoar), *n m*, (jur) ground for annulment *adj.*, rescissory

⊙**rescontre,** *n m.*, (com.) bill-book.

rescousse, *n f*, recapture; help, rescue. *A la* —, help! help!

rescription, *n f*, money order; check; scrip, bond, debenture.

rescrit, *n m.*, rescript, bull.

réseau, *n m*, net, net-work, (rail) system, section, (anat) plexus, (arch) tracery, (geom) chain (of triangles).

résection (ré-cék-si-on), *n f*, (surg) resection [amputation).

réséda, *n.m*, (bot) reseda, mignonette.

réséquer (ré-cé-), *v a.*, (surg) to resect.

réservation, *n f*, reserve, reservation.

réserve, *n f*, reserve, reservation, caution, modesty, stock, stores, preserve (for game). *Se tenir sur la* —; to be reserved, to act with circumspection. *A la — de,* with the reservation of. *En* —; in reserve, in store. *Mettre en* —, to reserve, to lay by *Sans* —, without reserve, unreservedly

réservé, -**e,** *adj*, reserved, cautious, wary, circumspect, shy; guarded, coy

réserver, *v.a*, to reserve, to save, to set apart, to lay by, to lay up.

se **réserver,** *v r.*, to reserve, to reserve to one's self, to mean, to intend, to purpose, to wait for an opportunity; to be kept; to reserve to one's self the right. *Se — la réplique;* to reserve the right of replying. *Je me réserve de faire cela,* I am waiting for an opportunity to do that.

réserviste, *n.m*, (milit.) reserve-man, reservist

réservoir, *n m*, reservoir, tank, fish-pond, cistern, well, (anat) receptacle

résidant, -**e,** *adj*, resident, residing

résidence, *n f*, residence, place of abode, dwelling, living. *Etablir sa — à,* to take up one's abode (at).

résident, *n m.*, resident, minister at a foreign court.

résider, *v n*, to reside, to dwell, to live, to lie (in), to rest.

résidu, *n m*, settlement (of liquids); residue, [arith.) remainder; (chem) residuum

***résignant,** *n m.*, resigner.

***résignataire.** *n m*, resignee.

***résignation,** *n f*, resignation.

resigner, *v a.*, to sign again.

***résigner,** *v a.*, to resign, to give up.

se* **résigner, *v r*, to resign one's self (to), to submit; to be reconciled (to), to put up (with).

résiliation, *n f*, canceling, annulling.

résiliement *or* **résiliment,** *n.m.* *V.* **résiliation**

résilier, *v a*, to cancel, to annul.

résille, *n f* hair-net

résine, *n f*, resin, rosin, colophony. *Un pain de* —; a cake of resin

résineu-x, -se, *adj*, resinous

résinifère, *adj*, yielding resin, resiniferous

résipiscence (-zi-), *n f*, resipiscence, repentance *Venir à* —, to repent, to amend.

résistance, *n f*, resistance, opposition, obstacle, (med) obstinacy *Pièce de* —; (cook) solid joint. *Sans* —; unresistingly *Faire de la* —, to offer resistance, to resist

résistant, *adj*, tough, firm, unyielding

résister, *v n*, to resist, to oppose, to withstand, to endure, to last *— à l'ennemi;* to resist the enemy *— à la tentation,* to withstand temptation. *Je n'y saurais plus* —, I can endure it no longer

résistible, *adj*, resistible.

résolu, -**e,** *part*, resolved on, decided, determined on, settled, fixed

résolu, -**e,** *adj*, resolute, bold, determined, stout-hearted, undaunted.

résolubilité, *n f*, resolvability.

résoluble, *adj*, solvable, resolvable.

résolument, *adv*, resolutely, boldly, stoutly

résolutif-f, -ve, *adj.*, (med) resolutive, resolvent, discutient

résolutif, *n.m*, (med) resolutive, resolvent

résolution, *n f*, resolution, solution, decision, determination, resolve, (jur) canceling, annulment. *Avec* —, resolutely, stoutly. *Changer de* —, to alter one's mind. *— d'un contrat;* (jur) canceling of a contract.

résolutoire, *adj*, (jur) resolutive, canceling.

résolvant, -**e,** *adj.*, *n m*, (med) resolvent.

résonance, *n f*, resonance

résonnant, -**e,** *adj.*, resonant, sounding, sonorous. *Voix claire et —e;* clear and sonorous voice *Un violon bien* —; a well-sounding violin.

résonnement (-zo-n-măn), *n m.*, resounding, clanking, echoing, rattling, rattle

résonner, *v n*, to resound; to clank, to echo, to reverberate.

résorber (-zor-), *v.a*, (med.) to reabsorb.

se **résorber** (-zor-), *v r*, (med.) to be reabsorbed.

résorption (-zor-), *n f.*, reabsorption

résoudre (résolvant, résolu *and* résous), *v a.*, to resolve; to dissolve, to melt; to solve; to decide, to settle; (jur) to cancel, to make void, to resolve on, to determine on, to decide upon (a thing), to determine; to decide on, to persuade. *— une tumeur;* (med) to resolve a tumor *— un problème;* to solve a problem *— une question,* to settle a question *— un bail:* to cancel a lease. *A-t-on résolu la paix ou la guerre?* has peace or war been decided upon? *or* is it to be peace or war?

se **résoudre,** *v r*, to resolve, to be resolved, to be solved, to dissolve, to be dissolved, to determine, to be prevailed upon; to make up one's mind *L'eau se résout en vapeur,* water is resolved into vapor. *Se — à,* to resolve upon; to bring one's self to *A quoi vous résolvez-vous?* what resolution have you come to? *Je ne saurais m'y résoudre,* I cannot make up my mind to do it

résous, *part.*, resolved, dissolved, melted, changed into [*Résous* has no femmine]

respect (rès-pè), *n m*, respect, regard, reve-

rence, awe, deference, dutifulness *Porter — à quelqu'un*, to show respect to any one. *Manquer de — envers quelqu'un ;* to be wanting in respect towards any one. *Présenter ses —s à quelqu'un*, to pay one's respects to any one, to give one's kind regards to. *Se faire porter — ,* to make one's self respected. *Imprimer*, or *imposer, le — à ;* to impress any one with respect, to awe any one. *Tenir en —* , to keep in awe *or* in respect *Sauf votre — ,* saving your presence *Sauf le — que je vous dois*, with due deference to you

respectabilité, *n f* , respectability.

respectable (res-pek-), *adj* , respectable, venerable.

respectablement, *adv* , respectably

respecter (res-pek-), *v a* , to respect, to reverence, to revere, to spare *— la vieillesse*, to respect old age *Respectez ses sentiments*, spare his feelings. *Le temps n'a pas respecté ces monuments*, time has not spared those monuments. *Se faire —* , to command respect.

se **respecter** (res-pek-té), *v.r* , to respect one's self, to respect each other

respecti-f, -ve (res-pek-), *adj* , respective

respectivement (rès-pèk-tiv-mān), *adv* , respectively.

respectueusement (rès-pèk-tu-euz-mān), *adv.*, respectfully, reverentially, dutifully, deferentially

respectueu-x, -se (rès-pèk-), *adj* , respectful, reverential, dutiful, deferential.

respirable (rès-), *adj* , respirable, breathable.

respirateur, *adj* , respiratory. *n.m* , respirator.

respiration (rès-), *n.f* , respiration, breathing. *Difficulté de —* ; shortness of breath. *Avoir la — coupée ;* to be unable to get one's breath.

respiratoire (rès-pi-ra-toar), *adj* , respiratory.

respirer (res-pi-ré), *v n.*, to breathe, to respire ; to take breath, to draw breath, to rest, to long for *Il a de la peine à —* ; he can scarcely breathe. *— après quelque chose ;* to long for anything, to desire anything ardently.

respirer (rès-), *v.a* , to breathe, to inhale, to thirst after, to long for ; to bespeak, to betoken, to express. *Son visage respire la douceur ;* his face betokens gentleness. *Il ne respire que la vengeance*, he thirsts after vengeance.

resplendir (rès-plān-), *v.n.*, to shine brightly, to be resplendent, to glitter.

resplendissant, -e (rès-plān-), *adj.*, resplendent, bright, glittering

resplendissement (rès-plān-dis-mān), *n.m* , resplendence

responsabilité (rès-), *n.f.*, responsibility, liability.

responsable (rès-), *adj.*, responsible, answerable, liable, accountable.

responsi-f, -ve (rès-), *adj.*, (jur.) responsory.

ressac (rè-sak), *n m.*, (nav) surf.

***ressaigner** (rè-sè-), *v.a.* and *n.*, to bleed again.

ressaisir (rè-sè-zir), *v.a.*, to seize again, to take again, to recover possession of.

se **ressaisir** (rè-sè-zir), *v r.*, to seize again, to recover possession of

ressaler, *v.a* , to salt again.

ressasser (rè-sa-sé), *v a* , to sift again ; to examine minutely ; to scrutinize

ressasseu-r, -se, *n m f.*, tiresome repeater.

ressaut (rè-sô), *n.m* , (arch.) reassault, projection ; abrupt fall, dip.

ressauter (rè-sô-té), *v.a n.*, to leap again ; (arch.) to project

ressécher (rè-sé-), *v.a* , to dry again.

resseller (rè-sè-lé), *v a* , to saddle again.

ressemblance (rè-sān-), *n f* , resemblance, likeness, similarity. *Se tromper à la —*, to be deceived by the likeness.

ressemblant, -e (rè-sān-), *adj.*, resembling, like, similar *C'est très —*, it is a striking likeness

ressembler (rè-sān-), *v n* , to resemble, to be like, to take after *Le fils ressemble à son père ;* the son resembles his father *Ce portrait vous ressemble peu*, this portrait is not much like you

se **ressembler** (rè-sān-), *v r* , to resemble one another, to be like each other, to be alike, to be uniform. *Ils se ressemblent comme deux gouttes d'eau*, they are as like as two peas *Qui se ressemble, s'assemble*, birds of a feather flock together

ressemelage (rè-sè-mla), *n m* , resoling (of boots), new footing (of stockings).

ressemeler (rè-sè-mlé), *v a* , to sole anew (boots *or* shoes), to foot anew (stockings)

ressemer (rè-sè-mé), *v a* , to sow again

ressenti, -e (rè-sān-), *part.*, felt, (paint.) strongly expressed, *or* marked ; full of expression.

ressentiment (rè-sān-), *n m* , slight return, attack, touch (of disease, pain), desire of vengeance, resentment *Avec —* , resentingly. *Plein de —* ; resentful.

ressentir (rè-sān-), *v a* , to feel, to experience; to manifest, to show, to have a sense of. *— du malaise*, to feel uncomfortable *Elle ressent vivement cette injure*, she feels that insult keenly.

se **ressentir** (rè-sān-), *v r* , to feel the effects of, to perceive, to resent, to feel (disease, pain), to feel the effects of *Il se ressent encore de ses pertes*, he still feels the effects of his losses. *— d'une injure*, to resent an injury.

resserrement (rè-ser-mān), *n m* , contraction, closing, tightening, restriction, oppression ; (med) stricture, contraction, costiveness

resserrer (rè-sè-ré), *v a* , to tie again ; to tie tighter, to draw closer, to bind tighter, to confine, to compress, to contract, to straighten, to rivet, to put by, away again, to keep more closely, to restrain, to confine, (print) to lock up again ; (nav) to take in sails again, (milit) to close again. *— une rivière dans son lit*, to confine a river to its bed *Le froid resserre les pores*, cold contracts the pores *— les liens de l'amitié ;* to draw closer the bonds of friendship.

se **resserrer** (rè-sè-ré), *v r* , to contract, to be contracted, to be narrower, closer ; to confine one's self, to be compressed, to become tighter ; to become colder (of the weather), to retrench one's expenses ; to be restricted in circulation (of money) *Le temps se resserre*, the weather is getting colder

ressif (rè-sif), *n.m V* **récif**

ressort (rè-sor), *n m* , spring ; elasticity ; energy ; activity, force, strength, means *A —*, with a spring. *Faire —* , to fly back. *Il n'agit que par —*, he acts only at the instigation of others *Faire jouer tous ses —s*, to use every effort.

ressort (rè-sor), *n m* , extent of jurisdiction ; department, province, line, (jur) resort *En dernier —* ; (jur) in the last resort ; without appeal. *Cela n'est pas de mon —*, that is not within my province, *or* not in my line

ressortir (rè-sor-), *v n* , (*pres part* ressortant) to go out again , to be set off, to stand out (of a thing), to arise (from), to proceed (from), to result (from) , to follow. *Faire —* ; to bring forward, to show off, to set forth, to bring out in relief

ressortir (rè-sor-), *v n* , (*pres part* ressortissant), (jur) to be under the jurisdiction of, to depend (on), to be dependent (on), to refer (to)

ressortissant, -e (rè-sor-), *adj.*, (jur.) appealable (to), amenable (to), under the jurisdiction (of), dependent (on).

ressouder (rè-soo-), *v.a.*, to solder again.

ressoudure, *n f.*, re-soldering
ressource (rĕ-soors), *n f.*, resource, expedient, shift *pl*, resources *Faire* —, to procure resources, to raise the wind, to finance. *C'est ma dernière* —, that is my last shift — *désespérée*, desperate expedient, shift. *Un malheur sans* —, an irreparable misfortune *Je suis perdu, ruiné, sans* —, I am irretrievably ruined *Il n'y a point de* —, there 's no help for it *C'est un homme de* —, he is a man fertile in expedients, a man of resource
⊙**ressouvenance** (rĕ-soo-vnans), *n f*, remembrance.
ressouvenir (rĕ-soo-vnir), *n m*, remembrance, recollection; reminiscence, memento; twinge, return (of pain).
se **ressouvenir** (rĕ-soo-vnir), *v r*, to recollect, to remember *Faire ressouvenir;* to put in mind. *Vous en ressouvient-il?* do you remember it?
ressuage (rĕ-), *n m.*, (tech) sweating; (metal) eliquation.
ressuer (rĕ-), *v.n.*, (metal) to eliquate; (tech) to sweat.
ressui (rĕ-), *n m.*, lair (where animals dry themselves).
ressuiement, *n.m.*, drying.
ressuscitation, *n f.*, *or* **ressuscitement**, *n m*, resuscitation, revival, renewal.
ressuscitatoire, *adj.*, reviving
ressusciter (rè-), *v a*, to resuscitate, to raise from the dead, to bring to life again, to revive
ressusciter (rè-), *v.n.*, to rise from the dead, to come to life again, to be resuscitated
ressuyer (rè-), *v n*, to wipe, to dry, again
se **ressuyer** (rè-), *v r*, to dry; to air (of linen).
restant, -e (rès-), *adj*, remaining, left *Poste* —*e*, till called for
restant (rès-), *n m*, remainder, rest.
⊙**restaur** (rès-), *n m*, (com.). *V.* **ristourne**
restaurant, -e (rès-), *adj*, restorative
restaurant (rès-), *n m*, restorative, eating-house, dining-rooms, luncheon-rooms
restaurat-eur, *n m*, **-rice** (rès-), *n f*, restorer.
restaurateur (rès-), *n m*, eating-house keeper.
restaurati-f, -ve (rès-), *adj*, (med) restorative.
restauration (rès-), *n f.*, restoration, repairing, re-establishment.
restaurer (rès-), *v.a*, to restore; to re-establish, to repair; to put in thorough repair, to revive, to refresh. — *ses forces*, to restore one's strength.
se **restaurer** (rès-), *v.r*, to take refreshment, to refresh one's self; to recover one's strength.
reste, *n m.*, rest, remainder, remnant, remains, residue, scrap, relic, leavings *pl.*, mortal remains. *Avoir de* —, to have something left and to spare, to have remaining. *De* —; left, remaining, enough and more than enough. *Et le* —; and the rest of it, and so forth, et cætera. *Faire son* —; to stake all the money one has left *Jouer de son* —, to play one's last stake. *Donner son* — *à quelqu'un;* to give it to, to abuse, to beat any one. *Il ne demanda pas son* —; he did not wait for anything more, he sneaked off. *Être en* —; to be behindhand, to be in arrears. *Il n'y a rien de* —; there is nothing left. *J'en ai de* —; I have more than enough. *Du* —; however, moreover, nevertheless. *Au* —; besides. *N'être pas de* — *avec;* not to be beholden to.
rester, *v.n.*, to remain, to be left; to stay, to stop, to continue, to keep; (mus) to hold; (nav.) to bear. *C'est tout ce qui me reste;* that is all I have left. *Il reste quelque argent;* there is some money left. *Que me reste-t-il à faire?* what am I to do now? *Il me reste à vous dire;* I have still to tell you. *Il resta à Rome après notre départ;* he stayed at Rome after our departure. *Il est resté stupéfait;* he remained thunderstruck. *Restez tranquille;* keep quiet, keep still. — *chez soi*, to stay at home. *Où en sommes-nous restés?* where did we leave off? *En* — *là*, to leave off, to stop *Restons-en là;* let us stop there, let us say no more about it.
restituable (rès-), *adj*, repayable, returnable, to be refunded.
restituer (rès-), *v a*, to restore, to return, to give back again, to refund. — *un passage d'un livre*, to restore a passage in a book.
restituteur (rès-), *n.m*, restorer (of the texts of authors).
restitution (rès-), *n f*, restitution, restoration, (jur.) relief, release
restreindre (rès-), (restreignant, restreint), *v a.*, to restrict, to restrain, to limit, to confine, to stint.
se **restreindre** (rès-), *v r.*, to restrain one's self, to limit one's self (to), to be restricted.
restricti-f, -ve (rès-), *adj*, restrictive.
restriction (res-), *n f*, restriction, restraint; reserve. — *mentale;* mental reservation.
restringent, -e (rès-), *adj.*, (med) (Lu.) astringent
restringent, *n m*, (med) (Lu) astringent.
résultant, -e, *adj*, resulting, arising; resultant.
résultante, *n f*, (med.) resultant.
résultat, *n m*, result. *En* —; finally, ultimately, eventually.
résulter, *v.n.*, to result, to follow (from); to be the consequence (of) *Que résulte-t-il de là?* what follows from that? *Qu'en peut-il* —*?* what can be the consequences?
résumé, *n m.*, recapitulation, summary; abridgment; epitome; short account; (jur) summing up of a judge. *Au* —, *en* —; upon the whole, after all, to sum up.
résumer, *v a*, to recapitulate, to sum up, to give a summary. — *un discours;* to give a summary of a speech
se **résumer**, *v r.*, to recapitulate, to sum up; to embody, to be comprised, to be summed up.
résurrecti-f, -ve, *adj.*, life-giving, life-restoring.
résurrection, *n f.*, resurrection, rising
résurrectionniste, *n m*, resurrectionist.
retable, *n.m.*, (arch) altar screen, reredos.
rétablir, *v.a*, to re-establish, to restore, to repair; to recover, to re-install, to set up again; to retrieve; to revive. — *son honneur;* to retrieve one's honor. — *sa santé;* to recover one's health. — *quelqu'un;* to set any one up again.
se **rétablir**, *v.r*, to recover one's health; to get well again; to be re-established, restored, repaired. *Le crédit commence à se* —; credit is gradually being restored.
rétablissement (-blis-mān), *n.m.*, re-establishment, restoration, repairing, recovery, re-instatement, revival, recovery of health *Sans espoir de* —; past recovery. — *dans les bonnes grâces de quelqu'un;* restoration to any one's good graces. — *du commerce;* revival of commerce
***retaille**, *n.f.*, (manu.) piece cut off, shred, paring.
***retailler**, *v a*, to cut, to mend again (pens, pencils); to prune again.
rétamage, *n.m.*, tinning over again; re-silvering.
rétamer, *v.a.*, to tin over again; to re-silver.
rétameur, *n.m*, tinker
retapé, -e, *adj*, done up (of hats), (pop) spruce, natty, smart.
retaper, *v a.*, ⊙to cock (a hat); to do up (a hat); to curl and powder (a wig). — *les cheveux;* to turn up the hair.

se retaper, *v r.*, to be done up (of hats), (pop) to dress one's self out

retard, *n.m.*, delay, (mus) retardation, slowness (of a clock). *Apporter du —*, to cause delay. *Eprouver du —*, to suffer delay. *Etre en —*; to be late, to be in arrears, to be backward, to be behind time. *Votre montre est en — de deux minutes;* your watch is two minutes slow. *Nous avons dix minutes de —*, (of railways) the train is ten minutes late. *Avoir une patte en —*; to walk lame

retardataire, *n m.* and *adj.*, in arrears, defaulter, loiterer, lagger, in arrears; late, behindhand.

retardat-eur, -rice, *adj.*, (phys) retarding.

retardation, *n f*, (phys) retardation.

retardement, *n.m*, delay, retardment, putting off, (com, nav) over-time, demurrage

retarder, *v a.*, to retard, to delay, to defer, to put off, to hinder, to put back (clocks and watches). *— une horloge*, to put a clock back.

retarder, *v.n*, to lose, to go too slow (of clocks and watches), to come later. *Ma montre retarde*, my watch loses *Sa fièvre retarde tous les jours d'environ une heure*, his fit of ague comes on one hour later every day

retâter, *v.a*, to touch and feel again; to taste again; to grope about again, to try, to begin again, to alter, to mend, to correct.

reteindre, *v a*, to dye again.

retendre, *v a*, to bend again, to pull again, to stretch again, to spread again

retenir (rĕ-tnir), *v a*, to get again, to get hold of again; to retain, to keep, to withhold, to keep back; to reserve; to curb, to bespeak, to hire; to secure, to engage, to detain, to keep, to confine; to hold back, to hinder, to restrain, to keep from; to remember, (arith.) to carry. *Posez sept et retenez deux;* (arith.) put down seven and carry two. *— une chambre;* to secure a room. *— une place à la diligence*, to bespeak a place in the coach. *— une place*, to keep, *or* secure, a place. *— un domestique;* to engage a servant. *Il ne saurait — sa langue*, he cannot restrain his tongue. *— sa colère*, to restrain one's anger. *Qu'est-ce qui vous retient?* what hinders you? *Je ne sais ce qui me retient;* I don't know what hinders me. *— une poutre*, (carp.) to secure a beam. *— quelqu'un*, to detain any one. *Je ne vous retiendrai pas*, I won't keep you a minute

se retenir, *v r*, to keep back, to forbear; to control one's self, to stop, to seize hold, to catch hold of, to clutch, to cling to; (man.) to hold back.

retenir, *v.n.*, to hold back (of horses); to breed (of mares)

retenter, *v a.*, to re-attempt.

rétenti-f, -ve, *adj*, retentive.

rétention, *n f*, reservation, reserve, retention; (jur.) retaining.

rétentionnaire, *n m f.*, (jur.) detainer. *adj*, detaining.

retentir, *v n.*, to resound, to ring, to re-echo, to clank, to rattle.

retentissant, -e, *adj.*, resounding, ringing, echoing, sonorous, loud, famous *Voûte —e;* echoing vault.

retentissement (-tis-mān), *n m*, resounding, echo, re-echoing, clanking, rattling, ringing, fame, celebrity. *Avoir du —*, to make a great noise; to be spread abroad.

retentum (ré-tin-tom), *n.m.*, mental reserve; (jur.) ⊙tacit clause, proviso.

retenu, -e (rĕ-tnu), *adj.*, circumspect, reserved, cautious, timid, discreet, wary, prudent, coy, shy.

retenue, *n f*, reserve, discretion, circumspection, caution, prudence; keeping in, detention, (fin.) stoppage. *Il faut avoir de la —*; one must keep within bounds *Etre en —*, to be in detention (school) to be kept in. *Sans —*, unreservedly. *Palan de —*, relieving tackle.

reterçage *or* **retersage**, *n m.*, second dressing (of vines)

retercer *or* **reterser**, *v.a*, to dress vines again.

rétiaire (-ci-ère), *n m*, (antiq) net-fighter.

réticence, *n f*, reserve, concealment, (rhet.) reticence.

réticulaire, *adj*, (anat) reticular.

réticule, *n f.*, reticule, reticle (of a telescope); bag, hair-net

réticulé, -e, *adj*, (arch, bot) reticulated.

réti-f, -ve, *n* and *adj*, restive, stubborn, mulish.

rétiforme, *adj*, retiform.

rétine, *n f*, (anat) retina (of the eye).

retirable, *adj*, withdrawable.

⊙**retirade**, *n f*, (fort) retirade

retiration, *n f.*, (print) working off the outer form.

retiré, -e, *adj*, retired, lonely, solitary, secluded, shrunk, contracted.

retirement (-tir-mān), *n m*, (surg) contraction, shrinking of the nerves and muscles

retirer, *v a*, to draw again, to draw back, to withdraw, to draw out, to take away, to redeem, to recover, to retract, to claim, to withdraw; to reap, to get, to derive; to receive, to lodge, to shelter, to harbor; to fire off again, to let off again (fireworks), to remove (from school, prison), to derive (profit). *— sa parole;* to call back one's word. *— quelqu'un de prison;* to remove any one from prison *— des choses qui étaient en gage*, to take things out of pawn *— son enjeu*, to withdraw one's stakes. *— du danger*, to rescue from danger

se retirer, *v r.*, to retire, to withdraw, to go away, (of water) to subside, to recede, to ebb; to retire from, to leave; to quit; to shrink, to contract, to recoup *or* retrieve one's self, to be drawn back *or* withdrawn. *Retirez-vous*, leave the room, be off, (jur) stand down (to witnesses) *Il s'est retiré du service;* he has quitted the service *Se — du commerce;* to retire from business *Se — en lieu de sûreté*, to retire to a place of safety. *Il se retire de bonne heure*, he keeps good hours *Ils se retirèrent chacun chez eux*, they retired to their respective homes.

retirer, *v n*, to withdraw, to ebb, to go down (of the tide).

retisser, *v a.*, to weave again

retombée, *n f*, (arch) springing (of an arch).

retomber, *v n*, to fall again; to relapse, to fall down again, to fall *— malade;* to fall ill again. *— dans la même faute;* to relapse into the same fault.

retondre, *v.a*, to shear again, (arch.) to clean off, to cut away useless ornaments

retoquer, *v.a*, to pluck, to plow again (at exam)

retordage, *n.m.*, (manu) twisting.

retordement, *n.m*, (manu) twisting.

retordeur, *n m*, twister, throwster

retordre, *v a.*, to wring again, to twist again; to twist (silk, thread) *Donner du fil à — à quelqu'un*, to cut out work for any one, to give any one a great deal of trouble *Se —*, to be twisted.

rétorquer, *v a*, to retort

retors, -e, *adj*, twisted; artful, deep, cunning, shrewd, crafty. *Un homme —*, a cunning, crafty man.

rétorsion, *n f*, act of retorting, retortion.

retorte, *n.f*, (chem) retort *V* **cornue.**

***retortiller**, *v a*, to twist again

retouche, *n f*, (paint.) retouching

retoucher, *v n*, to touch again, to retouch to touch up, to improve

retoucher, *v.a.*, to retouch, to touch up, to

improve; to correct, to alter. *Se —*; to be retouched.

retour, *n.m.*, return, coming back; turning; winding, recurrence, conversion; (jur.) reversion, (arch.) return, thing given in to boot, into the bargain, acknowledgment, decline of life, wane, artifice, trick, change, reciprocity, caprice, whim, vicissitude, (nav) homeward voyage. *Le — du printemps*, the return of spring. *A mon —*; on my return. *Sans —*, forever, irreparably, irrecoverably, irretrievably *Etre de —*, to have returned *Par — du courier*, by return of post *Etre sur son —*; to be upon the point of returning. *Etre sur le —*, to be upon the decline of life, to be going downhill, to be on the wane, to be past middle age *Avoir de fâcheux —s*; to be odd, whimsical *Il n'y a point de — avec lui*, there is no peace to be made with him, there is no end to his resentment *Amour qui n'est pas payé de —*; unrequited love *A beau jeu, beau —*; one good turn deserves another. *La fortune a ses —s*, fortune has its vicissitudes *Etre perdu sans —*; to be past all hope. *— de chasse*, luncheon (after shooting) *Quel — me donnerez-vous?* what will you give me to boot? *Faire un — sur soi-même*; to examine one's self. *En — de*; in return for. *Je serai de — à midi*; I shall be back at twelve. *Billet de —*, return ticket *Sans esprit de —*, without thinking of returning. *Payer de —*, to requite (hate, love, etc.) *Faire — à*, to return to, to revert. *— d'âge*, change of life

retourne, *n.f.*, turn-up card, trump-card, trumps.

retourner, *v.n*, to return, to go again, to go back, to go back again, to turn up (at cards). *— sur ses pas*; to retrace one's steps *— en arrière*; to turn back *— à son travail*; to return to one's work. *N'y retournez pas*, don't do it again. *Il retourne cœur*, hearts are trumps. *Voyons de quoi il retourne*, (pop.) let us see what 's going on, *or* how matters stand.

retourner, *v.a*, to turn, to turn up; to revolve, to turn over, round, about, up, back, to turn (clothes), to mix (a salad) *— un habit*, to turn a coat. *— du foin*, to turn hay *— une carte*, to turn up a card. *— une salade*; to mix a salad.

se **retourner**, *v.r*, to turn, to turn round, to turn one's self, to be turned. *S'en retourner*; to return home, to go back again, to turn back.

retracement, *n.m*, retracing; description, relation.

retracer, *v.a.*, to trace again, to retrace, to trace; to recount, to relate.

se **retracer**, *v.r.*, to retrace, to recall to mind, to remember; to return, to recur, to be traced again

rétractation, *n.f.*, retractation, recantation.

rétracter, *v.a.*, to retract, to recall, to recant.

se **rétracter**, *v.r.*, to retract; to make a retraction; to recant.

rétractile, *adj*, retractile.

rétractilité, *n.f.*, retractility. [tion.

rétraction, *n.f*, (med) retraction; contrac-

retraduire, *v.a.*, to translate again.

retraire, *v.a.*, (jur.) to redeem an estate; to milk again.

retrait, **-e**, *adj*, lean, shrunk (grain), shrunk (of wood); (jur.) withdrawn, redeemed.

retrait, *n.m.*, closet, private room; (jur) redemption, regaining possession, withdrawal (of a bill in parliament, of money from a bank); (arch) off-set, shrinking, contraction (of clay, metals). *— conventionnel*, (jur) re-emption *Le — d'un projet de loi*; the withdrawal of a bill in parliament *— d'emploi*, (milit) being unattached (of officers).

retraite, *n.f.*, retreat; returing; retirement; refuge, hiding-place, haunt, lurking-place; returning pension, pension; shrinking, contraction (of clay, of metals), (arch.) offset; nail (in the foot of a horse), (milit) tattoo, (com) redraft. *Battre en —*; to retreat, to draw off, to beat a retreat. *Sonner la —*, (hunt.) to call off the hounds; (milit) to sound a retreat. *Donner — à quelqu'un*; to shelter any one, to harbour any one. *— de voleurs*; resort, den, of thieves. *Donner à quelqu'un sa —*, to pension any one off. *Mettre à la —*, to pension off, to superannuate. *Prendre sa —*; to retire on a pension, to retire from the service *Battre la —*; (milit.) to beat the tattoo. *Officier en —*; retired, *or* half-pay, officer.

retraité, **-e**, *n* and *adj*, one who is pensioned off, superannuated, on the retired list. *Officier —*; officer on the retired list. *Un —*; one who is pensioned off, a pensioner.

retranchement (-trânsh-mân), *n.m.*, retrenchment, abridging, suppression, curtailment; (milit) retrenchment, intrenchment *Forcer quelqu'un dans ses —s*; to storm any one in his stronghold

retrancher, *v.a.*, to retrench, to curtail, to cut short; to cut off, to strike off, to erase; (arith) to subtract, to take away, to abridge; to suppress, to deduct, to take away (from); (milit) to intrench *— un camp*; to intrench a camp *se* **retrancher**, *v r*, to restrain one's self; to confine one's self; to retrench, to curtail one's expenses, (milit.) to intrench one's self, to fall back upon, to urge, to plead, to put forward.

retranscrire, *v a.*, to copy out again

***retrauailler**, *v.a*, to work again, to do over again.

retraverser, *v.a*, to cross, to traverse again.

retrayant, *n m*, **-e**, *n f.*, (jur.) repurchaser re-emptor

rêtre, *n m.* *V.* **reître.**

rétréci, **-e**, *adj.*, narrow, cramped, contracted confined.

rétrécir, *v.a.*, to take in, to straiten, to make narrower, to contract; to narrow, to cramp; to shrink, to limit.

se **rétrécir**, *v r.*, to become narrow, to grow strait; to shrink, to contract, to be cramped, contracted, straitened

rétrécir, *v n*, to narrow, to shrink up.

rétrécissement (-sis-mân), *n.m.*, narrowing, shrinking, cramping, contracting, narrowness, contraction; (med.) stricture.

retreindre, *v a.*, to hammer out (metal).

retreinte, *n f.*, hammering out

retremper, *v a.*, to temper again (metal); to give renewed force to, to strengthen.

se **retremper**, *v r.*, to acquire renewed strength; to recruit one's strength, to be strengthened, invigorated.

rétribué, **-e**, *adj*, remunerated, rewarded.

rétribuer, *v a.*, to remunerate, to requite, to reward; to give a salary, a fee, to

rétribution, *n f*, retribution, reward.

rétroacti-f, -ve, *adj.*, retroactive.

rétroaction, *n f.*, retroaction

rétroactivement (-tiv-mân), *adv.*, retroactively.

rétroactivité, *n.f*, retroactive effect.

rétroagir, *v n.*, to have a retroactive effect.

rétrocéder, *v a*, to give back again, to cede back; (jur) to reconvey, to reassign.

rétrocessi-f, -ve, *adj.*, retroceding, retrocedent.

rétrocession, *n f.*, (jur) retrocession, redemise, reconveyance

rétrogradation, *n f.*, (astron) retrogradation, retrogression, retrocession

rétrograde, *adj*, retrograde.

rétrograder, *v n*, to retrograde, to go backward, to go back.

rétrogressi-f, -ve, *adj*, retrogressive.
rétrogression, *n f.*, retrogression.
rétrospecti-f, -ve, *adj.*, retrospective.
retroussé, -e, *part.*, turned up, tucked up, cocked up. *Nez —*, snub nose, turned-up nose *Avoir le bras —*; to have one's sleeves tucked up.
retroussement (-troos-măn), *n m.*, turning up, tucking up, cocking up, curling up.
retrousser, *v.a*, to turn up, to tuck up, to cock, to tie up, (nav.) to truss up sails. *— sa robe;* to tuck up one's gown. *— sa moustache;* to turn up one's moustache.
se retrousser, *v.r.*, to turn up, to cock up, to tie up, to tuck up one's gown.
retroussis, *n m.*, cock, flap (of a hat); boot-top, top (of a boot); facing (of a uniform, livery).
retrouver, *v a.*, to find again, to recover, to recognize, to meet again. *Je le retrouverai bien;* he will not escape me.
se retrouver, *v.r.*, to find one another again; to find one's self again; to be found again; to be met with again, to find one's way.
rets (ré), *n m.*, net, netting, snare, toils.
réunion, *n f.*, reunion, union, junction; meeting, assembly; company, concourse, gathering, party, soirée, reception *Salle de —*; assembly-room. *Maison de —*; meeting-house.
réunir, *v.a.*, to reunite, to join again, to bring together again, to reannex; to unite, to join, to bring together, to annex; to collect, to assemble, to muster; to call together, to combine; to reconcile, to unite. *— des faits,* to collect facts.
se réunir, *v.r.*, to reunite, to unite, to join, to join again, to unite again; to be united, to be joined, to be collected, to meet (at an appointed place); to gather, to collect, to come together, to assemble, to muster, to club together, to combine, to blend, to be blended.
réussi, -e, *adj.*, successful, brilliant, well executed *or* carried out. *Bien —*; well done, a success, well-performed. *Mal —*, badly done, spoilt, badly performed, not a success.
réussir, *v n.*, to succeed, to prosper, to thrive, to be successful, to have success. *— à faire quelque chose;* to succeed in doing anything *Il a mal réussi;* he was unsuccessful. *Ce projet n'a pas réusn;* the plan did not succeed. *Tout ce qu'il entreprend lui réussit*, everything he undertakes succeeds. *Les pommiers réussissent dans ce terrain*, apple-trees thrive in this soil *Cela m'a bien réussi;* that answered my purpose admirably.
réussir, *v a.*, to carry out well, to execute well, to accomplish, to perform.
réussite, *n.f.*, success; issue, event, result.
revaccciner, *v a*, to revaccinate.
revalidation, *n f.*, (jur.) rendering valid again.
revaloir, *v.a.*, to return like for like, to be even with, to pay back. *Il me le revaudra*, he shall pay for it, I will be even with him (for it).
revanche, *n f.*, revenge, retaliation, return, return-match (at play). *Avoir sa —*, to have one's revenge; to have one's turn. *Prendre sa —*; to take one's revenge, to return like for like; to play the return-match. *En —*, by way of retaliation; in return
revancher, *v a.*, (fam.) to defend; to revenge, to return like for like
se revancher, *v.r.*, (fam.) to defend one's self, to be revenged, to revenge, to return like for like; to have one's turn. *Se — d'un bienfait*, to return a benefit.
revancheur, *n.m.*, (l u) defender.
rêvasser, *v.n.*, to have troubled dreams, to dream, to keep dreaming, to muse. *— à une affaire;* to muse over, *or* ponder over, any matter.
rêvasserie (-va-srī), *n f.*, unconnected, broken dreams; musing, dreaming.
rêvasseur, *n m.*, dreamer, muser.
rêve, *n.m.*, dream; idle fancy, day-dream, vision, illusion.
revêche, *adj*, sharp, harsh, rough, stubborn, unruly, cross, untractable, ill-natured, dogged, cross-grained, crabbed, cantankerous *Diamant —*; diamond not polishable in all its parts.
rêve-creux, *n.m*, (—) dreamer
***réveil,** *n.m.*, waking, awaking; waking-time; (horl.) alarum, alarm; alarm-watch, alarm-clock; (milit) reveille. *A mon —*, on my awaking.
***réveille-matin,** *n.m.*, (—) alarm-clock, alarum; chanticleer, cock; (bot.) wartwort, spurge.
***réveiller,** *v.a.*, to awake, to wake, to rouse, to rouse up, to call up, to stir up, to quicken, to revive, to recall, to evoke, to rake up. *— des souvenirs fâcheux*, to recall disagreeable recollections.
***se réveiller,** *v r*, to wake, to awake, to wake up, to awaken; to revive; to be aroused, to be renewed, to be awakened. *Sa haine se réveilla;* his hatred was aroused. *Se — de son assoupissement;* to awake from one's lethargy. *Se — en sursaut;* to start up out of one's sleep.
réveilleu-r, -se, *n m f.*, waker, awakener, caller.
***réveillon,** *n.m*, midnight repast; Christmas-eve revel, (paint.) strong touch of light
révélat-eur, -rice, *n f*, informer, revealer, discoverer, detector. *adj*, revealing, tell-tale. *— d'un complot*, revealer of a plot *Être le — de ses complices;* to inform against one's accomplices, (jur.) to turn king's, queen's, evidence.
révélation, *n f.*, revelation; discovery, disclosure, (jur) information.
révéler, *v.a*, to reveal, to discover, to lay open, to disclose, to detect, to betray; to inform against; (fam., pop.) to blab.
revenant, -e, *adj*, pleasing, prepossessing *Physionomie —e*, pleasing physiognomy.
revenant (ré-vnăn), *n m*, ghost, spirit. *Il y a des —s dans cette maison;* that house is haunted.
revenant-bon, *n m*, (—s—s) perquisite; bonus, emolument, windfall, godsend.
revendage, *n.m*, hucksterng.
revendeu-r, -se, *n f*, retail dealer, retailer; dealer in old clothes, regrater. *—se à la toilette;* wardrobe dealer, dealer in cast clothes.
revendicable, *adj.*, claimable.
revendication, *n f*, (jur.) claim; claiming, demand. *Action en —*, (jur) action in pursuit of a claim.
revendiquer, *v a*, to claim, to demand.
revendre, *v a*, to sell again, to re-sell. *Il en a à —*, he has enough of it, and to spare. *En — à quelqu'un;* to be deeper than any one, to be more than a match for any one; to outdo
revenir (rĕ-vnir), *v n.*, to come again, to come back, to come back again, to return, to recover, to recover one's self, to get over, to come to one's self, to come to; to be restored, to occur, to recur, to present one's self; to resume, to reconsider, to alter one's mind, to change one's opinion, to recant, to retract, to be undeceived; to come over to, to adopt, to embrace, to retrieve; to be reconciled, to be appeased, to be pacified; to cost, to stand in, to amount, to come to, to be tantamount to; to please, to suit, to match; to arise, to accrue, to result, to proceed, to appear, to haunt, to walk, (jur) to claim on a guarantee, (of food) to rise (in the stomach). *Faire — quelqu'un;* to call any one back *Son nom ne me revient pas*, I do not recollect his name *Revenons à notre propos;* let us resume, let us return to our business. *J'en reviens toujours là que;* I still persist in thinking that. *En*

— *toujours là*, to be always harping on the same string. — *à la charge*, to return to the charge. — *à ses moutons;* to return to one's subject. — *sur une matière*, to return to a subject. — *d'une maladie*, to recover from an attack of illness *Il revient à vue d'œil;* he is recovering visibly. — *à soi*, to recover one's senses, to come to one's self again, to come to, to revive, to resume one's serenity; to reform, to be reformed, to be reclaimed, to return to the right path — *d'une frayeur*, to recover from a fright. — *en santé*, to recover one's health. — *de loin;* to escape great danger, to have a narrow escape; to recover from a dangerous illness — *sur l'eau;* to get afloat again, to recover one's losses. *N'en pas* —, to wonder at, to be lost in astonishment. *En* — *d'une belle;* to have had a narrow escape. *Revenir à l'avis de;* to come over to the opinion of, to fall in with any one's views. *Je n'en reviens pas;* I cannot recover from my astonishment, I cannot get over it, I cannot make it out, (fam.) it caps me. — *de ses préjugés;* to shake off one's prejudices. — *de ses folies;* to leave off one's old pranks. *Je suis revenu de ces amusements-là;* I do not care for those amusements any more *or* these amusements pall upon me now. — *sur le compte de quelqu'un*, to have a better (*or* a worse) opinion of any one (as the case may be). *Quand on m'a fait de ces tours, je ne reviens pas;* when people play me such tricks as those I never forgive them. *Son humeur ne me revient pas;* his humor does not please me. *Les deux choses reviennent au même;* the two things amount to the same, come to the same, are tantamount to the same. *Cet habit revient à tant;* that coat costs so much. *Il me revient que*, I hear, I am told, *or* I understand that. *Il ne m'en revient rien;* I get nothing by it. *De la viande qui revient;* meat that rises in one's stomach *Le vin fait — le cœur;* wine cheers the heart. *Faire — de la viande*, (cook.) to parboil, to half-cook meat

revente, *n. f.*, resale; selling again, reselling; regrating. *De* —; second-hand. *Lit de* —; second-hand bed.

reventer, *v.a.*, (nav.) to fill a sail again.

revenu (rĕ-vnu), *n.m.*, revenue, income, rent, profit. *Etat des —s;* rental. *—s casuels*, perquisites.

revenue, *n.f.*, young wood (of a coppice).

rêver, *v n.*, to dream, to be in a dream; to rave, to be light-headed; to talk idly; to have a wandering mind, to muse; to think, to reflect, to consider. *Il rêve tout éveillé;* he indulges in day-dreams. *J'ai rêvé longtemps sur cette affaire;* I have pondered long over that affair. *Je regagnai mon hôtellerie en rêvant*, I trudged back to my inn in a thoughtful mood.

rêver, *v.a.*, to dream, to long for, to desire ardently, to dream of. *Il ne rêve que fortune;* he thinks of nothing but riches.

réverbérant, -e, *adj.*, reverberating.

réverbération, *n.f*, reverberation; reverberation, repercussion (of sound). *La — des rayons du soleil;* the reverberation of the solar rays.

réverbère, *n.m.*, reflector, street lamp. *Feu de* —; (chem.) reverberated fire.

réverbérer, *v.a.* and *n.*, to reverberate.

reverdie, *n.m.*, (nav.) return of the high tide.

reverdir, *v.a.* and *n*, to paint green again; to become green again; to grow young again; to reblossom, (fig.) to grow influential, powerful again. *Planter là quelqu'un pour* —; to leave any one in the lurch; to give any one the slip. *Il faut — ces barreaux;* these iron bars must be painted green again. *Faire* —; to make green; to revive.

reverdissement (-dis-mān), *n.m.*, growing green again.

révéremment (-ra-mān), *adv.*, reverently.

révérence, *n.f.*, reverence, veneration; bow, curtsey. *Avec* —; reverently. *Faire une profonde* —; to make a low bow, a low curtsey. *Tirer sa — à quelqu'un;* (jest) to bow to any one.

révérencielle, *adj.*, reverential.

révérencieusement (-euz-man), *adv.*, reverentially.

révérencieux, **-se**, *adj.*, reverential; bowing and scraping, obsequious.

révérend, -e, *adj*, reverend. *Très* —; right reverend. [Sometimes used as a noun in the masculine]

révérendissime, *adj.*, most reverend.

révérer, *v.a.*, to revere, to reverence, to venerate, to hold in veneration.

rêverie (rĕ-vri), *n.f.*, reverie, musing; dream; raving, delirium. *Tomber en* —; to fall to musing.

revernir, *v.a.*, to glaze again, to varnish over again.

⊙**reverquier**, *n m. V.* **revertier**.

revers (-vèr), *n.m.*, back, reverse; facing (of clothes); lapel (of a coat); back stroke; top (of boots); reverse, change for the worse. *Coup de* —; back-handed stroke. *Donner un* —; to hit a back stroke. *Le — de la médaille;* the reverse side of the medal, (fig.) the dark side of the picture *Le — de la tranchée;* (fort) the reverse of the trench. *A* or *de* —; (mil.) in the rear, on the flank.

réversal, -e, *adj*, (jur.) confirmatory.

reverseau, *n.m.*, flashing-board (for doors etc.).

reversement, *n m*, (nav.) trans-shipment. *V.* **transbordement**.

reverser, *v a.*, to pour out again; to pour off; (nav) to trans-ship (*V.* **transborder**); (com.) to transfer, to carry (forward *or* over).

reversi *or* **reversis**, *n.m.*, reversis (card game)

réversibilité, *n f.*, (jur.) revertibility.

réversible, *adj*, reversible; (jur.) revertible.

réversion, *n f.*, (jur.) reversion.

réversoir, *r.m*, dam, weir.

revertier (-tié), *n.m.*, sort of backgammon.

revêtement (-vê-tman), *n.m.*, (arch., mas.) covering, lining, coating, casing, facing; (fort.) revetement; (joinery) veneering.

revêtir, *v.a.*, to clothe; to give clothes to, to invest; to dress; to put on, to assume; to endow a person with; to bestow on a person; (mas) to line, to cover. — *les pauvres;* to clothe the poor. — *un habit;* to put on a coat. — *ses pensées d'un style brillant;* to clothe one's thoughts in brilliant language. — *la figure de quelqu'un;* to put on the air of some one else. *Les formes que revêt la pensée;* the forms that thought assumes. — *un personnage;* to assume a character. *Je me suis dépouillé de cet emploi pour l'en* —; I threw up this employment in his favor, to bestow it on him. — *une terrasse de gazon;* to cover a terrace with turf.

se **revêtir**, *v r*, to clothe one's self, to array one's self, to invest one's self, to dress, to put on, to assume, to take; to be invested

rêveu-r, **-se**, *n.* and *adj.*, dreamer, muser; thoughtful, pensive, dreamy, musing.

revidage, *n.m*, (at auction) knock-out.

revider, *v.a.*, to empty again; to knock out.

revient (rĕvi-in), *n.m.*, (com.) only used in: *prix de* —; net cost.

revirade, *n f.*, (backgammon) back-game.

revirement (re-vir-mān), *n.m.*, sudden change; (nav.) tacking; (com. and fin.) transfer. — *de parties;* (com) transfer.

revirer, *v.n.*, (nav) to tack about, to tack, to put about, to turn round, to change sides, to be a turn-coat, to rat. *Il a reviré de bord;* he has ratted.

revisable, *adj*, revisable
reviser, *v.a.*, to revise, to review, to examine.
reviseur, *n.m*, reviser, examiner
revision, *n f.*, revisal, revision, re-examination, review *Sujet à* —; questionable — *de proces*; rehearing. *Faire la — d'une feuille*, (print) to revise a sheet. *Conseil de* —, (milit) examining-board (as to health of recruits)
revivification, *n f*, (chem.) revivification
revivifier, *v.a.*, to revive, to revivify, to vivify, to regenerate.
revivre, *v n*, to come to life again, to live again, to revive. *Faire* —, to bring to life again, to revive, to restore. *Les peres revivent dans leurs enfants*, fathers live again in their children.
révocabilité, *n f*, revocability
révocable, *adj.*, revocable, reversible, repealable.
⊙**révocati-f, -ve**, *adj.*, repealing
révocation, *n.f*, revocation, repeal, revoking, recall.
révocatoire, *adj*, revocatory
revoici, *prep.*, (fam, jest) once more, here . . again. *Me* —, here am I again
revoilà, *prep*, (fam, jest) once more, there . . . again. *Les revoilà!* there they are again!
revoir, *v a*, to see again, to meet again, to revise, to review, to re-examine
se **revoir**, *v r.*, to see, to meet, each other again to be seen again. *Nous nous reverrons*, we shall meet again.
revoir, *n.m.*, seeing, *or* meeting, again. *Au* —, good-bye for the present, *or* till we meet again *A* —; to be revised.
revoler, *v.n.*, to fly again, to fly back; to steal, *or* rob, again.
revolin, *n m.*, (nav.) eddy-wind.
révoltant, -e, *adj*, revolting
révolte, *n f*, revolt, rebellion.
révolté, *n m*, rebel
révolter, *v a.*, to cause to revolt *or* rebel, to stir up; to rouse, to excite, to shock, to disgust, to horrify.
se **révolter**, *v r.*, to revolt, to rebel, to be indignant, to be shocked.
révolter, *v.n.*, to revolt, to rebel.
révolu, -e, *adj.*, revolved, accomplished, completed, finished, ended.
révoluti-f, -ve, *adj.*, (bot) revolute.
révolution, *n f.*, revolution.
révolutionnaire, *n.m.* and *adj*, revolutionist, revolutionary.
révolutionnairement (-sio-nèr-mān), *adv.*, in a revolutionary manner.
révolutionner, *v a*, to revolutionize
revolver (ré-vol-vèr), *n m.*, revolver.
revomir, *v.a*, to vomit, to throw up again; to vomit again; to bring up.
révoquer, *v.a.*, to recall (an ambassador), to dismiss (a clerk, an officer, an official, etc.), to revoke, to repeal. — *en doute*, to call in question.
revouloir, *v.a*, to wish again, to wish again for.
revoyager, *v n.*, to travel again
revue, *n.f.*, review, magazine; survey, examination, revision. *Faire la — de*, to examine, to survey *Faire une — de ses papiers*, to examine one's papers. *Passer en* —; (milit) to review. *Etre gens de* —, to meet often.
révulsi-f, -ve, *adj*, (med) revulsive.
révulsif, *n m.*, (med.) revulsive.
révulsion, *n f*, revulsion.
rez, *prep*, (Lu) level with, even with. — *pied*, — *terre*, even, *or* level, with the ground
rez-de-chaussée, *n.m*, (—) ground-floor, level with the ground *Au* —; on the ground-floor. *A* —; level with the ground.
rhabdologie, *n.f.* *V.* **rabdologie.**
rhabdomancie, *n f.* *V* **rabdomancie.**
***rhabillage**, *n.m.*, repairing, mending, botching, patching
***rhabillement**, *n m.* *V.* **rhabillage**
***rhabiller**, *v a*, to dress again, to clothe anew; to mend, to patch up
***rhabilleu-r, -se**, *n m*, *n f* *V* **rebouteur**
rhagade, *n f*, (med) rhagade, crack, chap, fissure.
rhapontic, *n m*, (bot) bastard monk's-rhubarb, rheum rhaponticum
rhapsode, *n.m*, **rhapsodie**, *n f*, **rhapsodiste**, *n m* *V.* **rapsode, rapsodie, rapsodiste**
rhénan, -e, *adj*, (geog) Rhenish
rhésus (-zus), *n m*, pig-tailed baboon.
rhéteur, *n m*, rhetorician, rhetor.
rhétien, -ne (ti-in, -tiè-n), *adj*, (geog) Rhetian.
rhétoricien (-si-in), *n m*, rhetorician
rhétorique, *n f*, rhetoric *Figure de* —; rhetorical figure *Faire sa* —, to be in the class of rhetoric (in the highest form but one, the *Remove*)
rhin, *n m*, (geog) Rhine. *Vin du* —; Rhenish wine, Rhine-wine.
rhinanthe, *n f*, (bot) cock's-comb
rhingrave, *n m.*, rhingrave (German governor)
rhingrave, *n f*, (formerly) a sort of knee-breeches, knickerbockers
rhinocéros (-ros), *n m*, rhinoceros.
rhinoplastie, *n f*, (surg) rhinoplasty.
rhodium (-om), *n m*, (min) rhodium.
rhododendron, *n m*, (bot) rhododendron; rose-bay
rhombe, *n m*, (geom.) rhomb, rhombus; (ich) rhombus
rhomboèdre, *n m*, (geom) rhombohedron.
rhomboïdal, -e, *adj*, rhomboidal.
rhomboïde, *n.m*, (anat, geom) rhomboid.
rhubarbe, *n f*, rhubarb — *blanche*, white jalap. — *des moines*; monk's-rhubarb, herb-patience.
rhum (rom), *n m*, rum.
rhumatique, *adj*, rheumatic
rhumatisant, -e, *n* and *adj*, rheumatic.
rhumatismal, -e, *adj*, rheumatic.
rhumatisme, *n m*, rheumatism.
rhumb, *n m* *V.* **rumb**
rhume, *n m*, cold — *de cerveau*; cold in the head *Un gros* —, a violent cold. — *de poitrine*; cold on the chest *Attraper un* —; to catch a cold.
rhus (rus), *n m.* *V.* **sumac**
rhythme, *n m* *V.* **rythme**
rhythmique, *adj* *V.* **rythmique**
riant, -e, *adj.*, laughing, smiling, lively, cheerful, pleasant, pleasing
ribambelle, *n.f.*, swarm, string; host, lot (of people).
ribaud, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, (1 ex.) ribald.
ribauderie (-bô-drî), *n f*, ribaldry.
ribaudure, *n f*, crease, fold (in cloth).
riblette, *n f*, (cook) collop, rasher.
riblons, *n m pl*, scrap-iron.
ribord, *n.m*, (nav.) garboard strake
ribordage, *n m*, (nav) damage by fouling.
ribote, *n f*, (pop) debauch, drunken bout *Etre en* —; to be boozy, drunk, tight, to be on the spree *Faire* —, to have a drunken bout
riboter, *v n*, (pop.) to get boozy, drunk, to be on the spree
riboteu-r, -se, *n.m*, *n.f*, (pop) drunkard; boozer.
ricanement (-ka-n-mān), *n m*, chuckling, chuckle, sneering, sneer, giggling, giggle
ricaner, *v.n.*, to chuckle, to sneer, to snigger, to giggle.
ricanerie (-ka-n-rî), *n f* *V* **ricanement**
ricaneu-r, -se, *n.* and *adj.*, sneerer, sneering; giggler, giggling.

ric-à-ric, *adv.*, in driblets; (fam) rigorously, strictly.

richard, *n m.*, moneyed man, rich fellow, capitalist, nabob.

riche, *n m.* and *adj*, rich man; rich, wealthy, opulent, sumptuous, copious; valuable, precious. *Un — parti*, a good match (marriage). *— moisson*, abundant harvest. *Langue —*, copious language. *Le mauvais —*; the rich man of the Gospel.

richement (rish-mān), *adv*, richly, opulently, copiously, splendidly, preciously

richesse, *n f*, riches, wealth, wealthiness, opulence, copiousness, richness *La — d'une langue*, the copiousness of a language. *Contentement passe —*; enough is as good as a feast

richissime, *adj*, (fam) inordinately rich

ricin, *n m.*, (bot.) palma Christi, castor-oil plant *Huile de —*; castor-oil

ricocher, *v.n.*, (artil) to ricochet, to rebound

ricochet, *n m*, duck and drake (rebound on the water), series; chain, succession; (artil) ricochet. *Faire des —s*, (artil.) to ricochet, to make ducks and drakes on the water *Feu à —*, (artil) ricochet-firing *or* fire. *C'est la chanson du —*; it is the same thing over and over again. *Par —*; indirectly.

rictus, *n m.*, grin, grinning

ride, *n f*, wrinkle (on the face); (bot) wrinkle; ripple (on the water); (nav) lanyard *—s des haubans*, shroud lanyards.

ridé, **-e**, *adj*, wrinkled; (bot.) rugose. *Une pomme —e*; a shrivelled apple

rideau, *n.m*, curtain; screen (of trees), (fort.) rideau. *Tirer le —*; to draw the curtain *Baisser le —*; (thea) to drop the curtain. *Lever de —*, (thea.) curtain-raiser. *— d'entr'acte*, drop-scene.

ridée, *n f.*, clap-net.

ridelle, *n f*, staff-side, standard-side (of a cart)

rider, *v.a.*, to wrinkle (the skin); to shrivel, to crumple, to ripple, to ruffle (water), to corrugate, to contract

se rider, *v r.*, to wrinkle, to shrivel, to shrivel up; to ripple, to ruffle (of water)

ridicule, *adj*, ridiculous. *Se rendre —*; to make one's self ridiculous.

ridicule, *n m*, ridicule, ridiculousness; ridiculous person, ridiculous thing. *Tomber dans le —*, or *tourner au —*, to become ridiculous. *Tourner quelqu'un en —*, to ridicule any one.

ridiculement (-kul-mān), *adv*, ridiculously.

ridiculiser, *v a*, to ridicule, to make ridiculous, to make fun (of).

ridiculité, *n f*, (1 u.) ridiculousness, ridiculous thing. *C'est une — de parler ainsi*, it is absurd to speak in this manner.

rièble, *n m. V.* **grateron**

rien (ri-in), *n.m*, nothing, nought, not anything, anything; mere nothing, trifle, mere trifle. *Pour —*; for nothing, for next to nothing, for a mere trifle, for a song *— de plus beau*; nothing finer *— autre chose*; nothing else. *On ne fait — de —*; nothing can be made out of nothing. *Je n'en ferai —*, I shall do nothing of the sort. *Cette montre ne vous sert à —*, that watch is of no use to you *Il ne sert à — de*, it is of no use to. *Cet homme ne m'est —*, that man is nothing to me. *Cela ne fait —*, that does not matter. *Tout comme si de — n'était*; as if nothing at all was the matter *Ne faites semblant de —*; pretend not to mind it, not to see it, say nothing at all. *Je ne pense à — moins qu'à cela*; nothing is further from my thoughts. *Ce n'est — moins que cela*, it is quite another thing, it is anything but that. *En moins de —*, in the twinkling of an eye, in a trice *De —*; don't mention it! of nothing; insignificant. *— au monde ne me fera oublier cela*; nothing in the world will make me forget that. *— de —*; absolutely nothing *Moins que —*, very little. *S'il y a — qui me plaise*; if anything pleases me. *Y a-t-il — de nouveau?* is there any news? *N'aboutir à —*, to come to nothing

rieu-r, *n.m.*, **-se**, *n f*, laugher, giggler, sneerer. *Il a les —s de son côté*, he has the laughers on his side

rieu-r, **-se**, *adj*, laughing, joking, sneering, mocking, jeering

riflard, *n m*, old umbrella; gamp, (carp.) horse-plane; (for stones) paring-chisel; (for metal) rough file

rigaudon, *n m V* **rigodon.**

rigide, *adj.*, rigid, strict, harsh, severe, stiff.

rigidement (-jid-mān), *adv*, rigidly, strictly, harshly, stiffly.

rigidité, *n f*, rigidness, rigidity, stiffness, strictness, severity, harshness.

rigodon, *n.m*, rigadoon (dance).

rigole, *n f*, trench, little ditch *or* furrow, little gutter, culvert (of roads)

rigorisme, *n m*, rigorism, austerity; hypercriticism.

rigoriste, *n.m.f.* and *adj*, rigorist, hypercritic, over-rigid, over-severe, hypercritical

rigoureusement (-reûz-mān), *adv*, rigorously, severely, strictly, harshly.

rigoureu-x, **-se**, *adj*, rigorous, stern, harsh, strict; severe, sharp, close.

rigueur (-gheur), *n f*, rigor, severity; harshness, sternness, sharpness, closeness, precision. *La — du sort*, the sternness of fate *Traiter quelqu'un avec —*, to be severe with any one. *Cette règle est de —*, this rule is indispensable. *Jouer de —*, to play the strict rule of the game. *La — de l'hiver*; the inclemency of the winter. *A la —*; strictly speaking; in a strict sense; for once in a way; if absolutely necessary.

***rillettes**, *n f pl*, minced pork.

***rimaille**, *n f.*, (b s), rhyming doggerel.

***rimailler**, *v n*, to write bad verses.

***rimailleur**, *n m.*, sorry rhymer, poetaster

rime, *n f*, rhyme *pl.* verse *—s croisées*; alternate rhymes *—s plates*; following rhymes (line by line) *Il n'y a ni — ni raison dans ce qu'il dit*; there is neither rhyme nor reason in what he says.

rimer, *v.n.* and *a.*, to rhyme. *Cela ne rime à rien*; there's no sense in it; it is all nonsense; that means nothing at all. *De la prose rimée*; mere doggerel.

rimeur, *n.m*, rhymer; poetaster.

rinçage, *n m*, rinsing.

rinceau, *n m*, (arch) foliage, (her) bough.

rincer, *v a.*, to rinse, to wash, to cleanse. *Il a été bien rincé*, (pop) he has been well drenched; he has been well thrashed, well paid out.

se rincer, *v r.*, to rinse *Se — la bouche*; to rinse one's mouth.

rinceu-r, **-se**, *n m f*, rinser, washer.

rinçoir, *n.m*, rinsing tub.

rinçure, *n.f.*, rinsings; slops, (of wine) poor watery stuff.

ringard, *n m*, (tech) fire-iron, poker, iron-rake

ringrave, *n m.f V* **rhingrave.**

⊙**riolé**, **-e**, *adj*, streaked

rioter, *v n*, to giggle, to titter.

rioteu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, giggler, titterer.

riotte, *n f.*, tiff.

ripage, *n.m*, (tech) scraping

***ripaille**, *n f*, feasting, junketing. *Faire —*, to feast, to junket

ripe, *n f*, (sculpt) scraper.

riper, *v a*, (sculpt.) to scrape.

ripopée, *n f.*, slops, medley, slipslop, mish-mash; bad wine.

riposte, *n f*, smart reply, repartee, (fenc) parry and thrust, return.

riposter, *v.n*, to repartee, to make a smart reply, to make a return, to reply, to answer, to return it, (fenc) to parry and thrust *Il riposta d'un soufflet*, he replied with a slap in the face.

ripuaire, *adj*, riparian, riverine.

rire (riant, ri), *v n.*, to laugh, to be merry, to look pleasant, to smile, to be in jest, to joke, to make game of, to trifle, to be favorable, to be propitious; to scoff at *Eviter de —*; to break out into laughter, to burst out laughing. *Etouffer de —*; to be suffocating with laughter *Se tenir les côtes de —*, to split one's sides with laughing. *Se pâmer de —*, to die with laughing *Avoir le mot pour —*, to be facetious, to be ever ready with a joke. *— à gorge deployée*, to roar with laughter. *— du bout des dents, — jaune*, to laugh on the wrong side of one's mouth, to force a laugh. *— dans sa barbe, — sous cape*, to laugh in one's sleeve. *— de*, to laugh at, not to mind, not to care for. *— de quelqu'un*, to laugh at any one. *— au nez de quelqu'un*, to laugh in any one's face. *Apprêter à —*, to make one's self a laughing-stock. *Rira bien qui rira le dernier* or *marchand qui perd ne peut —*, let them laugh that win *Cela fait —*, that makes one laugh *Il n'y a pas là de quoi —*; there's nothing to laugh at in that. *Il n'y a pas de quoi —*; it is no laughing matter. *Et la foule de —*, up went a great shout of laughter from the crowd! *— aux anges*, to laugh beyond measure; to laugh alone, *or* to one's self *— aux dépens d'autrui*, to laugh at another's expense *Nous rirons bien*, we shall have great fun. *La fortune lui rit;* fortune smiles upon him *Est-ce que vous riez?* are you jesting? *Vous voulez —*; you are jesting *Je le disais pour —*, I said it in jest. *— de bon cœur*, to laugh heartily. *Pour —*, in play, for fun *En riant*, or *pour —*, jokingly, in jest, for fun. *Histoire de —*, for fun, for a lark. *Un roi pour —*, a sham king. *Un conte pour —*; a laughable story *Pincer sans —*; to jest bitingly *Tel qui rit vendredi, dimanche pleurera;* laughter is akin to tears, *or* laugh to-day and cry to-morrow.

se rire, *v.r*, to laugh; to make sport, to jest, to trifle, to scoff. *On se rit de lui*, he is laughed at.

rire, *n.m.*, laugh, laughter, laughing, giggle; grin. *De grands éclats de —*; great shouts of laughter. *Un — moqueur;* a sneer. *Un — niais;* a silly laugh. *Un gros —*, loud laughter; a horse-laugh. *— étouffé*, suppressed laugh; giggle. *Accès de —*, fit of laughter. *Partir d'un éclat de —*, to burst out laughing.

ris, *n.m.*, (poet) laugh, smile, laughter; (nav) reef (of sails), (cook) sweet-bread. *Un — forcé*, a forced laugh. *Un — moqueur*, a sneer *Prendre un —*; (nav.) to take in a reef. *— de veau;* (cook.) sweet-bread.

risban, *n.m.*, (fort) risband.

risdale, *n.f V.* **rixdale.**

risée, *n f.*, laugh, laughter, mockery, derision; butt, laughing-stock, (nav.) gust, squall, flaw. *Etre, or faire, la — de tout le monde*, to be the laughing-stock of every one. *Objet de —*; laughing-stock.

riser, *v.a.*, (nav.) to strike a sail, to reef.

risette, *n.f*, pretty laugh, smile.

risibilité, *n.f*, risibility.

risible, *adj.*, risible; comical, laughable.

risiblement, *adv.*, laughably.

risquable, *adj*, adventurous, hazardous, that may be ventured.

risque, *n m*, risk, hazard, peril. *J'en courrai le —*; I will run the risk of it *A tout —*; at all hazards *or* costs *A ses —s et périls*, at one's own risk. *Au — de*, at the risk of.

risqué, -e, *adj.*, risky, hazardous, hazarded, bold, improper, broad, free

risquer, *v a*, to risk, to hazard, to venture, to run the risk of, to have to fear *Qui ne risque rien n'a rien*, nothing venture, nothing have. *— le paquet;* to risk all *or* to brave the storm.

se risquer, *v.r.*, to risk, to venture, to take one's chance of

risque-tout, *n m*, desperado, dare-devil.

risse, *n f*, (nav) lashing-rope.

risser, *v a*, to lash, to frap

rissole, *n.f.*, (cook) minced meat fritter, rissole

rissolé, -e, *part*, (cook) brown, browned, crackling. *Il a le visage —*; his face is sunburnt.

rissoler, *v a*, (cook) to roast brown.

se rissoler, *v r.*, (cook) to roast brown

ristorne *or* **ristourne,** *n f*, (com) canceling an insurance.

ristorner *or* **ristourner,** *v a.*, (com.) to cancel an insurance, to carry to another account

rit *or* **rite,** *n m*, rite

ritournelle, *n f*, (mus) ritornello, flourish.

ritualiste, *n m f*, ritualist

rituel, *n m*, ritual, prayer-book.

rivage, *n m*, shore, sea-shore, strand, beach; bank-side (of rivers), water-side. *Etre jeté sur le —*, to be cast ashore *Quitter le —*, to put off.

rival, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, rival. *Ils sont rivaux de gloire*, they are rivals in glory

rivaliser, *v n.*, to rival, to vie, to compete, to strive, to strive with, to emulate *Ils ont rivalisé d'efforts*, they vied with each other in efforts.

rivalité, *n.f*, rivalry, rivalship, competition, emulation.

rive, *n f.*, shore, bank (of rivers); border, skirt (of woods). *On n'y voit ni fond ni —*, (prov) it is beyond any man's comprehension.

rivement, *n m*, riveting.

river, *v a*, to rivet, to clinch *— son clou à quelqu'un;* to give any one a clincher, to silence any one

riverain (ri-vrin), *n m.*, river-side resident; borderer, owner of riverside property.

riverain, -e, *adj.*, riparian, bordering (on rivers or woods); riverine, possessing property situated along a forest, road, or street.

rivet, *n.m*, rivet.

rivetage, *n m*, riveting.

rivière, *n f*, river, stream. *Bras d'une —*; branch of a river *Gens de —*; watermen. *La — est marchande*, the river is navigable. *Les petits ruisseaux font les grandes —s;* many a little makes a muckle *Mettre des peaux en —*, to soak skins. *— de diamants;* diamond necklace, stream of diamonds.

rivoir, *n m*, riveting-hammer.

rivure, *n.f*, hinge-pin

rixdale, *n f*, rix-dollar.

rixe, *n f*, combat, conflict, fight, scuffle; brawl, dispute, affray, quarrel.

riz (ri), *n m*, (bot.) rice *— au lait;* rice-milk. *Gâteau de —*; rice-pudding, rice-cake.

rize, *n m*, rize (Turkish coin).

rizière, *n f*, rice-field, rice-plantation.

rob, *n m.*, (pharm.) rob.

robe, *n f.*, gown, robe, dress, frock, coat (of certain animals), husk, peel (of certain vegetables, fruit); cloth (clergymen); long robe (lawyers). *— de femme*, dress, gown *— d'enfant*, frock. *— de chambre*, morning-gown, dressing-gown. *— décolletée*, low dress *— montante*, dress high to the neck *Gens de —*; gentlemen of the long robe; barristers *En — de chambre*, (of potatoes) in their skins, in their jackets

rober, *v a*, to bark (madder). *— un chapeau;* to rub a hat, (of cigars) to wrap.

robin, *n m.*, (b.s) limb of the law, lawyer.

robin, proper name used in the following familiar and proverbial expressions *Toujours souvent à — de ses flûtes;* one always remembers one's old ways. *C'est un plaisant —;* he is a contemptible fellow, *or* an easy fool

robinet, *n m*, cock, tap, plug. *— à deux eaux, à deux faces, à deux fins,* double-valve cock. *Fermer le —;* to turn off the cock *Ouvrir le —*, to turn on the cock.

robinier, *n m.*, (bot.) robinia, common acacia, locust-tree

roborati-f, -ve, *adj.*, (med) (l u.) roborant.

robre, *n m*, rubber (whist)

robuste, *adj.*, robust, hardy, strong, vigorous, sturdy.

robustement, *adv.*, robustly, hardily, lustily, stoutly.

robustesse, *n f*, robustness, strength, vigor.

roc, *n.m.*, rock (isolated mass of stony matter), ⊙rook, castle (at chess). *— vif,* solid rock.

***rocaille,** *n.f.*, rock-work, grotto work.

***rocailleur,** *n.m*, grotto-maker, rock-work-maker.

***rocailleu-x, -se,** *adj.*, pebbly, stony, flinty, rugged, rough. *Style —*, harsh style.

rocambeau, *n m*, (nav.) iron ring (holding the sails round the mast)

rocambole, *n f*, (hort) rocambole, seasoning, a trite, sorry joke, ⊙piquancy, point, zest, cream (of anything). *Et la —*, (pop) and the rest of it

roccelle, *n f.*, (bot) archil, orchil.

roche, *n f*, rock, boulder; quartz, stony mass (inland); rock (insenability), flint, steel. *Cœur de —;* heart of flint. *Homme de la vieille —;* man of the old stamp *or* school. *Il y a quelque anguille sous —;* there is a snake in the grass; I can smell a rat. *— crayeuse,* chalk rock. *Eau de —;* spring water

rocher, *n m.*, rock, boulder, crag (sea-girt usually), (conch) murex; (artificial) rockery. *Plein de —s;* rocky. *Cœur de —;* heart of flint. *— escarpé;* steep rock.

rocheraie (ro-shrè), *n f*, (orni) stock-dove.

rochet, *n.m.*, rocket (surplice); (horl) rack, ratch; (of machinery) clink; (locksmith's work) ratchet.

rocheu-x, -se, *adj.*, (geol) rocky, stony.

rock *or* **roue,** *n m.*, roc (fabulous bird)

rococo, *n m.* and *adj*, antiquated style, rococo style, bad taste (in arts); antiquated, trumpery, old, old-fashioned.

rocou, rocouer, rocouyer. *V.* **roucou, roucouer, roucouyer.**

rôder, *v.n.*, to roam, to rove, to ramble, to prowl.

rôdeur, *n.m*, roamer, rover, rambler; vagrant; prowler.

rodomont, *n.m.*, rodomont, blusterer, ranter, braggadocio, bully.

rodomontade, *n.f*, rodomontade, boasting, bluster, bravado, swaggering.

rogations, *n f pl.*, (c rel) rogation *Jours des —;* rogation-days. *Semaine des —;* rogation week.

rogatoire, *adj*, (jur.) of inquiry. *Commission —;* judicial commission (to examine witnesses).

rogatons, *n m pl*, scraps, odds and ends, broken meat; waste paper.

roger-bontemps, *n m.*, (—s- —) (fam) a jolly fellow, merry andrew.

***rogne,** *n f.*, itch; mange; (vet.) scab

***rognement,** *n.m*, cutting, paring, clipping

***rogne-pieds,** *n.m pl*, (vet) farrier's knife.

***rogner,** *v.a.*, to clip, to cut (at the extremities); to pare, to crop, to prune, to lop; to cut off, to cut short, to pare off. *— la vigne;* to prune the vine *— un livre;* to cut a book. *— la monnaie,* to clip coin. *— les ongles à quelqu'un;* to clip any one's wings.

***rogneu-r, n m**, **-se,** *n f*, clipper (of coin).

***rogneu-x, -se,** *adj.*, itchy, mangy, scabbed, scurvy.

***rognoir,** *n m.*, (book-bind.) plow, cutting-press

***rognon,** *n m.*, kidney; (pop.) loins, hip, testicle (of some animals) *Blessure aux —s d'un cheval,* navel-gall. *Mine en —s;* (metal.) kidney-shaped ore.

***rognonner,** *v.n*, to growl, to grumble.

***rognure,** *n f.*, paring, clipping, cutting. *pl.*, refuse, leavings.

rogomme, *n m.*, dram, spirits, grog. *Voix de —*, croaking voice, hoarse voice, drunkard's voice.

rogue (rog), *adj.*, (fam.) proud, haughty, disdainful.

roi, *n.m.*, king. *De par le —;* in the king's name. *Vive le —*, long live the king *Le jour des —s;* Twelfth-day. *Gâteau des —s;* Twelfth-cake *Fêter*, or *tirer, les —s;* to celebrate Twelfth-night. *Vivre en —;* to live like a king, like a prince *C'est la cour du — Pétaud;* it is Bedlam broke loose *— d'armes;* king at arms.

roide, *adj.* *V* **raide.**

roitelet (roa-tlè), *n m.*, petty king, kinglet, (orni.) wren. *— huppé*, golden-crested wren. *— triple bandeau*, fire-crested wren.

rôlage, *n.m*, rolling (of tobaccos).

rôle, *n.m*, roll, scroll, list, rota, roster, catalogue, (thea) part, character, impersonation; (jur) cause-list. *A tour de —;* in turn, by turn, by rotation. *Jouer bien son —;* to play one's part well. *— de combat;* (nav) quarter-bill. *— de quart;* watch-bill *— d'équipage;* (nav.) muster-roll. *Sortir de son —;* to be out of character, to exceed one's attributes. *Savoir son —*, to catch the spirit of one's part. *Manquer son —;* (fig.) to mistake one's vocation. *Outrer son —;* to overdo one's part.

rôler, *v.n.*, (b.s) to spin out legal documents (to increase the costs).

rôlet, *n.m* (l u) character, little part. *Jouer bien son —*, to play one's part well. *Etre au bout de son —;* to be at one's wits' end, at the end of one's tether

rollier, *n.m.*, (orni.) roller.

romain, *-e, adj.*, Roman; Romish; (print) Roman. *A la —e;* Roman-like. *L'Eglise catholique —e;* the church of Rome. *Calendrier —;* Romish calendar. *Laitue —e;* cos lettuce.

romain, *n.m*, *-e, n f*, Roman.

romain, *n.m.*, (print) Roman, primer. *Gros —;* great primer. *Petit —;* long primer

romaine, *n f.*, steelyard; (bot.) cos lettuce.

romaique, *n.m.* and *adj*, Romaic, modern Greek language; Greek, Grecian

romaique, *n.f*, the Greek national dance.

roman, *n.m*, novel, romance, fiction, romancing tale; Romance (language) *Cela tient du —;* it is like a romance. *C'est une aventure de —;* it is a romantic adventure. *De —*, of novels, romantic, imaginary

roman, -e, *or* **romance,** *adj.*, Romanic, Romance.

romance, *n.f.*, (mus) ballad song

romancer *or* **romancuser,** *v n.*, to romance.

romancero, *n.m.*, (—s) romancero, collection of short Spanish epic poems.

romancier, *n m.*, romance-writer; novelist, novel-writer.

romane, *adj.*, (arch.) romanesque.

romanesque, *adj.*, fanciful, romantic; romanesque.

romanesquement, *adv.*, romantically, in a romantic manner

romaniser, *v.a.* and *n.* to romanize.

romanticisme, *n m.*, romanticism.
romantique, *n.m.* and *adj.*, romanticist, romanticism, romantic, romantical.
romantiquement (-tik-mān), *adv.*, romantically.
romantisme, *n m.*, romanticism.
romarin, *n m*, (bot.) rosemary.
rompement (ronp-mān), *n.m*, only used in — *de tête*, mental fatigue, head-splitting.
rompre, *v.a*, to break, to break asunder, to snap, to break off, to dissolve; to train, to break in, to train up, to use; to divert, to turn off, (phys) to refract; (med.) to rupture; (paint) to blend. — *un criminel*, to break a criminal upon the wheel. — *la tête à quelqu'un*, to break any one's head. — *les chemins*, to spoil the roads, to break up the roads — *la glace*, to break the ice — *le cou à quelqu'un*, to break any one's neck, to ruin any one. — *les couleurs*, to blend the colors. — *la mesure* or *la semelle*, (fenc) to retire in parrying, to draw back. — *le grain germé*, to turn the barley. — *les bordages*, (nav.) to rip off planks. — *le sommeil de quelqu'un*, to interrupt the sleep of any one — *un coup*, to deaden a blow. — *le silence*; to break silence. — *les chiens*, (hunt.) to call off the dogs — *l'eau à un cheval*, to interrupt a horse in drinking — *un traité*; to break off a treaty. — *son ménage*; to give up housekeeping. — *le carré*, (milit) to break the square. — *une armée*; to disband an army — *la paille*; to break off (an agreement, a bargain, etc.), to break off, to fall out with, to become the enemy of any one — *son serment*, to break one's oath. — *son jeûne*, to break one's fast. — *sa prison*; to break out of prison. — *son ban*; to break one's ban. — *la tête à quelqu'un*, to turn any one's brain; to worry any one. — *un homme aux affaires*; to train a man up to business. — *un cheval*, to break in a horse. *A tout* —; furiously, frantically. *Cet acteur a été applaudi à tout* —; that actor received frantic applause
se rompre, *v. r.*, to break, to break off, to snap, to break up, to break asunder, to discontinue; (phys) to be refracted; (med) to rupture *Se* — *la tête*; to puzzle, *or* rack, one's brains
rompre, *v.n.*, to break, to break asunder, to break off, to snap, to break up, to discontinue, to have done. — *court*; to break off short — *en visière avec quelqu'un*; to tell any one the truth to his face; to quarrel openly with any one, to break off with any one.
rompu, **-e**, *part.*, broken, snapped, broken in, (nav.) hogged (of a ship) *Être — aux affaires*, to be used, *or* accustomed, to business. *Tout — de fatigue*, quite worn out with fatigue. *Travailler à bâtons —s*; to work by fits and starts. *Nombre* —, (l u.) fraction.
ronce, *n f*, (bot) bramble, brier; blackberry-bush, blackberry-tree, (fig) thorn, obstacle.
roncerais, *n.f.*, brake, briery.
rond, **-e**, *adj*, round; rotund; frank, easy, plain-dealing; even (of money, accounts). *Un pas* —; roundish. *Du fil* —, coarse thread *Pain* —; coarse bread. *Voix —e*; full voice. *Compte* —; even account. *C'est un homme tout* —; he is a plain-dealing man, *or* honesty itself. *Être — en affaires*, to be straightforward in business matters. *Figure de —e bosse*; (sculpt.) figure in alto-relievo *Période —e*; full and rounded period.
rond, *n.m.*, round, orb, ring, circle, disk *Danser en* —; to dance in a ring. — *d'eau*, circular basin of water. — *de serviette*, napkin ring.
rondache, *n.f.*, round buckler, round shield
ronde, *n.f.*, round, patrol; table song, roundelay; (mus.) semibreve; round hand (writing) *Faire la* —; to go the rounds. *A la* —; round about *Boire à la* —; to drink all round. *Passer à la* —; to hand round, to pass round. *Chemin des —s*, round-way.
rondeau, *n m.*, rondeau, roundelay (French poet); (mus) rondo
rondelet, **-te** (rōn-dlè, -t), *adj.*, roundish, plump, plumpish
rondelette, *n f*, ground-ivy.
rondelettes, *n f pl*, sail-cloth made in Brittany
rondelle, *n f*, round shield; rundle, ring; washer (of a wheel), sculptor's rounded chisel.
rondement (rōn-dmān), *adv*, roundly; quickly; briskly, vigorously; plainly, frankly; with a high hand *Mener une affaire* —; not to dilly-dally. *Y aller* —, to act frankly and quickly. *Il va — en besogne*, he goes briskly to work.
rondeur, *n f*, roundness, smoothness, undulating expanse, rotundity, fullness, flow; openness, plain dealing, curve, compass (of a piece of timber used in shipbuilding)
rondin, *n m*, billet, round log; cudgel
rondiner, *v.a.*, to cudgel — *d'importance*; to beat soundly.
rondon, *n m.*, (hawking) swoop, impetuosity. *En* —; impetuously.
rond-point, *n m* (—*s*—*s*) (arch) apsis, circus (place where several roads, *or* walks, meet).
ronflant, **-e**, *adj.*, snoring, sonorous, high-sounding; loud.
ronflement, *n.m*, snoring, snore, roaring, peal, rumbling; humming, snorting (of horses). — *des vents*; roaring of the wind. — *d'une toupie*; humming of a top.
ronfler, *v.n*, to snore, (of horses) to snort; (of cannon, thunder) to roar; (of organs) to peal, (of spinning-tops) to hum.
ronfleu-r, *n.m*, **-se**, *n f*, snorer.
ronge, *n m*, (hunt) ruminating. *Le cerf fait le* —; the stag is ruminating.
rongeant, **-e**, *adj*, gnawing, devouring, corroding, (med.) corrosive
***ronge-maille**, *n.m.*, (—) nibble (rat) *Maître* —, squire nibble.
ronge-ver, *n m*, gnawing worm.
ronger, *v.a.*, to gnaw, to nibble, to pick; to waste, to consume, to eat up, to corrode; to fret, to torment, to prey upon (the mind) — *un os*, to pick, *or* gnaw, a bone — *son frein*; to champ the bit; to fret inwardly, to chafe. — *ses ongles*, to bite one's nails. *La rouille ronge le fer*, rust corrodes iron. *Donner un os à — à quelqu'un*; (fig.) to bestow upon, to grant any one, a favor, to cut out work for any one, to give any one trouble.
rongeur, *n.* and *adj. m.*, (mam.) rodent; gnawing, biting; corroding; consuming. *Ver* —; never-dying worm.
ronron, *n.m.*, purr, purring. *Faire* —; to purr.
roquefort, *n m.*, Roquefort cheese.
⊙**roquelaure**, *n.f.*, roquelaure (sort of cloak).
roquentin, *n.m.*, dotard, gray-beard, old buck.
roquer, *v n.*, to castle, to rook (at chess).
roquet, *n.m.*, pug-dog; (fam.) dog, puppy, cur (person).
roquette, *n f.*, (bot) rocket. — *sauvage*; wild rocket.
⊙***roquille**, *n f.*, gill, quartern.
rorage, *n m*, dew-bleaching.
rosace, *n f.*, (arch) rose; rose-work; (Gothic arch) rose-window.
rosacé, **-e**, *adj.*, (bot.) rosaceous.
rosacées, *n f pl*, (bot) rose-tribe, rosaceæ.
rosage, *n.m.*, (bot.) oleander, rose-bay; rosing (dyeing).
rosagine, *n.f*, (bot) rose-bay.
rosaire, *n m.*, rosary.
rosat, *adj.*, (pharm.) of roses. *Miel* —; honey of roses.

rosbif, *n.m.*, (—*s*) roast-beef.
rose, *n.f.*, rose; (arch) rose-window; rose-diamond. *Couleur de* —, rose-colored. *De* —, rosy. —*d'Inde*; African marigold. *Laurier*—, (—*s*—*s*) rose-laurel. —*gueldre*, Guelder-rose. — *des quatre saisons*; monthly rose. —*de diamants*; cluster of diamonds in the form of a rose. *Diamant en* —, rose-cut diamond. —*des vents*; (nav.) compass-card. *Découvrir le pot aux* —*s*; to find out the secret *Il n'est point de* — *sans épines*; there is no rose without a thorn.
rose, *adj.*, rosy, pink, rose-colored.
rose, *n m*, rose-color
rosé, -**e**, *adj*, roseate, rosy
roseau, *n m*, reed, reed-cane; reed-grass. — *de marais*, common marsh-reed. — *cultivé*; evergreen reed. — *odorant*, sweet-flag. — *des Indes*, bamboo. *Lieu planté de* —*x*, reed-bank. *Plein*, or *couvert, de* —*x*, reedy. *C'est un* —*peint en fer*; his looks belie his firmness.
rose-croix, *n m*, (—*s*—) Rosicrucian.
rosée, *n.f.*, dew, (vet) oozing blood. — *du soleil*, (bot) sun-dew. — *du matin*; morning-dew *Goutte de* —, dew-drop.
roselet (rô-zlè), *n.m.*, (nam.) stoat.
roselière, *n f*, reed-bank, reed-field.
roselle, *n.f*, (orni) redwing.
roséole, *n f.*, (med.) roseola, scarlet rash.
roser, *v.a.*, to rose. *Se* —; to become rosy; to assume a roseate hue.
roserale (rôz-rè), *n f*, rosery, rose garden.
rosette, *n f*, rosette; small rose; rose-diamond, rose, red ink, red chalk; (ich) gray gurnard, (metal.) cake, (orni) redwing, swine-pipe, (hat-making) tip; (paint.) rosette, roset. *Diamant à* —; rose-diamond.
rosier, *n m.*, rose-tree, rose-bush.
rosière, *n.f.*, rose-queen; (ich.) minnow, pink.
roson, *n m*. *V.* **rosace.**
rosse, *n f.*, jade, screw; (ich) roach.
rosser, *v.a*, to belabor, to lick, to thrash, to maul, to drub, to give a drubbing to.
***rossignol**, *n.m.*, (orni) nightingale; pipe, flute (made of bark), stop (of organ), picklock, skeleton key; (carp) wedge; shopkeeper (old article). —*d'Arcadie*; jackass. —*de muraille*; (orni.) red-start.
***rossignoler**, *v n.*, (fam.) to imitate the nightingale's song.
rossinante, *n f.*, Rosinante (sorry horse).
rossinante, *n m*, Rosinante (Don Quixote's horse).
rossolis, *n.m.*, rossolis (liquor); (bot.) sundew.
roster, *v.a*. *V.* **rouster.**
rostral, -**e**, *adj.*, rostral.
rostre, *n m.*, (zool) rostrum.
rostré, -**e**, *adj.*, rostrate, rostrated.
rosture, *n f*. *V.* **rousture.**
rot, *n m*, (l.ex.) belch, eructation. *Faire un* —; to belch.
rôt, *n m*, roast, roast meat; first course. *Gros* —, joint of meat. *Petit* —; roast of game.
rotacé, -**e**, *adj*, (bot) rotate, rotated.
rotang, *n m*. *V.* **rotin.**
rotateur, *n.* and *adj m.*, (anat.) rotator; rotatory.
rotateurs, *n m pl.*, (zoöl.) rotatories.
rotation, *n f*, rotation.
rotatoire, *adj.*, rotatory.
rotatoires, *n m pl.* (ent) rotifers, rotatories, wheel-animals, wheel-insects, wheel-animalcules.
rote, *n f.*, rota (court of Rome).
roter, *v n.*, (l.ex.) to belch.
rôti, *n.m*, roast, roast meat (prov.). *Il ne faut pas s'endormir sur le* —; we must have our wits about us, *or* not neglect our work.
rôtie (-ti), *n.f.*, toast. *Une* —; a round of toast — *au beurre*; buttered toast. — *au vin*; toast in wine.
rotifere, *n.m*, (ent.) rotifer, wheel-animal.
rotiforme, *adj*, (zool) wheel-shaped.
rotin, *n m*, (bot) rotang; rattan, rattan-cane
rôtir, *v a.*, to roast; to broil; to toast (bread); to burn, to parch — *au jour*; to bake *N'être bon ni à* — *ni à bouillir*, to be fit for nothing. *se* **rôtir**, *v r.*, to parch, to burn, to roast one's self.
rôtir, *v n*, to roast, to broil, to toast.
rôtissage, *n m.*, roasting
rôtisserie (-ti-srî), *n f*, cook-shop
rôtisseur, *n m*, -**se**, *n f*, cook-shop keeper. — *en blanc*, poulterer
rôtissoire, *n f*, roasting screen, roaster, Dutch oven.
rotonde, *n f*, rotunda, back part of a diligence. *En* —; circular
rotondité, *n f*, rotundity, roundness; plumpness, fatness.
rotule, *n f.*, (anat) patella, knee-cap.
roture, *n f*, commonalty, plebeian state. *Il est né dans la* —, he is of ignoble birth.
roturier, -**ère**, *n.* and *adj.*, commoner; plebeian, of mean birth; vulgar, mean. ⊙*Air* —; vulgar air.
roturièrement (-rièr-mân), *adv.*, in a plebeian manner; vulgarly.
rouage, *n m*, wheelwork, wheels; machinery; (horl.) movement
rouan, -**ne**, *adj.*, (of horses) roan.
rouan, *n m*, roan horse.
rouanne, *n f*, brand-iron, marking-iron.
rouanner, *v a.*, to brand, to mark.
rouannette, *n.f.*, (carp.). *V* **rainette.**
rouble, *n.m*, rouble, ruble (Russian coin).
roue, *n m*. *V.* **rock.**
rouche, *n f*, (nav.) a ship's hull.
roucou, *n.m*, (bot) and (dy.) arnotto.
roucouer, *v a*, to paint with arnotto.
se **roucouer**, *v.r*, to paint one's self with arnotto.
roucoulement (-kool-mân), *n m.*, cooing.
roucouler, *v n.* and *a.*, to coo (pigeons); to warble (out) *or* (forth).
roucouyer, *n m.*, (bot) arnotto-tree.
roudou, *n.m*. *V.* **redoul.**
roue, *n f.*, wheel; paddle; (torture) wheel; (artil) truck. — *d'affût de canon*; truck of a gun-carriage. —*d'une horloge*; clock-wheel. — *à aubes* or *à pales*, paddle-wheel. —*hydraulique*; water-wheel. *Pousser à la* —; to put one's shoulder to the wheel, to help on. *Mettre des bâtons dans les* —*s*, to thwart, to put spokes into the wheels (of). *Un paon fait la* —; a peacock spreads his tail. *Faire la* —; to strut, to stalk, to show off, to wheel about; to tumble over and over, to do the windmill. — *de compte*; (horl) notch-wheel. — *dentée*; toothed-wheel. — *de rencontre*, (horl.) balance-wheel. — *de câble*; (nav.) coil. — *de gouvernail*; steering-wheel. *Mettre à la* —, to rack, to put to the rack.
roué, *n m*, roué; rake, profligate; trickster.
roué, -**e**, *adj.*, crafty, sharp, artful; very deep, knocked up, broken down. — *de coups*; soundly thrashed.
rouelle, *n.f*, round slice, collop; (vet.) rowel. — *de citron*; slice of lemon. — *de veau*, fillet of veal.
rouennerie (roua-n-rî), *n f.*, printed cotton goods, Rouen goods
rouer, *v.a.*, to break upon the wheel, to crush; to jade. — *quelqu'un de coups*, to beat any one unmercifully. *Être roué de fatigue*; to be jaded with fatigue. — *un câble*; to coil a cable.
rouerie (roo-rî), *n f.*, piece of knavery, sharp practice, cheat, trickery.
rouet, *n.m.*, small wheel; spinning-wheel; purr (of a cat); (nav.) sheave. — *de moulin*;

cog-wheel of a mill. — *de tisserand*, weaver's cloth-beam. — *d'arquebuse*, lock of an arquebuse. *Faire le* —, to purr.

rouette, *n.f.*, (tech.) osier-twig

roue-vis, *n.f.* (—s—) screw-wheel.

rouge, *adj.*, red; blood-red; blood-shot; red-hot. *Fer* —, red-hot iron, (of partridges) red-legged. *Boulets —s*, red-hot balls. *Cuivre* —, copper. — *trogne*, (fam.) red face

rouge, *n.m.*, red, red paint, rouge, redness, blush, (ornt.) shoveler — *vif*, deep red, bright red. — *brun*, brownish red. — *d'écarlate*; scarlet. — *sanguin*, blood red. — *de garance*, madder.

rouge, *adv.*, only used in · *Se fâcher tout* —, to get downright angry.

rougeâtre (-jâtr), *adj.*, reddish.

rougeaud, -e (-jô, -d), *n.* and *adj.*, red-faced person; ruddy-faced, red-faced, ruddy.

rouge-bord, *n.m.*, (—s—s) bumper (of red wine)

rouge-gorge, *n.m.*, (—s—s) (ornt.) redbreast, robin redbreast

rougeole (-jol), *n.f.*, (med.) measles, (bot.) cow-wheat.

rouge-queue, *n m.*, (—s—s) red-start, red-tail.

rouget, *n m*, (ich.) gurnet, red gurnet; red surmullet, (ent.) wheal-worm. *adj*, reddish

rougette, *n.f.*, (mam.) pteropus

rougeur, *n f.*, redness, blush, glow, color *pl.*, (med.) rosy-drop, red-spot *La — lui est montée au visage;* the color came into her cheeks.

rougir, *v.n.*, to redden, to grow red; to color, to color up, to blush, to be ashamed. — *de honte;* to blush with shame — *de colère;* to grow red with anger. — *jusqu'au blanc des yeux*, to blush up to the eyes, to color up to the eyes *Faire — quelqu'un*, to put any one to the blush.

rougir, *v a.*, to redden; to tinge with red or blood; to mix red wine with water.

roui, *n.m.*, steeping, soaking, maceration; retting; fustiness, rancidness. *Sentir le* —; to have a rancid taste.

***rouille**, *n f.*, rust, rustiness (of metals); flaw (of mirrors); (bot.) mildew, blight, blast *La — mange le fer*, rust corrodes iron *Ces froments sont chargés de* —, this wheat is mildewed

***rouillé**, -e, *adj*, rusty; blighted (of corn)

***rouiller**, *v.a.*, to rust, to make rusty, to blight; to impair.

se rouiller, *v.r.*, to rust, to grow rusty; to get rusty, to become rusty; to rust, to be impaired.

***rouillieu-x, -se**, *adj*, ferruginated.

***rouillure**, *n.f*, rustiness, rust

rouir, *v a.*, to steep, to soak, to macerate (hemp, flax), to ret.

rouir, *v.n* to be retted.

rouissage, *n m.*, soaking, steeping, retting.

rouissoir, *n.m.*, rettery

roulade, *n.f.*, roll, rolling; (mus.) roulade, trill, shake; (cook.) collar. *Faire une — de*, (cook.) to collar.

roulage, *n.m.*, rolling; carriage (of goods), wagon-office, wagoning. — *accéléré*, fly-wagon. *Voiture de* —; goods wagon.

roulant, -e, *adj*, rolling; easy (of roads); (surg.) moving (of veins). *Chemin* —; easy way. *Feu* —; (milit.) running fire. *Presse —e;* (print.) press at work.

rouleau, *n.m*, roll; roller; rolling-pin; roll, twist (of tobacco); coil (of a rope); (med.) roller, (print.) roller; (tech.) sheave — *de papier*, roll of paper. *Plier en* —; to roll up. *Être au bout de son* —; to be at one's wits' end, *or* at the end of one's tether. — *d'imprimeur;* printer's roller.

roulée, *n f*, (pop.) thrashing, drubbing.

roulement (rool-mān), *n.m*, rolling, roll, rumbling, (mus.) roll, roll (of a drum), rotation; volutation. — *d'yeux;* rolling of the eyes. — *de fonds*, (com.) circulation of capital. *Fonds de* —, floating capital.

rouler, *v a*, to roll, to roll up; to wind, to wind up, to revolve, to turn over, to pass, to pass away, (of meat) to collar; (fig.) to do for a person. — *une chose dans sa tête*, to turn a thing over in one's mind — *sa vie*, to pass one's life — *carrosse*, to keep a carriage. *Je l'ai roulé*, I did for him *or* I bowled him over.

se rouler, *v.r.*, to roll one's self, to roll, to tumble; to wallow, to wind; to fight, to have a set to.

rouler, *v n.*, to roll, to revolve; to tumble, to toss, to ramble, to wander, to stroll, to keep going; to succeed by rotation, to be plentiful, to turn upon (of a thing) *Faire — la presse;* (print.) to set the press going. — *sur l'or et sur l'argent;* to roll in riches *Tout roule là-dessus;* all turns upon that *Ils roulent ensemble*, they take their turns. *Faire* —, to keep going. *Pierre qui roule n'amasse pas de mousse;* a rolling stone gathers no moss *La conversation roula sur ce sujet*, the conversation turned upon this subject.

roulet, *n.m*, hatter's roller.

roulette, *n f*, roller, truckle, little wheel; truckle-bed; ⊙hand-chaise, Bath-chair; caster; roulette (game); (geom.) cycloid. *Cela marche comme sur des —s;* that is getting on swimmingly. *Lit à —s*, bedstead on casters. — *de relieur;* book-binder's fillet.

rouleur, *n m*, (ent.) vine-fretter, vine-grub, (nav.) rolling vessel.

rouleuse, *n f.*, caterpillar.

roulier, *n m.*, wagoner, carter, carrier.

roulière, *n.f.*, wagoner's smock.

roulis, *n.m.*, (nav.) rolling, laboring; roll (of the waves) [roller, cylinder

rouloir, *n m*, rolling-board (for candles),

roulotte, *n f*, wagon

roupie, *n f.*, rupee; (l.ex.) snivel. *Avoir la* —, to snivel.

roupieu-x, -se, *adj.*, (l.u.) snively, snivelling.

***roupiller**, *v n.* (pop.) to doze, to snooze.

***roupillieu-r**, *n m.*, **-se**, *n f.*, (pop.) dozer, snoozer.

roure, *n m.*, (bot.) English oak.

roussâtre, *adj*, reddish, russet.

rousseau, *n.* and *adj m*, (fam.) red-haired fellow, red-haired.

rousselet (roo-slè), *n m*, (bot.) russet pear.

rousserolle (roo-srol), *n f*, (ornt.) great sedge-warbler.

roussette, *n f.*, (ornt.) bog-rush, hedge-sparrow, (ich.) dog-fish, bounce, (mam.) pteropus.

rousseur, *n f.*, redness; freckle. *Avoir des —s, avoir des taches de* —, to be freckled.

roussi, *n.m.*, burnt smell; burning, smell of burning; ⊙Russia leather.

roussin, *n m*, thick-set stallion. — *d'Arcadie*, ass, jackass, moke

roussir, *v.a.* and *n.* to redden; to singe, to scorch; to dye of a rusty color, *or* of a fawn-color; to grow red, to turn red, to singe, to scorch. *Faire* —; to brown (meat, etc.).

roussissage, *n.m*, dyeing red.

rouster *or* **rousturer**, *v a*, (nav.) to woold, to wind (ropes).

rousture *or* **rosture**, *n f.*, (nav.) woolding

rout (raoot), *n m.*, (—) rout (assembly). *V.* **raout**.

***routailler**, *v a.*, (hunt.) to track.

route, *n f.*, road, way, journey, route, direction, path, course; (nav.) track, course, way, run; riding (in a forest); track, path (of planets,

comets) *Grand'*—, (— - —*s*) highway. — *ordinaire ;* common road. — *de traverse*, cross road. *Il est resté en* —, he remained behind. *Il est en* —, he is on his way. *Prendre la* — *de*, to take the way to, to go in the direction of, to make for. *Faire* —, to travel *Faire* —, (nav) to sail *A la* — ! (nav) steer the course ! *Porter à* — ; to go, *or* take, a straight course *Faire fausse* — ; to take the wrong road, (nav) to alter the course, (fig) to take a wrong step, to make a mistake — *estimée*, (nav) dead reckoning. *Feuille de* —, (milit) route, waybill (of public conveyances). *On lui a tracé sa* — ; his course is marked out for him. *La* — *de la vertu ;* the path of virtue.

routier (-tié), *n m*, (geog) tract chart, road book, (nav) sailing orders, guide, pilot *Vieux* —; old stager

routi-er, -ère, *adj*, of roads *Carte* —*ère ;* road-map. *Locomotive* —, traction engine, road engine.

routine. *n.f.*, routine, habit, rote (frequent repetition of sounds). *Par* —; by routine, by habit, by rote.

routiner, *v.a*, (l.u.) to teach by routine.

routini-er, -ère, *n* and *adj*, person acting by routine, red-tapist, of routine, routine-like

routoir, *n m*, retting-pond, retting-pit.

rouverin (roo-vrin), *adj m*, (metal) blistered, brittle, hot, short

rouvieux *or* **roux-vieux**, *n* and *adj.m* (*n p*), (vet) mange, mangy

rouvre, *n.m.*, (bot.) English oak. *V.* **roure**

rouvrir, *v a.*, to open again — *une plaie*, to reopen a wound *Se* — ; to open again.

rou-x, -sse, *adj.*, reddish, red-haired, russet, sandy, carroty. *Vents* —, cold dry winds *Lune* —*sse*, April moon.

roux, *n m.*, reddish color; russet; (mam) field-mouse, (cook) brown butter sauce. — *ardent ;* fiery red.

roux-vieux, *n m.* *V* **rouvieux.**

royal, -e (roa-yal), *adj*, royal, regal, kingly, kinglike

royale (roa-yal), *n f*, tuft of beard just below the underlip, chin-tuft.

royalement (roa-yal-mān), *adv.*, royally, regally, in a kingly manner.

royalisme (roa-ya-), *n m*, royalism.

royaliste (roa-ya-), *n m f.*, and *adj*, royalist.

royaume (roa-yōm), *n m.*, kingdom, realm

royauté (roa-yō-), *n f*, royalty *Abdiquer la* —; to abdicate the throne. *Les marques de la* —; the regalia.

r.p., initial letters of *Révérend Père ;* reverend father.

rr., abbreviation of *Royales*, royal.

ru, *n.m.*, channel *or* bed (of a small stream)

ruade, *n f.*, kick (of horses, etc.). *pl*, kicking. *Détacher*, or *lancer*, *une* —; to give a kick.

rubabelle *or* **rubace**, *n.f.*, rubicel, rubicelle.

ruban, *n.m.*, ribbon, (arch.) beading. *Garniture de* —*s ;* set of ribbons — *de fil ;* tape —*d'eau*, (—s—) (bot) bur-reed, reed-grass. *Canon à* —; twisted gun-barrel. —*s de la glotte*, —*s vocaux ;* (anat) vocal cords. — *de soie ;* silk ribbon. — *de velours ;* velvet ribbon.

rubané, -e, *part*, (zool.) striped; flattened, ribbon-like. *Canon* —, twisted gun-barrel.

rubaner, *v.a*, to trim with ribbons; to arrange flax and hemp fibers, to divide wax into bandelets, to twist a band of iron to turn it into gun-barrels.

rubanerie (-ba-n-rī), *n.f.*, ribbon-weaving; ribbon-trade.

rubani-er, -ère, *adj.*, ribbon. *Industrie* —*ère ;* ribbon-manufacture, ribbon trade

rubanier, *n m*, ribbon-weaver; (bot) burweed.

rubanière, *n.f.*, ribbon-weaver.

rubarbe, *n.f.* *V.* **rhubarbe.**

rubasse, *n f*, (min.) colored quartz

rubéfaction, *n.f*, (med) rubefaction.

rubéfiant, -e, *adj*, (med) rubefacient.

rubéfiant, *n.m*, (med) rubefacient.

rubéfier, *v a*, or *se* —, *v r*, (med.) to **rubify.**

⊙**rubeline**, *n f* *V* **rouge-gorge.**

rubéole, *n f*, (bot) cross-wort

rubescent, -e, *adj*, rubescent.

rubiacé, -e, *adj.*, red-colored.

rubiacées, *n f pl.*, plants of the madder family

rubican, *n. m.* and *adj*, rubican color; rubican

rubicon, *n m.*, Rubicon. *Passer le* —, to take a desperate step.

rubicond, -e, *adj*, rubicund; bloated, blowzy.

rubification, *n f*, rubification.

rubigineu-x, -se, *adj*, rubiginous.

⊙**rubine**, *n f*, (chem) ruby. — *d'argent ;* red-silver, ruby-silver. — *d'arsenic ;* realgar.

rubis, *n m.*, ruby; red pimple, grog-blossom. *Faire* — *sur l'ongle*, to drink to the last drop. *Payer* — *sur l'ongle*, to pay to the last farthing. *Monté sur* —, jeweled.

rubricaire, *n m*, rubrician, rubricist.

rubricateur, *n.m*, artist who illuminated manuscripts in the Middle Ages.

rubrique, *n f*, method, rule, practice; head; title; trick, ruddle, red chalk *pl*, (canon law) rubric. *Sous la* — *de ;* under the head of.

ruche, *n.f.*, hive; swarm; (needle-work) quilling, frilling, ruche. — *d'abeilles*, bee-hive. *Châtrer une* —; to cut away the wax and honey from a hive.

ruché, -e, *adj.*, quilted. *n m*, frilling.

ruchée, *n f.*, hive-full.

rucher, *n m.*, stand for bees; apiary.

rucher, *v a.*, (needlework) to quilt, to frill.

rudâni-er, -ère, *adj.*, (l u.) surly, churlish, uncouth.

rude, *adj.*, harsh, rough, rugged, steep, uneven; sharp, rude, hard, disagreeable; grating, violent, fierce, severe, bitter, rigid, strict; formidable; uncouth, unpolished, impetuous, boisterous; troublesome, difficult. *Avoir la peau* —, to have a rough skin. *Une* — *épreuve ;* a severe trial. *Chemin* —; rugged road. *Avoir la voix* —, to have a harsh voice *Des manières* —*s ;* rough, coarse, uncouth manners. *Un* — *assaut ;* a fierce assault *Les temps sont* —*s ;* times are hard. *Des paroles* —*s*, harsh words.

rudement (ru-dmān), *adv.*, roughly, ruggedly, harshly, sharply, severely, strictly, tumultuously, violently, impetuously, rudely. *Traiter* —; to treat roughly *Aller* — *en besogne ;* to work with a vengeance.

rudenté, -e, *adj*, (arch.) cabled (of columns).

rudenture, *n.f*, (arch) cabling, rudenture.

rudesse, *n f*, harshness; roughness, rugged ness, severity; tumultuousness; fierceness violence; austerity, strictness; troublesome ness, rude thing, coarse thing; rudeness.

rudiment, *n m*, rudiment

rudimentaire, *adj.*, rudimental, elementary, rudimentary.

rudoyer, *v.a*, to use roughly, harshly; to speak harshly to; to bully; to ill-treat (a horse).

rue, *n.f.*, street; (bot) rue — *passante ;* much frequented street. *Courir les* —*s ;* to run about the streets, (fig) to be in everybody's mouth (of news); to be common (of a thing). — *de traverse*, cross-street — *écartée ;* back street *Il est fou à courir les* —*s*, he is stark, staring mad. *Les* —*s en sont pavées ;* (prov.) it is as common as dust. *Être vieux comme les* —*s*, to be as old as the hills. — *de chèvre ;* goat's-rue.

ruelle, *n f*, lane, alley, by-street, bed-side, wall-side, (fig.) lady's alcove; private circle;

literary coterie. *Les belles —s de Paris*, the best drawing-rooms in the town.

rueller, *v.a.*, to mold (vines).

ruer, *v.a.*, (l u) to fling, to hurl, to cast; to throw. — *de grands coups;* to deal heavy blows.

se ruer, *v r.*, to throw one's self; to rush upon.

ruer, *v n*, to kick (of horses, etc)

rueur-r, -se, *n. and adj* (man) kicker, given to kicking.

rugine, *n f.*, (surg.) rugine, scalp, (dentist's) tooth-scaler.

ruginer, *v.a*, (surg.) to scalp.

rugir, *v n.*, to roar, to yell

rugissant, -e, *adj.*, roaring.

rugissement (-jis-mān), *n m*, roaring, roar

rugosité, *n f*, rugosity, roughness, unevenness, wrinkle.

rugueu-x, -se (-gheû, -z), *adj.*, rugose, rough, uneven, wrinkled.

ruilée, *n f.*, (arch.) verge

ruine, *n f.*, ruin, decay; overthrow, destruction, downfall, desolation. *Tomber en —s;* to fall to, to crumble to, ruins *Tomber en —*, to run to ruin. *Courir à sa —*, to go to one's ruin, to go to wrack and ruin. *Cet édifice menace —*, this building is falling to ruins *Sortir de ses —s;* to rise from its ruins (of towns, etc). *Battre en —*, (milit) to batter down.

ruiné, -e, *adj*, ruined. *Son crédit est —*, his credit is gone. *Un tempérament —*, a worn-out constitution

ruiner, *v a*, to ruin, to lay waste; to spoil, to undo, to overthrow, to destroy. — *un cheval*, to spoil a horse.

se ruiner, *v.r.*, to decay; to fall into decay; to ruin one's self; to be ruined, spoilt.

ruineu-x, -se, *adj*, falling to ruin; ruinous.

ruinure, *n f*, (carp) bearing

ruisseau, *n.m*, brook, stream, rivulet; gutter, street kennel. *Petit —*, rivulet, brook, streamlet, rill

ruisselant, -e (rui-slān, -t), *adj*, streaming, running down, dripping.

ruisseler (rui-slé), *v n*, to gush, to stream, to trickle, to trickle down, to run down.

⊙**ruisselet** (rui-slè), *n.m*, rivulet, brooklet.

rum, *n m* *V.* **rhum**

rumb (romb), *n m*, (nav) rhumb, rhomb.

rumen (-mé-n), *n m*, rumen, paunch.

rumeur, *n.f.*, rumor, report, clamor, uproar, noise.

ruminant, -e, *adj*, ruminant, ruminating.

ruminant, *n.m.*, (mam) ruminant

rumination, *n f.*, rumination, chewing the cud.

ruminer, *v n*, to ruminate, to chew the cud, (fig.) to muse on, to ponder over, to think over

ruminer, *v.a.*, to ruminate, to think over, to muse over. *Que ruminez-vous là?* what are you thinking about *or* turning over in your mind?

runes, *n f pl*, runes, runic characters.

runique, *adj*, runic.

rupture, *n f*, breaking, rupture, breaking off, (fig.) complete separation (between two persons), bursting, (med.) rupture, hernia; fracture; (paint.) mixing of colors. *La — d'un os;* the fracture of a bone. *La — d'un tendon;* the rupture of a sinew *La — d'un mariage;* the breaking off of a match. *En — de ban;* escaped from banishment. *Ils en sont venus à une —;* all is at end between them.

rural, -e, *adj*, rural.

ruse, *n.f*, artifice, wile, deceit, craft, ruse, cunning, trick, (hunt) double *User de —s*, to practice deceit. — *de guerre*, stratagem of war.

rusé, -e, *adj.*, artful, deceitful, cunning, crafty, sly, subtle, designing *Un — matois*, a knowing card. *Avoir l'air —*; to look cunning

ruser, *v.n.*, to use deceit, craft, guile, artifice, cunning; (hunt.) to double.

russe, *n.m f* and *adj.*, Russian.

rustaud, -e, *adj*, (fam) boorish, rustic, coarse, uncouth.

rustaud, *n.m*, (fam) rustic, clod-hopper.

rustaudement (-tô-dmān), *adv*, (fam.). *V.* **rustiquement**

rustauderie (-tô-drî), *n f.* (fam.). *V* **rusticité**

rusticité, *n f*, rusticity, clownishness, churlishness, uncouthness

rustique, *adj*, rural, rustic, country, artless, boorish. *Vie —*, country life. *Manières —s*, rustic manners. *Langage —*, boorish language

rustique, *n m*, (arch) rustic order.

rustiquement (-tik-mān), *adv.*, rustically, rudely, clownishly, boorishly, uncouthly.

rustiquer, *v.a*, (arch.) to rough-cast, to jag out

rustre, *n m.* and *adj*, boor, clown, churl, clodhopper, boorish, clownish, rude.

rusturer, *v a* *V.* **rouster.**

rut (rut), *n.m.*, rut (of deer). *Etre en —*, to rut

rutabaga, *n m*, (agri.) Swedish turnip, rutabaga

rutilant, -e, *adj*, rutilant, shining, brilliant.

rutiler, *v n*, to shine, to rutilate

rutoir, *n m.*, (manu.) retting-pit; retting-pond.

ryott, *n m.*, ryot (in India).

rythme, *n.m.*, rhythm.

rythmique, *adj.*, rhythmical.

S

s (èss), *n.f.*, (se), *n m*, the nineteenth letter of the alphabet, s. [S is added for the sake of euphony to the second pers sing. of the imperative of verbs of the first conjugation before *y*, as: *vas-y*, go there; and also before *en*, as *donnes-en*, give some.] *Faire des S;* to reel about, to stagger (like a drunken man).

s', contraction of *se*

sa, *adj f.*, his, her, one's, its. *V.* **son.**

sabbat, *n m*, Sabbath, seventh day of the week among the Jews, Sabbath (sabbatic year), nocturnal meeting *or* nightly revels (of witches); racket, uproar, tumult, scolding — *de chats;* caterwauling. *Faire un —*; to kick up a shindy *Faire un beau — à quelqu'un*, to scold any one well

sabbataire, *n.m.*, Sabbatarian; Seventh-day Baptist

sabbatique, *adj*, sabbatical (of years).

sabbatisme, *n m.*, sabbatism.

sabéen (-in), *adj*, sabian.

sabéisme *or* **sabaïsme**, *n m.*, Sabaism.

sabin, -e, *n.m f.*, Sabine man *or* woman.

sabine, *n f*, (bot) savin.

sabisme, *n.m*, Sabaism

sable, *n m.*, sand; gravel, ballast; (l u) hour-glass; (her) sable.

sablé, -e, *adj*, laid with sand, sanded. *Allée —e;* gravel-walk *or* path

sabler, *v a*, to gravel, to sand, to cover with sand *or* gravel, to drink off — *un verre de vin;* to toss off a glass of wine.

sableu-x, -se, *adj*, sandy

sablier, *n m.*, sand-glass; hour-glass, sand man, dealer in sand; (nav) glass; sand-box, (bot.) sand-box.

sablière, *n.f*, sand-pit, gravel-pit; (carp.) raising-piece; (arch) wall-plate; torsel.

sablon, *n m.*, fine sand, scouring sand

sablonner, *v.a.*, to sand, to scour with sand

sablonneu-x, -se, *adj.*, sandy, graveled, gritty.

sablonnier, *n m*, dealer in sand

sablonnière, *n f.*, sand-pit, gravel-pit.

sabord, *n m*, (nav) port, port-hole, gun-port.
sabordement, *n m*, (nav) scuttling
saborder, *v a*, (nav.) to scuttle
sabot, *n.m*, sabot, wooden shoe, horse's hoof, clog, shoe (of carriages), (conch) turban, turban-shell; socket (of furniture); top (plaything), sorry fiddle, (of ships) old tub *Dormir comme un* —, to sleep like a top
saboter, *v n*, to whip a top, to clatter with one's shoes *v a.*, to arm the end of a stake with an iron socket, (pop) to bungle, to botch.
saboteur, *n m*, bungler
sabotier (-tié), *n m*, clog maker, wearer *or* maker of wooden shoes, wooden shoe-maker
sabotière, *n f*, wooden-shoe shop, dance of people (in wooden shoes)
sabouler, *v.a*, (pop) to push about, to jostle, to hustle, to scold, to rate, to bully.
sabre, *n m*, saber, broadsword. — *baionnette*, rifle-sword, sword-bayonet. — *poignard*, dirk, saber-poniard.
⊙**sabrenas**, *n m.*, cobbler; bungler.
⊙**sabrenasser**, *v a. V.* **sabrenauder.**
⊙**sabrenauder**, *v a.*, to cobble, to botch, to bungle
sabrer, *v.a.*, to strike *or* cut with a saber, to saber, to hurry over, to botch, to bungle — *une affaire*, to hurry over any business.
sabretache, *n f.*, (milit) sabretache
sabreur, *n m.*, (fam) brave soldier, hard fighter, swash-buckler, (fig) bungler, botcher. *Beau* —, dashing soldier (cavalry).
⊙**sabuleu-x**, **-se**, *adj*, gritty.
saburral, **-e**, *adj.*, (med.) saburral.
saburre, *n f.*, (med.) indigestion, foulness of the stomach.
sac, *n.m.*, sack, bag, knapsack; sackcloth, poke-net, (surg) sac, bag, pouch (of certain animals); plunder, sack, sacking, pillage, ransacking. — *de nuit*; carpet-bag. — *à ouvrage*, work-bag. *Homme de — et de corde*, Newgate-bird. — *à vin*, drunkard — *à papier!* zounds! hang it! bless me! *Cul-de—*, (—*s*—) blind alley. *Mettre quelqu'un au* —, to nonplus any one. *Tirer d'un — deux moutures*; to take double fees. *Voir le fond du* —, to sift an affair to the bottom. *Prendre quelqu'un la main dans le* —, to catch any one in the very act, *or* red-handed — *de blé*; sack of wheat. — *de procès*, lawyer's bag. *Donner communication de son* —, (jur) to communicate papers. *Etre dans le* —; to be in a fair way (to succeed) *Remplir son* —; (fam, pop.) to fill one's belly. *Donner à quelqu'un son* —, to send any one about his business, to give any one the sack. *Dans les petites —s sont les fines épices*; small parcels hold fine wares. *Vider son* —; to exhaust one's budget, to have one's say out. *Prendre son — et ses quilles*; to pack off, bag and baggage. *Mettre une ville à* —; to plunder, to sack a town. *Juger sur l'étiquette du* —; to judge by appearances.
saccade, *n.f*, (man) saccade, jerk (with a bridle); check, rebuke, reproof, reprimand, scolding, rating, (fig.) sudden, brusque movement, fit, start *Par —s*; by fits and starts.
saccadé, **-e**, *part*, jerked, by jerks, broken, irregular. *Style* —, abrupt style *Phrases —es*; short, pithy sentences.
saccader, *v a.*, (man.) to jerk, to check.
saccage, *n.m.*, havoc, confusion, jumble, confused heap.
saccagement (sa-kaj-mān), *n.m*, sack, sackage, sacking, pillaging, ransacking, plunder
saccager, *v a*, to sack, to ransack, to pillage, to plunder; to throw into confusion.
saccageur, *n.m*, plunderer, sacker, ravager.
saccatier, *n.m*, coal-heaver.
saccellaire, *n.m.*, (Fr. Hist.) treasurer, keeper of the privy purse.
saccharate (sak-ka-), *n.m.*, (chem.) saccharate. — *de chaux*; saccharated solution of lime.
saccharen-x, **-se** (sak-ka-), *adj*, saccharine.
saccharifère (sak-ka-), *adj*, sacchariferous.
saccharimètre (sak-ka-), *n m*, saccharimeter, saccharometer
saccharin, **-e** (sak-ka-), *adj*, saccharine.
saccharique (sak-ka-), *adj*, saccharic
saccharure (sak-ka-), *n m*, (pharm) sugar of (certain chemicals). — *d'aconit*, sugar of aconite.
sacciforme (sak-si-), *adj*, (bot) bagged.
sacerdoce, *n m.*, priesthood
sacerdotal, **-e**, *adj*, sacerdotal, priestly.
sacerdotalisme, *n m*, sacerdotalism.
sachée, *n f.*, sackful, bagful.
sachem (sa-shèm), *n m.*, sachem (Indian chief)
sachet, *n m.*, satchel, little bag *or* sack; scent-bag.
sacoche, *n.m*, saddle-bag; money-bag.
sacramentaire, *n m.*, sacramentarian
sacramental, **-e**, *or* **sacramentiel**, **-le**, *adj.*, sacramental. *Mots sacramentaux*; decisive words
sacramentalement (-tal-mān) *or* **sacramentellement**, *adv*, sacramentally.
sacre, *n m.*, anointing, coronation of a king; (ornith) saker, (fig) blackguard. — *d'un évêque*; consecration of a bishop.
sacré, **-e**, *adj.*, sacred, inviolable; holy, consecrated, anointed, crowned; (I ex) damned, cursed, confounded, blasted; (anat) sacral.
sacrebleu, *int*, by Jove! confound it! dash it!
sacrement, *n m*, sacrament; matrimony, marriage. *Saint* —, Holy Sacrament, (c.rel.) Host, (c rel.) monstrance *Administrer les derniers —s à quelqu'un*, to administer the last sacrament to any one *Recevoir le* —, to receive the sacrament, to take the sacrament. *Office du saint* —, communion-service.
sacrer, *v a.*, to anoint, to crown, a king; to consecrate a bishop.
sacrer, *v n.*, to curse, to swear.
sacret, *n.m.*, (hawking) sakeret.
sacrificateur, *n m*, sacrificer. *Souverain* —; high-priest.
sacrificatoire, *adj.*, sacrificial.
sacrificature, *n.f.*, office of sacrificer.
sacrifice, *n m*, sacrifice, offering, peace-offering. — *d'actions de grâces*, — *de louange*; (Bibl) thanksgiving
sacrifier, *v a*, to sacrifice, to make offerings; to immolate; to devote (time to a thing). — *des victimes*; to sacrifice victims. — *tout à ses intérêts*, to sacrifice everything to one's interest.
sacrifier, *v n*, to sacrifice.
sacrilège, *n m.*, sacrilege.
sacrilège, *n m f* and *adj*, sacrilegist, sacrilegious person; sacrilegious.
sacrilègement (-lèj-mān), *adv.*, sacrilegiously.
sacripant, *n m.*, hector, bully, swaggerer; scoundrel, blackguard.
sacristain, *n m*, sexton; sacristan, vestry-keeper
sacristie, *n f*, sacristy, vestry, vestry-room; audit-house (of cathedrals), church-plate, sacred vases, etc.; church fees
sacristine, *n f.*, vestry-nun
sacro, *adj.*, *invariable*, (rel) holy. — *saint*, very, doubly holy, (anat.) sacro
sacrum, *n.m*, (anat) sacrum. *Os* —; sacrum, sacral bone.
saducéen (-cé-in), **-ne** (-cé-è-n), *n.* and *adj.* Sadducee; Sadducean.
saducéisme, *n m*, Sadducism.
⊙**saette**, *n f. V* **sagette.**

safran, *n m* (bot.) saffron, crocus — *bâtard*, meadow-saffron, meck-saffron, bastard-saffron, safflower. — *de gouvernail*, (nav.) afterpiece of a rudder

safrané, -e, *adj*, saffron, saffroned; yellow.

safraner, *v a*, to saffron.

safranière, *n f*, saffron-plantation

safranum (-nom), *n m*, (chem.) safflower.

⊙**safre**, *adj*, (pop.) greedy, gluttonous.

safre, *n m*, (chem.) zaffre, zaffer

saga, *n f*, saga (legend of the northern nations of Europe)

sagace, *adj*, sagacious, acute, shrewd.

sagacité, *n f*, sagacity, sagaciousness, quickness, acuteness, shrewdness.

sagamore, *n m*, sagamore (Indian chief)

sage, *adj*, sage, wise, sensible, wary, rational, discreet, judicious, prudent, cool, sober, staid, well-behaved, steady, virtuous, modest, quiet, gentle *Des lois —s*, wise laws. *Conduite —*, steady, prudent conduct — *politique*, wise policy. *Etre —*, (of children) to be good, to be well-behaved. *Femme —*, virtuous woman.

sage, *n m*, wise man, sage

sage-femme, *n f*, (—*s*—*s*), midwife.

sagement (saj-mān), *adv*, sagely, wisely, prudently, discreetly, judiciously, warily, soberly, steadily.

sagesse, *n f*, wisdom, moderation, discretion, prudence, steadiness, sobriety, chastity; goodness, good behavior (of children), gentleness (of animals).

⊙**sagette** *or* **saette**, *n f*, arrow, (bot.) arrowhead, adder's-tongue

sagination, *n f*, fattening.

sagine, *n f*, (bot.) pearl-grass, pearl-wort.

sagittaire, *n m*, (astron.) Sagittarius.

sagittaire, *n f*, (bot.) arrow-head, adder's tongue

sagittale, *adj f*, (anat.) sagittal.

sagitté, -e, *adj*, (bot.) sagittate, arrow-headed, arrow-shaped.

sagou, *n.m.*, sago.

sagouier *or* **sagoutier**, *n.m*, (bot.) sago-tree

sagouin *n m.*, -e, *n f*, (mam.) sagoin, squirrel-monkey; slovenly fellow, slovenly woman

s a i, initial letters of *Son Altesse Impériale*, His *or* Her Imperial Highness.

saie, *n f*, (antiq.) sagum (tunic, cloak); brush (used by goldsmiths), a light kind of serge.

saietter, *v a.*, to brush.

***saignant**, -e, *adj*, bleeding, bloody, nearly raw, underdone (of meat).

***saignée**, *n.f.*, (surg.) phlebotomy, bleeding, blood-letting; small of the arm, trench (for draining); (fig.) heavy payment, expense; dram

***saignement** (-mān), *n m.*, bleeding. — *de nez*; bleeding at the nose.

***saigner**, *v a*, to bleed, to draw out blood; (cook.) to kill, to stick, to drain; to get money out of, to bleed any one.

se***saigner**, *v.r*, to bleed one's self, to drain one's self, to make a sacrifice.

***saigner**, *v n.*, to bleed *Je saigne du nez*, I am bleeding at the nose. — *du nez*, (fig.) to show the white feather, to lack courage. *Le cœur m'en saigne*; it cuts me to the heart

***saigneur**, *n m.*, (fam., l.u.) bleeder, bloodletter.

***saigneu-x**, -se, *adj*, bloody. *Bout —*; scrag end, neck (of lamb, mutton, veal).

***saillant**, -e, *adj.*, jutting out, projecting, striking, forcible, remarkable, (her.) salient.

***saillant**, *n.m.*, (fort.) the salient angle of any out-work.

***saille** ! *archaic 2d pers sing of the imperative of the verb saillir*, (nav.) haul! (word of command).

***saillie**, *n.f.*, jutting out, projecture; prominence, protuberance, start, sudden gush, spurt, sudden fit, sally, flash of wit, witticism, (arch.) rabbet, ledge, (of a steam-engine) spindle.

***saillir**, *v n*, (*irregular*) (arch.) to project, to jut, to jut out, to stand out, to protrude, to rabbet, (paint.) to stand out *Faire —*, to bring out; to bring into prominence, to show up *Qui saille*, prominent *Cette corniche saille trop*; that cornice projects too much

***saillir**, *v a*, (*regular*) (of animals) to leap, to cover, to serve

***saillir**, *v n*, (*regular*) to gush, to spout out (of liquids) *V.* **jaillir**, which is much more generally used

sain, -e, *adj*, sound, hale, healthy, sane, wholesome, (nav.) clear — *de corps et d'esprit*; sound in body and mind *Revenir — et sauf*; to return safe and sound *Jugement —*, sound judgment *Nourriture —e*, wholesome food.

sainbois, *n.m*, (bot.) spurge-flax. *V.* **garou.**

saindoux, *n m*, lard

sainement (sè-n-mān), *adv*, soundly, rationally, judiciously, healthily, wholesomely.

sainfoin, *n.m*, (bot.) sainfoin.

saint, -e, *adj*, holy, sacred, godly, sainted; sanctified; consecrated, saintly — *homme*; godly man *L'Ecriture —e*, Holy-Writ. *La semaine —e*, holy-week. *Le vendredi —*, Good-Friday. *La —-Jean*, Midsummer *La —-Martin*, Martinmas-day. *Le —-siège*, the holy see *—-père*, holy father, the Pope. *Le —-Esprit*, *l'Esprit-—*; the Holy Ghost, the Holy Spirit *Le —-empire romain, le —-empire*, (formerly) the German empire. *—-office*, the holy-office (a name for the Inquisition) *Mal —-Jean, mal de —*, falling sickness. *Rendre —*, to sanctify. *Lieu —*; sanctuary. *Terre —e*, consecrated ground; Holy Land. *Feu —-Antoine*, Saint Anthony's fire, erysipelas. *La —e journée*, the blessed, *or* the whole, day. *Tout le — Frusquin*, (pop.) the whole bally lot (of clothes) [Saint is written with a capital letter and joined to the following name by a hyphen, when such name does not designate a saint: *la Saint-Jean*; Midsummer]

saint, *n m.*, -e, *n f.*, saint, patron saint, patron. — *d'une ville*, patron saint of a town. *Mettre au nombre des —s*, to canonize. *Il ne sait à quel — se vouer*; he does not know which way to turn *Le — des —s*; the holy of holies.

saint-augustin, *n m.*, (*n.p.*) Saint Augustine, (print.) English

sainte-barbe, *n f.*, (—) (nav.) powder-magazine, gun-room. *Collège —*, (in Paris)

saintement (sint-mān), *adv*, holily, sacredly, righteously, piously, religiously.

sainte nitouche, *n f*, (*n p.*) a sanctimonious-looking person. *Faire la — —*, to sham Abraham

sainte-pélagie, *n f*, (formerly) debtor's prison, the French "Marshalsea", (now) a political prison

sainteté (sint-té), *n.f*, holiness, sanctity, sacredness, saintliness, godliness, righteousness, Holiness (the Pope), (b s.) saintship.

saint-germain, *n m*, (—) (hort.) Saint Germain (a kind of pear)

saint-simonien, *n.m*, -ne, *n f*, (—-—*s*) Saint-Simonian

saint-simoniser, *v a*, to convert (to the doctrines of) (used by de Balzac).

saint-simonisme, *n m*, (*n p.*) Saint-Simonianism (system of the Count of Saint-Simon).

saique, *n f.*, (nav.) saic

saisi, -e, *adj*, seized, possessed, struck, impressed. *Etre — d'une affaire*, to be made cognisant with, to be called upon to look into, to examine, (jur.) distrained

saisi, *n m.*, (jur.) person distrained.

saisie, *n f.*, seizure, distress, distraint, execu-

tion. — *immobilière;* distress on real property. — *mobilière;* distress on movable goods, distress on personal property.

saisie-arrêt, *n.f.*, (—*s*—) (jur.) attachment, garnishment (in London).

saisie-brandon, *n f.*, (—*s*—) (jur.) execution on growing crops

saisie-exécution, *n f.*, (—*s*—) (jur) execution, distress.

saisie-gagerie, *n f*, (—*s*—) (jur) execution by way of security (for house-rent)

saisie-revendication, *n f*, (—*s*—) (jur) attachment of goods claimed (pending litigation)

saisine, *n f.*, (jur) seizin, (nav.) gripe, lashing.

saisir, *v.a.*, to seize, to seize upon, to catch, to lay hold of, to catch hold of, to get hold of, to take, to take hold of, to strike, to come upon, to impress, to shock, to startle, to embrace, to avail one's self of; to understand, to perceive, to discern, to comprehend; to attack, to make cognizant of, to lay before; (jur.) to distrain, (jur.) to vest; (jur.) to attach — *quelqu'un au collet;* to collar any one. — *l'occasion,* to seize the opportunity. — *un prétexte,* to avail one's self of an excuse. *La peur les a saisis;* they were struck with fear — *un tribunal d'une affaire;* to lay (an affair) before a court, to bring before a court of justice.

se **saisir,** *v r.*, to seize, to catch hold (of), to lay hold (of), to grasp, to take possession, to take cognizance (of); to arrest, to apprehend. *Saisi du vol;* (of a thief) with the stolen goods upon him.

saisir-arrêter, *v a.*, (jur.) to attach; (in London) to garnish

saisir-exécuter, *v a*, (jur) to distrain.

saisissable, *adj.*, distrainable, seizable, attachable.

saisissant, -e, *adj.*, (of cold) keen, sharp, piercing, striking, thrilling, startling, impressive

saisissant, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, (jur.) distrainer.

saisissement (-zis-mān), *n m*, shock, chill, violent impression, pang; (of criminals) pinioning.

saison, *n.f.*, season, weather; proper time, moment. *Arrière*—, (—-—*s*) latter end of autumn, (fig.) aftermath. *La — est avancée,* the season is forward. *Morte*—, (—*s*—*s*) (com.) dull, dead season *Morte* —; winter *En temps et en* —; in due season *Etre en pleine* —; to be in their prime (of flowers and fruits). *Ces mets ne sont plus de* —; those dishes are out of season. *De* —; in season. *Marchand des quatre* —*s;* costermonger, hawker.

salace, *adj.*, salacious.

salacité, *n f*, salaciousness, salacity.

salade, *n.f*, salad, saladıng; mess (for horses); sallet (kind of helmet). *Retourner, fatiguer, la* —; to mix the salad.

saladier, *n m.*, salad-dish, salad-bowl.

salage, *n.m*, salting.

salaire, *n.m*, wages, pay, hire; recompense, reward, retribution, punishment. *Toute peine mérite* —; the laborer is worthy of his hire.

salaison, *n.f.*, salting; salt-provision.

salamalec, *n.m.*, (jest.) low bow, salaam.

salamandre, *n f.*, salamander, fire-eater.

salangane, *n.f*, (ornı) esculent swallow.

salant, *adj.*, salt, saline. *Marais* —, salt-marsh.

salarié, -e, *n.* and *part.*, salaried person; hireling; placeman, paid

salarier, *v a*, to pay; to give wages, *or* a salary, *or* a stipend, to.

saland, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, sloven, dirty fellow; dirty woman, slut, slovenly, sluttish.

sale, *adj.* and *n.m.f.*, dirty, nasty, foul; soiled; filthy, low, coarse, dirty person, sloven. *Vaisseau* —; (nav.) foul ship; (of colors) dull.

salé, *n.m.*, salt-pork *Du petit* —; pork newly-salted; pickled pork

salé, -e, *adj*, salted, salt, briny; keen, pungent, biting, loose, coarse, broad *Un peu* —; saltish. *Sources —es,* salt-springs. *Raillerie —e;* biting raillery. *Un propos* —, a coarse remark

salement (sal-mān), *adv*, dirtily, nastily, filthily; (ng) in a slovenly manner.

salep (sa-lèp), *n.m*, salep.

saler, *v.a*, to salt, to salt down, to corn (beef); to overcharge, to lay it on stiff for (goods), to fleece (customers).

se **saler,** *v.r.*, to be salted (of anything)

saleron (sal-ron) *n m*, bowl of a salt-cellar.

saleté (sal-té), *n f*. dirt, soil, dirtiness, nastiness, filthiness; filth, dirty rubbish, dirty thing; dirty trick, coarseness, ribaldry, obscenity.

saleur, *n m.*, salter, curer.

salicaire, *n.f*, salicaria, purple willow.

salicole, *adj*, salicultural.

salicoque, *n f.*, prawn

salicor, *n m*, *or* **salicorne,** *n.f.*, (bot.) glasswort, saltwort.

⊙**salicot,** *n m.* *V.* **salicoque**

salicotte, *n.f*, (bot) saltwort.

saliculture, *n f.*, saliculture.

salière, *n f.*, salt-cellar, salt-box; eye-pit (of horses); hollow behind the collar-bone (of persons).

salifère, *adj*, saliferous.

salifiable, *adj*, (chem) salifiable.

salification, *n f.*, (chem.) salification.

salifier, *v a*, to salify.

saligaud, *n m*, -e, *n f*, (pop) dirty person; dirty thing; sloven, slut

***salignon,** *n m*, salt-cat.

saligot, *n m*, (bot) water-caltrop.

salin, -e, *adj*, saline, briny

salin, *n m.*, salt-marsh, raw salt; brine-pan; salt-works.

saline, *n f.*, salt provisions, salt fish; saltmine, salt-works, salt-pit, brine-pit

saliner, *n m*, the owner and worker of saltworks

salique, *adj*, salic. *Loi* —; salic law.

salir, *v a.*, to dirt, to dirty, to soil, to stain, to foul, to taint, to sully, to tarnish, to disgrace.

se **salir,** *v.r*, to dirty one's self; to get dirty; to soil, to sully one's reputation, to disgrace one's self.

salissant, -e, *adj.*, soiling, that soils, that gets dirty.

salisson, *n.f.*, (pop.) young slut.

salissure, *n f*, spot of dirt, soil, stain.

salivaire, *adj.*, (anat) salivary.

salivation, *n.f.*, (med) salivation.

salive, *n f*, saliva, spittle

saliver, *v.n*, to spit; to salivate.

salle, *n.f.*, hall, room; ward (in hospitals); (thea.) house; arbor (of gardens) — *à manger;* dining-room *La — du commun;* the servants' hall — *d'audience;* audience-chamber — *de spectacle;* play-house — *de billard;* billiard-room. — *d'armes;* fencing-school, school of arms, armory. — *de danse;* dancing-room, dancing-school. — *de verdure;* green arbor. — *d'asile,* infant-school. — *des festins;* banqueting-hall. — *d'étude;* study, school-room. — *de police;* (mil.) guard-room. — *du rapport;* orderly-room. — *de récréation;* play-room. — *de réunion;* assembly-room. — *du conseil;* council-chamber. — *pleine,* or *comble,* crowded house, house-full, full house.

salmigondis, *n m*, (cook) hotch-potch, resurrection pie; medley, farrago

salmis, *n.m*, ragout of game (previously roasted).

saloir, *n.m*, salt-box; salting-tub.

salon, *n.m*, drawing-room; saloon, parlor;

exhibition (of paintings, of works of art) *pl*, fashionable world, fashionable circles. *Petit* —, small drawing-room. *Fréquenter les* —*s*; to be a man of fashion.

salope, *n* and *adj f.*, slut; disorderly woman; slovenly, sluttish. *C'est une vraie* —, she is a perfect slut. *Marie-* —, (—*s*—*s*) mud-boat.

salopement (-lop-măn), *adv.*, (pop) sluttishly, dirtily

saloperie (-lo-prī), *n f*, slovenliness, sluttishness; coarse language, ribaldry; beastliness, filth

salorge, *n.m*, loaf of salt [making

salpêtrage, *n m*, nitrification; saltpeter-

salpêtre, *n m*, saltpeter *Ce n'est que du* —; he fires up, *or* he takes fire, at the least thing, (fig) hastiness, fire, vivacity

salpêtrer, *v.a*, to throw saltpeter (over a space of ground), to nitrify (a wall), to throw out, to produce, saltpeter.

se **salpêtrer**, *v r.*, to nitrify, to be covered with saltpeter (of walls).

salpêtrerie, *n f*, saltpeter-works.

salpêtreu-x, -se, *adj*, saltpetrous

salpêtrier, *n m*, saltpeter-maker.

salpêtrière, *n f*, saltpeter-works. *La Salpêtrière*, asylum for women

***salsepareille**, *n f*, sarsaparilla

salsifis (-fi), *n m*, (bot.) salsify. — *sauvage*, — *des prés*, goat's-beard. — *noir*, — *d'Espagne*, viper's-grass

saltarelle, *n f.*, saltarella, Italian dance.

saltation, *n f*, saltation.

saltimbanque, *n.m*, mountebank, clown, buffoon, humbug, quack

salubre, *adj*, salubrious, wholesome, healthful, healthy.

salubrité, *n.f*, salubrity, salubriousness, healthfulness, wholesomeness. *Conseil de* —, board of health. *Inspecteur de* —, sanitary inspector.

saluer, *v.a.*, to salute, to bow to; to hail, to greet; to cheer; to proclaim — *la compagnie*, to bow to the company *Je vous salue, j'ai l'honneur de vous* —, (in letters) your servant, your humble servant. — *le soleil*; to hail the sun. *Saluez-le de ma part*, remember me to him — *empereur*, or *roi*, to proclaim emperor, *or* king. — *de onze coups de canon*, to fire a salute of eleven guns (in honor of).

se **saluer**, *v.r.*, to bow to, to salute, each other.

salure, *n.f.*, saltness, brine.

salut, *n.m.*, safety; (rel.) salvation; salute, bow, welfare, preservation, escape, hope *or* chance of success; salutation; hail; (c rel) benediction (after even song) *Il a cherché un* — *dans la fuite*; he sought safety in flight *Un profond* —; a low bow *Léger* —; nod; (nav, milit.) salute. *int.*, — *!* hail! greeting! *A bon entendeur* — *!* a word to the wise is enough

salutaire, *adj*, salutary, wholesome, advantageous, beneficial.

salutairement (-tèr-măn), *adv.*, salutarily, beneficially.

salutation, *n f*, salutation *pl.*, compliments; salute, bow. *Recevez mes* —*s empressées*, yours very truly (in letters).

⊙**salvage**, *n.m.* *V.* **sauvetage**

salvanos (-nôs), *n m.*, (—) (nav) life-buoy.

⊙**salvations**, *n f.*, (jur.) rejoinder

salve, *n f.*, (artil.) salute, volley. *Une* — *d'applaudissements*; a round of applause.

salvé, *n.m.*, (—) (c rel.) Salve Regina.

samari'ain (-in), **-e** (-è-n), *n* and *adj*, Samaritan.

samedi (sa-m-dī), *n.m*, Saturday. — *saint*, Easter-eve.

samscrit, -e, *adj* *V* **sanscrit**

san-benito, *n m.*, (—) san benito.

sancir, *v.n.*, (nav.) to founder, to sink (by the bows).

sanctifiant, -e, *adj*, sanctifying.

sanctificateur, *n m.*, sanctifier. *adj.* sanctifying

sanctification, *n f.*, sanctification, holy-keeping.

sanctifier, *v a*, to sanctify, to make holy, to keep holy, to hallow.

sanction, *n f*, sanction, approbation; assent (of parliament)

sanctionner, *v a.*, to sanction.

sanctuaire, *n m.*, sanctuary, (of the temple at Jerusalem) holy of holies, (of churches) chancel, altar; (fig) church

sandal *or* **santal**, *n m*, sandal-wood, sandal.

sandale, *n f*, sandal; fencing-shoe.

sandalier, *n m*, sandal-maker

sandaraque, *n f*, (bot) sandarac, pounce.

sandjak, sandjiak, *or* **sandjiakat**, *n.m.* *V.* **sangiac**

sandwich (-ooitch), *n m*, sandwich.

sang, *n m*, blood; race, parentage, relationship, kindred, race. *Un homme de* —; a bloodthirsty man. *Coup de* —, stroke, apoplectic fit *Pur* —, thoroughbred *Demi* —, halfbred *Mettre à feu et à* —, to put to fire and sword *Suer* — *et eau*, to toil and moil *or* to strain every nerve. *Se battre au premier* —, to fight till the first blood is drawn *Cela glace le* —, that curdles one's blood *Cela est dans le* —, that runs in the blood. *Se faire du bon* —, (fam) to amuse one's self, to have a jolly time (of it) *Se faire du mauvais* —, to fret, to worry *Bon* — *ne peut mentir*; good breeding will assert itself. *Son* — *n'a fait qu'un tour*; he was struck all of a heap.

sang-de-dragon, *n m.* (—) (bot.) dragon's-blood.

sang-froid, *n m*, (*n.p.*) coolness, composure, sang-froid, presence of mind. *De* —, in cold blood; with composure; soberminded. *Perdre son* —, to lose one's presence of mind.

sangiac *or* **sangiacat**, *n m.*, sangiac, district, province, governor (in Turkey).

sanglade, *n f*, lash, cut (with a whip)

sanglant, **-e**, *adj.*, bloody, covered with blood, outrageous, gross, keen, biting, cutting *Affront* —; outrageous affront

sangle, *n f.*, strap, band, belt; girth (of saddles) *Lit de* —, cross, *or* folding, bedstead.

sanglé, **-e**, *adj*, strapped, (fig) ill-treated, cut up; tight, tight-fitting.

sangler, *v a*, to bind with a girth, to girth, to strap, to gird, to tighten, to lash, to beat. — *un coup de pong*, to deal a blow *Avoir été sanglé*; to have been beaten, ill-used; (fig.) cut up

se **sangler**, *v.r*, to lace one's self tightly; (fig.) to stint, *or* pinch, one's self

sanglier, *n.m*, wild boar. — *de mer*; sea-hog, boar-fish.

sanglot, *n.m*, sob *pl*, sobbing, moaning (of the sea: V. Hugo). —*s entre-coupés*, broken sobs.

sangloter, *v n.*, to sob.

sangsue (san-sū), *n f*, leech, (fig) blood-sucker, extortioner

sanguification (-gu-i-), *n f.*, sanguification.

sanguifier (-gu-i-), *v a*, to sanguify

se **sanguifier**, *v r*, to sanguify.

sanguin, **-e** (-ghin, -ghi-n), *adj*, of blood, full-blooded, sanguineous, blood-colored, blood-red. *Vaisseau* —, blood-vessel.

sanguinaire (-ghi-), *adj.*, sanguinary, bloody, murderous, bloodthirsty.

sanguinaire, *n.f.*, (bot.) bloodwort.

sanguine (-ghi-n), *n f*, red chalk, bloodstone.

sanguinelle (-ghi-), *n f*, (bot.) gatter-tree.

sanguinolent, **-e** (-ghi-), *adj.*, (med.) tinged with blood.

sanhédrin, *n.m.*, sanhedrim.

sanicle, *n f*, (bot) sanicle.
sanie, *n f*, (med) sanies.
sanieu-x, -se, *adj*, sanious.
sanitaire, *adj.*, sanitary.
sans, *prep*, without, free from; but for, had it not been for, were it not for — *amis*, friendless. — *doute*, without doubt. — *cela*, were it not for that *or* else — *quoi*, otherwise *or* else, without that — *y penser;* unawares, unthinkingly. — *peur;* fearless. — *le sou*, penniless. *Cela va — dire;* of course, as a matter of course.
sans-cœur, *adj* and *n.m f*, (pop.) heartless, unfeeling person *or* wretch
sanscrit, *n.m.*, Sanscrit (language).
sanscrit, -e, *adj*, Sanscrit
sans-culotte, *n.m.*, (— — —*s*) ragged fellow, sans-culotte; ultra-violent republican.
sans-culottides, *n.f pl*, the five supernumerary days to complete the year in the calendar of the first French republic, *also*, the festivals held during those days.
sans-dents, *n f*, (— — —*s*) toothless old woman
sans-façon, *n m.*, bluntness, off-handedness, familiarity
sans-fleur, *n f*, (— — —*s*) a sort of apple
sans-gêne, *n m*, unceremoniousness, impudence, coolness, off-handedness
sansonnet, *n.m*, (ornı.) starling.
sans-peau, *n f.*, (—) summer-pear
sans que, *conj*, without. *Il a passé — que je l'aie aperçu;* he passed without my seeing him.
sans-soin, *adj*, careless. *n m f*, careless creature
sans-souci, *n m*, (—) careless, indifferent man, jolly fellow.
sans-terre, *adj*, Lackland. *Les —s;* the Lacklanders
santal, *n.m.* *V.* **sandal**
santaline, *n f.*, (chem.) santaline.
santé, *n.f*, health, healthiness, soundness, toast *Comment va la —?* how is your health? how are you? *Maison de —*; private asylum *Bureau de —*; board of health *Billet de —*, certificate of health. *Boire à la — de quelqu'un*, to drink any one's health *Corps de —*, medical staff. *Officier de —*, medical practitioner
santoline, *n.f.*, (bot) santolina [Sometimes, but improperly, used for *santonine*, which see]
santon, *n.m.*, santon; a santon's tomb (in Algeria).
santonine, *n.f*, (bot.) artemisia santonica; (chem.) santonin.
sauve, *n.f.*, (bot) charlock
saoul, *adj.* *V.* **soûl**.
saouler, *v.a.* *V.* **soûler**.
sapa, *n m*, (pharm.) grape-jelly, juice
sapajou, *n m.*, (mam.) sapajou; (fig. pers) monkey
sapan, *n.m*, sapan-wood.
sape, *n f.*, (milit) sap, sapping, mine, trench. *Aller à la —*, (milit.) to sap
saper, *v.a.*, to sap, to undermine, to cut away, to shake.
sapeur, *n.m.*, (milit.) sapper.
saphène, *n.f.*, (anat.) saphena.
saphique, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (Grec. poet.) saphic.
saphir, *n m*, sapphire
saphirine, *n.f*, (min) blue chalcedony.
sapide, *adj*, sapid, palatable.
sapidité, *n f*, sapidity, sapidness, flavor
sapience, *n f.*, ⊙ sapience, wisdom (theol)
sapientiaux, *adj.m pl.*, (Bibl.) sapiential.
sapin, *n m*, fir, fir-tree, spruce, deal, (pop.) hackney-coach *Sentir le —*; to have a foot in the grave *Sa toux sent le —*, he has a churchyard cough.
sapine, *n f.*, fir-plank, deal-board; scaffold-pole.
sapinière, *n f.*, fir-plantation, fir-grove.
saponacé, -e, *adj*, saponaceous
saponaire, *n f*, (bot) soapwort.
saponification, *n f*, saponification.
saponifier, *v a*, to saponify.
se saponifier, *v r.*, to saponify.
saponine, *n f*, saponine.
saporifique, *adj*, saporific.
sapote *or* ***sapotille**, *n f.*, sapota (fruit).
sapotier *or* ***sapotillier**, *n.m.*, sapota (tree).
sar, *n.m.* *V.* **sart**.
sarabande, *n f*, saraband (dance).
sarbacane, *n f*, air-cane; pea-shooter; speaking tube; puff and dart. *Par —*; by proxy.
sarbotière, *n f.* *V* **sorbétière**.
sarcasme, *n m*, sarcasm.
sarcastique, *adj*, sarcastic; sarcastical.
sarcelle, *n f.*, (ornı.) teal.
sarcite, *n f.*, flesh-stone.
sarclage, *n m.*, (gard) weeding.
sarcler, *v a*, (gard.) to weed; (fig.) to extirpate.
sarcleur, *n.m*, weeder.
sarcloir, *n m.*, weeding-hook *or* fork, hoe.
sarclure, *n f*, weedings.
sarcocèle, *n f.*, (surg) sarcocele.
sarcocolle, *n.f.*, sarcocolla.
sarcocollier, *n m*, (bot.) sarcocol-tree, psanea mucronata.
sarcologie, *n f*, sarcology.
sarcomateu-x, -se, *adj*, (surg.) sarcomatous.
sarcome, *n.m*, (surg) sarcoma.
sarcophage, *n m*, sarcophagus, coffin, representation of a coffin (at a funeral)
sarcophage, *n m.* and *adj*, (med) caustic, corrosive, escharotic
⊙**sarcotique**, *n m* and *adj*, (med.) sarcotic.
sardanapale, *n m*, effeminate man.
sarde, *n m f* and *adj*, Sardinian.
sarde, *n.f.*, (ich.) scomber, a kind of sardine *or* pilchard (of Brazil).
sardine, *n.f*, pilchard, sardine.
sardoine, *n f.*, (min.) sardonyx.
sardonien, -ne (-ni-in, -ni-è-n), *adj.*, sardonian, sardonic.
sardonique, *adj*, sardonic.
sargasse, *n f*, sargassum, gulf-weed.
sargo *or* **sargue**, *n.m*, (ich.) sheep's head, sargus
sarigue, *n.m f.*, opossum.
sarisse, *n f.*, (antiq.) sarissa, the phalanx's long pike.
sarmate, *adj*, sarmatian.
sarment, *n.m*, vine-shoot, vine-twig.
sarmenteu-x, -se, *adj.*, (bot.) sarmentous, branchy, climbing
sarracénique, *adj*, Saracenic
sarrasin, *n.m.* and *adj.*, Saracen; (arch.) Saracenic.
sarrasin, *n m.*, buckwheat
sarrasine, *n.f.*, (fort.) sarasin, sarrasine, portcullis, herse.
sarrau, *n.m.*, smock-frock, smock; (children) pinafore
sarrette, *n.f.*, (bot) saw-wort.
sarriette, *n.f.*, (bot.) savory; common marum.
sarrot, *n.m* *V.* **sarrau**.
sart *or* **sar**, *n m.*, sea-wrack.
sas, *n m*, bolting-sieve; sieve; screen; chamber (of locks). *Passer au —*, to sift (fig.). *Passer au gros —*; to examine superficially.
sassafras, *n m*, (bot) sassafras.
sasse, *n f*, (nav.) scoop.
sassement (sās-mān), *n m*, sifting, winnowing.
sassenage (sās-naj), *n.m*, Sassenage cheese
sasser, *v a*, to sift, to bolt; to winnow; to scan, to scrutinize.

sasset, *n.m.*, little sieve.
sasseur, *n.m*, sifter, bolter, winnower.
satan, *n m*, Satan
satanas, *n m*, (fam.) Satan.
satané, *adj*, (fam.) roguish, wanton, mischievous, devilish, confounded.
satanique, *adj*, satanic, satanical
satellite (-tel-lit), *n m*, satellite.
satellite, *adj*, (anat.) companion. [Only used in. *veines —s; veins comites;* companion veins]
satiété, *n f*, satiety, surfeit, fullness.
satin, *n m*, satin.
satinade, *n f.*, satinet.
satinage, *n.m*, satining, glazing (of paper)
satiné, **-e**, *adj.* satin-like, satiny, hot *or* cold pressed, glazed (of paper). *Peau —e*, skin as soft as velvet.
satiner, *v a.*, to satin, to glaze (paper) — *à chaud;* to hot press. — *à froid*, to cold press
satiner, *v.n.*, to become as soft as satin
satire, *n f*, satire, lampoon — *piquante*, cutting satire. —*personnelle*, lampoon
satirique, *n m.* and *adj*, satirist, satirical.
satiriquement (-rik-măn), *adv.*, satirically.
satiriser, *v.a.*, to satirize.
satirist, *n m f*, satirist.
satisfaction, *n f*, satisfaction, gratification, pleasure; atonement.
satisfactoire, *adj.*, (theol.) satisfactory
satisfaire, *v a*, to satisfy, to please, to gratify, to supply (wants); to answer, to meet, to discharge, to give satisfaction (to) (to make amends), to perform, to execute, to fulfill, to comply (with), to obey. — *sa passion*, to gratify one's passion — *l'attente de quelqu'un*, to answer any one's expectation.
se **satisfaire**, *v.r.*, to satisfy one's self, to indulge one's self
satisfaire, *v.n*, to satisfy, to discharge; to perform, to execute; to gratify, to indulge — *à ses engagements;* to meet one's engagements.
satisfaisant, **-e**, *adj.*, satisfactory
satisfait, **-e**, *adj.*, satisfied, contented, pleased.
satisfecit, *n.m.*, (—) certificate of good conduct.
satrape, *n m*, satrap.
satrapie, *n.f.*, satrapy.
saturable, *adj*, saturable.
saturant, **-e**, *adj.*, saturant.
saturation, *n f*, saturation.
saturer, *v a*, to saturate, to surfeit.
se **saturer**, *v r.*, to become saturated, surfeited.
saturnales, *n.f pl*, Saturnalia
saturne, *n.m*, (astron., chem.) Saturn.
saturnin, **-e**, *adj.*, (med.) lead. *Colique —e;* lead colic.
satyre, *n m*, satyr.
satyre, *n f.*, (Grec. antiq.) satyric play; satire.
satyriasis (-zis), *n.m*, (med) satyriasis.
satyrion, *n m*, (bot.) satyrion, satyrium, standard-grass, stander-grass.
satyrique, *adj.*, pertaining to satyrs, satyric
sauce, *n.f.*, (cook.) sauce — *relevée*, rich, highly-seasoned, sauce. — *douce*, sweet sauce — *piquante*, sharp sauce *A toute* —, in all manner of ways, for any sort of work *Il n'est* —(or *chère*) *que d'appétit*, a good appetite is the best sauce. *On ne sait à quelle — le mettre*, there is no knowing what to do with him. *Faire la — à quelqu'un*, to give any one a smart rebuke, to pull any one up sharply. *Etre dans la —*; to be in a pickle.
saucé, **-e**, *part*, drenched, soused, wet through *Médailles —es;* plated medals.
saucer, *v a.*, to dip in sauce; to sop, to souse, to wet through; to scold, to blow up.
saucier, *n m.*, (nav.) saucer (of a capstan); sauce-maker, sauce-contriver.
saucière, *n.f.*, sauce-boat, sauce-tureen.
saucisse, *n f* sausage.
saucisson, *n m*, large sausage, (artil) saucisson, saucisse, (fort) bundle of fagots *or* fascines
sauf, **-ve**, *adj*, safe, unhurt, unscathed, spared. *Il en est revenu sain et —*, he returned safe and sound *La vie —ve*, with one's life
sauf, *prep*, saving, save, except, but, reserving, subject to, under — *erreur ou omission;* errors excepted —*correction*, under correction — *votre respect*, saving your presence
sauf-conduit, *n.m*, (—-—*s*) safe-conduct.
sauge, *n f*, (bot) sage.
saugrenu, **-e**, *adj*, absurd, ridiculous.
saulaie, *n f*, willow-plantation *or* grove
saule, *n m.*, willow. — *pleureur*, weeping willow
saulée, *n f.*, row *or* avenue of willows
saumâtre, *adj*, brackish, briny
saumon, *n m*, (ich) salmon, (metal) pig, brock, (nav) kentledge. — *mariné*, pickled salmon — *de fonte*, pig-iron
saumoné, **-e**, *adj*, salmon. *Truite —e*, salmon-trout.
saumoneau, *n.m*, (*ich*) young salmon, grilse
saumure, *n f*, brine, pickle
saumurer, *v a*, to brine, to pickle, to souse.
saumurois, *adj.*, native of Saumur.
saunage, *n m*, salt-trade, salt-making. *Faux—*, (*n p*) illicit salt-trade.
saunер, *v n.*, to make salt.
saunerie (sô-n-rî), *n f*, salt-house; salt-works
saunier *or* **saulnier**, *n m*, salt-maker. *Faux—*, (—-—*s*) dealer in contraband salt.
saunière, *n f* salt-box.
saupiquet, *n m.*, (cook) sharp sauce.
saupoudrage, *n m*, salting, besprinkling.
saupoudrer, *v.a.*, to powder, to sprinkle with salt, pepper, etc., to strew; to sprinkle, (fig) to intersperse, to interlard, to strew.
saur, *adj.* red (of herrings). [This word is an abbreviation of *saure*, which see below]
saure, *adj* yellowish brown, sorrel (of horses); red, smoked (of herrings) *Un hareng —*, a red herring *Un cheval —*, a sorrel horse.
saurer, *v a*, to smoke (herrings)
sauret, *adj.*, (l u) red (of herrings).
sauriens (-in), *n m pl*, saurians, lizards.
saurin, *n m*, herring (just) smoked.
saussaie, *n f. V.* **saulaie**
saut, *n.m.*, leap, jump, skip, bound; spring; waterfall, (man) vault, leap *Faire un —*, to take a leap. — *de carpe* or *périlleux*, somerset, somersault. — *de Breton;* tripping up any one. — *de loup*, ha-ha, ditch *Il s'élança tout d'un —*; he sprang forward at a bound. *Au — du lit;* on getting up, on getting out of bed *De plein —*; at once, point blank. *Par —s et par bonds;* by fits and starts. — *de mouton*, (man.) goat-leap, (game) leap-frog
sautage, *n m*, exploding, blasting (mines)
saute, *n f*, (nav) sudden veering of the wind, chopping.
sauté, *n m*, (cook.) stew.
sauté, **-e**, *adj*, (cook) stewed
saute-en-barque, *n m.*, boating-jacket.
sautelle, *n f*, vine-shoot
sauter, *v n*, to leap, to leap off, to jump, to skip, to pass over, to overlook, to spring, (nav) to veer, to shift, to chop round (of the wind); to blow up (to explode); to kick the bucket, to be discharged (of a person) — *en avant*, to leap forward. — *par-dessus une muraille*, to leap over a wall — *de joie;* to jump, *or* leap, for joy *Faire — un bastion*, to blow up a bastion. *Faire — la banque;* to break the bank. — *au collet de quelqu'un*, to collar any one. *Cela saute aux*

yeux; that is obvious, self-evident — *aux nues*, to jump up to the ceiling. *Le vent saute;* (nav) the wind is shifting, *or* chopping, round. — *en l'air;* to bounce, *or* jump, up — *à bas du lit*, to jump out of bed *Reculer pour mieux* —, to await a better opportunity — *en selle*, to leap into the saddle.

sauter, *v a.*, to leap, to leap over, to overlook, to pass over, to leave out, to skip — *un jossé*, to clear a ditch. *Il a sauté une phrase*, he has skipped a sentence — *à pieds joints*, to jump close-feet *or* close-legged.

sautereau (sô-trô), *n.m*, jack (of harpsichords).

sauterelle (sô-trèl), *n f.*, grasshopper, locust, gutter-skipper, (carp) level (instrument).

saute-ruisseau, *n m.*, (— - —*x*) (game) hop-scotch, errand-boy. — *de mer*, squilla (sort of shrimp).

sauteu-r, -se, *n m*, *n.f*, leaper, jumper, tumbler, mountebank, (mam.) vaulter; leaping-horse.

sauteuse, *n f*, a kind of dance.

***sautillant**, -e, *adj.*, hopping, skipping; (fig) jerky (of style).

***sautillement**, *n.m.*, hopping, skipping.

***sautiller**, *v.n*, to hop, to skip, to jump about

sautoir (sô-toar), *n m.*, Saint Andrew's cross, scarf, watch-guard; (her) saltier; (cook.) stew-pan; (horl.) jumper. *En* —, cross-wise, slung over the shoulder (of muskets); crossways, (her) saltier-wise. *Porter son bagage en* —; to have one's baggage slung over one's shoulder.

sauvage, *n m.f.* and *adj.*, savage; savage, wild, untamed; shy, timid; unsociable, uncivilized; rude, brutal, barbarous.

sauvagement, *adv.*, wildly; savagely, fiercely.

sauvageon (-jon), *n m*, (agri.) wild stock.

sauvagerie (sô-va-jrî), *n f*, unsociableness, shyness, wildness.

sauvagesse, *n f*, uncivilized woman; (fam) a woman destitute of education and manners, a scold, a shrew.

sauvagin, *n m.*, taste, *or* smell, of water-fowl

sauvagin, -e, *adj.*, fishy (in taste) *Sentir le* —; to taste fishy, to smell fishy.

sauvagine, *n.f.*, wild water-fowl, odour of water-fowl; (com.) common unprepared skins *or* furs.

sauvegarde (sôv-gard), *n.f.*, safe-keeping, safeguard; shield, buckler, protection. —*s de beaupré*; (nav.) man-ropes of the bowsprit, rudder pendant.

sauvegarder (sôv-gardé), *v.a*, to protect, to safeguard.

sauve-qui-peut, *n m.*, (—) headlong flight, rout; stampede; panic.

sauver, *v.a.*, to save, to deliver, to rescue; to keep, to be the salvation of, to economize; to ward off, to palliate, to conceal, to excuse, to vindicate. *Sauve qui peut;* save himself who can, every one for himself. — *les apparences;* to save appearances. — *les défauts d'un ouvrage*, to conceal the imperfections of a work. — *la vie à quelqu'un;* to save any one's life.

se sauver, *v.r.*, to escape, to make good one's escape, to run away; to abscond; to make off, to take refuge; to retrieve one's self; to indemnify one's self, to work out one's salvation.

sauvetage (sôv-taj), *n m*, (nav.) salvage, saving, rescue. *Canot de* —; life-boat. *Ceinture de* —; life-belt. *Bouée de* —; life-buoy. *Société de* —; life-boat institution. *Appareil*, or *sac, de* —; fire-escape.

sauveteur (sôv-teur), *n.m*, rescuer; life-preserver, fire-escape; salvor.

sauvette, *n.f.* duck-stone (game).

sauveur, *n.m.* and *adj.*, saver, deliverer; Saviour, Redeemer; (Bib.) all-saving.

sauve-vie, *n f*, (—) (bot.) wall-rue.

savamment (-va-mân), *adv.*, learnedly, cleverly, knowingly, wittingly.

savane, *n f.*, savannah

savant, -e, *adj*, learned, clever; masterly, able, skillful *Une main* —*e*, a skillful hand. *Femme* —*e*, blue-stocking.

savant, *n m*, -e, *n f*, scholar, learned person. *Les* —*s*, the literati, the learned.

savantasse, *n m.*, pedant. [Sometimes spelt *savantas* in poetry.]

savanterie, *n f.*, pedantry

savantissime, *adj.*, most learned.

savarin, *n.m*, tipsy cake.

savate, *n f.*, old shoe, awkward, clumsy person, (nav) shoes; slip-shoe, shoe down at the heel, (game) hunt the slippet; bungler *Traîner la* —, to be as poor as Job, to shuffle along. *Tirer la* —, to fight with the feet.

savaterie, *n f*, old-shoe trade *or* market, old-shoe shop.

saveter (sav-té), *v a.*, to cobble, to bungle, to botch.

savetier (sav-tié), *n m.*, cobbler; bungler, botcher, duffer

saveur, *n f.*, savor, flavor, relish; taste, zest.

savoir (sachant, su), *v a.*, to know, to have a knowledge of, to be aware of, to understand, to be sensible of, to be acquainted with *Il n'en sait rien;* he knows nothing about it *Puisque vous en savez tant*, since you know so much (about it) *or* since you are so well posted up (in the matter) *Faire* —, to notify, to acquaint, to let know, to inform. *Je ne sais*, I don't know. *Je ne sais que faire*, I don't know what to do. *Je sais tout je ne sais comment*, I am all out of sorts. *Pas que je sache*, not that I know, not to my knowledge *Il sait son pain manger*, he knows what he is about. — *vivre*, to know how to behave, to be well-bred, to have breeding. *Il ne sait pas vivre*, he has no manners *Il ne sait ni A ni B;* he is a regular dunce *or* duffer. *En — plus d'une*, to know a trick or two *En — gré à quelqu'un*, to be grateful, *or* thankful, to any one (for) *En — trop long;* to know too much. *Je ne sais qu'en croire*, I know not what to think of it. *Je le sais de bonne part*, I have it from a good source. *Si l'on vient à — cela;* if that comes to be known. *Je ne saurais qu'y faire*, I cannot help it *Je ne sais où j'en suis;* I do not know which way to turn, *or* what I am about. *Autant que je sache;* to the best of my belief *Que nous sachions;* as far as we know; as far as we recollect; as far as we can judge; as far as we are aware. *Un je ne sais quoi;* an indescribable something [*Je ne sais quoi* is the "indescribable" in French] *Qui sait plus se tait*, (prov.) a still tongue shows a wise head.

savoir, *v.n.*, to know, to be learned, to be a scholar, to be a person of learning —, à —; viz., namely, that is to say, to wit, that remains to be known; perhaps.

se savoir, *v.r.*, to get *or* become known, to know one's self to be *Tout se sait avec le temps;* everything becomes known in time.

savoir, *n.m*, knowledge, learning, scholarship, talents, skill.

savoir-faire, *n.m*, (*n p*) management, tact, ability, skill, wits. *Il vit de son* —; he lives by his wits

savoir-vivre, *n m.*, (*n p.*) good manners, good breeding

savoisien, **-ne**, *adj* and *n.*, Savoyard, of, from, Savoy

savon, *n m.*, soap, rebuke, scolding, blowing up, wigging, soaping *Donner un* — *à quelqu'un;* to blow any one up, to give a wigging to. — *marbré;* mottled soap. — *parfumé;* scented soap. — *noir;* soft soap. *Eau de* —, soapsuds.

savonnage, *n.m.*, soaping, washing with soap, soap-suds.
savonner, *v.a.*, to soap, to wash with soap, to lather, (pop.) to rebuke, to scold, to blow up. *se* **savonner**, *v.r.*, to bear washing, to wash (of fabrics). *Cette étoffe se savonne;* this material will wash, will bear washing
savonnerie (-vo-n-rĭ), *n.f.*, soap-house, soap-trade, soap-works
savonnette, *n f*, wash-ball, soap-ball.
savonneu-x, -se, *adj*, soapy.
savonnier, *n m*, soap-boiler, soap-manufacturer; (bot.) soapberry-tree
savourement (-voor-măn), *n.m.*, savoring, tasting; (fig.) enjoyment.
savourer, *v.a*, to savor, to relish, to taste, (fig.) to enjoy, to delight in
savouret, *n m*, marrow-bone.
savoureusement (-reuz-măn), *adv*, with relish.
savoureu-x, -se, *adj*, savory, delicious
savoyard, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, Savoyard, native of Savoy, (fig.) ill-mannered, rude, unmannerly person. *V.* **savoisien**
saxatile, *adj*, saxatile.
saxifrage, *adj.*, saxifragous.
saxifrage, *n f*, (bot) saxifrage.
saxon, -ne, *n* and *adj*, Saxon
saynète, *n f*, sainette (Spanish farce).
sayon, *n.m.*, sayon, tunic.
sbire, *n m*, sbirro, myrmidon.
scabellon, *n m*, (arch.) socle, small pedestal.
scabieuse, *n f*, (bot) scabious
scabieu-x, -se, *adj*, (med.) scabious, scabby.
scabreu-x, -se, *adj*, scabrous, rugged, rough, dangerous, difficult, slippery; delicate, ticklish.
scabrosité, *n f.*, (of plants) roughness; ruggedness.
scalaire, *n.f.*, (moll.) wentletrap.
scalde, *n.m*, (antiq) Scandinavian poet.
scalène, *adj.*, (geom) scalene, scalenous.
scalpel, *n.m.*, scalpel
scalper, *v.a.*, to scalp *S'entre* —; to scalp one another.
scalpeur, *n.m.*, scalper.
scammonée, *n f*, scammony.
scandale, *n.m*, scandal, offense; exposure; shame; dismay, horror *Au grand — de tout le monde;* to every one's horror. *Faire du* —, to make a scene.
scandaleusement (-leuz-măn), *adv*, scandalously.
scandaleu-x, -se, *adj.*, scandalous.
scandaliser, *v a*, to scandalize, to shock. *se* **scandaliser**, *v.r.*, to be scandalized, to be shocked, to take offense. *Il se scandalise de tout;* he takes offense at everything.
scander, *v.a*, to scan
se **scander**, *v.r.*, to be scanned.
scandinave, *n m f.*, and *adj.*, scandinavian.
scansion, *n.f.*, scansion.
scape, *n.m.*, (bot.) flower-supporting stem, scape.
scaphandre, *n m*, cork-jacket (for swimming); diving apparatus.
scaphandrier, *n.m*, diver.
scaphoïde, *adj.*, scaphoid.
scapin, *n.m*, knave, rogue, scamp. [The "knave" of Molière's comedies]
scapolite, *n.m.*, (min.) scapolite.
scapulaire, *n.m.*, scapular scapulary, (surg) shoulder-band.
scapulaire, *adj f.*, (anat., orni.) scapular.
scarabée, *n.m.*, (ent) scarabæus, beetle.
scaramouche, *n.m.*, scaramouch
scare, *n.m.*, (ich.) scarus, parrot-fish.
scarieu-x, -se, *adj*, (bot.) scarious.
scarificateur, *n m.*, (surg.) scarificator, scarifier (instrument).
scarification, *n f*, scarification.
scarifier, *v.a.*, to scarify
scariole, *n f* *V* **escarole.**
scarlatine, *n.* and *adj f*, (med) scarlatina; scarlet *Fièvre* —, scarlet fever
sceau, *n m.*, seal, impression of a seal, act of confirmation, sanction. *—x de l'Etat*, Seals of the State *Petit* —, privy seal *Garde des —x* Keeper of the Seals. *— de Notre Dame*, (bot.) black briony *Apposer son* —, to affix one's seal *Mettre le — à*, to seal, to complete, to put the finishing touch to *Etre marqué d'un* —; to be branded with *Marqué au — du génie*, pregnant with genius (V. Hugo).
⊙**scel**, *n m.* *V* **sceau**
scélérat, -e, *adj*, flagitious, nefarious, villainous, infamous, vile.
scélérat, *n.m*, scoundrel, villain; wretch.
scélératesse, *n f.*, villainy, infamy, atrociousness, wickedness
scellé, *n m*, waxen stamp placed officially on locks, closets, etc, seals *Apposer les —s*, to affix the seals. *Lever les —s*, to take off the seals. *Bris de* —, unlawful breaking of the seals.
scellement (sĕl-măn), *n m.*, sealing, fastening
sceller, *v a.*, to put an official seal to, to seal, to seal up, to fix, to bind, to ratify, to confirm; to cement, to make fast, (mas.) to bed.
scelleur, *n.m*, sealer.
scène, *n f.*, scene, uproar, quarrel, row, scene, (thea.) stage, scenery. *La mise en — d'une pièce*, (thea) the getting up *or* staging of a piece. *Faire une — à quelqu'un*, to have a row with any one, to blow any one up *Etre en* —; (thea.) to be upon the stage.
scénique, *adj*, scenical, scenic
scénite, *adj*, dwelling in tents.
scénographie, *n f*, scenography.
scénographique, *adj*, scenographical.
scénopégie, *n f*, the feast of tabernacles.
scepticisme, *n.m.*, scepticism.
sceptique, *n.m.* and *adj*, sceptic, sceptical
sceptre (sĕp-tr), *n.m.*, sceptre; sway, empire, dominion
schabraque *or* **chabraque** (sha-), *n.f.*, shabrack.
schah (shâ), *n m*, Shah (of Persia).
schako (sha-), *n.m.* *V.* **shako.**
schall (shăl), *n m* *V.* **châle.**
scheik (shèk), *n m* *V.* **cheik.**
schelling (shĕ-lin), *n m.*, (—*s*) shilling.
schenante (shĕ-), *n m.*, (bot.) lemon-grass.
schène (ske-n), *n m.*, (antiq.) scheme (Egyptian measure of length; about six miles and a half).
schérif (shé-), *n.m.* (—*s*). *V.* **chérif** and **shérif**
scherzo (skèr-), *n m.*, (*scherzi*) (mus.) scherzo, (sportive piece in a symphony).
schiite (shi-it), *n m*, shiite, schismatic Mahometan.
schismatique (shis-), *n.m.* and *adj.*, schismatic; schismatical.
schisme (shism), *n m.*, schism.
schiste (shist), *n.m.*, (min) schist, slate.
schisteu-x, -se (shis-), *adj*, schistous
schlague (shlag), *n.f.*, (milit) flogging.
schlich (shlik), *n m*, (min) slick.
schlittage, *n m*, sledge (for felled trees).
schlitte, *n.f*, sledge (for felled trees) (in Erckmann-Chatrian)
schlitteur, *n m.*, sledger (of felled trees).
schnapan (shna-), *n m* *V* **chenapan.**
scholastique (sko-). *V* **scolastique.**
scholie (sko-). *V* **scolie.**
schooner (shoo-nèr, skoonèr), *n.m.*, (nav.) schooner
schorl (shorl), *n.m.*, (min) schorl.
sciage, *n.m.*, sawing.
sciagraphie, *n.f.* *V.* **sciographie.**

sciant, -e, *adj.*, boring, annoying, bothering, tiresome, tedious.
sciatérique, *adj*, sciatheric.
sciatique, *n f* and *adj*, (anat, med) sciatica, hip gout, sciatical
scie, *n f.*, saw, (ich.) saw-fish, (pop) trouble, bore (tiresome thing). — *a main*, handsaw — *à découper*, fret-saw. *Quelle* — ! (fig) what a bore! — *de scieur de long*, pit-saw
sciemment (si-a-mān), *adv*, wittingly, knowingly
science, *n,f*, knowledge, science, learning *Posséder une* — *à fond*, to be thoroughly master of a science. *S'adonner aux* —*s*, to devote one's self to the study of sciences *La* — *infuse*, intuition *De* — *certaine;* for a positive fact.
scientifique, *adj*, scientific.
scientifiquement (-fik-mān), *adv*, scientifically
scier, *v a*, to saw, to reap, to cut down. — *le dos à quelqu'un*, (pop) to bore any one *se* **scier**, *v r.*, to saw, to be cut with a saw.
scier, *v.n*, to saw, (nav) to back water. — *à culer*, (nav) to put astern, to back water.
scierie (si-rī), *n f*, saw-mill.
scieur, *n m*, sawyer, reaper. *Fosse de* — *de long*, saw-pit
scille, *n f.*, (bot) squill.
scillitique, *adj*, (pharm) of squill.
scindé, -e, *adj*, divided; (of books) in parts.
scinder, *v.a*, to divide. *Se* —, to be divided.
scinque, *n m*, (erpelotogy) skink.
scintillant, -e (-til-lān, -t), *adj*, scintillant.
scintillation (-til-la-), *n f*, scintillation.
scintillement (sin-til-mān), *n.m*, scintillation, sparkling, twinkling.
scintiller (-til-lé), *v.n*, to scintillate, to sparkle, to twinkle.
sciographie, *n.f.*, (arch) sciagraphy, sciography.
sciographique, *adj.*, (arch.) sciagraphical, sciographical.
scion, *n m*, (bot) scion, shoot.
scioptique, *adj*, (opt.) scioptic.
scirpe, *n m.*, (bot.) club-rush.
scissile, *adj*, scissible
scission, *n f.*, scission, split, secession, division (of opinions); defection, separation. *Faire* —; to secede.
scissionnaire, *n.m* and *adj.*, seceder; seceding.
scissure, *n.f.*, (anat.) fissure; crack, cleft.
sciure, *n.f*, saw-dust, saw-powder.
sclarée, *n f.*, (bot) clary
sclérophtalmie, *n.f*, (med) ophthalmy (inflammation of the conjunctiva)
sclérotique, *n f.*, (anat.) sclerotic.
scolaire, *adj.*, scholar, academic, (of schools). *Année* —; academic year (October to August in France).
scolarité, *n.f*, course of study; curriculum.
scolastique, *adj.*, scholastical; academic, of schools.
scolastique, *n.m*, scholastic, school-man.
scolastique, *n f*, scholasticism.
scolastiquement (-tik-mān), *adv.*, scholastically.
scoliaste, *n.m*, scholiast
scolie, *n.f.*, scholium; (Grec. antiq.) table-song.
scolie, *n m*, (geom.) scholium
scolopendre, *n f.*, (bot) hart's-tongue; (ent.) scolopendra, centiped.
scombre, *n m.*, (ich.) scomber.
scorbut, *n.m.*, scurvy.
scorbutique, *n m* and *adj*, scorbutic.
scordium (-dium), *n m*, (bot.) water-germander.
scorie, *n.f*, (metal.) scoria, dross
scorification, *n f.*, (metal.) scorification.
scorificatoire, *n m.*, scorifier.
scorifier, *v a*, to scorify.
scorpioide, *n f.*, (bot) scorpion's-tail.
scorpiojelle, *n f*, scorpion oil
scorpion, *n m*, (astron.) Scorpion, (ent.) scorpion
scorpione, *n f*, (bot) scorpion-grass, scorpion's-tail.
scorpiure, *n f.*, (bot) caterpillar.
scorsonère, *n f.*, (bot) viper's-grass
scotie (-tī), *n f.*, (arch) scotia, casement.
scribe, *n m*, scribe, writer
scripteur, *n m.*, writer of the pope's bulls.
scrofulaire, *n f.*, (bot) figwort
scrofules, *n f pl.*, scrofula, king's evil
scrofuleu-x, -se, *n.* and *adj.*, scrofulous person; scrofulous
scrotocèle, *n f*, (surg.) scrotocele
scrotum (-tom), *n.m*, (—) (anat) scrotum.
scrupule, *n m.*, scruple; qualm, scrupulousness, scruple (weight) *Avoir des* —*s*, to be scrupulous. *Lever des* —*s;* to remove scruples. *Je m'en ferais* —, I would hesitate to do it
scrupuleusement (-leūz-mān), *adv*, scrupulously, strictly, exactly.
scrupuleu-x, -se, *n* and *adj.*, over-nice, over-scrupulous person, scrupulous, strict, nice, rigorous, precise.
scrutat-eur, -rice, *n* and *adj*, investigator, explorer, searcher, scrutinizer; (of a ballot) scrutineer, teller, investigating, searching, scrutinizing.
scruter, *v.a*, to scrutinize, to search closely, to investigate, to fathom, to look carefully into
scrutin, *n m*, ballot, balloting. — *de liste;* vote by ticket. *Dépouiller le* —, to count the votes. *Au* —, or *au* — *secret*, by ballot.
scubac, *n m.* *V* **usquebac.**
sculptable (skul-tabl), *adj.*, to be sculptured, to be carved.
sculpter (skul-te), *v a*, to sculpture, to carve.
sculpteur (skul-teur), *n m*, sculptor, carver.
sculptural (skul-tu-), *adj.*, sculptural.
sculpture (skul-tur), *n.f.*, sculpture, carving, carved work.
scutiforme, *adj.*, scutiform, shield-shaped.
scylla, *n m*, Scylla. *V.* **charybde.**
scytale, *n.m*, a species of snake.
scythe, *n.m f.* and *adj*, Scythian.
se, s', *pron.*, one's self, himself, herself, itself, themselves, one another, each other. *Il* — *ruine;* he is ruining himself *Ils s'aiment;* they love one another. *Cela* — *peut*, that may be *Ils* — *connaissent;* they know each other. *Ils* — *parlent*, they speak to each other.
séance, *n f*, seat (right of sitting); sitting (time of meeting of deliberative assemblies), meeting, sitting (for one's portrait); recital, lecture. *Avoir* —; to have a seat. *Lever la* —, to close the meeting *Faire une* —; to sit (at table, at play, etc). *En* —; sitting; — *tenante*, there and then, forthwith.
séant, *part*, (jur.) sitting.
séant, *n m.*, sitting upright. *Etre sur son* —, *se mettre sur son* —; to sit up in bed.
séant, -e, *adj.*, fitting, seemly, becoming.
seau, *n m*, pail, bucket. *Il pleut à* —*x;* it is raining in torrents.
sébacé, -e, *adj.*, sebaceous.
sébeste, *n.m*, sebesten-plum.
sébestier (-tié), *n m*, (bot.) sebesten-plum-tree.
sébifère, *adj.*, (bot.) sebiferous (yielding tallow)
sébile, *n.f*, small wooden bowl (a receptacle for the powder used to dry ink).
sec, sèche, *adj.*, dry, lean, spare; barren; plain, unadorned, cold, unfeeling, sharp; dissatisfied (of looks), (paint.) hard, dried (of fruit, flowers, leaves, fish, &c.), severe (of repri-

mands). *Des mains sèches*, lean hands. *Un homme —*, a spare, thin man. *Coup —*, sharp stroke. *Avoir le gosier —*, to be very dry *Il a le pouls —*; his pulse is sharp. *Etre à —*, to have no money. *Cœur —*, unfeeling heart *Mine sèche*, dissatisfied look. *Perte sèche*; dead loss. *— comme un pendu*; as thin as a lath.

sec, *n m*, dryness, fodder, dry weather *A —*, dried up, (nav) under bare poles, empty, low, dramed, exhausted, (fig) hard up. *A — sur le rivage*, (nav) high and dry (of ships). *Mettre un étang à —*, to dram a pond, (fig) to exhaust. *Vaisseau à —*, ship under bare poles.

sec, *adv*, dryly, sharply. *Boire —*; to drink hard. *Répondre —*, to answer sharply.

sécable, *adj.*, divisible

sécant, -e, *adj.*, (geom) secant.

sécante, *n f*, (geom) secant.

sécateur, *n.m.*, (gard) pruning-shears.

sécéder, *v n*, to secede

sécession, *n. f.*, secession

sécessionniste, *adj.* and *n.m f*, secessionist.

séchage, *n m*, drying

sèche *or* **seiche,** *n f*, cuttle-fish

séchée, *n f.*, drying

sèchement (sèsh-mān), *adv*, dryly, sharply; barrenly, without ornament, plainly.

sécher, *v.a.*, to dry, to dry up, to cure.

se sécher, *v.r*, to dry one's self, to dry (of a thing).

sécher, *v.n.*, to dry, to wither, to pine away. *Faire — du linge*; to spread out linen to dry *— sur pied*; to pine away, to be extremely dejected.

sécheresse (sè-ahrès), *n.f.*, dryness, drought, sharpness, barrenness.

séchérie (sé-shrī), *n.f.*, (manu.) drying-house.

séchoir, *n.m.*, (manu.) drying-room, (tech) dryer

second, -e (sĕ-gon, -d), *adj*, second, junior; inferior *Eau —e*; (chem) lye-water *De —e main*; second-hand. *Sans —e*; matchless, peerless.

second (sĕ-gōn), *n m.*, second, assistant, second story, second floor, second class, fore cabin (in ships). *Il demeure au —*, he lives on the second floor. *En —*, second, second in command; in the second place, in a subordinate capacity, (nav.) mate *En —e*, in the second class (rail.).

secondaire (se-gon-dèr), *adj.*, secondary, accessory. *Enseignement —*; secondary *or* higher education

secondairement (se-gon-dèr-mān), *adv*, secondarily, accessorily

seconde (se-gond), *n f*, second (of time); second class (in schools); (mus.) second; (print) revise, second proof.

secondement (se-gon-dmān), *adv.*, secondly, in the second place.

seconder (se-gon-dé), *v a.*, to second, to assist; to favor, to back, to support; to promote, to forward.

secondine (se-gon-di-n), *n f*, (bot.) secundine. *pl.*, secundines, after-birth.

sécot, *adj.*, lean, lanky, bony

secouement, *n.m.* ∨ **secoûment**

secouer, *v.a.*, to shake, to shake off; to jolt, to toss; to discard, to rouse, to rate, to handle roughly. *— le tête*; to shake one's head. *— les oreilles*; to demur, to say nay. *— le joug*, to shake off the yoke.

se secouer, *v.r.*, to shake one's self; to take exercise; to move about, to exert one's self.

secoûment *or* **secouement,** *n m.*, shaking, jogging, jolting.

secourable, *adj.*, helpful, helping, willing to help; relievable.

secourir, *v a*, to succor, to assist, to relieve, to help, to aid; to rescue

secours, *n m*, help, relief, succor, assistance; aid, rescue *Donner du —*; to render assistance. *Crier au —*, to cry out for help *Au — !* help! help! *— à domicile*, outdoor relief. *Société de — mutuels*, benefit society

secousse, *n f*, shake, shock, blow, concussion, toss, tossing, jerk, (fig) agitation, check.

secr-et, -ète, *adj*, secret, private, hidden, undiscovered, reserved, silent *Tenir —*; to keep secret *Escalier —* or *dérobé*, back-stairs, private staircase

secret, *n m*, secrecy, privacy, mystery; secret, solitary confinement, secret drawer, secret spring *C'est mon —*; that is not a fair question *Mettre un prisonnier au —*; to put a prisoner in solitary confinement *En —*; secretly, privately, in private *Sous le —*, in secrecy, under the seal of secrecy. *Le — de Polichinelle*; an open secret, no secret at all. *— de deux — de Dieu, — de trois — de tous*; no secret but between two

secrétaire, *n m*, secretary; escritoire; writing-table, (orni) secretary-bird. *— d'ambassade*, secretary to an embassy *— d'état*, secretary of state. *Sous — general*, under secretary (of state)

secrétairerie (-tèr-rī), *n f.*, secretary's office.

secrétariat, *n m.*, secretaryship, secretary's office

secrète, *n.f.*, (c rel) secret prayer.

secrètement (-krèt-mān), *adv*, secretly, privately, in secret, in private, inwardly.

sécréter, *v a*, (physiology) to secrete.

sécréteur, *adj*, secretory

sécrétion, *n.f*, (physiology) secretion.

sécrétoire, *adj*, secretory, secreting.

sectaire, *n m f*, sectarian.

sectateur, *n m.*, follower, votary.

secte, *n f.*, sect. *Faire —*, to form a sect *Faire — à part*; to differ from most people, to form a separate body

secteur, *n m.*, (geom.) sector.

sectile, *adj.*, sectile

section, *n f.*, section, division. *— de vote*; polling-station.

sectionnement, *n m.*, dividing into parts; division.

sectionner, *v a.*, to divide into parts; to divide.

séculaire, *adj*, secular, coming once in a century, centenarian; venerable; time-honored, ancient. *Un chêne —*; a venerable oak.

sécularisation, *n f*, secularization.

séculariser, *v a.*, to secularize.

sécularité, *n f*, secularity, secular jurisdiction.

séculi-er, -ère, *adj.*, secular, worldly. *Le bras —*; the secular power

séculier, *n.m*, laic, layman

séculièrement (-lièr-mān), *adv*, secularly.

secundo (se-gon-), *adv*, secondly.

sécurité, *n f*, security, safety, confidence.

sedan, *n m*, Sedan-cloth

sédanoise *or* **parisienne,** *n f*, (print.) pearl

sédati-f, -ve, *adj*, (med.) sedative.

sédatif, *n.m*, sedative.

sédentaire, *adj.*, sedentary, settled, stationary.

sédiment, *n.m.*, sediment, grounds, dregs, lees.

sédimentaire, *adj*, sedimentary.

séditieusement (-si-euz-mān), *adv.*, seditiously

séditieu-x, -se, *adj.*, seditious, mutinous, rebellious, riotous.

séditieux, *n m*, rebel, mutineer

sédition, *n f*, sedition, mutiny, riot *Faire une —*, to promote a sedition *Etouffer une —*; to quash a sedition.

séduct-eur, -rice, *n* and *adj*, seducer, enticer, seductive, enticing, fascinating, deluding.

séduction, *n f.*, seduction, enticement; allurement, bribing, subornation. — *de témoins*, bribing of witnesses. *La — des richesses*, the allurements of wealth.

séduire (séduisant, séduit), *v.a*, to seduce, to charm, to win over, to fascinate, to captivate, to delude, to beguile, to suborn, to bribe, to bewitch. — *des témoins*, to bribe witnesses

séduisant, -e, *adj*, seductive, seducing, delusive, bewitching, fascinating, tempting *Offres —es;* tempting offers

ségétal, -e, *adj*, growing in cornfields.

segment, *n m.*, (geom.) segment.

segmentaire, *adj.*, segmental

ségrairie, *n f.*, woods held in common.

ségrais, *n.m*, detached wood

ségrégation, *n f*, segregation.

ségrégativement (-tiv-mān), *adv*, separately, segregatively

seiche, *n f.* *V.* **sèche.**

séide, *n.m.*, fanatical partisan; assassin, blind supporter.

seigle, *n.m.*, (bot.) rye. — *ergoté;* spurred rye. *Faux —*, rye-grass.

***seigneur,** *n m*, lord, the Lord, squire *Petit —*, lordling. — *suzerain;* lord paramount. *Notre —*, our Lord *A tout — tout honneur*, honor to whom honor is due. *En grand —*, in grand style.

***seigneuriage,** *n.m*, seigniorage (duty on coinage).

***seigneurial, -e,** *adj*, seigniorial, manorial, lordly

***seigneurie,** *n.f*, seigniory, lordship; manor *Votre —*; your lordship.

seime, *n f*, (vet) wire-heel.

sein, *n m*, breast, bosom; heart (midst), middle, womb. *Au — de l'église;* in the bosom of the church *Donner le — à un enfant*, to give a child the breast, to suckle

seine, *n.f.*, fish-net, seine. *Pêche à la —*; seine-fishing

seing (sin), *n m.*, sign manual, signature. *Blanc —*; signature in blank. — *privé;* private seal.

seize, *n m* and *adj*, sixteen, sixteenth.

seizième, *n m f* and *adj*, sixteenth.

seizièmement, *adv*, sixteenthly

séjour, *n m*, stay, abode, residence, sojourn, place, regions, continuance, dwelling, habitation, delay. *Permis de —*, permission to reside.

séjourner, *v n*, to stay, to sojourn, to dwell, to make a stay, to tarry, to remain, to continue.

sel, *n m*, salt; wit, point, humor. — *gris;* bay salt *De bon —*, properly salted. *A la croque au —*, with salt only. — *gemme;* rock-salt — *marin;* sea-salt. *Un mot de —*; a peck of salt *Au gros —*; (fig) coarse. *Beurre demi —*, salt-butter. — *Anglais;* Epsom salts. — *blanc;* table-salt. *Gros —*; coarse salt. *Couche de —*; bed of salt. — *attique;* Attic wit. *Ils ne mangeront pas un muid de — ensemble;* (prov) they will soon be at sixes and sevens, *or* will soon fall out.

sélaciens, *n.m pl.*, (ich.) cartilaginous fishes

sélam *or* **sélan,** *n m*, (—*s*) emblematic nosegay (in the East)

sélection, *n.f*, selection.

sélénieux, *adj.*, (chem.) selenious.

sélénite, *n f*, (chem) selenite.

séléniteu-x, -se, *adj.*, selenitic

sélénium (-om), *n.m.*, (chem) selenium.

sélénographie, *n.f*, selenography.

sélénographique, *adj.*, selenographical.

sélin, *n.m.*, milk-parsley (bot).

sellage, *n.m.*, saddling.

selle, *n f.*, saddle; stool, motion of the bowels, water-closet, washing board. — *de femme;* side-saddle, lady's saddle *Cheval de —*; saddle-horse. *Aller à la —*, to go to the stool. *Etre toujours en —*, never to be out of the saddle. — *à tous chevaux*, common saddle; commonplace discourse. *La première —*; the best horse in the stable. — *de calfat;* (nav.) calking-box.

seller, *v a.*, to saddle.

se **seller,** *v.r.*, (agri) to harden (as land).

sellerie (sel-ri), *n f.*, saddlery, saddle-room.

sellette, *n f*, culprits' seat; (fig.) stool of repentance, bed (of a carriage), shoe-black's box; collar (of a plow); cradle (of painters), (nav) calking-box. *Etre sur la —*, to be at the bar (of criminals) *Mettre sur la —*, to haul over the coals. *Tenir sur la —*, to cross-question, to heckle, to pump (a person).

sellier, *n m*, saddler.

selon, *prep*, according to, agreeably to, conformably to, pursuant to *On l'a traité — son mérite;* he was treated according to his deserts. — *moi;* in my opinion. *C'est —*, that depends.

selon que, *conj*, as, according as.

***semailles,** *n f pl*, sowing; seed; sowing-time.

semaine, *n f*, week; week's work; week's wages, week's money, week's pocket-money; week's allowance *A la —*; by the week. *Prêter à la petite —*, to lend money (for a short time) at high interest. — *sainte,* Holy Week. — *grasse,* shrove-tide *Par —*; a week. *La — prochaine;* next week. *La — des quatre jeudis;* when two Sundays come together (i.e. never). *Etre de —*; to be on duty (for the week)

semainier, *n m*, officer, monk, *or* actor, on duty (for the week), case of seven razors, letter-rack, bangle.

semainière, *n.f*, nun, *or* actress, on duty (for the week)

sémaphore, *n m*, semaphore, signal-post.

semaque, *n f.*, fishing-boat, fishing-smack.

semblable, *adj*, like, alike, not unlike, similar, such — *à un torrent;* like a torrent.

semblable, *n m*, like, fellow, match, equal, fellow-creature, fellow-man.

semblablement, *adv*, likewise, too, also, in like manner.

⊙**semblance,** *n.f*, resemblance, semblance, look, likeness

semblant, *n m.*, appearance, semblance, seeming, air, look, pretense, show, sham. *Faux —*; false pretense *Faire —*, to feign, to pretend, to dissemble, to seem, to appear as if. *Il fait — de ne pas le voir;* he pretends not to see it. *Ne faire — de rien*, to appear to take no notice (of), to feign ignorance (of). *Sans faire — de rien;* looking as if nothing was the matter

sembler, *v n*, to seem, to appear *Cela me semble ainsi;* it appears so to me *Il semble;* it seems, it appears, it would appear *Il me semble que je le vois;* I think, *or* I fancy, I see him *Il lui semble que*, he fancies that. *Que vous en semble?* what do you think of it? *Il lui semble que cela n'est rien;* he thinks it is nothing. *Si bon lui semble;* if he thinks fit. *C'est ce qui me semble;* precisely as I thought. *Il semble que ce soit,* it seems that it is. *Il me semble que c'est;* it seems to me that it is

semé, -e, *part*, sowed, sown; strewn (with), interspersed (with), (her.) aspersed. — *d'étoiles;* bespangled with stars. — *de fleurs;* strewn with flowers.

séméiologie, *n f*, semeiology.

séméiotique, *n f*, semeiotics

semelle, *n f*, sole (of boots, shoes), foot (of stockings), length of a foot; (carp) sleeper; dormant-tree; shoe (of an anchor). — *simple;*

single sole. *Battre la —*, to pad the hoof, to tramp, to warm one's feet, *or* trudge about. *Reculer d'une —*, to give way a foot. *Ne pas rompre d'une —*, not to draw back a step, not to give way an inch. *Rompre la —*, (fencing) to retire in parrying. *— de dérive ;* (nav.) leeboard

semence, *n f*, seed; seeds, saving, fine sprigs (small nails, tin tacks), (fig) cause. *— de perles ;* seed-pearl *— d'un procès*, cause of a lawsuit. *— de diamant*, diamond-sparks

semencine, *n f*, (pharm) one of the three kinds of wormwood

semen-contra (sé-me-n-), *n m*, (*n.p.*) (pharm) semen-contra, worm-seed

semé, -e, *part*, *adj*, sown, strewn; interspersed.

semer, *v.a*, to sow, to scatter, to spread, to strew, to sprinkle, to disseminate. *— du blé*, to sow wheat. *— de l'argent*, to scatter money *— la discorde*, to sow discord. *— la terreur*, to spread terror. *— des fleurs ;* to strew flowers *Il faut — pour recueillir ;* one must sow first to reap afterwards *Se —*; to be sowed.

semestre (-mès-), *n m*, half-year; six months, half-year's duty, half-year's income, (milit.) six months' furlough *Entrer en —*, to enter upon a six months' duty *Congé de —*; six months' furlough. *Par —*, half-yearly.

semestriel, -le (-mès-), *adj*, half-yearly

semestrier (-mes-), *n m*, (milit) soldier absent on a six months' furlough

semeur, *n m*, seedsman, sower, disseminator, spreader.

semi, *adj. invariable*, semi, demi, half.

semi-arien, -ne, *adj* and *n.*, (— — *s*) Semi-Arian

semi-circulaire, *adj* semicircular.

semi-double, *adj*, semi-double

semi-flosculeu-x, -se, *adj*, (bot.) semi-flosculous.

semi-hebdomadaire, *adj*, semi-weekly.

semillance, *n f*, sprightliness, liveliness

***sémillant, -e,** *adj*, brisk, lively, frisky, sprightly.

sémiller, *v n.*, to be sprightly *or* lively, to be brisk.

semi-lunaire, *adj*, semi-lunar

semi-mensuel, -le, *adj*, fortnightly.

séminaire, *n m*, seminary, clerical college; school.

séminal, -e, *adj*, seminal

séminariste, *n m*, seminarist

sémination, *n f*, semination

semi-périodique, *adj*, semi-periodic.

semi-preuve, *n f*, (— — *s*) imperfect proof, beginning of a proof

semis, *n m.*, seed-plot, seedling.

sémitique, *adj*, Semitic.

semi-ton, *n m*, (— — *s*) (mus) semitone

semoir, *n.m.*, (agri.) seed-lip; drill-machine, corn-drill.

semonce, *n.f.*, rebuke, reprimand, lecture, call, summons.

semoncer, *v.a*, to reprimand, to lecture, to summon, to call

semoule, *n f.*, semolina.

sempe-r-virens (sin-pèr-vi-rins), *n m adj.*, (—) (bot) coral honeysuckle, evergreen

sempiternel, -le (sin-), *adj*, sempiternal, everlasting

sénat, *n m.*, senate, senate-house.

sénateur, *n m.*, senator

sénatorerie, *n f*, senatorship

sénatorial, -e, *adj*, senatorial

sénatorien, -ne (-in, -e-n), *adj.*, senatorial, senatorian.

sénatrice, *n f*, senator's lady.

sénatus-consulte (-tus-), *n m.*, (— — *s*) senatus-consultum; decree (of a senator)

senau, *n.m.*, (nav) snow (sort of vessel). *Voile de —*, try-sail.

séné, *n.m*, senna.

sénéchal, *n.m*, seneschal *Grand —*; high seneschal

sénéchale, *n f*, seneschal's wife.

sénéchaussée, *n f*, seneschal's jurisdiction; seneschal's court

seneçon (se-n-son), *n m*, (bot.) groundsel

senegrain, senègre, *or* **senegré,** *n m*, (bot) fenugreek.

senelle, *n f.* *V.* **cenelle**

sénestre, *adj*, ⊙left, (her) sinister.

sénevé (sé-n-vé), *n m*, (bot) charlock, black mustard.

⊙**sénieur,** *n m*, senior.

sénile, *adj.*, senile, old.

sénilité, *n f*, senility, old age.

senne, *n f* *V* **seine.**

sens (sânss), *n m.*, sense, senses, feelings, passions, understanding, judgment, intellect, reason, intelligence, opinion, sentiment, wits, reason, judgment, meaning, import, way, direction. *Reprendre ses —*, to come to one's senses, to come to. *Bon —*, good sense. *— commun*, common-sense *— propre*, proper meaning. *— figuré*, figurative sense. *— intime ;* consciousness. *A double —*, with double meaning *A mon —*, in my opinion. *Dans tous les —*, in all directions, to and fro *En tous —*; in every direction. *N'avoir pas le — commun*, to be preposterous, absurd *Tomber sous le —*; to be obvious, self-evident *A contre —*, wrong way, in a wrong sense *— devant derrière ;* hind part foremost, wrong side first *Ce mot a deux —*; that word has two meanings *Il abonde en son —*; he is wedded to his opinion *J'abonde dans votre —*, I am of your opinion. *— dessus dessous*, upside down, topsy-turvy *Etre dans son bon —*, to be in one's right senses *Mettre quelqu'un hors de son bon —*, to drive any one out of his senses. *En — inverse*, in a contrary direction

sensation, *n f*, sensation, feeling. *Faire —*; to cause a sensation *A —*, sensational

sensé, -e, *adj*, sensible, intelligent, reasonable.

sensément, *adv*, sensibly, judiciously.

sensibilité, *n f*, sensibility, sensitiveness, feeling, delicacy, tenderness, soreness, tenderheartedness.

sensible, *adj*, sensible, perceptible, obvious, palpable, evident, feeling, sensative, visible (horizon), tender, sore (of flesh). *Il se montra — à ma douleur*, he seemed moved by my sorrow. *C'est son endroit —*, that's his sensitive part. *Note —*, (mus) leading note.

sensible, *n f*, (mus) leading note.

sensiblement, *adv*, sensibly, feelingly, keenly, vividly, deeply, obviously, perceptably, greatly, visibly, considerably, much

sensiblerie, *n f.*, sentimentality.

sensiti-f, -ve, *adj*, sensitive.

sensitive, *n f*, (bot) sensitive plant.

sensorial, *adj*, (physiol) sensorial.

sensorium (-om), *n m*, sensorium.

sensualisme, *n m*, sensualism.

sensualiste, *n m f* and *adj*, sensualist, sensual.

sensualité, *n f*, sensuality.

sensuel, -le, *n* and *adj*, sensualist, sensual, voluptuous

sensuellement (-èl-mân), *adv*, sensually.

⊙**sente,** *n f* *V* **sentier**

sentence, *n f*, sentence, maxim, judgment; decree, decision, verdict

⊙**sentencié,** *n m*, -e, *n f*, convict

⊙**sentencier,** *v a*, (criminal law) to condemn, to pass sentence, to sentence.

sentencieusement (-euz-mân), *adv*, sententiously.

sentencieu-x, -se, *adj.*, sententious.
sentène, *n f.*, thread of a skein. *V.* **centaine.**
senteur, *n f*, scent, fragrance, perfume, odor, smell. *Pois de* —; sweet pea.
senti, -e, *part* and *adj*, felt, experienced, perceived. *Bien* —, *vivement* —; heartfelt, deeply felt, (fig.) expressive, impressive, well expressed.
sentier (-tié), *n.m.*, path, foot-path, pathway, by-way, lane, track; balk (in a plowed field). — *battu*, beaten track
sentiment, *n.m.*, feeling, sensation; sentiment; perception, sense, consciousness, sensibility; opinion. *Avoir le* — *de*, to be conscious of *Juger par* —; to judge from feeling. — *d'amour*; feeling of love. *Selon mon* —; in my opinion. *Faire des* —, to be sentimental.
sentimental, -e, *adj*, sentimental.
sentimentalement, *adv.*, sentimentally.
sentimentalité, *n.f.*, sentimentality.
sentine, *n f.*, (nav.) well-room (of a ship), (fig.) sink of vice.
sentinelle, *n f.*, sentinel, sentry. — *perdue*, forlorn sentinel. *Faire* —; to keep sentry, to mount guard, to be on the watch.
sentir (sentant, senti), *v a*, to feel, to be sensible of, to have a sense of, to smell, to scent, to taste, to have a taste of, to savor, to look like, to perceive, to experience, to foresee, to guess, to know. *Cette carpe sent la bourbe*, this carp tastes of the mud. *Faire* — *quelque chose à quelqu'un*; to impress any one with a sense of any thing, to bring home to. *Il sent les choses de loin*; he foresees things from afar. *Se faire* —; to make itself felt.
se **sentir**, *v.r.*, to feel one's self, to know one's self, to be sensible; to be conscious, to feel the effects of; to be visible *or* perceived, to feel within one's self. *Il se sentait mourir*; he felt himself dying. *Il ne se sent pas de froid*, he is quite benumbed with cold. *Ne pas se* — *de joye*, to be beside one's self with joy, to be in raptures. *Il se sent bien*; he knows himself very well.
sentir, *v.n*, to feel; to smell, to have an odor; to have a bad smell. — *bon*; to smell nice. — *mauvais*; to smell bad. *Cette viande commence à* —, this meat is beginning to be tainted. *Cela ne sent pas bon*; (fig.) I don't like the look of it.
seoir (soâr), *v.n*, to suit, to become, to fit. *Il vous sied mal*, or *il ne vous sied pas*, (*de*); it ill becomes you to.
seoir (soâr), *v.n.*, (l.u.) to sit, to be sitting.
séparable, *adj.*, separable.
séparation, *n f*, separation, severing, parting, partition. — *de biens*; separate estate, separate maintenance. — *de corps et de biens*; divorce *a mensâ et thoro*, *or* judicial separation. *Mur de* —; partition wall.
séparatiste, *n.m.*, separatist, secessionist. *adj*, seceding.
séparément, *adv.*, separately; disjunctively; apart, asunder.
séparer, *v a.*, to separate, to sever, to disunite, to divide, to part, to set apart, to drive asunder, to disjoin, to divorce; to disconnect, to cut off. — *le bon grain d'avec le mauvais*; to separate the good seed from the bad. — *les cheveux sur le front*; to part the hair on the forehead. — *deux hommes qui se battent*; to part two men fighting.
se **séparer**, *v.r.*, to separate, to sever, to part, to part company (with); to secede, to divide; to break up (of assemblies); to come off. *Il n'y a si bonne compagnie qui ne se sépare*; the best friends must part at last.
sépia, *n f.*, sepia. *A la* —; in sepia.
seps (sèps), *n.m.*, (erpetology) seps.
sept (sèt), *n.m.* and *adj.*, seven, seventh.
septain, *n.m*, seven-lined stanza.
⊙**septante** (sep-), *adj.*, seventy. *Version des* —; septuagint.
septembre (sèp-), *n m*, September.
septembriseur (sep-), *n.m.*, (French hist) septembrist, agent of the massacres of September, 1792.
septénaire (sèp-), *n m.* and *adj.*, septenary.
septennal, -e, (sèp-te-n-nal), *adj.*, septennial.
septennalité (sep-te-n-na-), *n f.*, seven years' duration.
septentrion (sèp-), *n m*, North; (astron.) Lesser Bear.
septentrional, -e (sep-), *adj.*, North, Northern.
septidi (sèp-i, *n.m.*, septidi, the seventh day of the decade of the calendar of the first French republic.
septième (sè-tièm), *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, seventh: seventh day. *Elève de* —, seventh form boy (in France), lowest-class boy (in America).
septième (sè-tièm), *n f.*, sequence of seven cards, (mus) seventh; (piquet) septieme.
septièmement (sè-tièm-mān), *adv.*, seventhly.
septier (se-tié), *n m.* *V.* **setier.**
septillion (sèp-), *n m.*, (arith.) one quadrillion.
septimo (sèp-), *adv*, seventhly, in the seventh place.
septique (sèp-), *adj.*, (med.) septical, septic.
septuagénaire (sèp-), *n m f.* and *adj.*, septuagenarian.
septuagésime (sèp-), *n f.*, septuagesima.
septuor (sèp-), *n m.* (—), (mus.) a piece for seven voices, *or* seven instruments.
septuple (sèp-), *n m.* and *adj.*, septuple, sevenfold.
septupler (sèp-), *v a.*, to increase sevenfold.
sépulcral, -e, *adj*, sepulchral, cadaverous.
sépulcre, *n.m*, sepulchre, tomb, grave.
sépulture, *n f*, burial, sepulture, interment, vault (tomb). *La* — *ecclésiastique*; Christian burial. *Privé de* —; left unburied. *Donner la* —, to bury, to inter.
séquelle, *n f*, (fam) gang, crew (of persons); set, host (of things).
séquence, *n f*, sequence (at cards); (c. rel.) sequence.
séquestration, *n.f.*, sequestration.
séquestre, *n.m.*, sequestration; sequestrator; deposit, depository. *Mettre en* —; to sequester.
séquestré, -e, *adj.*, sequestered, solitary, lonely, retired.
séquestrer, *v.a.*, to sequester; to put away.
se **séquestrer**, *v.r*, to sequester one's self.
séquin, *n m*, sequin (gold coin).
***sérail**, *n m*, seraglio.
séran, *n m.*, hatchel, flax comb.
serançage, *n.m.*, hatcheling.
serancer, *v.a.*, to hatchel, to dress (flax).
seranceur, *n.m.*, hatcheler, flax *or* hemp-dresser.
séran̄oir, *n.m.*, hatchel, flax-comb.
séran̄olin, *n m.*, Serancolin marble.
séraphin, *n.m*, seraph.
séraphique, *adj*, seraphic.
sérasquier, *n.m.*, serasker, pacha (commanding the troops of a province).
serbocal, *n m*, small glass cylinder.
serein, *n m*, night-dew, evening-damp.
serein (sè-rin), **-e**, (sè-rè-n), *adj*, serene, placid, calm; happy
sérénade, *n f.*, serenade. *Donner une* — *à*, to serenade
sérénissime, *adj*, most serene (title).
sérénité, *n f*, serenity, calmness, placidness, equanimity. *Avec* —; serenely, calmly.
séreu-x, -se, *adj*, (med) serous, watery
ser-f (serf), **-ve** (serv), *n.* and *adj.*, serf, in bondage, of serfs.

serfouette (ser-), *n f.*, hoe.
serfouir (ser-), *v.a*, to hoe
serfouissage (ser-), *n.m.*, (gard.) hoeing.
serge (sèrj), *n f*, serge.
sergent (ser-), *n.m*, sergeant; (joiner's tool) cramp. — *d'armes*, sergeant-at-arms. — *de ville*, policeman, constable.
⊙**sergenter** (ser-), *v.a.*, to dun, to plague, to bore.
⊙**sergenterie** (ser-jan-tri), *n.f*, sergeantship.
serger *or* **sergier** (ser-), *n m.*, serge-weaver.
sergerie (ser-), *n f*, serge-manufactory, serge-trade.
séricicole, *adj.*, silk-producing.
sériciculteur, *n m.*, silk-grower.
sériciculture, *n f.*, silk culture, silk husbandry
série, *n f.*, series
sérieusement (-euz-mān), *adv.*, seriously, gravely, in earnest, for good; coolly, coldly.
sérieu-x, -se, *adj*, serious, grave, staid, earnest, real, true, solid, substantial; said, *or* meant, in earnest. *Mine —se;* serious look
sérieux, *n.m*, seriousness, importance, gravity, earnestness, (thea.) serious business, serious side, serious part. *Garder son —;* to preserve one's gravity, to keep one's countenance. *Prendre son —;* to grow serious, to begin to look grave. *Au —*, in earnest, seriously. *Reprendre son —;* to recover one's gravity.
serin (sĕ-rīn), *n m.*, -e (sĕ-ri-n), *n f.*, canary, canary-bird; (fig) muff, flat, fool.
serinage, *n.m.*, cramming, grinding (of pupils).
seriner (sĕ-), *v a.*, to teach with the bird-organ. — *un oiseau;* to teach a bird with the bird-organ, (fig.) to coach to cram.
serinette (sĕ-), *n.f.*, bird-organ; singer of no power.
seringa (sĕ-), *n m.*, (bot.) syringa.
seringue (sĕ-rīngh), *n f.*, syringe, squirt.
seringuer (sĕ-rin-ghé), *v a.*, to syringe, to squirt, to inject, to flash. — *un vaisseau;* (nav.) to rake a ship
serment (sèr-), *n.m*, oath, promise, solemn declaration. *pl*, swearing. *Faux —;* false oath. *Prêter —;* to take an oath, to be sworn. *Rompre son —, manquer à son —;* to break one's oath. *Sous la foi du —;* upon oath. *Faire prêter — à;* to swear in any one, to put any one on his oath.
⊙**sermenté, -e** (sèr-), *adj.* *V.* **assermenté.**
sermon (sèr-), *n.m.*, sermon, lecture, admonition.
sermonnaire (sèr-), *n.m.* and *adj.*, collection of sermons; author of sermons, adapted to sermons.
sermonner (sèr-), *v.a.*, (b.s.) to sermonize, to preach, to lecture
sermonneur (sèr-), *n.m.*, (b.s.) sermonizer, preacher, lecturer.
sérosité, *n f*, serosity, waterness.
serpe (sèrp), *n.f.*, bill, bill-hook, hedge-bill, pruning-bill. *C'est fait à la —*, it is done in a bungling way.
serpent (sèr-), *n m.*, serpent, snake, adder, (mus.) serpent, serpent player. — *à sonnettes;* rattlesnake. *Œil-de- —*, (—s—) (jewel) serpent's-eye. *Langue-de- —*, (—s—) (bot.) serpent's-tongue.
serpentaire (sèr-), *n f.*, (bot.) serpentaria, snake-root; dragon's-wort.
serpentaire (sèr-), *n m.*, (astron.) Serpentarius; (orn) serpent-eater.
serpente (sèr-), *n f.*, silver-paper, tissue-paper.
serpenteau (ser-), *n.m.*, young serpent; (fire-work) serpent, squib.
serpenter (sèr-), *v n.*, to meander, to wind, to twine.
serpentin, -e (sèr-), *adj*, serpentine (of marble; of a horse's tongue).
serpentin (ser-), *n.m.*, winding-pipe, worm (of a still).
serpentine (sèr-), *n.f.*, serpentine-stone; serpentine-marble; (bot.) ophioxylon, snake-wood.
serpette (sèr-), *n.f.*, pruning-knife, garden-knife.
serpigineu-x, -se (sèr-), *adj.*, (med.) serpiginous.
***serpillière** (ser-), *n.f.*, packing-cloth; (coarse) apron, canvas.
serpolet (sèr-), *n.m.*, (bot) wild thyme.
serrage, *n m*, tightening, pressing.
serraté, -e, *adj.*, serrate, serrated.
serratiforme, *adj*, saw-shaped.
serratule (sèr-ra-), *n f.*, (bot) serratula, saw-wort.
serre (sèr-), *n.f*, greenhouse; conservatory; talon, claw (of birds), pressure, squeeze (of fruit), grasp, grip, clutch, hand. — *chaude;* hot-house. — *à raisin*, vinery. — *à ananas;* pinery. *Avoir la — bonne;* to have a strong grasp, grip, *or* hand.
serré, -e (sè-ré), *part*, close, serried, compact, tight, fast, crowded, close-fisted, covetous; (bot.) serrate, serrated; small (of writing); concise, terse (of style) *Un nœud —*, a tight knot. *Drap bien —*, close-woven cloth. *Avoir le cœur —;* to be oppressed with grief.
serré (sè-ré), *adv*, very much, hard (of freezing); impudently (of lying). *Jouer —*, to play prudently
serre-bosse (sèr-), *n f*, (—) (nav.) shank-painter.
serre-étoupe (sèr-), *n.m.*, (—) stuffing-box.
serre-file (sèr-), *n.m.*, (— — —*s*) (milit.) bringer up, last man; (nav) sternmost vessel
serre-frein (sèr-), *n m.*, (— — —*s*) (rail) brakeman.
serrement (sèr-mān), *n m*, pressing, clasping; squeeze, squeezing — *de cœur;* anguish of heart; pang. — *de main*, hand-squeeze
serrément (sè-ré-), *adv*, niggardly, closely.
serre-nez (ser-), *n m.*, (—) (man) twitch
serre-nœud (sèr-), *n.m.*, (— — —*s*) (surg.) ligature-tightener.
serre-papiers (sèr-), *n m.*, (—) paper-holder, set of pigeon-holes for papers
serrer (sè-ré), *v.a.*, to press, to press closely; to tighten, to squeeze, to grasp, to grip, to wring; to crowd, to condense, to put close together, to press, to push hard, to tie (a knot); (print) to lock, to lock up, to oppress (the heart), (milit.) to close (the ranks), to clinch (one's fist, one's teeth); to put away; to clasp, to draw close, to hug (the coast) — *la main à quelqu'un*, to shake any one by the hand, to shake hands with any one. — *un nœud*, to tighten a knot. — *le bouton à quelqu'un*, to urge any one on. — *les pouces à quelqu'un*, to force any one to do a thing, to bring pressure to bear upon. *Cela serre le cœur;* it is a heart-rending sight. — *les rangs;* (milit.) to close the ranks. *Serrez les rangs!* close up! — *son écriture*, to write close. — *les dents;* to clench one's teeth — *le poing*, to clench one's fist. — *la forme*, (print.) to lock up the form. — *la muraille*, to pass close to, *or* to skirt, the wall. — *de près;* to press hard. — *les voiles*, to take in the sails. — *le vent*, to haul close to the wind; to work to windward. *Serrez vos livres;* put your books away. — *les blés;* to house the corn. — *des vêtements;* to put away clothes. — *la bride*, to pull in the bridle; to pull up.
se **serrer** (sè-ré), *v.r.*, to press each other close; to sit close, to lie close; to stand close; to crowd; to tighten one's self; to pinch, *or* skint, one's self.

serre-tête (ser-), *n.m*, (—) head-band, night-cap, bathing-cap.
serrette (sè-ret) *or* **sarrette**, *n f*, (bot) serratula, saw-wort.
serron (sè-), *n.m*, seroon
serrure (sè-rur), *n f*, lock. — *de sûreté*, safety lock. *Crocheter une* —, to pick a lock
serrurerie (sè-rur-rî), *n f*, locksmith's trade, locksmith's work
serrurier (se-), *n m*, locksmith
sertir (sèr-), *v.a*, to set a stone (in a bezel).
sertissure (ser-), *n f.*, setting (in a bezel).
sérum (-rom), *n m*, serum
servage (ser-), *n m*, servitude, bondage, serfdom
serval (sèr-), *n m* (mam) tiger-cat
servant (sèr-), *adj*, serving, in waiting; lay (brother).
servant (sèr-), *n m*, (artil) gunner, artillery-man.
servante (sèr-), *n f*, servant-maid, maid-servant; servant-girl, dumb-waiter, dinner-wagon, (print) frisket-stand.
serve, *n f*, female serf.
serveur, *n m*, bowler (at cricket)
serviable (sèr-), *adj*, serviceable, willing to do a service, obliging.
service (sèr-), *n m*, service; duty, attendance, office, function, divine service, set (collection); course (of dishes at meals) *Se mettre en* —, (of servants) to go into service. *Etre au* — *de;* to be in the service of. *Au* —; in the army, in the service *Qu'y a-t-il pour votre* —? what can I do for you? *Il a trente ans de* —; he has served thirty years *Etre de* —, to be on duty. *Hors de* —; out of use, unfit for use. *Faire le* —; to perform the duty, *or* work, of, to do duty, *or* officiate, at; (of coaches) to ply between *Se mettre en* —, to go into service
serviette (sèr-), *n f*, napkin, towel. *Rond de* —, napkin ring — *de dessert;* doily. — *de toilette*, bedroom towel
servile (sèr-), *adj.*, servile, menial; slavish, cringing; mean.
servilement (sèr-vil-mān), *adv*, servilely, slavishly, meanly.
servilité (sèr-), *n f.*, servility, servileness, slavishness, meanness, cringing.
servir (sèr-), (servant, servi), *v.a*, to serve, to wait on, to attend, to serve up; to help to, to be serviceable, to be of service, to assist, to be of use, to help, (fin.) to pay (interest), to supply (with goods), (c rel.) to assist the priest (at mass). — *à table*, to wait at table. *Madame est servie*, dinner is served *or* is ready *Pour vous* —; at your service, with your leave
se servir (sèr-), *v.r*, to serve one's self, to be served, to be served up (of dishes). *Se* — *de;* to use, to employ, to make use of, to avail one's self of. *Servez-vous;* help yourself.
servir (sèr-), *v n.*, to serve, to be of use, to serve up, to bring in dinner *or* supper; to be employed, to be conducive *On a servi;* dinner is on the table. — *sur mer, sur terre;* to serve in the navy, in the army. — *de;* to serve as, to do the office of *Cela ne sert à rien;* that is of no use. *Cela sert à plusieurs choses;* that is used for several purposes. *A quoi sert-il de?* of what use is it to? *Il ne sert à rien de;* it is of no use to. *Il ne sert à rien de s'emporter;* it is of no use flying into a passion *Cela sert de pain;* that does instead of bread. *Il m'a servi de père;* he has been as a father to me. *Cela ne sert de rien;* that is of no avail. *Se faire* —; to be waited upon.
serviteur (sèr-), *n m.*, servant, man-servant. — *de l'Etat;* servant of the State. *Votre* — *!* your servant, I beg to be excused; excuse me.
servitude (sèr-), *n f*, servitude, slavery.
ses (sè), *adj.pl.*, his, her, its, one's. *V.* **son.**
sésame, *n m*, (bot) sesame, sesamum. — *ouvre-toi!* open, sesame!
sésamoïde, *adj m*, (anat.) sesamoid.
séséli, *n m.*, (bot) seseli.
sesquialtère (sès-kui-), *adj.*, (math.) sesquialteral.
sessile (sès-sil), *adj.*, sessile.
session (se-), *n f.*, session, sitting, term (of law courts *or* universities)
sesterce (sès-), *n m.*, (Rom antiq) sesterce.
sétacé, -e, *adj*, setaceous, bristle-shaped.
séthim (-tim), *n m*, (bot) shittim
⊙**setier** (sè-tié), *n.m*, an obsolete measure, pint.
sétifère, *adj*, bristle-bearing, setiferous.
sétiforme, *adj.*, bristle-shaped.
sétigère, *adj*, (bot) setigerous, bristly.
séton, *n.m.*, seton.
***seuil**, *n.m.*, threshold (of a door); sill.
seul, -e, *n.* and *adj*, one, alone, by one's self, single; mere, only, sole. *Tout* —; all alone *Un — homme;* one man, a single man, one man only. *Un homme* —; a lonely man, a man by himself
seulement (seul-mān), *adv*, only, but, solely, merely *Un mot* —; but one word.
seulet, -te, *adj.*, (l.u) alone, by one's self, all alone.
sève, *n f*, sap; pith, vigor, strength. *Cet arbre est en* —, the sap of that tree is rising
sévère, *adj.*, severe, stern, harsh hard, rigid, strict, austere, noble and regular, correct, pure. *Un juge* —, a stern judge.
sévèrement (-vèr-mān), *adv.*, severely. harshly; sternly, strictly, purely, correctly.
sévérité, *n f*, severity, rigidness, strictness, sternness, austerity; purity, correctness. *User de — envers quelqu'un;* to use any one unkindly.
séveu-x, -se, *adj*, (bot.) sappy; (fig.) pithy, vigorous, strong.
sévices, *n.m pl*, (jur) cruelty, assault.
sévir, *v n*, (**contre**) to use with rigor, to be severe; to deal rigorously with; to rage (of war, etc.).
sevrage (sè-), *n m*, weaning.
sevrer (sè-), *v a*, to wean, to deprive (of).
sèvres, *n.m*, Sèvres porcelain.
sevreuse (sè-), *n f.*, dry nurse
sexagénaire (sèg-za-), *n.m f.*, and *adj.*, sexagenarian
sexagésimal (sèg-za-), *adj.*, (math) sexagesimal.
sexagésime (sèg-za-), *n.f*, Sexagesima.
sexangulaire (sèk-sān-), *adj*, sexangular.
sex-digitaire (sèks-), *n m f.* and *adj.*, (— - - —*s*) six-fingered person, six-fingered
sex-digital, -e (sèks-), *adj.*, six-fingered, six-toed.
sexe (sèks), *n.m*, sex, fair sex; womankind. *Le beau* —, the fair sex.
sexennal, -e (sèk-sè-n-nal), *adj.*, sexennial.
sextant (sèks-), *n m*, sextant
sexte (sèkst), *n f.*, (c.rel) sixth canonical hour; sixth, the sixth book of Pope Boniface VIII 's Decretals.
sextidi (sèks-), *n m.*, sextidi, sixth day of the decade of the calendar of the first French republic
sextil, -e (sèks-), *adj. Aspect* —; (astrol.) sextile
sextillion (sèks-), *n m.*, (arith) one thousand trillions
sexto, *adv*, sixthly, in the sixth place.
sextule (sèks-), *n.m.*, apothecaries' weight, about 65 grains
sextuor (sèks-), *n.m*, (—) (mus) sextet
sextuple (sèks-), *n m.* and *adj.*, sextuple, sixfold.
sextupler (sèks-), *v a.*, to increase sixfold.
sexualité (sèk-sua-), *n.f*, sexuality.
sexuel, -le (sèk-su-èl), *adj.*, sexual.

sgraffite, *n m.* *V.* **graffite**
shako (sha-), *n.m*, (milit.) shako.
shall, *n m* *V.* **châle**
sheling, *n m* *V.* **schelling.**
shérif (shérif), *n m.*, sheriff
si, *conj.*, if, whether, ⊙nevertheless. — *vous le faites;* if you do it — *je l'avais vu*, had I seen it *S'il vient*, if he comes *S'ils veulent*, if they like. — *bien que;* so that — *ce n est que*, unless, except. — . . *que*, however
si, *adv.*, so, so much, however, yes *N'allez pas — vite;* do not go so fast — *petit qu'il soit*, however small he is, small as he is *Je dis que —*, I say yes *Je gage que —*, I bet that it is so — *fai vraiment*, yes indeed, oh yes, excuse me. *Vous ne l'avez pas vu. —, je l'ai vu*, you have not seen it Yes, I have *Il n'y a pas de — qui fasse*, there is no excuse for it *Avec un — on mettrait Paris dans une bouteille*, if wishes were horses, beggars would ride, *or* such suppositions are idle. *Oh! que —*, oh! yes, I would, is n't he, though!
si, *n m*, (mus) B, si
sialagogue, *n m*, (med.) sialogogue.
sialisme, *n m.*, (med) ptyalism
siamois, -e, *n.* and *adj*, Siamese.
siamoise, *n f*, Siam cotton.
sibarite, *n m.* *V.* **sybarite.**
sibilant, -e, *adj*, hissing, sibilant.
sibylle, *n f*, sibyl
sibyllin, *adj*, sibylline
sic, *adv.*, (Lat.) sic, thus.
sicaire, *n m*, hired assassin
siccati-f, -ve, *adj*, siccative.
siccatif, *n m*, siccative, desiccative, drying.
siccité (sik-si-), *n f.*, siccity, dryness.
sicilien, -ne (-in, èn), *n* and *adj*, Sicilian
sicilique, *n.m*, apothecaries' weight, about 97¾ grains.
sicle, *n.m.*, shekel
sicomore, *n.f.* *V.* **sycomore**
sidéral, -e, *adj.* sideral, sidereal.
sidérite, *n m.* *V.* **crapaudine.**
sidéroxylon, *n.m*, iron wood.
siècle, *n m.*, century, hundred years, age, time, world; period. *Les mœurs de notre —*, the manners of our age *Il y a un — qu'on ne vous a vu;* we have not seen you for an age *A tous les —s, aux —s des —s, dans tous les —s des —s*, for ever and ever, in all times, in all ages
siège, *n m*, seat, coach-box, bench (of a court of justice), bishopric, see, dickey (of a carriage), (milit.) siege; offices. *En état de —*, in a state of siege; under marshal law *Equipage de —*, siege-train. *Pièce de —*; siege gun *Mettre le — devant*, to lay siege to. *Le — d'un cocher*, a coachman's box. *Le saint- —*, the holy see. *Le — d'une société;* the office of any society. *Lever le —*, to raise the siege.
siéger, *v n.*, to hold one's see (of bishops), to sit (of assemblies or courts), to be seated (fig.); to lie, to reside (of a thing)
sien, -ne (si-in, si-è-n), *pron*, his, hers, its, one's own. *Mon père et le sien;* my father and his, hers. *Ma sœur et la sienne*, my sister and his, hers.
sien, *n.m.*, **-ne,** *n f*, one's own property; his own, her own, one's own. *Chacun le — n'est pas trop;* let each have his own and all is fair. *Faire des —nes;* to play pranks *Les —s;* one's people, relations and friends. *A chacun le —*, to each his own.
sienne (terre de), *n f*, sienna earth, sienna.
sieste, *n f.*, siesta, afternoon nap. *Faire la —*, to take one's afternoon's nap.
sieur, *n.m*, (jur) mister, Mr, the said.
sifflable, *adj.*, that deserves to be hissed.
sifflage, *n.m.*, wheezing (of lungs)
sifflant, -e, *adj.*, hissing, whistling; sibilant; wheezing.
sifflement, *n m*, whistling, whistle; hissing, hiss, whiz, whizzing (of the wind, an arrow, etc), wheezing.
siffler, *v n*, to whistle, to hiss, to whiz, to wheeze.
siffler, *v a*, to whistle, to hiss at, to sing (of birds); to prompt. — *quelqu'un*, to prompt any one. — *une pièce*, to hiss a piece. — *un acteur;* to hiss an actor.
sifflerie, *n m*, hissing
sifflet, *n m*, whistle, catcall, windpipe, (nav) boatswain's call *Un coup de —*, a whistle, a signal. *Couper le — à quelqu'un*, (thiv) to cut any one's throat, to shut up, *or* silence, any one.
siffleu-r, -se, *n f*, whistler, hisser, singer.
siffleur, *n.m*, (ornith) wood-wren; piping bullfinch.
siffleu-r, -se, *adj*, whistling, piping (of birds), that wheezes (of horses). *n m*, *un —*, (of horses) a roarer.
sigillé, -e (-jil-lé), *adj*, sigillated. *Terre —e;* bole
sigisbée, *n.m*, cicisbeo, lover.
sigisbéisme, *n m*, cicisbeism.
sigmoïde, *adj*, (anat) sigmoid, sigmoidal.
***signal,** *n m*, signal, word.
***signalé, -e,** *adj*, signalized; signal; remarkable, conspicuous
***signalement,** *n m*, description (of a man).
***signaler,** *v a*, to give the description of, to point out, to mention, to notice, to mark out, to give a signal, to signalize.
se **signaler,** *v r*, to signalize, *or* distinguish, one's self
***signaliste,** *n m f*, signalman
***signataire,** *n m.f*, signer, subscriber. *adj.* signatory
***signature,** *n f.*, signature, sign, sign-manual; signing
***signe,** *n m*, sign, mark; beck, nod, indication, token, badge, omen; mark (on the skin). *Faire —*; to make signs, to beckon. *Faire — de la main*, to beckon with the hand. — *de la tête;* nod. *Faire le — de la croix*, to cross one's self.
***signer,** *v.a*, to sign, to subscribe
***se signer,** *v r*, to cross one's self, to make the sign of the cross
signer, *v n*, to sign, to subscribe one's self
signet (si-nè), *n.m*, small sign, tassel, mark (for books)
⊙***signifiance,** *n.f.*, significance, token, testimony, sign, mark.
***signifiant, -e,** *adj*, (theol.) significant, significative, expressive.
***significati-f, -ve,** *adj*, significative, significant.
***signification,** *n.f.*, signification; meaning, sense, acceptation; (jur.) legal notice.
***significativement,** *adv.*, with force, significantly.
***signifier,** *v.a*, to signify, to mean, to notify, to declare, to announce, to intimate, (jur) to serve *Que signifie ce mot?* what is the meaning of this word? *Faire —*, to give notice of. *Je lui ai signifié d'avoir à s'y trouver*, I gave him notice to be sure and be there
***se signifier,** *v r*, (jur) to be served.
sikh, *n.m*, *adj*, Sikh (East Indian)
sil, *n.m*, yellow ocher (of the ancients).
silence, *n m*, silence, stillness, secrecy, omission, pause; (mus) rest *Faire —*, to keep silence, to be silent. *Rompre le —*, to break the silence *Imposer —*, to silence *Passer sous —*, to pass over in silence, not to mention. *Réduire au —*; to silence. *Garder*, or *observer, le —*; to keep silence, *or* remain silent *En —*, silently, without noise, gently. *Dans le —*, in secret, secretly

silencieusement (-euz-mān), *adv.*, silently.
silencieu-x, -se, *adj.*, silent, still.
silène, *n.m.*, (myth.) Silenus, Satyr.
silène, *n.f.*, (bot) catch-fly.
silex (-lèks), *n m.*, silex, flint.
silhouette *or* **silouette,** *n f*, silhouette, outline; profile.
silicate, *n m.*, (chem) silicate.
silice, *n f*, (chem.) silica, flint.
siliceu-x, -se, *adj.*, silicious
silicique, *adj.*, (chem.) silicic.
silicium, *n.m.*, (chem.) silicon, silicium.
silicule, *n.f.*, (bot) silicle, silicula, seed-pouch.
siliculeu-x, -se, *adj.*, (bot) siliculous, siliculose.
silique, *n.f.*, (bot.) siliqua, silique, two-valved pod.
siliqueu-x, -se, *adj.*, (bot.) siliquous, siliquose.
***sillage,** *n.m.*, (nav.) track, wake, steerage-way, sea-way.
sillée, *n.f.*, (agri.) trench.
***siller,** *v n.*, (l.u.) (nav.) to run ahead, to make headway
***siller,** *v a.*, to close the eyes (of a hawk).
***sillet,** *n m.*, nut (of stringed instruments).
***sillomètre,** *n.m* , (nav) sillometer, log
***sillon,** *n.m.*, (agri) furrow, ridge; trench, drill, track, trail (of light); wake (of ships); (anat.) groove, wrinkle, (poet) *pl*, fields, plains.
***sillonner,** *v a.*, to furrow, to plow, to ridge, to cut, to streak, to flash through, to glint; (anat.) to groove.
silo, *n m.*, pit (for preserving grain).
silouette, *n f. V.* **silhouette.**
silphium (-fiom), *n m* , (*n p*) silphium, laser.
silure, *n.m* , (ich) silurus, silure.
silurien, -ne (ri-in, -è-u), *adj* , (geol.) silurian.
silves, *n.f.pl. V* **sylves**
simagrée, *n f.*, grimace, pretense, show, affected way. *pl.*, affectation, grimaces, fuss.
simaise, *n f. V* **cimaise.**
simarouba, *n.m* , (bot.) simaruba.
simarre, *n f*, (of priests) cassock; woman's long gown; justice's robe.
simbleau, *n.m* , (carp.) radius-line.
similaire, *adj.*, similar.
similarité, *n f.*, similarity, likeness.
similitude, *n f.*, similitude, similarity; comparison; (rhet.) simile.
similivoire, *n m* , imitation ivory.
similor, *n m.*, pinchbeck
simoniaque, *n m.* and *adj.*, simoniac; simoniacal.
simonie, *n.f.*, simony.
simoun (-moon), *n m* , simoom.
simple, *adj.*, simple, single; only, only one, but one, bare, mere, common, private (of soldiers); plain, unadorned, simple-minded, silly. *Des souliers à — semelle;* single-soled shoes. *Un — soldat;* a common soldier, a private. *Un homme —,* an unpretending man *C'est tout —;* (fam.) it is quite natural, it's a matter of course; why, of course; why not.
simple, *n.m.*, simple, medicinal plant; (mus) simple air.
simplement, *adv*, simply, only, solely, merely, singly; plainly, without any ornament; artlessly; sillily. *Tout —;* merely, that's all.
⊙**simplesse,** *n f.*, simplicity, simpleness.
simplicité, *n f*, simplicity, simpleness, artlessness, plainness; silliness.
simplification, *n f*, simplification.
simplifier, *v.a.*, to simplify.
simulacre, *n.m.*, image, idol; phantom; shadow; appearance, feint, sham. *Un — de combat;* a sham fight.
simulation, *n.f*, (jur.) feigning, feint, simulation.
simulé, -e, *adj* , fictitious, feigned, false, pretended, counterfeit, sham.
simuler, *v.a* , to feign, to sham. — *une attaque;* to make a false attack.
simultané, -e, *adj.*, simultaneous.
simultanéité, *n f*, simultaneousness.
simultanément, *adv* , simultaneously.
sinapisé, -e, *adj.*, (med) infused with mustard.
sinapisme, *n m.*, sinapism, mustard-plaster.
sincère, *adj.*, sincere, true, open-hearted, honest.
sincèrement (-sèr-mān), *adv* , sincerely, truly, plainly, ingenuously, honestly.
sincérité, *n.f.*, sincerity, sincereness, open-heartedness, honesty
sincipital, -e, *adj* , sincipital.
sinciput (-put), *n m.*, sinciput.
sindon, *n.m* , Christ's shroud; (surg.) pledget.
sinécure, *n f* , sinecure.
sinécuriste, *n m* , sinecurist.
sine quâ non, *adj.inv.*, sine quâ non, indispensable.
singe, *n.m.*, ape, monkey, baboon; monkey (of pile-drivers); windlass, pantograph (copying-machine). *Payer en monnaie de —;* to jeer at a man instead of paying him, *or* to pay with promises.
singe, *adj.*, (l.u.) apish.
singer, *v a.*, to ape, to mimic.
singerie (sin-jrî), *n f.*, apish trick, antic, grimace, trick, mimicry.
singe-r-, -resse, *adj* , that apes, apish.
singeur, *n m.*, ape (imitator)
singulariser, *v.a.*, to singularize, to render singular, odd.
se **singulariser,** *v.r* , to render one's self singular, odd; to affect singularity.
singularité, *n f*, singularity; peculiarity, oddness.
singuli-er, -ère, *adj* , singular; peculiar, odd, single (combat) *Combat —;* single combat.
singulier, *n.m.*, (gram) singular.
singulièrement (-hèr-mān), *adv.*, singularly, peculiarly, in a singular manner, oddly.
sinistre, *adj.*, sinister, inauspicious; lurid, forbidding; dismal. *Présage —;* sinister foreboding. *Augure —;* unlucky omen.
sinistre, *n m.*, accident, disaster, casualty, loss, damage.
sinistrement, *adv.*, sinisterly, inauspiciously, dismally.
sinologue (-log), *n.m.*, sinologist, Chinese scholar.
sinombre, *adj* , (of a lamp) shadowless.
sinon, *conj.*, otherwise, else, or else; except, save, if not, unless.
sinon que, *conj* , save that; except.
sinople, *n m* , (her.) sinople, vert; (min.) a variety of quartz.
sinué, -e, *adj.*, (bot.) sinuate.
sinueu-x, -se, *adj.*, sinuous, winding, meandering.
sinuosité, *n.f.*, sinuosity, winding, meandering
sinus (-nus), *n m.*, (math.) sine; (anat) sinus.
siphilis, *n.f. V.* **syphilis.**
siphilitique, *adj. V.* **syphilitique.**
siphon, *n.m* , siphon; water-spout (at sea).
sire, *n.m* , sire (title of kings and emperors), ⊙sir (lord), (in fables) squire. *Un pauvre —,* a poor wretch, wight.
sirène, *n f.*, siren, mermaid, sea-maid.
sirius (-us), *n m.*, (astron) Sirius.
sirocco *or* ⊙**siroc,** *n.m.*, Sirocco.
sirop, *n.m* , syrup.
siroter, *v.a* , to sip *V.* **déguster.**
siroter, *v n* , to tipple.
siroteur, *n.m.*, tippler.
sirsacas, *n.m.*, Indian cotton-cloth.

sirtes, *n f pl* V **syrtes.**
sirupeu-x, -se, *adj*, syrupy.
sirvente, *n.m*, sirvente (war song).
sis, -e, *adj.*, (jur.) seated, situate, situated
sison, *n.m.*, honeywort
sistelle, *n f.*, (ornith.) nut-hatch.
sistre, *n.m.*, (antiq.) sistrum (Egyptian timbrel).
sisymbre, *n.m*, (bot) sisymbrium.
sisyphe, *n.m*, Sisyphus. *Le rocher de —*, (*fig.*) long, profitless, and hard work
site, *n m*, site, landscape, scenery.
sitôt, *adv.*, so soon, as soon. *De —*, for some time to come.
sitôt que, *conj*, as soon as
situation, *n f*, situation, site, state of affairs, position, predicament, (nav) bearing of coasts, (com.) statement (of accounts) *En —*; in a conspicuous situation, in one's proper place *or* character.
situé, -e, *adj.*, situate, situated, lying.
situer, *v a*, to place, to seat
six, *n m.* and *adj*, six, sixth, sixth day [For the pronunciation of this word, *V.* **dix**]
⊙**sixain,** *n.m* V **sizain**
sixième (si-zièm), *n.m.* and *adj*, sixth, sixth day (of a period), sixth form boy (in England), second form boy (in France), sixth class (at school).
sixième (si-zièm), *n f*, six cards of the same suit (cards; piquet), sixth form (in England), second form (in France), highest class (in America)
sixièmement (si-zièm-mān), *adv*, sixthly.
sixte (sikst), *n f.*, (mus) sixth. *Le Pape — Quint*, Pope Sixtus the fifth.
sizain, *n.m.*, stanza of six lines; six packs of cards.
sizette, *n f.*, sizette (card game).
slave, *n.m f.* and *adj*, Slav; Sclavonian, Sclavonic.
sloop *or* **sloupe** (sloop), *n m*, (nav) sloop.
smalah, *n f* (*n p*), smala (Arab chief's camp)
smalt, *n.m*, smalt, blue glass
smérinthe, *n m*, (ent) hawk-moth
***smille,** *n.f.*, (mas) scapple-ax.
***smiller,** *v a.*, (mas) to scapple
sobre, *adj.*, sober, sparing, temperate, abstemious
sobrement, *adv*, soberly, moderately, temperately, sparingly, abstemiously
sobriété, *n f.*, sobriety, soberness, temperance, moderation, abstemiousness.
sobriquet, *n m*, nickname. *Donner un — à*; to nickname.
soc, *n.m.*, plowshare.
sociabilité, *n f*, sociability, sociableness, good fellowship, intercourse.
sociable, *adj.*, sociable, social.
sociablement, *adv.*, sociably, socially.
social, -e, *adj.*, social, (com.) (name of) firm. *Sous la raison — e*; under the style, name (of).
socialement (-sial-mān), *adv*, socially, in a social manner.
socialisme, *n m*, socialism.
socialiste, *n.m f.*, socialist.
sociétaire, *n m f.* and *adj.*, associate, partner, shareholder; member of a society, of a company, foundation member.
société, *n.f.*, society, community; company, partnership, club, class, social life *— de commerce*; trading company. *— anonyme*; joint-stock company. *— en commandite*, limited liability company. *Faire une — avec quelqu'un*, to enter into partnership with any one *Être en —*; (at cards) to be partners. *Talents de —*; accomplishments. *Réglé de —*; (arith.) fellowship, rule of fellowship
socinianisme, *n m*, Socinianism.
socinien, -ne (si-in, -è-n), *n.* and *adj.*, Socinian.
socle, *n.m*, (arch) socle, pedestal, stand, base, plinth, socket. *— continu*, basement
socque, *n m*, clog, galoche, patten, overshoe.
socratique, *adj*, socratic
sodium (-om), *n m*, (chem) sodium.
sodomie, *n f*, sodomy.
sodomite, *n m.*, sodomite
sœur (seur), *n f*, sister, nun *—s germaines*, sister of the whole blood *—s consanguines*, sisters on the father's side *—s utérines*, sisters on the mother's side. *—s jumelles*, twin sisters. *— de lait*; foster-sister *Demi-—*, step-sister *Belle-—*; sister in law *Les neuf —s*, the Muses, the sacred Nine *— laïe, — converse*; lay-sister *Communauté de —s*, sisterhood.
sœurette, *n f.*, little sister, dear little sister.
sofa, *n m.*, sofa, ottoman
soffite, *n m.*, (arch) soffit
sofi *or* **soufi,** *n.m*, (*—s*) sofi, dervis, dervise.
sofi *or* **sophi,** *n.m*, Sofi, Sophi (a title of the King of Persia).
soi, *pron*, one's self, self, itself *Penser à —*; to think of one's self *Être à —*, to be one's own master.
soi-disant, *adj*, self-styled, would-be, pretended, so-called, supposed.
soie, *n f.*, silk, hair (of a few species of dogs), bristle (of hogs); tongue (of knives, swords), (vet.) V **seime** *— de bourre*; floss-silk. *— crue, — grège*, raw silk. *— plate*; floss-silk *Des jours filés d'or et de —*, halcyon days *Peau de —*, Japanese silk.
soierie (soa-rî), *n f*, silk, silk-trade, silk-manufactory *pl*, silks, silk goods *Marchand de —*; silk-mercer. *Maison de —*; silk-house.
soif, *n f*, thirst. *Avoir —*; to be thirsty, to thirst after *Avoir grand' —*; to be very thirsty. *Mourir de —*, to be almost dying with thirst. *Etancher sa —*; to quench one's thirst. *— des richesses*; thirst for riches, greed *Garder une poire pour la —*; to lay up something for a rainy day.
soigné, -e, *adj*, carefully done, highly finished, elaborate; nicely got up, sound, sharp.
***soigner,** *v.a*, to take care of, to look after, to attend, to attend to, to mind, to nurse. *— un malade*; to nurse a sick person
***se soigner,** *v r*, to take care of one's self, to nurse one's self
***soigneusement** (-eûz-mān), *adv.*, carefully.
***soigneu-x, -se,** *adj.*, careful, regardful, solicitous; mindful.
soi-même, *pron.*, one's self, itself.
soi-mouvant, *adj*, (philos.) self-moving
soin, *n m*, care, attendance on *pl*, attentions, solicitude; pains, trouble. *Avoir — de quelque chose*, to take care of anything. *Je vous en laisse le —*; I leave it to your care *Rendre des —s à quelqu'un*; to be attentive to any one. *Petits —s*, little, *or* minute, attentions. *Être aux petits —s avec quelqu'un*; to be all attention to any one. *Manque de —*; carelessness *Avec —*; carefully.
soir, *n.m*, evening, night *Du matin au —*, from morning till, *or* to, night. *Bon —*, good evening *Hier —, hier au —*; last evening, last night *Ce —*; this evening, to-night. *Sur le —*; towards evening, at night-fall. *Le — de la vie*; the declining years
soirée, *n f*, evening (duration of the evening); evening party *Aller en —*, to go out to a party, to go to an evening party. *Passer la —*, to spend the evening. *Dans la —*, during the evening.
soit, *adv.*, be it so, let it be so, well and good, I grant it *Hé bien, —*, well, be it so. *Ainsi —-il*; so be it. *— dit*; be it said.
soit, *conj.*, either, whether, or. *— l'un, — l'autre*, either one or the other. *— que*; (with a verb) whether.

soixantaine (soa-sān-tē-n), *n f*, about, *or* some, sixty, some sixty years of age

soixante (soa-sānt), *n m* and *adj.*, sixty. —*-dix;* seventy. —*-douze,* seventy-two

soixanter (soa-sān-té), *v n.*, to reckon sixty (piquet)

soixantième (soa-sān-tièm), *n m* and *adj.*, sixtieth.

sol, *n m.*, soil, ground; ground-plot; (mus.) G, sol, coin. ⊙ *V* **sou**

solaire, *adj*, solar *Cadran —*, sun-dial.

solandre, *n f*, (vet) solanders, sallenders.

solanées, *n f pl*, (bot) solanaceæ

solanum (-nom), *n m.*, (bot) solanum

solbatu, -e, *adj.*, (of horses) surbated.

solbature, *n f*, (vet) quitter, quitter-bone.

soldanelle, *n f.*, (bot) soldanel, convolvulus soldanella.

soldat, *n m*, soldier *pl*, soldiery, rank and file *— de la milice*, militiaman. *Simple —*, private soldier *— du train*, army service corps man. *Se faire —*, to enlist

soldatesque, *n f.* and *adj.*, soldier-like, soldierly, soldiery.

solde, *n f*, (milit.) pay. *Demi- —*, half-pay.

solde, *n m*, (com) settlement, clearance sale, clearance, balance *Pour — de tout compte*, in full of all demands

solder, *v.a*, to pay, to settle, to discharge, to keep in pay, to liquidate, to sell off, to clear off. *— un compte*, to settle an account. *— des troupes*, to pay troops

sole, *n f*, sole (of animals), (agri) brake; (ich) sole; (arch) sleeper *— battue;* (vet) quitter, quitter-bone

soléaire, *adj.*, (anat) solear.

solécisme, *n.m*, solecism.

***soleil**, *n.m.*, sun, sunshine; star; sunflower; (c. rel.) monstrance, sun-fish; (print) squabble, (fireworks) catherine wheel *— couchant;* sunset. *Se chauffer au —*, to bask in the sun. *Le — luit pour tout le monde*, the sun shines upon all alike. *Il fait du —*, the sun is shining *Coup de —;* sunstroke *Le — se couche;* the sun is setting, is going down *Il fait un beau —*, it is beautiful sunshine. *Au —*, in the sun. *Au grand —;* at midday, in bright sunshine.

soleillé, -e, *adj. V.* **ensoleillé.**

solen (-le-n), *n m*, (conch., surg) solen.

solénite, *n f.*, (fos.) solenite

solennel, -le (so-la-nèl), *adj*, solemn, awful.

solennellement (-la-nél-mān), *adv.*, solemnly.

solennisation (-la-ni-) *n f*, solemnization.

solenniser (-la-ni), *v a.*, to solemnize.

solennité (-la-ni-), *n f.*, solemnity, solemnness, solemn occasion.

solfatare, *n f*, (geol) solfatara.

solfège, *n m.*, (mus.) solfeggio.

solfier, *v a.*, (mus.) to sol-fa.

solidaire, *adj.*, conjointly liable, jointly and separately liable, solidary, conjointly answerable

solidairement (-dèr-mān), *adv.*, conjointly; jointly and severally.

solidarité, *n.f*, solidarity, joint liability; joint and separate liability, joint interest, fellowship, brotherhood

solide, *adj.*, solid, strong, firm; steadfast, stable, fast, substantial, sound, real, solvent. *Un jugement —*, a sound judgment

solide, *n m*, solid, solid body; solid figure; reality. *Viser au —;* to have an eye to the main chance.

solidement (-lid-mān), *adv.*, solidly, substantially; firmly; soundly.

solidification, *n f*, solidification.

solidifier, *v.a.*, to solidify, to concrete.

se solidifier, *v.r.*, to solidify, to become solid; to acquire solidity.

solidité, *n f.*, solidity, strength; steadfastness, stability, firmness, soundness.

soliloque, *n.m.*, soliloquy.

soliloquer, *v n*, to soliloquize.

solin, *n.m.*, (arch) space between two joists *or* rafters.

solipède, *n m.* and *adj.*, soliped; solipedous.

soliste, *n m*, solo singer, solo player, soloist.

solitaire, *adj*, solitary, lonely, desert, single.

solitaire, *n m*, hermit, recluse, solitary individual, brilliant (diamond)

solitairement (-ter-mān), *adv*, solitarily.

solitude, *n f*, solitude, loneliness, wilderness, desert.

solive, *n.f.*, joist, rafter

soliveau, *n m*, small joist.

⊙**sollicitable**, *adj*, that may be solicited.

sollicitation (sol-li-), *n f*, solicitation; entreaty, application, instigation, canvassing.

solliciter (sol-li-), *v a.* to solicit; to apply for; to incite, to urge, to entreat, to incite; to induce; to canvass.

solliciter, *v a.*, to solicit, to petition.

solliciteu-r, -se (sol-li-), *n f*, solicitor, solicitress, petitioner, canvasser.

sollicitude (sol-li-), *n f*, solicitude, care, anxiety. *Avoir de la — pour;* to be solicitous (for), anxious (about)

solo, *n m*, (—) (mus) solo

solstice, *n m.*, solstice. *— d'été*, summer solstice.

solsticial, -e, *adj.*, solstitial.

solubilité, *n f*, solubility.

soluble, *adj*, solvable; soluble, dissolvable.

solution, *n f.*, solution, break, dissolution; (math) solution, resolution, (jur) discharge.

solvabilité, *n f*, solvency

solvable, *adj*, solvent.

somatologie, *n f*, somatology.

sombrage, *n m*, (agri) first dressing.

sombre, *adj.*, dark, somber, dull, dim, dingy, lurid, gloomy, overcast, melancholy, sad, sullen. *Temps —*, gloomy weather. *Lumière —;* dull, *or* dim, light. *Couleurs —s*, somber colors.

sombrer, *v n*, (nav) to founder, to go down; (agri) to give a first dressing to.

sombrero, *n.m*, sombrero, broad-brimmed hat.

sommaire, *n m.* and *adj.*, summary, compendium, abridgment, abstract; summary, compendious.

sommairement (-mèr-mān), *adv.*, summarily, briefly, succinctly

sommation, *n.f*, summons, notice, (jur.) process, summons, (math.) summation. *Signifier une — à quelqu'un;* to serve a summons on any one. *Faire les trois —s;* to read the Riot Act

somme, *n.f*, burden, sum (quantity); amount; (math.) sum, (lit) summary, compendium. *Bête de —;* beast of burden. *— totale*, sum-total. *— toute, en —;* finally, in short *Une — de;* a stated sum.

somme, *n.m.*, nap (sleep) *Faire un —;* to have a nap, to have forty winks. *Ne faire qu'un —;* never to wake all night, to sleep the night through.

***sommeil**, *n m*, sleep *Avoir —;* to be sleepy. *J'ai bien —*, I am very sleepy *Profond —;* deep sleep. *Cela porte au —*, that induces sleep *— agité;* restless sleep. *Dormir d'un profond —;* to sleep soundly. *Accablé de —;* dreadfully sleepy. *Tomber de —;* *n'en pouvoir plus de —*, to be overcome with sleep. *Il n'en peut plus de —;* he is quite worn out for want of sleep *Le — me gagne;* I am getting sleepy. *Avoir le — léger;* to be a light sleeper

***sommeiller**, *v n.*, to slumber, to doze.

sommeli-er, -ère, *n f.*, butler, cellarman.

sommellerie (so-mèl-rī), *n.f.*, butler's place; pantry, buttery.

sommer, *v a.*, to summon, to call upon, to charge, to challenge, (math.) to sum up, to cast up. — *quelqu'un de sa parole;* to call upon any one to fulfill his promise — *une place de se rendre;* (milit.) to summon a fortress to surrender.

sommet, *n.m.*, top, apex, summit; pinnacle, acme, zenith; crown, top (of the head), (bot.) vertex; (arch.) crown, (geom.) apex, vertex

sommier, *n m*, pack-horse, hair-mattress, wind-chest (of an organ), wrest plank, sound-board (of pianos), (arch) breastsummer, summer, register-book; (print) winter. — *élastique;* spring mattress.

sommité (som-mi-), *n f*, summit, top, apex, head, eminent man; principal, *or* chief, point *Une des —s*, (fig.) one of the distinguished men

somnambule (som-nān-), *n.m f* and *adj*, somnambulist.

somnambulisme, *n m*, somnambulism

somnifère (som-ni-), *n m* and *adj*, (med) narcotic, somniferous.

somnolence (som-no-), *n f*, somnolence, somnolency.

somnolent, -e, *adj.*, (med) somnolent, sleepy, drowsy

somptuaire, *adj*, sumptuary

somptueusement (-euz-mān), *adv.*, sumptuously, splendidly.

somptueu-x, -se, *adj*, sumptuous, gorgeous, splendid.

somptuosité, *n.f*, sumptuousness, splendor

son, *n m*, bran, (phys) sound, freckle *Tache de —*, freckle — *aigu;* shrill sound. — *de cloches*, ringing of bells — *du tambour*, beat of the drum, sound of the drum

son, sa, ses, *adj*, his, her, its, one's. *Son frère, sa sœur et ses enfants*, his brother, sister, and children. *Son âme;* his, her, soul [*Son* is used for the *fem* instead of *sa* when the word following begins with a vowel or a silent *h.*]

sonate, *n.f*, (mus) sonata

sondage, *n m*, sounding, (mining) boring

sonde, *n f.*, plummet, fathom-line; (nav) sounding-line, sounding-lead; (surg) probe, (manu) proof-stick, (mining) bore *pl*, (nav) soundings. *Jeter la —*; (nav) to heave the lead, to sound. *Plomb de —;* sounding lead.

sonder, *v a*, to sound, to fathom, to ullage, to taste, to scrutanize, to examine thoroughly, to investigate, to explore; to probe, to search — *le terrain;* (mining) to bore, (fig) to see how matters stand. — *le gué;* to sound the ford, (fig) to reconnoiter; to see how matters stand. — *la côte*, to ascertain the depth, *or* to take soundings (along the coast). — *une plaie*, to probe a wound. — *un fromage*, to pierce a cheese — *quelqu'un;* to sound, to pump, any one.

sonder, *v n.*, (nav) to heave the lead, to sound, to take soundings.

sondeur, *n m*, (nav) leadsman; (min.) borer.

songe, *n.m*, dream, dreaming *Faire un —*, to have a dream. *Voir en —*, to see in a dream, to dream. *Mal d'autres n'est que —*; other people's woes do not affect us much

songe-creux, *n m*, (—) dreamer, visionary.

⊙**songe-malice**, *n m*, (—, *or* — - —*s*) mischief-maker.

songer, *v.n.*, to dream, to muse, to think, to reflect, to mean; to intend, to devise, to purpose, to propose, to consider, to cast about (for); to aim (at). — *profondément;* to think deeply. — *à quelque chose*, to think of anything (suddenly) *Songez à ce que vous faites*, mind what you are about *Sans y —*, unawares, unthinkingly. *Il songe à se marier;* he is thinking of marrying, *or* he contemplates marriage *Songez-y, songez-y bien*, mind what you are about; beware. *Maintenant que j'y songe;* now that I think of it; now that I remember.

songer, *v a.*, to dream (in one's sleep), to dream, to imagine, to think of. — *une comédie;* to think of a comedy, to imagine a comedy. *Ne — que bals, que fêtes*, to think of nothing but balls, parties

songerie, *n f*, dreaming, musing, idle dream.

songeur, *n.* and *adj m*, (l.u) dreamer; thoughtful, dreamy

⊙**sonica**, *adv*, in the nick of time, just in time. *On allait partir sans lui, il est arrivé —*, they were going to set out without him, when he arrived just in the nick of time. *Il a gagné —*; (basset) he has won just in the nick of time

***sonnaille**, *n f.*, bell (attached to the neck of cattle).

***sonnailler**, *v n*, (fam.) to ring often, to keep ringing

***sonnailler**, *n m*, bell-wether (of sheep)

sonnant, -e, *adj*, sounding, that has a clear sound, sonorous *Espèces —es*, hard cash, money down, ready money *A sept heures —es;* just as the clock was striking seven

sonner, *v n.*, to sound, to emit a sound, to chink, to ring to strike (of clocks), to toll, to ring the bell *Faites — cet écu*, ring that crown-piece. — *de la trompette*, to sound the trumpet. — *du cor*, to blow the French horn. *Voilà midi qui sonne*, the clock is striking twelve, it is striking twelve. *On sonne*, there is a ring at the door, *or* the bell is ringing.

sonner, *v a.*, to sound, to ring, to toll, to strike (of watches, clocks), to wind (of instruments), (milit) to sound. — *les cloches*, to ring the bells. — *le dîner*, to ring for dinner. — *ses gens*, to ring for the servants. — *le boute-selle*, (milit) to sound to horse. *Ne — mot*, not to say a word, not to let the least hint drop — *la messe;* to ring the bells for mass. *Il a vingt ans bien sonnés*, he is well over twenty *Il est trois heures sonnées*, the clock has struck three, *or* it is past three o'clock.

sonnerie (so-n-ri), *n f*, ring of bells; bells; (horl.) striking part, clock-work, airs, flourishes; (milit) sound of the trumpet *Pendule à —*; striking clock.

sonnet, *n m*, sonnet.

sonnette, *n f.*, little bell, house-bell, hand-bell, rattle, (tech) pile-driver, engraver's mallet. *Cordon de —*, bell-pull *Agiter la —*, *tirer la —*; to ring, to ring the bell, to pull the bell

sonneur, *n m*, bell-ringer, blower

sonnez (-né), *n.m*, two sixes (backgammon).

sonomètre, *n.m*, sonometer.

sonore, *adj*, sonorous, clear, deep-toned. *Voix —*, sonorous voice

sonorité, *n f*, sonorousness

sopeur, *n f.*, **sopor**, *n.m.*, (med) deep, comatose sleep

sopha, *n.m.* *V* **sofa.**

sophi, *n m.* *V* **sofi**

sophisme, *n m*, sophism, fallacy. *pl.*, sophistry.

sophiste, *n m*, sophist.

sophistication, *n.f.*, sophistication; adulteration.

sophistique, *adj.*, sophistic, sophistical. *n f.*, sophistry.

sophistiquer, *v a.*, to sophisticate, to adulterate.

sophistiquer, *v n*, to subtilize.

sophistiquerie (-ti-kri), *n.f*, sophistry, sophistication, adulteration

sophistiqueur, *n m*, subtilizer, sophisticator, adulterator

sophore, *n m*, (bot) sophora.

soporati-f, -ve, *adj.*, soporiferous, soporific.

soporeu-x, -se, *adj*, (med) soporous

soporifère *or* **soporifique**, *n m.* and *adj.*, soporific, soporiferous.

soprano, *n.m.*, (mus.) soprano, treble (voice).
sor. *V.* **saure.**
sorbe, *n f.*, (bot.) sorb.
sorbet, *n.m.*, sherbet.
sorbétière, *n f.*, ice-pail.
sorbier, *n.m*, (bot.) sorb. — *domestique;* service, service-tree. — *sauvage,* — *des oiseaux;* quick-beam, quick-beam tree, roan-tree, mountain ash, quicken, quicken-tree.
sorboniste, *n.m*, Sorbonist.
sorbonne, *n.f.*, Sorbonne (seat of the university of Paris).
sorcellerie (-sèl-rî), *n.f.*, sorcery, witchcraft, witchery, enchantment.
sorcier, *n.m*, sorcerer, wizard; conjuror, magician, enchanter. *Il n'est pas grand* —; he is no conjuror.
sorcière, *n.f*, sorceress, witch, enchantress. *Vieille* —; old hag. *Sabbat des —s;* witches' Sabbath.
sordide, *adj.*, sordid, dirty, filthy, mean, covetous, niggardly. — *avarice;* base avarice.
sordidement (-did-mān), *adv*, sordidly, meanly, niggardly, stingily.
sordidité, *n f*, sordidness, meanness.
soret. *V.* **sauret.**
sorgho, *n.m.*, (bot.) sorghum, sorgo.
sorite, *n.m*, (log.) sorites.
sorne, *n f.*, scum, slag, dross.
sornette, *n f*, idle talk, idle story, small talk, stuff. *Conter des —s;* to talk nonsense, *or* to say sweet nothings to.
sororal, **-e**, *or* **sororial**, **-e**, *adj.*, of a sister, sisterly, of sisters.
sort, *n.m.*, fate, destiny, lot; fortune; position, condition; existence; spell, charm. *Le — des armes,* the fate of arms, the chances of war. *Au* —, by lot. *Tirage au* —; drawing by lots *Tirer au* —; to cast lots, to draw lots. *Tomber au* —; to draw a bad number (at conscriptions) *Le — en est jeté;* the die is cast. *Jeter un — à quelqu'un;* to throw a spell over any one. *Jeter un — sur quelque chose;* to throw a spell over anything. *Être son* —, to be one's lot, to fall to one's lot. *Faire un — à quelqu'un;* to procure any one an existence; to provide for any one.
sortable, *adj.*, suitable.
sortablement, *adv.*, suitably.
sortant, *n.m.*, person going out; person leaving office, a dignity, a place. *Les entrants et les —s;* the incomers and outgoers.
sortant, **-e**, *adj.*, outgoing, leaving office; drawn, coming out (of numbers in lotteries).
sorte, *n f.*, sort, kind, species; manner, way. *Parler de la bonne — à quelqu'un,* to rate any one soundly; (fam.) to give it him. *En aucune* —; in no wise. *De telle* —; to such a degree, in such a way. *De quelque — que ce soit,* in any way whatever. *De la* —; thus, so, in that manner, in that way. *De — que, en — que;* so that. *De toute* —, *de toutes —s,* of every kind, of all kinds. *Faire en — que,* to manage so that; to see that; to contrive that.
sorteur-r, -se, *n m f.*, much out, fond of going out. *C'est un grand* —, he is always out, always gadding about.
sortie (-tî), *n f*, going out, coming out, departure, leaving, egress, outlet, issue, exit, way out, escape; holiday; outburst, attack, abuse; tirade; (customs) exportation; (thea) exit, (milit) sally, sortie; low cards (at cards). *A la — du dîner;* on leaving the dinner-table, *or* at the end of the dinner. *Droit de* —; export duty — *de bal;* opera cloak. *Faire une — à quelqu'un;* to blow any one up. *Faire une* —; (milit.) to make a sally. *Faire une — contre;* to launch out against. *Jour de* —; holiday. *Fausse* —; (thea.) wrong exit.
sortilège, *n.m.*, sorcery, witchcraft, spell.
sortir (sortant, sorti), *v.n.* (*irregular*), to go out, to go forth, to come, to come out, to come forth, to emerge, to proceed, to issue; to get out, to come off; to rise; to depart, to swerve, to deviate; to proceed, to result; to ensue; to wander (from a subject), to start (of the eyes); to spring up, to come up; to peep out, to shoot out (milit.), to sally forth, to sally out; to steam out (of ships); (thea.) to exit, to make one's exit, to spring, to be born; to run off (locomotives); (paint) to project, to stand out; to be in relief. — *de la chambre,* to go out of the room. *Il est sorti;* he has gone out. *Il vient de* —; *il ne fait que de* —; he has just gone out. *Il est sorti ce matin;* he went out this morning. *Il ne fait qu'entrer et* —; he does nothing but go in and out. *La rivière est sortie de son lit,* the river has overflowed its banks. *Faire — un homme de prison;* to get a man out of prison. — *du port;* to leave, to steam out of, the harbor. — *de maladie;* to (just) recover from illness — *de table;* to rise from table. — *de son devoir;* to deviate from one's duty. — *des bornes de la bienséance;* to overstep the rules of decency. — *de l'enfance;* to be no longer a child. — *de cadence;* (mus.) to be out of time. *Les yeux lui sortent de la tête,* his eyes are starting out of his head. *Faire* —; to make go out; to drive out; to call forth; to elicit, to bring to light.
sortir, *v a.* (*irregular*), to get out, to bring out, to take out, to carry out; to extricate. *Sortez ce cheval;* bring out that horse. — *des fleurs;* to put flowers out in the open air. — *un enfant;* to take a child out.
sortir, *v.a.* (*regular*), (jur) to obtain, to have.
sortir, *n.m*, going out, leaving, quitting, coming out, rising. *Au — du lit,* on getting out of bed. *Au — de sa lecture;* (Ste. Beuve) when we close his book.
sosie, *n.m.*, second self, counterpart, twin, like.
sot, -te, *n.* and *adj.*, fool, blockhead, stupid, silly, foolish, senseless, sheepish. — *animal;* (triv.) foolish creature. *Le voilà bien* —, he looks rather sheepish now. *Il est resté* —; he looked somewhat foolish. *A — te demande point de réponse;* a silly question needs no answer *or* answer a fool according to his folly. *C'est un — en trois lettres,* he is a downright fool. *Quelque — le ferait;* one would be a fool to do that.
sotie, *n f*, sotie (kind of 14th century play in which political satire predominated).
sot-l'y-laisse, *n.m.*, (—) pope's nose (of poultry).
sotnia, *n.f.*, sotnia (company of Russian horse).
sottement (sot-mān), *adv.*, sillily, foolishly, senselessly.
sottise, *n.f.*, silliness, folly; silly thing, foolish trick, nonsense, foolishness; indecency; insult. *pl*, abuse, abusive language. *Dire des —s à quelqu'un;* to abuse any one, to call any one names.
sottisier, *n.m*, (fam.) collection of indecent tales *or* songs; ribald person.
sou, *n.m.*, sou, copper; cent. *Gros* —; penny-piece, copper. *Petit* —; cent, small copper. *N'avoir pas le* —, *n'avoir pas un* —; to be penniless, not to be worth a farthing, not to be worth a groat. *Sans le* —; penniless. *Une affaire de deux —s;* a two-cent business, *or* trumpery affair. *Comme quatre —s;* (fam.) wretchedly, shabbily, paltrily.
soubarbe, *n.f.* *V.* **sous-barbe.**
soubassement (-bās-mān), *n m*, dado, bed-valance, (arch) basement, sub-basement. — *d'une colonne;* (arch.) pattern of a column.
soubise, *n f.*, onion-sauce.
soubresaut, *n.m*, sudden leap *or* start; jolt; plunge (of a horse); (med.) subsultus.
soubresauter, *v.n.*, to start, to jump, to jolt, to plunge.

soubrette, *n f*, (thea) waiting-woman, abigail, lady's maid.

soubreveste, *n f*, sleeveless upper coat

soubuse, *n f.*, (orni.) hen harrier

souche, *n f*, stump, stock, stub, stem (of trees), block, blockhead, head, founder (genealogy); chimney-neck, chimney-shaft, chimney-stalk; (bot) subterranean stock; counterfoil (of passports, etc.); voucher, counterfoil (of checks, receipts, etc), tally. *C'est une vraie* —, he is a regular blockhead. *Faire* —; to be the first of a branch, to found a family. — *de cheminée*, chimney-stock. — *d'enclume*; anvil-block

souchet, *n m*, (bot) galingale, (mas) ragstone; (orni) shoveler, shoveler-duck

souchetage (soosh-taj), *n m*, counting stumps (of felled timber)

soucheteur (soosh-teur), *n m*, surveyor of stocks, stubs, in a forest

souci, *n m*, anxious care, anxiety; (bot) marigold; (orni) golden-crested wren *Sans* —; free from care. *Avoir* —, to take care *Avoir des* —*s*; to have cares *Être dévoré de* —; to be careworn *C'est le moindre*, or *le cadet, de mes* —*s*, I don't care a rap about it, or it does n't trouble me in the least — *d'eau*, — *des marais*; (bot) marsh-marigold. — *des champs*; (bot) wild marigold, cow-marigold. — *figue*; (bot) fig-marigold.

se soucier, *v r.*, to care, to mind, to be concerned, to concern one's self, to be anxious, to be uneasy, to like, to want. *Il ne s'en soucie guère*, he cares little for, or about, it. *Il ne se soucie de rien*; he cares for nothing *Je ne m'en soucie plus*; I have no further wish for it *S'en* — *comme de l'an quarante*; not to care a rush, or a rap.

soucieu-x, **-se**, *adj*, anxious, full of care, careworn, pensive, thoughtful

soucoupe, *n f*, saucer; salver

soudable, *adj*, that can be soldered.

soudage, *n m*, soldering, welding

soudain, **-e**, *adj.*, sudden, unexpected, unlooked-for

soudain, *adv*, suddenly, on a sudden, all of a sudden.

soudainement (-dè-n-măn), *adv*, suddenly, on a sudden, all of a sudden.

soudaineté (-dè-n-té), *n.f.*, suddenness, unexpectedness.

soudan, *n m*, (—*s*) sultan.

soudard *or* **soudart**, *n.m.*, (fam.) trooper, veteran soldier.

soude, *n f.*, (mm) soda; (bot) glasswort.

souder, *v.a.*, to solder, to weld, (fig.) to unite, to join.

se souder, *v r*, to be soldered *or* welded; to unite, to consolidate.

soudiviser, *v a* *V.* **subdiviser.**

soudoir, *n m*, soldering-iron.

soudoyer, *v a.*, to hire, to pay troops; to keep in pay.

soudrille, *n m*, (fam) lewd, thievish soldier

soudure, *n.f*, solder; soldering, welding.

soufflage, *n m*, glass-blowing; blowing; (nav) sheathing.

soufflant, **-e**, *adj*, blowing.

souffle, *n.m*, breath, breathing; puff (of wind); (fig.) inspiration, influence, breath.

soufflement, *n.m.*, blowing.

souffler, *v.n*, to blow; to breathe, to pant, to puff; to swell; to complain, to seek the philosopher's stone. — *aux oreilles de quelqu'un*; to whisper in any one's ear. — *dans ses doigts*; to blow upon one's fingers. *Il n'oserait* —; he dares not complain.

souffler, *v.a.*, to blow, to blow out; to breathe, to breathe out; to inflate; to whisper; to huff (at draughts); (nav.) to sheathe, to prompt. — *le feu*; to blow the fire. — *le chaud et le froid*, to blow hot and cold — *un comédien*, to prompt a player. — *l'orgue*; to blow an organ — *à quelqu'un un emploi*, to rob any one of a situation (by forestalling him) — *un vaisseau*; to sheath a ship — *les canons*; (artil.) to scale the guns. *Ne pas* — *mot*; not to say a word, or not to open one's mouth.

se souffler, *v.r.*, to be blown.

soufflerie, *n f*, bellows (of an organ); blast-apparatus; ⊙alchemy.

soufflet, *n m*, bellows, pair of bellows; head or hood (of a carriage), box on the ear, slap in the face; affront, mortification; humiliation. *Donner un* — *à Vaugelas*; to murder the Queen's English.

soufflete, *n f*, (l u) slapping (in the face).

souffleter, *v a*, to slap in the face, to box the ears of; (fig) to strike, to insult, to buffet.

⊙souffleteur, *n m.*, striker, slapper.

soufflетier, *n m*, bellows-maker.

souffleur, *n m.*, (zool.) a species of dolphin. *Les* —*s*; cetaceans.

souffleu-r, **-se**, *n* and *adj*, blower, organ-blower, panter, (thea.) prompter; glass-blower; alchemist, panting (of horses). — *d'orgue*; organ-blower *Cheval* —, panting horse, roarer.

soufflure, *n f*, (metal.) flaw, seedy glass.

souffrable, *adj*, (l u) sufferable, tolerable

souffrance, *n f.*, suffering, pain, suspense, sufferance; endurance, (jur) sufferance, toleration. *En* —; suspended, (com.) standing over; (of bills) dishonored. *Jour de* —; borrowed light.

souffrant, **-e**, *adj.*, suffering, in pain; patient; enduring, unwell, poorly, ailing.

souffre-douleur, *n m*, (—) drudge; fag; butt, laughing-stock

souffreteu-x, **-se**, *adj*, miserable, unwell, poorly, sickly, weakly, puny.

souffrir (souffrant, souffert), *v a*, to suffer, to bear, to endure, to abide; to undergo, to sustain, to stand, to tolerate, to permit, to let, to allow, to put up with; to admit of. — *la douleur*, to endure pain — *la fatigue*; to bear fatigue. — *un assaut*, to stand an assault — *un affront*, to put up with an affront *Je ne saurais* — *cet homme-là*; I cannot endure that man *Il souffre tout à ses enfants*; he is too indulgent to his children *Pourquoi souffrez-vous cela?* why do you put up with that? *Cela ne souffre point de retardement*; that admits of no delay *Faire* —; to pain, to grieve, to torture.

souffrir, *v n*, to suffer, to suffer pain, to be in pain, to be pained, to be a sufferer, to be injured. — *de la tête*; to feel a pain in one's head. *Se* —, to endure each other, to be tolerated; to be suffered (of things)

soufi, *n m.* *V.* **sofi.**

soufrage, *n m.*, sulphuring; smoking with brimstone.

soufre, *n m*, sulphur, brimstone. *Fleur de* —; flour of brimstone

soufrer, *v a*, to dip in brimstone, to sulphur.

soufrière, *n f*, sulphur-mine.

soufroir, *n.m*, sulphuring-stove.

sougarde, *n f* *V.* **sous-garde.**

sougorge, *n f* *V.* **sous-gorge.**

souhait, *n.m.*, wish, desire. *A* —; to one's heart's content, according to one's desire, as one would have it. *Avoir tout à* —; to have everything to one's liking *A vos* —*s*; (fam.) God bless you! (after sneezing)

souhaitable, *adj*, desirable, to be wished for.

souhaiter, *v a*, to wish, to wish for, to long for. *Je vous souhaite le bonjour*; I wish you good morning *Il serait à* — *que, etc*; it is desirable that, etc. *Que souhaitez-vous?* what do you wish for? *Je vous en souhaite, je s'en souhaite*; I wish you may get it. — *la bonne année à quelqu'un*; to wish any one a happy New Year.

se **souhaiter**, *v.r.*, to wish one's self, *or* each other.

soul, *n m.*, soy (sauce)

***souille**, *n f*, (hunt) wallowing place (of wild boars); bed (impression made by the bottom of a ship on the mud)

***souiller**, *v a*, to soil, to dirty, to stain, to blemish, to sully, to defile, to pollute, to contaminate

se **souiller**, *v r.*, to soil, to get dirty; to sully, to tarnish.

***souillon**, *n m f.*, scullion; sloven, slut, slattern, trollop.

***souillure**, *n f*, dirt, spot of dirt; spot, stain, blot, impurity, contamination, pollution, defilement

soûl, -e (soo, -l), *adj*, glutted, surfeited, drunk, tipsy, cloyed, satiated, heartily sick of — *comme une grive*, as drunk as a lord *Il est — de musique*, he is surfeited with music. *A merle — cerises sont amères*, plenty makes dainty. *Tout son —*, to one's heart's content

soûl (soo), *n m*, one's fill, one's belly ful. *Boire et manger son —*; to eat and drink one's fill.

soulageant, -e (-jān, -t), *adj*, easing, comforting; relieving

soulagement (-la-jmān), *n m*, relief, ease, comfort, alleviation, assuagement, solace, help. *Cela me donne du —*; that relieves me *C'est un — à ses peines*; it is an alleviation of his troubles.

soulager, *v.a*, to relieve, to ease, to lighten; to alleviate, to allay, to assist, to comfort; to assist, to help.

se **soulager**, *v.r.*, to relieve one's self, *or* each other.

soûlaison, *n.m*, (fam.) drunkenness, drinking bout, boozing

soûlard, *n.m.*, **-e**, *n.f*, (pop) drunkard.

⊙**soûlaud**, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, (pop) drunkard.

soûler, *v a*, to fill, to glut, to satiate, to surfeit; to intoxicate, to make drunk.

se **soûler**, *v r*, to glut one's self, to satiate one's self, to get intoxicated, to riot, to get drunk

souleur, *n f*, (fam) fright, shock.

soulèvement (-lèv-mān), *n.m*, heaving, rising (of the stomach), swelling, upheaving (of the waves); insurrection, revolt, indignation.

soulever (sool-vé), *v a.*, to raise; to lift, to heave up, to take up, to lift up; to excite, to stir up, to urge to insurrection, to excite to action; to raise the indignation of, to make indignant; to moot, *or* raise (question).

se **soulever** (sool-), *v r*, to raise one's self, to rise, to swell; to be urged to action, to be urged to indignation, to be indignant; to rise to revolt, to rise in insurrection, in arms.

soulever (sool-), *v n*, to rise, turn (of the stomach). *Le cœur me soulève à la pensée de*; my stomach rises at the thought of

soulier, *n.m.*, shoe. *—s ferrés*; hobnailed shoes. *Être dans ses petits —s*; to be in an awkward situation, to be uneasy in one's mind; to be on pins and needles.

soulier-botte, *n m.*, (*—s—s*) Blucher boot.

***soulignement**, *n.m.*, underlining.

***souligner**, *v.a.*, to underline.

⊙**souloir**, *v n.*, to be wont, to use.

soulte *or* **soute**, *n.f.*, (jur. com.) balance; premium, settlement.

soumettre, *v a.*, to subdue, to submit, to bring under subjection, to subject; to overcome; to subjugate, to subordinate, to refer. — *un pays*; to subdue a country

se **soumettre**, *v r.*, to submit, to yield, to be submissive, to give way; to succumb, to assent (to), to comply (with). *Il faut se — ou se démettre*; one must knuckle under or clear out, or submit or resign.

soumission, *n.f.*, submission, submissiveness, subjection, compliance, obedience, mark of respect, tender for a contract, contract, deed of contract, (jur) bond, subscription. *—s cachetées*, sealed tenders.

soumissionnaire, *n.m f.*, tendering party.

soumissionner, *v.a.*, to make a tender for *or* to tender for

soupape, *n f*, plug, valve. — *dormante*; fixed valve — *à clapet*, clack-valve — *à gorge*; throttle valve — *de sûreté*; safety-valve *A —*, with a valve.

soupatoire, *adj.*, (fam) of supper, serving as a supper. *Dîner —*, dinner-supper.

soupçon, *n m*, suspicion, surmise, conjecture, taste, smack, dash, jot, bit, trifle, touch. *Un — d'ail*, just a taste of garlic. *Un —, s'il vous plaît*, the smallest of pieces, please!

soupçonnable, *adj.*, suspectable, liable to be suspected

soupçonner, *v.a*, to suspect, to surmise.

se **soupçonner**, *v.r*, to suspect one another; to be suspected.

soupçonneu-r, -se, *n m.f*, suspecter.

soupçonneu-x, -se, *adj.*, suspicious.

soupe, *n f*, soup, slice of bread for soup, sippet, sop; (fam) dinner. — *à perroquet*; bread steeped in wine. — *au lait*, milk-porridge. *Ivre comme une —*; as drunk as a lord, *or* as tight as a drum. *Trempé comme une —*; drenched *or* wet to the skin. *Tremper la —*; to soak the bread in the soup *Tailler la —*; to cut bread for the soup. — *grasse*; meat soup. — *maigre*, vegetable soup *S emporter comme une — au lait*, to be of a very hasty temper; to fly into a passion (without any warning) *Manger la — avec quelqu'un*, (fam) to come and dine with any one *or* to come and have pot-luck with any one

soupente, *n f*, loft, garret, brace (of a coach), strap (of a horse)

souper, *v n*, to sup, to take supper. *A —*; to sup, one's supper.

souper *or* **soupé**, *n m.*, supper.

soupeser, *v a*, to weigh, to lift, to try the weight of

soupette, *n f*, thin slice of bread, sippet.

soupeu-r, -se, *n.m.*, **-se**, *n.f.*, supper, eater; gay man *or* woman.

soupied, *n m V* **sous-pied**.

soupière, *n f*, tureen, soup-tureen.

soupir, *n.m*, sigh, breath; breathing; gasp; (fig.) wish, longing; (mus.) crochet-rest. *pl.*, sighing. *Pousser des —s*, to heave sighs. *Rendre le dernier —*; to breathe one's last.

***soupirail**, *n m*, air-hole, vent-hole.

soupirant, *n.m.*, wooer, lover.

soupirer, *v.n.*, to sigh; to gasp; to long. — *de douleur*; to sigh for grief. — *après une chose*, to long for a thing.

soupirer, *v.a.*, to breathe, to breathe forth, to sigh.

soupireur, *n.m.*, (fam.) sigher.

souple, *adj.*, supple, pliant, flexible, yielding, tractable, docile, compliant. *Un esprit —*; a compliant temper.

souplement, *adv.*, pliantly, flexibly, compliantly.

souplesse, *n.f.*, suppleness, pliancy, flexibility, facility, compliance, versatility. *La — de l'osier*; the flexibility of the osier. *Tours de —*; cunning tricks. *Sa voix a de la —*; there is a marked flexibility in his voice.

***souquenille**, *n f*, smock-frock; gabardine.

source, *n f.* source, spring, fountain, fountain-head, well-spring, rise. — *d'eau*; spring. *Eau de —*; spring water. *Prendre sa —*; to take its rise (of a river). *Avoir sa — dans*, (fig.) to have its rise in, to proceed from. *Couler de —*; to flow naturally; to come from the heart.

sourcier, *n.m.*, bletonist, spring-finder.

sourcil, (-ci), *n m.*, eye-brow, brow. *Froncer le —*, to knit one's brow.

sourcili-er, -ère, *adj.*, (anat) superciliary.

***sourciller**, *v.n* , to knit one's brows , to frown, to wince, to flinch ; (of water) to spring, to gush out. *Sans —*; without moving a muscle *or* without wincing.

***sourcilleu-x, -se**, *adj.*, haughty, proud ; supercilious, cloud-topped, towering, steep, uneasy, melancholy. *Montagnes —ses*, lofty mountains

sourd, -e, *adj* , deaf , dull, hollow, muffled (of sound) ; insensible, dead , (math.) ⊙surd ; secret, underhand , rumbling. *Voix —e*, hollow voice — *comme un pot*, as deaf as a post *Il cou i un bruit —* ; it is whispered about. *Lanterne —e ;* dark lantern. *Lime —e ;* dead file. *Douleur —e ;* dull pain. *Menées —es ;* underhand dealings. *Faire la —e oreille*, to turn a deaf ear.

sourd, *n m* , **-e**, *n f.*, deaf person ; (zool.) salamander (local ex). *Frapper comme un —*, to strike hard. *Faire le —*; to sham deafness *Il n'est pire — que celui qui ne veut pas entendre*, none so deaf as those who won't hear. — *et muet*, deaf and dumb.

sourdaud, *n m.*, person hard of hearing.

sourdeline, *n f* , Italian bag-pipe.

sourdement, *adv* , indistinctly ; with a hollow voice , dully, rumblingly ; (of sound) with a dull rumbling noise ; secretly , in an underhand manner. *Brûler —*, to smoulder

sourdine, *n.f.*, sordet, sordine (of a trumpet) ; damper (piano). *A la —* ; secretly, on the sly.

sourd-muet, *n.m* , (——*s*), **sourde-muette**, *n.f* , (—*s*— —*s*) deaf and dumb person.

sourdon, *n m.*, (conch.) cockle.

sourdre, *v n* , to spring, to issue, to gush out, to arise, to well ; (nav) (of a cloud) to rise.

souriant, *adj* , smiling.

souriceau, *n m* , little mouse.

souricier, *n.m* , mouser

souricière, *n f* , mouse-trap.

souriquois, -e, *adj.*, (jest) of mice. *La gent —e ;* the mouse tribe, the murine race.

sourire, *v.n.*, to smile ; to countenance ; to be agreeable, to delight, to please (of a thing) , to favor ; to tempt, to suit. — *à quelqu'un ;* to smile upon any one

sourire *or* **souris**, *n m* , smile. — *moqueur*, a sneer, scornful smile

souris, *n.f.*, mouse , mouse-color ; venison-bit, knuckle (of a leg of mutton) ; (milit.) saucisse, saucisson (to fire a mine) ; (vet.) nasal cartilage (of the horse). *Pas de —*, (fort.) flight of steps leading to the moat. *Chauve-—*, (—*s*—) bat. — *qui n'a qu'un trou est bientôt pris*, it is well to have more than one string to one's bow ; *on entendrait trotter une —*, you could hear a pin drop.

souris, *adj. invariable*, mouse-colored. *Cheval —* ; mouse-colored horse.

sournois, -e, *n* and *adj* , dissembler, artful person, sly fox, sly boots , dissembled, artful, cunning, sly, deep, crafty.

sournoisement, *adv.*, slyly, cunningly, on the sly.

sournoiserie, *n.f.*, slyness, artfulness, cunning, sly trick

sous, *prep.*, under, beneath , upon ; with ; in , by ; sub ; deputy. — *le lit ;* under the bed. — *terre ;* underground. *Affirmer — serment*, to swear upon oath — *silence ;* in silence — *la main ;* close at hand. — *presse*, in the press. — *peu de jours ;* in a few days. — *peu de temps ;* in a short time *Regarder quelqu'un — le nez*, to stare any one in the face. — *-gouverneur*, (— —*s*) deputy-governor. — *secrétaire*, under-secretary — *voile ;* (nav.) under sail. — *le vent ;* to leeward.

sous-affermer, *v.a.*, to underlet ; to take an under-lease.

sous-agent, *n m.f* , (——*s*) under-agent.

sous-aide, *n.m.f.*, (——*s*) under-assistant ; assistant surgeon

sous-amendement, *n m.*, (——*s*) additional amendment , amendment to an amendment.

sous-amender, *v.a.*, to make an additional amendment.

sous-arbrisseau, *n m.*, (——*x*) (bot) suffrutex , undershrub

sous-aumônier, *n m* , sub-almoner ; assistant chaplain.

sous-axillaire, *adj* , (bot) sub-axillary.

***sous-bail**, *n m* , (—*-baux*) under-lease.

sous-bailli-eur, -eresse, *n m f* , under-lessor.

sous-barbe, *n f* , (——*s*) under jaw (of horses) — *de beaupré*, (nav.) bob-stay.

sous-bibliothécaire, *n m.*, (——*s*) sub-librarian.

sous-bois, *n m* , underwood, undergrowth.

sous-bras, *n m* , dress preserver

sous-brigadier, *n m* , lance-corporal.

sous-carbonate, *n m* , sub-carbonate.

sous-chantre, *n m.*, (——*s*) sub-chanter, succentor

sous-chef, *n.m.*, (——*s*) chief-assistant, second head-clerk [rafter.

sous-chevron, *n m* , (——*s*) (carp) under-

sous-clavi-er, -ère, *adj.*, (anat) sub-clavian.

sous-clerc, *n m.*, (——*s*) under-clerk.

sous-comité, *n m* , (——*s*) sub-committee.

sous-commis, *n m* , under-clerk, junior-clerk

sous-commissaire, *n m.*, (——*s*) (nav.) under-commissary.

sous-contrefort, *n m.*, (——*s*) stiffener (of boots, shoes)

sous-costal, -e, *adj* , (anat) sub-costal.

sous-couche, *n f* , underlayer, substratum

souscripteur, *n m* , subscriber , (com) underwriter

souscription, *n.f.*, subscription ; signature ; contribution

souscrire, *v a n* , to subscribe, to sign ; (fig.) to consent, to agree to ; to approve, to indorse. — *un contrat*, to subscribe a contract

souscrivant, *n m* , underwriter

sous-cutané, -e, *adj* , subcutaneous

sous-délégué, *n m* , (——*s*) sub-delegate.

sous-déléguer, *v a* , to subdelegate.

sous-diaconat, *n m* , (——*s*) subdeaconry.

sous-diacre, *n m.*, (——*s*) subdeacon

sous-direct-eur, -rice, *n m.f.*, sub-manager, sub-manageress

sous-diviser, *v a* *V.* **subdiviser.**

sous-division, *n f* , (——*s*) subdivision.

sous-dominante, *n.f.*, (——*s*) (mus.) sub-dominant.

sous-double, *adj* , (math.) subduple

sous-doublé, -e, *adj.*, (math) sub-duplicate.

sous-doyen, *n m.*, (——*s*) sub-dean.

sous-doyenné, *n.m.*, (——*s*) sub-deanery, sub-deanship

sous-économe, *n m.*, sub-treasurer.

sous-entendre, *v.a* , not to express fully, to understand, to hint, to imply

se **sous-entendre**, *v r* , to be understood. *Cela se sous-entend* , that is understood.

sous-entendu, *n m* , (——*s*) thing understood. *adj.*, understood.

sous-entente, *n f* , (——*s*) mental reservation

sous-entrepreneur, *n m.*, (——*s*) sub-contractor (of public works).

sous-espèce, *n f* , (——*s*) sub-species.

sous-faîte, *n.m.*, (——*s*) (carp) under-ridge-board.

sous-ferme, *n.f.*, (——*s*) (jur) under-lease

sous-fermer, *v a.*, to underlet , to take an under-lease.

sous-fermi-er, *n m*, **-ère**, *n f.*, (----*s*) (jur.) under-lessee

sous-fondation, *n f.*, (----*s*) sub-pavement.

sous-fréter, *v a.*, to underlet, to under-freight (ships).

sous-garantie, *n.f.*, (----*s*) (jur.) counter-bond

sous-garde, *n f.*, ,(—) trigger-guard.

sous-genre, *n m.*, (----*s*) subgenus.

sous-gorge, *n f.*, (—) throat-band (of a bridle)

sous-gouverneur, *n.m*, (----*s*) deputy-governor

sous-greffier, *n m*, (----*s*) deputy-registrar.

sous-instructeur, *n m.*, (mil) fugleman.

sous-intendance, *n f*, (----*s*) (milit.) deputy-commissaryship, under commissary's office.

sous-intendant, *n m*, (----*s*) (milit.) deputy-commissary, sub-commissary.

sous-jacent, *adj.*, subjacent.

sous-jupe, *n f*, underskirt.

sous-lieutenance, *n f*, (----*s*) (artil.) sub-lieutenancy, (milit.) ensigncy; (nav.) second-lieutenancy

sous-lieutenant, *n m.*, (----*s*) (artil) sub-lieutenant, (milit) ensign, (nav.) second-lieutenant

sous-locataire, *n m f.*, (----*s*) under-tenant.

sous-location, *n f.*, (----*s*) under-letting, under-tenancy.

sous-louer, *v a*, to underlet, to under-hire.

sous-maître, *n m*, (----*s*) usher, under-master, assistant (at a school).

sous-maîtresse, *n f.*, (----*s*) assistant-teacher, governess.

sous-marin, -e, *adj*, submarine; submersed; underset (of currents)

sous-maxillaire, *adj*, (anat) sub-maxillary

sous-multiple, *n m.*, (----*s*) (arith) sub-multiple

sous-noix, *n f*, round (of beef)

sous-normale, *n f*, (----*s*) (geom) sub-normal, sub-perpendicular.

sous-occipital, -e, *adj.*, sub-occipital.

en **sous-œuvre**, *adv*, (arch.) underpinning. *Reprendre un mur en —*; to underpin a wall.

sous-officier, *n m.*, (----*s*) non-commissioned officer.

sous-orbiculaire, *adj*, suborbicular.

sous-ordre, *n m.*, (----*s*) subordinate. *En —*; subordinately

sous-perpendiculaire, *n.f* *V.* **sous-normale**

sous-pied, *n m*, (----*s*) strap (of trousers).

sous-précepteur, *n m*, (----*s*) assistant tutor.

sous-préfecture, *n f.*, (----*s*) sub-prefecture.

sous-préfet, *n m.*, (----*s*) sub-prefect, undersheriff

sous-prieur, *n m*, (----*s*) sub-prior.

sous-prieure, *n f.*, (----*s*) sub-prioress.

sous-principal, *n.m*, (----*s*) vice-principal.

sous-sacristain, *n.m.*, (----*s*) under-sexton, under-sacristan.

sous-secrétaire, *n.m.*, (----*s*) under-secretary.

sous-secrétariat, *n.m.*, (----*s*) under-secretaryship

sous-seing, *n m.*, (----*s*) private deed.

sous-sel, *n.m.*, (----*s*) (chem.) sub-salt

***soussigné, -e**, *part*, undersigned, underwritten *Nous —s certifions;* we, the undersigned, certify.

sous-sol, *n.m*, (----*s*) (agri) sub-soil, subtratum; basement.

sous-tangente, *n f.*, (----*s*) (geom.) subtangent.

sous-tendante, *n.f.*, (----*s*) (geom.) subtense chord.

sous-tendre, *v.a*, (geom) to subtend.

sous-titre, *n.m*, (----*s*) (print.) sub-heading, second title.

soustraction, *n.f.*, (arith., jur) subtraction; taking away.

soustraire (soustrayant, soustrait), *v a*, to take away, to remove, to withdraw, to shelter, to screen; (arith) to subtract.

se **soustraire**, *v.r.*, to escape, to avoid; to flee, to exempt one's self, to withdraw; to be subtracted. *Se — au châtiment;* to avoid punishment *Se — à la tyrannie*, to flee from tyranny. *Se — à la justice*, to fly from justice, to abscond

sous-traitant, *n m.*, (----*s*) sub-contractor.

sous-traité, *n.m*, (----*s*) sub-contract

sous-traiter, *v a.*, to sub-contract.

sous-triple, *adj*, (math.) sub-triple

sous-triplé, -e, *adj*, (math.) sub-triplicate. *En raison —e;* in a sub-triplicate ratio.

soustylaire, *n.f*, substyle (of a dial).

sous-variété, *n f*, (----*s*) sub-variety.

sous-ventrière, *n.f*, (----*s*) belly-band.

soutache, *n.f.*, braid (of a hussar's shako).

soutacher, *v a*, to braid (needle-work).

soutane, *n f*, cassock; (fig.) cloth, priests.

soutanelle, *n.f.*, short cassock.

soute, *n f.*, (nav) store-room — *aux poudres*, (nav.) powder-magazine, powder-room. *V.* **soulte**. — *à charbon*, coal-bunker, coal-chute. — *au pain;* bread-room; bread-pan.

soutenable (soo-tnabl), *adj*, sustainable, maintainable; supportable, tenable.

soutenance, *n f*, the sustaining of a thesis.

soutenant (soo-tnān), *n.m.*, sustainer, mooter (student), respondent.

soutènement (-tè-n-mān), *n m.*, (arch.) support, prop; (jur.) written explanation. *Mur de —*, breast-wall

souteneur (soo-tneur), *n m.*, bully; pimp.

soutenir (soo-tnir), *v a.*, to support, to sustain, to bear, to bear up, to hold, to hold up, to keep up, to uphold; to assert, to maintain, to uphold, to affirm, to back, to stand by; to countenance, to favor; to prop, to prop up; to strengthen, to afford (an expense); to endure, to bear up against. — *une famille;* to support a family. — *la conversation*, to keep up the conversation. — *son rang;* to uphold, *or* keep up, one's rank. — *le combat*, to maintain the fight. — *la lumière;* to bear the light. *Il ne peut — la raillerie;* he cannot stand joking. *Le vin vous soutient*, wine strengthens one. — *une thèse;* to sustain a thesis. — *un siège;* to sustain a siege.

se **soutenir**, *v r.*, to support one's self, to sustain one's self; to stand up, to keep one's self up; to bear up, to hold out; to succeed. to continue, to get on, not to flag *Elle se soutient bien;* she holds out very well *Son style ne se soutient pas;* his style is not sustained. *Se — contre;* to resist, to withstand.

soutenu, -e, *adj.*, supported, sustained; continued; unremitting, unceasing, constant, high, lofty, elevated. *Discours bien —*; well-sustained discourse. *Style —*, lofty style.

souterrain, -e, *adj*, subterraneous, subterranean. *Voies —es;* underhand practices.

souterrain, *n m.*, cavern, vault; tunnel; underground.

souterrainement, *adv.*, underground; (fig.) in an underhanded manner, secretly.

soutien (-ti-in), *n.m*, stay, prop, support, staff; maintenance; sustenance; stiffening; supporter, upholder, vindicator, sustainer.

soutirage, *n.m*, racking, drawing off (of wine).

soutirer, *v a*, to rack, to draw off (liquors); to get out of, to worm out of, to screw out of (to obtain).

soutre, *n m.*, writing pad.

⊙**souvenance** (soo-vnans), *n.f.*, remembrance, recollection. *Avoir —*; to remember.

souvenez-vous-de-moi, *s m.*, (—) (bot.) marsh scorpion-grass, forget-me-not.

souvenir (soo-vnir), *n m.*, remembrance, recollection, memory, reminder, keepsake, memorandum-book, letter-rack. *Rappeler une chose au — de quelqu'un;* to remind any one of a thing. *Rappelez-moi à son —;* remember me to him.

se souvenir, *v.r.*, to remember, to call to mind, to recollect, to bear in mind *Se — du temps passé;* to remember past times *Je m'en souviendrai;* I shall remember it. *Il me souvient,* I remember. *Il m'en souvient,* I remember it. *T'en souvient-il?* do you remember? *Autant que je puis m'en —,* to the best of my recollection *S'il m'en souvient bien,* if I recollect rightly

souvent, *adv*, often, oftentimes, frequently, many times. *Peu —*, rarely.

⊙**souventefois** (-vant-foa), *adv*, oftentimes

souverain, -e (soo-vrin, -vre-n), *n* and *adj*, sovereign, supreme, superlative, highest, extreme, most excellent, infallible, final, without appeal. *Au — degré*, to a sovereign degree.

souverain, *n m*, sovereign (coin)

souverainement (soo-vrè-n-mān), *adv*, extremely, in the extreme, finally, sovereignly, supremely, superlatively.

souveraineté (souv-rè-n-té), *n.f.*, sovereignty, supremacy, dominion, dominions.

soy, *n m.* *V.* **soui**

soyeu-x, -se, *adj*, silky, silken.

spacieusement (-eûz-mān), *adv.*, spaciously.

spacieu-x, -se, *adj.*, spacious, wide, roomy, large.

spadassin, *n m*, (b s.) fighter, bully, hired assassin

***spadille**, *n.m*, spadilla (at ombre).

spahi, *n.m.*, spahi (Algerian horse soldier)

spalme, *n m*, (nav.) paying-stuff *V* **courée** *or* **courai**

spalmer, *v a*, to grave, to pitch, to pay (a ship). *V.* **espalmer.**

spalt, *n m.*, (min.) spalt.

sparadrap (-dra-p), *n m*, (pharm.) cerecloth.

spare, *n.m.*, (ich) gilt-head.

spargoule *or* **spargoute**, *n f.* *V* **spergule**

spartan *or* **sparton**, *n m*, (nav) rope made of esparto.

sparte, *n.f.*, (bot.) esparto; mat-weed.

sparterie, manufacture of esparto; esparto articles.

spartiate, *n m f* and *adj.*, Spartan.

sparton, *n m* V. **spartan.**

spasme, *n.m*, spasm

spasmodique, *adj*, spasmodic.

spasmologie, *n f.*, spasmology.

spath (spat), *n m.*, (min) spar. — *perlé*, pearl spar. — *fluor*; fluor-spar.

spathacé, -e, *adj*, (bot.) spathaceous.

spathe, *n f*, (bot.) spatha, spathe.

spathique, *adj.*, (min) sparry, spathic.

spatule, *n.f.*, spatula; (orni.) spoon-bill.

spécial, -e, *adj*, special, especial, peculiar, particular; professional (of a person) *Les hommes spéciaux*, professional men.

spécialement (-al-mān), *adv.*, especially, peculiarly, particularly.

spécialisation, *n.f*, specialization.

spécialiser, *v n.*, to specialize.

spécialiste, *n.m*, (med.) specialist *Médecin —*, specialist.

spécialité, *n f.*, peculiarity, specialty; line, *or* department, of business, special study.

spécieusement (-euz-mān), *adv.*, speciously, plausibly.

spécieu-x, -se, *adj* specious, plausible.

spécificati-f, -ve, *adj.*, specificative.

spécification, *n f*, specification.

spécifier, *v.a.*, to specify.

spécifique, *n.m* and *adj*, specific.

spécifiquement (-fik-mān), *adv.*, specifically.

spécimen (-me-n), *n m*, (—*s*) specimen.

spéciosité, *n f*, speciousness.

spectacle, *n m.*, play, spectacle, scene, sight, public view, show, play-house, performance; theater. *Salle de —*, play-house, theater. *Etre en —*, to be exposed to public view. *Se donner en —*, to attract attention; to make one's self conspicuous *Programme*, or *affiche, de —*; playbill. *Servir de —*; to be a butt for public laughter. *Jour de —*; play-night *Aller au —*, to go to the play, *or* theater

spectat-eur, -rice, *n* and *adj.*, spectator, looker-on, by-stander *pl*, (thea.) spectators, audience *adj*, looking on

spectral, *adj.*, (opt.) spectral; pertaining to the spectrum.

spectre, *n.m*, specter, phantom, ghost; (phys) spectrum

spéculaire, *adj.*, (min.) specular, transparent.

⊙*Science* —, the science of mirror-making.

spéculat-eur, -rice, *n.m.*, *n.f.*, speculator, investor.

spéculati-f, -ve, *adj.*, speculative.

spéculatif, *n m.*, speculative man, speculative mind.

spéculation, *n f*, speculation

spéculativement, *adv*, in a speculative manner

spéculer, *v n*, to speculate

speculum (spé-cu-lom), *n.m.*, (—) (surg.) speculum.

⊙**spée**, *n.f.* *V.* **cépée**

spencer (spin-sèr), *n.m.*, (—*s*) spencer (garment).

spergule, *n f*, (bot.) spurrey.

spermaceti (-céti), *n m.*, (*s p*) spermaceti, sperm.

spermatique, *adj*, spermatic.

spermatocèle, *n f*, (med) spermatocele.

spermatologie, *n f*, (med) spermatology.

sperme, *n m*, sperm, seed. — *de baleine*, *blanc de baleine;* spermaceti

spermophile, *n m*, ground squirrel.

sphacèle, *n m*, (med) sphacelus.

sphacélé, -e, *adj*, sphacelated

sphénoïdal, -e, *adj*, sphenoidal.

sphénoïde, *n m* and *adj*, (anat.) sphenoid, sphenoidal.

sphère, *n f.*, (geom) sphere, globe; circle, orb, orbit *Sortir de sa —*, to go out of one's sphere *Etude de la —*; use of the globes

sphéricité, *n f.*, sphericity

sphérique, *adj.*, spherical, globose. *Triangle —*, curvilinear triangle.

sphériquement, *adv*, spherically.

sphériste, *n m.*, (antiq.) one who taught ball playing.

sphéristère, *n m*, (antiq.) ball playing ground.

sphéristique, *n f.*, (antiq.) the art of ball playing.

sphéroïdal, -e, *adj*, spheroidal.

sphéroïde, *n m*, (geom.) spheroid.

sphéromètre, *n m*, spherometer.

sphincter (-tèr), *n m*, (anat.) sphincter.

sphinx (sfinks), *n.m.*, sphinx, (ent) sphinx, hawk-moth.

sphragistique, *n f.*, sphragistics.

spic, *n m*, (bot) spike, lavender.

spica, *n.m.*, (surg) spica-bandage, spica.

spicanard, *n m*, (bot) spikenard.

spiccato, *adv*, (mus.) spiccato.

spiciforme, *adj*, spike-shaped.

spicule, *n m*, (bot) spicule, spikelet.

spigélie, *n f*, (bot) worm-grass.

spina-bifida, *n f.*, (*n p*) (med.) rickets.

spinal, -e, *adj.*, spinal.

spina-ventosa, *n.m.*, (*n.p.*) (med.) spina ventosa.

spinelle, *n.m.*, spinel, spmelle.

spinifère, *n.m* , spiniferous.
spiniforme, *adj* , spiniform.
spinosisme, *n m.*, Spinozism.
spinosiste, *n m* , Spinozist.
spiral, -e, *adj.*, spiral.
spiral, *n m.*, (horl.) spiral spring ; hair-spring, balance spring
spirale, *n f.*, (geom.) spiral ; spire ; (conch) turban. *En —* ; spirally, winding round. *Aller en —* ; to wind (up *or* round).
⊙**spiralement** (-ral-mān), *adv.*, in a spiral form, spirally.
spiration, *n.f.*, (theol.) spiration.
spire, *n f.*, (ancient arch.) spire ; (geom.) helix, revolution of the helix.
spirée, *n f* , (bot.) spiræa (genus). *— ulmaire, or reine-des-près ;* meadow-sweet, queen of the meadow. *— filipendule ;* dropwort.
spirite, *n m f* , spirit-rapper, spiritist.
spiritisme, *n m* , spiritism, spiritualism.
spiritualisation, *n.f.*, (chem.) spiritualization.
spiritualiser, *v.a* , to spiritualize.
spiritualisme, *n.m.*, spiritualism.
spiritualiste, *n.m f* and *adj.*, spiritualist.
spiritualité, *n f* , spirituality.
spirituel, *n m* , spirituality (not temporality), (rel) spiritual man.
spirituel, -le, *adj* , spiritual (incorporeal), mental, intellectual ; witty, shrewd, ingenious ; sprightly, lively, intelligent. *Un homme fort —* ; a very witty man. *Une réponse —le,* a witty answer
spirituellement (-èl-mān), *adv* , spiritually, in spirit, ingeniously, wittily, cleverly, shrewdly.
spiritueu-x, -se, *adj.*, spirituous.
spiritueux, *n.m* , spirit, spirits. *pl* , spirituous liquors.
splanchnique, *adj.*, (anat) splanchnic.
splanchnologie (splān-kno-), *n f.*, (anat.) splanchnology.
spleen (spli-n), *n.m* , spleen, melancholy.
splénalgie, *n f.*, spleenalgy.
splendeur, *n.f.*, splendor, brightness, luster ; brilliancy, magnificence, pomp.
splendide, *adj* , splendid, sumptuous, magnificent.
splendidement (-did-mān), *adv.*, splendidly, sumptuously, magnificently.
splénétique, *adj.*, *n.m f* , splenetic.
splénique, *adj* , (anat.) splenic.
spoliat-eur, *n m.*, **-rice,** *n f.*, spoiler, despoiler, spoliator. *adv.*, despoiling, of spoliation.
spoliation, *n f.*, spoliation.
spolier, *v.a.*, to spoliate, to despoil, to plunder, to rob.
spondaïque, *n m.* and *adj.*, spondaic.
spondée, *n.m.*, spondee.
spondyle, *n.m* , (anat.) spondyl, spondyle, (conch.) spondylus.
spondylite, *n f.*, (med.) inflammation of the vertebræ.
spongieu-x, -se, *adj.*, spongy.
spongiosité, *n f.*, sponginess.
spongite, *n f* , (min.) spongite.
spontané, -e, *adj* , spontaneous ; voluntary.
spontanéité, *n.f.*, spontaneity, spontaneousness.
spontanément, *adv.*, spontaneously, of one's own accord, voluntarily.
sponton, *n m. V* **esponton.**
sporadique, *adj.*, (med.) sporadic.
spore, *n.f.*, (bot.) spore, sporule.
sport, *n m.*, (—*s*) sport.
sportsman, *n.m.*, sportsman.
sportule, *n.f.*, dole, bribe, alms.
sporule, *n f.*, (bot) sporule, spore.
spouliner, *v.a.*, to spool (thread).
spumeu-x, -se, *adj.*, spumous, foamy, frothy.
spumosité, *n.f.*, frothiness.

sputation, *n f.*, (med.) sputation, expectoration.
squale (skoual), *n.m.*, (ich.) dog-fish, shark.
squammeu-x, -se (skoos-), *adj.*, squamous, scaly, squamose.
square (skoo6r), *n m.*, (—*s*) square (public place).
squelette, *n m* , skeleton carcass, frame (of a ship) *C'est un —, c'est un vrai —* ; (pers.) he, she, is a living skeleton.
***squille,** *n f.*, squill (crustaceous animal).
squinancie. *V.* **esquinancie.**
squine, *n f* , (bot) China-root.
squirre *or* **squirrhe** (skir), *n m.*, (med) scirrhus, glandular tumor
squirreu-x, -se, *or* **squirrheu-x, -se,** *adj* , scirrhous.
s.s., initial letters of *Sa Sainteté,* His Holiness, title of the Pope.
s.s., p.p., abbreviations of *Sanits Pères,* Holy Fathers.
st ! *int.*, here, come here ! hi ! hoy ! I say !
stabat mater, *n m.*, (—) (c. rel.) Stabat Mater.
stabilité, *n f* , stability, consistence, firmness, solidity, durability, steadfastness. *Manquer de —* , to lack stability.
stable, *adj* , stable, solid, firm, durable, lasting, permanent ; steadfast.
stade, *n m* , (antiq) stadium (185 m.) ; furlong (Eng measure), stade, (med.) stage, period
stage, *n.m.*, term of probation, residence, (rail) luggage-van *Faire son —* ; to keep one's terms (as a probationer).
stagiaire, *n.* and *adj.m* , licentiate in law going through his *stage. Avocat —* ; licentiate in law (not admitted to the bar) *or* probationer. *adj* , attending terms, going through his course.
stagirite, *n.m* , stagyrite
stagnant, -e, *adj* , stagnant, standing still.
stagnation, *n f* , stagnation, stagnancy.
***stagnon,** *n.m. V.* **estagnon.**
stalactite, *n f* , (min.) stalactite.
stalagmite, *n f* , (min) stalagmite.
stalle, *n.f* , stall (for horses).
stamenais, *n m.pl.*, (nav) lower futtocks.
staminé, -e, *adj* , (bot) staminate, stamened.
staminifère, *adj* , (bot.) staminiferous.
staminiforme, *adj* , staminiform.
stance, *n f.*, stanza.
stangue (stān-g), *n.f.*, (her.) shank of an anchor.
stannifère, *adj.*, stanniferous, tinny. *Terrain —,* tin-ground. *Veine —* ; tin-floor.
staphisaigre, *n.f.*, (bot.) stavesacre, licebane, lousewort
staphylin, *n.m* , (ent.) staphylinus
staphylôme, *n.m.*, (med.) staphyloma, staphylosis.
staroste, *n.m* , starost (Polish noble).
starostie (-ti), *n.f.*, starosty (fief).
stase, *n.f* , (med.) arrest, stagnation (of the blood)
stathouder (-dèr), *n.m.*, stadtholder.
stathoudérat, *n.m.*, stadtholdership, stadtholderate.
statice, *n f.*, (bot.) sea-lavender.
station, *n f.*, action of standing ; manner of standing, stay ; station (short stay) ; stoppage ; stand (of public coaches), (railway) station, halt ; stoppage. *Il n'y a point de voitures à la —* ; there are no cabs on the stand *Chef de —* ; (rail.) station-master.
stationnaire, *adj.*, stationary.
stationnaire, *n.m.*, (nav.) guard-ship, police-ship.
stationnal, *adj* , stational (of churches).
stationnement (-sio-n-mān), *n.m.*, stationing stoppage ; standing (of cabs).
stationner, *v.n.*, to stop, to stand (of cabs).

statique, *n.f.*, statics.
statisticien (-si-tin), *n m.*, statistician.
statistique, *n f*, statistics, returns.
statuaire, *n.m.*, (pers.) statuary.
statuaire, *adj*, statuary
statuaire, *n f.*, statuary (art).
statue, *n f.*, statue, figure, (Bibl.) pillar.
statuer, *v.a.*, to decree, to resolve, to ordain, to enact. *v.n.*, to make laws.
statuette, *n f.*, small statue, statuette
statu quo, *n m.*, (*n p.*) statu quo. *In* —; in statu quo.
stature, *n.f.*, stature, height.
statut, *n m*, statute, decree; by-law, written law; article (of association).
statutaire, *adj*, statutory, conformable to statute
steamer (sti-mer), *n.m*, (—*s*) steamer.
stéarine, *n f*, (chem) stearine.
stéarique, *adj*, (chem) stearic.
stéatite, *n f*, (min) steatite.
stéatocèle, *n f*, (med) steatocele.
stéatôme, *n m.*, (med) steatoma
steeple-chase, *n m.*, (———*s*) steeple-chase.
stèle, *n.f.*, (archæ.) stela, (of a sun-dial) pedestal
stellaire, *n f*, (bot) stitchwort.
stellaire, *adj*, (astron.) stellar, stellary, starry
stelliforme, *adj*, stelliform, in the shape of a star.
stellion, *n m*, star-lizard.
stellionat, *n m*, (jur) stellionate.
stellionataire, *n m*, (jur.) person guilty of stellionate.
sténographe, *n.m*, stenographer, short-hand writer, reporter. — *des chambres*, parliamentary reporter.
sténographie, *n f.*, stenography, shorthand.
sténographier, *v.a*, to write in short-hand, to take down in short-hand, to report.
sténographique, *adj*, stenographical.
sténographiquement, *adv*, stenographically.
stentor, *n.m*, Stentor. *D'une voix de* —, in a stentorian voice.
steppe, *n.m.* or *f.*, steppe.
stercoraire, *adj.*, stercoraceous, stercorary.
stère, *n m*, (French measure) stere, cubic meter (35.3174 cubic feet).
stéréobate, *n m.*, (arch) stereobate.
stéréographie, *n.f.*, stereography.
stéréographique, *adj.*, stereographic, stereographical.
stéréométrie, *n.f.*, (geom.) stereometry.
stéréoscope, *n m.*, stereoscope.
stéréotomie, *n f*, (geom.) stereotomy.
stéréotypage, *n.m*, stereotyping.
stéréotype, *adj.*, stereotype
stéréotyper, *v a.*, to stereotype.
stéréotypeur, *n m.*, stereotyper.
stéréotypie, *n.f.*, stereotypy; stereotype printing, stereotype printing-office
stérile, *adj.*, sterile, barren, unfruitful; (fig.) fruitless, vain; farrow (of cows). *Année* —; year of dearth. *Ouvrage* —; dry work. *Gloire* —; empty glory. *Vache* —; farrow cow.
stérilement, *adv.*, barrenly, unfruitfully.
stériliser, *v.a.*, to make, to render, sterile; to sterilize
stérilité, *n.f.*, sterility, barrenness, unfruitfulness, (fig) dearth, scarcity. — *de nouvelles*; scarcity, *or* dearth, of news
sterling, *n.* and *adj m.*, *invariable*, sterling. *Monnaie* —, sterling. *Livre* —; pound sterling
sterne, *n.m.*, (ornit.) tern, black tern.
sternum (-nom), *n m.*, (—) (anat.) sternum, breast-bone.
sternutatoire, *n.m.* and *adj.*, sternutatory.
stertoreu-x, -se, *adj.*, (med.) stertorous.
stéthoscope, *n.m.*, (med.) stethoscope.
stibié, -e, *adj.*, (pharm.) stibial, antimonial.
stigmate, *n m.*, scar, stigma, brand, mark of infamy, mark, spot, trace, stain; (ent.) spiracle, (bot) stigma *pl.* (theol.) stigmata — *flétrissant*, mark of infamy, stigma of infamy. *Porter les —s de la petite vérole*; to be pock-marked.
stigmatiser, *v a*, to brand (with a hot iron); to stigmatize, to brand
stil de grain, *n.m*, (paint) yellow lake
stillation, *n f.*, (phys) dripping, dropping.
stimulant, -e, *adj*, stimulating, stimulant.
stimulant, *n m*, stimulant, stimulus.
stimulat-eur, -rice, *adj*, stimulating.
stimulation, *n f*, stimulation
stimuler, *v a*, to stimulate, to excite, to rouse, to spur on, to urge forward
stimulus, *n m*, (med) stimulus
stipe, *n f.*, (bot.) feather-grass, stipa, ⊙ a tax on leases.
stipe, *n m.*, (bot) stipe; caudex.
stipelle, *n f*, (bot) stipel.
stipendiaire, *adj*, stipendiary, hired
stipendié, *n.m*, stipendiary, hireling.
stipendier, *v a*, to hire, to keep in pay.
stipulacé, -e, *adj*, (bot) stipulaceous.
stipulant, -e, *adj.*, (jur.) stipulating.
stipulation, *n f*, stipulation.
stipule, *n f*, (bot) stipula, stipule.
stipuler, *v a*, to stipulate; (jur) to covenant, to contract.
stock, *n.m.*, (—) (com.) stock.
stockfisch, *n.m*, (*n p*) stockfish.
stoff, *n m*, stuff (cotton *or* woolen)
stoïcien, -ne, (-in, -è-n), *n.* and *adj.*, stoic; stoical.
stoïcisme, *n m*, stoicism, stoicalness.
stoïcité, *n f*, stoicism
stoïque, *n m f.* and *adj*, stoic; stoical.
stoïquement (-ik-mān), *adv*, stoically.
stokfiche, *n m.* *V.* **stockfisch.**
stole, *n.f.*, (antiq.) stola.
stomacal, -e, *adj*, stomachic.
stomachique, *n m.* and *adj*, (med.) stomachic, (anat) of the stomach.
stomate, *n m.*, (bot) stomatum.
stopper, *v.a* and *n.*, to stop (a railway train, a steamboat, an engine)
stoppeur, *n m*, (nav.) stopper.
storax (-aks), *n m*, (bot, pharm) storax
store, *n m.*, spring-roller blind, roller-blind; blind. *Lever les —s*; to pull up the blinds. *Baisser les —s*; to let the blinds down, *or* pull down the blinds
storthing, *n m.*, Storthing (Norway legislative body).
strabisme, *n.m.*, (med.) strabism, squinting
strabite, *n.m f.* and *adj.*, squint-eyed; squinting.
stramonium, *n.m.*, (bot.) stramony, thorn-apple.
strangulation, *n f.*, strangulation.
⊙**strangular**, *v a.* *V.* **étrangler.**
strangurie, *n.f.*, (med.) strangury.
strapasser, *v.a.*, ⊙ to drub, to bang, to thrash, (paint.) (l.u.) to rough-sketch, to paint carelessly, to daub.
strapasson, *n.m.*, dauber, rough-sketcher.
strapassonner, *v a*, (paint) *V.* **strapasser.**
strapontin, *n m.*, bracket seat (of carriages).
stras (strâs), *n.m.*, strass, paste (of jewels).
strasse, *n f*, floss-silk
stratagème, *n m.*, stratagem.
strate, *n.f.*, (geol.) stratum.
stratégie, *n.f.*, strategy.
stratégique, *adj*, strategic, strategical.
stratégiste, *n m*, strategist.
stratification, *n.f.*, stratification.
stratifier, *v a*, to stratify.
stratocratie (-si), *n.f.*, stratocracy.
stratographie, *n f.*, stratography.
strélitz, *n.m.*, strelitz.

strette, *n f.*, (mus) stretto (part of a fugue).
striborд, *n.m* (nav). *V.* **tribord.**
strict (strikt), **-e**, *adj.*, strict, precise, rigid, severe, rigorous.
strictement, *adv* , strictly, precisely, rigidly, severely, rigorously.
stricture, *n f.*, (med) (l u.) stricture.
strident, **-e**, *adj* , strident, harsh, jarring, screeching, shrill *Voix —e ;* shrill voice.
strideur, *n f* , harshness, creaking (of sound)
strié, **-e**, *adj* , (min , arch., natural hist.) striate, striated, channeled, streaked.
strie, *n f* , (natural hist.) striæ , (arch.,) fillet, fluting, streak
strier, *v n* , to streak
strige, *n f* , *or* **stryge**, *n.m* , vampire, ghost.
strigile, *n m* , (antiq) strigil.
strigueu-x, **-se** (-gheû, -z), *adj* , (bot.) strigous, strigose.
striures, *n f pl* *V* **strie**
strobile, *n.m.*, (bot) *V* **cône** (bot.).
strophe, *n f* , strophe
structure, *n f* , structure, construction, form, make, (fig) arrangement, disposition
strumeu-x, **-se**, *adj* , strumous, scrofulous
strychnine (strik-), *n.f* , (med) strychnine, strychnia.
strychnos (stri-knôs), *n m* , (bot) strychnos
stryge, *n m* *V* **strige** [to stucco
stuc, *n m* , stucco, stucco-work *Enduire de —,*
stucateur, *n m.*, stucco plasterer.
studieusement (-eûz-mān), *adv* , studiously.
studieu-x, **-se**, *adj* , studious.
stupéfacti-f, **-ve**, *adj.*, (med) stupefactive.
stupéfaction, *n f* , (med.) stupefaction; stupefaction, great astonishment.
stupéfait, **-e**, *adj* , stupefied, astonished , astounded, dumfounded, thunderstruck
stupéfiant, **-e**, *adj* , (med) stupefactive, stupefying, dumfounding, stunning
stupéfiant, *n m* , (med.) narcotic.
stupéfier, *v a* , (med) to stupefy ; to stupefy, to astonish, to astound, to amaze, to dumfound.
stupeur, *n f* , (med.) stupor ; stupor, astonishment, amazement.
stupide, *n m.f.* and *adj.*, stupid person *or* fellow, blockhead, stupid, senseless, dull.
stupidement (-pid-mān), *adv* , stupidly, senselessly
stupidité, *n f* , stupidity, stupidness, dullness; stupid thing, piece of stupidity.
stupre, *n m* , stupration.
stygmate, *n m.* *V.* **stigmate.**
style, *n.m.*, style, tone, manner, strain ; (fine arts) style , (chronology) style ; (bot) style. — *décousu ;* unconnected style. — *badin ;* jocular style. — *fleuri ,* florid style. — *coulant ;* fluent style. — *soutenu ,* elevated, lofty, style — *de pratique ;* law terms. — *de cadran ;* style, *or* gnomon (of a dial). *Vieux* —, old style , old-fashioned. *Voilà bien son* —, that is just his way, that 's just like him.
stylé, **-e**, *adj* , trained, taught ; clever ; stylish, dashing.
styler, *v.a* , to train, to bring up, to use, to accustom, to form.
stylet, *n m.*, stiletto ; (surg.) probe, stylet.
styliforme, *adj* , (bot.) styliform.
stylite, *n.m* and *adj* , (rel. hist.) stylite.
stylobate, *n m* , (arch.) stylobate.
styloide, *adj* , (anat.) styloid.
styptique, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (med.) styptic.
styrax, *n m* , (bot , pharm.) storax.
su, *n.m.*, knowledge. *Au —de ;* to the knowledge of. *Au vu et au — de tout le monde ;* as everybody knows.
su, *part* (of *savoir*), known.
suage, *n.m.*, dampness, oozing (nav.) paving-stuff
suaire, *n.m.*, winding-sheet, shroud.
suant, **-e**, *adj* , sweating, in a sweat , perspiring, dripping with sweat.
suave, *adj.*, sweet , agreeable, pleasant ; fragrant, odoriferous ; soft.
suavement (-av-mān), *adj* , sweetly, agreeably, pleasantly.
suavité, *n.f.*, suavity ; sweetness, fragrance, pleasantness, agreeableness.
subalterne, *n m.* and *adj.*, subaltern, subordinate, inferior.
subalternité, *n.f.*, subordination ; inferior position.
subdélégation, *n.f* , subdelegation.
subdélégué (-ghé), *n m* , subdelegate.
subdéléguer (-ghe), *v a* , to subdelegate.
subdiviser, *v a.*, to subdivide.
se **subdiviser**, *v r.*, to subdivide, to be subdivided
subdivision, *n f.*, subdivision.
subéreu-x, **-se**, *adj* , (bot.) suberous, corky.
subérique, *adj.*, suberic.
subfossile, *adj.*, subfossil.
subintrant, **-e**, *adj.*, (med.) subintrans, quotidian (beginning before the other is over) (of attacks of fever)
subir, *v a.*, to undergo, to suffer, to submit, to sustain, to support, to go through, to pass , to put up with. — *son sort ;* to submit to one's fate. — *la question ,* to undergo torture. — *un examen ;* to pass an examination, to undergo an examination — *un interrogatoire ,* to be cross-examined. *Se* —, to put up with one another; to be suffered.
subit, **-e**, *adj* , sudden, unexpected.
subitement (-bit-man), *adv.*, suddenly, on a sudden, all of a sudden, unexpectedly.
subito, *adv.*, suddenly, on a sudden, all of a sudden.
subjecti-f, **-ve**, *adj* , subjective
subjectivement (-tiv-mān), *adv.*, subjectively.
subjectivité, *n f.*, (philos.) subjectivity.
subjonctif, *n m.*, (gram.) subjunctive.
subjugation, *n f.*, subjugation.
subjuguer (-ghé), *v.a* , to subjugate, to subdue, to subject, to bring under the dominion of, to bring under subjection, to master, to get the better of, to overcome ; to captivate.
subjugueur, *n m* , subduer, subjugator.
sublimable, *adj* , (chem.) sublimable.
sublimation, *n.f.*, (chem.) sublimation, subliming
sublimatoire, *n m.*, (chem) subliming pot.
sublime, *n.m.* and *adj.*, sublime, sublimity.
sublimé, *n.m* , (chem.) sublimate.
sublimement, *adv.*, sublimely.
sublimer, *v.a.*, (chem) to sublimate.
sublimité, *n.f.*, sublimity
sublingual, **-e** (-goal), *adj.*, (anat) sublingual.
sublunaire, *adj.*, sublunar, sublunary.
submerger, *v a.*, to submerge, to swamp, to sink, to drown, to overwhelm.
submersible, *adj* , submergible; (bot.) submerse.
submersion, *n.f.*, submersion.
subodorer, *v a.*, to scent at a distance.
subordination, *n f* , subordination.
subordonné, **-e**, *n m.f.* and *adj.*, subordinate, inferior, dependent
subordonnément, *adv* , subordinately.
subordonner, *v.a.*, to subordinate.
⊙**subornateur**, *n.m.* *V* **suborneur.**
subornation, *n f.*, subornation, bribery, bribing , (jur.) embracery (of juries)
suborner, *v a* , to suborn, to bribe, to tamper with ; (jur.) to embrace, to attempt to corrupt (a jury).
suborneu-r, *n.m.*, **-se**, *n.f.*, suborner, briber; (jur.) embracer (of juries).

suborneu-r, -se, *adj.*, suborning, bribing
subrécargue (-kar-g), *n m*, (com., nav.) supercargo
subréçot, *n.m.*, after-reckoning, fresh demand
subreptice, *adj.*, surreptitious
subrepticement (-tis-mān), *adv.*, surreptitiously
subreption, *n f*, subreption.
subrogation, *n.f.*, (jur.) subrogation.
subrogatoire, *adj*, subrogatory.
subrogé, -e, *adj*, surrogated — *tuteur*, deputy-guardian (to watch over trustees). *Evêque —*, suffragan bishop, surrogate
subroger, *v.a.*, (jur.) to surrogate. *Se —*; to be surrogated.
subséquemment (-ka-mān), *adv*, subsequently.
subséquent, -e, *adj*, subsequent.
subside, *n m.*, subsidy, aid. *pl*, supplies, supply (of the state)
subsidiaire, *adj.*, subsidiary, auxiliary, collateral, substitutional.
subsidiairement (-dièr-mān), *adv.*, further, also, likewise, in a subsidiary manner, collaterally, additionally.
subsistance, *n.f.*, subsistence, sustenance, maintenance, support, allowance. *Tirer sa — de*; to get one's living by.
subsistant, -e, *adj.*, subsisting, subsistent, existing, extant, being, living
subsister, *v n*, to subsist, to stand, to continue, to be extant, to have existence; to be in force; to hold good, to exist, to live. *J'ai de la peine à —*; I can hardly get a livelihood
substance, *n.f.*, substance. *En —*; summarily, in substance.
substantiel, -le, *adj*, substantial.
substantiellement (-siel-mān), *adv.*, (theol) substantially.
substantif, *n.m.* and *adj*, (gram) substantive.
substantive, *adj.f*, (dy.) substantive, substantial. *Couleur —*, substantive color
substantivement (-tiv-mān), *adv*, substantively.
substituer, *v.a.*, to substitute, to change, to replace; (jur) to entail, (jur) to appoint. *Propriété substituée*, entailed estate.
se substituer, *v r.*, to substitute one's self, to supersede, to replace.
substitut, *n m.*, substitute, deputy, delegate, surrogate.
substitution, *n f*, substitution, (jur.) entail; (jur.) estate in tail.
substratum (-tom), *n.m*, (*n p*) (philos.) substratum.
substruction, *n.f*, (arch.) substructure.
substructure, *n.f*, substructure.
subterfuge, *n m*, subterfuge, evasion, shift.
subtil, -e, *adj*, subtile, thin, fine, acute, keen, sharp, quick, sagacious, ready, dexterous, cunning, smart, shrewd, artful, crafty.
subtilement (-til-mān), *adv.*, subtly, artfully, slyly; finely, cunningly, dexterously, acutely, sharply, smartly.
subtilisation, *n f*, (chem) subtilization.
subtiliser, *v a.*, to subtilize, to refine; (fam.) to cheat, to take in, to deceive.
subtiliser, *v.n*, to subtilize
subtiliseur, -se, *n.m.f.*, subtilizer; abstracter.
subtilité, *n.f.*, subtlety, fineness, penetration, refinement, acuteness; subtleness, expertness, adroitness, shrewdness, nicety of discrimination, cunning, artfulness, craftiness *La — des sens*; the acuteness of the senses. *— d'esprit*, refinement of mind.
subulé, -e, *adj.*, (bot.) subulate, awl-shaped.
suburbain, -e (-bin, bè-n), *adj.*, suburban
suburbicaire, *adj.*, (Roman antiq.) suburbicarian; (a.rel.) within the diocese of Rome.
subvenir, *v.n.*, to relieve, to help, to assist; to supply, to provide, to afford. *— aux besoins de quelqu'un*, to provide for any one's wants. *Si je puis y —*, if I can afford it, *or* find the ways and means.
subvention, *n f*, supply, subsidy, grant, aid, help, subvention
subventionnel, -le, *adj.*, subventional.
subventionner, *v a*, to grant a relief (in public money), to subsidize, to subvention, to endow, to assist, to aid
subversif, -ve (-ver-), *adj.*, subversive.
subversion (-ver-), *n f*, subversion, ruin, overthrow, destruction
subvertir (-ver-), *v a*, to subvert, to destroy, to overthrow, to ruin
suc, *n.m.*, juice, essence, quintessence. *— gastrique*, gastric juice
succédané, *n.m*, (med.) succedaneum, substitute
succédané, -e, *adj*, (med) succedaneous.
succéder, *v n*, to succeed, to follow; to inherit. *La nuit succède au jour*; night follows day *— à quelqu'un*, to succeed any one *— à un royaume*, to succeed to a kingdom. *Tout lui succède*, he, she, is successful in everything *se succéder*, *v r.*, to succeed one another, to follow one another.
succès, *n m*, success. *— de circonstance*; accidental success. *— d'estime*, indifferent success
successeur (suk-sè-), *n m*, successor.
successibilité (suk-se-), *n f.*, (jur.) right of succession
successible (suk-sè-), *adj.*, (jur.) heritable, capable of inheriting
successif, -ve (suk-sè-), *adj*, successive, (jur) in succession
succession (suk-sè-), *n f*, succession, inheritance, heritage, heirs, estate, series. *Renoncer à une —*, to give up one's right to a succession. *Par — de temps*, in process of time. *Droit d'administrer la —*; (jur) letters of administration. *Recueillir une —*; to acquire an inheritance, to have an estate left one, to come into property. *Acte de —*, act of settlement. *Droit de —*, right of succession, legacy-duty, probate-duty.
successivement (suk-sè-siv-mān), *adv.*, successively, in succession.
succin (suk-sin), *n m*, yellow amber.
succinct, -e (suk-sin, -t), *adj*, succinct, concise, brief, short.
succinctement (suk-sint-mān), *adv.*, succinctly, briefly, concisely.
succion (suk-si-), *n f*, suction, sucking.
succomber, *v.n*, to sink under *or* beneath, to fall; to yield, to succumb, to be overcome, to fail, to be worsted, to get the worst of it, to die, to perish. *— à la douleur*; to be overcome with grief. *— à la tentation*; to yield to temptation. *— sous le faix*, to sink under the burden.
succube, *n m*, succubus
succulemment, *adv.*, succulently.
succulence, *n f*, succulence, succulency
succulent, -e, *adj*, succulent, juicy; nutritious, rich.
succursale, *n* and *adj f*, (eccl.) chapel of ease, branch establishment, auxiliary branch, branch-bank.
succursaliste, *n m*, curate of a chapel of ease.
sucement (sus-mān), *n.m*, sucking, suck.
sucer, *v.a.*, to suck, to suck in, to imbibe, to suck out; to suck up, to draw, to dram. *Se —*, to be sucked.
sucet, *n.m*, (ich.) sucking-fish, sucker, remora, (ornl.) common wren.
suceur, *n.m.* and *adj*, sucker, sucking; (zoöl.) suctorian.

suçoir, *n.m.*, sucker, (ent.) proboscis.
suçon, *n m.*, spot made by sucking, sucking-mark, stick of barley-sugar.
suçoter, *v.a.*, to keep sucking, to suck gradually, to suck at. — *un sucre d'orge*, to suck a stick of barley-sugar.
sucre, *n m*, sugar. — *brut;* raw sugar, moist sugar, brown sugar. — *pilé* or *en poudre*, powdered sugar, ground sugar, sifted, *or* castor, sugar — *raffiné;* refined sugar, lump sugar, loaf sugar. — *d'orge;* barley-sugar *Pain de* —, sugar-loaf — *en pain*, loaf sugar. *Être tout — et tout miel*, to be all honey.
sucré, -e, *part*, sugared, sweet, sugary, luscious, (fig) demure, prim, honeyed, bland. *Air* —, prim air. *Eau — e;* sugar and water.
sucrer, *v a.*, to sugar, to sweeten, to put sugar in *Se* —, to put sugar in (one's tea or coffee) *Sucrez-vous*, take some sugar
sucrerie, *n f*, sugar-house, sugar-works, sugar-refinery, sweetmeat, confectionery; sweets.
sucrier, *n m*, sugar-bowl, sugar-basin, sugar-maker
sucr-ier, -ière, *adj*, sugar, of sugar. *Industrie —ière;* sugar-trade
sucrin, *adj*, sugary (melons).
sud (sud), *n m.*, South, south wind. *Du* —, southern. *Vers le* —; southward. — *-est;* south-east. *Au* —, southward. *Courir au* —, to steer a southerly course
sud, *adj*, south, southerly (of the wind).
sudation, *n f.*, (med.) sudation, sweating.
sudatoire, *adj*, sudatory.
sudiste, *n m f.* and *adj*, Southerner (American politics).
sudorifère, *adj*, (med) sudoriferous.
sudorifique, *n m*, and *adj*, (med.) sudorific.
sudoripare, *adj*, sudoriparous
sud-ouest (sud-ouest), *n m*, south-west.
suédois, -e, *n.* and *adj*, Swede, Swedish. *A la —e;* Swedish fashion.
suée, *n.f.*, sweating, (fam., pop.) sudden fright, sudden fear.
suer, *v.n*, to sweat, to be in a sweat, to perspire; to toil, to drudge, to ooze, to ooze out, to sputter, to become damp (of walls). — *à grosses gouttes*, to perspire profusely *Faire — le tabac*, to heat tobacco. *Faire* —, (fig.) to try any one's patience; to sicken any one.
suer, *v a.*, to sweat — *sang et eau;* to toil and moil, to strain every nerve.
suerie (sü-rī), *n f*, drying-place (for tobacco)
suette, *n.f.*, sweating sickness. — *miliaire*, miliary fever.
sueur, *n f.*, sweat, perspiration; sweating. *pl*, labor, toil, pains. — *rentrée;* (med.) suppressed perspiration. *A la —de*, by the sweat of.
suffire (suffisant, suffi), *v n.*, to suffice, to be sufficient, to be enough; to be adequate, to be equal to. *Le peu que j'ai me suffit*, the little I have is sufficient for, *or* suffices, me. *Qu'il vous suffise que;* let it suffice you that. *Il suffit que vous le direz pour que je le croie*, your saying so is sufficient for me to believe it. *On ne peut pas — à tout;* it is impossible to provide for everything, to attend to everything, to guard against everything. *Suffit, cela suffit;* enough, that's enough, no more! *A chaque jour suffit sa peine*, sufficient for the day is the evil thereof.
se suffire, *v.r.*, to support one's self, to keep one's self, to provide for one's self; to find resources in one's self.
suffisamment (-za-mān), *adv*, sufficiently, enough.
suffisance, *n.f.*, sufficiency, competency, adequacy; ☉ability; conceit, pride, presumption; self-sufficiency, bumptiousness. *Avoir — de vivres;* to have provisions enough. *A —, en —;* sufficiently, enough. *Un air de —;* a self-conceited air.
suffisant, **-e**, *adj*, sufficient, enough, consequential, conceited, self-sufficient, stuck up.
suffisant, *n m*, **-e**, *n f.*, self-conceited person, bumptious, stuck-up person
suffixe, *n.m*, (gram) suffix.
suffocant, **-e**, *adj.*, suffocating, choking, stifling.
suffocation, *n.f.*, suffocation, choking, stifling
suffoquer, *v a.*, to suffocate, to stifle, to choke.
suffoquer, *v.n*, to suffocate, to stifle, to choke. — *de rage, de colère*, to be choking with rage, with anger.
suffragant, *n.* and *adj m.* suffragan.
suffrage, *n.m*, suffrage, vote; approbation, commendation, support. — *universel*, manhood suffrage.
suffumigation, *n f.*, (med.) suffumigation.
suffusion, *n f*, (med) suffusion.
suggérer (sug-je-), *v a*, to suggest, to hint, to intimate. *Se* —, to be suggested.
suggestion (sug-jes-ti-on), *n.f.*, (b.s) suggestion, hint, instigation, intimation, inspiration
suicide, *n m*, suicide, self-murder, self-destruction, (pers) suicide, self-murderer; (jur.) (pers.) felo de se.
suicidé, *n.m*, **-e**, *n f*, self-murderer, suicide.
se **suicider**, *v r.*, to commit suicide, to make away with one's self.
suie, *n f*, soot.
suif, *n m*, tallow; candle-grease; (nav.) coat, stuff. *Donner un — à quelqu'un*; (pop) to blow up any one, to give a good blowing up to *Donner un — à un vaisseau*, (nav) to pay a ship. *Pain de* —, crackling.
suifer, *v a.*, to tallow, (nav) to pay a ship
suifeux, -se, *adj*, tallowy, greasy.
sui generis, *adj*, sui generis, of its own particular kind.
suint, *n m*, grease, yolk (of wool).
suintement (suint-mān), *n.m*, oozing, ooze, sweating, leaking.
suinter, *v n.*, to ooze, to leak, to run.
suisse, *n m*, Swiss; head porter (of a mansion); beadle (of a church); (mam.) ground squirrel
suissesse, *n f.*, Swiss woman.
suite, *n f*, rest; retinue, train, attendance, attendants, sequel; continuation, series, succession, connection, order; set; consequence, result, progress, course; consistency, coherence. *A la* —; after, behind; (mil) on half-pay, honorary. *Dans la* —, eventually, afterwards — *de médailles;* set of medals. *Cela peut avoir de fâcheuses —s*, that may be attended with disagreeable consequences. *Sans* —; unconnected; unattended *N'avoir pas de —s*, to have no bad consequences, to have no coherence, to have no relatives, not to be followed up. *N'avoir pas d'esprit de* —; not to be consistent, to keep at nothing long. *Donner — à;* to follow up, to carry out, to proceed with. *Propos sans* —; desultory talk. *Faire — à*, to be a continuation of, to follow. *De* —; one after another, consecutively, following. *Tout de* —; immediately, at once *Et ainsi de* —, and so forth, and so on *La — au prochain numéro*, to be continued (of stories)
suivant, *prep.*, according to, agreeably to, in the opinion of, in pursuance of, conformably to
suivant que, *conj*, as, according as.
suivant, -e, *adj.*, next, following, succeeding, subsequent, ensuing
suivant, *n.m.*, **-e**, *n f*, follower, attendant, near relation. —*e*, waiting-maid, lady's maid, (thea) chambermaid.
suiver, *v a*, to tallow. *V.* **suifer.**
suivi, -e, *part.*, followed; connected, consistent, coherent, regular, constant. sought

after, popular. *Discours bien —*, coherent discourse.

suivre (suivant, suivi), *v.a.*, to follow, to go after, to come after, to go next, to be next, to come next; to pursue, to attend, to go with, to accompany, to attend, to follow; to observe, (nav.) to hug (the coast), to give way to, to indulge. *— de près, — de loin;* to follow close, to follow at a distance. *— son chemin*, to go one's way. *— le barreau*, to follow the profession of the law. *— la mode;* to follow the fashion. *— sa pointe;* to pursue one's end *Faire —*, to have (a person) followed; to send on, to be forwarded (of letters, etc.), (com) to charge forward.

se suivre, *v.r.*, to follow each other, to succeed each other; to be connected, to be continuous.

suivre, *v n.*, to follow, to go after, to come after, to pay attention, to attend, to result, to ensue. *Faites —*, (print) run on. *A —*, (of articles or stories) to be continued.

sujet, -te, *n.* and *adj.*, subject (to), subjected, amenable (to), liable (to), exposed (to), apt (to), addicted (to), inclined (to) *— aux lois*, amenable to the laws *— à caution;* not to be trusted, not trustworthy, suspicious, not to be relied upon. *Être — à l'heure*, to be tied to time

sujet, -te, *n m f*, subject; person, individual, cause, reason, matter, motive, occasion, ground, account; theme, argument, topic, (hort) stock *J'ai — de me plaindre;* I have reason to complain. *S'éloigner de son —*; to wander from one's subject. *Mauvais —*; worthless fellow, scamp, bad lot. *Petit mauvais —*; little rascal (of children)

sujétion, *n.f.*, subjection, dependence, constraint.

sulfate, *n.m.*, (chem.) sulphate.

sulfaté, -e, *adj*, (chem) sulphatic, sulphated

sulfhydrate, *n m*, (chem.) hydrosulphate.

sulfhydrique, *adj.*, (chem.) hydrosulphuric.

sulfite, *n m*, (chem.) sulphite

sulfuration, *n f.*, (chem.) sulphuration.

sulfure, *n m*, (chem) sulphuret.

sulfuré, -e, *adj.*, (chem.) sulphureted.

sulfureu-x, -se, *adj.*, sulphurous, sulphureous, sulphury.

sulfurique, *adj.*, (chem.) sulphuric.

sultan, *n m*, sultan; scent-satchel, scent-basket.

sultanat, *n m*, sultanate.

sultane, *n f.*, sultana, sultaness, Turkish man-of-war.

sultanin, *n m.*, sultanin (Turkish coin).

sumac, *n m.*, sumac-tree; sumac.

sund (le), *n.m.*, The Sound (between Denmark and Sweden).

sunnite, *n m. V* **schiite.**

super (su-pé), *v.n*, (nav) to be stopped up.

superbe (-pèrb), *n m.* and *adj.*, (Bibl) proud, haughty man, proud, arrogant, superb, splendid; gorgeous, stately, lofty; supercilious, vainglorious. *Dieu résiste au —*; God resisteth the proud. *Un — tableau*, a splendid painting. *Un dîner —*; a splendid dinner. *Meubles —s*, gorgeous furniture

superbe (-pèrb), *n.f.*, arrogance, haughtiness, vainglory.

superbement (-pèr-), *adv.*, proudly, arrogantly, sumptuously, splendidly; loftily.

supercherie (-pèr-), *n.f*, deceit, fraud, trickery

superfétation (-pèr-), *n.f.*, superfetation, superfluity.

superficie (-pèr-), *n.f.*, superficies, surface, area.

superficiel, -le (-pèr-), *adj.*, superficial, shallow.

superficiellement (su-pèr-fi-si-èl-mān), *adv.*, superficially.

superfin, -e (-per-), *adj.*, superfine

superfin (-per-), *n m.*, superfine quality, superfinity, excess

superflu, -e (-pèr-), *adj*, superfluous, exuberant, needless, unnecessary.

superflu (-pèr-), *n m*, superfluity, excess.

superfluité (-pèr-), *n f*, superfluity

supérieur, -e, *n* and *adj*, superior, upper, higher. *Les classes —es*, the higher classes. *Être — aux événements*, to rise superior to events.

supérieurement (-eur-mān), *adv*, in a superior manner, in a superior degree, superlatively well, uncommonly well, capitally

supériorité, *n f*, superiority

superlati-f, -ve (-pèr-), *adj*, (gram) superlative

superlatif (-per-), *n m*, superlative *Au —*, superlatively, (gram) in the superlative, superlatively. *Cet homme est bête au —*; that man is stupid to a degree

superlativement (su-pèr-la-tiv-mān), *adv*, superlatively.

superposer (-pèr-), *v a*, to superpose, to add *Se —*, to add itself

superposition (-pèr-), *n f*, superposition

superpurgation (-pèr-), *n f*, superpurgation.

surseóer (-pèr-), *v n*, (jur) to postpone, to put off

superstitieusement (su-pèrs-ti-si-euz-mān), *adv*, superstitiously

superstitieu-x, -se (-pèrs-ti-si-), *adj.*, superstitious, overnice

superstition (-pèrs-ti-si-), *n f*, superstition; overnicety.

superstructure (-pèr-), *n f*, superstructure.

supersubstantiel, -le (-pèr-), *adj.*, supersubstantial.

supin, *n m*, (gram) supine.

supinateur, *n m*, (anat) supinator.

supination, *n f.*, supination

supplantation, *n f*, supplantation.

supplanter, *v a*, to supplant, to oust

suppléance, *n f*, substitution, assistantship

suppléant, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, substitute, assistant, deputy *Juge —*, assistant judge

suppléer, *v a.*, to supply, to fill up, to make up (what is deficient), to take the place of.

suppléer, *v.n*, to make up the deficiency, to supply the place *La valeur supplée au nombre*, valor makes up for deficiency of numbers.

supplément, *n m*, supplement, addition, additional price, extra

supplémentaire, *adj*, supplementary, supplemental, additional, extra.

suppléti-f, -ve, *adj*, suppletory, completing.

suppliant, -e, *n.* and *adj*, suppliant, supplicant; beseecher, implorer, supplicating, beseeching, entreating.

supplication, *n f.*, supplication, entreaty, humble petition.

supplice, *n.m*, corporal punishment, torment, pain, anguish. *Être au —*, to be upon the rack, to be on thorns, to be in great pain. *Dernier —*; capital punishment

supplicié, *n.m*, criminal executed.

supplicier, *v.a.*, to put to death, to execute.

supplier, *v a.*, to beseech, to entreat, to supplicate.

supplique, *n.f*, petition, request, supplication, prayer, entreaty

support, *n.m.*, support, prop; assistance; rest, stand, bracket, fulcrum; (carp.) strut; (her.) supporter, (arch.) pillar.

supportable, *adj*, supportable, bearable, tolerable.

supportablement, *adv*, tolerably, bearably.

supporter, *v a.*, to support, to sustain, to

uphold, to endure; to suffer, to tolerate, to bear with, to put up with, to stand.
se **supporter**, *v r*, to be supported, to be borne, to be suffered, to bear with one another.
supposable, *adj*, supposable.
supposé, **-e**, *part*, supposed; supposititious, pretended, counterfeit, putative; reputed. — *qu'il y consente;* suppose, *or* supposing, he consents to it.
supposer, *v.a*, to suppose, to grant, to infer, to imply, to forge, to feign; to conjecture. — *un testament*, to forge a will — *un enfant*, to substitute a child, to palm off a child (upon).
supositi-f, **-ve**, *adj*, suppositive.
supposition, *n f*, supposition, forgery; substitution. — *d'enfant*, palming off of a child
suppositoire, *n m*, (med) suppository.
suppôt, *n m*, agent, instrument, tool, (b.s) abettor, imp (of the devil).
suppressi-f, **-ve**, *adj*, suppressive
suppression, *n f*, suppression, concealment
supprimer, *v a*, to suppress, to pass over in silence, to put down, to abolish, to take off, to omit, to cut off *or* down, to cancel — *des impôts*, to take off taxes — *une loi*, to abolish a law *Se* —, to be suppressed
suppurati-f, **-ve**, *adj*, (med) suppurative.
suppuratif, *n m*, (med) suppurative.
suppuration, *n f*, suppuration.
suppurer, *v n*, to suppurate.
supputation, *n f.*, computation, calculation, supputation, reckoning
supputer, *v a*, to calculate, to compute, to reckon, to suppute.
suprématie (-ci), *n f*, supremacy.
suprême, *adj*, supreme, highest, last. *A l'heure* —, at the last hour (death)
suprêmement, *adv*, supremely.
sur, *prep.*, upon, on, over, by; in, about; towards, above; on account of, respecting, concerning; out of. *Compter* —, to rely on, to make sure of. — *un vaisseau*, on board a ship *Il l'a mis — son testament*, he has put him in his will. *N'avoir pas d'argent — soi*, to have no money about one. — *le soir*, towards evening. — *la brune*, about dusk. — *la fin de la semaine*, towards the end of the week. — *ma parole;* upon my word. *Il s'excusa — son âge;* he excused himself on account of his age *Il prend trop — lui;* he undertakes too much *or* he presumes too much. — *-le-champ;* immediately. — *ces entrefaites;* in the meantime *Dix — quinze;* ten out of fifteen. — *toute chose*, — *toutes choses*, above all, above all things — *le tout;* upon the whole, (her) over all. *Donner* — to look out upon *Six pieds — deux*, six feet by two
sur, **-e**, *adj.*, sour.
sûr, **-e**, *adj*, sure, certain; safe, secure, firm, steady, unerring, trustworthy. *Je suis — de vous*, I can depend on you. *Il est — de son fait*, he is sure of success, *or* his doom is sealed *Les chemins sont —s*, the roads are safe. *Le temps n'est pas* —, the weather is uncertain. *Il est en lieu* —, he is in a place of safety, he is out of harm's way. *C'est un ami* —; he is a trusty friend. *Ce port est* —, this port is safe. *A coup* —, *pour* —; surely, for certain, positively, for sure. — *comme père et mère;* as sure as a gun — *et certain;* positive. *Peu* —; unsafe *Pour le plus* —, to be on the safe side.
sûr, *adv.*, surely, certainly, assuredly.
surabondamment (-da-mān), *adv.*, superabundantly.
surabondance, *n.f.*, superabundance.
surabondant, **-e**, *adj*, superabundant.
surabonder, *v.n.*, to superabound.
surachat, *n.m*, overpaying.
suracheter (-ash-té), *v.a*, to overpay.
suraigu, **-ë**, *adj.*, (mus.) very high, very shrill.
surajoutement (-joot-mān), *n.m.*, superaddition.
surajouter, *v a.*, to superadd.
sural, **-e**, *adj.*, (anat.) sural.
sur-aller, *v n.*, (hunt) to go over a track (without pointing) (of a dog).
***sur-andouiller**, *n.m.*, (— — —*s*) (hunt.) sur-antler.
surannation (-an-na-), *n.f.*, expiration.
suranné, **-e** (-ra-né), *part.*, expired, superannuated, grown out of date; antiquated.
se **suranner** (-ra-né), *v n.*, to be past one year's date, to expire [Little used. *V* **périmer.**]
sur-arbitre, *n.m.*, (— — —*s*) umpire.
surard, *adj.*, of elder-flower. *Vinaigre* —; elder-flower vinegar.
surate, *n f.*, surah (of the Koran).
surbaissé, **-e**, *adj*, (arch.) surbased, elliptical, overhanging *Un cuivre* —, a low overhanging arch
surbaissement (-bes-mān), *n m.*, (arch.) surbasement
surbaisser, *v.a.*, (arch) to make elliptic.
surbaisser, *v n*, to overhang
surbande, *n.f*, (surg) bandage.
surcens (-sans), *n m.*, (feudalism) lord's rent.
surcharge, *n f.*, additional burden; overloading, overcharge, extra weight, overplus; word written over another.
surcharger, *v a.*, to overload, to overburden, to overcharge, to surcharge, to overtax, to overstock, (fig) to overwhelm, to weigh down (with), to oppress, to write over words. — *de travail;* to overwhelm with work — *d'impôts;* to overtax
surchauffer, *v a*, to overheat
surchauffure, *n f*, (metal) overheating.
surchoix, *n m*, first, *or* prime, quality.
surcomposé, **-e**, *adj* and *n.m*, (gram.) double compound.
surcoupe, *n f*, trumping over.
surcouper, *v a*, to trump over (at cards).
surcroissance, *n f*, outgrowth, overgrowth, excrescence.
surcroît, *n.m*, superaddition, increase, aggravation, excess. *Pour — de malheur;* to make it worse *or* as a crowning misfortune. *De* —; to boot, in addition
surcroître, *v.n.*, to grow out (of); to outgrow.
surcroître, *v a.*, to increase beyond measure.
surcuire, *v.a*, to overbake.
surcuisson, *n f*, overbaking.
surdemande, *n f.*, immoderate demand.
surdent, *n f.*, irregular tooth; wolf's tooth (of horses).
surdité, *n.f.*, deafness.
surdoré, **-e**, *part*, double-gilt.
surdorer, *v.a*, to double-gild.
surdos, *n.m.*, loin-strap (of a horse), porter's pad.
sureau, *n.m.*, elder, elder-tree
surélever, *v a.*, to increase the height of; to make higher.
surelle, *n f.*, (bot) wood-sorrel
sûrement (sur-mān), *adv*, surely, certainly; safely, securely, to be sure.
suréminent, **-e**, *adj.*, supereminent.
surémission, *n f*, (fin.) over-issue.
surenchère, *n f*, outbidding, higher bid
surenchérir, *v n.*, to outbid, to bid higher.
surenchérisseur, *n m.*, outbidder.
surérogation, *n f*, supererogation.
surérogatoire, *adj.*, supererogatory.
surestarie (-rès-), *n f.*, (nav, com.) demurrage.
surestimation, *n.f.* overestimate, overvaluation.
surestimer, *v.a.*, to overestimate, to overvalue.

suret, -te, *adj*, sourish
sûreté (sur-té), *n f*, safety, surety, security; sureness, warranty. *Être en lieu de —*; to be out of harm's way, to be in safe keeping *Mettre en —*, to put in safe keeping. *Coffre de —*, iron chest. *Service de —*; detective police. *Ronde de —*; police-round.
surévaluation, *n.f.*, overvaluation, overestimate.
surévaluer, *v a.*, to overvalue, to overestimate.
surexcitation, *n f*, excitement, overexcitement.
surexciter, *v a*, to excite, overexcite.
surface, *n f.*, surface; outside, appearances.
surfaire, *v a.*, to overcharge, to ask too much for, to overrate, to overpraise, to exaggerate.
surfaix, *n m*, surcingle
surfin, -e, *adj*, superfine. *n.m*, superfine quality.
surfleurir, *v n*, (bot) to blow again.
surge, *adj.* *Laine —*, raw, unwashed wool, wool in the yolk.
surgeon (-jon), *n m*, (hort.) sucker, off-shoot, ⊙descendant ⊙ *— d'eau*, natural water-jet
surgir, *v n*, to come to land, to land; to reach (port), to arise, to spring up; to rise into notice. *— au port*, to come into port. *Faire —*, to give rise to, to bring about, to cause.
surgissement, *n.m.*, arising, springing up, arriving, landing.
surglacer, *v a.*, to cover, *or* coat, with sugar (pastry).
surhaussement (-hôs-mān), *n m.*, raising; forcing up (prices).
surhausser, *v.a.*, (arch.) to raise; to force up the price of.
surhumain, -e (-mīn, -mè-n), *adj.*, superhuman.
surier, *n m*, cork-tree.
surintendance, *n f.*, superintendence
surintendant, *n m.*, superintendent, comptroller, overseer.
surintendante, *n f.*, superintendent's wife, lady superintendent
surjalé, *part*, (nav) foul (of anchors).
surjaler *or* **surjauler,** *v n*, (nav.) to foul (of anchors).
surjaler *or* **surjauler,** *v a*, (nav) to raise the anchor to clear its stock
surjet, *n m.*, (of seams) whip-stitch, overcasting.
surjeter, *v a*, to whip-stitch, to overcast.
surlendemain (-land-min), *n.m.*, next day but one, second day (after), the day after the morrow. *Le — de son départ;* the second day after his departure.
surlonge, *n f*, chuck (of beef).
surlouer, *v a*, to let (at an exorbitant rent), to let above value
surlunaire, *adj*, superlunar, superlunary
surmener, *v.a.*, to overdrive, to overtire, to overwork, (fig) to treat badly, to deal severely with (pers.)
surmesure, *n f.*, over-measure.
surmeule, *n.f*, runner-stone (of a mill)
surmontable, *adj*, surmountable, superable.
surmonter, *v.a.*, to surmount, to overcome, to conquer, to subdue; to outdo, to surpass, to rise above (of fluids). *— sa colère;* to subdue one's anger.
surmonter, *v n.*, to rise above (of fluids).
surmoule, *n.m*, cast taken on one of plaster
surmouler, *v a*, to make a cast on a figure *or* ornament.
surmoût, *n m*, new wort (of wine)
surmulet, *n m*, (ich) surmullet, grey mullet.
surmulot, *n m*, surmulot, Norway rat
surnager, *v.n*, to float on the surface; to survive, to remain; to hold one's ground.
surnaturalité, *n.f*, (theol) supernaturalness.
surnaturel, -le, *adj.*, supernatural, preternatural.
surnaturel, *n.m*, supernatural.
surnaturellement (-rèl-mān), *adv*, supernaturally, preternaturally.
surnom (-non), *n m*, surname, cognomen.
surnommer, *v.a.*, to surname.
surnuméraire, *n m.* and *adj.*, supernumerary
surnumériariat, *n m*, supernumerary time.
suron, *n m.*, seroon, (bot) earth-nut
saros (-rō), *n m*, (vet.) splint
suroxydation, *n f*, (chem.) peroxidizing, superoxidation
suroxyde, *n m*, (chem.) peroxide
suroxyder, *v a*, (chem) to peroxidize
suroxygéné, -e, *adj.*, (chem) overcharged with oxygen.
suroxygéner, *v a*, to overcharge with oxygen, to superoxygenate
surpasser, *v.a.*, to surpass, to exceed, to go beyond, to excel, to surmount, to outdo; to astonish, to be taller than *Il me surpasse de trois pouces*, he is taller than I am by three inches.
surpaye, *n f*, extra pay, additional pay, (mil) batta.
surpayer, *v a*, to overpay.
surpeau, *n f*, (l u) epidermis. *V.* **épiderme.**
surplis, *n m*, surplice.
surplomb (-plon), *n.m*, overhanging (of buildings). *Être en —*, to overhang. *En —*, overhanging
surplomber, *v n*, to hang over, to overhang
surplus, *n m*, surplus, surplusage, overplus, remainder, rest, difference *Au —*; besides, moreover, in addition to which.
surpoids, *n m*, overweight.
surprenant, -e, *adj*, surprising, astonishing
surprendre, *v a*, to surprise, to take by surprise, to overtake, to deceive, to catch, to overhear, to entrap, to overreach, to intercept; to astonish, to amaze *— une ville*, to take a town by surprise *La nuit nous surprit*, night overtook us. *La pluie me surprit*, I was caught in the rain.
se **surprendre,** *v r*, to surprise one's self, to catch one's self
surprise, *n f*, surprise, amazement; deceit, deception; surprise-box *Ménager une — à quelqu'un*, to prepare a surprise for any one. *Revenir de sa —*; to recover from one's surprise.
surproduction, *n f*, overproduction.
surrénal, -e, *adj.*, (anat.) suprarenal, surrenal
sursaturation, *n f*, supersaturation.
sursaturer, *v a.*, to supersaturate
sursaut, *n m*, start. *S'éveiller en —*, to start up out of one's sleep, to start up *Eveiller*, or *réveiller, en —*, to startle any one out of his sleep, to awake any one suddenly.
surséance, *n f*, suspension.
sursel, *n m.*, (chem) supersalt
sursemer, *v a*, to sow over again
surseoir (sursoyant, sursis), *v a* and *n*, to suspend, to defer, to delay, to postpone, to put off, to respite.
sursis, *n.m*, delay, respite, reprieve.
sursolide, *n.m* and *adj*, (alg) sursolid.
surtare, *n f.*, (com) supertare, extra tare.
surtaux, *n m*, excessive taxation, overassessment.
surtaxe, *n f.*, surtax, surcharge, additional tax, extra postage.
surtaxer, *v a*, to overtax, to overassess.
surtiré, *n m*, (com.) acceptor of a bill: drawee.
surtout, *adv.*, above all, especially, chiefly.

surtout, *n.m*, light cart, épergne, centre-piece, overcoat
surusage, *n.m.* (com.) clough, cloff (allowance)
***surveillance**, *n f*, superintendence, inspection, supervision
***surveillant**, **-e**, *n.* and *adj*, inspector, overseer, superintendent, vigilant, watchful.
***surveille**, *n.f.* *V.* **avant-veille.**
***surveiller**, *v a*, to superintend, to inspect, to look after, to watch, to have an eye upon.
survenance, *n f.*, (jur.) unexpected birth; unforeseen arrival.
survenant, **-e**, *n.*, (jur) unexpected heir, new-comer, chance guest, chance comer
survendre, *v a* and *n*, to overcharge.
survenir, *v n*, to supervene, to come on, to take place, to happen unexpectedly, to befall, to arise, to come unexpectedly, to drop in.
survente, *n f*, overcharge.
surventer, *v n*, (nav) to blow hard, to blow a gale
survider, *v.a*, to partly empty, to lighten (anything).
survie, *n f.*, survivorship, survival.
survivance, *n f*, reversion (of offices); survivorship *De —*, reversionary.
survivancier, *n m*, reversioner (of offices).
survivant, **-e**, *n* and *adj.*, survivor, surviving
survivre, *v n*, to survive, to outlive, to outlast. *— à son père*, to outlive one's father *v a*, to get over an illness, to outlive (a wife, children, etc.).
se **survivre**, *v.r.*, to live again. *Se — à soi-même*; to lose one's faculties, to fall into one's dotage. *Se — dans ses enfants, dans ses ouvrages*, to live again in one's children, in one's works
sus, *prep.*, (l u) upon, above, afore, fore *Courir — à quelqu'un*; to run at, to fall upon, to attack, any one *En —*, over and above, in addition, extra, to boot.
sus, *int*, on! on them! at them!
susceptibilité, *n f*, susceptibility, irritability, touchiness, irascibility
susceptible, *adj*, susceptible, capable; irascible, easily offended, oversensitive, touchy *Elle est trop —*, she takes offense too easily *or* she is too touchy.
susception, *n f.*, taking of holy orders, (c.rel.) reception (of the crown, of the cross)
⊙**suscitation**, *n f*, instigation, (ant) suscitation.
susciter, *v a*, to raise, to raise up, to start, to set up, to create, to give rise to, to give birth to, to raise against, to stir up, to rouse.
suscription, *n f*, superscription, address.
susdénommé, **-e**, *adj*, above-mentioned.
susdit, **-e**, *adj.*, aforesaid.
susénoncé, **-e**, *adj.*, above-mentioned.
susmentionné, **-e**, *adj*, (jur) above-mentioned.
susnommé, **-e**, *adj.*, (jur) above-named
suspect, **-e** (-pèk, -t), *adj.*, suspected, suspicious. *Cela m'est —*, I don't like the look of it. *Vous me serez — pour cent raisons*; there are a hundred reasons for my suspecting you.
suspecter, *v.a.*, to suspect
se **suspecter**, *v r*, to suspect one another.
suspendre, *v.a.*, to suspend, to hang, to hang up, to stop, to delay *— son travail*, to lay aside one's work, to stay, to postpone, to defer
se **suspendre**, *v r.*, to suspend one's self.
suspendu, **-e**, *adj.*, *part*, suspended, hung up. *Pont —*; suspension bridge, (of carriages) on springs. *Jardins —s*; hanging gardens. *Jetée —e*, chain-pier
suspens, *adj*, (eccl.) suspended *Prêtre —*, inhibited priest. *En —*, in suspense; in abeyance, outstanding (of debts)
suspense, *n.f.*, (eccl.) inhibition.
suspenseur, *adj*, (anat) suspensory
suspensi-f, **-ve**, *adj*, (gram) of suspension; (jur) being a bar to subsequent proceedings
suspension, *n f*, suspension, interruption, discontinuance, cessation
suspensoir *or* **suspensoire**, *n m.*, (surg) suspensory bandage, suspensor
suspente, *n f*, (nav) sling (of a yard).
suspicion, *n f*, (jur) suspicion
sus-pied, *n.m*, upper strap (of a spur).
sus-relaté, **-e**, *adj*, above mentioned.
susseyer, *v n*, to lisp
sustentation, *n.f*, sustentation, sustenance.
sustenter, *v.a*, to sustain, to support, to maintain.
se **sustenter**, *v n*, to maintain one's self, to support one's self.
susurration (su-sur-ra-), *n f*, susurration, whispering, chirping, buzzing soft murmur, soughing (of the wind)
⊙**susurrer** (su-sur-ré), *v n*, to murmur softly, to whisper *V* **chuchoter.**
suttee *or* **suttie**, *n f*, (—) suttee
suture, *n f.*, (anat) suture; (bet.) seam; joint.
suturer, *v n*, to suture, to join
suzerain, **-e** (suz-rin, -rè-n), *n.* and *adj.*, suzerain, lord paramount; paramount, sovereign.
suzeraineté (suz-rè-n-té), *n f.*, suzerainty
svelte, *adj*, light, slender, slim, elegant.
sybarite, *n m f* and *adj*, Sybarite, Sybaritic (very particular, fond of good living).
sycomore, *n m.*, (bot) sycamore.
sycophante, *n.m*, sycophant, knave; rogue, impostor.
syllabaire (-sil-la-), *n m*, spelling-book.
syllabe (sil-lab), *n f*, syllable
syllabique (sil-la-), *adj*, syllabic, syllabical.
syllabiquement (sil-la-), *adv.*, syllabically.
syllabisation (sil-la-), *n f*, syllabication
syllabus (sil-la-), *n m*, (—) (c rel) syllabus.
syllepse (sil-lèps), *n f*, (gram) syllepsis; substitution
syllogisme (sil-lo-), *n m*, syllogism.
syllogistique (sil-lo-), *adj*, syllogistic, syllogistical
sylph-e, *n m*, **-ide**, *n f*, sylph.
sylvain, *n.m*, sylvan
sylvane, *n f.*, sylvanite.
sylvatique, *adj*, sylvatic
sylves, *n f pl*, sylvæ, collection of poetical works
sylvestre, *adj*, wild, sylvan, growing in woods.
sylvicole, *adj*, living in woods
sylviculture, *n f.*, sylviculture, forestry.
sylvie, *n f.*, (ornı.) sylvia, warbler.
symbole, *n m*, symbol, sign, emblem, creed *— des Apôtres*, Apostles' creed.
symbolique, *adj*, symbolic, symbolical, typical.
symboliser, *v n*, to symbolize
symbolisme, *n.m*, (philos) symbolism.
symétrie, *n f*, symmetry.
symétrique, *adj.*, symmetrical.
symétriquement (-trik-mān), *adv*, symmetrically.
symétriser, *v n.*, to symmetrize, to harmonize.
sympathie, *n f*, sympathy, fellow-feeling, harmony (in colors)
sympathique, *adj.*, sympathetic, congenial.
sympathiser, *v n*, to sympathize.
symphonie, *n f*, symphony.
symphoniste, *n.m*, symphonist.
symphyse, *n f*, (anat) symphysis.
symposiaque, *n m*, symposiac.
symptomatique, *adj*, symptomatic
symptomatologie, *n f.*, symptomatology.
symptôme, *n.m.*, symptom, indication, sign, token.

synagogue (-gog), *n.f.*, synagogue.
synalèphe, *n f* , (gram) synalepha.
synallagmatique, *adj* , (jur) (of a contract) synallagmatic, reciprocal
synanthéré, -e, *adj* , (bot.) synantherous.
synanthérées, *n f pl* , (bot) compositæ.
synanthérie, *n f* *V.* **syngénésie**
synarthrose, *n.f* , (anat) synarthrosis.
synchondrose (-kon-), *n f* , (anat.) synchondrosis
synchrone (-krô-n), *adj.*, (phys) synchronical
synchronique, *adj* , (hist.) synchronical.
synchroniser, *v.a* , to synchronize.
synchronisme, *n m* , synchronism.
synchyse (-kiz), *n f.*, (gram) synchysis.
syncope, *n f.*, (med.) syncope, swoon, fainting fit, (mus.) syncopation, syncope; (gram.) syncope.
syncopé, -e, *adj* , syncopated.
syncoper, *v n* , (gram , mus.) to syncopate.
syncrétisme, *n m* , syncretism.
syndérèse, *n f.*, (rel.) remorse, sting of conscience
syndic, *n.m.*, syndic, trustee, assignee. — *d'office*, official assignee.
syndical, *adj* , pertaining to a syndic. *Chambre —e*, syndics, council, committee.
syndicat, *n m.*, syndicate. — *de faillite*; commission in bankruptcy
se **syndiquer**, *v r* , to form a syndicate.
synecdoche *or* **synecdoque**, *n.f.*, (rhet.) synecdoche
synérèse, *n f.*, (gram.) synæresis.
synévrose, *n f* , (anat) synneurosis
syngénésie, *n f* , (bot.) syngenesia.
syngnathe, *n.m.*, (ich) syngnathus, horn-fish, sea-needle.
synodal, -e, *adj.*, synodic, synodal.
synodalement (-dal-măn), *adv.*, synodically.
synode, *n.m* , synod.
synodique, *adj.*, synodic, synodical.
synonyme, *n.m.* and *adj.*, synonym; synonymous
synonymie, *n.f.*, synonymy.
synonymique, *adj* , pertaining, relating to synonymy, synonymous.
synopse, *n f* , synopsis of the Gospel.
synoptique, *adj* , synoptic, synoptical.
synoque, *n f.*, synocha.
synovial, -e, *adj.*, (anat.) synovial.
synovie, *n.f* , (anat) synovia.
syntaxe, *n f.*, syntax.
syntaxique, *adj* , syntactic, syntactical.
synthèse, *n f.*, synthesis, composition.
synthétique, *adj* , synthetic, synthetical.
synthétiquement, *adv.*, synthetically.
syphilis (-liss), *n f* , syphilis.
syphilitique, *adj* , syphilitic.
syphon, *n.m.* *V* **siphon.**
syriaque, *n m.* and *adj* , Syriac.
syrien, -ne (-ri-in, -è-n), *n* and *adj* , Syrian.
syringa, *n m.*, (bot.) syringa, lilac.
syringotome, *n.m.*, (surg) instrument to perform syringotomy.
syringotomie, *n.f.*, (surg.) syringotomy.
syrop. *V.* **sirop.**
syrtes, *n f.pl.*, quicksands.
systaltique, *adj.*, (physiology) systaltic.
systématique, *adj.*, systematic, systematical.
systématiquement (-tik-măn), *adv.*, systematically.
systématiser, *v.a.*, to systematize.
systématiseur, *n.m.*, systematizer.
système, *n.m* , system, plan, policy. *Par —*; systematically.
systole, *n.f.*, (anat., gram.) systole.
systolique, *adj* , systolic.
systyle, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (arch.) systyle.
syzygie, *n f* , (astron.) syzygy.

T

t, *n m.*, the twentieth letter of the alphabet, t. [T is put for the sake of euphony between a verb ending with a vowel and the pronouns *il*, *elle*, *on*; ex.: *Aime-t-il?* does he love?]
t', contraction of *te*.
ta, *possessive adj f* , thy. *V.* **ton.**
tabac (-ba), *n m* , tobacco, snuff. *Carotte de —*; roll of tobacco — *en carotte*; pig-tail tobacco. *Débitant de —*; dealer in snuff and tobacco *Marchand de —*, tobacconist. — *à chiquer*, chewing tobacco. — *à fumer*, tobacco — *à priser*; snuff *Prendre du —*, to take snuff
tabagie, *n f* , divan, smoking-room, ⊙tobacco box
tabarin, *n m* , merry-andrew, buffoon.
tabarinage, *n m* , buffoonery
tabatière (-tier), *n.f.*, snuff-box. *Fenêtre en —*; sky-light.
⊙**tabellion**, *n m* , notary, scrivener.
⊙**tabellionage**, *n m* , scrivener's office.
tabernacle, *n.m* , tent, tabernacle
tabide, *adj* , tabid, tabetic.
tabifique, *adj* , consumptive.
tabis, *n m* , tabby (watered silk).
tabiser, *v a* , to tabby, to water.
tablature, *n f* , (mus) tablature *Donner de la — à quelqu'un*; to get any one into trouble, to cause serious inconvenience to
table, *n f* , table; board (food, fare), table, index (of a book), (nav) mess (of officers), slab (of stone), belly (violin), face (anvil), (anat) table; (of jewelry) table *pl* , men (at backgammon) — *à jouer*; card-table — *à manger*, dining-table. — *de nuit*, night, *or* bedside, table. — *à coulisses*, or *à rallonges*, telescope table. — *à ouvrage*; work-table. — *de cuisine*; kitchen-dresser. — *à écrire*; writing-table. *Se mettre à —*, to sit at table. *Tenir —*; to keep a table, to sit long at table. *Tenir bonne —*, to keep a good table *Tenir — ouverte*, to keep open house. *Donner la — à quelqu'un*; to board any one. *La — du commun*, the servants' table *Couvrir les —s*; to sponge for a dinner. *—s astronomiques*, astronomical tables *— pythagoriques*, *— de Pythagore*, multiplication-table *— d'harmonie*, sounding-board. *Jouer cartes sur —*, to act openly, above board *Faire — rase*, to make a clean sweep. *Aimer la —*; to like good living. *Mettre la —*; to lay the table. *Servir à —*, to wait at table. *Lever la —*; to remove the cloth. *Se lever de —*, *sortir de —*, or *quitter la —*, to rise from table, to get up from table. *Vivre à la même —*, to mess together *Avoir la —*, to have the right of sitting down in the royal presence.
tableau, *n m.*, painting, picture, piece, scene, view, sight, description; (nav) breastwork, list, roll, table; panel (of juries), (paint) painting, piece; (at races) telegraph-board. — *de chevalet*; easel-piece *—x vivants*, tableaux vivants, living pictures. *Encadrer un —*, to frame a picture. *Former un —*; (jur) to empanel (a jury). — *annonces*; advertising board.
tablée, *n f* , tableful, table-length.
tabler, *v.n.*, to dress the board (backgammon). *Vous pouvez—là-dessus*, you may depend upon it.
tableti-er (-blê-tié), *n m* , **-ère** (-blê-tiè-r), *n f.*, dealer in fancy turnery *or* toys
tablette (-blèt), *n f* , shelf, tablet, (nav.) rising-staff, (arch.) table, cake (of chocolate); (pharm) lozenge. *pl* , note-book — *de cheminée*, mantel-piece — *de chocolat*, cake of chocolate *Rayez cela de vos —s*, don't depend upon that *Vous êtes sur mes —s*; I have you in my books, *or* I 'll not forget you.
tabletterie (-blè-trî), *n.f.*, fancy-turnery trade, fancy stationery, toy-trade.

tablier, *n m*, apron, pinafore, (of carriages, of docks, of basins) apron, floor, platform (of a bridge), (fort.) platform, chess-board.
tabloin, *n m*, (artil.) wooden platform.
tabou, *n m*, taboo
tabouer, *v.a*, to taboo.
tabouret, *n m.*, stool, foot-stool; stool of repentance, (bot) shepherd's pouch. — *de piano;* music-stool
tabourin, *n m*, chimney cowl, *or* cawl.
tabulaire, *adj*, tabular.
tac, *n m*, (vet) rot (in sheep).
tacaud, *n m*, (ich.) whiting-pout.
tacet (-sèt), *n m*, (mus) pause, tacet, (fig.) silence. *Il a gardé le* —, he kept silent.
tachant, **-e**, *adj*, soiling
tache, *n f*, spot, stain, blot, speck, speckle, blemish — *de rousseur;* freckle. *Avoir des —s de rousseur*, to be freckled. — *de feu*, tan spot. — *de naissance;* birth-mark
tâche, *n f.*, task, task-work, job. *A la* —, by the task, by the job, by the piece *Travailler à la* —, *être à la* —, to work by the task, by the piece. *Prendre à* — *de faire une chose*, to make it one's business to do a thing. *Ouvrier à la* —, jobber, jobbing-workman.
tacher, *v a*, to stain, to spot, to taint, to tarnish, to blemish.
se **tacher**, *v r.*, to soil one's self, to soil one's clothes.
tâcher, *v n*, to try, to endeavor, to strive, to seek *Pardonnez-lui, il n'y tâchait pas;* (iron) pardon him, he did not mean it.
tâcheron, *n m*, (tech) jobber.
tacheté, **-e**, *part*, spotted, speckled, tabby (of cats).
tacheter (tash-té), *v a.*, to speckle, to mark with spots, to fleck
tachygraphe, *n m*, tachygrapher, shorthand writer
tachygraphie, *n f.*, tachygraphy, shorthand writing.
tachygraphique, *adj*, tachygraphic.
tacite, *adj*, tacit, implied.
tacitement (-sit-man), *adv*, tacitly, impliedly, by implication
taciturne, *adj.*, taciturn, silent.
taciturnité, *n f*, taciturnity
tact (takt), *n m*, feeling, touch, tact.
tac tac, *onomatopœa*, tick tack (of clocks), rap-tap (of knockers).
tacticien (-si-in), *n m*, tactician.
tactile, *adj*, tactile
tactilité, *n f*, tactility, tangibility.
taction, *n.f*, taction, touch.
tactique, *n f.* and *adj*, tactics, generalship; manœuvre, stratagem, plan, way, move; tactical.
tadorne, *n m*, (orni) sheldrake, bergander.
tael, *n m*, tael (China money, about 70 cents American).
tænia, *n m.* *V* **ténia**
taffetas (taf-tâ), *n.m.*, taffeta, lustring, plain silk — *d'Angleterre;* court-plaster. — *gomme;* oil-silk
tafia, *n m.*, tafia (rum).
taiaut *or* **tayaut**, *n m* (hunt) tally-ho.
taïcoun, *n m*, (—s) Tycoon.
taie, *n f*, pillow-case, (med) film, speck. — *d'oreiller;* pillow-case.
⊙***taillable**, *adj.*, taxable (feud).
***taillade**, *n f*, slash, gash, cut
***taillader**, *v a*, to slash, to cut, to gash. *Des manches tailladées;* slashed sleeves
***tailladerie**, *n f*, edge-tool trade, edge-tools
***taillandier**, *n m*, edge-tool maker.
***taillant**, *n m.*, edge (of a knife).
***taille**, *n f*, cutting, cut, edge of a sword, size, height, stature, shape, waist, figure; tally-stick, (hort) pruning, (surg) cystotomy, (mus.) tenor part; (feudalism) poll-tax; subsidy, deal (at cards), (mus.) tenor, (fig) level. *Frapper d'estoc et de* —; to cut and thrust, *or* to hit right and left. *La — des arbres*, the pruning of trees. *La — d'un habit;* the cut of a coat *La — des pierres*, the cutting of stones *Pierre de* —, free-stone. *Il est de ma* —; he is my height. *—douce*, (—s—s) (engr) copper-plate. *Haute-*—; (mus.) upper-tenor. *Basse-* —, (mus) bass. *Faire des coches sur une* —, to tally. *De — à;* big enough to, quite capable of *Ils nous ont fait une France à leur* —, (fig) they have brought France down to their level (Béranger). *Ma colère va haut et me monte à sa* —, my anger knows no bounds and *rases* me to his level (V. Hugo)
***taillé**, **-e**, *part.*, cut, carved, trimmed. *Etre bien* —, to be well-knit.
***taille-crayons**, *n.m.*, (— — —*s*) pencil-pointer.
***taille-légumes**, *n m*, vegetable cutter.
***taille-mèche**, *n.m* (— — —*s*) wick-cutter.
***taille-mer**, *n m*, (—) (nav.) cutwater
***taille-plume**, *n m*, (— — —*s*) pen-cutter.
***tailler**, *v a.*, to cut, to cut out; to carve, to hew, to trim, to prune, to make, to mend (pens), to frame, to tally, to deal (cards) — *un diamant*, to cut a diamond. — *des arbres*, to prune trees — *un habit;* to cut out a coat — *des plumes;* to make pens — *une armée en pièces;* to cut an army to pieces. — *de la besogne à;* to cut out work for, to give a great deal of trouble to. — *des bavettes;* (fam) to gossip, to chatter, to spin yarns.
***tailler**, *v n.*, to cut (shape). *Il peut* — *en plein drap;* he has everything at his command. — *de l'avant;* (nav) to go very fast, to make good headway
se **tailler**, *v r*, to be cut, etc.
***tailleur**, *n m*, tailor, cutter; hewer, banker (at faro). — *de pierre*, stone-cutter *or* mason. — *d'habits*, tailor *Garçon* —, journeyman tailor — *à façon*, jobbing tailor
***tailleuse**, *n f.*, tailoress, cutter out (dress-making).
***taille-vent**, *n m.*, sea-gull, (nav) lug-sail.
***taillis**, *n m* and *adj*, copse, coppice, thicket, underwood, cut *Bois* —; copse.
***tailloir**, *n m*, trencher, platter; (arch.) abacus.
***taillon**, *n m*, nib (of a pen)
tain, *n m.*, foil, tin-foil, leaf-tin.
taire (taisant, tu), *v a*, to say nothing of; to pass over in silence, to conceal, to suppress. *Faire* —; to silence, to reduce to silence, to hush, to gag (the press), to suppress, to lay aside
se **taire**, *v r*, to hold one's tongue, *or* one's peace, to be silent, to remain silent *Taisez-vous;* hold your tongue, *or* tongues
taisson, *n m*, (mam) badger.
taissonnière, *n f.*, badger's hole
talapoin, *n m.*, talapoin (Buddhist priest); (mam.) talapoin (monkey).
talc, *n m.*, talc, isinglass-stone.
talcique, *adj.*, (min) talcky
taled (-lèd), *n m*, taled (Jew rel).
talent, *n m*, talent, power, ability, faculty, art, skill, attainments; talented person; (coin) talent. *De* —, talented
⊙**taler**, *n m* *V* **thaler**
talève, *n f.*, (orni) sultana-bird.
talion, *n m*, retaliation, talio *Loi du* —; law of retaliation (*lex talionis*)
talisman, *n m*, talisman
talismanique, *adj*, talismanic.
tallitre, *n m*, sand-hopper.
talle, *n f.*, (hort) sucker *V* **drageon.**
taller, *v n*, (hort) to shoot, to throw out suckers. *V* **drageonner.**
tallevane, *n f*, butter jar.
tallipot, *n m*, (bot.) tallipot, *or* fan palm
talmouse, *n.f.*, cheese-cake, (pop) whack, slap.

talmud (-mud), *n m.*, Talmud
talmudique, *adj.*, Talmudical.
talmudiste, *n m. adj.*, Talmudist, Talmudistic.
taloche, *n f.* cuff, punch, thump
talon, *n m*, heel, stock (at cards), heel (of shoes, razors); (nav.) sole (of a rudder), shoulder (of a sword); (arch.) ogee, voucher (of receipts, checks), rest (of a saddle); remnant (of bread) *Mettre des —s à*, to heel *Marcher sur les —s de quelqu'un*, to tread upon any one's heels *Jouer des*, or *montrer les, —s*, to take to one's heels, to scuttle. *Tourner les —s*, to go away. *Donner un coup de —*, (nav) to ground, to strike, to bump *Avoir l'esprit aux —*; to shine at the wrong end, to be anything but witty *— rouge;* aristocrat, nobleman.
talonner, *v a*, to be close at the heels of, to pursue close, to press hard, to urge, to dun.
talonner, *v n*, (nav) to ground.
talonnier, *n m.*, heel-maker
talonnières, *n f*, heel-piece, (nav.) heel (of a rudder), (*pl*, myth) talaria, Mercury's heel wings.
talpack, *n m*, (mil) busby
talqueu-x, -se, *adj*, (min) talcous, talcose.
talus, *n m.*, slope, declivity, bank, embankment, mound, (arch, fort) talus. *En —*; sloppingly, shelving *Aller en —*, to slope down, to shelve.
talutage, *n.m.*, sloping, embanking.
taluter, *v a*, (arch) to slope, to shelve.
tamandua, *n m*, (mam.) a species of ant-eaters.
tamanoir, *n m*, (mam.) the great ant-eater.
tamarin, *n.m*, tamarind, tamarind-tree, (mam) tamarin
tamarinier, *n m*, tamarind, tamarind-tree, Indian acacia.
tamaris, tamarisc, *or* **tamarix**, *n m*, (bot.) tamarisk.
tambour, *n m*, drum, drummer, (horl) barrel; (mec) drum, barrel, tympan, (arch) drum, embroidery-frame, (anat) tympanum, paddle-box (of steamboats). *—major*, (*—s—s*), *— maître*, (*—s—s*) drum-major, drum-master *Broderie au —*, tambour work *Mener — battant*, to carry it with a high hand, to beat out and out. *— de basque*, tambourine. *— voilé*, muffled drum. *Sortir — battant*, to leave with the honors of war.
tambourin, *n.m.*, tambourine, tabor, tumbrel, player on the tambourine
tambourinage, *n m.*, drumming.
tambouriner, *v n*, to drum, to beat the drum, to tattoo.
tambouriner, *v a*, to advertise, to puff, to cry by the town drummer
tambourineur, *n.m.*, (b.s.) drummer.
taminier, *n m.*, (bot.) Indian acacia, black briony.
tamis, *n.m*, sieve, strainer, sifter. *Passer au —*; to sift, to strain, (fig) to examine thoroughly
tamisage, *n.m*, sifting, straining.
***tamisaille** *or* **tamise**, *n.f*, (nav.) sweep of the tiller
tamiser, *v a.*, to sift, to strain.
tamiser, *v n*, (nav.) to shake
tamiserie, *n.f*, sieve-making, sieves
tamiseur, *n m.*, sifter (glass factory).
tamisier, *n m*, sieve-maker.
tampe, *n f*, wedge (cloth manufacture).
tamper, *v.a.*, to fix the wedge on the freezing-table.
tampon, *n m.*, plug; stopper, pad; bung, (artil.) tampion; (tech.) buffer.
tamponnement, *n m*, plugging, stopping
tamponner, *v a*, to plug, to stop up; to tent (a wound). *Se —*, (rails) to run into each other; (fig and pop.) to have a set-to.
tam-tam, *n.m.*, (*— — —s*) tam-tam, tom-tom.
tan, *n m*, tan, tanner's bark. *Gros —*, coarse bark.
tanaisie, *n f*, (bot) tansy.
tancement, *n m*, rebuking, lecturing, scolding.
tancer, *v a*, to rebuke, to lecture, to scold.
tanche, *n f*, (ich.) tench
tandis que (-di-), *conj*, whilst, while (implying contrast), whereas
tangage, *n m*, (nav) pitching of ships).
tangara, *n m*, (ornı) tanager
tangence, *n f.*, (geom) tangency, contact
tangent, -e, *adj*, (geom) tangential, tangent.
tangente, *n f*, (geom) tangent
tanger, *v n*, (nav) to hug the coast.
tangibilité, *n f.*, tangibility, tangibleness.
tangible, *adj*, tangible
tangon, *n m*, (nav) fore-sail boom
tangue, *n f*, sea-sand (used as manure).
tanguer (-ghé), *v n*, (nav) to pitch, to heave
tanière, *n f*, den, hole, lair (of beasts).
tanin, *n m*, (chem.) tannin.
tannage, *n m.*, tanning
tannant, -e, *adj*, tanning; (pop) tiresome, irksome. *Une substance —e;* a tanning substance. *Un homme —*, a bore. *Une occupation —e*, an irksome task, irksome work.
tanne, *n f*, (med) comedo, grub.
tanné, *n m*, tan-color.
tanné, -e, *adj.*, tanned, tawny, tan-colored.
tannée, *n f*, waste tan; tanner's bark.
tanner, *v a*, to tan, (pop) to vex, to plague, to tease, to annoy, to beat, to hide
tannerie (ta-n-rf), *n f.*, tan-yard.
tanneur, *n m.*, tanner.
⊙**tannin**, *n m V* **tanin**
tant, *adv.*, so much; so many, as much; as many; both, to such a degree, so, so far; so long, as far; as long. *— soit peu;* ever so little *Tous — que nous sommes*, every one of us, *or* the whole lot of us. *Nous sommes — à —*; we are even (at play) *— petits que grands*, both small and great *— pour vous que pour lui*, as much for you as for him *— il était abusé*, so much was he deceived. *— il est vrai*, so true is it. *— le monde est crédule;* so credulous is, *or* such is the credulity of, the world. *— que*, as long as *— que je vivrai*, as long as I live *— mieux;* so much the better *— pis*, so much the worse *— s'en faut*, far from it. *— s'en faut que*, so far from *— y a que*, (fam) at all events, however, but the fact remains that *Si — est que je le puisse*, if, *or* supposing, I can *— de monde;* so many people *Vous m'en direz —!* that alters the case, now! I understand; that's quite another thing! *Comme il y en a —*, (in speaking of beauty) nothing out of the common *— bien que mal;* indifferently, so so, as well as one can.
tantale, *n m.*, Tantalus *Supplice de —*, tantalism.
tantaliser, *v.a*, to tantalize.
tantalisme, *n m*, tantalism.
tante, *n f*, aunt, (pawnbroker) uncle *Grand—*, great aunt *— à la mode de Bretagne;* cousin german.
tantet *or* **tantinet**, *n.m*, the least bit, the least little drop, dash.
tantôt, *adv*, presently, by and by, soon, anon; a little while ago, just now, sometimes *Je finirai cela —*; I shall finish that by and by, *or* in the afternoon *Il est — nuit*, it will soon be night. *Il se porte — bien, — mal;* sometimes he is well, sometimes ill. *A —!* good-bye for the present
taon (tān), *n m*, (ent.) ox-fly, breeze, gad-fly.
tapage, *n m.*, noise, uproar, row, racket, piece of work, show, display.
tapageur, *n.m*, noisy fellow, blusterer.
tapageu-r, -se, *adj.*, rackety, roystering noisy, loud, blustering, gaudy, flashy.

tape, *n f.*, rap, slap, tap, thump; (nav) tampion
tapecu *or* **tape-cul** (tap-ku), *n.m*, swing-gate, see-saw; (nav) ring-tail, ring-sail, jolting carriage
tapée, *n f*, (pop.) a lot, a whole host of.
tapement, *n m*, striking
taper, *v.a*, to strike, to hit, to slap, to frizzle (the hair), (paint) to sketch freely, to paint in a free, bold style, (nav) to put a tampion in (a gun).
taper, *v n.*, to strike, to hit; to stamp, to strum (musical instruments), to be heady (of wine) — *du pied*, to stamp with one's foot *Ce vin tape fort*, or *tape à la tête;* this wine is heady.
en **tapinois**, *adv*, stealthily, clandestinely, slyly
tapioca *or* **tapioka**, *n m*, tapioca.
se **tapir**, *v r*, to squat, to crouch, to cower, to lie hid
tapir, *n m*, (mam.) tapir.
tapis, *n m*, carpet, rug; tapis, cover, cloth (for tables), ground. *Mettre sur le* —, to bring on the tapis, to bring forward, to bring under discussion. — *vert*, grass-plot, green cloth, gaming-table — *de cheminée*, hearth-rug — *de lit*, bedside carpet *Amuser le* —, to beat about the bush, to talk the time away *Etre sur le* —, to be talked about, to be much discussed *Faire* — *net* or *nettoyer le* —, to sweep the stakes *Eclairer le* —, to put down one's stakes
tapisser, *v a*, to upholster, to carpet, to paper, to cover, to hang with tapestry, to deck, to adorn
tapisserie (-pi-sri), *n f*, tapestry, hangings, upholstery, fancy needle-work, carpeting *Faire* —; to be a wall-flower (at a ball) *Faire de la* —, to do fancy work.
tapissier, *n m*, upholsterer, tapestry-worker.
tapissière, *n f*, upholsteress, tapestry-worker, tilted cart, spring van
tapon, *n m*, (fam.) bundle (of clothes), (nav.) plug, stopper.
tapoter, *v a*, to pat, to tap, to strum.
tapure, *n f.*, frizzling (of hair)
taque, *n f*, cast-iron plate
taquer, *v a*, (print) to plane, to plane down.
taquet, *n m*, (nav) whelp, pin (of the capstan), (nav) kevel, cleat; (joiner's work) angle-block
taquin, **-e**, *n* and *adj*, tease, torment (pers.), teasing, of a teasing disposition.
taquinement (-ki-n-mān), *adv.*, (l u) teasingly.
taquiner, *v n*, to tease, to plague, to torment
taquinerie (-ki-n-ri), *n f*, teasing
taquoir, *n m*, (print) planer
tarabuster, *v a*, to pester, to plague, to tease, to bother, to handle roughly
tarare, *n m*, (agri) winnowing-machine.
tarare ! *int*, pshaw ! fiddlestick ! — *-ponpon !* (l u) brag !
taraud, *n m*, (tech) tap-borer, screw-tap
taraudage, *n m*, tapping (screws, nuts)
tarauder, *v a*, (tech.) to tap (screws, nuts)
tard, *n m*, *adj*, and *adv*, late; late hour. *Trop* —; too late. *Plus* —; later; afterwards; at some other time; later on, years, *or* centuries, after, at a later period, in after life, in after years *Au plus* —, at the latest *Tôt ou* —, sooner or later *Il est* —, it is late *Il se fait* —, it is getting late *Mieux vaut* — *que jamais*, better late than never.
tarder, *v n*, to delay, to put off, to stay, to tarry; to loiter, to dally, to be long; (impers) to long (to) *Il me tarde de le faire*, I long to do it *Il ne tardera pas à venir*, it will soon be here *Il me tarde de parler;* I am most anxious to speak.
tardi-f, **-ve**, *adj*, tardy, late, slow, backward *Fruits* —*s*, late fruits
tardiflore, *adj.*, late blooming.
tardigrade, *adj*, tardigrade
tardivement (-div-mān), *adv*, tardily, slowly
tardiveté (-div-té), *n f*, (hort) lateness, backwardness
tare, *n f.*, (com) tare, waste, blemish, defect, fault, imperfection
taré, **-e**, *adj*, injured, damaged, spoiled; of bad character, ill-famed, disreputable.
tarentelle, *n f*, tarantella (an Italian dance).
tarentule, *n f*, (ent.) tarantula
tarer, *v a*, to injure, to damage, to hurt; (com) to tare
se **tarer**, *v.r*, to spoil, to deteriorate
taret, *n m*, teredo-worm, ship-worm
targe, *n f*, targe, target (shield)
targette, *n f*, flat bolt, slide-bolt
se **targuer** (-ghé), *v r*, to be proud of, to boast of, to brag of, to pride, to plume one's self on.
targum (-gom), *n m*, (—) targum
tari, *n.m*, (—) tari (oriental drink).
tarier, *n m*, (ornith) white bustard, whin-chat
tarière, *n.f.*, wimble, auger; borer, (ent) terebra
tarif, *n m*, tariff, rate, scale of prices, price-list, list of charges
tarifer, *v a*, to tariff, to price, to rate.
tarin, *n m*, (ornith) tarin.
tarir, *v a*, to drain, to dry up, to exhaust.
se **tarir**, *v r*, to dry up, to be exhausted, to be drained, to cease, to stop, to end. *Ne pas se* —; (fig) to talk incessantly, never to have done
tarir, *v n.*, to be drained, to dry up
tarissable, *adj*, drainable, exhaustible.
tarissement (-ris-mān), *n m*, draining, exhausting, drying up
tarlatane, *n f*, tarlatan (muslin)
taroté, **-e**, *adj*, checkered, spotted (of cards).
tarots (-rô), *n m pl*, spotted cards.
taroupe, *n f.*, hair growing between the eyebrows
tarpéienne, *adj f*, Tarpeian, only used in *Roche* —, Tarpeian rock
tarse, *n m*, tarse, tarsus.
tarsien, **-ne** (-si-in, -si-è-n), *adj.*, tarsal.
tarsier, *n m*, (mam) tarsier.
tartan, *n m*, tartan, plaid
tartane, *n f*, (nav) tartan (ship)
tartare, *n m*, Tartar, (myth) hell. *A la* —; (cook) with cold mustard sauce
tartareu-x, **-se**, *adj.*, tartareous.
tartarin, *n m*, Barbary ape
tartarique, *adj*, tartaric. *V.* **tartrique**
tartariser, *v a*, to tartarize
tarte, *n f.*, (cook) tart. *C'est sa* — *à la crême*, (fig.) it is his one and constant objection.
tartelette, *n f*, tartlet
tartine, *n f*, slice of bread (with butter, preserves, etc), (fig) long, tedious speech *or* newspaper article. — *de confitures*, slice of bread and jam
tartrate, *n.m*, (chem) tartrate
tartre, *n m.*, (chem) tartar
tartrique, *adj*, (chem.) tartaric
tartufe, *n.m*, hypocrite.
tartuferie (-tu-fri), *n f*, hypocrisy
tartufier, *v.n*, to play the hypocrite.
tas, *n m*, heap, pile, lot, set (of persons); hand-anvil, (agri) shock *Mettre en* —, to put into a heap *or* heaps — *de pierres*, heap of stones *Un* — *de filous*, a set of sharpers. *Prendre au* —, to help one's self to
tasse, *n f*, cup — *à café;* coffee-cup. — *à thé*, tea-cup — *de thé;* cup of tea. *Demi* —, small cup (of coffee)
tasseau, *n m*, (arch) hammer-beam, tassel
tassée, *n f.*, cupful.
tassement (tās-mān), *n m.*, (arch.) settling, sinking, subsiding, subsidence.
tasser, *v.a*, to heap up, to pile up, to cram, to beat down; to compress.

se tasser, *v r*, (arch.) to sink, to settle, to subside, (of plants) to grow thick, (of persons) to draw *or* press closer, to crowd together.
tasser, *v n.*, (arch) to settle; to sink, (hort) to grow thick.
tassette, *n m*, tasses, tassets (of armor).
tâte-poule, *n m*, (—) (pop.) molly-coddle, molly.
tâter, *v.a* and *n*, to feel, to try, to taste; to sound. — *le pouls;* to feel the pulse — *le courage de quelqu'un*, to put any one's courage to the test *or* proof — *quelqu'un sur une affaire*, to sound any one respecting anything. — *de quelque chose*, to taste anything
se tâter, *v.r.*, to examine one's self, to feel one's self.
tâteu-r, *n m.*, **-se**, *n f*, feeler, taster, irresolute person.
tâte-vin, *n m*, (—) wine taster (instrument)
***tatillon**, *n m.*, **-ne**, *n f.*, meddler, busy-body.
***tatillonnage**, *n m*, meddling, intermeddling.
***tatillonner**, *v n*, to meddle, to intermeddle
tâtonnement (-to-n-mān), *n m*, feeling one's way, groping *Méthode de* —, tentative method
tâtonner, *v n*, to feel one's way, to grope
tâtonneu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, groper, fumbler, waverer, irresolute person
à tâtons, *adv.*, feeling one's way, groping; gropingly. *Marcher*, or *aller*, *à* —, to grope about, to feel one's way *Chercher à* —, or *chercher en tâtonnant*, to grope for.
tatou, *n m*, (mam.) armadillo, dasypus.
tatouage, *n m.*, tattooing
tatouer, *v a*, to tattoo
tattersall, *n m*, (*n p*) tattersall.
taude, *n f*, (nav.) awning.
taudion, *n m*, (pop). *V* **taudis**.
taudis, *n m.*, hole, hovel
taupe, *n f*, (mam.) mole; (vet.) ⊙ poll-evil; (med) ⊙ wen, *V* **loupe**, (pers.) cunning fox, intriguing person.
***taupe-grillon**, *n m.*, (—*s*-—*s*) (ent.) mole-cricket.
taupier, *n m.*, mole-catcher.
taupière, *n m.*, mole-trap.
taupin, *n.m.*, click-beetle. *France* —; (obsol.) militiaman.
taupinière, *n f.*, mole-hill; hillock, knoll.
taure, *n f.*, yearling, heifer
tauréador, *n m.*, (—*s*) *V.* **toréador**.
taureau, *n m.*, bull; (astron.) Taurus — *sauvage;* wild bull *Un combat de* —*x*, a bull-fight.
tauricorne, *adj.*, tauricornous.
tautochrone (-krō-n), *adj*, tautochronous.
tautochronisme (-kro-), *n.m*, tautochronism
tautogramme, *n.m*, tautogram (a poem every word of which begins with the same letter)
tautologie, *n f.*, tautology.
tautologique, *adj*, tautological
taux, *n.m.*, price, rate, rate of interest; assessment
tavaiolle, *n f*, chrisom-cloth; antimacassar.
taveler (ta-vlé), *v a.*, to spot, to speckle.
tavelle, *n f.*, crown-lace.
tavelure (ta-vlur), *n f*, spots, speckles.
taverne, *n.f.*, tavern, pot-house, public-house, beer-shop.
taverni-er, *n.m.*, **-ère**, *n f.*, tavern-keeper, publican.
taxateur, *n.m.*, (jur.) taxer, assessor; taxing-master.
taxation, *n f.*, taxation, fixing of prices.
taxe, *n f*, assize, price, price fixed; tax, assessment, impost, toll
taxer, *v.a.*, to rate, to fix the price of, to assess; to tax, to lay a tax upon, to charge (with), to accuse (of), to term. *On le taxa d'avarice*, they taxed him with, *or* accused him of, avarice.
se taxer, *v r.*, to tax one's self.
taxiarque, *n m.*, (antiq.) taxiarch.
taxidermie, *n f*, taxidermy.
taxis, *n f.*, (surg) taxis
tayaut, *n m*, (hunt) *V* **taiaut**.
tchèque, *n m.*, (phil) Czech (language).
té, *n m*, (fort) mines having the shape of a ⊤, to blow up an enemy's fortification, anything in the shape of a ⊤.
te, *pron.*, thee, to thee, you, to you.
technique (tèk-nik), *adj*, technical.
technique (tèk-nik), *n f*, technics.
technique (tèk-nik), *n m*, (arts) execution, make, style, technique
techniquement (tèk-nik-mān), *adv*, technically
technologie (tèk-no-), *n f*, technology.
technologique (tèk-no-), *adj.*, technological.
teck *or* **tek**, *n.m*, (bot.) teak, teak-wood
tectrices, *n f.pl*, coverts (of feathers of birds)
te deum (té-dé-om), *n.m*, (—) Te Deum.
tégument, *n.m*, tegument, (anat) integument
***teignasse**, *n f.* *V* **tignasse**
***teigne**, *n f*, (med) ringworm of the scalp, trichonosis tonsurans, tinea capitis, (ent.) corn-moth (in wheat); (vet.) thrush
***teigneu-x**, **-se**, *n.* and *adj.*, scurvy; scurvy, dirty person
***teillage**, *n m* *V.* **tillage**.
***teille**, *n f* *V* **tille**
***teiller**, *v a.* *V.* **tiller**.
***teilleur**, *n m.*, **-se**, *n f*, (agri.) *V.* **tilleur**.
teindre (*teignant, teint), *v.a.*, to dye, to tinge, to stain, to color
teint, *n m*, (dy.) dye, color; tincture; complexion. *Grand* —, — *solide;* fast dye; fast color
teinte, *n f*, (paint) tint, tinge; tincture; shade, hue, dye (fig) smack, touch. *Demi*-—, (—*s*-—*s*) mezzotinto.
teinter, *v.a*, (paint) to tint, to tinge, to tone.
teinture, *n f*, dye, dyeing, (pharm) tincture; (fig.) superficial knowledge, smattering
teinturerie (-tur-rī), *n f.*, dye-shop; dye-works.
teinturi-er, *n m*, **-ère**, *n f.*, dyer.
tel, **-le**, *adj*, such, like, similar, such an one — *maître*, — *valet*, like master, like man *Telle vie, telle fin*, men die as they live *M un* —, Mr. so and so *J'irai dans* —*le ville à* —*le époque;* I shall go to such a town at such a time. — *quel*, such as it is, just as it was, indifferent, so so *Ce sont des gens* —*s quels*, they are no great shakes — *est pris qui croyait prendre*, it is a case of the biter bit
télamons, *n.m pl*, (arch) telamones
télégramme, *n m*, telegram.
télégraphe, *n m.*, telegraph. *Faire jouer le* —, to telegraph.
télégraphie, *n f*, telegraphy.
télégraphier, *v a.*, to telegraph.
télégraphique, *adj*, telegraphic.
télescope, *n m*, telescope.
télescopique, *adj*, telescopic.
tellement (tèl-mān), *adv*, so, in such a manner; so much, so far, in such sort. — *que;* so that, so much so that. — *quellement;* indifferently, so-so
tellière, *n f.*, foolscap paper.
tellure, *n m*, (chem) tellurium.
tellurique, *adj*, (chem) telluric.
téméraire, *n m f.* and *adj*, rash, reckless person, rash, foolhardy, reckless. *Un coup* —; a rash enterprise.
témérairement (-rèr-mān), *adv*, rashly, foolhardily, recklessly.
témérité, *n f*, temerity, rashness, foolhardiness, recklessness.
***témoignage**, *n m.*, testimony, evidence; tes-

timonial, witness, (fig) token, mark, proof *Rendre — à la vérité de*, to bear witness, *or* to testify, to the truth of. *Appeler en —*, to call to witness *Faux —*, false swearing, perjury. *En — de quoi*; in witness whereof.

***témoigner,** *v a*, to testify, to show, to prove, to express, to convey, to indicate, to mark. — *du chagrin*, to show sorrow.

***témoigner,** *v.n*, to testify, to witness, to bear witness, to give evidence.

témoin, *n m*, witness, evidence; testimony, proof, mark, second (in duels) — *auriculaire*, ear-witness. — *à charge*, witness for the prosecution. — *à décharge*, witness for the defense. — *oculaire*, eye-witness. *Prendre à —*, to call to witness

tempe, *n f.*, (anat) temple.

tempérament, *n m*, constitution, temperament, temper, medium, middle-course, compromise, (com.) tally-trade. *Un — ruiné*, a broken constitution

tempérance, *n f*, temperance, sobriety.

tempérant, -e, *adj*, temperate, sober, (med.) sedative

tempérant, *n m*, temperate man; (med.) sedative.

température, *n f*, temperature.

tempéré, *n.m.*, temperate, (rhet) unadorned style.

tempéré, -e, *adj*, temperate, mild, mixed, limited (governments), (rhet) tempered, unadorned.

tempérer, *v.a*, to temper, to allay, to mollify, to soothe, to assuage, to moderate, to regulate; to contain, to check.

se **tempérer,** *v r*, to become tempered, to become temperate *or* mild (of the weather).

tempête, *n f*, tempest, storm, gale.

tempêter, *v n.*, to storm, to bluster, to fume

tempêtueu-x, -se, *adj*, tempestuous, boisterous, stormy

temple, *n.m.*, temple

templier, *n m.*, templar, knight-templar.

temporaire, *adj*, temporary

temporairement, *adv*, temporarily, for the time being.

temporal, -e, *adj*, (anat.) temporal.

⊙**temporalité,** *n f*, temporality.

temporel, -le, *adj*, temporal.

temporel, *n.m.*, (ecc) temporalities; (pol.) temporal power.

temporellement (-rèl-mān), *adv*, temporally

temporisat-eur, -rice, *n* and *adj*, procrastinator, temporizer; procrastinating, temporizing.

temporisation, *n f.*, temporizing, procrastination.

temporiser, *v.n*, to temporize, to delay, to procrastinate.

temporiseur, *n.m.*, (l.u.). *V.* **temporisateur**

temps (tān), *n m.*, time, while, period, term, leisure, season, weather, (gram) tense; (mus) time-stroke *Passer son — à étudier*; to spend one's time in study. *Il a fait son —*, he has had his day, he has served his time. *Du — d'Auguste*; in the time of Augustus *— moyen*, mean time. *Dans le —*; formerly, of yore *Avec le —*, in time, in course of time. *Grand —*, high time. *En un rien de —* or *en deux — et trois mouvements*, in a trice, in a jiffy *En même —*; at the same time. *A —*, in time *De — en —*; from time to time, now and then *De tout —*, at all times *A quelque — de là*, some time after. *S'accommoder au —*, to comply with the times. *Le — perdu ne se retrouve point*, lost time is never found again. *Réparer le — perdu*; to make up for lost time *Se donner du bon —*, to take it easy; to enjoy one's self. *Prendre le — comme il vient*, to take things easily. *Du — que Berthe filait*; when Adam delved and Eve spun *or* when the world was young. *Par le — qui court*, nowadays, as times go. *Autres — autres mœurs*, manners change with the times. *En — et lieu*, in proper time and place *Prendre bien son —*, to choose one's time well *Quel — fait-il?* what sort of weather is it? *Il fait beau —*, it is fine weather. *Gros —*, (nav) stormy weather *Mauvais —*; bad weather *— fait*, settled weather *Par le — qu'il fait*; in such weather (i. e as we are having).

tenable, *adj*, tenable, habitable

tenace, *adj*, tenacious, adhesive, sticky; niggardly, stingy, retentive (of the memory).

ténacité, *n f.*, tenacity, tenaciousness, adhesiveness; retentiveness (of the memory), stinginess.

***tenaille,** *n f.*, (fort) tenaille. *pl*, pincers, nippers, pinchers, tongs.

***tenailler,** *v a*, to tear off, to hold tight, to squeeze, (fig.) to torture, to torment.

***tenaillon,** *n m*, (fort) tenaillon.

tenance, *n f*, (feudalism) tenancy.

tenanci-er, *n.m*, **-ère,** *n f.*, (feudalism) holder, occupier. *Franc —*; freeholder.

tenant, *n m.*, (at a tournament) challenger, champion; supporter, defender. *Les — et aboutissants*, the adjacent lands, houses, etc.; (fig) details, particulars, circumstances

tenant, -e, *adj.*, holding, having something of, seldom used but in the expression, *Séance —e*; before the meeting separates, during the sitting; there and then.

ténare, *n m*, (poet) Tænarus, hell.

tendance, *n f*, tendency, leaning, inclination.

tendant, -e, *adj*, tending, aiming at.

tendelet (tan-dlé), *n.m.*, (nav.) awning, canopy, (arch) tilt

tender (tin-dèr), *n.m.*, (rail.) tender.

tendeu-r, -se, *n m f*, stretcher. hanger (of tapestry), spreader, layer, setter (of snares); coupling-iron.

tendineu-x, -se, *adj.*, tendinous.

tendon, *n m*, (anat) tendon, sinew.

tendre, *adj*, tender, soft, delicate, sensitive, affecting, moving, fond, affectionate, loving; early, young, new (of bread) *Du pain —*; new bread. *Avoir le cœur —*, to be tender-hearted. *Un métal —*, a soft metal *Couleur —*; delicate color.

tendre, *n m*, (fam) tenderness, affection, liking, inclination, love *Le pays de —*; Love.

tendre, *v a*, to bend, to stretch, to spread, to lay, to stram, to set, to hold out, to pitch (tents), to hang (tapestry). *— un arc*, to bend a bow. *— une souricière*, to set a mouse-trap. *— un lit*; to put up a bed *Il me tendit la main*; he stretched out his hand to me *— la joue*, to hold out the cheek. *— les bras à quelqu'un*; to hold out one's arms to any one *— une tente*, to pitch a tent. *— la perche à*, to help, to lend a helping hand to *Il vaut mieux — la main que le cou*, it is better to beg than to steal *L'arc toujours tendu se gâte*; all work and no play makes Jack a dull boy

tendre, *v n.*, to lead to, to tend, to conduce; to hang tapestry, etc *Où tend ce chemin?* where does that road lead to?

tendrement, *adv*, tenderly, dearly, affectionately.

tendresse, *n f.*, tenderness, love, fondness. *pl*, tender caresses

tendret, -te, *adj.*, rather tender.

tendreté, *n f.*, (l.u) tenderness (of fruit, etc.).

tendron, *n.m*, shoot, tendril (of plants); gristle, (fam.) young lass

tendu, -e, *part* and *adj.*, bent; tight, stiff; strained *Style —*, stiff, affected, far-fetched, unnatural style *Situation —*, a strained *or* delicate situation

ténèbres, *n f pl*, darkness, night, gloom. *Les — de l'ignorance*, the night of ignorance.

ténébreusement (-eûz-mān), *adv*, darkly, gloomily, secretly.

ténébreu-x, -se, *adj*, dark, gloomy, obscure, overcast, melancholy, underhand.

tènement (tè-n-mān), *n m*, (feudalism) tenement, block of houses.

ténesme, *n m.*, (med.) tenesmus

tenettes, *n f pl*, (surg) lithotomy forceps, extractor

teneur, *n f.*, tenor, terms, text, purport, contents. *Je n'en comprends pas la* —, I don't understand the purport of it.

teneur de livres, *n m*, book-keeper.

tenez! *int. V.* **tiens**

ténia, *n.m.*, tænia, tape-worm

tenir (tenant, tenu), *v a*, to hold, to have hold of, to have, to contain, to possess, to believe, to regard, to maintain, to be possessed of, to occupy, to take up, to keep, to perform, to account, to look upon, to consider, to think, to detain. *Vous tenez trop de place*, you take up too much room. — *maison*, to keep house — *boutique*, to keep a shop. — *le lit*, to keep one's bed. — *le large*; (nav) to go out into the open. — *la mer*, (nav) to be seaworthy — *la campagne*, (milit) to have taken, *or* to hold, the field. — *la tête droite*; to hold up one's head — *les yeux baissés*, to keep one's eyes down. *Cela m'a tenu plus que je ne pensais*; that detained me longer than I thought *Je tiens cela de bonne source*; I have it on the best authority *Je le tiens pour honnête homme*; I look upon him as an honest man. *Voilà la conduite qu'il tient*, such is the way in which he behaves — *sa parole*; to keep one's word. *Cessez de* — *ce langage*; cease to hold this language, cease to speak in such a manner. — *table ouverte*, to keep open house (com) — *les livres en partie double*, to keep books by double entry — *la caisse*, to be a cashier, to have charge of the cash. — *registre de quelque chose*, to keep an account of anything *Je tiendrai compte de cela*; I shall take that into consideration. — *quelqu'un à distance*, to hold any one at a distance. — *quelque chose dans la main*, to hold anything in the hollow of one's hand *Faire* — *des lettres à quelqu'un*; to forward, *or* send, letters to any one. — *lieu de*, to be instead of, to stand in the place of. *Il m'a tenu lieu de père*; he has been like a father to me — *le loup par les oreilles*, to be in a critical situation. — *son homme*; to have one's man. — *quelqu'un à quatre*, to hold any one down by force **se tenir**, *v r.*, to hold, to hold on, to hold fast, to hold each other, to abide by, to cling, to adhere, to stick; to keep, to stay, to keep one's self; to be; to stand, to lie, to remain; to be held; to sit; to think one's self, to consider one's self; to contain one's self, to refrain *Je m'y tiens*; I stand (at cards) *S'en tenir à*, to rely on, to adhere to, to rest content, to stick to. *Je m'en tiens à votre avis*; I stick to your advice *Se* — *mal à cheval*, not to sit well on horseback. *Tenez-vous en là*, go no further in the matter, remain content. *Se* — *en embuscade*, to lie in ambush. *Se* — *sur ses gardes*, to stand upon one's guard. *Se le* — *pour dit*, to take it for granted; not to forget it *Tenez-vous en repos*; be, *or* keep, quiet *Se* — *à ne rien faire*, to stand doing nothing. *Se* — *les bras croisés*, to sit with one's arms crossed *Se* — *à genoux*; to be, to remain, upon one's knees. *Se* — *debout*; to stand up *Se* — *droit*; to stand upright. *Je me suis tenu à quatre pour ne pas rire*, it was almost more than I could do not to laugh. *Ne pas savoir à quoi s'en tenir*; not to know what to believe. *Savoir à quoi s'en* —, to know how it is, how matters stand, *or* what to do.

tenir, *v n.*, to hold, to hold fast; to be contiguous; to hang, to adhere, to stick; to be held (of fairs, markets, assemblies); to take after, to be of the nature; to keep together, to remain, to withstand, to resist, (milit) to hold out, to subsist, to be connected with, to be desirous, to proceed, to result. — *bon*, to hold out, to stick fast. *Il tient à le faire*, he is anxious to do it. *Il ne tient pas à moi qu'elle ne vienne pas*; it is not my fault that she does not come *Qu'à cela ne tienne*, never mind, let not that be an objection *Il n'y a pas d'amitié qui tienne*, friendship has nothing to do with the question *La vie ne tient qu'à un fil*, life only hangs on a thread *S'il ne tient qu'à cela*, if that is all *A quoi tient-il que?* how is it that? *A quoi cela tient-il?* what is it owing to? *Il tient de son père*, he takes after his father. *Ce clou ne tient pas*, this nail does not hold. *Je n'y tiens plus*, I cannot stand it any longer. *Je n'y tiens pas*, I am not particular about it *En* —; to be smitten *Il ne tient qu'à vous de*, it only depends on you to, *or* only rests with you to. *Tiens! c'est vous*, hullo! well, I never! is that you? *Tiens! tiens!* indeed, you don't say so. *Il vaut mieux* — *que courir or un tiens vaut mieux que deux tu l'auras*, (prov) a bird in the hand is worth two in the bush. *Cela lui tient au cœur*; he thinks of nothing else — *comme teigne*, (pop) to stick like wax

tenon, *n m*, tenon, bolt (of fire-arms), nut (of an anchor)

ténor, *n m*, (—s) (mus.) tenor

ténotomie, *n f*, (surg) tenotomy.

tensi-f, -ve, *adj*, tense

tension, *n f*, tension, intenseness. — *d'esprit*; intense application of mind. [plaint).

tenson, *n f*, (ancient poet) tenson (love-

tentacule, *n.m*, (ent) tentacle, feeler.

tentant, -e, *adj.*, tempting.

tentat-eur, -rice, *n f.*, tempter, temptress, tempting.

tentati-f, -ve, *adj*, tentative.

tentation, *n f*, temptation

tentative, *n f*, attempt, trial, endeavor.

tente, *n f.*, tent, pavilion, (nav.) awning. *Dresser une* —, to pitch a tent

tenté, *adj*, tempted, disposed, inclined

tenter, *v a*, to attempt, to try, to tempt. *se* **tenter**, *v r*, to be attempted *or* tried.

tenture, *n f.*, tapestry, hangings.

tenu, -e, *part*, held, kept, bound, obliged; reputed, considered *Je ne suis pas* — *à cela*, I am not bound to that *A l'impossible nul n'est* —, there's no flying without wings.

ténu, -e, *adj.*, tenuous, thin, spare

tenue, *n.f.*, holding (of assemblies); session; attitude (of a person), dress, deportment, carriage, bearing, address; appearance, steadiness (of troops). keeping (of books), (mus) holding-note; (nav) anchor-hold, holding (of the pen); steadiness (of a thing) *Tout d'une* —, contiguous (of lands). *Grande* —, (milit) full dress. *Petite* —, (milit.) undress — *des livres*, book-keeping

ténuirostres, *n m pl*, (orni.) tenuirostres.

ténuité, *n f*, tenuity, thinness, spareness

tenure, *n f*, tenure

téorbe, *n m*, (mus) theorbo, archlute.

tépide, *adj.*, (l.u.). *V.* **tiède.**

tépidité, *n f.*, (l u). *V.* **tiédeur.**

ter (tèr), *adv.*, third, (mus.) three times; (of houses) B.

tératologie, *n.f.*, (physiology) teratology.

tercer *or* **tarser** (tèr-), *v.a*, to give a third dressing to

tercet (tèr-sè), *n m*, tiercet (poet).

térébenthine, *n.f*, turpentine.

térébinthe, *n m*, (bot) turpentine-tree.

térébrant, *adj*, (med) keen, lancinating pain, (mol) terebrating.

térébrants, *n.m pl*, (ent) terebrantia.

térébration, *n.f.*, terebration, boring

tergiversation, *n f.*, tergiversation, shift, evasion, shuffling

tergiverser, *v.n.*, to tergiversate, to shift, to practise evasion, to shuffle.

terme (tèrm), *n m*, term; termination, bound, end, limit, post, time; quarter's-rent, quarter-day, boundary, word, expression. *pl*, state, condition, terms. *Toucher au* —, to draw near the term, the close *Payer son* —, to pay one's rent. *Qui a — ne doit rien*, no one is obliged to pay before a debt is due. *Le — vaut l'argent;* time is money *Ménager ses —s;* to modify one's expressions. *A long* —, (com) of bills long-dated. *A court* —, short-dated *Avant* —, prematurely, before one's time

termès, *n.m.* *V.* **termite**

terminaison, *n f*, termination, end, ending.

terminal, -e, *adj*, (bot) terminal.

terminati-f, -ve, *adj*, (gram) terminational

terminer (tèr-), *v a.*, to terminate, to end, to bound, to limit, to put an end to, to conclude, to bring to a close, to settle

se **terminer,** *v r*, to end, to come to an end, to terminate, to be bounded, to conclude, to be brought to a conclusion, to be settled.

terminologie, *n f*, terminology

termite *or* **termès,** *n.m.*, (ent) white ant, termes. *pl*, termites.

ternaire (ter-nèr), *adj*, tenary.

terne (tèr-n), *adj*, tarnished, dull, dim; wan, tame, spiritless

terne (tèr-n), *n m*, two threes (at dice), trey (in a lottery).

terné, -e (tèr-), *adj*, (bot) ternate.

ternir, *v.a*, to tarnish, to dull, to deaden, to sully, to stain. — *des couleurs,* to deaden the colors. — *sa gloire,* to tarnish one's glory

se **ternir,** *v r.*, to tarnish, to grow dull, to be sullied, to fade (of colors)

ternissure, *n f*, tarnishing, dullness, fading, blemish, stain.

terrage, *n m*, claying (of sugar).

terrain, *n.m*, ground; soil, earth, land; ground-plot; piece of ground, field, course *Gagner du* —, to gain ground *Tâter le* —, (fig) to feel one's way. *Être sur son* —, to be in one's element *Sur le* —; on the field. *Aller sur le* —, to fight a duel. *Céder le* —; to yield, to give way. *Disputer le* —, to stand one's ground, to dispute every inch of the ground *Le — des courses;* the race course, the course *Ménager le* —, (fig) to act cautiously

terral, *n.m* (nav.) wind coming from land.

terraqué, -e (-ké), *adj*, terraqueous.

terrasse, *n f*, terrace; flat roof, balcony, earthwork; (paint.) foreground

terrassement (-ras-mân), *n.m.*, earthwork, embankment, ballasting, banking

terrasser, *v a.*, to fill in with earth-work, to embank, to throw on the ground; to fell, to throw down, to knock down; to confound, to dismay, to throw into consternation, to nonplus, to beat.

terrasseu-x, -se, *adj*, earthy (of marble).

terrassier, *n m*, digger, excavator, navvy.

terre, *n f*, earth, land, ground, soil, mold, dominion, territory, grounds, estate, property, homestead, world, land, shore *Cultiver la* —; to till the ground. — *ferme;* dry-land, terra firma, main land, continent *Se coucher à* —; to lie flat on the ground *Jeter un homme à* —; to throw a man on the ground. *Hautes —s;* highlands. *Basses —s,* lowlands. — *à foulon* or — *à dégraisser,* fuller's earth — *à potier;* potter's earth. *Vaisselle de* —; earthenware *Mettre pied à* —; to alight. *Mettre à* —; to put down; (nav) to land. *Perdre* —, to lose sight of land; to get out of one's depth (in swimming). *Aller à* —; to be prosy, to grovel; (man.) to passage low, (nav) to sail along the coast — *franche;* vegetable mold — *sainte,* consecrated ground, holy land. *Pipe de,* or *en,* —, clay pipe. — *à porcelaine,* china clay. — *glaise;* clay. *Par* —, on the ground, on the floor; by land *A* —; on the ground, on the floor *Tomber par* —, *tomber à* —, to fall down *Aller par* —, to go by land. *Qui — a, guerre a;* much coin, much care. *Mettre en* —, to bury. *Vendre à* —; at full gallop *Vivre sur ses —s,* to live on one's property *Vivre de ses — s,* to live on the income of one's property. — *à* —, *adj*, commonplace, vulgar, low, prosy.

terreau, *n m.*, (gard.) vegetable mold, mold, compost

terre d'ombre, *n f* *V.* **ombre**

terre-mérite, *n f*, (*n p.*) turmeric (in powder).

terre-neuve, *n m*, (—) Newfoundland dog.

terre-neuvier, *n m*, (— - —*s*) (nav) banker; Newfoundland fisherman, *or* (of a ship) trader, Newfoundland dog

terre-noix, *n f.* (—), (bot), pig-nut, earth-nut, ground-nut.

terre-plein, *n.m*, (— - —*s*) (fort) terre-plein, platform

terrer, *v a.*, (gard.) to renew the mold of; to spread mold over; to burrow, to clay (sugar), to fuller's earth (cloth, etc).

se **terrer,** *v r.*, to earth one's self, to burrow

terrer, *v.n*, to burrow

terrestre, *adj*, terrestrial, earthly.

terrette, *n.f*, ground-ivy.

terreur (tèr-reur), *n f*, terror, trepidation, awe, dread. *Temps de la* —, (French hist.) Reign of Terror

terreu-x, -se, *adj*, terreous, earthy; dirty; dull (of colors), cadaverous (of the countenance)

terrible (tèr-ribl), *adj.*, terrible, dreadful, awful, unmanageable (of children)

terriblement (tèr-ri-) *adv*, terribly, dreadfully, awfully, with a vengeance.

terrien (tè-ri-in), *n m.*, **-ne** (tè-ri-èn-), *n.f*, landholder.

terrier (tè-riè), *n m.*, terrier (hole); burrow, hole, terrier (dog) — *griffin;* Scotch terrier.

terrier (tè-rié), *adj.m*, only used in the expression, *Papier* —, court-roll, terrier.

terrifier (tèr-ri-), *v a*, to terrify, to dismay.

terrine (tè-ri-n), *n f.*, earthen pan; dish. *En* —; potted

terrinée (tè-ri-), *n f.*, panful.

terrir (tè-rir), *v n*, to lay eggs in earth or sand (of the tortoise), (nav.) to approach land

territoire (tè-ri-toar), *n m*, territory; jurisdiction

territorial, -e (tè-ri-), *adj.*, territorial.

terroir (tè-roar), *n.m*, soil, ground. *Goût de* —; raciness (of style).

terroriser (tèr-ro-), *v a*, to govern by terror, to terrorize.

terrorisme (tèr-ro-), *n m*, terrorism

terroriste (tèr-ro-), *n m.*, terrorist.

terser (tèr-), *v a* *V* **tercer**

tertiaire (tèr-siè-r), *adj.*, (geol., med) tertiary

tertio (tèr-siô), *adv.*, thirdly.

tertre (tèr-), *n m*, hillock, rising ground, knoll, ridge, mound. — *funéraire;* grave, moldering heap (Gray)

tes (tè), *possessive adj pl*, thy *V* **ton**

tesson (tè-) *or* **têt** (tè), *n m.*, potsherd, fragment of broken glass

test (tèst), *n m*, (English hist) test

test (tèst) *or* **têt** (tè), *n m*, (zool) shell

testacé (tès-), *n.m*, shelled animal, testacean

testacé, -e (tès-), *adj*, testaceous

testament (tès-), *n m*, Testament, testament, will, last will and testament *Ancien* —; Old Testament *Nouveau* —, New Testament.

testamentaire (tès-), *adj.*, testamentary.
⊙**testat** (tès-tat), *adj*, testate
testat-eur, -rice, *n f.*, (tès-), testator, testatrix.
tester (tès-), *v n*, to make one's will *Mourir sans —*; to die intestate
testicule (-tès), *n m*, testicle.
testif (tès-), *n m*, camel's hair.
testimonial, -e (tes-), *adj*, testifying, of testimony, by witness
⊙**teston** (tès-), *n m*, (old com) testoon
⊙**testonner** (tès-), *v a*, to dress the hair.
têt (tè) *or* **test** (tèst), *n m*, (chem, metal.) test, cupel, potsherd, broken glass, etc
tétanique, *adj*, (med) tetanic.
tétanos (-nos), *n m*, (med) tetanus; lock-jaw.
têtard, *n m*, tadpole, pole-socket (of carriages); (ich.) bull-head, miller's thumb
tétasses (te-), *n f pl.*, (triv) flabby hanging-down breasts.
tête, *n f.*, head, head-piece; brains, sense, judgment, presence of mind, self-possession, hair, head of hair; horns (of stags), front, head (of a bridge); top (of things); (milit) van, vanguard, court-card (of playing cards); (bot) capitulum, header (swimming) *— à perruque*, wig-block, barber's block, (fig.) blockhead, old fogy *— de Méduse*, Medusa's head; (fig) anything producing terror, anything horrible *Mal de —*; headache *Signe de —*, nod *La — en avant*, head foremost *— ou pile*, head or tails. *— de colonne*, foremost body. *— de ligne*; starting point, terminus, port of departure *Payer tant par —*; to pay so much a head, a piece. *Aller la — levée*; to carry one's head high. *Donner — baissée contre*, to run full butt at. *Donner de la — contre un mur*; to hit one's head against a stone wall *Se monter la —*, to get excited over anything. *Avoir mauvaise — mais bon cœur*, to be quick-tempered, but kind-hearted. *Avoir la — fêlée*, to be crack-brained *Avoir des affaires par-dessus la —*, to be over head and ears in business, in work *Avoir de la —*, to have presence of mind, to be resolute *Ce sont deux —s dans un bonnet*, they are hand and glove together *Crier à tue —*, to bawl out loud, to shout at the top of one's voice *— baissée*, headlong *— pelée, — chauve*; bald head *Cela lui met martel en —*, that worries him to death *La — me fend*, my head is ready to split *La — me tourne*, I feel giddy *En avoir par-dessus la —*; to be sick and tired of anything, to be over head and ears in *Avoir la — près du bonnet*, to be passionate, hot-headed *La — lui a tourné*; he has lost his senses *Il ne sait où donner de la —*; he does not know which way to turn. *Autant de —s, autant d'opinions*, so many men, so many minds. *Il y va de votre —*; your life is at stake *Vous en répondrez sur votre —*, your head will answer for it *Il est homme de —*; he has a good head, he is a man of resource *Il a la — dure*, he is dull of understanding *C'est une mauvaise —*; he is an obstinate fellow *Avoir une chose en —*; to have a thing in one's head, to be bent upon a thing *Perdre la —*; to lose one's head, to lose one's self-possession, to lose one's wits *Agir de —*; to act with prudence *Faire à sa —*, to have one's own way, to follow one's own bent. *Avoir la — chaude*; to be hot-headed. *Tenir — à quelqu'un*; to cope with any one *Tourner la — à quelqu'un*; to turn any one's head, brain *De la — aux pieds*; from head to foot; from top to toe *Faire un signe de —*; to nod *— de mort*, death's head *En —*; in one's head; in front, ahead. *— d'âne*; (ich) miller's thumb, bull-head.
tête-à-tête, *n m*, (—) tête-à-tête, private interview *or* conversation. *En —*; face to face, in private, by ourselves, etc; (furniture) settee, ottoman.
têteau, *n m.*, end of a branch
tête-bêche, *adj*, top against bottom.
tête-bleu ! *int*, zounds !
tête-dieu, *int.*, zounds !
teter (té-) *or* **téter**, *v a.*, to suck (milk).
teter (té-) *or* **téter**, *v.n.*, to suck *Donner à — à*, to give suck to, to suckle
tétière (-ti-è-r), *n f*, infant's cap; antimacassar; head-stall (of a bridle)
tétin (té-), *n.m*, nipple, teat
tétine (té-), *n f.*, (cook) udder; dent (on a cuirass).
téton (té-), *n.m.*, teat, breast (of a woman). *Bouton du —*, nipple
tétonnière (té-), *n f.*, breast-band; (Lex) full-breasted woman
tétra, a prefix from Gr τετρα
tétracorde, *n m*, tetrachord
tétradrachme, *n m.* and *f.*, (antiq.) tetradrachm.
tétradynamie, *n f.*, (bot) tetradynamia
tétraèdre, *n m*, (geom.) tetrahedron.
tétragone, *n m* and *adj*, (geom) tetragon; tetragonal
tétralogie, *n f*, (antiq) tetralogy.
tétramètre, *n m.*, tetrameter
tétrandrie, *n f*, (bot) tetrandria
tétrapétalé, -e, *adj*, (bot.) tetrapetalous.
tétraphylle, *adj.*, (bot) tetraphyllous.
tétrarcat *or* **tétrarchat**, *n m*, tetrarchate
tétrarchie, *n f*, tetrarchy.
tétrarque, *n m*, tetrarch
tétras (-trâs), *n m*, (ornı.) grouse, capercaillzie.
tétrastyle, *n m*, (arch) tetrastyle
tétrasyllabe, *n m.*, (gram) tetrasyllable.
tette (tèt), *n f*, teat, dug (of animals)
tette-chèvre (tèt-), *n.m*, (——*s*) (ornı.) goat-sucker, fern-owl.
têtu, -e, *adj.*, headstrong, willful, stubborn, obstinate.
têtu, *n m.*, (tech) granite hammer.
teutonique, *adj.*, Teutonic.
texte (tèkst), *n m*, text, theme, matter, subject, point, (jur) purview, passage (of Scripture) *Petit —*, (print.) brevier *Gros —*, (print) two-line brevier *Revenir à son —*, to return to the point *Restituer un —*, to restore a text. *Livre de —*; text-book.
textile (tèks-til), *n.m* and *adj*, textile material, textile.
textuaire (tèks-tu-è-r), *n m*, text *adj*, textuary.
textuel, -le (teks-tu-èl), *adj*, textual, word for word.
textuellement (tèks-tu-èl-mān), *adv*, textually, word for word, verbatim.
texture (tèks-tur), *n.f.*, weaving, texture: connection.
thalame, *n m.*, (bot) thalamus.
thaler (-lèr), *n m*, dollar (German coin).
thallium, *n.m*, (*n.p.*) (chem) thallium
thalweg, *n m*, (—*s*) (geog) thalweg, middle line of a river.
thane, *n m*, thane (Saxon or Danish baron).
thapsie, *n f*, (bot) deadly carrot.
thaumaturge, *n m.* and *adj*, thaumaturge; thaumaturgical
thaumaturgie, *n f*, thaumaturgy
thé, *n m*, tea, tea-party, (bot.) tea-tree. *Boîte à —*; tea-caddy, tea-canister. *Cabaret à —, service à —*; set of tea-things, tea-service.
théatin, *n.m.*, theatine (monk *or* nun).
théâtral, -e, *adj*, theatrical
théâtralement, *adv*, theatrically.
théâtre, *n m*, theater, playhouse; stage; plays (collection), theater (scene, place of action); scene, field, seat. *Monter sur le —*; to appear upon the stage, to act, to tread the boards.

Changement de —, change of scenery. *Coup de* —, unexpected event, striking event; (fam) claptrap — *de la guerre*, seat of war — *de Corneille*, Corneille's plays *Rôt de* —, mere shadow of a king *Accommoder un sujet au* —, to adapt anything for the stage

thébaïde, *n f*, Egyptian desert; (fig.) a desert, lonely solitude

thébain, *n m* and *adj*, Theban.

théière, *n f*, tea-pot.

théiforme, *adj*, theiform (infusions).

théisme, *n m*, theism

théiste, *n m*, theist.

thelfuse, *n f*, river-crab.

thème, *n m.*, topic, subject, theme, (mus) theme, (astrol) scheme, composition, exercise (in schools)

thémis, *n f.*, Themis, (poet st e) justice

théocratie (-ci), *n f*, theocracy

théocratique, *adj*, theocratic, theocratical

théocratiquement (-tik-mān), *adv*, theocratically.

théodicée, *n f*, theodicy.

théodolite, *n m*, (math) theodolite.

théodosien, *adj*, Theodosian.

théogonie, *n f*, theogony.

théogonique, *adj*, relating to theogony.

théologal, *n.m*, lecturer on divinity

théologal, **-e**, *adj*, theological, divine.

théologale, *n f*, lectureship on divinity.

théologie, *n f*, theology, divinity. *Docteur en* —, doctor of divinity

théologien (-jī-in), *n m.*, theologian, divine

théologique, *adj*, theological

théologiquement (-jik-mān), *adv.*, theologically.

théorbe, *n m*. *V.* **téorbe**.

théorème, *n m.*, theorem.

théoricien (-si-in), *n m.*, theorist.

théorie, *n f*, theory, speculation. *Faire des —s*; to speculate, to theorize

théorique, *adj.*, theoretical

théoriquement (-rik-mān), *adv.*, theoretically

théoriser, *v a*, to theorize.

théoriste, *n m*, theorist.

théosophe, *n m*, theosophist.

théosophie, *n f*, theosophy.

thérapeutes, *n.m pl*, (religious order) Therapeutics

thérapeutique, *adj*, therapeutical.

thérapeutique, *n f.*, (med.) therapeutics

thériacal, **-e**, *adj*, (pharm) theriac, theriacal.

thériaque, *n f*, (pharm) theriac.

thermal, **-e** (tèr-), *adj*, thermal. *Eaux —es*, hot mineral waters, hot springs.

thermes (tèrm), *n m pl*, thermal baths, (antiq) thermæ

thermidor (tèr-), *n.m*, Thermidor, eleventh month of the calendar of the first French republic, from July 19th to August 17th

thermidorien, **-ne** (tèr-), *n.* and *adj.*, Thermidorian.

thermo-manomètre (tèr-), *n m.*, (of steam-engines) thermometer-gauge

thermomètre (tèr-), *n m*, thermometer.

thermométrique (tèr-), *adj.*, thermometric

thermoscope (tèr-), *n.m*, (phys) thermoscope

thermostat (tèr-), *n.m*, (phys) thermostat

thésauriser, *v n.*, to treasure up, to hoard up, to heap up treasure.

thésauriseur, *n m.*, **-se**, *n f.*, hoarder.

thèse, *n f.*, thesis, theme; disputation, argument, discussion; the printed sheet containing the thesis. *Vous sortez de la* —, you are wandering from the question *Soutenir — pour quelqu'un*; to side with any one, to stand up for any one. *Il voulut soutenir sa* —; he resolved to maintain his point. *Cela change la* —; that alters the matter *En — générale*; as a rule

thessalonicien, *n m* and *adj*, Thessalonian.

théurgie, *n f*, theurgy.

théurgique, *adj.*, theurgic, theurgical.

thibaude, *n f*, hair-cloth, cow-hair cloth, coarse drugget

thlaspi, *n m.*, (bot) thlaspi

thon, *n.m*, (ich) tunny, tunny-fish.

thoracique *or* ⊙**thorachique**, *n.m.* and *adj*, (med) pectoral, thoracic. *Canal* —, thoracic duct.

thorax (-raks), *n m*, (anat) thorax, chest.

thridace, *n.f*, (pharm) lactucarium, lettuce-opium

thrombus (-bus), *n m*, (surg) thrombus.

thuia, *n m*, (bot) thuja, arbor vitæ.

thuriféraire, *n.m*, (crel) censer-bearer.

thurifère, *n m*, (bot) thuriferous.

thuya, *n m*. *V.* **thuia**.

thyade, *n f.*, (antiq) Bacchante.

thym (tin), *n m*, (bot) thyme.

thymus, *n m*, (—) (anat) thymus.

thyroïde, *adj*, (anat) thyroid

thyrse, *n m*, (antiq) thyrsus; (bot) thyrsus.

tiare (tiar), *n f*, tiara

tibia, *n m*, (anat) tibia, shin, shin-bone.

tibial, **-e**, *adj*, (anat) tibial.

tibio-tarsien, **-ne** (-si-in, -è-n), *adj.*, (anat.) tibio-tarsal

tic, *n m*, knack, ugly knack, bad habit, (vet.) crib-biting, bad habits of cattle; (med.) tic. — *douloureux*, tic douloureux, facial neuralgia.

tic tac, *n m*, ticktack, tick, ticking, click.

tiède, *adj*, lukewarm, tepid; mild, soft, cool; (fig) indifferent

tiédement (tied-mān), *adv*, coldly, with indifference, lukewarmly.

tiédeur, *n f*, lukewarmness, tepidity, tepidness, (fig) coldness, indifference.

tiédir, *v.n*, to cool, to grow lukewarm, to become lukewarm, to grow cool, to become cool.

tien, **-ne** (ti-in, -è-n), *pron*, thine, yours.

tien, *n m*, thine, thy own, yours, your own. *Les —s*, thy people, thy relations and friends

tiens, *n m.*, only used in the expression *Un — vaut mieux que deux tu l'auras*, (prov.) a bird in the hand is worth two in the bush.

tiens ! *or* **tenez !** *int*, expressing astonishment, *or* to call the attention of the hearer; look! look here! look there! hold! now then! there!

tierce (tièrs), *n f*, third (of time); (mus.) third, tierce, tierce (at cards), (fenc.) tierce, (print.) press-revise — *majeure*; (mus) major third; tierce major (at cards) — *mineure*; (mus.) minor third.

tiercelet (tièr-slè), *n.m.*, (hawking) tercel, tiercel, tiercelet, tarsel.

tiercement (tièrs-mān), *n m.*, (thea.) increase of a third (in prices), ⊙(jur) outbidding by one third a price offered

tiercer (tièrsé), *v a* and *n*, (thea) to raise prices one third, ⊙ (jur.) to outbid by one third a price offered; (agri) to plow a third time. *V* **tercer**.

tierceron (tièr-), *n m*, (arch) tierceron.

tierçon (tièr-), *n m*, a measure, tierce (of a cask)

tier-s, **-ce** (tièr, tièrs), *adj*, third, of a third person, third party. *Le — état*; the people, the commons *Fièvre —ce*, tertian ague. — *porteur*, — *détenteur*, third party *or* hand. — *parti*; third party

tiers, *n m*, third, third person, third part *Le — et le quart*; everybody, all the world

tiers-point, *n m*, (— — -*s*) (arch) tierce-point; (tech.) saw-file.

tige, *n f.*, trunk, stem, body; stalk, leg (of a boot); shank (of a candlestick); stock, head (of

a family), shank (of an anchor); straw (of corn), tail (of a valve), (tech.) rod. — *de communication*; connecting rod. — *graduée*, index rod. *Arbres à haute* —, tall trees. *Arbres à basse* —, dwarf trees.

tigette, *n.f.*, (arch.) honeysuckle ornament (at the springing of a volute).

***tignasse**, *n f*, (fam., pop) mop, shock (of hair), old wig

***tignon**, *n m*. *V.* **chignon**

***tignonner**, *v a.*, to curl the hair behind the head (of women)

***se tignonner**, *v r*, to seize each other by the hair (behind), to pull caps, to have a set-to.

tigre, *n m*, (mam) tiger, (ich) square fish, (conch.) tiger-shell, groom, (ent) tiger-beetle

tigré, **-e**, *adj*, spotted, speckled.

tigrer, *v a*, to spot, to speckle.

tigresse, *n f*, (mam) tigress.

tilbury, *n m*, tilbury, gig, two-wheeled cart.

tiliacées, *n f pl*, (bot) tiliaceæ

***tillac**, *n m*, (nav) deck, poop. *Franc* —, main deck. *Faux* —, orlop deck.

***tillage** *or* **teillage**, *n m.*, (agru.) stripping, scutching (hemp)

***tille** *or* **teille**, *n f*, bast of the lime-tree, cabin, cuddy (of an undecked vessel); ax-hammer, hemp-harl.

***tiller** *or* **teiller**, *v a*, (agru.) to peel, to strip, to scutch (hemp).

***tilleul**, *n.m*, (bot) linden-tree, lime-tree.

***tilleu-r**, *n.m.*, **-se**, *n.f.*, *or* **teilleu-r**, **-se**, (agru) stripper, scutcher (of hemp).

timbale, *n f*, kettle-drum, (mus) timbal, cup (of metal); battledore; (cook) mold.

timbalier, *n m*, kettle-drummer.

timbrage, *n m*, stamping (of government paper).

timbre, *n.m*, bell, clock-bell, office-bell, call-bell; ring, sound (of a bell), thrill, tone, voice, stamp (on paper), (her) helmet, (horl) bell, (post-office) post-mark, head, brains — *de la voix*, tone of the voice — *acquit, quittance*, receipt-stamp *Droit de* —; stamp duty. *Sa voix a un* — *argentin*, he has a silver-toned voice *Il a le* — *fêlé*; he is crack-brained, cracked

timbré, **-e**, *part adj*, stamped *Papier* —; stamped paper, summons, writ *Esprit, cerveau* —; crack-brained person. *Il est* —; he is cracked.

timbre-poste, *n m.*, (—*s*—) postage-stamp.

timbrer, *v.a.*, to stamp (paper, parchment), (her.) to crest.

timbreur, *n m*, stamper.

timide, *adj*, timid, bashful, timorous, shy.

timidement (-mid-mān), *adv.*, timidly, bashfully, timorously; shyly.

timidité, *n f*, timidity, timorousness, nervousness, shyness, bashfulness.

timon, *n.m.*, pole (of a coach); beam (of a plow); (nav) helm, tiller (of a rudder); (fig.) helm, direction, government, (tech.) draught-bar. *Tenir le* —, to be at the helm.

timonerie (-mo-n-rī), *n f*, (nav) steerage.

timonier, *n m.*, wheeler, wheel-horse; (nav) steersman, helmsman.

timoré, **-e**, *adj*, timorous, fearful, scrupulous.

tin, *n m.*, (nav.) block of wood, (tech.) cask-stand

tincal, *n m.*, (chem.) tincal.

tinctorial, **-e**, *adj.*, tinctorial.

tine, *n.f*, tub, water-cask, firkin.

tinet, *n m.*, gambrel (of horses), bent stick (for suspending carcases)

tinette, *n.f*, half tub, kit, firkin (of butter)

tintamarre, *n.m.*, hubbub, uproar, clatter, hurly-burly, din, racket.

tintement (tint-mān), *n m.*, ringing sound, tinkling, tingling, toll, tolling, jingling, jingle — *funèbre*, funeral toll, knell — *d'oreilles*, tingling, *or* ringing, in the ears.

tintenague (tint-nag), *n f* *V* **toutenague**

tinter, *v.a*, to toll, to ring, to ring for, (nav) to put upon the stocks, to set on blocks, to prop, to support.

tinter, *v n*, to toll, to ring, to tinkle, to jingle, to tingle *Les oreilles me tintent*, my ears tingle.

tintin, *n.m.*, jingling, tinkling (of bells, glasses).

tintoum, *n m*, tingling (in one's ear), noise, hubbub, anxiety, uneasiness, trouble *Avoir du* —, to be upon thorns, to be in trouble.

tique, *n f*, (ent) tick — *ricin*, wood-tick, dog-tick.

tiquer, *v n*, (of horses) to be vicious

tiqueté, **-e** (tik-té), *adj*, variegated, speckled, spotted

tiqueture, *n.f*, spottedness, spots, speckles, variegation

tiqueu-r, **-se**, *adj*, crib-biting (of horses). *n m*, crib-biter.

tir, *n m*, shooting, firing, fire; shooting-gallery, shooting-ground — *en écharpe*, flank-fire, rifle-range, range — *à la cible*, target-firing *Chasse au* —, (hunt) shooting *Justesse du* —, trueness of the aim *Avoir un* — *infaillible*; to have an unerring aim, to be a deadly shot.

tirade, *n f.*, tirade, (mus, thea) tirade; passage (of prose *or* verse). *Tout d'une* —, all in one speech *or* breath, *or* at one stretch.

tirage, *n m*, draught, towing (of boats), towing-path, drawing (of a lottery); (print) working, working off, pulling, printing, winding-off (of silk), (fig) difficulty, obstacle — *au sort*; drawing lots, balloting. *Le* — *d'une cheminée*; the draught of a chimney.

***tiraillement**, *n m*, plucking, pulling, hauling about, twitching, twinge, pain, (fig) anxiety, jarring, jar, disagreement — *d'estomac*; pain in the stomach, griping

***tirailler**, *v a*, to pull, to haul about, to tug, to twitch; to tease, to plague, to bother, to pester.

***se tirailler**, *v.r*, to pull one another about.

***tirailler**, *v n*, to shoot wildly, to bang away; (milit) to skirmish.

***tiraillerie**, *n f*, (milit) desultory, wild, aimless firing.

***tirailleur**, *n m.*, (milit) sharpshooter, skirmisher.

tirant, *n m.*, string (of purses), boot-strap, cramp, cramp-iron, (carp) collar, iron bar, bolt, holdfast, (cook) white leather; string of parchment; brace (of a drum); ship's gauge, ship's draught. — *d'eau*, (nav.) gauge, sea-gauge, ship's draught.

tirasse, *n.f.*, (hunt) draw-net.

tirasser, *v a* and *n*, (hunt) to catch with a draw-net, to set a draw-net.

tire, *n f*, tug, pull, quick jerk of the wing. *Tout d'une* —, at a stretch *Voleur à la* —, pickpocket *Vol à la* —; pocket-picking

tiré, **-e**, *adj.*, drawn.

tiré, *n.m*, (hunt) shooting; (com.) drawee (of bills)

tire-balle, *n m*, (—-—*s*) (surg) bullet-forceps, (milit) ramrod-screw.

tire-botte, *n.m.*, (—-—*s*) boot-hook; boot-jack.

tire-bouchon, *n m*, (—-—*s*) cork-screw; ringlet (of hair)

tire-bouchonné, **-e**, *adj*, (of hair) in ringlets

tire-bourre, *n.m.*, (—-—*s*) worm-screw (to unload a gun)

tire-bouton, *n m*, (—-—*s*) button-hook.

tire-clou, *n.m*, (— - — *s*) nail-drawer, (tech.) claw-hammer; slater's hammer

à tire-d'aile, *adv.*, with a quick jerk of the wings, at a single flight; with outstretched wings, darting through the air. *Voler à* —, to fly as fast as its wings can carry it, at full speed.

tire-étoupe, *n.m*, (—) (tech) worm.

tire-feu, *n.m*, (artil.) lanyard

tire-fond, *n m*, (—) turrel elevator.

à tire-larigot, *adv*, only used in *Boire à* —; to drink hard, to drink like a fish

***tire-ligne**, *n m.*, (— - — *s*) drawing-pen.

tirelire, *n f*, money-box

⊙**tirelire**, *n m.*, song, carol (of the lark).

⊙**tirelirer**, *v n*, to sing like a lark

tire-moelle, *n m.*, (—) marrow-spoon

tire-pied, *n.m*, (— - — *s*) shoemaker's stirrup

tire-plomb, *n m*, (—) glazier's vice.

tire-point *or* **tire-pointe**, *n.m.*, (—) pricker (used in stitching).

tirer, *v.a*, to draw, to pull, to give a pull; to take, to take out, to pull out, to get, to extract, to collect, to fire, to shoot, to fire at, to shoot at, to trace, to delineate, to receive, to reap, to recover; to extricate, to free from; to relieve; to conclude, to infer, to deduce; to draw on, to put on, to draw up, to draw down; (print) to work, to work off, to pull, to print, to pull off, to approach, to border, to verge (on), (nav) to draw; to tighten (a rope), to tap (liquors); to stretch (linen), to cast (a nativity), to draw (a bill); to take out (a tooth), to let (blood) — *en arrière*, to pull back — *de l'eau*; to draw water. — *dedans*, to pull in. — *en haut*; to pull up. — *en bas*, to pull down. — *les oreilles à quelqu'un*; to pull any one's ears — *la langue*; to put out one's tongue. *Faire — l'épée à quelqu'un*, to make any one draw his sword. *Se faire — l'oreille*; to require (much) pressing — *ses bottes*; to pull off one's boots — *de l'argent de sa poche*, to pull money out of one's pocket — *pied ou aile d'une chose*, to reap some benefit (from a thing) by hook or by crook. *Il tire beaucoup de la cour*, he gets a great deal by the court — *parti de*, to make the best of, to turn to account. — *satisfaction d'une injure*; to obtain satisfaction for an injury — *vengeance*; to be revenged. — *vanité, or gloire, d'une chose*, to glory in, to be proud of, to boast of, to take a pride in — *avantage d'une chose*; to derive advantage from anything. — *la racine carrée, la racine cubique d'un nombre*, to extract the square, the cubic root of a number. — *le suc des herbes*; to extract the juice of herbs. — *une conséquence*; to draw an inference — *une corde*, to tighten a cord. — *quelqu'un à quatre chevaux*; to draw and quarter any one, to tear any one to pieces. — *ses chausses*, — *ses guêtres*; (fam, pop) to cut one's sticks, to scamper off — *une vache*; to milk a cow — *les rideaux*, to open the curtains, to close, to pull the curtains to — *l'or*; to wire-draw gold. — *les cartes*; to tell fortunes. — *d'erreur*; to undeceive — *une affaire en longueur*; to protract, to delay, to put off anything — *une allée au cordeau*; to make a walk in a straight line — *en cire*, to reproduce in wax. — *des estampes*, to pull prints. — *un fusil*; to shoot a gun — *un coup de canon*; to fire a gun. — *des fusées*, to let off rockets. — *un oiseau*; to shoot at a bird — *une estocade*; (fenc) to make a pass — *le diable par la queue*; to lead a struggling existence. — *les vers du nez à quelqu'un*; to pump any one *Tirez le rideau, la farce est jouée*; ring down the curtain, the play is over (Rabelais).

***se tirer**, *v r*, to extricate one's self, to get out to, to get through; to recover (from illness). *Se — d'affaire sain et sauf*; to escape safe and sound, to get off scot free. *Se — d'un pas*; to get out of any difficulty. *Je me ferais — à quatre avant de parler*; wild horses would not make me speak. *Se — d'affaire*; to get out of (a scrape, a difficulty) *S'en* —, to pull through, to manage it.

tirer, *v n*, to draw, to go, to make for, to shoot, to tend, to border, to verge, to fire — *sur*, to incline to, to border, to verge on *Cette pierre tire sur le vert*, that stone is greenish. — *à sa fin*; to be closing in (of day), (fig) to be on one's last legs. *Bon à* —, order for press, ready for press, passed for press.

tire-racine, *n.m*, (—) stump-forceps (of a dentist)

tiret, *n.m.*, slip of parchment; hyphen.

tiretaine (tir-tè-n), *n f*, linsey-woolsey. *V.* **breluche**

tire-tête, *n m*, (— - — *s*) craniotomy forceps.

tireu-r, *n m.*, **-se**, *n f*, one who draws, drawer; marksman, shot (pers), rifleman, sharpshooter; drawer (of a bill of exchange) — *d'or*, gold wire-drawer. ⊙ — *d'armes*; fencing-master. — *se de cartes*, fortune-teller. *C'est un bon* —; he is a good shot

***tire-veille**, *n f*, (—) (nav) ladder-rope; man-rope. — *de l'échelle hors le bord*, manropes of the sides. — *de cabestan*, swifter

tiroir, *n m*, drawer (of a table, etc.); (milit) middle rank, (tech) slide, slide-box *Pièce à* —, (thea) comedy of episodes

tironien, **-ne** (-in, -è-n), *adj.*, (antiq) Tironian. *Abréviation —ne*, Tironian note

tisane, *n f*, (med) diet-drink, infusion, decoction (of herbs). — *de champagne*; light champagne (for invalids).

tisard, *n.m.*, door (of an oven).

tiser, *v.a*, to stoke

tison, *n.m*, brand, fire-brand.

tisonné, *adj m*, only used in *Gris* —, (of horses) marked with black spots

tisonner, *v.n*, to stir, *or* to poke, the fire.

tisonneu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, person fond of poking the fire.

tisonnier, *n m*, poker; blacksmith's poker.

tissage, *n m*, weaving, plaiting, texture.

tisser, *v a*, to weave, to plait, to contrive.

tisserand (tis-rān), *n m.*, weaver.

tisseranderie (tis-ran-drî), *n f.*, weaver's business.

tissu, **-e**, *past part.* (of ⊙ *tistre*), woven, spun, made up. *Des jours —s d'or et de soie*, happy, halcyon days.

tissu, *n m.*, texture, textile fabric, contexture; tissue — *de mensonges*; tissue of lies. — *d'argent*; silver tissue. — *d'or*, golden tissue. — *métallique*, gauze wire, gauze wire-work. — *réticulaire*, (anat) reticular body.

tissure, *n f*, tissue, texture, web, weaving, contexture

tissuterie, *n f.*, ribbon-weaving.

tissutier (-tié), *n m*, weaver (of silk textures).

⊙**tistre**, *v.a.*, to weave

titan, *n m*, (myth) Titan.

titane, *n m.*, *or* **titanium** (-om), *n m.*, (chem.) titanium.

titanique, **titanesque**, *adj*, titanic.

tithymale, *n m.*, (bot) tithymal.

titi, *n m*, gay apprentice, roystering blade; mummer (at carnivals).

titillant, **-e** (ti-lān, -t), *adj*, titillating, tickling

titillation (-til-la-), *n f.*, titillation, tickling; slight agitation

titiller (-ti-lé), *v n.* and *a.*, to titillate, to tickle.

titre, *n m*, title, style, title-page, capacity, claim, reason, cause, respect, way, right; standard (of coin); (jur.) title, title-deed, deed, indenture. *Faux* —; false title, falsehood, sham, (print.) half-title. *Donner un* — *à*, to entitle

to. *A — de;* by right of, in virtue of. *A bon —, à juste —* deservedly, justly. *A — gratuit;* gratuitously. *En —*, at the head of, on the title *or* title page, chief, titular, acknowledged. *A plus d'un —;* for more reasons than one, on more grounds than one. *Se donner le — de*, to style one's self.

titré, -e, *adj*, titled, conferring a title (of estates)

titrer, *v.a.*, to give a title to

titrier, *n.m.*, forger of titles *or* deeds (l u.), curator of deeds (in monasteries)

titubant, -e, *adj.*, staggering

titubation, *n f.*, titubation, reeling, staggering.

tituber, *v n*, to stagger, to reel

titulaire, *n m f.* and *adj.*, titular, titulary, incumbent, head, chief

toast *or* **toste** (tost), *n.m.*, toast, health *Porter, donner, un —*, to toast, to give *or* propose a toast

toaster (tos-té), *v.a.* *V.* **toster**

toc! *int.* and *n m*, rap, knock (at a door); sham, *or* imitation, jewelry, paste, brummagem goods

tocane, *n f.*, unpressed wine.

tocante, *n f*, (pop) ticker, watch.

tocsin, *n.m.*, tocsin, alarm-bell; (fig.) hue and cry.

todier, *n m*, (orni) tody.

toge, *n f*, (Rom antiq) toga, robe, gown

tohu-bohu, *n m*, (—) (from Hebrew) chaos, jumble, medley, (fig) confusion, uproar, disorder, hurly-burly, hubbub

toi, *pron*, thee, thyself, thou, you, yourself

toile, *n f*, cloth, linen cloth, (thea) curtain, canvas (for painting), canvas, sail, (paint) painting, picture, piece, web (of a spider) *pl* (hunt.) toils. *— à sac*, sack-cloth *— écrue*, brown holland *— ouvrée*, huckaback *— d'emballage;* pack-cloth *— grasse*, tarpaulin *— vernie;* oil-skin *— peinte*, printed calico, print. *— pour chemises*, shirting *— pour draps de lit*, sheeting. *— de sabords;* port-sails *— de dunette;* canvas-covering for the poop. *— d'or;* gold cloth *— cirée*, oil-cloth *— d'araignée;* cobweb *Blanchisseur de —s*, bleacher *Marchand de —s*, linendraper *— de Pénélope;* Penelope's web *La — est levée;* (thea) the curtain is up. *La — tombe;* (thea) the curtain falls. *Derrière la —*; (thea) behind the curtain.

toilerie (toal-rî), *n.f.*, linen-cloth trade, linen drapery

toilette, *n.f.*, toilet; attire, dress; dressing-table, toilet-table, wash-stand; trimming (of horses). *Revendeuse à la —*, wardrobe purchaser (of left-off wearing apparel). *Grande —*, full dress. *Cabinet de —*; dressing-closet, dressing-room. *Il*, or *elle, fait sa —*, or *il*, or *elle, est à sa —*; he, *or* she, is dressing

toilier, -ère, *n f*, dealer in linen; linen-cloth maker, cotton-cloth maker.

toise, *n.f.*, toise (6 39459 feet); fathom. *On ne mesure pas les hommes à la —*; men ought not to be judged by their size. *Mesurer les autres à sa —*; to measure others by one's own standard.

toisé, *n.m.*, measuring; (math.) mensuration

toiser, *v a.*, to measure, to survey, to examine, to eye from head to foot, to look down upon, to settle, to conclude. *— un soldat*, to take the height of a soldier. *— quelqu'un;* to look any one up and down, *or* to look down on any one. *Cela est toisé*, (pop.) that is done for.

toiseur, *n.m*, measurer, surveyor.

toison, *n.f*, fleece, (pop.) thick head of hair *— d'or;* golden fleece. *L'ordre de la — d'or*, the Order of the Golden Fleece.

toit, *n.m.*, roof, house-top; top (of a mine); dwelling, home. *— à cochons;* pig-sty. *— à deux croupes*, (arch) compass roof, span roof. *Dire*, or *crier, quelque chose sur les —s;* to proclaim anything from the housetop *Habiter sous les —s;* to live in a garret, *or* an attic. *Commencer une maison par le —*; (fig.) to begin at the wrong end.

toiture, *n f*, roofing, roof.

tokai *or* **tokay,** *n m.*, Tokay wine

tôle, *n.f.*, sheet-iron, (metal) plate-iron. *— ondulée;* corrugated iron.

tolérable, *adj*, tolerable, bearable, supportable, middling, passable.

tolérablement, *adv.*, tolerably, supportably; passably, middlingly.

tolérance, *n f*, tolerance, toleration, endurance, forbearance, indulgence, (jur.) sufferance, (com) deduction, allowance. *Maison de —*; house of ill-fame

tolérant, -e, *adj*, tolerant

tolérantisme, *n m.*, (theol.) system of toleration

tolérer, *v a*, to tolerate, to suffer, to allow, to endure, to bear, to allow of, to wink at *Je ne puis — cet homme;* I cannot bear, endure, that man *Se —*, to tolerate one's self, to be tolerated.

tôlerie (tôl-rî), *n f*, sheet-iron manufactory; (metal.) flatting-mills, sheet-iron goods.

tolet, *n m.*, (nav) thole

toletière (tol-tièr), *n f*, (nav) rowlock

tôlier, *n m*, work in sheet-iron; manufacturer of sheet-iron

tollé, *n.m.*, hue and cry *Crier — sur quelqu'un*, to raise a hue and cry against any one.

tomahawk, *n m*, tomahawk.

tomaison, *n.f.*, numbering (into volumes); number (of a volume)

tomate, *n f*, (bot.) tomato, love-apple.

tombac, *n.m.*, (metal) tombac.

tombal, -e, *adj*, (archæology) only used in *Pierre —e;* tomb-stone

tombant, -e, *adj*, falling down, drooping, flowing.

tombe, *n f*, tomb, grave, tombstone, headstone, gravestone. *Descendre dans la —*, to die, to sink into the grave *Etre sur le bord de la —*; to be on the brink of the grave.

tombeau, *n m*, tomb, grave; tombstone; sepulcher, death *Mettre au —*, to bring down to the grave *or* to bury.

tombée, *n f*, fall (of day) *A la — de la nuit;* at nightfall. *A la — du jour;* at close of day.

tombelier, *n.m*, carter.

tomber, *v n*, to fall, to fall down; to tumble, to tumble down; to drop, to drop down; to sink, to sink down, to break in, to come, to light, to hit on, to come across; to come down, to sink, to decay, to fall away, to dwindle, to droop, to come out, to abate, to die away, (nav.) to sag; to hang, to incline. *— bien* or *mal;* to be lucky *or* unlucky, to come seasonably *or* unseasonably, to come to the wrong or right person. *Il est tombé de cheval;* he fell off his horse. *— à terre, — par terre*, to fall down. *Le brouillard tombe*, the fog is falling *— malade*, to fall ill. *— de faiblesse;* to drop down from weakness *— d'inanition;* to be ready to faint for want of food *— du haut mal*, to have the falling sickness *— raide mort;* to fall down dead. *Se laisser —*; to get a fall. *— en enfance*, to become childish. *— dans les bras de quelqu'un;* to fall into any one's arms. *— sur une maison;* to come across a house. *— d'accord;* to agree, to be at one with *— de son haut, — des nues;* to be amazed, to be astounded *Les bras m'en tombèrent*, I was struck dumb with surprise *Le sort est tombé sur lui;* the lot has fallen upon him *Cela m'est tombé entre les mains*, that fell into my hands *Le jour tombe*, the day is closing in *Faire —*, to throw, push, *or* knock,

down ; to trip up. *Laisser* —, to drop, to let fall — *dans l'eau*, (fig) to fall through, to come to nothing, to fall to the ground — *sous le vent;* (nav) to fall to leeward. — *de fièvre en chaud mal*, — *de la poêle dans la braise ;* to jump out of the frying pan into the fire

tombereau (ton-brô), *n m*, (for the condemned) tumbril-cart ; dust-cart ; ballast-truck, sledge

tombola, *n f*, tombola, lottery, raffle.

tome, *n m*, volume, tome.

tomenteu-x, -se, *adj*, (bot., zoöl., anat.) tomentous, tomentose, downy.

ton, *m*, **ta**, *f*, **tes**, *pl m f*, *possessive adj.*, thy, your. — *frère, ta sœur et tes cousins ;* thy brother, sister, and cousins. — *âme ;* thy soul. [*Ton* is used for the *f.* before a vowel or silent *h.*]

ton, *n m*, tone, tune ; voice, accent, manner, strain, style, taste ; manners, breeding, color, tint, tinge. — *aigre ;* shrill tone. — *doux*, soft, sweet tone. *Mauvais* —, ill-breeding, ill-manners, vulgarity. *De mauvais* —, ill-bred, unmannerly, ungentlemanly, low, vulgar, improper *Donner le* —, to give the tone, to lead the fashion, (mus) to pitch, to tone. *Parler d'un* — *fier*, to speak haughtily. *Parler d'un* — *de maître*, to speak in a magisterial manner, to be very masterful. *Le prendre sur un* —, to assume airs. *Le prendre sur un haut* —, to speak with arrogance, to carry it high. *Changer de* —, to sing to another tune, to change one's tone *Il donne le* — *à la conversation ;* he takes the lead in conversation. *Donner le* — *à l'orchestre*, to lead the orchestra *C'est le* — *qui fait la musique*, it is the manner which shows the intention.

tonalité, *n f*, (mus) tonality.

tondaison, *n f* *V.* **tonte.**

tondeu-r, *n.m*, **-se**, *n f*, shearer, clipper. — *de draps ;* shearman, clothworker.

tondeuse, *n f*, shearing-machine. — *de gazon ;* lawn-mower.

tondre, *v a.* and *n*, to shear, to clip, to crop ; to shave, to trim, to pare. — *des brebis*, to shear sheep. — *du drap*, to shear cloth. — *une haie ;* to clip a hedge. — *sur un œuf*, to skin a flint.

tondu, **-e**, *part*, shorn *Il n'y avait que trois —s et un pelé ;* there was nothing but the ragtag and bobtail.

tonicité, *n.f.*, (med.) tonicity.

tonique, *adj* , (med , mus , gram.) tonic.

tonique, *n m* , (med) tonic.

tonique, *n f.*, (mus) tonic, key-note, key.

⊙**tonisme**, *n m.* *V* **tonicité.**

tonlieu, *n.m.*, market-toll (feudalism).

tonnage, *n.m.*, tonnage. *Droit de* —, tonnage dues.

tonnant, **-e**, *adj.*, thundering *Jupiter* —; (myth) Jupiter the thunderer, Jupiter tonans, thundering Jove.

tonne, *n f*, tun (wooden vessel) ; (conch.) spotted tun, (nav.) can-buoy ; ton (20 cwts = 1000 kil).

tonneau, *n.m* , tun (wooden ship) , cask, tun (measure), (nav) ton (1000 kil , 1 mètre cube) *Enfoncer un* —, to stave in a cask *Mettre un* — *en perce*, to broach a cask. — *percé ;* leaky cask; (fig.) spendthrift.

tonneler (to-n-lé), *v.a* , (hunt.) to tunnel.

tonnelet (to-n-lè), *n m* , small cask, keg.

tonneleur (to-n-leur), *n m* , (hunt) tunneler (one who takes partridges with a tunnel-net)

tonnelier, *n.m.*, cooper.

tonnelle, *n.f* , (hunt) tunnel-net ; arbor, green arbor, bower, alcove ; (arch.) semicircular vault.

tonnellerie (to-nèl-rî), *n f.*, cooperage ; cooper's trade ; (nav) cooper's shed

tonner, *v n.*, to thunder, to inveigh (against), to exclaim. *Il tonne*, it thunders

tonnerre, *n.m.*, thunder, thunderbolt ; thundering noise *Coup de* —, *éclat de* —, clap of thunder, peal of thunder. —*! int.*, by jingo ! bedad ! by Jove !

tonsille, *n.f.*, (l u.) (anat) tonsil *V.* **amygdale**

tonsure, *n f.*, tonsure ; orders, clergy.

tonsuré, *adj n m* , tonsured, shaven, priest.

tonsurer, *v a* , to tonsure.

tonte, *n f* , shearing, sheepshearing, fleecing, clipping, clippings, clip ; shearing-time

tontine, *n f.*, tontine.

tontini-er, *n.m.*, **-ère**, *n f.*, sharer in, *or* annuitant of, a tontine.

tontisse, *adj* , of shearings of woolen cloth.

tontisse, *n f* , hangings coated with the shearings of cloth. *Papier-* —, flock-paper.

tonton, *n m* , (child) nuncle.

tonture, *n f.*, shearing (of leaves, grass) ; shearings, clippings, flock (of cloth), (nav.) sheer. — *de drap*, flock. — *des ponts*, sheer (of a ship's decks).

topaze, *n f* , topaz.

toper, *v n.*, to cover one's adversary's stake ; to agree. *Je tope à cela*, I agree to that *Tope là !* done ! agreed ! your hand upon it ! *Je tope et trinque ;* (at dice) I cover and I hold.

tophacé, **-e**, *adj* , (med.) gouty.

tophus (-fus), *n m* , (med.) tophus.

topinambour, *n m* , Jerusalem-artichoke.

topique, *adj.*, (med) topic, topical.

topique, *n m* , (rhet , med) topic.

topographe, *n.m* , topographer.

topographie, *n f.*, topography

topographique, *adj.*, topographical.

toquade, *n f* , (fam , pop.) infatuation, mad fancy, fad.

toque, *n f* , flat cap, bonnet, toque (plaited all round)

toqué, **-e**, *adj* , cracked, crazy, touched ; infatuated, in love (with).

toquer, *v a* , (l u.) to offend, to hit, to strike, to knock, (pop.) to craze, to turn the brain of ; to infatuate.

toquet, *n.m* , toquet, cap.

torche, *n f.*, torch, link, twist, pad ; (paint.) rubber.

torche-cul, *n.m.*, (—·—*s*) (fig) worthless writing, trash

torche-nez, *n.m.*, (—) (man) twitch.

torche-pinceau, *n.m* , rubber

torche-pot, *n m.*, (—) (orni) nut-hatch.

torcher, *v a.*, to wipe, to knock off, to botch ; to beat, to drub.

se **torcher**, *v r.*, to be wiped, to wipe one's self ; (triv) to fight.

torchère, *n f* , torch, cresset, tall candelabrum.

torchis, *n m.*, mud, loam. *Mur de* —, mud-wall

torchon, *n.m* , dish-cloth, dish-clout ; house-cloth, duster

torcol, torcou, *n m* , (orni) wry-neck.

tordage, *n m* , twisting, twist

tord-boyaux, *n.m* , rotgut, fiery brandy ; rat's bane

tordeu-r, *n.m* , **-se**, *n f* , twister ; throwster (of silk) *f* , wringing-machine

tord-nez, *n f* , (—) (man.) twitch (for horses).

tordre, *v.a.*, to twist, to wring, to wring out ; to contort, to disfigure, to throw (silk) , to buckle (a wheel) — *la bouche ;* to twist one's mouth *Il ne fait que* — *et avaler*, he gives but one twist, and down it goes

se **tordre**, *v r* , to twist, to writhe *Se* — *de rire*, to be convulsed, to split one's sides with laughter.

tore, *n m* , (arch , bot) torus, tore.

toréador, *n m.*, (—*s*) matador, toreador, bull-fighter

torisme, *n m.* *V* **torysme**

***tormentille**, *n.f* , (bot) tormentil, septfoil.

torminal, -e, *adj.*, (med) griping, torminal.
toron, *n.m.*, (nav.) strand (of a rope), (arch.) torus
torpeur, *n.f.*, torpor, torpidity, torpidness
***torpille**, *n f*, (ich.) torpedo, cramp-fish, (explosive) torpedo.
torpilleur, *n.m.*, torpedo-boat.
torquer, *v a.*, to twist (tobacco)
⊙**torquet**, *n.m.*, (pop.) snare *Donner un* —, *donner le — à quelqu'un*, to humbug any one, to take any one in *Donner dans le* —, to fall into the snare, to be taken in.
torquette, *n f.*, wicker-basket (for fish), game-basket
torréfaction (tor-ré-), *n f.*, torrefaction.
torréfier (tor-ré-), *v.a*, to torrefy.
torrent (tor-rān), *n.m*, torrent, stream, flood (of tears), flow (of words)
torrentueu-x, -se (tor-ran-), *adj.*, torrent-like; impetuous.
torride (tor-rid), *adj*, torrid.
tors, -e, *adj*, twisted, wry, crooked; wreathed, contorted. *Jambes —es;* crooked legs. *Bouche —e;* wry mouth.
torsade, *n.f.*, twisted fringe *or* cord; bullion (of epaulets).
torse, *n.m*, trunk, chest (of a person), (sculpt, paint.) torso, trunk, bust
torser, *v.a.*, to twist, to wreathe (the shaft of a column)
torsil, -e, *adj*, (bot.) twisted, contorted.
torsion, *n f*, torsion; twisting
tort, *n m*, wrong, harm, injury, hurt, mischief, offense; prejudice, detriment *Faire — à quelqu'un*, to wrong any one. *Réparer le — qu'on a fait;* to repair the wrong one has done. *Se faire* —, to injure one's self. *Avoir* —, to be wrong, to be in the wrong *Donner — à quelqu'un*, to decide against any one. *Mettre quelqu'un dans son* —; to leave (a person) no loop-hole, no excuse. *A* —, wrong, wrongly, wrongfully, injuriously. *Il parle à — et à travers*, he speaks at random, thoughtlessly. *A — et à droit;* at random. *A — ou à droit, à — ou à raison;* rightly or wrongly. *Etre dans son* —, to be in the wrong *Se mettre dans son* —, to put one's self in the wrong
tortelle, *n.f*, hedge-mustard. *V.* **vélar.**
torticolis, *n m.*, wry-neck, stiff neck, crick (in the neck), (fig) hypocrite, canter
tortil, *n m.*, (her) a baron's wreath
***tortillage**, *n m.*, rigmarole, embarrassed language, shuffling.
***tortille** *or* **tortillère**, *n f.*, serpentine *or* winding walk.
***tortillé**, -e, *adj*, twisted, wreathed
***tortillement**, *n.m.*, twisting, twist, wrench, (fig) shifting, shuffling, shift, evasion.
***tortiller**, *v n.*, to twist, to wriggle, to waddle *Il n'y a pas à* —, (fig) it must be done, there is no shuffling out of it. *— bien de la fourchette*, to tuck in, to lay to. *Il tortille en marchant;* he waddles along.
***se tortiller**, *v r*, to wriggle, to writhe
***tortillier**, *v n*, to wriggle, to shuffle.
***tortillère**, *n f. V.* **tortille**
⊙***tortillon**, *n m.*, coarse cap; pad (for the head), country servant-girl, little slavey.
tortionnaire (tor-sio-), *n m.* and *adj*, ⊙executioner, (jur.) wrongful, unjust
tortionnairement (tor-sio-nèr-mān), *adv.*, (jur) wrongfully.
⊙**tortionner** (tor-sio-), *v a*, to strain a text, to twist a passage of an author. *V.* **torturer**
tortis, *n.m*, twist (of threads), ⊙wreath, garland; (her.) circle of pearls round a baron's coronet.
tortu, -e, *adj.*, crooked, tortuous, bandy. *Jambes —es;* crooked legs.
tortue, *n.f.*, tortoise, turtle; transport-ship; (Rom. antiq.) testudo. *A pas de* —, at a snail's pace *Potage* —, turtle-soup. *Fausse* —; mock-turtle
tortuer, *v.a.*, to make crooked, to crook, to bend.
se **tortuer**, *v r.*, to grow crooked, to crook, to bend
tortueusement (-eûz-mān), *adv.*, crookedly, tortuously.
tortueu-x, -se, *adj.*, tortuous, winding, bending in and out, (fig) artful, crafty, unfair, disingenuous
tortuosité, *n.f*, (l.u.) tortuosity, crookedness; winding.
torture, *n f.*, torture, rack, pain *Mettre à la* —, to put to the rack.
torturer, *v a.*, to torture, to put to the rack. *— un texte, un passage*, to strain *or* twist (the meaning of) a text, a part of a book, a writing.
tory, *n m* and *adj.*, Tory
torysme, *n.m*, Toryism.
toscan, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, Tuscan.
toste, *n m V* **toast**
toster, *v.a* and *n*. to toast, to give, *or* to propose, a toast; to drink the health of.
tôt, *adv.*, soon, shortly. *Trop* —, too soon. *— ou tard;* sooner or later. *Au plus* —, or *le plus* —, *possible;* as soon as possible, at soonest, as early as possible, at once *Aussi — que;* as soon as, as early as. *Plus — que*, sooner than. *Le plus* —, the soonest, the earliest *Le plus — que*, as early as
total, -e, *adj*, total, whole, entire, utter, universal, complete.
total, *n.m*, whole, whole sum, total, sum total. *Au* —, *en* —; upon the whole, taken all in all, after all
totalement (-tal-mān), *adv*, totally, wholly, entirely, utterly, completely.
totaliser, *v.a*, to form a total of, to foot up *or* total up
totalité, *n f.*, totality, whole. *En* —; the whole.
toton *or* **touton**, *n m*, teetotum, (child) nuncle
touage, *n.m.*, (nav) towage, towing, warping
***touaille**, *n f.*, roller-towel, jack-towel
toucan, *n.m*, (orni, astron) toucan.
touchable, *adj*, touchable
touchant, -e, *adj*, touching, moving, affecting.
touchant, *n m.*, the moving, affecting, impressive, touching part (of)
touchant, *prep.*, concerning, respecting, touching, about, with respect to
⊙**touchante**, *n f*, (geom.) *V* **tangente.**
touchau *or* **touchand**, *n m.*, touch-needle
touche, *n f.*, touch, assay, trial; pointer: (paint.) stroke, touch, fret (of violins, guitars); key (of a piano, organ, harpsichord), (print) inking (the form), drove (of oxen); hit, touch (fenc.) *Pierre de* —, touch-stone
touché, -e, *part*, *adj*, touched, affected. *Pièce —e, pièce jouée* (chess), *dame —e, dame jouée* (draughts, backgammon), if you touch your man *or* piece you must play it *Bien* —; (fig) well-written, well-said, well-done, well-hit.
touche-à-tout, *n.m f.*, meddler, Jack of all trades.
toucher, *v.a*, to touch, to handle, to feel, to finger, to assay, to try (precious metals); to receive (money); to beat, to whip, to strike (animals); (mus.) to play; to express, to convey; to describe; (print.) to ink; to paint, to draw, to depict, to touch on, to allude to, to move, to affect, to concern, to regard; to interest, to inspire interest in — *le*, ou *du, piano*, to play the piano. — *un ulcère;* (surg.) to touch an ulcer with caustic. — *ses appointements*, to receive

one's salary. *Cela ne me touche point*, that does not concern me — *la grosse corde;* to come to, *or* to speak upon, the main point (of an affair) *Se laisser — par les larmes de quelqu'un*, to be affected, to be moved, by any one's tears — *un mot;* to let drop a hint, to send word. *Je vous toucherai un mot*, I'll drop you a line — *le fond de la douleur possible*, (V Hugo) to drain to the dregs the cup of human sorrow — *un cheval*, to drive on.

se **toucher**, *v r*, to touch, to touch one another, each other, to join, to be adjoining, to meet

toucher, *v n*, to touch, to reach, to take away, to play a musical instrument, to draw near, to approach, to change, to alter, to concern, to regard, to interest, to be affected, to be moved, to drive, to drive on, (man.) to whip, to be related, to be akin; to be like, (nav.) to touch, (nav) to ground, (nav) to strike *Sa maison touche à la mienne*, his house is next to mine — *à une île*, (nav.) to touch at an island *Touchez, cocher, allons plus vite;* drive on, coachman, faster, please! *J'y touche de la main*, I reach it with my hand — *dans la main*, to strike hands (in concluding a bargain) — *à un certain temps*, to be very near a particular time *Il n'osa — à la religion;* he dared not meddle with religion. *Il y a touché*, he had a hand in it. — *de près à quelqu'un*, to be nearly related to any one *N'avoir pas l'air d'y —*; to look as if butter would not melt in one's mouth. *Ne touchez pas à la reine!* hands off the queen!

toucher, *n.m*, touch, feeling, touch (manner of playing an instrument)

toucheur, *n.m*, cattle drover, (print) inking-roller

tou-col, *int*, (hunt) lie down! down!

toue, *n.f.*, ferry-boat, barge.

touée, *n f*, (nav.) towage, towing, warping, towline *Amarre de —*, towline. *Câble de —*, stream-cable. *Ancre de —*; kedge-anchor.

touer, *v a*, (nav) to tow, to warp

se **touer**, *v.r*, (nav) to haul herself ahead.

toueur, *n.m*, towing-boat, tow-boat (on rivers)

touffe, *n.f*, tuft, bunch, cluster, clump; wisp (of straw, hay). — *de cheveux*, tuft of hair — *d'arbres;* cluster of trees.

touffer, *v.a.*, to tuft

se **touffer**, *v r.*, to bunch, to cluster.

touffeur, *n f*, (fam) stifling heat

touffu, -e, *adj*, tufted, bushy, branchy, leafy, full, thick.

toug, *n.m. V.* **touc**

toujours, *adv.*, always, for ever, ever, evermore; still; nevertheless, at least *Est-il — à Paris?* is he still in Paris? *Se dire adieu pour —*, to bid each other adieu for ever — *plus*, more and more — *est-il que;* still; the fact remains that; as it is. *C'est — ça* or *cela!* that 's always as much, *or* something!

toupet, *n m.*, tuft of hair; forelock; front, foretop; (fig.) presumption, brass, effrontery, cheek, impudence. *Avoir du —*, to have any amount of brass *or* cheek. *Se prendre au —*, to take each other by the hair. *Quel — !* what impudence! what effrontery! what cheek!

toupie, *n f.*, spinning-top, peg-top, hummingtop; top, (fig.) (pers, pop.) trollop, drab — *d'Allemagne;* humming-top. *Faire aller une —*; to spin a top.

***toupiller**, *v.n.*, to spin, to whirl about, (fam.) to do nothing but run up and down, *or* about, the house.

***toupillon**, *n.m.*, little tuft of hair; waste branch (of an orange-tree).

tour, *n.f*, tower; rook, castle (at chess).

tour, *n m*, turn, going round, winding; revolution; turn; circumference, circuit; trick, feat, order, manner; twist, strain, lathe; turning-box; tour, trip, valance (of bed), turn (act), tour, front, foretop (of hair) *Faire le — de*, to go round *En un — de main*, in the twinkling of an eye, in a trice *Faire un — de jardin*, to take a turn round, *or* in, the garden. *Faire un —*, to take a stroll — *de promenade*, turn, walk, stroll *Cet arbre a dix pieds de —*; that tree is ten feet in circumference —*s de gobelets*, juggler's tricks, legerdemain. *Vous aurez votre —*, you will have your turn. *Faire, jouer, un mauvais — à quelqu'un*, to serve, *or* play, any one a nasty trick — *de reins*, twist, *or* strain, in the back. *A chacun son —*, every dog has his day *Chacun à son —*, every one in his turn. — *de cou;* necktie *or* band. — *à —*; by turns. — *en l'air*, mandrel-lathe. *Fait au —*, made with a lathe, turned, extremely well made. *A — de rôle*, in turn, in succession. *Mon sang n'a fait qu'un —*, I turned deathly pale, I nearly fainted, I was thoroughly upset. *Faire ses quinze —s;* to do a hundred useless things. *Fermer à double —*; to double-lock. *Elle est faite au —*; she has a splendid figure

***touraille**, *n f*, malt kiln

tourang-eau, -elle, *n.adj.*, of Touraine; native of Touraine.

tourbe, *n f*, turf, peat; mob, vulgar herd.

tourbeu-x, -se, *adj*, turfy, peaty

tourbière, *n.f*, peat-bog, peat-moss.

***tourbillon**, *n m*, whirlwind, vortex, tornado; whirlpool; eddy, hurly-burly, bustle, tourbillon (fireworks)

***tourbillonnement**, *n m*, whirling, eddying.

***tourbillonner**, *v.n*, to eddy, to whirl, to wind, to curl.

tourd, *n m*, **tourdelle**, *n f*, (orni) fieldfare, thrush, (ich) sea fish (of the genus Labrax).

***tourdille**, *adj*, spotty gray, dirty gray

tourelle, *n f.*, turret

touret, *n.m.*, wheel (of a lathe); reel, drill.

tourie, *n f*, carboy, (wicker) jar

tourière, *n.f.*, nun attendant, *or* in attendance (at the turning-box in a nunnery).

***tourillon**, *n.m.*, trunnion, spindle, pivot (of a gate), axle, axle-tree, arbor.

touriste, *n m.*, tourist.

tourlourou, *n m.*, (pop.) foot-soldier.

tourmaline, *n f.*, tourmalin, turmalin.

tourment, *n m*, torment, torture; anguish, pain, plague, scourge, vexation

tourmentant, -e, *adj.*, tormenting, troublesome.

tourmente, *n f.*, tempest, storm, hurricane, foul weather, (fig) disturbance, turmoil.

tourmenter, *v a.* and *n*, to torment, to torture, to rack; to grieve, to distress, to vex, to trouble, to plague; to harass, to annoy, to pester; to jolt; to strain (a ship), to labor hard (of a ship). *Son procès le tourmente;* his lawsuit worries him. *Que cela ne vous tourmente point*, don't let that worry, *or* trouble, you

se **tourmenter**, *v r*, to toss, to tumble; to torment one's self, to labor very hard, to be uneasy, to fret, (of wood) to warp; to be restless, agitated (of horses)

tourmenteur, *adj m*, torturing, tormenting.

tourmenteu-x, -se, *adj*, (nav., Lu.) stormy (of regions).

tourmentin, *n m*, (nav) storm-jib, fore-stay sail

tournage, *n m.*, (man) turning.

***tournailler**, *v.n.*, (fam.) to turn, to go round and round a place, to prowl, *or* hover, round a place.

tournant, *n.m*, turn, turning, bend; turning-space (for a carriage), whirlpool, vortex; (fig) in direct means *Au — de la rue;* at the corner of the street. *A un — de la route;* at a turn of, or in, the road.

tournant, -e, *adj.*, turning *Pont —*; revolving, swing-bridge *Mouvement —*, (milit) turning, outflanking movement, outflanking of an enemy's position.

tourné, -e, *part*, turned; awry; sour, spoilt, nearly ripe. *Avoir l'esprit mal —*, to be cross-grained.

tourne-à-gauche, *n.m.*, (—) (tech.) tap wrench.

⊙**tournebride,** *n.m.*, tavern, roadside inn.

tournebroche, *n m.*, jack, kitchen-jack, roasting-jack; turnspit.

tournée, *n.f*, circuit, progress, visit, round, turn, walk, journey *Faire sa —*, to go one's rounds. *Il est en —*, he is on his rounds; he is on circuit (of judges, barristers).

tourne-feuillet, *n.m*, book-marker.

tourne-gants, *n.m.*, (—) glove-stick, glove-stretchers

⊙**tournelle,** *n. f*, small tower; Tournelle (criminal chamber of the Parliament of Paris), prison.

⊙**tournemain,** *n.m*, trice, twinkling, instant *En un —*; in a trice, in a twinkling. *V tour de main* under **tour.**

tournement, *n m*, turning, whirling. *— de tête,* swimming in the head, giddiness.

***tourne-oreille,** *n m.*, (—) (agri) turning moldboard. *Charrue —*, turnwrist plow.

tourne-pierre, *n.m.*, (———*s*) (orni.) turnstone.

tourner, *v.a*, to turn, to turn round, to wind round, to revolve, to move round, to twirl, to twirl round, to do, to translate; to construe, to interpret; to turn off; to turn up *or* over *— une broche,* to turn a spit *— le dos à quelqu'un,* to turn one's back on any one *— ses souliers,* to wear one's shoes on one side. *— une personne à son gré;* to manage any one as one likes, to wind any one round one's little finger. *— tout en bien;* to put a good construction upon everything *— tout en mal,* to put a wrong construction upon everything *— casaque,* (fig) to change sides, to rat. *— la conversation,* to change the subject of conversation *— le sang à quelqu'un;* to upset any one *Faire —*, to turn, to spin, to curdle. *— une chose en raillerie,* to make a jest of anything, to turn anything into ridicule. *— du latin en français,* to turn Latin into French. *Il tourne bien un vers;* he is a good hand at turning a verse.

se tourner, *v.r*, to turn, to turn round, to turn about, to turn, to change, to become changed *Le temps se tourne au beau;* the weather is changing to fair.

tourner, *v.n*, to turn, to turn round, to wheel, to revolve, to tack about, to turn out; to change; to color, to ripen; to turn up (of cards), to spoil, to curdle (of liquids), (of the tongue) to trip, to slip. *— vers;* to turn towards. *Le vent a tourné;* the wind has shifted. *Il tourne comme une girouette;* he turns like a weather-cock. *La tête me tourne;* I feel quite giddy. *La tête lui a tourné;* he lost his head. *— autour du pot;* to beat about the bush *— du côté de quelqu'un;* to go over to any one *Il ne sait plus de quel côté —*; he does not know which way to turn *Cela tournera mal*, that will come to no good. *La chance a tourné*, the luck has changed; (fig.) the tables are turned *— court;* to cut short, to make an end.

tournerie, *n f*, turner's shop

tournesol, *n m*, (bot) turnsol, girasole, sunflower; dyer's croton.

tournette, *n f*, squirrel's cage; cotton winder (of candle-makers); (l.u.) skein-holder

tourneur, *n m*, turner.

tourneuse, *n f*, reeler, winder.

tourne-vent, *n.m*, (—) cowl (on chimneys)

tournevire, *n.f.*, (nav.) voyol, viol (for weighing an anchor) *Garcettes de —*, nippers *Œillets de —*, eyes of the voyol

tournevis (-viss), *n.m.*, turn-screw, screw-driver.

tourniole, *n f.*, whitlow.

tourniquet, *n m*, turnstile, turnpike; round-about, (carp) screw-jack; sash-pulley; (nav) roller; (surg) tourniquet, swivel.

tournis, *n.m.*, (vet) sturdy, turnsick, staggers.

tournoi, *n m.*, tournament.

tournoiement *or* **tournoîment** (-noa-mān), *n.m*, turning round, wheeling round; (vet) sturdy, turnsick, staggers. *Un — de tête,* a swimming in the head, giddiness

tournois, *adj.*, of Tours. *Livre —*, livre, Tours currency, worth about 10 pence.

tournoyer, *v.n.*, to turn round and round, to wheel round, to wind, to eddy, (fig) to beat about the bush, to shuffle.

tournure, *n f.*, figure, shape; tournure, bustle (part of dress); turn, direction, course, cast; appearance, turn (of mind, style). *Avoir bonne —*, to be a good figure, to have a good figure, (fig) to look well. *Avoir mauvaise —*; to be a bad figure, to have a bad figure; (fig) to look bad *Les choses commencent à prendre une mauvaise —*, things are beginning to look bad

tourte, *n.f*, tart, fruit-pie, pie.

tourteau, *n m*, (agri.) oil-cake; ⊙a cake; (ich) hermit-crab.

tourtereau, *n m.*, young turtle-dove.

tourterelle, *n f*, turtle-dove

tourtière (-ti-ĕr), *n f.*, tart-dish

tous, *adj.m pl*, **toutes,** *adj f pl* *V.* **tout.**

touselle, *n f.*, (agri) lammas wheat.

La **toussaint,** *n f*, All Saints' day.

tousser, *v n.*, to cough, to hem

tousserie, *n f*, (fam.) habitual coughing.

tousseur, *n m.*, **-se,** *n.f*, cougher.

tout, -e, *adj.*, all, whole, the whole of, each, any, every, full, long, only, sole. *— le monde;* all the world, everybody. *—e la famille,* all the, *or* the whole, family. *Tous mes livres,* all my books *—es les fois que;* as often as, every time that *Courir à —es jambes,* to run full speed, *or* at the top of one's speed. *C'est — un;* it is all the same *— homme qui,* any man who *Tous les jours,* every day. *Tous les deux jours;* every other day. *— le jour;* the whole day. *Tous les huit jours,* every week. *Tous les quinze jours,* every fortnight

tout, *n m* (*touts*), whole, all, the whole; every one, every thing, chief point, only thing. *Il veut — avoir,* he wants to have all. *Est-ce là — ?* is that all? *Avez-vous — dit?* have you said everything; have you had your say? *— bien considéré,* all things considered. *A — prendre;* on the whole; all things considered *Il est propre à —*, he is fit for anything. *Du —*, not at all. *Comme —*, exceedingly, extremely, awfully, dreadfully, furiously, like anything *Il n'aura rien du —*; he shall have nothing at all *En —*; in all, upon the whole. *Voilà —*, that is all. *C'est —*, that is all *Par-dessus —*, above all *Point du —*; not at all *Plusieurs —s distincts,* several distinct wholes

tout, *adv*, wholly, entirely, quite, completely, thoroughly; all, for all; although, though, however [*Tout, adv*, coming before an adjective or past participle beginning with a consonant, or *h* aspirate, and qualifying a feminine noun or pronoun, is changed into *toute;* and into *toutes*, if the noun or pronoun is in the plural] *Je suis — à vous;* I am quite at your service. *— à vous,* sincerely yours. *— à fait;* quite, wholly, entirely. *— malades qu'ils sont,* ill as they are. *—es malades qu'elles sont,* ill as they are *Des femmes — éplorées,* women all in tears. *— nu;* stark naked. *Ces fleurs sont —es fraîches,* these

flowers are quite fresh. —*e femme qu'elle est*, although she is a woman, *or* woman though she is. —*es bonnes qu'elles sont*; however good they may be. — *prêt*, quite ready. *Parler — haut*, to speak aloud. — *comme vous voudrez*, just as you please. — *le long de la rivière*; all along the river — *beau, — doux*; softly, gently, stop a bit, hold! not so fast. — *de go*; bluntly. — *de bon*, in earnest — *à coup*; suddenly — *d'un coup*; all on a sudden, all at once. — *au moins*, at least. — *au plus*, at the most. — *de suite*, directly. — *au long*, in detail, at full length. — *à l'heure*; just now.

tout à fait, *adv.*, quite, wholly, entirely.

toute-bonne, *n f*, (—*s*—*s*) (bot.) clary, all good; (a sort of pear).

toute-bonté, *n f.*, supreme goodness.

toute-épice, *n f*, (—*s*—*s*) allspice.

toutefois (toot-foa), *adv*, yet, nevertheless, however, still.

toutenague (toot-nag), *or* **tutenague**, *n f.*, (metal) tutenag

tout-ensemble, *n m.*, (—) (arts) whole, tout ensemble, viewed as a whole.

toute-présence, *n f.*, (*n.p.*) omnipresence, ubiquity.

toute-puissance, *n f*, (*n p*) omnipotence, almighty power.

toute-saine, *n f*, (—*s*—*s*) (bot.) tutsan.

toute-science, *n f.*, (*n p*) omniscience.

toute-table *or* **toutes-tables**, *n m.*, tables (backgammon).

tou-tou, *n m.*, (———*s*) bow-wow, doggy.

tout-ou-rien, *n m.*, (—) (horl) all or nothing.

tout-puissant, *adj.m*, **toute-puissante**, *adj f.*, Almighty, Omnipotent, all-powerful.

tout-puissant, *n m.*, (*n.p*) Omnipotent, Almighty.

toux, *n.f.*, cough, coughing. — *opiniâtre*; obstinate cough. — *qui sent le sapin* or — *de renard*, church-yard cough. *Quinte de* — or *accès de* —; fit of coughing

toxicodendron, *n m*, (bot.) toxicodendron.

toxicologie, *n f*, toxicology

toxique, *n m*, and *adj*, (med.) poison; poisonous.

traban, *n m.*, traban (soldier)

trabée, *n.f.*, (Roman antiq) trabea (toga).

⊙**trac**, *n m*, track, trace (of animals), pace of horses, mules. *Avoir le* —, (fam.) to be funky.

traçant, -e, *adj.*, (bot.) running (of roots).

tracas, *n.m.*, bustle, confusion, turmoil, disorder; worry, annoyance, bother; splutter. — *des affaires*; turmoil of business. — *du monde*; turmoil of the world.

tracasser, *v n.*, to bustle, to be busy, to be full of bustle, to stir; to meddle, to fidget.

tracasser, *v a.*, to plague, to trouble, to vex, to pester, to annoy.

tracasserie (-ka-srî), *n f.*, cavil, chicane; quarrel, bickering, broil, pester, bother, annoyance, vexation.

tracassi-er, -ère, *n* and *adj.*, caviller; troublesome person, mischief-maker; pesterer, busybody, shuffling, caviling; mischief-making; pestering, bothering, annoying.

trace, *n f.*, trace, track, step, footstep, print (of the foot), sign, mark, impression, vestige; remains, outline, sketch, (hunt) trail; slot (of deer)

tracé, *n m.*, laying out (of ground); outline, sketch, drawing; direction, (rail) line; draught. *Faire le — de*, to lay out.

tracelet, *n m.*, tracer, tracing-point.

tracement (tras-mân), *n.m*, laying out (of grounds, roads).

tracer, *v.a*, to draw, to trace, to draw out, to trace out, to make out, to sketch; to lay out (grounds, roads); (fig.) to lay down, to set forth, to mark out.

tracer, *v n.*, (of trees) to spread their roots; to run out. *Se* —, to be traced.

traceret, *n.m*, tracing-point.

traceu-r, -se, *n.m f*, tracer.

trachée, *n f.*, (ent., bot) air-vessel, trachea.

trachée-artère, *n f.*, (—*s*—*s*) (anat.) trachea, windpipe.

trachéite, *n.f*, (med.) trachitis.

trachéotomie, *n f.*, (surg.) tracheotomy.

trachyte, *n m*, (min.) trachyte.

tracoir, *n.m.*, tracer.

traction, *n f.*, traction, draught; thrust (of suspension-bridges).

traditeur, *n.m.*, (ecc. hist.) traditor.

tradition, *n.f.*, tradition, (jur) delivery. — *de la chose vendue*; delivery of the thing sold. *De* —; traditional.

traditionnaire, *n.m.*, traditionary.

traditionnel, -le, *adj.*, traditional, traditionary, traditive.

traditionnellement (-nèl-mân), *adv.*, traditionally.

traducteur, *n m.*, translator.

traduction, *n.f.*, translation

traduire (traduisant, traduit), *v.a*, to translate, to interpret, to construe, to render, to convey, to express; to show, to betray, to indicate, to denote; (jur) to remove, to arraign, to indict. — *facilement, à livre ouvert*; to translate easily, at sight

se **traduire**, *v.r*, to be translated, to be depicted, denoted, to be construed, to be interpreted, to be expressed.

traduisible, *adj.*, translatable.

trafic, *n.m.*, traffic, trading, trade. *Faire — de*; to deal in *Il fait — de toute sorte de marchandises*, he traffics, *or* trades, in all sorts of goods.

trafiquant, *n.m*, trafficker.

trafiquer, *v.n.*, to traffic, to trade, to deal (in), to sell.

tragacanthe, *n f.*, (bot) tragacanth.

tragédie, *n f.*, tragedy.

tragédien, *n.m.*, **-ne**, *n f.* (-in, -è-n), tragedian.

tragi-comédie, *n f.*, tragi-comedy.

tragi-comique, *adj.*, tragi-comic, tragi-comical.

tragique, *adj.*, tragic, tragical.

tragique, *n m*, tragedy, tragic art; tragedian, tragic writer, tragicalness; tragic part *or* side. *Prendre une chose au* —; to take a thing too seriously. *Tourner au* —; to assume a tragical appearance, to take a tragical turn, to become a tragedy.

tragiquement (-jik-mân), *adv*, tragically.

trahir, *v.a.*, to betray; to disclose, to denote; to reveal, to discover, to be false to, to deceive; to disappoint. — *sa patrie*, to betray one's country. — *le secret de quelqu'un*; to divulge, to betray any one's secret.

se **trahir**, *v.r.*, to betray one's self; to betray one another; to be denoted, to be depicted (on)

trahison, *n f.*, treachery, treacherousness; treason, perfidy, foul play; breach of faith, breach of trust.

***traille**, *n.f.*, ferry-boat (of a large size).

train, *n m.*, pace, rate; train, suite, attendants; way, manner, noise, dust; carriage, skeleton (of carriages), quarters (of a horse), train (of boats); (print) carriage; raft; (railways) train, (railways) truck — *d'artillerie*; train of artillery. — *de presse*; (print) carriage. — *de bois*, raft of wood. — *direct*, through train. — *omnibus*; slow train — *mixte*; mixed train. — *express*; — *rapide*; express train — *-poste*, (—*s*—) mail-train. — *d'aller*, down train — *de marchandises*, goods train — *de plaisir*, excursion train. — *de retour*; up train — *de grande vitesse*; fast train — *de petite vitesse*; goods

train. — *de voyageurs;* passenger-train. *Mise en* —; (print.) making ready. — *de maison,* establishment. *Aller grand* —; to go at a great rate, to go very fast *Le cocher nous a menés bon* —; the coachman drove us very fast. *Faire du* —; to make a noise, a fuss, to kick up a shindy. *L'affaire est en bon* —, the business is in a fair way. *Mettre quelqu'un en* — *de faire une chose;* to put any one in the way of doing a thing. *Mettre en* —; to set going, to start, to put in hand. *Tel était notre* — *de vie;* such was our way of living *Il va toujours son* —, he goes on in his old way *or* as usual. *Aller son* —; (of a thing) to have its course. *Être en* —; to be in good spirits, to be in the mood (for). *N'être pas en* —; not to be up to the mark. *Au* — *dont il y va;* at the rate he goes on. *Fort en* —; in high spirits, in high fettle. *Se mettre en* — *de faire une chose;* to prepare to do, to set about doing, a thing *Tout d'un* —; all together. *Pas dans le* —; not up to date, of an older school. *Mener bon* —; to drive hard *Mener grand* —, to drive at a great pace; (fig) to live in great style. *A fond de* —; at full speed, at full gallop.

traînage, *n.m.*, sledging, sleighing, (racing) training.

traînant, -e, *adj.*, dragging, trailing, tiresome, languid. *Drapeaux* —*s;* trailing colors. *Style* —; heavy style. *Voix* —*e;* drawling voice.

traînard, *n m.*, lotterer, straggler, laggard.

traînasse, *n.f.*, (bot.) fiorin; knot-grass; drag-net.

traînasser, *v.a.* and *n*, (fam.) to draw out, to spin out, to drag about, to delay, to protract, to be dilatory, to linger.

traîne, *n f.*, dragging, being dragged *or* drawn. *Bateau à la* —; boat in tow at the stern of a ship. *Perdreaux en* —, young partridges that cannot fly; unfledged partridges.

traîneau, *n.m.*, sledge, sleigh, trammel, drag-net, draw-net.

traîne-buissons, *n m*, (orni.) hedge-sparrow

traînée, *n.f.*, train (of gunpowder), trail, long line (of anything spilt), (hunt.) track, (pers.) street-walker, trollop.

traîne-malheur, *n m f*, (—) wretch.

traîne-potence, *n.m*, (—) hang-gallows-fellow, Newgate-bird, gaol-bird, gallows-bird.

traîner, *v.a*, to draw, to drag, to drag along, to trail; to put off, to spin out, to draw out, to protract, to lengthen; to drawl. — *un homme en prison;* to drag a man off to prison. *Il traîne la jambe,* he drags his leg *Cet oiseau traîne l'aile;* that bird hangs its wing — *ses paroles,* to draw out one's words. — *les choses en longueur;* to protract, *or* to delay, things — *dans la boue;* to draggle; to defame. *Laisser* —; to leave littered about.

se **traîner,** *v r.*, to crawl, to creep along; to lag, to lag behind, to drag one's self along.

traîner, *v.n.*, to trail, to drag, to lag; to droop; to lie about, to languish, to linger, to be in abeyance *or* in suspense, to be spun out, to be protracted, to be drawn out, to be lengthened, to be found. *Votre robe traîne;* your gown sweeps the ground, drags along the ground. *L'affaire traîne;* the matter hangs fire *Il y a longtemps qu'il traîne;* he has been in a lingering state for a long time. *Cela traîne dans tous les livres;* that is found in every book.

traînerie, *n.f.*, dragging, drawling, string (of words), series, long speech.

traîneur, *n m*, straggler, lagger; poacher (with a trammel), (nav) ship lagging behind. — *d'épée,* — *de sabre;* trooper, sword dangler, swashbuckler.

train-train, *n m.*, routine, habits, regular course.

traire (trayant, trait), *v.a.*, to milk, to draw.

trait, -e, *part*, milked, (of precious metals) wire-drawn.

trait, *n m*, arrow, dart, bolt, shaft, thunder-bolt, stroke, hit, trait, trace (of harness), leash (for dogs), turn (of the scale), draught, gulp, dash (of the pen), (paint) touch; kerf (of a saw), feature, lineament, act, prime move (at chess, draughts), (c rel.) tract, gold *or* silver wire. *Au* —, (of a drawing) in outline. — *d'union;* hyphen, connecting link *Décocher, lancer un* —; to shoot, to let fly an arrow. *Il partit comme un* —; he darted off (like an arrow from the bow). —*s de l'Amour,* Love's shafts. — *piquant;* smart hit — *de satire;* satirical stroke. *Chacun me lança son* —; every one had a fling at me. —*s de l'envie,* shafts of envy. *Avaler tout d'un* —, to swallow at one draught. *Boire à longs* —*s;* to quaff. *Avoir* — *à,* to have reference to. *A longs* —*s,* deep, in long draughts. *Copier* — *pour* —; to copy stroke for stroke — *d'esprit,* witticism, flash of wit *Cheval de* —, draught-horse. *D'un seul* —, at a stretch. *Boutons de* —; gold *or* silver wire buttons. *Ce sont là de ses* —*s,* that's just like him, *or* some of his tricks.

traitable, *adj*, tractable, manageable, (metal) ductile, pliant, soft, malleable.

traitant, *n m*, farmer (of the revenue); contractor.

traite, *n f*, stage, journey, stretch; trade, trading (on the African coast), milking; (com) draft, bill; banking; exportation; (—) customs duty. *Je m'y rendis tout d'une* —, I made but one stage of it. — *des nègres,* — *des noirs;* slave-trade. *Tout d'une* —, at a stretch *Bâtiment de* —; slaver, slave-ship *Faire la* —; to carry on the slave-trade; to trade with the coast of Africa.

traité, *n m.*, treatise, tract, dissertation, treaty; agreement. — *de paix,* treaty of peace. — *de commerce;* commercial treaty.

traitement (trèt-mān), *n m*, treatment; reception, honors; usage; entertainment (to ambassadors *or* envoys), salary, stipend, emoluments (of a place); (med, chem) treatment; (nav.) full pay. *Mauvais* —*s;* ill-usage, ill-treatment.

traiter, *v a.*, to treat, to discuss, to handle, to discourse upon, to use, to behave to, to call, to style, to negotiate, to treat for, to be in treaty for, to treat of, to entertain, to board, to execute, to do, (med., chem) to treat. *Il m'a traité en frère;* he treated me like a brother. — *quelqu'un avec honneur;* to show any one great honor — *de haut en bas;* to treat with contempt. *Il l'a traité de fat,* he called him a fop. — *quelqu'un de Turc à More;* to treat any one like a Turk, to use any one shamefully.

se **traiter,** *v r*, to be treated; to treat one's self; to treat one another; to live (well *or* badly), to be one's own doctor.

traiter, *v n.*, to treat, to discuss, to negotiate, to be in negotiation for, to come to terms, to entertain, to treat; to keep an ordinary, to keep a boarding-house — *d'une matière,* to treat of a matter. — *à tant par tête;* to keep an ordinary at so much a head; to board people at so much a head.

traiteur, *n.m.*, eating-house keeper; Louisiana trader.

traître, -sse, *n* and *adj*, traitor, treacherous man, traitress, treacherous woman; treacherous, false, perfidious, traitorous *Les chats sont* —*s;* cats are treacherous *En* —; treacherously, perfidiously. *Prendre en* —; to fall upon, *or* attack, in a treacherous manner. *Pas un* — *mot;* not a single word.

traîtreusement (-ēz-mān), *adv.*, traitorously, treacherously.

traîtrise, *n.f.*, treachery, perfidy.

trajectoire, *n f*, (ballistics) trajectory.
trajet, *n m*, passage, voyage, journey; (surg.) course, direction. — *d'une plaie*, direction of a wound. *Faire le* —; to perform the journey, to make the passage, etc
***tramail** *or* **trémail**, *n m*, trammel, drag-net.
trame, *n f*, weft, woof, web, plot, conspiracy, course, progress, thread. *La* — *de sa vie*, the course of his life. *Ourdir une* —, to lay, *or* to hatch, a plot.
tramer, *v.a*, to weave, to plot, to brew, to contrive, to hatch. — *une étoffe de soie;* to weave a stuff with a silk woof. — *une conspiration;* to hatch a plot. *V.* **ourdir**
se **tramer**, *v r.*, to be woven, to be hatched, plotted, to be in course of being hatched, plotted
⊙**tramontain**, **-e** (-tīn, -tè-n), *adj*, tramontane (lying beyond the mountains)
tramontane, *n f.*, tramontane, North wind, North, North star (in the Mediterranean). *Perdre la* —, to be at a loss what to do, to be at one's wits' end.
tramway, *n.m.*, (—*s*) tramway, tramroad
tranchant, **-e**, *adj*, sharp, cutting, trenchant, salient, prominent, peremptory, decisive *Epée* —*e;* sharp sword. *Ecuyer* —; gentleman-carver. *Couleurs* —*es;* strong, glaring colors
tranchant, *n m*, edge (of cutting instruments), web (of colters) *Epée à deux* —*s;* two-edged, *or* double-edged, sword
tranche, *n f.*, slice, chop, collop, steak, (of beef) aitchbone, (of a book) edge; (arith.) period, set. *Doré sur* —*s;* with gilt edges, gilt-edged. — *de lard*, rasher of bacon.
tranchée, *n f*, trench, drain *pl*, throes, pains (of a woman in labor), cut, cutting, excavation. *pl.*, gripes, griping, colic *Avoir des* —*s*, to be griped. —*s rouges*, (vet) gripes (of horses).
trancheflle (transh-fil), *n f*, (book-bind.) headband; bar (in a shoe), cross-chain (of a bridle).
tranche-gazon, *n m*, turfing-iron
tranchelard (transh-lâr), *n.m*, larding-knife.
***tranche-montagne**, *n m.*, (— — —*s*) hector, bully, swaggerer, blusterer, braggart
trancher, *v a*, to cut, to cut off, to decide, to determine, to settle — *la tête à quelqu'un;* to cut off any one's head *Ceci tranche la difficulté*, this removes the obstacle. — *le mot;* to say the word, to speak out — *la question;* to settle, *or* clinch, the matter; to cut the Gordian knot; to solve the difficulty
trancher, *v.n.*, to decide, to determine, to resolve, to set up for, to affect, to cut; (of colors) to glare, to show. — *court*, to cut short. — *net;* to speak one's mind plainly. — *du grand seigneur;* to give one's self the airs of a lord, to lord it (over) — *du philosophe*, to set up for a philosopher. — *du petit-maître;* to affect the beau, the dandy. *Ce couteau tranche comme un rasoir;* this knife cuts like a razor. — *dans le vif;* to cut to the quick; (fig) to set to work in good earnest.
tranchet, *n.m.*, shoemaker's knife; paring-knife, shank (of chisels).
tranchoir, *n m.*, trencher, plate.
tranquille, *adj.*, quiet, calm, still, tranquil, peaceful; easy (in mind). *Tenez-vous* —, be quiet. *Soyez* —, never fear; don't trouble about that; set your mind at ease (about it) *Laissez-moi* —; leave me alone; stuff! nonsense! *Séjour* —; tranquil, peaceful abode
tranquillement (-kil-mān), *adv.*, tranquilly, quietly, peaceably, calmly, sedately.
tranquillisant, **-e**, *adj*, tranquillizing.
tranquilliser, *v a*, to tranquillize, to make easy, to still, to quiet, to set at ease, at rest.
se **tranquilliser**, *v r*, to grow tranquil, easy; to become tranquil, to be tranquillized, to make one's self easy (about anything)
tranquillité, *n f*, tranquillity, calmness, quiet, stillness, peace.
trans, a prefix from Lat *trans*
transaction (-zak-si-), *n f.*, transaction, compromise, arrangement.
transalpin, **-e** (-zal-pīn, -pi-n), *adj*, beyond the Alps, transalpine
transatlantique, *adj*, transatlantic.
transbordement, *n m.*, transshipment.
transborder, *v.a*, to transship
transcendance, *n f*, transcendency
transcendant, **-e**, *adj*, transcendent
transcendantal, **-e**, *adj.*, (philos.) transcendental
transcripteur, *n m.*, transcriber
transcription, *n f*, transcription, transcript, copy
transcrire, *v.a*, to transcribe, to copy
transe, *n f*, affright, fright, fear, apprehension. *Etre dans des* —*s;* to be in mortal terror.
transept, *n m*, (arch) transept
transférable, *adj*, transferable, (com.) endorsable.
transférement, *n.m*, removal, transference, conveying (of convicts).
transférer, *v.a.*, to transfer, to transport, to convey; to translate (bishops), to remove, to put off, to make over, to postpone. — *son droit*, to make over one's right — *une fête*, to postpone a fête *Se* —, to be transferred
transfert, *n m*, transfer, (jur) conveyance.
transfiguration, *n f*, transfiguration.
transfigurer, *v.a*, to transfigure
se **transfigurer**, *v r*, to be transfigured
transfilage, *n m*, (nav) marling
transfiler, *v a*, (nav) to marl.
transformation, *n f.*, transformation, transmutation.
transformer, *v a.*, to transform, to transmute, to change, to convert, to turn
se **transformer**, *v r.*, to transform, to be transformed, to be transmuted
transfuge, *n m.*, (milit) deserter, fugitive, turncoat
transfuser, *v a*, to transfuse
transfuseur, *n m*, transfuser.
transfusion, *n f*, transfusion
transgresser, *v a*, to transgress, to trespass against, to violate.
transgresseur, *n m.*, transgressor
transgression, *n f*, transgression, violation
transi, **-e**, *part*, chilled, benumbed — *de froid;* chilled with cold. *Un amoureux* —; a bashful lover
transiger (-zi-jé), *v n.*, to compound, to compromise, to come to terms, to treat (with)
transiger, *v a*, to transact.
transir, *v a.*, to chill, to benumb, to overcome with fear or affliction, to paralyze.
transir, *v n*, to be chilled (with cold); to be overcome *or* paralyzed with fear *or* affliction.
transissement (-sis-mān), *n m*, (l u) chill, numbness, shivering, trembling.
transit (tran-zit), *n m*, (com.) transit.
transiti-f, **-ve** (tran-zi-), *adj.*, transitive. *Verbe* —, transitive verb.
transition (tran-zi-), *n f*, transition.
transitoire (tran-zi-), *adj.*, transitory, transient.
⊙**translater**, *v a.*, to translate
⊙**translateur**, *n m*, translator
translati-f, **-ve**, *adj.*, (jur.) transferring.
translation, *n f.*, translation (of bishops); removal, postponement (of a ceremony); (jur.) transfer
translucide, *adj*, translucid.
translucidité, *n f.*, translucency, translucidity.
transmarin, **-e** (-rin, -ri-n), *adj*, transmarine.
transmetteur, *n m.*, (in telegraphy) transmitting-key.

transmettre, *v a*, to transmit, to convey, to forward, to send on, to transfer, to make over, to hand down. — *son nom à la postérité;* to hand down one's name to posterity.

transmigrant, -e, *adj*, (zool) migratory.

transmigration, *n f*, transmigration.

transmissibilité, *n f*, transmissibility.

transmissible, *adj.*, transmissible, transferable

transmission, *n f.*, transmission; (com.) transfer.

transmuable, *adj*, transmutable.

transmuer, *v a*, to transmute.

transmutabilité, *n f*, transmutability.

transmutation, *n f*, transmutation

transparence, *n f*, transparency.

transparent, -e, *adj*, transparent.

transparent, *n m*, (paint.) transparency, black lines (for writing straight).

transpercer, *v a*, to transpierce, to pierce through and through, to run through.

transpirable, *adj*, (l.u) perspirable.

transpiration, *n f*, perspiration, transpiration.

transpirer, *v.n.*, to perspire, to exhale, to ooze out, (fig) to transpire.

transplantable, *adj.*, (gard) transplantable

transplantation, *n f*, transplantation.

⊙**transplantement**, *n m* *V.* **transplantation**

transplanter, *v.a.*, to transplant. *Se* —; to be transplanted.

transplanteur, *n.m*, (hort) (pers.) transplanter.

transplantoir, *n m*, transplanter (instrument)

transport, *n m*, carriage, conveyance; transfer, assignment, (fig) rapture, transport, ecstasy, delirium; (nav.) transport-ship, transport *Vaisseau de —;* transport-ship — *de joie*, transport of joy. — *au cerveau;* delirium, deliriousness. *Commerce de —;* carrying-trade. *Frais de —*, (com) carriage

transportable, *adj*, that may be conveyed, transportable

transportation, *n f*, transportation, banishment.

transporté, -e, *n.* and *adj*, convict, transported, rapt

transporter, *v a.*, to convey, to transport, to transfer; to make over; to banish to enrapture, to transport. — *une créance*, to transfer a debt *La joie l'a tout transporté*, he is quite overcome with joy.

se **transporter**, *v r*, to transport one's self, to go, to repair (to). *Se — sur les lieux*, to go, to repair, to the place.

⊙**transposable**, *adj.*, transposable

transposer, *v.a.*, to transpose *Se —;* to be transposed

transpositeur, *adj m*, only used in *Piano, instrument —*, transposing piano, instrument.

transpositif, -ve, *adj*, transpositive.

transposition, *n f.*, transposition.

transrhénan, -e, *adj.*, from beyond the Rhine, transrhenish

transsubstantiation (-stân-ci-a-cion), *n f.*, transubstantiation.

transsubstantier (-stân-cié), *v.a*, to transubstantiate

transsudation, *n.f.*, transudation.

transsuder, *v n.*, to transude.

transvasation, *n f.*, decanting, transfusion.

transvasement, *n m*, decantation, transfusion.

transvaser, *v.a.*, to decant, to transfuse

transvaseur, *n m*, decanter.

transversal, -e, *adj.*, transversal, transverse.

transversalement (-sal-mân), *adv.*, transversely.

transverse, *adj*, transversal, transverse.

trantran, *n.m.*, (fam.) routine, habits, regular course, knack (in treating certain things) *Savoir le —*, to be an old stager *Savoir le — du palais*, (fam.) to know the ins and outs of the law courts *V.* **train-train**

trapèze, *n.m*, (geom.) trapezium, (anat) trapezium (bone), trapezius (muscle), (gymnastics) trapeze [In the language of anatomy this word is also used adjectively: *os —*, trapezium; *muscle —*, trapezius]

trapéziforme, *adj*, trapeziform.

trapézoïde, *n m* and *adj*, (geom) trapezoid; (anat) trapezoidal

trapp, *n m*, (geol, min) trap

trappe, *n f*, trap-door, trap, pitfall; (of the gallows) drop *Tendre une —*, to lay a trap.

trappeur, *n.m.*, trapper.

trappiste, *n.m* and *adj.*, Trappist

trapu, -e, *adj.*, squat, dumpy, thick-set, stubby

traque, *n f.*, (hunt) inclosing, beating (for game)

traquenard (trak-nar), *n m*, racking-pace (of a horse); trap (for noxious animals)

traquer, *v a*, (hunt) to beat a wood for game, to inclose, to encircle, to ferret out, to surround, to hem in — *un bois*, to inclose a wood. — *des voleurs*, to surround thieves.

traquet, *n m*, trap (for fetid animals), (orn) stone chatter, mill-clapper. *Donner dans le —;* to be entrapped

traqueur, *n m*, (hunt) beater up.

trass, *n m*, (min) trass

traumaticine, *n f*, (med) pigment (of guttapercha)

traumatique, *adj*, traumatic

***travail**, *n m*, (*travaux*), labor, work, toil; piece of work, employment, study, travail *pl*, works, workmanship. *Vivre de son —;* to live by one's labor *A force de —;* by dint of labor *Se mettre au —;* to set to work. — *d'enfant*, child-birth, labor, travail *Travaux forcés*, penal servitude *Cabinet de —*, study.

***travail**, *n.m*, (*travails*) trave, brake (for the shoeing of refractory horses); reports (of Ministers to the Head of the State, of heads of departments to Ministers)

travaillé, -e, *part adj*, worked, wrought, laborated; elaborate, (fig) laboring (under), a prey (to) — *à jour*, open-worked

***travailler**, *v n.*, to labor, to work; (of wine) to ferment; to study, to make it one's study, to endeavor; to digest with difficulty, (of a ship) to be strained, (of wood) to warp, (of a wall) to chink — *à l'aiguille;* to do needlework — *à la terre;* to till the ground

***travailler**, *v a.*, to work, to work at, to labor, to do with care; to fashion; to work up, to cultivate, to improve (ground), to exercise, to overwork (a horse), to torment *Un cheval trop travaillé;* a horse overworked — *les esprits;* to rouse, to excite, the minds (of the populace) — *son style*, to overdo, to elaborate one's style

****se travailler**, *v r*, to torment one's self, to make one's self uneasy; to torment each other: to work up, to endeavor, to study

***travailleu-r, -se**, *n.* and *adj.*, workman; laborer, artisan, industrious, hard-workingman, industrious, laborious woman; laborious, industrious, hard-working

travée, *n f*, (arch) bay; triforium (of a church); truss (of bridges). — *de balustres*, balustrade.

travers, *n.m.*, breadth, side (of a ship); whim, caprice, fancy, oddity, eccentricity *A —*, athwart, through, across. *Au — de;* through *Au — du corps*, through the body. *A — les bois*, across the woods. *A — champs*, across country. *Parler à tort et à —;* to talk at ran-

dom *De* —; awry, crooked, askew, cross, wrong. *Marcher de* —, to walk crooked. *Regarder quelqu'un de* —; to look black, to look daggers, at any one. *Il prend tout de* —, he takes everything in a wrong sense, he puts a wrong construction upon everything. *Avoir l'esprit de* —; to be of a cross-grained temper, to be wrong-headed. *En* —, across, cross-wise.

traverse, *n.f.*, cross-bar, cross-piece, (carp.) cross-beam, girder, cross-road, (railways) sleeper, (fort) traverse, (fig.) misfortune. *A la* —; (obstacle) in the way. *Se jeter, venir, à la* —, to place one's self in the way. *Chemin de* —, cross-road. *Rue de* —; cross-street, side-street.

traversée, *n.f.*, (nav.) passage, voyage, crossing.

traversement, *n.m.*, crossing.

traverser, *v.a.*, to cross, to go *or* pass over, to travel over, to travel through; to lie across, to traverse, to get over, to go across, to run through (with a sword); to penetrate, to go, to run through, to thwart, to disturb, to vex. — *une rivière à la nage*, to swim over a river. — *l'ancre*, (nav.) to stow the anchor. — *les voiles*; (nav.) to flat in the sails. — *un projet*, to thwart a project. *Faire* —, to get, *or* send, through, to get, *or* bring, over.

se **traverser**, *v.r.*, to be crossed; to cross each other; to thwart each other, (man.) to traverse.

traversi-er, -ère, *adj.*, cross, that plies across. *Barque —ère*, ferry-boat. *Flûte —ère*, German flute.

traversin, *n.m.*, bolster; (carp., nav.) cross beam; transom; (of boats) stretcher.

traversine, *n.f.*, (arch.) sleeper, transom.

travertin, *n.m.*, (min.) travertin.

travesti, -e, *adj.*, disguised, travestied, parodied, burlesqued. — *en paysan*; disguised as a peasant.

travestir, *v.a.*, to disguise, to travesty; (fig.) to misinterpret, to misrepresent.

se **travestir**, *v.r.*, to disguise one's self.

travestissement (-tis-mān), *n.m.*, disguise, travesty.

travestisseur, *n.m.*, parodist, travestier.

trayon, *n.m.*, dug, teat (of cows, etc.).

trébuchage, *n.m.*, (com.) weighing and sorting.

trébuchant, -e, *adj.*, stumbling; (coin) of weight, of full weight.

trébuchant, *n.m.*, (coin.) full weight.

trébuchement (-bush-man), *n.m.*, (l.u.) stumbling, fall, blunder.

trébucher, *v.n.*, to stumble, to slip, to trip, to err, to weigh down.

trébuchet, *n.m.*, assay-balance *or* scales, bird-trap. *Prendre quelqu'un au* —; to entrap any one.

tréfiler, *v.a.*, to wire-draw.

tréfilerie (-fil-rī), *n.f.*, wire-drawing mill.

tréfileur, *n.m.*, wire-drawer.

trèfle, *n.m.*, (bot.) trefoil, clover, shamrock, clubs (at cards); (arch.) trefoil.

tréfoncier, *n.m.*, land-owner, mine-owner.

tréfonds *or* **très-fonds** (-fon), *n.m.*, subsoil, (fig.) bottom. *Savoir le fond et le — d'une affaire*; to know the ins and outs of, to know all about, an affair.

***treillage**, *n.m.*, trellis-work; lattice-work (of gardens), fence.

***treillageur**, *n.m.*, lattice-maker, trellis-maker.

***treille**, *n.f.*, vine-arbor; shrimp-net. *Le jus de la* —; the juice of the grape.

***treillis**, *n.m.*, trellis, lattice; lattice-work, glazed calico; sackcloth.

***treillissé, -e**, *adj.*, trellised, latticed.

***treillisser**, *v.a.*, to trellis, to lattice.

treizaine, *n.f.*, baker's dozen.

treize, *n.m.* and *adj.*, thirteen, thirteenth.

treizième, *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, thirteenth.

treizièmement (trè-zièm-mān), *adv.*, thirteenthly.

tréma, *n.m.*, diæresis.

trémail, *n.m.* *V.* **tramail.**

tremblaie, *n.f.*, aspen-grove.

tremblant, -e, *adj.*, trembling, quaking, tremulous, shivering, quivering, twinkling, flickering (of light).

tremble, *n.m.*, (bot.) aspen.

tremblé, *n.m.*, (print.) waved rule.

tremblé, -e, *adj.*, waved (of lines), shaking (of writing). *Ecriture —e*; shaking, trembling handwriting.

tremblée, *n.f.*, (vet.) thwarter (disease in sheep).

tremblement, *n.m.*, trembling, quaking, trepidation, shaking, shivering, tremor; fluttering (of wings), flickering (of light), (mus.) shake, trill. — *de nerfs*; nervous shivering, trembling. — *de terre*, earthquake. *Et tout le —!* (fam.) and the whole blessed lot; and all the rest of it.

trembler, *v.n.*, to tremble, to shake, to shiver, to quake, to fear, to flutter (of wings), to quiver (of light) — *de froid*, to shiver with cold. *La main lui tremble*, his hand shakes. *A faire* —; enough to make one shiver; thundering (of noise).

tremble-ur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.*, trembler, quaker.

tremblotant, -e, *adj.*, trembling (of the voice); tremulous (of sound); shivering, quivering, fluttering.

trembloter, *v.n.*, to tremble (of sound), to quiver, to shiver, to flutter (of wings); to flicker (of light).

trémie, *n.f.*, hopper, mill-hopper.

trémière, *adj.f.*, only used in *Rose* —; hollyhock, rose-mallow.

tremolo (tré-), *n.m.*, (—) (mus.) tremolo.

trémoussement (-moos-mān), *n.m.*, fluttering, joggling, frisking, flutter. *Se donner du* —; to bestir one's self; to frisk about.

trémousser, *v.a.*, to stir, to bestir, to shake (any one).

se **trémousser**, *v.r.*, to flutter about, to frisk, to joggle, to bestir one's self, to bustle about.

trémoussoir, *n.m.*, swinging-chair, revolving-chair.

trempage, *n.m.*, steeping, soaking; (print.) wetting.

trempe, *n.m.*, temper (of steel), constitution; character, stamp, quality; (print.) wetting. *Donner la — au fer*, to temper iron. *Ce sont des gens de la même* —; they are people of the same stamp.

trempé, -e, *part.*, soaked, wet; tempered (of iron and steel). *Il est tout* —, he is wet to the skin. *Du vin* —; diluted wine.

trempée, *n.f.*, steeping, soaking, drenching; (fig. and pop.) whacking, drubbing.

tremper, *v.a.*, to dip, to soak, to steep, to drench, to wet, to temper (iron and steel), to dilute (wine); (print.) to wet (paper), to imbrue. — *la soupe*, to pour the soup on the bread. — *de larmes*, to wet with tears. — *ses mains dans le sang*, to imbrue one's hands in blood.

tremper, *v.n.*, to soak, to be steeped, to be implicated (in), to be a party (to), to be concerned (in), to participate (in). — *dans un crime*, to be implicated in a crime.

tremperie (tran-prī), *n.f.*, (print.) wetting-room, sink.

tremplin, *n.m.*, spring-board, leaping-board.

trentain, *n.m.*, thirty all (at tennis).

trentaine, *n.f.*, about thirty, some thirty, age of thirty. *Il a passé la* —, he is over thirty.

trente, *n.m.* and *adj.*, thirty, thirtieth.

trentenaire, *adj.*, of thirty years' duration.

trentième (-tiem), *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, thirtieth.

tréou, *n m* , (nav.) lug-sail.
trépan, *n.m.*, (surg.) trepan (instrument), trepanning.
trépanation, *n f.*, (surg) trepanning.
trépaner, *v.a* , (surg.) to trepan.
trépang, *n.m* , (zool.) trepang.
trépas, *n m.*, (poet) decease, death
trépassé, *n.m.*, dead person. *Les —s*, the dead
trépassement (-pâs-mān), *n m* , death, decease
trépasser, *v n* , to die, to depart this life
trépidation, *n f* , trepidation, trembling, tremor ; (ancient astron.) libration, slight shock of earthquake.
trépied, *n m* , trivet, tripod
***trépignement**, *n m* , stamping.
***trépigner**, *v.n* , to stamp, to stamp one's foot. — *de colère*, to stamp with rage.
trépointe, *n.f* , welt (of a shoe).
très, *adv.*, very, most, very much, quite, widely; deeply; greatly. *Le — Haut*, the Almighty
trè-sept (-sèt), *n m.*, (*n p*) a card game.
très-fonds, *n m.* (—) *V.* **tréfonds**
trésor, *n m* , treasure, treasury; exchequer, record-office, (c. rel.) relics and ornaments *Amasser des —s ;* to heap up riches.
trésorerie (-zor-rī), *n f* , treasury.
trésorier, *n.m.*, treasurer, (milit) paymaster.
trésorière, *n f.*, treasurer.
tressage, *n m.*, weaving
***tressaillement**, *n m* , start, starting, tremor, thrill ; flutter, trepidation
***tressaillir** (tressaillant, tressailli), *v.n* , to start, to leap, to tremble, to shudder, to give a start, to thrill, to quake, to start into life. — *de peur ;* to start with fear. — *de joie ;* to leap for joy.
tressaillure, *n f* , cracking, chipping (in pottery).
tresse, *n f.*, tress, plait, plat, braid.
tresser, *v.a.*, to weave, to interweave, to plait, to braid , to wreathe, to form into tresses. — *des cheveux*, to braid hair.
tresseu-r, *n m* , **-se**, *n f* , plaiter, braider.
trest, *n m.*, sail-cloth (for fishing boats).
tréteau, *n.m* , trestle, trestles. *pl* , stage, boards (of a mountebank) — *de meule*, (agri) stack-stand. *Monter sur les —x*, to make a mountebank of one's self , to tread the boards, to go on the stage.
***treuil**, *n m.*, windlass; hand-winch ; (mec.) wheel and axle.
trêve, *n.f.*, truce — *de compliments*, a truce to compliments. — *à ces niaiseries !* no more of these fooleries!
trévire, *n f* , (nav) parbuckle.
tréviret, *v.a.*, (nav.) to parbuckle
tri, a prefix from Lat *tri*, and Gr. τρι
tri, *n.m.*, " tri " (card game) ; sorting ; trick (whist).
triable, *adj* , sortable.
triade, *n.f.*, triad.
triage, *n.m* , choosing, picking, sorting ; choice, selection.
triandre, *adj* , (bot) triandrous.
triandrie, *n f* , (bot) triandria.
triangle, *n m.*, (geom., astron., mus.) triangle ; (nav.) triangular hanging stage (for calking).
triangulaire, *adj.*, triangular.
triangulairement, *adv* , triangularly.
triangulation, *n.f.*, triangulation ; trigonometrical survey.
triangulé, **-e**, *adj* , triangled.
trianon, *n.m.*, pavilion. *Le petit —, le grand —* ; royal summer palaces in the park at Versailles.
trias, *n.m* , (geol) trias
triasique, *adj* , (geol) triassic
tribade, *n f.*, (l ex) shameless, unnatural woman.
tribal, **-e**, *adj* , tribal
tribart, *n m* , clog , yoke
tribord, *n m* , (nav) starboard — *tout !* (nav) hard a starboard !
tribordais, *n m* , (nav.) starboard-watch.
triboulet, *n m* , (gold) triblet , (fig) fool, jester.
tribraque, *n m* , tribrach
tribu, *n f* , tribe
tribulation, *n f* , tribulation
tribun, *n m* , tribune , demagogue
tribunal, *n m* , tribunal, bench, judgment-seat , court of justice
tribunat, *n m* , tribuneship ; tribunate
tribune, *n f* , tribune (rostrum) , gallery, grand-stand (at races), platform, hustings *Monter à la —*, to mount the rostrum , to speak (in parliament) — *aux enchères*, auctioneer's rostrum. — *d'orgues*, organ-loft
tribunitien, **-ne** (-ci-in, -ci-e-n), *adj.*, tribunitial.
tribut, *n m.*, tribute ; grant, contribution ; duty, debt *Payer le — à la nature*, to pay the debt of nature. *Payer le — à Neptune*, to be sea-sick.
tributaire, *n.m* and *adj* , tributary.
triceps (-seps), *n m* and *adj* , (anat) triceps
tricher, *v a.* and *n* , (fam) to cheat, to bilk , to trick.
tricherie (tri-shrī), *n f* , cheat, cheating, trick, trickery — *revenez à son maître*, curses, like chickens, come home to roost
tricheu-r, *n m* , **-se**, *n f* , cheat, trickster.
trichine (-ki-n), *n f* , thread worm, trichina spiralis (of the pig)
tricoises, *n f pl* , farrier's pincers
tricolor, *n.m* , (bot) tricolored amaranth
tricolore, *adj* , tricolored
tricorde, *n m adj* , trichord
tricorne, *n m* , three-cornered hat ; shovel hat *adj* , three-cornered, three-horned
tricot, *n m* , cudgel , knitting , knitted vest.
tricotage, *n m* , knitting
tricoter, *v a* and *n* , to knit , to make lace. *Se —* ; to knit for one's self , to be knitted.
tricoteu-r, *n.m* , **-se**, *n f* , knitter *f* , knitting-frame.
trictrac, *n m.*, trick-track, backgammon , trick-track-board, backgammon-board
tricycle, *n m* , a three-wheeled carriage, three-wheeler, tricycle.
tricycliste, *n m f* , tricyclist.
tride, *adj* , (riding) swift, quick, fleet. *Mouvement —* ; quick and strong movement (of a horse)
trident, *n.m.*, trident , fish-gig.
tridenté, **-e**, *adj.*, (bot) tridented ; trident-pointed.
tridi, *n.m.*, tridi, third day of the decade in the calendar of the first French republic.
triduo, *n m* , (—*s*) (c rel.) religious exercises which last three days.
trièdre, *adj* , (geom.) trihedral.
triennal, **-e** (-é-n-nal), *adj* , triennial
triennalité (-e-n-na-), *n f.*, term of three years, triennial duration
triennat (-é-n-na), *n.m* , space of three years ; triennate, triennial period
trier, *v a.*, to pick, to pick out, to cull, to sort, to choose, to select *Des hommes triés*, picked men
se **trier**, *v r* , to be sorted
triérarchie, *n f.*, (antiq) trierarchy.
triérarque, *n m* , (antiq) trierarch.
trieu-r, *n m* , **-se**, *n f* , sorter, picker.
trifide, *adj* , (bot) trifid.

triflore, *adj.*, (bot.) three-flowered, triflorous
triforium (-om), *n.m*, (arch.) triforium, blind story.
trigame, *n adj*, trigamous, trigamist.
trigamie, *n f*, trigamy.
trigand, -e, *adj.*, (fam.) shuffling, cunning, crafty. *n.* shuffler.
trigander, *v n*, (fam.) to shuffle.
trigauderie (-gô-drî), *n f.*, (fam.) shuffling trick, artful trick
trigle, *n f*, (ich) gurnard, gurnet.
triglyphe, *n m*, (arch.) triglyph.
trigone, *n m*, trigon.
trigonométrie, *n.f.*, trigonometry.
trigonométrique, *adj*, trigonometrical.
trigonométriquement, *adv*, trigonometrically.
tril, *n m*, (mus) *V.* **trille.**
trilatéral, -e, *adj*, trilateral
trilatère, *n m*, (l u). *V.* **triangle**
***trille**, *or* **tril**, *n m*, (mus) quaver, trill, shake.
***triller**, *v a.*, (mus.) to shake, to trill, to quaver
trillion, *n m*, one billion.
trilobé, -e, *adj*, (bot.) trilobate, thrice-lobed, (arch) three-cusped.
triloculaire, *adj*, (bot) trilocular.
trilogie, *n f*, trilogy. [about
trimbaler, *v a*, to trail, (pers) to drag, *or* lug, *se* **trimbaler**, *v r*, to go about, *or* to and fro, to knock about (the streets)
trimer, *v n.*, to run up and down, to trudge
trimestre, *n m*, quarter of a year, quarter's money, three months', quarter's salary. *Toucher son* —; to receive one's (quarter's) salary. *Par* —, quarterly.
trimestriel, -le, *adj*, quarterly.
trimestriellement, *adv*, every quarter.
trimètre, *n m*, trimeter
trin *or* **trine**, *adj m.*, trine — *aspect;* (astron) trine aspect
tringa, *n m*, (orni) tringa
tringle, *n f*, curtain-rod, rod, rail, bar, (arch) tringle; rod, (carp) mark, connecting-rod.
tringler, *v.a*, (carp) to mark out, to chalk.
trinitaire, *n m*, Trinitarian
trinité, *n f*, trinity. *La* —, Trinity Sunday.
trinôme, *n m*, and *adj*, (alg) trinomial.
trinquart, *n m*, small fishing-boat, herring-boat
trinquer, *v.n.*, to touch, *or* clink, glasses in drinking, (fig.) to hobnob (with)
trinquet, *n m*, (nav.) fore-mast (in a lateen vessel)
trinquette, *n f.*, (nav) storm-jib, fore-stay sail
trio, *n m.*, (—s) trio; triplet.
triolet, *n m.*, (poet) triolet, (mus) triplet.
triomphal, -e, *adj*, triumphal
triomphalement (-fal-mân), *adv.*, triumphantly
triomphant, -e, *adj.*, triumphant.
triomphateur, *n.m.*, triumpher.
triomphe, *n m*, triumph.
triomphe, *n f.*, (card game) triumph.
triompher, *v n.*, to triumph (over); to overcome; to be triumphant; to exult, to be exultant, to glory (in); to excel. — *de ses passions*, to overcome one's passions.
trioste, *n.m*, (bot) feverwort.
***tripaille**, *n f*, garbage, offal.
tripan, *n.m* *V.* **trépang.**
tripartite, *adj.*, tripartite.
tripe, *n f.*, tripe; imitation velvet, velveteen
tripe-madame, *n f.*, (—). *V.* **trique-madame.**
tripée, *n.f*, garbage, offal.
triperie (tri-prî), *n f*, tripe-house, tripe-shop
tripette, *n.f*, small tripe. *Il ne vaut pas* —; he is not worth a straw.
triphtongue (-tong), *n.f.*, (gram.) triphthong.
triphylle, *adj*, (bot) triphyllous
tripi-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n f*, dealer in tripe.
tripier, *adj.*, (hawking) untamable.
triple, *n.m* and *adj*, treble, triple, threefold, treble, three times as much *or* as many, three times the number *or* quantity.
triplement, *adv.*, trebly, triply.
tripliement, *n.m.*, trebling, tripling.
tripler, *v a.* and *n*, to treble, to triple
triplicata, *n.m*, triplicate. *Faire un acte en* —; to draw up a deed (in three copies).
triplicité, *n f*, triplicity
tripoli, *n m*, tripoli, rotten-stone
tripolir, *v.a.*, to polish with rotten-stone.
tripot, *n m*, gaming-house, pot-house, hell, house of ill-fame, brothel.
tripotage, *n.m*, medley, jumble, mish-mash, jobbing, underhand dealing, scandal, gossiping story.
tripotée, *n f.*, (pop.) a beating, a drubbing.
tripoter, *v a.* and *n*, (fam) to plot; to hatch, to brew mischief, to slander, to job, to make a mess of, to act in an underhand manner; (pers.) to pull about, to handle (roughly).
tripoti-er, *n m*, -ère, *n f.* (-tié, -tièr), low intriguer, slanderer; gambling-house keeper, brothel-keeper.
tripsac, *n m*, (bot) gama grass.
triptère, *adj.*, three-winged.
triptote, *n.m*, (gram) triptote.
triptyque, *n.m*, (paint.) triptych.
trique, *n f*, cudgel, stick, bludgeon.
triqueballe, *n m.* or *f.*, (artil.) truck.
trique-madame, *n f*, (—) (bot) white stonecrop.
triquer, *v a.*, (pop.) to cudgel, to beat, (tech.) to sort, to range (timber), to mix.
triquet, *n.m.*, tennis-bat, (tech.) trestle.
triquetrac, *n.m*, clatter
***trirègne**, *n m*, tiara; pope's triple crown
trirème, *n f.*, trireme
trisaieul, *n m*, great-great-grandfather.
trisaieule, *n f*, great-great-grandmother.
trisection, *n f*, trisection
trismégiste, *n.m*, (print) two-line pica, double pica.
trismus, *n.m.*, (med) trismus, lock-jaw.
trissement (tris-mân), *n.m*, cry (of swallows).
trissyllabe, *n.m.* and *adj.*, trisyllable, trisyllabic
triste, *adj*, sorrowful, mournful, sad, melancholy, dull, dark, gloomy, dreary, dismal, (pers.) poor, sorry; mean, wretched, paltry. *Une — nouvelle*, a sad piece of news. *Un — spectacle;* a sad, *or* sorry, spectacle. *Faire un — repas*, to make a sorry meal. *Le temps est* —; the weather is dull. — *comme un bonnet de nuit* or *comme un enterrement*, (pers.) as dull as ditch-water.
tristement, *adv*, in a melancholy manner, sadly, sorrowfully, mournfully, drearily, dismally, sorrily, poorly; dully
Les **tristes**, *n m pl*, Ovid's Tristia.
tristesse, *n.f*, sadness, melancholy, dreariness, dullness, gloom, gloominess
triton, *n m.*, Triton, sea-god; (mus.) tritone.
tritoxyde, *n m*, (chem) tritoxide.
triturable, *adj*, triturable.
trituration, *n.f*, trituration
triturer, *v a*, to triturate.
triumvir (-om-vir), *n m*, (—*s*) triumvir.
triumviral, -e, *adj*, triumviral.
triumvirat, *n.m*, triumvirate.
trivalve, *adj*, (bot.) trivalvular
trivelin, *n m.*, (l u.) buffoon, merry-andrew; (tech) dentist's forceps.
trivelinade, *n f*, (l u) buffoonery.
triviaire, *adj*, only used in *Carrefour* —; a place where three roads end; junction of three roads

trivial, -e, *adj* and *n*, trivial, trite, vulgar, slangy; trifling, light, triviality, vulgarity
trivialement (-mān), *adv*, trivially, vulgarly
trivialité, *n f*, triviality, vulgarity, commonness; triteness.
trivium (-vio-m), *n m*, (*n p*) trivium.
trivoie, *n f.*, junction of three roads
troc (trok), *n m.*, swop, barter, exchange
trocart *or* **trois-quarts**, *n m.*, (surg) trocar.
trochaïque (-ka-ik), *n m* and *adj*, trochaic
trochanter (-kan-tèr), *n.m.*, (anat) trochanter.
trochée (-shé), *n f*, (agri.) brushwood, branches (of a seedling)
trochée (-shé), *n m*, (poet) trochee
trochereau, *n m*, long-leaved pine.
troches (trosh), *n m pl.*, (hunt) fumet, fewmet (the dung of deer)
trochet (-shè), *n m.*, cluster (of fruit *or* flowers); (tech.) block
trochile (-kil), *n m.*, (arch) trochilus; (orni) trochil.
trochisque (-shisk), *n m*, (pharm.) troche, cake (of colors)
trochure (-shur), *n.f*, (hunt.) cluster of horns, trochings, surantler
troène, *n.m*; (bot) privet
troglodyte, *n m*, troglodyte, (mam) chimpanzee; (orni.) wren
***trogne**, *n f*, face, phiz — *enluminée;* large red face. — *d'ivrogne;* drunkard's face
***trognon**, *n m.*, core (of a pear *or* apple), stump (of a cabbage) *Un petit* —, (pop) a dear little girl; (pop) head
trois, *n m* and *adj.*, three; third. *Règle de* —, rule of three.
troisième, *n m f* and *adj*, third
troisième, *n.m*, pupil of the 3d form (in a public school); third story, third floor (of houses)
troisième, *n f.*, third class of a college
troisièmement (troa-zième-mān), *adv.*, thirdly
trois-mâts, *n m*, (—) (nav) three-master
trois-ponts, *n.m*, (nav) three-decker
trois-quarts, *n m*, (—). *V* **trocart**
trois-six, *n m.*, (—) (com) brandy *or* alcohol (36 deg); raw spirits; common brandy
trôle, *n f*, used only in *Ouvrier à la* —, furniture hawker *Filet à la* —; drag-net.
trôlée, *n.f*, company, set
trôler, *v a.* and *n*, to lead, *or* drag, somebody about; to stroll about, to ramble, to rove, to tramp about.
trolle, *n.m*, (bot) globe-flower, trollius.
trombe, *n.f.*, (phys) water-spout
trombion, *n m.*, blunderbuss (fire-arm).
trombone, *n m*, (mus) trombone.
tromboniste, *n m.*, trombonist, trombone-player.
trompe, *n f*, horn, trumpet, trump; proboscis, trunk (of elephants, of insects), (tech) blast-engine; Jew's-harp. —*s de fallope;* (anat) Fallopian tubes.
trompe-la-mort, *n f*, death's match (person desperately ill who recovers, etc)
trompe-l'œil, *n m*, (—) (paint) still-life deception; (fig.) illusion, sham.
tromper, *v a*, to deceive, to impose upon; to cheat, to baffle, to put out, to delude, to beguile, to take in, to impose on; to elude. — *la loi;* to elude the law — *la confiance de quelqu'un;* to abuse any one's confidence. — *son ennui*, to beguile one's weariness. *C'est ce qui vous trompe*, there you are mistaken
se **tromper**, *v r*, to be mistaken, to mistake, to make a mistake; to deceive one's self, to be deceived. *Vous vous trompez;* you are mistaken *A s'y* —; enough to be mistaken, so as to take one for the other. *Se — de chemin*, to take the wrong road *Se — de livre;* to take the wrong book *Se — de travail*, to do the wrong work
tromperie (trōn-prî), *n f.*, deception, cheating, fraud, deceit, imposition, illusion, delusion
trompeter, *v n*, to publish by sound of trumpet, to trumpet forth, to blab out, to publish; (of the eagle) to scream
trompeteur, *n m*, (anat) buccinator.
trompette, *n f*, (mus.) trumpet, (fig) trumpeter, gossip, tell-tale, (conch) trumpet-shell. — *parlante*, (l u) speaking-trumpet *V.* **porte-voix** — *marine*, one-stringed violoncello — *à clef*, key-bugle. *Sonner de la* —, to blow the trumpet *En* —, (of the nose) turned up *Sans* —, *sans tambour ni* —, silently, quietly, without noise, privately *Déloger sans* —, to decamp silently, without noise.
trompette, *n m*, trumpeter.
trompeur, **-se**, *n* and *adj*, deceiver, cheat; deluder, betrayer, deceitful, delusive, fallacious, beguiling, designing, cheating, false
trompeusement, *adv*, deceitfully, deceptively.
***trompillon**, *n m*, (arch) small pendentive
tronc (tron), *n m.*, trunk, stem, stump, stock, poor box, box, (arch) broken shaft (of a column, pillar), (geom.) frustum.
troncature, *n.f.*, truncation
tronce, *n.f*, stump (of a tree), Yule-log.
tronchet, *n m*, cooper's block
tronçon, *n m*, broken piece, fragment, stump; portion, section (of a line of railway).
tronçonnement, *n m*, cutting up
tronçonner, *v a*, to truncate, to lop, to cut into long pieces, to cut up.
trône, *n m.*, throne
trôner, *v.n*, to sit on a throne; (fig.) to lord it over.
tronquer, *v a*, to mutilate, to truncate, to detruncate, (fig) to garble, to mangle (book)
trop, *adv*, too much, too many, too, over *Par* —, too much *Je ne sais* (*pas*) —; I hardly know, I am not quite sure *Qui dit* — *ne dit rien*, (prov) who would prove too much, proves nothing. *Pas* — *bon*, not very good. *Pas* — *bien*, not very well — *peu*, too little *De* —, too much, too many, over *Être de* —, to be one too many, not to be wanted. — *de peine*, too much trouble — *cuit*, over-done — *plein*, too full *Tuyau de* — *plein*, waste-pipe
trop, *n m*, excess, exuberance, superfluity
trope, *n m*, (rhet) trope
trophée, *n m*, trophy *Faire* — *d'une chose*, to glory in a thing
tropical, -e, *adj.*, tropic, tropical. *Plante* —*e;* tropical plant
tropique, *n m* and *adj*, tropic, tropical; (bot) ☉diurnal *Année* —; tropical year *Plante* —, ☽diurnal plant
tropologique, *adj*, tropological.
trop-plein, *n.m*, (— - —*s*) overflow, waste; overplus, surplus, excess
troquer, *v a.*, to truck, to barter, to exchange, to chop and change, to swap — *son cheval borgne contre un aveugle*, to change for the worse
troqueu-r, *n.m*, **-se**, *n f*, barterer, trucker.
trot, *n m*, trot
trotte, *n.f*, trot, run, way, walk.
trotte-chemin, *n m*, (—) (orni). *V.* **traquet.**
trotte-menu, *adj.*, slow-trotting.
trotter, *v n*, to trot, to trot about, to run about, to go about, (of children) to toddle. *Cette idée me trotte dans la tête*, this idea keeps running into my head.
trotter, *v a*, (man) to cause to trot — *un cheval;* to trot out a horse. *Faire* —; to put into a trot.

trotterie (tro-trī), *n f*, excursion, jaunt, trip
trotteur, *n.m*, trotter *adj*, trotting.
⊙**trotti-er**, **-ère**, *adj*, fond of walking.
trottin, *n.m*, errand-boy; ⊙page. *Aller chercher les pardons de Saint* —, to take a walk instead of going to church.
trottiner, *v.n.*, to go a jog trot; (pers) to toddle along.
trottoir, *n m*, foot-path, footway, sidewalk, foot-pavement (of streets). *Faire le* —, to walk the streets.
trou, *n m*, hole, gap, orifice, mouth; (anat) foramen, orifice; hazard (at tennis) — *de la serrure;* key-hole. — *du chat;* (nav) lubber's hole. — *d'homme;* man-hole. *Boucher un* —, to stop a hole, to fill a gap, to pay a debt *or* portion of a debt. *Boire comme un* —, to drink like a fish. *N'avoir rien vu que par le — d'une bouteille;* to have seen nothing of the world *Faire un — à la lune;* to shoot the moon, to fly from one's creditors.
troubadour, *n m*, troubadour, bard
troublant, **-e**, *adj*, disturbing, troubling, disquieting.
trouble, *adj*, thick, muddy, troubled, turbid, foul; dull, cloudy, overcast, dim *Avoir la vue* —, to be dim-sighted *Pêcher en eau* —; to fish in troubled waters, to take advantage of confusion *or* disorder.
trouble, *adv.*, dimly, confusedly
trouble, *n m*, confusion, disorder, disturbance, agitation, turmoil, dispute, quarrel *pl*, troubles, broils, commotions, disturbances, dissensions. —*s civils*, civil broils *Exciter des —s dans un Etat*, to raise dissensions in a state
troublé, **-e**, *adj part*, disturbed, confused, put out, abashed, bashful
trouble *or* **truble**, *n f*, hoop-net.
troubleau, *n m*, small hoop-net
trouble-fête, *n m*, (—) mar-joy, troublesome guest
troublement, *n m*, confusion, disturbance
troubler, *v a*, to trouble, to make thick, to make muddy; to muddle, to turn, to disturb, to disorder, to distract, to confound, to agitate, to perplex, to disconcert, to unsettle; to unhinge, to put to trouble; to interrupt; to destroy the harmony of; to ruffle, to annoy, to discompose, to confuse; to dim, to dull *La peur lui trouble la raison;* fear unhinges his mind — *quelqu'un*, to put anyone out.
se **troubler**, *v r*, to grow thick, to become thick, to grow muddy, to become muddy, to grow turbid, to become turbid; to turn, to become sour, to turn sour; to be confused, to be disconcerted, to become agitated, to become foggy, to be foggy, to become overcast, to get overcast, cloudy; to become confused, dim
trouée, *n f*, opening, gap, pass; large hole.
trouer, *v a*, to bore, to perforate, to make a hole in; (tech) to hole
se **trouer**, *v.r*, to have a hole.
trou-madame, *n.m.*, (—*s*—) bagatelle, nine-holes (game).
troupe, *n f*, troop, band, company, crew, gang, set, soldiery, soldiers, crowd (of children), flock. *pl*, troops, forces. *Aller en* —, to flock together. —*s de terre;* land-forces. —*s de mer;* sea-forces.
troupeau, *n m*, flock, herd, drove — *de moutons;* flock of sheep. — *de gros bétail;* drove of cattle.
troupier, *n.m.*, soldier, trooper. *Vieux* —; old campaigner, veteran.
trousse, *n f*, bundle, truss, (surg) case of instruments, case (of a barber), ⊙quiver. *Etre aux —s de l'ennemi;* to be upon the enemy's heels *Je suis à ses —s*, I am after him
troussé, **-e**, *adj*, tucked up. *Bien* —, well set up, neat, nice, well got up, well turned; dapper. *Compliment bien* —; well turned compliment
trousseau, *n m*, bunch (of keys); ⊙small sheaf of arrows, trousseau (of a lady about to be married); outfit (of nuns, school-boarders, etc.), (anat) fasciculus.
trousse-col, *n m*, (— - —*s*). *V.* **torcol**.
trousse-étriers, *n m*, (—) stirrup-leather.
trousse-galant, *n m*, (*n p*) (fam) cholera
trousse-pète, *n f*, (—) (pop) hussy, jade.
trousse-queue, *n m*, (—) (man) tail-case.
troussequin, *n m*, cantel, cantle (of a saddle)
trousser, *v a*, to tie up, to tuck up, to turn up, to pin up, to truss, to dispatch (business), to hasten. — *ses jupes*, to tuck up one's petticoats — *un poulet*, to truss a chicken. — *baggage or ses guenilles*, to make off, to cut one's sticks, to be off, to hook it, to cut it — *de la besogne*, to get through a lot of work (quickly).
se **trousser**, *v r*, to tuck up one's clothes, to be tucked up
troussis, *n m*, tucking up, tuck.
trouvable, *adj*, that can be found, discoverable.
***trouvaille**, *n f*, thing found (by chance), godsend, windfall, discovery, hit, lucky hit *Faire une* —, to make a discovery, to discover something
trouvé, **-e**, *part*, found *Bien* —, felicitous, happy, new, original (of words) *Enfant* —; foundling *Croire avoir trouvé la pie au nid;* to have found a mare's nest *Mot bien* —; happy word, felicitous expression
trouver, *v a*, to find, to find out, to discover, to detect, to meet with, to meet, to light on, to hit upon, to come across, to like; to think, to deem, to deem it, to dream, to judge. *Comment le trouvez-vous?* how do you like it? *Aller* — or *venir* —, to go to, to go and see, to call *or* wait upon, to visit *Je lui trouve bon visage;* I think he looks well — *à dire*, or — *à redire;* to find fault with — *bon;* to approve, to think fit — *mauvais;* to blame, to dislike, to disapprove, to be displeased with — *beau, belle;* to admire, to think handsome *Où avez-vous trouvé cela?* what made you think of that? what put that in your head? *Vous trouvez!* that's your opinion, is it!
se **trouver**, *v r*, to find one's self, to be present, to be, to be by; to feel, to feel one's self, to prove, to turn out, to happen, to chance, to chance to be. *Il s'est trouvé à cette action*, he was in that action. *Se — mal;* to faint, to feel unwell, to be taken ill; to fare ill *Se — bien*, to be well, to feel comfortable, to derive benefit from. *Cela se trouve bien;* that is lucky. *Il se trouve;* there is *or* there are; we find, it happens, *or* turns out.
trouvère *or* ○**trouveur**, *n m.*, Trouvère, northern bard (name of old poets of the North of France).
truand, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, *adj*, (pop) (l.u) vagrant, beggar, vagabond
***truandaille**, *n f.*, (pop) (l u.) vagrants, beggars, vagabonds.
truander, *v.n.*, (pop) (l.u) to beg, to mump, to rove, to loaf
truanderie (-an-drī), *n m*, (pop) (l.u) mumping, begging; vagrancy, loafing.
truble, *n.f.* *V.* **trouble**.
truc, *n m*, (thea) machinery; (pop) knack, dodge, trick *Il a le* —; he has the knack of doing it, he is up to it *V* **truck**.
trucage, *n m*, Jewing
truchement (trush-mān) *or* **truchement**, *n m*, interpreter, dragoman, drogman
○**trucher**, *v n*, (pop.) to beg from laziness.
○**trucheu-r**, *n m*, **-se**, *n f.*, (pop) beggar
truck *or* **truc**, *n.m*, (railways) truck, trolley.

truculent, -e, *adj* truculent.
truelle, *n.f.*, trowel, fish-slice, fish-carver.
truellée, *n f.*, trowelful.
truffe, *n f* , (bot) truffle
truffer, *v.a.*, to stuff with truffles.
truffière, *n f.*, truffle-ground.
truffier, *n.m.*, (bot.) privet.
truie, *n.f.*, (mam.) sow.
truisme, *n m.*, truism.
truite, *n.f.*, (ich) trout. *— saumonée ;* salmon trout. *Vivier à —s,* trout stream.
truité, -e, *adj.*, spotted (porcelain); speckled, trout-colored (of dogs and horses) *Fonte —e,* (metal) pig-iron spotted white and gray
trullisation, *n f.*, (arch.) trowelling
trumeau, *n m.*, (arch) pier, pier-glass, leg, *or* shin, of beef.
trusquin, *n m. V.* **troussequin.**
tsar, *n m. V.* **czar.**
tsarien, tsarine, tsarowitz *V* **czarien, czarine, czarowitz.**
tu, *pron* , thou, you. *— es ,* thou art, you are *Être à — et à toi avec quelqu'un ,* to be on very familiar terms, *or* very intimate, with any one.
tuable, *adj* , fit for killing
tuage, *n m* , killing, slaughter (of an animal)
tuant, -e, *adj* , killing, toilsome, tiresome, laborious, tedious *C'est un homme —,* he is a regular bore *V* **assommant**
tu-autem (-ô-tèm), *n m* , (*n.p*) main thing, difficulty, rub.
tube, *n m.*, tube, pipe; (anat.) duct; (bot) tube, (zool.) duct, tube
tuber, *v a.*, to tube
tubercule, *n.m* , (bot , med) tubercle.
tuberculé, -e, *adj* , (med.) tuberculate, tubercled
tuberculeu-x, -se, *adj* , tubercular, tuberculous, (bot.) tubercular, tuberculous, grained, (med) tubercled, tubercular, tuberculous.
tuberculisation, *n f.*, (med) formation and growth of tubercles.
tubéreuse, *n f* , (bot) tuberose
tubéreu-x, -se, *adj.*, (bot.) tuberous.
tubérifère, *adj* , tuberiferous.
tubérosité, *n f* , (anat) tuberosity.
tubiforme, *adj* , tubiform.
tubulaire, *adj* , tubular
tubule, *n m* , small tube, tubule
tubulé, -e, *adj* , tubular, tubulated, tubulous
tubuleu-x, -se, *adj* , tubulated, tubulous
tubulure, *n f.*, (chem) tubulature, (bot) tubes, tubing.
tudesque, *n m* and *adj* , Teutonic, Germanic (language), melegant, rough, coarse.
tudieu, *int.*, zounds!
tue-chien, *n m* , (— —*s*) (bot) meadow saffron, dog's bane, colchicum.
tuer, *v a.*, to kill, to slay, to slaughter, to butcher; to kill, to tire to death, to be the death of; to while away. *— des bœufs ,* to slaughter oxen *— le temps ;* to kill time. *Se faire —,* to get killed, to expose one's life
se tuer, *v r* , to kill one's self, to make away with one's self, to commit suicide; (fig.) to wear one's self out. *Se — de peine ,* to work one's self to death.
tuer, *v.n.*, to kill, to be baneful (to); to tire, to be irksome
tuerie (tû-rî), *n f* , slaughter, massacre, butchery, carnage, slaughter-house.
à tue-tête, *adv* , (of shouting and quarreling) with all one's might, as loud as one can, at the top of one's voice
tueur, *n m* , killer, slayer. *— de gens ;* bully, braggart.
tuf, *n m* , (min) tuff, tufa
tufacé, -e, *adj* , (min.) tufaceous.
tuffeau, *n.m* , (min) tuff, tufa
tuff-er, -ère, *adj* , tufaceous.
tuile, *n f* , tile *— faîtière ,* crest-tile, ridge-tile. *— en S ,* pantile *— de Guienne ,* gutter-tile *— vernissée ,* glazed tile, (fig.) blow; hard luck, mishap.
tuileau, *n m.*, broken tile, shard.
tuilerie (tuil-rî), *n f* , tile-works, **tile-fields.** *Les —s ,* Tuileries, a palace in Paris.
tuilier, *n m.*, tile-maker.
tulipe, *n f* , (bot) tulip
tulipier, *n m* , (bot) tulip-tree.
tulle, *n m* , tulle, net.
tulliste, *n m f* , tulle-maker.
tuméfaction, *n f* , (med) tumefaction.
tuméfier, *v a* , (med , surg) to tumefy
se tuméfier, *v r* , (med , surg) to tumefy.
tumeur, *n f.*, tumor *pl* , (vet) warbles
tumulaire, *adj* , of the grave, sepulchral *Pierre —,* tombstone
tumulte, *n m* , tumult, uproar, riot, hubbub, confusion
tumultuaire, *adj* tumultuary; against the law
tumultuairement (-èr-mān), *adv* , in a tumultuary manner
tumultueusement (-euz-mān), *adv.*, tumultuously
tumultueu-x, -se, *adj* , tumultuous, riotous.
tumulus (-lus), *n m* , tumulus, barrow, cairn, mound (burial-place)
tungstène, *n m* (*n p.*), (chem.) tungsten.
tunique, *n f* , tunic, (bot) tunic, (anat) tunic, coat, film, wall, coat (of the stomach), tunic (of the eye).
tuniqué, -e, *adj* , (bot.) tunicated.
tunnel, *n m* , tunnel
tuorbe, *n m. V* **théorbe.**
turban, *n m* , turban. *Prendre le —,* to turn Mahometan
turbine, *n f.*, (mec) turbine.
turbiné, -e, *adj* , turbinate, turbinated.
turbinite, *n f* , (conch.) turbinite, turbite.
turbith, *n m* , (pharm) turbith, turpeth. *— minéral ;* turpeth mineral, subsulphate of mercury
turbot, *n m* , (ich) turbot.
turbotière (tu-bè-r), *n f* , turbot-kettle
turbotin, *n m* , (ich) young turbot
turbulemment (-la-mān), *adv* , turbulently
turbulence, *n f* , turbulence, wildness
turbulent, -e, *adj* , turbulent, noisy, rude, wild (of children)
turc, *n m* , Turk, wood-worm. *Se faire —:* to turn Turk
tur-c, -que, *adj* , Turkish
turcie, *n.f* , (l u) dike, embankment.
turcisme, *n.m* , Turcism.
turco, *n.m* (—*s*), turco (Algerian soldier).
turcoin, *n m.*, mohair.
turelure (tur-lur), *n.f.*, tol de rol, fol de rol, words (burden of a song). *C'est toujours la même —,* it is always the same thing over and over again.
turf, *n m* , (*n.p*) turf
turfiste, *n m.*, turfite
turgescence, *n f.*, turgescence, turgidness.
turgescent, -e, *adj* , turgid, turgescent
turlupin, *n m* , punster, sorry jester.
turlupinade, *n f* , sorry jesting; bad joke
turlupiner, *v n.*, to pun (badly).
turlupiner, *v a* , to laugh at, to turn into ridicule, to jeer (at), to banter, to provoke.
turlurette, *n.f.*, kind of guitar (in use in the 14th century)
turlut, *n m* , (orni.) titlark.
turlututu! *int* hush! hush!
turlututu, *n m.*, (bot.) reed-pipe.
turnep (-nèp), *n.m* , field-turnip.
turpitude, *n.f* , turpitude, baseness, vileness, filthy language. *Dire des —s,* to tell filthy stories.

turque, *n f.*, Turkish woman.
turquette, *n f*, (bot) rupture-wort
turquin, *adj* , dark (of blue), deep blue.
turquoise, *n f.*, turquoise
tussilage, *n m.*, (bot) colt's-foot, horse-foot
tutélaire, *adj* , tutelary, protecting, guardian
tutelle, *n f.*, (jur) tutelage, guardianship, protectorship , committeeship (of lunatics). *Enfants en* —, children under the care of a guardian, minors
tut-eur, *n m* , **-rice**, *n f.*, (jur.) guardian, trustee , protector , (hort) prop
tutie (-tî), *n f* , (chem) tutty.
tutoiement *or* **tutoîment** (-toa-mān), *n m* , theeing and thouing, saying thou and thee.
tutoyer, *v a* , to thee and thou.
se **tutoyer**, *v.r* , to thee and thou each other ; to be on familiar terms.
tutrice, *n f* *V* **tuteur.**
tuyau, *n m* , pipe, tube, tunnel, funnel , barrel (of a quill) , stalk (of corn) , stalk, stem (of feathers) , nozzle (of bellows, of candlesticks), shank, stem (of tobacco-pipes) , goffering (of frills, etc) — *aspirant* , suction pipe. — *atmospherique* , vacuum-pipe — *de conduite;* delivery-pipe — *de dégagement de la vapeur ;* waste steam-pipe. — *d'embranchement* , branch-pipe — *de trop-plein* , waste-pipe — *de descente* , stack-pipe. — *de la cheminée ;* flue of the chimney. — *de cheminée* , chimney flue.
tuyautage, *n m* , goffering, quilling, fluting
tuyauter, *v a* , to goffer, to frill, to plate (frills, linen, etc)
tuyauterie (tu-io-trî), *n f* , system of pipes, pipe-store, pipe-trade
tuyère (tu-iè-r), *n f* , tue-iron ; tewel , blast-pipe
tympan, *n m.*, (anat) tympanum , drum of the ear , (print , arch , mec) tympan ; spandrel (of bridges)
tympaniser, *v.a* , (fam) to run down, to inveigh against, to decry, to lampoon, to traduce
tympanite, *n f.*, tympanite, tympany ; wind (in horses)
tympanon, *n m* , (mus) dulcimer.
type, *n m* , type, model, symbol ; emblem , standard, character, (astron) plan drawing , (print) type. *C'est un véritable* —, (fig.) he is quite a character *Quel* — *d'homme !* what a character !
typha, *n m.*, (bot.) reed-mace, Indian grass
typhoïde, *adj* , (med) typhoid, typhus
typhon, *n m* , (phys.) water-spout , typhoon
typhus (-fus), *n m* , (med) typhus, typhus fever, camp-fever, gaol-fever. — *du gros bétail ;* cattle-plague.
typique, *adj* , typic, typical, emblematic, emblematical, symbolical.
typographe, *n m* , typographer, printer.
typographie, *n f.*, typography ; printing ; printing-office
typographique, *adj* , typographical. *Caractères —s* , printing-type.
typographiquement (-fik-mān), *adv* , typographically.
tyran, *n m.*, tyrant, despot, oppressor. *Cette femme est un vrai* —; that woman is a regular shrew.
tyranneau (-ra-nô), *n m* , petty tyrant
tyrannicide (-ra-ni-), *n m.*, tyrannicide.
tyrannie (-ra-nî), *n f* , tyranny, oppression *S'affranchir de la* — ; to free one's self from tyranny, to throw off the yoke of tyranny.
tyrannique, *adj* , tyrannical.
tyranniquement (-ra-nik-mān), *adv* , tyrannically.
tyranniser (-ra-ni-), *v.a.*, to tyrannize (over), to oppress.
tyrolienne, *n f* , mountain song (dance or waltz popular in the Tyrol).
tzar, *n m.* *V* **czar**
tzigane, *n.m f.*, gypsy (Hungarian).

U

u, *n.m* the twenty-first letter of the alphabet. u
ubiquiste (-kuist), *n m.*, (ecc hist) Ubiquist.
ubiquitaire (-kui-), *n m* , (ecc hist.) Ubiquitarian, Ubiquitary. *adj.*, ubiquitous, omnipresent
ubiquité (-kui-), *n f* , ubiquity
udomètre, *n m* , (phys.) udometer, pluviometer, rain-gauge
uhlan, *n m* , (—*s*) uhlan (German lancer)
ukase, *n m.*, ukase (edict of the Emperor of Russia).
ulcération, *n f* , (med.) ulceration.
ulcère, *n m* , ulcer.
ulcéré, **-e**, *part* , (med) ulcerated, gangrened ; (fig.) embittered, full of deep resentment, cankered
ulcérer, *v a* , to ulcerate , (fig.) to exasperate. to embitter, to provoke, to incense.
*s'***ulcérer**, *v r* , (med) to ulcerate, to exulcerate
ulcéreux, **-se**, *adj* , (med.) ulcerous
uléma, *n m.*, (—*s*) ulema (in Turkey a doctor of law).
ulex, *n.m* , (bot) ulex, whin, gorse.
uliginеux, **-se**, *adj.*, (bot) uliginous.
ulmaire, *n f* , (bot) common meadow-sweet.
ulmine, *n f* , (chem) ulmine.
ulmique, *adj.*, (chem.) ulmic. *Acide* —; ulmic acid.
ultérieur, **-e**, *adj* , ulterior, subsequent , further
ultérieurement (-eur-mān), *adv.*, subsequently, later, beyond, further, besides.
ultimatum (-to-m), *n.m.*, (—*s*) ultimatum.
ultra, *n.m.*, (—*s*) ultra (person of violent opinions)
ultraisme, *n.m.*, ultraism.
ultra-mondain, **-e** (-dîn, -dè-n), *adj* , ultramundane.
ultramontain, **-e** (-tîn, -tè-n), *n.* and *adj.*, ultramontane , tramontane.
ultramontanisme, *n m* , ultramontanism
ultrazodiacal, *adj* , (astron.) ultrazodiacal (applied to those planets, the orbit of which is not limited to the width of the zodiac)
ululation, *n f* , ululation ; howling, hooting.
ululer, *v n* , to ululate, to hoot, to howl.
umble, *n.m.*, (ich.) umber, char *or* charr, grayling.
un, *n.m* , one ; unit.
un, **-e**, *pron.*, one. — *pour cent ;* one per cent. *L'— vaut l'autre ,* one is as good as the other. *L'— après l'autre ;* one after another — *à* —; one by one. *Les —s disent oui, les autres disent non* , some say yes, the others say no. *L'— ou l'autre ;* either, the one or the other *L'— et l'autre ;* both *Les —s et les autres* , all, all together *Ni l'— ni l'autre ;* neither the one nor the other, neither. *L'— portant l'autre ;* (taking) one with another, on an average. *En donner d'—e à quelqu'un* , to take any one in. *N'en faire ni —e ni deux ;* to make no bones about ; not to hesitate, to decide there and then. *C'est tout* —, it matters not, it is all one.
un, **-e**, *art.*, a, an, any.
un, **-e**, *adj* , one. *Sur les —e heure ;* about one o'clock
unanime, *adj.*, unanimous.
unanimement (-nim-mān), *adv.*, unanimously.
unanimité, *n.f.*, unanimity.
unau, *n.m* , (mam) sloth.
unciale (ōn-), *adj.f.* *V.* **onciale.**

undécennal, -e, *adj*, undecennial
unguis (on-gu-iss), *n m*, (anat) unguis.
unguiculé, -e, *adj*, unguiculate, unguiculated.
uni, -e, *adj.*, united; smooth, even, level, plain, simple, unaffected; uniform. *Chemin* —, level road *Du linge* —, plain linen ⊙*A l'*—, *adv*, level. *Etoffe* —*e*, plain material. *Les Etats* —*s*, The United States
unicorne, *n.m*, unicorn, sea-unicorn, narwhal, narwal
unième, *adj.*, first [Only used in *vingt et* —, *trente et* —, etc., 21st, 31st, etc.]
unièmement (-ème-mān), *adv*, firstly [Only used when preceded by 20, 30, 40, etc]
unification, *n.f*, unification, amalgamation
unifier, *v a*, to amalgamate, to unite
uniflore, *adj*, (bot) uniflorous.
uniforme, *adj.*, uniform. *D'*—; regimental
uniforme, *n m*, uniform; uniform, regimentals *Quitter l'*—, to quit the service *Grand* —; full-dress uniform.
uniformément, *adv*, uniformly.
uniformité, *n f*, uniformity.
unilatéral, *adj*, (bot) unilateral; (of contracts) binding on one party only
unilobulaire, *adj*, (bot) unilobular.
uniment, *adv*, evenly, even, smoothly, plainly, simply. *Tout* —, simply, plainly, and no more
uninominal, -e, *adj*, of one name.
union, *n f.*, union, conjunction, concord, agreement, harmony, blending, mixture, (jur) deed of agreement, (jur.) concurrence.
unionisme, *n m*, unionism
unipare, *adj*, uniparous.
unipersonnel, -le, *adj*, (gram.) unipersonal, impersonal.
unique, *adj*, only, sole; single, unique, matchless, unrivaled; unparalleled, unprecedented; odd, singular *Fils* —, only son
uniquement (u-nik-mān), *adv*, only, solely, above the rest, above all things
unir, *v a*, to unite, to join, to combine; to smooth, to level, to plane, to make smooth, to pair.
s'unir, *v r.*, to unite, to be united, to join together, to coalesce
unisexué, -e (-ni-cèksué), *or* **unisexuel**, -le (-ni-cèksu-èl), *adj*, (bot.) unisexual
unisson, *n m.*, (mus.) unison, keeping, harmony, concert *Deux cordes à l'*—, two strings in unison. *A l'*—, in unison, in concert
unitaire, *n m.f.* and *adj*, Unitarian
unitarisme, *n m.*, unitarianism.
unité, *n f*, unity, unit, unity, concord, agreement.
unitif, -ve, *adj*, (theol) of pure love.
univalve, *adj*, (bot., conch.) univalve, univalvular.
univers, *n.m*, universe
universaliser, *v.a*, to make universal
universalité, *n f*, universality, generality
universaux, *n m pl* of **universel**, *n*, q v
universel, -le, *adj*, universal, residuary sole (of legatees)
universel, *n.m.*, (*universaux*) (log) predicable, universal.
universellement (-sèl-mān), *adv.*, universally, generally.
universitaire, *adj*, of, *or* belonging to, the university, academic
université, *n.f*, university.
univocation, *n f.*, univocation.
univoque, *adj*, univocal.
upas (u-pâs), *n m*, (bot.) poison-tree, bohun upas
urane *or* **uranium** (-nio-m), *n.f.*, (mm.) uranite, uranium
uranie (astron.) Urania; (bot.) traveler's tree.
uranographie, *n f*, uranography
uranographique, *adj*, uranographic, uranographical
uranoscope, *n m*, (ich) uranoscopus
uranus (-nus), *n m*, (astron) Uranus, (Georgium Sidus)
urate, *n m*, (chem.) urate
urbain, -e (-bin, -bé-n), *adj*, urban.
urbaine, *n f*, hackney carriage (sort of).
urbains, *n.m pl*, townspeople.
urbanité, *n f*, urbanity.
urcéolé, -e, *adj*, (bot) urceolate
ure, **aurochs**, *or* **urus**, *n m.* (mam) ure, ure-ox, urus
urédo, *n m*, (bot) uredo
urée, *n f*, (chem) urea.
uretère, *n m*, (anat) ureter.
urètre *or* **urèthre**, *n m*, (anat) urethra.
urgence, *n f*, urgency. *D'*—, urgent, immediate; in case of urgency
urgent, -e, *adj*, urgent, cogent, pressing
urinaire, *adj*, urinary
urinal, *n m*, urinal.
urine, *n f.*, urine, chamber-lye; stale (of animals)
uriner, *v n*, to urine, to make water, to stale (of animals)
urineu-x, -se, *adj*, urinous
urinoir, *n m*, urinary, urinal.
urique, *adj*, (chem) uric.
urne, *n f*, urn, ballot-box. — *de scrutin* or — *électorale*, ballot-box
ursuline, *n f*, Ursuline nun, Ursuline.
urticaire, *n f*, (med) urticaria, nettle-rash
urtication, *n f*, (surg) urtication
urticées, *n f pl*, (bot) nettle tribe, urticaceæ.
urus, *n m* *V* **ure**.
us, *n m*, (*n p*) used only in, *un savant en* —; a man learned in Latin, Latin scholar.
us (us), *n m pl*, (*n s*) usage, use, way *Les* — *et coutumes*, the ways and customs
usage, *n m*, custom, practice, use, usage; wear (of clothes) *pl*, church-books *L'*— *le veut ainsi*, custom will have it so *Cela est hors d'*—, that 's out of use *Mettre une chose en* —; to use a thing *Hors d'*—, obsolete *Peu en* —, little used. *Mettre tout en* —, to spare no pains, to use every endeavor *L'*— *du monde*, knowledge of the world; ways of the world. *Avoir de l'*—, to have manners, a certain breeding
usager, *n m*, (jur.) commoner.
usance, *n f*, (com) usance. *A l'*—, at usance
usante, *adj f.*, (jur) (of spinsters) making use of, using.
usé, -e, *adj* worn out, threadbare, stale, common, trite, hackneyed. *Conte* —, stale story.
user, *v n*, to use, to make use of. — *de violence*, to use violence — *de douceur*, to use gentle means *En* — *bien avec quelqu'un*; to use, *or* treat, any one well *En* — *mal avec quelqu'un*, to use, *or* treat, any one ill *En* — *bien, en* — *mal*, to make a good, *or* bad, use of.
user, *v a.*, to use, to consume, to wear out, to wear off; to use up, to spend, to waste; to wear away, to wear down, (surg) to eat off, to consume. — *des souliers*, to wear out shoes — *ses yeux*, to impair one's sight (by reading, etc)
s'user, *v r*, to wear out; to be worn out, to be used, to be consumed, to waste, to decay; to be spent
user, *n m*, wear, service. *Ce drap est d'un bon* —, this cloth wears well *On ne connaît les gens qu'à l'*—, (fig) it takes time to know people *Être bon à l'*—; to improve on acquaintance
usine, *n f.*, works, mills, manufactory, factory.

usinier, *n m*, manufacturer, mill-owner.
usité, -e, *adj*, usual, customary, used, in use *Ce mot n'est guère e* —; that word is seldom used.
usquebac (us-kĕ-bak), *n m*, usquebaugh (spirits).
ustensile, *n m*, utensil; tool, implement —*s de cuisine*, kitchen utensils.
ustion (u-sti-on), *n f.*, ustion, combustion.
usuel, -le, *adj*, usual, customary, ordinary, common.
usuellement (-èl-mān), *adv.*, usually, customarily.
usufructuaire, *adj*, (jur) usufructuary.
usufruit, *n m*, (jur) usufruct, use.
usufruitier, -ère, *n f* (-tié, -tiè-r), usufructuary, tenant for life
usufruit-ier, -ière, *adj*, (jur) usufructuary.
usuraire, *adj*, usurious
usurairement (-rèr-mān), *adv*, usuriously.
usure, *n f.*, usury, unlawful interest, wearing, wear and tear. *Prêter à* —; to lend upon usury. *Rendre avec* —, to return with interest
usuri-er (-rié), *n m*, -ère (-riè-r), *n f*, usurer
usurpat-eur, *n m*, -rice, *n f.*, usurper.
usurpation, *n f*, usurpation, encroachment.
usurper, *v.a* and *n*, to usurp, to encroach.
ut (ut), *n.m*, (mus) ut, do, c
utérin, -e, *adj*, (med.) uterine, (jur) uterine, on the mother's side
utérins, *n m pl.*, (jur.) brothers of the half blood, by the same venter, brothers and sisters of the half blood, by the same venter.
utérus (-rus), *n m*, womb, matrix, uterus
utile, *adj*, useful, of use, advantageous, expedient, proper, due, beneficial, profitable, serviceable, subservient. *En temps* —, in proper, or due, or good, time
utile, *n m*, utility, usefulness. *Joindre l'— à l'agréable;* to combine utility and pleasure.
utilement (u-til-mān), *adv*, usefully, profitably, beneficially, advantageously
utiliser, *v a*, to find use for, to turn to account, to make use of, to avail one's self of. *S'*—, to be utilized
utilitaire, *n.m* and *adj*, utilitarian.
utilité, *n f*, utility, use, usefulness, benefit, profit, service, avail, advantage, purpose, (thea.) utility (actor). *But d'*—, purpose, useful end
utopie, *n f.*, utopia
utopique, *adj*, utopian
utopiste, *n m f.* and *adj*, utopist, utopian
utricule, *n.m*, utricle.
utriculé, -e, *adj*, utricular.
uvée, *n f.*, (anat) uvea
uvelte, *n f.*, (bot.) sea-grape.
uviforme, *adj*, uviform, grape-shaped.
uvulaire, *adj*, (anat.) uvular

V

v, *n.m.*, the twenty-second letter of the alphabet, v.
v. (initial letter of *voir*, to see), V., vide.
va, imperative of *aller*, to go. — *pour cela*, I consent to it; done, agreed
va, *n m*, va (at basset, faro)
vacance, *n f*, vacancy *pl*, vacation, holidays, recess (of parliament). *Entrer en* —*s*, to break up (of schools)
vacant, -e, *adj*, vacant, unfilled, unoccupied, empty, (jur) in abeyance, unclaimed
vacarme, *n m*, hubbub, tumult, uproar *Faire du* —, to kick up a shindy, to create a disturbance.
vacation, *n f*, attendance, sitting (of public officers), day's sale (of auctions), vacation (of courts), ⊙trade, profession. — *avenante*, in case of a vacancy.
vaccin, *n m*, (med.) vaccine matter, vaccine, lymph.
vaccinal, -e, *adj*, vaccinal, vaccine.
vaccinateur, *n m*, vaccinator.
vaccination, *n f*, vaccination.
vaccine, *n f*, vaccinia, cow-pox; vaccination.
vacciner, *v a.*, to vaccinate
vache, *n f*, (mam) cow, cow-hide (prepared for use) *Etable à* —*s*, cow-house, cow-stable *or* shed. — *à lait*, milk cow, milch cow, dairy cow. *Manger de la* — *enragée*, to endure great hardships, to rough it. *Le grand chemin des* —*s;* the beaten track *Le plancher des* —*s*, dry land, terra firma *Parler français comme une* — *enragée;* to murder the French language.
vach-er, *n.m*, -ère, *n f*, cowherd, cow-keeper, neat-herd.
vacherie (va-shrī), *n f*, cow-house.
vaciet, *n m*, (bot) grape-hyacinth.
vacillant, -e (-sil-lān, -t), *adj*, vacillating; reeling, staggering, tottering, wavering, uncertain, undecided; (bot.) versatile; (fig.) flickering (of light).
vacillation (-sil-la-), *n f*, vacillation, wavering, flickering (of light).
vaciller (-sil-lé), *v n*, to vacillate; to waver; to reel, to stagger, (fig) to flicker (of light).
vacuité, *n f*, vacuity, emptiness.
vade, *n f.*, vade, stake (at play).
vademanque, *n f*, (banking) decrease of money in reserve
vade-mecum (va-dé-mé-ko-m), *n m.* (—), vade-mecum, manual.
va-et-vient, *n m* (—), (mec.) reciprocating motion, swing, sweep, see-saw motion, (fig.) oscillation, (nav) small ferry-boat; pass-rope, traversing gear.
vagabond, -e, *n.* and *adj*, vagabond, vagrant; wandering
vagabondage, *n m*, vagrancy; roguery.
vagabonder *or* ⊙**vagabonner**, *v n*, to be a vagabond, to wander, to roam, to tramp about.
vagant, *n m*, wrecker.
vagin, *n m*, (anat) vagina.
vaginal, -e, *adj*, (anat) vaginal
vagir, *v n*, (of infants) to wail, to mewl, to pule.
vagissant, *adj*, mewling, wailing, puling.
vagissement, *n m*, crying, wailing, mewling (of infants).
vague (vag), *n f*, wave, billow, surge.
vague, *adj*, vague, indeterminate, loose, uncertain, faint, indistinct, hazy; empty *Terres* —*s;* waste-land.
vague, *n m*, vagueness, looseness, uncertainty, space, empty space, emptiness, void, vacuum
vaguement (vag-mān), *adv*, vaguely
vaguemestre (vag-mès-tr), *n m*, (milit.) wagon-master, baggage-master, paymaster, orderly, post-sergeant (nav) postman
vaguer (va-ghé), *v n*, to ramble, to rove, to range about, to wander, to stray, to straggle. *v.a.*, to mash (in brewing)
vaguesse, *n f*, (paint) lightness, airiness
vaigrage, *n m*, (nav) outer-planking, ceiling, wale.
vaigre, *n f*, (nav) plank (for ceiling)
***vaillamment** (va-ia-mān), *adv*, valiantly, valorously, courageously, stoutly.
***vaillance**, *n f*, valiance, valor, courage, bravery
***vaillant**, -e, *adj*, valiant, valorous, brave, courageous, gallant
***vaillant**, *n m.*, all a man is worth, one's substance *Tout son* —; one's all
***vaillant**, *adv.*, worth, value *N'avoir pas un sou* —, not to be worth a penny (of a person) *Il n'a rien* —; he is penniless *Il a dix mille écus* —, he is worth 30,000 francs

⊙***vaillantise**, *n f*, (fam) prowess, valorous deed.

vain, -e (vin, vè-n), *adj*, vain, fruitless, ineffectual, unprofitable, empty, shadowy, foolish, trifling, frivolous, vainglorious, presumptuous, self-conceited. *En* —, vainly, in vain, to no purpose. *Homme* —; vain, conceited man

vaincre (vainquant, vaincu), *v a*, to vanquish, to conquer, to overcome, to master, to defeat, to get the better of, to outdo, to surpass, to excel. *Se laisser* —; to give way to, to yield *Se laisser — à la pitié*, to be moved to pity

se vaincre, *v r*, to conquer one's self, to conquer one's passions.

vaincre, *v.n*, to win, to be victorious.

vaincu, *n.m*, conquered, vanquished (enemy)

vainement (vè-n-mān), *adv*, vainly, in vain, fruitlessly; to no purpose.

vainqueur, *n.m.* and *adj.*, vanquisher, conqueror, subduer, victor, overcomer; prize-winner, prize-man, prize-boy, prize-holder, conquering, victorious, triumphant.

vair, *n.m.*, (her) vair.

vairé, -e, *adj*, (her.) vairy.

vairon, *adj*, silver-eyed (of horses); (pers.) wall-eyed, odd-eyed *Œil* —, wall-eye.

vairon, *n.m*, (ich) minnow.

vaisseau, *n m*, ship, vessel, structure, fabric; pile (inside of a building), (anat.) vessel, tube, (bot.) duct. *pl*, (nav) shipping — *d'approvisionnement;* victualing-ship — *marchand;* merchantman. — *de guerre;* man-of-war. — *à deux ponts*, two-decker — *de la marine royale;* His, Her, Majesty's ship. — *frégate*, frigate-built ship. — *de compagnie*, (nav) good company keeper — *école*, training-ship. — *armé en guerre*, armed ship.

vaisselle, *n f*, plates and dishes; plate (of gold *or* silver) — *de terre;* earthenware. — *d'or*, gold plate. — *d'argent*, silver plate. — *ciselée;* carved plate. — *plate*, (of gold *or* silver) plate.

vaisselleria, *n.f.*, pots and pans.

val, *n m*, valley, vale, dale. *Par monts et par vaux;* up hill and down dale

valable, *adj*, valid, good for.

valablement, *adv.*, validly.

valenciennes, *n f.*, valenciennes (lace).

valériane, *n f*, (bot.) valerian

valet, *n m.*, footman, valet, knave (at cards), door weight, hold-fast (of a joiner), support (of a looking-glass). — *de pied*, footman. — *de chambre;* valet. — *de bourreau*, assistant-executioner, aid. *Faire le bon* —; to be officious *Maître* —, (agri) headman — *de ferme*, farm-servant. — *de chiens;* whipper-in. *Tel maître, tel* —; like master, like man. *C'est un* — *de cartes;* (fig.) he is a nobody, a contemptible fellow. *Il n'y a pas de grand homme pour son* — *de chambre*, no man is a hero to his valet *On ne prend pas de* — *pour se servir soi-même;* what! keep a dog and bark thyself!

valetage (val-taj), *n.m.*, duty of a valet, drudgery

***valetaille** (val-tâ-i), *n.f.*, pack of men-servants, footmen, flunkies, lackeys, menials.

valet-à-patin, *n m*, (—s—) (surg) forceps (for ligatures)

valeter (val-té), *v n*, to cringe, to dance attendance, to fawn upon

valétudinaire, *n m.f.* and *adj.*, valetudinary, valetudinarian, invalid.

valeur, *n f.*, value, worth, consideration, import, meaning *pl.*, (com) bills, paper, stocks, shares, securities; valor, bravery, courage, gallantry. *Etre en* —; to bear a good price. *Etre de nulle* —, to be of no value, to be valueless *Abaisser la* —, to depreciate — *en espèces*, value in cash —*s mobilières;* transferable securities. *Mettre en* —; to improve (land)

valeureusement (-reûz-mān), *adv*, valiantly, valorously, bravely, courageously

valeureu-x, -se, *adj*, valiant, valorous, brave, courageous, gallant.

validation, *n f.*, (jur) validation, rendering valid

validé, *n.f.*, (*n.p*) the title of the Sultan's mother

valide, *n m.* and *adj*, person in health, healthy, in health, valid, good.

validement (-lid-mān), *adv.*, (jur.) validly.

valider, *v a.*, to validate, to confirm, to ratify, to make valid.

validité, *n f*, validity, validness.

valise, *n f*, valise, portmanteau.

valisnère *or* **valisnérie**, *n f*, (bot) frogbit

valkyrie, *n f*, (—*s*) Scandinavian myth, valkyrie, goddess, wish-maiden

vallaire, *adj*, (antiq) vallary, vallar. *Couronne* —, vallary crown.

vallée, *n f*, valley, vale

vallon, *n m*, dale, vale, small valley.

valoir (valant, valu), *v n*, to be worth, to be as good as, to be equal to, to yield, to bring, to win for, to procure — *mieux*, to be better, to be preferable *Il vaut mieux ne pas y aller*, it is better not to go there *Cela ne vaut rien;* that is good for nothing *Cet habit ne vaut plus rien;* this coat is quite worn out *Cela ne vaut pas la peine d'y penser*, that is not worth a moment's thought. *Il ne vaut pas la peine qu'on lui réponde*, he is not worth answering *Vous ne faites rien qui vaille*, nothing you do is worth anything, you do nothing to speak of *Chaque chose vaut son prix*, everything has its price *Cela vaut son pesant d'or*, that is worth its weight in gold *Faire* — *une terre*, to improve, to cultivate, an estate. *Faire* — *son argent*, to turn one's money to account, to put it out at interest *Faire* — *son talent*, to turn one's talent to account *Faire* — *sa marchandise*, to set off one's goods *Il fait bien* — *ce qu'il sait*, he makes the best of his knowledge *Faire* — *son droit*, to assert, *or* maintain, one's right. *Se faire* —, to push one's self forward, to brag too much *Cela vaut fait*, that's as good as done. *Vaille que vaille*, at all events, for better or worse. *Que lui a valu son ambition?* what has his ambition brought him, *or* won for him?

valonnement, *n m*, disposing in vales. *ad* **valorem**, *adj*, (com) ad valorem

valse, *n f*, waltz

valser, *v n*, to waltz.

valseu-r, -se, *n.f*, waltzer, dancer, partner (in a dance)

value, *n f*, value. *Plus-* —; superior value *Moins-* —, inferior value

valvaire, *adj*, (bot) valvate.

valve, *n f*, valve, (tech) clack, *or* trap, door.

valvé, -e, *adj*, (bot.) valved, valvate

valvule, *n.f*, (anat) valvule

vampire, *n m*, vampire

van, *n m*, (agri) fan, van, winnowing-baskets.

vandale, *n m* and *adj*, Vandal, vandalic

vandalisme, *n m*, vandalism

vandoise, *n f*, (ich) dart, dace

***vanille**, *n f.*, (bot) vanilla, vanilla-tree, (bot) vanilla (fruit)

***vanillier**, *n m.*, (bot) vanilla-tree, vanilla.

vanité, *n f*, vanity, self-conceit *Que vous avez de* —! how full of vanity you are! *Faire* — *d'une chose*, to be proud of a thing *Sans* —, vanity apart.

vaniteu-x, -se, *adj*, vainglorious, absurdly vain.

vannage, *n m*, (agri) winnowing; (hydraul.) system of water-gates in a dam, etc.

vanne, *n f*, water-gate, sluice, sluice-gate; paddle-door *adj. Eaux* —*s;* waste waters (from factories, etc).

vanneau, *n.m*, (ornı.) lapwing, peewit, plover.

vanner, *v a.*, to winnow, to fan, to sift, to hull; (hydraul.) to make, *or* to place, water-gates in dams, etc.

vannerie (va-n-rī), *n f.*, basket-trade; basket-work.

vannet, *n m.*, scallop, scollop (shell-fish).

vannette, *n f*, server, flat basket (to give horses their corn). — *crible*, oat-sieve.

vanneur, *n.m*, winnower.

vannier, *n m.*, basket-maker.

***vantail**, *n m*, leaf of a folding-door; window-shutter, lock-gate. *Fermez les vantaux*, to shut the folding-doors.

vantard, **-e**, *n.* and *adj.*, boaster, bragger, braggart, boasting, boastful, bragging.

vantardise, *n f.*, (fam.) habitual boasting, bragging.

vanter, *v a.*, to vaunt, to cry up, to praise up, to extol

se **vanter**, *v.r.*, to boast, to vaunt, to brag, to praise one's self, to plume one's self upon. *Il n'y a pas de quoi se* —, there is nothing to brag of.

vanterie (vān-trī), *n f*, boasting, bragging, vaunting; brag, boast.

⊙**vanteur**, *n m.* *V.* **vantard**

va-nu-pieds, *n.m.* and *f*, (—) tatterdemalion, ragged rascal, ragamuffin, waif and stray; vagabond, beggar.

vapeur, *n.f.*, vapor, fume, steam, damp, exhalation. *pl.*, vapors, hysterics. *A la* —; by steam. *Bateau à* —, steam-boat, steamer. *Remorqueur à* —, steam-tug. *Chaudière à* —, steam-boiler. *Machine à* —, steam-engine. *Registre de* —; throttle-valve (of a steam-engine). *En* —, with the steam on *A toute* —, at full speed. *Mettre en* —, to put the steam on, to get up steam. *On est en pleine* —, steam is up.

vapeur, *n m.*, steamer. —*poste*; mail-steamer.

vaporeu-x, **-se**, *adj*, vaporous, vaporish; (paint.) aerial.

vaporisation, *n f*, vaporization.

vaporiser, *v a*, to vaporize.

se **vaporiser**, *v.r.*, to vaporize, to be vaporized.

vaquer (va-ké), *v.n*, to be vacant, void, empty, to be in vacation-time, not to sit, to attend, to devote one's self to *Il vaque à ses affaires*; he is attending to his business.

***varaigne**, *n f*, tide-sluice (of salt marshes).

varaire, *n.f*, (bot.) white hellebore.

varangue (-rāng), *n f*, (nav) floor-timbers of a ship. — *plate* or — *de fond*, flat floor-timber. — *fort acculée*; rising floor-timber (amidships).

vare, *n.f.*, Spanish measure of length, about a yard.

varec *or* **varech**, *n.m.*, (bot.) varec, wrack, sea-wrack, sea-weed; (jur) wreck (things washed upon the shore by the sea); sunken ship.

varenne, *n.f.*, waste-land; (hunt.) ⊙ chase, royal preserve.

vareuse, *n.f.*, oil-skin (jacket); pilot-jacket; jersey, blazer.

variabilité, *n.f.*, variableness, variability, changeableness; (alg) variability.

variable, *adj*, variable, changeable, fickle, unsettled, unsteady. *La fortune est* —, fortune is fickle. *Pouls* —; changeable pulse.

variable, *n.m.*, variable, change. *Le baromètre est au* —; the barometer is at change.

variant, **-e**, *adj.*, (l.u.) variable, fickle.

variante, *n f*, different reading, *or* interpretation, various, *or* different, spelling; alteration, difference (in different editions of a book), etc.

variation, *n.f.*, variation, variety, change, changeableness; alteration.

varice, *n.f.*, (med) varix, varicose vein.

varicelle, *n f.*, (med) varicella, swine-pox.

varicocèle, *n f.*, (med.) varicocele.

varier, *v.a.*, to vary, to variegate, to diversify. — *la phrase*; to say the same thing in other words.

varier, *v.n.*, to vary, to change, to be changeable, to disagree, to be at variance; to be fickle.

variété, *n.f.*, variety, diversity, change. *pl.*, miscellanea, varieties, medley, extracts.

ne **varietur** (né varié-tur), (jur) in order that no change may be made, "final edition" of an author's works

variole, *n f.*, small-pox, variola.

varioleu-x, **-se**, *adj.* and *n.*, (a person) suffering from small-pox.

variolique, *adj*, (med.), variolous, variolar, variolic.

variolite, *n.f.*, (min.) variolite.

varioloide, *n.f.*, (med) variololoid, chicken-pox.

variorum, *n m* and *adj*, (—) variorum. *Edition* —, variorum edition

variqueu-x, **-se**, *adj*, varicose, varicous.

⊙**varlet**, *n m.*, varlet, page

varlope, *n f*, jointer, jointing-plane.

vasculaire *or* (l.u.) **vasculeu-x**, **-se**, *adj.*, (anat.) vascular.

vase, *n.m*, vase, vessel, urn. —*s antiques*; antique vases. —*s étrusques*; Etruscan vases. —*s cinéraires*; funeral urns. — *de nuit*; chamber utensil.

vase, *n.f.*, slime, mud, mire, ooze, silt.

vaseu-x, **-se**, *adj.*, slimy, muddy, miry, silty, oozy.

vasi-er, **-ère**, *n* and *adj*, mud, of mud.

vasière, *n.f.*, salt-pan, brine-pan; mussel-bed

vasistas (-tâs), *n.m.*, casement-window, casement; hatch-door; shutter; blind (of a carriage).

vasque, *n f.*, basin (of a fountain).

vassal, *n m.*, vassal.

vassalité, *n.f*, vassalage; land held by vassals

vasselage (vas-laj), *n m.*, vassalage.

vaste, *adj.*, vast, wide, great, spacious, extensive. — *pays*, vast country. *De* —*s desseins*; great designs. *Un lieu* —; a vast place. *int.* (nav) avast!

vastement, *adv.*, vastly, extensively, hugely, widely, greatly

vatican, *n.m.*, Vatican, the Palace of the Pope.

va-tout, *n m*, (—) staking all one has, one's all (at cards).

à **vau-de-route**, *adv.* *V* **à vau-l'eau**

vaudeville (vôd-vil), *n m.*, (thea) vaudeville; ballad, (thea) ballad-opera, ballad-farce (corruption of *Vaux de Vire*, by Olivier Basselin).

vaudevilliste, *n m.*, vaudeville-writer, ballad-writer.

vaudois, *n.m.*, Vaudois, native of Vaud.

à **vau-l'eau**, *adv.*, with the current, down stream; (fig) to wrack and ruin, at sixes and sevens.

vaurien (-in), *n m*, good-for-nothing wretch, worthless fellow, scamp, scape-grace; rogue, vagabond.

vautour, *n m.*, (orni.) vulture.

vautrait, *n.m*, (hunt.) boar-hunting equipage.

vautre, *n m*, boar-hound.

vautré, **-e**, *adj.*, wallowing, weltering; sprawling.

se **vautrer**, *v.r*, to wallow, to welter, to roll; to spread one's self out, to sprawl

vavasseur, *n m.*, vavasor (vassal of a vassal).

vayvodat, *n m*, waywodate, waywodeship.

vayvode, *n m.*, (—*s*) waiwode, waywode.

vayvodie, *n f*, waywodeship.

veau, *n.m.*, calf; bull-calf; calf's leather;

veal; lazy fellow. — *marin;* seal, sea-calf, sealskin. *Chair de* —; veal. *Longe de* —; loin of veal. *Rouelle de* —; fillet of veal. *Des pieds de* —; calves' feet. *Eau de* —; veal broth. *Faire le pied de* —; (fig.) to cringe, to bow and scrape, to truckle (to). *Faire le* —, to sprawl, to indulge one's self, to idle one's time away.

vecteur, *adj.*, (astron.) vector. *Rayon* —; radius vector.

véda, *n m.*, Veda (sacred books of the Hindoos).

védasse, *n f.*, (dy.) weed-ashes.

vedette, *n f*, scout, vedette, mounted sentinel; watch-box, watch-tower. *Ecrire quelque chose en* —, to write anything in a line by itself. *Mettre en* —; to place on vedette.

védique, *adj*, Vedic.

végétable, *adj*, capable of vegetation.

végétal, *n m.*, vegetable; plant.

végétal, -e, *adj*, vegetable.

végétalité, *n f*, vegetability.

végétant, -e, *adj*, vegetating.

végétarien, -ne, *n m f.*, vegetarian.

végétati-f, -ve, *adj.*, vegetative.

végétation, *n.f.*, vegetation.

végéter, *v.n.*, to vegetate. *Il ne fait plus que* —; he merely vegetates.

véhémence, *n f.*, vehemence, vehemency, impetuosity; force, violence.

véhément, -e, *adj.*, vehement, impetuous, hot, passionate. *Naturel* —, hot temper. *Orateur* —; vehement orator, impassioned orator.

véhémentement, *adv.*, ⊙(jur.) strongly, (fam, fig.) vehemently.

véhicule, *n.m.*, vehicle.

vehme, *n.f.*, (*n p*) Vehmic Court.

vehmique, *adj*, Vehmic.

***veille,** *n f*, watch, watching, sitting up; eve, vigil, day before; point, verge. *Etre à la — de,* to be on the point of, on the verge of. *Entre la — et le sommeil;* between sleeping and waking

***veillée,** *n.f.*, sitting up to work in company, evening (in company), night attendance (upon a sick person). *Les —s d'hiver;* the winter evenings.

***veiller,** *v.n.*, to watch, to sit up, to wake, to be awake, to lie awake; to be on the watch, to attend, to take care, to see, to have an eye upon — *au salut de l'état,* to watch over the safety of the state — *sur soi même;* to be upon one's guard. *Faire — quelqu'un,* to keep any one up *Veillez-y,* see to it

***veiller,** *v a.*, to watch over, to look after, to sit up with. — *un malade;* to sit up with, *or* to watch by the bedside of, a sick person.

***veilles,** *n f pl*, labors; night-studies, night-watches, vigils.

***veilleur,** *n m.*, watcher; night watchman.

***veilleuse,** *n f.*, night-lamp, float-light, watch-light.

***veillote** *or* **veillotte,** *n.f.*, hay-cock; (bot) meadow-saffron.

veinage, *n m.*, (paint) veining.

veinard, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (pop) lucky fellow, in luck's way.

veine, *n.f.*, (anat., geol., min.) vein; (of marble *or* wood) vein; (geol.) seam; underground spring of water; (fig.) vein. *Je suis en* —; my hand is in; I am in luck's way. *En — de;* in the vein for, in the humor for. *Bonne* —; good run of luck (at play). *Avoir de la* —; to be in luck. *Je ne suis plus en* —; my luck has turned.

veiné, -e, *adj.*, veiny, veined.

veiner, *v.a.*, (paint.) to vein.

veineu-x, -se, *adj.*, veined, veining; (anat) venous, venal.

veinule, *n.f.*, (anat.) small vein.

vêlage, *n.m.*, calving (of cows).

vélar, *n m.*, hedge-mustard, hedge-garlic.

vélarium (-rio-m), *n.m.*, (—s) (Rom. antiq) velarium (awning stretched above the theater to keep off the sun)

vélaut ! *int*, (hunt) tally-ho

velche, *n.m.*, Goth, ignoramus.

velcherie, *n.f*, ignorance, stupidity.

vêle, *n.f*, cow-calf

vêler, *v.a*, (of cows) to calve.

vélin, *n m.*, vellum, fine Alençon lace.

vélite, *n m*, (Rom. antiq) light-armed soldier, skirmisher.

velléité (vél-lé-), *n.f.*, velleity, slight desire, fancy, mind

⊙**véloce,** *adj.*, (astron) swift, rapid.

vélocipède, *n m.*, velocipede, cycle.

vélocité, *n.f.*, velocity, swiftness, rapidity, speed.

velours, *n m*, velvet. — *ras;* short-nap velvet. — *façonné;* figured velvet. — *de soie,* silk velvet — *de coton;* cotton velvet — *à côtes;* corduroy. — *de coton croisé;* velveteen — *glacé,* shot velvet *Faire patte de* —, to speak smoothly, to draw in one's claws. *Habits de — ventre de son;* (prov) silks and satins put out the kitchen fire. *Passe* —, (bot) prince's feathers

velouté, *n m*, velveting, flock surface, velvet-pile, softness; (bot) velvet, (med) ⊙mucous membrane

velouté, -e, *adj*, velvet, velvety; cut in imitation of velvet; velvet-like; with the softness of velvet; soft and smooth to the palate (of wines).

velouter, *v a.*, to give (to some material) the appearance of velvet, to make velvet-like.

veloutier (-tié), *n m*, velvet-worker.

veltage, *n m*, measuring liquids by the *velte.*

velte, *n f*, an (obsolete) measure of capacity, about 7 quarts English, a sort of gauge to measure the capacity of casks

velter, *v a.*, to measure liquids by the *velte*

velteur, *n.m*, gauger; one who measures by the *velte.*

velu, -e, *adj*, hairy (not applied to the head or beard), shaggy, rough. *n.m.*, shagginess; hairy part.

velverette, *n.f*, corduroy.

velvet, *n m.*, **velvetine,** *n f*, velveteen.

velvote, *n.f.*, (bot.) (spurious) toad-flax.

venaison, *n f*, venison

vénal, -e, *adj*, venal, mercenary.

vénalement (-nal-mān), *adv*, in a venal, mercenary manner.

vénalité, *n f.*, venality.

venant, *n m.* and *adj*, comer; coming. *A tout* —, to the first comer; to any one, *or* as the fancy takes one

vendable, *adj*, salable, vendible.

vendange, *n f.*, vintage, grape-gathering. *Faire* —; to gather the grapes; (fig) to make a good thing of, to profit by.

vendanger, *v a.* and *n.*, to gather grapes, to vintage, (fig) to make illicit profits, to ravage, to spoil, to devastate, to sweep away.

vendangeu-r, n m, **-se,** *n f*, vintager, grape-gatherer.

vendéen, -ne, *n*, *adj.*, Vendean.

vendémiaire, *n m.*, Vendémiaire, the first month of the calendar of the first French republic, from September 22d or 23d to October 21st or 22d.

venderesse (vān-drès), *n f*, (jur.) vendor.

vendetta, *n.f*, (—*s*) vendetta, vengeance.

vendeu-r, *n.m*, **-se,** *n.f.*, seller, vendor, dealer. — *d'orviétan;* quack.

vendication, *n f.* *V.* **revendication.**

vendiquer, *v.a.* *V* **revendiquer.**

⊙**vendition,** *n f*, (jur.) sale

vendre, *v a.* and *n.*, to sell, to vend, to sell out; (fig.) to betray. — *cher;* to sell dear. — *à bon marché;* to sell cheap. — *argent comptant,* to

sell for ready money. *A* —, to be sold, for sale. *Chose qui plaît est à moitié vendue*, good wares make quick sales

se vendre, *v r*, to sell one's self, to sell, to go off (of a thing)

vendredi, *n.m*, Friday. *Le — saint*, Good-Friday

vené, -e, *adj.*, high (of meat).

⊙**vénéfice**, *n m.*, (jur) poisoning by malefice

⊙**venelle**, *n f*, small street, alley, lane. [Only used in the popular expression *Enfiler la* —, to run away, to take to one's heels]

vénéneu-x, -se, *adj*, venomous, poisonous (of plants only)

vener, *v a*, to run (cattle) to make their flesh tender *Faire — de la viande*, to keep meat until it gets high.

vénérable, *adj*, venerable, reverend.

vénérablement, *adv*, venerably, reverently.

vénération, *n f*, veneration *Sa mémoire est en* —, his memory is held in veneration.

vénérer, *v a.*, to venerate, to reverence

vénerie (vé-n-rî) *n f*, venery, hunting, hunting-train, kennel

vénérien, -ne (-in, -è-n), *adj*, venereal, syphilitic

venette, *n f.*, (pop) fright, funk *Avoir la* —, to be in a funk *Donner la* —; to frighten, to put into a funk.

veneur, *n m*, huntsman *Grand* —; master of the hounds

venez-y-voir, *n m*, (—) (fam, iron) sight, show, raree-show, trifle, catch, cheat

vengeance (-jans), *n f*, vengeance, revenge *Tirer — d'un affront*, to be revenged for an affront *Demander*, or *crier*, —, to call, *or* cry, for vengeance. *Esprit de* —; revengefulness *Par* —, out of revenge

venger, *v a.*, to revenge, to avenge, to take revenge for, to resent *— une injure*, to avenge an injury.

se venger, *v r*, to revenge one's self, to avenge one's self; to be revenged *Se — de quelqu'un*, to be revenged on any one

venge-ur, -resse, *n* and *adj.*, avenger, revenger, revengeful, avenging.

véniel, -le, *adj*, venial

vénielle ment (-miêl-mân), *adv*, venially

veni-mecum (vé-ni-me-co-m), *n m*, (—) *V* **vade-mecum.**

venimeu-x, -se, *adj*, communicating poison, venomous (of animals), poisonous, malignant

venin, *n m.*, venom, poison, spite, rancor, malice *Morte la bête, mort le* —, dead dogs can't bite *or* dead men tell no tales *Il a jeté tout son* —, he has vented all his spite

venir (venant, venu), *v n*, to come, to be coming, to come along, to arrive, to chance, to fall out, to occur, to happen, to be descended, to grow, to grow up, to thrive (of plants), to issue, to run, to flow, to emanate, to proceed, to arise, to derive; to reach *Je le vois* —, I see him coming, (fig) I see what he is driving at *Le voilà qui vient*; here he comes *Venez ici*, come here *Voulez-vous — avec nous à Londres?* will you go with us to London? *Faire* —, to send for *Faire — le médecin*, to send for the doctor *Il va et vient*, he goes in and out *Il s'en est allé comme il est venu*, he has had his labor for his pains *Je ne ferai qu'aller et* —; I will not stay, I shall be back again directly. *En — aux extrémités*, to come to extremities *S'en* —, to come away *Il en vint jusqu'à le menacer*, he went so far as to threaten him *En — aux mains*, to come to blows *Il en faut — là*, we must come to that at last *Si ma lettre venait à se perdre*, if my letter should happen to be lost, *or* to miscarry *Tout lui vient à souhait*, everything succeeds according to his wishes *Cette nouvelle est venue jusqu'à moi*; that news reached even me. *Il me vint une pensée*, a thought came into my head *D'où vient-il que?* how is it that? *D'où vient cela?* what is the cause of that? *D'où vient que?* how is it that? *Quand il vint à parler de*; when he came to speak of. *— au monde*; to come into the world *— de*, to come from; (followed by an infinitive) to have just *Je viens de le quitter*, I have just left him. *Se faire bien — de*; to ingratiate one's self (with), to curry favor (with) *Il vient de partir*; he has only just gone, *or* started *Il vient d'arriver*, he has just arrived *Je viens le voir*; I come to see him. *Je viens de le voir*, I have just seen him. *Cet arbre vient bien*, that tree thrives well *Viens donc, venez donc*, come away, come along *Où voulez-vous en —?* what are you aiming, driving, at? *D'où venez-vous?* where do you come from? where were you brought up? *Il faut le voir* —; we must first see what he is driving at *Vouloir en — à*, to aim at, to be driving at, to mean, to be up to *Temps à* —, future time *— à bout de*; to succeed, to master, to get through (anything) *Tout vient à point à qui sait attendre*; everything comes to him who waits *C'est un beau — y voir*, a pretty sight, indeed!

venir, *n m.*, coming

vent, *n m*, wind, gale, flatulence; breath; (hunt) scent; vanity, emptiness, (artil) windage *Un souffle de* —; a puff of wind. *Un — coulis*; a slight draught. *Il fait du* —, it is windy *Etre à l'abri du* —, to be sheltered from the wind *Jeter la plume au* —, to allow chance to decide *Autant en emporte le* —; all that is idle talk. *Aller comme le* —; to go swiftly, like the wind *Aller selon le* —; to sail with the wind; (fig) to go with the times; to be a time-server *— fait*, settled wind *Au* —, to the wind, (nav) to windward *Sous le* —; (nav) to leeward *— de terre*, land breeze. *— de mer*; sea breeze *Avoir — et marée*, to have both wind and tide (in one's favor). *Avoir le dessus du* —; (nav) to have the weather-gauge, (fig) to have the upper hand of any one *Avoir des —s*, to be troubled with wind, flatulence (fig) *Lâcher un* —, to break a wind *Tout cela n'est que du* —, all that means nothing *Si le — le permet*, weather permitting. *Filer — arrière*; (nav) to sail before the wind *Gagner le — sur*; to get to windward of, to weather *Prendre le* —; to scent, (nav) to sail near the wind. *— frais*; fresh gale *Gros coup de* —, strong gale. *Etre logé aux quatre —s*; to be exposed to every wind that blows *Avoir le — contraire*, to have the wind against one *Flotter au gré du* —, to float in the wind *Iles du* —; (geog) Windward Islands *— au visage rend un homme sage*, (prov) adversity makes a man wise, not rich.

***ventail**, *n.m*, (her.) ventail, visor (of a helmet).

vente, *n.f*, sale, selling, auction, felling, cutting out (of timber) *En* —, for sale, now ready (of a book) *Mettre en* —, to offer for sale; to put up for sale, to publish (a book) *— aux enchères*; auction *— judiciaire*; sale under warrant, *or* before the sheriff *Marchandise de bonne* —; goods that go off well. *Asseoir les —s*, to mark the trees that are to be felled. *Lods et —s*, tax on the sale of heritages

ventelle, *n f* paddle-valve (of lock-gates)

venter, *v n impr*, to blow, to be windy. *Il vente*, the wind is blowing, it is windy.

venteu-x, -se, *adj*, windy, flatulent

ventier, *n m*, wood-salesman.

ventilateur, *n m*, ventilator, fan; (phys) air-exhauster.

ventilation, *n f*, ventilation, airing; (jur) valuation

ventiler, *v a*, to ventilate, to air; (jur.) to value, (fig) to discuss, to moot

ventis, *n m*, wind-fallen timber.

ventolier, *n m*, (hawking) bird that flies well against the wind.

ventôse, *n.m*, Ventose, the sixth month of the calendar of the first French republic, from February 19th or 20th to March 20th

ventosité, *n f*, flatulence, ventosity.

ventouse, *n f*, cupping-glass, sucker; the devil-fish; ventilator, vent-hole, air-hole, (arch) ventiduct *pl.*, cupping-glasses *Appliquer les —s;* to cup. *—s-sèches*, dry-cupping

ventouser, *v.a*, to cup

ventouseur, *n m*, cupper.

ventral, **-e**, *adj*, ventral.

ventre, *n m.*, belly, stomach, (of bottles) belly, womb; chest, body, inside. *— à terre*, at full speed *Passer sur le — à*, to bear down upon, to rout, to put to rout. *Prendre du —*, to get a corporation *Le bas-—*, (anat) the abdomen *J'ai mal au —*; I have a stomach-ache *Remettre le cœur au — à quelqu'un;* to give any one fresh courage. *A plat —*, flat on the face. *Faire —*, to bulge, to swell out. *Manger à — déboutonné;* to eat like a glutton. *— affamé n'a point d'oreilles*, a hungry man will not listen to reason *or* a hungry man is an angry man. *Savoir ce que quelqu'un a dans le —*; (fam.) to know what a person is worth, *or* is thinking of *N'avoir pas à trois mois dans le —*; (fam) not to have three months to live. *— affamé prend tout à gré*, any food is good food when you are starving.

ventrebleu ! *int* zounds!

ventrée, *n f*, litter (of animals)

ventricule, *n m*, ventricle

ventrière, *n f.*, girth (of a horse), belly-band, abdominal belt, sling, (carp.) purlin; (machinery) brace.

ventriloque, *n m.* and *adj.*, ventriloquist, ventriloquous, ventriloquial.

ventriloquie, *n f.*, ventriloquy, ventriloquism

***se ventrouiller**, *v.r.*, to wallow in the mire, *or* in the mud.

ventru, **-e**, *adj*, big-bellied, corpulent, bulging (out).

venu, **-e**, *part*, come *Bien —*, welcome, well-grown (of trees, etc). *Mal —*; ill-received; not welcome; ill-grown, stunted (of trees, etc), not justified, wrong. *Le premier —, la première —;* the first-comer, the first that comes, the first person one meets, any one, no matter which *or* who. *Le dernier —*, the last comer. *Nouveau —*, new-comer (*m s.*). *Des nouveaux —s;* new-comers (*m pl*) *Une nouvelle —e;* a new-comer (*f s.*) *Des nouvelles —es*; new-comers (*f.pl.*).

venue, *n.f*, coming, arrival, advent, growth. *Allées et —s*, goings and comings. *Tout d'une —*; at a stretch, all at once. *A la bonne —*, come what may, at all hazards.

⊙**vénule**, *n f V* **veinule**.

vénus (-nus), *n.f.*, (astron., myth.) Venus; ⊙(chem.) copper.

vénusté, *n.f.*, (l u) handsomeness, gracefulness, elegance.

vêpres, *n.f pl*, vespers.

ver (vèr), *n m*, worm, maggot; moth, mite *— luisant;* glowworm *— de fumier*, muckworm. *— à soie;* silk-worm. *— rongeur*, never-dying worm. *— de fromage;* cheese-mite. *— solitaire;* tape-worm *— de terre;* earth-worm *Mangé*, or *rongé, des —s*, worm-eaten *Nu comme —*; stark naked. *Tuer son —*, (pop.) to have a morning nip.

véracité, *n f.*, veracity.

véraison, *n.f.*, turning, ripening (of grapes)

véranda, *n.f.*, verandah

vératre, *n m.*, (bot) veratrum

vératrine, *n.f*, (chem) veratria, veratrine

verbal, **-e**, *adj*, verbal *Promesse —e*, promise by word of mouth.

verbalement (-bal-mān), *adv.*, verbally, by word of mouth

verbaliser, *v n*, to draw up a written statement, to state facts, to be long-winded

verbe, *n m.*, (gram) verb, voice; (theol.) the Word

verbénacées, *n f pl*, (bot) verbenaceæ.

verbération, *n f.*, verberation.

verbeusement, *adv.*, verbosely, with many words

verbeu-x, **-se**, *adj*, verbose, prolix.

verbiage, *n m*, verbiage

verbiager, *v n*, to be verbose

verbiageu-r, *n m*, **-se**, *n f*, verbose, *or* wordy, talker, twaddler

verbosité, *n f*, verbosity

ver-coquin, *n m*, (—*s*—*s*) (ent) vine-grub, (vet) staggers, caprice, whim.

verd, *adj V* **vert**

verdal, *n.m*, basement-light, cellar-light

verdâtre, *adj*, greenish

verdée, *n f*, white wine of Tuscany.

verdelet, **-te**, *adj*, tart (of wine), vigorous, strong, hale (of old people)

verderie, *n.f.*, verderer's range; verderer's jurisdiction

verdet, *n m*, verdigris

verdeur, *n.f*, greenness, viridity, sap; tartness, harshness (of wine), acrimony, (of old people) vigor, freshness.

verdict (-dikt), *n m*, (jur) verdict, finding *Rendre un —*, to deliver a verdict.

verdier, *n m*, verderer, verderor, (orni) greenfinch, green-linnet.

verdir, *v a* and *n*, to paint green, to grow green, to become green, to get covered with verdigris (of copper)

verdoyant, **-e**, *adj*, verdant, green.

verdoyer, *v.n*, to be verdant, to become green

verdure, *n f*, verdure, greenness, green, pot-herbs

verdurier, *n m*, greengrocer.

véreu-x, **-se**, *adj*, worm-eaten, maggoty, full of maggots, rotten, suspicious, suspected of a concealed vice *or* defect, (com) (of bills) insecure, unsafe, doubtful

verge, *n f*, rod, wand, shank (of an anchor), handle (of a whip), penis *pl*, rod, birch (old), yard (measure) *— de bedeau*, verger's wand *Cet enfant craint les —s*, that child fears the rod *Donner des —s pour se faire fouetter*, to give a rod to beat one's self *Passer (quelqu'un) par les —s*, (mil) to flog *Etre passé par les —s* or *passer par les —s*, to run the gauntlet *Faire passer (un soldat) par les—s*, (mil) to flog through the lines

vergé, **-e**, *adj*, (of paper) laid, (of textile fabrics) streaky

vergée, *n f.*, about a rood.

verger, *v a*, to measure by the rod.

verger, *n m*, fruit-garden, orchard.

vergeté, **-e**, *part.*, beaten (cleaned with a cane); streaked (of skin)

vergeter, *v a*, to beat, to whisk, to brush (with a cane)

vergetier (-tié), *n m.*, brushmaker, rodmaker

vergette, *n f*, brush, clothes-brush, bundle of rods, switch (generally used in the plural); hoops (of a drum). *Donner un coup de —s* (*à*); to give a brushing, to brush

vergeure (-jur), *n f.*, wire-mark (of paper)

verglacé, **-e**, *part. adj*, covered with rime, coated over with frost, frozen over.

verglacer, *v imp.* (old) *Il verglace;* the rain freezes as it falls. *V.* **verglas**

verglas, *n m*, glazed frost, frozen rain, rime *Il fait —* or *il tombe du —*, the rain freezes as it falls

***vergne**, *n m*, alder-tree

***vergogne**, *n.f.*, shame. *Sans —*; shameless.

vergogneu-x, -se, *adj*, shy, reserved, modest, bashful.
vergue (vèrg), *n.f*, (nav) yard (of a sail). *Grande* —; main-yard
véricle, *n f.*, paste, imitation (jewelry).
véridicité, *n f*, veracity, credibility.
véridique, *adj*, veracious, credible
véridiquement, *adv*, veraciously, truthfully
vérificateur, *n m*, verifier, examiner (of work), auditor (of accounts)
vérification, *n f*, verification, examining, auditing, (of wills) probate.
vérifier, *v a*, to inspect, to examine, to verify, to try (weights, measures), to audit, to prove (a will)
vérin, *n.m*, screw-jack
vérine, *n f*, verinas (tobacco), (nav.) binnacle-lamp
vérissime, *adj*, most true, most faithful.
véritable, *adj*, true, genuine, pure, real, staunch *Un — ami*, a true friend
véritablement, *adv*, truly, really, in reality, indeed, in truth.
véritas, *n m*, Lloyd's register (French) *Bureau* —; (French) Lloyd's rooms
vérité, *n f*, truth, verity, truthfulness *Dire la* —, to speak the truth *En* —, indeed, truly *A la* —, indeed, it is true, I confess. *Toute — n'est pas bonne à dire*, all truths are not to be spoken at all times *On dit souvent la — en riant*, there 's many a true word spoken in jest. *Dire ses —s à quelqu'un;* (not to be afraid) to tell any one his faults, to be outspoken with any one.
verjus, *n.m*, verjuice; sour grapes *C'est jus vert et* —, it is six of one and half a dozen of the other
verjuté, -e, *adj*, sharp, tart, acid
verjuter, *v a*, to flavor with verjuice.
***vermeil, -le,** *adj*, vermilion, ruby, ruddy, rosy, coral. *Teint* —, rosy complexion.
***vermeil,** *n m*, silver-gilt
vermicel *or* **vermicelle,** *n m*, vermicelli
vermicelier, *n m.*, vermicelli manufacturer
vermiculaire, *adj*, vermicular, worm-shaped, (anat.) vermiform
vermiculaire, *n f*, (bot) stone-crop
vermiculé, -e, *adj*, (arch) vermicular, vermiculated.
vermiculures, *n f pl.*, (arch) vermiculated work
vermiforme, *adj*, worm-shaped; (anat.) vermiform.
vermifuge, *n.m*, (med) vermifuge
***vermiller,** *v n*, (hunt) (of boars) to scratch for worms, etc
***vermillon,** *n m*, vermilion
***vermillonner,** *v a*, to vermilion, to paint in red
vermine, *n f*, vermin, (fig) rabble.
vermineu-x, -se, *adj*, (med.) caused by worms
vermisseau, *n m*, vermicule, grub, earth-worm, little worm
***se* vermouler,** *v r.*, to be worm-eaten.
vermoulu, -e, *adj*, worm-eaten, decayed, crumbling to pieces
vermoulure, *n f*, worm-hole, rottenness in wood, dry-rot
vermout *or* **vermouth,** *n.m.*, bitters
vernaille, *n f*, (min) telesia
vernal, -e, *adj*, vernal, spring-like.
vernation, *n f*, (bot) vernation, foliation
verne, *n m*, (bot) *V.* **vergne.**
vernier, *n m*, vernier, sliding-rule.
vernir, *v a*, to varnish, to glaze, to japan, to lacquer, to polish
vernis, *n m*, varnish, polish, glaze, glazing. — *gras;* oil-varnish *Donner un — à*, to polish, to set off
vernissage, *n m*, varnishing, glazing
vernisser, *v a*, to varnish, to glaze, to japan
vernisseur, *n m*, varnisher
vernissure, *n f*, the application of varnish, *or* glazing, on anything
vérole, *n f*, pox *La petite* —, the small-pox. *Grain de petite* —, pock-mark *Petite — volante*, chicken pox.
vérolé, -e, *n.* and *adj*, (l ex) (med) poxed, syphilitic.
vérolique, *adj*, (med) syphilitic.
véron, *n m. V.* **vairon**
véronique, *n f*, (bot) veronica, speedwell.
***verraille,** *n f*, small glass wares, old glass
verrat, *n.m*, boar
verre, *n.m*, glass. — *à boire*, drinking glass. *Choquer les —s;* to touch glasses. — *grossissant;* magnifying-glass — *ardent*, burning-glass. *Grand* —, tumbler — *à pied;* rummer. — *à vin*, wine-glass — *de vin;* glass of wine — *de couleur;* stained glass, colored glass.
verrée, *n.f*, glassful
verrerie (vér-rî), *n f*, glass-works; glass-making, glass-wares
verrier, *n m*, glass-maker, glassman, glass-blower, dealer in glassware, glass-basket
verrière, *n.f*, glass-stand, monteith; (in churches) stained window.
verrine *or* **verrière,** *n f*, glazed box; glass picture frame.
verroterie (vè-ro-trî), *n f*, glass-ware; glass trinket; glass beads
verrou, *n m*, bolt *Fermer une porte au* —; to bolt a door. *S'enfermer au* —, to bolt one's self in. *Au* —; under lock and key, locked up.
***verrouiller,** *v a*, to bolt, to bar
***se verrouiller,** *v r*, to bolt one's self in.
verrucaire, *n f*, (bot) wartwort.
verrue, *n f*, wart
verruqueu-x, -se, *adj*, warty; wart-like; verrucose, (med) tubercled
vers (vèr), *n m.*, verse, line (of poetry) *Faire des* —, to write verses. *Grand* —; Alexandrine (twelve-syllabled verse)
vers, *prep*, towards, about, to. *Tournez-vous — moi*, turn towards me — *les quatre heures;* about four o'clock.
versable, *adj*, apt to overturn, liable to upset.
versade, *n.f*, upsetting, overturning
versage, *n m*, (agri) first dressing (of land).
versant, -e, *adj*, liable to be overturned.
versant, *n m*, declivity, side, slope (of mountains), watershed
versatile, *adj*, versatile, variable, changeable.
versatilité, *n f.*, versatility variableness
verse, *adj*, (geom.) versed *Sinus* —, versed sine.
à verse, *adv*, (of rain) very fast, in torrents. *Il pleut à* —; it is raining in torrents, *or* cats and dogs.
versé, -e, *part adj*, poured, overturned, (fig.) versed, skilled, conversant.
verseau, *n.m*, (astron) Aquarius
versement, *n m*, payment; deposit — *partiel;* installment.
verser, *v a*, to pour, to pour out to shoot, to discharge, to empty, to shed, to spill, to lodge, to deposit (money), to overturn, to upset, to cast, to throw
verser, *v n*, to overturn, to upset, to be overturned, to overset (of vehicles), to be laid, to be beaten down (of standing corn)
verset, *n m*, (Bibl) verse
versicules *or* **versiculets,** *n.m.pl*, (fam., jest) little verses, versicles
versificateur, *n m*, versifier, poetaster.
versification, *n f*, versification
versifier, *v n*, to versify, to make verses.

versifier, *v a*, to turn into verses.
se **versifier,** *v r*, to be versified, to be put into verse
version, *n f.*, version, translation.
verso, *n m.*, (—*s*) back (of a leaf); (print) reverse, even, left-hand page
versoir, *n m*, mold-board (of a plow)
verste, *n.f.*, verst (Russian measure of length, about 1166 yards).
vert, -e, *adj.*, green; sharp, harsh (of things), tart (of wine); raw (of hides), vigorous, robust (of old age), resolute. *Bois —*, green wood *Morue —e*, salt fish (that has not been yet dried) *Cuir —*, raw leather *Fruit —*, green fruit *Du vin —*, tart wine *Pomme —e*, unripe apple *Pierres —es*, stones just cut out of the quarry. *Une —e vieillesse*; a vigorous, *or* hale, old age. *Une —e réponse*, a sharp answer *Ils sont trop —s*, the grapes are sour *Il a la tête —e;* he is a hare-brained fellow, *or* a greenhorn.
vert, *n m*, green, green color, grass, green meat, green food, tartness (of wine). *— de mer*, sea-green. *Employer le — et le sec*, to leave no stone unturned *Mettre des chevaux au —*, to turn horses out to grass *Vous ne le prendrez pas sans —*, you will not catch him napping *Manger son blé en —*, (prov) to anticipate one's income
vert d'eau *or* **vert de mer,** *n m*, sea-green.
vert-de-gris, *n m*, (*n p*) verdigris
vert de vessie, *n m*, sap-green.
vert-pomme, *n m*, apple-green
vertébral, -e, *adj*, vertebral.
vertèbre, *n f*, vertebra.
vertébré, -e, *adj*, vertebral, vertebrate.
vertébré, *n m.*, (zool) vertebral, vertebrate. *Les —s;* the vertebrates
vertement, *adv.*, vigorously, briskly, sharply, harshly, severely. *Je l'ai tancé —*, I reprimanded him most severely, I gave him a good talking to
vertical, -e, *adj*, vertical.
verticalement (-kal-mān), *adv*, vertically
verticalité, *n.f*, verticalness
***verticille,** *n m*, (bot) verticil, whorl.
***verticillé, -e,** *adj*, (bot) verticillate
verticité, *n f*, verticity (of the sea compass).
vertige, *n.m*, dizziness, giddiness, vertigo, swimming in the head, (vet) staggers, (fig) folly, madness, intoxication
vertigineu-x, -se, *adj*, giddy, dizzy (of heights, etc.), subject to giddiness
vertigo, *n m*, (—*s*) vertigo, whim, crotchet, (vet.) staggers
vertu, *n.f.*, virtue, chastity, property, faculty, quality; power, force *Faire de nécessité —*, to make a virtue of necessity. *En — de;* by virtue of, in pursuance of *— de ma vie!* why, bless my heart!
⊙**vertubleu ! vertuchou !** *int*, bless my heart! zounds!
vertueusement (-eûz-mān), *adv*, virtuously.
vertueu-x, -se, *adj.*, virtuous
⊙**vertugadin,** *n m*, farthingale.
verve, *n f*, warmth, fancy, inspiration; animation, liveliness, spirit; fervor, rapture, raciness, humor; (l u) fancy, whim, crotchet. *Avoir de la —*, to be sprightly, spirited.
verveine, *n.f.*, (bot.) vervain, verbena.
vervelle, *n f*, (falconry) varvel.
verveux *or* **vervier,** *n.m.* and *adj*, hoop-net (for fishing)
vésanie, *n f.*, (med.) madness, insanity.
vesce, *n f.*, (bot) vetch, tare.
vésical, -e, *adj.*, vesical
vésicant, -e, *adj*, causing blisters, vesicatory.
vésication, *n f*, (med) vesication
vésicatoire, *n.m.* and *adj*, blister, vesicatory; blistering *Un emplâtre —*, a blistering plaster. *Un —*; a blister *Mouche à —*, blister-fly.
vésiculaire, *adj*, vesicular
vésicule, *n f.*, vesicle, bladder
vésiculeu-x, -se, *adj*, vesiculate, bladdery.
vesou, *n m.*, sugar-cane juice.
vespasienne (-zi-en), *n f*, urinal (public)
vesper (ves-per), *n m*, (astron) Vesper, Venus.
⊙**vespériser,** *v a*, to scold, to reprimand.
vespétro, *n m*, ratafia (a cordial)
vesse, *n f*, (l ex) fizzling (school-slang). *Vesse !* cave! *Avoir la —*, (fig) to be in a funk.
vesse-de-loup, *n f*, (—*s*— —) (bot) puff-ball
vesser, *v.n.*, (l ex) to fizzle, (fig) to funk
vesseu-r, -se, *n m*, *n.f.*, (l. ex.) one who fizzles, coward, funk.
vessie, *n f*, bladder; blister, (ich) bladder, (fig) trifle, nonsense. *— natatoire*, swimming bladder *Faire croire que des —s sont des lanternes*, (prov) to make any one believe that the moon is made of green cheese *Il vaut nous faire prendre des —s pour des lanternes*, he would make us believe . . , etc. *Faire voir des —s*, to blister.
vessigon, *n m*, (vet) vesication, wind-gall.
vesta, *n f*, (astron) Vesta.
vestale, *n f*, vestal
veste, *n f*, round jacket.
vestiaire (-ti-èr), *n m*, vestiary; robing-room, wardrobe, dressing-room, cloak-room; charity clothing-club, clothes-money (in convents)
vestibule, *n m*, vestibule, lobby, hall, porch, gateway, passage
vestige, *n m*, footstep, track; vestige, sign, mark, foot-print, trace, remains
veston, *n m.*, lounge-jacket, dress-jacket.
vésuvien, -ne, *adj*, Vesuvian.
vêtement (vêt-mān), *n m*, garment, garb. *pl*, dress, clothes, raiment, wearing apparel. *— manqué;* misfit
vétéran, *n m*, veteran, unpromoted pupil.
vétérance, *n f*, quality of a veteran, veteranship.
vétérinaire, *n m.* and *adj*, veterinary surgeon, veterinary
***vétillard, -e** *V.* **vétilleur.**
***vétille,** *n f*, trifle
***vétiller,** *v n*, to trifle, to stand upon trifles
vétillerie, *n f*, hair-splitting
***vétilleu-r,** *n m*, **-se,** *n f*, one who stands upon trifles, trifler, hair-splitter
***vétilleu-x, -se,** *adj*, overnice, fastidious, captious, hair-splitting (of a person), ticklish, minute, tedious, trifling (of a thing)
vêtir (vêtant, vêtu), *v a*, to clothe, to vest, to array, to dress
se **vêtir,** *v.r.*, to put on one's clothes, to dress one's self.
vétiver (-vèr), *n m.*, (bot) whorl-flowered bent-grass.
veto (vé-tô), *n m.*, (*n p*) veto
vêtu, -e, *part*, dressed, clothed, clad, arrayed *Mal —*, ill-dressed. *— de blanc, de noir*, dressed in white, in black.
vêture, *n f*, taking the habit *or* the veil (of friars and nuns) [*Prise d'habit* is more frequently used.]
vétusté, *n f*, antiquity, oldness, decay.
vétyver (-vèr), *n.m.* *V* **vétiver.**
veu-f, -ve, *n* and *adj*, widower, widow, widowed. *Cette église est —ve de son évêque;* this church is deprived of its bishop. *Eglise —ve;* a church no longer, a cathedral. *Epouser la —*; (pop.) to be guillotined
veule, *adj.*, (gard) too light (of earth); long, small and weak (branches), (pers) weak, powerless.
veuvage, *n m*, widowhood
veuve, *n f*, widow, (bot) tulip streaked white and violet, (ornl.) widow-bird, whidah-finch, vidua.

veuvier, *adj* , widower.
vexant, -e, *adj* , vexing, provoking, annoying.
vexat-eur, -rice, *adj* , vexatious
vexation, *n f* , vexation, molestation, annoyance.
vexatoire, *adj* , vexatious, annoying
vexer, *v a* , to vex, to plague, to molest, to torment, to annoy.
vexillaire, *n m.*, (Rom. antiq.) vexillary, standard-bearer.
vexillaire, *adj* , (nav.) vexillary (of signals made by means of flags), (bot) having the shape of a flag.
vià, *prep* , via, by way of.
viabilité, *n f* , (med , jur) viability (of infants), condition of the roads of a country, good repair
viable, *adj* , viable, likely to live.
viaduc, *n m* , viaduct
viag-er, -ère, *adj* , for life, during life. *Rente —ère,* life-annuity *Placer en —,* to sink (money), to invest in a life-annuity.
viager, *n m* , (fin) life-interest
viande, *n.f* , meat, viand. *— de boucherie* or *grosse —,* butcher's meat. *Menue —,* fowl and game. *— blanche;* white meat (poultry, veal, etc) *— noire,* brown meat (game) *Basse —;* inferior, coarse meat. *Un mangeur de —s appétées,* a lazy fellow, a sponger.
viander, *v n* , (hunt) to graze (of deer).
viandis, *n m* , pasture, grazing (of deer)
viatique, *n m* , Viaticum; last sacrament, provisions for a journey, traveling money.
vibord, *n m* , (nav) waist (of a ship)
vibrant, -e, *adj* , vibrating; vibrant; jarring
vibration, *n f.*, vibration.
vibratoire, *adj* , vibratory.
vibrer, *v n* , to vibrate.
vibrion, *n.m* , (zool) vibrio, microscopic eel
vicaire, *n m* , vicar (delegate), curate of a parish. *Le — de Jésus-Christ;* the Pope *Grand —,* grand vicar
vicairie, *n f* , *or* **vicariat,** *n m* , curacy, curateship, vicarage, living
vicarial, -e, *adj* , vicarial
vicarier, *v n* , to officiate as a curate
vice, *n m.*, vice, fault, blemish, defect, flaw, imperfection, error. *Pauvreté n'est pas —,* poverty is no crime *— de forme;* informality.
vice, *Latin particle,* vice, instead of [Only used in French in composition with nouns]
vice-amiral, *n m* , (*—-amiraux*), vice-admiral, second ship of a fleet
vice-amirauté, *n f* , (*——s*) vice-admiralty.
***vice-bailli,** *n m* , (*——s*) vice-bailiff.
vice-chancelier, *n m* , (*——s*) vice-chancellor
vice-consul, *n m* , (*——s*) vice-consul.
vice-consulat, *n m.*, (*——s*) vice-consulship
vice-gérant, *n.m* , (*——s*) vicegerent, deputy manager.
vice-gérent, *n m* , (*——s*) vicegerent.
vice-légat, *n.m* , (*——s*) vice-legate.
vice-légation, *n f.*, (*——s*) vice-legateship
vicennal, -e, *adj* , vicennial (of twenty years).
vice-préfet, *n.m* , vice-prefect
vice-présidence, *n f* , (*——s*) vice-presidency
vice-président, *n.m* , (*——s*) vice-president.
vice-reine, *n f* , (*——s*) vice-queen.
vice-roi, *n m* , (*——s*) viceroy.
vice-royauté, *n f.*, (*——s*) viceroyalty, viceroyship.
vice-sénéchal, *n.m* , (*—-sénéchaux*) deputy-seneschal.
vice versa, *adv* , vice versa
vicié, -e, *adj* , vitiated, depraved, corrupted, foul (air)
vicier, *v a* , to vitiate, to taint, to corrupt, to make *or* render foul.
se **vicier,** *v r* , to become vitiated *or* corrupt; to become, *or* get, tainted *or* foul
vicieusement (-euz-mān), *adv* , viciously.
vicieu-x, -se, *adj* , vicious, faulty, defective.
vicinal, -e, *adj.*, (of roads) parish, parochial, connecting
vicinalité, *n.f.*, condition of the roads of a parish, connection, communication (of roads).
vicissitude, *n f.*, vicissitude, revolution, change.
vicomtal, -e, *adj.*, of a viscount *or* viscountess.
vicomte, *n m* , viscount
vicomté, *n f.*, viscountship, viscounty.
vicomtesse, *n f* , viscountess
victimaire, *n m.*, (antiq) victimarius. *adj* , of a victim, *or* victims.
victime, *n f.*, victim, sufferer *Être — de;* to be a sufferer by. *Mourir — de;* to die a victim to
victimer, *v a.*, to victimize; to sacrifice; to immolate; to ridicule, to quiz, to make a laughing-stock of.
victoire, *n f.*, victory, conquest *Remporter la —,* to gain the victory. *proper noun,* Victoria.
victoria, *n f* , victoria, park-phaeton
victorieuse, *n f* , (bot.) a variety of anemone.
victorieusement (-euz-mān), *adv* , victoriously, triumphantly
victorieu-x, -se, *adj* , victorious, triumphant.
victorieux, *n m* , (bot.) a variety of carnation.
***victuaille,** *n f* , (l u) provisions. *pl.*, (nav.) ⊙stores, victuals, eatables *V.* **vivres.**
⊙***victuailleur,** *n m* , (nav) victualer, victualing-agent.
vidage, *n m* , emptying.
vidame, *n.m* , (feudalism) vidame.
vidamé, *n m.*, *or* **vidamie,** *n.f.*, dignity of a vidame
vidange, *n f* , clearing, emptying, removing; (of cess-pools) night-work, village (of liquor). *pl* , night-soil, (med) lochia. *En —,* (of corks) ullaged.
vidangeur, *n m.*, night-man, scavenger
vide, *adj* , empty, void, blank, devoid, destitute, vacant, vacuous, (mus) open *Corde à —,* open string
vide, *n.m* , void, gap, chasm, hole; vacuum, emptiness, vanity, blank, empty space. *À —,* empty, upon nothing. *Mâcher à —,* (fig.) to feed on false hopes
vidé, -e, *part* , emptied, empty. *Jarrets bien —s,* (of a horse) clean hocks.
***vide-bouteille,** *n m* , (*——s*) small country house, country-box (house)
vide-poches, *n m* , (—) lady's work-table, carriage-basket
vider, *v.a.*, to empty, to vacate; to decide, to end, to settle, to draw (poultry), to gut (fish), to drain *— un étang,* to drain a pond *— une clef;* to bore a key *— du drap,* to pink cloth *— un procès,* to adjust, *or* to settle, a lawsuit. *— un différend;* to settle a dispute. *— ses comptes;* to make up one's accounts *— les lieux, une province, etc ,* to leave, to be driven from, a place, a province, etc (by force).
se **vider,** *v r* , to be emptied, to empty itself (of a thing), to be settled, to be adjusted.
vidimer, *v a* , (jur.) to collate, to compare (the copy of a document with the original).
⊙**vidimus,** *n m* , the certifying the copy of a document as conforming to the original.
vidrecome, *n.m.*, (l u.) tumbler, large drinking-glass
viduité, *n f.*, widowhood.
vidure, *n.f* , emptying, drawing, pinking.
vie, *n f.*, life, existence, days, morals, character; lifetime, livelihood, living, food, subsistence, way of living, course of life, vitality, spirit,

animation. *Rendre la — à quelqu'un*, to restore life to any one. *Rendre la — dure à quelqu'un*, to make any one miserable, to make life a burden to any one. *Etre en —*, to be alive *Il y va de la —*, it is a case of life and death *Demander la —*, to beg for life *Je n'ai rien vu de pareil de ma —*, I never saw anything like it in all my life *Gagner sa —*, to get one's livelihood. *Mendier sa —*, to beg one's bread. *Faire bonne —*, to lead a merry life. *Faire la —*, to live fast; to racket *Faire — qui dure*, to lead a sober life, (fig) to husband one's resources *Mener une — heureuse*, to lead a happy life *Avoir la — dure;* to have a hard time, to have nine lives. *Train de —*, way of living. *Tourmenter sa —*, to bestir one's self *Faire — de garçon*, to live like a bachelor *Mener une — réglée;* to lead a regular life. *C'est ma —*, it is my very life *Telle —, telle fin*, people die as they live *Il a écrit lui-même sa —*, he has written his own life *A la — et a la mort*, in life and death *Une pension à —*, a pension for life *Sa — durant*, during his life. *Prodiguer sa —*, to throw away one's life, to expose one's self to danger. *S'ôter la —*, to make way with one's self.

viédase, *n.m.*, (1 ex.) (pers.) puppy, jack-anapes.

***vieil**, *adj.* *V.* **vieux**

***vieillard**, *n m*, old man.

***vieille**, *adj* *V.* **vieux.**

***vieille**, *n f.*, old woman.

***vieillement**, *adv.*, in an old way, *or* manner.

***vieillerie**, *n f*, old things; old clothes, old goods, old stuff, old lumber, rubbish

vieillesse, *n f*, old age, oldness *Elle est morte de —*, she died of old age.

***vieillir**, *v n.*, to grow old, to get old; to look old; to become obsolete (of words).

***vieillir**, *v a*, to make old, to make look old

***se vieillir**, *v.r.*, to make one's self look old; to give one's self out as older than one actually is

***vieillissant**, **-e**, *adj*, growing old

***vieillissement** (-is-mān), *n m*, growing old

***vieillot**, **-te**, *adj.*, oldish

vielle, *n f*, hurdy-gurdy *Il est du bois dont on fait les —s*, he is of a pliant temperament.

vieller, *v n*, to play upon the hurdy-gurdy, (pop) ⊙to stand trifling

vielleu-x, *n m*, **-se**, *n f.*, hurdy-gurdy player

vierge, *n f*, virgin, maid, (astron.) Virgo.

vierge, *adj.*, virgin, virginal, maiden, pure, untrodden, unwrought, free from *Métaux —s*, native, *or* virgin, metals. *Forêt —*, primeval, untrodden, virgin forest. *Epée —*, unfleshed, maiden sword

vieux, **vieil**, *adj m*, **vieille**, *f.*, old; aged, advanced in years, ancient, venerable *Un vieux soldat*, an old soldier *Un vieil arbre*, an old tree *Un vieil harpagon*, an old miser *Une vieille femme*, an old woman. [*Vieil* may be used instead of *vieux* before a vowel or a silent *h*.]

vieux, *n.m*, old man, old boy, old fellow; *un — de la vieille*, a veteran of the Old Guard.

vieux, *n m*, anything that is old (especially clothes, shoes, etc).

vi-f, **-ve**, *adj.*, alive, live, living, quick, lively, brisk, sprightly, smart, animated, fiery, mettlesome, ardent, eager, hasty, keen, alert, nimble, sharp, violent (of pain); vivid, bright (of colors) *Cheval —*; mettlesome horse. *Des yeux —s*, sparkling eyes. *Couleur —ve*, bright color *Un froid —*, a piercing cold. *Une —ve douleur;* a violent pain. *Eau —ve*, spring-water *Chaux —ve*, quicklime *Haie —ve;* quickset hedge. *De —ve voix;* by word of mouth, vivâ voce; verbally, orally *Il est — comme la poudre;* he is quick-tempered, as hot as a peppercorn; he is quick at work. *Mort ou —*, dead or alive.

vif, *n m*, quick, (jur) person living, shaft (of a column). *Etre touché au —*, to be touched to the quick *Trancher*, or *couper, dans le —*, to cut to the quick, (fig) to set to work in earnest *Piquer au —*, to sting to the quick *Etre pris sur le —*; (of pictures, descriptions) to be very life-like.

vif-argent, *n m*, (*n p*) quicksilver.

vigie, *n f*, (nav) look-out, look-out man, lurking rock, rock above water, (railways) seat (on the top of cars) *Etre en —*, (nav.) to be on the look-out, on the watch

vigilamment (-la-mān), *adv*, vigilantly, watchfully

vigilance, *n f*, vigilance, watchfulness

vigilant, **-e**, *adj*, vigilant, watchful.

vigile, *n f*, vigil, eve.

***vigne**, *n f*, vine, vineyard *— sauvage*, wild vine *— vierge*, wild-grape, wild-briony *— noire*, black briony *or* bryony. *— blanche*, white briony, traveler's joy. *— de Judée*, woody nightshade, bitter-sweet *Etre dans les —s du Seigneur*, to be in one's cups, to be half-seas-over.

***vigneau**, *n.m* *V* **vignot**

***vigneron**, *n m*, **-ne**, *n f.*, vine-dresser, wine-grower

***vignette**, *n f.*, (engr) vignette, (bot) meadow-sweet

vignettiste, *n m*, vignettist, vignette-maker

***vignoble**, *n m*, vineyard. *Propriétaire de —s;* wine-grower.

***vignoble**, *adj*, wine-growing

***vignot** *or* **vigneau**, *n m*, periwinkle.

***vigogne**, *n m*, vicuna-felt hat.

***vigogne**, *n f*, vicugna, vicuña, vicuna, vicuna-wool, swan's down.

vigoureusement (-reûz-mān), *adv*, vigorously, stoutly, forcibly, energetically

vigoureu-x, **-se**, *adj*, vigorous, stout, hardy, lusty, forcible, energetic

viguerie, *n f*, provostship (in Languedoc, Provence)

vigueur, *n f*, vigor, strength, force; power, sturdiness, energy, spirit *Mettre en —*, to put in force, to enforce *— d'esprit*, strength of mind *Entrer en —*, to come into force

viguier, *n m*, provost (Languedoc, Provence)

vil, **-e**, *adj*, vile, base, mean, despicable, low, wretched *A — prix*, very cheap, dirt-cheap

vilain, *n m*, (feudalism) villain, villein, niggard, blackguard, cad, nasty fellow, miser *Oignez — il vous poindra, poignez — il vous oindra*, a bad man will return evil for good

vilain, **-e** (-lin, -lè-n), *adj*, ugly, vile, villainous, pitiful, miserable, unhandsome; shabby, worthless, nasty, filthy, slovenly, wicked, sordid, wretched, infamous, scandalous *Il m'a joué un — tour;* he has played me a nasty trick *— temps;* bad weather. *Il fait —*, it is nasty weather *C'est un — monsieur*, he is a nasty fellow, an ugly customer

vilain (-lin), *n m.*, **-e** (-lè-n), *n f*, (fam) naughty boy, naughty girl.

vilainement (-lè-n-mān), *adv.*, uglily; basely, nastily, shamefully, scandalously, unworthily, villainously, wretchedly, naughtily, sordidly, improperly, deplorably.

vilayet, *n m*, vilayet, large Turkish province.

vilebrequin (vil-brè-kin), *n.m*, center-bit, wimble.

vilement (vil-mān), *adv*, vilely, basely, meanly, abjectly, contemptibly

vilenie (vil-nî), *n f.*, filth, nastiness, foulness, dirt, sordid avarice, niggardliness, trash, unwholesome food, mean, base, vile action. *pl*, offensive words, filthiness, obscenity.

vileté (vil-té) *or* **vilité**, *n f*, cheapness, low price; unimportance, baseness, meanness.

vilipendement, *n.m*, vilification.

vilipender, *v.a*, to vilify, to despise, to cry down, to undervalue

vilité, *n.f.* *V.* **vilété.**

villa, *n.f.*, villa.

villace, *n f*, (fam. i.u) large, straggling, thinly-peopled city

village, *n m*, village. *Des gens de* —; country-folk *Il est bien de son* —, he knows nothing of what is going on in the world.

villageois (-još), *n m*, **-e** (-joaz), *n.f.*, villager, rustic, cottager. *adj* rustic, country.

villanelle, *n f*, pastoral poetry, a dancing tune

ville, *n f*, town, city — *de commerce;* commercial town — *maritime*, sea-port town — *de bains* or *d'eaux*, watering-place — *de guerre;* fortress. *Robe*, or *toilette, de* —, walking-dress *Habit de* —, (of officers) plain clothes, mufti *Costume de* —, morning-coat, frock coat *Corps de* —; corporation, town-council. *Etre en* —, to be out (not at home). *Il est allé dîner en* —, he has gone out to dinner, he is dining out *Etre à la* —, to be in town.

villégiature, *n f*, sojourn in the country *En* —, staying in the country.

villette, *n f*, (fam) small town, townlet.

villeux, -se, *adj*, (bot) villous, villose.

villifère, *adj*, villiferous.

villiforme, *adj*, villiform

villosité, *n f*, (bot) villosity.

vimaire, *n.f.*, damage caused (to forests) by storms.

vin, *n m*, wine, vinosity, strength — *mousseux;* sparkling wine — *non mousseux*, still wine *Du — éventé;* dead wine — *de Bordeaux*, claret. *Du — paillet;* pale wine. — *du Rhin*, Rhenish wine — *de deux feuilles*, wine two years old. — *qui a beaucoup de corps*, full-bodied wine. — *ordinaire*, dinner wine. — *pur*, neat wine (without water) — *coupé;* diluted wine. — *de la comète;* vintage wine — *brûlé*, — *chaud*, mulled wine, negus *Marchand de* —, or *négociant en* —*s;* wine-merchant *Un dorgt de* —, a drop of wine *Tremper son* —, to dilute one's wine. *Il est en pointe de* —, he has had a drop too much *Etre pris de* —, to be the worse for liquor. *Etre entre deux* —*s;* to be half-seas over. *Couver son* —, to sleep one's self sober. *Un sac à* —; a drunken sot *Il a le — mauvais*, he is quarrelsome in his cups. *Il a le — bon*, he is merry on his cups *A bon — point d'enseigne*, good wine needs no bush *Du — à faire danser les chèvres;* wine not fit to drink *Le — entré, la raison sort*, (prov) when ale is in, wit is out *Mouiller trop son* —, to drown the miller

vinage, *n m*, putting alcohol into wine.

vinaigre, *n.m.*, vinegar.

vinaigré, -e, *adj.*, seasoned with vinegar.

vinaigrer, *v a.*, to season with vinegar

vinaigrerie, *n f*, vinegar manufactory.

vinaigrette, *n f.*, vinegar sauce, meat seasoned with vinegar, Bath chair, hand-chair.

vinaigrier, *n m.*, vinegar merchant; vinegar cruet, (bot.) sumac tree

vinaire, *adj*, for wine. *Vaisseaux* —*s;* wine-vessels, wine-casks.

vinasse, *n.f*, very weak wine.

vindas (-dâs), *n m*, (tech) windlass.

vindicati-f, -ve, *adj*, vindictive, revengeful

vindicte, *n.f.*, (jur.) prosecution (of crime) *La — publique*, prosecution (by the public prosecutor). *A la — publique;* held up to public reprobation.

vinée, *n f.*, crop of wine, vintage.

viner, *v a.*, to put alcohol into wine.

vinetier (vi-n-tié) *or* **vinettier** (-nè-tié), *n m.*, barberry-tree.

vineu-x, -se, *adj.*, vinous; winy, wine-colored.

vingt (vin), *n.m.* and *adj.*, twenty, score; twentieth *Quatre-vingts hommes;* eighty men *Quatre-vingt-six bœufs;* eighty-six oxen. [*Vingt* takes an *s* when preceded and multiplied by another number, but remains invariable when it is followed by another number]

vingtaine (vin-tè-n), *n.f.*, a score, about twenty [game.

vingt et un, *n m*, (*n p.*) vingt-et-un (card

vingtième (vin-ti-èm), *n m.* and *adj.*, twentieth.

vinicole, *adj*, wine-growing, wine-producing

vinification, *n f.*, wine-making

viol, *n.m*, rape, violation, indecent assault

violacé, -e, *adj*, violaceous; (med) purple.

violacées *or* **violariées**, *n f pl.*, (bot) violaceæ

violat, *adj.*, of violets.

violat-eur, -rice, *n.m*, **-rice**, *n f.*, violator, infringer, breaker, transgressor. *adj*, violating, transgressing, infringing

violation, *n f*, violation, transgression, breach, infringement.

violâtre, *adj*, inclining to a violet color, purplish.

viole, *n f*, (mus) tenor-violin, viol.

violement (viol-mān), *n m.*, (l u.) violation, (old) infringement, infraction, rape.

violemment (-la-mān), *adv.*, violently, with violence

violence, *n f.*, violence, (jur) force, stress *Faire — à quelqu'un*, to offer violence to any one.

violent, -e, *adj*, violent, strong (of suspicion), (fig.) too bad *C'est par trop* —, it is really too bad. *Douleur* —*e*, violent pain. *Mort* —*e;* violent death.

violenter, *v a.*, to force, to offer violence to; to compel, to constrain, to ill-use.

violer, *v.a.*, to violate, to ravish; to break, to infringe, to transgress — *sa foi*, to break one's faith — *le droit des gens*, to break the law of nations

violet, *n m.*, violet-color

violet, -e, *adj*, violet-colored

violette, *n.f.*, (bot) violet. — *tricolore*, heart's-ease, pansy. — *de la chandeleur;* snowdrop. — *marine*, Canterbury-bell.

violeur, *n m*, violator, ravisher

violier, *n m*, wall-flower, gilly-flower. — *des jardins;* stock

violiste, *n.m.*, violist.

violon, *n m*, violin, fiddle, violinist, violin-player, fiddler; cell, round-house, lock-up (prison). *Mettre quelqu'un au* —; to put any one in quod. *Il a payé les* —*s;* he paid the piper. *Jouer du* —, to play on the violin

violoncelle, *n.m*, violoncello.

violoncelliste, *n.m.*, violoncellist.

violoniste, *n m.f.*, violinist.

viorne, *n.f.*, (bot.) viburnum.

vipère, *n f*, viper, adder.

vipereau, *n m.*, young viper.

vipérin, -e (-rin, -ri-n), *adj.*, viperine.

vipérine (-ri-n), *n f.*, (bot.) viper's-bugloss.

virago, *n f.*, virago, catamaran.

virée, *n f*, veering

virelai, *n.m.*, virelay (ancient French poem on two rhymes)

virement (vir-mān), *n.m.*, turning; (nav.) veering, tacking about, (fin) clearing. — *d'eau*, (nav) turn of the tide.

virer, *v.n.* and *a.*, to turn, to turn about; (nav) to tack, to heave — *de bord;* (nav) to tack about, to put about; (fig) to change sides, to turn round, to rat. *Vire !* 'bout ship !

vireur, *n m*, turning-gear, (phot.) toning.

vireu-x, -se, *adj.*, poisonous, noxious, fetid, nauseous.

virevau *or* **vireveau** (vir-vô), *n.m.*, (nav.) winch.

virevaude, *n f.* *V.* **vire-vire.**
virevent (vir-vän), *n m.*, (orni) kingfisher.
vire vire, *n f.*, (—) (nav) whirlpool.
virevolte, *n f*, (man.) volt right and left, quick turning
⊙**virevousse** *or* **virevouste,** *n f.*, bustle; (fig) prevarication, shuffling, shifting.
virginal, -e, *adj* , virginal, maidenly.
virginalement, *adv* , maidenly, in a maiden-like manner.
virginité, *n f.*, virginity, maidenhead.
virgoulense, *n f* , a sort of winter pear.
virgule, *n f* , (gram) comma, (horl.) hook escapement. *Point et —*, semicolon
viril, -e, *adj* , male, virile, manly. *Age —*, manhood, man's estate.
virilement (-ril-mān), *adv.*, manfully, manly, like a man
virilité, *n f* , virility, manhood, man's estate, vigor, force.
virole, *n f* , ferrule.
viroié, -e, *adj* , (her) virole.
viroler, *v.a* , to ferrule, to hoop
virtualité, *n f* , virtuality, potentiality.
virtuel, -le, *adj* , virtual, potential
virtuellement (-èl-mān), *adv.*, virtually, potentially.
virtuose, *n m.f* , virtuoso.
virulence, *n f* , virulence, virulency.
virulent, -e, *adj* , virulent.
virus (-rus), *n m* , virus
vis (vis), *n f.*, screw. *Escalier à —*, winding, corkscrew staircase
visa, *n m* , (—) visa, signature, indorsement (on passports).
visage, *n m.*, face, visage, countenance, aspect, look, air. *—pâle,* pale face. *A deux —s,* double-faced. *A — découvert;* openly, barefacedly *Avoir bon —*, to look well *Faire bon,* or *mauvais, —à quelqu'un,* to look pleasantly, *or* unpleasantly, at any one, to give any one a good, *or* bad, reception. *Se composer le —*, to compose one's countenance. *Changer de —*; to change countenance; to turn pale, to have one's face at command *Trouver — de bois,* to find the door shut, to find nobody there
vis-à-vis, *adv.*, opposite, in juxtaposition.
vis-à-vis (vi-za-vi), *n m* , (—) vis-a-vis (in dancing), vis-a-vis (carriage), opposite neighbor (at table)
vis-à-vis, *prep* , opposite, over against, over the way; towards, relatively. *— de l'église;* opposite the church.
viscéral, -e (vis-sé-), *adj.*, visceral.
viscère (vis-sèr), *n.f* , (anat.) viscus. *pl* , viscera, vital organs.
viscosité, *n.f.*, viscosity, viscidity, viscousness, clamminess.
visée, *n.f.*, aim, end, design, plan, scheme.
viser, *v n* , to aim, to take aim, to aspire (to), to endeavor. *Il visait à ce but;* that was his goal
viser, *v.a.*, to aim, to aim (at), to take aim (at), to drive (at), to countersign, to indorse (passports). *Faire — un passeport,* to get a passport countersigned, *or* indorsed
viseur, *n.m.*, aimer.
vishnou (vis-noo), *n m* , Vishnu (name of one of the Hindoo deities)
visibilité, *n.f.*, visibility, visibleness, obviousness
visible, *adj.*, visible, evident, manifest, obvious.
visiblement, *adv.*, visibly, evidently, manifestly, obviously.
visière, *n.f.*, visor (of a helmet); foresight (of fire-arms), shade (for the eyes), peak (of caps, etc.), (fam.) eyesight *Rompre en — à quelqu'un,* to break one's lance in the visor of one's adversary; (fig.) to attack any one to his face; to break off with, to fall out with. *Elle lui a donné dans la —*, he was smitten with her
visigoth (-gō), *n m.*, Visigoth, barbarian, Goth
vision, *n.f.*, vision, sight, phantom, chimera, fancy.
visionnaire, *n m f* and *adj.*, a visionary, a dreamer, visionary, fanciful
visir, *n m.* *V* **vizir.**
visirat, *n m.* *V.* **vizirat.**
visitandine, *n f.*, Visitandine (nun).
visitation, *n f* , visitation. *L'ordre de la —*; the Order of the Visitation
visite, *n f* , visit, call, visiting, visitation; examination, inspection, search *Aller en —*, to go visiting *En —*, visiting, on a visit, as a visitor. *Faire —, rendre —, à quelqu'un,* to make a call upon any one, to pay any one a visit *Rendre sa — à quelqu'un,* to return any one his, *or* her, call. *Faire la — des caves,* to search the cellars. *Droit de —*, right of search *Faire la — des bagages,* to examine baggage.
visiter, *v a* and *n* , to visit, to make a visit, a visitation, to search, to examine, to inspect, to look *— un vaisseau,* to search a ship
visiteu-r, -se, *n f* , visitor, searcher.
vison, *n m* , American marten.
vison-visu, *adv* , opposite one another.
visorium (-om), *n m* , (print) copy-holder, catch, jigger.
visqueu-x, -se, *adj.*, viscous, slimy, clammy, sticky.
vissage, *n m* , screwing
visser, *v a.*, to screw, to screw on; to screw up, to screw down.
se **visser,** *v r.*, to screw, to screw on, to screw up; to screw down, to be screwed
visserie, *n.f* , screws.
visu (de), *adv* , with one's own eyes.
visuel, -le, *adj.*, visual.
vital, -e, *adj* , vital, essential.
vitalement (-tal-mān), *adv* , vitally, essentially.
vitalisme, *n.m.*, doctrine of the *vitalists.*
vitaliste, *n m* , vitalist.
vitalité, *n.f.*, vitality.
vitchoura, *n m* , (—*s*) fur greatcoat
vite, *adj* , swift, quick, fleet, speedy, rapid *Pouls —*; quick pulse *— comme le vent,* as fleet as the wind
vite, *adv.*, quick, quickly, fast, speedily, rapidly, expeditiously. *Allez —*, go quickly. *Aller — en besogne;* to be quick at work, (fig) not to mince matters. *— ! quick ! — ! — ! quick !* make haste ! look sharp. *Au plus —*, as fast as possible; that instant, that very moment. *Faire —*; to be quick, to make haste, to expedite matters. *Allons ! plus — que ça,* come ! hurry up ! look sharp about it !
vitelotte (vi-tlot), *n f* , kidney potato
vitement (vit-mān), *adv.*, quickly, speedily.
vitesse, *n f* , swiftness, speed, celerity, quickness, rapidity. *A la — de;* at a speed of, at the rate of. *Gagner quelqu'un de —*, to outstrip, to outrun, any one *A grande —*, at full speed. *A toute —*, at full speed *Train de grande —*; (railways) express, express train *Train de petite —*, goods train, slow train
vitex, *n m.*, (bot) vitex, chaste-tree
viticole, *adj* , relating, pertaining to vine culture, wine-growing.
viticulture, *n f.*, vine-culture; viticulture.
vitonnière, *n f.*, (nav.) timber-hole
vitrage, *n.m.*, glazing; glass windows, glass partition.
vitrail, *n.m.*, stained glass window, church-window.
vitre, *n f* , window-glass *or* pane; pane of glass, window. *Carreau de —*; pane of glass. *Casser les —s;* to break the windows, (fig.) to

speak boldly, to speak out one's mind, not to mince matters.

vitré, -e, *adj*, glazed, (of doors) glass, (anat.) vitreous *Porte —e*, glass door

vitrer, *v.a*, to furnish with glass windows, to glaze.

vitrerie, *n f*, glazery, glazier's work.

vitrescibilité, *n f*, vitrescence

vitrescible, *adj*, vitrescible

vitreu-x, -se, *adj*, vitreous, glassy.

vitri-er, -ère, *n f.*, glazier, glazier's wife.

vitrifiable, *adj*, vitrifiable.

vitrification, *n f*, vitrification.

vitrifier, *v a*, to vitrify.

se **vitrifier**, *v.r.*, to vitrify.

vitrine, *n.f*, shop-window, show-case; glass case (in museums, etc).

vitriol, *n m*, vitriol

vitriolé, -e, *adj*, vitriolated.

vitriolique, *adj*, vitriolic

vitriolisation, *n f.*, vitriolation.

vitupérer, *v a.*, to vituperate, to reprimand.

vivable, *adj.*, (fam.) sociable, pleasant to live with

vivace, *adj*, long-lived, perennial, inveterate, deep-rooted. *Plantes —s;* perennial plants, perennials

vivacité, *n f*, vivacity, vivaciousness, liveliness, sprightliness, briskness; spirit, life, animation; ardor, vividness, brightness.

vivandi-er, *n m.*, **-ère**, *n f*, sutler, canteenman *or* woman.

vivant, -e, *adj.*, living, alive; quick, animate, animated *Langue —e;* living language. *Rue —e;* lively street.

vivant, *n.m*, person living, person alive, determined character, life, lifetime *De son —*, in his lifetime. *Du — de son frère;* when his brother was alive. *Un bon —*, a jolly, *or* boon, companion; a high liver.

vivat (-vat), *int*, hurrah! huzza! *Pousser des —*, to cheer to the echo

vivat (-vat), *n m.*, (*—s*) hurra, huzza. *Crier —*, to cheer, to hurra.

vive, *n f*, (ich.) viver, weever.

⊙**vive-la-joie**, *n.m*, (—) jolly, boon companion.

vivelle, *n f.*, darn, darning; gusset.

vivement (viv-mān), *adv*, quickly, briskly, sharply, smartly, vigorously, eagerly, keenly, deeply; angrily; poignantly: acutely; spiritedly; with animation.

viveur, *n.m*, high liver, free liver, fast man, man about town.

vivier, *n m.*, fish-pond.

vivifiant, -e, *adj.*, vivifying, quickening, strengthening, recuperating, refreshing, invigorating, life-giving.

vivification, *n f*, vivification, vivifying; revival.

vivifier, *v a.*, to vivify, to quicken; to give life to, to enliven, to animate, to refresh, to revive.

vivifique, *adj.*, (l.u) vivifying, life-giving *V* **vivifiant.**

vivipare, *adj*, viviparous.

vivisecter, *v.a.*, to vivisect.

vivisecteur, *n.m*, vivisector.

vivisection, *n.f.*, vivisection.

vivoter, *v.n*, to live poorly; to live from hand to mouth, to make shift to live, to rub along; to keep body and soul together

vivre (vivant, vécu), *v n*, to live, to be living, to be alive; to exist, to subsist, to be maintained, to board, to take one's meals at, to behave *Il vit mal;* he lives badly. *Il vit mal avec son frère*, he is on bad terms with his brother. *Il vit aux dépens d'autrui*, he lives at other people's expense. *Bien —*, to live a good life — *bien:* to live well (to have abundance of everything) *Il fait cher — à Londres;* living is dear in London. *Faire —*; to feed, to keep alive, to maintain. *— de son travail;* to live by one's labor. *— d'industrie, — d'invention*, (b s.) to live by one's wits *— d'espérance*, to live in hopes. *Il faut que tout le monde vive;* everybody must live. *— dans les sapes*, (Saint-Simon) to be mixed up in underhand intrigues. *— en prince;* to live like a prince. *Savoir —*, to be a person of good manners, of good breeding. *Il ne sait pas —*; he has no manners. *Apprendre à —*; to learn, *or* to teach, manners. *Vive le roi!* long live the king! *Vive!* hurrah for! *Ne pas trouver âme qui vive;* not to find a soul at home *Qui vivra verra;* he who lives longest will see most. *Il fait bon — ici;* this is a good place to live in. *Vivent les ministres!* long live the ministers!

vivre, *n.m*, living, board, food. *pl*, provisions, victuals. *Couper les —s à quelqu'un;* to cut off any one's supplies. *Agents des —s;* (nav) agent-victualer. *Bureau des —s;* victualing-office.

vivres-pain, *n m pl.*, (*n.s.*) (milit, nav.) bread-store.

vivres-viande, *n m pl*, (*n.s.*) (milit., nav.) meat-store.

vivrier, *n.m.*, victualer.

vizir, *n m*, vizier

vizirat *or* **viziriat**, *n m.*, vizierate, viziership.

vocable, *n.m*, vocable, word, term, name.

vocabulaire, *n m*, vocabulary

vocabuliste, *n m*, (l u) author of a vocabulary.

vocal, *n m.*, -e, *n f.*, (ecc) vocal (voter).

vocal, -e, *adj*, vocal

vocalement (-kal-mān), *adv*, (l.u.) vocally, orally.

vocalisation, *n f*, vocalization

vocalise, *n f*, piece of music for exercising the voice.

vocaliser, *v.n*, (mus) to vocalize.

vocatif, *n.m*, (gram) vocative, vocative case.

vocation, *n f*, vocation, calling, call, inclination; destination, talent. *Suivre sa —*; to follow one's vocation, one's bent.

vociférat-eur, *n m*, **-rice**, *n.f.*, clamorer, brawler. *adj*, clamoring, brawling, roaring.

vociférations, *n f pl.*, vociferations.

vociférer, *v.a.* and *n.*, to vociferate, to cry out, to roar.

vœu, *n.m.*, vow, votive offering; vote, suffrage; prayer, wish, will, desire. *pl.*, vows (religious ceremony). *Faire — de jeûner;* to make a vow of abstinence. *Faire des —x pour quelqu'un;* to offer up prayers for any one, to wish any one success. *Être au comble de ses —x;* to have reached the summit of one's happiness.

vogue (vog), *n.f*, (nav) rowing, sailing, going; (fig) vogue, fashion, credit, repute, reputation *Avoir de la —*; to be in vogue, in fashion. *Mettre en —*; to bring into vogue, into fashion. *Succès de —*; temporary success.

vogue-avant, *n m*, bow-oarsman, bow.

voguer (-ghé), *v n*, (nav.) to impel a boat (by rowing), to ride, to sail; to row (l u.). *V.* **ramer, nager** *Vogue la galère!* come what may!

⊙**vogueur** (-gheur), *n m.*, rower; cork-bladder.

voici, *prep*, see here, behold, here is, here are, here come, this is, these are. *— mon livre, voilà le vôtre;* here is my book, there is yours. *En — bien d'une autre;* this is still more singular. *Me —, le voilà;* here I am, there he is, here he comes. *Monsieur que —*; this gentleman. *Le — qui vient;* here he comes *Nous y —*, here we are. *— venir votre frère*, here comes your brother. *— venir le printemps* spring is coming, is at hand, is near.

voie, *n f.*, way, road, track; path, organ, medium, channel, course, breadth (between the wheels of carriages); (hunt) track (of deer, boars); conveyance, means of conveyance, load (of wood, stone, sand), means; (nav.) leak, (railways) gauge, permanent way, four-foot way, (chem.) process. *Il est toujours par — et par chemin*, he is always rambling about, always on the move *La — lactée*; the Milky Way. *— d'eau*; two pailfuls of water, (nav) leak *Faire une — d'eau*; (nav) to spring a leak *Boucher une — d'eau*, to stop a leak. *—s de fait*; (jur.) assault, blows. *En venir aux —s de fait*; to come to blows *— ferrée*, railway, railroad. *Les affaires sont en — de hausse*, things are looking up *Etre sur la —*, to be on the track, on the scent. *Etre en — de*, to be in a fair way (of). *— de garage*, *— d'évitement*, (railways) siding, shunting-line.

voilà, *prep*, see there, behold, that is, those are, there is, there are. *— l'homme*, that is the man. *Le —*; there he is *Ah! vous —*, oh! there you are *— qui va bien*, that is getting on well now, that's all right now, that's capital. *Le — qui arrive*; there he comes. *— qu'on m'appelle*, I am called, some one is calling me *Comme la — triste!* how sad she is! *Comme vous — fait!* what a strange figure you cut! what a plight you are in! *— ce que c'est*, that is what it is. *— tout*; that is all *En — assez*; that is enough *En —-t-il!* what a lot there is! *En — pour!* that will do for *— comme vous êtes*; that is just like you. *— comme je suis*; you must take me as I am, I'm that sort of man *Ne —-t-il pas que . .*, why, I declare it is . . *or* lo! and behold! it is. . . . *Comme le — sale!* see how dirty he is *— près d'un an*, it is now nearly a year. *— une heure qu'il parle*; he has been speaking for an hour. *Ne —-t-il pas qu'il pleut*; well! I declare, it is raining.

voile, *n.m.*, veil; cover, mask, disguise, cloak, color, show, pretense. *Avoir un — devant les yeux*, to have a mist before one's eyes.

voile, *n f.*, (nav) sail, (fig) sail, ship. *La — de misaine*; the foresail *La — d'artimon*, the mizzen. *— de fortune*, lug sail *Faire force de —s*, to crowd all sail *Aller à —s et à rames*, to go with sails and oars. *Déployer les —s*, to unfurl the sails *A pleines —s* or *a toutes —s*, (nav) with full sail, all sails set, at full speed, (fig) willingly, heartily *Faire —*, to sail *Caler la —*; to strike sail. *Mettre à la —*; to set sail. *A la —*; under sail, sailing.

voilé, **-e**, *adj*, (nav) provided with sails, rigged; (fig) veiled, dull, dim, soft, gentle. *Peu —*, broad (of hints *or* language).

voiler, *v.a.*, to veil, to cover; to cloak, to color, to blind, to disguise, to conceal, to muffle. **se voiler**, *v.r*, to wear a veil; to be veiled, concealed, covered, muffled

voilerie (voal-ri), *n f.*, (nav.) sail-loft; sail-making.

voilier, *n m.*, sail-maker, sailer (ship). *Un bon —*; a fast sailer (ship)

voilure, *n f.*, set of sails; trim of the sails

voir (voyant, vu), *v.a*, to see, to look at, to behold, to observe, to view, to witness; to inspect, to superintend; to overlook; to keep company with, to be on visiting terms with, to frequent the society of *Je l'ai vu de mes propres yeux*; I have seen it with my own eyes *Il veut tout — par lui-même*, he insists on seeing everything with his own eyes, *or* for himself *Que vois-je?* what do I see? *— quelque chose en songe*, to see anything in a dream. *— le jour*; to be born, to see the light of day. *Faire —*; to show, to let see. *On n'a jamais rien vu de pareil*, the like was never seen before. *Vit-on jamais rien d'égal?* was anything like it ever seen? *Voyez ce tableau*; look at that picture. *Faire — du pays à quelqu'un*, to lead any one a dance *— tout en beau*, to see the bright side of anything *Il ne voit personne*, he sees no company *Se faire —*, to appear, to show one's self. *Je vous vois venir*, I see what you are driving at

se voir, *v r*, to see one's self, to see one another, to visit one another, to be, *or* to find, one's self *Ils ne se voient point*; they do not visit one another, they are not on visiting terms

voir, *v.n*, to see, to have one's sight, to superintend, to inspect, to look, to look out *Je vois bien quelle est son intention*, I see plainly what he is driving at *Je ne vois point à quoi cela peut servir*, I don't see what purpose that can serve *Je lui ferai bien — à qui il s'adresse*, I'll show him what sort of a person he has to deal with *— clair*, to see clearly *Y — trouble*, to see dimly *Au vu et au su de tout le monde*, openly, before every one. *Ceci est à —*, it remains to be seen *— de loin*, to be far-sighted *N'y — goutte*; not to see a bit, not to see a wink, not to see in the least. *Voyons!* let us see! come! now then! *Ma maison voit sur un jardin*, my house looks out into a garden

voire, *adv.*, even, indeed, truly. *— même*; nay even.

voirie, *n f.*, commission of public ways *or* highways, common sewer, carrion, offal

voisin, **-e**, *adj*, neighboring, bordering, adjacent, next, next door. *La maison —e*, the next house. *Etre — de sa rume*, (fig.) to be on the verge of ruin.

voisin, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, neighbor. *Etre —s*; to be next-door neighbors

voisinage, *n m*, neighborhood; vicinity, proximity, nearness, neighbors, (jur) venue, visne.

voisiner, *v.n*, to visit one's neighbors; to go a neighboring.

voiturage, *n m.*, conveying, transporting, carriage of goods (in cars, carts, vans, etc)

voiture, *n f*, carriage, coach; conveyance, vehicle, fare, load. *— publique*, stage-coach. *— à deux chevaux*, coach, *or* carriage, and pair. *— de maître*, private carriage *— d'arrosement*, watering cart *— à bagages*; luggage van. *Station de —*, cab-rank. *— de louage*, hired carriage *— de place*, cab, hackney-carriage. *— de remise*; fly, hired carriage. *Bureau de la —*; coach-office *Place de —s*; cab-stand. *Descendre de —*, to alight from a carriage *Se promener en —, aller en —*, to ride in a carriage, to drive

voiturer, *v a*, to carry, to convey, to transport, to cart.

voiturier, *n.m.*, carrier, wagoner, driver. *V.* **roulier.**

voiturin, *n m*, driver (owner of a carriage usually lent on hire), the carriage so hired.

voix, *n f*, voice, tone, sound, vote, suffrage; opinion, judgment, singer *— grêle*; faint voice *— de tête*, falsetto, head-note *Faire la petite —*, to speak small. *— aigue*, shrill voice. *De vive —*, by word of mouth, orally *A — basse*; in a low voice, in an undertone, in a whisper. *A haute —*, in a loud voice, loudly, audibly. *Aller aux —*; to put to the vote, to divide. *Donner sa —*, to give one's vote *Mettre aux —*, to put to the vote. *Aux —!* vote! divide! *A l'unanimité des —*, without a dissentient voice. *D'une seule*, or *d'une commune, —*; with one voice, unanimously.

vol, *n.m.*, flying; flight, soaring; flock; cast (of hawks). *Prendre un — trop haut*; to soar

too high. *Prendre son* —, to soar, to take one's flight, *or* its flight. *A — d'oiseau ;* as the crow flies *Au* —, flying, on the wing.

volable, *adj* , liable to be stolen

volage, *adj* , fickle, volatile, inconstant, unsteady, flighty *La jeunesse est* —, youth is inconstant, flighty.

***volaille,** *n f.*, poultry, fowl. *Marchand de* —, poulterer.

***volailler,** *n m* , poulterer ; poultry-yard.

volant, -e, *adj.*, flying, loose, floating, volatile, movable, portable (of paper), loose ; (nav) traveling, (paint.) floating (of drapery). *Assiettes —es ,* extras, extra dishes.

volant, *n.m* , shuttle-cock ; flounce (of a dress), fly-wheel (of machinery), sail (of a windmill) *Jouer au* —; to play at battle-door and shuttle-cock.

volatil, -e, *adj.*, volatile ; airy, light.

volatile, *n.m f.*, and *adj* , winged animal ; winged.

volatilisation, *n f* , volatilization.

volatiliser, *v.a.*, to volatilize.

se **volatiliser,** *v.r.*, to volatilize, to become volatilized

volatilité, *n f.*, volatility, volatileness.

***volatille,** *n f.*, (fam.) small birds for the table.

vol-au-vent, *n.m.*, (—) (cook) vol-au-vent, puff-paste.

volcan, *n.m* , volcano

volcanique, *adj* , volcanic.

volcanisé, -e, *adj* , vulcanized.

volcanite, *n m* , vulcanite.

vole, *n f.*, vole (at cards).

volée, *n.f.*, flight (of birds) ; flock ; covey, bevy, brood ; rank ; discharge (of one gun), volley (of guns), shower (of blows) ; peal (of bells), swing-tree, splinter-bar *or* bar (of a coach), drubbing, thrashing *Il a pris sa* —; he has taken wings. *Tirer à toute* — ; to fire a random shot. *Sonner à toute* —; to ring a full peal. *A toute* —; (of bells) in full and furious swing. *Une — de coups de bâton ;* a shower of blows. *Etre de la première* —, to be of the first water, of high rank, tip-top, crack, swell. *Haute* —; high rank, high class, society, aristocracy *Donner une — à quelqu'un ,* to give any one a drubbing. *A la* —; flying, in the air, (fig) at random, rashly, unthinkingly. *Entre bond et* —, at a lucky moment

voler, *v.n.*, to fly, to fly about, to take wings, to soar, to be upon the wing. *Le temps vole ,* time flies. *— en éclats ,* to fly into pieces *Entendre — une mouche ,* to hear a pin drop.

voler, *v a.*, (hawking) to chase ; to fly at, to fly.

voler, *v a.*, to steal, to rob, to fleece, to plunder ; to take away, to usurp. *— la bourse de quelqu'un ,* to steal any one's purse *— de l'argent ;* to steal money. *Ne l'avour pas volé ;* to have richly deserved it, to have well earned it, to have got one's deserts.

voler, *v.n.*, to steal, to rob. *— sur le grand chemin ;* to rob on the highway.

⊙**volereau** (vol-rô), *n m.*, petty thief, pilferer.

volerie (vol-rî), *n f* , robbery, robbing, pilfering, (falconry) flying.

volet, *n m* , shutter, window-shutter ; pigeon-house, dove-cot ; ledge (of a pigeon-house), sorting-board (for seeds), (bot.) water-lily, (nav) boat-compass.

voleter (vol-tê), *v.n.*, to flutter, to hover, to flicker.

volette, *n f* , small hurdle, fly-net (for a horse)

voleu-r, -se, *n.f.*, thief, robber, stealer, extortioner, fleecer. *— de grand chemin ,* highwayman, foot-pad. *Au —!* stop thief ! *Crier au* —, to cry out, stop thief ! *Quand les —s se battent, les larcins se découvrent ;* when thieves fall out, honest men get their own. *Etre fait comme un* —, to be in tatters

volière, *n f.*, aviary, pigeon-house, large birdcage.

volige, *n.f.*, (carp) scantling, batten.

volition, *n f.*, volition

volontaire, *n m f* and *adj* , obstinate, headstrong person, voluntary, intended, intentional : spontaneous ; obstinate, willful, heady, headstrong.

volontaire, *n m* , volunteer

volontairement (-ter-mân), *adv* , voluntarily, willingly, willfully, intentionally, spontaneously.

volontariat, *n m* , (milit) condition of the volunteer, volunteering.

volonté, *n f* , will, mind, pleasure, intention, way. *pl.*, whims, fancies, caprices. *La bonne — est réputée pour le fait ,* the will is as good as the deed. *Tout plie sous sa* —, everything yields to his will. *Il aime à faire ses —s ,* he likes to have his own way. *Dernière s —s ,* last will and testament. *Bonne* —, good-will, readiness, willingness *Avoir de la bonne* —; to be willing. *Mauvaise* —, ill-will, unwillingness. *A* —, at pleasure, at will

volontiers (-tié), *adv.*, willingly, readily, gladly, with pleasure.

volsque, *n m f.*, and *adj.*, Volscian.

voltaique, *adj.*, voltaic. *Pile* —, voltaic pile.

voltairien, ne, *n m.*, *-ne*, *n f* , voltairian (a follower of Voltaire).

voltairisme, *n.m.*, voltairism.

volte, *n.f* , (fenc , man) volt.

volte-face, *n.f.*, (—) turning of the head, turning round. *— !* face about ! *Faire* —; (milit.) to face about ; (fig) to turn completely round, to rat.

volter, *n.*, (fenc) to make a volt.

voltige, *n f* , slack-rope, dancing on the slack-rope ; tumbling, (man.) vaulting.

voltigeant, -e (-jan, -t), *adj.*, fluttering, hovering.

voltigement (-tij-mân), *n m* , tumbling ; hovering, flying, fluttering, flutter ; vaulting on a slack-rope.

voltiger, *v.n.*, to flutter, to fly about, to hover ; to vault on a slack rope, *or* on a horse, to tumble

voltigeur, *n m.*, vaulter, voltigeur, tumbler, leaper, (milit) footsoldier *pl.*, riflemen, light infantry.

volubile, *adj.*, (bot.) volubile, volubilate, voluble.

volubilis, *n.m.*, (bot.) convolvulus.

volubilité, *n.f* , volubility, rapidity, fluency. *— de langue ;* volubility.

voluble, *adj* , (bot.) volubile, volubilate ; voluble, fluent, quick (of speech)

volume, *n.m.*, volume ; bulk, size, mass ; compass (of the voice).

volumineu-x, -se, *adj.*, voluminous, bulky, large, considerable.

volupté, *n.f.*, voluptuousness ; pleasure, delight, luxury. *Il y a de la — à boire quand on a soif ;* it is a luxury to drink when one is thirsty

voluptuaire, *n m adj.*, voluptuary ; luxurious, (jur.) of expenses on ornamental repairs.

voluptueusement (-eûz-mân), *adv.*, voluptuously.

voluptueu-x, -se, *n.* and *adj.*, voluptuary, epicure, voluptuous, sensual.

volute, *n.f.*, (arch.) volute, scroll ; (conch.) voluta

voluté, -e, *adj.*, voluted, scrolled.

voluter, *v.a* , to wind silk thread ; (arch.) to make volutes, to scroll

volva *or* **volve,** *n.f.*, (bot) volva, wrapper.

volvé, -e, *adj.*, (bot) having a volva.

⊙**volvulus** (-lus), *n.m.*, (med.) ileus, (bot.) convolvulus.

vomer (vomèr), *n m.*, (anat) os vomer.
vomique, *n f.*, (med.) vomica
vomique, *adj.*, vomic. *Noix* —; vomic-nut, nux vomica.
vomiquier, *n.m.*, (bot) strychnos nux vomica, nux vomica tree
vomir, *v.a* and *n* , to vomit, to bring up, to throw up , to belch out, to cast up, to vomit forth. *Avoir envie de* —; to feel sick. *Faire des efforts pour* —; to retch. — *de la flamme*, to belch out flame
vomissement (-mis-mān), *n.m.*, vomiting, sickness.
vomitif-ive, *adj* , vomitive.
vomitif, *n m* , vomit, emetic.
vomitoire, *n m* , (med.) emetic; (arch) vomitory (large doors).
vorace, *adj* , voracious, ravenous.
voracement (-ras-mān), *adv.*, voraciously, ravenously.
voracité, *n f* , voracity, ravenousness.
vos, *possessive adj pl* , your. *V.* **votre.**
votant, *n.m* , voter.
votant, -e, *adj.*, voting, having a vote.
votation, *n f* , voting
vote, *n.m* , vote, voice, suffrage, poll, polling — *à main levée*, show of hands. — *au scrutin*, ballot. *Adopté par un* —; carried. *Rejeté par un* —, lost, defeated
voter, *v.n.*, to vote
voter, *v a* , to vote. — *des remercîments à quelqu'un* , to pass a vote of thanks to any one
voti-f, -ve, *adj.*, votive, votary
votre, *possessive adj m f* , **vos**, *pl* , your. — *serviteur;* your servant. *Vos parents;* your relations.
le **vôtre**, *possessive pron m.*, **la vôtre**, *f* , **les vôtres**, *pl m f.*, yours *Il a pris ses livres et les —s;* he has taken his books and yours.
le **vôtre**, *n m* , your own, yours. *pl.*, your relations, friends, etc ; your pranks, tricks. *Je suis des —s;* I am one of your party. *Etre des —s;* to be one of you, to belong to your body, to form one of your party. *Vous avez fait des —s*, you have played one of your pranks
vouer, *v a* , to vow, to devote, to dedicate, to consecrate, to doom
se **vouer**, *v r* , to dedicate one's self, to apply one's self (to), to devote one's self (to) *Ne pas savoir à quel saint se* —, not to know which way to turn.
vouge, *n.m.*, boar-spear, bill-hook.
vouloir (voulant, voulu), *v a* , to will, to be willing, to be inclined, to have a fancy, to be pleased, to intend, to wish, to require , to consent ; to resolve, to determine ; to want, to try, to attempt, to endeavor , to admit, to grant *Je le veux ainsi;* I will have it so *Il veut que vous obéissiez*, he will have you obey. *Je ne veux pas;* I wont, I don't mean to. *Que voulez-vous?* what do you want? what can I do for you? what can you expect? what was to be done? *Il ne sait ce qu'il veut* , he does not know his own mind *Dieu le veut;* God wills it *Dieu le veuille!* God grant it! *Ce que femme veut, Dieu le veut;* a woman must have her way — *c'est pouvoir;* where there 's a will, there 's a way *Il veut que cela soit*, he will have it so — *du bien à quelqu'un;* to wish any one well. *Je vous veux du bien* , I am your well-wisher *Se faire bien, mal,* — *de* , to win any one's regard, to get disliked by. *S'en* — *de;* to be angry with one's self for having — *du mal à quelqu'un;* to wish any one harm. *Vous l'avez voulu!* it is your own fault, you would have it. *En* — *à quelqu'un* , to bear any one ill-will, to owe any one a grudge. *Elle m'en veut du mal* , she bears me a grudge for it *Il en voulait à l'argent;* he was after the money. *Il nous demanda ce que nous lui voulions*, he asked us what we wanted of him *A qui en veut-il?* of whom, of what, does he complain? *En veux-tu, en voilà* , as much as ever you like, heaps and heaps of. *Il y en avait à bouche en veux-tu* , there was enough and to spare, heaps of it *Savoir ce que parler veut dire* , to take the hint, to understand the (hidden) meaning. *Que veut dire cet homme?* what does that man mean? *Que veut dire cela?* what does that mean? *or* what is the meaning of this? *Que veut dire ce mot?* what is the meaning of this word? *Si vous le voulez, il le voudra aussi;* if you consent to it, he will do so too *Oui, je le veux bien* , yes, I consent to it, I am willing. *Je veux que vous sachiez;* I wish you to know *Veuillez me dire*, please, *or* kindly, tell me. *Je le veux bien* , with pleasure! I have no objection. *Veuillez agréer*, be pleased to accept
vouloir, *n m* , will. *Bon* —, good-will *Mauvais* —, ill-will.
voulu, -e, *adj* , *part* , wished, wanted, desired , requisite, required , due, casual, received, accepted.
vous, *personal pron* , you, ye. — *dites;* you say. *De* — *à moi;* between you and me.
vousseau *or* **voussoir**, *n.m.*, (arch.) wedge, archstone, vault-stone.
voussure, *n f.*, (arch.) curve, elevation of an arch, coving.
voûte, *n f* , vault, arch, canopy *pl* , (of a horse-shoe) hollow, vaulting — *surbaissée;* surbased vault. *La clef de* —, the keystone. — *imparfaite;* diminished arch. — *oblique*, skew arch — *d'arête*, groined vault — *de décharge*, relieving vault — *acoustique*, whispering dome *or* gallery. *La* — *du ciel* , the canopy of heaven
voûter, *v a* , to vault, to arch. — *un fer à cheval;* to hollow a horsehoe.
se **voûter**, *v r.*, to arch, to vault ; (pers) to be bent, to stoop, to grow round-shouldered
voyage, *n m* , voyage, journey, travel, trip. *pl* , travels — *de long cours;* (nav.) long voyage, voyage in foreign parts — *d'aller* , (nav) outward voyage — *de retour*, (nav) return voyage. *Faire un* —, to travel, to take a journey. *Faire un petit* —, to go a short trip. *Bon* — ! pleasant journey to you ! *Etre en* —; to be traveling, to be abroad. *De* —, traveling. *En* —, traveling, journeying abroad
voyager, *v.n* , to travel, to voyage, to journey. — *à pied;* to travel on foot. — *à cheval*, to travel on horseback.
voyageu-r, -se, *n f.*, traveler , passenger *Commis* —, (com) commercial traveler, traveler *Oiseau* —, migratory bird. *Pigeon* —; carrier pigeon
voyant, -e, *adj.*, gaudy, showy (of colors); person who can see, who is not blind
voyant, *n m* , (Bibl) seer, prophet.
voyelle, *n f.*, (gram) vowel
voyer, *n* and *adj m.*, surveyor of roads, inspector of highways , relating, pertaining, to roads.
voyou, *n m* , (pop) young blackguard, cad.
vrac, vrague, *or* **vraque**, *n m.*, (nav) disorder *En* —, pell-mell, unpacked, loose, in bulk. *Charger en* —, (nav.) to load with a loose cargo, *or* cargo in bulk.
vrai, -e, *adj.*, true, real, right, genuine ; proper , fit , regular, arrant; very *Il est* — *que je l'ai dit;* it is true I said so *Est-il* — *que vous l'ayez dit?* is it true you said it? *Toujours est-il* —, it is nevertheless true *Un* — *savant;* a thorough scholar. *Un* — *coquin*, an arrant knave. *Pas* —*!* (fam) is n't it true! is n't it a fact!
vrai, *n m* , truth *A dire* —, *à* — *dire*, to speak the truth *Cela sort du* —, that is going from the truth, that is out of character. *Au* —;

in truth, truly. *Le — n'est pas toujours vraisemblable;* truth is stranger than fiction.

vrai, *adv.*, in truth, truly.

vraiment, *adv* , truly, indeed , verily, in truth, forsooth ! *Oui,* —, yes, indeed.

vraisemblable (-san-), *n m.* and *adj* , probability, likelihood , likely, probable

vraisemblablement (-san-), *adv* , likely, probably

vraisemblance (-san-), *n f* , probability, likelihood.

vraque, *n m.* *V* **vrac.**

***vrille,** *n f* , gimlet , wimble, borer, piercer, (bot) clasper, tendril.

vrillé, -e, *adj.*, *part* , bored ; spiral ; curled, (bot) claspered

***vriller,** *v a.* and *n* , to bore, to make holes with a gimlet , (fig) to ascend spirally (of fireworks).

***vrillerie,** *n f* , gimlet-making.

***vrillier,** *n m* , gimlet-maker.

***vrillon,** *n.m* , small wimble.

vu, *prep* , seeing, considering — *son âge,* considering his age

vu, *n.m.*, sight, examination, inspection, (jur) introductory part *Au — et au su de tout le monde,* in the sight of the whole world, with the knowledge of everybody , openly.

vu que, *conj* , seeing that, since

vue, *n f* , sight, eyesight , eyes , view, survey, inspection , prospect , light, window, design *Il a perdu la —,* he has lost his sight *Avoir la — bonne ;* to have good eyes. *Avoir la — courte,* to be short-sighted. *Avoir la — basse,* to be near-sighted. *Jeter la — sur un objet,* to cast one's eye upon an object *Baisser la —,* to look down *Donner dans la —* ; to strike upon the eyes, to catch one's eye *A perte de —,* farther than the eye can reach , out of sight , at random, far-fetched *Des compliments à perte de —,* long-winded compliments. *Perdre de — une chose,* to lose sight of a thing *A —* ; at sight *A — de pays ;* by guess *Garder un prisonnier à —* ; not to let a prisoner out of sight *A — d'œil,* by the eye, visibly *Avoir la — sur quelqu'un,* to keep a watch over any one *Avoir des —s sur,* to have designs upon *Connaître de —* ; to know by sight *A dix jours de —,* ten days after sight *Une — de côté,* a side view. *Un plan à — d'oiseau ,* a bird's-eye view. *Cette maison a une belle —,* that house has a fine view *Son appartement a — sur la rivière ;* his apartment looks out upon the river. *Dans la — de,* with a view of. *Il a de grandes —s,* he aims at great things, he aims high *Je l'ai fait dans cette —,* I did it with that end in view. *Avoir une chose en —,* to have a thing in one's eye, in view

vulcain, *n m.*, (myth) Vulcan , (fig) smith, blacksmith, (butterfly) red-admiral.

vulcanien, -ne (-ni-in, -ni-è-n), *adj* , (geol) plutonian, vulcanian

vulcanisation, *n f* , vulcanization

vulcanisé, -e, *adj* , vulcanized.

vulcaniser, *v a* , to vulcanize.

vulgaire, *n m.* and *adj* , vulgar, common people , vulgar, common. *Le —* , the vulgar herd, the common run of people.

vulgairement (-ghèr-mān), *adv* , vulgarly, commonly, generally

vulgarisateur, *n m* , *adj.*, vulgarizer (of knowledge), vulgarizing, popularizing.

vulgarisation, *n f.*, vulgarization, diffusing (of knowledge).

vulgariser, *v a.*, to vulgarize, to popularize

se vulgariser, *v r.*, to be, to become vulgarized, popularized.

vulgarité, *n.f.*, vulgarity, commonness, triviality

vulgate, *n f* , vulgate (Latin Bible)

vulgivague, *adj* , prostituted. *Femme —,* prostitute.

vulnérabilité, *n f* , vulnerableness.

vulnérable, *adj* , vulnerable

vulnérablement, *adv* , vulnerably.

vulnéraire, *n m* and *adj* , (pharm.) vulnerary

vulnéraire, *n.f* , (bot) kidney-vetch, woundwort

vulnérant, -e, *adj* , wounding

vulnération, *n f* , wounding, wounds.

vulpin, *n m* , (bot) foxtail (grass).

vulpin, -e, *adj* , vulpine, fox-like [face).

vultueux, -se, *adj* , (med.) flushed (of the

vulve, *n f.*, (anat) vulva

W

w (double vé), *n m* , (this letter does not belong to the French alphabet, and is used in foreign words only), w.

wacke, *n m* , (min) wacke.

wagon (va-gon), *n m.*, wagon, truck, van, railway carriage. — *écurie,* (rail) horse-box — *étable,* cattle-truck — *fumier ;* brake-van — *lit ;* sleeping-car — *poste,* mail carriage *En —* ! take your seats ! — *restaurant,* dining car. — *salon,* Pullman car.

walhalla, *n m* , (*n p*) Odin's paradise.

walkyrie, *n f* (—*s*). *V.* **valkyrie**

wallon, *n m.*, **-ne,** *n f* , Walloon.

wallon, *n m* , Walloon (language).

warrant, *n m* , warrant

warranter, *v a* , (com) to warrant, to certify.

watergang *or* **watregan,** *n.m* , small canal ; ditch (in Flanders)

wesleyen, -ne, *adj* , Wesleyan.

whig (oouig), *n m* , Whig.

whiggisme, *n m* , Whiggism.

whiskey (ooiski), *n m* , whisky (spirit)

whist, *n m* , whist

wiclétisme, *n.m* , Wichiffism.

wiclétiste, *n m* , Wichiffite.

wigwam, *n m* , wigwam.

wisk, *n.m.* *V.* **whist**

wiskey, *n.m.* *V* **whiskey.**

wolfram (vol-fram), *n m* , (min.) wolfram.

wombat, *n.m.*, (mam) wombat.

X

x (iks), *n m.*, the twenty-third letter of the alphabet, x.

xanthe, *n m* , (bot) burweed.

xbre (ab of *décembre*), Dec

xérasie (ksé-), *n f* , (med) xerasia, alopecia.

xérès, *n m* , sherry-wine

xérophagie (ksé-), *n f* , xerophagy.

xérophtalmie (ksé-), *n. f.*, xerophthalmy.

xiphias (ksi-fias), *n m* , (ich , astron) xiphias

xiphoïde (ksi-), *adj* , (anat) xiphoid, ensiform

xylocope, *n m* , (zool) xylocope, carpenter bee.

xylographe (ksi-), *n m* , xylographer, wood-engraver

xylographie (ksi-), *n f* , xylography, wood-engraving

xylographique (ksi-), *adj.*, xylographic, of wood-engraving

xyloïdine, *n f.*, (chem) xyloidine

xylophage (ksi-), *n m.* and *adj* , (ent.) xylophagan ; wood-fretter, bark-chafer ; xylophagous.

xylophagie, *n.f* , xylophagy

xylophone, *n.m.*, (mus) xylophone.

xyste (ksist), *n m* , (antiq.) xyst, xystos.

Y

y (i-grèk), *n.m*, the twenty-fourth letter of the alphabet, y

y, *adv*, there, thither, within, at home *Je l'y ai vu;* I saw him there *Voulez-vous y aller?* will you go there? *Monsieur A., y est-il?* is Mr A in, *or* at home? *Oui, il y est,* yes, he is at home.

y, *personal pron*, by it, by them, for it, for them, in it, in them, therein, at it, at them, to him, to her, to it, to them *Il n'y est pas propre,* he is not fit for it. *Il n'y gagnera rien,* he will get nothing by it. *Ne vous y fiez pas,* don't trust him. *Sans y penser,* without thinking of it *Il — a;* there is *or* there are.

yac, *n m*, Union Jack

yacht (iak), *n m*, yacht.

yacou, *n m*, (orni) yacou.

yankee (-ki), *n m*, Yankee.

yard (iard), *n m*, yard (measure).

yatagan, *n m*, yataghan

yèble, *n m*. *V* **hièble**

yénite, *n f*, (min) yenite

yeuse, *n f*, ilex, holm, evergreen oak, holly oak.

yeux, *n.m pl*, eyes (*plur.* of **œil**, q v).

yole, *n f*, (nav) yawl — *gig, gig*

youyou, *n m*. dingey, small boat (China).

ypréau, *n.m*, Ypres-elm, wych-elm.

ysard, *n m V.* **isard**

yucca, *n.m*, (bot) yucca, Adam's needle

Z

z (zèd), *n m*., the twenty-fifth letter of the alphabet, z.

zabre, *n m*, corn-ground beetle.

zagaie, *n f*., assegai (African javelin).

zaim, *n m*., zaim (Turkish soldier)

zain, *adj*, whole-colored (of horses, etc.)

zamie, *n f*., (bot) zamia.

zani, *n m*, zany.

zèbre, *n m*, zebra

zébré, **-e**, *adj*, striped like the zebra.

zébrure, *n f*, stripes (like the zebra's).

zébu, *n m*, (mam) zebu

zédoaire, *n f*., (bot) zedoary.

zée, *n m*, (ich.) zeus

zélat-eur, *n m*, **-rice**, *n f*, zealot, zealous person.

zèle, *n m*, zeal, warmth, ardor. *Avoir du — pour*, or *à*, to be zealous in *Avoir peu de —*; not to be zealous, to be lukewarm *Avec —*, zealously. *S'enflammer de — pour*, to be fired with zeal (for)

zélé, **-e**, *adj*, zealous.

zélote, *n f*, zealot

zélotisme, *n.m*, zealotry.

zend (zînd), *n.m*, (*n p*) Zend, religious doctrine of Zoroaster

zend, **-e** (zînd), *adj*, relating to Zend

zend-avesta (zînd-), *n m*, (*n p*) Zendavesta (sacred book of the Guebers *or* Parsees).

zénith (-nit), *n m*, (astron) zenith.

zénonique, *adj*, Zenonic.

zénonisme, *n.m*, Zenonism.

zéolithe, *n m*, zeolite

zéphire *or* **zéphyr**, *n.m*, zephyr, gentle breeze

zéro, *n.m*, nought, cipher, zero (of the thermometer). *A —*, at zero. *Au-dessous de —*, below zero. *C'est un — or un — en chiffre;* he is a mere cipher

zest (zèst), *n.m.*, only used in the proverbial and familiar expression *Entre le zist et le —*, pretty well, so-so, middling, undecided, wavering (of persons).

zest (zest), *int*, pshaw! nonsense! presto!

zeste (zest), *n m*, zest (of a lemon, orange, walnut), straw, fig, nothing *Cela ne vaut pas un —*, it is not worth a straw.

zététique, *n.f.* and *adj*, zetetics, zetetic.

zeugme, *n m*, (rhet) zeugma

zézaiement, *n m*, lisping, lisp (bad pronunciation which consists in giving to *g* or *j* the soft sound of *z*)

zézayer, *v n*, to lisp

zibeline, *n f*, sable *Manteau de —*; sable fur

zigzag (zig-zag), *n m*, zigzag, crankle, (of lightning) fork. *Faire des —s*, to reel about, to stagger *Aller en —*, to zigzag *Eclair en —*, forked lightning

zigzaguer, *v n*, to zigzag, to reel about.

zinc, *n m*, zinc

zincage *or* **zingage**, *n m*, zincking, covering with zinc

zincographe, *n m*, zincographer.

zincographie, *n f*, zincography

zincographique, *adj.*, zincographic, zincographical

zingari, *n m*, (—*s*) Gypsy.

zinguer (-ghé), *v a*, to cover with zinc; to lay with zinc

zinguerie, *n f*, zinc-works

zingueur (-gheur), *n m*, zinc-worker.

zinzolin, *n m*, red violet

zircon, *n m*, (min) zircon.

zirconium, *n m*, (chem) zirconium.

zist (zist), *n m V* **zest**

zizanie, *n f*, (bot) ⊙tare, darnel-grass, Canada rice, (fig) division, dissension, discord, variance. *Semer la —*, to sow dissension, discord.

zizi, *n m*, (orni) cirl-bunting

zodiacal, **-e**, *adj*, zodiacal.

zodiaque, *n m*, zodiac

zoïle, *n m*, (—*s*) Zoilus; (fig.) a snarling critic.

zona *or* **zoster** (-tèr), *n.m.*, (med.) shingles.

zone, *n.f*, zone, belt. *— glaciale*, frigid zone *— tempérée*, temperate zone *— torride*; torrid zone.

zoné, **-e**, *adj*, zoned

zoographe, *n m*, zoographer.

zoographie, *n f*, zoography.

zoolâtre, *n m*, zoolater

zoolâtrie, *n f.*, zoolatry.

zoolithe, *n m*, zoölite.

zoologie, *n f*, zoology

zoologique, *adj*, zoologic, zoölogical.

zoologiste, *n m*, zoologist

zoologue, *n.m V* **zoologiste.**

zoonomie, *n f*, zoonomy

zoophage, *n m* and *adj*, zoophagan (carnivorous quadruped), zoophagous

zoophore, *n m*, (arch) zoophorous

zoophyte, *n m*, zoophyte

zootigue, *adj* zootic

zootomie, *n f*, zootomy

zootomiste, *n m*, zoötomist.

zopolite, *n m*, vulture (Mexican)

zopissa, *n m*, (nav) zopessa (pitch scraped off ships)

zostère, *n f*, sea-weed, wrack-grass.

zouave, *n m*, zouave (soldier)

zoulou, *n m*, zulu

zut, *int.* be blowed! hang it! not if I know it' no use! no go!

zygène, *n m*, (ich) hammer-fish.

zygoma, *n m*, zygoma

zygomatique, *adj*, zygomatic. *Arcade —*; zygomatic arch

zymosimètre, *n m*, zymosimeter (instrument)

zymotique, *adj.*, zymotic.

VOCABULARY OF PROPER NAMES.

INCLUDING THOSE OF

HISTORY AND MYTHOLOGY.

A

Aaron (aarŏn), *m.*, Aaron.
Abdias (abdīas), *m*, Obadiah.
Abel, *m*, Abel
Abigail, *f.*, Abigail
Abner (abnèr), *m*, Abner.
Abraham, *m.*, Abraham.
Absalon, *m*, Absalom.
Acaste, *m.*, Acastus
Aceste, *m*, Acestes
Achab (akab), *m.*, Ahab
Achate (akat), *m*, Achates.
Achille (ashil), *m*, Achilles.
Achmet (akmèt), *m*, Achmet
Actéon, *m*, Actæon
Ada, *f*, Adah
Adam (adān), *m*, Adam
Adélaïde (adé-la-ı-d), *f.*, Adelaide.
Adèle, *f.*, Adela
Admète, *m*, Admetus
Adolphe, *m.*, Adolphus.
Adonis (-nīs), *m*, Adonis.
Adraste, *m*, Adrastus.
Adrastée, *f.*, Adrastia.
Adrien (adrun), *m*, Adrian
Agamemnon, *m*, Agamemnon
Agar, *f*, Hagar
Agathe, *f*, Agatha.
Agathocle, *m*, Agathocles.
Agésilas (-lās), *m*, Agesilaus.
Aggée, *m*, Haggai
Agis (ajis), *m*, Agis.
Aglaé, *f.*, Aglaia.
***Agnès** (-es), *f*, Agnes.
Agricola, *m*, Agricola
Agrippine, *f*, Agrippina.
Aimée, *f.*, Amy
Aladin, *m*, Aladdin.
Alain, *m.*, Allen
Alaric, *m.*, Alaric
***l'Albane**, *m*, Albano
Albert, *m*, Albert
Albertine, *f.*, Albertina, Alberta.
Alcée, *m.*, Alcæus
Alceste, *f*, (myth) Alcestis
Alcibiade, *m*, Alcibiades
Alcide, *m*, Alcides.
Alcinoüs, *m.*, Alcinous
Alcmène, *f*, Alcmena.
Alecton, *f*, Alecto
Alexandre (alèksăndr), *m*, Alexander.
Alfred (-frèd), *m.*, Alfred.
Aliboron, *m*, Grizzle.
Alice, *f*, Alice.
Alphée, *m.*, Alpheus
Alphonse, *m*, Alphonso
Althée, *f.*, Althæa.
Aluin, *m.*, Alwin
Amalec, *m*, Amalek.
Amalthée, *f*, Amalthæa.
Aman, *m*, Haman
Ambroise, *m*, Ambrose.
Amédée, *m*, Amedeus.
Amélie, *f*, Amelia
Américo Vespuce, *m.*, Americus Vesputius, Amerigo Vespucci.
Amilcar, *m*, Hamilcar
Amphitryon, *m.*, Amphitryon
Amurat, *m*, Amurath.
Anacharsis (-karsis), *m.*, Anacharsis.
Anacréon, *m*, Anacreon.
Anastase, *m*, Anastasius.
Anaxagore, *m*, Anaxagoras
Anaxarque, *m*, Anaxarchus
Anaximandre, *m*, Anaximander
Anchise, *m*, Anchises.
André, *m*, Andrew
Androclès, *m*, Androcles.
Andromaque, *f*, Andromache
Andromède, *f*, Andromeda
Ange, *m.*, Angelus
Angélique, *f*, Angelica
Anna, *f*, Hannah
Anne, *f*, Anne, Ann, Anna.
Annette, *f.*, Annie, Nancy.
Annibal, *m.*, Hannibal.
Anselme, *m*, Anselmo.
Antée, *m*, Antæus
Antigone, *m*, Antigonus.
Antigone, *f*, Antigone.
Antiloque, *m.*, Antilochus
Antipater (-tèr), *m*, Antipater.
Antoine, *m.*, Anthony, Antony. Marc —, *Marc Antony*
Antoinette, *f*, Antoinette.
Antonin, *m*, Antoninus
Antonine, *f*, Antonina.
Aod *or* **Ahod**, *m.*, Ehud
Apelle (apèl), *m.*, Apelles.
Apollodore, *m.*, Apollodorus.
Apollon, *m.*, Apollo.
Appien (apun), *m.*, Appian
Apulée, *m.*, Apuleius.
Aquin, *m.*, Aquinas Saint Thomas d'—, *Thomas Aquinas*
Arabelle, *f.*, Arabella.
Arbace, *m*, Arbaces.
Arcade, *m*, Arcadius.
Arcésilas (-lās), *m*, Arcesilaus.
Archambaud (-bō), *m*, Archibald
Archélaüs (-kéla-ūs), *m*, Archelaus.
Archiloque, *m*, Archilochus.
Archimède, *m*, Archimedes.
Aréthuse, *f*, Arethusa.
***l'Arétin**, *m.*, Aretino.
Ariane, *f*, Ariadne.
Aricie, *f.*, Aricia.
Aridée, *m.*, Arrhidæus.
***l'Arioste**, *m*, Ariosto.
Arioviste, *m*, Ariovistus.
Aristarque, *m*, Aristarchus.
Aristée, *m*, Aristeus.
Aristide, *m*, Aristides.
Aristophane, *m*, Aristophanes.
Aristote, *m*, Aristotle
Arlequin, *m*, Harlequin.
Armide, *f.*, Armida.
Arnaud, *m*, Arnold.
Arrien (arun), *m*, Arrian.
Arsène, *m*, Arsenius.
Artaban, *m.*, Artabanus.
Artaxerce (-gzer-s), *m.*, Artaxerxes — Longue-Main; *Artaxerxes Longimanus.*
Artémise, *f*, Artemisia.
Arthur, *m.*, Arthur.
***Ascagne**, *m*, Ascanius.
Asclépiade, *m.*, Asclepiades.
Asmodée, *m*, Asmodeus.
Aspasie, *f.*, Aspasia.
Asser (a-cè-r), *m*, Asher.
Assuérus (-rūs), *m*, Ahasuerus.
Astrée, *f.*, Astræa
Astyage, *m*, Astyages
Atalante, *f.*, Atalanta
Athalie, *f*, Athaliah.
Athanase, *m*, Athanasius.
Athelstan, *m.*, Athelstane.
Atlas, *m*, Atlas.
Atrée, *m.*, Atreus
Atride, *m.*, Atrides
Attale, *m*, Attalus.
Atticus (-kūs), *m*, Atticus.
Augias (ōjīas), *m*, Augeas.
Auguste, *m.*, Augustus
Augustin, *m*, Austin, Augustine. Saint —, *Saint-Augustin*
Augustule, *m*, Augustulus
Aulu-Gelle, *m.*, Aulus-Gellius.
Aurèle, *m.*, Aurelius. Marc —; *Marcus Aurelius*
Aurélie, *f*, Aurelia.
Aurélien (-lun), *m*, Aurelian.
Aurore, *f.*, Aurora.
Ausone, *m.*, Ausonius
Aventin, *m*, Aventine
Avicenne, *m*, Avicenna.
Azarias, *m.*, Azariah.

B

Babet, *f*, Betsy, Bess.
***Bailleul**, *m*, Baliol
Bajazet, *m*, Bajazeth.
Bala, *f.*, Bilhah.
Balthazar, *m.*, Balthazar, Belshazzar.
Baptiste (batist), *m.*, Baptist.

Barabbas (-bâs), *m*, Barabbas.
Barbe, *n f*, Barbara
Barbe Bleue, *f*, Bluebeard
Barberousse, *m.*, Barbarossa
Bardesane, *m*, Bardesanes
Barnabé, *m*, Barnaby, Barnabas
Barthélemi (-témi), *m*, Bartholomew.
Barthole, *m*, Bartolo.
Basile, *m.*, Basil
Basilide, *m.*, Basilides
Bathuel, *m*, Bethuel
Baudouin, *m*, Baldwin
Béatrice, *f.*, Beatrice.
Béatrix, *f*, Beatrix
Bède, *m*, Beda
Bélisaire, *m*, Belisarius
Bellone, *f*, Bellona
Belzébuth, *m*, Beelzebub.
Bénédict (-dict), **Benoît**, *m*, Benedict
Bénédicte, *f*, Benedicta
Benjamin (bin-), *m*, Benjamin
Benoit, *m.*, Benedict
Benoite, *f*, Benedicta
Benserade (bînsrad), *m*, Benserade.
Bérénice, *f*, Berenice, Beronice.
Bernard, *m*, Bernard
Bernardin, *m*, Bernardine.
Berthe, *f*, Bertha
Bertrand, *m*, Bertram.
Bethsabée, *f*, Bathsheba.
Bèze, *m.*, Beza
Blaise, *m*, Blase.
Blanche, *f.*, Blanch, Blanche
Boccace, *m*, Boccaccio
Boèce, *m*, Boethius
Boleslas (-lâs), *m*, Boleslaus.
le **Bolognèse**, *m*, Bolognese
Bonaventure, *m*, Bonadventure.
Boniface, *m*, Boniface.
Bonne, *f*, Bona.
Booz (boôz), *m*, Boaz.
Borée, *m*, Boreas
Bouddha, *m*, Buddha
Briarée, *m*, Briareus
Brigitte, *f*, Bridget
Britannicus (-kûs), *m*, Britannicus
Bucéphale, *m.*, Bucephalus.

C

Cain, *m*, Cain
Caïnan, *m*, Cainan.
Caïphe, *m*, Caiaphas
Caius (ka-îûs), *m.*, Caius.
Caligula, *m*, Caligula.
Caliste, *m*, Calistus.
Callicrate (kal-li-), *m.*, Callicrates
Callimaque, *m*, Callimachus.
Calliope, *f*, Calliope.
Callisthène, *m*, Callisthenes.
Calpurnie, *f*, Calpurnia.
Calvin, *m*, Calvin.
Calypso, *f*, Calypso.
Cambyse, *m*, Cambyses.
***Camille**, *m.*, Camillus
***Camille**, *f.*, Camilla.
le **Camoens**, *m*, Camoens
Canut, *m*, Canute. — le Hardi, *Hardicanute.*
Capitolin, *m*, Capitolinus.
Carbon, *m*, Carbo.
Caroline, *f.*, Caroline.
Caron, *m*, Charon
Casimir, *m.*, Casimir
Cassandre, *m*, Cassander.
Cassandre, *f*, Cassandra
Catherine (ka-tri-n), *f*, Catharine, Catherine
Catilina, *m.*, Catilina, Catiline
Catin, *f*, Kate, Kitty
Caton, *m*, Cato
Catulle, *m.*, Catullus.
Cécile, *f*, Cecilia
Célestin, *m*, Celestine.
Célie, *f*, Celia.
Celse, *m*, Celsus.
Cendrillon, *f*, Cinderella.
Céphale, *m*, Cephalus.
Cerbère, *m*, Cerberus.
Cérès (-rès), *f*, Ceres
Cérinthe, *m.*, Cerinthus
Césaire, *m*, Cæsarius
César, *m*, Cæsar.
Chabrias (-âs), *m*, Chabrias
Cham (kam), *m*, Ham.
***Charlemagne**, *m.*, Charlemagne
Charles, *m*, Charles. — Quint, *Charles the Fifth* (*of Spain*) — le Téméraire, *Charles the Bold*
Charlot, *m.*, Charly
Charlotte, *f*, Charlotte
Charon (kâron), *m*, Charon
Chloé, *f*, Chloe
Chrétien (krétiin), *m*, Christian
Christienne, *f*, Christiana
le **Christ** (krist), *m*, Christ
Christine (kris-), *f*, Christina
Christophe (kris-), *m.*, Christopher
Chrysès (krizès), *f.*, Chryseis
Chrysès (krizès), *m*, Chryses
Chrysippe (krizip), *m.*, Chrysippus
Chrysostôme (kri-), *m*, Chrysostom.
Cicéron, *m.*, Cicero
les **Cimbres**, *m pl*, the Cimbri.
Cincinnatus (-ci-n-na-tûs), *m*, Cincinnatus
Circé, *f.*, Circe.
Clara *or* **Claire**, *f.*, Clara.
Clarisse, *f.*, Clarissa
Claude, *m*, Claudius. — le Lorrain, *Claude Lorraine*
Claude, *f*, Claudia
Claudie, *f*, Claudia
Claudien (-diin), *m*, Claudian.
Cléanthe, *m*, Cleanthes.
Cléarque, *m*, Clearchus
Clélie, *f*, Cloelia.
Clémence, *f.*, Mercy.
Clément, *m*, Clement
Clémentine, *f*, Clementina
Cléomène, *m*, Cleomenes.
Cléopâtre, *f*, Cleopatra.
Clio, *f*, Clio.
Cloanthe, *m*, Cloanthus.
Clotaire, *m*, Clotharius, Clothaire.
Clotilde, *f*, Clotilda
Clytemnestre (klitèmnèstr), *f*, Clytemnestra
Collatin, *m*, Collatinus.
Colomb (kolon), *m*, Columbus.
Colombine, *f.*, Columbine
Commode, *m*, Commodus
Comnène (komnè-n), *m*, Comnenus.
Confucius (-ûs), *m*, Confucius.
Conrad (-rad), *m*, Conrad
Constance, *m*, Constantius
Constance, *f*, Constance
Constantin, *m*, Constantinus.
Copernic, *m*, Copernicus.
Coré, *m*, Korah
Corinne, *f*, Corinna.
Coriolan, *m*, Coriolanus.
Cornélie, *f*, Cornelia
Cornélius (-ûs), *m*, Cornelius.
le **Corrège**, *m*, Correggio.
Cosme (kô-m), *m*, Cosmus, Cosmo
Créon, *m*, Creon
Crépin, *m*, Crispin
Crésus (-zus), *m*, Crœsus.
Créuse, *f*, Creusa.
Cupidon, *m*, Cupid
les **Curiaces**, *m pl*, the Curiatii.
Curion, *m*, Curio
Cyaxare, *m*, Cyaxares
Cybèle, *f*, Cybela
les **Cyclopes**, *m pl*, Cyclopes.
Cynégire, *m*, Cynegirus.
Cyprien (siprin), *m*, Cyprianus
***Cyrille**, *m.*, Cyril.
Cythérée, *f.*, Cytherea.

D

Dalila, *f*, Delilah.
Damoclès (-clès), *m*, Damocles.
Danaus (-us), *m*, Danaus.
le **Dante**, *m*, Dante.
Daphné, *f*, Daphne.
Daphnis (-nîs), *m*, Daphnis.
Darius (-ûs), *m*, Darius — Codoman, *Darius Codomanus.*
Débora, *f*, Deborah.
Décie, *m.*, Decius.
Dédale, *m*, Dædalus.
Déidamie, *f*, Deidamia.
Déjanire, *f*, Dejanira.
Délie, *f*, Delia
Démade, *m*, Demades
Démétrius (-ûs), *m*, Demetrius — de Phalère, *Demetrius Phalereus*
Démocède, *m*, Democedes
Démocrate, *m*, Democrates.
Démocrite, *m*, Democritus
Démosthène, *m*, Demosthenes.
Denis, *m*, Dionysius; Denis. — l'Ancien; *Dionysius the elder* — le Jeune, *Dionysius the younger*
Denise, *f*, Dionysia.
Descartes (dèkart), *m.*, Descartes
Diane, *f*, Diana.
Didon, *f.*, Dido
Dieudonné, *m*, Deodatus.
Dioclétien (-siin), *m*, Diocletian.
Diodore, *m*, Diodorus — de Sicile, *Diodorus Siculus.*
Diogène, *m*, Diogenes. — Laerce, *Diogenes Laertius.*
Diomède, *m*, Diomedes.
Dominique, *m*, Dominic.
le **Dominiquin**, *m.*, Dominichino.
Domitien (-siin), *m*, Domitian.
Donat, *m*, Donatus.
Dorothée, *f*, Dorothea, Dorothy.

Dracon, *m.*, Draco.
***Drusille**, *f*, Drusilla
Dulcinée, *f.*, Dulcinea.

E

Éaque, *m.*, Æacus
Edmond, *m.*, Edmund. — Côte-de-fer; *Edmund Ironside*
Édouard, *m.*, Edward.
Égée, *m*, Ægeus
Égéon, *m*, Ægæon.
Égérie, *f.*, Egeria.
Égisthe, *m.*, Ægisthus.
Églé, *f.*, Ægle
Électre, *f*, Electra
Éléonore, *f.*, Eleanor.
Éliacin, *m*, Eliakim.
Élie, *m.*, Elias, Elijah.
Élien (élin), *m*, Ælianus.
Élisabeth, *f*, Elizabeth.
Élise, *f*, Eliza, Ailsa.
Élisée, *m*, Elisha.
Éloi, *m.*, Eloy.
Elvire, *f*, Elvira.
Émeri, *m*, Emery.
Émile, *m.*, Æmilius. Paul —; *Paulus Æmilius.*
Émilie, *f.*, Emily, Amelia
Émilien (-lin), *m*, Æmilian
Emmanuel (è-m-manuèl), *m.*, Emmanuel.
Empedocle, *m*, Empedocles.
Encelade, *m*, Enceladus
Endymion, *m*, Endymion.
Énée, *m*, Æneas.
Énoch, *m.*, Enoch.
Éole, *m.*, Æolus.
Épaminondas (-dâs), *m*, Epaminondas.
Épictète, *m.*, Epictetus
Épicure, *m.*, Epicurus
les **Épigones**, *m pl.*, the Epigoni.
Épiménide, *m*, Epimenides.
Épiphane, *m*, Epiphanius.
Érasme, *m.*, Erasmus.
Érato, *f.*, Erato.
Éraste, *m*, Erastus
Ératosthène, *m*, Eratosthenes.
Érèbe, *m.*, Erebus.
Ernest, *m*, Ernest.
Érostrate, *m*, Erostratus.
Ésaü, *m*, Esau.
Eschine (ès-shi-n), *m.*, Æschines.
Eschyle (ès-shil), *m.*, Æschylus.
Esculape, *m*, Æsculapius.
Esdras (-drâs), *m.*, Esdras, Ezra.
Éson, *m.*, Æson.
Ésope, *m.*, Æsop.
Esron, *m.*, Esrom
Esther (ester), *f.*, Esther.
Étéocle, *m.*, Eteocles.
Étienne (étiè-n), *m*, Stephen.
Euclide, *m.*, Euclid
Eudoxie, *f*, Eudoxia.
Eugène, *m.*, Eugenius, Eugene
Eugénie, *f.*, Eugenia.
Eulalie, *f.*, Eulalia.
Eumée, *m.*, Eumæus
Eumène, *m.*, Eumenes.
Euripide, *m.*, Euripides.
Europe, *f.*, Europa.
Euryale, *m.*, Euryalus
Eurybate, *m.*, Eurybates
Eurydice, *f*, Eurydice
Eurysthée, *m.*, Eurystheus.
Eusèbe, *m*, Eusebius.
Eustache, *m*, Eustace
Eustathe, *m*, Eustathius.
Eutrope, *m*, Eutropius.
Évandre, *m.*, Evander.
Ève, *f.*, Eve.
Éveline, *f.*, Evelyn, Evelina.
Ézéchias (-kiâs), *m*, Hezekiah, Ezechias.
Ézéchiel (-kiel), *m.*, Ezekiel.

F

Fabien (-biin), *m*, Fabian.
Fabrice, Fabricius (-fis), *m.*, Fabricius.
Fallope, *m*, Fallopio
Fanchette, Fanchon, *f.*, Fanny, Fanchon.
Fatima, *f.*, Fatima.
Faust (fôst), *m.*, Faustus, Faust.
Faustine, *f*, Faustina.
Félicie, *f*, Felicia
Félicien, *m*, Felician.
Félicité, *f.*, Felicity
Félix (-liks), *m.*, Felix
Fernand, *m.*, Fernando.
Fiesque, *m*, Fiesco
Flavien (-vin), *m.*, Flavian.
Flore, *f*, Flora.
Florence, *f.*, Florence.
Fortune, *f*, Fortuna
Fortuné, *m*, Fortunatus.
Foulque, *m*, Fulk
François, *m*, Francis.
Françoise, *f* Frances
Frédégonde, *f.*, Fredegond
Frédéric, *m.*, Frederick, Frederic.
Fulvie, *f.*, Fulvia.

G

Gabrielle, *f.*, Gabriella.
Galatée, *f*, Galatea
Galère, *m*, Galerius
Galien (-lin), *m*, Galen.
Galilée, *m*, Galileo.
Gallien (-lin), *m*, Gallienus
Ganymède, *m*, Ganymede.
Gaspard, *m*, Jasper.
Gauthier, *m*, Walter, Wat.
Gédéon, *m.*, Gideon.
Gédouin, *m*, Goodwin
Gélon, *m.*, Gelo, Gelon.
Genséric, *m*, Genseric
Geoffroy (jofroa), *m*, Geoffrey, Jeffrey.
Georges (jorj), *m*, George.
Georgette (jorjèt), *f.*, Georgetta.
Georgine (jorji-n), *f*, Georgina
les **Gépides**, *m pl*, Gepidæ.
Géralde, *m*, Gerald
Géraldine, *f*, Geraldine.
Gérard, *m*, Gerard.
Germain, *m.*, German.
Gertrude, *f*, Gertrude.
Gervais, *m*, Gervase.
Gilles (jil), *m*, Giles.
Glycère, *f*, Glycera.
Godefroi, Godefroy (godfroa), *m.*, Godfrey.
Gordien (-din), *m.*, Gordian.
Gorgias (-âs), *m.*, Gorgias
Gracchus (grakûs), *m*, Gracchus
les **Gracques** (grak), *m.pl.*, the Gracchi.
Gratien (-sin), *m*, Gratian.
Grégoire, *m*, Gregory.
Grippeminaud, *m.*, Grimalkin.
le **Guerchin**, *m*, Guercino.
le **Guide**, *m*, Guido
***Guillaume** (ghi-ô-m), *m*, William. — le conquérant; *William the Conqueror.* — le Roux, *William Rufus*
***Guillot** (ghi-io), *m*, Bill, Billy.
Gustave, *m*, Gustavus.
Guy (ghi), *m*, Guy.
Gylippe, *m*, Gylippus.

H

Habacuc, *m*, Habakkuk.
Haggée, *m*, Haggai.
Hannon, *m*, Hanno.
†Hardi Canut, *m.*, Hardicanute
†Harold, *m*, Harold.
Harpale, *m*, Harpalus.
Harpocrate, *m*, Harpocrates.
Hébé, *f*, Hebe
Hécate, *f*, Hecate
Hector, *m*, Hector.
Hécube, *f.*, Hecuba
Hégésippe, *m.*, Hegesippus.
Helcias (-âs), *m*, Helkiah.
Hélène, *f*, Helen, Helena.
Héliodore, *m*, Heliodorus
Héliogabale, *m*, Heliogabalus.
Héloïse, *f*, Eloisa, Heloisa
Hénoch (ènok), *m.* *V* **Énoch.**
†Henri, *m*, Henry. [Henri in familiar style has the *h* mute.]
Henriette, *f.*, Henrietta, Harriet.
Héraclide, *m*, Heraclide.
Héraclite, *m*, Heraclitus
Hercule, *m*, Hercules
Hermione, *f.*, Hermione.
Hermocrate, *m.*, Hermocrates
Héro, *f*, Hero.
Hérode, *m*, Herod.
Hérodien (-din), *m*, Herodian.
Hérodote, *m.*, Herodotus.
Hérophile, *m*, Herophilus.
Hersilie, *f*, Hersilia.
Hésiode, *m*, Hesiod.
Hiéron, *m*, Hiero
Hiéronyme, *m*, Hieronymus.
Hilaire, *m*, Hilary.
Himilcon, *m.*, Himilco
Hipparque, *m.*, Hipparchus.
Hippocrate, *m*, Hippocrates.
Hippolyte, *f.*, Hippolyta.
Hippolyte, *m*, Hippolytus.
Hippomène, *m*, Hippomenes.
Hircan, *m*. Hyrcanus.
Holopherne, *m.*, Holophernes, Holofernes
Homère, *m.*, Homer.
†Homfroi, *m.*, Humphrey.
Honoré, *m*, Honoratus, Honorius
Honorée, *f*, Honoria.
Horace, *m*, Horatio, Horatius; Horace.

les **Horaces**, *m pl.* the Horatii.
Hortense, *f*, Hortensia
†**Hugues** (hug), *m*, Hugh.
Hunyade, *m*, Hunniades
Hyacinthe, *m.*, Hyacinthus.
Hygie, *f.*, Hygeia.
Hymen, Hyménée, *m*, Hymen, Hymenæus.
Hypéride, *m*, Hyperides.
Hypérion, *m*, Hyperion.
Hypermnestre, *f*, Hypermnestra.
Hystaspe, *m.*, Hystaspes.

I

Icare, *m.*, Icarus.
Idoménée, *m*, Idomeneus.
***Ignace**, *m*, Ignatius
Iphicrate, *m*, Iphicrates
Iphigénie, *f*, Iphigenia
Irène, *f.*, Irene.
Irénée, *m*, Irenæus
Isaac (izâak), *m.*, Isaac
Isabelle, *f*, Isabella
Isaïe, *m.*, Isaiah.
Isidore, *m*, Isidore, Isidorus.
Isis (izis), *f.*, Isis
Ismaël, *m*, Ishmael.
Isocrate, *m.*, Isocrates.
Israël (izraël), *m.*, Israel.
Iule, *m.*, Iulus.

J

Jacob, *m.*, Jacob.
Jacques (jâk), *m.*, James. — Bonhomme, *Hodge.*
Jacquet, *m*, Jem, Jim
Jacquot, *m*, Jack, Jim; Poll, Pug
James, *m.*, James La Cour St —, *the court of St James*
Jansénius (-ius), *m*, Jansenius
Janvier, *m*, Januarius.
Japhet, *m.*, Japheth.
Jean (jan), *m*, John, Jack — sans terre, *John Lackland*
Jean-Jacques, *m.*, J. J Rousseau.
Jeanne (jân), *f.*, Jane, Joan — Darc; *Joan of Arc*
Jeannette (ja-nèt), **Jeannetton**, *f*, Jenny.
Jeannot, *m*, Johnny, Jacky.
Jenny, *f.*, Jenny.
Jephté, *m.*, Jephthah
Jérémie, *m*, Jeremy, Jeremiah
Jérôme, *m.*, Jerome, Hieronymus.
Jessé, *m*, Jesse
Jésus (jézu), *m*, Jesus
Jésus-Christ (jézu-krî), *m*, Jesus Christ.
Jézabel, *f.*, Jezebel.
Joachim (-ki-m), *m.*, Joachim.
Joad *or* **Joïada**, *m.*, Jehoiada.
Joas, *m*, Joash.
Jocaste, *f.*, Jocasta.
Jocrisse, *m.*, Jack-Pudding
Jonas (-nâs), *m*, Jonah.
Jonathan *or* **Jonathas** (-tâs), *m*, Jonathan.
Joram, *m*, Jehoram.
Josaphat, *m.*, Jehoshaphat
Josèphe (Flavien), *m.*, Josephus (Flavius).
Josias (-âs), *m.*, Josiah, Josias.
Josué, *m.*, Joshua.
Juda, *m.*, Judah.
Judas, *m.* — Iscariote, *Judas Iscariot.*
Jude, *m.*, Judas (the apostle).
Jules, *m*, Julius. — Romain; *Gaius Romano.*
Julie, *f*, Julia.
Julien (-lin), *m.*, Julian.
Julienne, *f.*, Juliana.
Juliette, *f*, Juliet.
Junie, *f*, Junia
Junius (-ûs), *m.*, Junius.
Junon, *f*, Juno
Jupiter (-tèr), *m*, Jupiter, Jove — Férétrien, *Jupiter Feretrius.* — Olympien, *Jupiter Olympius* — Tonnant, *Jupiter the Thunderer*
Juste, *m*, Justus
Justine, *f*, Justina
Justinien (-nin), *m*, Justinian

L

Lactance, *m*, Lactantius.
Ladislas (-lâs), *m*, Ladislaus
Laerce, *m*, Laertius. *V.* **Diogène**
Laërte, *m*, Laertes
Lancelot (lanslô), *m*, Launcelot
Laodamie, *f*, Laodamia
les **Lapithes**, *m pl*, Lapithæ
Latone, *f*, Latona
Laure, *f.*, Laura.
Laurent, *m.*, Laurence, Lawrence
Lavinie, *f.*, Lavinia.
Lazare, *m*, Lazarus
Léandre, *m*, Leander.
Léon, *m*, Leon, Leo.
Léonard, *m*, Leonard — de Vinci, *Leonardo da Vinci*
Léonat, *m.*, Leonatus.
Léonce, *m*, Leontius.
Léonidas (-idâs), *m*, Leonidas
Léonie, *f*, Leonia
Léonore, *f.*, Leonora.
Lépide, *m*, Lepidus
Leucippe, *m*, Leucippus
Leucothoé, *f*, Leucothoe.
Lévi, *m*, Levy.
Lia, *f.*, Leah.
Libère, *m.*, Liberius.
Libitine, *f*, Libitina.
Linné, *m*, Linnæus
Lise, Lisette, *f*, Lizzie, Lizzy
Livie, *f*, Livia
Longin, *m*, Longinus
Lothaire, *m*, Lothaire, Lothario
Louis *m*, Lewis, Louis
Louise, Louison, *f.*, Louisa, Louise
Luc, *m*, Luke.
Lucain, *m*, Lucan
Lucie, *f*, Lucy.
Lucien (-sin), *m.*, Lucian.
Lucille, *f*, Lucilla
Lucinde, *f*, Lucinda.
Lucine, *f.*, Lucina.
Lucius (-ius), *m.*, Lucius.
Lucrèce, *m*, Lucretius.
Lucrèce, *f.*, Lucretia.
Lycurgue (-kurg), *m.*, Lycurgus.
Lydie, *f*, Lydia.
Lyncée, *m*, Lynceus
Lysandre, *m.*, Lysander.
Lysimaque, *m*, Lysimachus.
Lysippe, *m.*, Lysippus.

M

Macaire, *m*, Macarius.
Machabée (makabé), *m*, Maccabeus.
les **Machabées**, *m pl.*, the Maccabees.
Machiavel, *m.*, Machiavelli, Machiavel.
Macrin, *m*, Macrinus
Macrobe, *m*, Macrobius
Madeleine (mad-lè-n), *f.*, Magdalen, Magdalene, Madeline.
Madelon (madlon), *f*, Maud.
Magnence, *m*, Magnentius
Magon, *m*, Mago
Mahomet, *m*, Mahomet, Mahommed.
Mainfroi, *m*, Manfred
Malachie, *m*, Malachi
Mammée (mam-mé), *f*, Mammea
Manassé, *m*, Manasseh, Manasses.
Manassès, *m*, (King) Manasseh.
Manon, *f*, Molly.
Marc, *m*, Mark — Antoine; *Mark Antony.*
Marc-Aurèle, *m*, Marcus Aurelius
Marcellin (-cèl-lin), *m*, Marcellinus
Marcelline, *f*, Marcellina
Marcien (-sin), *m*, Marcian.
Mardochée, *m*, Mordecai
Margot, *f*, Marget, Mag, Meg.
Marguerite (-grit), *f*, Margaret.
Maria, *f*, Maria, Mary
Marianne, *f*, Marian.
Marie, *f*, Mary.
Mariette, Marion, *f*, Molly, Marion
Marthe, *f.*, Martha
Martin, *m.*, Martin, (bear) Bruin
Mathan, *m.*, Matthan
Mathieu, *m*, Matthew.
Mathilde, *f.*, Matilda
Mathusalem (-lè-m), *m*, Methuselah.
Matthias, *m*, Matthias.
Matthieu, *m*, Matthew
Maurice, *m*, Maurice, Morice.
Mausole, *m*, Mausolus.
Maviaël, *m.*, Mehujael
Maxence, *m.*, Maxentius.
Maxime, *m.*, Maximus
Maximien (-min), *m*, Maximianus, Maximian.
Maximilien (-lin), *m*, Maximilian
Maximin, *m*, Maximinus.
Mécène, *m*, Mecænas.
Médée, *f*, Medea.
Médicis, *m*, Medici.
Méduse, *f*, Medusa.
Mégère, *f*, Megæra.
Mélampe, *m.*, Melampus.
Mélanie, *f.*, Melania
Melcha (mélka), *f*, Milcah.
Melchisédech (mèlkizédèk), *m.*, Melchizedek, Melchizedec.
Méléagre, *m.*, Meleager.

Mélicerte, *m*, Melicerta
Mélisse, *f*, Melissa
Melpomène, *f* Melpomene.
Mélusine, *f*., Melusina.
Ménandre, *m*, Menander.
Ménèce, *m*., Menœtius.
Ménélas (-lâs), *m*, Menelaus.
Ménippe, *m*, Menippus.
Mercure, *m*, Mercury.
Messaline, *f*, Messallina
Métastase, *m*, Metastasio.
Michaud, *m*, Mike.
Michée, *m*., Micah.
Michel, *m*, Michael.
Michel-Ange (mikèl-ânj), *m*., Michael-Angelo.
Milon, *m*, Milo.
Miltiade, *m*., Miltiades
Minerve, *f*, Minerva
Minos (minôs), *m*, Minos.
Mithridate, *m*, Mithridates
Mohammed, *m*, Mohammed, Mahomet.
Moïse, *m*, Moses
Monime, *f*, Monima.
Morphée, *m*, Morpheus
Mucien, *m*., Mucianus.
Myrtée, *f*., Myrtea
Myrtile, *m*., Myrtilus.

N

Nabuchodonosor (-ko-), *m*, Nebuchadnezzar
Nannette, *f*., Nancy
Napoléon, *m*, Napoleon
Narcisse, *m*, Narcissus
Néarque, *m*., Nearchus.
Néhémie, *m*., Nehemiah
Némésis (-zîs), *f*, Nemesis
Nemrod, *m*, Nimrod.
Néoptolème, *m*, Neoptolemus.
Nérée, *m*, Nereus.
Néron, *m*, Nero.
Nicaise, *m*, Nicasius.
Nicéphore, *m*., Nicephorus.
Nicodème, *m*, Nicodemus.
Nicolas, *m*, Nicholas, Nick.
Nicomède, *m*, Nicomedes.
Ninon, *f*, Nino, Nina.
Noé, *m*, Noah
Noël, *m*, Noel. Le petit —; *Santa Claus.*
Noémi, *f*, Naomi.

O

Océan, *m*, (myth) Oceanus
Ochozias (okozîâs), *m*., Ahaziah.
Octave, *m*, Octavius.
Octavie, *f*, Octavia
Octavien (-vîin), *m*, Octavian.
Odin, *m*., Odin, Woden.
Odoacre, *m*, Odoacer.
Œdipe (edip), *m*., Œdipus.
Olivie, *f*., Olivia.
Olivier, *m*, Oliver.
Olympe, *f*, Olympia
Olympiodore, *m*., Olympiodorus
Onésime, *m*., Onesimus
Onomacrite, *m*, Onomacritus
Onomarque, *m*, Onomarchus
Ophélie, *f*, Ophelia.
Oppien (opiin), *m*., Oppian.
Oreste, *m*, Orestes.
Origène, *m*, Origen.
Oronte, *m*., Orontes.
Orphée, *m*, Orpheus.
Osée, *m*, Hosea.
Osmond, *m*, Osmund.
Othon, *m*, Otho
Ouen, *m*, Owen Saint —; *Saint Owen.*
Ovide, *n m*, Ovid.

P

Palamède, *m*., Palamedes.
Palémon, *m*, Palœmon.
Paléologue (-log), *m*., Palæologus
Palinure, *m*., Palinurus.
Pandore, *f*, Pandora.
Panthée, *m*., Pantheus
Paolo (Fra), *m*., Paul of Venice, Paolo
Papinien (-niin), *m*, Papinian.
Paracelse, *m*, Paracelsus.
Pâris (-rîs), *m*, Paris.
Paris (Monsieur de), *m*., Jack Ketch.
Parménide, *m*, Parmenides.
Parménion, *m*., Parmenio
les **Parques**, *f.pl*, the Parcæ, the Fates.
Patrice, *m*, Patrick, Patricius
Patrocle, *m*, Patroclus
Paul (pol), *m*, Paul, Paulus
Pauline, *f*, Paulina, Pauline
Pégase, *m*, Pegasus.
Pélage, *m*, Pelagius.
Pélée, *m*, Peleus
Pénélope, *f*, Penelope
Penthée, *m*, Pentheus
Penthésilée, *f*., Penthesilea.
Pepin, *m*, Pepin. — le Bref, *Pepin the Short.*
Périandre, *m*, Periander.
Périclès (-klès), *m*, Pericles.
Pérosès (-zès), *or* **Pirouz**, *m*, Perozes, Firouz
Perse, *m*, Persius.
Persée, *m*, Perseus.
Pétrarque, *m*, Petrarch.
Pétrone, *m*, Petronius.
Phaéton, *m*., Phaeton, Phaethon.
Pharaon, *m*., Pharaoh
Pharnabaze, *m*, Pharnabazus.
Pharnace, *m*, Pharnaces.
Phébé, *f*, Phœbe.
Phébus (-bûs), *m*, Phœbus.
Phédon, *m*., Phædon.
Phèdre, *m*, Phædrus.
Phèdre, *f*, Phædra.
Phidias (-diâs), *m*, Phidias
Philadelphe, *m*., Philadelphus
Philarète, *m*, Philaretus
Philippe, *m*, Philip — le Bel; *Philip the Fair* (*of France*) — le Beau; *Philip the Handsome* (*of Spain*)
Philippe, *f*., Philippa.
Philippine, *f*, Philippina
Philocrate, *m*, Philocrates
Philoctète, *m*, Philoctetes.
Philologue (-log), *m*, Philologus
Philomèle, *f*, Philomela.
Philomèle, *m*., Philomelus.
Phinée, **Phinéas**, *m*, Phineas
Phryné, *f*., Phryne
Phylée, *m*, Phyleus.
Pie, *m*., Pius.
Pierre, *m*., Peter.
Pilate, *m*, Pilate Ponce —; *Pontius Pilate*
Pindare, *m*, Pindar
Pisandre, *m*, Pisander.
Pisistrate, *m*., Pisistratus.
Pison, *m*., Piso
Pitthée, *m*., Pittheus.
Placidie, *f*, Placidia.
Plancine, *f*, Plancina.
Planude, *m*., Planudes.
Platon, *m*., Plato.
Plaute, *m*, Plautus
Plautien (-siin), *m*., Plautian.
Pline, *m*, Pliny — l'Ancien; *Pliny the Elder.* — le Jeune; *Pliny the Younger.*
Plutarque, *m*., Plutarch.
Pluton, *m*., Pluto.
Polichinelle, *m*, Punch
Politien (-siin), *m*, Politiano.
Pollion, *m*, Pollio.
Polybe, *m*., Polybius.
Polycarpe, *m*., Polycarp.
Polyclète, *m*, Polycletus.
Polycrate, *m*, Polycrates.
Polydore, *m*, Polydorus.
Polymnie (-lim-ni), *f*., Polymnia
Polynice, *m*., Polynices.
Polyphème, *m*, Polyphemus.
Polyxène, *f*, Polyxena.
Pomone, *f*, Pomona
Pompée, *m*., Pompey.
Pompéius, *m*, Pompeius.
Pompilius (-fîs), *m*, Pompilius.
Ponce, *m*, Pontius.
Poppée, *f*., Poppæa.
Porcie, *f*, Porcia, Portia.
Porphyre, *m*, Porphyry.
Poucet (le Petit), *m*., Hop o' my Thumb.
Praxitèle, *m*., Praxiteles.
Priape, *m*., Priapus.
Priscien (pri-siin), *m*., Priscian.
Priscille, *f*, Priscilla.
Priscillien (-liin), *m*., Priscillian.
Procope, *m*., Procopius.
Procuste *or* **Procruste**, *m*., Procrustes
Prométhée, *m*, Prometheus.
Properce, *m*., Propertius.
Proserpine, *f*., Proserpina.
Protée, *m*., Proteus.
Protésilas (-lâs), *m*., Protesilaus.
Protogène, *m*., Protogenes.
Prudence, *m*., Prudentius.
Prudence, *f*, Prudence.
Psamménit, *m*., Psammenitus.
Psammétique, *m*, Psammetichus.
Psyché, *f*., Psyche
Ptolémée, *m*, Ptolemy.
Pulchérie (-kérî), *f*., Pulcheria.
Putiphar, *m*, Potiphar.
Pylade, *m*., Pylades
Pyrame, *m*, Pyramus.
Pyrrhon (pir-ron), *m*, Pyrrho.
Pythagore, *m*, Pythagoras.
Pythée, *m*., Pytheas.

Q

Quichotte (Don) (ki-shot), *m*., Don Quixote
Quinte-Curce (kuint-kurs), *m*., Quintus Curtius.

Quintilien (kuintilin), *m.*, Quintilian.

R

Radegonde (radgond), *f.*, Radegund.
Rahab, *f.*, Rahab.
Raminagrobis, *m*, Grimalkin
Ramsès, *m*, Rameses
Randolphe, *m*, Randolph, Randal
Raoul, *m*, Ralph
Raphaël, *m*, Raphael
Raymond, *m*, Raymond, Raymund
Rémi, *m*, Remy
Renaud, *m* Reynold, Reginald.
Rhadamanthe, *m*, Rhadamanthus.
Rhadamiste, *m*, Rhadamistus
Rhée, *f*, Rhea
Rhésus, *m*, Rhesus.
Richard, *m*, Richard.
Robert, *m*, Robert
Roboam (-am), *m*, Rehoboam.
Rodolphe, *m*, Rodolph
Rodrigue, *m*, Roderick, Roderic.
Roland, *m*, Rowland, Rolando
Romain, *m*, Romanus. Jules —, *Giulio Romano.*
Roméo, *m*, Romeo
Rosalie, *f*, Rosaline
Rose, *f*, Rose, Rosa.
Rosemonde (rôz-mond), *f*, Rosamund, Rosamond.
Rosine, *f.*, Rosine, Rosina
Roxane, *f.*, Roxana
Ruben (-bin), *m.*, Reuben.
Rufin, *m*, Rufinus.
Ruisdael, *m*, Ruysdael.

S

Sabine, *f*, Sabina.
Salluste, *m*, Sallust
Salmonée, *m.*, Salmoneus
Salomon, *m*, Solomon
Salvien (-vin), *m*, Salvian
Samson (sanson), *m*, Samson, Sampson.
Sancho Pança, *m.*, Sancho Panza
Sapho, *f.*, Sappho.
Sara, *f*, Sarah.
Sardanapale, *m*, Sardanapalus
Saturne, *m*, Saturn.
Saturnin, *m.*, Saturninus.
Saul, *m.*, Saul
Saumaise, *m.*, Salmasius
Savinien, *m.*, Savinian
Savonarole, *m*, Savonarola.
Scipion, *m*, Scipio — l'Africain, *Scipio Africanus* — l'Asiatique, *Scipio Asiaticus*
Sébastien (-tin), *m*, Sebastian.
Sédécias (-ŝs), *m*, Zedekiah.
Séjan, *m.*, Sejanus
Sélène, *f.*, Diana, Selene.
Sem (sè-m), *f*, Shem.
Sémélé, *f*, Semele
Sénèque, *m*, Seneca
Sennachérib, *m*, Sennacherib
Séphora, *f*, Zipporah.
Septime, *m*, Septimius, Septimus.
Sergeste, *m*, Sergestus
Sévère, *m*, Severus.
Sforce, *m*, Sforza
Sichée, *m*, Sichæus
Sidoine Apollinaire, *m.*, Sidonius Apollinaris
Sigismond, *m*, Sigismund.
Silène, *m*, Silenus
Silvain, *m.* *V.* **Sylvain.**
Silvestre, *m*, Silvester
Siméon, *m*, Simeon
Simonide, *m*, Simonides
Sisyphe, *m*, Sisyphus
Sixte, *m*, Sextus — Quint, *Sixtus the Fifth*
Smynthée, *m*, Smintheus
Socin, *m*, Socinus
Socrate, *m*, Socrates
Sophie, *f*, Sophia, Sophy.
Sophocle, *m*, Sophocles
Sophonie, *m*, Zephaniah
Sophonisbe, *f*, Sophonisba
Sosie, *m*, Sosia
Sosthène, *m*, Sosthenes
Stace, *m.*, Statius
Stanislas (-lâs), *m*, Stanislaus
Stephanie, *f*, Stephania.
Stésichore (-kor), *m*, Stesichorus
Stilicon, *m*, Stilicho.
Strabon, *m*, Strabo.
Suénon, *m*, Sweyn.
Suétone, *m.*, Suetonius
Sulpice, *m*, Sulpicius.
Susanne, *f*, Susan, Susannah.
Susette, Suzon, *f*, Susey, Susy
Sylvain, *m*, Sylvan, Sylvanus.
Sylvestre, *m*, Sylvester.
Sylvie, *f*, Sylvia
Symmaque (sim-mak), *m.*, Symmachus.

T

Tacite, *m.*, Tacitus.
Tamerlan, *m*, Tamerlane
Tancrède, *m*, Tancred
Tantale, *m*, Tantalus
Tarquin, *m*, Tarquinius.
Tarquinie, *f*, Tarquinia.
le **Tasse**, *m*, Tasso.
Tatius (ta-sius), *m*, Tatius.
Taxile, *m*, Taxilus
Télégone, *m*, Telegonus
Télémaque, *m*, Telemachus.
Télèphe, *m*, Telephus
Térée, *m*, Tereus
Térence, *m*, Terence
Terpandre, *m*, Terpander
Terpsichore (-kor), *f*, Terpsichore
Tertullien (-lin), *m*, Tertullian
Thaïs (ta-îs), *f*, Thais
Thalès (-lès), *m*, Thales
Thalie, *f.*, Thalia
Thamar, *f*, Tamar.
Thémis (-mîs), *f*, Themis
Thémistocle, *m.*, Themistocles
Théocrite, *m*, Theocritus.
Théodat, *m*, Theodatus.
Théodora, *f.*, Theodora
Théodore, *m*, Theodorus, Theodore
Théodose, *m*, Theodosius
Théodos.e, *f*, Theodosia
Théophane, *m.*, Theophanes
Théophile, *m.*, Theophilus.
Théophraste, *m*, Theophrastus.
Théopompe, *m.*, Theopompus.
Théramène, *m*, Theramenes.
Thérèse, *f*, Theresa.
Thersite, *m*, Thersites.
Thésée, *m*, Theseus
Thibaut, *m*, Theobald.
Thomassine, *f.*, Thomasin.
Thrasybule, *m*, Thrasybulus.
Thrasymède, *m*, Thrasymedes
Thucydide, *m.*, Thucydides.
Thyeste, *m*, Thyestes.
Tibère, *m*, Tiberius.
Tibulle, *m*, Tibullus
Tigrane, *m*, Tigranes
Timagène, *m*, Timagenes
Timarque, *m*, Timarchus
Timée, *m*, Timæus
Timocrate, *m*, Timocrates.
Timoléon, *m*, Timoleon
Timophane, *m*, Timophanes.
Timothée, *m*, Timothy, Timotheus
le **Tintoret**, *m*, Tintoretto.
Tiridate, *m*, Tiridates
Tite, *m*, Titus.
Tite-Live, *m*, Livy.
Tithon, *m.*, Tithonus
le **Titien** (-sin), *m.*, Titian.
Titus (-tûs), *m*, Titus
Tobie, *m*, Tobias
Toinette, Toinon, *f*, Antonia.
Tribonien (-nin), *m.*, Tribonian
Triptolème, *m*, Triptolemus
le **Trissin**, *m*, Trissino.
Trogue-Pompée (trog-), *m.*, Trogus Pompeius.
Troïle, *m*, Troilus
Tubalcain, *m*, Tubal-Cain.
Tullie (tul-lî), *f*, Tullia.
Tullius (tul-lîûs), *m*, Tully Tullius.
Tydée, *m*, Tydeus.
Tyndare, *m*, Tyndareus
Typhée, *m*, Typhœus
Typhon, *m.*, Typhon.
Tyrtée, *m.*, Tyrtæus.

U

Ugolin, *m*, Ugolino.
Ulpien (-pin), *m*, Ulpian.
Ulrique, *f*, Ulrica
Ulysse, *m*, Ulysses.
Uranie, *f.*, Urania.
Urbain, *m*, Urban.
Urie, *m*, Uriah.
Ursule, *f*, Ursula.

V

Valentin, *m*, Valentine.
Valentine, *f*, Valentine.
Valentinien (-nin), *m*, Valentinian
Valère, *m*, Valerius.
Valérie, *f*, Valeria.
Valérien (-rin), *m.*, Valerian.
Varron, *m*, Varro.
Vatace, *m.*, Vataces.
Venceslas, *m*, Wenceslas.
Vénus (-nûs), *f*, Venus.
Véronèse, *m.*, Veronese.
Véronique, *f*, Veronica.
Vertumne (-tum-n), *m.*, Vertumnus.

Vespasien(-zin), *m.*, Vespasian.
Vespuce, Améric, *m.*, Amerigo Vespucci
Véturie, *f*, Veturia.
Vichnou, *m.*, Vishnu.
Victoire, *f.*, Victoria.
Victoria, *f*, Victoria.
Victorien, *m.*, Victorian
Victorin, *m*, Victorinus
Virgile, *m*, Virgil.
Virginie, *f.*, Virginia
Viriathe, *m.*, Viriathus
Vitruve, *m*, Vitruvius
Vivien (-vin), *m*, Vivian.
Vulcain, *m.*, Vulcan.

W

Wiclef, *m*, Wicliffe, Wycliffe.
Wilhelmine, *m.*, Wilhelmina.

X

Xanthippe, *m*, Xantippus.
Xanthippe, *f*, Xantippe
Xénocrate, *m*, Xenocrates
Xénophane, *m*, Xenophanes
Xerxès (gzercès), *m*, Xerxes
Ximénès (gzim-nès), *m*, Ximenes.

Z

Zacharie (zakari), *m*, Zachariah, Zachary.
Zachée, *m*, Zaccheus
Zébédée, *m.*, Zebedee, Zebediah
Zénobie, *f*, Zenobia
Zénon, *m*, Zeno.
Zéphire, *m*, Zephyr, Zephyrus.
Zoïle, *m*, Zoilus
Zopyre, *m*, Zopyrus
Zoroastre, *m*, Zoroaster
Zorobabel, *m.*, Zerubbabel.
Zosime, *m.*, Zosimus.

VOCABULARY

OF

ANCIENT AND MODERN GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES.

A

Abdère, *f*, Abdera.
Abruzze, L', *f*, Abruzzo.
Abruzzes, Les, *f pl.*, the Abruzzi
Abyssinie, *f*, Abyssinia
Acadie, *f*, Acadia
Acarnanie, *f*, Acarnania
Achaie (aka-ī), *f.*, Achaia.
Achantis, L', *m*, Ashantee
Achéron, L', *m*, the Acheron
Açores, Les, *f pl*, the Azores.
Acre, *or* **St. Jean d'Acre**, *m*, Acre.
Adriatique, *f*, the Adriatic.
Afrique, *f*, Africa.
Agrigente, *m.*, Agrigentum.
Aigle, Cap de l', *m*, Eagle-Point.
Aix-la-Chapelle, *m.f.*, Aix-la-Chapelle, Aachen
Albanie, *f*, Albania.
Albe, *f.*, Alba, Alva.
Albion, L', *f*, Albion
Aléoutiennes (îles), *f pl.*, the Aleutian Islands.
Alep, *m*, Aleppo.
Alexandrette, *f*, Alexandretta.
Alexandrie, *f*, Alexandria
Algarve, *f*, Algarva.
Alger, *m.*, Algiers
Algérie, *f*, Algeria
Alicante, *f*, Alicant
Allegany, Les Monts, *m*, the Alleghany Mountains.
***Allemagne**, *f*, Germany. La mer d'— , *the German Ocean*
Alpes, *f pl*, Alps *Basses-* —, the Lower Alps *Hautes-* —, the Upper Alps
Alphée, *m*, Alpheus
Alsace (alza-s), **L'**, *f*, Alsace.
Amarapoura *or* **Umerapoura**, *m*, Amarapoora.
Amazones (fleuve des), *m*, the Amazon river, Maranon.
Ambracie, *f*, Ambracia
Amérique, *f*, America Etats Unis d'— , *United States of America*
Amirauté, Îles de l', *f.*, Admiralty Islands
Amis, Îles des, *f*, Friendly Islands
Anatolie, *f*, Anatolia.
Ancône, *f*, Ancona
Andalousie, *f*, Andalusia
Andes, Les *f*, the Andes
Andorre, La République d', *m.*, Andorra
Andrinople, *f.*, Adrianople.
Angleterre, *f.*, England.
***Anguille, L'**, *f.*, Snake's Island.
Annam, L', *m*, Annam.
Anse, *f V.* **Hanse**
Anséatiques, Villes, *f V* **Hanséatiques**
Antigoa, *f.*, Antigua
***Antilles, Les**, *f.pl*, the West Indies. Grandes — ; *the Greater Antilles.* Petites —, *the Lesser Antilles* La mer des — , *the Caribbean Sea.*
Antioche, *f*, Antioch.
Anvers (anvèrs), *m*, Antwerp
Aorne, *m*, Aornus.
Aoude, *m.*, Oude
Apennins, Les, *m.pl.*, Apennines.
Apulie, *f*, Apulia.
Aquilée, *f*, Aquilea.
Aquitaine, *f.*, Aquitaine, Aquitania
Arabie, *f.*, Arabia. — Heureuse, *Arabia Felix* — Déserte; *Arabia Deserta* — Pétrée, *Arabia Petræa*
Aragon, *m*, Aragon.
Arbèles, *f.*, Arbela
Arcadie, *f.*, Arcadia
Archipel, L', *m.*, the Archipelago.
Arcole, *f*, Arcola.
Ardennes (ardè-n), **Les**, *f*, Ardennes.
Argentine, La République, the Argentine Republic, Argentina.
Argolide, *f*, Argolis.
Argovie, *f*, Aargau.
Arménie, *f*, Armenia
Armorique, *f*, Armorica.
Asie, *m*, Asia. — Mineure, *Asia Minor.*
Assise, *f*, Assisi.
Assyrie, *f*, Assyria.
Astrakan, *m*, Astrakhan.
Asturies, Les, *f pl*, the Asturias
Athènes, *f*, Athens.
Atlantique, L', *m.*, the Atlantic
Atlas (-lâs), *m*, Atlas
Attique, *f*, Attica
Augsbourg, *m*, Augsburg
Aulide, *f*, Aulis
***Aurigny**, *m*, Alderney
Ausonie, L', *f*, Ausonia (poet for Italy)
Australasie, L', *f*, Australasia
Australie, L', *f*, Australia
Autriche, *f.*, Austria.
Auxerre (ô-sèr), *m.*, Auxerre; *x* sounded as *ss*
Auxonne (ô-so-n), *m*, Auxonne
Aventin, L', *m*, the Aventine.
Averne, L', *m*, Averno
Azincourt, *m*, Agincourt.
Azof, Azov La mer d' —, *the Sea of Azov.*

B

Babylone, *f*, Babylon.
Babylonie, *f*, Babylonia.
Bactriane, *f*, Bactriana.
Bade, *f*, Baden
Baffin, Baie de, *f*, Baffin's Bay.
Bahama, Les Îles, *f*, the Bahama Islands *or* the Bahamas
Bahia, *m*, Bahia.
Bâle, *f*, Basle, Basel.
Baléares, Les Îles, *f.pl*, the Balearic Isles
Baltique, La, *f*, the Baltic.
Barbade, *f*, Barbadoes
Barbaresques, États, *m.*, the Barbary States.
Barbarie, La, *f*, Barbary
Barboude, *f*, Barbuda
Barcelone, *f*, Barcelona.
Barcelonnette, *f*, Barcelonnette.
Basan, *m*, Bashan
Batavia, *f*, Batavia (capital of Java).
Batavie, La, *f.*, Batavia (Holland)
Bavière, *f*, Bavaria
Belgique, La, *f*, Belgium
Béloutchistan, *m*, Beloochistan
Bénarès (-rès), *m*, Benares.
Bénévent, *m*, Benevento
Bengale (bingal), *m*, Bengal. Le Golfe du — , *the Bay of Bengal.*
Béotie, *f*, Beotia.
Bergame, *f*, Bergamo.
Berg-op-zoom, *m*, Bergen-op-zoom.
Berks, (Comté de), Berkshire
Berlin, *m.*, Berlin
Bermudes, Les, *f pl.*, the Bermudas.
Berne, *f.*, Bern
Bersabée, *f.*, Beersheba
Bessarabie, *f*, Bessarabia.
Béthanie, *f*, Bethany
Bethléem (bètlé-èm), *f.*, Bethlehem
Bétique, *f.*, Bætica.

Beydjapour, *m*, Bejapoor.
Birman Empire, Le, *m.*, Burmah
Biscaye, *f.*, Biscay. **La Mer** *or* le Golfe de —; *the Bay of Biscay.* *V.* **Gascogne.**
Bithynie, *f.*, Bithynia
Blanc, Le Cap, *m*, Cape Blanco.
Bohème, La, *f.*, Bohemia.
***Bologne**, *f.*, Bologna.
Bolonais, *m.*, Bolognese.
Bone, *f.*, Bona.
Borysthène, *m*, Borysthenes
Bosnie, *f*, Bosnia.
Bosphore, Le, *m.*, Bosphorus
Bothnie, *f.*, Bothnia
Boukarest, Bucharest (-rèst), *m*, Bucharest
Boukharie, *f.*, Bukaria, Bucharia.
***Boulogne**, Boulogne.
***Bourgogne**, *f*, Burgundy.
Bragance, *f.*, Braganza.
Brahmapoutre, *m.*, Brahmapootra.
Brandebourg (brandbour), *m m.*, Brandenburg.
Brème, *m*, Bremen
Brésil, Le, *m*, Brazil.
***Bretagne**, *f.*, Brittany (France) La Grande —; *Great Britain.* La Nouvelle —; *New Britain.*
Brindes, *m.*, Brindisi.
Britanniques, Les Îles, *f.*, British Isles
Brousse, *m.*, Broussa.
Brunswick (bronsvick), *m.*, Brunswick.
Bruxelles (brussèl, *x* sounded as *ss*), *f.*, Brussels.
Bucharie (bukarî), *f.* *V.* **Boukharie.**
Bude, *n.*, Buda.
Buénos-Ayres (buénozèr), *m.*, Buenos Ayres.
Bulgarie, *f.*, Bulgaria.
Byzance, *f.*, Byzantium.

C

Caboul, *m.* *V* **Kaboul.**
Cachemire, Le, *m.*, (kashmir), Cashmere, (town) Cashmere.
Cadix, *f*, Cadiz.
Cadmée, La, *f.*, Cadmea.
Cafrerie, La, *f.*, Kaffraria.
Caire, Le, *m.*, Cairo.
Calabre, *f.*, Calabria.
Calais (kalè), *m.*, Calais **Le** Pas-de-—, *the Straits of Dover.*
Calédonie, *f*, Caledonia.
Calicut (-kut), *m*, Calicut
Californie, *f.*, California. Basse—, Vieille—, *Lower, or Old, California.* Haute—, Nouvelle—; *Upper California.*
Calvados (-dos), *m.*, Calvados
Calvaire, *m.*, Calvary. Le Mont—; *Mount Calvary.*
Cambaye (kambè), *m.*, Cambay.
Cambodge, *f.*, Cambodia.
***Campagne de Rome**, *f*, Campagna Romana.
Campanie, *f.*, Campania.
Campêche, *f.*, Campeachy.
Canada, *m.*, Canada. Bas—, *Lower Canada* Haut—; *Upper Canada.*
Canarie, la Grande, *f.*, Grand Canary. Les Iles —s, *the Canary Isles*
Candie, Île de, *f.*, Candia.
Canée, *f.*, Canea.
Cannes, *f*, Cannæ (in Italy), Cannes (France).
Cantorbéry, *m.*, Canterbury
Cap, *m.*, Cape Le—de Bonne Espérance, *Cape of Good Hope.* Le—; *Cape Town* La Colonie du—, *Cape Colony.*
Capharnaum (-na-om), *m*, Capernaum.
Capoue, *f*, Capua.
Cappadoce, *f*, Cappadocia.
Caraïbes, Îles, *f*, Leeward and Windward Islands.
Carinthie, *f*, Carinthia
Carniole, *f*, Carniola.
Caroline, *f.*, Carolina.
Carpathes, Les Monts, *m.* Carpathian Mountains.
Carrare, *f.*, Carrara.
Carthagène, *f.*, Carthagena.
Caspienne, La Mer, *f.*, Caspian Sea.
Castalie, *f*, Castalia.
***Castille**, *f*, Castile.
***Catalogne**, *f*, Catalonia.
Catane, *f.*, Catana.
Caucase, Le, *m*, Caucasus.
Céphalonie, *f*, Cephalonia.
Césarée, *f.*, Cæsarea.
Cervin, Le Mont, *m.*, the Matterhorn.
Cévennes (sé-vè-n), *f.*, Cevennes.
Ceylan, *m.*, Ceylon.
Chalcédoine (kal-), *f.*, Chalcedon, Chalcedonia.
Chaldée (kal-), *f*, Chaldea
Chambéry, *m.*, Chambery.
Chanaan (kana-an), *m.*, Canaan.
Charybde (karibe), *m.*, Charybdis
Chéronée (ké-), *f.*, Chæronea.
Chersonèse (kèr-), *f.*, Chersonese.
Chili, Le, *m.*, Chili.
Chine, La, *f.*, China.
Chypre, *f.*, Cyprus.
Cilicie, *f.*, Cilicia.
Circassie, *f*, Circassia.
Cithéron, *m*, Cithæron.
Cobourg, *m.*, Coburg.
Cochinchine, *f.*, Cochin China.
Cocyte, *m.*, Cocytus.
Coïmbre, *f.*, Coimbra.
Colchide (-kid), *f*, Colchis.
***Cologne**, *f.*, Cologne.
Colombie, *f.*, Columbia.
Colone, *f.*, Colonus.
Colonnes d'Hercule, Les, *f.pl.*, Hercules' Pillars.
Compostelle, *f.*, Compostella.
Congo, *m.*, Congo.
Constantine, *f*, Constantine, Constantina.
Copenhague (kopè-nag), *f.*, Copenhagen.
Corcyre, *f*, Corcyra.
***Cordillères, Les**, *f pl.*, Cordilleras.
Cordoue, *f.*, Cordova.
Corée, La, *f.*, Corea.
Corfou, *f.*, Corfu.
Corinthe, *f*, Corinth.
***Cornouailles, Le**, *m.*, Cornwall La pointe de—; *Land's End.*
***Corogne, La**, *f.*, Corunna.
Corse, *f*, Corsica.
Cortone, *f*, Cortona.
Côte des Esclaves, *f.*, Slave Coast.
Côte d'Ivoire, *f*, Ivory Coast.
Côte d'Or, *f*, Gold Coast (in Africa)
Courlande, *f.*, Courland.
Cracovie, *f.*, Cracow.
Crémone, *f.*, Cremona.
Crète, *f*, Crete.
Crimée, *f.*, Crimea.
Croatie, *f*, Croatia.
Cume, *f*, Cuma.
Cumes, *f.*, Cumæ.
Curaçao, *m*, Curaçoa.
Cynthe, *m.*, Cynthus.
Cynurie, *f.*, Cynuria.
Cythère, *f.*, Cythera.

D

Dacie, *f.*, Dacia.
Dalécarlie, *f.*, Dalecarlia.
Dalmatie *f*, Dalmatia.
Damas (-mâs), *f*, Damascus.
Damiette, *f.*, Damietta.
Danemark (da-n-mark), **Le**, *m.*, Denmark.
Dantzick, *m.*, Danzig.
Danube, Le, *m*, the Danube.
Dardanelles, Les, *f.pl.*, the Dardanelles.
Dauphiné, Le, *m.*, Dauphiny.
Davis, Le Détroit, *or* **Canal, de**, *m.*, Davis' Strait.
Deccan, Le, *m*, Deccan.
Dekhan, *m* *V.* **Deccan.**
Delphes, *f.*, Delphi.
Dents, Côte des, *f*, Ivory Coast.
Devon, Le Comté de, *m.*, Devonshire.
Diémen (diémè-n), **Terre de Van**, *f.*, Van Diemen's Land.
Djaguernat, *m.*, Juggernauth.
Djihoun, *m*, Jihoon, Oxus, Amoo.
Dniéper, *n.m.*, Dnieper.
Dniester, *m.*, Dniester.
Dominique, La, *f.*, Dominica.
***Dordogne, La**, *f.*, Dordogne.
Doride, *f.*, Doris.
Dorylée, *f.*, Dorylæum.
Doubs (doo), **Le**, *m.*, Doubs.
Douvres, *m.*, Dover.
Dresde, *f.*, Dresden.
Dunkerque, *n.m.*, Dunkirk.

E

Ebre, *m.*, Ebro.
Ecbatane, *f.*, Ecbatana.
Écluse, L', *f.*, Sluys.
Écosse, *f.*, Scotland. **La** Nouvelle—; *Nova Scotia.*
Édimbourg, *m.* or *f.*, Edinburgh.
Égée, La Mer, *f.*, the Ægean Sea.
Égine, *f.*, Ægina.
Égypte, *f*, Egypt. Basse—; *Lower Egypt* Haute—; *Upper Egypt.* Moyenne—; *Middle Egypt.*

Élatée, *f*, Elatea.
Elbe, Île d', *f.*, the island of Elba, Elba.
Elbe, (river) *m.*, Elbe.
Élide, *f*, Elis (country).
Élis (élîs), *f.*, Elis (capital).
Elseneur, *f.*, Elsinore.
Emmaüs (èm-ma-ûs), *m.*, Emmaus.
Engadine, L', *f.*, the Engadine.
Éolie, Éolide, *f.*, Eolia.
Éphèse, *f.*, Ephesus.
Épices, Îles aux, *f*, the Spice Islands
Épidamne (-dam-n), *m.*, Epidamnus Dyrrachium
Épidaure, *f.*, Epidaurus
Épire, *f.*, Epirus
Équateur, République de l', *f.*, Ecuador.
Érétrie, *f.*, Eretria.
Érié, Le Lac, *m*, Lake Erie
Escaut, *m.*, Scheldt
Esclave, Lac de l', *m*, Slave Lake.
Esclaves, Côte des, *f*, Slave Coast.
Esclavonie *f.*, Sclavonia.
***Espagne**, *f*, Spain.
Estramadure, L', *f.*, Estramadura.
États-Unis, Les, *m pl.*, the United States.
Éthiopie, *f*, Ethiopia.
Etna, *m.*, Etna.
Étolie, *f.*, Etolia.
Étrurie, *f.*, Etruria.
Eubée, *f.*, Eubœa.
Euphrate, L', *m.*, Euphrates.
Europe, L', *f.*, Europe.

F

Falkland, Les Îles, *f pl.*, the Falkland Islands.
Feroë (fèr), **Les Îles**, *f pl*, the Faroe Islands.
Fernambouc, *m. V.* **Pernambouc.**
Ferrare, *f*, Ferrara.
Figulères (fighièr), *f*, Figueras
Finistère, Cap, *m*, Land's End (in England); Cape Finisterra (in Spain)
Finistère (Département du), *m*, Department of Finistère (France).
Finlande, *f*, Finland.
Fionie, *f.*, Fuhnen, Funen, Fyen.
Flandre, *f.*, Flanders.
Flessingue (flè-sing), *m.*, Flushing.
Floride, *f*, Florida.
Fontarabie, *f.*, Fontarabia.
Forêt-Noire, *f.*, Black Forest.
Formose, *f.*, Formosa
Forth, Golfe du, *m.*, the Frith *or* Firth of Forth
France, *f*, France
Francfort, *m*, Frankfort.
Franconie, *f*, Franconia
Fribourg, *m.*, Fribourg (Switz.)
Fribourg, *m*, Freiburg (Ger.)
Frioul, *m*, Friuli.
Frise, La, *f.*, Friesland.

G

Gabaon, *m.*, Gibeon.
Gabon, Le, *m*, the Gaboon
Gadès, *m*, Gades (Cadiz).
Gaëte, *f*, Gaeta
Galaad, *m*, Gilead
Galatie, *f.*, Galatia
Galgala, *m.*, Gilgal.
Galice, *f*, Galicia (in Spain)
Galicie, *f*, Galicia (in Austria)
Galilée, *f*, Galilæa, Galilee
Galles, Le Pays de, *m*, Wales. La Nouvelle-Galles du Sud, *New South Wales*
Gambie, *f*, Gambia.
Gand, *m*, Ghent.
Gange, *m.*, Ganges
***Gascogne**, *f*, Gascony Le Golfe de —, *the Bay of Biscay.*
Gaule, La, *f*, Gaul
Géants, Chaussée des, *f.*, Giant's Causeway
Gédrosie, *f*, Mekran
Gênes, *f*, Genoa
Genève, *f*, Geneva
Géorgie, *f*, Georgia.
Germanie, *f*, Germany
Gessen (jèsè-n), *m*, Goshen
Ghattes, Les, *f pl*, the Ghauts.
Gironne, *f*, Gerona.
Glasgow, *m*, Glasgow.
Gnesne, *f.*, Gnesen
Gœttingue (gheutîn-g), *m.*, Gottingen
Golconde, *f.*, Golconda.
Gothembourg (gotanbour), *m*, Gottenburg.
Gothie, *f*, Gothland
Gottingue, *m. V* **Gœttingue**
Goudelour (goodloor), *m. V.* **Kaddalor.**
Goudjerate, *m. V.* **Guzzerat**
Graines, Côtes des, *f.*, Grain Coast.
Grampians, Monts, *m pl*, Grampian Mountains
Granique, Le, *m*, the Granicus
Grèce, *f*, Greece
Grenade, *f* (province and island), Granada La Nouvelle —, *New Granada.*
Groënland (gro-înlan), *m*, Greenland.
Groningue (-nîng), **Groningen**, *m*, Groningen.
Guadalquivir (gooadalkivir), *m*, Guadalquivir
Guadeloupe (gooadloop), *f.*, Guadeloupe.
Guatémala (gooa-), *m.*, Guatemala.
Gueldre (ghèldr), *f.*, Guelders, Guelderland.
Guernesey, *f*, Guernsey
Guyane, Guiane (ghia-n), **La**, *f*, Guiana.
Guinée, *f*, Guinea.
Guyenne, *f*, Guienne.
Guzzerat, *m.*, Guzerat.

H

†**Haarlem**, *m. V.* **Harlem.**
†**Hainaut**, *m*, Hainault
Haïti, *f*, Hayti.
Halicarnasse, *f.*, Halicarnassus.
†**Hambourg**, *m*, Hamburg
†**Hanovre, Le**, *m*, Hanover.
†**Hanse**, *f*, Hanse-Towns
†**Hanséatiques, Villes**, *f.*, Hanse-Towns.
Hapsbourg, *m*, Hapsburg
†**Harlem** (-lè-m), *m*, Harlem, Haarlem.
†**Havane, La**, *f*, Havana.
†**Havre, Le**, *m*, Havre.
Hawaii, *m*, Hawaii, Owhyhee.
†**Haye** (hê), **La**, *f*, the Hague
Hébre, L', (river), *m*, Hebrus
Hébrides, Les, *f*, Hebrides
Hélicon, *m*, Helicon.
Hellespont, *m*, Hellespont
Helvétie, *f*, Helvetia
Héraclée, *f*, Heraclea
Herculanum (-nom), *m*, Herculaneum
Herzégovine, *f*, Herzegovina.
Hespérie, *f*, Hesperia.
Hesse, La, *f*, Hesse
Hibernie, *f*, Hibernia.
Hindoustan, *m*, Hindoostan, Hindustan
†**Hollande**, *f*, Holland.
†**Hombourg**, *m.*, Homburg.
Honduras, Le, *m*, Honduras.
Hongrie, *f.*, Hungary
Hudson, La Baie de, *f*, Hudson's Bay.
Huningue (unin-g), *m*, Huningen
Hydaspe, *m*, Hydaspes (Jeloum)
Hydraote, *m*, Hydraotes (Ravee).
Hymette, L' (mountain), *m.*, Hymettus, *or* Mount Hymettus
Hyphase, *m.*, Hyphasis (Beyas, Sutlej ?).
Hyrcanie, *f.*, Hyrcania.

I

Ibérie, *f.*, Iberia.
Icarie, *f.*, Icaria.
Icarienne, Mer, *f*, Icarian Sea.
Idalie, *f*, Idalia.
Idumée, *f*, Idumea.
Iéna, *m*, Jena.
Île, *f.*, island —s du Vent; *the Windward Islands.* —s sous le Vent, *the Leeward Islands.*
Île-de-France, *f.*, Isle of France, Mauritius
Illyrie (il-lirî), *f*, Illyria.
Ilion, *m.*, Ilium (Troy)
Inde, *f.*, India. Les —s, *the Indies, India* —s Occidentales, *West Indies* —s Orientales, *East Indies* La mer des —s; *the Indian Ocean*
Indo-Chine, *f.*, Indo-China.
Indostan, *m. V.* **Hindoustan.**
Ingrie, *f*, Ingria.
Ionie, *f*, Ionia.
Ioniennes, Îles, *f pl.*, the Ionian Isles.
Irlande, *f.*, Ireland La mer d'—; *the Irish Sea.*
Isaurie, *f.*, Isauria.
Islande, *f*, Iceland.
Istrie, *f.*, Istria.
Italie, *f*, Italy
Ithaque, *f*, Ithaca.
Ivoire, La Côte d', *f.*, the Ivory Coast.

J

Jagernaut, *m.* *V* **Djaguernat**
Jamaïque, La, *f.*, Jamaica.
Japon, Le, *m*, Japan.
Jéricho (jériko), *f.*, Jericho.
Jersey (jerzè), *f.*, Jersey.
Jérusalem (-lè-m), *f.*, Jerusalem
Jourdain, Le, *m*, Jordan.
Judée, *f*, Judæa.
Jutland, Le, *m*, Jutland.

K

Kaboul, *m.*, Cabool, Kabul, Cabul.
Kachgar, *m.*, Cashgar.
Kaddalor, *m*, Cuddalore.
Kamtchatka, Le (k'mtchatka), *m*, Kamtschatka
Karnatic, Le, *m*, the Carnatic
Kécho, Kachao
Kouriles, *f pl*, Kuriles
Krapacks (Mouts), *m.*, the Carpathian Mountains.

L

Lacédémone, *f*, Lacedæmon
Lacknau, *m* *V.* **Luknow.**
Laconie, *f*, Laconia.
Lancastre, *m*, Lancaster.
Laodicée, *f.*, Laodicea
Laponie, La, *f*, Lapland.
Laquedives (lakdive), **Les** (îles), *f*, Laccadives, Laccadive Islands
Larisse, *f*, Larissa.
Larrons, îles des, *or* **Mariannes, îles**, *f*, the Ladrone Islands, Mariana Islands.
Leipsick (lèpsik), *m*, Leipsic, Leipzig.
Lemnos, *f*, Lemnos.
Lépante, *f.*, Lepanto.
Lerme, *f*, Lerma.
Lerne, *m.*, Lerna
Léthé, Le, *m*, Lethe.
Leuctres, *f.*, Leuctra
Levant, Le, *m*, the Levant.
Leyde, *f*, Leyden.
Liban, *m*, Lebanon.
Liburnie, *f*, Liburnia.
Libye, *f*, Libya.
Liège, *m.*, Liége.
Ligurie, *f*, Liguria.
Limbourg, *m.*, Limburg (Holl.); Limbourg (Belg)
Limousin, Le, *m*, Limousin.
Lisbonne, *f*, Lisbon.
Lithuanie, *f*, Lithuania.
Livadie, *f*, Livadia.
Livonie, *f*, Livonia.
Livourne, *m.*, Leghorn
Loire, La (rivei), Loire
Lombardie, *f*, Lombardy.
Londres, *m.*, London.
Lorette, *f*, Loretto
Lorraine, *f*, Lorraine
Louisbourg, *m*, Louisburg
Louisiane, La, *f*, Louisiana.
Lucanie, *f.*, Lucania.
Lucayes (lukè), **Les**, *f pl*, the Bahama Islands
Luçon, *f*, Luzon.
Lucques, *f.*, Lucca
Luknow, *m*, Lucknow.
Lunebourg, *m.*, Luneburg.
Lusace, *f*, Lusatia
Lusitanie, *f*, Lusitania
Lutèce, *f.*, (ancient Paris) Lutetia
Lutzen (-zè-n), *m.*, Lutzen.
Luxembourg, *m*, Luxemburg.
Lycaonie, *f*, Lycaonia
Lycie, *f*, Lycia
Lydia, La, *f*, Lydia.
Lyon, *m*, Lyons.
Lysimachie, *f.*, Lysimachia

M

Macédoine, *f*, Macedonia
Madère, *f*, Madeira.
Maestricht (maèstrik), *m*, Maastricht
Magdebourg, *m*, Magdeburg.
Magellan, Le Détroit de, *m*, the Straits of Magellan.
Mahrattes (Indian tribe), *m*, Mahrattas
Maine, Le, *m*, Maine.
Maissour, *m*, Mysore
Majorque, *f*, Majorca.
Malaisie, La, *f.*, Malaysia
Maldives, Les îles, *f pl*, the Maldive Islands
Malines, *f*, Mechlin
Malouines, îles, *f.*, the Falkland Islands
Malte, *f*, Malta
Man, L'île de, *f*, the Isle of Man
Manche, La, *f.*, the British *or* English Channel, (in Spain) La Manche Les îles de la— *the Channel Islands.*
Mandchourie, La, *f*, Manchuria
***Manille**, *f*, Manila
Mantinée, *f*, Mantinea
Mantoue, *f*, Mantua
Maragnon, *m.*, Maranon, Amazon
Marguerite (-ghèrit), **La**, *f*, Margarita
Mariannes, îles, *f*, Mariana Islands *V* **Larrons.**
Marienbourg (mariinboor), *f*, Marienburg.
Marmara, La Mer de, *f.*, the Sea of Marmora
Maroc, *m*, Morocco
Marquises, Les (îles), *f pl*, the Marquesas
***Marseille**, *f*, Marseilles
Martinique, La, *f*, Martinique.
Maurice, L'île, *f.*, Mauritius. *V* **France**
Mauritanie, *f.*, Mauritania
Mayence (ma-ian-s), *f*, Mentz, Mainz
Mayenne (ma-iè-n), **La**, *f.*, the Mayenne
Mecklembourg (mèklinboor), *m*, Mecklenburg.
Mecque, La, *f*, Mecca.
Médine, *f*, Medina
Méditerranée, La Mer, *f*, the Mediterranean
Mégare, *f*, Megara
Mein, Le, *m*, the Main.
Mélinde, *f*, Melinda
Menton, *m*, Mentone
Méonie, *f.*, Mæonia.
Mésie, *f.*, Mœsia.
Mésopotamie, La, *f.*, Mesopotamia
Messénie, *f*, Messenia.
Messine, *f.*, Messina Le Phare de —, *the Straits of Messina.*
Meuse, *f*, the Meuse, Maas.
Mexico, *m*, Mexico (town)
Mexique, Le, *m.*, Mexico (country).
Michigan, Lac, *m.*, Lake Michigan.
Middelbourg, *m*, Middleburg.
Milanais, Le, *m*, the Milanese
Milet, *m*, Miletus
Mingrélie, *f*, Mingrelia.
Minorque, *f*, Minorca.
Minturnes, *f*, Minturnæ
Mississippi, Le, *m.*, the Mississippi
Missouri, Le, *m*, the Missouri.
Modène, *f*, Modena.
Mœsie (mézi), *f.* *V* **Mésie.**
Moka, *f*, Mocha, Mokha.
Moldavie, La, *f*, Moldavia.
Moluques, Les, *f pl*, the Moluccas
Mongolie, *f*, Mongolia.
Moravie, *f*, Moravia.
Morée, *f*, Morea.
Moscou, *m.*, Moscow
Moscovie, *f*, Muscovy (Russia).
Moskova, *or* **Moskva**, *f.*, Moscow
Mossoul, *f*, Mosul
Mozambique, Le, *m*, Mosambique
Murcie, *f*, Murcia.
Mycènes, *f*, Mycenæ.
Mysie, *f.*, Mysia.

N

Nancy, *f*, Nancy.
Nankin, *m*, Nankin, *or* Nanking
Nauplie, *f.*, Nauplia.
Navarin, *m*, Navarino.
Navigateurs, Archipel des, *m*, the Navigators' Islands.
Néerlande, La, *f*, the Netherlands.
Négrepont, *f*, Negropont
Népal, *or* **Nepaul**, *m*, Nepaul.
Neustrie, La, *f*, Neustria.
Nice, *f*, (in France) Nice.
Nicée, *f*, Nicæa, Nice
Nicomédie, *f.*, Nicomedia.
Nicosie, *f*, Nicosia
Niger (nijèr), **Le**, *m.*, the Niger
Nigritie, La, *n f.*, Nigritia, Central Africa, Negroland.
Nil, Le, *m*, Nile
Nimègue (nimè-g), *m.*, Nimeguen.
Ninive, *f*, Nineveh.
***Noailles**, *m.*, Noailles.
Norique, La, *f*, Noricum.
Normandie, La, *f.*, Normandy.
Norvège, *or* **Norwège, La**, *f*, Norway.
Nouvelle-Écosse, La, *f.*, Nova Scotia
Nouvelle-Zemble, La, *f*, Nova Zembla
Novara, *f.*, Novare.
Nubie, *f*, Nubia.
Numance, *f*, Numantia.
Numidie, La, *f.*, Numidia.

O

Océanie, *f.*, Oceania.
Oder (odèr), **L'**, *m*, the Oder.
Ohio, L', *m*, the Ohio
Oldenbourg (oldmboor), *m*, Oldenburg
Olympe, *m.*, Olympus
Olympie, *f.*, Olympia
Olynthe, *f.*, Olynthus.
Orange, La Colonie du Fleuve, the Orange River Colony.
Orcades, Les, *f pl*, the Orkneys, *or* the Orkney Islands
Orchomène (-ko-), *m*, Orchomenus.
Orégon, L', *m*, Oregon
Orenbourg (orınbour), *m*, Orenburg.
Orénoque, L', *m*, the Orinoco
Orléans, *m.* or *f*, Orleans.
Osnabruck, *m*, Osnabruck.
Ostende, *m*, Ostend
Otahiti, *f.*, Otaheite *V* **Taiti**
Otrante, *m.*, Otranto
Ouessant, *m*, Ushant
Oural, *m.*, Ural Les Monts —s; *the Ural Mountains.*

P

Pactole, Le, *m*, Pactolus.
Padoue, *f.*, Padua
Palatinat, *m*, Palatinate.
Palerme, *f.*, Palermo
Palestine, *f.*, Palestina
Palmyre, *f*, Palmyra
Pampelune (panplu-n), *f*, Pampeluna
Pamphylie. La, *f*, Pamphylia.
Panama, *f.*, Panama
Pannonie, *f*, Pannonia
Papouasie, *f*, Papua.
Paraguay (-ghè), **Le**, *m*, Paraguay.
Paris (parı), *m*, Paris
Parme, *f*, Parma
Parnasse, Le, *m*, Parnassus
Parthie, *n f*, Parthia.
Patagonie, *f*, Patagonia.
Pathmos (-môs), *f.*, Patmos
Patras (patrâs), *m*, Patras
Pausilippe, *m*, Pausilippo.
Pavie, *f*, Pavia.
Pays-bas, Les, *m pl*, the Netherlands.
Pégou, *m.*, Pegu
Pékin, *m.*, Pekin, Peking
Péloponnèse, Le, *m*, Peloponnesus
Pensylvanie (pın-), *f*, Pennsylvania.
Péonie, *f.*, Pæonia
Pergame, *f*, Pergamos
Périnthe, *f*, Perinthus.
Permesse, Le, *m.*, the Permessus.
Pernambouc, *m*, Pernambuco.
Pérou, *m.*, Peru
Pérouse, *f*, Perugia.
Perse, *f.*, Persia
Perside, *f*, Persis, Fars, Farsistan.
Persique, Le Golfe, *m.*, the Persian Gulf.
Pétersbourg, St., *m.*, St. Petersburg
Phalsbourg, *m.*, Phalsburg.
Pharsale, *f.*, Pharsalia
Phénicie, *f*, Phœnicia.
Philadelphie, *f*, Philadelphia.
Philippes, *f*, Philippi
Philippines, Les Îles *or* **Les**, *f*, the Philippine Islands, *or* the Philippines.
Philipsbourg, *m.*, Philipsburg.
Phocée, *f*, Phocæa.
Phocide, La, *f*, Phocis.
Phrygie, *f.*, Phrygia.
Picardie, La, *f.*, Picardy.
Piémont, Le, *m*, Piedmont.
Pinde, Le, *m*, Pindus
Pirée, Le, *m*, the Piræus.
Pise, *f*, Pisa
Plaisance, *f*, Placentia
Platée, *f*, Platæa
Podolie, *f*, Podolia
Polésie, *f*, Polesia
Pologne, La, *f*, Poland
Polynésie, La. *f*, Polynesia
Poméranie, La, *f*, Pomerania.
Pomérellie, *f*, Minor Pomerania
Pompéi, Pompeies (ponpèis), *f*, Pompeii
Pondichéry, *m*, Pondicherry.
Pont, Le, *m*, Pontus
Pont-Euxin, Le, *m*, the Euxine Sea
Pontins, Marais, *m.*, Pontine Marshes
Porto, *m*, Porto, Oporto
Pouille, *f*, Apulia
Presbourg, *f.*, Presburg
Propontide, La, *f*, Propontis.
Prusse, La, *f*, Prussia
Ptolémaïs (-ma-ïs), *f*, Ptolemais
Pultava, *m*, Pultava, Poltava
Pyrénées, Les, *f pl*, the Pyrenees. Basses- —, *the Lower Pyrenees.* Hautes- —, *the Upper Pyrenees*

Q

Quebec (kébek), *m*, Quebec
Queensland, Le, *m*, Queensland.
Quiberon (kıbron), *m*, Quiberon
Quimper (kımpèr), *m*, Quimper
Quirinal, Le, *m*, the Quirinal.

R

Raguse, *f*, Ragusa.
Rangoun (-goon), *m*, Rangoon.
Ratisbonne. *f.*, Ratisbon.
Ravenne, *f*, Ravenna.
Reims, *or* **Rheims** (-rıns), *m.*, Rheims
Rhétie, La, *f*, Rhætia.
Rhin, Le, *m*, the Rhine.
Rhodes (rod), *f*, Rhodes
Rhône, Le, *m*, the Rhone
Riviéra, Le, *m*, the Riviera
Rochelle, La, *f*, Rochelle.
Rocheux, Monts, *m pl*, the Rocky Mountains
***Romagne**, *f.*, Romagna.
Rome, *f*, Rome.
Rosette, *f*, Rosetta.
Rotterdam (rotèrdam), *m*, Rotterdam
Roumanie, *f*, Roumania
Roumélie, *f*, Roumelia
Rubicon, Le, *m.*, the Rubicon.
Russie, *f*, Russia La—d'Asia, *Russia in Asia* La— d'Europe; *Russia in Europe.*

S

Saba, *f*, Saba; Sheba
Sabine, *f*, Sabina
Sagonte, *f.*, Saguntum.
Sahara, *m*, Sahara.
Saigon, *m.*, Saigon
Saint-Ange, *m*, Saint Angelo.
Saint-Domingue (Île de), *f*, San Domingo.
Salamanque, *f*, Salamanca.
Salamine, *f*, Salamis.
Salerne, *f.*, Salerno.
Salonique, *n f*, Salonica
Salzbourg, *m*, Salzburg
Samarcande, *f.*, Samarcand
Samarie, *f*, Samaria
Samothrace, *f*, Samothracia.
Santander (-dèr), *m*, Santander.
Saragosse, La, *f*, Saragossa.
***Sardaigne, La**, *f*, Sardinia.
Sardes, *f*, Sardis
Sarmatie, *f*, Sarmatia
Savoie, *f.*, Savoy
Saxe, La, *f*, Saxony
Scamandre, Le, *m*, Scamander.
Scandinavie, La, *f*, Scandinavia
Schaffhouse (shafoo-z), *f.*, Schaffhausen
Schwarzbourg (shvarzboor), *m*, Schwarzburg
Sclavonie *or* **Slavonie**, *f.*, Sclavonia
Scythie, *f*, Scythia
Sébastopol *or* **Sévastopol**, *m.*, Sebastopol
Ségovie, *f.*, Segovia.
Séleucide, *f*, Seleucis.
Séleucie, *f.*, Seleucia.
Sénégal, Le, *m*, Senegal.
Sénégambie, La, *f*, Senegambia
Servie, *or* **Serbie**, *f.*, Servia.
Seychelles, Les Îles, *f pl*, the Seychelles Islands, the Seychelles
Shetland, Les Îles, *f pl*, the Shetland Islands, the Shetlands.
Sibérie, *f*, Siberia.
Sichem (sishè-m), *f*, Shechem.
Sicile, La, *f*, Sicily.
Sienne (siè-u), *f*, Sienna.
Silésie, La, *f*, Silesia.
Silistrie, Silistria
Siloé, *f*, Siloah, Siloam
Siloh, *m*, Shiloh
Sinaï, *m*, Sinai
Sind, Le, *m*, Sind *or* Indus.
Sindhy, Le, *m*, Sind (province).
Singapour, *m*, Singapore.
Sion, *f.*, Zion
Slavonie, La, *f*, Slavonia.
Smyrne, *f*, Smyrna.
Société, Îles de la, *f*, Society Islands
Sodome, *f.*, Sodom
Sogdiane, *f.*, Sogdiana.
Soleure, (canton, *m*, town, *f.*), Soleure
Solfatare, La, *f.*, the Solfatara.
Solway, Le Golfe de, *m.*, the Solway Firth *or* Frith.

Sonde. Archipel de la, *m*, Sunda Isles **Le Détroit de la —,** *the Sunda Straits*
Sorlingues (-lin-g), **Îles,** *f.*, the Scilly Isles
Souabe, *f*, Suabia
Sparte, *f*, Sparta
Spire, *m*, Speyer, Spires.
Spitzberg, *m*, Spitzbergen.
Stagire, *f*, Stagira.
Steinkerque *or* **Steenkerke,** *m*, Steenkerque.
Strasbourg, *m*, Strasburg, Strasbourg
Stuttgard, *m*, Stuttgart.
Styrie, *f*, Styria
Suède, *f*, Sweden
Suisse, Le, *f*, Switzerland.
Sund (Le Sond), *m*, The Sound.
Supérieur Le Lac, *m*, Lake Superior.
Surate, *f*, Surat
Suse, *f*, Susa
Syrie, La, *f*, Syria

T

Tabago, *f*, Tobago
Table, *n f* **La Baie de la —;** *Table Bay* **Le Mont de la —;** *Table Mountain*
Tage, Le, *m*, the Tagus.
Taiti, *f.*, Otaheite, Tahiti.
Tamise, *f*, Thames
Tananarive, *f*, Antananarivo.
Tanger, *m*, Tangier.
Tarente, *f*, Taranto
Tarragone, *f.*, Tarragona.
Tarse, *f*, Tarsus
Tartarie, *f.*, Tartary.
Tasmanie, La, *f.*, Tasmania.
Tauride, *f.*, Taurida.
Ténare, *m.*, Tænarus.
Ténériffe, *f*, Teneriffe.
Terceire, *f.*, Terceira.
Terracine, *f*, Terracina.
Terre de Feu, *f*, Tierra del Fuego.
Terre de Van Diémen, *f.*, Van Diemen's Land, Tasmania
Terre-Ferme, *f*, Terra-Firma
Terre-Neuve, *f*, Newfoundland.
Terre-Sainte, *f.*, Holy Land.
Tessin, Tésin, Le, *m.*, Tessin; Ticino
Thébaïde, La, *f.*, Thebaid.
Thèbes, *f*, Thebes.
Thermopyles, *f pl.*, Thermopylæ
Thessalie, *f.*, Thessaly
Thessalonique, *f.*, Thessalonica.
Thurgovie, *f.*, Thurgau.
Thuringe, *f.*, Thuringia.
Tibre, Le, *m*, the Tiber.
Tigre, Le, *m*, the Tigris
Tilsitt (tilsit), *m*, Tilsit.
Tolède, *f*, Toledo
Tonkin, Tonquin, Le, *m.*, Tonquin.
Tortone, *f*, Tortona.
Tortose, *f.*, Tortosa.
Toscane, *n f*, Tuscany
Transvaal, Le, *m*, the Transvaal.
Transcaucasie, La, *f*, Transcaucasia.
Transylvanie, La, *f*, Transylvania
Trasimène, Le Lac, *m.*, Lake Trasimene.
Travnik, *m*, Travnik.
Trébie, *f*, Trebia
Trébizonde, *f.*, Trebizond.
Trente, *f*, Trent
Trèves, *m*, Treves, Trier.
Trévise, *f*, Treviso
Trieste, *f*, or *m*, Trieste.
Trinité, *f*, La Trinité, Trinidad
Trincomale, *or* **Trincomaly,** *m*, Trincomalee.
Triphylie, *f*, Triphylia.
Troade, *f*, Troas, Troad.
Troie, *f.*, Troja, Troia.
Tubingue, *f.*, Tubingen.
Tunisie, La, *f.*, Tunisia.
Turcomanie, *f*, Turkomania.
Turquie, *f.*, Turkey.
Tyr, *f*, Tyre.

U

Ukraine, *f.*, Ukraine, Ukraina.
Umerapoura, *m.* *V.* **Amarapoura**
Upsal, *m*, Upsala.
Urbin, *m.*, Urbino.
Utique, *f.*, Utica.
Utrecht (utrèk), *m.*, Utrecht.

V

Valachie (-ki), *f.*, Wallachia.
Valence, *f.*, Valencia.
Valette, La. *f*, Valetta
Valteline, *f*, Valtellina.
Vancouver, L'île de, *f.*, Vancouver Island
Van Diémen, Terre de, *f.*, Van Diemen's Land, Tasmania.
Varsovie, *f*, Warsaw.
Vénétie, *f.*, Venetia.
Venise, *f.*, Venice.
Venosa, *f.*, Venosa.
***Vermeille, Mer,** *f*, the Gulf of California.
Vérone, *f*, Verona.
***Versailles** (vèr-), *m.*, Versailles
Vert, Le Cap, Cape Verd.
Vésuve, *m*, Vesuvius
Vicence, *f*, Vicenza.
Vienne (viè-n), *f*, Vienna (in Austria), Vienne (France).
Virginie, La, *f*, Virginia.
Vistule, *f*, Vistula
Viterbe, *f*, Viterbo.
Vitoria, *f*, Vittoria
Volhynie, La, *f*, Volhynia.

W

Westphalie (vès-fa-lî), *f.*, Westphalia.
Wight (waite), **île de,** *f.*, Isle of Wight
Wurtzbourg, *m*, Wurzburg.

X

Xanthe, Le, *m.*, the Xanthus.
Xérès, *or* **Xérez** (gzérès), *m*, Xeres.

Y

Yémen (iémè-n), **Le,** *m.*, the Yemen.
Yucatan, Le, *m.*, Yucatan.

Z

Zélande, *f.*, Zealand. **La Nouvelle —;** *New Zealand.*
Zoulouland, Le, *m.*, Zululand.
Zurich (zurik), *m.*, Zurich.
Zuyderzée, Le, *m.*, the Zuider Zee *or* Zuyder Zee.
Zollverein, Le, *m.*, the Zollverein.

TABLE OF FRENCH COINS, MEASURES, AND WEIGHTS,

REDUCED TO AMERICAN MONEY, MEASURES, AND WEIGHTS

Francs. Centimes.	Dollars. Cents.	Francs. Centimes.	Dollars. Cents.	Francs Centimes	Dollars. Cents.
Fr c.	$ cts.	Fr c.	$ cts	Fr. c	$ cts.
0 05	0 01·0	5 00	0 96 5	13 00	2 50 9
0 10	0 01 9	6 00	1 15 8	14 00	2 70 2
0 25	0 04·8	7 00	1 35·1	15 00	2 89 5
0 50	0 09 6	8 00	1 54 4	16 00	3 08 8
1 00	0 19·3	9 00	1 73 7	17 00	3 28 1
2 00	0 38 6	10 00	1 93 0	18 00	3 47 4
3 00	0 57 9	11 00	2 02 3	19 00	3 66·7
4 00	0 77 2	12 00	2 21 6	20 00	3 86 0

ITINERARY MEASURE

Mètre (ten-millionth part of the arc of a meridian between the pole and the equator)	3 2808992 feet.
Décamètre (10 mètres)	32 808992 feet
Kilomètre (1,000 mètres)	1093 633 yards
Myriamètre (10,000 mètres)	6 2138 miles

LONG MEASURE.

Décimètre (10th of a mètre)	.3 937079 inches
Centimètre (100th of a mètre)	0 393708 inch
Millimètre (1,000th of a mètre)	.0 03937 inch

MEASURE OF CAPACITY.

Litre (1 cubic décimètre)	1·760773	pint
Décalitre (10 litres)	2·2009668	gallons
Hectolitre (100 litres)	22 009668	gallons *or*
	2·7512	bushels
Kilolitre, mètre cube (1,000 litres)	3 426	quarters
Décilitre (10th of a litre)	0 1760773	pint
Centilitre (100th of a litre)	0 01760773	pint.

SUPERFICIAL MEASURE

Are	(100 square mètres)	0 098845 rood
Hectare	(10,000 square metres)	2 471143 acres
Centiare	(1 square mètre)	1 196033 sq yd.

SOLID MEASURE

Stère (1 cubic mètre)	1 31 cubic yard *or* 35 cubic feet, 547 cubic inches
Décastère (10 stères)	13 1 cubic yards
Décistère (10th of a stère)	3 cubic feet, 918 7 cubic inches

WEIGHTS

Gramme (weight of 1 cubic centimètre of water in its state of maximum density, or 39½° Fahr, or 4 degrees centigrade)	15 4325	grains troy.
Décagramme (10 grammes)	6 43	dwt
Hectogram (100 grammes)	3·527	oz avoir. *or*
	3 216	oz troy
Kilogram (1,000 grammes)	2 2055	lb avoir. *or*
	2 6803	lb. troy.
Quintal métrique (100 kilogs)	220 548	lb.
Millier, tonneau de mer (1,000 kilogrammes)	19 cwt	12 oz 5 dwt.
Décigram (10th of 1 gram)	1 5432	grain
Centigramme (100th do.)	0 15432	grain.
Milligramme (1,000th do.)	0 015432	grain

THERMOMETER

0°	Centigrade	Melting ice	32° Fahrenheit.
100°	do	Boiling water	212° do.
0°	Réaumur	Melting ice	32° do.
80°	do	Boiling water	212° do

TABLE OF AMERICAN COINS, MEASURES, AND WEIGHTS,

REDUCED TO FRENCH MONEY, MEASURES, AND WEIGHTS.

	$	Cts		Feet	Inches.
	f. c	f c		Mètres.	Centimèt
1	5·18	0 05	1	0 30479449	2 539954
2	10 26	0 10	2	0 60953898	5 079908
3	15 54	0 16	3	0 91438348	7·619862
4	20·73	0 21	4	1·21917796	10·159816
5	25 91	0·26	5	1 52397245	12 699770
6	32·09	0 31	6	1 82876694	15 239724
7	36 27	0 36	7	2·13356143	17 779678
8	41 45	0 41	8	2 43835592	20 319632
9	46 63	0·47	9	2·74315041	22 859586
10	51 81	0·52	10	3 0479449	25 399540
11	56 99	0 57	11	3·3527394	27 939494
12	62 18	0·62	12	3·6575338	30 479448
13	67 36	0 67	13	3 9623284	33 019402
14	72 54	0 73	14	4 2671229	35 559356
15	77.72	0·78	15	4 5719173	38 09931
20	103·63	1·04	20	6 0953898	50·79908
25	129 53	1·30	25	7 6198622	63 49885
50	259 07	2 59	50	15 2397245	126 99770
75	388 60	3 89	75	22 3595867	190·49655
100	518 13	5 18	100	30 4794490	252 99540

TROY WEIGHT.

Grain	=	0·064798 grammes.
Pennyweight	=	1 55517 "
Ounce	=	31 1035 "
Pound	=	0 373242 kilogrammes.

LONG MEASURE

3 feet	(1	yard)	=	0 914383 mètres
Fathom	(2	yards)	=	1 828766 "
Pole, Rod	(5½	")	=	5 02911 "
Furlong	(220	")	=	201 16437 "
Mile	(1760	")	=	1609 3149 "

AVOIRDUPOIS WEIGHT.

Dram	=	1·17718 grammes.
Ounce	=	28·3495 "
Pound	=	0 4535926 kilogrammes.
Quarter	=	12 6956 "
Hundredweight	=	50 802 "
Ton	=	1016 048 "

SUPERFICIAL MEASURE

Square inch	=	6 451366 centimètres carrés.
" foot	=	0 0929 mètres carrés.
" yard	=	0 836097 " "
Rod	=	25 291939 " "
Rood (1,210 square yards)	=	10 116775 ares
Acre (4,840 " ")	=	40 4671 "
Square mile	=	2 588881 kilomètres carrés.

SOLID MEASURE

Cubic inch	=	16 386176 centimètres cubes.
" foot	=	0 028214 mètre cube
" yard	=	0 764502 " "

MEASURE OF CAPACITY.

Pint	=	0·5679 litres.
Quart	=	1·1359 "
Gallon	=	4 543458 "
Peck	=	9 086916 "
Bushel	=	36·34766 "
Sack	=	1 0904 hectolitres.
Quarter	=	2 90781 "
Chaldron	=	13·06516 "

ENGLISH-FRENCH DIVISION.

For the explanation of the Abbreviations used in the English-French Division, see pages xxiv, xxv

— indicates the repetition of the English word.

Words in parentheses serve to complete the sense of those words that precede or follow them.

When two or more French nouns of the same gender follow, their gender is indicated after the last noun only

The pronunciation of English words is indicated, in the English-French Division, in the same manner as that of French words in the French-English division, and represented in *all* cases by means of the French spelling, with the exception of

1st, *th* hard, which is expressed by (th),
2d, *th* soft, " " (*th*),
3d, *g*, when hard before *e*, *i*, or *y*, by (gh).

⊙ Indicates obsolete French words.

(ant.) Indicates obsolete English words.

A

GENERAL ENGLISH-FRENCH DICTIONARY.

a

a, première lettre de l'alphabet, a; (mus) la *m.* A Number 1; *A Numéro 1 bis.* A 1; *de première classe;* (fig) *de première qualité.* Not to know A from B; *ne savoir ni A ni B.*

a (é), *indefinite art.*, un, *m.*, une, *f.* Three — day, *trois par jour.* — shilling — pound, *un schelling la livre.*

aback' (a-bak), *adv.*, en arrière, à l'improviste, au dépourvu; (nav) sur le mât; coiffé. To be a sail —; (nav.) *coiffer une voile.* To take —, *déconcerter, interdire.*

ab'acus (-keuss), *n.*, (arch., math.) abaque, *m.*

abaft', *adv*, (nav.) à l'arrière, en arrière.

abaft', *prep*, (nav.) en arrière de; arrière.

abai'sance, *n. V.* **obeisance.**

aban'don (a-ba'n'do'n), *v.a.*, abandonner, délaisser, quitter, renoncer à, se désister de.

aban'doned, *adj*, abandonné, perdu de débauches, dissolu. — wretch; *misérable, n m.*

aban'doning (-don'igne), *n.*, abandon, *m*

aban'donment (-don'mè-nte), *n*, abandon, délaissement, laisser aller, *m*

abase' (-béss), *v a*, abaisser, avilir, ravaler.

abase'ment (-béss-mè-nte), *n.*, abaissement, avilissment, ravalement, *m.*

abash' (abashe), *v a.*, déconcerter, intimider, interdire, confondre, décontenancer

abate', *v.a*, rabattre, diminuer; amoindrir; remettre; abolir; (to lower *or* weaken) affaiblir, atténuer; calmer, apaiser, (com) faire remise de

abate' (-bète), *v.n*, diminuer, s'affaiblir, s'arrêter; (of the weather) se calmer, s'apaiser; (of the wind *or* temperature, etc.) tomber, baisser, s'abattre, perdre de sa force.

abate'ment (-mè-nte), *n*, diminution, *f*; rabais, *m*, réduction, remise, *f.*, affaiblissement, *m.*

abat'ing (-bét'igne), *n*, diminution, remise, *f.*; rabais, *m.*

ab'ature (-tiour), *n.*, (hunt.) abattures, *f pl.*

abb, *n.*, chaîne de tisserand, *f.*

ab'bacy, *n.*, dignité d'abbé, *f.*; droits abbatiaux, *m pl.*

abbat'ical *or* **abba'tial** (-shial), *adj.*, abbatial

ab'bé (-bé), *n.*, abbé, *m.*

ab'bess, *n.*, abbesse, *f.*

ab'bey, *n.*, abbaye, *f*

ab'bot, *n.*, abbé, supérieur d'abbaye, *m.*

ab'botship, *n.*, dignité d'abbé, fonctions d'abbé, *f.*

abbre'viate (ab-bri-vié-te), *v.a.*, abréger; raccourcir.

abbrevia'tion, *n.*, abréviation, *f.*

abbre'viator (-teur), *n*, abréviateur, *m.*

abbre'viatory (-via-tori), *adj*, qui abrège, abréviatif.

abbre'viature (-via-tioure), *n.*, abrégé, *m.*

a b c, *n.*, a b c, a b c d (alphabet), *m.*

ab'dicate (-kéte), *v a.* and *n.*, abdiquer.

abdica'tion (-ké-), *n*, abdication, *f.*

abdic'ative, *adj.*, qui fait abdiquer.

abdo'men, *n.*, (anat.) abdomen. Lower part of the —, *bas-ventre, m.*

abdom'inal *or* **abdom'inous** (-neusse), *adj.*, abdominal.

abdu'cent (-diou-cè-nte), *adj.*, (anat.) abducteur.

abduct' (-deucte), *v.a.*, détourner, enlever (clandestinement et par force).

able

abduc'tion (-deuk-), *n.*, abduction, *f.*; détournement (de mineur), *m.*; (jur.) enlèvement, *m.*

abduc'tor (-deuk-teur), *n.*, (anat.) abducteur, muscle abducteur, *m.*

abeceda'rian (é-bi-ci-da-ri-a-n), *n.*, abécédaire, *m.*

abece'dary (é-bi-ci-dé-ri), *adj.*, abécédaire.

abed', *adv.*, au lit, couché.

aber'rance *or* **aber'rancy** (-bèr-ra-nse, -ci), *n*, égarement, *m.*, aberration, erreur, *f.*

aber'rant, *adj.*, égaré.

aberra'tion (-bèr-ré-), *n.*, aberration, *f.*; éloignement, écart, égarement, *m*; erreur, *f.*

abet' (-bète), *v a.*, soutenir, encourager, appuyer; exciter, soutenir, favoriser; provoquer.

abet'ment (-bèt'mè-nte), *n.*, appui, encouragement, *m*, provocation, *f.*

abet'ter *or* **abet'tor** (-teur), *n.*, fauteur, instigateur, *m.*

abey'ance, *n.*, (jur.) vacance; attente, suspension, *f.* In —; *en suspens; périmé* To fall into —; *tomber en désuétude; périmer; cesser d'être en vigueur.*

abhor', *v.a*, abhorrer, avoir en horreur, détester.

abhor'rence (-rè-nce), *n.*, horreur, *f.*

abhor'rent (-rè-nte), *adj*, odieux, en horreur; incompatible, contraire

abhor'rently, *adv.*, avec horreur.

abhor'rer (-reur), *n.*, ennemi juré *or* déclaré, *m*

abide' (-baide), *v a*, attendre; supporter, subir, souffrir.

abide', *v n.*, demeurer, rester, souffrir. To — by (a decision); *s'en tenir à, rester fidèle à.* To — by (the laws); *respecter, se conformer à, ne pas enfreindre*

abid'er (-baideur), *n*, personne qui demeure, *f.*, habitant, *m.*

abid'ing (-baidigne), *n*, séjour, *m.*, demeure, *f.*

abid'ing, *adj*, constant, permanent.

ab'igail, *n.*, suivante, soubrette, *f*

abil'ity, *n*, capacité, portée, *f*, pouvoir, talent, *m*, habileté, faculté, *f*, moyens, *m pl.*; pouvoir, *m*

abintest'ate (-bi-n-tès-téte), *adv.*, (jur.) ab intestat.

ab'ject, *adj.*, abject, bas, vil.

ab'ject, *n.*, (ant.) un homme abject, un misérable, *m.*

abject'edness, *n.*, abjection, *f.*, avilissement, *m.*

abjec'tion (-sheune), *n.*, abjection, *f.*, abaissement, *m.*, bassesse, *f.*

ab'jectly, *adv.*, d'une manière abjecte.

ab'jectness, *n*, abjection, *f*

abjura'tion (-jiou-ré-), *n.*, abjuration, *f.*

abjure' (-jiour), *v.a.*, abjurer, renoncer.

abjur'er (-jiour'eur), *n.*, (personne) qui abjure, *f.*

ablac'tate (-téte), *v a.*, sevrer.

ablaquea'tion (-koui-é-), *n.*, (hort.) déchaussement, *m.*

abla'tion (-blé-), *n.*, enlèvement, *m.*; soustraction, *f.*, retranchement, *m.*

ab'lative, *n.*, (gram.) ablatif, *m.* In the —; *à l'ablatif.*

a'ble (é-b'l), *adj.*, capable; habile; robuste. To

be — to; *pouvoir, être à même* **de**, *être en état* **de**; *être en mesure* **de**. He is — to do it; *il peut le faire*. As one is —, *selon ses moyens*.

a'ble-bodied (ê-b'l-bodide), *adj*, fort, robuste, vigoureux; (nav.) habile, valide; bon pour le service.

ab'len (a-blène) *or* **ab'let** (-blète), *n.*, (ich.) able, *m.*, ablette, *f.*

a'bleness (ê-b'l-nèsse), *n*, pouvoir, *m.*; habileté, force; capacité, *f.*

ab'luent (a-bluou-), *adj*, qui nettoie, détersif.

ablu'tion (-bluou-), *n*, ablution, *f*

a'bly (ê-bli), *adv.*, habilement, adroitement

abnega'tion (-ni-ghé-), *n.*, abnégation, renonciation, *f.*

ab'negator (-ni-ghé-teur), *n*, personne qui nie, *f.*

abnoda'tion (-dé-), *n.*, (hort.) enlèvement des nœuds, *m.*

abnorm'al, *adj.*, anormal, irrégulier, difforme.

abnorm'ally, *adv.*, anormalement, irrégulièrement.

aboard' (a-bôrde), *adv.*, (nav.) à bord. To fall — a ship, *aborder un navire*

abode' (a-bôde), *n.*, séjour, *m*, demeure, résidence, habitation, *f.*

abol'ish, *v.a.*, abolir; détruire, anéantir; annuler.

abol'ishable, *adj.*, abolissable

abol'isher, *n.*, (personne) qui abolit, *f.*

abol'ishment, *n*, abolissement, *m*

aboli'tion (abolish'eunn), *n*, abolition, destruction; suppression, extinction, *f*

aboli'tionist, *n.*, abolitionniste, *m*

abom'inable, *adj.*, abommable, infâme, détestable.

abom'inableness, *n*, abomination, *f.*

abom'inably, *adv.*, abominablement.

abom'inate (-mi-néte), *v a.*, avoir en abomination, détester

abomina'tion, *n.*, abomination, horreur, *f.*

aborig'inal (-bô-rid'ji-), *adj.*, aborigène, primitif.

aborig'ines (-nize), *n pl*, aborigènes, *m pl.*

abor'tion, *n*, avorton; avortement, *m.*

abor'tive, *adj*, abortif, avorté.

abor'tively, *adv.*, en avortant; avant terme; (fig.) prématurément, sans résultat, sans succès.

abor'tiveness, *n.*, état d'avorton; avortement; (fig) insuccès, *m*

abound' (-baou-n-de), *v n*, abonder **en**, regorger **de**. To — with; *avoir en abondance, avoir abondance* **de**.

abound'ing (-digne), *adj.*, abondant. — in, *abondant* **en**

about' (a-baoute), *adv.*, autour, tout autour, à l'entour; à la ronde; çà et là; environ; sur le point **de** To be — to; *être sur le point* **de** All —; *partout*. Round —; *tout autour* **de**. Somewhere — here; *près d'ici, de ce côté, dans les environs*. Left —; *demi-tour à gauche*. Right —; *demi-tour à droite*.

about', *prep*, autour **de**; auprès **de**; touchant, au sujet **de**; sur; vers, dans; par. — that; *là-dessus, à ce sujet, à cet égard*. To talk —, *parler* **de**. To set — anything; *se mettre à quelque chose*. — the streets, *par les rues* — two o'clock; *vers les deux heures*. I have no money — me, *je n'ai pas d'argent sur moi*. To be — anything; *être occupé à quelque chose; s'occuper* **de**. To go —; (nav.) *virer de bord* What is it all —? *de quoi s'agit-il? qu'est-ce que c'est?* To bring —; *accomplir, faire réussir, venir à bout* **de**

above', *prep.*, au-dessus **de**; au-delà **de**, plus **de**; (nav.) en amont **de**. To be — (a thing); *être trop fier* **pour**.

above', *adv.*, **en haut**; là-haut; au-dessus; ci-dessus. — all; *surtout, pardessus tout*. — board; *ouvertement, franchement; à jeu découvert*. To play fair and — board; *jouer cartes sur table*. — ground, *sur terre; de ce monde, en vie*. — named, *susdit, précité* — named, *surnommé*.

abrade' (-bréde), *v a.*, user par le frottement, produire une abrasion; faire une écorchure, écorcher; miner, rouger.

a'braham *or* **a'bram**, *n*, fourbe fieffé, *m* To sham —, *jouer l'innocence patriarcale, faire le bon apôtre*.

abra'sion (a-b'ré-jeune), *n.*, action d'enlever par le frottement, *f.*; (med) abrasion, écorchure, *f.*; (com) frai, *m.*

abreast' (-brèste), *adv*, de front; à côté l'un de l'autre, vis-à-vis, (nav) par le travers.

abridge', *v.a*, abréger; retrancher, réduire; restreindre, priver **de**.

abridg'er (-djeur), *n*, abréviateur, *m*

abridg'ment (-brid-je-), *n*, abrégé, *m*, réduction, diminution, *f.*; précis, *m.*

abroach' (-brôt-she), *adv.*, en perce; (fig) en avant, en train.

abroad' (a-brôde), *adv*, dehors, à la promenade, à l'étranger; au large, au loin, au dehors; partout. To, get *or* be, —; (fig) (of news) *courir, se répandre, transpirer*. To be all —, *être tout désorienté, tout ahuri*. To be blazed —, *être éventé, proclamé, publié, colporté*. The schoolmaster is —; *l'éducation est partout*.

ab'rogate (a-brô-ghéte), *v a*, abroger.

abroga'tion, *n.* abrogation; révocation, *f.*

abrupt', *adj.*, brusque, brisé, saccadé, abrupt; rocailleux, escarpé, précipité, à pic.

abrup'tion, *n.*, rupture, *f.*

abrupt'ly, *adv.*, brusquement, avec précipitation, subitement.

abrupt'ness, *n*, brusquerie, rudesse, précipitation, aspérité, *f.*; (of rocks, etc) escarpement, *m.*

ab'scess, *n*, abcès, *m.*

abscind', *v.a.*, retrancher.

ab'sciss *or* **abscis'sa**, *n*, (geom) abscisse, *f.*

abscis'sion (-j'eune), *n.*, amputation, *f*

abscond' (-ko'nde), *v n*, se cacher, disparaître; fuir la justice; se soustraire aux poursuites de la justice.

abscond'edly, *adv*, en cachette.

abscond'er (-deur), *n.*, fugitif, contumax, *m.*

abscond'ing, *n.*, action de se cacher, fuite, *f.*

ab'sence (-sè-nse), *n.*, absence, *f*, éloignement, *m*, absence d'esprit, distraction, *f.*, manque, *m.*

ab'sent, *adj.*, absent; distrait.

absent', *v.a.*, éloigner. To — one's self, *s'absenter*.

absentee' (-ti), *n.*, absent, *m.* — landlord, *propriétaire forain*.

absentee'ism (-ti-izme), *n.*, absentéisme, *m.*

absent'er, *n.*, absent, déserteur (de son poste), *m.*

absinthe', *n.*, absinthe, *f.*

absin'thiated (-thié-), *adj*, absinthé.

ab'sis, *n. V* **apsis**.

ab'solute (-lhou-te), *adj*, absolu; vrai; parfait; pur et simple, positif; (arrant) vrai, franc, véritable. He is an — knave; *c'est un franc coquin*.

ab'solutely, *adv*, absolument, positivement.

ab'soluteness, *n*, pouvoir absolu, arbitraire, *m.*

absolu'tion, *n*, absolution, (rel) absoute, *f.*

ab'solutism, *n*, absolutisme, *m.*

ab'solutist, *n*, absolutiste, *m.*

absol'utory, *adj*, absolutoire.

absolve' (-zolve), *v.a*, absoudre **de**, délier, décharger, dégager, affranchir, exempter **de**.

ab'sonant, *adj.*, en contradiction, absurde, contraire à la raison; discordant.

absorb', *v a*, absorber, engloutir.

absorbabil'ity, *n.*, faculté d'absorber, *f.*

absorb'able, *adj.*, (chem) qui peut être absorbé, absorbable.

absorb'ent, *n.*, absorbant, *m.*

absorb'ent, *adj*, absorbant
absorp'tion, *n*, absorption, extinction, *f*
absorp'tive, *adj*, qui a la faculte d'absorber, (chem) absorbant
abstain' (-tè-ne), *v n*, s'abstenir **de**, se priver **de**, se réfuser
abstain'er, *n*, abstenant. Total —, *abstème, qui ne boit pas d'alcool.*
abstain'ing, *n*, abstinence, *f.*
abste'mious (-meusse), *adj.*, abstème, sobre, modéré
abste'miously, *adv.*, sobrement; avec abstinence, avec modération.
abste'miousness, *n*, abstinence, modération, sobriété, *f*
absten'tion (-tè'n-), *n*, abstinence, privation, abstention, *f*
absterge' (-teurd'je), *v a*, (surg) absterger, nettoyer
abster'gent, *n*, abstergent, *m*
abster'gent, *adj.*, abstergent, absterail
abster'sion (-teur-), *n*, (med) abstersion, *f.*
abster'sive, *adj*, abstersif, abstergent.
ab'stinence *ou* **ab'stinency**, *n*, abstinence, abstention, *f*
ab'stinent, *adj*, abstinent, sobre
ab'stinently, *adv*, avec abstinence
abstract', *v a*, abstraire, extraire, soustraire **à**, dérober **à**, (to sum up) résumer, séparer **de**, (to exclude) faire abstraction **de**
abstract', *adj*, abstrait.
ab'stract, *n*, résumé, *m*, analyse, *f.*, extrait, relevé, précis, *m*, état sommaire, *m* In the —, *par abstraction, en théorie*
abstract'ed, *adj*, séparé, soustrait, dérobé, purifié, abstrait, distrait
abstract'edly (-téd'-), *adv*, d'une manière abstraite, par abstraction
abstract'edness, *n*, caractère abstrait, *m*
abstract'er (-teur), *n*, abréviateur, *m*
abstrac'tion, *n*, abstraction, distraction, préoccupation, soustraction, *f*
abstract'ive, *adj*, abstractif, extrait
ab'stractly, *adv*, abstractivement, abstraitement, d'une manière abstraite
ab'stractness, *n*, abstraction, nature abstraite, *f.*
abstruse' (-strouss), *adj.*, caché, abstrus, abstrait, obscur.
abstruse'ly, *adv*, d'une manière abstruse, abstraitement, obscurément.
abstruse'ness, *n.*, qualité abstruse, obscurité, *f*
absurd' (-seurde), *adj*, absurde.
absurd'ity, *n*, absurdité, *f*
absurd'ly, *adv*, absurdement.
absurd'ness, *n*, absurdité, *f.*
abun'dance (-beune-), *n*, abondance, prospérité, quantité, *f*; grand nombre, *m*
abun'dant, *adj.*, abondant, riche. — in, *abondant en*
abun'dantly, *adv.*, abondamment, largement, en abondance.
abuse' (-biouze), *v a*, abuser **de**, médire **de**, dire des sottises **à**, injurier, dire des injures **à**, maltraiter, tromper
abuse' (-biousse), *n.*, abus, *m.*; sottises, insultes, injures, *f. pl.*
abus'er (-biou-zeur), *n.*, abuseur, insulteur, grossier personnage, *m.*
abus'ive (-biouss'-), *adj*, injurieux, abusif.
abus'ively, *adj*, injurieusement, abusivement
abus'iveness, *n*, langage injurieux *ou* outrageant, grossièreté, *f*
abut' (-beute), *v n*, aboutir **à**, s'embrancher; confiner **à**.
abut'ment, *n.*, but, *m*; borne; contre-fiche; (of a bridge) culée, *f*; arc-boutant, *m*
abut'ment-pier (-pieurre), *n.*, pile-culée, butée, *f.*
abut'ting, *n*, embranchement (of a road), *m.*
abyss', *n*, abîme, gouffre, *m*
aca'cia (-shia), *n*, acacia, *m* Indian —, *tamarinier, m* Common —; *acacia vulgaire.* Bastard —, *robinier, m*
academ'ic (-dé-), *n*, académicien, *m*
academ'ic *ou* **academ'ical**, *adj.*, académique, universitaire, classique, scolaire
academ'ically, *adv*, académiquement.
academi'cian (-di-), *n*, académicien, *m.*; de l'academie
acad'emism, *n*, systeme académique, *m*
acad'emist, *n*, académicien, académiste, *m*
acad'emy (-di-), *n*, académie; école, pension, institution, *f*, pensionnat, *m* — figure, *académie, étude, f*
acan'tha (-tha), *n.*, (bot) acanthe, branche-ursine, *f.*
acan'thine (-thine), *adj*, fait d'épine.
acan'thus (-theusse), *n*, (bot, arch) acanthe, *f.*
accede' (-cède), *v.n.*, accéder **à**, consentir **à**, monter **sur** le trône
accel'erate (-leu-réte), *v.a*, accélérer, hâter, activer, précipiter, presser.
accelera'tion (-re-), *n.*, accélération, *f.*
accel'erative, *adj*, accélérateur
accel'eratory (-leu-ra-tori), *adj*, accélérant.
accendibil'ity, *n*, (chem.) inflammabilité, *f.*
accend'ible, *adj*, (chem) inflammable.
accen'sion, *n*, (chem) inflammation, *f.*
ac'cent, *n*, accent, ton, parler, *m.*
accent', *v a.*, accentuer, articuler.
accent'ing, *n*, accentuation, *f*
accent'uate (-tiou-éte), *v.a.*, accentuer.
accentua'tion, *n*, accentuation, *f*
accept', *v a*, accepter, agréer, accueillir, recevoir, comprendre, entendre (l u).
accept'able, *adj*, acceptable, agréable
accept'ableness, *n*, acceptabilité, *f*, mérite, bon accueil, droit au bon accueil, *m.*
accept'ably, *adv*, agréablement.
accept'ance, *n.*, acceptation, *f*; accueil, *m.* Worth —, *qui vaut la peine d'être accepté; digne d'être offert* To beg any one's — of anything; *prier quelqu'un d'accepter, de vouloir bien accepter quelque chose* To cancel an —, (com) *annuler une acceptation.* To furnish with an —, *revêtir d'une acceptation.* To leave for —, *laisser à l'acceptation* To refuse —; *refuser à l'acceptation* To present for —, *présenter à l'acceptation.* To send out for —, *envoyer à l'acceptation.*
accepta'tion (-té-), *n*, accueil, *m*; réception, faveur, (gram.) acception, *f*; sens, *m.*
accept'er (-teur), *n.*, (com) accepteur, *m.*
accep'tion, *n.*, (gram) acception, *f.*, sens, *m.*
ac'cess, *n*, acces, abord, *m.* Difficult of —; *d'un accès*, ou *abord, difficile.*
ac'cessary. *V.* **accessory.**
acces'sible, *adj*, accessible, abordable.
acces'sion, *n.*, accession, acquisition; addition, *f.*; accroissement; (to a throne) avènement, *m*
acces'sional, *adj*, additionnel
accesso'rial, *adj*, de complicité.
acces'sorily, *adv*, accessoirement
acces'soriness, *n*, état accessoire, *m*, complicité, *f.*
acces'sory, *adj.*, accessoire.
acces'sory, *n*, complice, *m.*
ac'cidence, *n*, rudiments de grammaire, *m pl*
ac'cident, *n.*, accident; incident, (of fire) sinistre, hasard, *m*
accident'al, *adj*, accidentel, fortuit, casuel. — light, *accident de lumière.*
accident'al, *n*, accident
accident'ally, *adv*, accidentellement, fortuitement, par accident, casuellement, par hasard.
accident'alness, *n.*, nature accidentelle *ou* accessoire, *f.*; cas imprévu, *m.*

acclaim', *n* , acclamation, *f*.
acclaim', *v a* , acclamer **à**, applaudir **à**
acclama'tion (-mé-), *n* , acclamation, *f*
acclam'atory, *adj*., d'acclamation, d'applaudissement
accli'mated, *adj* , acclimaté
acclima'tion (-mé-), *n*., acclimatement, *m* , acclimatation, *f*
acclimatiza'tion (-ma-taı-zè-sheunn), *n* , acclimatation, *f*.
accliv'ity, *n* , montée, pente, élévation, rampe, *f*
accli'vous (-veusse), *adj* , en rampe, montant
accolade', *n* , accolade, *f* ; embrassement, *m*
accom'modable, *adj* , accommodable
accom'modate (-dète), *v.a* , accommoder, ajuster, disposer, loger, obliger, servir, fournir, procurer To — with a seat, *donner un siege, une place* **à**. To — one's self to , *s'accommoder* **à** , *se prêter* **à**.
accom'modated, *adj* , accommodé.
accom'modately, *adv*., convenablement
accom'modating, *adj*., accommodant, flexible.
accommoda'tion, *n* , adaptation, *f* , accommodement, *m* ; convenance, *f* , logement, *m* , (com) facilités, *f pl*. — bill , *billet de complaisance*. The accommodations are very good in this hotel, *on est très bien dans cet hôtel* — ladder , (nav) *échelle de commandement*
accom'modator (-teur), *n* , personne qui accommode, *f*.
accom'paniment, *n*., accompagnement, *m*
accom'panist, *n* , (mus) accompagnateur, *m*., accompagnatrice, *f*
accom'pany, *v.a* , accompagner. — with : *accompagner* **de**.
accom'plice, *n* , complice, *m f*. — with ; *complice* **de**
accom'plish, *v a*., accomplir , former , effectuer; remplir, achever, opérer.
accom'plished (-plish'te), *adj*., accompli, parfait, achevé , émérite.
accom'plisher (-sheur), *n*., exécuteur, *m*.
accom'plishment, *n*., accomplissement ; talent, mérite, art d'agrément, *m* , connaissances, *f pl* , qualité, *f*
accompt' *V*. **account**.
accord', *n* , accord, consentement, accommodement, *m* Of one's own — , *de son propre mouvement* With one —, *d'un commun accord* In — , *d'accord* **avec**, *conformément* **à**.
accord', *v.a* , accorder, ajuster.
accord', *v n*., s'accorder, être d'accord
accord'ance, *n* , accord, *m* , conformité, union, *f*.
accord'ant, *adj* , d'accord **avec**, conforme **à**
accord'ing, *adj* , conforme **à**
accord'ing as, *conj* , selon que, suivant que.
accord'ing to, *prep*., selon, suivant, conformément **à**, d'après.
accord'ingly, *adv* , en conséquence, donc, aussi.
accord'ion, *n*., accordéon, *m*.
accost', *v.a*., accoster, aborder.
accost'able, *adj* , abordable.
accoucheur', *n* , accoucheur, *m*
account' (-caou-n-te), *n* , compte ; récit, exposé, compte rendu, *m*., relation, importance ; considération , raison, histoire, description, *f* , motif, sujet, poids, *m* , (com.) facture, *f*. Old —, *ancien compte*. Current —, *compte courant* Outstanding —, *compte non soldé*. — agreed upon , *arrêté de compte*. Overdrawn —, *compte découvert* Bank —, *compte de banque* Cash —, *compte de caisse* Stock —; *compte de capital*. Statement of an — , *état de compte*. Abstract of an — , *relevé de compte*. In — with; *en compte* **avec** As per — rendered ; *suivant compte remis*. On — of, *pour le compte* **de**. On — and risk of , *aux risques et pour le compte* **de**. On no —, *pour rien au monde* To call to —, *demander des explications*, or *compte*, **à** To take an — of, *prendre note* **de** To take into —, *tenir compte* **de**, (com) *mettre en ligne de compte* To turn to — , *tirer parti* **de** On joint — , *de compte en participation*. Per — , *suivant compte*. To appear in any one's —, *figurer sur le compte de quelqu'un* To audit an —, *vérifier un compte* To balance an —, *balancer un compte*. To carry to —, *porter en compte* To close an —, *clore un compte* To compare —s, *confronter un compte* To deliver an —, *remettre un compte* To have a current — with ; *être en compte courant* **avec**. To keep —s, *tenir des livres* To make out any one's —, *établir le compte de quelqu'un*. To make up an —, *balancer un compte* To note an —, *pointer un compte*. To open an — , *ouvrir un compte* To pass to —, *passer en compte* On joint *or* mutual —, *de compte à demi* Short —s make long friends , *les bons comptes font les bons amis* On — of , *a cause* **de** On your —, *par égard pour vous* By all —s , *au dire de tout le monde* or *de l'aveu de tous*. To turn anything to —, *mettre quelque chose à profit* or *tirer profit* **de** *quelque chose*. To make — of , *faire cas* **de**. To make no — of , *ne faire aucun cas* **de** The —s from China , *les nouvelles de la Chine*.
account' (-caou-n-te), *v a* , compter , estimer, regarder comme, réputer
account', *v n* , rendre compte **de** , expliquer ; répondre **de**, rendre raison **de** — for, *expliquer*, *justifier son action*
accountabil'ity, *n* , responsabilité, *f*.
account'able, *adj* , responsable, comptable ; explicable
account'ableness, *n* , responsabilité, *f*
account'ant, *n* , comptable, teneur de livres, *m* — general, *chef de comptabilité*
account'-book (-bouke), *n* , livre de comptes, *m*.
accou'ple (ac-keu-p'l), *v a* , accoupler
accou'ter (-teur), *v a* , équiper , accoutrer, parer , (pop.) affubler, fagoter
accou'terment, *n* , accoutrement, équipement, *m*.
accred'it, *v a* , accréditer
accredita'tion (-té-) *V* **credence**
accred'ited, *adj* , accrédité
accre'tion, *n* , accroissement, (of earth) atterrissement, *m*.
accre'tive, *adj* , croissant
accrue' (-crou), *v n* , s'accroître , provenir **de**, résulter **de**, s'ensuivre, revenir **à**
accum'bent, *adj* , à demi couché
accu'muate (ac-kiou-miou-léte), *v a* , accumuler, entasser, amonceler.
accu'mulate, *v n* , s'accumuler, s'amonceler, s'entasser
accu'mulate, *adj* , accumulé
accu'mulating, *adj* , toujours croissant.
accumula'tion, *n* , accumulation, *f*., amoncellement, amas , entassement, (jur) cumul, *m*
accu'mulative, *adj* , qui accumule, accumulateur.
accu'mulatively, *adv*., par accumulation.
accu'mulator (-lé-teur), *n* , accumulateur, *m* , accumulatrice, *f*
ac'curacy (-kiou-), *n*., exactitude, justesse, attention, *f*., soin, *m* ; correction, précision, *f*.
ac'curate (-kiou-réte), *adj* , exact, juste, correct, fidèle, précis.
ac'curately, *adv* , exactement, soigneusement
ac'urateness, *n* , précision, justesse, *f*
accurse' (-keurse), *v a* , maudire, excommunier
accursed' (-keurste *or* -keur'sède), *adj*., maudit, détestable, exécrable
accu'sable (-kiou-za-b'l), *adj*., accusable.
accusa'tion (-zé-), *n*., accusation, *f*.
accu'sative, *n*., (gram.) accusatif, *m*.

accu'sative, *adj* , (gram.) de l'accusatif
accu'satively, *adv* , (gram.) comme accusatif
accu'satory (-teuri), *adj* , accusatoire.
accuse' (-kiouze), *v.a* , accuser.
accus'er, *n* , accusateur, *m* , accusatrice, *f*
accus'tom (-keus-teume), *v a.*, accoutumer à , habituer **à** To — one's self to , *s'accoutumer* **à**; *s'habituer* **à**, *se faire* **à**.
accus'tomable, *adj.*, (l u) habituel.
accus'tomably, *adv* , (l u) habituellement
accus'tomarily, *adv* , (l u) ordinairement
accus'tomary, *adj* , (l u) ordinaire
ace (éce), *n* , (cards) as, (fig) point, iota, *m* Within an — of, *à deux doigts* **de** I was within an — of , *j'en faillı*, or *ıl s'en est fallu de peu que*
aceph'alous (-céf-al-euse), *adj.*, (zoöl) acéphale, sans tête
acerb'ate (-seur-béte), *v a.*, rendre acerbe, aigrir
acerb'ity, *n* , acerbité, aigreur, dureté, âpreté, sévérité, rigueur, *f*
ac'erous (-seu-reusse), *adj* , acéré
aces'cency, *n* , acescence, *f*
aces'cent, *adj* , acescent (qui tourne à l'aigre).
ac'etate (-ci-té-te), *n* , (chem) acétate, *m.*
acet'ic, *adj.*, (chem) acétique.
ac'etite, *n* , (chem ant) acétate, *m*
ace'tous, *adj* , (chem) acéteux
ache (éke), *n* , mal, *m* , douleur, *f* Head—, *mal de tête, mal à la tête* Tooth—, *mal de dents, mal aux dents* To have a head—, *avoir mal à la tête, avoir un mal de tête.*
ache (éke), *v n* , faire mal , souffrir My head aches, *j'ai mal à la tête* My feet —, *les pieds me font mal.*
achiev'able, *adj* , exécutable, faisable
achieve' (a-tshîve), *v a* , exécuter, accomplir, gagner, (a victory) remporter. To — a reputation , *se faire une réputation*
achieve'ment, *n* , exploit, fait d'armes, accomplissement, haut-fait, succès, *m* , œuvre, production, découverte, victoire, *f* , (her) écusson, *m* , armoiries, *f. pl*
achiev'er, *n* , auteur, *or* exécuteur, d'un exploit, *m.*
ach'ing (é-kigne), *n* , douleur, souffrance, *f*
ach'ing, *adj* , endolori, douloureux
a'chor (é-kor),*n* ,(med) croûte de lait, teigne, *f*
achromat'ic (-krô-), *adj* , (opt) achromatique
ac'id, *adj.*, acide.
ac'id, *n* ,acide, *m*
acid'ity, *n* , acidité, *f.*
acid'ulate (-diou-léte), *v a* , aciduler.
acid'ulous (-leusse), *adj* , acidule
ac'inose (-nôss) *ou* **ac'inous** (-neusse), *adj* , granulaire, granulé
acknowl'edge (ak-no-lèdje), *v a* , reconnaître ; répondre **à**, avouer, confesser, convenir **de**; (of letters) accuser réception **de**
acknowl'edgment (-lèdj'), *n* , reconnaissance, *f* , aveu, *m.*, excuse, *f* , tribut, accusé de réception, reçu, certificat, *m* , attestation, *f* , remercîments *or* remerciements, *m pl* , récompense, *f.*
ac'me (-mi), *n.*, (med) acmé , (fig) apogée ; comble, *m* , faîte, *m* , sommet, *m.*
ac'olyte (-laite), *n* , acolyte, *m.*
ac'onite (-naite), *n.*, aconit, *m.*
a'corn, *n.*, gland, *m* , (nav) pomme de girouette, *f.*, (conch) barnacle, gland de mer, *m*
a'corned (-côrn'de), *adj* , chargé de glands.
acotyle'don (-ti-lî-done), *n* , (bot) acotylédone, *f.*
acotyle'donous, *adj* , (bot) acotylédone.
acous'tic (-caous-), *adj* , acoustique.
acous'tics, *n.*, acoustique, *f.*
acquaint' (ac-coué-nte), *v a* , informer , avertir ; faire savoir **à**, familiariser **avec**. To make any one —ed with anything , *faire connaître*, or *faire savoir, quelque chose* **à** *quelqu'un.* To get —ed with any one ; *faire la connaissance* **de** *quelqu'un* To be —ed with, *connaître, se mettre au courant* **de** or *au fait* **de**, *prendre connaissance* **de** To be intimately —ed with any one , *être très lié avec quelqu'un.*
acquaint'ance, *n* , connaissance, liaison, accointance, *f.* To have a great many —s ; *avoir beaucoup de connaissances* To make —with any one , *faire connaissance avec quelqu'un.* To make his, *or* her, —, *faire sa connaissance*
acquaint'ed, *adj* , connu, instruit **de**, familier **avec**
acquest' (ac-couèste), *n* , acquisition, conquête, *f* , (law) acquêt, *m*
acquiesce' (ac-kou-ésse), *v n* , acquiescer **à** , adhérer **à** ; accéder **à**, consentir **à**, se soumettre **à**
acquies'cence *ou* **acquies'cency,** *n* , acquiescement, *m.* , soumission, *f.*
acquies'cent, *adj.*, résigné, soumis, facile, accommodant.
acquir'able, *adj* , acquérable
acquire' (ac-kouaieur), *v a* , acquérir, obtenir; gagner ; apprendre
acquire'ment, *n* , acquis, *m* , acquisition, instruction, connaissance, *f* , talent, *m.*
acquir'er, *n* , acquéreur, *m* , acquéreuse, *f.*
acquisi'tion (ac-kou-zi-), *n* , acquisition, connaissance, *f*
acquis'itive, *adj* , qui est acquis , porté à acquérer.
acquit' (ac-kouite), *v a* , acquitter, absoudre **de**, décharger **de**. To — one's self of , *s'acquitter* **de**, *faire son devoir.* To — one's self well , *se bien tirer* **de**
acquit'tal, *n* , acquittement, *m*
acquit'tance, *n* , acquittement, *m* , décharge, quittance, *f* , (com) acquit, *m*
a'cre (é-keur), *n* , arpent, demi-hectare, *m.*
ac'rid, *adj.*, âcre.
acrid'ity *ou* **ac'ridness,** *n* , âcreté, *f*
acrimo'nious, *adj* , acrimonieux, âcre.
acrimo'niously, *adv* , avec aigreur, avec acrimonie.
ac'rimony, *n* , acrimonie, âcreté, aigreur, *f*
ac'ritude (-tioude), *n* , âcreté, *f*
ac'rospire (-paieur), *n.*, germe, *m* , plumule, *f.*
across', *prep* , à travers ; au travers **de** , par. *adv* , de travers, en travers , de l'autre côté To come —, *rencontrer, trouver sur son passage, tomber* **sur.**
acros'tic, *n* , acrostiche, *m.*
act, *n* , action, *f* , fait, acte, trait, coup, *m.* In the —, *sur le fait.* In the very —, *sur le fait même, en flagrant délit* In the — of, *en train* **de.** — of indemnity , *bill d'indemnité* It is not the — of an honest man , *ce n'est pas le fait d'un honnête homme.*
act, *v a* , représenter, jouer ; feindre, contrefaire
act, *v n* , agir **sur** ; se conduire ; se comporter , opérer , influer **sur**
act'ing, *n* , action, *f* ; (thea) jeu, *m.* ; (fig) feinte, *f* His affection is not sincere, it is mere —, *son affection est jouée, ce n'est qu'une feinte.*
act'ing, *adj.*, qui agit; (tech) à effet , (taking the place of) suppléant, faisant fonctions **de.** — manager, *directeur gérant* — corporal, *élève-caporal* or *caporal postiche.*
ac'tion, *n.*, action, *f* , fait, événement ; (jur.) procès ; combat, *m.*, affaire, bataille, *f.* ; (tech) effet, *m* To call into —, *mettre en action, mettre en jeu, faire jouer, employer.* Naval —; *combat naval* To bring an — against a person; *intenter un procès à quelqu'un* or *poursuivre quelqu'un en justice* Civil —, *action au civil.* To clear (decks) for —, (nav.) *faire branle-bas de combat*
ac'tionable, *adj.*, actionnable, sujet à poursuites punissable.

act'ive, *adj* , actif , agile, ingambe
act'ively, *adv.*, activement, agilement, avec activité.
activ'ity, *n.*, activité, agilité, *f.*
act'or, *n* , acteur, comédien, (fam) cabotin, *m*
act'ress, *n* , actrice, comédienne, *f*
act'ual (act-iou-al), *adj* , réel, effectif, véritable, actuel, positif.
actual'ity, *n* , réalité, actualité, *f*
actualiza'tion, *n* , actualisation
ac'tualize, *v a* , actualiser
act'ually, *adv* , réellement, positivement, véritablement, actuellement, effectivement
act'ualness, *n* , realite, *f.*
act'uary (act-iou-), *n.*, secrétaire, expert-comptable, *m*
act'uate (-tiou-ête), *v a* , mettre en action, influencer, pousser, animer, guider, inciter **à**
acu'leate (-kiou-li-éte) *ou* **acu'leated** (-kiou-li-étede), *adj* , (bot) aiguillonné, pointu, piquant
acu'men (-kiou-mène), *n* , finesse, pénétration, *f.*
acu'minate, *v.n* , s'élever en cône, se terminer en pointe
acu'minate (-kiou-mi-néte), *adj* , aigu, pointu, (bot) acuminé.
acu'minated, *adj.*, (bot) acuminé, terminé en pointe.
acumina'tion, *n* , pointe aigue, finesse, *f*
acupunc'ture (-kiou-peu-nkt-iour), *n* , (surg) acuponcture, *f.*
acute' (-kioute), *adj* , aigu, violent, perçant, fin, poignant, pénétrant.
acute'ly, *adv* , finement, subtilement, vivement
acute'ness (-kiout'nèsse), *n* , état aigu, *m* , force, intensité, finesse, perspicacité, *f.*
A. D., l'an de grâce.
ad'age (-dèdje), *n* , adage, *m*
adag'ial, *adj* , (ant) passé en adage, proverbial.
ada'gio (-dadjiô), *n* , (mus) adagio, *m*
ad'amant, *n* , diamant, *m*
adamant'ine, *adj* , de diamant, (min) adamantin.
adapt', *v.a.*, adapter, approprier, ajuster , appliquer.
adapt'able, *adj* , adaptable, qui peut s'adapter
adapta'tion (-dap-té-), *n* , adaptation, *f* , arrangement, *m*
adapt'ed, *part* , propre à, adapté **à**
adapt'er, *n* , adapteur, qui adapte
adaptibil'ity, *n* , faculté d'être adapté, *f*
adays', *adv* , aujourd'hui. Now—; *de nos jours, actuellement*
add, *v.a.*, ajouter, joindre, adjoindre, additionner. — to this, *ajoutez à cela.*
ad'dable. *V.* **ad'dible.**
ad'der, *n* , vipère, *f*
ad'derlike (ad-deur-laike), *adj* , en serpent
ad'der's-tongue, *n* , (bot.) langue de serpent, *f*
ad'der's-wort, *n* , (bot) vipérine, *f.*
addibil'ity, *n* , qualité de ce qui peut être ajouté, *f.*
ad'dible *ou* **ad'dable**, *adj* , qui peut être ajouté.
addict', *v.r.* To — one's self to; *s'adonner à, se consacrer à, se livrer à.* To be —ed to; *s'adonner à ; être adonné à.*
addict'edness *ou* **addic'tion**, *n* , attachement, goût, penchant, *m* , disposition, *f*
addi'tion (ad-di-), *n.*, addition, *f* , surcroît, supplément ; accroissement, *m.* In — to, *outre, en sus* **de** Revised with —s, (of books) *edition revue et augmentée.*
addi'tional, *adj.*, additionnel, supplémentaire, de plus
addi'tionally, *adv.*, par addition, en outre, en sus.
ad'dle, *n* , tartre (from wine).
ad'dle, *adj* , couvi (of eggs), trouble ; (fig) stérile
ad'dle, *v a* , rendre couvi , troubler.
ad'dled, *part.*, couvi, gâté, trouble , (fig) stérile, pourri
ad'dle-headed (-hè-dède), **ad'dle-pated** (-pétede), *adj* , a cerveau vide, écervelé
address', *v a* , adresser, s'adresser **à**, parler **à**, adresser la parole **à**, apostropher , aborder , (of letters) adresser, mettre l'adresse **à**
address', *n* , adresse, allocution, *f* , discours, plaidoyer , port, *m* , tenue, *f* To pay one's —es to , *faire la cour* **à**, *rechercher en mariage* Of good —, *comme il faut, de bonne tournure, à l'air distingué* Style of —, *titre, m.*
addressee', *n* , destinataire
address'er (ad-drès-seur), *n* , pétitionnaire, *m*
adduce' (-diouce), *v a* , présenter, alléguer , apporter, fournir, avancer, produire, citer.
addu'cible, *adj* , allégable *or* qui peut être allégué
adduc'tion (-deuk-), *n* , citation, *f*
adduc'tive, *adj* , **adduc'tor**, *n* , adducteur
ademp'tion, *n* (jur) ademption, révocation (d'un legs), *f*
adept', *adj* , adepte, habile, versé **dans.**
adept', *n* , adepte, *m f*
ad'equacy (-di-koua-), **ad'equateness**, *n* , juste proportion , suffisance, *f*
ad'equate (-di-kouéte), *adj* , proportionné, égal , suffisant , équivalent, competent
ad'equately, *adv* , en juste proportion, justement, suffisamment
adhere' (ad-fre), *v n* , adhérer **à**, s'attacher **à**, (fig.) se fier **à**, s'en tenir **à**
adher'ence, *n* , adhérence, adhésion, *f* , attachement, *m*
adher'ent, *n* adhérent, partisan, dépendant, disciple, *m*
adher'er, *n* , partisan, adhérent, *m*
adhe'sion (-dî-jeune), *n* , adhésion, adhérence, *f*
adhe'sive (-dî-cive), *adj* , qui adhère, tenace, (med) adhésif
adhe'sively, *adv* , avec adhérence
adhe'siveness, *n.*, adhérence, adhésion, (fig.) ténacité, *f*
adhor'tatory, *adj* , exhortatoire, *f.*
adiaph'orous (-di-a-fo-reusse), *adj* , indifférent, neutre
adieu', *adv* , adieu
adieu' (-diou), *n* , adieu, *m* To bid any one —, *faire ses adieux à quelqu'un*
ad infini'tum (-teume), *adv* , à l'infini.
ad in'terim, *adv* , par intérim
ad'ipocere (-cire), *n* , adipocire, *f.*
ad'ipose (-pôss) *ou* **ad'ipous** (-peusse), *adj.*, adipeux.
ad'it, *n* , (mines) entrée, galerie d'écoulement, *f.*
adja'cency, *n* , contiguité, *f* , voisinage, *m* , proximité, *f.*
adja'cent, *adj* , adjacent **à**, contigu **à**, voisin **de** , (of countries) limitrophe **de**
ad'jective, *n.*, adjectif, *m*
ad'jective, *adj* , (dy) adjective
ad'jectively, *adv* , adjectivement
adjoin' (-joine), *v a* , joindre **à**, adjoindre **à**, ajouter **à**, toucher.
adjoin', *v n* , être attenant, *or* contigu, **à** , se joindre **à**
adjourn' (-djeurn), *v a* , ajourner, différer, remettre Let us —, *remettons la partie.*
adjourn', *v n* , s'ajourner
adjourn'ment, *n* , ajournement, *m.*
adjudge' (-djeudje), *v a* , adjuger, décerner juger, condamner, décréter, arrêter
adjudg'ment, *n* , jugement, *m.*, **décision**, *f.*
adju'dicate, *v a* , juger.

adju'dicate (-jiou-di-kéte), *v.a*, adjuger
adjudica'tion, *n*, jugement, *m*; decision, *f*, arrêt, *m*, déclaration de faillite, *f*.
adju'dicator (-teur), *n*, juge, *m*
ad'junct, *adj*, joint, adjoint, secondaire, accessoire.
ad'junct (ad-jeu'n'kte), *n*, accessoire, adjoint, *m*
adjunc'tion, *n*, adjonction, addition, *f*.
adjunc'tive, *adj*, qui joint
adjunc'tive, *n*, chose jointe, *f*
adjunc'tively, *adj*, par addition
adjura'tion (-jiou-ré-), *n*, appel sacré, *m*, invocation, adjuration, *f*.
adjure' (-jioure), *v a*, adjurer
adjur'er, *n*, personne qui adjure, *f*
adjust' (-jeuste), *v.a*, ajuster, régler, arranger, fixer, déterminer.
adjust'er, *n*., ajusteur, *m*, personne qui ajuste, *f*.
adjust'ment, *n*, ajustement, accord, arrangement, *m* Amicable —, *arrangement à l'amiable*.
ad'jutancy, *n*, (milit) grade d'adjudant; ordre, *m*, classification, *f*.
ad'jutant (-jiou-), *n*, (milit) adjudant, (fig) second, *m* — general, *chef d'état-major*, *m*
ad'juvant, *n*., aide, *f*., (pharm) adjuvant, *m*.
ad lib'itum, *adv*, à volonté
admeas'urement, *n*, mesurage, *m*.; dimension, *f*., règlement, *m*.
ad'measurer, *n*, mesureur, *m*.
admensura'tion, *n* *V* **admeasurement**
admin'ister, *v a*, administrer, gerer, régir; donner, fournir, faire prêter (an oath)
admin'ister (-teur), *v n*, subvenir à, pourvoir à.
admin'istrate (-tréte), *v a*, administrer; régir, donner.
administra'tion, *n*, administration, *f*; gouvernement, *m*; (law) gestion, gérance, *f*.
admin'istrative, *adj*, administratif
admin'istratively, *adv*, administrativement
administra'tor, *n*, administrateur, régent, *m*.
administra'torship, *n*, fonctions d'administrateur, *f pl*, administration, *f*.
administra'trix, *n*, administratrice, *f*.
ad'mirable, *adj*, admirable
ad'mirableness, *n*, excellence, beauté, *f*
ad'mirably, *adv*, admirablement, à ravir, à merveille
ad'miral, *n*, amiral, (flag-ship) vaisseau amiral, *m* Rear-—, *contre-amiral* Vice-—, *vice-amiral*
ad'miralship, *n*, amiralat, *m*.
ad'miralty, *n*, amirauté, *f* Board of —, *conseil d'amirauté*, *m*. First lord of the —, *ministre de la marine*, *m*
admira'tion (-ré-), *n*, admiration, *f*.; étonnement, *m* To —, *à ravir*.
admire', *v a*., admirer, trouver beau, aimer, être épris de
admire' (-maieur), *v n*, s'étonner.
admir'er, *n*, admirateur, *m*, admiratrice, *f*
admir'ingly, *adv*., avec admiration.
admissibil'ity, *n*, admissibilité, *f*.
admis'sible, *adj*, admissible
admis'sibly, *adv*, d'une maniere admissible.
admis'sion, *n*, réception, admission, entrée, *f*., accès, aveu, *m*., concession, *f*. Free —, *entrée libre*. Free — ticket, *billet de faveur*, *m* — money; *prix d'entrée*, *prix des places*, *m*
admit', *v.a*., admettre, laisser entrer recevoir, faire entrer; (admit of) comporter; (to confess) avouer, reconnaître, donner entrée à; souffrir, tolérer
admit'table, *adj*, admissible
admit'tance, *n*, accès, *m*, admission, entrée, *f*. No — except on business; *le public n'entre pas ici*, *défense d'entrer*.
admix', *v.a*., mêler, mélanger.
admix'tion, *n*, mélange, *m*.
admix'ture, *n*, mélange, *m*.
admon'ish, *v.a*, avertir, exhorter, reprendre, réprimander, admonester
admon'isher, *n*, moniteur, *m*, monitrice, *f*
admon'ishment, *n*, admonition, *f*.; avertissement, *m*, (as a reproof) admonestation, remontrance, réprimande, *f*
admoni'tion, *n*, avertissement, avis, conseil, *m*., admonition, *f*
admon'itive, *adj*, d'avertissement, avertissant
admon'itor (-teur), *n*, moniteur, conseiller, *m*.
admon'itory, *adj*, d'avertissement, monitorial
ado' (-dou), *n*., fracas, tintamarre, *m*, peine; difficulté, affaire, *f*, façons, cérémonies, *f pl*; embarras, *m*. To make no more —, *n'en faire ni une ni deux* or *n'en pas faire à deux fois*. Much — about nothing, *beaucoup de bruit pour rien* Without any more —, *sans plus de façons*, *d'embarras*, *de cérémonie*
adoles'cence *ou* **adoles'cency**, *n*., adolescence, *f*
adoles'cent, *n*, adolescent, jeune homme, *m*.
adoles'cent, *adj*, adolescent.
adopt'able, adoptable.
adopt', *v a*, adopter
adopt'ed, *adj*, adoptif, adopté, d'adoption.
adopt'edly, *adv*, par adoption
adopt'er, *n*, personne qui adopte, *f*., adoptant, *m*
adop'tion, *n*, adoption, *f*, choix, *m*
adop'tive, *adj*, adoptif, adopté, d'adoption.
ador'able, *adj*, adorable, charmant
ador'ableness, *n*, qualité, nature adorable, *f*.
ador'ably, *adv*, d'une manière adorable, adorablement
adora'tion (-ré-), *n*., adoration, *f*, culte, *m*.
adore', *v a*, adorer.
ador'er, *n*, adorateur, *m*, adoratrice, *f*.
adorn', *v a*., orner, parer, embellir, (fig) faire l'ornement de To — one's self, *se parer*.
adorn'ment, *n*, ornement, *m*., parure, *f*., embellissement, *m*.
adown' (-daoune), *adv*, en bas, à terre, par terre
adown', *prep*, en bas de, le long de — the stream, *en aval*.
adrift', *adv*, (nav) en dérive, à l'abandon; (fig) abandonné, sans ressources To run —; *dériver* To turn —, *mettre dehors abandonner*, *déserter* To go —, (nav.) *aller à la dérive*; (fig.) *se laisser aller*, *ne plus connaître de bornes*.
adroit' (-droite), *adj*, adroit, habile
adroit'ly, *adv*, adroitement
adroit'ness, *n*, adresse, dextérité, *f*.
adsciti'tious (-sheusse), *adj*, étranger, emprunté.
adstrin'gent. *V* **astringent**
ad'ulate (-diou-lete), *v a*, aduler.
adula'tion, *n*, adulation, *f*.
ad'ulator, *n*, adulateur, *m*., adulatrice, *f*.
ad'ulatory, *adj*., adulateur.
adult', *adj*, adulte.
adult' (-doulte), *n*, adulte, *m f*
adul'terate (-deul-teur-éte), *v a*, frelater, falsifier, adultérer, sophistiquer, (fig) altérer, corrompre.
adul'terate, *adj*, adultère; frelaté, falsifié, faux
adultera'tion, *n*., falsification, frelaterie, sophistication, *f*., frelatage, *m*.
adul'terator, *n*, frelateur, falsificateur. *m*.
adul'terer (-deul-teur-eur), *n*., adultère, *m*.
adul'teress (-deul-teur-ésse), *n*., adultère, femme adultère, *f*
adul'terine, *adj*, adultérin; falsifié.
adul'terous (-deul-teur-eusse), *adj*, adultère, (fig.) impur, faux, corrompu.

adul'terously, *adv.*, par l'adultère.
adul'tery (adeul-teurı), *n* , adultere, *m.*
adum'brant, *adj.*, ébauché, esquisse
adum'brate (-deu'm'bréte), *v a* , ébaucher, esquisser.
adumbra'tion, *n.*, ébauche, esquisse, *f.*
adun'city (-deu'n'), *n* , courbure, *f*
adun'cous (-keusse), *adj.*, crochu
adust' (-deuste), *adj* , brûle , (med) aduste
adus'tion, *n* ,(surg) adustion , cautérisation, *f.*
advance', *v a* , avancer, hâter, faire avancer, élever, (com) hausser, augmenter, élever.
advance', *v n* , s'avancer, avancer, se porter en avant, faire des progrès To —, (in the service) *avancer*
advance', *n* , avancement, progrès, mouvement, (step) pas, *m* , marche , (com) hausse, augmentation , avance, *f* , (com) avances, *f pl* On the —, (com) *en hausse* In —, *en avant, d'avance.* To make —s, *faire des avances, faire le premier pas* To pay in —, *payer d'avance*
advancé'-guard (-gârde), *n* , (milit) garde avancée, avant-garde, *f*
advance'-money, *n* , avance, *f*
advanced', *part* , avancé
advance'ment, *n* , avancement, progrès, *m.*, promotion , (com) avance, *f*
advan'cer (-seur), *n.*, personne qui avance, *f.*, prêteur, promoteur, *m*
advan'cive, *adj* , tendant, *or* qui tend, à avancer.
advan'tage (-tèdge), *n* , avantage, *m* , supériorité, *f.* ; profit, intérêt, *m* To take — of ; *profiter* **de**, *tirer profit* **de**, *se prévaloir* **de** To take — of any one's kindness, *abuser de la bonté de quelqu'un* or *exploiter quelqu'un* To the best —; *au plus grand avantage* To any one's best —; *au mieux des intérêts de quelqu un.* To his *or* her —, *à son avantage* To turn to —; *mettre à profit, tirer parti* **de**
advan'tage, *v a* , avantager, favoriser , avancer les intérêts **de**
advan'taged (-tèdj'de), *part.*, avantagé
advan'tage-ground (-graounde), *n* *V* **vantage-ground.**
advanta'geous (-té-djeusse), *adj* , avantageux.
advanta'geously, *adv.*, avantageusement
advanta'geousness, *n* , avantage, *m* , utilité, *f.*
advene' (-vîne), *v.n.*, (ant) survenir, advenir.
ad'vent (-vè'n'te), *n* , venue, arrivée, *f* , Avent, *m*
adventi'tious (-vè-n-ti-sheusse), *adj* , adventice, accidentel, fortuit, accessoire
adventi'tiously, *adv* , accidentellement
advent'ive, *adj* , adventice.
advent'ive, *n* , immigrant, étranger, *m.*
advent'ual (-tioual), *adj.*, de l'Avent
adven'ture, *n.*, aventure, *f* , incident, hasard, risque, *m* , chance, spéculation, *f* At all —s, *à tout hasard.* To stand upon one's —; *tenter l'aventure, courir la chance des armes*
adven'ture (-tioure), *v a.*, aventurer, risquer, hasarder.
adven'ture, *v.n* , s'aventurer, se hasarder, se risquer.
adven'turer (-tiour-eur), *n.*, aventurier, spéculateur, *m.*
adven'turesome, *adj.*, aventurier, aventureux. *V* **venturesome**
adven'turess, *n.*, aventurière
adven'turine, *n* , (min.) aventurine, *f.*
adven'turous, *adj* , aventureux
adven'turously, *adv* , aventureusement
adven'turousness, *n* , esprit aventureux, caractère aventureux, *m*
ad'verb (-veurbe), *n* , adverbe, *m.*
adverb'ial, *adj.*, adverbial
adverb'ially, *adv.*, adverbialement.
ad'versary, *n* , adversaire, *m f.*
advers'ative, *adj.*, adversatif.
ad'verse (-veurse), *adj* , adverse, défavorable, malheureux, contraire **à**, opposé **à**, hostile **à**, ennemi **de**.
ad'versely, *adv* , d'une manière hostile, défavorablement
ad'verseness, *n* , opposition, hostilité, *f.*
advers'ity, *n* , adversité, *f.*
advert' (-veurte), *v n* , faire allusion **à** ; considerer, mentionner , parler **de**, appeler l'attention **sur.**
advert'ence *ou* **advert'ency**, *n* , attention, *f.*
advertise' (-veur-taize), *v a* , annoncer, faire annoncer, afficher, publier
adver'tisement (-veur-tize-), *n.*, avis, avertissement, *m* , annonce , réclame, *f*
adverti'ser (-veur-taizeur), *n* , personne qui fait des annonces, *f* , journal d'annonces, *m.*
adverti'sing, *n* , annonces, *f pl* , publicité, *f.*
adverti'sing-agent, *n* , agent de publicité, *m.*
adverti'sing-frame, *n* , porte-affiches, *m.*
adverti'sing-office, *n* , bureau des annonces, *m* , agence de publicité, *f*
adverti'sing-sheet, *n* , feuille d'annonces, *f*
advice' (-vaice), *n* , avis, conseil, *m* , consultation, *f* To take —, *prendre conseil* **de**; *consulter* To give — of , *donner avis* **de.** To take a person's —, *suivre le conseil de quelqu'un.* If you take my —, *si vous m'en croyez* Letter of —, (com) *lettre d'avis, f*
advice'-boat (-bôte), *n* , aviso, *m*
advis'able, *adj* , judicieux, convenable, utile, bon **de**
advis'ableness, *n* , utilité, convenance, prudence, sagesse, *f*
advise' (-vaize), *v.a* , conseiller , donner avis **de** , prévenir **de**, (com) aviser **de** To keep any one constantly advised of , *tenir quelqu'un au courant* **de**
advise', *v n* , aviser, délibérer, considérer, prendre conseil ; se consulter.
advised' (-vaiz'de), *adj* , avisé ; mûri , prudent Ill-—, *mal avisé* Well-—, *bien avisé.* Be — by me, *croyez m'en*
advis'edly (-vai-zèd'li), *adv* , avec réflexion, de propos délibéré, exprès, judicieusement, prudemment, à dessein ; sciemment
advis'edness (-vai-zèd'nèsse), *n* , sagesse, prudence, circonspection, *f*
advis'er, *n.*, conseiller, *m.*
ad'vocacy, *n.*, défense, intercession, *f.* ; appui, soutien, *m*
ad'vocate (-vô-kéte), *n* , avocat, défenseur, intercesseur, *m.*
ad'vocate, *v a* , soutenir, défendre, plaider, appuyer.
advoca'tion, *n* , défense, intervention, *f* ; soutien, *m*
advowee' (-vaou-î), *n* , patron, collateur, *m*
advow'son, *n.*, patronage, *m* , collation, *f.*
adynam'ic, *adj* , (med.) adynamique.
adyn'amy, *n* , (med) adynamie, *f.*
adz *ou* **adze**, *n* , erminette , doloire, *f*
æ'gis (idjsse), *n* , égide, *f*
æglogue (igl'oghe), *n* , églogue, *f*
ægo'phony (igo-), *n* , (med) égophonie, voix chevrotante, *f*
ænig'ma *V* **enigma**
æ'rate (-eurète), *v a* , (chem) aérer.
æ'rial (é-ri-al), *adj* , aérien, d'air
æ'rie *or* **æ'ry** (iri), *n.*, aire, *f*
æ'riform (é-eur-i-), *adj* , aériforme.
æ'rify (é-eur-i-fai), *v.a* , remplir d'air.
aerog'raphy, *n* , aérographie, *f.*
æ'rolite *ou* **æ'rolith**, *n* , aérolithe, *m.*
aerolog'ical, *adj* , aérologique
aerol'ogist, *n* , savant dans l'aérologie, *m.*
aerol'ogy, *n.*, aérologie, *f*
aerom'eter (é-eur-o-miteur), *n.*, aéromètre, *m.*

aerom'etry, *n* , aérométrie, *f.*
a'eronaut (é-eur-ô-), *n* , aéronaute, *m.f.*
aeronaut'ic, *adj* , aérostatique, aéronautique.
aeronaut'ics, *n.pl.*, science de l'aéronaute, *f.*
aer'ostat, *n* , aérostat, *m*
aerostat'ic, *adj.*, aérostatique.
aerostat'ics, *n pl.*, art aérostatique, *m*
aerosta'tion, *n.*, aérostation, *f.*
æru'ginous (i-rioud'jneusse), *adj* , érugineux.
æsthet'ic *ou* **æsthet'ical**, *adj* , esthétique.
æsthet'ics (is-thè-), *n.pl* , esthétique, *f*
æticl'ogy *ou* **etiol'ogy** (i-tio-lod'ji), *n* , (med.) étiologie, *f.*
æti'tes (i-taï-tize), *n* , aétite, pierre d'aigle, *f.*
afar', *adv* , de loin, loin, au loin — off, *au loin.*
affabil'ity, *n.*, affabilité, *f.*
af'fable, *adj.*, affable, doux, gracieux.
af'fableness, *n* , affabilité, *f.*
af'fably, *adv* , affablement, avec affabilité.
affair', *n.*, affaire, *f* Mercantile —s , *les affaires, f pl , le commerce.* As —s stand, *au point où en sont les affaires* To liquidate, to wind up, one's —s , *liquider ses affaires.*
affect' (af-fècte), *v a* , affecter , intéresser , toucher à, aimer, viser à, aspirer à , influer **sur.**
affecta'tion (-fec-té-), *n* , affectation, *f*
affect'ed, *adj.*, disposé , affecté , précieux ; touché, ému, attendri, (of style) maniéré, prétentieux
affect'edly, *adv* , d'une manière affectée, avec affectation
affect'edness, *n* , affectation, *f.*
affect'ing, *adj* , touchant ; affectant, concernant, ayant trait à
affect'ingly (-tigne-), *adv* , d'une manière touchante
affec'tion, *n.*, affection , inclination, *f.;* attachement, penchant, *m* , maladie, *f* ; (fig.) sentiment, *m.*, émotion, *f.*
affec'tionate (-sheuneta), *adj.*, affectueux, affectionné.
affec'tionately, *adv* , affectueusement, avec affection, affectionnément
affec'tionateness, *n.*, affection, tendresse, *f*
affec'tioned (-sheu-n-de), *adj.*, disposé, affectionné ; (ant) affecté.
affi'ance (af-faia-n-se), *n* , fiançailles, *f pl.*
affi'ance, *v a* , fiancer.
affi'anced (af-faia'nste), *part* , fiancé
affida'vit, *n.*, déclaration, attestation (écrite et affirmée) sous serment, *m*
affil'iate (af-fil-i-éte), *v a* , affilier; adopter (comme fils); attribuer, rattacher à.
affilia'tion, *n.*, affiliation, adoption (comme fils), *f.;* recherche de la paternité, *f*
af'finage (-néd'je), *n* , (metal.) affinage, *m*
affin'ity, *n* , affinité, alliance, *f.*
affirm' (af-feurme), *v a* , affirmer, confirmer ; assurer à
affirm', *v n* , affirmer, déclarer.
affirm'able, *adj* , qu'on peut affirmer
affirma'tion (-mé-), *n* , affirmation, confirmation ; déclaration, *f.*
affirm'ative (-ma-), *adj* , affirmatif.
affirm'atively, *n* , affirmative, *f.* To reply in the — , *répondre affirmativement.*
affirm'atively, *adv* , affirmativement.
affirm'er, *n.*, personne qui affirme, *f.*
affix', *v a.*, apposer à , ajouter , fixer, attacher à.
af'fix, *n* , affixe, *m.*
affla'tion (-flé-), *n.*, action de souffler, *f.*
affla'tus (-flé-teusse), *n* , souffle, *m.*, haleine, inspiration, *f.*
afflict', *v.a.*, affliger ; tourmenter.
afflict'edness (-tèd-nèsse), *n.*, douleur, affliction, *f.*
afflict'ing, *adj* , affligeant, chagrinant
afflic'tion, *n.*, affliction, calamité, misère, *f.;* malheur, *m.*
afflict'ive, *adj.*, affligeant, (jur) afflictif.
afflict'ively, *adv* , d'une manière affligeante.
af'fluence (af-flou-e-nse), *n* , abondance, opulence, affluence, *f.*, richesses, *f pl.*
af'fluent, *adj* , abondant , opulent, riche. *n.*, (geog) affluent, *m.*
af'fluent, *n pl* , les affluents, les riches, *m.pl.*
af'flux (af-fleuxe), *n* , (med.) affux, *m.*
afflux'ion, *n.*, (med) affux, *m.*
afford', *v a* , donner ; fournir ; offrir , procurer ; avoir le moyen, les moyens , pouvoir ; être en position, en état **de** I cannot — the time , *je ne puis pas trouver le temps.* I cannot — it ; *mes moyens ne me le permettent pas, je n'en ai pas les moyens; je ne puis me le permettre.* He could not — me a minute's interview ; *il n'a pu me donner un moment d'entretien.*
afor'est, *v a* , convertir en forêt, boiser.
aforesta'tion, *n* , conversion en forêt, *f ;* boisement, *m.*
affran'chise (af-fra-n-tchaize), *v.a* , affranchir.
affran'chisement, *n* , affranchissement, *m.*
affray', *n* , querelle, échauffourée, rixe, bataille, *f.*, tumulte, trouble, *m* , émeute, *f.*
affright' (af-fraite), *v a.*, effrayer.
affright', *n* , effroi, *m* , épouvante, *f.*
affright'edly, *adv* , avec effroi, avec épouvante
affront' (af-freu'nte), *v a* , (ant) (to meet) rencontrer ; affronter ; offenser, insulter, outrager , faire un affront **à.**
affront', *n.*, affront, *m* , insulte, injure, *f* , outrage, *m. ;* (ant) rencontre, *f* To put an — on any one; *faire un affront à quelqu'un* To brook an — , *digérer un affront* To pocket an — , *boire, avaler un affront*
affront'er, *n* , offenseur, *m*
affront'ing, *adj* , offensant, choquant, insultant, outrageant
affuse' (af-fiouze), *v.a.*, verser **sur**
affu'sion (af-fiou-jeune), *n* , action de verser, (pharm) affusion, *f*
afield' (-ffilde), *adv* , aux champs, à la campagne. To go far —; *aller très loin.*
afire' (-faieu~), *adv* , en feu.
aflat', *adv* , à plat.
afloat' (-flôte), *adv* , (nav) à flot, sur l'eau; en train, (fig.) en circulation, sur pied, en train. To set a ship — , *mettre un vaisseau à flot.*
afoot' (-foute), *adv.*, à pied, sur pied, en train, en chemin, en route.
afore', *prep* , devant, avant.
afore', *adv* , auparavant ; en avant ; sur le devant, (nav) avant
afore'going (-goigne), *adj.*, précédent.
afore'hand, *adv* , par avance
afore'mentioned (-mèn-sheun'de), *adj* , mentionné plus haut, susdit, précité
afore'named (-né-m'de), *adj* , susnommé.
afore'said, *adj* , susdit, le dit, ledit.
afore'thought (-thôte), *adj.*, prémédité.
afore'time (-taime), *adv* , autrefois, jadis.
a fortio'ri (-ti-ô-), *adv* , à plus forte raison, à fortiori.
afraid' (-fréde), *adj* , effrayé, craintif, qui a peur. To be — of anything ; *avoir peur de quelque chose.* To make —, *faire peur* **à** ; *faire craindre* **à.**
afresh' (-frè-she), *adv.*, de nouveau, encore, de plus belle
Af'ric *ou* **Af'rican**, *adj* , africain, d'Afrique
Af'rican (-ca-n), *n* , Africain, *m* , Africaine, *f.*
afront' (a-freu'nte), *adv.*, en face
aft, *adj.*, (nav.) arrière, de l'arrière. Fore and —, (nav) *avant et arrière.*
aft'er, *adv* , après; suivant, d'apres.
aft'er, *prep* , après, après que ; selon , sur; d'après ; (in the train of) à la suite **de**
aft'er, *adj* , ultérieur, futur , arrière ; (nav.) d'arrière.

aft'er-ages (-éd'jèze), *n.pl*, siècles futurs, *m.pl.*, postérité, *f*

aft'er-all (-ôl), *adv*, après tout, enfin, au fond.

aft'er-birth (-beurth), *n*, arrière-faix, (med.) placenta, délivre, *m*, secondines, *f pl*.

aft'er-clap, *n*, coup inattendu, contre-coup, second coup, *m*.

aft'er-cost, *n*, frais ultérieurs, *m pl*.

aft'er-crop, *n*, seconde récolte, *f*; regain, *m*

aft'er-days, *n pl*, jours à venir, *m.pl*

aft'er-dinner, *n*, après-dîner, après-dîné, *m*.

aft'er-dream (-drîme), *n*, rêverie, *f*

aft'er-for'tune (-fo'toune), *n*, destinée ultérieure, *f*.

aft'er-game (-ghéme), *n*., revanche, dernière ressource, *f*.

aft'er-grass, *n*, regain, *m*.

aft'er-growth (-grôth), *n*, regain, *m*.

aft'er-guard (-gârde), *n*, (nav) surveillant de l'arrière, *m*

aft'er-hope (-hôpe), *n*, espérance future, *f*

aft'er-hours (-aourze), *n pl*, heures en sus, *f.pl* *V.* **overtime.**

aft'er-life (-laife), *n*, vie ultérieure, *f.*, avenir, *m*

aft'er-love, *n*, second amour, *m*

aft'ermath (-math), *n*, regain, *m*.

aft'ernoon (-noune), *n*, après-midi, *m f.*, après-dîner, *m*.

aft'er-pains (-pè'nze), *n pl*, douleurs qui suivent l'accouchement, (med) tranchées, *f pl*

aft'er-part (-pârte), *n*, dernière partie, *f*

aft'er-piece (-pîce), *n*, (thea) petite pièce, *f*

aft'er-proof (-prouf), *n*, preuve ultérieure, *f*.

aft'er-reckoning, *n*., révision de compte, *f*

aft'er-repentance, *n*, repentir tardif, *m*

aft'er-sail (-séle), *n*, (nav) voile de l'arrière, *f*

aft'er-state (-stéte), *n*, état futur, *m*

aft'er-sting (-stigne), *n*, nouvelle piqûre, *f*.

aft'er-storm, *n*, tempête nouvelle, *f*

aft'er-supper (-seup-peur), *n*, apres-souper, après-soupé, *m*, après-soupée, *f*.

aft'er-swarm (-swôrme), *n*, arrière-essaim, *m*

aft'er-taste (-téste), *n*, arrière-goût, déboire, *m*.

aft'er-thought (-thôte), *n*, pensée ultérieure, réflexion tardive, *f*.

aft'er-times (-taim'ze), *n pl*, temps à venir, *m pl*

aft'er-tossing (to-cigne), *n*, (nav) agitation de la mer après une tempête, houle, *f*

aft'er-touch (-tent'she), *n*, (paint) retouche, *f*.

aft'erward (-weurd) *ou* **aft'erwards** (-weurdze), *adv*, ensuite, puis, plus tard

aft'er-wise (-waize), *adj*., sage après coup

aft'er-wit (-wite), *n*, esprit tardif, *m*., sagesse après coup, *f*.

aft'er-years (-yirs), *n*, années à venir, *f pl*

a'ga, *n*., aga, *m*

again' (-ghéne), *adv*, encore, encore une fois, de nouveau. As much —, *encore autant* — and —, *à plusieurs reprises, sans cesse, à coups redoublés* As large —, *deux fois aussi grand* Never —, *ne . . . plus jamais.*

against' (-ghé'nste), *prep*, contre, vis-à-vis; sur; vers, près de — my coming back, *pour le moment de mon retour.* Over —, *vis à vis, en face*

ag'ami, *n*, (orni) agami, *m*

ag'amous (-meusse), *adj*, (bot) agame

agape' (-ghépe), *adv*, la bouche béante.

ag'ape (-pi), *n*. (*agapæ*), (theol.) agape, *f*.

ag'aric, *n*., (bot) agaric, *m*.

ag'ate (-ghéte), *n*, agate, *f*

ag'aty (-ghé-tî), *adj*., d'agate.

aga've (-gé-vi), *n*, (bot) agavé, *m*.

age' (édje), *n*, âge, siècle, *m* Brazen —, *âge d'airain.* Golden —; *âge d'or* Silver —, *âge d'argent.* Middle —s, *moyen âge* Dark —s; *siècles de ténèbres, m.pl.* — of discretion; *âge de raison.* To be of —, *être majeur.* Under —, *mineur.* To come of —; *atteindre sa majorité.* To be of an — to, *être d'âge à* To look one's —, *paraître son âge.* To bear one's — well, *porter bien son âge.*

age, *v n*, vieillir

a'ged (é-djede *ou* édj'de), *adj*, vieux, âgé; (of horses) hors d'âge Middle —; *entre deux âges* The —, *les vieillards, m pl*

a'gedly, *adv*, en vieillard.

a'gency, *n*, agence, régie, maison de commission, (fig) action, entremise, influence, *f*.

agen'da, *n*, agenda, *m*.

a'gent (édje-n-te), *n*., agent, homme d'affaires, commissionnaire, représentant, *m*.

agglom'erate, *v a*., agglomérer

agglom'erate (-meur-éte), *v n*, s'agglomérer

agglom'erated, *adj*, (bot) aggloméré

agglomera'tion (-meur-é-), *n*, agglomération, *f*

agglu'tinant, *n*, agglutinant, *m*.

agglu'tinant (-glıou-), *adj*, agglutinant

agglu'tinate (-glıou-ti-néte), *v.a*, agglutiner.

agglutina'tion (-glıou-ti-né-), *n*., agglutination, *f*

agglu'tinative (-glıou-ti-né-), *adj*, agglutinatif

ag'grandize (-daize), *v a*, agrandir.

aggrand'izement, *n*, agrandissement, *m*

ag'gravate (-véte), *v a*, aggraver, exagérer; (to vex) taquiner, provoquer, agacer, pousser à bout, faire endêver

aggrava'tion, *n*, aggravation; circonstance aggravante, exagération; (vexation) provocation, *f.*, agacement, *m*; taquinerie, agacerie, *f*.

ag'gregate, *v a*, réunir, rassembler, recueillir.

ag'gregate, *adj*, rassemblé, réuni, agrégé

ag'gregate (-gri-ghéte), *n*, agrégation, masse, *f.*, total, *m*, somme totale, *f*; agrégat, *m*. In the —, *en somme, tout ensemble, à tout prendre*

ag'gregately, *adv*., en masse, collectivement.

aggrega'tion, *n*., agrégation, réunion, *f.*; assemblage, *m*

ag'gregative, *adj*, agrégatif.

aggres'sion, *n*, agression, attaque, *f*.

aggress'ive, *adj*., offensif, hostile, agressif.

aggress'iveness, *n*, caractère agressif, *m*, agressivité, *f*

aggress'or, *n*, agresseur, *m*.

aggriev'ance. *V.* **grievance.**

aggrieve' (ag-grîve), *v a*, affliger; peiner, blesser, molester, léser, offenser

aggroup', *v.a*, (paint) grouper, agrouper.

aghast', *adj*., frappé *or* saisi d'effroi; épouvanté, consterné, ébahi, ahuri.

ag'ile (adjile), *adj*., agile, leste, dispos.

ag'ileness, *n*, agilité, légèreté, *f*.

agil'ity, *n*, agilité, légèreté, *f*

a'gio (édji-ô), *n*, change, agio, *m*.

ag'itate (adj-i-téte), *v a*, agiter, exciter, remuer, troubler, (= question) discuter, soulever

agita'tion, *n*., agitation, *f.*, trouble, *m*; discussion, *f*., examen, *m*. To be in —; (of things) *être en question, être sur le tapis*

ag'itator (-teur), *n*, agitateur; meneur, *m*

ag'let *ou* **aig'let**, *n*., aiguillette, *f.*; (bot.) onglet, *m*.

ag'nail (ag-néle), *n*, envie, *f*, panaris, *m*.

ag'nate (ag-néte), *n*., agnat, *m*.

ag'nate, *adj*., d'agnat, agnatique.

agnat'ic (ag-nat-), *adj*., agnatique.

agna'tion (ag-né-), *n*., agnation, *f*

agno'men (ag-nô-mè-n), *n*, surnom, *m*.

agnomina'tion (ag-no-mi-né-), *n*., surnom, *m*.

ago', *adv*, passé, il y a, il y a eu. Long —, *il y a longtemps* A long while —; *il y a bien longtemps.* Two days —, *il y a deux jours* Not long —; *il n'y a pas longtemps* How long

ago is it? *combien de temps y a-t-il?* It was ten years —; *il y a de cela dix ans.*

agog', *adv*, enflammé, excité; avec feu, en émoi, en l'air To be all —, *avoir la tête montée, être dans l'agitation, griller* **de.** To set —, *monter la tête à quelqu'un, mettre en train, donner envie* **de**, *faire griller* **de.** They are all — about it; *ils en grillent tous*

ago'ing (-gō'ing), *adv*, en train, en branle, en mouvement, en action.

ag'onize, *v n*, souffrir l'agonie, être au supplice

ag'onize (ag-ō-naize), *v a*, torturer, faire souffrir, martyriser, mettre au supplice.

ag'onized (ag-ō-naiz'de), *adj*, (of persons) qui souffre l'agonie, (of things) poignant, déchirant.

ag'onizing (ag-ō-naiz-igne), *adj*, qui fait souffrir, qui torture, le plus cruel, déchirant.

ag'onizingly, *adv*, avec angoisse

ag'ony, *n*, agonie, douleur, angoisse, *f* To suffer —ies, *souffrir le martyre, être au supplice.*

agou'ti, *n*, (mam.) agouti, *m.*

agra'rian, *adj.*, agraire, agricole, d'agriculture

agree', *v n*, s'accorder; tomber d'accord; être d'accord, (of the health) convenir à, se convenir, consentir à, donner son assentiment à. I — with you there, *je suis de votre avis là-dessus* ou *je partage votre avis là-dessus* My dinner agreed with me, *mon dîner ne m'a pas fait de mal,* ou *a bien passé.* That is agreed on by all, *tout le monde en convient, on est tous d'accord là-dessus*

agree', *v a*, (l.u.) accorder, mettre d'accord, réconcilier.

agree'able, *adj*, agréable; conforme à. I am —; *je veux bien.*

agree'ableness, *n*, agrément, *m.*; conformité, harmonie, *f.*; rapport, *m.*

agree'ably, *adv*, agréablement, conformément à.

agreed', *adj*, convenu, d'accord *int.*, c'est entendu, c'est une affaire entendue, c'est convenu! va, pour!

agree'ment, *n*, accord, rapport, *m.*; convention, bonne intelligence; conformité, *f*; contrat, *m.* To come to an —, *en venir,* ou *arriver,* à *un accommodement.*

agricul'tural, *adj*, agricole, d'agriculture; aratoire. — implement maker; *fabricant de machines d'agriculture, m*

ag'riculture (-keult-iour), *n*, agriculture, *f*

agricul'turist, *n*, agriculteur, agronome, *m.*

ag'rimony, *n*, (bot) aigremoine, *f.*

a'griot, *n.*, griotte, *f*

aground' (-graou-n'de), *adj*, (nav.) échoué, à terre. To run —, *échouer, faire échouer; mettre,* ou *jeter, à la côte*

a'gue (é-ghiou), *n*, fièvre, fièvre intermittente, *f.*

a'gue-fit, *n*, accès de fièvre intermittente, *m.*

a'gue-powder, *n*, poudre fébrifuge, *f.*

a'gue-proof, *adj*, à l'épreuve de la fièvre intermittente

a'gue-spell, *n.*, charme fébrifuge, *m.*

a'gue-struck (-streuke), *adj*, atteint de fièvre intermittente.

a'gue-tree (-trī), *n*, (bot.) sassafras, *m*

a'guish (é-ghiou-ishe), *adj.*, fiévreux, fébricitant.

a'guishness, *n*, état fébrile, *m.*

ah! *int.*, ah! hélas!

aha! *int*, aha!

ahead' (-hède), *adv.*, (nav.) en avant, devant, (fig) à la tête, en tête. To get — of, (nav.) *gagner l'avant* **de**, (fig) *devancer* To go on —, *prendre les devants.* To have the wind —; *avoir vent debout* Go — ! *allez-y! en avant!* Right —; *tout droit.*

ahoy'! (a-hôi), *int.*, (nav.) ho! Ship —; *ôhé du navire*

ahull' (-heul), *adv.*, (nav.) à mâts et à cordes; à sec.

ahun'gry (-heugn'gri), *adj.*, (ant.) tourmenté par la faim.

ai' (é-i), *n.*, (mam) ai, *m.*

aid, *v a*, aider, secourir, assister. To — each other; *s'entr'aider.*

aid, *n*, aide, assistance, *f*; secours, concours; subside, *m.* With the — of, *à l'aide* **de**, *avec le concours* **de.** To come to any one's —; *venir à l'aide* **de** *quelqu'un, venir en aide* **à** *quelqu'un.* In — of, *au profit* **de**, *au bénéfice* **de.**

aide'-de-camp, *n*, aide de camp, *m.*

aid'er, *n.*, aide, complice, *m f.*

aid'less, *adj.*, sans secours; délaissé.

ai'glet, *n*, (her.) aiglon, *m*

ai'gret ou **aigrette',** *n*, aigrette, *f.*

ai'gulet (é-ghiou-lette), *n*, aiguillette, *f.*

ail (éle), *v a*, avoir, ou faire, mal **à**; chagriner. What —s you? *qu'avez-vous? qu'est-ce qui vous fait mal?* Nothing —s me, *je n'ai rien.* Something —s him; *il a quelque chose.*

ail'ing (él-igne), *adj.*, souffrant, maladif.

ail'ment, *n*, mal, malaise, *m*; incommodité, indisposition, *f*

aim, *v a*, viser, ajuster, diriger; (a blow) lancer, porter.

aim, *v n*, viser **à**, aspirer **à**, tendre **à**; avoir pour but **de.**

aim (éme), *n*, intention, visée, *f.*; but; point de mire, dessein, (sight of a gun) guidon, *m.* To take — at, *viser, coucher en joue* To miss one's —, *manquer son coup*

air, *n.*, air, *m*, mine, apparence, *f*, vent, *m.* To build castles in the —; *faire des châteaux en Espagne* To give one's self —s, *se donner des airs* To give one's self an — of, *se donner un air* **de.** To vanish into thin —, *s'en aller à vau l'eau.* To let the — into a room, *donner de l'air* **à** *une chambre, aérer une chambre* To take the —, *prendre l'air.* To enjoy the evening —, *prendre le frais* To go out in the open —; *prendre l'air.* In the open —; *en plein air, au grand air* In the —; *en l'air* Foul —, *air vicié* Confined —, *air renfermé.* Downcast —, *air abattu* Breath of —, *souffle de vent, m.*

air, *v a*, aérer, mettre à l'air, ressuyer, chauffer This linen must be —ed, *il faut mettre ce linge à l'air* or *il faut chauffer ce linge.* To — one's self, *prendre l'air*

air'-ball (-bôl), *n*, petit ballon, *m.*

air'-balloon (bal-loune), *n.*, ballon aérostatique, *m*

air'-blad'der (-blad-deur), *n*, vessie pleine d'air, (ich) vessie aérienne, vessie natatoire, *f*

air'-brav'ing (-brév-igne), *adj.*, qui brave les vents

air'-bubble (-beub-b'l), *n*, bulle d'air, *f.*

air'-built (-bilte), *adj.*, bâti en l'air, chimérique.

air'-cell, *n.*, (bot.) cellule aérienne, *f.*

air'-current, *n*, courant d'air, *m.*

air'-cushion (-coush-eune), *n.*, coussin à air, *m.*

air'-drawn (-drône), *adj.*, imaginaire.

air'-exhauster, *n*, (phys) ventilateur, *m.*

air'-gun (-gheune), *n*, fusil à vent, *m.*

air'-holder, *n*, tube à air, *m.*

air'-hole, *n*, soupirail; évent (of a furnace), *m.*

air'ily, *adv.*, légèrement, gaîment

air'iness, *n*, exposition à l'air; (fig.) légèreté, gaîeté, *f*

air'ing (air-igne), *n.*, aérage (of linen); éventage (of skins), *m.*; promenade, *f.* To take an —; *prendre l'air, prendre le frais, faire une promenade* To give an — to; *faire prendre l'air* **à** or *mener promener.*

air'-jacket (-djak-ète), *n.*, ceinture de natation, ceinture à air, *f*
air'-lamp, *n.*, lampe à courant d'air, *f.*
air'less, *adj.*, privé d'air.
air'-mattress, *n*, matelas à air, *m.*
air'-passages (-pass'edjize), *n*, voies aériennes, *f pl.*
air'-poise (-poize), *n*, aéromètre, *m.*
air'-pump (-peu'mpe), *n*, machine pneumatique, pompe à air, *f.*
air'-shaft, *n.*, (tech) puits d'aérage, *m*
air'-stirring (-steu'rigne), *adj.*, qui bat l'air
air'-stove (-stôve), *n*, calorifère, *m.*
air'-thread (-thrède), *n*, fil de la Vierge, *m.*
air'-tight (-taite), *adj*, imperméable à l air
air'-tightness, *n*, imperméabilité à l'air, *f*
air'-trap, *n*, machine a ventiler, *f*, ventilateur, *m.*
air'-tubes (-tioub'ze), *n*, conduits aériens, *m pl.*
air'-valve, *n*, soupape a air, *f.*
air'-vessel (-vès's'l), *n*, (bot.) vaisseau aérien, (tech.) réservoir d'air, récipient, *m*
air'y, *adj*, aérien, ouvert a l'air, aéré, léger, délicat; dégagé, gai, enjoué, sémillant — words, *paroles en l'air*, *f pl* — nothings, *des riens, de petits riens*, *m.pl*
air'y-light (-laite), *adj*, léger comme l'air
aisle (aile), *n*, (of a church) aile, nef latérale, *f.*, bas côté, *m.*
aisled, *adj.*, à bas côtés, à nefs latérales.
ait (a-it), *n*, îlot, *m.*
aitch'bone, *n*, tranche (du *cumier de bœuf*), *f.*
ajar' (adjâr), *adj*, entr'ouvert, entre-bâillé
akum'bo (-ki-m'bô), *adv*, appuyé sur la hanche. With one's arms —, *les poings sur les hanches*
akin' (-kine), *adj* - allié à, parent, voisin de, qui ressemble à, semblable à; qui a rapport avec. Laughter is — to tears, (prov) *tel qui rit vendredi, dimanche pleurera*
al'abaster (-teur), *n*, albâtre, *m*
al'abaster, *adj*, d'albâtre.
alack' ! *int.*, hélas !
alack'aday ! *int* hélas !
alac'rity, *n.*, vivacité, ardeur, *f*, empressement, *m.*
alamode' (-môde), *adv*, à la mode.
alarm', *n*, alarme, *f*, (horl) réveille-matin, *m.* To beat the —, *battre la générale*
alarm', *v a.*, alarmer, donner d'alarme à, effrayer, faire peur à. Don't be alarmed; *soyez sans inquiétude* or *ne craignez rien, n'ayez pas peur.*
alarm'-bell, *n*, cloche d'alarme, *f.*, tocsin, *m.*
alarm'-clock, *n*, réveille-matin, *m.*
alarm'-gun (-gheune), *n*, canon d'alarme, *m.*
alarm'ing, *adj*, alarmant
alarm'ingly, *adv*, d'une manière alarmante.
alarm'ist, *n.*, alarmiste, *m.*
alarm-post, *n.*, point de ralliement, *m.*
alar'um (-la-reume, -lê-), *n. V* **alarm.**
alas' ! *int.*, hélas !
alb, *n.*, aube (priest's vestment), *f.*
al'batross, *n*, (ornı.) albatros, *m.*
albe'it (ôl-bi-ite), *adv*, quoique, bien que, malgré que (used only with *avoir*), néanmoins, toutefois.
albes'cent (al-bès-sè-nte), *adj*, blanchissant.
albi'no, *n*, albinos; ⊙nègre-blanc, *m.*
albugin'eous (-bioud'ji-n'i-euss), *adj*, albuginé, albugineux
albu'go (-biou-gô), *n.*, (med.) albugo, *m*, taie, *f*
al'bum, *n.*, album, *m*
albu'men (-biou-), *n*, albumine, *f.*
albu'minous (-neusse), *adj.*, albumineux
albur'num (-beur-neume), *n*, (bot.) aubier, *m*
alca'ic (-ké-ike), *adj*, alcaïque.
alca'ic, *n.*, alcaïque, *m*
alcaid' (-kéde), *n.*, alcade, *m.*

alchem'ic *ou* **alchem'ical** (-ké-), *adj*, alchimique
alchem'ically, *adv.*, par un procédé alchimique
al'chemist (-ke-), *n.*, alchimiste, *m*
alchemist'ic *ou* **alchemist'ical**, *adj*, d'alchimiste, alchimique.
al'chemy (-ké-), *n*, alchimie, *f.*
al'cohol (-cô-), *n*, alcool, *m.*
alcohol'ic, *adj*, alcoolique
alcoholiza'tion (-zé-), *n*, alcoolisation, *f.*
al'coholize (-lize), *v a*, alcooliser.
alcohol'meter *ou* **alcoho'meter** (-miteur), *n.*, alcoolomètre, alcoomètre, *m*
al'coran, *n V.* **alkoran, koran.**
al'cove, *n*, renfoncement, *m*, alcôve, niche, (gard) loge, tonnelle, *f*, berceau, pavillon, *m*
al'der (ôl-deur), *n*, (bot) aune, vergne, *m* — grove, *aunaie*, *f.*
al'derman (ôl-deur-mane), *n*, conseiller municipal, alderman, *m*
al'der-plot (-plote), *n*, aunaie, *f.*
ale (éle), *n*, ale, biere, *f*
ale'-bench (-bè-nshe), *n*, banc de cabaret, *m.*
ale'-brewer (-brou-eur), *n*, brasseur, *m*
ale'-conner (-con-neur), *n*, inspecteur de mesures pour les liquides, *m*
ale'cost (éle-), *n V* **tansy**
alee' (ali), *adv*, (nav) sous le vent
ale'-hoof (-houfe), *n*, (bot) lierre terrestre, *m*
ale'-house (-haouce), *n* cabaret, *m*
ale'-knight (-naite), *n*, (ant) pilier de cabaret, *m.*
alem'bic, *n*, alambic, *m*
alert' (-leurte), *n*, alerte, *f* On the —; *sur le qui-vive*
alert', *adj*, alerte, vigilant, vif, éveillé
alert'ness, *n*, activité, vigilance, promptitude, vivacité, *f*
ale'-shot, *n*, écot de cabaret, *m*
ale'-stake (él-stéke), *n*, bouchon de cabaret, *m.*
ale'-taster (-tésteur), *n*, dégustateur, *m*
ale'-wife (-waife), *n*, cabaretière, *f*
Alexan'drian, *adj*, alexandrien, d'Alexandrie
Alexan'drian *ou* **Alexan'drine**, *n*, alexandrin, *m*
al'ga (algha), *n*, (*algæ*) (bot) algue, *f.*
algazel', *n*, gazelle, *f*
al'gebra (al-dji-), *n*, algèbre, *f*
algebra'ic (-bré-ik) *ou* **algebra'ical** (-bré-i-), *adj*, algébrique.
algebra'ically, *adv*, algébriquement
algebra'ist (-bré-iste), *n*, algébriste, *m.*
al'gor, *n.*, (med.) (ant.) froid extrême *or* glacial, *m.*
al'gorithm (-gô-rith'm), *n*, (math.) algorithme, *m.*
al'gous (-gheusse), *adj.*, qui a rapport aux algues.
alguazil', *n.*, alguazil, *m*
a'lias (é-li-), *n*, faux nom, pseudonyme, nom de guerre, *m*
a'lias, *adv*, dit, autrement dit
al'ibi, *n.*, (jur) alibi, *m*
al'ible, *adj*, (ant) (med) alible.
al'ien (élième), *adj.*, étranger à; éloigné de.
al'ien, *n*, étranger, *m*, étrangère, *f.* — act; *loi sur les étrangers*, *f.*
al'ienability (élié-), *n*, aliénabilité, *f.*
al'ienable, *adj*, aliénable.
al'ienage, *n*, pérégrinité
al'ienate, *v a* aliéner, éloigner
al'ienate, *adj. V* **alien**
aliena'tion (-né-), *n*, aliénation, *f*; éloignement, *m* Mental —; *aliénation mentale.*
al'ienator, *n*, aliénateur, *m.*, aliénatrice, *f.*
alienee', *n*, aliénataire, *m f*, acheteur, *m.*
al'ienism, *n.*, pérégrinité, *f.*

al'iform, *adj*, ayant la forme d'une aile
alight' (-laite), *adj*, allumé To be —, *être allumé.* The house is —, *le feu est à la maison*
alight', *v.n*, descendre, mettre pied à terre, (of birds) s'abattre, tomber
align', *v a*, aligner.
align'ment, *n.*, alignement, *m*
alike' (-laike), *adv*, également, de même, à la fois; aussi, tout autant
alike', *adj*, semblable, pareil, ressemblant.
al'iment, *n.*, aliment, *m*
aliment'al, *adj*, alimentaire, nutritif.
aliment'ally, *adv*, d'une manière nutritive
aliment'ary, *adj*, alimentaire
alimenta'tion (-té-), *n*, alimentation, *f*
al'imony, *adj*, pension alimentaire, *f*
al'iquant (-kwa-n-te), *adj*, aliquante, *adj f.*
al'iquot (-kwote), *adj*, aliquote, *adj f*
alive' (-laive), *adj*, en vie, vivant, vif, gai, éveillé, attentif **à**, ammé, sensible **à**. While —, *de son vivant.* Dead or —, *mort ou vif.* More dead than —, *plus mort que vif.* Look —! *remuez-vous un peu* To keep —, (fig) *entretenir, animer.* To burn, bury, flay —, *brûler, enterrer, écorcher vif* To be — with, *regorger* **de,** *fourmiller* **de** To be — to one's interests, *avoir ses intérêts à cœur* The best man —, *le meilleur homme du monde* No man —, *personne au monde* To be quite — to the gravity of the situation, *sentir*, ou *comprendre, toute la gravité de la situation.*
alkales'cency, *n*, (chem) alcalescence, *f.*
alkales'cent, *adj*, alcalescent.
al'kali, *n.*, alcali, *m*
al'kalify (-faie), *v a*, alcaliser
al'kalify, *v.n*, s'alcaliser
alkalim'eter (-mıteur), *n*, (chem) alcalimètre, *m*
al'kaline, *adj*, alcalin
al'kaline (-laine), *n*, substance alcaline, *f*
alkaliza'tion (-lai-zé-), *n*, (ant) alcalisation, *f.*
al'kalize (-laize), *v a*, alcaliser
al'kanet (-nète), *n*, (bot) orcanète, *f.*
al'koran (-kôra-n), *n*, alcoran, coran, *m*
all (ôl), *adj*, tout, tous — of you, *vous tous* That is —, *voilà tout, c'est tout* — the better, *tant mieux.* With — speed, *au plus vite.* For — that; *malgré cela* It is — the same, *c'est tout de même* ou *la même chose.* One and —; *tous sans exception* Above —; *surtout, par-dessus tout* — in —, *entièrement, tel quel* — at one price, *au choix* It is — the same to me, *cela m'est égal* ou *je m'en bats l'œil* If that be —, *s'il ne tient qu'à cela* ou *si ce n'est que cela* It is — nonsense, *c est absurde, tout cela n'a pas le sens commun; allons donc! que me dites vous là!* Four, five —; *quatre à quatre, cinq à cinq.*
all, *adv*, tout, entièrement, souverainement Not at —, *point du tout* — at once, *tout d'un coup* Nothing at —; *rien du tout* At —, *tant soit peu, tant que de* — in the wind, *incertain, irrésolu, inconstant*
all, *n.*, tout, *m.* My —, *tout mon avoir* If that's —; *s'il ne tient qu'à cela* To stake one's —, *jouer son tout.*
all-aban'doned, *adj*, abandonné de tous
all-abhorred' (-ab-hord), *adj*, abhorré de tous
all-absorb'ing, *adj*, qui absorbe l'esprit, du plus haut intérêt.
all-admir'ing (-maieur-), *adj*, tout dans l'admiration.
allay', *v.a*, apaiser, soulager, adoucir, calmer
allay', *n*, affaiblissement, *m*
allay'er (al-lé-eur), *n*, qui soulage, qui calme, calmant, soulagement, *m.*
allay'ment, *n.*, (ant.) adoucissement, *m.*
all-bean'teous (-biouti-eusse), *adj*, souverainement beau.
all-boun'tiful (-baoun-tifoul), *adj*, infiniment bon.
all-cheer'ing (-tshîrıgne), *adj.*, qui réjouit tout.
all-comply'ing (-ko-m-plaigne), *adj*, qui se prête à tout.
all-dread'ed (-drè-dede), *adj.*, redouté de tous
all-effi'cient (-shı-e-nte), *adj*, tout efficace.
allega'tion (al-lı-ghé-), *n*, allégation, *f.*
allege' (al-lèdje), *v a*, alléguer, prétendre.
allege'able, *adj*, qui on peut alléguer.
alleg'er, *n*, allégateur, *m*, -trice, *f.*, celui, celle qui allègue.
alle'giance (al-lîd-jıa-nce), *n.*, fidélité; obéissance, *f.* Oath of —, *serment de fidélité, m*
allegor'ic *ou* **allegor'ical,** *adj*, allegorique.
allegor'ically, *adv*, allégoriquement.
allegor'icalness (al-lı-), *n*, nature allégorique, *f.*
al'legorist, *n*, allégoriste, *m.*
al'legorize (-raize), *v a*, allégoriser.
al'legorize, *v n*, faire des allegories
al'legory (al-lı-), *n*, allégorie, *f.*
alle'gro (al-lé-), *adv.*, (mus) allegro.
all-el'oquent (-el-ô-koue-n-te), *adj*, tout éloquent.
alleilu'jah (al-lı-liou-ya), *n*, alléluia, *m.*
all-endur'ing (è-n-diourigne), *adj*, résigné à tout, qui endure tout.
alle'viate (al-lı-vié-te), *v a*, alléger, soulager, adoucir.
allevia'tion, *n*, allégement, adoucissement, soulagement, *m*
al'ley (al-li), *n.*, (of a town) ruelle, allée, *f.* Blind —; *impasse, f, cul de sac, m.*
all-fours' (ôl-fôrze), *n.*, (cards) impériale, *f.* To go on —, *marcher, or aller, à quatre pattes.*
all-giv'er (-ghıveur), *n.*, dispensateur de tous les biens, *m*
all-good' (ôl-goude), *adj*, souverainement bon
all-good', *n*, (bot) chenopode, épinard sauvage, *m.*
all-hail'! (-héle), *int*, salut!
all-hal'lows (ôl-hal-lôze), *n*, La Toussaint, *f.*
all-hap'py, *adj.*, bienheureux
all'-heal (-hîle), *n.*, (bot) berce, branche-ursine bâtarde, *f.*
allia'ceous (al-lıé-shı-eusse), *adj*, (bot) alliacé
alli'ance (al-laı-a-nce), *n.*, alliance, (kindred) parenté, *f.*
al'lied, *adj*, allié, parent.
alliga'tion, *n.*, (arith) règle d'alliage, *f.*
al'ligator (al-li-ghé-teur), *n*, alligator, caïman, *m.*
allitera'tion (al-li-teuré-), *n*, (rhet.) allitération, *f*
allit'erative (al-lı-teura-), *adj*, allitératif.
all-judg'ing (-djeud'jıgne), *adj.*, juge suprême
all-just' (-djeuste), *adj*, qui est la justice même
all-kind' (-kaï-n-de), *adj.*, de toute bonté, extrêmement bon.
all-know'ing (-nôıgne), *adj*, de science infinie, omniscient, qui sait tout
al'lov'ing, *adj*, dont l'amour est infini; qui est tout amour
al'locate (al-lô'kéte), *v a*, allouer, assigner.
alloca'tion, *n*, allocation, disposition, *f.* arrangement, *m*
allocu'tion (al-lô-kıou-), *n*, allocution, *f.*
allo'dial (al-lô-), *adj*, allodial
allo'dium (al-lô-dieume), *n*, franc-alleu, *m.*
allonge' (al-leu'n-je), *n.*, (fenc) botte, *f.*
allonge', *v a*, (fenc.) allonger, porter.
alloo'. *V.* **halloo.**
allopath'ic, *adj*, allopathique
allop'athist, *n*, allopathe, *m*
allop'athy, *n.*, allopathie, *f*
allot' (al-lote), *v a.*, assigner en partage, donner, départir, répartir, accorder, (appointment) désigner, destiner, affecter.

allot'ment, *n*, partage, lot, décret, *m.*, distribution, répartition, (agri.) sole, *f*

allot'tery, *n*, (ant). *V.* **allotment**

allow' (al-laou), *v a.*, permettre, autoriser, donner; allouer, approuver, avouer, admettre, reconnaître, souffrir, sanctionner. To — any one to do anything, *permettre à quelqu'un* **de** (ou *autoriser quelqu'un* **à**) *faire quelque chose* To — for, *déduire, faire la part* **de**, *tenir compte* **de**; (fig) *avoir égard* **à**. To — of, *comporter, admettre* **de** I will not — it, *je ne le souffrirai*, or *permettrai, pas.* — me, *permettez-moi* I am allowed to, *il m'est permis* **de**, *je suis autorisé* **à**, *on me laisse.* I am allowed wine, *le vin m'est permis* ou *on me permet le vin* To allow one's self to be, *se laisser* (followed by infinitive). — me! *permettez!*

allow'able, *adj*, legitime, juste, permis, admissible; convenable

allow'ableness, *n*, legitimité, légalité, *f.*

allow'ance, *n*, allocation, pension, gratification, ration, (com) remise, réduction, sanction, permission, indulgence, (mil) indemnité, *f.* Short —; *ration réduite, ration diminuée* Trade —, (com) *remise, réduction* Mess —, *indemnité de table* To be on short —, *être rationné* To make — for, *avoir de l'indulgence* **pour**, *avoir égard* **à**, *tenir compte* **de**. To put on short —; *rationner.* Monthly —, *mois, m.* Weekly —, *semaine, f.*

allow'ance, *v a*, mettre à la ration, rationner

alloy' (al-lo-i), *n*, alliage, mélange, *m* There is no joy without —, *il n'y a pas de bonheur sans mélange*

alloy', *v a.*, (metal.) allier, altérer, diminuer, flétrir.

alloy'age (al-lo-yèdge), *n*, (metal) alliage, *m*

all-pow'erful (-paouerfoul), *adj.*, tout-puissant.

all-saints'-day (-sé-ntse-), *n.*, jour de la Toussaint, *m.*

all-souls'-day (-sôlze-), *n*, jour des morts, *m*

all'-spice (-spaice), *n*, (bot) piment, *m*

all-suffi'cient (-seuf-fi-shiè-n-tè), *adj.*, suffisant.

allude' (al-lioude), *v a.*, faire allusion **à**, avoir trait **à**; vouloir parler **de**, vouloir dire

allure' (al-lioure), *v a*, amorcer, attirer, séduire, engager, inviter **à**.

allure'ment, *n*, amorce, séduction, *f*, appât, charme, attrait, *m.*

allur'er, *n*, séducteur, flatteur, tentateur, *m*

allur'ing, *adj.*, entraînant, attrayant, séduisant

allur'ingly, *adv*, d'une manière séduisante, attrayante, entraînante

allur'ingness, *n*, entraînement, *m*; séduction, *f.*

allu'sion (al-liou-jeune), *n.*, allusion, comparaison; figure, *f* In — to, *par allusion* **à** or *en faisant allusion* **à**.

allu'sive, *adj*, faisant allusion; figuré

allu'sively, *adv*, par allusion.

allu'via (al-liou-), *n.pl.*, terres d'alluvion, *f.pl*, alluvion, *f*

allu'vial, *adj.*, d'alluvion, alluvial

allu'vious (al-liou-vi-eusse), *adj*, (ant.) *V* **alluvial.**

allu'vium (al-liou-vieume), *n*, alluvion, *f*, atterrissement, *m.*

all-wise' (-waize), *adj*, d'une sagesse infinie.

all-wor'shiped (-shipte), *adj*, adoré de tous

all-wor'thy (-weurthi), *adj*, infiniment digne

ally' (al-lai), *v a*, allier **à**, unir à, joindre à To — one's self to, *s'allier* **à** ou **avec.**

ally', *n*, allié, parent, ami, confédéré, *m*

al'magist (-djuste), *n.*, almageste, *m*

al'manac (ôl-ma-nake), *n*, almanach, *m*

almight'iness (ôl-mai-ti-nèsse), *n*, toute-puissance, omnipotence, *f.*

almight'y (ôl-mai-ti), *adj*, tout-puissant, omnipotent

almight'y, *n*, Tout-Puissant, *m.*

al'mond (â-meu-n-de), *n*, amande, *f* Burnt —, *praline, amande pralinée, f* Sugared —, *dragée, f* — rock, *nougat, m* Milk of —s, *lait d'amandes, m* Bitter —, *amande amère* Sweet —, *amande douce* African —, *amande d'Afrique.* Italian —, *amande d'Italie.* Shelled —s, *amandes cassées.* Oil of —s, *huile d'amandes, f.* — paste, *pâte d'amande, f* — soap, *savon d'amande, m* — of the ear, *parotide, f.*

al'mond-flower (-flaouеur), *n.*, fleur d'amande, *f*

al'mond-tree (-trî), *n.*, amandier, *m.*

al'moner, *n*, aumônier, *m.*

al'monry (-meun'ri), *n*, aumônerie, *f*

al'most (ôl-môste), *adv*, presque, (before a numeral) près **de.**

alms (â'mze), *n*, aumône, *f* To give —, *faire* or *donner l'aumône.*

alms'-box, *n*, tronc des pauvres, *m*

alms'deed (-dîde), *n*, œuvre de charité, *f.*

alms'-giving (-gliv-), *n*, aumônes, *f.pl*

alms'-house (-haouce), *n*, maison de charité, *f*, hospice pour les pauvres, *m*

alms'-man, *n.*, qui vit d'aumônes, *m*

al'muce, *n*, aumusse, *f*

al'nage (al-nèdge), *n*, aunage, *m.*

al'night (al-naite), *n*, (ant) veilleuse, *f.*

al'oe (-lô), *n*, (bot) aloès, *m*

al'oes (-lôze), *n*, (med.) aloès, *m.*

al'oes-wood (-woude), *n*, bois d'aloès, *m.*

aloet'ic (-ètic) *ou* **aloet'ical** (-ètical), *adj.*, aloétique.

aloet'ic, *n*, médicament aloétique, *m.*

aloft', *adv.*, en haut, haut, en l'air, (nav) dans les hunes. To go —, *monter au haut du mât* ou *dans les hunes* —! (int) *à la hune!*

alone' (-lône), *adj.*, seul, unique. To let —; *laisser, laisser de côté, laisser là.* Let me —; *laissez-moi tranquille*

along', *adv*, le long, au long, le long **de.** — with, *avec, en même temps que, ainsi que.* Come —, *venez donc* All —, *tout le temps; tout le long* **de**, *tout le long du chemin.* Go —, *allez-vous promener.* — side, (nav) *contre à contre, bord à bord.*

aloof' (-loufe), *adv*, loin, au loin, au large, éloigné, à distance, à l'écart, (nav) au lof To keep —, *se tenir à l'écart.* To hold —, *tenir à distance*

alo'sa (-lô-ça), *n.*, (ich.) alose, *f.*

aloud' (-laoude), *adv.*, haut, à haute voix; à grand bruit.

alpa'ca, *n.*, (al-pa-ca) (fabric) alpaga, alpaca; (zool) alpaca, *m.*

al'pha, *n*, alpha (of the Greek alphabet), alpha, commencement, principe, *m*

al'phabet, *n*, alphabet, (com) répertoire alphabétique, *m*

al'phabet, *v.a*, classer par ordre alphabétique

alphabet'ic *ou* **alphabet'ical**, *adj*, alphabétique In — order, *par ordre alphabétique.*

alphabet'ically, *adv*, alphabétiquement.

al'pine, *adj*, alpin, des Alpes, alpestre.

alread'y (ôl-rè-), *adv*, déjà

alsa'tia, *n*, cour des miracles, *f*

al'so (ôl-sô), *adv*, aussi, également.

al'tar (-teur), *n.*, autel, *m.* High —, *maître-autel, m*

al'tar-cloth (-clôth), *n*, nappe, *f.*, *or* parement, *m*, d'autel

al'tar-piece (-pîce), *n*, tableau d'autel, *m*

al'tar-screen, *n.*, retable, *m*

al'tarwise (-waize), *adj*, en forme d'autel.

al'ter, *v a*, changer; modifier, retoucher, retoucher **à**; corriger.

al'ter (ôl-teur), *v.n.*, changer, se changer.

al'terable, *adj*, changeant, variable

altera'tion (-teuré-), *n*, changement, *m*, correction, modification, *f* To require —, *demander*, or *exiger*, *du changement*.
al'terative (-teura-), *adj.*, (med) altérant.
al'terative, *n*, (med.) altérant, *m*.
altercate, *v n*, se disputer, se quereller.
alterca'tion (ôl-teur-ké-), *n*, altercation, dispute, *f*
altern'ate (ôl-teur-néte), *adj.*, alterne, alternant, (of rhymes) croisé
altern'ate, *n*, alternative (succession), *f*
al'ternate, *v a*, alterner, faire alterner, exercer alternativement
al'ternate, *v n*, alterner.
altern'ately, *adv*, alternativement, tour à tour.
altern'ateness, *n*, alternat, *m*
alterna'tion, *n*, alternative, choix; (geol.) alternance, *f*
altern'ative (ôl-teur-né-), *adj*, alternatif, alternant.
altern'ative, *n*, alternative, *f*, choix, *m*.
altern'atively, *adv.*, alternativement.
although' (ôl-*thô*), *conj.*, bien que, quoique
altil'oquence (-lo-kwè-n-se), *n*, (ant) discours pompeux, *m*.
altim'etry, *n*, altimétrie, *f*
al'titude (-tioude), *n.*, élévation, hauteur, altitude, *f*
altogeth'er (ôl-tou-ghè-*th*eur), *adv.*, tout à fait, entièrement, tout à la fois, (in all) en tout.
al'to-relie'vo (-tô-ri-li-vo), *n.*, plein, haut relief, *m*
al'udel (-liou-) *n*, (chem.) aludel, *m*
al'um (-leume), *n* alun, *m*. Rock —, *alun de roche*.
al'um, *v a.*, aluner
al'umed (-leum'de), *adj*, aluné.
alu'mina *ou* **alu'mine** (-liou-), *n*, (min) alumine, *f*.
al'uming (-leumigne), *n.*, (dy) alunage, *m*
alu'minous (-liou-mi-neusse), *adj*, alumineux
alu'minum, *n.*, aluminium, *m*
al'umish (-leu-miahe), *adj*, alumineux.
al'um-ma'king (-mé-kigne), *n*, alunation, *f*
al'um-pit, *n.*, alunière, *f*
al'um-wa'ter (-wô-teur), *n*, eau alumineuse, *f*
al'um-works (-weurkse), *n pl.*, fabrique d'alun, *f*
al'veole (-vi-ole) *ou* **al'veolus** (-vi-oleusse), *n.*, (*alveoli*) (anat.) alvéole, *m*
al'ways (ôlwéze), *adv*, toujours [ès-arts, *m*
A.M., *adv*, du matin, l'an du monde; maître-
amabil'ity, *n*, amabilité, *f*
amain' (-méne), *adv*, vigoureusement, avec force, de toutes ses forces; (nav.) tout de suite; (nav.) amène!
amal'gam (-game), *n*, amalgame, *m*.
amal'gamable, *adj*, qui peut s'amalgamer.
amal'gamate (-mété), *v a*, amalgamer, fusionner.
amal'gamate, *v n*, s'amalgamer, se fusionner, (fig.) se combiner
amalgama'tion (-ga-mé-), *n*, amalgamation, *f*; (fig.) amalgame, fusionnement, *m*.
amanuen'sis (-niou-è-n), *n.* (*amanuenses*) secrétaire, copiste, *m*.
am'aranth (-ra-nth) *ou* **amaran'thus** (-ra-ntheusse), *n*, amarante, *f*
amaranth'ine (-ra-n-thine), *adj*, d'amarante
amaryl'lis, *n*, (bot.) amaryllis, *f*.
amass', *v.a*, amasser, entasser.
amateur' (-teur), *n.*, amateur, *m*.
amato'rial (-tô-), *adj*, d'amour, amoureux.
amato'rially, *adv*, amoureusement
am'atory (-to-), *adj*, d'amour; amoureux
amauro'sis, *n.*, (med.) goutte sereine, amaurose, *f*
amaze' (-méze), *v.a.*, surprendre, étonner, frapper d'étonnement, confondre, interdire, (dazzle) éblouir, émerveiller
amazed' (-méz'de), *part*, étonné; surpris ébahi; confondu, interdit
amaz'edly (-mézedli), *adv*, avec étonnement
amaz'edness (-mézèd'nesse), *n*, étonnement, *m*
amaze'ment, *n*, étonnement, stupeur, *f*, ébahissement, effroi, *m*.
amaz'ing, *adj*, étonnant, épatant, extraordinaire
amaz'ingly, *adv*, étonnamment, furieusement, au possible.
am'azon, *n*, amazone, *f*
Amazo'nia, (myth, lit) pays des amazones, *m*.
Amazo'nian (-zô-), *adj*, d'amazone, hardi.
amba'ges (a-m-be-d'jize), *n pl.*, ambages, *f pl.*, détours, *m pl*
ambas'sador (-deur), *n*, ambassadeur, *m*
ambas'sadress (-dresse), *n*, ambassadrice, *f*.
am'ber (-beur), *n*, ambre, *m*
am'ber, *adj*, d'ambre.
am'ber, *v a*, ambrer.
am'ber-colored (-keu-leu'de), *adj.*, ambré.
am'ber-drink, *n*, boisson de couleur ambrée, *f*.
am'bergris (-grisse), *n.*, ambre gris, *m*.
am'ber-seed (-sîde), *n.*, graine musquée, ambrette, *f*
ambidex'ter (-teur), *n*, ambidextre, *m f*
ambidexter'ity, *n*, ambidextérité, (fig.) duplicité, fourberie, *f*
ambidex'trous (-treusse), *adj.*, ambidextre.
am'bient, *adj*, ambiant
ambigu'ity, *n*, ambiguité, équivoque, *f*
ambig'uous (-ghiou-eusse), *adj.*, ambigu, équivoque, douteux
ambig'uously, *adv*, ambigument, d'une manière équivoque
ambig'uousness, *n*, ambiguïté, *f*
am'bit, *n*, contour, *m*, circonférence, *f*.
ambi'tion, *n*, ambition, *f*
ambi'tious (-sheusse), *adj*, ambitieux.
ambi'tiously, *adv*, ambitieusement
am'ble, *v n*, aller l'amble, trottiner, aller son chemin, son train. To make a horse —, *mettre un cheval à l'amble*.
am'ble, *v a*, faire aller l'amble à.
am'ble, *n*, amble, *m*
am'bler (-bleur), *n*, haquenée, *f.*; cheval qui va l'amble, *m*.
am'bling, *adj.*, à l'amble. — pace, *n*, *amble*, *m*.
am'blingly, *adv*, à l'amble.
ambro'sia (-brô-jia), *n*, ambroisie *f*.
ambro'sial, *adj.*, d'ambroisie, délicieux, doux.
ambro'sian (-brô-ji-), *adj*, d'ambroisie.
ambs'-ace (é'mz'ése), *n.*, beset, bezet, ambesas, *m*.
am'bulance, *n* (-bioe-), hôpital militaire, *m.*; ambulance, *f* — cart, *fourgon d'ambulance*, *m*.
am'bulant (-biou-), *adj*, ambulant.
am'bulatory, *adj.*, ambulatoire
am'bury (-biou-), *n*, (vet) furoncle, *m*.
ambuscade' (-beus-kéde), *n*, embuscade, *f* To lay an — for, *dresser une embuscade à* To fall into an —, *tomber dans une embuscade*.
ambuscade', *v a*, embusquer, mettre en embuscade.
am'bush (-boushe), *n*, (b.s) embûche, (milit.) embuscade, *f.*, guet-apens, *m*.
am'bush, *v a*, embusquer.
am'bush, *v n*, s'embusquer
am'bushment, *n.*, (ant) embûche, *f*.
ameer' (-mieur) *or* **amir'**, *n*, Emir, *m*.
amel'iorate (-mi-lieu-réte), *v a*, améliorer, perfectionner.
amel'iorate, *v n*, s'améliorer, se perfectionner.
ameliora'tion, *n*, amélioration, *f.*, perfectionnement, *m*.

amen' (e-mè-ne), *adv.*, amen, ainsi soit-il
ame'nable (-nm-), *adj*, responsable, comptable; (jur.) justiciable **de**, soumis **à**, sujet **à** He is — to reason, *on peut lui faire entendre raison.* To make any one — to reason, *faire entendre raison à quelqu un*
ame'nableness, *n*, responsabilité, soumission.
amend', *v.a*, amender, corriger, réparer, réformer, modifier.
amend', *v.n*, s'amender, s'améliorer, se corriger
amend'able (-dab'l), *adj.*, amendable.
amend'er, *n*, personne qui amende, chose qui amende, *f.*, correctif, *m.*
amend'ment, *n*, amendement, changement, *m*, amélioration, rectification, réforme, *f.*
amends' (-mè-n-dze), *n pl*, dédommagement, *m*; compensation, réparation, *f* To make — for, *dédommager* **de**, *compenser, réparer.*
amen'ity (-me-), *n*, aménité, *f*
Amenta'ceæ, *n pl*, (bot) amentacées, *f.pl*
amerce' (-meurse), *v a*, mettre, *or* condamner, à l'amende
amerce'ment, *n*, amende, peine, *f.*
Amer'ican, *adj*, américain
Amer'ican, *n*, Américain, *m.*, Américaine, *f*
Amer'ican, *n*, (print) américaine, *f.*
Amer'icanism, *n*, idiotisme américain, *m*
Amer'icanize (-naize), *v a*, naturaliser Américain.
am'ethyst (-mé-thiste), *n*, améthyste, *f*
amethyst'ine (-taine), *adj*, de la nature de l'améthyste, fait d'améthyste
amiabil'ity (é-mia-), *n*, amabilité, *f*
a'miable, *adj*, aimable, attrayant, gracieux.
a'miableness, *n*, amabilité, bonne grâce, *f.*
a'miably, *adv*, avec amabilité, gracieusement
am'ianth (-a-nth) *ou* **amian'thus** (-theusse), *n*, (mm.) amiante, *m*
am'icable, *adj*, amical; (of a settlement) à l'amiable
am'icableness, *n*, état amical, *m.*, cordialité, *f.*
am'icably, *adv*, amicalement, amiablement, (of a settlement) à l'amiable, de gré à gré
am'ice (-misse) *or* **am'ict** (-mikte), *n*, amict, *m*
amid' *ou* **amidst',** *prep*, au milieu **de**
amid'ships, *adv*, (nav) par le travers. Helm — ! *drove la barre !*
amiss', *adj*, mauvais, hors de propos.
amiss', *adv*, mal, en mal, en mauvaise part, (unseasonably) mal à propos To do —, *mal faire* Do not take — what I am going to tell you, *ne prenez pas en mauvaise part ce que je vais vous dire* Nothing comes — to him; *il s'arrange de tout; tout lui va*
am'ity, *n.*, amitié, *f.*, entente cordiale, *f.*
am'mi, *n*, (bot) ammi, sison, *m*
ammo'nia (am-mô-), *n*, ammoniaque, *f.*
ammo'niac *ou* **ammoni'acum** (-keume), *n*, gomme ammoniaque, *f.*
ammo'niac *ou* **ammoni'acal,** *adj.*, ammoniac, ammoniacal.
ammuni'tion (am-miou-), *n*, munitions de guerre, *f.pl.* — bread, *pain de munition, m.*
am'nesty, *n.*, amnistie, *f v a*, amnistier.
amo'mum (-mô-meume), *n*, (bot) amome, *m.*
among' (-meu'gne), **amongst'** (-meu'gnst), *prep.*, entre, parmi, avec, au milieu de, chez From —; *d'entre* — others, *entre autres.* One — a thousand, *un sur mille.*
am'orous (-reusse), *adj*, amoureux.
am'orously, *adv*, amoureusement.
am'orousness, *n*, galanterie, passion, tendance a l'amour, *f.*
amor'phous (-feusse), *adj*, amorphe.
amort' (-morte), *adj*, abattu, mélancolique, triste à la mort.
amortiza'tion (-taizé-), *n.*, amortissement, *m.*
amort'ize (-taize), *v a*, amortir; (ant.) annuler, détruire
amort'izement, *n.*, amortissement, *m*
amount' (-naou-n'te), *v n*, se monter à, monter à, revenir à, s'élever à, se réduire à That amounts to the same thing, *cela revient au même* His argument amounts to this, *son argument se réduit à ceci.*
amount', *n*, montant, total, *m*; quantité, somme, *f*, (fig.) valeur, *f*, résultat, *m.* To the — of; *jusqu'à concurrence* **de.**
amour', *n*, amours (intrigue amoureuse), *f.pl.*, galanterie, amourette, *f.*
Amphib'ia, *n pl*, amphibies, *m pl.*
amphib'ian, *n*, amphibie, *m*
amphib'ious (-bieusse), *adj*, amphibie
amphib'iousness, *n*, nature amphibie, *f*
amphibolog'ical (-lod'ji-), *adj*, amphibologique.
amphibolog'ically, *adv*, amphibologiquement.
amphibol'ogy, *n*, amphibologie, *f.*
amphictyon'ic (-ti-o-), *adj*, amphictyonique
amphic'tyons (-ti-o-n-ze), *n.pl*, amphictyons, *m pl*
amphi'scians (-fis-si-a-n-ze) *ou* **amphis'cii** (-fis-si-aie), *m pl.*, (geog) amphisciens, *m pl*
amphithe'atral (-thi-), *adj.*, en amphithéâtre
amphithe'ater (-thi-a-teur), *n*, amphithéâtre, *m.*
amphitheat'rical, *adj*, amphithéâtral, d'amphithéâtre.
am'ple, *adj*, ample, large; vaste, grand, suffisant, très suffisant
am'pleness, *n*, ampleur, grandeur, étendue, *f*
amplia'tion (-pli-é-), *n*, (Rom antiq.) ajournement d'un jugement criminel, *m.*, (l u) amplification, prolixité, *f*
amplifica'tion (-ké-), *n*, amplification, *f.*
am'plifier (fai-eur), *n*, amplificateur, *m.*
am'plify (-faie), *v.a*, agrandir, amplifier, augmenter, étendre, grossir, développer
am'plitude (-tioude), *n*, amplitude, étendue, largeur, *f*
am'ply, *adv*, amplement.
ampul'la (-peul-la), *n.*, (bot) ampoule, *f*
am'putate (-piou-tète), *v a*, amputer
amputa'tion, *n*, amputation, *f* To perform an —, *faire une amputation.*
amuck', *adv* To run — at, *attaquer en fou furieux, parcourir les rues comme un forcené.*
am'ulet (-mioulete), *n*, amulette, *f*
amuse' (-miouze), *v a*, amuser, divertir, récréer, distraire. To be —d at; *s'amuser, se divertir, rire* **de.**
amuse'ment, *n.*, amusement, divertissement, plaisir, *m*, distraction, *f*
amus'er, *n*, amuseur, *m.*
amus'ing, *adj*, amusant, agréable, divertissant.
amus'ingly, *adv*, d'une manière amusante
amus'ively, *adv.*, agréablement, de manière à amuser.
amyg'dalate (-da-lète), *adj*, fait d'amandes.
amyg'dalate, *n.*, amandé, lait d'amande, *m.*
amyg'daloid (-loide), *n*, (min) amygdaloïde, *f.*
amyla'ceous (-lé-shi-eusse), *adj.*, amylacé.
an, *art.*, un, *m*, une, *f*
an, *conj*, (ant) si Catch me — thou canst, *attrape-moi, si tu peux*
Anabap'tism (-bap-tiz'me), *n.*, anabaptisme, *m*
Anabap'tist, *n*, anabaptiste, *m, f*
Anabaptis'tic *ou* **Anabaptis'tical,** *adj.*, des anabaptistes
Anabaptis'tically, *adv*, en anabaptiste.
Anabap'tistry, *n*, (l u) anabaptisme, *m*
anacar'dium (-eâr-dieume), *n.*, (bot.) anacarde, *m.*
anach'oret (-kô-rète) *ou* **anach'orite** (-kô-raite), *n* *V.* **anchoret.**

anach'ronism, *n*, anachronisme, *m*
anachronis'tic, *adj*, qui contient un anachronisme.
anacolu'thon (-lıou-tho-n), *n*, (gram) anacoluthe, *f*
Anacreon'tic (-crı-o-n-), *adj*, anacréontique
Anacreon'tic, *n.*, poème anacréontique, *m*
anagog'ical (-god'ȷı-), *adj*, (theol) anagogique.
an'agram, *n*, anagramme, *f.*
anagrammat'ic *ou* **anagrammat'ical**, *adj*, d'anagramme.
anagrammat'ically, *adv.*, par anagramme
anagram'matist, *n*, faiseur d'anagrammes, *m*
anagram'matize, *v n*, faire des anagrammes
analec'ta *ou* **an'alects** (-lekta, -lèktse), *n pl*, analectes, *m pl*
analem'ma, *n*, (astron.) analemme, *m.*
analep'tic, *adj.*, analeptique
analep'tic, *n*, analeptique, *m*
analog'ical (-lod'ȷı-), *adj.*, analogique.
analog'ically, *adv*, analogiquement
anal'ogism (-lod'jiz'me), *n*, (phil) analogisme, *m*
anal'ogist, *n*, personne qui fait des analogies, *f*
anal'ogize (-lod'ȷaıze), *v a*, expliquer analogiquement.
anal'ogous (-logheusse), *adj*, analogue.
anal'ogously, *adv*, d'une manière analogue
anal'ogy (-lod'ȷı), *n.*, analogie, *f* By —, *par analogie.*
anal'ysis, *n*, analyse. *f.*
an'alyst, *n*, analyste, *m*
analyt'ic *or* **analyt'ical**, *adj*, analytique, raisonné.
analyt'ically, *adv*, analytiquement
analyt'ics, *n*, art de l'analyse, *m*, algèbre, *f*
an'alyze (-laize), *v a*, analyser, faire l'analyse de
an'alyzer, *n*, analyste, analyseur, *m.*
anamor'phosis (-cisse), *n*, anamorphose, *f.*
ana'nas *ou* **ananas'sa**, *n*, ananas, *m*
an'apæst *ou* **an'apest**, *n*, anapeste, *m.*
anapest'ic, *adj.*, anapestique.
anapest'ic, *n*, mesure anapestique, *f.*
anaph'ora, *n*, (rhet.) anaphore, *f*
anarch'ic *ou* **anarch'ical** (-kık, -kı-kal), *adj*, anarchique
an'archist, *n*, anarchiste, *m f*
an'archy (-kı-), *n*, anarchie, *f.*
anasar'ca (-çar-), *n.*, (med.) anasarque, *f*
anasar'cous (-çar-keusse), *adj*, hydropique
anath'ema (-nath-ı-), *n*, anathème, *m.*
anathemat'ical, *adj*, d'anathème
anathemat'ically, *adv*, en forme d'anathème
anathematiza'tion (-nath-ı-matizé-), *n*, action d'anathématiser, *f*
anath'ematize (-nath-ı-ma-taıze), *v a*, anathématiser, frapper d'anathème, excommunier.
anath'ematized (-nath-ı-ma-taız'de), *adj*, anathème, excommunié
anatom'ical, *adj*, anatomique.
anatom'ically, *adv.*, anatomiquement.
anat'omist (-to-), *n*, anatomiste, *m*
anat'omize (-to-maize), *v a.*, anatomiser.
anat'omy (-to-), *n*, anatomie, *f*
an'cestor (-cès-teur), *n.*, ancêtre, aïeul, *m*
an'cestors (-cès-teurze), *n pl.*, ancêtres, pères, aïeux, *m.pl.*
ances'tral, *adj.*, d'ancêtres, de mes, de tes, de ses, etc, ancêtres; héréditaire.
an'cestry, *n*, ancêtres, *m pl.*; race, origine, naissance, haute extraction, *f*
an'chor (aign-keur), *n*, ancre, *f.* Best bower —; *seconde ancre.* Bower —; *ancre de poste* Ebb —, *ancre de jusant* Flood —; *ancre de flot* Foul —; *ancre surjalée.* Kedge —, *ancre à empenneler, ancre de toue.* Sea —; *ancre du large.* Sheet —; *maîtresse ancre, ancre de miséricorde,* (fig.) *ancre de salut. planche de salut, f* Shore —; *ancre de terre* Small bower —, *ancre d'affourche.* Spare —, *ancre de rechange* Stream —, *ancre de touée* To lie *or* ride at —, *être à l'ancre* To let go the —, *mouiller l'ancre* To weigh —, *lever l'ancre* To drag the —s, *chasser sur les ancres* — stock, *jas, jouarl, jouet, m.*
an'chor, *v n*, mouiller, ancrer, s'ancrer; (fig) se fixer, s'arrêter, s'ancrer.
an'chor, *v a*, mouiller, ancrer
an'chorage (-keur-édje), *n.*, mouillage, ancrage, droit d'ancrage, *m.*, ancres, *f pl*
an'chored (-keur'de), *adj*, mouillé, ancré
an'choret (-keu-rete) *ou* **an'chorite** (-keuraite), *n*, anachorète, ermite, *m.*
an'chor-ground (-graounde), *n*, (nav) mouillage, *m.*
an'chor-hold, *n*, (nav) tenue, *f.*
an'choring, *n*, (nav) mouillage, ancrage, *m.*
an'choring-ground, *n*, mouillage, *m.*
an'choring-place (-keurigne-pléce), *n*, mouillage, *m.*
an'chor-smith, *n*, forgeur d'ancres.
an'chor-stock, *n*, (nav.) jas d'ancre, *m.*
ancho'vy (a-n-tshô-), *n*, anchois, *m*
anchylo'sis (-kı-lô-cisse), *n*, (med.) ankylose, *f.*
an'cient (é'n'shi-è-nte), *n*, ancien, vieux; (milit) drapeau, (nav) pavillon, *m* The — of days, *Dieu, le Tout-Puissant, m.*
an'cient, *adj*, ancien, antique, (old) vieux.
an'cientiy, *adv*, anciennement
an'cientness, *n*, ancienneté, *f*
an'cientry, *n.*, ancienneté (of a family), *f.*
and, *conj*, et Better — better, *de mieux en mieux* Carriage — pair, *voiture à deux chevaux, f* Carriage — four, *voiture à quatre chevaux, f*
andan'te, *n*, (mus) andante, andanté, *m.*
An'dean (-dı-), *adj*, des Andes
and'iron (a-n-daı-eurn), *n*, chenet, *m*
andro'gynal (-drod'ȷı-) *ou* **andro'gynous** (-drod'ȷı-neusse), *adj*, (bot) androgyne, (zool) hermaphrodite
an'drogyne (-drod'jaine), *n.*, androgyne, hermaphrodite, *m.*
an'ecdote (-dôte), *n*, anecdote, *f.*
anecdot'ical (-do-), *adj*, anecdotique
anemom'eter (-ni-mo-mı-teur), *n*, anémomètre, *m*
anem'one *ou* **anem'ony** (-mô-nı), *n.*, anémone, *f*
anem'one-root, *n*, patte, griffe d'anémone, *f.*
anem'oscope (-né-mo-scôpe), *n*, anémoscope, *m*, girouette, *f*
an-end', *adj*, (nav) debout, gumdé
anent', *prep*, concernant, touchant, sur, au sujet de, à propos de
a'net, *n.*, (bot.) fenouil puant, aneth, *m.*
an'eurism (-ıou-), *n*, anévrisme, *m.*
aneuris'mal, *adj*, anévrismal
anew' (-nıou), *adv*, de nouveau
anfractuos'ity (-ıkou-), *n.*, (ant) anfractuosité, *f*
anfrac'tuous (-tıou-eusse), *adj*, anfractueux.
an'gel (é-n-d'jèle), *n.*, ange, *m.* —-winged; *aux ailes d'ange*
an'gel-fish, *n*, angelot, ange de mer, *m*
angel'ic *ou* **angel'ical**, *adj*, angélique
angel'ica, *n*, angélique, *f*
angel'ically, *adv.*, angéliquement.
angel'icalness, *n*, nature angélique, *f.*
an'gelot (a-n-d'jelote), *n.*, angelot, *m*
an'gel-shot, *n.*, (nav) boulet ramé. ange, *m*
an'gelus, *n*, angélus, *m.*
an'gel-water (-wô-teur), *n.*, eau de Portugal, *f*
an'gel-worship (-weur-), *n*, culte des anges, *m.*

an'ger (aign'gheur), *n.*, colere, *f* , courroux, *m* To provoke any one to —, *exciter la colère de quelqu'un*

an'ger, *v a.*, fâcher, irriter, provoquer, mettre en colere.

angi'na (a-nd'jaina), *n* , (med) angine, *f*

angiog'raphy (a-nd'jio-), *n.*, (anat.) angiographie, *f*

angiol'ogy, *n.*, angiologie, *f.*

angiosperm'ous (a-nd'jio-speurmeusse), *adj* , (bot) angiosperme.

an'gle (aign-g'l), *n.*, angle, coin, *m*

an'gle, *v n* , pêcher à la ligne. To — after, (fig) *essayer de savoir.*

an'gled (aign-gl'de), *adj* , a angles. Acute — , *acutangle* Eight- — , *octogone* Five- — , *pentagone* Four- — ; *quadrangulaire.* Many- — , *polygone* Nine- — , *ennéagone* Obtuse — , *obtusangle.* Right- — , *rectangle, rectangulaire* Seven- — , *heptagone.* Six- — , *hexagone.* Ten- — , *décagone* Twelve- — ; *dodécagone*

an'gler, *n* , pêcheur à la ligne, *m ;* (ich.) baudroie, *f.*

An'glican, *adj.*, anglican.

An'glican, *n* , anglican, *m* , anglicane, *f.*

An'glicism, *n* , anglicisme, *m*

An'glicize (-çaize), *v a.*, rendre anglais, angliciser.

an'gling, *n* , pêche à la ligne, *f.*

Angloma'nia, *n* , anglomanie, *f*

An'glo-Sax'on, *adj* , anglo-saxon.

An'glo-Sax'on, *n* , Anglo-saxon, (lang.) anglo-saxon, *m.*

an'grily, *adv* , avec colère

an'gry, *adj* , fâché, en colère, irrité, furieux, courroucé To be — with any one , *être en colère* **contre** *quelqu'un , en vouloir* **à.** To get — , *se fâcher ; se mettre en colère.* To make — , *mettre en colère* An — word , *un mot plus haut que l'autre ; une parole vive*

an'guish (-gouishe), *n* , angoisse, *f*

an'guish, *v a.*, navrer de douleur.

an'guished, *adj* , navré (*de douleur*).

an'gular (-ghiou-leur), *adj* , angulaire.

an'gularity, *n.*, forme angulaire, angularité, *f*

an'gularly, *adv.*, angulairement.

an'gulated (-ghiou-lé-tede), *adj* , (ant) angulé

an'gulous (-ghiou-leusse), *adj* , (ant) anguleux.

anight' (-naite) *ou* **anights** (-naitse), (ant) *adv* , de nuit, la nuit

an'll, *n* , (bot) anil, *m*

an'ile (-naile), *adj* , de vieille femme

an'ileness (-nail-) *ou* **anil'ity** (-ni-li-), *n.*, radotage, *m.*

animadver'sion (-veur-), *n* , animadversion, *f.*, blâme, *m.*

animadvert' (-veurte), *v.n.*, **s'attaquer à ; critiquer,** censurer, blâmer.

animadvert'er (-veur-), *n* , censeur, frondeur, *m*

an'imal, *n.* and *adj* , animal, *m.*

animal'cular (-kiou-leur) *ou* **animal'culine** (-kiouline), *adj* , animalculaire

animal'cule (-kioule), *n.*, (*animalcula*) animalcule, *m*

an'imalish, *adj* , d'animal

animal'ity, *n* , animalité, *f*

animaliza'tion (-li-zé-), *n.*, animalisation, *f.*

an'imalize (-laize), *v a* , animaliser. *v.n* , s'animaliser.

an'imate (-méte), *v.a* , animer, ranimer, purifier To — with , *animer* **de.**

an'imate, *adj* , animé

an'imated, *adj* , animé, vif.

an'imating, *adj* , qui anime, qui ranime.

an'imatingly, *adv.*, vivement

anima'tion, *n* , animation, vivacité, chaleur, vie, *f. ;* feu, *m.* Suspended —, *asphyxie, léthargie, f.*

an'imative, *adj* , animateur.

an'imator (-méteur), *n.*, personne qui anime, chose qui anime, *f.*

animet'ta, *n* , (c rel) voile du calice, *m.*

animos'ity, *n* , animosité, *f.*, acharnement, *m.*

an'imus, *n* , animosité, *f* , but, *m* , intention, *f* , esprit, esprit **de,** *m.*, hostilité, *f.*

an'ise (-nice), *n* , anis, *m.*

an'ise-seed (-nis-sîde), *n.*, (bot) graine d'anis, *f* , anis, *m*

an'ise-seed-tree (-trî), *n* , badiane, *f.*

an'kle (aign-k'l), *n* , cheville du pied, *f* — deep, *jusqu'aux chevilles*

an'kle-bone (-bône), *n* , astragale, *m.*

an'kled (aign-k'lde), *adj* , pourvu de chevilles.

an'kle-joint (-djoi'n'te), *n* , cou-de-pied, *m*

an'nalist, *n* , annaliste, *m*

an'nals, *n pl* , annales, *f pl* , fastes, *m pl* , histoire, *f.*

an'nats, *n pl* , annate, *f*

anneal' (-nîle), *v a* , recuire, tempérer.

anneal'ing, *n* , recuite, *f.*

annel'ides (-nè-li-dize), *n pl* , annélides, *m pl.*

annex', *v a* , annexer **à,** joindre à, attacher **à.**

annex', *v n* , se joindre à, s'attacher **à.**

an'nex, *n* , annexe, *f*

annexa'tion (-nèk-sé-), *n* , annexion, annexation, jonction, *f*

annexed' (-nekste), *adj* , ci-joint, annexé

anni'hilable (an-nai-hi-la'-b'l), *adj* , qui peut être anéanti, qui peut être annihilé.

anni'hilate (-nai-hi-léte), *v a* , anéantir, détruire, annihiler, mettre à néant

anni'hilating, *n* , **annihila'tion,** anéantissement, *m ;* annihilation, *f*

anniver'sarily (-veur-), *adv.*, annuellement, tous les ans.

anniver'sary (-veur-), *n* , anniversaire, *m.*

anniver'sary, *adj* , anniversaire.

An'no Dom'ini, *latin ex.*, l'an du Seigneur, l'an de grâce

annomina'tion (-mi-né-), *n.*, allitération, *f.*

an'notate (-no-téte), *v a* , annoter.

annota'tion, *n* , annotation, *f.*

annota'tionist, *n* , (l.u) annotateur

an'notator (-no-te-teur), *n* , annotateur, *m.*

announce' (-naou-nse), *v.a* , annoncer, proclamer.

announce'ment, *n* , annonce, nouvelle, *f.*, avis, *m*

announ'cer, *n* , personne qui annonce une nouvelle, *f* , messager, -ère, *m f.*

annoy' (a-n-no-ye), *v a* , incommoder, ennuyer, molester, contrarier, agacer, être désagréable **à**

annoy'ance, *n* , tracasserie, contrariété, *f.*, ennui, tourment, désagrément, déplaisir, *m.*

annoy'er, *n* , taquin, *m* , taquine, *f* , tourment, *m*

annoy'ing, *adj* , ennuyant, contrariant, vexant, agaçant, désagréable. — person ; *être fatigant, m.*

an'nual (-niou-), *adj.*, annuel.

an'nual, *n* , annuaire, *m* , (bot) plante annuelle, *f.*

an'nually, *adv* , annuellement, tous les ans.

annu'itant (-niou-i-), *n* , rentier; détenteur d'annuité, rentier viager, *m.*

annu'ity (-niou-i-), *n* , rente annuelle, pension, *f* Life —, *rente viagère.* Contingent —, *rente viagère* Consolidated annuities, *rentes consolidées, f pl.* Perpetual — , *rente perpétuelle* Long —, *annuité à long terme, f.* Reduced —, *rente réduite* Terminable —, *annuité rachetable* ou *remboursable* (a date fixe) Government —, *rente sur l'Etat, f* Writ of —, *bref d'annuité, m* To buy up an —, *amortir une rente* To redeem an —, *racheter une rente.* To settle an — on, *constituer une rente* **à**

annul' (an-neul), *v.a.*, annuler.

an'nular (-niou-leur) *ou* **an'nulary** (-niou-), *adj*, annulaire
an'nulate (an-niou-léte), *adj*, annelé
an'nulated (an-niou-lé-tede), *adj.*, annelé.
an'nulet (an-niou-lète), *n.*, annelet, *m* ; (arch) armilles, *f pl.*
annui'ment (an-neul-), *n*, annulation, *f.*
an'num (an-neume), *n*, an, *m.* Per —, *pur an.*
annuncia'tion (an-neu-n-ci-é-), *n*, annonce, promulgation, *f.*, avis, *m*, Annonciation, *f.*
an'odyne (-no-daine), *adj.*, anodin
an'odyne, *n*, remede anodin, calmant, *m.*
anoint' (-noi-n'te), *v a*, oindre.
anoint'ed, *adj*, oint
anoint'ed, *n*, oint, *m.* The Lord's —; *l'oint du Seigneur*
anoint'er, *n*, personne qui oint, qu. sacre, *f.*
anoint'ing, *n*, **anoint'ment**, onction, *f.*
anomalist'ic *ou* **anomalist'ical**, *adj.*,(astron) anomalistique, hétéroclite.
anom'alous (-leusse), *adj*, anomal, irrégulier, hétéroclite
anom'alously, *adv.*, irrégulièrement.
anom'aly, *n*, irrégularité, anomalie, *f.*
ano'mia, *n*, (conch) anomie, *f.*
anon' (-none), *adv.*, tout à l'heure ; tantôt, à l'instant, aussitôt Ever and —, *de temps en temps, de temps à autre, à tout moment, à tout bout de champ.*
anon'ymous (-meusse), *adj*, anonyme.
anon'ymously, *adv.*, anonymement, sous l'anonyme
an'orexy, *n.*, (med) anorexie, *f.*
anorm'al, *adj*, anormal.
anoth'er (a-n'euther), *adj*, un autre, encore un. One —; *l'un l'autre, les uns les autres* One with —, *l'un dans l'autre, l'un portant l'autre* One after —, *l'un après l'autre* That is — thing, *c'est autre chose, c'est différent* That is quite — thing, *c'est une autre paire de manches.*
an'sated (-sé-tède), *adj*, (ant) à anses, ansé
an'serine (-seuraine), *adj*, d'oie.
an'swer (-seur), *v a*, répondre, répondre à, satisfaire, suffire à, remplir ; résoudre, (a door) ouvrir This —s my purpose, *cela remplit mon but.* To — several purposes ; *servir à plusieurs fins.*
answer, *v n*, répondre **de** *ou* **pour**, (b.s) raisonner, faire le raisonneur ; réussir. That did not —; *cela n'a pas réussi*
answer, *n*, réponse, *f* ; (b s.) raisonnement, *m.*, réplique, *f.* In — to your letter; *en réponse à votre lettre.* Awaiting an —, *en attendant le plaisir de vous lire.* No —s! *point de raisonnements !*
an'swerable, *adj*, susceptible de réponse, conforme à, responsable **de.**
an'swerableness, *n*, convenance, conformité, *f*, rapport, *m*
an'swerably, *adv*, convenablement
an'swerer, *n.*, personne qui répond, *f.* ; répondant, *m*
an'swering, *adj.*, qui répond à ; correspondant à.
ant (an-n'te), *n.*, fourmi, *f.*
ant'-eater (-iteur), *n*, (mam) fourmilier, *m.*
ant'-hill, *n*, fourmilière, *f.*
ant'-lion, *n*, fourmi-lion.
antag'onism (-go-nize'me), *n.*, contestation, lutte, opposition, *f*, antagonisme, *m.*
antag'onist, *n*, antagoniste, *m.*
antag'onist, *adj.*, (anat) antagoniste.
antarc'tic (-tar'k-), *adj*, antarctique.
an'te-act (-ti-), *n*, acte antérieur, *m*
anteced'ence (-ti-ci-), *n* antécédence, antériorité, *f.*
anteced'ent, *adj.*, antécédent, antérieur.
anteced'ent, *n*, antécédent, *m*
anteced'ently, *adv.*, antécédemment, antérieurement.
an'te-chamber (-ti-tshé'm'beur), *n.*, antichambre, *f*
an'te-chapel (-ti-tshap'l), *n.*, avant-corps de chapelle, *m.*
an'te-court, *n*, avant-cour, *f.*
antecur'sor (-ti-keur-seur), *n*, (antiq.) éclaireur, avant-coureur, *m*
an'tedate (-ti-déte), *n*, antidate, *f.*
an'tedate, *v a*, antidater, anticiper.
antedilu'vial *ou* **antedilu'vian** (-ti-di-liou-), *adj.* and *n*, antédiluvien
an'telope (-ti-lô-), *n*, antilope, *f.*
antemerid'ian (-ti-mé-), *adj*, avant midi.
antemun'dane (-ti-meu-n'déne), *adj*, antérieur a la création.
anten'na (-tèn-na), *n*, (*antennæ*) antenne, *f.*
an'tenumber (-ti-neu-m'beur), *n*, nombre antécédent, *m*
antenup'tial (-ti-neup-shial), *adj*, d'avant le mariage
antepas'chal (-ti-pâs-kal), *adj.*, d'avant Pâques
antepenult' (-ti-pi-neulte) *ou* **antepenult'ima** (-ti-pi-neul-), *n.*, antépénultième, *f*
antepenult'imate (-méte), *n.* and *adj.*, antépénultième, *f.*
ante-posi'tion (a'n-ti-), *n.*, (gram) inversion, *f.*
ante'rior (-ti-rieur), *adj*, antérieur.
anterior'ity, *n.*, antériorité, *f.*
an'te-room (-ti-roume), *n*, antichambre, *f.* ; vestibule, *m.*
an'te-saloon (-ti-sa-loune), *n.*, antichambre de salon, *f*
an'them (-thème), *n*, antienne, hymne, *f.* ; chant, *m*
an'ther (-theur), *n*, (bot) anthere, *f*
anthelog'ical (-tho-lod'ji-), *adj*, d'anthologie.
anthol'ogy (-tho-lod'ji), *n*, anthologie, chrestomathie, *f*
An'thony's fire (-thôniz' faïeur), *n*, (med.) feu Saint Antoine (l u), érésipèle, *m.*
an'thracite (-thra-), *n*, (min) anthracite, *m.*
an'thrax (-thrakse), *n*, (med.) anthrax, charbon, *m.*
anthropolog'ical (-thro-po-lod'ji-), *adj.*, anthropologique
anthropol'ogist, *n*, anthropologiste, *m.*
anthropol'ogy, *n.*, anthropologie, *f.*
anthropomor'phism (-thrô-pô-), *n.*, anthropomorphisme, *m.*
anthropomor'phous (-feusse), *adj.*, anthropomorphe
anthroposh'agous (-gheusse), *adj*, anthropophage.
anthroposh'agus (-gheusse), *n.*, (*anthropophagi*) anthropophage, *m f.*
anthroposh'agy, *n*, anthropophagie, *f.*
an'tic, *n*, bouffon, *m.* ; bouffonnerie, *f.*, mouvement grotesque, *m.*, farce, cabriole, *f*
an'tic, *adj*, grotesque, étrange, drôle.
an'tichrist, *n*, antéchrist, *m*
antichris'tian, *adj.* and *n*, antichrétien.
antichristian'ity, *n*, antichristianisme, *m.*
antic'ipate (-péte), *v a*, anticiper, prévenir ; s'attendre à, devancer, se proposer **de**, jouir d'avance **de**, compter **sur** ; se promettre.
antic'ipated, *adj*, prématuré, anticipé.
anticipa'tion, *n.*, anticipation, attente, espérance, *f* ; avant-goût, *m.* By —, *d'avance, par anticipation*
antic'ipatory, *adj*, par anticipation.
anti-cli'max (-clai-), *n.*, (rhet) gradation renversée, *f*
anti-constitu'tional (-sti-tiou-), *adj*, anticonstitutionnel
anti-convul'sive (-veul-), *adj*, anticonvulsif.
anti-corro'sive, *n.* and *adj*, anticorrosif.
anti-democrat'ic *ou* **anti-democrat'ical** (-mô-), *adj.*, contraire à la démocratie.
an'tidotal (-dô-), *adj.*, qui sert d'antidote.

an'tidote (-dôte), *n*, antidote, contre-poison, *m*
an'tidote, *v a*, (ant.) fournir des antidotes
antidot'ically, *adv.*, comme antidote.
anti-epis'copal, *adj.*, opposé à l'épiscopat, contre l'épiscopat.
anti-evangel'ical (-i-va-n'djè-), *adj*, anti-évangélique.
anti-feb'rile, *adj*, antifébrile, fébrifuge
anti-feb'rile, *n.*, fébrifuge, *m.*
antil'ogy (-lod'ji), *n*, (ant) antilogie, *f.*
antimacas'sar, *n*, têtière, *f.*, dessus de fauteuil, *m*
anti-ministe'rial (-mis-tî-), *adj*, opposé au ministère
anti-ministe'rialist, *n*, antiministériel, *m*
anti-monarch'ic *ou* **anti-monarch'ical** (-kik, -kikal), *adj*, antimonarchique.
antimo'nial (-mô-), *adj*, antimonial — wine, *vin émétique*, *m.*
an'timony, *n*, antimoine, *m.*
antin'omy, *n*, antinomie, *f*
anti-pa'pal (-pe-), *adj*, opposé au papisme.
anti-pathet'ic *ou* **anti-pathet'ical** (-thè-), *adj*, antipathique
anti-pathet'ically, *adv.*, par antipathie
antip'athy (-thi), *n*, antipathie, *f*
anti-patriot'ic (-pe-), *adj*, anti-patriotique
anti-pestilen'tial, *adj*, antipestilentiel
anti-philosoph'ical, *adj.*, antiphilosophique
antiph'ony (-fo-), *n*, contre-chant, *m.*
antiph'rasis (-cisse), *n*, antiphrase, *f.*
antip'odal (-po-), *adj*, des antipodes
an'tipode (-pôde), *n*, antipode, *m.*
an'ti-pope (-pôpe), *n*, antipape, *m.*
antiqua'rian (-kwé-), *adj*, d'antiquaire, antique
antiqua'rian (-kwé-) *ou* **an'tiquary** (-kwa-), *n.*, antiquaire, *m.*
an'tiquate (-kwéte), *v a*, faire tomber en désuétude; (jur.) abroger.
an'tiquated, *adj*, vieilli, antique, suranné, (out of fashion) démodé.
antique', *n*, antique, *m*, antiquité, (paint) normande, *f.*
antique', *adj*, ancien, antique
antique'ness, *n*, ancienneté, antiquité, *f.*
antiq'uity (-kwi-), *n*, antiquité, *f*
anti-revolu'tionary (-vo-liou-), *adj*, anti-révolutionnaire.
anti-revolu'tionist, *n*, antirévolutionnaire, *m*
anti-rheumat'ic, *adj*, anti-rhumatismal
antiscorbu'tic *ou* **antiscorbu'tical** (-biou-), *adj*, antiscorbutique.
antiscorbu'tic, *n*, (med) antiscorbutique, *m*
antisep'tic, *adj*, (med) antiseptique
antisep'tic, *n*, antiseptique, *m.*
anti-so'cial (-sô-shial), *adj*, antisocial.
antispasmod'ic, *adj.*, antispasmodique.
antispasmod'ic, *n.*, antispasmodique, *m*
antis'trophe (-fi), *n*, antistrophe, *f.*
antisyphilit'ic, *adj*, antisyphilitique.
antith'esis (-thè-cisse), *n*, antithèse, *f*
antithet'ic *ou* **antithet'ical** (-thé-), *adj*, antithétique
an'titype (-taïpe), *n.*, antitype, *m.*
anti-vene'real (-vè-ni-ri-), *adj.*, antivénérien.
ant'ler, *n*, andouiller, *m*
ant'lered (-leurde), *adj.*, à andouillers
antonoma'sia (-mé-jia), *n.*, (rhet) antonomase, *f.*
an'tonym, *n*, (gram.) antonyme, contraire, *m.*
anton'ymous, *adj*, antonyme
anton'ymy, *n*, antonymie, *f*
an'tre (-teur), *n*, (ant) antre, *m.*; caverne, *f.*
a'nus (é-neusse), *n.*, (anat) anus, *m.*
an'vil, *n*, enclume, *f.*; (fig) métier, *m.*
Upon the —, *sur le métier, en préparation*
an'vil-block, *n*, billot d'enclume, *m*
anxi'ety (aign'-zai-ëti), *n*, anxiété, inquétude, sollicitude, *f*; empressement, *m.*
anx'ious (aigunk-shi-euse), *adj*, inquiet, désireux, curieux To be — to, *désirer vivement* de, *tenir* à
anx'iously, *adv.*, avec inquiétude, avec sollicitude, avec impatience, avec anxiété
anx'iousness, *n*, anxiété, inquétude, sollicitude, *f*; empressement, vif désir, *m.*
a'ny (è-ni), *adj*, quelque, tout, du, de la, de l', des, de, en, quelqu'un, aucun, n'importe lequel, le premier venu, qui que ce soit, (aff) quelque part, (neg) nulle-part In — wise, *de quelque manière que ce soit* — thing, *quoi que ce soit.* — one, *qui que ce soit, quelqu'un* — man, *tout homme.* Have you — wine? *avez-vous du vin?* Have you —? *en avez-vous?* I do not know — of your judges, *je ne connais aucun de vos juges* Scarcely —, *presque pas* — further, *plus loin* — where, *dans quelque endroit que ce soit, n'importe où* — better, *mieux* — more, *plus, encore, davantage* I doubt that — of them, *je doute qu'aucun d'entre eux* (subj.). —body can do it; *tout homme peut le faire* ou *n'importe qui peut le faire* — of them; *aucun d'eux* (neg); *quelqu'un d'entr'eux* (aff.).
a'nyhow (-haou), *adv*, n'importe comment, de quelque manière que ce soit, de toute façon
a'orist (é-oriste), *n.*, (gram) aoriste, *m*
aor'ta (é-or-), *n*, (anat) aorte, *f*
aor'tal *ou* **aor'tic,** *adj*, aortique
apace' (-péce), *adv*, vite, à grands pas
apart' (-pârte), *adv*, à part, de côté, en dehors
apart'ment (-pârt'), *n*, chambre, pièce (d'un appartement), *f*, logement, *m* A suite of —s, *un appartement, m*
apathet'ic (-thè-), *adj.*, apathique
ap'athy (-thi), *n*, apathie, *f.*
ape (épe), *n*, singe, *m*
ape, *v a*, singer.
apeak' (-pîke), *adv*, (nav) à pic, en pantenne.
ap'ennine (-pèn-naine), *adj*, des Apennins.
ape'rient (-pi-), *n* and *adj*, laxatif, *m.*
aper'itive (-pé-), *adj*, laxatif
ap'erture (-peur-tioure), *n*, ouverture, *f*, orifice, *m.*
a'pery, *n*, singerie, *f.*
apet'alous (-pè-ta-leusse), *adj*, (bot.) apétale.
a'pex (é-peks), *n*, (*apices, apexes*) sommet, cimier (of a helmet), *m*
aphæ'resis *ou* **aphe'resis** (-fi-ri-cisse), *n*, (gram) aphérèse, *f*
aphe'lion (-fi-), *n*, aphélie, *m*
apho'nia *or* **aph'ony** (-fô-), *n*, aphonie, *f.*
aph'orism, *n*, aphorisme, *m*
aphoris'tic *ou* **aphoris'tical,** *adj*, aphoristique
aphoris'tically, *adv*, par aphorisme
aphrodis'iac *ou* **aphrodis'iacal,** *adj*, aphrodisiaque
aphrodis'iac, *n.*, aphrodisiaque, *m.*
aphrodi'ta *ou* **aphrodi'te** (-dai-ta, -dai-ti), *n*, magnésite, (pop.) écume de mer, *f.*
aph'yllous (-fil-leusse), *adj*, aphylle.
a'piary (é-pi-), *n.*, rucher, *m*
apiece' (-pîce), *adv*, la pièce, chacun, (pers) par tête, par personne.
a'pish (é-), *adj.*, badin, bouffon; de singe. — trick; *singerie, f.*
a'pishly, *adv*, en singe, en badin
a'pishness, *n*, bouffonnerie, singerie, sottise, *f.*
apit'pat, *adv* *V* **pitapat**
apoc'alypse, *n*, apocalypse, *f.*
apocalyp'tic *ou* **apocalyp'tical,** *adj*, apocalyptique.
apocalyp'tically, *adv.*, d'une manière apocalyptique
apoc'ope (-pi), *n.*, (gram.) apocope, *f*
apoc'rypha, *n*, les apocryphes, les livres apocryphes, *m pl.*
apoc'ryphal, *adj.*, apocryphe.

apoc'ynum (-neume), *n*, (bot.) apocyn, *m*
ap'odal, *adj*, (ich) apode
ap'ode (-pōde), *n.* (*apodes*, *apoda*), (zool) apode, *m*
ap'ogee (-pod'ji), *n.*, apogée, *m*
apologet'ic *ou* **apologet'ical** (-lod'jè-), *adj*, apologétique
apologet'ically, *adv*, en forme d'apologie.
apol'ogist (-lod'jiste), *n.*, apologiste, *m.*
apol'ogize (-lod'jaize), *v n*, faire une apologie, s'excuser **auprès de**, faire des excuses **à**, demander pardon To — for any one, *faire des excuses pour quelqu'un*, *excuser une personne auprès d'une autre.*
ap'ologue, *n.*, apologue, *m*
apol'ogy (-lod'ji), *n*, apologie, excuse, *f* To make an — for, *faire des excuses*, *s'excuser* **de**
aponeuro'sis (-niou-rō-cisse), *n*, (anat.) aponévrose, *f*
ap'ophthegm (-po-thème), *n* *V* **apothegm**
apoplec'tic *ou* **apoplec'tical** (-pō-plek-), *adj*, apoplectique.
ap'oplexy (-pō-), *n*, apoplexie, *f.* To fall down in a fit of —, *tomber en apoplexie.* To be seized with —, *être frappé d'apoplexie*
aport' (a-porte), *adv*, (nav) à babord.
apos'tasy (-ci), *n*, apostasie, *f.*
apos'tate (-tète), *n*, apostat, *m*
apos'tate, *adj*, apostat, d'apostat.
apostat'ical, *adj*, apostat
apos'tatize (-taize), *v n*, apostasier, renier, abjurer
ap'ostema *ou* **ap'osteme** (-stı-ma, -stîme), *n*, abcès, ⊙apostème, ⊙apostume, *m*
apostema'tion (-tı-mé-), *n*, (med) formation d'un ⊙apostème, d'un abcès, *f*
apostem'atous (-tem-ateusse), *adj*, d'apostème, de la nature de ⊙l'apostème, de l'abces.
a posterio'ri (-pōs-tı-rıō-), *adv*, à posteriori
apos'tle (a-pos-s'l), *n*, apôtre, *m* The acts of the —s, *les actes des apôtres*, *m pl.*
apos'tleship, *n*, apostolat, *m*
apostol'ic *ou* **apostol'ical**, *adj*, apostolique. — creed, *symbole des apôtres*, *m.*
apostol'ically, *adv*, apostoliquement
apostol'icalness, *n*, caractère apostolique, *m*
apos'trophe (-fi), *n*, apostrophe, *f*
apos'trophize (-faize), *v a.*, apostropher, mettre une apostrophe.
apoth'ecary (-po-thi-), *n*, (ant.) apothicaire, médecin, *m*
ap'othegm *ou* **ap'othem** (-thème), *n*, apophtegme, *m.*
apothegmat'ical, *adj.*, en forme d'apophtegme
apotheg'matize (-thèg-ma-taize), *v n*, parler par apophtegmes
apothe'osis (-thî-o-cisse), *n*, apothéose, *f.*
ap'ozem (-zème), *n.*, apozème, *m.*
apozem'ical, *adj*, d'apozème
appall', *v a*, épouvanter, terrifier, consterner
appal'ling, *adj*, effrayant, épouvantable, terrifiant.
appall'ment, *n.*, (ant) frayeur, épouvante, terreur, *f.*
ap'panage (-nèd'je), *n*, apanage, *m*
appara'tus (-ré-teusse), *n*, appareil, attirail, *m*
appar'el, *v a*, vêtir, parer, (nav.) équiper.
appar'el, *n*, habit, vêtement; habillement, appareil; (nav.) équipement, *m* Wearing —, *habits*, *m pl*, *hardes*, *f pl.*
appa'rent (-pé-), *adj*, apparent, évident, clair, manifeste. Heir —, *héritier présomptif*, *m.*
appa'rently, *adv*, évidemment, en apparence, apparemment.
apparı'tion, *n*, apparition, *f.*
appar'itor (-teur), *n*, appariteur, *m.*
appeach', *v a.*, (ant.) *V.* **impeach.**
appeal' (-pîle), *v.a.*, **porter à un tribunal supérieur.**

appeal', *v.n*, (jur) appeler, en appeler **à**, (fig) s'adresser **à**, supplier, (jur) se pourvoir en cassation, (for a reprieve) se pourvoir en grâce.
appeal', *n*, appel, *m* Court of —, *cour d'appel*, *cour de cassation*, *f* To lodge an —, *interjeter appel* Without —, *en dernier ressort.*
appeal'able, *adj.*, sujet à appel
appeal'ant, *n*, (ant) (jur) appelant, *m*
appear' (ap-pîre), *v.n*, paraître; apparaître **à**, se montrer **à**, comparaître **devant**, se présenter **à**. It would —, *il paraîtrait* To — against any one, (jur) *se présenter contre quelqu'un*, *se porter partie contre quelqu'un* To — for; *représenter*, *répondre* **pour** To make —, *faire paraître*, *prouver*, *démontrer.*
appear'ance, *n*, apparition, apparence, figure, *f*, air, aspect, extérieur, *m*, (persp) perspective, (jur) comparution, *f* At first —, *au premier abord*, *au premier coup d'œil.* To save —s, *sauver les apparences* For the sake of —, *pour sauver les apparences* There is every —, *il y a toute apparence* To all —s; *selon toute apparence* To judge by —s, *à en juger d'après les apparences*, *juger sur la mine.* To make one's —, *faire son apparition*, *faire son entrée*, *arriver*, *venir*, (jur) *comparaître* To make one's first —, (thea) *faire son début*, *débuter.* To make one's last —, *paraître pour la dernière fois.* To put in an —, *faire acte de présence*, (jur.) *faire acte de comparution*
appear'er, *n*, (jur) comparant
appeas'able (ap-pîzab'l), *adj*, apaisable, qu'on peut apaiser
appease' (ap-pîze), *v.a*, apaiser, calmer, pacifier
appease'ment, *n*, apaisement, *m.*
appeas'er, *n*, pacificateur, *m.*
appeas'ing, *adj*, qui apaise.
appel'lant (ap-pel-la'nte), *n*, (jur.) appelant; (dueling) provocateur, *m*
appel'lant, *adj*, appelant, en appel.
appel'late (ap-pèl-léte), *adj*, d'appel.
appel'late, *n*, (ant) intimé, accusé, *m*
appella'tion (ap-pèl-lé-) *n*, nom, *m*; qualification, appellation, dénomination, *f.*
appel'lative, *adj*, appellatif.
appel'latory, *adj*, d'appel
appellee' (ap-pèl-li), *n*, (jur) intimé, *m.*, intimée, *f.*
appellor' (ap-pel-lor), *n*, (jur.) appelant, *m*, appelante, *f*
append' (ap-pè-n-d), *v a*, apposer, annexer, attacher
append'age (ap-pé-n-dèd'je), *n.*, accessoire, appendice, apanage, *m*
append'ant, *adj*, dépendant **de**, accessoire **à**, attaché **à**, annexé **à.**
appendic'ular, *adj*, appendiculaire.
append'ix (*appendices*, *appendixes*), *n.*, appendice, *m*
appercep'tion (ap-peur-cèp-), *n.*, (philos) perception, *f*
appertain' (ap-peur-téne), *v n*, appartenir **à**
apper'tenance (ap-peur-te-), *n*, appartenance, *f.*
ap'petence (ap-pi-tè-n-se) *ou* **ap'petency** (ap-pi-tè-n-ci), *n*, appétence, envie, *f*, désir, *m*
ap'petent (ap-pi-tè-n-te), *adj*, avide **de**
appetibil'ity (ap-pi-), *n.*, (ant.) appétibilité, *f*
ap'petible, *adj.*, (ant) désirable, appétible.
ap'petite (ap-pi-taite), *n.*, appétit; (fig.) penchant, *m*, soif, *f.* A good — to you, *bon appétit.* Ravenous —, *appétit de cheval.* To get an —, *gagner de l'appétit* To have an —, *avoir de l'appétit* To have a good —, *avoir bon appétit* To give an —; *donner de l'appétit.*
ap'petize, *v a*, mettre en appétit
ap'petizer (ap-pi-taizeur), *n*, apéritif, *m*
ap'petizing, *adj*, appétissant
Ap'pian, *adj.* The — Way, *la voie appienne.*

applaud' (ap-plō-de), *v a.*, applaudir (quelqu'un), applaudir à (quelque chose)
applaud'er, *n*, applaudisseur, *m*
applause', *n*, applaudissement, *m*, applaudissements, *m pl*
ap'ple (ap-p'l), *n*, pomme, *f.* Apple of the eye, *pupille, prunelle, f.* Crab- —, *pomme sauvage.* Pine- —, *ananas, m* Oak- —, *noix de galle, f.* — of love, love- —; *pomme d'amour, tomate, f* Fir- —, *pomme de pin* Baking —, *pomme à cuire.* Adam's —, *pomme d'Adam, f, cidron, m*
ap'ple-core, *n*, trognon de pomme, *m*
ap'ple-fritter, *n.*, beignet de pommes, *m*
ap'ple-green, *n adj.*, vert pomme, *m.*
ap'ple-grove (-grōve), *n*, pommeraie, *f*
ap'ple-harvest, *n*, cueillette de pommes, *f.*
ap'ple-jelly, *n*, gelée de pommes, *f.*
ap'ple-loft, *n.*, fruiterie, *f*
ap'ple-peel (-pīle), *n*, pelure de pomme, *f.*
ap'ple-puff (-peuf), *n.*, (cook) chausson, beignet de pommes, *m.*
ap'ple-sauce (-sō-ce), *n*, compote de pommes, *f*
ap'ple-shaped, *adj.*, en forme de pomme
ap'ple-tree (-trī), *n*, pommier, *m*
ap'ple-woman (-wou-ma-ne), *n*, marchande de pommes, *f*
appli'ance (ap-pla'ya-n-ce), *n*, action, condition, *f.*; moyen, remede, ustensile, instrument, appareil, *m*, machine, *f*, agencement, *m*
applicabil'ity (ap-pli-), *n.*, applicabilité, *f*
ap'plicable (ap-pli-ca-b'l), *adj*, applicable **à.**
ap'plicableness, *n. V.* **applicability**
ap'plicably, *adv.*, de manière à pouvoir être appliqué
ap'plicant, *n*, postulant, candidat, pétitionnaire, (jur) demandeur, *m.*; postulante; (jur) demanderesse, *f*
ap'plicate (ap-pli-kéte), *adj*, (math) concret, nombré.
applica'tion (ap-pli-ké-), *n.*, application, *f*, usage, emploi, *m*, sollicitation, demande, *f* To make — to, *s'adresser* à, *faire une demande* à.
applique'-lace, *n*, application
apply' (ap-pla'ye), *v a*, appliquer à, adresser à, porter, (arith) diviser To — the brake, *serrer le frein* To — for a situation, *solliciter un poste*
apply', *v n*, s'appliquer à, s'adresser à, s'attacher à, se mettre à — to; (imperative mood) *s'adresser* à ou **chez.**
appoint' (ap-poi-nte), *v a*, nommer, établir, arrêter, désigner, fixer, indiquer; ordonner à, meubler, garnir, équiper
appoint', *v n*, arrêter, décréter.
appoint', *n*, (com) appoint.
appoint'able, *adj*, qui peut être nommé.
appoint'ed (-tède), *part*, nommé, établi, arrêté, désigné, fixé, indiqué, fourni (of troops)
appointee' (-tī), *n*, fonctionnaire nommé, *m*
appoint'er (-teur), *n*, nommateur, -trice.
appoint'ment, *n*, rendez-vous; ordre, équipement, traitement, *m.*, appointments, *m pl.*, décret, arrêt; établissement, emploi, *m*, charge, nomination, *f* To make an — with any one, *donner un rendez-vous à quelqu'un, prendre rendez-vous* **avec.** By —; (*journalisme*) *brevet*é
appor'tion (ap-pōr-), *v a*, proportionner, partager, repartir, assigner
appor'tioner (-eur), *n*, répartiteur, *m.*
appor'tionment, *n.*, répartition, distribution, *f.*, partage, *m.*
appose', *v a.*, apposer
ap'posite, *adj.*, à propos; applicable à, convenable à, bien placé; approprié à
ap'positely, *adv.*, convenablement, justement, à propos.
ap'positeness, *n.*, convenance; justesse, applicabilité, *f.*, à-propos, *m.*
apposi'tion, *n*, apposition, *f.*
apprais'able, *adj.*, évaluable.
appraise' (ap-préze), *v a*, priser, évaluer, estimer, expertiser
appraise'ment, *n.*, prisée (at auctions), évaluation, estimation, expertise, *f.*
apprais'er (-zeur), *n*, estimateur, commissaire-priseur, expert, *m.*
appre'ciable (ap-prī-shiab'l), *adj*, appréciable
appre'ciate (ap-pri-shiéte), *v n*, apprécier, estimer
appreci'ation (ap-pri-shié-), *n*, appréciation, *f.*
appre'ciative, *adj*, appréciatif
apprehend' (ap-pri-hè-nde), *v a*, prendre, saisir, arrêter, appréhender au corps, embrasser, comprendre, présumer; croire
apprehend'er, *n*, personne qui arrête, *f.*
apprehen'sible, *adj*, appréhensible, concevable.
apprehen'sion (ap-pri-hè-n-), *n*, appréhension, conception, arrestation, prise de corps, crainte, inquiétude, *f* To be dull of —; *avoir l'esprit lourd*
apprehen'sive, *adj*, intelligent, prompt a saisir, appréhensif, inquiet, alarmé. To be — of, *appréhender.*
apprehen'sively, *adv*, avec intelligence, avec crainte.
apprehen'siveness, *n*, appréhension, crainte, intelligence, *f*
appren'tice (ap-prè-n-), *n*, apprenti; (of lawyers) clerc, (of medical men) élève, (nav.) novice, *m.* To place as — to, *mettre en apprentissage* **chez**
appren'tice, *v a.*, mettre en apprentissage
appren'ticeship, *n*, apprentissage, *m*
apprise' (ap-praize), *v a*, apprendre, informer, instruire, donner avis à; prévenir.
approach' (ap-prôt-she), *n.*, approche, *f.*; abord, accès, pas, rapprochement, *m*; (math.) approximation, *f* On his —, on her —, *à son approche* At — towards; *un pas* **vers**, *un rapprochement* **vers** To be easy of —, *être d'un accès*, ou *d'un abord, facile.* To make —es, *faire des avances* **à.**
approach', *v a.*, approcher **de**, s'approcher **de** aborder
approach', *v n*, approcher, s'approcher.
approach'able, *adj*, abordable, accessible.
approach'ing, *adj.*, dont on s'approche, approchant, prochain
approach'ing, *n*, (hort.) greffe par approche, *f.*
approach'ment, *n*, (ant.) approche, *f.*
approba'tion (ap-prō-bé-), *n.*, approbation, *f.* On —, *à condition*
ap'probatory, *adj*, approbateur
appro'priate (ap-prō-pri-éte), *adj.*, approprié à, propre à, convenable à, affecté à; à propos; juste.
appro'priate, *v a.*, approprier à, s'approprier; destiner à, réserver à, affecter à.
appro'priately, *adv*, à juste titre; proprement, convenablement, à l'avenant **de.**
appro'priateness, *n*, convenance, *f*, à-propos, *m*, justesse, *f*
appropria'tion (ap-prō-prié-), *n*, application, destination, appropriation, (jur.) propriété, *f.*; emploi, *m*
appro'priator (ap-prō-pri-é-teur), *n.*, bénéficier, *m*; qui approprie.
appro'vable (ap-prou-vab'l), *adj*, digne d'approbation, estimable, approuvable
appro'val, *n*, approbation, *f.* On —, *à condition*
approve' (ap-prouve), *v a.*, approuver, confirmer, recommander. To — of, *approuver. être content* **de.** To — one's self, *se montrer.*
approved' (ap-prouv'de), *adj.*, approuvé, recommandé, confirmé.

appro'ver (ap-prou-veur), *n*, approbateur, *m*, approbatrice, *f.*; (jur.) (ant.) revélateur de complices, *m.*

appro'ving (ap-prou-vigne), *adj*, approbateur, approbatif.

appro'vingly, *adv*, avec approbation

approx'imate (ap-prok-si-mete), *v a*, rapprocher **de.**

approx'imate, *v n*, se rapprocher **de**; approcher **de**

approx'imate, *adj*, approximatif

approxima'tion (ap-prok-si-mé-), *n*, approximation, *f.*, rapprochement, *m*

approx'imative, *adj*, approximatif

approx'imatively, *adv*, approximativement

appulse' (ap-peulse), *n*, choc, *m.*, (astron) rencontre, approche, *f*

appur'tenance (ap-peur-te-), *n.*, appartenance, dépendance, *f*

appur'tenant, *adj*, appartenant **à**, dépendant **de**

ap'ricot (-cote), *n*, abricot, *m.* — tree, *abricotier, m*

A'pril (é-prıl), *n.*, Avril, *m.* — shower, *giboulée de mars, f.*

A'pril-fool (-foule), *n*, qui a reçu un poisson d'avril, *f.* To be made an —, *recevoir un poisson d'avril.* To make an —, *donner un poisson d'avril* **à.**

a'pron (é-preune *ou* -peurne), *n*, tablier, (artil) couvre-lumière, (nav) éperon, *m*, contre-étrave, *f* An — full, *plein son tablier* Tied to the — strings of, *sous la domination* **de**

a'proned, *adj*, portant tablier

apse *or* **apsis**, *n*, (arch, rel) abside, *f.*; chevet, *m*; (astron) apside, *f*

apt, *adj*, sujet **à**; enclin **à**, porté **à**; propre **à**, convenable **à** To be — to, *être porté* **à**, *être disposé* **à**

Ap'tera (-teu-) *ou* **ap'terans** (-teura'n'ze), *n pl*, (ent) aptères, *m pl*

ap'terous (ap-teureusse), *adj*, aptere.

apt'itude (-tıoude), *n*, aptitude, disposition, *f*, penchant, *m.*

apt'ly, *adv*, à propos, justement, convenablement.

apt'ness (-nèsse), *n*, disposition, convenance, aptitude, propriété, tendance, *f*

ap'tyrous (a-paireusse), *adj*, apyre, infusible

a'qua (é-kwa), *n*, eau, *f*

a'qua-for'tis (é-kwa-), *n*, eau-forte, *f*

a'qua-mari'na (é-kwa-), *n*, ague-marine, *f*

a'qua-re'gia (é-kwa-rıd'jıa), *n.*, eau régale, *f.*

aquarelle', *n.*, aquarelle, *f.*

aqua'rium (-rieume), *n*, aquarium, *m*

Aqua'rius (-rieusse), *n*, (astron) Verseau.

aquat'ic *ou* **aquat'ical**, *adj*, aquatique

aquat'ic, *n.*, plante aquatique, *f.*

a'qua-tint (é-kwa-tı-n-te) *ou* **a'qua-tint'a** (é-kwa-tı-n-ta), *n*, (engr) aquatinte, *f.*

a'qua-vi'tæ (é-kwa-vaitı), *n.*, eau de vie, *f.*

aq'ueduct (a-kwı-deuct), *n*, aqueduc, *m.*

a'queous (é-kwı-eusse), *adj*, aqueux.

a'queousness, *n*, aquosité, *f.*

aq'uiline (a-kwı-laine), *adj*, aquilin, d'aigle.

Aq'uilon (a-kwı-lone), *n*, aquilon, *m.*

aquos'ity (a-kwocıtı), *n.*, aquosité, *f.*

Ar'ab, *n.*, Arabe, *m f. adj*, arabe.

ar'abesque, *adj*, arabesque.

ar'abesque, *n*, arabesque, *f.*

Ara'bian (a-ré-bıa-n), *n*, Arabe, *m f*

Ara'bian, *adj*, arabe; (geog.) arabique. — bedstead, *lit à baldaquin*

ar'abic, *adj*, arabe, arabique Gum —; *gomme arabique.*

Ar'abic, *n*, arabe (language), *m.*

ar'able, *adj*, arable, labourable

arach'noid (-rak-noide), *n*, arachnoïde, *f*

ara'neous (-ré-nı-eusse) *ou* **ara'neose** (-ré-nı-ôss), *adj*, d'araignée.

ar'balist (ar-), *n.*, arbalète, *f.*

ar'biter (ar-), *n*, arbitre, *m*

arbit'rament (ar-), *n*, arbitrage, jugement, compromis, *m*, décision, *f*

ar'bitrarily, *adv*, arbitrairement

ar'bitrariness (-nesse), *n*, arbitraire, *m*

ar'bitrary, *adj*, arbitraire.

ar'bitrate (ar-bı-tréte), *v a*, arbitrer, decider.

ar'bitrate, *v n*, arbitrer, décider, prononcer

arbitra'tion (ar-bı-tré-), *n.*, arbitrage, *m*; décision, *f* By —, *par arbitrage, arbitralement.*

arbitra'tion-bond (-bo-n'd), *n.*, (jur) compromis, *m*

ar'bitrator (ar-bi-tré-teur), *n*, arbitre, *m*

arbit'rement (ar-bı-trı-), *n.*, (ant) décision, *f*, jugement, compromis, (philos) arbitre, *m*

ar'bitress (ar-bı-trèsse), *n*, arbitre, *f*

ar'bor, *n*, (bot, tech) arbre, *m* — vitæ; *thuia* or *thuya, m*

arbo'reous (ar-bô-rı-eusse) *ou* **ar'borous** (ar-bo-reusse), *adj*, d'arbre; (bot.) arborescent.

arbores'cence, *n*, arborescence, *f*

arbores'cent (ar-bo-res-se-nte), *adj.*, arborescent

arboricul'ture (ar-bo-rı-keul-tioure), *n*, arboriculture, culture des arbres, *f.*

ar'boriform, *adj*, arboriforme

ar'borist, *n*, arboriste, *m*

ar'borize (ar-bo-raize), *v.a*, arboriser (I u.).

ar'bor (ar-beur), *n*, berceau, *m.*, tonnelle, *f*

ar'bute (ar-bioute) *ou* **arbu'tus** (ar-bioute-usse), *n*, (bot) arbousier, *m.*

arbu'tean (ar-bıou-tı-a'n), *adj*, (bot) d'arbousier

ar'bute-berry, *n.*, (bot) arbouse, *f*

arc, *n*, arc, *m*

arcade' (ar-kede), *n.*, arcade, galerie, *f.*, passage, *m*

arca'num (ar-ke-neume), *n*, arcane, secret, mystère, *m.*

arc-boutant', *n.*, arc-boutant, *m*

arch (ârt'she), *n*, arche, *f*, arc, cintre, *m*; voûte, *f.* Triumphal —, *arc de triomphe.*

arch, *v a*, voûter, cintrer, arquer, courber

arch, *adj.*, fin, malin; grand, insigne, fieffé

archæolog'ic (ar-kı-olod'jık), *adj*, archéologique.

archæol'ogy (ar-kı-olod'jı) *ou* **archaiol'ogy** (ar-ké-), *n*, archeologie, *f*

arch'aism (ar-ké-ızme), *n.*, archaisme, *m.*

archan'gel (ar-ké-nd'jèle), *n*, archange, *m.*

archangel'ic, *adj.*, archangélique, de l'archange

archbish'op (ârt'sh-bi-sheupe), *n.*, archevêque, *m.*

archbish'opric, *n.*, archevêché, *m.*

arch-but'tress, *n.*, arc-boutant, *m*

archdea'con (ârt'sh-dî'k'n), *n*, archidiacre, *m.*

archdea'conry, *n*, archidiaconat, *m.*

archduch'ess (ârt'sh-deut'shèsse), *n*, archiduchesse, *f*

archduch'y (-deutshi), *n*, archiduché, *m.*

archduke' (-dıouke), *n*, archiduc, *m.*

archduke'dom, *n*, archiduché, *m*

arched (ârt'shte), *adj*, voûté, cintré; arqué

arch'er (ârt'sh'eur), *n*, archer, (astron) Sagittaire, *m.*

arch'ery, *n*, tir à l'arc, *m*

arch'es-court (ârt'shèze-côrte), *n.*, cour des arches, *f.*

arch'etypal (ar-kı-taï-pal), *adj*, archétype.

arch'etype (ar-kı-taipe), *n.*, archétype, (coin) étalon, *m*

arch-fiend' (ârt'sh-fî'n'de), *n.*, démon, *m.*

arch-foe' (-fô), *n.*, grand ennemi, ennemi juré, *m*

arch-head' (art'sh-hède), *n.*, (arch.) tête de voûte, *f*

arch-her'esy (ârt'sh-hè-rı-cı), *n*, hérésie principale, *f.*

arch-her'etic (-he-rɪ-), *n*, grand hérétique, *m*
arch-hyp'ocrite (-po-), *n*, grand hypocrite, *m*.
arch'ical (ârk-kɪ-), *adj*., principal
archidiac'onal (ârk-kɪ-di-ako-), *adj*., d'archidiacre
archiepis'copacy (ârk-kɪ-ɪ-pɪs-ko-), *n*., archiépiscopat, *m*
archiepis'copal, *adj*., archiépiscopal.
arch'ing (ârt shigne), *n*., arche, voûte, *f*.
archipel'ago (ârk-kɪ-), *n*, archipel, *m*.
arch'itect (ârk-kɪ-), *n*., architecte; (fig) artisan, *m*.
architecton'ic, *adj*., architectonique.
architect'ural (-tiou-), *adj*, architectural
arch'itecture (ârk-kɪ-tèk-tioure), *n*., architecture, *f*.
arch'itrave (ârk-kɪ-tréve), *n*, architrave, *f*.
arch'ival (-kaɪ-), *adj*, d archives, des archives.
arch'ivault (-kɪ-vôlte) *ou* **archivolt** (-kɪ-volte), *n*., (arch) archivolte, *f*
ar'chives (-kaɪv'ze), *n pl*, archives, *f pl*
ar'chivist (-kɪvɪste), *n*, archiviste, *m*
arch'like (ârt'sh-laike), *adj*, en forme d'arche, en voûte, voûté
arch'lute (ârt'sh-lioute), *n*, théorbe, théorbe, tuorbe, *m*
arch'ly (ârt'shlɪ), *adv*, avec malice, malicieusement, d'un air malin, avec espièglerie
arch'ness (art'shnesse), *n*., malice, espièglerie, *f*.
arch'on (ârk-ko'n), *n*, archonte, *m*.
arch-priest' (ârt'sh-prîste), *n*., archiprêtre, *m*
arch-pri'mate (-praɪ-mete), *n*, grand primat, *m*
arch-pro'phet, *n*, grand prophète, *m*.
arch'-stone (-stône), *n*, (arch) voussoir, *m*, clé de voûte, *f*
arch-trai'tor (-teur), *n*, traître insigne, *m*
arch-vil'lain (-vɪl-la-n), *n*., grand misérable, *m*
arch-vil'lainy, *n*, profonde scélératesse, *f*
arch'way, *n*, passage (sous une voûte), portail, arceau, *m*, voûte, *f*
arch'wise (ârt'shwaɪze), *adv*., en forme de voûte, en forme d'arche.
arch'-work, *n*, arcature, *f*
arc'tic (ârk-tike), *adj*., arctique.
arc'uate (ârk-kiou-éte), *adj*., en forme d'arc
ar'dency, *n*, ardeur, *f*.
ar'dent, *adj*., ardent, brûlant. — *spirits*, *spiritueux*, *m pl*
ar'dently, *adv*., ardemment, avec ardeur.
ar'dor (-deur), *n*., ardeur, *f*.
ard'uous (-diou-ouse), *adj*, ardu, rude, pénible, difficile
ard'uously, *adv*., difficilement, péniblement
ard'uousness, *n*., difficulté, *f*
a'rea (é-rɪ-a), *n*, aire, étendue, enceinte, *f*., (of halls) pourtour, surface, superficie, arène, (of a house) avant-cour, sous-sol, (of churches) parvis, *m*. — steps; *escalier de service*, *m*.
a'real (é-rɪ-al), *adj*, de superficie.
are'ca, *n*., arec, *m* — nut; *noix d'arec*, *f*
arefac'tion (ar-ɪ-), *n*, aréfaction, *f*.
ar'efy (-rɪ-faɪe), *v a*., dessécher.
are'na (-rî-), *n*., arène, (med) gravelle, *f*.
arena'ceous (-rɪ-né-shi-ouse), *adj*., arénacé.
arena'tion (-rɪ-né-), *n*, aréna'tion, *f*.
arenose' (-rɪ-nôss), *adj*, aréneux, sablonneux
are'ola (-rɪ-ô-), **ar'eole** (-rɪ-ôle), *n*., (anat., med) aréole, *f*
are'olar, *adj*, aréolaire
areom'eter (-rɪ-o'mɪ-teur), *n*, aréomètre, *m*.
areom'etry, *n*., art de mesurer la gravité spécifique des fluides, *m*, aréométrie, *f*.
Areop'agite (-rî-op-ad'jaite), *n*, aréopagite, *m*.
Areop'agus (-rî-o-pa-ghеusse), *n*, aréopage, *m*.
a'reostyle (-rî-ostaile), *n*., aréostyle, *m*.
ar'gal, *n*, tartre brut, *m*.
ar'gemone (ard'jɪ-mô-nі), *n*., (bot.) argémone, *f*., pavot épineux, *m*.
ar'gent (ard'j'e-n'te), *adj*., d'argent, argente.
ar'gent, *n*, (her) argent, *m*.
argent'al, *adj*, d'argent.
ar'gentate (-téte), *n*, (chem.) fulminate d'argent, *m*
argenta'tion (-té-), *n*., argenture, *f*
argentif'erous (-tɪ-feureusse), *adj*., argentifere.
ar'gentine (-taine), *n*, (bot, ich) argentine, *f*.
ar'gentine, *adj*, argentin
ar'gil (ârd'jile), *n*, argile, *f*.
ar'gil (ârd'jile), *n*., (ornɪ.) cigogne à sac, *f*., marabout, *m*.
argilla'ceous (ârdjɪl-lé-shieusse), *adj*, argilacé
argillif'erous (ârd-jɪl-lɪ-feu-reusse), *adj*, argilifère.
ar'gonaut (-go-), *n*, argonaute, *m*.
ar'gosy (-go-cɪ), *n*, (nav.) vaisseau marchand, navire, *m*, caraque, *f*.
ar'gue (-ghiou), *v n*, argumenter, raisonner **de**, arguer **de**, soutenir, prétendre, (jur) plaider.
ar'gue, *v a*, discuter, annoncer, (fig.) dénoter, indiquer, accuser.
ar'guer (-ghiou-eur), *n*., argumentateur, logicien, disputant, controversiste, raisonneur, *m*.
ar'guing, *n*, argumentation, discussion, *f*., raisonnement, *m* *adj*, raisonneur.
ar'gument (-ghiou-), *n*, argument, raisonnement, sujet, *m*, thèse, discussion, preuve, *f*.
argument'al, *adj*, d'argument.
argumenta'tion (-té-), *n*, argumentation, *f*
argument'ative, *adj*, de raisonnement, d'argumentation; disposé à argumenter. — declamation, *argumentation oratoire*, *f*.
argument'atively, *adv*, par argument.
Ar'gus (-gheusse), *n*., argus, *m*.
argute' (-ghioute), *adj*, (ant.) fin, subtil.
A'rian, *adj*, arien.
A'rian (a-rɪa-n), *n*, arien, *m*., arienne, *f*.
A'rianism, *n*, arianisme, *m*.
ar'id, *adj*, aride
arid'ity, *n*, aridité, *f*.
ar'idness (-nèsse), *n* *V* **aridity.**
A'ries (éri-ize), *n*, (astron) Bélier, *m*.
ariet'ta (arièt-ta), *n*., ariette, *f*.
aright' (araite), *adv*, droitement; bien.
arise' (araize) *v n*., se lever; s'élever, survenir, se soulever, surgir, se présenter; provenir **de**, naître **de**.
ar'istarch, *n*, aristarque, *m*.
aristoc'racy, *n*, aristocratie, *f*.
aris'tocrat, *n*., aristocrate, *m f*
aristocrat'ic *ou* **aristocrat'ical**, *adj*., aristocratique.
aristocrat'ically, *adv*., aristocratiquement.
Aristote'lian (-tî-), *adj*., aristotélicien.
Aristote'lian, *n*., aristotélicien, *m*., aristotélicienne, *f*
Aristote'lianism, *n*, aristotélisme, *m*.
arith'metic (-rɪth-mɪ-), *n*., arithmétique, *f*.; calcul, *m*
arithmet'ical, *adj*., arithmétique.
arithmet'ically, *adv*, arithmétiquement.
arithmeti'cian (arɪth-mɪ-tɪ-sha'n), *n*., arithméticien, *m*
ark, *n*., arche, *f*., coffret, *m*. Noah's —, *l'arche de Noé*, *f* The — of the covenant, the — of the Lord, *l'arche d'alliance*, *l'arche du Seigneur*, *f*.
arm, *n*., bras, (horl.) levier, *m*. With —s folded; *les bras croisés*. With open —s; *à bras ouverts*. — in —, *bras dessus, bras dessous* In —s, *en armes*, *les armes à la main*, (of children) *au maillot*. Under —, *sous les armes* At —'s length; *à distance*. Within —'s reach, *à portée du bras*.
arm, *v.a*., armer, donner des armes **à**.
arm, *v n*., s'armer, armer; prendre les armes.
arma'da (-mé-), *n*., flotte, armada, *f*

armadill'la, *n.*, armadille, *f.*
armadill'o, *n*, (mam.) tatou, *m.*
ar'mament, *n*, armement, *m.*
arm'-chair (ârm-tshere), *n*, fauteuil, *m.*
armed (ârm'de), *adj*, armé.
arm'ful (-foule), *n*, brassée, *f.*
arm'-guard, *n*, garde-bras, brassard, *m*
arm'hole (-hôle), *n.*, aisselle, emmanchure, entournure, *f.*
arm'illary, *adj.*, armillaire.
arm'istice, *n*, armistice, *m.*
arm'less (-lèsse), *adj*, sans bras, sans armes
arm'let (-lète), *n.*, brassard, bracelet; petit bras (de mer), *m.*
armo'rial (-mô-), *adj.*, armorial. — bearings, *armoiries, f pl.*
arm'orist (ârmeuriste), *n.*, (ant) armoriste, *m.*
arm'or (-meur), *n*, armure, *f*; armement, *m* — cased, plated, *cuirassé, blindé* — casing *ou* plating, *blindage, m* — plate, *plaque de blindage, f.*
arm'ored, *adj*, cuirassé, blindé — train; *train blindé, m.*
arm'orer (ârmeureur), *n*, armurier, *m.*
arm'ory (-meuri), *n.*, arsenal, *m.*; salle d'armes; armure, *f.*
arm'pit (-pite), *n*, aisselle, *f.*
arms (ârm'ze), *n pl*, armes, (her.) armes, armoiries, *f.pl.* Man at —, *homme d'armes, m.* Passage of —; *pas d'armes, m* Small —, *armes portatives* Side —, *armes blanches.* Irregular —, (her.) *armes fausses, armes à enquerre.* By force of —; *par la force des armes.* To beat to —, (milit.) *battre le rappel, battre la générale* To take up —, *prendre les armes.* Ground —! (milit.) *reposez vos armes, descendez armes!* Slope —! (milit.) *armes à volonté!* Support —, (milit) *arme au bras!* Unpile —! (milit) *rompez les faisceaux!* Shoulder —! (milit) *portez armes!* Lodge —! (milit) *haut les armes!* To have long —; *avoir les bras longs.* In —; *les armes à la main.* To give up one's —; *rendre les armes.*
arms'-manufactory, *n.*, armurerie, manufacture d'armes, *f.*
ar'my, *n*, armée; (fig) foule, multitude, *f* To enter the —, *entrer dans l'armée.* To be in the —, *être militaire, être au service.* — corps; *corps d'armée, m.*
ar'nica, *n*, arnique, *f*; arnica, *m.*
arnot'to, *n*, (bot) rocou, rocouyer; (dy) rocou, *m.*
ar'nuts (-neutse), *n*, avoine cultivée, *f.*
aro'ma, *n.*, arome, *m.*, (of wine) bouquet, *m.*
aromat'ic *ou* **aromat'ical** (-ro-), *adj.*, aromatique.
aromatiza'tion (-ro-matizé-), *n*, aromatisation, *f.*
aro'matize (-rô-mataize), *v a.*, aromatiser.
around' (-raou'nde), *prep*, autour **de**, à l'entour **de.**
around', *adv.*, autour, à l'entour, à la ronde, aux environs; aux alentours.
arouse' (-raouze), *v.a.*, soulever, réveiller, éveiller, exciter, animer
arow' (arô), *adv*, en rang, l'un après l'autre
aroynt' (arô-i-n'te), *adv.*, (ant.) va-t-en, loin d'ici; arrière!
arpeg'gio (-pèd'ji-ô), *n.*, (mus) arpège, *m.*
arquebusade' (-kwi-beu-céde), *n*, arquebusade, (pharm) eau d'arquebusade, *f.*
ar'quebuse (-kwi-beusse), *n*, arquebuse, *f.*
arquebusier' (ârkwi-beu-cir), *n.*, arquebusier, *m.*
ar'rack, *n.*, arack, rack, *m*
arraign' (ar-réne), *v a.*, traduire en justice, accuser, mettre en accusation; poursuivre (en justice).
arraign'er, *n.*, accusateur.
arraign'ment (-ré-n'-), *n.*, mise en accusation, accusation, *f.*
arrange' (-ré-n'je), *v a*, arranger, ranger, agencer, disposer, distribuer, aménager, organiser. *v n*, s'arranger, faire des arrangements — to meet me; *arrangez-vous pour me rencontrer.*
arrange'ment, *n*, arrangement; agencement, accommodement, aménagement, *m.*, disposition, organisation, *f*
arran'ger (-ré-n'jeur), *n.*, arrangeur; meneur, *m.*
ar'rant, *adj.*, vrai, insigne, grand, fieffé, déterminé.
ar'rantly, *adv.*, notoirement; impudemment, ouvertement.
array', *n.*, ordre, *m*; revue; suite, troupe, *f*, cortège, nombre, *m*, foule, *f.*; appareil, *m*; pompe, *f*; atours, *m pl*; (jur) liste des jurés, *f.* In battle- —, *en ordre de bataille.*
array', *v.a.*, déployer, ranger; revêtir **de**; parer **de**, orner **de**, (jur.) dresser.
arrear' (ar-rire), **arrears'**, *n*, arriéré, *m. pl*, arrérages, *m pl.* In —, *en arrière, arriéré, en retard.* To pay up one's —s, *payer son arriéré.*
arrest' (ar-rèste), *n*, empêchement; arrêt, *m.*; arrestation, prise de corps, *f.* — for debt; *contrainte par corps, f.* Under —, *en état d'arrestation*, (mil.) *aux arrêts.*
arrest, *v.a*, arrêter, saisir; fixer, suspendre; surseoir (à).
arresta'tion (-rès-té-), **arrest'ment**, *n.*, arrestation, opposition, *f.*
arri'val (ar-rai-), *n*, arrivée, *f*; arrivage, *m.* — platform, *quai d'arrivée, débarcadère, m.*
arrive' (ar-raive), *v n*, arriver, parvenir **à.**
ar'rogance *ou* **ar'rogancy** (-ro-), *n.*, arrogance, *f.*
ar'rogant (-ro-), *adj*, arrogant.
ar'rogantly, *adv*, arrogamment.
ar'rogate (-ro-ghéte), *v a.*, s'arroger. *v.n.*, (to one's self) s'arroger.
arroga'tion (-ro-ghé-), *n.*, prétention, *ou* demande, arrogante, *f.*
ar'row (ar-rô), *n.*, flèche, *f.*; (fig) trait, *m.* Shower of —s; *grêle de flèches, f.*
ar'row-grass, *n.*, troscart, *m.*; herbe des pampas, *f.*
ar'row-head (-hède), *n.*, tête de flèche; (bot.) sagittaire, fléchière, *f.*
ar'row-ma'ker (-mék-eur), *n.*, fléchier, *m.*
ar'row-root (-route), *n.*, arrow-root, *m.*; herbe à la flèche, *f.*
ar'row-shaped (-ro-shépte), *adj.*, sagitté.
ar'rowy (ar-ro-i), *adj*, de flèche, en flèche.
arse, *n.*, (1 ex.) derriere, *m.*, fesse, *f.*; (of meat) cimier, gîte, *m.*
ar'senal (-si-), *n*, arsenal, *m*
arse'niate (-si-niéte), *n*, arséniate, *m.*
ar'senic (-sè-nike), *n.*, arsenic, *m.*
arsen'ical (-sè-), *adj*, arsenical
arsen'icate (-sè-n-kéte), *v a.*, combiner avec l'arsenic.
arse'nious (-si-), *adj.*, arsénieux.
ar'senite (-sè-naite), *n*, arsénite, *m.*
ar'son (so'n), *n*, incendie prémédité, *m.*
art (ârte), *n*, art; artifice, *m.*; adresse, *f.*; beaux-arts, *m pl.* Black —; *magie noire, f* The fine —s; *les beaux-arts, m.pl.* School of —; *école des beaux-arts, f.* — club; *cercle des beaux-arts.* — sale; *vente d'objets d'art, f.*
arte'rial (-ti-), *adj*, (anat.) artériel.
arteriol'ogy (ar-ti-riolod'ji), *n*, artériologie, *f.*
ar'tery (ar-teuri), *n*, artère, *f.*
arte'sian (ar-tizia'n), *adj*, artésien.
art'ful (ârt'foul), *adj.* rusé, fin; fait avec art; adroit, habile; (b.s.) (crafty) artificieux, astucieux.
art'fully (-foul-li), *adv.*, avec artifice, artifi-

cieusement, avec finesse, artistement; (craft) astucieusement, insidieusement.

art'fulness (ârt'foulnèsse), *n.*, ruse, finesse, *f*; art, *m.*; habileté, astuce, *f.*, artifice, *m.*

arthrit'ic *ou* **arthrit'ical** (ar-thri-), *adj*, arthritique.

arthro'sis (âr-thrô-cisse), *n*, (anat) articulation, *f*

ar'tichoke (âr-tit'shôke), *n.*, artichaut, *m* Jerusalem —, *topinambour, m.*

ar'ticle (âr-tik'l), *n*, article, objet, colis, *m*, marchandise, *f pl*, (of a society) statuts, *m pl.*, (jur.) contrat d'apprentissage, *m.* Definite (gram) *article défini, m.*

ar'ticle, *v.a*, engager par contrat, mettre (chez un avoué), comme clerc (chez un médecin), comme élève

ar'ticled (ar-tik'lde), *adj*, rédigé en articles, lié, obligé, engagé par contrat écrit, apprenti – pupil, (in schools) *élève maître, m, élève-maîtresse, f.*

artic'ular (ar-ti-kiou-leur), *adj*, articulaire.

artic'ulate (ar-ti-kiou-lete), *adj*, articulé.

artic'ulate, *v a*, articuler, traiter.

artic'ulate, *v n*, articuler, parler distinctement

artic'ulately, *adv*, distinctement; article par article.

articula'tion (ar-ti-kiou-lé-), **artic'ulateness,** *n.*, articulation, *f*

ar'tifice, *n*, artifice, art, *m.*

artif'icer (-seur), *n.*, artisan, ouvrier, artiste, *m*

artifi'cial (-shial), *adj*, artificiel

artificial'ity, *n*, état artificiel, *m*, nature artificielle, *f.*

artifi'cially, *adv*, artificiellement; artistement

artil'lerist (-til-leurist), *n.*, artilleur, *m.*

artil'lery, *n*, artillerie, *f* Horse—, *artillerie à cheval.* Field—, *artillerie de campagne* — ground; *polygone, m* — practice; *tir du canon, m* — train, *équipage d'artillerie, m.*

artil'lery-man, *n*, artilleur, *m*

art'isan (-za-n), *n*, artisan, ouvrier, *m.*

art'ist, *n*, artiste, *m*

artist'ic *ou* **artist'ical,** *adj*, artistique.

artist'ically, *adv*, artistement, avec art.

art'less, *adj*, ingénu, simple, naïf, sans art, naturel

art'lessly, *adv*, ingénument, simplement, naïvement, sans art

art'lessness, *n*, naturel, *m.*; naïveté, simplicité, *f.*

a'rum (é-reume), *n*, arum, *m.*

arundin'eous (-reu'n-di-ni-eusse), *adj.*, couvert de roseaux.

arus'pex (-reus-pèkse) *ou* **arus'pice** (-reus-), *n*, (*aruspices*) aruspice, *m*

as (âce), *n*, (Rom antiq) as, *m.*; (arith.) entier, nombre entier, *m.*

as (aze), *conj*, comme, ainsi que, selon que, suivant que, à mesure que; en. — it were, *pour ainsi dire* — yet; *jusqu'à présent, encore* — though, *comme si.* — much —; *autant que* — .. — ; *aussi ... que.* — great —, *aussi grand que.* — it is, *comme il est; dans le cas présent; vu l'état de choses.* Be it — it may, *quoi qu'il en soit.* — it is, *toujours est-il que.* Rich — she is; *toute riche qu'elle est.* — for, *quant à* — he advanced, *à mesure qu'il avançait.* She was dressed — a page; *elle était habillée en page*

asafœt'ida *ou* **asafet'ida** (a-ça-), *n*, assa fœtida, *f. V.* **assafœtida.**

asbes'tos (-bes-tosse) *ou* **asbestus** (-bèstesusse), *n*, asbeste, *m.*

ascend', *v n*, monter à or sur, remonter, s'élever, (of mountains) faire l'ascension de

ascend', *v a.*, monter, gravir; remonter (a river).

ascend'able (as-cè-n'dab'l), *adj*, où l'on peut monter

ascend'ant, *n*, ascendant, *m.*, influence, supériorité, *f*, dessus, *m* To be in the —, *prédominer, aller croissant*

ascend'ant (-da'nte), *adj*, ascendant, supérieur

ascend'ency (-de-nsi), *n*, ascendant, *m.*; supériorité, influence, *f*

ascend'ing (-digne), *adj*, ascendant.

ascen'sion (as-ce-n-shеune), *n*, ascension, *f.*

ascen'sional, *adj*, ascensionnel

Ascen'sion-day, *n*, jour de l'Ascension, *m.*

ascent' (as-ce-n'te), *n*, ascension, hauteur, élévation, montée, pente, inclinaison, *f.*, coteau *m*

ascertain' (as-ceur-téne), *v a*, assurer, s'assurer, s'assurer de, constater, vérifier, prouver; fixer, déterminer

ascertain'ment, *n*, fixation, vérification, règle établie, *f*

ascet'ic, *adj.*, ascétique

ascet'ic (as-se-tike), *n*, ascète, ascétique, *m.*

ascet'icism, *n*, ascétisme, *m*

asci'tes (as-sai-tize), *n*, (med) ascite, *f*

asciti'ic *ou* **ascit'ical** (as-si-), *adj*, ascitique, ascite

asciti'tious (as-si-ti-shieusse), *adj.*, additionnel

ascle'piad (-kli-), *n*, (poet) asclépiade, *m.*

ascri'bable (-crai-), *adj*, que l'on peut attribuer; imputable à.

ascribe' (-craibe), *v a*, attribuer à; imputer à, accorder à

ascrip'tion, *n.*, imputation, attribution, *f.*

ash, *n*, (bot.) frêne, *m*, cendre, *f.*

ash, *adj*, de frêne, cendré.

ashamed' (-shê-m'de), *adj*, honteux, confus. To be — of, *avoir honte* **de.** I am — of you; *vous me faites honte.*

ash'-colored (ashe-keuleurde), *adj*, cendré.

ash'en (a-shène), *adj*, de frêne, cendré

ash'es (ashèze), *n pl*, cendre, *f*, cendres, *f pl.*

ash'-fire (-faieur), *n*, feu couvert, *m.*

ash'-gray, gris cendré.

ash'-grove, frênaie, *f.*

ash'lar, *n*, moellon, libage, *m.*

ashore' (-shore), *adv.*, à terre; (of a ship) échoué, à la côte

ash'-pit, *n*, **ash'-pan, ash'-tub,** cendrier, *m.*

Ash-Wednes'day (-wè-n'z'dè), *n*, mercredi des cendres, *m.*

ash'y, *adj*, cendré, terreux, pâle

ash'y-pale (-péle), *adj*, pâle comme la mort.

Asiat'ic (ê-shia-tike), *adj*, asiatique.

Asiat'icism, *n*, orientalisme, *m*

aside' (-saide), *adv.*, de côté; à part; à l'écart, en aparté. Putting, setting —, *sans compter, abstraction faite* **de** Putting, setting that —, *à part cela.*

asine'go (a-ci-ni-gô), *n*, (pers) âne, sot, ignoble, *m.*

as'inine (a-ci-naine), *adj.*, d'âne, (zool) asine, *adj f*

ask (âske), *v a*, demander, inviter à, prier **de**, s'informer **de** To — in, *prier d'entrer, faire entrer.* To — up; *prier de monter, faire monter.* To — to do; *demander à faire.* To — to see; *demander à voir* To — after any one's health; *demander des nouvelles de la santé de quelqu'un.* To — a question; *faire une question.*

askance' *ou* **askant',** *adv.*, de travers, de côté, obliquement, du coin de l'œil.

ask'er (âsk-eur), *n*, demandeur, questionneur, solliciteur, *m.*; demandeuse, questionneuse, solliciteuse, *f*

askew' (a-skiou), *adv.*, de travers, de côté; de biais, en biais.

aslant', *adv*, obliquement, de biais, de côté.

asleep' (a-slîpe), *adv.*, endormi.

aslope' (a-slōpe), *adv.*, en pente.
asp *ou* **asp'ic**, *n* , aspic, *m*
aspar'agus (-gheusse), *n* , asperge, *f.* Bundle of —, *botte d'asperges, f* — bed , *aspergerie, f* — dish , *bec ceau à asperges, m.* — tongs , *pinces à asperges, f pl.*
as'pect (-pekte), *n* , aspect, regard, point de vue, *m.*, exposition, *f* To have a south —, *être exposé au midi.*
asp'en (-pène), *n* , (bot.) tremble, *m*
asp'en-grove (-grôve), *n* , tremblaie, *f.*
asp'en-tree (-trî), *n* , tremble, *m*
asper'ity (-pè-), *n* , asperité, âpreté, rudesse, sévérité, *f*
asperse' (as-peurse), *v a* , diffamer, noircir , vilipender, calomnier.
asper'ser (-seur), *n* , calomniateur, diffamateur, *m*
asper'sion (-peur-), *n* , aspersion ; diffamation, calomnie, *f*
asphalt', **asphalte'**, *ou* **asphalt'um** (-teume), asphalte, *m.*
asphalt'ic, *adj* , d'asphalte
asphalt'ite (-taite), *adj.*, d'asphalte , Asphaltite (of the Dead Sea)
asphyx'ia *ou* **asphyx'y**, *n* , (med) asphyxie, *f*
asp'ic, *n.*, (erpetol , bot,) aspic, *m* , (artil) ⊙coulevrine, *f.*
aspi'rant *ou* **as'pirant** (-paieur- *ou* -pi-), *n* , aspirant, *m* , aspirante, *f* , candidat, postulant, *m*
as'pirate, *adj* , aspiré
as'pirate (-réte), *v a* , aspirer.
as'pirate, *v n* , s'aspirer.
as'pirate, *n* , (gram) aspirée, *f.* ; esprit rude, *m*
aspira'tion (-ré-), *n* , aspiration, *f.* ; élan, désir, *m.*
aspire' (as-paieur), *v n* , aspirer, s'aspirer, aspirer à, prétendre à ; viser à , ambitionner
aspir'er (as-paieur-eur), *n* , aspirant, postulant, candidat, *m.*
aspir'ing, *n.*, aspiration, *f* ; vif désir, *m*
aspir'ing (as-paieur-igne), *adj* , ambitieux, qui désire faire son chemin.
asquint', *adv* , de travers ; en louchant
ass, *n* , âne, *m* She- — , *ânesse, f.* Young —; *ânon, m.* —es' bridge , *pont aux ânes, m.*
assafœt'ida, *n.*, assa foetida, *f.*
as'sagai, *n* , zagaie, *f*
assail' (as-séle), *v a* , assaillir, attaquer
assail'able (-lab'l), *adj.*, attaquable.
assail'ant (-la-n'te), assaillant, *m.*
assail'er (-leur), *n* , assaillant, *m.*
assail'ment (-mè-n'te), *n* , attaque, *f.*
assart' (as-sarte), *n* , (ant) essartement ; arbre essarté, *m.*
assart', *v.a* , essarter.
assas'sin (-cine), *n* , assassin, *m.*
assas'sinate (-néte), *v.a* , assassiner.
assas'sinating (-nétigne), *adj* , d'assassinat, assassinant.
assassina'tion (-né-), *n* , assassinat, *m.*
assas'sinator (-né-teur), *n* , assassin, *m*
assas'sin-like (-laike), *adj.*, d'assassin
assault' (as-sôlte), *n* , assaut, *m* ; attaque, agression, *f.*, (jur.) voies de fait, *f pl.* Brought up for —, *traduit en police correctionnelle pour voies de fait* Aggravated —, *coups et blessures* Indecent —, *tentative de viol, f* , *viol, m.*
assault', *v a.*, assaillir, attaquer, donner l'assaut à; (jur.) commettre des voies de fait **sur.**
assault'able (-tab'l), *adj* , attaquable
assault'er (-teur), *n* *V* **assailant**
assay', *n.*, essai, *m.* ; épreuve, vérification, *f* , contrôle, *m.* — office , *bureau de garantie, m* — scales, *trébuchet, m.*, *balance d'analyse* ou *d'essayeur, f.*
assay'-balance (-la-n'ce), *n* , trébuchet, *m.* ; balance d'essayeur, *f.*
assay'er (as-sé-eur), *n.*, essayeur, *m.*
assay'-master, *n* , maître-essayeur, *m.*
assem'blage (-se-m bléd'je), *n* , assemblage, *m* , assemblée, *f.*
assem'ble (-se-m'b'l), *v.a.*, assembler, réunir, rassembler.
assem'ble, *v n* , s'assembler, se réunir, se rassembler.
assem'bler (-bleur), *n* , personne qui rassemble, *f.*, chef, meneur, *m*
assem'bly, *n.*, assemblée, réunion, *f.* To meet in —, *se réunir en assemblée publique.*
assem'bly-room (-roume), *n* , salle d'assemblée, de réunion, *f.*
assent' (as-sè-n'te), *n* , assentiment, consentement, *m.* ; sanction, *f.*
assent', *v n* , donner son assentiment **à**, approuver , assentir **à**, consentir **à**
assent'er (-teur), *n* , approbateur, *m* , approbatrice, *f*
assent'ingly (-tigneli), *adv* , avec approbation.
assent'ment, *n* , (ant) assentiment, *m.*
assert' (-seurte), *v a* , avancer, soutenir; prononcer, proclamer, constater, affirmer, prétendre, revendiquer, faire valoir (rights)
asser'tion, *n* , assertion, revendication, *f.*
assert'ive, *adj* , (ant.) assertif, affirmatif.
assert'or (-teur), *n* , défenseur, soutien, *m.*
asser'tory, *adj.*, affirmatif.
assess', *v a.*, taxer, imposer, coter, répartir, fixer, evaluer
assess'able, *adj* , imposable.
assessed' (as-ses-ste), *part* , taxé, imposé, fixé, déterminé. *adj.*, direct
asses'sionary (-sheunari), *adj* , assessorial.
assess'ment, *n* , cote, imposition, répartition, assiette, fixation, *f* , cadastre, *m.*
assess'or (-seur), *n* , fonctionnaire chargé d'asseoir les impôts, assesseur, répartiteur, estimateur, expert, *m.*
as'sets (as-setse), *n.pl* , actif, *m.* — and liabilities ; *actif et passif, m*
assev'er (as-sèv-eur) *or* **assev'erate** (as-sèv-euréte), *v a* , affirmer solennellement
assevera'tion (-ré-), *n* , affirmation solennelle, *f*
assidu'ity (-diou-i-), *n* , assiduité, *f.*
assid'uous (-diou-euse), *adj* , assidu.
assid'uously, *adv* , assidûment
assign' (as-saine), *n.*, (jur) ayant droit, ayant cause, *m*
assign', *v.a* , assigner **à** ; déterminer, fixer; transférer à, appliquer **à.**
assign'able (-nab'l), *adj* , assignable; (jur.) transférable; déterminable
assigna'tion (as-sig-né-), *n* , assignation, désignation, (jur.) cession, *f* ; rendez-vous, *m.*
assignee' (as-sai-ni'), *n* , syndic, cessionnaire ; mandataire, *m.* Official —, *syndic provisoire*
assign'er (-neur), *n.*, personne qui assigne, *f.* ; (jur.) cédant, *m.*
assign'ment (as-saï-n-mè-n'te), *n.*, transfert, *m* , cession de biens; allocation, *f.*
assign'or (-neur), *n.*, (jur) cédant, *m.*
assim'ilable, *adj* , assimilable
assim'ilate (-léte), *v a* , assimiler, s'assimiler.
assimila'tion (-lé-), *n.*, assimilation, *f.*
assim'ilative, *adj.*, assimilatif, assimilateur.
assist', *v a* , assister, secourir, aider.
assist'ance, *n.*, assistance, aide, *f.* ; secours, concours, *m.*
assist'ant, *n.*, aide, assistant, appui; adjoint, suppléant, second, *m.* ; (in a shop) garçon de comptoir, chef de rayon ; (pop) calicot, *m* ; demoiselle de comptoir, *f.* — examiner , *examinateur adjoint.*
assist'ant, *adj* , qui aide, auxiliaire.
assist'er (-teur), *n* , aide, *m f* , personne qui assiste, qui aide, *f*
assize' (as-saize) *ou* **assiz'es** (-saizize), *n.*

assises, *f.pl.*, tarif, *m*, taxe, *f* Court of —s, *cour d'assises*, *f* — of bread, *taxe du pain* The case is down for hearing at the —s, *c'est porté aux assises* (V. Hugo)

assize', *v.a.*, taxer, imposer, fixer le prix des denrées.

assiz'er (-zeur), *n.*, vérificateur des poids et mesures, *m*

associabil'ity (as-sō-shia-), *n*, sociabilité, *f.*

asso'ciable (-shiab l), *adj*, sociable

asso'ciate (-shi-éte), *n*, associé, *m.*, (in crime) complice, *m.*; collegue, compagnon, *m*

asso'ciate, *v a.*, associer **avec** *ou* **à**, servir **avec**, joindre **à**.

asso'ciate, *v n.*, s'associer **avec** *ou* **à** To — with, *fréquenter*.

associa'tion (-cié-), *n*, association, corporation, idée, notion, union, *f.*; rapport, souvenir, *m.*

as'sonance (as-so-na'nce), *n*, (rhet) assonance, *f.*

as'sonant, *adj.*, assonant.

assort' (as-sorte), *v a.*, assortir

assort'ed, *part*, assorti

assort'ment, *n*, assortment, assemblage, *m.*

assuage' (as-swéd'je), *v.a*, adoucir, apaiser, calmer, *v n*, s'apaiser, se calmer.

assuage'ment, *n*, adoucissement, soulagement, apaisement, *m*

assua'sive (as-swé-cive), *adj*, soulageant, adoucissant, apaisant

assume' (as-sioume), *v.a*, prendre, s'arroger, s'attribuer, prendre sur soi, assumer, prendre (*une responsabilité*), supposer, prétendre, se permettre, se donner.

assume', *v.n*, être arrogant, faire l'important; s'en faire accroire, afficher des prétentions.

assu'mer (-meur), *n*, arrogant, présomptueux, prétentieux, *m.*

assu'ming (-migne), *adj*, arrogant, prétentieux, ambitieux, tranchant

assump'sit (as-seu-m-site), *n*, (jur.) promesse verbale, *f.*

assump'tion (as-seu-m-sheune), *n*, (rel) Assomption (la fête de l'); (fig.) présomption, prétention; supposition, *f*

assump'tive (as-seu-m-tive), *adj.*, qu'on peut prendre; (log.) assomptif

assu'rance (a-shiou-ra'nce), *n*, assurance, certitude, promesse, *f.* *V* **insurance.**

assure' (a-shiour), *v a*, assurer

assured' (-shiour'de), *part adj*, assuré; sûr

assur'edly (-shiour-ède-), *adv*, assurément, certainement. Most —, *certes, bien assurément, bien certainement.*

assur'edness, *n.*, certitude, *f.*

assur'er (-reur), *n.*, assureur, *m.*

as'teism (asti-iz'me), *n.*, (rhet.) ironie raffinée, *f*

as'ter (-teur), *n*, (bot) aster, *m.*

aste'rias (-ti-), *n*, astérie, *f.*

aste'riated (as-ti-ri-étède), *adj.*, étoilé.

aste'riatite (as-ti-rié-taite), *n.*, astérie pétrifiée, *f*

as'terisk (as-teuriske), *n*, astérisque, *m.*

as'terism (as-teu-riz'me), *n*, astérisme, *m.*

astern' (as-teurne), *adv*, (nav.) a l'arrière, de l'arrière, en poupe, arrière. To leave —; *laisser à l'arrière.*

asth'ma (as-ma), *n.*, asthme, *m.*

asthmat'ic, *adj.*, asthmatique

astir', *adj*, agité, en l'air, en rumeur, en émoi, debout, agissant, actif. We were — betimes; *nous fûmes debout, on sur pied, de bonne heure.*

aston'ish, *v a.*, étonner, surprendre.

aston'ished, *adj.*, *part*, étonné **de**, surpris **de.**

aston'ishing (-shigne), *adj.*, étonnant, surprenant.

aston'ishingly (-shigne-li), *adv.*, étonnamment.

aston'ishment, *n*, étonnement, *m* To strike with —, *frapper d'étonnement* To recover from one's —, *revenir de son étonnement* To the — of all, *au grand étonnement de tous*

astound' (as-ta-ou'nde), *v.a.*, étonner, abasourdir, étourdir

astound'ingly, *adv*, étonnamment.

astrad'dle, *adv*, a califourchon. *V.* **astride.**

Astræ'a *ou* **Astre'a** (astri-a), *n*, astrée, *f.*

as'tragal, *n.*, (arch) astragale, *m.*

As'trakhan, *n*, astracan, *m.*

as'tral, *adj.*, astral

astray', *adv*, de travers, égaré. **To go —**; *s'égarer* To lead —, *égarer.*

Astre'a, *n.* *V.* **Astræa.**

astrict' (-trikte), *v a*, (l.u.) resserrer, comprimer.

astric'tion (as-trik-sheune), *n.*, contrainte, (med.) constriction, (surg) compression, *f*

astride' (astraide), *adv*, à califourchon, (avec) les jambes écartées — upon, *a cheval* **sur.**

astringe' (-tri-nd'je), *v a*, resserrer.

astrin'gency (-tri-n-), *n*, astringence, *f.*

astrin'gent, *adj*, astringent

astrin'gent (-tri-n-), *n.*, astringent, *m.*

astrog'raphy, *n*, description des astres, *f.*

as'trolabe (-tro-lébe), *n*, astrolabe, *m.*

astrol'oger (-lod'jeur), *n*, astrologue, *m.*

astrolog'ic *ou* **astrolog'ical** (-lod'jik, **-lodjical**), *adj*, astrologique.

astrolog'ically, *adv*, par l'astrologie.

astrol'ogize (-lod'jaize), *v.n*, pratiquer l'astrologie.

astrol'ogy (-lod'ji), *n.*, astrologie, *f.*

astron'omer (-no-meur), *n.*, astronome, *m.*

astronom'ic *ou* **astronom'ical** (as-tro-no-), *adj*, astronomique

astronom'ically (as-tro-no-), *adv*, astronomiquement.

astron'omy (as-tro-nô-), *n.*, astronomie, *f.*

astrut' (a-streute), *adv*, en se rengorgeant, bouffi **de.**

astute' (as-tioute), *adj*, fin, pénétrant, rusé.

asun'der (a-ceu-n'deur), *adv*, séparé, séparément, éloigné l'un de l'autre; en deux.

asy'lum (a-çai-leume), *n.*, asile, refuge; hospice, asile, *m* Lunatic —, *maison d'aliénés, petite-maison, maison de santé, f*

as'symptote (a-ci-m'tôte), *n*, (geom) asymptote, *f.*

asymptot'ical, *adj*, asymptotique.

at, *prep*, a, dans, en; après — peace; *en paix* — war; *en guerre.* They are all — me, *ils sont tous après moi* To be hard — it, *travailler ferme.* — home, *chez soi, à la maison* — . . .'s, *chez . .* — my brother's, *chez mon frère.* — London; *à Londres.* — a bound, *d'un bond, d'un trait* — his request, *sur sa demande.* To be — anything, *être occupé à quelque chose.* What are you —? *que diable faites vous?*

at'aghan (-ga'n), *n*, yatagan, *m.*

at'araxy, *n*, (ant) ataraxie, *f.*

atax'ia *ou* **at'axy**, *n*, (ant) ataxie, *f.*

atax'ic, *adj.*, ataxique.

Athana'sian (ath-a-né-shia'n), *adj*, de Saint Athanase. — creed, *symbole de Saint Athanase, m.*

a'theism (é-thi-iz'me), *n*, athéisme, *m.*

a'theist (é-thi-iste), *n.*, athée, *m.*

a'theist, atheist'ic, *ou* **atheist'ical**, *adj.*, athée, d'athée.

atheist'ically, *adv*, en athée

Athens'um *ou* **Athene'um** (ath-i-ni-eume), *n.* (*Athenæa, -nea*) Athénée, *m.*

Athe'nian (a-thi-ni-a'n), *adj.*, Athénien.

Athe'nian, *n*, Athénien, *m.*, Athénienne, *f.*

athirst' (atheurste), *adj*, altéré, qui a soif. — for glory; *altéré de gloire.*

ath'lete (ath-lîte), *n.*, athlète, *m.*

athlet'ic (ath-lè-tike), *adj.*, athlétique, robuste, fort.
athwart' (a-thwôrte), *adv.*, de travers, à la traverse, en travers **de**
athwart', *prep*, à travers; à l'encontre, (nav.) en travers **de**, par le travers.
atilt', *adv*, en jouteur, en champ clos, (of casks) debout. To run — against, *rompre une lance* **avec**.
Atlante'an *ou* **Atlan'tian** (at-la-n-tia-n), *adj*, de l'Atlantide, d'Atlas
Atlan'tes (at-la-n-tize), *n pl*, (arch) atlantes, *m.*
Atlan'tic, *adj*, atlantique
Atlan'tic (at-la-n-), *n*, Atlantique, *f.*
Atlan'tis, *n*, Atlantide, *f.*
at'las, *n*, (geog., anat) atlas, *m*
at'mosphere (-fire), *n.*, atmosphère, *f*
atmospher'ic *ou* **atmospher'ical** (-fe-), *adj.*, atmosphérique
at'om (a-teume), *n.*, atome, *m*
atom'ic *ou* **atom'ical**, *adj*, atomique
at'om-like (-laike), *adj*, comme un atome
atone', *v a.*, expier, racheter.
atone' (-tône), *v n*, expier, apaiser.
atone'ment, *n.*, expiation, *f.* In — for his crimes, *en expiation de ses crimes*
aton'er (-neur), *n*, personne qui expie, expiateur, *f*
aton'ic (-to-nike), *adj*, atonique, (gram) atone.
at'ony (-to-ni), *n*, (med.) faiblesse, atonie, *f*
atop' (atope), *adv*, en haut, au sommet
atrabila'rian (-lé-ria-n) *ou* **atrabil'ious** (-bil-i-eusse), *adj.*, atrabilaire
at'rabile, *n.*, (med) atrabile, *f.*
atrament'al (-mè-n-) *ou* **atrament'ous** (mèn'-teusse), *adj.*, noir comme de l'encre.
atrip' (atripe), *adv*, (nav.) (of anchor) dérapé, (of top-sails) gumdé
atro'cious (-trô-shieusse), *adj*, atroce.
atro'ciously, *adv.*, atrocement.
atro'ciousness, *n*, atrocité, *f.*
atroc'ity (atro-ci-), *n*, atrocité, *f*
at'rophy (-tro-), *n*, (med.) atrophie, consomption, *f*
attach' (at-tat'she), *v a*, attacher **à**, lier **à**, arrêter; (jur.) mettre opposition **à**, contraindre par corps, saisir
attach'able (at-tat'shab'l), *adj*, (jur) saisissable, contraignable par corps
attaché', *n*, attaché, *m.*
attach'ment, *n*, attachement, *m.*; (jur.) opposition, contrainte, saisie, *f*
attack', *n.*, attaque, *f.*; accès, *m.*
attack', *v a*, attaquer
attack'er (-keur), *n*, attaquant, agresseur, *m*
attain' (at-té-n), *v.a*, atteindre, parvenir **à**, arriver **à**.
attain'able (-nab'l), *adj*, qu'on peut atteindre, accessible
attain'ableness, *n*, possibilité d'atteindre, *f*
attain'der (-té-n-deur), *n*, atteinte, tache, souillure, (jur.) flétrissure, dégradation, mort civile, *f.*
attain'ment (-té-n-), *n*, acquisition; portee, possession, connaissances, *f.*, talent, *m.*
attaint' (-té-nte), *n.*, tache, flétrissure, (man) atteinte; (jur.) inscription en faux, *f.*
attaint', *v.a.*, atteindre, entacher; vicier, flétrir; frapper de mort civile, dégrader, déshonorer, accuser **de**, convaincre **de**; (ant) declarer faux (le verdict d'un jury).
attaint'ure (-t-én-tioure), *n.*, note d'infamie, flétrissure, *f.*
attempt' (at-tè-m'te), *n*, essai, effort, *m.*; entreprise, *f.*; (jur) attentat, *m.*, tentative, *f.* An — on any one's life; *un attentat contre la vie de quelqu'un.* First —, *coup d'essai*, *m.*
attempt', *v a*, entreprendre **de**; essayer **de**, chercher **à**, tâcher **de**, vouloir; attenter **à**; (jur.) faire une tentative **de**.
attempt'able (-tab'l), *adj.*, attaquable; qui peut être essayé, tenté.
attempt'er (-teur), *n*, personne qui essaye, *f.*; (b s) agresseur, *m.*
attend' (at-tè-n'de), *v.a*, faire attention **à**; s'occuper **de**; soigner (un malade), suivre (des leçons), écouter, accompagner, servir, attendre. To — the lectures on chemistry; *suivre le cours de chimie.*
attend', *v n*, faire attention, écouter, prêter l'oreille, assister, être présent; servir, accompagner; observer, avoir égard **à**; veiller, vaquer **à**, avoir soin **de**, s'appliquer **à**. I shall —; *j'y serai* ou *je m'y trouverai.*
attend'ance (at-tè-n'da-nce), *n.*, attention, *f.*; service, *m.*; assiduité, présence, *f.*, soins (pour un malade), *m.pl.* To dance —, *faire antichambre, le pied de grue*; *croquer le marmot*
attend'ant (-da-n'te), *adj.*, qui suit, qui accompagne; qui dépend **de**
attend'ant, *n.*, assistant; compagnon, *m.*, compagne, *f.*; serviteur, domestique, *m*; personne de la suite, *f. pl.*, escorte, suite, *f.*, cortège, *m.*
atten'tion (at-tè-n-), *n.*, attention, *f.* To pay —, *faire attention.* To turn one's — to, *s'occuper* **de** To call any one's — to, *appeler l'attention* **de** *quelqu'un* **sur**, *faire remarquer* **à**. —! *gare* **de** **à** *vous!* To be all —s to; *être aux petits soins* **avec** ou **pour**.
atten'tive, *adj*, attentif **à**, soigneux **de**.
atten'tively, *adv*, attentivement
atten'tiveness, *n*, attention, *f.*
atten'uant (at-te-niou-a-nte), *adj* and *n.*, attenuant
atten'uate, *v a*, atténuer, amoindrir, diminuer, affaiblir, amincir, amaigrir.
atten'uated (-tède), *adj*, atténué; diminué, amoindri, affaibli
attenua'tion (-niou-é-), *n*, atténuation, diminution, *f.*; amoindrissement, *m*
attest' (at-tèste), *v a*, attester, (to denote) témoigner **de**.
attesta'tion (-tès té-), *n*, attestation, *f.*; témoignage, *m.*
attest'or (-teur), *n.*, personne qui atteste, *f.*
At'tic, *adj*, attique *n.*, (dialect) attique, *m.*
at'tic, *n*, (arch) attique, *m.*, mansarde, *f*, grenier, *m.* — window, *fenêtre en mansarde*, *f.*
At'ticism, *n.*, atticisme, *m.*
At'ticize (at-ti-çaize), *v a.*, donner une forme attique **à**.
At'ticize, *v.n*, affecter l'atticisme.
attire' (at-taieur), *n.*, vêtement, costume, *m.*; parure, *f.*, atours, *m pl.*
attire', *v a*, vêtir **de**, parer **de**, orner **de**.
atti'rer (at-taieureur), *n*, personne qui habille, qui pare, *f.*
at'titude (at-ti-tioude), *n*, attitude, pose, *f.*, air, *m*
attitu'dinize, *v.n*, poser, se donner des airs.
attor'ney (at-teur-ni), *n*, procureur, avoué, fondé de pouvoir, *m* Power of —; *procuration*, *f.* · *pouvoir*, *m.* — general, *procureur général.* — at law, *avoué*, *notaire*, *m.*
attor'neyship. *n*, charge d'avoué, de procureur, *f*
attract' (at-trakte), *v a*, attirer.
attractabil'ity, *n*, propriété d'être attiré, *f.*
attract'able, *adj.*, attirable
attract'ile, *adj.*, attractif
attract'ingly (at-trac-tigne-li), *adv.*, par attraction.
attrac'tion (-trak-sheune), *n.*, attraction, *f*; attrait, *m*
attract'ive, *adj.*, attrayant; (drawing to) attractif.
attract'ively, *adv*, d'une manière attrayante.
attract'iveness, *n*, vertu attractive, *f.*; attrait, charme, *m.*

attrib'utable (-btou-t-ab'l), *adj*, attributable, imputable
at'tribute, *n*, attribut, *m* ; qualité, *f*
attrib'ute (-btoute), *v a*, attribuer à, imputer à
attribu'tion (-btou-sheune), *n*, attribution, *f*, attribut, éloge, *m*
attrib'utive, *adj*, qui attribue, attributif.
attrib'utive, *n*, (gram) attributif, *m*
attrite' (at-traite), *adj*., frotté, (theol.) attrit, pénétré d'attrition
attrite'ness, *n*, état de ce qui est usé par le frottement, *m*
attri'tion (at-trish-eune), *n*, attrition, trituration, *f*, (theol) attrition, *f*.
attune' (at-tiou-ne), *v a*, accorder, mettre à l'unisson, au diapason
au'burn (ô-beurne), *adj*, châtain-clair
auc'tion (ôk-sheune), *n*, encan, *m*, enchère, criée, adjudication, *f*, enchères, *f pl*, vente à l'encan, *f*. Sale by —, *vente aux enchères, à l'encan* To sell by —, *vendre aux enchères, vendre à l'encan, vendre à la criée*. — mart, *hôtel*, *m*, ou *salles de ventes*, *f*.
auctioneer' (ôk-sheunire), *n*, commissaire-priseur, encanteur, (markets) crieur, *m*.
auctioneer'ing, *adj*., qui vend aux enchères.
auda'cious (ô-de-shieusse), *adj*, audacieux.
auda'ciously, *adv*, audacieusement
auda'ciousness, *n*, audace, *f*
audac'ity (ô-da-ci-), *n*, audace, *f*.
au'dible (ô-dib'l), *adj*, qu'on peut entendre, perceptible, intelligible He, *or* it, was scarcely —, *on l'entendait à peine*
au'dibleness, *n*, faculté de produire un son, de se faire entendre, *f*
au'dibly, *adv*., de manière à être entendu, à haute et intelligible voix
au'dience (ô-di-e-nce), *n*, audience, assistance, assemblée, *f*. ; auditoire, *m*., les assistants, *m.pl*.
au'dience-cham'ber (-tshé-m'beur), *n*, salle d'audience, *f*.
au'dit (ô-dite), *n*., audition, vérification de comptes, *f*. — office, *cour des comptes*, *f*.
au'dit, *v a*., apurer, vérifier des comptes.
au'dit-house (-haouce), *n*, sacristie
au'ditor, *n*, auditeur, vérificateur, *m*.
au'ditory, *n*., auditoire, tribunal, *m* ; assemblée, *f*.
au'ditory, *adj*, auditif.
au'ditress, *n*, femme qui écoute, *f*. She was the sole —, *elle seule composait l'auditoire*.
Auge'an (ôdji-a-n), *adj*., d'Augias. The — stable; *l'écurie d'Augias*, *f*
au'ger (ô-gheur), *n*., (tech.) tarière, *f*. — bit ; *mèche de tarière*, *f*.
aught (ôte), *n*, quelque chose, quoi que ce soit, rien, tout. For — I know, *autant que je sache ; à ma connaissance* For — I care, *pour ce qui m'importe*.
augment' (ôg-mè-n-te), *n*., accroissement, (gram) augment, *m*
augment', *v a*, augmenter, accroître
augment', *v n*, augmenter, s'augmenter, s'accroître.
augmenta'tion (ôg-mè-n-té-sheune), *n*., augmentation, *f*.
augment'ative (ôg-mè-n-ta-), *adj*, augmentatif.
au'gur (ôgheur), *n*., augure, devin, *m*.
au'gur, *v.n*, augurer, présager.
au'gural (-ghiou-), *adj*, augural.
augura'tion (-ghiou-ré-sheune), *n*, (ant.) divination par les augures, *f*.
augu'rial (-ghiou-), *adj*., des augures
au'gurship (-gheur-), *n*., charge d'augure, *f*
au'gury (-ghiou-), *n*, divination par les augures, *f*. ; augure, présage, *m* Of good —; *de bon augure* Of ill —; *de mauvais augure*.
au'gust, *adj*., auguste.
Au'gust (-gheuste), (month of) *n*, août, *m*.
Augus'tan (-gheuste-n), *adj*, d'Auguste — confession, *confession d'Augsbourg*, *f*
Augus'tin (-gheusti-ne), *n*, augustin, *m*
august'ness, *n*, caractère auguste, *m*., majesté, *f*
auk, *n*, alque, pingouin, *m*.
au'lic, *adj*, aulique
aunt (ân-n-t), *n*, tante, *f* Great —; *grand'tante*
au'ra, *n*., exhalaison, *f*.
au'ral, *adj*, de l'air, de l'oreille. — surgeon, *auriste*, *m*
au'rated (-ré-tède), **au'rate**, *adj*, qui ressemble à l'or, d'or, doré
aure'lia (-re-), *n*, chrysalide, nymphe, *f*
au'ricle (-rik'l), *n*, auricule, *f*, pavillon de l'oreille. *m*., (of the heart) oreillette, *f*.
auric'ular, *adj*, auriculaire.
auric'ularly, *adv*, à l'oreille, secrètement
aurif'erous (-fé-reuss), *adj*, aurifère.
au'rist, *n*., auriste, *m*
Auro'ra, *n*, aurore, *f*. — Borealis *aurore boréale*
auro'ral, *adj*., d'aurore
auscul'tate (-keul-tété), *v a*, (med) ausculter.
ausculta'tion (-keul-té-sheune), *n*, auscultation, *f*.
au'spice, *n*, auspice, *m* Under the —s of, *sous les auspices* de
auspi'cious (-shieusse), *adj*, de bon augure, propice, favorable, heureux.
auspi'ciously, *adv*, sous d'heureux auspices, favorablement
auspi'ciousness, *n*, aspect favorable, *m*, heureux auspices, *m.pl*
aus'ter (-teur), *n*, vent du midi, autan, *m*.
austere' (-tire), *adj*, austère, âpre, rigide.
austere'ly, *adv*, austerement.
austere'ness, auster'ity, *n*., austérité, âpreté (of taste), *f*.
Aus'tin (-ti'ne), *adj*., (friar) augustin.
aus'tral, *adj*., austral
Austra'lian (-li-a'n), *adj*, australien
Aus'trian, *adj*, autrichien.
Aus'trian, *n*, Autrichien, *m*, Autrichienne, *f*.
authen'tic *ou* **authen'tical** (-thè'n'), *adj*, authentique
authen'tically, *adv*, authentiquement
authen'ticate, *v.a*, constater, légaliser, établir l'authenticité de
authentica'tion, *n*, authenticité, (jur) légalisation, *f*.
authentic'ity, *n*, authenticité, *f*.
au'thor (-thor), *n*, auteur, *m*, (fig.) cause, *f*
au'thoress, *n*, auteur, *m* ; femme auteur, *f*.
author'itative (-tho-), *adj*, d'autorité, revêtu d'autorité, impérieux
author'itatively, *adv*, avec autorité
author'itativeness, *n*, autorité, *f*., air *ou* ton d'autorité, *m*
author'ity, *n*., autorité, *f*., pouvoir, *m*. To have from good —, *tenir de bonne source*
authoriza'tion (-zé-), *n*, autorisation, *f*.
au'thorize (-rai-ze), *v.a*, autoriser.
au'thorship, *n*, profession d'auteur, qualité d'auteur, (fam) paternité, *f* The — is unknown, *l'auteur est inconnu*. To own the — of; *avouer qu'on est l'auteur* de
autobiog'rapher, *n*, autobiographe.
autobiograph'ical, *adj*, autobiographique.
autobiog'raphy, *n*, autobiographie, *f*
autoc'racy, *n*, autocratie, *f*
au'tocrat, *n*., autocrate, *m*.
autocrat'ic *ou* **autocrat'ical**, *adj*., autocratique
au'to-da-fe', *n*, autodafé, *m*.
au'tograph, *n*., autographe, *m*.
au'tograph, *v a*, autographier.

autograph'ic *ou* **autograph'ical**, *adj*, autographe, autographique
autog'raphy, *n.*, autographie, *f*
automat'ic *ou* **automat'ical**, *adj.*, automatique.
autom'aton (-to'n), *n*, (*automata*, *automatons*) automate, *m*
autom'atous (-teusse), *adj*, (ant) automatique.
au'topsy, *n.*, autopsie, *f.*
au'tumn (-teume), *n*, automne, *m f*
autum'nal (-teum-nal), *adj*, automnal, d'automne
autum'nal, *n.*, plante automnale, *f.*
auxil'iary, *adj n*, auxiliaire, *m*
avail', *n*, avantage, service, *m ;* utilité, *f* To be of no —, *ne servir* **de** *rien, ne servir* **à** *rien* Of what — is it? *à quoi sert* **de** *f que sert* **de** *f*
avail', *v n*, servir That —s nothing, *cela ne sert* **à** *rien*
avail', *v a*, profiter **à**, servir **à** To — one's self of, *profiter* **de**, *se prévaloir* **de**
avail'able (-lab'l), *adj*, utile, profitable, disponible
avail'ableness, *n*, utilité, efficacité, validité, *f*
avail'ably, *adv*, utilement, avec profit
av'alanche *ou* **av'alange**, *n*, avalanche, *f.*
av'arice, *n*, avarice, *f*
avari'cious (-shieusse), *adj*, avare, avaricieux.
avari'ciously, *adv.*, avec avarice, avaricieusement.
avari'ciousness, *n.*, avarice, *f*
avast', *int*, (nav) tiens bon, baste!
avaunt', *int*, loin d'ici! arrière! loin de moi!
a've, *n*, avé, *m.* — Maria, *avé Maria*, *m*
avena'ceous, *adj*, avénacé
av'enage (-nédje), *n*, avénage, *m.*
avenge' (-vè'n'dje), *v a.*, venger. To — one's self; *se venger* **de**
aven'ger (-vè'n'djeur), *n.*, vengeur, *m. ;* vengeresse, *f*
aven'geress, *n*, vengeresse, *f.*
aven'ging, *adj*, vengeur.
av'ens, *n*, (bot) benoîte, *f.*
av'enue (-vi-niou), *n*, avenue, *f*
aver' (-veur), *v.a*, affirmer, avérer, assurer, certifier.
av'erage (-édje), *n*, moyenne, *f*, prix moyen, terme moyen, *m ;* mercuriale (des grains), (com, nav) avarie, *f.* Petty —s, *menues avaries* General —s; *avaries communes.* Weekly —s, (of corn) *mercuriale hebdomadaire* Statement of —s, *règlement d'avaries, m* Free of —, *franc d'avarie* On an —, *en moyenne, l'un dans l'autre.* To make good an —, *indemniser d'une avarie.* To state the —s; *régler les avaries* Above the —, *au-dessus du commun.*
av'erage, *adj*, commun, moyen. — prices of corn, *mercuriale, f.*
av'erage, *v a*, calculer, prendre le terme moyen **de**, prendre la moyenne **de**
av'erage, *v n*, revenir en moyenne **à**, donner une moyenne **de**
aver'ment (-veur-mè-nte), *n*, affirmation, declaration formelle, *f*
averse' (-veurse), *adj*, opposé **à**, défavorable **à**, éloigné **de**, qui a de l'éloignement **pour**, ennemi **de**. To be — to, *avoir de l'éloignement* **pour**, *avoir de l'aversion* **pour**, *être peu disposé* **à**
averse'ly, *adv*, à regret, à contre-cœur
averse'ness, *n*, répugnance, aversion, *f*, éloignement, *m*
aver'sion, *n*, aversion, *f ;* éloignement, *m* To take an — to; *prendre en aversion* That man is my pet —; *cet homme est ma bête noire*
avert', *v.a*, détourner **de**, éloigner **de**, écarter **de**, préserver **de**.
avert' (-veurte), *v.n*, se détourner.
a'viary, *n.*, volière, *f.*
avid'ity, *n*, avidité, *f*
avoca'tion (-vo-ké-sheune), *n*, métier, *m. ;* occupation, distraction, *f*
avoid' (-voide), *v a.*, éviter, fuir; (ant.) annuler.
avoid', *v n*, se retirer, s'esquiver.
avoid'able, *adj.*, qu'on peut éviter, évitable; (jur) résoluble.
avoid'ance, *n*, action d'éviter, vacance, annulation, *f*, écoulement, *m.*
avoid'less (-void'), *adj.*, inévitable, inéluctable.
avoirdupois', *n*, (com.) avoir du poids, *m.*
avouch' (-va-outshe), *v a.*, affirmer, déclarer.
avouch'ment, *n.*, (ant) déclaration, *f.*
avow' (-va-ou), *v.a.*, avouer, confesser, déclarer, maintenir.
avow'able, *adj.*, avouable.
avow'al, *n.*, aveu, *m.*
avow'edly, *adv.*, de son propre aveu, ouvertement
avow'er, *n*, personne qui avoue, *f.*
avow'ry, *n.*, (jur) aveu, *m.*
avul'sion (-veul-sheune), *n.*, avulsion, *f.*, arrachement, *m.*
await', *adv.*, (nav.) en berne.
await', *v a*, attendre.
awake' (-wéke), *v.a.*, éveiller, réveiller.
awake', *v n*, s'éveiller, se réveiller; (fig.) revenir **de**
awake', *adj*, éveillé, vigilant.
awa'ken, *v a.*, éveiller, réveiller.
awa'kened, *adj*, éveillé.
awa'kener, *n*, réveilleur, -euse, *m. f.*
awa'kening (-wékeningne), *n*, réveil, *m.*
awa'king, *n*, réveil, *m.*
award', *v a*, décerner, adjuger
award', *v n*, décréter, décider.
award', *n.*, arrêt, décret, jugement, jugement arbitral, *m*, sentence, *f.*
aware' (-wére), *adj*, qui sait, instruit To be — of; *savoir, connaître, être instruit* **de**, *s'apercevoir* **de** Not to be —, *ignorer.* Not that I am — of; *pas que je sache*
away' (-wé), *adv*, absent, loin, au loin, à distance To go —, *s'en aller.* To fly —, *s'envoler.* To send —, *renvoyer.* To talk —; *parler toujours.* To take —; *enlever* He is —, *il est absent*
away' *int.*, en avant! arrière! loin de moi! loin d'ici! — with you! *allez-vous-en!* — with; *laissons là!* Right —; *sans arrêt, sans interruption* Right —, (rail) *partez! en route!*
awe (ô), *n*, terreur, crainte, *f*, effroi, respect, *m.* To fill with —, *remplir de terreur.* To strike with —; *frapper de terreur.* To stand in — of, *craindre, redouter.* To keep in —, *tenir en*, ou *dans, le respect, tenir en haleine.*
awe, *v a.*, inspirer du respect **à**, tenir en respect, imprimer la terreur **à**; imposer **à**.
aweath'er (-wéther), *adv.*, (nav.) au vent
aweigh' (a-wé), *adv*, (nav) (of anchor) pendant
awe'-struck (ô-streuke), *adj.*, frappé de terreur, saisi de respect
aw'ful, *adj*, terrible; solennel, redoutable; imposant
aw'fully, *adv*, horriblement; terriblement; avec respect, (triv) excessivement
aw'fulness, *n*, crainte, terreur, horreur, *f. ;* caractere terrible, *m.*, solennité, *f*
awhile' (-waile), *adv.*, pendant quelque temps, un instant, un peu. Wait —; *attendez un peu, un instant.*
awk'ward (ôk-weurde), *adj*, maladroit, gauche, embarrassant, malencontreux, fâcheux.
awk'wardly, *adv.*, gauchement, maladroitement, d'une manière embarrassante.
awk'wardness, *n.*, gaucherie, maladresse, *f. ;* embarras, *m.*
awl (ôl), *n*, alène, *f. ;* poinçon, *m.* — maker; *alénier.*

aw'less, *adj.*, sans crainte, courageux, intrépide, impudent, effronté.
awl'-shaped (-shépte), *adj*, en alêne; subulé
awn, *n*, (bot.) barbe, arête, *f*.
awned', *adj.*, épié, monté en épi, barbu. à barbes.
aw'ning, *n*, tente, banne, bâche, *f*.
awry', *adv.*, de travers, de côté.
ax *ou* **axe**, *n*, hache, cognée, *f*. — case; *porte-hache*, *m*.
ax'il *ou* **axil'la**, *n*, (anat., bot.) aisselle, *f*
ax'illary, *adj.*, axillaire.
ax'iom, *n.*, axiome, *m*
axiomat'ic *ou* **axiomat'ical**, *adj.*, d'axiome.
ax'is, *n.*, (*axes*) axe, *m*
ax'le *ou* **ax'le-tree** (ax'l-trî), *n.*, essieu, *m*. — box; *boîte d'essieu*, *f* — grease; *vieux oing*, *m*. — guard, *garde-essieu*, *m*.
ay *ou* **aye**, *adv.*, oui, bien plus; et qui plus est, (nav) bon quart!
aye, *adv.* For —, *à jamais*, *pour toujours*.
aye, *n*, (*ayes*) affirmation, *f.*, oui; (ayes) voix pour, *f*
az'arole, *n*, (bot) azerole, *f*.
az'imuth, *n.*, (astron.) azimut, *m*.
azote', *n*, (chem) azote, *m*.
azot'ic, *adj*, azotique.
a'zure (a-jiour *or* é-), *adj.*, d'azur.
a'zure, *n.*, azur, *m*.
a'zure, *v a*, azurer.
a'zured (a-jiour'de *or* é-), *adj.*, azuré.
a'zure-stone (-stône), *n*. pierre d'azur, *f.*, lapis lazuli, *m*
a'zurite (a-jiouraite *or* é-), *n.*, (min.) lazulite, *f*.
az'yme, *n*, (ant.) pain azyme, *m*.
az'ymites (-mait'se), *n pl*, azymites, *m*.
az'ymous (-meusse), *adj.*, azyme.

B

b, *n.*, seconde lettre de l'alphabet, b, *m*; (mus) si, *m*. — natural; *si bécarre*. — flat, *si bémol*.
B. A., bachelier-ès-lettres, ès-arts.
baa (bâ), *v n*, bêler.
baa, *n*, bêlement, *m*.
Baal, *n.*, Baal, *m*.
bab'ble, *v n*, babiller, gazouiller, jaser, (fig) (of a stream) murmurer, babiller.
bab'ble, *n.*, babil, caquet; (fig.) murmure, *m.*, jaserie, *f*.
bab'bler, *n.*, babillard, *m.*, babillarde, *f*, bavard.
bab'bling, *n.*, babil, babillage, bavardage, caquetage, *m*
bab'bling, *adj.*, babillard.
babe (bébe), *n*, enfant nouveau-né, petit enfant, poupon, *m*, pouponne, *f*.
Ba'bel (bé-), *n*, Babel, *f*.
bab'ery (bé-biri), *n*, babiole, *f.*, joujou, *m*.
ba'bishly, *adv*, (ant.) en enfant.
baboon' (ba-boune), *n.*, baboun, *m*
ba'by (bé-bi), *n*, enfant nouveau-né, petit enfant, poupon, bébé, *m.*, pouponne, poupée, *f*. — linen, *layette*, *f*.
ba'byhood (bé-bi-houde), *n*, bas âge, *m*, enfance, *f*.
ba'byish (bé-bi-ish), *adj.*, enfantin, de petit enfant
Babylo'nian *ou* **Babylo'nish**, *adj*, babylonien; de Babel.
Babylo'nian, *n*, Babylonien, *m.*, Babylonienne, *f.*; (ant.) astrologue, *m*.
baccalau'reate, *n*, baccalauréat, *m*.
bac'carat, *n.*, baccarat, *m*
bac'chanal (bak-ka-). *ou* **bacchana'lian** (bak-ka-na-lia'n), *n.*, ivrogne, débauché, *m*, ivrogasse, *f*.
bacchana'lia *ou* **bac'chanals**, *n pl.*, bacchanales, *f.pl*.
bacchana'lian, *adj*, bachique.
bac'chanals, *n pl*. *V*. **bacchana'lia**.
bacchant', *n.*, prêtre de Bacchus, *m*.
bacchan'te, *n*, bacchante, *f*.
bac'chic (bak-kik) *ou* **bac'chical** (-kikal), *adj*, bachique.
bacci'ferous (bak-si-feuresse), *adj.*, baccifère.
bach'elor (bat'sheu-leur), *n.*, célibataire, garçon, (of arts) bachelier, *m*. — of arts, of science; *bachelier ès arts*, *ès sciences*, *m*. — of medicine, of laws, of divinity, *bachelier en médecine*, *en droit*, *en théologie* —'s degree, *grade de bachelier*, *m*.
bach'elorship, *n*, célibat, (of arts) baccalauréat, *m*.
back, *adv*, en arrière; de retour, rentre. To call —, *rappeler*. To come —, *revenir*. To give —, *rendre*. To send —; *renvoyer*. To go —, *retourner*. To come —; *revenir*. To ask —, *redemander*. To be —; *être de retour*. A few years —, *il y a de cela quelques années*.
back, *n.*, dos, derrière, *m.*, reins, *m pl.*; (of a hill, embankment) revers, *m.*; (of hares, etc.) râble, *m*. — of a chair, *dos*, *dossier de chaise*, *m* — of the head; *derrière de la tête*. — of the stage, *fond du théâtre*, *m*. — of a chimney; *fond de cheminée*, *m* — of a house; *derrière d'une maison* — to —, *dos à dos*. Behind one's —, *derrière le dos* To break any one's —, *casser les reins à quelqu'un* To turn one's — on any one, *tourner le dos à quelqu'un*. At the — of; *au dos* **de**, *derrière*. To fall on one's —; *tomber à la renverse* When his — is turned; *quand il a le dos tourné*.
back, *v.a*, faire reculer; soutenir, appuyer; (bet) parier **pour**; (nav) coiffer, (anchors) empenneler, viser (a warrant), (com bills) endosser
back, *v.n*, reculer, (nav) nager à culer. To — out of, *se dédire*, *reculer* **devant**; *se tirer* **de**; *tirer son épingle du jeu*
back'bite (-baite), *v.a.*, médire **de**; calomnier.
back'biter (-baiteur), *n.*, médisant, détracteur, calomniateur, *m*.
back'biting (-baingne), *n.*, médisance, calomnie, détraction, *f*.
back'bitingly, *adv.*, avec médisance.
back'board (-bôrde), *n*, (nav.) dossier, *m*.
back'bone (-bône), *n.*, épine du dos, *f*. To the —; *jusqu'à la moelle des os*. To have no —, *n'avoir pas de force de caractère*; *manquer de décision*
back'-building, *n*, arrière corps de batiment, [*m*.
back'door (-dore), *n*, porte de derrière, *f*
backed' (bak'te), *adj.*, à dos; à dossier (com.), (of bills) endossé
back'er, *n*, partisan, second; parieur pour, *m*.
back'gammon (-gam-meune), *n*, tric-trac, *m*.
back'-garden, *n.*, jardin de derrière, *m*
back'ground (-gra-ou'n'de), *n*, terrain de derrière; fond, (paint) arrière-plan, fond, *m*.
back'-handed (-ha-ndède), *adj*, donné avec le revers de la main
back'-handed, *adv*, avec le revers de la main
back'-kitchen, *n*, arrière-cuisine, *f*.
back'-parlor, *n*, petit salon de derrière, *m.*, arrière-salle, *f*. (V Hugo).
back'-pedal, *v.n.*, contrepédaler.
back'room (-roume), *n.*, chambre de derrière, *f*
back'-shop, *n.*, arrière-boutique, *f*.
back'side (-saide), *n.*, derrière, *m*.
back'sight (-sa'te), *n.*, (of firearms) hausse, *f*.
backslide' (-slaide), *v.n*, apostasier, retomber.
backsli'der (-deur), *n.*, apostat, renégat; transgresseur; relaps, *m*.
backsli'ding (-digne), *n*, infidélité, tergiversation, faute, rechute, *f*.

back'-slums, *n pl*, bas quartiers, *m pl.*
back'stair, *adj.* — influence; *intrigue de cour*, *f.*
back'stairs (-stèrze), *n*, escalier dérobé, *m*
back'-stroke, *n*, coup de revers, *m.*; (at games) bricole, (fig.) coup de patte, *f.*, contre-coup, *m*
back'sword (-sōrde), *n*, sabre, *m*
back'-train, *n.*, train de retour, *m.*
back'ward (-worde) *ou* **back'wards,** *adj*, arriéré, en retard, en arriere, lent, tardif, peu empressé To be —, (of studies) *être fort peu avancé, ne pas savoir grand'chose.*
back'ward, *adv*, a reculons, a la renverse, à rebours; en arriere To fall —, *tomber à la renvers se* To walk — and forward, *se promener de long en large* — and forward motion, *mouvement de va et vient*
backwarda'tion, *n*, déport, *m.*
back'wardly, *adv*, en arrière, a contre-cœur
back'wardness (-nèsse), *n*, etat arriéré, manque de progres, *m*; répugnance, lenteur, *f*
back'wards (-wordze), *adv* *V* **backward.**
back'wood (-woude), *n*, arriere-bois, *m*
back'woods, *n*, terres incultes, *f pl* In the —, *dans le fin fond des bois.*
back'woodsman, *n*, habitant des bois, *m*
back'-yard, *n*, arriere-cour, cour de derrière, *f.*
ba'con (bé-k'n), *n*, lard, *m* Rasher of —, *tranche de lard, barde, f* Flitch of —; *flèche de lard, f* To save one's —, *sauver sa peau, se tirer d'affaire*
Baco'nian, *adj*, baconien, de Bacon
Bac'trian, *adj*, bactrien, -ne
bac'ule (bakioule), *n.*, (fort) herse, *f.*
bad (bade), *adj*, méchant, mauvais, (of health) malade That is too —, *c'est trop fort* or *c'est par trop fort* — money, *fausse monnaie, f* — cold, *gros rhume, m* — is the best, *le meilleur n'en vaut rien* It is very — of you, *c'est très mal à vous* To have a — finger, hand, etc, *avoir mal au doigt*, etc
badge, *n*, plaque, marque, *f.*; signe, symbole; (on the arm) brassard, insigne, *m.*
badge, *v a*, marquer d'une plaque.
badge'less (-lèsse), *adj*, sans plaque; sans marque.
bad'ger (-jeur), *n*, blaireau, *m*
bad'ger-legged (-lèg'de), *adj.*, à jambes de blaireau.
bad'ly, *adv.*, mal, grandement, fort, beaucoup, bien. — dressed, *mal mis* To want —; *avoir grandement besoin*, ou *bien besoin*, de. To be — off, *être dans la gêne*
bad'ness (-nèsse), *n.*, méchanceté, mauvaise qualité, *f.*, mauvais état, *m.*
baf'fle (baf-f'l), *v a.*, confondre, déjouer, bafouer, dérouter, dépister, rendre inutile.
baf'fler (-fl'eur), *n.*, qui déjoue
bag, *n.*, sac, cabas, *m*, bourse (for the hair), (of animals) outre, poche, *f.*; (letters) courier, *m.* Carpet- —, *sac de nuit, m* To pack up — and baggage; *plier bagage.* With — and baggage, *avec armes et bagage.* —man, *commis-voyageur, m.* — wig, *perruque à bourse, f.*
bag, *v a.*, ensacher, mettre en sac, gonfler comme un sac, (at billiards) blouser, (of game) tuer, (to steal) voler, chiper.
bag, *v.n*, faire le sac, être gonflé; bouffer.
bagatelle', *n*, bagatelle, *f.*, joujou, billard de dame, *m.* — board, *billard-bagatelle, m.*
bag'ful (-foule), *n*, sachée, *f*, sac plein, *m.*
bag'gage (baghé'dje), *n.*, bagage, *m*, (jest) coquine, prostituée, *f* Saucy —, *impertinente, péronnelle, f.*
bag'ging (baghigne), *n*, toile à sac, *f*
bagn'io (ba-ni'ō), *n*, maison de bains, maison de débauche, prison, *f*; quartier des esclaves, *m.*
bag'pipe (-paipe), *n.*, cornemuse, musette, *f.*
bag'pipe, *v a.*, (nav.) masquer, coiffer.
bag'piper (-paipeur), *n*, joueur de cornemuse, *m*
baguette' (baghète), *n.*, (arch.) baguette, *f.*
bah, *int*, bah.
bail (béle), *n*, caution, *f*, cautionnement, *m.* On —; *sous caution.* To put in — for; *fournir caution* **pour.**
bail, *v a*, cautionner.
bail'able (bélab'l), *adj.*, recevable à caution, qui admet le cautionnement
bail-bond (-bo'nde), *n*, cautionnement, *m.*
bailee' (bél-i), *n*, depositaire, *m f*
bail'er *ou* **bail'or** (bél-eur), *n.*, déposant, *m.*; caution, *f*
bail'iff (bé-life), *n.*, huissier, (*Chan Isl*) chef-magistrat, *m.* Farm —, *régisseur, m* —'s man; *recors, m.*
bail'ing, *n*, cautionnement, *m.*
bai'liwick (bél'i-wike), *n.*, bailliage, *m*
bail'ment, *n.*, dépôt, nantissement, gage, *m*
bait, *v a*, (of horses) rafraîchir, (hook) amorcer, (of bulls, etc) faire combattre; (of persons) harceler, tourmenter.
bait (bète), *v n.*, (on a journey) se rafraîchir.
bait, *n.*, amorce, *f*, appât, *m.* White— —; *able, m, ablette, clupée blanche, blanchaille, f.* To take, *ou* swallow, the —, *mordre à l'hameçon.*
bait'ing (-tigne), *n*, amorçage, rafraîchissement, combat, *m* Bull- —, *combat de taureaux, m.*
baize (béze), *n*, drap de billard, *m*, serge; espagnolette, *f*
bake (béke), *v a*, *v n.*, cuire au four, faire du pain, boulanger, se dessécher
bake'house (-haouce), *n.*, fournil, *m*, boulangerie, *f.*
ba'ker (bék-eur), *n*, boulanger, *m.*, -ère, *f.* —'s shop, —'s trade, *boulangerie, f.* —'s man; *mitron, m.*
ba'ker-legged (-lèg'de), *adj.*, bancal.
ba'kery (bék-euri), *n*, boulangerie, *f.*
ba'king (bék'igne), *n.*, cuisson; (batch) fournée, cuite, *f.*
bal'ance (-la'nce), *n*, balance, *f.*, équilibre, contrepoids; (horl.) balancier, *m.* — of an account, *reliquat de compte, m.* — of power; *balance politique.* To turn the —, *faire pencher la balance* To lose one's —, *perdre l'équilibre.* To strike a —, (com.) *établir une balance.*
bal'ance, *v a*, balancer, tenir, maintenir en équilibre, équilibrer, pondérer; arrêter, balancer.
bal'ance, *v.n*, se balancer; (fig) balancer, hésiter
bal'ance-beam (-bîme), *n*, (tech.) balancier, *m.*
bal'ance-maker (-mék-eur), *n*, fabricant de balances, *m.*
bal'ancer (-ceur), *n.*, personne qui balance, *f*; peseur, *m*
bal'ance-sheet (-shîte), *n*, (com.) balance, *f*; bilan, *m.*
bal'ance-weight (-wéte), *n*, poids de balance; contrepoids, *m*
bal'ancing (-cigne), *n*, balancement, *m.*
bal'cony (-kō-), *n*, balcon, *m.*
bald (bōld), *adj*, chauve; (fig.) (of style) plat, sec, nu, découvert.
bal'dachin (bōld'akine), *n*, baldaquin, *m.*
bal'derdash (bōldeurdashe), *n*, galimatias; fatras, *m*
bald'-head (-hède), *n.*, tête chauve, *f*
bald'ly, *adv*, nûment, platement, sèchement.
bald'ness (-nèsse), *n*, calvitie; (fig) platitude, nudité, sécheresse, *f.*
bald'pate (-péte), *n*, tête chauve, *f.*
bald'pated (-pété'de), *adj*, à tête chauve
bald'rick *ou* **bald'rio** (bōld'rike), *n*, baudrier, ceinturon, *m*; ceinture, *f.*
bale (béle), *n.*, (com.) balle, *f.*, ballot, colis, *m*

bale, *v.a*, emballer; (nav) vider l'eau avec l'écope, écoper
Balea'ric (-li-), *adj*, des îles Baléares
bale'ful (bélefoule), *adj*, malheureux, sinistre, funeste, triste.
bale'fully, *adv*, funestement, nuisiblement.
bale'fulness, *n.*, nature funeste, nuisible, pernicieuse, *f.*
balk (bôke), *n.*, désappointement, contretemps, mécompte, (of land) entre-deux, *m.*, (of timber) bille, poutre, *f*
balk, *v a.*, frustrer, entraver, contrarier, désappointer; déjouer.
ball (bôl), *n*, boule, (of snow) boule, pelote, (of a musket) balle, *f.*, (of cannon) boulet, *m*, (at billiards) bille, (cook.) boulette *f.*, (for playing) balle, *f* — of the eye, *globe, m., prunelle, pupille, f* — lightning, *foudre globulaire, f* — of thread, *peloton de fil, m.* — cartridge, *cartouche à balle, f.* — cock; *robinet-flotteur, m.* — practice; *tir à balle, m.* — proof, *à l'épreuve des balles*
ball, *v.n.*, (of snow) se peloter
ball, *n*, bal, *m* — dress, *costume de bal, m* — room, *salle, f*, (ou *salon, m.*) *de bal* Fancy —, *bal costumé*
bal'lad (bal-lade), *n.*, ballade, romance, *f.* — opera, *vaudeville, m.*
bal'lad, *v.n.*, chanter des ballades, faire des ballades.
bal'lad-maker (-mék-eur), *n*, faiseur de ballades, *m.*
bal'lad-monger (-meugn'gheur), *n*, marchand de ballades, *m*
bal'lad-singer, *n*, chanteur des rues, *m*
bal'lad-writer (-raiteur), *n*, auteur de ballades, chansonnier, *m.*
bal'last (bal-laste), *n*, (nav) lest, *m.*, (railways) ballast, *m.* — pit; *ballastière, f.* In —, *sur lest*
bal'last, *v a*, (nav.) lester, empierrer, ensabler.
bal'laster, *n*, terrassier, *m.*
bal'lasting (-tigne), *n*, (engineering) ensablement, empierrement, (nav) lestage, *m.*
bal'last-heaver, *n*, délesteur, *m.*
bal'last-lighter (-lai-teur), *n.*, bateau lesteur, *m.*
bal'last-train, *n*, train de ballast, *m.*
bal'let (bal-lè), *n.*, ballet, *m* — girl, *danseuse, f*
bal'let-master (-mâs-teur), *n*, directeur des ballets, *m.*
bal'ling (bôl-ligne), *n.*, (metal) ballage, réchauffage, *m.*
ballis'ta, balis'ta (bal-lis-), *n*, baliste, *f*
ballis'tics (bal-lis-tikse), *n.pl*, balistique, *f. sing.*
balloon' (ba-loune), *n.*. ballon, aérostat, *m.*
bal'lot (bal-lote), *n.*, boule, *f.*, bulletin, *m.* By —, *au scrutin secret.* First —, *premier tour de scrutin, m.* Second —; *second tour de scrutin, m.*
bal'lot, *v.n.*, voter au scrutin
bal'lot-box, *n.*, urne du scrutin, *f*
bal'loting (-tigne), *n.*, scrutin, vote au scrutin, *m.*
bal'lot-paper, *n.*, bulletin de scrutin, *m.*
balm (bâme), *n*, baume, *m.*, (bot) mélisse, *f*
balm, *v a*, parfumer, servir de baume à
balm'-mint (-mi-n'te), *n*, mélisse, citronnelle, *f.*
balm'y (bâm'i), *adj*, balsamique, embaumé, parfumé, doux; (pop. and jest.) ivre, pris de vin
bal'neary (-ni-), *n.*, (ant.) salle de bain, *f.*
balnea'tion (-ni-é-), *n.*, (ant.) action de baigner, *f.*
bal'neatory (-ni-a-to-), *adj.*, de bain.
bal'sam (bôl-game), *n.*, baume, *m*, balsamine, *f.*
balsam'ic (bal-), *n*, balsamique, *m.*
balsam'ic *ou* **balsam'ical**, *adj.*, balsamique.
bal'samine (bôl-ga-), *n.*, balsamine, *f*
bal'sam-tree (-trî), *n*, balsamier, baumier, *m.*
bal'uster (ba-leus-teur), *n.*, rampe (of a staircase), *f.*, (arch.) balustre, *m.*
bal'ustered (-teurde), *adj*, à balustres
balustrade' (-tréde), *n*, balustrade, *f.*
bamboo' (ba-m'bou), *n*, bambou, *m.*
bamboo'zle (-bou'z'l), *v a*, embrouiller, tromper, mettre dedans, refaire, enjôler
bamboo'zler (-z'leur), *n*, embrouilleur, trompeur, enjôleur, *m*
bamboo'zling, *n*, enjôlement, *m*, duperie, *f.*
ban (ba-n), *n*, ban, *m*, interdiction, malédiction Under the —, *au ban*
ban, *v a*, anathématiser, maudire
ban, *v n*, proférer des malédictions
bana'na (ba-nâ-na), *n*, (bot) banane, *f.*
bana'na-tree (-trî), *n*, bananier, *m.*
ban'co (bâgn-kô), *adj.*, (com) banco, de banque.
band (ba-n'de), *n*, bande, musique, troupe, *f*, lien, ruban, *m*; (for the waist) ceinture, (of guns, etc.) capucine, *f*, (of priests) rabat, *m* — master; *chef de musique, m* — stand, *tribune de musiciens, f.*
band, *v a*, bander, ligner, réunir en troupe.
band, *v.n*, se ligner
band'age (ba-n'dédje), *n.*, bandeau, (surg) bandage, *m*, bande, *f*
band'age-maker (-mék-eur), *n.*, bandagiste, *m.*
bandan'a *ou* **bandan'na** (ba'n-), *n.*, indienne, *f.*
band'box (ba'nd'-), *n*, carton, *m.*
band'elet *ou* **band'let** (ba'nd'lète), *n.*, bandelette, *f*
ban'dit (bân'dite), *n.*, (*banditti*) bandit, *m.*
bandit'ti, *n.*, bandits, *m pl*
ban'dog (ban'doghe), *n*, chien d'attache, *m.*
bandoleer' (ban'do-lîre), *n*, bandoulière, *f.*
band'rol (ban'drôle), *n*, banderole, *f.*
band'ster, *n*, (agri) botteleur, *m*
band'y, *v.a*, renvoyer (a ball), ballotter, échanger; se renvoyer To — words, *faire assaut de paroles, se renvoyer des paroles*
band'y, *v n*, se mesurer, rivaliser, se disputer
band'y, *adj*, tortu — leg, *jambe tortue, f.*
band'ying, *n*, dispute, rivalité, *f*
band'y-legged (-lèg'de), *adj*, bancal; (fam) bancroche
bane (béne), *n*, poison, (fig) fléau, *m*; ruine, *f.*
bane, *v a*, (l u) empoisonner.
bane'berry, *n*, (bot.) herbe de saint Christophe, *f.*
bane'ful (-foule), *adj*, empoisonné, vénéneux, funeste, mortel, nuisible
bane'fully, *adv*, nuisiblement, funestement, mortellement.
bane'fulness (-nèsse), *n.*, chose fatale, (fig) action destructive, nature funeste, *f*
bang (bagne), *n*, coup, grand bruit, *m.*
bang, *v a.*, rosser, étriller; pousser violemment To — a door, *claquer une porte, pousser violemment une porte* He went out —ing the door after him, *il sortit en claquant la porte* (Daudet).
bang! *int.*, pan! paf!
bang'ing (-ghigne), *n*, roulée, volée, *f.*
ban'gle, *n*, porte-bonheur, *m.*
ban'ian (ban'i-a-n), *n*, banian, *m.* — day, *jour maigre, m*
ban'ian-tree (-trî), *n*, figuier d'Adam, *m*
ban'ish (ban'ishe), *v.a*, bannir, exiler, proscrire, (fig.) (*to dismiss*) écarter.
ban'isher (-sheur), *n*, proscripteur, *m*
ban'ishment, *n*, bannissement, exil, *m*, proscription, *f*
ban'ister (-teur), *n.* *V* **baluster.**
bank (bâgn'ke), *n*, terrasse, *f.*, remblai, talus, *m.*; berge, rive, *f.*, rivage, bord, banc de sable, de gazon, *m.*

bank (baign'ke), *v a.*, terrasser, encaisser
bank, *n*, (com) banque, *f* Branch —, *succursale de banque, f.* Savings- —, *caisse d'épargne, f* Joint-stock —, *banque par actions*, ou *en commandite.*
bank, *v a*, déposer dans une banque; encaisser (*de l'argent*)
bank (with), *v n*, avoir pour banquier.
bank'-account (-ak-kaou'nte), *n*, compte de banque, *m.*
bank'-book (-bouke), *n*, carnet de banque, *m.*
bank'-clerk (-clârke), *n*, commis de banque, *m*
bank'er (-keur), *n*, banquier, *m*
bank'er, *n*, (nav) terre-neuvier, *m.*
bank'-holiday, *n*, fête légale, *f*
bank'ing (baign'k'igne), *n*, banque, *f.* — establishment, *établissement de banque, m*
bank'-note (-nôte), *n*, billet de banque, *m.*
bank'-porter (-por-teur), *n*, garçon de banque, *m*
bank'-post bill (-pôste-), *n*, mandat de banque, *m*
bank'rupt (baign'k'reupte), *n*, banqueroutier, *m*, banqueroutière, *f* failli, *m*, faillie, *f* Fraudulent —, *banqueroutier frauduleux* To be, to become, a —, *faire banqueroute* To be adjudicated *ou* adjudged a —, *être déclaré en faillite* —'s certificate, *concordat, m*
bank'rupt, *adj*, en faillite, en banqueroute, (fig) ruiné
bank'rupt, *v a*, mettre en faillite, ruiner
bank'ruptcy (baign'k'reup'ci), *n*, banqueroute, faillite, *f* Fraudulent —, *banqueroute frauduleuse, f* Court of —, *cour des faillites, f*
bank'-stock, *n*, actions de banque, *f pl*, consolidés, *m pl*
ban'ner (ba'n'neur), *n*, bannière, *f.*; étendard, *m*
ban'nered (ba'n'neurde), *adj*, portant des bannières, garni de bannières, pavoisé
ban'neret (ba'n'neurete), *n*, banneret, *m*
ban'nerol (ba'n'neurôle), *n* *V.* **bandrol.**
ban'nock, *n*, gâteau d'avoine, *m.*
banns (ba'n'ze), *n pl*, bans de mariage, *m.*, publication de bans, *f*
ban'quet (baign'kwète), *n*, banquet, festin, *m*, (fort) *V.* **banquette**
ban'quet, *v a*, donner un banquet à.
ban'quet, *v n*, banqueter, festiner, faire festin
ban'queter (baign'kwèteur), *n*, amateur de banquets, *m.*
ban'queting (-tigne), *n*, banquet, festin, *m*
ban'queting-house (-haouce), *n*, salle de banquet, *f.*
ban'queting-room (-roume), *n*, salle de banquet, de festin, *f.*
banquette' (bai'gn'kete), *n*, (fort.) banquette, *f.*
ban'ter (ban'teur), *n*, plaisanterie, raillerie, *f*
ban'ter, *v.a*, plaisanter, railler.
ban'terer (ban'teureur), *n*, railleur, *m.*, railleuse, *f.*
ban'tering (ba'n'teurigne), *n.*, raillerie, *f.*
ban'tering, *adj*, railleur.
ban'tling (ba'n'tligne), *n*, poupon, bambin, marmot, *m*
ban'yan, *n.* *V* **banian**
bap'tism (bap'tiz'm), *n.*, baptême, *m.* Certificate of —, *extrait de baptême, m*
baptis'mal (bap'tiz-), *adj.*, baptismal, de baptême
bap'tist (bap'tiste), *n*, anabaptiste, *m*
bap'tistery (bap-tis-teuri), *n*, baptistère, *m*
baptist'ic *ou* **baptist'ical** (bap'tis-), *adj.*, du baptême
baptize' (bap'taize), *v a.*, baptiser.
baptiz'er (bap-taizeur), *n.*, baptiseur, *m*, personne qui baptise, *f.*
bar, *n*, barre, *f.*; barreau, parquet, obstacle, (of public houses) comptoir, (jur.) banc des accusés, *m.*; (rod) tringle, *f*, (swingbar) palonnier, *m*, (of lace) bride, (of a bit) barre, (of medals) barrette, (mus) mesure, *f*, (jur.) empêchement, *m* Prisoner at the —, *accusé, m* Stirrup —; *porte-étrivières, m* — iron, *fer en barres, m.* To be called to the —; *être reçu avocat.*
bar, *v a*, barrer, exclure, empêcher **de**, (jur) interrompre, exclure, interdire **à**, ôter, priver **de.**
barb, *n*, barbe, *f*; pointe, dent (of a fish-hook, of an arrow), *f*
barb, *n*, cheval de Barbarie; barbe, *m*
barb, *v.a*, barder (a horse); garnir de pointes (an arrow), faire des dents a un hameçon, à une flèche
bar'bacan (bar-ba-ca'n), *n*, barbacane, *f.*
barba'rian (bar-bé-ri-a'n), *adj*, barbare.
barba'rian, *n*, barbare, *m f.*
barbar'ic, *adj*, barbare, des barbares.
bar'barism (bâr-ba-), *n*, barbarie, *f.*, (gram.) barbarisme, *m*
barbar'ity, *n*, barbarie, cruauté, *f.*
bar'barize (bâr-ba-raize), *v.a*, rendre barbare, barbariser
bar'barous (bâr-bareusse), *adj.*, barbare.
bar'barousness (-nèsse), *n.*, barbarie, *f.*
bar'bary, *n*, cheval barbe, *m*
bar'bate (bâr-bête) *ou* **bar'bated** (bâr-bétède), *adj.*, barbelé, (bot.) barbé, barbu.
bar'becue (bâr-bi-kiou), *v a*, faire cuire, *ou* rôtir (un animal tout entier).
bar'becue, *n*, animal rôti entier, *m.*
barbed (bârb'de), *adj*, barbelé; bardé — wire, *grillage à pointes de fer, fil de fer barbelé, m.*
barb'el (bâr-b'l), *n.*, (ich) barbeau, *m.*; (vet.) barbillons, *m pl*
barb'er (bâr-beur), *n.*, barbier, coiffeur, *m* —'s block, *tête à perruque, f.*
barb'er-mon'ger (-meugn'gheur), *n*, petit-maître, dandy, *m*
bar'berry, *n*, épine-vinette, *f*
barb'er-sur'geon (-seur'd'jeune), *n*, chirurgien-barbier, *m*
bar'bican (bâr-bi-ca-n), *n* *V.* **barbacan.**
bar'bles (bâr-b'lze), *n pl.*, (vet.) barbillons, *m pl.*
bar'carolle, *n*, barcarolle, *f.*
bard, *n.*, barde, troubadour, trouvère, *m.*
bard'ic, *adj.*, de barde.
bard'ish, *adj.*, de barde.
bard'ism, *n.*, science des bardes, *f.*
bare (bére), *adj*, nu, découvert, tout juste; seul; simple, (fig) dépourvu **de** The — necessaries, *le strict nécessaire, m.*
bare, *v a*, découvrir; dépouiller **de**, mettre à nu; exposer, (of swords) tirer du fourreau.
bare'back, *adv.*, à dos nu, à nu, à poil.
bare'-bone, *n*, corps décharné, squelette, *m*
bare'boned (-bôned), *adj.*, décharné.
bare'boned, *n*, cagot, cafard, *m.*
bare'faced (-fés'te), *adj*, à visage découvert; effronté, éhonté, sans déguisement.
bare'facedly (-fés'tli), *adv.*, ouvertement; sans déguisement; effrontément.
bare'facedness (-fés't'nèsse), *n*, effronterie, *f.*
bare'foot (-foute), *adj*, nu-pieds; pieds nus.
bare'gnawn (-nône), *adj*, rongé au vif.
bare'headed (-hè-dède), *adj*, nu-tête, tête nue.
bare'legged (-lèg'de), *adj.*, nu-jambes.
bare'ly (bér'li), *adv*, à peine; simplement, seulement; pauvrement, chétivement, tout juste
bare'-necked, *adj*, le cou nu; (of a woman) décolletée, la gorge nue.
bare'ness (bér'nèsse), *n.*, nudité; pauvreté, misère, *f.*, dénûment, *m.*
bar'gain (bâr-ghi-n), *n.*, marché; accord, contrat, *m*, bonne affaire, occasion, *f.* To make a good —, *faire un bon marché; acheter quelque chose à bon marché* Great —, *marché d'or, excellent marché* To have a thing a great —; *avoir quelque chose pour rien, pour presque rien, à excellent compte.* It is a —, *tope là!; j'y*

consens, voilà qui est fait, c'est convenu It is no —, *marché nul* To strike a —, *faire un marché* Into the —, *par-dessus le marché.* To get the best of the —, *avoir la meilleure part.* To drive hard —s; *être serré en affaires* To make the best of a bad —, *se tirer d'affaire le mieux possible*

bar'gain, *v.n*, marchander, faire marché, convenir **de**, faire affaire. I did not — for that, (fig) *je ne comptais pas là-dessus; je ne m'attendais pas à cela* You are always bargaining, *vous ne faites que marchander.*

bargainee' (-nī), *n*, (jur) acquéreur, *m*

bar'gainer (-neur), *n*, vendeur, *m*, personne qui marchande, *f.*

barge (bârdje), *n.*, barque, *f.*, bateau, chaland, *m.*; (nav.) canot de parade, *m*

barge'man (-mane), *n*, batelier, canotier, *m*

barge'master (-mâsteur), *n*, patron de barque, *m.*

barge'-owner, *n*, propriétaire de chalands, *m f.*

baril'la (ba-ril'la), *n*, (bot., chem) barille, soude, *f.*

bar'itone, *n.*, baryton, *m.*

bark (bârke), *n*, écorce, *f.*, (of tanners) tan, (pharm.) quinquina; (of a dog) aboiement *m.*

bark, *v.a.*, écorcer, enlever l'écorce à un arbre; décortiquer.

bark, *v n.*, (of dogs) aboyer.

bark *ou* **barque,** *n*, barque, *f.*, trois-mâts, *m.*

bark'bared (-bér'de), *adj.*, écorcé

barked (bârk'te), *adj*, écorcé, (of limbs) écorché.

bark'er (-keur), *n*, aboyeur, écorceur, *m.*

bark'ing (bârk'igne), *n*, (of dogs) aboiement, *m.*

bark'ing, *n.*, (hort.) écorcement, *m*; décortication, *f* — iron, *écorçoir, m*

bark'less (-lèsse), *adj.*, sans écorce.

bark'-mill, *n*, moulin à tan, *m.*

bark'y, *adj*, d'écorce.

barley (bâr-li), *n.*, orge, *f* Peeled, hulled —; *orge mondé, m* Pearl —, *orge perlé, m* Malted —, (tech) *orge maltée, f* —-water, *eau d'orge, f.* —-sugar, *sucre d'orge, m*

barm (bârme), *n*, levure, *f*

bar'maid (-méde), *n.*, fille, *ou* demoiselle, de comptoir, *f*

bar'man (-mane), *n*, garçon de comptoir, *m*

barm'y, *adj*, qui contient de la levure

barn (bârne), *n*, grange, *f.* — door fowls, *oiseaux de basse-cour, m pl.; volaille, f.* — floor, *aire de grange, f.*

barn, *v a.*, (ant) engranger, mettre en grange.

bar'nacle (bâr-na'k'l), *n*, (orni) barnache, barnacle, *f.*; (mol.) cirripède, *m.*; (mol.) anatife, poussepieds, *m. pl*, (vet) morailles, *f pl*

barom'eter (-mi-teur), *n.*, baromètre, *m.*

barometr'ic *ou* **barometr'ical** (-ro-mè-), *adj.*, barométrique.

bar'on (bar'eu'n), *n.*, baron, (jur) mari, *m*; (her.) armes mi-parties, *f.pl.* — of beef, (cook) *aloyau-double, m.*

bar'onage (bar'eu'n'adje), *n*, baronnage, *m*, baronnie, contribution prélevée sur les barons, *f.*

bar'oness (bar'eun'ésse), *n*, baronne, *f.*

bar'onet (bar'o'n'ète), *n.*, baronnet, *m*

bar'onetage (bar'o-n'ètadje), *n.*, corps des baronnets, *m.*

bar'onetcy (bar'o-nèt'cı), *n.*, dignité de baronnet, *f.*

baro'nial (-rô-), *adj.*, baronnial, de baron

bar'ony, *n.*, baronnie, *f.*

barouche', *n*, barouche, calèche, *f.*

bar'racan (bar-ra-ka-n), *n*, bouracan, *m*

bar'rack (bar-rake) *ou* **bar'racks,** *n*, caserne, *f.*; quartier, *m* — master, *intendant de caserne, quartier-maître, m* — porter; *casernier, m.* — room; *chambrée, f.* — sergeant; *garde-magasin, m.*

bar'rator (bar-ra-teur), *n.*, (jur.) personne qui incite aux procès, *f*; (nav.) marin coupable de baraterie, *m.*

bar'ratrous (-treusse), *adj*, (nav) entaché de baraterie.

bar'ratrously, *adv*, avec, de, par, baraterie.

bar'ratry, *n*, excitation aux procès, (nav) baraterie, *f*

barred, *adj*, *part*, barré, (striped) à raies, (jur) nul, périmé, caduc

bar'rel (bar-rèle), *n*, baril, (of machines) cylindre, tambour, canon de fusil, fût, barillet, *m*, fusée, *f.* — of the capstan, (nav) *mèche du cabestan, f* — of a gun, *canon de fusil, m* — of a drum, *fût de tambour, m.* Watch —, *barillet de montre, m* — of a pump, *corps de pompe, m* — of tar, *gonne, f* — organ, *orgue de barbarie, m.*

bar'rel, *v a*, emballer, entonner, mettre en baril, encaquer, (of roads) arrondir en dos d'âne, bomber

bar'rel-bellied (-bèl'hide), *adj*, à gros ventre, pansu, ventru.

barreled, *adj*, (of machines) à cylindre, (of fire-arms) à canon, (of roads) bombé

bar'ren (bar-rene), *adj*, stérile, improductif

bar'renly, *adv.*, stérilement

bar'renness (bar-rè-n-nèsse), *n*, stérilité, *f.*

barricade' (-kéde), *n.*, barricade, (nav) batayole, *f.*

barricade', *v a*, barricader, (nav.) bastinguer.

barrica'ding (-digne), *n*, action de barricader, *f.*, (nav) bastingage, *m*

bar'rier (bar-rı-eur), *n*, barrière, limite, *f*

bar'ring, *prep*, excepté, hormis, sauf, à part. — a few, *hormis quelques-uns, à quelques-uns près* — mistakes, *sauf erreur*

bar'rister (bar-rıs-teur), *n.*, avocat, *m.*

bar'row (bar-rô), *n*, brouette, *f*, (ant) pourceau, porc (châtré), (mines) amas de décombres, bois, bosquet, (antiq) tumulus; (salt-works) égouttoir, *m*, trémie, *f.* — grease, *saindoux, m* Hand-—, *brancard, m., cuvière, f.*

bar'rowman (-mane), *n.*, brouettier, brouetteur, *m*

barse (bârse), *n*, (ich) perche commune, *f.*

bar'shot, *n*, boulet ramé, *m.*

bar'ter (-teur), *n*, échange, troc, trafic, *m*

bar'ter, *v.a* and *n*, troquer, échanger, trafiquer

bar'terer (-teureur), *n*, trafiquant, troqueur, brocanteur, *m*

bar'tizan (bâr-ti-za-n), *n*, (arch) galerie en saillie, *f.*

bary'ta (ba-raı-ta) *ou* **baryte'** (bar'aite), *n.*, (min) baryte, *f*

bar'ytone (-tône), *n*, baryton, *m.*

bar'ytone, *adj*, (mus.) de baryton. — voice; *voix de baryton, f.*

basalt', *n.*, basalte, *m*

basalt'ic, *adj.*, basaltique

bas'cule-bridge (-kioule-), *n.*, pont-levis; pont à bascule, *m.*

base (bése), *adj.*, vil, bas, infâme, indigne, méprisable; illégitime; de mauvais aloi, (of all metals, except gold and silver) non précieux, de peu de valeur, (coin) faux —-born, *bâtard, de basse naissance, de basse extraction* — minded, *qui a l'âme basse.* — mindedness, *bassesse d'âme*

base (béce), *n*, base, *f.*; fondement; (arch.) soubassement, *m*, (mus) basse, *f*; (game) barres, *f pl.*, (of roads) encaissement; (tech.) fond, *m.* — of a pedestal, *socle, m* — of a bed, *soubassement de lit* Double —, *contre-basse, f.* — voice, *voix de basse-taille, f.*

base, *v a.*, baser, asseoir.

base'less (-lèsse), *adj.*, sans base, sans fondement

base'ly, *adv.*, bassement, lâchement, honteusement, vilement.

base'ment (-mè-nte), *n*, fondation, *f*, fondement, (arch) soubassement, sous-sol, *m*.
base'ness (-nèsse), *n*, bassesse, lâcheté, illégitimité, altération, mauvaise qualité (of metals); gravité (of sound), *f*.
bashaw' (-shō), *n*, bacha, pacha, *m*.
bash'ful, *adj*, timide, modeste, honteux.
bash'fully, *adv.*, timidement, modestement.
bash'fulness (-nèsse), *n*, timidité, pudeur, modestie, mauvaise honte, *f*
ba'sic (bé-cike), *n*, *adj*, (chem.) basique
bas'il (baz'il), *n*, biseau, (bot) basilic, *m*
bas'il (baz'l) *ou* **bas'an** (baz'a'n), *n*, basane, *f*.
bas'il, *v.a*, tailler en biseau
bas'ilar (bèss'i-lâr) *ou* **bas'illary** (bèss'i-lari), *adj*, basilaire
basil'ic *ou* **basil'ica**, *n*, (arch, anat) basilique, *f*
basil'ic *ou* **basil'ical**, *adj.*, (anat) basilique; (arch) d'une basilique
basil'icon (-ko-n), *n*, (pharm.) basilicon, basilicum, *m*
bas'ilisk (-ske), *n*, basilic, *m*
ba'sin (bèss'n), *n*, bassin, réservoir, bol, *m*; cuvette, (nav) darse, darce (in the Mediterranean), *f* Holy-water —, *bénitier*, *m* Wash- —, *cuvette*, *f*
ba'sis (bé-cisse), *n*, (*bases*) base, *f*., fondement, *m*
bask (baske), *v a*, chauffer au soleil
bask, *v n*, se chauffer, (fig) prospérer, s'endormir. To — in the sun, *se chauffer au soleil*.
bask'et (bas-kète), *n*, corbeille, *f*., panier, *m*., (of apple women) éventaire, (of carriages) vide-poches, *m*., (fish *ou* game) bourriche, *f*. Fruit- —, *corbeille à fruits*, *f*. Table- —, (upper) *manne*, *f* Back- —, *hotte*, *f*. Hand- —, *panier à bras*, *m*. Little —, *corbillon*, *m*. — full, *panier plein*, *m*, *panerée* (*fruits*), *f*. — handle, *anse de panier*, *f* — -hilt, *garde en coquille*, *f*. — -hilted, *en coquille* — -maker, *vannier*, *m* — -rod, *osier*, *m* — -woman; *porteuse*, *f*. — -work, *vannerie*, *f*
ba'son (bèss'n), *n*. *V* **basin**
bas-relief', **bass-relief'** (bass'rèlîfe), *or* **basso-relie'vo** (basso-rèlî-vo), *n*., bas-relief, *m*.
bass (bésse), *n*, (mus) basse, clef de fa, *f*.; (musical instrument) basse, *f*, violoncelle, *m*.; (mus.) basse-taille, *f* — viol, (mus) *basse de viole*, *f*. Thorough- —, *basse continue*, *f* Double- —; (mus) *contre-basse*, *f* — of an organ; *jeu de bourdon*, *m*
bass (basse), *n*, natte, *f*, (bot) tilleul d'Amérique, (pisc) bar, bars, *m*
bas'set (bas'sète), *n*, bassette (card game), *f*. — hound; *basset*, *m*.
bas'sinet, *n*., barcelonnette, *f*.; petit berceau, *m*.
bas'sock, *n*., natte, *f*.; paillasson, *m*.
bassoon' (bas'soune), *n*, basson, *m*.
bassoon'ist, *n*, qui joue du basson (pers.), *m*.
bas'so-relie'vo, **bass-relief'**, *n* *V* **bas-relief**.
bast, *n*., (of limes) teille, tille, filasse, *f*.; agenouilloir, *m*
bas'tard (bas'teurde), *n*, bâtard, faux.
bas'tard, *n*., bâtard, *m*, bâtarde, *f*; (jur) enfant naturel, *m*
bas'tardize (-daize), *v a*, déclarer bâtard.
bas'tardy, *n*, bâtardise, *f*
baste (béste), *v a*, bâtonner, arroser la viande qui rôtit; (needle-work), faufiler, bâtir
bastinade' *ou* **bastina'do** (-néde, -nédô), *n*, bastonnade, *f*.
bastinade' *ou* **bastina'do**, *v.a.*, bâtonner, donner la bastonnade à.
ba'sting (bés'tigne), *n*, bastonnade, *f*., arrosement (de viande), *m*., (needle-work) faufilure, couture à points espacés, *f*
bas'tion (bas'ti-o-n), *n*, bastion, *m*.
bas'to, *n*., baste, as de trèfle (hombre, quadrille), *m*
bat (bate), *n*., bâton, battoir, *m*.; (cricket) crosse, (maun) chauve-souris, *f*. Off his own —; *par ses propres efforts*.
bat, *v n*, jouer du bâton, (game) jouer du battoir, de la crosse, manier la crosse.
bata'tas (baté-tass), *n*., (bot.) patate, *f*.
Bata'vian (-té-vi-a-n), *adj*, batave.
Bata'vian, *n*., Batave, *m f*.
batch (bat'she), *n*., fournée, (fig.) troupe, bande, *f*, tas, ramassis, *m*.
bate (bête), *v a*., (ant) rabattre, rabaisser, diminuer, ôter, retrancher, excepter, faire remise **de** He will not — an inch of it, *il n'en veut point démordre*.
bath (bâth), *n*, bain, *m*.; baignoire, *f* — -keeper, *baigneur*, *m*. Hot, *or* warm, —, *bain chaud*, *m*. Medicated —, *bain médicinal*, *m*. Tepid —, *bain tempéré*, *m* Hip- —; *bain de siège*, *m*. Slipper- —, *sabot*, *m*., *baignoire en forme de sabot*, *f* Hot air —, *bain d'air chaud*, *m*. Shower- —, *douche*, *douche en arrosoir*, *f*. — -room, *salle de bain*, *f*. Vapor —; *bain de vapeur*, *m*. — drawers, *caleçon de bain*, *m* — chair; *vinaigrette*, *roulette*, *f*. — towel, *serviette de bain*, *f* The Order of the Bath, *l'Ordre du Bain*, *m*. Go to Bath! *allez-vous promener*.
bathe (béthe), *v a*, baigner, arroser, tremper, mouiller, bassiner, étuver. To — a wound; *bassiner une plaie*.
bathe, *v n*, se baigner. *n*, baignade, *f*. To go for a —, *aller se baigner*. To — one's eyes; *se bassiner les yeux*
ba'ther (béthеur), *n*, baigneur, *m*, baigneuse, *f*.
ba'thing (béthigne), *n*, action de baigner, de se baigner, *f*, bain, *m* Sea- —, *bains de mer*, *m pl* River- —, *bains de rivière*, *m.pl.* — -dress, — -gown, *peignoir*, *m*. — -establishment; *établissement de bains*, *m* — -tub, *baignoire*, *f* — -room, *salle de bain*, *f* — -machine, *voiture de bain* ou *voiture-baignoire*, *f*.
ba'thos (bethoss), *n*, pathos, galimatias, *m*.
ba'ting (bétigne), *prep*, sauf. *V*. **barring**.
bat'let (bat'lète), *n*., battoir, *m*.
bat'man, *m*., (mil) brosseur, *m*.
bat'on, **bat'oon** (bat'on), *n*., bâton, tricot, *m*., trique, *f*., gourdin, *m*, baguette, *f*.
batra'chia *ou* **batra'chians** (-tré-kia, -kianze), *n*., batraciens, *m*.
batra'chian (-tré-kia-n), *adj*., des batraciens.
bats'man, *n*., qui manie la crosse, *m*.
bat'ta, *n*., supplément de solde, *m*.
battal'ion (bat-ta-lieune), *n*, bataillon, *m*.
bat'ten (bat't'n), *v.a*., (ant) engraisser, fertiliser, (carp) voliger
bat'ten, *v n*, (ant) s'engraisser **de**; se bourrer **de**, se gorger **de**; (carp.) construire en volige. *V*. **fatten**.
bat'ten, *n*., (ant.) (carp) volige, *f*.; battant, *m*., chasse de tisserand, *f*; chevron, *m*.; latte; (nav) latte, *f*. —s of the hatches, *lattes des écoutilles*, *f pl*. To — down, *enfermer dans la cabine*, *défendre le pont aux passagers* (*pendant une grosse tempête*).
bat'ter (bat'teur), *n*, pâte de farine, *f*.
bat'ter, *v a*, battre en brèche; battre; délabrer; ébranler, écraser; démolir. To — with ordnance; *battre à coups de canon*, *canonner*. To — in, *battre en brèche* To — down; *abattre*, *renverser*, *battre en ruine*.
bat'tered (bat'teurde), *adj*., battu en brèche; (of metals) bossué, bosselé, battu, délabré; (print.) mauvais.
bat'terer, *n*, abatteur; batteur, *m*.
bat'tering (bat'teurigne), *n*, (milit) action de battre en brèche, *f*. —-piece; *pièce de siège*, *f* —-ram, *bélier*, *m*. —-train; *artillerie de siège*, *f*
bat'tery (bat'teuri), *n*., batterie, action de bat-

tre en brèche, *f.*, (jur) voies de fait, *f pl*, (phys) batterie, *f.* Galvanic —, *pile galvanique, f.*

bat'ting (bat'tigne), *n*, jeu de crosse, *m*

bat'tish (bat'ishe), *adj*, de chauve-souris.

bat'tle (bat't'l), *n*, bataille, *f.*, combat, *m* — array, *ordre de bataille, m.* To do —, *combattre* **pour.** — piece, (paint) *bataille, f* To give —, *livrer bataille.* To die in —, *mourir au champ d'honneur.*

bat'tle, *v.n*, se battre, combattre; batailler.

bat'tle-ax (-axe), *n*, hache d'armes, *f*

bat'tledore (bat't'l-dore), *n.*, battoir, *m*, raquette, *f*

bat'tlement (bat't'l-me-nte), *n*, créneau, (fig.) rempart, *m.*

bat'ton (bat't'n), *n*, (ant). *V* **batten.**

bat'ty, *adj V* **battish**

bau'ble (bô-b'l), *n. V* **bawble**

baw'in (-vi-n), *n.*, bourrée, fascine, *f.*; cotret, *m.*; javelle (of vine branches), *f.*

baw'ble *ou* **bau'ble** (bô-b'l), *n.*, babiole, bagatelle, *f*; colifichet, hochet, *m.*, fanfreluche, breloque, *f.* Fool's —, *marotte de fou, f*

baw'bling (bô-bligne), *adj*, (ant) mesquin, de nulle valeur, qui n'est qu'une babiole.

baw'cock (bô-koke), *n*, (ant.) godelureau, *m*

baw'diness, *n*, obscénité, impudicité, *f.*

bawd'rick (bô-drike), *n V* **baldric**

baw'dy, *adj.*, obscène, paillard — house, *lieu de débauche, bordel, m.*

bawl (bôl), *v n*, crier, brailler.

bawl, *v a.*, crier.

bawl'er (bôl-eur), *n.*, crieur, *m*, crieuse, *f.*, brailleur, *m*, brailleuse, *f*, criailleur, *m*, criailleuse, *f.*; braillard, *m*, braillarde, *f*

bawl'ing (bôl-igne), *n*, cri, *m.*, cris, *m pl*, braillement, *m.*, crierie, criaillerie, clabauderie, *f*

bawn (bô-n), *n*, (ant.) enclos, *m.*

bay (beie), *n.*, baie, écluse; (arch) travée, *f.*; abois, *m pl.*, (bot.) laurier, laurier femelle, *m* — of joists, *travée, f* —-window; *fenêtre en saillie, f.* The stag stands at —; *le cerf est aux abois.* To keep any one at —, *mettre quelqu'un aux abois, le tenir en échec, en respect* Small —; *anse, f* —-berry, *baie de laurier, f.* —-cherry, *laurier-cerise, m.* —-tree, *laurier, m* — salt, *sel gris, sel marin brut, m*

bay, *adj*, bai Light —, *bai clair* Dark —, *bai brun.* Chestnut —; *bai châtain.* Gilded —, *bai fauve*

bay, *v.n.*, aboyer. To — the moon; *aboyer à la lune.*

bay'adere, *n*, bayadère, *f*, (Hindoo dancing girl)

bay'ard (bé-arde), *n.*, bai, cheval bai *adj.*, (fig) aveuglé par l'amour-propre.

bay'ardly (bé-ardly), *adj.*, aveugle, stupide. *adv*, stupidement, aveuglément

bayed (bé-de), *adj.*, (mas.) à ouvertures, à intervalles, à baies.

bay'onet, *n.*, baïonnette, *f.*

bay'onet, *v a*, tuer à coups de, *ou* d'un coup de, baïonnette — charge; *charge à la baïonnette.* — belt, *porte-baïonnette, m.*

bazaar' *ou* **bazar'** (bazêre), *n*, bazar.

B.C., avant J. Christ.

B.D., bachelier en théologie.

bdel'lium (dèl'lieume), *n.*, bdellium, *m*

be (bi), *v n.*, (*preterit*, Was, *past part.*, Been) être, exister; devoir, falloir. The title is to descend to his heir, *le titre doit passer à son héritier* Horse — very well, *se porter très bien.* What is the matter? *qu'est-ce qu'il y a? qu'y a-t-il?* To — out, (to be mistaken) *se tromper.* To — right; *avoir raison* To — wrong, *avoir tort* I am to, *je dois.* I was to; *je devais* (I ought to; *je devrais* I ought to have, *j'aurais dû* I must have, *j'ai dû, j'avais dû*) Why is it that . . . ? *pourquoi faut-il que . . .?* How is it that . . . ? *comment se fait-il que . . .?* That is nothing to me, *cela ne me regarde pas, cela ne me fait rien* If that is the same to you, *si cela vous est égal* To — a witness, *servir de témoin* To — better, *valoir mieux, se porter mieux* It is no matter, *il n'importe, n'importe* Nobody is to know it, *personne ne doit le savoir, il faut que personne ne le sache* Is it to be wondered at if . . , *faut-il s'étonner si . .* Union is strength, *l'union fait la force* Were I to, *quand je devrais ou dussé-je* To — cold, warm, thirsty, hungry, *avoir froid, chaud, soif, faim* It is warm, cold, fine, *il fait chaud, froid, beau* How cold your hands are! *que, ou comme, vous avez les mains froides!* My hands are cold, *j'ai froid aux mains* It begins to — cold, *il commence à faire froid* To — twenty, thirty years old, *avoir vingt ans, trente ans.* It is ten, *il est dix heures* There is to —, *y avoir, être.* There is, *il y a, il est* There are, *il y a; il est* If it were not for, *sans, ne fût-ce* Had it not been for, *n'eût été* — that as it may, *quoi qu'il en soit* As it were, *pour ainsi dire* It being, *comme il était.* It being cold, *comme il faisait froid* It were to be wished that, *il serait à désirer que* It is to be hoped that; *il est à espérer que* That is not to be seen, *cela ne se voit pas* I took you to —, *je vous prenais pour* You would take him to — forty, *vous lui donneriez quarante ans*

beach (bîtshe), *n*, rivage, *m*, plage, *f*, (of a lake) bord, *m*, rive, *f*

bea'con (bî'k'n), *n*, balise, *f*, fanal, phare, *m*

bea'con, *v a*, allumer, éclairer, baliser.

bea'conage (-edje), *n*, droit de balise, *m*

bea'coned (bî'k'n'de), *adj*, surmonté d'un fanal, d'un phare, à fanal, à phare, balisé

bead (bîde), *n*, grain de chapelet, de bracelet, de collier, chapelet, rosaire, *m*, perle, bulle, *f*, globule, *m* String of —s, *collier, chapelet, m.* To thread —s, *enfiler des perles* To tell one's —s, *dire son chapelet* Steel —s, *grains d'acier, m pl.*

bead, *v n*, perler, former des globules

bea'dle (bî'd'l), *n*, bedeau, suisse, huissier, huissier audiencier, *m.*

bead'-maker (-mék'eur), *n*, fabricant de perles, de grains de perle, patenôtrier, *m*

bead'roll (-rôl), *n*, liste de ceux pour qui les prêtres doivent prier, *f*

bead'tree (-trî), *n*, (bot) mélie, *f*, azédarac, *m*

bea'gle (bi'g'l), *n*, chien basset, *m*

beak (bîke), *n*, bec, (nav) éperon, *m*; bigorne, *f*, (pop) magistrat — full; *becquée, f.*

beak'er, *n*, gobelet, *m*, coupe, *f.*

beak'-iron (-ai'eur'ne), *n*, bigorne, *f.*

beam (bîme), *n*, (of timber) poutre, *f*; (of light) rayon, (of a plow, a carriage) timon: (of scales) fléau, (nav.) bau, *m* Cross —, *traverse, f*

beam, *v n.*, rayonner

beam, *v a*, lancer, darder des rayons.

beam'-ends (-è'nd'ze), *n pl.*, (nav.) côté, *m.* To be on her —, (of a ship) *donner à la bande,* (fig, of pers) *être à la dernière extrémité.*

beam'ing, *n*, rayonnement, *m.*

beam'ing, *adj.*, rayonnant, radieux.

beam'less, *adj*, sans rayon, sans éclat, terne.

beam'-tree (-trî), *n*, alisier blanc, *m.*

beam'y, *adj*, rayonnant, brillant, massif; cornu

bean (bîne), *n*, fève, *f.* French —; *haricot vert, m* Horse —, *féverole, f.* Kidney —; *haricot blanc, m.*

bear (bère), *n*, ours, *m*, (astron) Ourse, *f.*; (at the Exchange) joueur à la baisse, baissier, *m*

bear, *v a.*, (*preterit*, Bore, *past part.*, Borne, Born) porter, soutenir; supporter, souffrir, subir, essuyer, avoir, enfanter, tenir, faire; garder. To — away, *emporter, remporter.* To — down, *entraîner; renverser;* (nav.) *courir.* To —

out, *maintenir, justifier, avancer* To — the bell, *l'emporter.* To — company, *tenir compagnie à* To — off, *emporter, enlever; remporter.* To — off the land, (nav) *courir au large* You will — me out when I say that he is . . , *vous direz avec moi que* . . To — sway, *dominer, régner* To — upon, *porter* **sur.** To — the charges, *payer les frais* To — fruit, *porter fruit.* To — interest, (com) *porter intérêt* To — with, *supporter, endurer* To be born, *naître.* To be borne, *être porté, supporté, soutenu* To bring to — upon, *agir* **sur,** *mettre en jeu.*

bear, *v.n*, souffrir, rapporter, être fertile, porter, se porter, peser — towards, *se diriger* **sur** *ou* **vers.** Beyond —ing, *d'une manière insupportable* — with me a little; *un peu de patience* To — one's self, *se comporter, se conduire* To — upon (a question), *avoir trait à* To — up, *ne pas perdre courage, ne pas se laisser abattre*

bear'able, *adj*, supportable

bear'-baiting (-bêt'-), *n*, combat d'ours, *m*

bear'-berry, *n*, (bot) raisin d'ours, *m*

bear'-bind (-bai'n'de), *n*, (bot) liseron des haies, *m*

beard (bîrde), *n*, barbe, (of an arrow) dent, pointe, *f* To do, to say anything to any one's —, *dire, faire quelque chose à la barbe de quelqu'un.*

beard, *v.a*, braver, défier, faire quelque chose à la barbe **de** (quelqu'un), narguer; (an arrow) barbeler

beard'ed, *adj*, barbu, barbelé

beard'less, *adj*, sans barbe, imberbe. — boy; *blanc-bec, m.*

beard'lessness, *n.*, défaut, *ou* manque, de barbe, *m*

bear'er, *n*, porteur, *m*, porteuse, *f*, arbre de rapport, (arch.) support, *m* —s of a tree, *crochets d'arbre, m pl* Stretcher —, (mil) *brancardier, m.* To —, *au porteur.*

bear'-garden (-gârd'n), *n*, arène, fosse aux ours, *f.*, scène de désordre, *m*, pétaudière, *f.*, la cour du roi Pétaud, *f*

bear'herd (-heurde), *n*, meneur d'ours, *m.*

bear'ing, *n.*, rapport, maintien, port, *m*; conduite, contenance, attitude, portée, face, *f*; air, aspect, (nav) gisement, *m*, hauteur, situation, *f.*, (her.) armes, armoiries, *f pl.* — out, (arch) *saillie, avance, f*

bear'ing-block, *n*, (tech) support, *m.*

bear'ing-cloth (-clôth), *n*, robe baptismale, *f.*

bear'ing-neck (-nèke), *n*, tourillon, *m*

bear'ing-rein (-rêne), *n*, rêne, *f*

bear'ing-surface (-seur-fèce), *n.*, pont d'appui, *m*

bear'ing-up, *n.*, étayement (d'un mur)

bear'ing-wall (-wôl), *n*, mur de refend, *m.*

bear'ish, *adj*, d'ours; brutal

bear'like (-laike), *adj*, qui tient de l'ours, semblable à un ours.

bear's-ear, *n.*, (bot) oreille d'ours, *f.*

bear's-whortleberry, *n*, (bot) raisin d'ours, *m.*

beast (bîste), *n*, bête; (card game) bête, *f.*; (of a person) animal, cochon, *m*, bête, bête brute, salope, *f* Wild —, *bête sauvage, f.* — of burden, *bête de somme, f* — of the chase; *bête de chasse, f*

beast'liness, *n*, brutalité; saleté, saloperie, obscénité, *f.*

beast'ly, *adj.*, bestial, sale, vilain, malpropre, dégoûtant.

beat (bîte), *n.*, battement; son, *m.*; station, ronde (of policemen), *f.*; (of postmen), parcours, (hunt) lieu où se fait une battue, *m* — of the drum; *battere de tambour, f* That is out of his own proper —; *cela ne rentre pas dans sa spécialité.*

beat, *v.a.* (*preterí*, Beat, *past part.*, Beaten), battre, frapper, piler, broyer, l'emporter **sur;** (of rain, snow) battre, fouetter. To — the alarm *battre la générale* To — down, *abattre; diminuer.* To — back, *repousser.* To — in, *faire entrer de force* To — time, *battre la mesure.* That beats all, *cela l'emporte sur tout* ou *cela passe les bornes.* To — any one hollow, to — any one all to nothing; *battre quelqu'un à plate couture* That beats me, *cela me passe* To — about, *aller à droite et à gauche, chercher de tous côtés,* (fig) *se casser la tête, se torturer l'esprit* To — a wood, *battre un bois.* To — about the bush; *tourner autour du pot.* To — away, *éloigner, écarter* To — black and blue, *meurtrir* — to death, *assommer* — up, (eggs) *fouetter* To — the country, *battre le pays.*

beat, *v.n.*, battre, être agité. To — up for soldiers, *recruter des soldats* To — about, (nav.) *louvoyer* To — up to windward, *courir des bordées.* — against, *battre, se briser*

beat'en, *adj*, battu, (trite) (fig) frayé, rebattu.

beat'er, *n*, batteur, *m.*, (instrument) batte, (print) balle, *f.*, (tech) fouloir, *m.*

beatific *ou* **beatif'ical** (bi-a-), *adj*, béatifique

beatif'ically, *adv*, d'une manière béatifique.

beatifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n*, béatification, *f.*

beat'ify (-faie), *v a*, béatifier.

beat'ing (bît'igne), *n*, batterie, bourrade, volée, rossée, *f.*; coups, *m pl.*, battement, battage, *m*

beat'itude (biati-tioude), *n.*, béatitude, félicité, *f.*

beau, *n*, damoiseau, ⊙plumet (military beau); petit-maître, prétendant, futur, *m.* To set up for a —, *faire le petit maître.*

beau'ish (beau-ishe), *adj.*, pimpant, élégant, recherché, fat.

beau'teous (biou-ti-eusse), *adj*, beau.

beau'teously, *adv*, avec beauté.

beau'teousness, *n*, beauté, bonne grâce, *f*

beau'tifier (-fa'i'eur), *n*, personne, chose qui embellit, *f.*

beau'tiful (-foul), *adj*, beau, superbe.

beau'tifully, *adv*, admirablement, d'une belle manière, parfaitement bien.

beau'tifulness, *n*, beauté, *f*

beau'tify (-faie), *v.a*, embellir, orner.

beau'tify, *v n*, s'embellir

beau'ty (biouti), *n*, beauté, *f*, charme, *m.*

beau'ty-spot, *n*, mouche, *f.*; grain de beauté, *m*

beau'ty-wash (-woshe) *ou* **beau'ty-water** (-wôteu), *n*, eau de beauté, *f.*

bea'ver (bi'veur), *n.*, castor, chapeau de castor, *m.*, visière (of a helmet), *f.*

becalm' (bi-câme), *v.a*, apaiser, calmer, (nav) abriter To be becalmed; (nav.) *être abrité* ou *abrité, être pris de calme*

because' (bicôze), *conj*, parce que. — *of;* à cause de.

beccafi'co (béc-a-fi-cô), *n*, (orni.) becfigue, *m.*

bechance' (bi-tshê'nse), *v n*, arriver à, advenir à

bechance', *adv.*, par accident.

becharm' (bi-tshârme), *v a.*, charmer, ensorceler.

be'chic (bi'kike), *n*, (med) béchique.

beck, *n*, signe (of the hand, of the head), *m.*

beck (bèke) *ou* **beck'on** (bèk'k'n), *v.n.*, faire signe à (of the hand, of the head), faire signe, inviter à.

beck'on, *v.a*, faire signe à, appeler.

becloud' (bi-claoude), *v a*, couvrir de nuages, voiler.

become' (bi-keume), *v n*, (*preterí*, Became, *past part*, Become) devenir, commencer à être. To — accustomed to, *s'accoutumer à* What will — of me? *que deviendrai-je?* To — interested in some one, *s'intéresser à quelqu'un.* To —

known; *se faire connaître.* To — detached, *se détacher* **de.**

become', *v a*, aller bien à, seoir à, convenir à, être propre à. To ill —, *convenir mal, peu*

becom'ing, *adj.*, séant, bienséant, convenable, qui sied bien, qui va bien.

becom'ingly (bi-), *adv*, avec bienséance, convenablement, avec grâce.

becom'ingness, *n*, convenance, bienséance, grâce, *f.*

bed (bède), *v.a.*, coucher, mettre au lit, coucher **avec**; loger, fixer, enfoncer, semer, planter; parquer (of oysters, mussels).

bed, *v.n*, coucher, se coucher, cohabiter.

bed, *n.*, lit, *m.*, couche, *f.*, (of oysters) parc; (gard) massif, carré, *m*; (of mines) couche, *f*, gisement, (of roads) encaissement, *m*; planche, plate-bande, *f.* — of a river, *lit de rivière* Feather-—, *lit de plume.* Field —, *lit de camp* State-—; *lit de parade* Folding-—, *lit brisé, lit de sangle.* Tent-—, *lit à tombeau.* Press-—, *lit en forme d'armoire.* Four-post —, *lit à quenouilles* Double-bedded; *à deux lits.* — of a ship, (nav) *souille, f* — of a gun, *coussin de mire, m* To turn down the —; *faire la couverture.* From — and board; (jur) *séparation de corps et de biens, f* To be in —; *être au lit, être alité.* To be brought to —, *accoucher* To confine to —, *retenir au lit.* To keep one's —, *garder le lit.* To lie in —, *rester au lit, se tenir au lit.* To take to one's —; *s'aliter* To sleep in separate —s, *faire lit à part* As you make your — so you must lie, *comme on fait son lit on se couche.*

bedab'ble (bi-dab'b'l), *v a*, éclabousser, asperger

bedag'gle (bi-dag-g'l) V. **bedrag'gle**

bedark'en (bi-dâr-k'n), *v.a*, assombrir, obscurcir.

bedash' (bi-), *v.a*, éclabousser **de**, arroser **de**, mouiller **de.**

bedaub' (bi-), *v a*, souiller, salir, barbouiller.

bedaz'zle (bi-daz'z'l), *v a.*, éblouir

bed'-bolt (bède'bolte), *n.*, boulon (qui traverse l'affût d'un canon), *m*

bed'chamber (-tshé-m-beur), *n*, chambre à coucher, *f.*

bed'clothes, *n*, couvertures, *f pl.*, draps, *m pl.*

bed'cover, *n*, couvre-lit, *m.*

bed'ding (bed'digne), *n*, literie, *f*, coucher, *m*

bedeck' (bi-dèke), *v.a*, orner **de**, parer **de**, décorer **de.**

be'del (bî-dèle), *n*, appariteur, *m*

be'delry, *n*, fonctions d'appariteur, de massier, *f pl.*

bedev'il (bi-dev'v'l), *v.a.*, faire endiabler; tourmenter; ensorceler.

bedew' (bi-diou), *v.a.*, arroser **de**, humecter de rosée

bed'fellow (-fèl-lô), *n*, camarade de lit, coucheur, *m*; compagne de lit, coucheuse, *f* Troublesome —, (fig) (ill-tempered person) *mauvais coucheur, m*

bed'frame (-fréme), *n*, bois de lit, *m.*

bed'hangings (-haign-ign'ze), *n pl.*, tour de lit, *m.*; tenture de lit, *f.*

bedight' (bi-daîte), *v.a.*, (ant.) décorer **de**, parer **de**, orner **de.**

bedim' (bi-dime), *v.a.*, obscurcir, rembrunir

bedizen (bidai-z'n *ou* bidis'n), *v.a.*, parer, orner, attirer; chamarrer

Bed'lam, *n.*, Bedlam (hôpital des fous), *m*; petites maisons, *f.pl*; (1 u.) fou, *m.*, folle, *f.*

bed'lamite (-lam'aite), *n*, fou, *m*, folle, *f*

bed'lamlike (-laike), *adv*, en fou, en insensé

bed'maker (-mék'-), *n.*, chambrière, *f*

bed'molding (-môld-igne), *n.*, (arch.) filet, *m.*

bed'post (-pôste), *n.*, colonne de lit, quenouille de lit, *f.*

bed'presser (-près'-), *n*, (ant) dormeur, *m.* dormeuse, *f*, (fig) paresseux, *m*, paresseuse, *f.*

bedrag'gle (bi-drag'g'l), *v a*, crotter, salir, (fig) traîner dans la boue.

bedrench' (bi-dre'nshe), *v a*, tremper

bed'rid (bèd'ride) *ou* **bed'ridden** (-rid'd'n), *adj*, grabataire, alité

bed'room (bed'roume), *n*, chambre à coucher. *f.*

bed'screw (bèd'scrou), *n*, écrou de lit, *m.*, vis de lit, *f.*

bed'side (bèd'saide), *n*, ruelle, *f*, bord du lit, *m.* — carpet, *descente de lit, f*

bed'stead (-stède), *n*, bois de lit, lit, châlit, *m.*

bed'straw (-strô), *n.*, paillasse, *f*; (bot) caille-lait, gaillet, *m*

bed'time (-taime), *n*, heure du coucher, *f*; temps de se coucher, *m*

bedung' (bi-dugn'e), *v a*, (engraisser avec du fumier), fumer

bed'ward (bèd'worde), *adv*, vers le lit.

bedwarf' (bi-dwôrfe), *v a*, rapetisser.

bedye' (bi-daie), *v a*, teindre

bee (bî), *n*, abeille, mouche à miel, *f.* Hive-—, *abeille domestique, abeille ouvrière, de ruche, f.* Bumble-—, *bourdon, m.* Queen-—, *reine abeille, mère abeille, f* To ring —s; *carillonner les abeilles* Swarm of —s, *essaim d'abeilles, m.* To have a — in one's bonnet, *avoir une araignée dans le plafond*, ou *au plafond*

bee'-board (-bôrde), *n*, tablette à ruches, *f.*

bee'-bread (-brède), *n*, pain d'abeilles, *m*

beech, beech-tree (bîtshe-trî), *n*, (bot) hêtre, fouteau, fayard, *m.* Plantation of —s; *foutelaie, f*

beech'-martin (-tine), *n*, (mam) fouine, *f.*

beech'mast *ou* **beech'nut** (-maste, -neute), *n*, (bot) faîne, *f.*

beech'oil (-oile), *n.*, huile de faîne, *f*

bee'-eater (bî-ît'eur), *n*, (orn) guêpier, *m.*

beef (bîfe), *n.*, (*beeves*) bœuf, *m*

beef'-eater (-ît'eur), *n*, mangeur de bœuf; gros-bœuf (stout man), (orn) pique-bœuf; (yeoman) cent-gardes, *m*

bee'-flower (-flaou-eur), *n*, (bot) orchis, *m.*

beef'steak (bîfe-stèke), *n*, bifteck, *m*

beef'witted (-wit'téde), *adj*, (ant) lourd comme un bœuf.

bee'-garden (-gârd'n), *n.*, rucher, *m*

bee'hive (-haive), *n.*, ruche, *f.*

bee'-house (-haouce), *n*, rucher, *m*

bee'like (-laike), *adj.*, d'abeille, comme les abeilles.

bee'master (-mâs'teur), *n.*, éleveur d'abeilles, apiculteur, *m*

beer (bîre), *n*, bière, *f.*

beer'-engine (-en-djne), *n.*, pompe à bière, *f.*

beer'house (-haouce), *n.*, taverne, brasserie, *f*, cabaret, *m* — keeper; *cabaretier, m.*

beer'shop (-shope), *n.*, débit de bière, *m.*

beet (bîte), *n*, (bot) bette, betterave, *f.*

beet'-chard (-tshârde), *n.*, (bot.) carde porrée, *f.*

bee'tle (bî't'tl), *n*, maillot, *m*, mailloche; batte, *f.*; battoir (laundress's), *m*; hie, demoiselle (pavior's), *f.*; mouton (of a pile-driver), *m*; (ent.) scarabée, escarbot, *m.* Horn-—, stag-—; *cerf-volant, m.*

bee'tle, *v n.*, surplomber, avancer, faire saillie Beetling crags, *rochers surplombants.*

bee'tle-browed (-braoude), *adj.*, à sourcils épais

bee'tle-head (-hède), *n.*, souche, bûche, ganache, *f*

bee'tle-stock, *n.*, (tech.) manche de mail, de mailloche, *m.*

beet'radish (bîte-rad'ishe), **beet'rave** (-réve), *ou* **beet'root** (-route), *n*, (bot) betterave, *f*

befall' (bi-fôl), *v.a.* and *n.*, (*preterit*, Befell; *past part*, Befallen) arriver à, survenir à; échoir à.

befeath'ered (bi-fè-*dheur'*de), *adj*, emplumé, couvert de plumes.

befit' (bi-fite), *v a*, convenir **à**

befoam' (bi-fôme), (l u) *v.a*, couvrir d'écume.

befool' (bi-foule), *v a.*, duper, tromper, infatuer.

before' (bi-), *prep*, (of time) avant, (of place) devant, par devant, (jur) par-devant

before', *adv.*, (of time) auparavant, avant, (of place) en avant, (above) plus haut, (till *then*) jusqu'alors, jusque là, (till *now*) jusqu'ici, jusqu'à présent

before', *conj*, avant que (*subj*), (*rather*) plutôt que, avant **de**

before'hand (-han'n'de), *adv*, par avance, à l'avance, d'avance. To be — with somebody, *devancer, prévenir quelqu'un.*

before'time (-taime), *adv*, (ant) autrefois, jadis, anciennement *V.* **aforetime.**

befoul' (bi-faoule), *v a*, salir, souiller.

befriend' (bi-fre'nde), *v a*, favoriser, seconder, aider, appuyer, protéger, être l'ami **de**, faire du bien **à**, traiter en ami

befringe' (bi-fri'n'je), *v a*, franger, garnir d'une frange.

beg (bègh), *v a*, mendier, demander **à** (of), **de** (to), prier **de**; supposer I — to inform you, *j'ai l'honneur de vous informer.* To — the question, *tourner dans un cercle vicieux* ou *faire une pétition de principe* To go —ging, (of things) *chercher un possesseur.*

beg, *v n*, mendier. To — of, *prier* **de.**

beget' (bi-ghete), *v a.*, (*preterit*, Begot', *past part*, Begot'ten), engendrer, produire, causer, amener, entraîner, faire naître

beget'ter, *n*, auteur, père, *m*

beg'gar (bèg-gheur), *n*, mendiant, *m*, mendiante, *f.*, gueux, *m.* To be a —, (fig) *être dans la misère.*

beg'gar, *v a.*, réduire à la mendicité, appauvrir, ruiner, épuiser. — my neighbor, (game) *bataille, f.* Poor —, *pauvre diable, m* Set a — on horseback and he will ride to the devil, *il n'est orgueil que de sot enrichi.* — cannot be choosers, *ne choisit pas qui emprunte.*

beg'gar-girl (-gheur'l) *ou* **beg'gar-maid** (-méde), *n.*, jeune mendiante, *f.*

beg'garliness, *n.*, gueuserie, pauvreté, misère, *f.*

beg'garly, *adj*, chétif, pauvre, misérable.

beg'garly, *adv*, misérablement, chétivement.

beg'gar-man (-ma'n), *n*, mendiant, *m*

beg'gar-woman (-woum'a'n), *n*, mendiante, *f.*

beg'gary, *n*, mendicité, misère, *f* To be m —; *être au berniquet, à la besace*

beg'ging, *n.*, mendicité, *f.* — the question, *cercle vicieux, m., pétition de principe, f.*

begin' (bi-ghi'n), *v a*, (*preterit*, Began', *past part*, Begun'), commencer, entamer, débuter, entonner, se mettre **à**. To — the discussion, *entamer la discussion.*

begin', *v.n.*, commencer (by, with) **par** — afresh, *recommencer, se renouveler.* To — with; *pour commencer, et d'abord, tout d'abord.*

begin'ner, *n.*, commençant; débutant, *m.*

begin'ning (bi-ghin'), *n.*, commencement, début, principe, *m.*, origine, *f* The first —s, *les éléments, m.pl.*

begird' (bi-gheurde) *ou* **begirt'** (ant.), *v.a*, ceindre **de**, encemdre **de**; entourer **de**, cerner.

begone' ! (bi-), *int.*, va-t'en! allez-vous-en! retire-toi! retirez-vous! loin d'ici!

begot'ten (bi-got't'n) *V.* **beget.**

begrease' (bi-grize), *v.a.*, graisser, enduire de graisse

begrime' (bi-graime), *v a*, barbouiller, souiller, salir, noircir.

begrudge' (bi-greud'je), *v.a.*, regretter; envier **à**; refuser **à**; marchander **à**; donner **à contre cœur à**

beguile' (bi-gaile), *v.a*, décevoir; abuser; surprendre, tromper; séduire, charmer, faire oublier **à**

begul'ler, *n*, trompeur, séducteur, *m*; trompeuse, séductrice, *f.*

Beguin' (bi-ghine), *n*, bégum, *m*

Beguine' (bi-ghine), *n.*, bégume, dévote, *f.*

behalf' (bi-hâfe), *n.*, faveur, part, *f*, (com) profit, *m.* On — of, *de la part* **de**, *au nom* **de.** In — of, *en faveur* **de**, (com) *au profit* **de.**

behave', *v.n*, se comporter, se conduire

behaved', *adj.* Ill —, *qui se conduit mal; mal-appris, grossier.* Well —, *qui se conduit bien, sage, poli.*

beha'vior (bi-hév'ieur), *n.*, conduite, tenue, *f*; procédé, *m*, procédés, *m.pl*, manière d'être, *f*, manières, *f pl.*

behead' (bi-hède), *v a*, décapiter, guillotiner.

behead'ing, *n*, decapitation, (of St. John the Baptist) décollation, *f*

be'hemoth (bi-hi-moth), *n*, béhémoth, *m*

behest' (bi-hèste), *n.*, commandement, ordre, précepte, *m*; injonction, *f.*

behind', *prep.*, derrière, après, en retard **de**, en arrière **de.**

behind' (bi-hai'n'de), *adv*, derrière, par derrière, en arrière, en retard, (riding) en croupe.

behind'hand, *adj*, en arrière, en retard, en reste

behold' (bi-hôl'de), *v.a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Beheld'), voir, regarder, contempler, considérer

behold'! *int*, vois! voyez! voici! voila! tenez! voilà que!

behold'en (-dène), *adj*, redevable **à**; obligé **à.**

behold'er, *n*, spectateur, témoin, assistant, *m.*

behoof' (bi-houfe), *n*, avantage, profit, intérêt, *m.*, faveur, *f*

behoofed' (-houf'te), *adj*, (of horses) à sabot.

behove' (bi-houve), *v n impr.*, convenir **à** (ant). It behoves —, *il faut, il importe, il convient, il sied* It behoves you to, *il est séant que . . .* (with subj.) ou *il vous sied* **de** . . . (with inf.)

be'ing (bi-igne), *n*, être, *m.*; existence, *f.*

be'ing, *pres part.* (of To be), étant. The time —, *le temps présent, le moment, m.*

Bei'ram, *n.*, (Mahom. rel.) beiram, bairam, *m*

bejade' (bi-d'jéde), *v a.*, (ant.) harasser, surmener.

bela'bor (bi-lé'beur), *v.a*, rosser, battre.

bela'ted (bi-lét'ède), *adj.*, attardé, ennuité, surpris par la nuit

belay' (bi-), *v.a.*, attendre au passage, arrêter, entraver, (nav.) amarrer. —ing-pin, (nav.) *cabillot, m.* —ing cleat, (nav) *taquet, m.*

belch (bèlshe), *n.*, rot (Lex), rot, *m*; éructation, *f.*

belch, *v a.*, vomir. To — out flames, *vomir des flammes*

belch, *v.n*, roter (Lex); vomir.

belch'er, *n*, roteur, *m.* (Lex.)

bel'dam, bel'dame, *n*, sorcière; vieille, *f.*

belea'guer (bi-li'-gheur), *v.a.*, assiéger, cerner, investir.

belea'guerer, *n*, assiégeant, *m.*

belee' (bi-li), *v a*, (nav.) faire dériver; dérober le vent **à**

bel'fry, *n*, clocher, beffroi, (nav.) montant de cloche, *m*

Bel'gian (-d'ji-a'n), *adj.*, belge.

Bel'gian, *n*, Belge, *m.f.*

belie' (bi-laie), *v.a.*, contrefaire, calomnier; démentir, donner le démenti **à.**

belief' (bi-life), *n.*, foi, créance, croyance, opinion, *f.*; credo, *m* Light of —, *crédule.* Hard of —, *incrédule* Past —, *incroyable.* To the best of one's —, *autant qu'on le sache.*

believ'able, *adj*, croyable, probable.

believe' (bi-live), *v n*, croire **en** *ou* **à.** To —

in God, *croire en Dieu* I — so, *je crois que oui, je le crois* I — not, *je crois que non, je ne le crois pas*

believe', *v a.*, croire I — you, *je vous crois, je crois bien.* If you are to be believed, *à vous en croire* To make any one —, *faire croire* à *quelqu'un.* To make a person —, (to deceive) *en faire accroire* à *quelqu un* To make —, *faire semblant* de, *prétendre* It is a mere make- —, *c'est une pure prétention* ou *c'est un simple subterfuge.*

believ'er, *n*, croyant, *m*, croyante, *f*, fidele, *m f.*

believ'ingly, *adv*, avec foi

belike' (bi-laike), *adv*, apparemment, peut-être, probablement

belime' (bi-laime), *v a*, engluer.

bell, *n*, cloche, clochette, *f*, (on horses) grelot, *m*, (house) sonnette *f*, (arch) vase, *m*, corbeille, *f*, (horl) timbre, *m* Chime of —s, *carillon, m* Dumb—, *haltère, m.* — of a trumpet, *pavillon de trompette, m* — of a flower, (bot) *calice d'une fleur, m* To ring, pull, *ou* touch the —, *sonner, tirer, la sonnette* To bear the —, *être le meneur, le boute-en-train, remporter la palme, l'emporter* (sur les autres) To ring the —s, *donner l'alarme* Electric —, *sonnette electrique*

bell, *v a* To — the cat, *attacher le grelot*

bell, *v n*, fleurir en forme de grelot, de cloche, (hunt) réer, raire, bramer

belladon'na, *n*, (bot) belladone, *f*

belle, *n.*, belle, belle dame, *f*

belled (bel'de), *adj*, à clochette, à grelot.

belles-let'tres, *n*, belles-lettres, *f pl.*

bell'-crowned, *adj*, (of hats) évasé.

bell'-fashioned (-fasheu'n'de), *adj.*, en cloche, en forme de cloche

bell'flower (-flaou'eur), *n*, (bot) campanule, clochette, *f.*

bell'founder (-faoun'deur), *n*, fondeur de [clochea, *m.*

bell'-foundry, *n.*, fonderie de cloches, *f*

bell'-gable (-ghé'b'l), *n*, (arch) clocheton (en forme de pignon), *m*

bell'-glass (-glâce), *n*, cloche (de jardin), *f*

bell'hanger (-haign'eur), *n*, poseur de sonnettes, *m.*

bel'lied (bèl'lide), *adj*, à ventre Big —, *à gros ventre, ventru.*

bellig'erent (bèl-li'd'jèrè'n'te), *adj*, belligérant.

bellig'erent, *n*, belligérant, *m.*

bell'ing, *n*, (hunt) bramement, *m*

bell'ing, *adj.*, (of hops) croissant en forme de cloche

bell'man, *n.*, homme à la cloche, crieur public, *m.*

bell'metal, *n*, métal de cloche, *m*

bell'-mouth (-maouth), *n.*, (tech) évasement, *m*

bell'-mouthed (-maouth'de), *adj.*, (tech) evasé

bel'low (bèl-lô), *v n*, crier, beugler; (of the sea) mugir; (of thunder) gronder

bel'lows (bèl-loze), *n pl*, soufflet, *m sing*

bell'pull (-poule), *n*, cordon de sonnette, *m.*

bell'ringer (-rign'eur), *n*, sonneur de cloches, *m*

bell'rope (-rôpe), *n.*, corde de cloche, *f*; cordon de sonnette, *m*

bell'-shaped (-shép'te), *adj*, en cloche, évasé en cloche

bell'-tower (-taoueur), *n*, beffroi, clocher, *m*

bell'-turret (-teur'rète), *n*, (arch.) clocheton, *m*

bell'wether (-wèt*h*eur), *n*, sonnailler, *m*

bel'ly, *n*, ventre, estomac, *m.*, panse, *f* — of a lute, *table de luth, f.*

bel'ly, *v.n*, bomber, faire ventre, pousser en dehors, se gonfler.

bel'ly-ache (-éke), *n*, mal au ventre, mal à l estomac, *m.*

bel'ly-band, *n*, sous-ventrière, sangle, *f*

bel'ly-bound (-baou'n'de), *adj*, constipé.

bel'ly-cheer (-tshîre), *n*, (ant) bonne chère, *f.*

bel'ly-ful (-foule), *n*, (pop) soûl, *m* I had my — of it, *j'en ai eu tout mon soûl* or *j'en ai eu assez.*

bel'ly-god, *n*, (ant) glouton, *m*

bel'ly-pinched (-pi'n'shte), *adj.*, (ant.) affamé

bel'ly-slave (-sléve), *n*, (ant) esclave de son ventre, *m*

bel'ly-timber, *n*, (pop) nourriture, *f*; vivres, *m pl*

belong' (bi-lôn'ghe), *v n*, appartenir à, être à, (to come from) être de.

beloved' (bi-leuv'de *ou* -leuvède), *adj*, chéri de, bien-aimé de, favori.

below', *prep*, sous, en dessous de, apres, depuis, (nav.) en aval de, au-dessous de, indigne de To be — par, (com) (of shares) *perdre au change*, (fig) *n'être pas dans son état normal.* To be far —, *être bien inférieur* à

below' (bi-lô), *adv*, au-dessous, en bas, a la cuisine, a l'office, ici-bas, dessous, ci-dessous See —, *voir ci-dessous* To be—; (dead) *être sous terre*

belt, *n*, ceinturon, baudrier, ceinture, courroie, *f*, (surg) bandage, *m*, (of land) bande, *f.*

belt, *v a*, ceindre, entourer, attacher en sautoir.

belt'ing, *n*, ceinture, *f*

belt'ing-course (-côrse), *n*, (arch.) chaîne, *f.*

belt'-maker (-mék-eur), *n.*, ceinturier, *m.*

belt'-strap, *n.*, allonge de ceinturon, bélière, *f.*

bel'vedere (-vè-dîre), *n*, belvédère, *m.*

bemire' (bi-maieur), *v a*, embourber, crotter; couvrir de boue

bemoan' (bi-mône), *v a*, plaindre, lamenter, pleurer, déplorer, gémir sur.

bemoan'er, *n*, faiseur de lamentations, *m.*

bemoan'ing, *n*, lamentation, *f.*

bemock' (bi-moke), *v n* and *a*, (l.u) se moquer, se moquer de, railler, tourner en ridicule.

bemol' (bi-), *n*, (mus.) bémol, *m*

bemourn', *v a*, pleurer, déplorer.

ben, *n.*, ben, (montagne en Ecosse) pic, *m.* — nut, *noix de ben, f* — oil, *huile de ben, f*

bench (bè'n she), *n*, banc, (in tiers) gradin, *m*, banquette, *f.*, (tech) établi; banc, siége, tribunal, *m*, cour de justice, magistrature, *f* Court of King's —, of Queen's —, *cour du Banc du roi, de la reine* — of a canal, *berme, f* Treasury —; *banc ministériel* To play to empty —es, (thea.) *jouer devant les banquettes.*

bench, *v a.*, garnir de bancs

bench'er, *n*, juge; conseiller; avocat du premier rang, *m*

bend (bè'n'de), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Bent) plier, fausser, courber, faire plier, incliner, tendre, bander, fléchir, appliquer, diriger, (nav) nouer To — one's brows, *froncer le sourcil, rider le front* To — all one's endeavors, *appliquer tous ses efforts* à To — down, *courber; abaisser* To — round, *recourber.* To — up; *cambrer* To — one's knee, *fléchir le genou.* To — a sail, (nav) *enverguer une voile* To — a cable, *étalinguer un câble* On bended knees; *à genoux.*

bend, *v n*, plier, ployer, se courber, être courbé, se pencher, (bow) s'incliner, s'appliquer à, tourner, fléchir, (to overhang) avancer, surplomber, faire saillie. To — forward, *se pencher en avant*

bend, **bend'ing**, *n.*, courbure; inclinaison, *f.*, (of ground) pli, détour; coude, *m.*, (nav.) précainte, lisse, (of the back) chute des reins, *f.*

bend'er, *n.*, (spring) ressort, *m.*

bend'ing, *adj*, courbé, incliné, penchant, penché, sinueux.
beneath' (bi-nîth), *prep*, sous, au-dessous de
beneath', *adv*, dessous, au-dessous, en bas
ben'edict, *n*, homme marié, nouveau marié, *m*. To turn —; *se marier*, *faire une fin*
benedic'tine (be'n'idictine), *n*., benédictin, *m*, (liqueur) bénédictine, *f*.
Benedic'tine, *adj*., de l'ordre de saint Benoît, bénédictin.
benedic'tion (bè'n'i-), *n*, bénédiction, *f*.; (thanks) actions de grâces, *f pl*, investiture d'un abbé, *f*
benefac'tion (bè'n'i-), *n*, don, bienfait, *m*, œuvre de bienfaisance, grâce, faveur, donation, *f*.
benefac'tor (bè'n'i-), *n*, bienfaiteur, *m*
benefac'tress (bè'n'i-), *n*, bienfaitrice, *f*.
ben'efice (be'n'i-), *n*, bénéfice, *m*
ben'eficed (bè'n'i-fiste), *adj*, qui a un bénéfice.
benef'icence (bi-nèf'i-), *n*, bienfaisance, *f*
benef'icent, *adj*, bienfaisant
benefi'cently, *adv*, avec bienfaisance
benefi'cial (bè'n'i-fish'al), *adj*, bienfaisant, salutaire, avantageux, utile, profitable
benefi'cially, *adv*, salutairement, avantageusement, utilement.
benefi'cialness, *n*, avantage, profit, *m*, utilité, *f*
benefi'ciary (bè'n'i-fish'iari), *n*, bénéficier, (feudalism) feudataire, bénéficiaire, *m*
benefi'ciary, *adj*, (feud) bénéficiaire.
benefi'cient (bèn'i-fish'è'n'te), *adj*, bienfaisant, avantageux, profitable.
ben'efit (bè'n'i-fite), *n*, bienfait, service, bénéfice, profit, avantage, *m*; (thea) représentation à bénéfice, *f* For the — of, *au profit* de, *pour le bien* de; *dans l'intérêt* de To give any one the — of a bargain, *faire profiter quelqu'un d'un bon marché*.
ben'efit, *v a*, avoir du bénéfice, tirer du profit de, profiter de; faire du bien à.
ben'efit, *v n*, profiter, se trouver bien de, gagner à
ben'efit-night (-naite), *n*, (thea.) représentation à bénéfice, *f*.
ben'efit-soci'ety (-so-çai'yiti), *n*., société de secours mutuels, *f*.
benev'olence (bi-nèv'o-), *n*., bienveillance, bonté, bienfaisance, *f*; don gratuit, *m*
benev'olent, *adj*, bienveillant, bienfaisant, de bienfaisance.
benev'olently, *adv*, avec bienveillance, avec bienfaisance, bénévolement
Bengalee' (bè'n'galî), *n*, bengali, dialecte du Bengale, *m*
Bengalese' (-lîze), *n*., Bengalais, natif du Bengale, *m*.
benight' (bi-naite), *v a*., obscurcir
benight'ed (-tède), *adj*, amuité, surpris par la nuit, couvert de ténèbres, ignorant. To be —; *être plongé dans les ténèbres*, *dans l'ignorance*.
benign' (bi-naîne), *adj*., bénin, bienfaisant, généreux, bon, affable.
benig'nant (bi-nig-na'nte), *adj*, bon, gracieux, bienveillant.
benig'nity (bi-nig'niti), *n*., bénignité, douceur, *f*
benign'ly (bi-nai'n'li), *adv*, bénignement
ben'ison (bè'n'i-zeune), *n*, (ant.) bénédiction, *f*.
ben'jamin (bè'n'djamine), *n*., benjoin, *m*, assa dulcis, *f*.
ben'net (herb) (bè'n'nète), *n*, (bot) benoîte, *f*
bent, *n*., pli, penchant, *m*.; pente, courbure, tension, disposition, tendance, *f*
bent (bè'n'te), *past part* (of to bend), courbé, plié. — on; *déterminé* à, *décidé* à, *porté* à, *appliqué* à.
bent'grass, *n*, (bot.) agrostide, *f*
benumb' (bi-neume), *v.a*, engourdir, glacer.
benumb'edness (bi-neum'ednesse) *ou* **benumb'ing**, *n*, engourdissement, *m*
benzo'ic (be'n'zoike), *adj*, (chem) benzoique
benzoin' (-zôine), *n* *V* **benjamin**
bepaint' (bi-pe'n'te), *v.a*., (1 u) peindre, barbouiller, peinturer
bepep'per (bi-pep'peur), *v a*, poivrer.
bepinch' (bi-pi'n'she), *v a*, pincer
beplas'ter (bi-plâ'steur), *v.a*, (fam.) plâtrer
beplume' (bi-plioume), *v a*, (fam) emplumer
bepow'der (bi-paoudeur), *v.a*., (fam) poudrer
bepraise' (bi-preze), *v.a*, louanger
bequeath' (bi-kwîthe), *v a*, léguer.
bequeath'er, *n*., testateur, *m*, testatrice, *f*.
bequeath'ment, *n*, (ant) legs, *m*, action de léguer, *f*
bequest' (bi-kweste), *n*, legs, héritage, *m*.
berate' (bi-réte), *v a*., insulter, vilipender.
berat'tle (bi-rat't'l), *v a*, remplir de bruit.
ber'berry (beur-), *n*, (bot) épine-vinette, *f*.
bereave' (bi-rîve), *v a*., dépouiller de, priver de, enlever à, ravir à
bereave'ment, *n*, privation, perte, *f*.; vide; abandon, *m*., solitude, *f*
ber'gamot (beur-ga-mote), *n*, (pear) bergamote, (tapestry) bergame, *f*.
berhyme' (bi-raime), *v a*, rimailler
ber'lin (beur-line *ou* ber-), *n*, berline (carriage), *f*. — wool, *laine à broder*, *f*. — work; *broderie*, *f*. — repository, *magasin de laine à broder*, *m*.
berme (beurme), *n*, berme, *f*
Ber'nardin (beur-), *adj*, bernardin.
ber'ry, *n*, grain, *m*, baie, feve, *f*. Coffee in the —, *café au grain*, *m*
ber'ry, *v.n*, (bot) porter des baies
ber'ry-bear'ing (-ber'igne), *adj*., (bot) baccifère, qui porte des baies
berth (beurth), *n*., (nav) cabine, *f*; (nav.) (ship's station) évitage, *m*, case, *f*; lit, *m*.; couchette; (place) place, *f*, emploi, *m*.
ber'yl (bèr ile), *n*, (min) béryl, *m*.
ber'yline (-laine), *adj*., de béryl.
bescrawl' (bi-scrôl), *v a*. (ant) griffonner.
bescrib'ble (bi-), *v a*, (ant) barbouiller.
beseech' (bi-cî'tshe), *v.a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Besought) supplier, conjurer, implorer.
beseech'er, *n*, suppliant, *m*., suppliante, *f*.
beseech'ing, *n*, supplication, *f*., instances *f pl*
beseem' (bi-cîme), *v n*, convenir à, seoir à.
beseem'ly, **beseem'ing**, *adj*., convenable, bienséant
beseem'ingness, *n*, convenance, bienséance, *f*.
beset' (bi-cète), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Beset) assiéger, obséder, entourer, embarrasser, serrer de près.
beset'ting, *adj*, habituel, obsesseur. —sin; *péché mignon* ou *d'habitude*, *m*.
beshrew' (bi-shrou), *v a*, maudire
beside' (bi-çaide) *ou* **besides'** (-çaid'ze), *prep*, à côté de, auprès de, outre, hors, hors de, hormis, excepté, en dehors de To be — one's self; *être hors de soi*.
beside' *ou* **besides'**, *adv*., d'ailleurs, du reste, en outre, encore, de plus, hors de là, au delà.
beside' that (-thate), *conj*, outre que.
besiege' (bi-cî'djeu), *v a*, assiéger.
besieged' (bi-cî'dj'd), *n*, assiégé, *m*
besie'ger, *n*., assiégeant, *m*
besie'ging, *n*., action d'assiéger, *f*., siège, *m*.
besie'ging, *adj*, assiégeant, *e*.
besmear' (bi-smîre), *v.a*., barbouiller, salir; endurer, souiller.
besmirch' (bi-smeurt'she), *v.a*, souiller, salir, tacher To — any one's reputation: *perdre quelqu'un de réputation* ou *noircir quelqu'un*.

besmoke' (bi-smōke), *v a.*, enfumer, noircir
besmut' (bi-smeute), *v.a.*, noircir de suie.
be'som (bi-zeume), *n* , balai, *m.*
be'som, *v.n.*, balayer.
besot' (bi-çote), *v.a.*, assoter , abrutir, hébéter.
besot'ted (bi-çot'tede), *past part* , iniatue , stupéfié , abruti, hebete.
besot'tedly (bi-çot'ted-), *adv.*, sottement, stupidement.
besot'tedness, *n.*, abrutissement, *m.*
besought' (be-çôte) *V* **beseech.**
bespan'gle (bi-spa gn'g l), *t a* , orner de paillettes, (dot) passementer **de**, parsemer **de**
bespat'ter (bi-), *v a* , eclabousser, couvrir de boue , asperger , noircir, diffamer, fletrir
bespeak' (bi-spîke), *v a* , (*preterit*, Bespoke, *past part.*, Bespoken) commander, faire faire, retenir, annoncer, dénoter, montrer , discourir , parler **à**, s'adresser **à**, demander d'avance **à** To — a place , *retenir une place.* To — a coat, *commander un habit*
bespeck'le (bi-spec'k'l), *v a* , tacheter, marqueter, moucheter
bespice' (bi-spaice), *v.a.*, épicer ; assaisonner.
bespot' (bi-spote), *v a.*, tacher, salir, souiller, crotter
bespread' (bi-sprède), *v.a.*, tendre, étendre, semer , couvrir **de.**
besprent' (bi-sprè'n'te), *adj* , (ant.) arrosé, semé, couvert
besprink'le (bi-spri'gn'k'l), *v.a* , arroser **de,** parsemer **de.**
besprink'ler, *n.*, arroseur, *m*
bespurt' (bi-speurte), *v a* , asperger.
best (bèste), *adj* , meilleur, le meilleur, le mieux The — man on earth , *le meilleur homme du monde* — man (at weddings) ; *garçon d'honneur, m.* To do one's —; *faire tout son possible, faire de son mieux.* To act for the —, *faire, agir pour le mieux.* To the — of my recollection ; *autant que je puis m'en souvenir* To the — of my belief ; *à ce que je crois, autant que je sache.* To the — of one's ability ; *de son mieux.* The — of it is that, *le meilleur est que.* At —, *au mieux, tout au mieux ; au plus, tout au plus, à tout prendre* For the —, *pour le mieux, au mieux.* To have the — of it , *avoir le dessus.* To make the — of ; *tirer tout ce qu'on peut* **de** , *tirer le meilleur parti* **de** To make the — of one's way, *se rendre tout droit ; aller droit, en toute hâte.* The — of the way ; *la plus grande partie du chemin.* To have the — of it , *avoir l'avantage.* To do one's — to , *faire tout ce qui dépend de* **son pour.** The — of everything , *ce qu'il y a de meilleur.* To make the — of circumstances ; *s'adapter aux circonstances* To put the — construction on anything , *voir les choses du bon côté*
best, *adv.*, mieux, le mieux To strive as to who shall do their — to ; *faire à qui mieux mieux* **pour.** One had —; *mieux vaudrait, mieux vaut ; ce qu'il y a mieux à faire c'est* **de.**
bestain' (bi-stene), *v a* , tacher.
bes'tial (bèst'ial), *adj* , bestial, brutal, de bête.
bestial'ity, *n.*, bestialité, *f.*
best'ialize (bèst'ial'aize), *v a.*, abrutir.
best'ially, *adv* , bestialement.
bestir' (bi-steur), *v.a.*, remuer, agiter, mettre en mouvement. To — one's self ; *se remuer, se donner du mouvement, s'agiter , se trémousser*
bestow' (bi-stō), *v a* , donner, appliquer, dispenser; accorder **à** ; conférer **à** ; employer **à**, consacrer **à**. To — a kindness on any one; *faire une faveur, rendre un service* **à** *quelqu'un.*
bestow'al, *n.*, dispensation, *f.*
bestow'er, *n* , dispensateur, *m* , dispensatrice, *f.*
bestow'ing, *n* , donation, *f* ; don, *m.*
bestrad'dle (bi-), *v a.*, enfourcher.
bestraught' (bi-strôte), *adj.* *V.* **distraught.**
bestrew' (bi-strou), *v.a.*, joncher. parsemer **de.**
bestride' (bi-straide), *v a* , monter (a horse) ; enjamber, enfourcher.
bestud' (bi-steude), *v a* *V.* **stud**
bet (bete), *n* , pari, *m.* ; gageure, *f.* To lay a —, *parier.*
bet, *v a.*, parier, gager, faire un pari, faire une gageure.
betake' (bi-téke), *v.a* (*preterit*, Betook; *past part* , Betaken) To — one's self to, *se livrer* **à**, *se mettre* **a**, *s'adonner* **à**, *se retirer* **dans**, *recourir* **à**, *ou recours* **à** , *se porter* **vers.** To — one's self to one's study , *se retirer dans son cabinet.* To — one's self to one's heels, *se sauver, s'enfuir.* To — one's self to one's studies , *se livrer à ses études*
bethink' (bi-thign'k), *v n* , (*preterit* and *past part* , Bethought) rummer, s'aviser **de**, réfléchir **à**
bethink', *v.a* , se rappeler, se ressouvenir **de** To — one's self , *imaginer , avoir l'idée, songer* **à** , (twice) *se raviser.*
Beth'lehem (bèth-li'ème), *n* , hospice pour les aliénés, *m.* *V.* **Bedlam**
Beth'lemite (bèth-lè'm'aite), *n* , (geog.) Bethléhémite, *m.f* , habitant de Bedlam, *m.*, habitante de Bedlam, *f* *V.* **Bedlam.**
bethump' (bi-theu'm'pe), *v a* , rosser, étriller, assommer.
betide' (bi-taide), *v.a.*, arriver **à**, advenir **à** , prédire, annoncer Woe — you, *malheur à vous.*
betide', *v n* , arriver, advenir
betime' (bi-taime) *ou* **betimes'** (bi-tai'mze), *adv.*, de bonne heure
beto'ken (bi-tō'k'n), *v a.*, indiquer; annoncer, dénoter, présager, désigner.
bet'on (bèt'eume), *n.*, béton, *m*
bet'ony (bèt'o'mi), *n* , (bot) bétoine, *f.*
betray' (bi-tré), *v a.*, trahir, livrer, tromper , révéler ; faire tomber, entraîner To — (lead) into error , *entraîner dans l'erreur.*
betray'al, *n* , trahison, perfidie, *f.*
betray'er, *n* , traître, *m.*, traîtresse, *f.*
betrim' (bi-trime), *v a* , parer, orner, décorer
betroth' (bi-troth), *v a.*, fiancer, accorder **à.**
betrothed' (bi-trothte), *n* , fiancé, accordé, *m* , fiancée, accordée, *f*
betrothed', *adj* , fiancé, accordé, **à.**
betroth'ing *ou* **betroth'al,** *n* , fiançailles, (pop) accordailles, *f pl*
bet'ter (bèt'teur), *adj* , meilleur — and —, *de mieux en mieux* For the —, *en mieux.* To be —, *se trouver mieux, se rétablir , valoir mieux* To grow —, *devenir meilleur , se porter mieux, se rétablir.* — late than never , *mieux vaut tard que jamais* The — the day, the — the deed, *bon jour, bonne œuvre* To get the — of ; *prendre le dessus* **sur** , *avoir le dessus* **de** ; *l'emporter* **sur** , *venir à bout* **de** ; *se rétablir* **de.** To have the —, *avoir l'avantage, la supériorité* **sur**, *l'emporter* **sur** To be the — for , *se trouver bien* **de.** To be none the — for (a thing), *n'en être pas plus avancé.*
bet'ter, *adv* , mieux. To be — off, *être dans une meilleure position* For — for worse ; *vaille que vaille.* So much the — ! *tant mieux !* — and —; *de mieux en mieux* To be —, *valoir mieux, se porter mieux, être mieux* To get —; *aller mieux, se porter mieux.* I had —, *je ferais mieux* To think the — of ; (reflect) *se raviser.* I like her the — for it ; *je l'en aime davantage.* To think the — of, (pers.) *avoir meilleure opinion* **de**, *estimer d'avantage.* The more I know you, the — I like you ; *plus je vous connais, plus je vous aime.*
bet'ter, *n* , supérieur, *m.* One's elders and —s , *gens qui valent mieux que soi, m.pl*
bet'ter, *v a.*, améliorer, avancer. To— one's self , *améliorer sa position*
bet'terment, bet'tering, *n.*, amélioration, *f.* ; perfectionnement, embellissement, *m.*

bet'ting (bèt-tigne), *n*, pari (action), *m*, paris, *m pl.* — man, *parieur.* — woman, *parieuse*

bet'tor (bèt-tor), *n*, parieur, joueur, *m*

bet'ty (bèt'ti), *n*, monseigneur (instrument), *m*, (slang) pince, *f.*

betum'bled (bi-teu'm'b'lde), *adj*, en désordre, chiffonné

between' (bi-twine), *prep*, entre — us, *entre nous* — us two, three, etc, *à nous deux, à nous trois, etc* — wind and water, *à fleur d'eau.* — this and then, *d'ici là* — this and to-morrow, *d'ici à demain* — whiles, *dans l'intervalle.* — this and Monday, *d'ici à lundi.* — decks, (nav) *entrepont, m.*

between', *n*, intervalle, *m*

betwixt' (bi-), *prep*, entre — and between; *entre les deux*

bev'el (bè-vèl), *n*, (tech) fausse équerre, *f.*

bev'el, *adj*, de biais, en biseau.

bev'el, *v a*, équarrir, tailler en biseau

bev'el, *v n*, aller en biais, biaiser, (mmes) diriger

bev'eling, *n*, coupe en biais, *f*, biseau, *m*

bev'eling, *adj*, de biais

bev'erage (bèv'eur'èdge), *n*, breuvage, *m*; boisson, *f.*

bev'il *V.* **bevel**

bev'y (bè-vi), *n*, volée, troupe, bande, *f.* — of partridges, *compagnie de perdrix, f* — of quails, *volée de cailles, f* — of animals, *troupe d'animaux, f.* — of roebucks, *troupe de chevreuils, f* — of women; *assemblée de femmes, f.* — of young girls, *troupe de jeunes filles.*

bewail' (bi-wèle), *v a*, regretter, pleurer.

bewail', *v n*, se lamenter **de**

bewail'ing, *n*, plainte, lamentation, *f.*

beware' (bi-wère), *v.n*, se garder **de**, prendre garde **à**, se défier **de**, se méfier **de**

bewet' (bi-wète), *v a.*, humecter.

bewhis'kered (bi-), *adj*, paré de favoris

bewil'der (bi-), *v.a*, égarer, embrouiller, embarrasser, dérouter, transporter, ravir, ahurir, effarer

bewitch' (bi-wit'she), *v a.*, ensorceler, enchanter, fasciner

bewitch'er, *n*, ensorceleur, *m*, ensorceleuse, *f.*

bewitch'ery, bewitch'ment, *n*, ensorcellement, *m*

bewitch'ing, *adj.*, enchanteur, séduisant, ravissant

bewitch'ingly, *adv*, d'une manière séduisante, à ravir

bewray' (bi-ré), *v a.*, déceler, tromper, trahir

bewray'er (bi-ré'y'eur), *n.*, (ant) traître, *m.*

bey, *n.*, bey, *m*

beyond' (bi-yon'de), *prep*, delà, par delà, au-delà **de**, au dessus **de**, outre, hors **de.** — measure, *outre mesure, démesurément* To be — reach of, *être hors de la portée* **de.** To go —, (any one) *surpasser, aller plus loin que.* This is — me, *cela me passe*

beyond', *adv.*, là-bas *V* **yonder.**

bez'el (bè-zèl) *ou* **bez'il**, *n*, chaton (of a ring), *m*

bez'oar (bèz-ôre), *n*, bézoard, *m.*

bi'a, *n*, cauris, coris, *m.*

bian'gulate (bai-an'gn-ghiou-léte), **bian'gulated** (-létède), *ou* **bian'gulous** (-leusse), *adj*, à deux angles

bi'as (bai'ass), *n*, (*brasses*) biais, *m*, pente, *f*, penchant, parti pris, *m*, tendance, direction, *f.*, but, préjugé, *m.*, prévention, *f.* On the —, *en travers, en croix, en sautoir.*

bi'as, *v a*, incliner, faire pencher; prévenir; influencer, porter **à**, diriger

bi'as, *adj*, de biais, de travers

bi'as, *adv.*, de biais, de travers.

bi'ased, *adj*, prévenu.

bib, *n*, bavette, *f.*, (pisc.) tacaud, *m.*

bib, *v a.*, buvoter.

biba'cious (bai-bé-sheusse), *adj.*, buveur.

bib'ber (bib'-), *n.*, buveur, biberon, *m*, biberonne, *f*

Bi'ble (bai'b'l), *n*, bible, *f.* — Society; *société biblique, f.*

bib'lical (bi-), *adj*, biblique.

bibliog'rapher, *n*, bibliographe, *m*

bibliograph'ic *ou* **bibliograph'ical**, *adj.*, bibliographique

bibliog'raphy, *n.*, bibliographie, *f.*

biblioma'nia (-mé-), *n*, bibliomanie, *f*

biblioma'niac (-mé-), *n*, bibliomane, *m.*

bibliophi'list (-fi-), *n*, bibliophile, *m.*

bib'liopole (-pôle), **bibliop'olist**, *n*, libraire, *m*

bib'ulous (-biou-leusse), *adj.*, spongieux, absorbant, qui boit.

bice *ou* **bise** (baice), *n.*, (paint) bleu pâle, vert pâle, *m.*

bi'ceps (bai-), *n*, (anat) biceps, *m*

bick'er (bik'-), *v n*, se quereller, disputer, contester, se picoter, se chamailler.

bick'erer, *n.*, querelleur, chamailleur, *m*

bick'ering, *n*, picoterie, querelle, bisbille, *f.*

bick'ern (bik'èrne), *n*, bec, *m*; bigorne, *f*

bicorn'ous (bai-cor'neusse), *adj*, à deux cornes, bicorne

bi'colored, *adj*, bicolore

bicor'poral (bai-), *adj*, a deux corps.

bi'cycle, *n*, bicyclette, *f*, velocipède, (pop) vélo, *m.*; (pop) bécane, *f* — handle bars, *guidon, m.* — pneumatic tire, *pneumatique, m* tire-cover, *enveloppe, f* — inner tube, *chambre à air, f*

bid, *v a*, offrir, ordonner **de**, enchérir, dire **de**, convier **à**, commander **de**, inviter **à** (at auctions) To — fair to, *être en passe* **de**, *promettre* **de.** To — good-by to; *dire adieu* **à** ou *faire ses adieux* **à**

bid, *n.*, enchère, *f.*

bid'der, *n*, enchérisseur, acheteur, *m.* Highest —, *plus offrant, m*

bid'ding, *n.*, commandement, ordre, *m*, invitation, prière, demande, *f.*, (at auctions) enchère, *f.*

bide (baide), *v.a*, endurer, souffrir, attendre. To — one's time; *attendre le bon moment*

bide, *v.n.*, demeurer, rester, habiter.

bident'al, bident'ate, *ou* **bident'ated** (baide'n-, -téte, -tétède), *adj*, bidenté [ture), *m.*

bid'et (bi-dete), *n*, bidet (horse), bidet (furni-

bi'ding (baid'-), *n*, (fig) demeure, *f.*, séjour, *m* — one's time, *attendant l'occasion.*

bid'on (bid'eune), *n.*, bidon, *m*

bien'nial (bai'è'n-ni-), *adj*, biennal, de deux ans, (bot) bisannuel.

bien'nially, *adv.*, tous les deux ans, de deux ans, en deux ans.

bier (bieur), *n*, bière, *f*, cercueil, *m.*; civière, *f*; brancard, *m.*

bif'erous (bif'eureusse), *adj*, bifère.

bif'fin, *n*, pomme tapée, *f*

bi'fid (bai-fide), *adj.*, bifide.

bi'fold (bai-fôlde), *adj*, double

bifur'cate (bai-feur-kéte) *ou* **bifur'cated** (-tède), *adj.*, bifurqué. *v n.*, se bifurquer.

bifurca'tion, *n.*, bifurcation, *f.*

big, *adj*, gros; superbe, fier, grand, vaste; plein; (of women) enceinte, grosse, (of animals) pleine To look —; *faire le gros dos, faire l'important.* To talk —, *parler haut; trancher du grand; faire l'important*, (to threaten) *parler des grosses dents* — with; *gros* **de.**

big'amist, *n*, bigame, *m, f.*

big'amy, *n*, bigamie, *f.*

big'ly, *adv*, fièrement, superbement.

big'ness (big'nèsse), *n.*, grosseur, grandeur, *f*

big'ot (big'ote), *n*, bigot, cagot, *m.*; bigote, cagote, *f*, fanatique, *m* and *f*.
big'ot, *adj*, (ant) *V* **bigoted**
big'oted (big'ot'ede), *adj*, bigot, cagot
big'otedly, *adv*, avec bigoterie, en bigot
big'otry, *n*, bigoterie, cagoterie, *f*.
bil'ander, *n*, (nav) belandre, *f*.
bilat'eral (bai-), *adj*, bilatéral
bil'berry, *n*., (bot) airelle; myrtille, *f*
bil'bo, *n*., (*bilboes*) rapiere, *f*., *pl*, (nav) fers, *m pl*
bile (baile), *n*, bile, *f*
bile'-duct (-deucte), *n*, canal, conduit, biliaire, *m*.
bilge (bild'je), *n*, (nav.) sentine (of a ship), *f* —-water, *eau de cale*, *f*. — ways, *cottes*, *anguilles*, *f pl*.
bilge, *v.n*, (nav) faire une voie d'eau (a fond de cale); crever, se defoncer.
bil'iary (bil'iari), *adj*, biliaire
bil'ious, *adj*, bilieux
bilk, *v a.*, flouer, tromper, frustrer.
bill, *n*, bec d'oiseau, *m*, hache, *f*
bill, *v.n.*, se becqueter.
bill, *v a*, afficher
bill, *n*, note, *f*, mémoire, compte, *m*, facture, *f*., billet, effet, compte, *m*, (at dining-rooms) carte à payer, addition, *f*, (of parliament) bill, projet de loi, *m* Hand-—, *affiche*, *f*, *placard*, *m* Stick no —s! *défense d'afficher!* Exchequer-—, *bon du trésor*, *m* To discount a —, *escompter un billet*, *un effet* Tradesman's —; *mémoire de fournisseur*, *m*, *facture*, *f* — of parcels, *facture* To make a — payable to, *passer un effet à l'ordre* **de**, *faire un billet à l'ordre* **de** To honor a —, *faire honneur à*, *payer*, *un billet* To dishonor a —, *ne pas faire honneur* à, *ne pas payer*, *un billet* — payable to bearer, *billet au porteur* — at sight, *billet à vue* — on demand, *billet à présentation* To take up a —, *acquitter un billet*, *payer un billet* The expiration of a —, *l'échéance d'un effet*, *f* To provide for the payment of a —, *faire les fonds d'un effet* — of exchange, *lettre de change*, *f* — of fare; *menu*, *m*, *carte*, *f* — of lading, *connaissement*, *m* — of health, *patente de santé*, *f*. — of rights, (jur.) *déclaration des droits*, *f*. True —; *arrêt d'accusation* or *arrêt de mise en accusation* To find a true —, *prononcer la mise en accusation* **de**
bill'-broker (brō-), *n*, courtier de change, *m*
bill'-brokerage (-édje), *n*, courtage de change, *m*.
bil'let (bil'lète), *n*., bûche, (her) billette, *f*; billet; billet de logement, *m*
bil'let, *v.a*, délivrer des billets de logement à, loger.
bil'let-doux (bil'lè-), *n*, (*billets-doux*) billet doux, *m*
bill'-file, *n*, pique-notes, *m*
bill'-frame, *n*, porte-affiches, *m*.
bill'-head, *n*., tête de facture, *f*
bill'-hook, *n*., serpe, *f*.
bil'liard (bil'lieurde), *adj*, de billard — ball, *bille*, *f*. — cloth, *tapis*, *m* — cushion; *bande*, *f*. — marker, *garçon de billard*, *m*. — playing, *le jeu de billard*.
bil'liard-room (-roume), *n*, salle de billard, *f*
bil'liards (bil'lieurdze), *n pl*, billard, *m sing* To play a game at —; *faire une partie de billard*
bil'liard-table (-tè'b'l), *n*, billard, *m*, table de billard, *f*
bil'lingsgate (bil'ligne'z'ghète), *n*, langage de la halle, *m*.
bil'lion (bil'lieu'ne), *n*, trillion, *m*
bil'low (bil'lō), *n*, flot, *m*., vague, houle, lame, *f*.
bil'low, *v n*, s'élever en vagues, ondoyer.
bil'lowy (bil-lō-i), *adj*, houleux.
bill'sticker, *n*., afficheur, colleur d'affiches, *m*
bill'-sticking, *n*, affichage, *m*.
bil'ly-cock-hat', *n*, feutre, chapeau rond, *m*.
bima'nous (-neusse), *adj*, bimane.
bin (bine), *n*, huche, caisse, *f*, coffre, *m* Wine —, *porte-bouteilles*, *m*, *cave*, *f*
bin, *v a*, ranger, empiler (bottles).
bi'nary (bai-), *adj*, binaire
bi'nary, *n*, (arith) nombre binaire, *m*
bind (bai'n'de), *v a*, lier, obliger, resserrer constiper, ceindre, border, garotter, serrer; (with hoops) cercler **de** To — a book, *relier un livre* To — down, *lier*, *astreindre* **à** To — a wound, *bander une blessure* To be bound to, *être tenu* **de** To — a carpet, *border un tapis* To — over, *contraindre de comparaître* To be bound over, (jur) *être tenu de comparaître* That is bound to happen, *cela ne peut manquer d'arriver* I'll be bound, *j'en réponds*
bind, *v n*, se lier, durcir.
bind'er, *n*, lieur, relieur, bandeau, *m*, bande, attache, *f*.
bind'ery (bai'n'deuri), *n*, atelier de reliure, *m*.
bind'ing, *n*, reliure, *f*, bandeau, galon, *m*, bordure, *f*
bind'ing, *adj*, obligatoire, astringent; (jur) commissoire
bind'weed (bai'n'd'wîde), *n*, (bot) liseron, *m*.
bin'nacle, *n*, (nav) habitacle, *m*.
bin'ocle, *n*., binocle, *m*
binoc'ular (bai-), *adj*, binoculaire.
bino'mial (bai-nō-), *adj*, (alg) binôme
biog'rapher (bai'og'graf'-), *n*, biographe, *m*
biograph'ic *ou* **biograph'ical** (bai'o-), *adj*, biographique.
biog'raphy (bai'o-), *n*, biographie, *f*.
bip'artite (bip'ar-taite), *adj*, biparti.
bi'ped (bai-pède), *n*, bipède, *m*
bip'edal (bi-pi-), *adj*, bipède
biquadrat'ic (bai-kwo-), *adj*, (alg) bi-carré.
birch (beurtshe), *n*, bouleau, *m*; verge, *f*.; verges, *f pl* *v a*., battre à coups de verges, fouetter, donner le fouet à.
birch'-broom, *n*, balai de bouleau, *m*.
birch'en (beurtsh'n), *adj*, de bouleau
birch'-grove, *n*., boulaie, boularaie, *f*
birch'ing, *n*, coups de verges, *m pl*, le fouet, *m*.
birch'-tree (-trî), *n*., bouleau, *m*.
bird (beurde), *n*., oiseau, *m* A — in hand is worth two in the bush, *un Tiens vaut mieux que deux Tu l'auras* A little — told me, *mon petit doigt me l'a dit* To kill two —s with one stone, *faire d'une pierre deux coups*.
bird, *v n*, oiseler *V* **fowl**
bird'-cage, *n*, cage d'oiseau, *f*.
bird'-call (-cōl), *n*, appeau, pipeau, *m*.
bird'-catcher, *n*, oiseleur, *m*
bird'-eyed (-aie'de), *adj*, à œil d'oiseau
bird'-fancier, *n*, amateur d'oiseaux, *m*
bird'like (-laike), *adj*, comme un oiseau.
bird'lime (-laime), *n*, glu, *f*
bird'man, *n*, oiseleur, *m*.
bird'-organ, *n*, serinette, *f*.
bird'seller, *n*, oiselier, *m*
birds'eye (beurd'z'aie), *adj*, à vue d'oiseau — view; *vue à vol d'oiseau*, *f*
birds'foot (-foute), *n*, (bot) ornithope, pied d'oiseau, *m*
bird'show, *n*, exposition d'oiseaux, *f*
bird'snarer, *n*., oiseleur, *m*
birds'nest, *n*., nid d'oiseau, *m*, (bot) carotte sauvage, *f*
birds'nest, *v a* To go birdsnesting, *aller dénicher des oiseaux*
birds'nester, *n*., dénicheur d'oiseaux, *m*
bird'stuffer, *n*, empailleur (d'oiseaux), *m*.
bird'-trap, *n*, trébuchet, *m*
bird'witted (-tède), *adj*, a tête de linotte
birth (beurth), *n*, naissance, origine, source; couche, *f*, enfantement, *m*.; (nav.) évitée, *f*.,

évitage, *m* By —; *de naissance* To give — to. *donner le jour* à, (fig) *donner lieu* à, *occasionner*

birth'day, *n*, jour de naissance, *m*, fête, *f*. — card *billet de faire part*

birth'place (-pléce), *n.*, lieu natal, *m*

birth'right (-raite), *n*, droit de naissance, (primogeniture) droit d'aînesse, *m*.

bis, *adv*, bis.

bis'cuit (bis'kite), *n.*, biscuit, *m* — dust, *poudre de biscuit*, *m* — root; *camassie*, *f*. Bread and — baker, *boulanger*, *pâtissier*, *f*.

bise, *n*. *V* **bice**

bisect' (bai-cèkte), *v a*, diviser en deux.

bisec'tion (bai-), *n*, bissection, *f*.

bisex'ual (bai-), *adj*, bissexuel.

bish'op (bish'eupe), *n*, évêque, (at chess) fou, *m*., (of a fowl) mitre, *f*, bonnet d'évêque, *m*. —'s palace, *évêché*, *m*

bish'oping, *n*, maquignonnage, *m*.

bish'op-like (-laike), *adj*, d'évêque.

bish'opric, *n*, évêché, *m*

bish'ops-wort (-weurte), *n*, ammi, *m*.

bisk, *n*, bisque, *f*, coulis, *m*.

bis'muth (biz'meuth), *n*, bismuth, *m*.

bissex'tile, *n*, année bissextile, *f*.

bissex'tile, *adj*, bissextil

bis'tort (-teurte), *n*, bistorte, *f*.

bis'toury (bis-teuri), *n*, bistouri, *m*.

bis'ter *ou* **bis'tre** (bisteur), *n*, bistre, *f*.

bit, *n.*, morceau, *m*, pièce, *f.*, brin, bout, peu, bout de chemin, *m.*, distance, (nav) bitte, *f.*, (man) mors, frein, *m*. Not a — of it! *pas un brin*, *pas le moins du monde*, *pas du tout* — by —, *pièce à pièce* I don't care a —, *je m'en bats l'œil*. Every —, *ou* every — of it, *en entier*, *entièrement*, *tout à fait*.

bit, *v.a*, emboucher, (nav) bitter.

bitch, *n.*, chienne, *f*, (in compounds) femelle, *f*

bite (baite), *n*, morsure, piqûre; bouchée, (fig) attrape, (fig.) attrapoire, *f*, (print) larron, coup de dent, *m*. I have not had a single —, (fishing) *il ne m'est pas venu un seul poisson*.

bite, *v a.*, (*preterit*, Bit, *past part*, Bit, Bitten) mordre, ronger, (of the wind) couper, attraper, duper, mettre dedans — off, *déchirer avec les dents*. To — one's lips; *se mordre les lèvres* To — one's thumb (at a person); *faire la nique à quelqu'un*. To — the bit, (of horses) *ronger le frein*. To — one's nails; *se ronger les ongles*.

bite, *v n*, mordre. To —, (to take the bait) *mordre à l'hameçon*. Do the fish — ? *faites vous bonne pêche* ? ou *le poisson mord-il* ?

bi'ter, *n*, personne qui mord, *f.*, (fig) trompeur, *m*. It is a case of the — bit, *c'est fin contre fin* ou *tel est pris qui croyait prendre* [coupant

bi'ting, *adj*, mordant, piquant; (of the wind)

bi'ting, *n.*, morsure, *f*.

bi'tingly, *adv.*, d'une manière mordante, d'une manière piquante.

bit'less (bit'lèsse), *adj.*, sans mors.

bit'tacle, *n*. *V*. **binnacle**

bit'ter, *adj*, amer, aigre, acharné, mordant, cruel, piquant, rigoureux, vif

bit'ter, *n*, amer, *m.*, amertume, *f*.

bit'terish, *adj*, un peu amer.

bit'terishness, *n*, légère amertume, *f*.

bit'terly, *adv.*, avec amertume, amèrement.

bit'tern (bit'teurne), *n.*, (orni) butor, *m.*; (chem) eau mère, *f*.

bit'terness, *n.*, amertume, aigreur, *f.*, fiel; acharnement, *m*.

bit'umen (bi-tiou-mène), *n*, bitume, *m*

bitu'minate (-néte), *v.a*, bitumner

bitu'minous (-neusse), *adj*, bitumineux.

bi'valve, **bivalv'ular**, *ou* **bivalv'ous** (baï-, -leur, -veusse), *adj*, bivalve

biv'ouac, *n.*, bivouac, *m*.

biv'ouac, *v.n.*, bivouaquer.

blab, *n.*, bavard, jaseur, *m*; bavarde, jaseuse, *f.*; rapporteur, *m*, rapporteuse, *f*.

blab, *v.a.*, jaser de, bavarder de.

blab, *v.n.*, jaser, bavarder

black, *v a.*, noircir, cirer (of boots)

black, *n.*, noir *m pl*, (smuts) noirs, *m.pl.*, particules de suie, *f pl* Ivory —; *noir d'ivoire*. Lamp —, *noir de fumée* Dressed in —, *habillé de noir* The —s, *les nous*, *les nègres*, *m.pl*. In — and white, *en toutes lettres*, *pas écrit*.

black, *adj*, noir; (paint) imprime, obscur, sombre, triste To look — at any one, *regarder quelqu'un de travers*, *de mauvais œil*. He is hardly ever seen without a — eye, *on ne le voit guère sans un œil poché*. To beat — and blue, *rouer de coups* To be — and blue, *être tout meurtri*. To make —, (fig.) *noircir*.

black'amoor (-mour), *n.*, More, nègre; (fam.) moricaud, *m*, moricaude, *f*. You cannot wash a — white, *a laver la tête d'un More on perd sa lessive*

black'ball (-bôle), *n*, cirage en boule, *m*; boule noire, *f*; rejet, *m*, diffamation, *f*.

black'ball, *v a*, rejeter au scrutin.

black'berry, *n*, mûre sauvage, mûre de ronce, *f*

black'berry-bush, *n*, mûrier sauvage, *m*, ronce, *f*

black'bird (-beurde) *n*, merle, *m*.

black'board, *n.*, tableau noir, *m*

black'-book, *n.*, registre des punitions; (sorcery) grimoire, *m*.

black'-cap, *n.*, bonnet noir, *m*, toque noire, *f*.

black'cock, *n*, coq de bruyère, *m*.

black'-cur'rant, *n.*, cassis, *m*.

black'death, *n*, peste, *f*.

black'-earth, *n*, terreau, *m*

black'en (blak'n), *v a.* and *n.*, noircir; obscurcir.

black'guard (blag'gârde), *n*, polisson, gredin, galopin, vaurien, (fam) goujat, voyou, *m*

black'guard, *adj*, de polisson; de galopin; ignoble, sale, canaille.

black'guardism, *n*, polissonnerie, *f*.

black'hole, *n.*, cachot, trou noir, cabanon, *m*.

black'ing, *n*, cirage, *m*.

black'ish, *adj*, noirâtre.

black'-lead, *n*, mine de plomb, plombagine, *f*.

black'leg (-lègue), *n*, escroc, grec, *m*.

black'-letter, *n.*, lettre gothique, *f*.

black'ly, *adv*, avec noirceur

black'-mail (-méle), *n*, redevance en blé, *ou* en bœufs, *f*, tribut payé à des bandes de voleurs, *m*; (fig) fraude, extorsion, exaction, *f.*, chantage, *m* *v.a.*, faire chanter.

black'ness, *n*, noirceur, *f*

black'-sheep, *n*, (fig) brebis galeuse, *f*.

black'smith (-smith), *n*, forgeron, *m*. —'s shop, *forge*, *f*

black'y-top, *n.*, (orni.) traquet, *m*.

blad'der, *n.*, vessie, vésicule, ampoule, *f.*; (fig.) bulle. — wort; (bot) utriculaire, *f*.

blad'dered (-deurde), *adj*, gonflé, enflé.

blad'dery, *adj*, vésiculaire, vésiculeux

blade (bléde), *n.*, lame (of cutting instruments), *f*, brin (of grass); plat (of an oar), gaillard, compagnon, compère, *m*. Old —, *vieux routier* Young —; *jeune luron*. Jolly —; *joyeux compagnon*

blade, *v.a.*, garnir d'une lame, mettre une lame à

blade'bone (-bône), *n*, omoplate, *f*.

bla'ded (-'ède), *adj.*, à feuilles, lamelleux; (min) lamellé Double —, *à deux lames*.

blain (bléne), *n*, tumeur, pustule, *f*.

bla'mable (blém'-), *adj.*, blâmable.

blame (bléme), *n*, blâme, *m.*; faute, *f*.

blame, *v a.*, blâmer, reprendre, s'en prendre à; censurer, accuser de. To lay the — on; *rejeter le blâme* sur

blame'ful (-foule), *adj.*, coupable, blâmable.
blame'less, *n* , irrépréhensible, irréprochable, innocent, sans tache.
blame'lessly, *adv* , irréprochablement.
blame'lessness, *n* , innocence, *f.*
bla'mer, *n.*, désapprobateur, *m.*
blame'worthy (-weurthi), *adj.*, digne de blâme.
blanch, *v.a* , blanchir ; (to peel) peler, (fig) pâlir, faire pâlir
blanch, *v n* , pâlir; faiblir , tergiverser.
blanch'ing, *n* , blanchiment, *m.*
blanc-mange', *n* , blanc-manger, *m*
bland (bla'n'de), *adj* , doux, aimable, (in a bad sense) doucereux, mielleux.
blandil'oquence (-kwè'n'ce), *n.*, doux parler, langage caressant, *m.*
bland'ish, *v a* , caresser, flatter, cajoler.
bland'ishing *ou* **bland'ishment**, *n* , caresse, *f.*, attrait, charme, *m.*
bland'ness, *n* , douceur, affabilité, *f.*
blank (blan'guke), *adj* , blanc, en blanc, (fig) pâle ; confus, déconcerté , (arch) faux , (of cartridges) à blanc, sans balle To fire with — cartridge ; *tirer à blanc*
blank, *n* , blanc, (of lotteries) billet blanc, billet perdant, (fig) vide, *m* , lacune, *f.* In —, *en blanc.* My mind is a perfect —, *mon esprit est, pour ainsi dire, un grand feuillet blanc*
blank, *v a* , laisser vide, laisser en blanc , faire pâlir, pâlir, confondre, annuler.
blank'et (blan'gnk'ete), *n* , couverture, *f.*, (print) blanchet, *m.*
blank'et, *v a.*, envelopper avec une couverture.
blanketeer' (-t'eur), *n* . berneur, *m.*
blank'ly, *adv* , avec confusion.
blank'ness, *n* , blancheur, pâleur, *f*
blare (blère), *v n.*, (l u.) rugir, beugler.
blar'ney, *v a* , encenser, enjôler, flagorner; payer en monnaie de singe.
blar'ney, *n* , eau bénite de cour, flagornerie, monnaie de singe, *f.*
blaspheme' (-fîme), *v a* and *n* , blasphémer.
blaspher'mer, *n* , blasphémateur, *m*
blas'phemous (-fi-meusse), *adj* , blasphématoire.
blas'phemously, *adv* , avec blasphème
blas'phemy (-fi-), *n* , blasphème, *m*
blast, *n.*, souffle, vent, coup de vent, vent pestilentiel ; son d'un instrument à vent, *m.*, explosion, *f* ; (fig) souffle destructeur.
blast, *v a* , flétrir , brûler , détruire, ruiner , (mines) faire sauter.
blast'-engine, *n* , machine soufflante, *f.*
blast'er, *n.*, destructeur, détracteur, *m*
blast'-furnace (-feur-nèce), *n.*, haut fourneau, *m.*
blast'ing, *adj* , destructeur.
blast'ing, *n* , (mines) sautage, *m.*, explosion, *f*
blast'pipe (-paîpe), *n.*, tuyau d'échappement, *m* ; tuyère, *f.*
bla'tant, *adj* , bruyant, beuglant , (fig) pompeux, ronflant.
blay, *n.*, (ich.) able, *m.*, ablette, *f.*
blaze (bléze), *n.*, flamme , lumière, *f.* ; feu ; éclat, bruit, tumulte, *m.*, (man) étoile, *f.* To be a— ; *s'enflammer*
blaze, *v.n.*, être en flammes; flamber, brûler, briller.
blaze, *v.a* , répandre ; (abroad) crier par dessus les toits; faire connaître, publier.
bla'zing, *adj* , flamboyant; brillant; enflammé, embrasé. *n* , flamboiement.
bla'zon (blé-z'n), *n.*, blason, *m.* ; révélation, divulgation, *f.*
bla'zon, *v.a.*, blasonner, faire briller , proclamer, publier. To — abroad , *crier par-dessus les toits.*
bleach (blîtshe), *v.a.*, rendre blanc, blanchir, pâlir.
bleach, *v n* , blanchir.
bleach'er, *n* , blanchisseur (of linen cloth), *m.*
bleach'ing, *n* , blanchiment, *m.*
bleach'ing-liq'uid (-lik'wide), *n.*, eau de javelle, *f.*
bleach'-works (-weurkse), *n* , blanchisserie, *f*
bleak (blîke), *adj* , froid, glacial, désert, triste , ouvert, sans abri
bleak'ish, *adj* , assez froid, assez triste.
bleak'ly, *adv* , froidement.
bleak'ness, *n* , froidure, *f.* , froid glacial, *m.* tristesse, nudité, *f.*
bleak'y, *adj* (ant). *V.* **bleak.**
blear (blîre), *adj* , chassieux. —-eyed ; *chassieux*
blear, *v a* , rendre chassieux; (fig) troubler.
blear'edness (blîr'èd'-), *n* , chassie, lippitude, *f.*
bleat (blîte), *v n* . bêler.
bleat, *n* , bêlement, *m.*
bleat'ing, *adj.*, bêlant.
bleat'ing, *m* , bêlement, *m.*
bleb (blebe), *n* , ampoule, vésicule, *f.*
bleb'by, *adj* , vésiculaire.
bleed (blîde), *v.n* , (*preterit* and *past part.*, Bred) saigner , périr, couler , pleurer (of vines)
bleed, *v.a* and *n* , saigner , (pop) faire débourser, faire rendre gorge à , (pop.) débourser To — at the nose, *saigner du nez*
bleed'ing, *n* , saignement, *m.* ; (surg.) saignée, *f.*
bleed'ing, *adj.*, ensanglanté, couvert de sang.
blem'ish (blè'-), *v a.*, flétrir, ternir.
blem'ish, *n.*, flétrissure, tache, *f* , défaut, *m.*
blend (blè'n'de), *v a.*, fondre, mêler, mélanger ; marier, allier à *ou* **avec.**
blend, *v n.*, se fondre, se marier à *ou* **avec** ; (engraving) grener. To — with, *se confondre* **avec**, *se mêler* **avec.**
blende, *n* , (min.) blende, *f.*
blend'ing, *n* , fusion, *f.*, mélange, *m.* , (engr.) grenure, *f.*
blennorrhœ'a, *n* , (med) blennorrhée, *f.*
bless, *v a* , bénir , rendre heureux, faire le bonheur de, charmer, réjouir God — you! *Dieu vous bénisse!* — my heart, my soul , *mon dieu! sapristi!* To — with , *douer* de
blessed' (bleste *ou* blèss'ède), *adj* , béni, saint; bienheureux, heureux. To be — with ; *avoir le bonheur d'avoir , être doué* de , *jouir* de. The — Virgin ; *la sainte Vierge* The whole — day; *toute la sainte,* ou *la bénite, journée.*
bless'edly (blèss'èd'li), *adv* , heureusement.
bless'edness (blèss'èd'-), *n* , béatitude, félicité, grâce, *f* , bonheur, *m.* Single —, *célibat, m.*
bless'er, *n.*, personne qui bénit, *f*
bless'ing, *n* , bénédiction, *f* ; bonheur, bénédicité, bienfait , bien, *m.* , grâce, *f*
blest, *adj* *V* **blessed**
blight (blaîte), *v a* , (of the wind) flétrir, (of the sun) brouir , (of fungi) meller , (fig) frustrer, détruire, ruiner, briser, anéantir.
blight, *n* , (of flowers and fruit) brouissure ; (of corn) mielle, rouille, (fig.) flétrissure, tache, *f.*
blind (blaî'n'de), *adj* , aveugle ; obscur; (of doors) faux. — of one eye , *borgne* Stone—- *complètement aveugle.* — alley , *cul-de-sac, m.* ; *impasse, f.*
blind, *n.*, (fort) blinde, *f* , store, abat-jour, *m.* ; jalousie, persienne, *f* ; (fig) voile, masque, *m.* Venetian —, *jalousie.*
blind, *v.a.*, aveugler, bander les yeux à, obscurir, voiler, embrouiller
blind'fold (-fôlde), *v.a.*, bander les yeux à, empêcher de voir.
blind'fold, *adj* , les yeux bandés, (fig.) aveugle.
blind'ly, *adv.*, aveuglément.
blind'-maker, *m* , fabricant de persiennes, etc.
blind'man's-buff (blaî'n'd'ma'n'z'beufe), *n.*, colin-maillard, *m.*

blind'ness, *n.*, cécité, *f.*; aveuglement, *m.*, ignorance, *f.*
blund'side (-saide), *n.*, côté faible, *m.*
blink (blign'ke), *v n*, cligner **de**, clignoter **de.**
blink, *v.a*, offusquer, fermer les yeux **sur**, se refuser **à**, refuser de voir, éluder.
blink, *n.*, clignement, clignotement, *m.*
blink'er, *n*, personne qui cligne des yeux, visière, *f.*; bandeau, *m.*, (horses) œillère, *f*
bliss, *n*, félicité, beatitude, *f*, bonheur, *m*
bliss'ful (-foule), *adj*, bienheureux.
bliss'fully, *adv.*, dans la félicité, heureusement
bliss'fulness, *n*, félicité, béatitude, *f.*
blis'ter, *n.*, ampoule, cloche, bulle, vessie, *f.*, (med) vésicatoire, *m.*
blis'ter, *v.a*, appliquer un vésicatoire; faire venir des ampoules.
blis'ter, *v.n*, s'élever en forme de vessie; se couvrir d'ampoules.
blis'ter-fly (-flaie), *n*, mouche à vésicatoire, cantharide, *f.*
blithe (blaite), *n.*, (bot) blette, blète, *f.*
blithe (blaithe), *adj.*, gai, joyeux.
blithe'ly, *adv.*, joyeusement, gaîment *ou* gaiement.
blithe'some (blaith'ceume), *adj.*, gai, joyeux.
blithe'someness, *n*, gaîté, joie, *f*
bloat (blôte), *v a*, gonfler, bouffir, boursouffler, enfler, rendre vain, fumer, saurer (of herrings)
bloat, *v n*, bouffir, s'enfler.
bloat'ed (blôt'ède), *adj*, bouffi **de**, gonflé **de** — aristocrat, (fam) *aristo*, *m*
bloat'edness, *n*, bouffissure, enflure, *f.*
bloat'er, *n*, hareng saur, *m*
blob'ber, *n*, bulle, *f.*
blob'ber-lip, *n*, grosse lèvre, *f.*
blob'ber-lipped (-lipte), *adj.*, lippu
block, *n.*, bloc, billot, *m.*, (hair-dressing) tête a perruque, *f.*, (of wood-cuts) planche, *f*; (for ribbons) rouleau, *m*; forme (of a hat); (nav) poulie, *f.*; (print.) encrier; (of coopers) charpi, *m.*, (of a pulley) chape, (nav) poulie, *f.*; (of stereoplates) cliché, *m*, (fig) bûche, *f.* — of houses, *pâté de maisons*, *m* Stumbling —, *pierre d'achoppement*, *f.*
block, *v.a*, bloquer. — up, *fermer*, *boucher*; *condamner*, *murer.*
blockade' (blok'éde), *n*, blocus, *m.* — runner; *forceur de blocus*, *m.* — running; *forcement de blocus*, *m.*
blockade', *v.a*, bloquer, faire le blocus **de.**
block'head (-hède), *n*, ganache, bûche, *f.*, imbécile, *m f.*; sot, *m.*, sotte, *f.*
block'headed, *adj.*, sot, stupide
block'ishly, *adv.*, stupidement.
block'ishness, *n*, stupidité, *f.*
block'like (-laike), *adj*, comme un imbécile
block'tin, *n.*, étain en saumon, *m.*
blood (bleude), *n*, sang, *m.*, (fig) parenté, *f.*; tempérament, *m*, (man) race, *f.* That makes one's — run cold, *cela glace le sang* One cannot draw — out of a stone; *on ne saurait tirer de l'huile d'un mur.* In cold —, *de sang froid*
blood, *v.a.*, saigner; ensanglanter, mettre en curée (of dogs), (fig) exaspérer, échauffer
blood'-colored (-keul'leur'de), *adj.*, couleur de sang.
blood'-guiltiness (-ghil-), *n.*, crime de meurtre, *m.*
blood'heat (-hîte), *n*, chaleur du sang, chaleur animale, *f.*
blood'-horse, *n*, cheval de race, cheval pur sang, cheval de course, *m*
blood'hound (-haou'n'de), *n*, limier, *m*
blood'ily, *adv.*, d'une manière **sanglante**; d'une manière sanguinaire.
blood'iness, *n.*, disposition sanguinaire, *f.*; état sanglant, *m*
blood'less, *adj.*, qui n'a point de sang, pâle, inanimé. — victory; *victoire non sanglante*, ou *sans effusion de sang*, *f*
blood'let (-lète), *v.a.*, phlébotomiser, saigner.
blood'letter, *n*, phlébotomiste, *m.*
blood'letting, *n.*, phlébotomie, saignée, *f.*
blood'shed (-shede), *n*, effusion de sang, *f.*, sang répandu, *m.*
blood'shedder, *n*, meurtrier, *m.*
blood'shedding, *n.*, effusion de sang, *f.*
blood'shot (-shote), *adj.*, rouge, (of the eyes) éraillé, injecté de sang.
blood'-stone (-stône), *n*, sanguine, *f*, jaspe sanguin, *m.*
blood'sucker (-seuk'-), *n.*, suceur de sang; buveur de sang, *m.*
blood'thirstiness (-theurs'-), *n*, soif de sang, *f.*
blood'thirsty, *adj.*, sanguinaire, altéré de sang
blood'vessel, *n.*, vaisseau sanguin, *m*
blood'-wood (-woude), *n.*, bois de campêche, *m.*
blood'wort (-weurte), *n*, (bot.) sanguinaire, *f.*
blood'y, *adj*, de sang, sanglant, sanguinaire.
bloom (bloume), *n*, fleur; fraîcheur, (of fruit) fleur, *f.*, velouté, *m.*, (metal.) loupe, *f.* In —, *en fleur*
bloom, *v.n.*, fleurir, briller, être éclatant; (of varnish) chancir
bloom'ingly, *adv.*, d'une manière florissante, avec éclat
bloom'y, *adj.*, fleuri, fleurissant
blos'som (blos'seume), *n*, fleur, *f.*
blos'som, *v n*, fleurir, être en fleur To — into; *avoir comme floraison*, *s'épanouir* **en.**
blos'somy, *adj.*, couvert de fleurs.
blot (blote), *n.*, tache, effaçure, rature, *f.*; (of ink) pâté, *m.*, tache, *f*
blot, *v.a*, tacher, noircir, (of ink) faire un pâté **sur**, effacer, souiller. To — out; *rayer*, *effacer*
blot, *v.n*, (of paper) boire
blotch, *n.*, pustule, *f.*
blotch, *v.a.*, couvrir de pustules, tacher, noircir.
blotched, *adj*, couperosé; bourgeonné.
blote (blôte), *v a*, (of herrings) fumer, saurer.
blot'ting (blot'-), *adj.*, qui fait des taches; (of paper) qui boit, buvard.
blot'ting-case (-kéce), *n.*, buvard, *m.*
blot'ting-paper (-pé-peur), *n.*, papier brouillard, buvard, *m.*
blouse, *n.*, blouse; chemisette, *f.*
blow, *n*, coup; (nav) grain, *m*, brise, *f.* A — with a stick, *un coup de bâton* To deal any one a —, *porter un coup à quelqu'un.* Without striking a —, *sans coup férir.* At a single —, *d'un seul coup* To come to —s, *en venir aux mains*, *en venir aux voies de fait.* A fly —; *chiure de mouche*, *f.*
blow, *v.n*, (*preterit*, Blew, *past part*, Blown) souffler, faire, y avoir, du vent, (of wind-instruments) sonner, (of flowers) s'épanouir. To — over; *passer*, *se dissiper.* To — up; (by gunpowder) *sauter*; *éclater.* It is blowing, *il fait du vent* It is blowing great guns; *il fait une tempête à tout casser.*
blow, *v.a.*, chasser, souffler, (of wind-instruments) sonner; (of flies) couvrir de piqûres, couvrir d'œufs. To — one's nose; *se moucher.* To — away; *chasser*; *dissiper.* To — down, *renverser*, *abattre* (*par le vent*), *casser*, *briser*, *enfoncer.* To — out; *souffler*, *éteindre* (*une lumière*); *faire sauter* (*la cervelle*). To — out one's brains, *se faire sauter*, *se brûler la cervelle* To — hot and cold, *souffler le froid et le chaud.* To — up; *souffler en l'air*, *faire sauter* (*par*

la poudre). To — any one up; *faire une scene à quelqu'un ; donner un savon à quelqu'un* You be blowed ! *allez au diable ! allez-vous promener !*

blow'er, *n.*, souffleur, *m.*, souffleuse, *f* , rideau de cheminee, *m*

blow'fly (-flaie), *n* , mouche à viande, *f.*

blow'ing, *n.*, action de souffler, *f* , souffle, (of glass) soufflage, (of wind-instruments) son, *m.*

blowing-up, *n.*, savon, *m.* To give a good — to , *tancer vertement*

blow'-out, *n* , bombance, ripaille, *f.*

blow'pipe (-paipe), *n* , chalumeau, *m.*

blowze (blaouze), *n* , grosse jouffiue, *f.*

blow'zy, *adj* , haut en couleur, hâlé, jouffiu, rubicond

blub'ber (bleub'beur), *n* , lard de baleine, *m* , graisse de baleine, ortie de mer, *f.*

blub'ber, *v n* , pleurer comme un veau.

blub'berer, *n.*, **blub'bering**, *adj* , pleurard, -e, *m f*

bludg'eon (bleud'jeune), *n.*, assommoir, casse-tête, *m* , trique, *f* [*grunace*

blue, *adj* , bleu, azur. To look —, *faire la*

blue (blou), *n* , bleu, azur, *m* Prussian —, *bleu de Prusse* Sky —, *bleu de ciel*

blue, *v a* , bleuir , (dy) mettre, *ou* teindre, en bleu , (washing) passer au bleu

blue'bell, *n.*, jacinthe des prés, clochette, *f*

blue'bottle (-bot-t'l), *n.*, (bot) bluet, *m* , (ent) mouche bleue, *f*

blue'-book, *n* , livre jaune, *m*

blue'-devils (-dev'lze), *n pl* , maladie noire, *f.*, papillons noirs, *m pl*

blue'ness (-nèsse), *n* , couleur bleue, *f.*

blue'-pill, *n.*, pilule mercurielle, *f.*

blue'stocking, *n.*, bas bleu, *m.*, femme savante, *f*

blue'-throat, *n* , gorge-bleue, *m.*

bluff (bleufe), *adj* , gros , rude ; criard, colère, violent, brusque, (steep) escarpé, accore.

bluff, *n.*, (nav.) accore, *m.*, falaise, berge, *f.*, escarpement, *m*

bluff'ness (-nèsse), *n* , rudesse, rondeur, brusquerie, *f*

blu'ish (blou-ishe), *adj* , bleuâtre

blu'ishness (-nèsse), *n.*, couleur bleuâtre, teinte bleuâtre, *f.*

blun'der (bleu'n'-), *n* , bévue, grosse faute, étourderie, balourdise , (pop) gaffe, *f.*

blun'der, *v.n* , faire une bévue — about , *agir en étourdi.*

blun'der, *v.a* , embrouiller. — a thing out ; *lâcher quelque chose, dire sans y penser, laisser échapper.*

blun'derbuss (-beusse), *n* , espingole, *f.*, tromblon, *m.*

blun'derer, *n* , faiseur de bévues, *m.*, faiseuse de bévues, *f.* ; maladroit, *m* , maladroite, *f.*, étourdi, *m.*, étourdie, *f.*

blun'der-head (-hède), *n* , brouillon, *m* , brouillonne, *f.*

blun'dering, *adj.*, qui fait des bévues; étourdi.

blun'deringly, *adv.*, étourdiment, en étourdi

blunt (bleu'n'te), *adj.*, émoussé, épointé, (fig., pers.) brusque, grossier, obtus , bourru.

blunt, *v.a.*, émousser, épointer; (fig) adoucir, amortir.

blunt'ly, *adv* , brusquement, crûment , de but en blanc

blunt'ness (-nèsse), *n* , épointement, *m.* ; (fig.) brusquerie, rudesse, *f.*

blunt'-witted, *adj.*, stupide, lourd, borné.

blur (bleur), *n* , tache, *f*

blur, *v.a* , tacher, barbouiller; souiller, ternir.

blurt out' (bleurte), *v a.*, jeter, dire à l'étourdie, laisser échapper, lâcher.

blush (bleushe), *v.n.*, rougir **de** *ou* **pour**, avoir honte **de.**

blush, *n* , rougeur, *f.* Her color rose ; *la rougeur lui monta au visage.* At the first —; *au premier aspect, au premier abord.* To put to the —, *faire rougir*

blush'ing, *adj.*, rougissant, qui rougit.

blush'less (-lesse), *adj* , impudent, effronté.

blus'ter (bleus'teur), *v n* , faire du fracas ; tempêter, crier **contre.**

blus'ter, *n* , fracas, bruit, tapage, *m.* ; fanfaronnade, (of storms) fureur, *f* , (of anger) emportement, *m* Why all this —? *pourquoi tout cet emportement ?*

blus'terer, *n.*, fanfaron, rodomont, tapageur, *m*

blus'tering, *adj.*, (of weather) orageux , (of noise) bruyant, fanfaron — fellow, *fanfaron, m.*

blus'teringly, *adv* , en tempêtant, en criant.

boa, *n* , (zool) boa, (fur) boa, *m.*

bo'a-constrict'or (-con'strik-teur), *n* , boa, boa constricteur, devin, *m.*

boar (bôre), *n* , verrat, *m* Wild —, *sanglier, m* Young wild —, *marcassin, m.* —hound ; *chien de sanglier, m* — hunt ; *chasse au sanglier, f*

board (bôrde), *n* , planche, *f* , ais, écriteau, *m.* ; (aliments) table, pension, nourriture, *f.* ; (print) carton, (of tailors) établ., (council) conseil, (book-bind.) plat, (nav) bord, *m* — of Trade; *ministère du commerce, m* —of works, *ministère des travaux publics, m* To bind in —s ; *cartonner.* To put out to —, *mettre en pension.* — of examiners, *jury d'examen, m.* —of directors ; *conseil d'administration, m* On —, *à bord.* On — a ship , *à bord d'un vaisseau.* To go on — ; *aller à bord, s'embarquer.* On — one's ship; *à son bord.*

board, *v a* , planchéier ; (nav.) aborder, nourrir, mettre en pension.

board, *v n* , être, se mettre en pension.

board'able, *adj* , abordable

board'er, *n* , pensionnaire , interne, pensionnaire (at school), *m f*

board'ing, *n* , planchéiage , table, nourriture; pension, *f.* , (nav) abordage, *m.*

board'ing-house (-haouce), *n* , pension bourgeoise, pension de famille, *f*

board'ing-pike (-paike), *n* , (nav.) pique d'abordage, *f.*

board'ing-school (-skoule), *n* , pension, institution, *f.* , pensionnat, *m*

board'-wages (-wé'djize), *n pl* , gages pour frais de nourriture, *m pl* To be on —. *avoir tant pour frais de nourriture.*

boar'ish (bôr'ishe), *adj* , de sanglier, brutal, grossier.

boar'-spear (-spîre), (hunt) épieu, *m*

boast (bôste), *v a* , vanter; (mas , sculpt) ébaucher.

boast, *v n* , se vanter **de**, se glorifier **de** ; se faire fort **de.**

boast, *n.*, vanterie, jactance, *f.* To make a — of , *se vanter* **de**, *se faire gloire* **de**, *tirer vanité* **de.**

boast'er, *n* , vantard , (mas., sculpt) ébauchoir, *m*

boast'ful (-foule), *adj* , vantard ; arrogant; orgueilleux; vain

boast'ing, *n* , vanterie, jactance, fanfaronnade, gloriole, *f*

boast'ingly, *adv* , avec vanterie, avec jactance.

boast'ing-tool (-toule), *n* , (mas., sculpt.) ébauchoir, *m*

boat (bôte), *n.*, bateau, canot, *m* ; barqu.., *f.* Long-—, *chaloupe, f.* She is a fine —; *c'est un superbe bâtiment.* By —, *par eau* (fig) To be in the same — with , *être dans le même pétrin, être dans la même galère , être du même côté que.*

boat, *v a* , transporter par bateau. To — the oars , *rentrer les avirons.*

boat'builder (-bild'eur), *n.*, constructeur de bateaux, *m.*

boat'-hook (-houke), *n* , gaffe, *f.*

boat'-house (-haouce), *n.*, hangar à bateaux, *m.*

boat'ing, *n*, batelage, *m.*; promenade en bateau, *f*, canotage, *m.*

boat'-keeper, *n*, canotier, *m*

boat'-load (-lôde), *n*, batelée, *f.*

boat'man *ou* **boats'man** (bôt'ma'n, bôt's'ma'n), *n.*, batelier, *m.*

boat'-oar (-ôre), *n*, rame, *f.*; aviron, *m.*

boat'-rope (-rôpe), *n*, câbleau, câblot, *m.*

boats'man, *n* *V.* **boatman**

boat'swain (-swéne, bôs'n), *n*, (nav) maître d'équipage, *m.* —'s mate, *contre-maître*, *m.*

boat' up, *v a*, remonter en bateau.

bob, *n.*, (end) bout, (tassel) gland, pendant, *m.*; (wig) perruque à nœuds, lentille (of a pendulum), *f.*, (blow) coup, *m*, tape, *f.*, (of a stanza) refrain, (pop.) schelling, *m.*

bob, *v.a.*, écourter (the tail); (to drub) houspiller, rosser; (to cheat) attraper, mettre dedans; secouer, ballotter, balancer, bafouer; (to strike) taper, escamoter.

bob, *v.n*, heurter, pendiller, osciller, s'agiter. To — down, *se baisser rapidement.* To — up, *reparaître, revenir à la surface.*

bob'bin (bob'bine), *n*, bobine, *f*; fuseau à dentelle, *m*; ganse, *f.*

bob'bin-work (-weurke), *n.*, ouvrage fait à la bobine, *m.*

bob'by, *n.*, (pop) gardien de la paix, (pop) cogne, *m.*

bob'tail (-téle), *n*, queue écourtée canaille, *f*

bob'tailed (-tél'de), *adj*, à queue écourtée.

bob'wig, *n.*, perruque à nœuds *ou* perruque ronde, *f.*

boc'asine (boc'a-cine), *n*, (com.) boucassin, *m.*

bode (bôde), *v a.*, présager

bode well', ill', *v.n.*, être de bon augure, de mauvais augure.

bod'ice (bod'ice), *n.*, cache-corset; corsage, *m*

bod'ied (bod'ide), *adj*, à corps. Full — wine, *vin corsé*, *m.*

bod'iless (-lèsse), *adj*, sans corps; incorporel.

bod'ily, *adj*, corporel, matériel, réel.

bod'ily, *adv*, corporellement; entièrement; en masse

bod'ing, *n.*, présage, pronostic, *m.*

bod'kin (bod'kine), *n*, poinçon, passe-lacet, *m.*; (print) pointe, *f*

bod'y, *n*, corps, (geom.) solide; (principal thing) fond, (center) cœur, center, (main body of an army) gros, *m*; (of a church) net, (of a carriage) caisse, *f*, (of a dress) corsage, *m*; (jur) personne, *f.* Dead —; *corps mort*, *cadavre*, *m.* To have —; (of wine) *être corsé.* Public —, *corporation*, *f.* Some—, *quelqu'un.* Any—, *quelqu'un, tout le monde* No—, *ne personne* Every—; *tout le monde* In a —, *en corps, en masse.* Any—; *personne* — snatcher, *déterreur de cadavres*, *m* —linen, *linge de corps*, *m* — snatching, *déterrement (de cadavres).*

bod'y, *v.a.* *V.* **embody**

bod'y-clothes (-cloze), *n.pl*, (for a horse) housse, couverture, *f.*

bod'y-guard, *n.*, garde du corps, escorte, *f.*

bog, *n*, marais, marécage, *m*, fondrière, *f.*

bog, *v.a.*, embourber.

bog'bean (-bîne), *n.*, (bot) ménianthe trifolié, trèfle d'eau, *m*

bog'gle (bog'g'l), *v.n*, hésiter à; dissimuler; reculer **devant**, (to haggle) marchander, barguigner; (to dissemble) feindre, dissimuler.

bog'gler, *n*, couard, peureux, *m*, peureuse, *f.*, barguigneur, *m*, barguigneuse, *f.*

bog'gling, *n*, hésitation, irrésolution, *f.*; (fam) barguinage, *m.*

bog'gy (bog'ghi), *adj.*, marécageux.

bog'-trotter, *n.*, habitant des marais, *m.*

bohea' (bô-hî'), *n*, thé bohé, *m*

boil (bo-île), *v.a.*, faire bouillir.

boil, *v.n.*, bouillir; (to bubble) bouillonner, pétiller. To — **away**; *ébouillir.* To — **fast**; *bouillir*, ou *faire bouillir, à gros bouillons.* To — slowly; *bouillir*, ou *faire bouillir, à petits bouillons, doucement* To — over, *déborder, bouillonner* To — up, *monter.* To — to rags, *pourrir à force de cuire*

boil, *n.*, (med) furoncle; clou, *m.*

boil'er, *n*, (pers) bouilleur, *m*, (thing) bouilloire, chaudière, *f*, bouilleur (of a steam-engine), *m*

boil'er-ma'ker, *n*, chaudronnier, *m.*

boil'er-manufac'tory, *n.*, chaudronnerie, *f.*

boil'er-tube (-tioube), *n.*, (mec.) tube de bouilleur, *m.*

boil'ery, *n*, bouillerie, *f.* (salt-works)

boil'ing, *n*, bouillonnement, *m*, ébullition, *f.*

boil'ing, *adj*, bouillant; en ébullition. —hot; *tout bouillant*

bois'terous (bo-is'teur'eusse), *adj*, orageux; violent, impétueux, furieux, vif, bruyant, turbulent.

bois'terously, *adv.*, impétueusement, violemment, bruyamment.

bois'terousness, *n*, impétuosité; turbulence, violence, *f.*

bo'lary, *adj*, (min) bolaire, argillé, argileux.

bold (bôlde), *adj*, hardi, audacieux, téméraire, impudent, effronté, assuré, (clear) saillant, net; escarpé, (steep) accore To make — to, *prendre la liberté* **de**, *se permettre* **de** To make — with, *prendre des libertés* **avec**, *agir cavalièrement* **avec** As — as brass, *hardi comme un page*

bold'face, *n*, impudence, effronterie, *f.*; (pers.) impudent, effronté, *m.*

bold'faced, *adj.*, impudent, effronté

bold'ly, *adv*, hardiment, courageusement, intrépidement, impudemment, (clearly) nettement.

bold'ness, *n.*, hardiesse, audace, assurance, impudence, netteté, *f.*

bole (bôle), *n*, bol, (of a tree) tronc, *m.*

bo'lis (bô-lisse), *n*, bolide, *m.*, (nav.) sonde, *f.*

boll (bôl), *n*, (bot) balle, *f*

boll, *v n*, monter en graine

bol'ster (bôl-), *n*, traversin, coussin, (arch.) couchis, (nav) coussin de ferrure, *m.*

bol'ster, *v a*, mettre un traversin **sous**, (fig.) appuyer, soutenir.

bol'sterer, *n*, défenseur, appui, soutien, *m.*

bol'stering, *n*, appui, soutien, *m.*

bolt (bôlte), *n*, verrou, pêne; bluteau, blutoir, sas, *m*; cheville, *f.*; (fig) trait; (leap) saut, bond, *m.* To draw a —, *tirer un verrou.* — upright, *adj.*; *tout droit, droit comme un I.*

bolt, *v.a*, verrouiller, fermer au verrou, (to sift) bluter, sasser, (to swallow) gober, avaler sans mastiquer To — in, *enfermer au verrou* To — one's self in; *s'enfermer au verrou.* To — any one out, *mettre le verrou contre quelqu'un.*

bolt, *v.n.*, se lancer; décamper, filer, prendre la clef des champs, (of a horse) s'emporter To — in; *entrer brusquement.* To — out, *sortir brusquement.*

bolt'er, *n.*, bluteau, sas, *m.*

bolt'ing, *n*, (with a pin) chevillage, verrouillement (of doors), (sifting) blutage, *m.*

bolt'ing-cloth (-clôth), *n.*, étamine, *f.*

bolt'ing-house (-haouce), *n*, bluterie, *f.*

bolt'ing-hutch (-heutshe), *n.*, huche à bluter, *f.*

bolt'ing-mill, *n.*, bluteau mécanique; blutoir, *m.*

bolt'ing-pin, *n.*, cheville, *f.*

bolt'-rope (-rôpe), *n.*, (nav.) ralingue, *f.*

bo'lus (bô-leusse), *n*, (pharm.) bolus, bol, *m.*

bomb (beume), *n.*, bombe, *f.*; brut éclatant, *m.* —shell, *bombe*, *f*; *obus*, *m.*

bombard', *v.a.*, bombarder.

bombardier' (-bardieur), *n*, bombardier, *m.*

bombard'ment (-bârd'-), *n.*, bombardement, *m.*

bombar'do (beu'm'bârdo), *n.*, (mus.) bombarde, *f.*

bom'bast (beu'm'bâste *ou* bo'm'-), *n*, pathos, boursouflage, *m.*; enflure, *f*, (pers.) vantard, *m.*

bombas'ter, *n*, le capitaine Fracasse, *m*

bombas'tic, *adj.*, enflé, ampoulé

bom'bastry, *n*, enflure, *f*, boursouflage, *m*

bombazine' (beu'm'ba-zine), *n*, alepine, *f*

bomb'ketch (-ketshe) *ou* **bomb'-vessel** (-vèa's'l), *n.*, galiote à bombes, bombarde, *f*

bomb'-proof (-proufe), *adj*, à l'épreuve de la bombe

bo'na-fi'de (bô'na-fai-di), *adj*, sérieux et de bonne foi

bo'na-fi'de, *adv*, sérieusement et de bonne foi.

bond (bo'n'de), *n*, lien, engagement, (carp) assemblage, *m.*, (jur, fin.) obligation, *f*, (fin) bon, billet, *m.*, signature, *f.*; (of the customs) entrepôt, *m* Matrimonial —, *lien conjugal* To enter into a —, (jur) *passer une obligation* In —, *à l'entrepôt* In —s, *dans les fers*

bond, *v.a*, entreposer. —ed goods, *marchandise entreposée, f sing*

bond'age (bo'n'd'edje), *n*, esclavage, servage, *m*, servitude, *f.*

bond'er, *n*, entrepositaire, *m f.*

bond'-holder (-hôld'-), *n*, porteur de bon, détenteur de bon, d'obligation, *m.*

bond'ing, *n*, entreposage, *m*

bond'man (-ma'n), *n*, (*bondmen*) serf, esclave, ⊙bonhomme, *m*

bond'servant (-seur-), *n*, esclave, *m f*

bond'service (-seur-), *n*, esclavage, *m*

bond'slave (-sléve), *n.*, esclave, *m f*

bonds'man (bo'n'dz'ma'n), *n.*, (*bondsmen*) (jur) caution, *f.*, (ant) esclave, *m*

bond'-stone (-stône), *n*, (mas) boutisse, *f*

bonds'woman (-wou'm'a'n), *n.*, esclave, *f.*

bone (bône), *n*, os, *m*, (of fish) arête, (of whale) baleine; (of teeth) ivoire, *f. pl*, ossements; restes mortels, *m pl* — of contention; *pomme de discorde*, *f.* To the back—, *jusqu'à la moelle des os* He makes no —s about that, *il ne se fait pas scrupule de le faire; il n'en fait ni une ni deux* To have a — to pick with any one, *avoir maille à partir, quelque chose à démêler,* **avec** *quelqu'un* What is bred in the — will never come out of the flesh; *la cague sent toujours le hareng.* To make no —s, *ne pas se faire scrupule* **de** To make —s about, *faire des façons* **pour** To make old —s, *vivre vieux* Not to make old —s, *mourir jeune*

bone, *v a.*, désosser, (pop) chiper.

bone'-ache (-éke), *n*, douleurs ostéocopes, *f pl*

bone'black, *n*, charbon, noir animal, *m*

boned (bô'n'de), *past part*, désossé, à os, pourvu d'os. High- —, *à os saillants.* Large- —, *osu.* Strong —, *qui a les os solides*

bone'-earth, *n.*, phosphate de chaux, *m.*

bone'less, *adj.*, sans os

bone'-man (**rag and**), *n*, chiffonnier, *m.*

bone'-setter, *n*, rebouteur, renoueur, *m*

bon'fire (bo'n'faieur), *n*, feu de joie, *m.*

bon-mot', *n*, bon mot, *m*

bon'net (bo'n'nète), *n*, chapeau (woman's), (Scotchman's) bonnet, béret, *m*, (fort, nav) bonnette, *f.*

bon'net, *v.a.*, enfoncer le chapeau sur la tête à; (fig.) houspiller

bon'net-box, *n*, carton à chapeau, *m*

bon'neted (-nèt'ède), *adj*, coiffé d'un chapeau.

bon'neting, *n.*, houspillement, *m*

bon'nilass, bon'ny lass, *n.*, belle fille, *f.*

bon'nily, *adv.*, gentiment, gaiement *ou* gaîment

bon'niness, *n*, gentillesse, gaieté, *f*

bon'ny, *adj*, gentil, joli, joyeux, gai, (plump) grassouillet, potelé

bo'num mag'num, *n*, (bot) prune royale, *f*

bo'nus (**bo-neusse**), *n.*, boni; pot de vin, *m.*, prime, *f.*

bo'ny (bô-ni), *adj*, osseux, fort, (of fish) plein d'arêtes

bonze, *n*, bonze, bonzesse, *m f.*

boo'by (bou-bi), *n.*, nigaud, benêt, dadais, *m.*; (orn) fou, *m.*, boubie, *f.*

boo'byish, *adj*, nigaud.

book (bouke), *v.a*, enregistrer, inscrire To — a seat, *retenir une place.* To — through to, *prendre un billet direct* **pour.**

book, *n*, livre, livret, cahier, *m.* Note —, *carnet, m.* Depositor's — (at a savings-bank), *livret, m* Day- —; (com) *journal, m.* To keep —s, *tenir des livres* To be in any one's good —s, *être bien dans les papiers de quelqu'un, être bien* **avec**, (com) *avoir un compte ouvert* **avec** To turn over the leaves of a —, *feuilleter un livre.* Old —, *vieux livre, bouquin, m* To bring to —, *forcer à s'expliquer*

book'binder (bouk'bai'n'd'-), *n*, relieur, *m.*

book'binding, *n*, reliure, *f.*

book'case (-kéce), *n*, bibliothèque, *f*, corps de bibliothèque, *m.*

book'debt (-dète), *n*, dette active, créance, *f*

book'ful (-foule), *adj*, érudit, pédant

book'ing, *n*, enregistrement (parcels, etc.), *m.*

book'ing-office, *n*, bureau d'enregistrement, de factage, bureau de messagerie, bureau des billets, *m*

book'ish, *adj.*, studieux, attaché aux livres, passionné pour la lecture

book'keeper (bouk'kî'peur), *n*, teneur de livres, *m.*

book'keeping, *n*, comptabilité, tenue des livres, *f.*

book'learned (-leur'n'ède), *adj*, savant, lettré.

book'learning, *n*, savoir, *m.*; érudition, *f.*

book'maker (-mék'eur), *n.*, faiseur de livres; parieur de profession, *m.*

book'making, *n*, fabrication de livres, *f.*

book'man (-ma'n), *n.*, savant, *m*

book'marker, *n.*, signet, *m*

book'mate (-méte), *n.*, camarade d'études, *m*

book' muslin, *n*, organdi, *m.*

book'-post, *n* By —; *en imprimés, sous bande*

book'seller (-sèl'-), *n*, libraire, *m* Second-hand —, *marchand de livres d'occasion, bouquiniste, m.* — and publisher, *libraire-éditeur, m.*

book'selling, *n*, profession de libraire, *f.*

book'shelf, *n*, rayon (de bibliothèque), *m.*

book'-shop *ou* **store**, *n.*, librairie, *f*

book'-slide *ou* **rest**, *n*, porte-livres, *m.*

book'stall (-stôl), *n.*, étalage de livres, *m.*

book'-trade, *n*, commerce de la librairie, *m.*

book'worm (-weurme), *n*, dévoreur de livres; (ent.) lépisme, ciron, *m*

book'writer, *n.*, auteur, *m f.*

book'writing, *n*, composition des livres, *f.*

boom (boume), *n*, (nav.) boute-hors, *m*; (of harbors) chaîne, estacade, (of piles) estacade en pilotis, *f.*; arc-boutant, *m*

boom, *v a*, (com) faire valoir. *v.n.*, gronder (of cannon)

boom'ing (boum'-), *n*, bruit retentissant, grondement, *m.*

boon (boune), *n.*, bienfait, don, *m*; faveur, *f.*, bien, avantage, *m* It will be a great —; *ce sera un grand bien,* ou *un grand avantage.*

boon, *adj.*, bon, gai, joyeux — companion, *compagnon de débauche; joyeux compère, m.*

boor (bour), *n.*, paysan, rustre, *m*

boor'ish, *adj*, rustre, grossier.

boor'ishly, *adv.*, grossièrement

boor'ishness, *n.*, rusticité, grossièreté, *f.*

boose *ou* **booze** (bouze), *v.n.*, boire à l'excès, riboter.

boos'y *ou* **booz'y**, *adj*, gris, en ribote.

boot (boute), *v.a.*, servir à; profiter à; **botter.** What boots it? *à quoi sert? que sert?*

boot, *n*, profit, avantage; butin, *m*. To —, *en sus, de plus, par-dessus le marché.*

boot, *n.*, (of men) botte, (of women) bottine, *f.*, (of women and children) brodequin, (instr of torture) brodequin, (of a carriage) coffre, *m*, cave, *f*. Half-—s, *bottines*. Blucher —s, *souliers-bottes*, *m.pl*. Top—s; *bottes à revers* Hessian, Wellington, —s; *bottes à l'écuyère* Spring-side —s, Congress —s, *bottines à élastiques*. Dress-—s, *bottes fines* —maker, *bottier*, *m* — cleaner; *décrotteur, cureur de bottes*, *m*. Patent leather —s, *bottes vernies, souliers vernis*.

boot'ed (bout'ède), *part*, botté

booth (bouth), *n*, baraque, tente, *f.*; pavillon, *m*

boot'hooks (-houkse), *n.*, tirants, *m*.

boot'-hose (-hôze), *n*, houseaux, *m.pl*.

boot'jack, *n.*, tire-botte, *m*.

boot'-last (-lâste), *n*. *V* **boot-tree**.

boot'leg (-lègue), *n*, tige de botte, *f*.

boot'less (-lèsse), *adj*, sans botter, sans chaussures, (fig) inutile, vain

boot'lessly, *adv.*, inutilement; vainement.

boot'lessness, *n*, inutilité, *f*.

boot'trade, *n*, botterie, cordonnerie, *f*.

boot'-tree (-trî), *n.*, embauchoir, *m*, forme, *f*.

boot'y, *n.*, butin, *m*.

bo-peep' (-pîpe), *n* cligne-musette, *f.*, cache-cache, *m*.

bor'age (bor'adge), *n*, (bot.) bourrache, *f*.

bo'rax, *n.*, borax, *m*.

bor'der, *n.*, bord, *m.*; (edging) bordure, (of a country) frontière, marche, *f.*; (of forests) bord, *m*; lisière, *f.*; (of flowers), parterre, *m*, plate-bande, (of a forest) lisière, *f*. — land; *pays limitrophe*, *m*. — town, *ville frontière*, *f*.

bor'der, *v.a*, border, confiner

bor'der, *v.n.*, confiner **à** *ou* **avec**; toucher **à**, être contigu **à**; être limitrophe **de**, avoisiner, (fig) approcher **de**, friser To — on sixty; *approcher de la soixantaine* That borders upon license; *cela frise la licence*.

bor'derer, *n.*, habitant de la frontière, *m*.

bor'dering, *adj.*, contigu **à**; voisin **de**; approchant **de**, limitrophe **de**.

bore, *v a.*, percer, forer; sonder, creuser; (fig) ennuyer, importuner, assommer; scier le dos **à**.

bore, *v.n.*, percer; (man.) porter le nez au vent

bore, *n*, trou, calibre; (of a musket) âme, *f*; foret; (fig) (per) ennuyeux, cauchemar; (of things) ennui, *m.*, corvée, scie, *f.*; (nav.) ras de marée, mascaret, *m*.

bo'real (bô-ri-al), *adj.*, boréal.

Bo'reas (bô-ri-asse), *n.*, Borée, *m*.

bore'dom, *n*, état d'ennui, *m*.

bor'er, *n.*, foreur; perceur, (instrument) perçoir, foret, *m*, vrille, *f.*; (ent) perce-bois, *m*.

bor'ing, *n.*, sondage, forage, *m*.

bor'ing, *adj.*, ennuyeux, assommant

born, *past part*, né; de naissance. Still — *ou* — dead, *mort-né*. Low —; *de basse naissance*; *V.* **bear**. — to; *né* **pour**, *destiné* **à**. I was — in, *je suis né* **en**. He was — in, (if dead) *il était né* **en** Wellington was —, *Wellington naquit*

borne, *past part*. *V.* **bear** —down; *écrasé*.

bo'ron (bô-ro'n), *n.*, (chem) bore, *m*.

bor'ough (beur'ô), *n*, bourg, *m*. Rotten —; *bourg pourri*.

bor'row (bor'rô), *v.a.*, emprunter **à** *ou* **de** (of or from persons); (of things) emprunter **de**.

bor'rowed, *adj.*, (factitious) d'emprunt.

bor'rower, *n.*, emprunteur, *m*, -euse, *f*.

bor'rowing, *n*, emprunt, *m*.

bos'cage (bos'kédje), *n.*, bocage, *m*.

bosh, *n.*, esquisse, ébauche; (pop.) absurdité, bêtise, niaiserie, sottise, galimatias, *m*; fadaises, *f.pl*.

bosk'y, *adj.*, boisé.

bos'om (bouz'eume, bû'zeume), *n.*, sein; (fig.) cœur, *m.*, intimité, *f*. — friend, *ami de cœur, ami intime*, *m* In the — of, *au sein* **de**.

bos'om, *v a*, renfermer dans son sein.

boss, *n.*, bosse, bossette, *f.*, (United States) contremaître, directeur, *m*

boss'age (bos'sedje), *n.*, bossage, *m*.

botan'ic *ou* **botan'ical**, *adj*, botanique

botan'ically, *adv.*, conformément a la botanique.

bot'anist, *n*, botaniste, *m f*.

bot'anize (-naïze), *v n.*, botaniser, herboriser.

bot'any, *n.*, botanique, *f*

botch, *n.*, pustule, *f*, (fig.) ravaudage, replâtrage, bousillage, *m*

botch, *v a.*, rapetasser, ravauder; replâtrer

botch'er, *n*, ravaudeur, *m*, ravaudeuse, *f*.

botch'ing, *n*, ravaudage, *m*.

botch'y, *adj*, de pièces et de morceaux, tacheté.

both (bôth), *adj.*, l'un et l'autre, les deux; tous les deux, tous deux. — of us; *nous deux*. — sides; *les deux côtés*, *m pl*

both, *adv.*, tant — . . . and . . . , *et . . . et . . .*, *tant . . . que . . .*, *à la fois, aussi bien que, comme*. — you and I, *et vous et moi* — for you and him, *tant pour vous que pour lui* — by sea and land, *tant par mer que par terre*, *et par mer et par terre* — dishonoring and dishonorable, *à la fois déshonorant et déshonorable*

both'er (both'eur), *v.a.*, ennuyer, tracasser, tourmenter, (triv) embêter

both'er *ou* **bothera'tion** (-ré-), *n*, ennui, tracas, tourment, *m*

bot'tle (bot't'l), *n*, bouteille, carafe, *f.*; flacon, *m*, (of hay) botte, *f*.

bot'tle, *v a*, mettre en bouteille. To — up; (fig) *contenir, étouffer, rengaîner*.

bot'tle-companion (-co'm'pa'n'eune), *n.*, camarade de bouteille, *m*

bot'tled (bot't'ld), *part.*, en bouteille; (fig.) ventru

bot'tle-flower (-flaou-eur), *n*, bluet, *m*.

bot'tle-friend (-frè'n'de), *n.*, ami de bouteille, *m*.

bot'tle-gourd, *n.*, gourde, *f*.

bot'tle-jack, *n.*, tournebroche mécanique, *m*.

bot'tle-making, *n.*, bouteillerie, *f*.

bot'tle-nose, *n*, gros nez, *m*.

bot'tle-nosed (-noz'de), *adj*, à gros nez

bot'tler, *n*, metteur en bouteilles, *m*; (of hay) botteleur, *m*.

bot'tle-rack, *n*, planche a bouteilles, *f*

bot'tle-tit, *n.*, (orni) mésange a longue queue, *f*.

bot'tle-trade, *n*, bouteillerie, *f*.

bot'tling, *n.*, mise en bouteilles, *f.*, (of hay) bottelage, *f*.

bot'tom (bot'teume), *n.*, fond; bas, bout, *m*; base; (dale) vallée, (nav.) carène, *f.*, (nav.) navire, bâtiment, *m*; (fig) borne, limite, lie, *f*; sédiment, *m* From top to —; *de haut en bas; de fond en comble* At —; *au fond*. To probe to the —, *examiner à fond*. To sink to the —; *couler à fond*. To be at the — of; *être à l'âme* **de** (*quelque intrigue*), *être le principal instigateur*.

bot'tom, *v a.*, mettre un fond **à**; asseoir, baser.

bot'tom, *v.n.*, se fonder; être assis.

bot'tomed (bot'teu'm'de), *adj.*, à fond. Flat—; *à fond plat*. Copper —; *doublé de cuivre*. Double *ou* false —, *à double fond*

bot'tomless (-lèsse), *adj.*, sans fond

bot'tomry, *n*, (nav.) contrat à la grosse aventure, prêt à la grosse aventure, *m*

bou'doir, *n*, boudoir, *m*.

bough (baou), *n*, branche, *f*, rameau, *m*.

bought, *preterit* and *past part*. *V.* **buy**. — book; (com.) *livre d'achats*, *m*.

bou'gie, *n.*, (surg.) bougie, *f*.

boul'der, *n.*, fragment de roc; quartier de roc,

brisant a pic, *m*, grosse pierre, roche, *f.* — wall; *mur en galet, m*

bounce (baou'n'ce), *v.n*, éclater; sauter avec grand bruit, faire le tapageur, faire le matamore, se vanter.

bounce, *n.*, éclat, coup sec, *m.*; hâblerie, vanterie, fracas, *f.*

boun'cer, *n.*, fanfaron, hâbleur, menteur, *m*; menterie, blague, bourde, colle, *f.*

boun'cingly, *adv*, en fanfaron, avec jactance

bound (ba'ou'n'de), *preterit* et *past part.* *V.* **bind.**

bound, *adj*, tenu **de**, lié **à**; redevable **à**, (nav.) destiné **pour**, allant **à**, en destination **de**. Where are you — to? *où allez-vous, où va le navire?* Homeward- —, *en retour*

bound, *n.*, borne; limite, *f*; (jump) bond, saut, *m.* At a —; *d'un saut, d'un bond*

bound, *v.a.*, borner, limiter, (fig.) retenir.

bound, *v.n*, bondir **de**, sauter **de**

bound'ary, *n*, limite, borne, frontière, *f.*

bound'en (-dene), *adj*, obligatoire, impérieux, indispensable, rigoureux; sacré It is your — duty, *c'est votre devoir sacré.*

bound'ing, *n*, bondissement, *adj*, bondissant.

bound'less (-lesse), *adj*, sans bornes, illimité; infini.

bound'lessness (-nesse), *n*, étendue infinie, infinité, immensité, *f*

boun'teous (baou'n'ti'eusse), *adj.*, libéral, généreux; bienfaisant

boun'teously, *adv*, libéralement, généreusement

boun'teousness, boun'tifulness (-nesse), *n*, libéralité, munificence, générosité, abondance, *f*

boun'tiful (-foule), *adj.*, généreux, libéral.

boun'tifully, *adv*, généreusement; avec bienfaisance

boun'ty, *n*, bienfaisance, largesse, douceur; libéralité, gratification, *f*; don, *m.*, (com) prime, *f.*

bouquet', *n.*, bouquet, *m.* — holder; *porte-bouquet, m*

bourgeois' (beur-djoice), *n*, (print) gaillarde, *f.*

bourn, bourne (bourne), *n*, borne, limite, *f*; (end in view) terme, but, *m.*; (ant.) russeau, torrent, *m.*

bout (baoute), *n*, coup, *m.*, fois; partie de plaisir, (fight) poignée, (of a game) manche, *f.*, (of pain) accès, *m.* Second —, *reprise, f* To have a — of it; *s'en donner.* At one —, *d'un seul coup.*

bo'vine (bôvaine), *adj.*, bovine, *adj. f.*

bow (baou), *v.a*, courber; plier, fléchir, incliner. To — out; *éconduire, congédier*

bow, *v n*, plier; se courber; s'incliner, saluer: (to comply) se plier **à**, se soumettre **à**, se rendre **à**. To — down, *v.n*, *se prosterner, s'humilier; v a., courber, baisser; accabler* I — to your decision; *je me rends à votre décision* ou *je respecte votre décision.* One must — to circumstances; *où la chèvre est attachée il faut qu'elle broute.*

bow, *n*, salut, *m.*; (b.s.) courbette, *f.*, (nav) avant (of a ship), *m.*

bow (bô), *n*, arc; (of a violin) archet; (math.) demi-cercle; (of a saddle) arçon; (of ribbons) nœud, *m* — window; *fenêtre cintrée, fenêtre en saillie, en rotonde, f.* To draw the long —, *en dire à, en conter à, exagérer, blaguer.*

bow'el (baou-èl), *v a.*, éventrer; enlever les entrailles à

bow'els (-èlze), *n.*, entrailles, *f.pl.*, intestins, boyaux, *m pl.*; sein, *m.*; compassion, pitié, *f.*, entrailles, *f pl.*

bow'er (baou'eur), *n.*, berceau de verdure, bosquet, *m*; tonnelle, retraite, *f.* — anchor, (nav.) *ancre de poste, de bossoir, f.*

bow'er, *v.a.*, enfermer dans un berceau de verdure; entourer, loger

bow'ery, *adj.*, en charmille, en berceau; touffu, ombragé.

bowl (bôle), *n.*, bol, bassin, vase, *m.*; jatte, *f.*; (of a spoon) cuilleron; (of a pipe) fourneau, *m.*, (spherical body) boule, (milit., nav) gamelle, *f.*

bowl, *v.a.*, faire rouler (a bowl, a ball), servir la balle (at cricket) *v n*, jouer à la boule, jouer a la balle.

bow'legged (bô-lèg'de), *adj*, à jambes en manches de veste, à jambes arquées

bowl'er (bôl'eur, baoul'eur), *n*, joueur de boule, (at cricket) serveur, *m*

bow'line (bô-laine), *n.*, (nav) bouline, *f.*

bowl'ing, *n*, jeu de boule, *m*

bowl'ing-green (-grîne), *n*, jeu de boule, boulingrin, *m*

bow'man (-ma'n), *n.*, (bô-) archer; (nav) (baou-) brigadier, *m*

bow'net (bô-nète), *n*, nasse de pêcheur, *f.*

bowse (baouce), *v a*, (nav) haler, palanquer

bow'shot (bô-shote), *n.*, portée de trait, *f.*

bow'sprit (bô'sprite), *n.*, (nav) beaupré, *m*

bow'string (bô-strigne), *n.*, corde d'arc, *f*; cordon (to strangle with), *m.*

box, *n.*, (for the poor) tronc, *m*, boîte, malle, caisse, (thea) loge, *f.*, (of wheels) écrou, (of a shoeblack) sellette, *f*, (of houses) pied-à-terre, (bot) buis, (print) cassetin, *m* Coach- —; *siège de cocher, m* Horse —, wagon —, *écurie, f* — on the ear, *soufflet, m* Christmas- —; *étrennes, f pl* Strong- —, *coffre-fort, m* Hunting —, *pied à terre, m* Sentry- —, *guérite, f* Snuff —, *tabatière, f.* In the wrong —, *fourvoyé, égaré, loin de compte* To be in the wrong —; *se tromper, se fourvoyer, le prendre à gauche*

box, *v n*, boxer, se boxer

box, *v a.*, enfermer dans une boîte, encaisser; souffleter. To — the compass, *savoir la rose des vents.*

box'en (bok's'n), *adj*, de buis

box'er, *n.*, boxeur, pugiliste, *m.*

box'ing, *n*, boxe, *f*, pugilat, *m.*

box'keeper (-kî'peur), *n*, (thea) ouvreur de loges, *m*, ouvreuse de loges, *f*

box'maker (-mék'eur), *n.*, layetier, *m.*

box'-office, *n*, bureau de location, *m.*

box'-order, *n.*, coupon de loge, *m.*

box' plantation *ou* **grove**, *n*, bussaie, buissière, *f.*

box'-thorn, *n*, lycier, *m.*

box'-tree (-trî), *n*, buis, *m.*

boy (boi), *n*, garçon, petit garçon, enfant, (at school) élève, (nav) mousse, *m.* Bad —, *mauvais sujet, m.* Mere —, *gamin, m* Old —! *mon vieux, m.*

boy'ar (bo-yâr), *n.*, boyard, bolard, *m.*

boy'cott, *v a*, mettre à l'index.

boy'cotting, mise à l'index, *f.*

boy'hood (-houde), *n*, enfance, adolescence, *f.*

boy'ish (boi-ishe), **boy'like**, *adj.*, puéril; d'enfant, enfantin, en enfant

boy'ishly, *adv.*, puérilement; en enfant.

boy'ishness, *n*, enfantillage, *m.*; puérilité, *f.*

brace (brèce), *v a.*, lier, serrer, attacher, tendre, bander, fortifier; donner du ton à; (nav) brasser.

brace, *n*, couple (of game); paire (of pistols), *f.*; (arch.) tirant, *m.*; (of a drum) tirant, *m.*; (for a child) brassière, *f*; (of arms) brassard, *m.*; (carp.) ancre, *f.*; (mec.) vilebrequin, *m.*; (mus, print) accolade, *f*, (nav.) bras (of a yard), *m.*; (of a coach) soupente, *f.*; (of greyhounds) laisse, *f.* *pl.*, bretelles, *f.pl*

brace'let (brèss'lète), *n.*, bracelet, *m.*

bra'cer, *n*, bandage, brassard, tonique, *m.*

brach (brake), *n.*, chien de chasse, braque, *m.*

brach'ial (brak'ial, bré-ki-al), *adj.*, brachial.

bra'cing (brécigne), *adj.*, fortifiant, tonique, vivifiant, vif.

brack'et (brakèt), *n.*, (print.) crochet, (arch) tasseau, *m.*; console, étagère, accolade, *f.*, (for lights) bras de lumière, *m.*

brack'ish (brak'ish), *adj*, saumâtre

brack'ishness (-nesse), *n*, goût saumâtre, *m*

brad (brade), *n*, clou sans tête, *m.*

brad'awl (brad'ōl), *n*, poinçon effilé, *m.*

brad'shaw, *n.*, tableau des heures, indicateur (rail), *m.*

brag, *v n.*, se vanter **de.**

brag, *n*, fanfaronnade, vanterie, *f.*

braggado'cio (brag'ga-dō-shi-ō), *n*, bravache, fanfaron, *m.*

brag'gart (brag'garte), *adj*, fanfaron, vantard

brag'gart *ou* **brag'ger** (brag'gheur), *n*, vantard, fanfaron, *m.*

brag'ging (brag'ghigne), *n*, vanterie, forfanterie, *f*

brag'gingly, *adv*, en fanfaron

Brah'man (brâ'mi'n), *n.*, brame, brahmane, *m*

Brahman'ical, *adj*, brahmanique.

Brah'manism, *n*, brahmanisme, *m.*

braid (bréde), *n*, tresse, soutache, ganse, *f.*, lacet, cordonnet, galon, lisséré, *m.* Braiding machine, *machine à lacets*, *f*

braid, *v a.*, tresser, soutacher

brails (brél'z), *n pl*, (nav) cargue, *f.*

brail-up' (-eupe), *v a*, (nav) carguer.

brain (bréne), *n.*, cerveau, *m*, cervelle, *f*, jugement, esprit, *m*; tête, *f* To puzzle one's —s, *se creuser la cervelle, se casser la tête* à To blow one's —s out, *se faire sauter, se brûler la cervelle*

brain, *v a.*, faire sauter, brûler la cervelle à

brain'ish (brén'ishe), *adj*, insensé; à tête chaude.

brain'less (-lèsse), *adj.*, sans cervelle; à cerveau vide.

brain'lessness, *n*, absence, *f.*, manque de cervelle, *m*; étourderie, *f.*

brain'sick, *adj*, à cerveau malade

brain'sickly, *adv*, en cerveau malade.

brain'sickness (-nèsse), *n*, folie, *f.*; état d'un écervelé, *m.*, étourderie, indiscrétion, *f.*

brain'-work, *n.*, travail de tête, *m*

brake (bréke), *n*, fougere; fougeraie, ronceraie, *f.*, (waste land) lande, *f.*; (thicket) fourré, *m.*; (agri) casse-motte, *m.*; (hydr) brimbale, *f.*; (man) bridon, (tech.) frein, *m.*, (for kneading) huche au pain, *f.*, pétrin, (for curriers) brisoir, *m.*

brake'man, *n.*, garde-frein, *m*

bra'ky, *adj*, épineux.

bram'ble (bra'm'b'l), *n.*, ronce, *f.* — bush, *buisson de ronces*, *m*

Bra'min, etc *V.* **Brahman**, etc.

bran (bra'n), *n*, son, *m.*

branch (bra'n'she), *v.n*, pousser des branches To — off, *se ramifier*, (of roads) *s'embrancher, se bifurquer*; (of pers.) (into) *se jeter, se lancer* **dans**

branch, *v.a*, diviser en branches.

branch, *n*, branche, (of public establishments) succursale, *f.*, (railways) embranchement, *m*

branch'iness (-nèsse), *n*, état branchu, *m*

branch'less (-lèsse), *adj*, sans branches, ébranché.

branch'y, *adj.*, branchu.

brand (bra'n'de), *n*, brandon, tison; (of infamy) stigmate, *m.*; flétrissure, (com.) marque, (kind) sorte, qualité, *f.* — new, *tout neuf*, *flambant neuf.*

brand, *v.a*, flétrir, stigmatiser, marquer.

bran'died, *adj.*, mêlé d'eau de vie, à l'eau de vie.

brand'ing, *n*, action de marquer, flétrissure, *f.*

brand'ing-iron, *n.*, fer à marquer, fer chaud (of criminals), *m.*

brand'-iron (-aieurne), *n*, fer a marquer; trépied, *m.*

bran'dish (-dishe), *v a*, brandir.

bran'disher, *n.*, personne qui brandit, *f.*

bran'dy, *n*, eau-de-vie, *f.*

bran'gle (bragn'g'l). *V.* **wrangle.**

brank'-ursine (-eur'saine), *n.*, branche-ursine, branc-ursine, berce, acanthe, *f.*

bran'ny, *adj*, de son.

bra'sier (bré-jeur), *n*, dmandier; ouvrier en cuivre jaune; braisier (coal-pan), *m*

brass (brâce), *n*, airain, cuivre jaune, laiton, toupet, *m*, effronterie, *f* As bold as —, *avec un front d'airain.* — band, *musique d'instruments de cuivre*, *f.*

brass, *v a.*, couvrir de laiton.

brass'-button, *n.*, bouton de cuivre, *m*

brass'-cannon, *n*, canon de fonte, *m.*

brass'-finisher, *n*, polisseur de cuivre, *m.*

brass'-foil (-fo-il), *n*, cuivre battu, *m*

brass'-founder (-faou'n'deur), *n*, fondeur en cuivre, *m.*

brass'-foundry, *n*, fonderie de cuivre, *f.*

brass'iness (-nèsse), *n.*, ressemblance avec le cuivre, *f.*

brass'-instrument, *n*, instrument de cuivre, *m*

brass'-visaged (-viz'èdj'de), *adj.*, à front d'airain, effronté.

brass'-wares (-wèr'ze), *n pl.*, dinanderie, *f.*

brass'-wire (-waieur), *n*, fil de laiton, *m*

brass'-work, *n*, objet, ouvrage en cuivre, *m.*

brass'-works (-weurkse), *n.pl*, usine a cuivre, *f.*

brass'y, *adj.*, d'airain.

brat (brate), *n*, marmot, *m*, marmotte, *f.*

brava'do (-vâdō), *n.*, bravade, *f* Out of —; *par bravade.*

brave (bréve), *adj*, brave, vaillant, noble, grand, excellent.

brave, *v a*, braver, défier.

brave'ly, *adv.*, courageusement, bravement.

bra'very (-veur-), *n.*, bravoure, *f.*

bra'vo (brâ-vō, bré-vō), *n*, bravo, assassin, *m.*

bra'vo ! *int.*, bravo !

bravu'ra (bra-viou-ra), *n*, (mus.) air de bravoure, *m.*

brawl (brōl), *n*, clabauderie, dispute, querelle, *f*, tapage, *m*

brawl, *v.n*, brailler, clabauder, disputer.

brawl'er, *n*, clabaudeur; braillard, *m*, braillarde, *f.*; brailleur, *m.*, brailleuse, *f.*; querelleur, *m*, querelleuse, *f.*

brawl'ing, *n*, clabauderie, criaillerie, *f*

brawl'ingly, *adv*, en clabaudant, en braillant.

brawn (brō'n'), *n*, chair de sanglier, *f.*; (of the body) partie charnue, *f*; muscles, *m pl.*; fromage de cochon, *m.*, (fig.) force musculaire, *f.*

brawn'iness (-nèsse), *n*, force musculaire, *f.*

brawn'y, *adj*, charnu, musculeux, robuste.

bray (bré), *v.a.*, broyer, piler, faire résonner, faire retentir.

bray, *v n.*, braire, (fig) résonner, retentir.

bray *ou* **bray'ing** (bré-igne), *n.*, braiment, braire, *m.*

bray'er (bré-eur), *n.*, braillard, (tech) pilon, *m.*

braze (bréze), *v a*, travailler en airain, souder; braser, endurcir

bra'zen (bré-z'n), *adj*, d'airain; (fig) effronté, impudent.

bra'zen, *v.n.*, montrer un front d'airain. To — it out, *payer d'effronterie* ou *d'audace.* To — out; *traiter de haut*, *v a.*

bra'zen-face (-féce), *n.*, front d'airain; (pers) effronté, *m*, effrontée, *f.* To put on a —, *s'armer d'effronterie.*

bra'zen-faced (-fèss'te), *adj.*, à front d'airain.

bra'zenness (bré-z'n'nèsse), *n*, qualité propre à l'airain; impudence, effronterie, *f.*

brazil' *ou* **Brazil'-wood** (bra-zil-woude), *n.*, breaillet , bois de Bréal, *m.*

Brazil'ian, *adj* , brésilien.

Brazil'-nut (-neute), *n* , noix du Bréal, *f*

breach (britahe), *n.*, fracture, *f.*, bris, *m* , (fig) brèche ; rupture , violation, infraction, atteinte, *f.* — of trust ; *abus de confiance, m* — of the peace ; *délit contre l'ordre public, m.*

breach, *v.a* , battre en brèche

bread (brede), *n* , pain, *m.* Daily —, *pain quotidien.* New —, *pain frais.* Stale — , *pain rassis* Brown —, *pain bis* —stuffs , *farines, céréales, f. pl* To take the — out of one's mouth, *ôter à quelqu'un le pain de la main* To be in want of — , *manquer de pain* On — and water, *au pain et à l'eau* To get one's — , *gagner sa vie*

bread'less, *adj* , sans pain

bread'-room (-roume), *n.*, (nav.) soute au pain, *f.* ; soute à biscuit, *f.*

breadth (brèd'th), *n.*, largeur, *f.* ; (of stuffs) lé, *m.*

bread'-tree (-trî), *n.*, jaquier , arbre à pain, *m*

break (bréke), *v a.* (*preterit*, Broke ; *past part* , Broken), rompre, casser , briser, violer, enfreindre ; faire faire faillite à ; ruiner. To — open a door , *enfoncer une porte* To — asunder , *briser, rompre, séparer, désunir.* To — open a letter , *décacheter une lettre* To — off , *rompre, interrompre* To — up, *démolir, dissoudre, licencier* To — through, *se frayer*, ou *s'ouvrir, un passage à travers, se faire jour à travers* To — in a horse , *rompre un cheval.* To — any one of a bad habit ; *faire perdre à quelqu'un une mauvaise habitude, corriger d'une mauvaise habitude.* To — one's arm, one's neck, *se casser un bras, le cou* To — any one's heart , *briser le cœur à quelqu'un.* To — one's oath , *violer, fausser son serment.* To — an engagement (matrimonial) , *rompre un projet de mariage* To — the news to somebody , *préparer quelqu'un à entendre la nouvelle.* To — one's word , *manquer à sa parole.* To — the square ; *rompre le carré.* To — the bank (at play) , *faire sauter la banque.* To — one's journey , *s'arrêter en route* To — upon the wheel , *rouer*

break, *v.n.*, rompre, se rompre, casser, se casser, briser, se briser , éclater , (com) faire faillite ; (of daybreak) poindre ; (of an abscess) percer ; (of age) décliner, baisser, changer, se casser To — in ; *envahir, pénétrer, s'introduire.* To — up , (of an assembly) *se séparer* , (of schools, etc.) *entrer en vacances* , (of cold) *s'adoucir* , (of weather) *se gâter.* To — asunder , (of clouds) *se déchirer.* To — out , *éclater* , (of diseases) *se déclarer.* To — off ; *cesser.* To — down , (of carriages) *verser ;* (of horses) *s'abattre* , (of orators) *rester court, s'arrêter tout court* , (of a bridge) *s'effondrer ; s'écrouler.* To — away ; *s'arracher ;* (fig) *se dissoudre* ; (of clouds) *se dissiper.* To — from ; *échapper à, s'echapper de.* To — with ; *rompre avec, se brouiller avec*

break, **break'ing**, *n.*, cassure, rupture, percée, trouée, clairière ; (fig) interruption, *f* , (of the weather) changement , (print.) alinéa, *m* , (man.) voiture de dressage, *f. ;* (of the voice) mue, *f.* — of day ; *point du jour, m ; ponte du jour, f* — down ; (railw.) *accident, m ; débâcle, déconfiture, détérioration, f ;* (failure) *insuccès, m*

break'able, *adj.*, cassable.

break'age (-èdje), *n.*, (com.) casse, *f.*, cassage, *m. ;* cassure, *f*

break'er, *n.*, infracteur ; briseur, *m* , briseuse, *f. ;* violateur, *m.*, violatrice, *f.*, trangresseur , (tamer) dompteur , (of the sea) brisant ; écueil, *m.* — in; *dresseur.* Ice — ; *brise-glace, m.*

break'fast (brèk'feuste), *n* , déjeuner, *m* — cup ; *grande tasse, f* — room , *petite salle à manger, f.* — time , *heure du déjeuner, f.*

breakfast, *v.n.*, déjeuner. — on *ou* off; *déjeuner de.*

break'-iron (-aï'eurne), *n* , enclume, *f.*

break'man, *n V.* **brakeman.**

break'neck (-neke), *n* , casse-cou, *m.* — place , *endroit où à se casser le cou, f.*

break'-stone (-stône), *n* , (bot) saxifrage, *f.*

break'water (-wôteur), *n* , (of bridges) avant-bec , arrière-bec , éperon , (of harbors) brise-lames, *m ;* digue, *f.*, rempart, *m.*

bream (brîme), *n* , (ich) brème, *f*

bream, *v a* , (nav) chauffer (a ship).

breast (brèste), *n* , poitrine, mamelle, *f* , sein ; (fig) cœur, *m* , âme, conscience, *f* , (nav) flanc, (of a horse) poitrail, (of a goose) filet, (of a fowl) blanc, *m* , (of a coat) revers, *m pl* , (of a plow) versoir, *m.* — to —; (of duels) *a bout portant.* At the — , (of a child) *à la mamelle.* To make a clean — of , *tout avouer , faire un aveu complet.*

breast, *v a* , attaquer de front , affronter, braver , lutter **contre**

breast'-bone, *n* , sternum, *m*

breast'-collar, *n.*, bricole, *f*

breast'-deep, *adj* , *adv* , jusqu'à la poitrine.

breast'high (-haie), *adj* , a hauteur d'appui.

breast'-pad *ou* **piece**, *n* , plastron, *m*

breast'-pin, *n* , épingle de cravate, *f.*

breast'plate (-plète), *n* , cuirasse, *f*

breast'wall, *n* , mur de soutènement

breast'work (-weurke), *n* , parapet , (nav.) fronteau, *m*

breath (brèth), *n* , haleine, *f* , souffle, *m* , (fig) vie, existence, *f* To be out of — , *être hors d'haleine, être essoufflé.* To get out of — , *se mettre hors d'haleine , perdre haleine.* Last —, *dernier soupir, m.* To draw — , *respirer* To take —, *reprendre haleine* To hold one's — , *retenir son haleine.* To take one's — away , *couper la respiration* à, (fig.) *interdire, déconcerter* There is not a — of wind , *il n'y a pas une haleine, un souffle de vent.* There is not a — of air stirring , *il ne fait pas un souffle de vent.* Shortness of — , *courte haleine, f*

breathe (brîthe), *v n* , respirer. To — after; *souhaiter , soupirer* **après**

breathe, *v a* , respirer, souffler To — one's last , *rendre le dernier soupir.* To — out ; *exhaler, pousser*

breath'er, *n* , personne qui respire, *f.*

breath'ing, *adj* , qui respire, vivant , pour respirer.

breath'ing, *n* , respiration, *f* , (gram.) esprit, *m* — hole , *soupirail, m*

breath'ing-place, *n* , place pour respirer, *f*

breath'ing-time (-taime), *n* , temps de respirer, relâche, répit, *m*

breath'less (brèth'lèsse), *adj.*, essoufflé , haletant ; inanimé —ness, *n.*, *essoufflement, m.*

bred (brède), *past part.* (of To breed), élevé. Ill- —, *mal élevé* Well- —, *bien élevé*

breech (brît'she), *n* , derrière, *m. ;* (of firearms) culasse, *f.* —-band , (of saddles) *reculement, m.* —-loader ; *fusil se chargeant par la culasse, m.*

breech, *v a.*, mettre en culotte ; (to whip) fesser ; mettre une culasse à

breech'es (brît'shize), *n pl* , culotte, *f sing.* To wear the — , (fig.) *porter la culotte.*

breed (brîde), *v a.*, (*preterit* and *past part* , Bred) enfanter, engendrer, élever , produire, occasionner, faire naître , (to bring up) élever.

breed, *v n* , s'engendrer, multiplier.

breed, *n* , race , (of birds) couvée, *f.*

breed'er, *n* , mère, (of horses) poulinière, *f* , éleveur, *m. ;* (fig) cause, source, *f.*

breed'ing, *n* , génération, production, éducation, *f* , (of cattle) élevage, *m* Good- —; *politesse, bonne éducation, f , savoir-vivre, m.*

breeze (brize), *n* , brise, *f. ;* **vent**, *m. ;* (fig) altercation, dispute, affaire, *f.*

breez'y, *adj*, rafraîchi par la brise, frais, (fig) orageux.
breth'ren (brèth'rène), *n pl*, freres, *m pl*.
breve (brîve), *n*, (mus) breve, maxime, *f*.
brevet' (bri'vète, brevèt'e), *adj*, (milit) à brevet.
brevet', *n*., brevet, *m*. *v a*, breveter.
brev'iary (brî'vi-a-ri), *n*, bréviaire, abrégé, *m*
brevier' (bri-vieur), *n*, (print) petit texte, *m*
brev'ity (brèv'iti), *n*, brieveté, concision, *f*
brew (brou), *v a*, brasser, mêler, (fig) tramer, (to plot) machiner.
brew, *v n*., faire de la bière, (fig) (of a storm) se préparer, s'amasser, se dessiner, couver
brew'er, *n*, brasseur, *m*.
brew'ery, *n*, brasserie, *f*
brew'house (-haouce), *n*., brasserie, *f*.
brew'ing, *n*, brassage, (quantity brewed) brassin, *m*
bri'ar (brai'ar), *n*. *V* **brier**.
bribe (braibe), *n*, présent (*dans le but de corrompre*), prix, appât, pot-de-vin, *m*., largesse, tentation, *f*.
bribe, *v a*, gagner, corrompre; suborner.
bri'ber, *n*, suborneur, corrupteur, *m*, corruptrice, *f*
bri'bery, *n*, corruption, subornation, (fig) séduction, *f*
brick (brike), *n*, brique, *f*, (fig) brave garçon, bon enfant *adj*, de briques, en *ou* à briques
brick, *v a*, bâtir de briques, briqueter.
brick'bat (-bate), *n*., morceau, *ou* éclat, de brique, *m*, briquaillons, *m pl*.
brick'dust (-deuste), *n*, poussière de briques, *f*
brick'field *ou* **brick'kiln**, briqueterie, *f*, four à briques, *m*
brick'laye (-lé-eur), *n*., maçon en briques, maçon, (for chimneys) fumiste, *m*
brick'maker (-mék'eur), *n*, briquetier, *m*.
brick'work (-weurk), *n*, briquetage, *m*.
bri'dal (brai-), *n*, fête nuptiale, noce, *f*
bri'dal, *adj*, nuptial, de noce
bride (braide), *n*, nouvelle mariée; épousée, fiancée, future, prétendue, *f*
bride'bed (-bède), *n*, lit nuptial, *m*
bride'cake (-kéke), *n*, gâteau de noce, *m*
bride'groom (-groume), *n*, marié, fiancé, *m*
bride'maid *ou* **brides'maid** (-méde), *n*, demoiselle d'honneur, *f*.
bride'man *ou* **brides'man**, *n*, garçon d'honneur, *m*
bride'well (braid'wèle), *n*., maison de correction, *f*
bridge, *n*., pont, *m*, (of a boat) passerelle, *f*; (of stringed instruments) chevalet, (of the nose) dos, (of a comb) champ, *m*., (of a gun-carriage) hausse, *f* — head, *tête de pont*, *f* Wire —, *pont de fil de fer*, *m*
bridge, *v a*., construire, *ou* jeter, un pont **sur**.
bri'dle (brai'd'l), *n*., bride, *f*, (fig) frein, *m*, (nav.) branche, *f*. — peth, *route cavalière*, *f*. — hand; *main gauche*, *f*
bri'dle, *v a*, brider, (fig.) mettre un frein **à**; tenir en frein, contenir
bri'dle, *v n*, redresser la tête To — up, *se redresser*, *se rengorger*.
bridoon' (brai-doune), *n*., (man) filet, bridon, *m*.
brief (brîfe), *adj*, bref, court, de courte durée, passager, (fig) concis. — spoken, *laconique*
brief, *n*, bref; abrégé, *m*., (of barristers) cause, *f*, dossier, *m*.
brief'less, *adj*, sans causes
brief'ly, *adv*, brièvement; en peu de mots.
brief'ness, *n*, brièveté, concision, *f*.
bri'er (brai'eur), *n*., ronce, *f*. Wild —, *églantier*, *m*. Sweet —, *églantier odorant*, *m*.
bri'ery, *adj*, plein de ronces
brig, *n*, (nav) brig, brick, *m*
brigade' (-ghéde), *n*., brigade, *f*; (of firemen) corps de pompiers, *m*.
brigade', *v a*., former en brigades.
brigadier' (brig-a-dîre), *n*, général de brigade, *m*.
brigad'ing, *n*, embrigadement, *m*.
brig'and (brig'a'n'de), *n*., brigand, *m*.
brig'andage (-'d'édje), *n*, brigandage, *m*
brig'antine (brig-a'n'-tîne), *n*, (nav.) brigantin, *m*, brigantine, *f*
bright (braite), *adj*, brillant, clair, éclatant, lumineux, beau, intelligent To see the — side of things, *voir tout en beau*, *voir tout couleur de rose*. —er days, *jours plus heureux*, *m pl*.
brigh'ten (brait'n), *v a*., faire briller; polir, (fig) répandre de l'éclat **sur**, illustrer, embellir, (to cheer) égayer, dégourdir To — up, *éclaircir*; (fig) *égayer*
brigh'ten, *v n*, s'éclaircir, briller, étinceler, devenir plus gai. To — up, (of the face) *rayonner*, *s'épanouir*, (of the weather) *s'éclaircir*.
bright'ly, *adv*, d'une manière brillante; brillamment, avec éclat.
bright'ness, *n*, brillant, lustre, éclat, *m*.; (fig) joie, vivacité, *f*
brill'iance *ou* **brill'iancy**, *n*, brillant, lustre, éclat, *m*.
brill'iant, *adj*, brillant, éclatant.
brill'iant, *n*, brillant (diamond), *m*.
brill'iantly, *adv*, brillamment, avec éclat.
brills (brilze), *n*, cils (of the horse), *m pl*.
brim (brime), *n*, bord, *m*
brim, *v a* and *n*., remplir jusqu'au bord, être plein jusqu'au bord.
brim'ful (-foule), *adj*, plein jusqu'au bord; tout plein — of tears, *gros de larmes*.
brim'less, *adj*., sans bords
brimmed, *adj*, à bords, à rebords.
brim'mer, *n*., rasade, *f*; rouge bord, *m*.
brim'stone (brî'm'stône), *n*., soufre, *m*
brim'stony, *adj*, sulfureux
brin'ded (brî'n'dède), *adj*, tavelé, tacheté.
brin'dle (brî'n'd'l), *n*, tavelure, *f*
brin'dled (-d'lde), *adj*, tavelé, tacheté.
brine (braine), *n*, saumure, *f*.
brine, *v a*, mettre dans la saumure, saler
bring (brigne), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Brought), apporter; (to lead in) amener; conduire, (to carry) porter, transporter, (to reduce) réduire. To — about, *amener*, *ramener*, *venir à bout* de. To — away; *emporter*; (of persons) *emmener*. To — back, *rapporter*, *ramener*. To — down, *descendre*, *amener en bas*; *abattre*; *humilier*, *faire baisser*, *faire descendre*, *diminuer*; (an audience) *enlever* To — forth; *produire*; *mettre au monde*; *mettre bas*. To — forward, *faire avancer*; (com) *reporter* To — nearer, *rapprocher*. To — in, *faire entrer*, *introduire* To — on, *amener*, *occasionner* To — out; *sortir*, *faire sortir*, *tirer*, *faire paraître*, *publier*; *représenter sur la scène* To — over, *transporter*, *faire passer*; *convertir*, *attirer*. To — under, *soumettre* à; *assujettir* à To — up; *nourrir*, *élever*, *monter*; *vomir* To — upon; *attirer* **sur**, *faire tomber* **sur** To — to, *faire reprendre connaissance* à, (nav) *amener*. To — close to; *approcher*. To — into fashion; *mettre à la mode*. To — into question, *mettre en question* To — actions, *intenter des actions* To — into trouble, *engager dans de mauvaises affaires*. To — to bed; *accoucher*. To — to pass, *exécuter*, *effectuer* To — to perfection, *perfectionner* To — together, *assembler*, *réconcilier*, *raccommoder*. To — word of, *apporter des nouvelles* de
bring'er, *n*., porteur, *m*. — up; (milit.) *serre-file*.
bri'nish (braïnishe), *adj* *V*. **briny**
brink (brign'ke), *n*, bord, *m* The — of a precipice; *le bord d'un précipice* On the — of ruin, *sur le penchant de la ruine*; *à deux doigts de sa perte*
bri'ny (brai-), *adj*, saumâtre, salé; amer.

brisk, *adj.*, vif ; piquant ; animé, actif, éveillé, frais, dispos.
brisk'et (-kèt'e), *n*, poitrine (butcher's meat), *f*
brisk'ly, *adv*, vivement.
brisk'ness, *n*, vivacité, activité, *f*
brisk up', *v a*, animer *v n*, s'animer, se tenir droit, prendre une attitude hardie
bris'tle (bris's'l), *n.*, (of pigs, etc) soie, *f*, poil raide, *m*.
bris'tle, *v.a.* and *n*, hérisser, se hérisser, se hérisser **de** (with), se raidir **contre**
bris'tly, bris'tling, *adj*, hérissé **de**, poilu
Britan'nic, *adj*, britannique.
Brit'ish, *adj*, britannique, anglais — India, *l'Inde anglaise*, *f*. — Guiana ; *La Guyane anglaise*, *f*.
brit'tle (brit't'l), *adj*, fragile, cassant.
brit'tleness, *n*, fragilité, *f*.
broach (brôt'she), *n*, broche, *f*
broach, *v a*, embrocher ; (a cask) mettre en perce, émettre, communiquer, (a subject) introduire, entamer, effleurer To — to, (nav) *se coiffer ; faire chapelle.*
broach'er, *n*, broche (for roasting), *f* ; (fig) auteur, *m*
broad (brôde), *adj*, large, grand, gros, vaste, (fig) grossier, hardi, (of hints) assez clair, peu voilé, (accent) bien prononcé — awake, *bien éveillé* — daylight, *grand jour*, *m* — footed, *aux larges pieds*. As — as it is long, *tout un, la même chose*
broad'-breasted, *adj*, à large poitrine, à la poitrine large
broad'-brimmed (-brı'm'de), *adj*, à larges bords.
broad'cast, *adj*, (agri) à la volée ; (fig) jeté au hasard
broad'cast, *n*, (agri) semis, *m*, *ou* semailles, *f pl.* ; à la volée
Broad-Church, *n*, Eglise libérale, *f*.
broad'cloth, *n*, drap fin, *m*
broad'en (brô'd'n), *v n*, s'élargir, s'agrandir, s'étendre
broad' humor, *n*, grosse gaieté, *f*
broad'ish, *adj*, un peu large, assez large
broad' laugh, *n*, gros rire, *m*.
broad'-leaved, *adj*, à larges feuilles
broad'ly, *adj*, largement
broad'ness, *n*, largeur, (fig.) grossièreté, *f*.
broad'-shouldered, *adj*, aux larges épaules, qui a les épaules larges.
broad'side (-saide), *n*, (nav) bordée, *f* ; (nav.) côté, bord, (print) in-plano, *m* To fire a — ; *tirer une bordée.*
broad' stone, *n*, pierre de taille, *f*.
broad'sword (-sôrde), *n*, sabre, *m*.
broad'wise (-waize), *adv*, en largeur, en large
brocade' (-kéde), *n*, brocart, *m*
broca'ded (-dède), *adj*, de brocart, (pers.) vêtu de brocart.
bro'cage *ou* **bro'kage** *V* **brokerage**
bro'catel, *n*, brocatelle, *f.*, brocard, *m*.
broc'coli, *n*, brocoli, chou fleur, *m*
brock'et (brok'ète), *n*, jeune cerf, daguet, *m*
bro'gan, *n.*, (shoe) brogan, *f*
brogue (brôghe), *n*, accent très prononcé, patois, *m* ; (shoe) brogue, *f*.
broil (broïle), *n*, discussion, dispute, querelle, *f.* ; tumulte, *m*
broil, *v a*, griller, faire griller.
broil, *v n*, griller, se griller
broil'er, *n.*, gril, (fig) boute-feu, *m*
bro'ken (brô'k'n), *adj*, cassé, brisé, rompu ; navré ; (of meetings) dissous, dispersé, (of language) décousu, baragouiné, écorché, sans suite, (of country) accidenté, (of time) perdu — voice, *voix entrecoupée*, *f*. — sleep ; *sommeil interrompu*, *m*.
bro'ken-backed (-bak'te), *adj*, qui a le dos rompu ; qui a les reins cassés ; (nav) cassé
bro'ken-hearted (-hârt'ède), *adj*, qui a le cœur brisé, qui a le cœur navré To die —; *mourir de chagrin*
bro'ken-kneed, *adj*, (of horses) couronné.
bro'kenly, *adv*, par morceaux, sans suite
bro'ken meat, *n*, restes de viande, rogatons, graillons, *m pl*
bro'ken-wind'ed (-wi'n'dède), *adj*, (vet) poussif
bro'ker (brô-), *n*, courtier, fripier, brocanteur, *m* Stock —, *agent de change*, *m*. Ship —, *courtier maritime*, *m* Outside — , *coulissier*, *m*
bro'kerage (-édje), *n*, courtage, *m*
brome *ou* **bro'mine** (brôme, -maine), *n.*, (chem) brome, *m*
bron'chi, bron'chia, *ou* **bron'chiæ** (-ki, -ki-a, -ki-i), *n pl*, bronches, *f pl*
bron'chial *ou* **bron'chic** (-kıal, -kike), *adj.*, bronchique
bronchi'tis (-kai-tisse), *n*, bronchite, *f.* ; catarrhe pulmonaire, *m*.
bronchot'omy (-ko-), *n*, bronchotomie, *f*.
bronze, *n*, bronze, *m* — powder, *bronze jaune*, ou *en coquille*
bronze, *v.a*, bronzer ; durcir comme l'airain
bronz'er, *n.*, bronzeur.
bronz'ing, *n*, bronzage, *m*.
brooch (brô'tshe), *n.*, (jewel) broche, *f.* ; (paint) camaieu, *m*
brood (broude), *v a*, couver, (fig) nourrir, chérir, soigner
brood, *v.n*, couver, se couver ; se préparer. To — over ; *méditer* **sur**, *rêver* **à**
brood, *n*, couvée, engeance, race, *f*.
brook (brouke), *n*, ruisseau, *m*.
brook, *v a*, souffrir, endurer, avaler, digérer, boire.
brook'let (-lète), *n*, petit ruisseau, *m*.
broom (broume), *n*, balai ; (bot) genêt, *m* A new — always sweeps clean, *rien ne vaut balai neuf*, *il n'est rien tel que balai neuf.*
broom'rape (-répe), *n*, (bot) orobanche ; clandestine, *f*
broom'staff (-stâfe) *ou* **broom'stick,** *n*, manche à balai, *m*
broom'y, *adj*, rempli de genêts.
broth (brôth), *n*, bouillon, *m*. Black —; *brouet noir*, *m*
broth'el, *n*, bordel, *m*.
broth'er (breuth'eur), *n*, frère, *m*. —-in-law, *beau-frère* Foster-— *frère de lait* Elder — *frère aîné*. Younger — , *frère cadet* — officer, — in arms ; *frère*, ou *compagnon, d'armes*, *m*
broth'erhood (-houde), *n*, fraternité ; confrérie, confraternité, *f*
broth'erless, *adj*, sans frère
broth'erlike (-laike), *adj*, en frère ; fraternel.
broth'erly, *adj*, fraternel
broth'erly, *adv*, fraternellement
brought (brôte), *preterit* and *past part* *V* **bring.**
brow (braow), *n*, sourcil, front, (fig.) sommet, *m.*, croupe, *f* —-ague ; *migraine*, *f*. To knit the —, *froncer le sourcil* To smooth one's —, *se dérider*
brow'beat (-bîte), *v a.*, mater, déconcerter, intimider, traiter avec hauteur.
brow'beaten, *past part*, maté, déconcerté, intimidé
brow'beating, *n*, langage arrogant, *m*, arrogance, *f.*, ton impérieux, *m*.
brow'bound (-baou'n'de), *adj*, couronné **de**, à l'extrême bord **de**
brown (braoune), *adj*, brun ; sombre, rembruni ; (of the hair) châtain. — bread, *pain bis*, *m*. — paper, *papier gris*, *m* — sugar ; *cassonade*, *f* — bill, (milit.) *fusil de munition*, *m* — holland, *toile écrue*, *f*. — study, *sombre rêverie*

humeur noire, f ; songe creux, m. To be in a — study, *songer creux*

brown, *n.*, brun, (cook) rissolé, *m*

brown, *v.a*, brunir, (cook) rissoler, faire roussir

brown, *v n.*, brunir, se brunir.

brown'ish, *adj*, brunâtre.

brown'ness, *n*, couleur brune, *f.*

browse (braouze), *v a.* and *n*, brouter.

browse'wood (-woude), *n*, brout, *m.*

bruise (brouze), *v a*, meurtrir, contusionner, écraser, piler; concasser

bruise, *n*, meurtrissure, contusion, *f.*

bruis'er, *n*, écraseur, concasseur, boxeur.

bruis'ing, *n*, meurtrissure, contusion, *f*; écrasement, broiement, *m*, (pop.) roulée, volée, *f*

bruit (broute), *v a*, ébruiter, faire courir le bruit (que)

bru'mal (brou-), *adj*, d'hiver, brumal.

brunette' (brou-), *n*, brune, brunette, *f.*

brunt (brun'n'te), *n*, choc, *m*; force, violence, fureur, *f* — of battle, *fort de la bataille, m.* The — of fortune, (fig.) *les coups du sort, m. pl* To bear the — of anything; *faire les frais* de I shall have to bear the — of it, *c'est moi qu'on rendra responsable* ou *c'est moi qui devrai en faire les frais*

brush (breushe), *n*, brosse, *f*; balai, pinceau, (fig) coups, *m pl*, batterie; (mil) escarmouche, querelle; queue (of a fox); (of electric light) traînée lumineuse, *f*

brush, *v a*, brosser, effleurer, raser To — past, *frôler, passer rapidement auprès de* To — away, *enlever (avec la brosse), secouer,* (tears) *essuyer.* To — up; *donner un coup de brosse à*, (a subject, language) *repasser, se remettre à.*

brush'er, *n*, brosseur, *m*, -se, *f*

brush'ing, *n*, brossée, action de brosser, *f*, brossage, *m.*

brush'maker (-mék'-), *n*, brossier, fabricant de brosses, *m*

brush'wood (-woude), *n*, broussailles, *f pl*

brush'y, *adj.*, comme une brosse, rude, hérissé.

bru'tal (brou-), *adj*, brutal, cruel, inhumain.

brutal'ity, *n*, brutalité, cruauté, *f.*

bru'talize (-aize), *v a*, abrutir

bru'talize, *v n*, s'abrutir.

bru'tally, *adv*, brutalement

brute (broute), *n*, brute, bête, *f*; brutal, *m*

brute, *adj*, insensible, (of animals) sauvage, brutal; privé de raison; grossier, farouche, (of matter) brut. The — creation, *l'espèce animale, f.*

bru'tify (-fai), *v a*, abrutir.

bru'tish (brout'-), *adj*, abruti, de brute, brutal, grossier

bru'tishly, *adv*, brutalement, comme une brute, en brute

bru'tishness, *n*, brutalité, *f.*

bru'tism, *n*, (ant.) caractère de la brute; abrutissement, *m*

bry'ony (brai'o-), *n*, (bot) bryone, couleuvrée, *f.*

bub'ble (beub'b'l), *n*, bulle d'air, (fig) chimère, utopie, dupe, *f*, jouet, *m.*; duperie, flouerie, *f* — company; *flouerie.*

bub'ble, *v a*, duper

bub'ble, *v n.*, bouillonner, (of streams) murmurer. To — up, *bouillonner;* (of wine) *pétiller.*

bub'bler, *n*, trompeur, *m*

bub'bling, *n*, bouillonnement; pétillement, (fig) murmure, *m*

bu'bo (biou-), *n*, (med) bubon, *m.*

buccaneer' (beuk-ka-nfre), *n*, boucanier, *m*

buck (beuke), *n*, (of linen) lessive, *f.*; daim; chevreuil, mâle (of the hare, of the rabbit); (fig) gaillard; beau, élégant, *m.* — hound; *limier, m* — shot, *chevrotine, f* — skin; *peau de daim, f.*

buck, *v a*, lessiver, laver.

buck, *v n*, (man) faire le saut de mouton. To — up, (fam.) *se hâter, se trémousser.*

buck'basket (-kète), *n*, panier au linge sale, *m*

buck'bean (-bîne), *n* V **bogbean**

buck'et (-kete), *n*, seau, baquet, *m* To kick the —, (pop) *sauter le pas; passer l'arme à gauche; claquer*

buck'ing, *n*, lessive, *f*

buck'ing-cloth (-clôth), *n*, charrier, *m.*

buck'ing-tub (-teube), *n*, cuvier, *m*

buck'le (beuk'k'l), *n*, boucle, *f*

buck'le, *v.a*, boucler, attacher, agrafer. To — on, *revêtir.*

buck'le, *v n.*, plier, se plier, se courber; se boucler; s'attacher avec une boucle. To — to; *s'appliquer à.* To — with, *être aux prises* **avec.** To — a wheel, tordre

buck'ler (beuk'-), *n*, bouclier, *m*

buck'ram (beuk'-), *n*, bougran, *m.* Man in —, *homme de carton, soldat pour rire, m*

buck'wheat (beuk'hwîte), *n*, sarrasin, blé

bucol'ic (biou-), *adj*, bucolique [noir, *m.*

bucol'ic, *n*, poème bucolique, poète bucolique, *m*

bud (beude), *n*, bourgeon, bouton; (fig.) germe, *m*, racine, *f*

bud, *v n*, bourgeonner; s'épanouir, fleurir; germer, boutonner

bud, *v a*, écussonner, greffer A budding poet, *un poète en herbe, m*

Bud'dhism (boud'-), *n*, bouddhisme, *m*

Bud'dhist, *n*, bouddhiste, *m f.*

bud'ding, *n*, bourgeonnement, germe, *m*; greffe en écusson, *f*

bud'dle (beud'd'l), *n*, (metal) caisse a laver, *f*

bud'dle, *v a*, (metal) laver.

budge (beudje), *v n*, bouger, bouger **de**; se remuer.

budge, *n*, peau d'agneau, *f.*

bud'get (beud'jete), *n*, budget, sac, *m.*

buff (beufe), *n*, buffle (skin), *m*; couleur chamois, (med) couenne, *f* To stand —, *tenir ferme, tenir tête à*

buff, *adj.*, de peau de buffle; de couleur chamois

buf'falo (beuf'fa-lô), *n*, buffle, *m.*

buf'falo-snake (-snéke), *n*, boa, boa constricteur, devin, *m.*

buf'fer (beuf'-), *n*, tampon (de choc), *m.* — stop, (rail) *butoir, m.* Old —, (pers) *vieux bonhomme.*

buf'fet (beuf'fète), *n.*, buffet; soufflet, coup de poing, *m.*

buf'fet, *v n*, se battre à coups de poing, boxer

buf'fet, *v.a*, frapper à coups de poing, battre, souffleter; assaillir, étouffer le son (of bells). Buffeted by the waves, *battu des vagues.*

buf'feting, *n*, bourrade, *f*; (fig) attaque, *f*, assaut, *m*

buf'fle-headed (-hèdède), *adj*, stupide; à grosse tête

buffoon' (beuf'foune), *n*, bouffon, *m*

buffoon', *v a*, bafouer, ridiculiser *v.n*, faire le bouffon, bouffonner.

buffoon'ery, *n.*, bouffonnerie, *f.*

buf'fy, *adj*, (med.) de couenne; couenneux.

bug (beughe), *n*, punaise, *f.*

bug'bear (-bère), *n*, épouvantail; loup-garou, *m.*

bug'-bite, *n*, morsure de punaise, *f.*

bug'gy (beug'ghi), *adj*, plein de punaises.

bug'gy, *n.*, américaine (*phaeton*), *f.*

bu'gle (biougl'), *n*, perle de Venise; (bot) bugle, *f.*

bu'gle *ou* **bu'gle-horn,** *n*, cor de chasse, (mil) clairon, *m*

bu'gler, *n.*, clairon, *m.*

bu'gle-weed (-wîde), *n*, (bot) marrube, *m*

bu'gloss (biou-), *n.*, buglosse, *f.*

bug'-wort, cimicare, *f.*

buhl (bioule), *n*, Boule, *m* *adj*, de boule. — work, *marqueterie de boule*, *f*

build (bilde), *v a n.* (*preterit* and *past part*, Built), bâtir; construire, édifier, (fig) fonder, baser. — on, *compter* **sur**, *se fonder* **sur**.

build, *n.*, construction, forme, *f.*, (nav) gabari *ou* gabarit, *m* Of English —, *de construction anglaise*.

build'er, *n*, constructeur, entrepreneur de bâtiments; (of organs) facteur, (fig) fondateur, créateur, architecte, *m*

build'ing, *n*, construction, structure, bâtisse, *f.*; édifice, monument, bâtiment, *m* — materials; *matériaux de construction*, *m pl* — society, *société ..mobilière*, *f.* [construction

built, *par. adj*, construit; construit **en**, de

bulb (beulbe), *n*, (anat) bulbe, *m*, (bot.) bulbe, *f.*, ognon, *m*, (of thermometers) boule, *f*

bulb'ous, *adj*, bulbeux

Bulgarian, *adj*, bulgare.

bulge (beul'dje), *n.*, ventre; (nav) fond de cale, *m.*, sentine, *f*

bulge (out), *v n*, faire ventre, bomber

bu'limy (biou-), *n*, boulimie, *f*

bulk (beulke), *n*, volume, *m*; grosseur, masse; grandeur, capacité, charge, *f* To break —; (nav) *entamer*, *commencer le déchargement*, *rompre charge*. Laden in —, *chargé en grenier*.

bulk'head (beulk'hède), *n*, (nav) cloison étanche, *f*.

bulk'iness, *n*, grosseur, taille, *f*; volume, *m*

bulk'y, *adj*, gros, volumineux, grand, massif

bull (boule), *n*, taureau, *m*; (of the pope) bulle; (blunder) bêtise, boulette, bévue, gaffe, *f.*; (at the exchange) joueur à la hausse, haussier, *m* *v a.* To —; *jouer à la hausse*.

bul'lace (boul'lèce), *n*, (bot) prunelle, *f*

bul'lace-tree (-trî), *n*, prunellier, *m*

bull'-baiting (-bét'-), *n*, combat de taureaux contre des chiens, *m*

bull'-beggar (-bèg-gheur), *n*, croquemitaine, *m*.

bull'-calf, *n.*, veau mâle, taurillon, *m*

bull'-dog, *n*, dogue, bouledogue, *m*

bul'len (beul'lène), *n*, chènevotte, *f*

bul'len-nail (-nêle), *n*, clou de tapissier, *m*

bul'let (boul'lète), *n*, balle, *f* — proof, *à l'épreuve des balles* — mold, *moule à balles*, *m*

bul'letin (boul'li-tine), *n.*, bulletin, *m*.

bull'fighter, *n*, toréador, *m*

bull'-fight (-faite), *n*, combat de taureaux (avec des hommes), *m*

bull'-finch (-fi'n'she), *n*, bouvreuil, *m*

bull'-fly *ou* **bull'-bee** (-flaie, -bî), *n*, taon, *m*

bull'-head (-hede), *n*, grosse bête, *f*, (ich.) cotte, chabot, cabot, *m.*, têtard, *m*

bul'lion (boul'ieune), *n*, lingot, *m.*; matières d'or et d'argent, *f.pl*, numéraire, *m*. Stock of —; *encaisse métallique*, *f*. — dealer; *changeur*, *m*.

bul'lion-office, *n*, (com) bureau pour l'achat des matières d'or et d'argent, *m*.

bull'ish (boull'-), *adj*, ridicule, saugrenu.

bull'ock (boul'-), *n*, bœuf, *m* Young —; *bouvillon*, *m*.

bull's'-eye, *n*, œil-de-bœuf, *m.*; lanterne sourde, *f.*; (nav) (skylight) lentille, *f*, (mil.) point de mire, *m*.

bull'-terrier, *n*, boule-terrier, *m*

bul'ly (boul'-), *n.*, fier-à-bras, matamore, fendant, bravache, *m*.

bul'ly, *v a.*, rudoyer, maltraiter, malmener; intimider.

bul'ly, *v n.*, faire le fendant, le fier-à-bras, le matamore

bul'lying, *adj.*, grossier, brutal. *n.*, grossièreté, brutalité, *f*.

bul'rush (boul'reushe), *n.*, jonc, *m*. To look for knots in a —; *chercher midi à quatorze heures*.

bul'wark (boul'weurke), *n.*, boulevard, rempart, *m*

bum (beume), *n.*, derrière, *m*

bum-bail'iff (-bé-), *n*, huissier (pop), garde de commerce, recors, *m*

bum'ble-bee (beu'm'b'l-bî), *n*, bourdon, *m*.

bum'boat (-bôte), *n*, bateau de provisions, *m*.

bum'kin (beu'm'-), *n*, (nav) arc-boutant, porte-lof, *m*

bump (beu'm'pe), *n*, bosse, *f.*, coup, choc, *m*; secousse, chute d'un corps lourd, *f*.

bump, *v.a*, frapper. *v n.*, cogner, heurter; rebondir

bump'er, *n*, rasade, *f*, rouge bord, *m*

bump'kin (beu'm'p-), *n.*, rustre, rustaud, *m*, rustaude, *f*.

bunch (beu'n'she), *n*, (of keys) trousseau, *m*; (things tied together) botte, grappe, *f*, bouquet, *m.*, (on the back) bosse, (agri) javelle, *f* — of onions, *botte d'oignons*, *f*. — of grapes, *grappe de raisin*, *f*.

bunch, *v n*, faire bosse. To — out; *bomber*.

bunch, *v a*, lier en botte, en bouquet

bunch'backed (-bak'te), *adj*, bossu.

bunch'y, *adj*, touffu, en grappe.

bun'dle (beu'n'd'l), *n.*, paquet; faisceau, tas, *m*, botte, (agri) javelle, *f* — of asparagus; *botte d'asperges*, *f* — of papers, *liasse de papiers*, *f*.

bun'dle, *v a*, empaqueter To — out, *mettre*, ou *jeter*, ou *flanquer*, *à la porte* To — one's self off, *plier bagage*, *décamper*, *filer* *v n* To — in and out, *entrer*, *sortir à la hâte*, *en masse*

bung (beugn'ghe), *n*, bondon, (artal.) tampon, *m* —-borer, *bondonnière*, *f*.

bung, *v a*, bondonner, boucher.

bung'hole (-hôle), *n*, bonde, *f*.

bun'gle (beugn'g'l), *n*, bousillage, *m*; gâchis, *m*, bévue, *f*

bun'gle, *v a*, saveter, gâcher, massacrer.

bun'gle, *v n*, s'y prendre de travers, s'y prendre mal, faire de mauvaise besogne.

bun'gler, *n*, maladroit, savetier, gâcheur, bousilleur, *m*

bun'gling, *n*, gâchage, *m*

bun'gling, *adj*, maladroit, (of things) saveté, saboté

bun'glingly, *adv*, en savetier, maladroitement, absurdement, inhabilement.

bun'ion (beu'n'ion), *n*, oignon (on the foot), *m*

bun'ker *n* (nav) soute à charbon, *f*

bunt (beu'n'te), *n*, (nav), fond de voile, *m*.

bunt, *v n*, (nav) s'enfler.

bunt'ing, *n*, étamine, *f.*, (orni) bruant; pavillon, *m*, (flags) drapeaux, *m pl*

buoy (b'oi), *n*, (nav.) bouée, *f* Life —, *bouée de sauvetage*, *f*.

buoy, *v a*, soutenir sur l'eau, baliser. To — up, *soutenir sur l'eau*; (fig) *soutenir*, *appuyer*, *ranimer*, *relever*. *v n*, flotter, surnager To — up with false hopes, *bercer* (*quelqu'un*) *de fausses espérances*

buoy'ance *ou* **buoy'ancy** (bo'y'a'n'ce, -ci), *n.*, faculté de surnager, légèreté, *f*, élan, *m*, fermeté, vivacité, énergie, activité, *f*.

buoy'ant, *adj*, léger, flottant, élastique, ferme, énergique, animé

bur (beur), *n*, (of a spear) arrêt; (bot.) bardane, *f*, glouteron, *m*

bur'bot (beur'bote), *n*, (ich) lotte commune, *f*.

bur'den (beur'd'n), *n*, fardeau, *m*; charge, *f.*, poids, (nav) port, *m* The — of years; *le poids des années*. Beast of —; *bête de somme*, *f*. — of a song; *refrain*, *m* To be a —, *être à charge* **à** The — of proof lies with him; *c'est à lui à prouver que*.

bur'den, *v a.*, imposer un fardeau **à**, charger, opprimer, surcharger. To be —ed with years; *être chargé d'années*.

bur'densome (-seume), *adj.*, onéreux, lourd, ennuyeux, à charge

bur'dock (beur-), *n*, (bot) bardane, *f.*, glouteron, *m.*

bu'reau (biou-), *n*, bureau, *m.*

bureau'cracy, *n*, bureaucratie, *f.*

bu'reaucrat, *n*, bureaucrate, *m.*

bureaucrat'ic, *adj*, bureaucratique.

bur'gess (beur'djèce), *n*, bourgeois, citoyen, habitant, *m.*

burgh (beurghe), *n*, bourg, *m.*

burgh'er (beurgh'-), *n*, bourgeois, citoyen, *m*

burgh'ership, *n*, droit de bourgeoisie, *m*

bur'glar (beurg'leur), *n*, voleur, auteur de vol de nuit avec effraction, cambrioleur, *m*

burgla'rious, *adj*, de vol de nuit avec effraction.

burgla'riously, *adv*, la nuit avec effraction

bur'glary (beurg'leuri), *n*, vol de nuit avec effraction, cambriolage, *m*

bur'gomaster (beur'go-mas-teur), *n.*, bourgmestre, *m.*

bur'ial (bè-), *n*, enterrement, ensevelissement, *m.*, sépulture, inhumation, *f* Christian —, *sépulture ecclésiastique, sépulture en terre sainte*, *f.* — service, *office des morts*, *m* — place, *lieu de sépulture*, *m.* — board, *administration des pompes funèbres*, *f*

bur'ial-ground (-graou'n'de), *n*, cimetière, *m*

bur'ier (bè-ri-eur), *n*, fossoyeur, *m*

bu'rin (biou-ri'n), *n*, burin, *m*

burke, *v a*, étouffer, étrangler.

burk'er, *n*, étouffeur

burl (beurl), *v a*, épinceter, noper (woollen cloth)

burlesque' (beur-), *adj* and *n*, burlesque, bouffon

burlesque', *v a*, parodier, travestir

burlesqu'uer, *n*, qui fait du burlesque, qui tourne en ridicule

bur'letta (beur-), *n.*, vaudeville, *m.*, farce, bluette, *f.*

bur'liness (beur-), *n.*, grosseur, corpulence, emphase, *f.*

bur'ly (beur-), *adj*, gros et grand, solidement bâti, bruyant, emphatique

burn (beurne), *n*, brûlure, cuite (of bricks), *f*

burn, *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Burnt, Burned) brûler, (tech) cuire, (to long) brûler de To — down, *brûler*. To — down to the ground, *brûler de fond en comble*. To — up, *brûler entièrement* To — to ashes, *réduire en cendres*.

burn, *v n.*, brûler. To — out, *se consumer*.

burn'er, *n.*, brûleur, (of a lamp) bec, *m*

burn'ing, *n*, brûlure, *f.*; incendie, *m*, combustion, cautérisation, *f.*

burn'ing, *adj.*, en feu, brûlant. — mirror, *miroir ardent*, *m.* To smell anything —, *sentir quelque chose qui brûle*

burn'ing-glass (-glâce), *n.*, verre ardent, *m.*, lentille, *f*

burn'ish (beur-), *v a*, brunir, polir.

burn'ish, *v n*, prendre du brillant

burn'isher, *n*, (pers) brunisseur, *m*, brunisseuse, *f.*, (tool) brunissoir, *m.*

burn'ishing, *n*, brunissage, *m.*

burnt *V* **burn**

burnt'-offering (beurn't'of-feur'-), *n.*, holocauste, *m.*

burr (beure), *n*, lobe (of the ear), ris de veau, ciseau triangulaire, (language) roulement, grasseyement, *m*

burr'el-shot (beur'rèl-shote), *n*, mitraille, *f*

burr'ing, *n*, grasseyement, *m*

bur'row (beur'rô), *n*, terrier, clapier, *m.*

bur'row, *v n*, terrer, se terrer

bur'sar (beur-), *n.*, économe, boursier, *m*

bur'sarship, *n*, économat, *m*; bourse, *f.*

burst (beurste), *n.*, fracas, éclat, *m*, explosion; rupture, hernie, *f*; (fig) transport, mouvement; déchaînement, débordement, *m*; explosion, *f.* — of laughter, *éclat de rire*, *m.* — of applause; *tonnerre d'applaudissements*, *m.* — of tears; *torrent de larmes*, *m* — of eloquence; *mouvement d'éloquence*, *m.* — of passion, *transport de colère*, *m*

burst, *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Burst) crever, faire éclater; fendre, rompre, briser. To — open a door, *enfoncer une porte*

burst, *v n*, crever, éclater; se fendre, faire explosion, jaillir, s'élancer To — into tears; *fondre en larmes* To — out into; *éclater* **en.**

burt (beurte), *n*, turbot, *m*, limande, *f*

bur'then (beur'*th*'n), *n.* *V.* **burden.**

bur'y (ber'ré), *v a*, enterrer, ensevelir, cacher, (fig) (to plunge) enfoncer, plonger. To — the hatchet, *faire la paix; passer l'éponge* **sur**

'bus (beuce), *abréviation de* omnibus

bush (boushe), *n*, buisson, fourré, taillis, (signboard) bouchon, *m*; (hunt) queue de renard; terre inculte, *f* Good wine needs no —, *à bon vin point d'enseigne.* To beat about the —; *tourner autour du pot.*

bush, *v n.*, devenir touffu.

bush'-beater, *n*, batteur de buissons, *m.*

bush'el (boush'el), *n.*, boisseau, *m*

bush'iness (boush'-), *n*, état touffu, *m*; épaisseur, *f.*

bush'y (boushi), *adj*, buissonneux; touffu. — whiskered, *aux épais favoris*

bus'ily, *adv.*, activement, avec empressement; d'un air officieux, important, affairé

bus'iness (biz'nès), *n.*, affaire, occupation, besogne, *f*, état, métier, *m*; affaires, *f pl.*, commerce, fonds, fonds de commerce, *m.*; (of a banker) clientèle, *f.* Extensive —, *affaires considérables* Line of —, *genre de commerce*, *m.* Run of —, *courant d'affaires*, *m.* In —, *dans les affaires, dans le commerce.* Old established —; *ancienne maison*, *f.* On —, *pour affaire* To attend to one's —, *soigner ses affaires; être à ses affaires.* To be in — for one's self; *être établi pour son compte.* To buy a —; *acheter un fonds de commerce.* To do —; *faire des affaires.* To do a great deal of —, *faire de bonnes affaires* To do — with, *être en relations commerciales* **avec** To give up —, *se retirer des affaires.* To give up one's —, *céder son fonds de commerce.* To put to —, *mettre dans les affaires* To have a good —, *faire de bonnes affaires* To make it one's —, *en faire son affaire.* Mind your own —! *mêlez-vous de ce qui vous regarde!* You have no — here, *vous n'avez que faire ici.* To settle a —, *arranger une affaire.* To send any one about his —, *envoyer promener quelqu'un* Go about your —; *allez vous promener.* What — is that of yours? *est-ce que cela vous regarde?* You have done a fine piece of — indeed! *vous avez fait là une belle équipée!* What — have you to? *qu'avez-vous besoin* **de?** What — had you there? *qu'alliez-vous faire là? qu'allez-vous faire dans cette galère?*

bus'iness-like (-laike), *adj*, d'affaires, propre aux affaires, pratique, régulier; franc, droit, sérieux, rond en affaires.

busk (beuske), *n.*, busc, *m.* — case, *busquière*, *f*

bus'kin (beus'-), *n.f.*, cothurne, brodequin, *m.*, (fig.) tragédie, *f.*; style élevé, *m.*

bus'kined (beus'ki'n'de), *adj.*, en brodequins; en cothurnes, (fig) tragique.

buss (beuce), *n.*, (triv) baiser, *m.*

buss, *v.a*, (triv.) embrasser, baiser, baisoter.

bust (beuste), *n.*, buste, *m.*; bosse, *f.* From the —, *d'après la bosse*

bust'ard (beus'-), *n.*, outarde, *f.*

bust'er, *n*, affaire, *f* A regular —; *une vraie bombance*, *f.*

bus'tle (beus'l), *n.*, mouvement; tumulte,

bruit, *m.*, confusion, activité, agitation, (part of a lady's dress) tournure, *f.*

bus'tle, *v.a*, tracasser, mettre en mouvement

bus'tle, *v.n*, se donner du mouvement, se hâter, se trémousser, se remuer.

bus'tler, *n.*, homme remuant, intrigant

bus'tling, *adj*, actif, affairé; empressé, remuant, bruyant. — old woman, *vieille alerte*, *f.* (V. Hugo), *vreux lutin*, *m.*

bus'y (biz'zi), *adj*, affairé, occupé, actif, en mouvement; agité

bus'y, *v a*, occuper. To — one's self about, *s'occuper* **de**; *se mêler* **de**, *s'agiter*

bus'y-body, *n*, officieux, *m*, officieuse, *f.*, tatillon, *m*, tatillonne, *f.*, brouillon, *m*

but (beute), *conj*, mais, qui ne, (without) sans que. There is not one of them — knows it, *il n'y en a pas un qui ne le sache* — that, *sans que*. Not — that, *non que*. That cannot — be; *cela dont être*. He never heard of a quarrel — his fingers itched, *il n'entendait jamais parler d'une querelle, sans que les doigts lui démangeassent*. It cannot — be accounted natural, *on ne peut que le considérer comme naturel*. — few executions take place, *il ne se fait que peu d'exécutions* — yesterday, *hier seulement, pas plus tard qu'hier, hier encore*. To do nothing —, *ne faire que* I cannot — see; *je ne peux m'empêcher de voir*, ou *il m'est impossible de ne pas voir*

but, *adv.*, excepté, ne . que, moins; seulement, si ce n'est que, ne fût-ce que. — for, *sans; si ce n'était que*. I should have died, — for him; *sans lui, je serais mort* The last — one, *l'avant-dernier* There is — you who, *il n'y a que vous qui* All —, *presque*

but, *n.* *V.* **butt**

but, *prep*, sans. — for his entreaties, *sans ses supplications, n'eussent été ses instances*

butch'er (bout'sh'eur), *n*, boucher, *m.*, boucherie, *f.* —'s boy, *garçon boucher*, *m* Journeyman —; *étalier*, *m* —'s shop, *boucherie*, *f* — stall, *étal de boucher*, *m.* —'s meat; *viande de boucherie, grosse viande*, *f.*

butch'er, *v a*, égorger, massacrer.

butch'erliness, *n*, cruauté, *f*

butch'erly, *adj*, cruel, barbare.

butch'ery, *n*, boucherie, *f*, massacre, carnage, *m.*

but'ler (beut'-), *n*, sommelier, maître d'hôtel, *m* —'s tray, *plateau à découper*, *m.*

but'ment (beut'-), *n*, contrefort, contre-boutant, *m.* *V.* **abutment.**

butt (beute), *n.*, bout; gros bout; (of animals) coup de tête, *m.*; (of muskets) crosse, (of cues) masse, *f.*; (fig) but, point de mire, *m.*, cible, (nav.) butte, tête de bordage; (cask) pipe; pièce (anglaise); (fencing) botte, *f*, (for water) tonneau; (pers.) plastron, *m.*

butt, *v n*, cosser (of rams).

butt'-end (beut'-ê'n'de), *n.*, gros bout, *m.*; crosse, *f.*

but'ter (beut'-), *n*, beurre, *m.* She looks as if — would not melt in her mouth, *elle fait la sainte Nitouche*.

but'ter, *v.a*, beurrer, (at play) doubler les enjeux; (fig.) flagorner, encenser. Fair words — no parsnips, (prov.) *je vis de bonne soupe et non de beau langage* (Molière)

but'ter-boat (-bôte), *n*, beurrier, *m*, petite saucière, *f.*

but'tercup (-keupe), *n.*, (bot) bouton d'or, *m.*

but'ter-dairy, *n*, beurrerie, *f.*

but'ter-dish, *n.* *V.* **butter-boat.**

but'ter-fingers, *n pl*, mains de beurre, *f pl*

but'terfly (-flaie), *n.*, papillon, *m*

but'ter-knife, *n*, couteau à beurre, *m.*

but'ter-man (-ma'n), *n.*, beurrier, marchand de beurre, *m.*

but'termilk, *n.*, lait de beurre, petit-lait, *m.*

but'ter-pear (-père), *n*, (bot.) beurré, *m.*

but'ter-sauce, *n*, sauce blanche, *f*

but'ter-scotch, *n*, caramel au beurre, *m.*

but'ter-stamp, *n*, moule à beurre, *m.*

but'ter-tub, *n*, tinette, *f*

but'ter-wife *ou* **but'ter-woman** (-waife, -wouma'n), *n*, beurrière, marchande de beurre, *f.*

but'terwort (-weurte), *n*, (bot) grassette, *f*

but'tery (beut'teur'i), *adj*, de beurre, butyreux. *n.*, dépense, *f*

but'tock (beut'-), *n*, fesse, *f*, (of an ox) cimier, *m*, culotte de bœuf, *f.*

but'ton (beut't'n), *n*, bouton, *m.*

but'ton, *v a*, boutonner

but'ton, *v n*, se boutonner.

but'ton-hole (-hôle), *n*, boutonnière, *f.* To — any one, *accoster quelqu'un* (*à l'improvis*)

but'ton-hook, *n*, tire *ou* toune-bouton, *m*

but'toning, *n*, boutonnement, *m*

but'ton-maker (-mék'eur), *n*, boutonnier, *m*

but'ton-mold, *n*, moule a bouton, *m*

but'ton-shank, *n*, queue de bouton, *f*

but'tress (beut'trèce), *n*, arc-boutant, éperon, *m.*

but'tress, *v a*, arc-bouter.

bux'om (beuk'seume), *adj*, beau, enjoué, gai, folâtre, gaillard, réjoui —woman, *grosse réjouie* ou *gaillarde*, *f.*

bux'omly, *adv*, gaiement, joyeusement, gaillardement.

bux'omness, *n*, gaillardise, *f*

buy (ba'ye), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Bought), acheter, (to bribe) corrompre, gagner. To — off, *racheter* To — out, *racheter, libérer du service*, (com.) *acheter la part* **de** To — up, *accaparer* To — of, *acheter* **à**.

buy'er, *n.*, acheteur, acquéreur, *m.*

buy'ing, *n*, achat, *m* — out, off, in; *rachat*, *m*

buzz (beuze), *v a*, chuchoter, dire tout bas, murmurer.

buzz, *n*, bourdonnement, chuchotement, murmure, *m*

buzz, *v n*, bourdonner.

buz'zard (beuz'zarde), *n*, buse, *f*

by (baie), *prep*, près de, auprès de, à côté de; par, de, a, d'après, en — far, *de beaucoup* — day, *durant la journée* — the day, *pour la journée, à la journée* He will lose none — me, *il n'en perdra aucune par ma faute, de mon fait* — no means, *nullement* — the way, *chemin faisant*, (fig) *à propos* — this time, *à ce temps, alors, en ce moment, à l'heure qu'il est* — way of, *pour, en guise* **de**, *par manière* **de** He was — me; *il était près de moi, à côté de moi* — that means, *par ce moyen*. Loved — all, *aimé* **de** *tous* One — one, *un à un*. — what you say, *d'après ce que vous dites*. — doing that, *en faisant cela*. — that time, *d'ici là*. Money — one; *de l'argent par devers soi* — one's self, *tout seul* — my watch, **à** *ma montre* — sight, *de vue* I know him — his walk, *je le connais* **à** *sa marche*. — measure, weight, *à la mesure, au poids* — seven o'clock, *avant sept heures*. — the end of the day, *à la fin du jour*. — to-morrow, *d'ici à demain* Two feet — six, *deux pieds sur six*. Longer — two feet, *plus long de deux pieds*

by, *adv*, près, là, par là; passé To be standing —; *être là*. Close —, *tout près*

by *ou* **bye,** *n.*, (ce qui n'occupe l'attention qu'indirectement). By the —, *en passant; à propos*

by and by, *adv*, tout à l'heure.

by-by, *n*, dodo, *m.*

bye (baie), *n*, demeure, *f*, village, *m.*; ville, *f*

by'gone, *adj*, passé, qui n'est plus. Let —s be —s; *ne revenons pas sur le passé, oublions le passé, passons l'éponge là-dessus*

by'-lane (-léne), *n.*, ruelle écartée, *f.*; sentier, chemin détourné, chemin de traverse, *m.*

by'-law (-lō), *n*, loi réglementaire, loi locale, *f*, règlement, statut, arrêté, *m*
by'-name (-neme), *n*, sobriquet, surnom, *m* To be a —, *être l'objet du mepris général*
by-name, *v a*, surnommer.
by-play, *n*, jeu de scene, jeu muet, jeu accessoire, *m*
by-road, *n*, chemin de traverse, *m*, chemin [détourné, *m*.
Byron'ian, *adj*, byronien
By'ronism, *n*, byronisme, *m*
by'-stander, *n*, assistant, spectateur, *m*; spectatrice, *f* [tournée, *f*
by'street, *n*, rue de traverse, *f*, rue dé-
by'way (-wé), *n*., chemin détourné, obscur, écarte, *m*
by'word (-weurde), *n*, dicton, proverbe, *m*, (fig) risée, *f* To have become a —, *être passé en proverbe*, (fig) *être devenu la risée* de
Byzan'tian (biz'n'shi'a'n) *ou* **Byzan'tine** (-taine), *adj*, byzantin

C

c, troisième lettre de l'alphabet, c, *m*, (mus) ut, do, *m*, (mus) clef d'ut, *f*
cab, *n*., cabriolet, fiacre, *m*, voiture de place, *f* To — it, *venir*, ou *aller, en voiture* —driver, *cocher de fiacre, m* —fare, *prix de la course, tarif, m.* — horse, *cheval de fiacre, m.* — stand, *station de voitures de place, f.*
caba', *n*., cabale, *f* *v n*., cabaler.
cab'ala, *n*., cabale, *f*
cab'alism, *n*, science de cabale, *f*.
cab'alist, *n*, cabaliste, *m*
cabalist'ic *ou* **cabalist'ical**, *adj*, cabalistique
caba'ler, *n*, cabaleur, *m*
cab'bage (-bèdje), *n*, chou, *m*, (material) gratte, *f*. Turnip—, *chou-navet* Savoy —, *chou frisé*. — lettuce; *laitue pommée, f*.
cab'bage, *v a*, gratter (to preserve material), chiper, rogner du drap
cab'bage, *v n*., (hort) pommer
cab'bage-head (-hède), *n*, pomme de chou, *f*
cab'bage-rose, *n*, rose à cent feuilles, *f*.
cab'bage-sprout (-spraoute), *n*, chou cavalier, *m*
cab'bage-stalk (-stôke), *n*, tige de chou, *f*
cab'bage-stump (-steu'm'pe), *n*., trognon de chou, *m*
cab'bage-tree (-trî), *n*, chou palmiste, *m*.
cab'by, *n*, cocher, *m*
cab'in (-bine), *n*, cabane; (nav.) chambre, cabine, *f*. — passenger; *passager de première classe, m* Chief —, *grande chambre* Fore —, *chambre d'avant*.
cab'in, *v.n*, vivre dans une cabane; loger à l'étroit
cab'in, *v.a*, enfermer dans une cabane, emprisonner.
cab'in-boy (-boi), *n*., (nav) mousse, *m*
cab'ined, *adj*., emprisonné, enfermé, cagé, à l'étroit
cab'inet (-nète), *n*, cabinet, *m*
cab'inet-coun'cil (-caou'n'-), *n*, conseil des ministres, *m*.
cab'inet-maker (-mék'-), *n*., ébéniste, *m*.
cab'inet-piano, *n*., grand piano droit, *m*
cab'inet-size, *n*, (photog) carte-album, *f*.
cab'inet-wood, *n*, bois d'ébénisterie, *m*
cab'inet-work, *n*., ébénisterie, *f*.
ca'ble (ké'b'l), *n*, câble, *m* — length; *encâblure, f*. —gram, *télégramme sous-marin, m*
ca'ble, *v.a*, (arch) orner; endenter; (nav) amarrer; télégraphier
ca'bled, *adj*, (nav.) amarré; télégraphié
ca'blet (ké-blète), *n*, (nav.) câbleau, câblot, *m*
caboose' (ca-bouce), *n*, (nav) fourneaux, *m.pl*, cuisine, *f*.
cabriolet' (-lé), *n*., cabriole, *f*, cabriolet, *m*.
caca'o, *n*, (bot) cacao, (tree) cacaoyer, cacaotier, *m*
caca'o-pod (-pode), *n*, (bot) cabosse, *f*
cachec'tic *ou* **cachec'tical** (-kèk-), *adj*., (med) cachectique
cachex'y (-kek-si), *n*., (med.) cachexie, *f*.
cachinna'tion (cak'i'n'né-), *n*, (ant) fou rire; éclat de rire, *m*
cack'le (cak'k'l), *n*, caquet, *m*.
cack'le, *v n*, caqueter (of hens), criailler, cacarder (of geese), (fig) ricaner
cack'ler, *n*, poule qui caquette, oie qui criaille, qui cacarde, *f*, caqueteur, *m*., caqueteuse, *f*.
cack'ling, *n*, caquetage, *m*.
cacochym'ical (-ki'm'-), *adj*., (med) cacochyme
cac'ochymy (kak'o-ki'm-i), *n*, (med.) cacochymie, *f*
cacoph'ony, *n*, cacophonie, *f*.
cac'tus (-teusse), *n*, cactus, *m*.
cad, *n*, (triv) conducteur d'omnibus; voyou; gamin, goujat, *m*.
cadas'tral, *adj*, cadastral. — survey, *cadastre, m*.
cadav'erous (-èr-), *adj*, cadavéreux.
cad'dis (cad'dice), *n*, cadis, *m*, chaînette, *f*.
cad'dy, *n*, boîte à thé, *f*
cade (kéde), *adj*, doux, apprivoisé.
cade (kéde), *n*, caque, *f*, baril, *m*.
cade (kéde), *v a*, élever à la main; apprivoiser.
ca'dence *ou* **ca'dency** (ké-dé'n'ce, -ci), *n*, cadence, (mus) chute, *f*
ca'dence, *v a*, cadencer.
cadet' (-dète), *n*, cadet, *m*., élève d'une école militaire, d'une école navale, *m*. Naval —, *aspirant de marine, m*.
cad'ger, *n*., (triv) regrattier, mendiant, *m*.
cadme'an (-mi-) *ou* **cad'mian**, *adj*, cadméen.
cadu'ceus (-diou-sheusse), *n*., caducée, *m*.
cadu'city (-diou-), *n*, caducité, *f*.
caesu'ra (si-ziou'-), *n*., césure, *f*.
caesu'ral, *adj*, de césure.
cag, *n*. *V* **keg**.
cage (kédje), *n*, cage, *f*., (prison) violon, *m*. — bird, *oiseau de cage, m*. —ful, *cagée, f*. — maker; *cagier, m, cagière, f*.
cage, *v a*., mettre en cage, encager, mettre au violon, coffrer.
cais'son (ké'çô'n), *n*, (arch., milit.) caisson, *m*.
cai'tiff (ké-), *n*., misérable, pendard, gueux, *m*.
cajole' (ca'djôle), *v a*., cajoler
cajol'er, *n*, cajoleur, *m*, cajoleuse, *f*.
cajol'ery, *n*, cajolerie, *f*.
cake (kéke), *n*, gâteau; (agri) tourteau; (of wax) pain, *m*; (metal) rosette, (concreted matter) masse, croûte, *f* Twelfth —; *gâteau des rois*. — of chocolate, *tablette de chocolat, f*. — of soap; *pain de savon*. — mold, *moule à gâteaux, m* — shop; *boutique de pâtissier, f*.
cake, *v n*, se cailler, se prendre, se lier, se coller, se durcir.
cal'abash, *n*, (bot) calebasse, *f*. — tree; *calebassier, m*.
cal'amine (-maïne), *n*, calamine, *f*
calam'itous, *adj*, calamiteux, désastreux affreux, funeste.
calam'itously, *adv*., désastreusement.
calam'ity, *n*, calamité, *f*, désastre, malheur *m*.
cal'amus, *n*, roseau, *m*.
calash', *n*, calèche, galoche, *f*
calc'arate (-réte), *adj*., (bot.) éperonné.
calca'reous (-ké-ri-), *adj*, calcaire
cal'ceated (-si-étède), *adj*, chaussé
cal'ciform, *adj*, semblable à la chaux.
cal'cinate (-néte), *v a*. *V* **calcine**.
calcina'tion (-né-), *n*., calcination, *f*.
calcine' (-saine), *v a*., calciner.
calcine', *v n*, se calciner.
calc'-spar (-spâr), *n*, spath calcaire, *m*.

cal'culable (-kiou-), *adj.*, calculable
cal'culate (-léte), *v a*, calculer, adapter, ajuster.
cal'culate, *v n*, calculer, compter **sur.**
calcula'tion (-lé-), *n*, calcul, *m*
cal'culative (-lé-), *adj.*, de calcul.
cal'culator (-lé-teur), *n*, calculateur, *m*
cal'culatory, *adj*, qui a rapport au calcul
cal'culose *ou* **cal'culous** (-kiou-lôss, -leusse), *adj.*, calculeux.
cal'culus (-leusse), *n.*, (math., med.) calcul, *m*
cal'dron (côl dreu'ne), *n*, chaudron, *m.*, chaudière, *f*
Caledo'nian (-li-dô-), *adj*, calédonien
Caledo'nian, *n.*, Calédonien, *m.*, Calédonienne, *f.*
calefa'cient (-lifé-shè'n'te), *adj*, chauffant
calefac'tion (-l'i-fac-), *n*, calefaction, *f.*
calefac'tive *ou* **calefac'tory** (cal-i-, -teuri), *adj.*, qui chauffe.
cal'efy (cal-i-faie), *v n*, (l u) s'échauffer.
cal'efy, *v.a*, (l u) chauffer, echauffer
cal'endar (cal-e'n'-), *n*, calendrier, tableau, almanach, *m*, (jur.) liste d'accusés, *f* — month; *mois solaire, m*
cal'ender, *n*, cylindre, *m.*; calandre, *f.*; (Eastern dervish) calender, *m*
cal'ender, *v a*, cylindrer, calandrer
cal'endering, *n*, calandrage, *m*
cal'ends (cal-è'n'd'ze), *n pl*, calendes, *f pl*
calf (kâfe), *n.*, (*calves*) veau, (of the deer) faon; (of the leg) mollet, gras, *m*, (fig) buse, *f.*, nigaud, niais, veau, *m* Fatted —, *veau gras.* With —; (of cows) *pleine.* — binding, (book bnd.) *reliure en veau, f* — bound, *relié en veau.* —'s foot, *pied de veau, m.* —'s head, *tête de veau, f.* —'s liver, *foie de veau, m.* —'s sweet-bread; *ris de veau, m*
cal'iber *ou* **calibre** (cal'i-beur), *n*, calibre, (tech.) compas d'épaisseur, *m*
cal'ice (cal'ice), *n* *V.* **chalice.**
cal'ico, *n.*, calicot, *m.* Printed —; *indienne, toile peinte, f.*
cal'ico-printer, *n*, imprimeur d'indiennes, imprimeur de toiles peintes, *m*
cal'ico-printing, *n*, impression d'indiennes, *f.*
ca'liff, *n.* *V* **caliph.**
cal'ifate, *n* *V* **caliphate.**
caliga'tion (-ghé-), *n*, (l u.) obscuscissement de la vue, *m*
calig'inous (-dji-), *adj*, (l u) obscur, sombre
caligraph'ic, *adj* *V* **calligraphic**
calig'raphy, *n* *V.* **calligraphy.**
cal'ipash, *n*, carapace, *f*
ca'liph (ké'life), *n*, calife, *m.*
cal'iphate (-'éte), *n*, califat, *m.*
calk, caulk (kôke), *v a*, calfater; (of horses) ferrer à glace
calk'er, caulker, *n*, calfat, *m*
calk'in, *n.*, crampon, *m.*
calk'ing, caulk'ing, *n*, calfatage, *m*
calk'ing-iron, caulk'- (-ai'eurne), *n*, (tech) calfait, *m.*
call (kôl), *n.*, appel, *m*; ordres, *m pl.*, demande, *f*, (nav) sifflet, *m*, (of a trumpet) sonnerie; visite, *f*, (money) appel de fonds, *m* Bird —; *appeau, pipeau, m* To give any one a —, *faire une visite à quelqu'un, passer chez quelqu'un.* At any one's —, *aux ordres de tout le monde* At —, (com.) *à commandement* Within —; *à portée de la voix.* He is at his beck and —; *il lui obéit au doigt et à l'œil* — to order, *rappel à l'ordre, m.*
call, *v n*, appeler, crier; venir **chez,** faire visite **à** To — on any one, at any one's house, *passer chez quelqu'un* To — at (of trains, etc), *passer* **par**; *s'arrêter* **à**; (nav.) *toucher* **à** To — on, *solliciter une faveur; prier, conjurer* **de.** To — out; *crier, parler à haute voix.* To — upon, *implorer* To — again (to come), *repasser* **chez,** *revenir* To — one's self, *s'intituler.* To be called, *s'appeler.*
call, *v a*, appeler, invoquer, nommer To — a cab, *faire venir,* ou *faire avancer, une voiture.* To — the roll, *faire l'appel* To — again, to — back, *rappeler, retoquer, rétracter* To — aside, *prendre à part* To — down *appeler, faire descendre,* (fig) *faire tomber, attirer* To — for, *appeler, demander, exiger, réclamer, aller prendre* To — to order, *rappeler à l'ordre* To — forth, (fig) *provoquer, produire, inspirer, faire naître* To — into action, *mettre en action.* To — into play, *mettre en jeu* To — to mind; *se rappeler.* To — in, *faire rentrer* To — in a doctor, *faire venir un médecin* To — in money, *retirer de la monnaie de la circulation* To — out, *appeler, provoquer, appeler en duel,* (mil) *appeler sous les drapeaux* To — up, *faire monter, réveiller, faire lever,* (fig) *évoquer,* (jur) *appeler, citer* To — off, *appeler, rappeler.* To — to, *avoir* **à**; *appeler, invoquer, appeler à son secours* To — up, (fig) *évoquer.* To — together, *assembler, réunir.*
call'-bell, *n*, timbre de table, *m.*
call'-bird, *n*, chanterelle, *f*, (*oiseau*)
call'-boy (bo-i), *n*, (thea) avertisseur, (nav) répétiteur, *m*
calligraph'ic *ou* **calligraph'ical,** *adj*, calligraphique
callig'raphy, *n*, calligraphie, *f.*
call'ing, *n*, appellation, profession, vocation, *f.*, métier, état, *m.* — in (of com), *retrait, m*; *démonétisation, f* — out, — over, *appel, m.*
callisthen'ic, *adj*, callisthénique
callisthen'ics, *n pl*, callisthénie, *f*
callos'ity (cal-loss'iti), *n*, callosité, *f*, cal, calus, *m*
cal'lous, *adj.*, calleux, endurci, insensible
cal'lously, *adv*, d'une manière calleuse, avec insensibilité
cal'lousness, *n.*, callosité; insensibilité, *f.*; endurcissement, *m*
cal'low (-lô), *adj*, sans plume, (fig) jeune, novice
cal'lus, *n*, cal, calus, *m*, callosité, *f.*
calm (kâme), *n*, calme, *m.*
calm, *adj.*, calme. To get, *ou* become, —, *se calmer*
calm, *v.a* and *n*, calmer, apaiser
calm'er, *n*, adoucissant; calmant; (pers) consolateur, *m*; -trice, *f*
calm'ly, *adv*, avec calme; tranquillement.
calm'ness, *n*, calme, *m*, tranquillité, *f.*
cal'omel, *n*, calomel, *m.*
calor'ic, *n*, calorique, *m.*
calor'ic, *adj*, de calorique.
calorif'ic, *adj*, calorifique.
cal'trop, *n*, (bot) herse, croix de Malte; (milit) chausse-trape, *f.*
calum'ba (-leu'm'-), *n*, (bot.) colombo, *m.*
cal'umet (cal'iou-mete), *n*, calumet, *m.*
calum'niate (-leu'm'nièté), *v a.* and *n*, calomnier.
calumnia'tion (-ni-é-), *n*, calomnie, *f*
calum'niator (-teur), *n*, calomniateur, *m.*
calum'niatory *ou* **calum'nious,** *adj*, calomnieux.
calum'niously, *adv*, calomnieusement
calum'niousness, *n*, caractère calomnieux, *m.*
cal'umny (cal'eu'm'ni), *n.*, calomnie, *f.*
cal'vary, *n*, calvaire, *m.*
calve (kâve), *v.n.*, vêler.
Cal'vinism, *n*, calvinisme, *m.*
Cal'vinist, *n*, calviniste, *m f.*
Calvinist'ic *ou* **Calvinist'ical,** *adj.*, calviniste.
calv'ish (kâv'ishe), *adj*, de veau; comme un veau
cal'yx, *n*, calice, *m*
cama'ieu (ka-mé-yô), *n.* *V.* **cameo.**

camaril'la, *n.*, camarilla, *f.*
cam'ber, *v a*, cambrer. *v.n*, se cambrer.
cam'ber, *n.*, cambre, cambrure, *f.*
cam'bering, *adj*, cambré [*f.*
Cam'berwell-beau'ty, *n*, (butterfly) vanesse,
cam'bist, *n*, agent de change, ⊙cambiste, *m*
cam'bric (ké'm'-), *n*, batiste, *f* — muslin, *percale*, *f*
came (kéme), *v.n.* *V* **come**
came (kéme), *n*, plomb de vitrier, *m*
cam'el (cam'èl), *n.*, chameau, *m*, chamelle, *f.*
cam'el-backed (-bak'te), *adj.*, à dos de chameau.
cam'el-driver (-draiv'-), *n*, chamelier, *m*
came'leon *ou* **came'leon-mineral** (-mî-li-), *n.*, (chem) caméléon minéral, permanganate de potasse, *m*
came'lia, *n*, camélia, *m.*
camel'opard (-pârde), *n.*, girafe, *f.*, ⊙ caméléopard, caméléopard, *m.*
cam'el's hair (-el'z'hère), *n.*, poil de chameau, *m.* — brush, *pinceau*, *m*
cam'eo (ca'm'i-ô), *n*, camaieu, camée, *m.*
cam'era-lu'cida (-'i-ra-liou-), *n*, chambre claire, *f.*
cam'era-obscu'ra (-'i-ra-ob-skiou-), *n.*, chambre obscure, *f.*
cam'erate, *v a*, voûter, arquer
cam'erated (ca'm'i-ré-tède), *adj*, voûté.
camera'tion (ca'm'i-ré-), *n.*, courbure, voûte, *f.*
camisade' ('-i-céde), *n.*, attaque de nuit, *f.*
cam'let, *n.*, camelot, *m.*
cam'leted, *adj.*, cameloté; moiré
cam'omile (-maile), *n.* *V.* **chamomile.**
camp (ca'm'pe), *n*, camp, *m.* To pitch a —, *asseoir un camp.* To break up a —, *lever un camp* — equipage, *articles de campement*, *m.* — kettle; *bidon*, *m.* — follower; *goujat*, *mercant*, *m.* — stool; *pliant*, *m*
camp, *v a.* and *n*, camper.
campaign' (ca'm'péne), *n*, campagne, *f.*
campaign', *v n*, (milit) faire campagne
campaign'er, *n.*, vieux soldat, vétéran, *m.*
campa'na, *n*, (bot.) pulsatille, *f.*
campani'le (-ni-lé), *n.*, campanule, *m.*, campanille, *f.*
campan'ula (-niou-), *n*, campanule, *f.*
campan'ulate, *adj.*, (bot.) campanulé, en cloche.
campeach'y wood (-pi-tchi woude), *n.* *V.* **logwood.**
cam'phire *ou* **cam'phor** (-feur), *n*, camphre, *m.*
cam'phorate *ou* **cam'phorated** (-feur'éte, -étède), *adj.*, camphré
can (cane), *n*, pot, broc, bidon, *m*; burette, *f.*
can, *v.a*, mettre en boîte
can (cane), *v.n* (*preterit* and *conditional*, Could), (to be able) pouvoir, (to know how to) savoir. I — do it, *je peux*, ou *je sais*, *le faire* — I? *puis-je?* That — not be, *cela ne peut pas être*; *cela ne se peut pas* He — read; *il sait lire.* — it be true? *serait-ce vrai?* As true as — be, *aussi vrai que possible.*
canal', *n*, canal, *m.*
canalic'ulate *ou* **canalic'ulated** (-kiou-léte, -létède), *adj.*, cannelé.
canal'izable, *adj*, canalisable.
canaliza'tion, *n*, canalisation
cana'ry (-né-), *n.*, vin des Canaries; (orni.) serin, *m.*
cana'ry-bird (-beurde), *n.*, serin, *m.* Cock—; *serin*, *m.* Hen—; *serine*, *f.*
cana'ry-grass (-grâce), *n.*, alpiste; blé des Canaries, *m.*
cana'ry-seed (-side), *n.*, graine des Canaries, *f*
can'cel, *v.a*, annuler; résilier, effacer, biffer, rayer; (com.) résilier; (jur.) ⊙canceller; (print.) refaire.
can'cel, *n.*, (print.) feuillet refait, *m.*
can'cellated (-létède), *adj.*, rayé; cellulaire.
cancella'tion (-lé-), *n.*, (jur.) cancellation, *f.*
can'cer, *n.*, cancer, *m.*
can'cerate (-ceur'éte), *v n.*, devenir cancéreux; s'ulcérer.
cancera'tion (-ceur'é-), *n.*, ulcération cancéreuse, *f.*
can'cerous, *adj*, cancéreux.
can'cerousness, *n.*, etat cancéreux, *m.*
can'criform, *adj*, cancriforme.
can'crine (-crain), *adj*, de cancre, cancéreux.
candela'brum (-lé-breu'me), *n*, (*candelabra*), candélabre, *m*
can'dent (-dè'n'te), *adj*, chauffé à blanc
can'did, *adj.*, candide, franc, sincère, ingénu; loyal, impartial.
can'didate (-déte), *n.*, candidat, aspirant, *m.*
can'didly, *adv*, candidement, franchement, ingénument, loyalement, en bonne foi, en conscience.
can'didness, *n.*, candeur, franchise, sincérité; bonne foi, *f.*
can'died (ca'n'dide), *adj.*, candi.
can'dle (ca'n'd'l), *v.a*, (eggs) mirer.
can'dle, *n*, chandelle, lumière, bougie, (church) cierge, *f.* Wax —, *bougie.* Mold —, *chandelle moulée* Dipped —, *chandelle plongée.* A — studied, labored speech, *un discours qui sent la chandelle.*
can'dle-end (-è'n'de), *n*, bout de chandelle, *m.*; débris, brins, fragments, *m pl.*
can'dle-grease (-grîce), *n*, suif, *m.*
can'dle-light (-laite), *n.*, lumière de la chandelle, *f* By —, *à la lumière*, *à la lumière de la chandelle*, ou *des chandelles*, *aux chandelles.*
can'dle-maker, *n*, fabricant de chandelles, *m*
can'dlemas (-meusse), *n*, la Chandeleur, *f.*
can'dle-mold, *n*, moule à chandelles, *m.*
can'dle-power, *n.*, pouvoir éclairant de la chandelle, *m.*
can'dlestick, *n*, chandelier, *m.* Bedroom —; *bougeoir*, *m*
can'dle-stuff (-steufe), *n.*, suif, *m.*; cire, stéarine, *f.*
can'dle-wick, *n*, mèche de chandelle, *f.*
can'dor (-deur), *n.*, candeur, franchise, sincérité, bonne foi, *f*
can'dy, *v a.*, faire candir.
can'dy, *v.n.*, se candir, se cristalliser.
can'dy, *n.*, candi, *m.*
cane (kéne), *n.*, canne, *f.*; (of an umbrella) jonc, *m*, tige, *f*, (agri.) plant, cep, *m.* — chair; *chaise de canne*, *f.* — basket; *panier de jonc*, *m* — knob, *pomme de canne*, *f.* — sugar; *sucre de canne*, *m.*
cane-juice, *n*, suc de canne, *m.*
cane, *v a*, donner des coups de canne à.
cane'-mill, *n*, moulin à sucre, *m.*; sucrerie, *f.*
canes'cent (-nès-cè'n'te), *adj*, blanchissant, blanchâtre, tirant sur le blanc.
cane'trash (-trashe), *n*, bagasse, *f.*
cane'-work (-weurke), *n.*, objet, ouvrage de canne, *m.*
canic'ula *ou* **canic'ule** (-nik'iou-), *n.*, (astron) canicule, *f.*
canic'ular, *adj*, caniculaire.
canine' (-naine), *adj*, canin, de chien.
ca'ning (ké-), *n.*, coups de canne, *m pl.*, râclée, *f*
ca'ning, *n*, (of chairs) cannage, *m.*
can'ister, *n*, boîte de fer blanc, *f.*
can'ister-shot (-shote), *n.*, mitraille; boîte à balles, *f.* *V.* **case-shot**
can'ker (kagn'keur), *n*, (fig) ver rongeur, fléau, *m.*; gangrène, *f.*; (med.) chancre; (bot.) gratte-cul, *m.*
can'ker, *v.a.*, ronger, corrompre, envenimer, empoisonner.

can'ker, *v.n*, se ronger; se gangrener, se corrompre.
can'ker-bit (-bite), *adj*, gangrené.
can'kered (-keurde), *adj*, rongé, gangrené; hargneux (fig.)
can'ker-fly (-flaie), *n.*, ver rongeur des fruits, *m*
can'kerous, *adj*, chancreux, rongeant
can'ker-worm (-weurme), *n*, ver rongeur, *m.*, chenille, *f.*, (pop.) argent comptant, *m*
can'nibal (ca'n'nı-bal), *n*, cannibale, anthropophage, *m.f.*
can'nibalism, *n.*, cannibalisme, *m.*, anthropophagie, *f.*
can'nibally, *adv*, en cannibale
can'non (ca'n'no'n), *n*, (artıl, prınt.) canon, (billiards) carambolage, *m*, bouche à feu, *f*
can'non, *v n*, caramboler.
cannonade' (-'éde), *n*, canonnade, *f*
cannonade', *v a*, canonner
cannonade', *v n*, se canonner
can'non-ball (-bōl), *n*, boulet de canon, *m*
cannoneer' *ou* **cannonier'** (-'îre), *n.*, canonnier, *m*
can'noning, *n.*, (at billiards) carambolage, *m.* — game, *jeu de carambolage*, *m.*
can'non-proof (-prouf), *adj*, à l'épreuve du canon
can'non-shot (-shote), *n*, boulet de canon, coup de canon, *m*, portée de canon, *f* Within —, *à portée de canon*
can'nular (-'nıou-), *adj*, tubuleux, tubulaire
canoe' (-nou), *n.*, canot, *m*, pirogue, périssoire, *f.*
can'on (ca'n'-o'n), *n*, (ecc) canon, chanoine, *m.*; (prınt.) canon, gros canon
ca'non *ou* **can'yon**, *n*, gorge, *f*, défilé, *m.*
can'oness, *n*, chanoinesse, *f.*
canon'ical, *adj*, canonique
canon'ically, *adv*, canoniquement
canon'icalness, *n*, canonicité, *f*
canon'icals (-calze), *n pl*, (ecc) vêtements sacerdotaux, *m.*
canon'icate (-kéte), *n*, canonicat, *m*
can'onist, *n*, canoniste, *m*
canonist'ic, *adj.*, de canoniste
canoniza'tion (-'aizé-), *n*, canonisation, *f.*
can'onize (-naize), *v a*, canoniser.
can'on-law (-lō), *n*, droit canon, *m*
can'onry *ou* **can'onship**, *n*, canonicat, *m*
can'opy, *n*, dais, pavillon, (arch) baldaquin, *m*, (of heaven) voûte, *f.* — bed, *lit à baldaquin*, *m.*
can'opy, *v a*, couvrir d'un dais
cant (ka'n'te), *n.*, jargon, argot, *m.*, afféterie, hypocrisie, cafarderie, *f*; langage hypocrite, *m*, (tech) chanfrein, pan coupé, *m.*
cant, *v.n*, parler avec afféterie, avec cafarderie, avec affectation; enjôler.
cant, *v a*, pousser, jeter; (arch.) chanfreiner; (nav.) rouler, capoter; incliner To — over, *renverser*; (timber) *débillarder*; (stones) *épanneler.*
Can'tab, *n.*, étudiant de l'université de Cambridge.
can'talever *ou* **can'tilever**, *n*, modillon, *m*
can'taloupe (-loupe), *n*, (hort) cantaloup, *m.*
cantan'kerous, *adj.*, acariâtre, revêche.
canta'ta (-tâ-), *n*, cantate, *f.*
canteen' (-tîne), *n*, (mılit) cantine, *f.*; bidon, *m.*
cant'er, *n.*, hypocrite, *m f*, cafard, tartufe, *m.*, cafarde, *f*; galop de chasse, petit galop, *m.*
cant'er, *v.n.*, aller au petit galop.
can'terbury, *n.*, casier à musique, *m.*, (geog.) Cantorbéry, *m.*
Can'terbury-bell, *n.*, (bot.) violette marine, *f.*; campanule, *f.*
can'tharis (-tha-), *n.*, (*cantharides*) cantharide, *f*
can'ticle (-tı'k'l), *n*, cantique, *m*
can'tillate (-léte), *v a.*, chantonner.
cant'ing, *adj*, affété, cafard, hypocrite, tartufe, (her) parlant
cant'ingly, *adv*, avec afféterie, avec cafarderie, avec affectation
can'tle (ka'n't'l), *v a*, (ant) diviser, morceler
can'to (-tō), *n*, chant, *m.*
can'ton, *n*, canton, *m.*
can'ton, *v.a.*, diviser en cantons, (mılit.) cantonner
can'tonal, *adj.*, cantonal.
can'tonize (-naize), *v a.*, diviser en cantons.
can'tonment, *n*, cantonnement, *m*
can'ula (-'ıou-), *n*, (surg) canule, *f.*
can'vas (-'vace), *n*, canevas, (fig) tableau, *m*, peinture, toile, voile, (sail-cloth) toile à voiles *f* Mellowing —; *peinture qui s'agatise* (Th. Gautier) Under —, (mil) *sous tentes*, (nav) *sous voiles.* — shoe, *soulier en toile*, *m.*
canvass (-'vace), *n*, débat, *m*, discussion, brigue, sollicitation de suffrages, *f.*; (com.) sollicitation de commandes, *f*
can'vass, *v a*, agiter, débattre, discuter, solliciter
can'vass, *v n*, briguer, solliciter des suffrages, (com) solliciter des commandes, faire la place
can'vasser, *n*, brigueur, solliciteur de suffrages, courtier électoral, (com) placier, *m.*
ca'ny (ké-nı), *adj.*, de canne, de jonc.
canzonet' (-nète), *n.*, chansonnette, *f.*
caoutchouc' (-'tshouke), *n.*, caoutchouc, *m.*
cap, *n*, (woman's) bonnet, *m*, (man's) casquette; (of a cardinal) barrette, (universities) toque; (smoking) calotte, *f.*, (of fire-arms) capsule, amorce, (of foils) mouche, *f*, (of a bell) chapeau, (nav) chouquet; (horl.) recouvrement, *m*, cuvette, *f* Skull —, *calotte*, *f.* Knee —, *boîte, noix*, *f.* — and bells, *marotte*, *f* If the — fits wear it, *qui se sent morveux, qu'il se mouche.* To set one's — at, *vouloir captiver, chercher à plaire* à
cap, *v n*, coiffer, couronner; (of foils) moucheter; (tech) bonneter, capuler, (fig) surpasser, dépasser de, mettre le comble à. To — a statement, *renchérir* sur That caps me; *cela me passe*
capabil'ity (ké-), *n*, capacité, *f.*
ca'pable (ké-pa'b'l), *adj*, capable, susceptible de
ca'pableness, *n*, capacité, *f*
capa'cious (-pé-sheusse), *adv.*, ample, vaste, étendu, grand, spacieux.
capa'ciousness, *n*, capacité; étendue, *f.*
capac'itate (-téte), *v a*, rendre capable de, *ou* propre à; mettre en état de
capac'ity, *n.*, capacité, (employment) qualité, *f*, titre, *m* In the — of, *en qualité* de. In that —; *à ce titre*
cap-a-pie' (-pî), *adv.*, de pied en cap.
capar'ison (-ceune), *n*, caparaçon, *m.*
capar'ison, *v a.*, caparaçonner
cape (képe), *n*, collet, carrick, *m*; pèlerine, rotonde, berthe, *f*; (geog) cap, *m*
cap'elin, *n*, (ich) capelan, caplan, *m.*
Capel'la, *n*, (astr.) la Chèvre.
capell'-master, *n*, maître de chapelle, *m.*
ca'per (ké-), *n*, cabriole, *f*, (dancing) bond, entrechat, *m*, (bot.) câpre, *f.* — sauce; *sauce aux câpres*, *f.*
ca'per, *v n*, cabrioler; (dancing) faire des entrechats, bondir, sauter, faire des cabrioles.
ca'per-bush (-boushe), *n.*, câprier, *m.*
ca'perer, *n*, cabrioleur, *m.*
ca'pias (ké-), *n.*, (jur) prise de corps, *f.*; mandat d'arrêt, mandat d'amener, *m.*
capilla'ceous (-lé-sheusse), *adj.*, capillaire.
capillaire', *n*, sirop de capillaire, *m.*
cap'illariness *ou* **capillar'ity**, *n.*, capillarité, *f.*

cap'illary, *adj*, capillaire
cap'ital, *n*, (com, fin) capital, *m*, capitaux, *m.pl.*; (arch) chapiteau, *m*, (town) capitale, *f*, (com) fonds social, *m*, (print, writing) majuscule, capitale, *f* To make — out of, *exploiter*
cap'ital, *adj*, capital, excellent, parfait, essentiel; majuscule That 's —; *c'est parfait.* — ! *parfait!* — fellow, *excellent garçon.*
cap'italist, *n*, capitaliste, *m*
cap'itally, *adv*, parfaitement, principalement, admirablement, a merveille
capita'tion (-té-), *n*, dénombrement, *m*, capitation, *f* — fee; *rétribution par tête*, *f.*
cap'itol (-tôle), *n*, capitole, *m*
capito'lian *ou* **cap'itoline** (-tô-li-a'n, -laine), *adj*, capitolin
capit'ular *ou* **capit'ulary** (-pit'iou-), *n*, capitulaire, membre d'un chapitre, *m*
capit'ularly, *adv*, capitulairement.
capit'ulate (-pit'iou-léte), *v n*, capituler
capitula'tion (-pit'iou-lé-), *n*, capitulation, *f.*
ca'pon (ké'p'n), *n*, chapon, *m.*
ca'pon, *v a*, chaponner.
caponnière' (-nîre), *n*, caponnière, *f*
capot', *adj*, (at cards, etc), capot *v.a.*, faire capot
capote', *n*, capote, *f.*
capped (cap'te), *adj*, coiffé; couronné, (horl) à recouvrement.
cap'ping, *n.*, (of fire-arms) amorçage; (tech) bonnetage, *m. pl*, armature, *f*
caprice' (-prîce), *n*, caprice, *m*
capri'cious (-prish'eusse), *adj*, capricieux
capri'ciously, *adv*, capricieusement
capri'ciousness, *n*, caractère capricieux, *m*, humeur capricieuse, *f.*
Cap'ricorn (-côrne), *n*, capricorne, *m*
cap'riform *ou* **cap'rine** (cap'raine), *adj*, en chevre; lascif
cap'rizant, *adj*, capricant (of the pulse)
cap'sicum, *n*, piment, *m*
capsize' (-saize), *v a*, chavirer, faire chavirer
capsize', *v n*, (nav) chavirer, verser.
cap'stan, *n*, cabestan, *m*
cap'sular *ou* **cap'sulary** (-siou-), *adj*, capsulaire
cap'sulate (-siou-léte) *ou* **cap'sulated** (-siou-létède), *adj.*, enfermé dans une capsule
cap'sule, *n*, capsule, *f.*
cap'tain (kap'ti'n), *n*, capitaine, *m* Post —, (nav) *capitaine de vaisseau* — of a gun, *chef de pièce*, (merc navy) *capitaine de navire*
cap'taincy, **cap'tainship**, *n*, grade de capitaine, *m*, capitainerie, *f*
capta'tion (-té-), *n*, (ant) capture, (jur) captation, *f*, (courtship) cour, *f*
cap'tion, *n*, prise de corps, arrestation, *f.*; (of things) saisie, *f.*; (of articles, chapters) entête, *m.*
cap'tious (-sheusse), *adj*, captieux; pointilleux, chicaneur, susceptible
cap'tiously, *adv*, captieusement
cap'tiousness, *n*, disposition à la critique, pointillerie, chicanerie; susceptibilité, *f*
cap'tivate (-véte), *v a*, captiver, charmer, séduire; capter; assujettir
cap'tivating, *adj*, enchanteur, séduisant, qui captive.
captiva'tion (-vé-), *n*, assujettissement, *m*; séduction, *f.*
cap'tive, *n*, captif, *m*, captive, *f*; prisonnier, *m f*, prisonnière, *f.*
cap'tive, *adj*, captif; de captif
captiv'ity, *n.*, captivité, *f.*
cap'tor (-teur), *n*, (nav) capteur; preneur, *m.*
cap'ture (capt'ioure), *n.*, capture, prise, arrestation, *f.*
cap'ture, *v a*, capturer, prendre, arrêter.
capuchin' (cap'iou-shîne), *n.*, capucin, *m.*, capucine; mante à capuchon (woman's), *f.*
car (câre), *n.*, char, chariot, *m.*, (gig) carriole, *f*; (of a balloon) nacelle, *f*
car'abine (-baine) *ou* **car'bine** (câr-baine), *n.*, carabine, *f*; mousqueton, *m*
carabineer' (-nîre), *n*, carabinier, *m*
car'ack *ou* **car'rack**, *n.*, caraque, *f*, (a galleon)
car'acole (-côle), *n*, caracole, *f.*
car'acole, *v n*, (man) caracoler.
car'amel, *n*, caramel, *m*
caran'na, *n*, caragne, gomme caragne, *f.*
car'apace, *n*, carapace, *f.*
car'at (-ate), *n*, carat, *m*
caravan' (-va'n), *n*, caravane, *f.*
caravan'sary (-va'n'sa-) *ou* **caravan'serai** (-va'n'se-), *n*, caravansérail, *m*
car'avel *ou* **car'vel** (câr-), *n*, caravelle, *f.*
car'away (-wé), *n*, carvi, cumin des prés, *m.* — seed, *graine de carvi*, *f*
car'bon (câr-bo'n), *n*, (chem.) carbone, *m.*
car'bonate (-'éte), *n*, carbonate, *m*
carbon'ic, *adj*, carbonique.
carboni'ferous, *adj*, carbonifère.
carboniza'tion (-aize-), *n*, carbonisation, *f.*
car'bonize (-'aize), *v a*, carboniser
car'boy, *n*, tourie, dame-jeanne, *f.*; bocal, *m.*
car'buncle (câr-bugn'k'l), *n*, escarboucle, *f.*; (med) charbon, *m*
car'buncled (-k'lde), *adj*, garni d'escarboucles; (of the nose) bourgeonné
carbunc'ular (-kiou-), *adj*, d'escarboucle; rouge, (med) charbonneux
car'buret (câr-biou-rète), *n*, (chem.) carbure, *m*
car'bureted, *adj*, carburé.
car'cajou, *n*, carcajou, *m*
car'canet (câr-ca-nete), *n.*, carcan; collier de pierreries, *m.*
car'case *ou* **car'cass** (câr-), *n*, carcasse, *f*; cadavre, corps mort, *m*
carcino'ma (câr-ci-nô-), *n*, carcinome, cancer, *m*
card (cârde), *n*, carte, (manu.) carde; (of the winds) rose des vents; (of address) carte d'adresse, *f.*
card, *v a*, carder.
card'amine (câr-da-maine), *n*, (bot) cardamine, *f.*
card'amom (câr-da-meume), *n*, (bot.) cardamome, *m*
card'-basket, *n*, corbeille à cartes, *f.*
card'board, *n*, carton, *m*
card'-case (-kéce), *n.*, étui à cartes, *m.*
card'er (cârd'-), *n*, cardeur, *m*, cardeuse, *f.*
car'diac, *adj*, cardiaque
car'diac, *n*, (med.) cardiaque, *m.*
cardi'acal (câr-), *adj.*, fortifiant.
car'dialgy (câr-di-al-dji), *n*, cardialgie, *f.*
car'dinal (câr-), *n*, cardinal, *m.*
car'dinal, *adj.*, cardinal — points; *points cardinaux*, *m pl* — virtues; *vertus cardinales*, *f.pl.*
car'dinalate (-éte) *ou* **car'dinalship**, *n.*, cardinalat, *m*
card'ing, cardage, *m.* — house; *carderie*, *f.* — machine; *machine à carder*, *cardeuse*, *f.*
card'maker (-mék'-), *n*, cartier, *m*
card'-paper (-pé-peur), *n*, carton fin, *m.*
card'-player, *n*, joueur, *m.*, *ou* joueuse, *f.*, de cartes
card'-playing, *n.*, jeu de cartes, *m.*, (les) cartes, *f.pl.*
card'-rack (-rack), *n.*, porte-cartes, *m.*
card'-room (-roume), *n*, salon de jeu, *m.*
card'-sharper, *n*, grec, fileur de cartes, bonneteur, *m.*
card'-table (-téb'l), *n*, table de jeu, *f.*
card'-tray, *n*, plateau à cartes, *m*
care (kère), *n.*, soin, souci, *m*; précaution, sollicitude, attention, *f* To the — of; *aux soins*

de To take — of, *prendre soin* **de** To take — to, *prendre garde* **à**, *se garder* **de**, *avoir soin* **de** — of; *aux bons soins* **de** With —, *avec soin*; (of packages) *fragile*, (of souls) *à charge d'âmes* Take — he does not touch you, *prenez garde qu'il ne vous touche* (subj) Take great — NOT to do it, *gardez-vous bien de le faire* Take — of yourself, *soignez-vous bien*, (beware of harm) *prenez garde à vous* They are old enough to take — of themselves, *ils sont d'âge à se conduire* To place under the — of, *confier* **à**, *confier aux soins* **de**.

care, *v n*, se soucier **de**, s inquiéter **de** To — for; *tenir* **à**, *se mettre en peine* **de** I don't — for it; *je n'y tiens pas, je ne m'en soucie pas* I don't — ! *je m'en moque !* What do I —? *que m'importe?* ou *qu'est-ce que cela me fait?*

care'-crazed (-créz'de), *adj*, accablé de soucis.

careen' (-rîne), *n*, (nav) carène, *f*.

careen', *v a*, (nav) mettre en carene, caréner, abattre

careen', *v n*, (nav) donner de la bande, se coucher; être à la bande

careen'ing, *n*, carenage, *m*

career' (-rieur), *n*, carrière, course, *f*

career', *v n*, courir rapidement, courir **sur**, s'élancer, voler.

care'ful (kér'foule), *adj*, soigneux, attentif, prudent, plein de soucis, soucieux

care'fully, *adv*, soigneusement, attentivement

care'fulness, *n*, attention, *f.*; soin; souci, *m*

care'less, *adj*, sans souci, insouciant, nonchalant, négligent **de**, indifférent **à**, sans souci **de**, oublieux **de**

care'lessly, *adv.*, sans souci, avec insouciance, nonchalamment, négligemment

care'lessness, *n*, insouciance, nonchalance, négligence, *f.*, incurie, indifférence, *f*.

caress' (-rèce), *n*, caresse, *f*.

caress', *v a*, caresser.

ca'ret (ké'rète), *n*, renvoi, *m*

care'worn (-wôrne), *adj*, usé par les soucis

car'go (cârgô), *n.*, cargaison, *f.*; chargement, *m*.

car'ibou, *n*, caribou, *m*

car'icature (-tioure), *n*, caricature, charge, *f*.

car'icature, *v a*, caricaturer

car'icaturist (-tiouriste), *n*, caricaturiste, *m*

ca'ries (ké-ri-ize), *n*, carie, *f*

car'illon (ca-ril-leune), *n*, petite cloche, *f*, (mus.) carillon, *m*.

ca'rious (ké-), *adj.*, carié. To become —, *se carier*.

cark'ing, *adj.*, cuisant, fatigant, douloureux, cruel.

car'man (câr-ma'n), *n*, (*carmen*) charretier, *m*.

car'line (câr-line), *n*, (nav) carlingue, *f*.

carmagnole', *n*, carmagnole, *f*

Car'melite (câr-mèl-aite), *adj.*, de carme, de carmélite.

Car'melite, *n.*, carme, *m*. —nun, *carmélite*, *f*

car'minate, *v a*, carminer.

carmin'ative, *adj*, carminatif

carmin'ative, *n*, carminatif, *m*

car'mine (câr-maîne), *n*, carmin, *m*

car'nage (câr-nédje), *n*, carnage, *m*.

car'nal (câr-), *adj*, charnel —-minded, *adj.*; *sensuel, charnel, mondain* —-mindedness, *n.*; *sensualité*, *f*.

car'nally, *adv*, charnellement, par la chair

carna'tion (-né-), *n*, carnation, *f.*; (bot) œillet girofée, œillet des fleuristes, *m*

carna'tion-color (-keul'leur), *n*, incarnat, *m*

car'neous (câr-ni-eusse), *adj.*, charnu

carnifica'tion (câr-ni-fi-ké-), *n*, carnification, *f*

car'nify (câr-ni-faie), *v.n*, se carnifier.

car'nival (câr-), *n.*, carnaval, *m*.

carniv'orous, *adj*, carnivore

carnos'ity (-noss'i-), *n.*, carnosité, *f*.

car'nous, *adj.*, charnu

car'ny (câr-), *v n*, pateliner

car'nying, *adj*, patelin. *n.*, patelinage, *m*.

car'ob, *n*, (bot) (tree) caroubier, *m*, (fruit) caroube, carouge, *f*

car'ol, *n*, chanson, *f.*, chant, (of larks) grisollement, *m* Christmas —, *chant de Noel*, *m*.

car'ol, *v a n*, chanter, (of larks) grisoller.

carot'id, *n*, (anat) carotide, *f*

carot'id, *adj*, (anat) carotide, carotidien.

carous'al (-zal), *n.*, carrousel, *m*, orgie, ripaille, *f*

carouse' (ca-raou-ze), *v.n*, boire, riboter.

carou'ser, *n*, grand buveur, riboteur, ripailleur, *m*

carp (cârpe), *n*, (ich) carpe, *f*. —pond, *étang à carpes*, *carpier*, *m*

carp (cârpe), *v a* and *n*, blâmer; censurer, épiloguer **sur**, trouver **à** redire **à**, gloser **sur** To — at, *gloser* **sur**

car'penter (cârr-pè'n'-), *n*, charpentier, menuisier, *m*.

car'pentry, *n.*, charpenterie, menuiserie, *f*.

carp'er, *n*, gloseur, épilogueur, *m*

car'pet (cârr-pète), *n*, tapis, *m* — bag; *sac de nuit*, *m*. — broom, *balai de jonc*, *m*. — knight, *chevalier de salon*, *m* — walk, *tapis vert*, *m*.

car'pet, *v a*, garnir de tapis, (fig) tapisser.

carp'ing (cârp'-), *adj*, pointilleux, caustique

carp'ing, *n*, glose, censure, critique, *f*

carp'ingly, *adv*, en glosant, en critique, malignement.

car'riage (car'ridje), *n.*, voiture, *f.*; équipage, (rail) wagon, *m.*, voiture, *f*, (of parcels) port, factage, camionnage, (of the body) port, maintien, *m.*, tenue, démarche, conduite, *f*; (of cannon) affût, *m.*, (com) frais de transport, *m pl* To keep one's —, *avoir équipage*, ou *voiture*, *tenir équipage* Gentleman's —, *voiture de maître* — and pair, and four, *voiture à deux chevaux*, *à quatre chevaux*. — paid, *port payé*. — not paid, *port dû* — free, *franc de port*. — basket, *vide-poches*, *m* — clock, *pendule de voyage*, *f*. — window, *glace*, *f* — horse, *cheval d'attelage*, *m* — entrance, *porte-cochère*, *f* — rug, *couverture de voyage*, *f* — way, *route carrossable*, (of streets) *chaussée*, *f*, *pavé*, *m*.

car'rier (car'rieur), *n.*, porteur, voiturier, camionneur, roulier, *m* — pigeon, *pigeon voyageur*, *pigeon messager*, *m*

car'rion (-r'i-o'n), *n*, charogne, *f*.

car'rion, *adj*, de charogne.

car'ronade, *n*, (large bore cannon) caronade, *f*

car'rot (car'rote), *n*, carotte, *f*. — soup, *soupe aux carottes*, *f.*; *potage à la crécy*, *m*.

car'rotiness, *n*, couleur rousse, *f*.

car'roty, *adj.*, couleur de carotte, roux

car'ry, *v a*, porter, mener, entraîner, emporter; (of dogs) rapporter, (arith) retenir. To — it high; *le prendre* **sur** *un haut ton* To — about, *porter à droite et à gauche*; *porter partout*, *mener à droite et à gauche*, *mener partout* To — away; *emporter*, *enlever*; *emmener*; *entraîner par persuasion*, *ravir en extase*. To — back; *reporter*, *se reporter* **à** To — down, *descendre* To — forward, (com.) *reporter*. To — forth; *sortir* To — in; *rentrer* To — off; *emporter*; *remporter*; *enlever*, *tuer*. To — on, *pousser*, *poursuivre*, *continuer*, *gérer*, *exercer*. To — out; *porter dehors*; *développer*; *exécuter*, *mettre à exécution*, *effectuer* To — over to; *faire passer* **à** To — through, *accomplir*, *mener à bonne fin* To — it off, *s'en tirer*, *réussir*. To — up; *porter en haut*; *monter* To — it over any one, *l'emporter sur quelqu'un* — the day, *remporter la victoire*, *l'emporter* — to and fro, *porter çà et là*. To — over, *transporter*, *faire*

passer, (com) *reporter*. To — through, *faire surmonter, faire triompher*. To — one's self, *se comporter, se conduire* To — coals to Newcastle, *porter de l'eau à la rivière*

car'ry, *v n*, (artil) porter — wind, (man.) (of a horse) *porter, porter la tête*.

car'rying, *n*, transport, port, *m* — of arms, *port d'armes, m*.

cart (cârte), *n*., charrette, *f*, camion; tombereau; chariot, (milit) fourgon, *m* To put the — before the horse, *mettre la charrue devant les bœufs*.

cart (cârte), *v a*, charrier, charroyer, voiturer. *v n*, faire des charrois To — away, *enlever, emporter*.

cart'age (cârt'èdje), *n*, charriage, charroi, transport, *m*.

carte (cârte), *n*, carte, *f*., menu, *m*.

carte-blanche' (cârte-), *n*., carte blanche, *f*.

cartel', *n*, cartel, *m*.

cartel'-ship (-shipe), *n*, cartel, bâtiment parlementaire, *m*

cart'er, *n*, charretier, roulier, voiturier, *m*.

Carte'sian (-tî-), *adj*, cartésien.

Carte'sian, *n*, cartésien, *m*.

Carte'sianism, *n*, cartésianisme, *m*.

cart'grease, *n*, oing, cambouis, *m*.

Carthagin'ian (câr-tha-dji-), *adj*, carthaginois

Carthagin'ian, *n*, Carthaginois, *m*., Carthaginoise, *f*.

car'thamus (câr-tha-), *n*, (bot) carthame, *m*.

cart'-horse, *n*., cheval de trait, *m*.

Carthu'sian (-thiou'ja'n), *n*., chartreux

car'tilage (câr-ti-lèdje), *n*, cartilage, *m*.

cartilag'inous (câr-ti-ladj'i-), *adj*., cartilagineux

cart'-load (-lôde), *n*., charretée, voie, *f*.

cartoon' (-toune), *n*, carton, *m*.

cartouch', *n*., (artil.) boîte à mitraille, *f*.; (arch) cartouche, *m*., (milit) giberne, *f*.

car'tridge (câr-), *n*., cartouche, (of cannon) gargousse, *f*. Blank — *cartouche à blanc, f* — case, *étui de cartouche, m*. — pouch, *cartouchière, f*.

car'tridge-box, *n*., giberne, (sport) cartouchière, *f*.

car'tridge-factory, *n*, cartoucherie, *f*.

cart'rut (-reute), *n*, ornière, *f*.

cart'-shed (-shède), *n*, hangar, *m*.

cart'way, *n*, chemin de charroi, *m*; route charretière, *f*.

cart'wheel, *n*., roue de charette, *f*

cart'wright (-raite), *n*. *V.* **wheelwright**.

car'uncle (-'ugn'k'l), *n*., caroncule, *f*.

carve (cârve), *v a*. and *n*, sculpter, tailler; graver, couper; ciseler, (meat) découper; dépecer.

carv'er, *n*, découpeur, *m*; écuyer tranchant; (sculpt) sculpteur; graveur, ciseleur, *m*.

carv'ing, *n*, découpage, *m*; (sculpt.) sculpture, gravure, ciselure, *f* — knife, fork, *couteau, m.; fourchette à découper, f*.

caryat'ides, *n pl*, cariatide, caryatide, *f*.

cascade' (-kéde), *n*, cascade, *f*.

case (kéce), *n*, étui, fourreau, *m.*; gaîne; trousse, *f.*; (for jewels) écrin, (of an organ) buffet, *m*; (wrapper) enveloppe; (for packing) caisse; (print) casse, (of a watch) boîte; (showcase) vitrine, montre, (of a pillow) taie, *f*., cas, état, question; (gram., math., med) cas, *m.*; (jur.) cause, *f*. — -ful, (print.) *casselée, f*. In that —, *dans ce cas, en ce cas, cela étant*. In —; *au cas que; en cas que; dans le cas où* That alters the —, *c'est une autre paire de manches; c'est une autre affaire*. Should the — occur; *le cas échéant*. As the — may be, *selon les circonstances*. Such being the —; *cela étant*. If that is the —; *s'il en est ainsi*. In any —, *en tout cas*. In such a —; *en pareil cas*. It is a very hard —. *cela est rude. c'est dur*.

case, *v a*, mettre dans un étui, enfermer; envelopper, encaisser; (of mines) cuveler, (to iron) ferrer

cased, *part adj*, mis dans un étui, encaissé; (nav.) cuirassé. Double —, (of watches) *à double boîte*.

case'maker, *n*., gainier, *m*.

case'mate (késs'méte), *n*, casemate, *f*. *v.a.*, casemater.

case'ment (késs'-), *n*., fenêtre; croisée, *f*. — window, *fenêtre croisée, f*.

case'mented, *adj*, a vasistas.

ca'seous, *adv*, caséeux.

cash (cashe), *n*, argent, numéraire, *m.*; especes, *f pl*. — down, *argent comptant, m*. To sell for —, *vendre au comptant*. To be in —; *être en fonds*.

cash, *v a*, (com.) convertir en espèces; changer; escompter, recevoir, toucher. To get cashed, *faire changer*

cash'-account (-ac-cou'n'te), *n*., compte de caisse, *m* — balance; *encaisse, f*.

cash'-book (-bouke), *n*., livre de caisse, *m*.

cash'-box, *n*, cassette; (com.) caisse, *f*.

cashew'-nut (ca-shou-neute), *n*, noix d'acajou, *f*

cashew'-tree (-trî), *n*., (bot.) anacardier, *m*.

cashier' (-shîre), *n*, caissier, *m*

cashier', *v a*., destituer, (milit.) casser, dégrader

cash'-keeper (-kî'p'-), *n*., caissier, *m*

cash'mere (-mîre), *n*., cachemire, *m*.

cash' note, *n*., mandat a payer, bon de caisse, *m*.

cashoo' (-shou), *n*., cachou, *m*.

ca'sing (-késs'-), *n*., (carp.) revêtement chambranle; entourage, *m*; enveloppe, couverture, *f*.

cask (câske), *n*., baril, *m.*; barrique, *f.*; tonneau, *m* — stand, *chantier, m*.

cask, *v a*, (ant.) mettre en baril, en tonneau, en barrique.

cask'et (câskète), *n*, cassette, *f*; écrin, *m*.

casque *ou* **cask** (câske), *n*, casque, *m*.

cassa'tion (-sé'-), *n*., cassation, *f*.

cas'sava (-sé-, *ou* -sa-), *n*, cassave, *f*.

cas'sia (cash'shi-a), *n*, casse, *f*.

cas'sock, *n*., soutane, (ant.) casaque, *f*.

cas'socked, *adj*, en soutane

cast (câste), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*., Cast) jeter, lancer, condamner, (metal.) couler; (of trees and animals) dépouiller, (reptiles) changer (skin); (thea.) distribuer les rôles, (print) clicher, (mold) mouler. To — about, *jeter de tous côtés* To — about for; *songer à, chercher*. To — aside; *jeter à l'écart*. To — away, *jeter, renoncer à, bannir* To — down, *affliger; abattre; décourager*, (of the eyes) *baisser*. To — forth; *exhaler; rejeter* To — headlong, *précipiter* To — off, *rejeter, repousser, abandonner*. To — lots; *tirer au sort*. To — out, *chasser*. To — up, *additionner, faire l'addition* de; (of food) *vomir*. To be —, (jur.) *être déboutè* (de). To — anchor, *jeter l'ancre* To — by, *rejeter*. — cannon; *canon de fonte, m*. — off clothes, *vêtements de rebut, m pl.; défroque, f*. — glass, *verre coulé, m*. — iron; *fonte, f*. — net, *épervier, m*.

cast, *v n*, se jeter, (of wood) se déjeter; se couler; (nav.) abattre. To be — away; *être jeté à la côte; faire naufrage*.

cast, *n*, (throw) jet; coup; moule, *m*; (metal) fonte, (thea.) distribution des rôles, *f*; rôles, acteurs, *m.pl.*, (fig) nuance, trempe, expression, *f.*; air, caractère, *m*; (sculpt.) statuette, *f*; buste, bronze, plâtre, modèle, *m*, (agri) volée, *f*. To have a — in the eye; *loucher*. To take a — of, *mouler*. — clothes; *vêtements de rebut, défroque, f*

cas'tanet, *n*, castagnette, *f*.

cas'tellan, *n*, châtelain, *m*
cas'tellany, *n*, châtellenie, *f.*
cast'er (câst'eur), *n.*, personne qui jette, *f*, calculateur, saupoudroir, *m.*, roulette (of furniture), *f.*
cas'tigate (-ghéte), *v a*, châtier, punir
castiga'tion (-ghé-), *n*, châtiment, *m*, correction, punition, *f.*
cas'tigator (-ghéteur), *n*, personne qui punit, qui châtie, *f.*
cas'tigatory, *adj.*, qui punit, qui châtie.
cast'ing (câst'-), *n.*, fonte, *f*, moulage, (print.) clichage, calcul, *m*; (nav) abatée, *f*
cast'ing-vote, *n*, voix prépondérante, *f.*
cas'tle (câs's'l), *n*, château, *m*, (at chess) tour, *f.* —s in the air, *châteaux en Espagne*
cas'tle, *v a*, (at chess) roquer.
cas'tled (câs's'lde), *adj*, chargé de châteaux, couronné de tours
cas'tor, *n*, (mam, astron) castor, chapeau de castor, *m.*
cas'torine (-raine), *n*, castorine, *f.*
cas'tor-oil (câs'tor-oile), *n*, huile de ricin, *f.*
cas'tor-sugar, *n*, sucre en poudre, *m.*
castrameta'tion (-mi-té-), *n*, (antiq) castramétation, *f*
cas'trate (-tréte), *v a*, châtrer.
castra'tion (-tré-), *n*, castration, *f.*
castra'to (-trâ-tô), *n.*, castrat, *m.*
cas'ual (caj'iou-), *adj*, fortuit, accidentel, casuel, de passage.
cas'ually, *adv*, fortuitement, accidentellement, par hasard, en passant.
cas'ualty (caj'iou-), *n*, hasard, cas fortuit, accident, sinistre, *m.*; (mil, nav) perte, *f* Return of casualties, *liste des morts, des blessés et des prisonniers, f.*
cas'uist (ca-jiou-), *n.*, casuiste, *m*
casuist'ic *ou* **casuist'ical,** *adj*, de casuiste.
casuist'ically, *adv*, en casuiste.
cas'uistry, *n.*, science du casuiste, *f.*
cat (cate), *n*, chat, *m*, chatte, *f*; (milit., nav) fouet; (nav) capon (of a ship), (game) bâtonnet, *m.* Tom- —, *matou, m* When the —'s away the mice will play, *le chat parti, les souris dansent.* To live a — and dog life; *s'accorder comme chien et chat.* To let the — out of the bag; *éventer la mèche* ou *la mine* When candles are away all —s are gray, *la nuit tous les chats sont gris* A muffled — catches no mice, *chat botté n'attrape pas de souris* Like a — on hot bricks, *comme chat sur braise*
cat, *v.a.*, (nav.) caponner (of anchors).
catachre'sis (-krî-cisse), *n.*, (rhét.) catachrèse, *f.*
catachres'tical (-krèss-), *adj.*, de catachrèse.
catachres'tically, *adv*, par catachrèse.
cat'aclysm, *n*, cataclysme, *m.*
cat'acombs (-coumes), *n.pl.*, catacombes, *f pl*
catacous'tics, *n.pl*, catacoustique, *f sing.*
catadiop'tric *ou* **catadiop'trical,** *adj.*, catadioptrique.
catafal'co, *n*, catafalque, *m.*
cat'alepsy, *n.*, catalepsie, *f.*
catalep'tic, *adj.*, cataleptique.
cat'alogue, *n.*, catalogue, *m*
catame'nia (-mi-), *n.*, flux menstruel, *m.*, règles, *f.pl.*
cat'apult (-peulte), *n.*, catapulte, *f.*
cat'aract, *n*, cataracte, *f.*
catarrh' (ka-târ), *n.*, catarrhe, *m.*
catarrh'al, *adj.*, catarrhal
catas'trophe (-fi), *n.*, catastrophe, *f.*, (thea.) dénoûment, *m.*
cat'call (-kôl), *n.*, (thea) sifflet, *m.*
catch, *n.*, prise; (fig.) belle affaire, attrape, *f.*, jeu de mot, attrape-nigaud, *m*; (of a door) crampon; anneau; (of a latch) mentonnet; (mus.) air à reprises, (print) visorium, *m.*, (of fish) pêche, *f.*; (tech.; of locks) cliquet, loquet, crochet d'arrêt, *m* She is a good —, *elle a de la fortune* She's no great — in the way of money, *ce n'est pas une fortune qu'il épouse*
catch, *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Caught) attraper, prendre, saisir, (pop) pincer, surprendre. — at, *s'empresser de saisir.* — cold, *s'enrhumer.* To — on, *avoir du succès* —up; *saisir, relever, rattraper, atteindre.* To — any one crying; *surprendre quelqu'un à pleurer.* I shall — him up, *je le rattraperai* If I — you at it; *si je vous y prends.* Her eye caught mine, *nos yeux se rencontrèrent.* To — the train, *arriver à temps pour le train, ne pas manquer le train.*
catch, *v.n*, s'accrocher **à**, s'engager **dans**; s'attraper **à**, se prendre **à**. To — it, (scold) *en avoir, en recevoir.*
catch'er, *n*, attrapeur, *m*, attrapeuse, *f.*
catch'fly (-flaie), *n*, (bot) silène, *f*, attrape-mouche, gobe-mouches, *m*
catch'ing, *adj*, qui saisit, contagieux; séduisant To be —, *être contagieux, se communiquer se gagner.*
catch'penny (-pèn'ni), *n*, attrape-nigauds *adj*, d'attrape, de réclame, de boutique.
catch'word (-weurde), *n.*, (print.) réclame, *f*
cat'echism (cat'i-kiz'm), *n*, catéchisme, *m*
cat'echist (-kiste), *n*, catéchiste, *m*
catechis'tical (-kis'-), *adj*, de catéchiste; de catéchisme
cat'echize (cat'i-kaize), *v a*, catéchiser; interroger
cat'echizer (-kaiz'-), *n*, catéchiste, *m*
catechu'men (-kiou-mène), *n.*, catéchumène, *m f*
categor'ical (cat'i-), *adj.*, catégorique
categor'ically, *adv*, catégoriquement.
cat'egory (cat'i-) *n*, catégorie, *f.*
cat'enarian (cat'i-né-), *adj.*, en chaîne, comme une chaîne.
cat'enate (cat'i-néte), *v a.*, (1 u) enchaîner, lier
catena'tion (-né-), *n*, enchaînement, *m*
ca'ter (for) (ké-), *v.n*, pourvoir **à**.
ca'ter, *n*, (at cards) quatre, *m*
ca'terer, *n.*, pourvoyeur, *m.*, pourvoyeuse, *f.*, approvisionneur, *m*, approvisionneuse, *f.*
cat'erpillar, *n.*, chenille, *f*
cat'erwaul, *v n*, (of the cat) appeler; miauler, crier, faire du tintamarre.
cat'erwauling, *n*, sabbat des chats, tintamarre, *m.*
cat'fall, *n*, (nav) garant de capon, *m.*
cat'fish (-fishe), *n*, (ich) loup de mer, loup *ou* chat marin, *m.*
cat'gut (-gheute), *n*, corde à boyau, *f.* — scraper; *râcleur, m.*
cathar'tic (-thâr-), *adj.*, cathartique.
cathar'tic, *n.*, cathartique, *m.*
cathar'ticalness, *n.*, qualité cathartique, *f*
cat'head (cat'hède), *n*, (nav) bossoir, *m.*
cathe'dral (-thi-), *n*, cathédrale, *f.* — town, *ville épiscopale, f, évêché, m*
cath'eter (cath-), *n*, cathéter, *m.*
cat'-hole (-hôle), *n*, chatière, *f.*
cath'olic (cath-), *adj*, catholique.
cath'olic, *n*, catholique, *m.f.*
cathol'icism, *n*, catholicisme, *m.*
catholic'ity, *n*, catholicité, *f*
cath'olicly, *adv.*, catholiquement; universellement.
cath'olicness, *n*, universalité, *f.*
cathol'icon (ca-tho-), *n*, électuaire purgatif, catholicon, *m*
cat'kin (cat'kine), *n*, (bot) chaton, *m.*
cat'like, *adj.*, comme un chat, de chat.
cat'ling, *n*, corde à violon, *f*
cat'mint (cat'mi'n'te), *n.*, (bot) cataire.
cat-o'-nine'-tails (-naine't'élze), *n.*, fouet à neuf lanières, martinet, *m.*, garcette, *f.*
catop'tric *ou* **catop'trical,** *adj.*, catoptrique.

catop'trics (-trikse), *n pl.*, catoptrique, *f.sing*
cat's'-eye (-aie), *n*, (min) œil-de-chat, *m*
cat's'-foot (-foute), *n.*, (bot) pied-de-chat, lierre terrestre, *m*
cat's' litter, *n*, chattée, *f.*
cat's'-paw (-pô), *n*, patte de chat, *f*, (nav) (of wind) vent léger, soudie de vent, *m* To be any one's —, *tirer les marrons du feu pour quelqu'un*, ou *être la dupe de quelqu'un.*
cat's'-purr (-peur), *n*, (med) frémissement cataire, *m*
cat's'-skin, *n*, peau de chat, *f.*
cat's'-tail (-téle), *n*, (bot) massette, *f*
cat'su (cat'seupe), *n.*, sauce piquante, *f.*
cat'-thyme (-taime), *n*, marum, *m*
cat'tle, *n*, bétail, *m.*, bestiaux, *m pl* Black —, *gros bétail*, *m* — shed, *étable*, *f* — market, *marché aux bestiaux*, *m.* — pen, *parc à bestiaux*, *m.* — plague, *peste bovine*, *f* — train, *convoi de bestiaux*, *m.* — truck, *wagon-étable*, *m.*
cat'tle show (-shô), *n*, exposition de bétail, *f*
cat'-tribe (cat'traibe), *n sing*, (zool) félins, *m pl.*
cau'dal, *adj.*, caudal
cau'date, *n*, (*caudices*) caudex, *m.*
cau'dine, *adj*, caudine. — forks; *fourches caudines*, *f pl.*
cau'dle, *n*, brouet, chaudeau, *m.*
caught (côte) *V* **catch**
caul, *n*, réseau, filet, *m.*; coiffe de réseau, coiffe d'enfant, *f*
cau'liflower (col'li-flaou'eur), *n*, chou-fleur, *m*
cau'line (cô-laine), *adj*, (bot) caulinaire
caus'al, *adj*, causal, causatif
causal'ity, *n*, causalité, *f.*
caus'ally, *adv*, suivant l'ordre des causes.
caus'ative, *adj*, causatif.
cause (cô-ze), *n.*, cause, raison, *f*, motif, sujet, *m* There is — to believe, *il y a lieu de croire.* To show —; *exposer ses raisons.*
cause, *v.a*, causer, être cause **de**, occasionner, faire naître. To — sorrow, *donner du chagrin* To — to be punished, *faire punir.* To — a thing to be done; *faire faire*
cause'less, *adj*, sans cause, sans motif, sans sujet, non-motivé.
cause'lessly, *adv*, sans cause
cause'lessness, *n*, absence de motifs, *f.*
cause'-list, *n*, (jur) rôle, *m.*
caus'er, *n*, cause, *f.*, auteur, *m.*
cause'way (-wé), *n.*, chaussée, digue, jetée, *f*
caus'tic, *adj*, caustique
caus'tic, *n*, caustique, *m.* Lunar —, *pierre infernale*, *f.*
cauterisa'tion (-teur'ri-zé-), *n.*, cautérisation, *f.*
cau'terize (-teur'aize), *v a*, cautériser.
cau'terizing, *n*, cautérisation, *f.*
cau'tery (-teur'i), *n*, cautère, *m.*
cau'tion (cô'sheune), *n*, avis, *m*; précaution, prévoyance, prudence, circonspection; garantie, *f*
cau'tion, *v a*, précautionner, avertir **de**, aviser **de**; mettre en garde **contre**, prémunir **contre.**
cau'tionary, *adj.*, d'avertissement, de prévoyance, de précaution, pour avertir
cau'tious (cô'sheusse), *adj*, précautionné, circonspect, prudent; en garde **contre**
cau'tiously, *adv*, avec précaution, prudemment, avec circonspection
cau'tiousness, *n*, prévoyance, circonspection, prudence, *f.*
cavalcade' (-kéde), *n.*, cavalcade, *f.*
cavalier' (-lire), *n*, cavalier, *m.*
cavalier', *adj*, vaillant, courageux; cavalier.
cavalier'ly, *adv.*, cavalièrement.
cav'alry, *n*, cavalerie, *f*
cavati'na (-ti-), *n.*, cavatine, *f.*
cava'tion (-vé-), *n.*, (ant) (arch.) excavation, *f.*
cave (kéve), *n.*, caverne, *f.*; antre, souterrain, *m*
cave, *v a*, caver, creuser
cave, *v.n*, habiter une caverne To — in; (fig) *céder, se soumettre, mettre les pouces*; (of buildings) *s'affaisser, s'effondrer*
ca'vern (cav'eurne), *n*, caverne.
cav'ernous, *adj*, caverneux
cav'esson (cav'es'seune), *n.*, (man.) caveçon, *m.*
caviare' (-âre), *n*, caviar, *m*
cav'il, *n*, pointillerie, chicane, *f.*
cav'il, *v.n*, pointiller, chicaner, ergoter **sur** (at)
cav'iler, *n*, chicanier, chicaneur, ergoteur, *m*
cav'illingly, *adv*, par esprit de chicane.
cav'ilous, *adj*, chicanier
cav'illously, *adv*, par pointillerie, en chicaneur
cav'ing-in, *n*, soumission, *f.*
cav'ity, *n.*, cavité, *f.*
caw (cô), *v n*, croasser.
caw'ing, *n.*, croassement, *m.*
cay'man, *n*, (zool) caïman, *m*
cease (cîce), *v n*, cesser, discontinuer.
cease, *v a*, cesser, faire cesser — firing! *cessez le feu!*
cease'less, *adj*, incessant, continuel.
cease'lessly, *adv*, sans cesse, continuellement
cease'ing, *n*, cessation, *f.* Without —, *sans discontinuer*
ce'city (ce-ci- *ou* cî-ci-), *n.*, cécité, *f.*
ce'dar (cî-), *n*, cedre, *m.* — bird; *jaseur d'Amérique*, *m* — wood; *bois de cèdre*, *m.*
cede (cîde), *v a* and *n.*, céder
cedil'la (ci-), *n*, (gram.) cédille, *f.*
ce'drate (cî-dréte), *n*, cédrat, *m.*
ce'drine (cî-), *adj*, de cèdre
ce'dry (cî-), *adj*, de la couleur du cèdre.
ceil (cîle), *v.a*, plafonner.
ceil'ing, *n.*, plafond, plafonnage, *m.*
cel'ebrate (cèl'i-bréte), *v a.*, célébrer.
cel'ebrated (-tède), *past part*, célébré; célèbre, renommé, fameux, *adj*
celebra'tion (-bré-), *n*, célébration; louange *f.*, éloge, *m*
cel'ebrator (-teur), *n*, panégyriste, *m.*
celeb'rity (ci-lèb'-), *n*, célébrité, *f.*
celer'ity (ci-lèr'-), *n*, célérité, vitesse, *f.*
cel'ery (cèl'eur-), *n*, céleri, *m.* Bundle of —; *boîte de céleri*, *f*
celes'tial (ci-lès-), *adj.*, céleste.
celes'tial, *n*, habitant du ciel, esprit céleste, *m* The —s, *les Chinois*, *m pl.*
celes'tially, *adv.*, d'une manière céleste.
ce'liac (cî-), *adj*, (anat) cœliaque.
cel'ibacy (cèl'-), *n*, célibat, *m.*
cell (cèle), *n.*, cellule, case, loge; (of bees) alvéole, *f.*; compartiment, (mil.) cachot; (lock-up) violon, *m.*
cel'lar (cèl'lar), *n.*, cave, *f.*; cellier, caveau, *m.*
cel'larage (-èdje), *n.*, caves, *f pl.*; (dues) cavage, droit de cave, *m.*
cellaret' (-rète), *n*, cave à liqueurs, *f.*
celled (cèl'de), *adj*, cellulé, à cellules.
cel'lular (cèl'liou-), *adj.*, cellulaire.
Celt (kelte), *n*, Celte, *m f.*
Celt'ic, *adj*, celtique
cem'ent (cèm'-), *n*, ciment, mastic; cément, *m*
cement', *v a.*, cimenter; cémenter, (of jewels) mastiquer; (fig) consolider, fortifier.
cementa'tion (-té-), *n*, cémentation, *f.*
cem'etery (cèm'i-tèr'i), *n*, cimetière, *m*
cen'atory (cèn'a-teuri), *adj.*, du, *ou* de, souper soupatoire.
cen'obite (cèn'o-baite), *n.*, cénobite, *m*
cenobit'ic *ou* **cenobit'ical**, *adj*, (ant.) cénobitique.

cen'otaph (cen'-), *n*, cénotaphe, *m*.
cense (cen'se), *n.*, (ant) impôt, *m*; taxe, *f*.
cense, *v a*, (ant) encenser
cen'ser (ce'n'-), *n*, encensoir, *m*
cen'sor (ce'n'-seur), *n.*, censeur, *m*.
censo'rial *ou* **censo'rian** (-sô-), *adj.*, censorial, sévère
censo'rious (-sô-), *adj*, de censeur; critique, disposé à blâmer et à condamner, hargneux.
censo'riously, *adv*, en censeur, en critique, sévèrement
censo'riousness, *n*, disposition à la censure, *f*, manie de critiquer, *f*.
cen'sorship (-seur-), *n*, fonctions de censeur, *f.pl*, censure, *f*
cen'surable (ce n'shiou-), *adj*, censurable, blâmable.
cen'surably, *adv*, d'une manière censurable.
cen'sure (ce'n'shioure), *n.*, censure, critique, *f*, blâme, *m*
cen'sure, *v a*, censurer, critiquer, blâmer.
cen'surer, *n*, censeur, critique, *m*
cen'sus (ce'n'-), *n*, recensement, dénombrement, *m*
cent (ce'n'te), *n.*, cent, *m*. Ten per —, *dix pour cent*
cen'taur (ce'n'-), *n*, centaure, *m*
cen'taury (ce'n'-), *n.*, (bot) centaurée, érythrée, *f*
cen'tenary (ce'n'ti-né-), *adj.*, centenaire. *n.*, centième anniversaire, centenaire, *m*
centen'nial (ce'n'tè'n'-), *adj*, séculaire, centennal
centes'imal (ce'n'tèss'-), *adj*, centésimal.
centes'imal, *n.*, centième, *m*
cen'tigrade (ce'n'ti-grede), *adj.*, centigrade.
cen'tigramme (ce'n'ti-), *n*, centigramme, *m*.
cen'time (ce'n'tîme), *n*, centime, *m*.
centim'eter *ou* **cen'timetre** (ce'n'tim'i-teur), *n*, centimètre, *m*.
centip'edal, *adj*, centipède
cen'tipede (ce'n'ti-pide), **cen'tiped** (-pède), *n*, (ent) scolopendre, *f*, mille-pieds, *m*.
cen'to (ce'n'tô), *n*, centon, *m*.
cen'tral (ce'n'-), *adj*, central.
central'ity, *n*, état central, *m*, position centrale, *f*.
centraliza'tion (-tral'aizé-), *n*, centralisation, *f*.
cen'tralize (-'aize), *v.a*, centraliser.
cen'trally, *adv*, d'une manière centrale.
center *ou* **cen'tre** (ce'n'teur), *n.*, centre, milieu, *m*. — bit, *mèche anglaise, tarière, f*, (in Anjou) *vilebrequin, m*. — piece, *épergne, f*. — ottoman, *pouf, m*. — table; *table de milieu, f.; guéridon, m*.
cen'ter, *v a.*, placer au centre; concentrer
cen'ter, *v.n*, faire centre; se concentrer, être placé au centre, (to rest) reposer **sur**.
cen'tric *ou* **cen'trical** (ce'n'-), *adj.*, central, placé au milieu.
cen'trically, *adv.*, dans une position centrale.
centri'city, *n*, position centrale, *f*; état central, *m*
centrif'ugal (-trif'iou-), *adj*, centrifuge.
centrip'etal (-trip'i-), *adj*, centripète
centum'vir (ce'n'-teu'm'veur), *n.*, centumvir, *m*.
centum'virate (-éte), *n*, centumvirat, *m*.
cen'tuple (-tiou-p'l), *adj*, centuple.
cen'tuple, *v.a*, centupler
centu'rion (ce'n'tiou-ri-eune), *n.*, centurion, *m*.
cen'tury (ce'n'tiou-), *n*, siècle, *m*, centurie, *f*.
ceph'alalgy (cèf'alal'dji), *n.*, céphalalgie, *f.*; mal de tête, *m*.
cephal'ic (ci-), *adj*, céphalique.
ce'rate (cî-réte), *n*, cérat, *m*
cere (cîre), *v.a.*, cirer; enduire de cire.
ce'real (cî'ri-), *adj.*, céréale, *f*.
cerebel'lum (cèr'i-bèl'leume), *n*, (anat) cervelet, *m*
cer'ebral (cèr'i-), *adj*, cérébral
cere'cloth (cîr'clôth), *n*, toile d'embaumement, *f*
cere'ment (cîre-), *n*, suaire d'embaumement, *m*
ceremo'nial (cèr'i-mô-), *adj*, de cérémonie
ceremo'nial, *n.*, cérémonie, étiquette, *f*, cérémonial, *m*
ceremo'nially, *adv*, suivant les cérémonies.
ceremo'nious, *adj*, de cérémonie, cérémonieux
ceremo'niously, *adv*, avec cérémonie.
ceremo'niousness, *n*, manières cérémonieuses, *f pl*
cer'emony (cèr'i-mo-), *n*, cérémonie; façon, *f*, céremonial, *m* Without —, *sans façon, sans cérémonie* To stand on, *ou* upon, —, *faire des façons, des cérémonies*
cer'tain (ceur'ti n), *adj*, certain A — thing, (something) *une certaine chose*, (a positive thing) *une chose certaine* For —, *pour certain; à coup sûr* One thing is —, that, *ce qu'il y a de certain, c'est que*
cer'tainly, *adv*, certainement
cer'tainty, *n*, certitude, chose certaine, *f*. To a —, *à coup sûr; pour sûr et certain*
certif'icate (cèr-tif'i-kete), *n*, certificat; (of a bankrupt) concordat, (of birth, marriage, death), acte, (copy of) extrait, *m*
cer'tifier, *n*, certificateur, *m*
cer'tify (ceur-ti-faie), *v.a*, certifier, déclarer, notifier, donner avis à
cer'titude (ceur-ti-tioude), *n.*, certitude, *f*.
ceru'lean (ci-rou-li-), *adj*, bleu, azuré.
ceru'leous, *adj*, (ant) *V* **ceru'lean**.
ceru'men (ci-rou-mè'ne), *n*, cérumen, *m*.
ceru'minous, *adj*, cérumineux
ce'ruse (ci-rouce), *n*, céruse, *f.*, blanc de céruse, *m*
cer'vical (ceur-), *adj*, (anat) cervical
cesa'rean (ci-za-ri-), *adj*, (surg) césarienne, *adj*, *f*
ces'pitous (cèss'pi-), *adj*, de gazon
cessa'tion (cèss'sé-), *n*, cessation, suspension, *f*.
ces'sion (cèsh'eune), *n*, cession, *f*
ces'sionary, *adj*, cessionnaire
cess'pool (cèss'poule), **cess'pit**, *n*, puisard, *m.*; fosse d'aisances, *f*.
ces'tus (cès-), *n*, ceste, *m*
ce'sure (cî-jeur), *n* *V.* **cæsura**
ceta'cean (ci-té-sheune), *n*, (zool.) cétacé, *m*.
ceta'ceous (-sheusse), *adj*, cétacé.
chad (shade), *n*, alose, *f*.
chafe (tshéfe), *n*, irritation, *f*; courroux, *m*.
chafe, *v.a*, chauffer; courroucer, irriter; (a cable) érailler
chafe, *v n*, s'écorcher, frotter, (of cables) s'érailler, se raguer, s'irriter, s'enflammer
cha'fer, *n.*, (ent) hanneton, scarabée; (tech) réchaud, *m*
cha'fery, *n*, chaufferie, *f*
chaff (tshafe), *n*, menue paille, paille hachée, (pop.) plaisanterie, raillerie, blague, *f* — cutter, *hache-paille, m*
chaff, *v a*, blaguer, berner, taquiner, gausser. You are only chaffing me, *vous ne faites que me blaguer*, ou *me berner*, ou *ce n'est qu'une blague ce que vous me dites là*
chaf'fer, *v n*, barguigner, marchander.
chaf'ferer, *n*, barguigneur, *m*
chaf'finch (tahaf'fi'n'she), *n.*, (orni.) pinson, *m*.
chaff'ing, *adj.*, (fam) gausseur, gouailleur.
chaff'ing, *n.*, gausserie, gouaillerie, *f*.
chaff'y, *adj.*, de paille, plein de paille; (fig. pers.) frivole, léger
cha'fing (tshéf'-), *n.*, action d'échauffer, *f.*; échauffement, *m.*; irritation, *f*.

cha'fing-dish (-dishe), *n*, réchaud, *m*.
cha'fing-pan (-pane), *n*, chaufferette, *f*.
chagreen' (sha-grîne), *n*., chagrin, *m*., peau de chagrin, *f*
chagrin' (sha-grîne), *n*., chagrin, dépit, *m*
chagrin', *v a*., chagriner, vexer
chain (tshéne), *n*, chaîne, *f* Gunter's —, (surveying) *chaîne d'arpenteur*, *f* — armor, *votte de mailles*, *f*. Albert —, *chaîne de gilet*, *f*. — cable, *câble-chaîne*, *m*. — bridge, *pont suspendu*, *m* — gang; *cadène*, *f*. — pier, *jetée suspendue*, *f*
chain, *v a*, enchaîner, attacher avec une chaîne *ou* avec des chaînes, fermer par une chaîne.
chain'shot (-shote), *n*, boulets ramés, *m pl*, ange, *m*.
chair (tshère), *n*., chaise, *f*; siège, *m*.; (of a professor) chaire, *f*; (of the chairman or president of an assembly) fauteuil, *m*; (rail) coussinet, *m* Arm-—, *fauteuil* Bath —, *vinaigrette*, *f* Sedan-—, *chaise à porteurs*, *f*. Easy —, *bergère*, *f* Rocking-—, *chaise berceuse*, *f*. Deck —, *chaise longue*, *f*; *pliant*, *m* To be in the —, *occuper le fauteuil*. —! —! *à l'ordre! à l'ordre!* To fill the —; *présider*. To leave the —, *lever la séance*. With . . in the —; *sous la présidence de* . . .
chair'-bottomer, *n*, rempailleur, *m*, rempailleuse, *f*
chair'-cover, *n*, housse, *f*.; garniture de fauteuil, *f*.
chair'-maker (-mék'-), *n*, fabricant de chaises, *m*
chair'man (-ma'n), *n*, porteur de chaise, traîneur de vinaigrette, (of an assembly) président, *m*.
chaise (shéze), *n*, chaise, *f*
chalcog'rapher (kal-), *n*, chalcographe, *m*
chalcog'raphy, *n*, chalcographie, *f*.
chal'dron (tshôl-), *n*., mesure de trente-six boisseaux, *f*; (for coal) poids de 2,500 livres, *m*.
chal'ice (tshal'-), *n*, calice, *m*, coupe, *f*.
chal'iced (tshal'iste), *adj*, à calice.
chalk (tshôke), *n*., craie, *f*; (for drawing) pastel, crayon, *m* — drawing, *pastel*, *m*
chalk, *v a*, blanchir avec de la craie, marquer avec de la craie, tracer, (agri) marner.
chalk'iness, *n*, nature crayeuse, *f*.
chalk'-pit (-pite), *n*, carrière de craie, *f*
chalk'-stone (-stône), *n*, pierre à chaux, *f*., petit morceau de craie, (med) calcul arthritique, *m*.
chalk'y, *adj*., de craie, crayeux.
chal'lenge (tshal'lè'n'dje), *n*, cartel; défi, *m*.; provocation; prétention, demande, (jur.) récusation, *f*, (milit) qui-vive, *m*. To send a — to; *envoyer ses témoins à*.
chal'lenge, *v a*., défier, provoquer en duel, réclamer, (jur.) récuser, sommer; (milit.) reconnaître, crier qui vive à
chal'lenger, *n*, auteur d'un cartel; provocateur, aggresseur, *m*, personne qui jette un défi, (jur) personne qui récuse un juré, un jury, *f*.
chalyb'eate (ka-lib'i-éte), *adj*, ferrugineux.
chalyb'eate, *n*., eau ferrugineuse, *f*
chamade' (sha-méde), *n*., (milit.) chamade, *f*.
cham'ber (tshé'm'-), *n*., chambre, (of the nose) fosse, *f*.; (of a mine) fourneau, *m*.; (artil) chambre, âme, *f*; (of pistols) barillet, *m pl*, bureaux, *m pl*, étude, *f*. —ful, *chambrée*, *chambre pleine*, *f*. In *ou* at —s, (of judges) *en référé*. — counsel, *avocat consultant*, *m*.
cham'ber, *v a*, enfermer dans une chambre
cham'ber, *v n*., libertiner, résider.
cham'bered, *part. adj*, chambré, à coups Six-— revolver, *révolver à six coups*, *m*
cham'berer, *n*., (l.u.) homme à intrigues, libertin, *m*.
cham'berlain (tshé'm'beur-line), *n*, chambellan, trésorier; (of the pope) camérier, *m*.
cham'berlainship, *n*., charge de chambellan, *f*.
cham'ber-maid (-méde), *n*, femme de chambre, fille de chambre, fille de service, *f*.
cham'ber-pot (-pote), *n*., pot de chambre, *m*.
cham'ber-practice, *n*., consultations, clientele (d'avocat consultant).
chame'leon (ka-mî-li-), *n*, (zool) caméléon, *m*.
chame'leonize (-'aize), *v.a*., changer de couleurs comme le caméléon
cham'fer *ou* **cham'fret** (tsha'm-, -frète), *n*, (arch) chanfrein, *m*
cham'fer, *v a*, (arch) tailler en chanfrein, chanfreiner.
cha'mois (sham'mé *ou* sha-moi), *n*, chamois, *m*
cha'mois leather (-lèth*e*ur), *n*., chamois, *m*., peau de chamois, *f*
cham'omile (ca-mô-maile), *n*., (bot) camomille, *f*.
champ (tsha'm'pe), *v a*, ronger, mâcher. To — the bit, *ronger le frein*
champ, *v n*, ronger son frein.
champagne' (sha'm'péne), *n*., vin de Champagne, *m*. — brandy; *fine champagne*, *m*, *eau-de-vie de champagne*, *f*.
champaign' (sha'm'péne), *n*., campagne, *f*. — country, *pays ouvert*, *m*., *rase campagne*, *f*.
champaign', *adj*, de campagne
champi'gnon (-pi'n'ieune), *n*., champignon, *m*
cham'pion (tsha'm'pi'eune), *n*, champion, *m*.
cham'pion, *v.a*, défier au combat, provoquer; (fig) soutenir, défendre. To — any one's cause; *prendre fait et cause* **pour**; *prendre la défense* **de**, *prendre les armes* **pour**.
cham'pionship, *n*., championnat, *m*.
chance (tshâ'n'ce), *n*., chance, fortune, *f*; hasard, sort, (jur.) cas fortuit, *m*. To take one's —, *courir la chance* — contest, *lutte amenée par le hasard*, *f*. The main —, *le solde*, *m*.
chance, *v n*, arriver par hasard, venir à To — to meet, *rencontrer par hasard*. To — it; *risquer le paquet*
chance, *adj*, du hasard, par hasard, de hasard.
chance'able (-'sab'l), *adj*, accidentel
chan'cel (tshâ'n'cèle), *n*, sanctuaire, *m*.
chan'cellor (tshâ'n'cel'leur), *n*, chancelier, *m*. Lord-—, *grand chancelier*, *m*. — of the exchequer, *Ministre des Finances*, *m*.
chan'cellorship, *n*, charge de chancelier, *f*
chan'cery (tshâ'n'ceur-), *n*., cour de la chancellerie, *f*. Master in —; *maître des requêtes à la cour*, *m*
chan'cre (sha'gn'k'eur), *n*, chancre, *m*.
chan'crous (sha'gn'k'reusse), *adj*, chancreux.
chandelier' (sha'n'di-lîre), *n*., lustre, *m*.
chan'dler (tsha'n'dleur), *n*, marchand, *ou* fabricant, de chandelles; petit épicier, *m*.
chan'dlery, *n*., petite épicerie, *f*; regrat, *m*.
change (tshé'n'dje), *n*, changement, *m*.; (of moon) phase, *f*.; (abbreviation of *exchange*) bourse, (money) monnaie, *f*, appoint, *m*. To give — for, *faire la monnaie* **de**. I have no —, *je n'ai pas de monnaie* For a —; *pour changer* A — of linen; *du linge blanc*; *du linge de rechange*, *m* On —, *à la Bourse*. To be a gainer *ou* loser by the —, *gagner* ou *perdre au change*. To ring the —s, (fig) *revenir* **sur**, *rabâcher*. To — carriages; (rail.) *changer de voiture*. All — here! *tout le monde descend!* ou *tout le monde change de voiture*. — of life, *retour d'âge*, *m*.
change, *v.a*, changer, (a sentence) commuer.
change, *v n*, changer **de**, (of the moon) se renouveler.
change'able (-'djab'l), *adj*, changeant, variable, inconstant.
change'ableness, *n*, caractère variable, *m*.; inconstance; mobilité, *f*.

change'ably, *adv*, inconstamment, variablement, d'une manière variable.
change'ful (-foule), *adj.*, inconstant, changeant
change'less, *adj.*, immuable; constant, invariable.
change'ling, *n*, esprit changeant, enfant substitué, *m.*
chan'ger, *n*, changeur, *m.*
chan'nel (taha'n'nele), *n.*, canal, *m*; rigole (of streets), *f*, lit (of rivers), *m*; passe (of harbors); (fig) voie, *f.*, moyen, *m*, entremise, *f.* The British —, *la Manche*, *f* The — Islands; *les Iles de la Manche, les Iles Anglo-Normandes, f pl* St George's —, *le canal St. Georges, m.*
chan'nel, *v a.*, creuser; sillonner; (arch) canneler.
chant (tshâ'n'te), *n*, chant, plain-chant, *m*
chant, *v.a*, chanter.
chant, *v n*, chanter, chanter le plain-chant
chant'er, *n.*, chanteur, chantre, *m.*
chant'icleer (-ti-clîre), *n*, réveille-matin (le coq), chantre du jour, ⊙chanteclair, *m*
chant'ing, *n*, chant, plain-chant, *m.*
chant'ress (-trece), *n*, chanteuse, *f.*
cha'os (ké-oss), *n.*, chaos, *m*
chaot'ic (ké-), *adj*, chaotique, de chaos
chap (tahape *ou* tshope), *n*, homme, garçon, gaillard, compère, gars, (pop) gosse, *m*, (on the hands, etc) gerçure, crevasse, *f.* Bad —, *mauvais garnement, m.*
chap, *v a*, gercer. *v n*, gercer, se gercer.
chape (tshépe), *n.*, chape, bouterolle, *f*
chap'el (tshap'l), *n*, chapelle, *f*, (print) atelier, *m* — of ease, (*église*) *succursale*, *f*
chape'less (tshép'lèsse), *adj*, sans bouterolle
chap'eron (chap'èr-ône), *n*, chaperon, *m.*
chap'eron, *v a*, chaperonner.
chap'fallen (tshop'fôl'n), *adj*, à mâchoire tombante, l'oreille basse, penaud, abattu
chap'lain (tshap'line), *n.*, chapelain, aumônier, *m*
chap'laincy *ou* **chap'lainship**, *n.*, chapellenie, *f.*; fonctions d'aumônier, *f pl.*
chap'let (tshap'lète), *n*, chapelet, *m.*; guirlande; (of a peacock) aigrette, *f.*
chap'py (tshap'- *ou* tshop'-), *adj*, plein de gerçures.
chaps (tshopse), *n*, gueule, *f*; mâchoires, *f.pl*, (of a vice) mâchoires d'étau, *f pl.*
chap'ter (tshap'-), *n.*, chapitre, *m*; lettre capitulaire, *f.*
chap'ter, *v a*, chapitrer
chap'ter-house (-haouce), *n*, chapitre, *m.*
char (tshâr), *v a.*, réduire en charbon, carboniser; purifier (by heat)
char *ou* **chare** (tshar), *v n*, aller en journée.
char *ou* **charing** (tshar), *n*, ouvrage à la journée, *m.*
char (tshar), *n*, (ich) ombre, *m*
char'acter (kar'ak-teur), *n*, caractère; (state) rang; (thea) rôle; personnage; genre, *m.*, nature, couleur, renommée, réputation, moralité, *f*; certificat de moralité, (capacity) qualité; (pers) personnage, type, (kind) genre, *m*, nature, *f.* He is quite a —, *c'est un vrai original.* Bad —, *mauvais sujet* ou *homme perdu de réputation, m.* A man of bad —; *un homme de mauvaise réputation, m* I do not like books of that —; *je n'aime pas les livres de ce genre* What —s does he play? *quels rôles joue-t-il?* To go for a —; (of servants) *aller aux renseignements.* In —; *dans son rôle, à sa place* In the — of; *déguisé en, dans son rôle* de Out of —; *déplacé, sorti de son rôle*
characteris'tic *ou* **characteris'tical**, *adj*, caractéristique
characteris'tic, *n*, trait caractéristique, *m*; (gram., math.) caractéristique, *f.*
characteris'tically, *adv.*, d'une manière caractéristique
char'acterize (-'aize), *v a*, caractériser.
characteriza'tion, *n*, action de caractériser, *f.*
char'acterless, *adj*, sans caractère
charade' (sha-réde), *n*, charade, *f.*
char'coal (tshâr'côle), *n*, charbon de bois, (chem.) carbone, *m* Animal —, *noir animal, m.* — burner, *charbonnier, m* — dust, *fraisil, poussier, m* — pit; *charbonnière, f.*
chard (tshârde), *n*, carde, *f.*
charge (tshârdje), *n*, charge, *f.*, fardeau, soin, (of a judge) résumé, (jur) chef d'accusation, *m*, accusation, (milit, vet) charge, *f*; (of a bishop) mandement, *m*; (protection) garde, direction, *f*, dépôt, objet confié aux soins de, (price) prix, *m pl*, frais, dépens, *m pl* To give any one in —, *faire arrêter quelqu'un.* To take — of; *se charger* de. To bring a — against; *porter une accusation* contre; *accuser.* — sheet, *livre de police, écrou, m*
charge, *v a*, charger de, accuser de, faire payer, prendre, demander, (fig) adjurer, ordonner à; enjoindre de; sommer de, (of taxes) grever
charge, *v n*, (milit) charger
charge'able, *adj*, à charge à, accusable de, imputable à, imposable, taxable
char'ger, *n.*, grand plat, plateau; cheval de bataille, *m.*
cha'rily (tshé'rili), *adv*, avec précaution, avec circonspection, frugalement, chichement
cha'riness (tshé-), *n*, précaution, prudence, circonspection, sobriété, *f.*
char'iot (tshar'i-ote), *n*, coupé, (antiq) char, chariot, *m* — race; *course de chars, f.*
charioteer' (-'îre), *n*, conducteur de chariot, (astron.) cocher, charretier, *m.*
char'itable (tshar'i-ta'b'l), *adj*, charitable
char'itably, *adv*, charitablement
char'ity, *n*, charité, bienveillance, (alms) aumône, bienfaisance; œuvre de bienfaisance, *f* — begins at home, *charité bien ordonnée commence par soi-même.* — school, *école gratuite, f* To ask for —, *demander l'aumône.* Out of —, *par charité*
char'latan (tshâr-), *n*, charlatan, *m.*
charlatan'ic *ou* **charlatan'ical**, *adj*, charlatanesque, de charlatan.
char'latanism *ou* **char'latanry**, *n*, charlatanerie, *f*, charlatanisme, *m*
Charles's Wain (tshârls'iz'wéne), *n.*, (astron) chariot, *m*, grande ourse, *f*
charm (tshârme), *n*, charme, *m*, (trinket) breloque, *f.*
charm, *v.a.*, charmer, enchanter.
charm'er, *n*, enchanteur, *m.*, enchanteresse, *f.*, charmeur, *m*, charmeuse, *f*
charm'ing, *adj*, enchanteur; charmant· joli, délicieux, ravissant.
charm'ingly, *adv*, d'une manière charmante; à ravir.
charm'less, *adj*, sans charme, *m.*
char'nel (tshâr'nèle), *adj*, de charnier.
char'nel-house (-haouce), *n*, charnier, *m.*
chart (tshârte), *n.*, carte de géographie, carte marine, *f*
char'ter (tshar'-), *n*, ⊙chartre, charte, *f.*, acte, *m*
char'ter, *v a*, instituer par une charte; établir par un acte, (com., nav) fréter, affréter, noliser.
char'terer, *n*, affréteur, *m*
char'ter-party (-pâr-), *n*, charte partie, *f.*
char'-woman (tshar-woum'a'n), *n*, femme de journée, femme de ménage, *f*
char'-work, *n.*, ouvrage à la journée, *m*
cha'ry (tshér'-), *adj*, prudent, économe; circonspect, soigneux, sobre — of words, *sobre de paroles.*
chase (tshéce), *n*, chasse; poursuite· (of cannon) volée, *f.*; (print.) châssis, *m.*

chase, *v a*, chasser; poursuivre, donner la chasse à, (metal.) ciseler. — away, *faire prendre la fuite à*

cha'ser, *n*, chasseur, (metal) ciseleur, (nav) vaisseau chasseur, *m*

chasm (kaz'm), *n*, brèche *f*, vide abîme, *m*

chaste (tsheste), *adj*, chaste, pudique, (of language) pur, (of taste) de bon goût, *m*

chaste'ly, *adv*, chastement, pudiquement.

chas'ten (tshés's'n), *v a*, châtier, réprimer, purifier

chas'tener (tshés's'-neur), *n*, celui qui châtie, *m*

chaste'ness (tshést'-), *n*, pureté de langage, *f*.

chas'tening, *n*, châtiment, *m*, correction, *f*

chastise' (tshas'taize), *v a*, châtier.

chas'tisement, *n*, châtiment, *m*

chasti'ser, *n*, personne qui châtie, *f*, châtieur, *m*

chas'tity (tshas'-), *n*, chasteté, pureté, *f*.

chas'uble (tshaz'iou-b'l), *n*, chasuble, *f*

chat (tshate), *n*, causerie, (pop) causette, *f*, entretien; (orni) traquet, *m* — wood, *menu bois*, *m*, *bourrée*, *f* To have a —, *faire la causette*. To have a little —, *faire un bout de causette*

chat, *v.n*, causer, jaser, (pop) faire la causette

chat'ellany (shât'tèl'-), *n*, châtellenie, *f*

chatoy'ant (sha-toia'nte), *adj*, chatoyant

chatoy'ment (sha-toi-), *n*., chatoiement, chatoiment, *m*

chat'tel (tshat't'l), *n*, mobilier *pl*, biens, effets, *m pl*

chat'ter (tshat'-), *v.n*, jaser, babiller, (of the teeth) claquer.

chat'terbox (-bokse), *n*, babillard, *m*, babillarde, *f*, moulin à paroles, *m*

chat'terer, *n*, jaseur, babillard, *m*.

chat'tering, *n*, jaserie, *f*., babil, caquetage, (of the teeth) claquement, *m*.

chat'ty (tshat'-), *adj*, causeur, causant, bavard.

chaw (tshō), *v a*., mâcher. *n*, chique, *f*. *V*. **chew**.

cheap (tshîpe), *adj*., à bon marché; à bon compte, peu coûteux, économique Dirt —; *pour rien, à vil prix*. To hold —, *faire bon marché de*. To make one's self —, *se prodiguer, se déprécier* —-jack wares, *camelote*, *f*

cheap'en, *v a*, marchander, diminuer la valeur de, faire baisser le prix de

cheap'ener, *n*., marchandeur, -euse, *m.f*

cheap'er, *adj*, á meilleur marché, à meilleur compte, moins; moins coûteux — and —, *de moins en moins cher*.

cheap'ly, *adv*, à bon marché, à vil prix, à bon compte, économiquement, (expense) à peu de frais

cheap'ness, *n*., bon marché, bas prix, *m*.

cheat (tshîte), *n*, (thing) fourberie, tromperie, *f*.; (pers.) fourbe, trompeur, *m*, trompeuse, *f*., (at cards) tricheur, *m*, tricheuse, *f*.

cheat, *v a*., tromper, attraper, duper; (at cards) tricher.

cheat'ing, *n*., fourberie, tromperie, filouterie, (at cards) tricherie, *f*

check (tshèke), *v a*., faire éprouver un échec à; contenir, arrêter, mater, maîtriser, réprimer, reprendre, vérifier, contrôler, pointer; (of stuffs) quadriller, (at chess) faire échec à.

check (tshèke), *n*., échec, obstacle, *m*, réprimande, (thea.) contremarque, *f*; (com) mandat, bon, chèque, *m*, étoffe quadrillée; toile de coton rayée, *f*.; (at chess) échec, *m*. With —s; *à carreaux*. To hold, *or* keep, in —; *tenir en échec*

check'-book (-bouke), *n*., livre de mandats, de chèques, *m*.; carnet de chèques, *m*.

check'er, *v a*., marqueter, diaprer, tacheter. — board, *échiquier, damier*, *m*. A —ed career; *une carrière pleine de vicissitudes*

check'er-work (-weurke), *n*., marqueterie, *f*.

check'mate (-méte), *n*, échec et mat, *m*.

check'mate, *v a*., faire échec et mat à; mater, entraver

check'-rail, *n*, contre-rail.

check'-roll, *n*, état de maison, (mil.) contre-appel, *m*

check'string (-strigne), *n*., cordon de communication, *m*

check'-taker (-té-), *n*., receveur de contremarques, *m*.

cheek (tshîke), *n*., joue, (of a press) jumelle; (of scales) chasse, (of pigs) bajoue, (of a door) feuillure, (pg and fam.) impudence, *f*.; front, toupet, *m* — by jowl; *côte à côte, tête à tête, dans une étroite intimité*

cheek'-bone (-bône), *n*, pommette, *f*. To have high —s, *avoir les pommettes saillantes*. With high —s, *aux pommettes saillantes*

cheek'y, *adj*, impudent; peu gêne.

cheer (tshîre), *n*, (food) chere, acclamation, *f*.; applaudissement, *m*, gaieté, consolation, *f*; vivat, *m*. To be of good —; *avoir bon courage*

cheer, *v a*, égayer, réjouir, animer, applaudir, acclamer

cheer, *v n*., se réjouir, applaudir, crier vivat. To — up; *se ranimer, s'égayer; prendre courage*.

cheer'er, *n*, applaudisseur, acclamateur, *m*

cheer'ful (-foule), *adj*, joyeux, gai, (prospect) riant

cheer'fully, *adv*, gaiement, gaîment, joyeusement, de bon cœur.

cheer'fulness, *n*, gaieté, gaîté, bonne humeur, *f*

cheer'ily, *adj*, gaiement, gaîment.

cheer'ing, *n*, consolation, *f*, applaudissements, *m pl*, acclamations, *f pl*, vivats, hourras, *m pl*.

cheer'ing, *adj*., consolant, réjouissant, encourageant, égayant

cheer'less, *adj*, triste, sombre, morne.

cheer'y, *adj*., gai, joyeux, réjoui

cheese' (tshîze), *n*, fromage, *m* — cake; *talmouse*, *f* — mold; *moule à fromage*, *m*. — stand; *porte-fromage*, *m* — taster, *sonde à fromage*, *f*. — knife, *couteau à fromage*.

cheese'-curds, *n pl*, caillebotte, *f*.

cheese'monger (-meu'gn'gh'eur), *n*., marchand de fromage

cheese'-paring (-pèr'-), *n*, pelure de fromage, *f* — economy, (fig) *économie de bouts de chandelle*, *f*.

cheese'-rennet (-rè'n'nète), *n*, (bot) gaillet, caille-lait, *m*.

cheese'-trade, *m*, commerce des fromages, *m*.

cheese'-vat (-vate), *n*, éclisse à fromage, *f*.

chees'y (tshîzi), *adj*, fromageux, caséeux.

chem'ical (kè'm'-), *adj*, chimique.

chem'ically, *adv*, chimiquement.

chemise' (shi-mîze), *n*, chemise, *f*.

chem'ist (kè'm'-), *n*, chimiste, pharmacien, *m*.

chem'istry (kè'm'- *ou* ki'm'-) *n*, chimie, *f*

cheque (tshèke), *n*., (com) bon, mandat, chèque, *m*.; bulletin, *m*.; contremarque, *f*

chequ'er (tshèk'-), *n*, mosaïque, trésorerie, *f*, trésor, *m*., *abréviation de* exchequer.

cher'ish (tshèr'-), *v a*., chérir; (of hopes) nourrir, entretenir.

cher'ry (tsher'-), *n*, cerise, *f*. — pit; (game) *fossette*, *f* — pie, *tourte aux cerises*, *f*.

cher'ry, *adj*., de cerise, de cerisier. —-red. *rouge cerise*

cher'ry-brandy, *n*, ratafia de cerises, *m*.

cher'ry-cheeked (-tshîk'te), *adj*., aux joues vermeilles.

cher'ry-garden, orchard, *n*., cerisaie, *f*.

cher'ry-laurel (-lō-), *n*, laurier-cerise, *m*.
cher'ry-stone (-stōne), *n*., noyau de cerise, *m*
cher'ry-tree (-trī), *n*., cerisier, *m*.
cher'ub (tshèr'eube), *n*, (*cherubs*, *cherubim*) chérubin, *m*.
cheru'bic (tshè-roub'-), *adj*, de chérubin, angélique
cher'ubin, *n*, (*cherubim*). *V*. **cherub**.
cher'vil (tsheur-), *n*, cerfeuil, *m*
chess (tshèsse), *n*, echecs, *m pl*.
chess'-board (-bōrde), *n*., échiquier, *m*.
chess'man (-ma'n), *n*, piece, *f*, pion, *m*. A set of chessmen, *un jeu d'échecs*
ches'som (tshe's'-), *n*, terre franche, terre végétale, terre meuble, *f*.
chess'-player (-plé-eur), *n*, joueur d'échecs, *m*.
chest (tshèste), *n*, caisse, *f*., coffre, *m*, (of the body) poitrine, *f*, (of a horse) poitrail, (milit) caisson, *m*. — of drawers, *commode*, *f*. — protector, *plastron hygiénique*, *m*.
chest, *v a*, encoffrer, encaisser
chest'ed, *adj*, a poitrine, (of horses) à poitrail. Broad, deep —, *a large poitrine*, *au poitrail large* (of horses) Narrow —, *à poitrine étroite*
chest'-foundering (-faou'n'd'-), *n*, (vet.) courbature, *f*.
chest'-foundered (-faou'n'd'eurde), *adj*, (vet) courbatu.
chest'nut (-neute), *n*., châtaigne, *f*; marron, *m*. That 's a —, (fig) *c'est connu! vieille histoire! f*., *vieux conte! m*.
chest'nut, *adj*, (of color) châtain; (of horses) alezan.
chest'nut-tree (trī), *n*, châtaignier, marronnier, *m*. — grove, *châtaigneraie*, *f*.
cheval'-glass (shèv'al-glâce), *n*, psyché, *f*.
chevalier' (-lire), *n*, chevalier, cavalier, *m*
chevaux'-de-frise' (shèv'ō-de-frīze), *n pl*., (fort.) chevaux de frise, *m pl*.
chev'en, *n*., chabot, *m*
chev'eril, *n*. chevreau (leather). — conscience, (fig) *conscience élastique*, *f*.
chev'ron, *n*, chevron. —-work, *chevronnage*, *m*.
chew (tshiou), *v.a*, mâcher, ruminer. To — tobacco, *chiquer* To — the cud, *ruminer*.
chew'er, *n*, mâcheur, *m*.
chew'ing, *n*, mastication, *f*
chicane' (tshi-kéne), *n*, chicane, *f*.
chicane', *v n*., chicaner.
chica'ner, *n*, chicaneur, *m*, chicaneuse, *f*.
chica'nery, *n*., chicanerie, chicane, *f*
chick (tshike), *n*., poussin, poulet, *m*., poulette, *f* — pea, *pois chiche*, *m* — weed; *morgeline*, *f*. He 's no —; *ce n'est plus un enfant*, *tant s'en faut*
chick'en (tshick'ène), *n*., poulet, *m*. Don't count your —s before they are hatched; (fig.) *il ne faut pas vendre la peau de l'ours avant de l'avoir mis par terre*, ou *tué* She 's no —, (fam.) *elle est bien sur le retour*
chick'en-bone, *n*, os de poulet, *m*.
chick'en-broth, *n*., boullon de poulet, *m*.
chick'en-coop, *n*., poussinière, *f*
chick'en-heart'ed (-hârtède), *adj*., au cœur de poule, timide, peureux, poltron
chick'en-pox (-pokse), *n*., petite vérole volante, *f*
chick'ling, *n*, poussin, *m*.
chic'ory (tshik'-), *n*, chicorée, *f*.
chide (tshaide), *v a*., gronder, blâmer, réprimander, censurer
chide, *v n*., gronder; murmurer **contre**.
chi'der, *n*, grondeur, *m*, grondeuse, *f*.
chi'ding, *n*., gronderie, *f*.
chi'dingly, *adv*., en grondant.
chief (tshife), *n*., chef, *m*., partie principale, ; (com.) associé principal, *m*.
chief, *adj*, principal, premier; suprême In —, *en chef*.
chief'dom, *n*., souveraineté, suprématie, *f*.
chief'less, *adj*., sans chef
chief'ly, *adv*., surtout, principalement.
chief'tain (-tène), *n*, chef de clan, *m*.
chiff'chaff, *n*, (orni) grand pouillot, *m*
chiffonnier' (shif-fo'n'ire), *n*, chiffonnier, *m*, chiffonniere, *f*.
chil'blain (tshil'bléne). *n*, engelure, *f*.
child (tshailde), *n*, (*children*) enfant, *m f* Good, *ou* naughty, —, *enfant sage*, *méchant*. To be a good, *ou* naughty —, *être sage*, *être méchant* From a —, *dès l'enfance*. A burnt — dreads the fire, *chat échaudé craint l'eau froide*. To be with —, *être enceinte*, *être grosse* To get with —; *faire un enfant à*, (1 ex) *engrosser*.
child'-bearing (-bèr'-), *n*., travail d'enfant, *m*.
child'bed (-bède), *n*, couches, *f pl*. In —, *en couches*
child'birth (-beurth), *n*, enfantement, *m*., couches, *f pl*
childe (tshailde), *n*, chevalier, *m*
child'hood (-houde), *n*, enfance, *f*.
child'ish, *adj*, enfant, puéril, enfantin To get, *ou* grow, —, *tomber en enfance*.
child'ishly, *adv*, puérilement, comme un enfant
child'ishness, *n*, puérilité, *f*.; enfantillage, *m*., seconde enfance, *f*
child'less, *adj*, sans enfant.
child'like (-laike), *adj*., comme un enfant, enfantin, puéril
child' murder, **murderer**, *n*, infanticide, *m*
child's' play, *n*, jeu d'enfant, *m*., amusette, *f*., enfantillage, *m* It is mere —; *ce n'est pas difficile à faire*, *c'est facile comme tout*.
chil'dren, *n pl* *V*. **child**.
chil'i (tshili), *n*., poivre de Guinée, de Cayenne, *m*.
chill (tshile), *n*, froid, *m*, glace, *f*, refroidissement, frisson, *m* To take the — off; *faire dégourdir*. Cold —s; *frissons*, *n pl*. To catch a —, *attraper un refroidissement*.
chill, *adj*., froid, glacé
chill, *v a*., refroidir, glacer; décourager
chill'iness *ou* **chill'ness**, *n*., froid, frisson, (med) frissonnement, *m*.
chil'ly, *adj*, (pers.) frileux; (of things) un peu froid
Chil'tern Hund'reds (tshilteurne hun'n'-dredze), *n*, communes de Chiltern, *f*. To accept the — —; *donner sa démission de membre de la Chambre des Communes*
chime (tshaime), *n*, carillon; accord de sons, son harmonieux, *m*, harmonie, *f*.
chime, *v.a*, carillonner, mettre en mouvement
chime, *v.n*, s'accorder **avec**; faire chorus.
chi'mer, *n*, carillonneur, *m*.
chime'ra (kai-mī-), *n*, chimère, *f*.
chimer'ical (-mèr'i-), *adj*, chimérique
chimer'ically, *adv*, chimériquement
chim'ney (tshim'ni), *n*, cheminée, *f*.; (of a lamp) verre, *m*.
chim'ney-board, *n*., devant de cheminée, *m*.
chim'ney-corner (-cor-neur), *n*., coin du feu, *m*.
chim'ney-cowl, *n*, tabourin, *m*.
chim'ney-draught (-drâfte), *n*., tirage de cheminée, *m*
chim'ney-flue (-fliou), *n*., tuyau de cheminée, *f*.
chim'ney-glass, *n*, glace de cheminée, *f*.
chim'ney-piece (-pice), *n*., cheminée, *f*.; chambranle de cheminée, *m*.
chim'ney-pot (-pote), *n*., mitre de cheminée, *f*.
chim'ney-stack, *n*., corps de cheminée, *m*

chim'ney-sweep *ou* **chim'ney-sweeper** (-swīpe, -'eur), *m*, ramoneur, *m*

chim'ney-sweeping, *n*, ramonage, *m*

chim'ney-sweeping machine, *n*, herisson, ramon, *m*.

chin (tshi'n), *n*, menton, *m* —-strap; *mentonnière*, (mil) *jugulaire*, *f*

chi'na (tshai-), *n*, porcelaine, *f*. —ware, stone, *porcelaine*, *f* —-aster, *reine marguerite*, *f* —man, *Chinois*, *marchand de porcelaine*, *m*., *vaisseau faissant le commerce avec la Chine* —-shop, *magasin de porcelaine*, *m* — clay; *argile à porcelaine*, *f*. — ink, *encre de Chine*, *f* — painter, *peintre sur porcelaine*, *m* — painting, *peinture sur porcelaine*, *f*.

chin'cough (-kŏf), *n*, coqueluche, *f*.

chine (tshaine), *n*, (anat) echine, (of pork) échinée, *f*.

Chinese' (tshai-nize), *adj*, chinois —-bells, *chapeau chinois*, *m* — figure, *chinoiserie*, *f*.

Chinese', *n*, Chinois, (language) chinois, *m*.

chink (tshingn'ke), *n*, crevasse, fente, lézarde, *f*., (pop) argent, *m*, pécune, *f*, son, tintement, *m*

chink, *v.a*, crevasser, faire crevasser, faire sonner

chink, *v n*, se fendiller, se crevasser; s'ouvrir; (of metals) sonner

chinned, *adj*, à menton

chink'y, *adj*., fendu, crevassé

chintz (tshi'n'tse), *n*, indienne, perse, *f*.

chip (tshipe), *n*., copeau, fragment, éclat, *m*. — ax, *doloire*, *f* —hat, *ou* bonnet, *chapeau latamer*, *m* To be a — of the old block, *chasser de race* ou *être bien le fils de son père* It is like — in porridge, *c'est comme un coup d'épée dans l'eau*

chip, *v.a*, couper, tailler, écorner, chapeler (bread)

chip, *v n*, s'écorner, s'ébrécher, éclater; s'éclater, (of china, etc) s'écailler To — from the shell, *sortir de la coquille en la faisant éclater*. To — off, *s'écailler*.

chip'ping, *n*, fragment, éclat, *m*., (of bread) chapelure, *f*

chira'gra (kai-ré-), *n*, (med) chiragre, *f*.

chirol'ogy (ki-rol-o-dji), *n*, chirologie, *f*.

chi'romancy (ki-), *n*., chiromancie, *f*.

chi'roplast (ki-), *n*, (piano) guide-main, *m*

chirop'odist, *n*, pédicure, *m*

chirp (tsheurpe), *n*, gazouillement, ramage, chant, (of insects) cri, *m*

chirp, *v n*., gazouiller, (of larks) grisoller, (of insects) crier

chirp'er, *n*, oiseau qui gazouille, *m*.

chirp'ing, *n*., gazouillement, ramage, (of insects) cri, *m*

chis'el, *v a*., ciseler, (pop) filouter, carotter, enfoncer

chis'eling, *n*., ciselure, (fig) filouterie, *f*.

chit (tshite), *n*., germe, (fig) marmot, bambin, mioche, *m*. — of a girl, *gamine*, *f*.

chit, *v n*.. germer

chit'chat (tshit'shate), *n*, babil, caquet, *m*., causerie, *f*

chit'terlings (tshit'teur-ligu'ze), *n pl*, tripes, andouilles, *f pl*.

chiv'alrous (shiv'-), *adj*, chevaleresque.

chiv'alry, *n*., chevalerie, *f*.

chives, *n pl*., ciboulette, *f*.

chlam'ys, *n*., chlamyde, *f*.

chlo'rate (klō-réte), *n*, (chem.) chlorate, *m*.

chlo'ride (-ride), *n*, (chem) chlorure, *m*.

chlo'rine (-rine), *n*., (chem) chlore, *m*.

chloro'sis (klo-rō-cice), *n*, (med) chlorose, *f*.; pâles couleurs, *f.pl*.

choak (tshōke), *v.a* *V* **choke**.

choc'olate (tshok'o-léte), *n*., chocolat, *m*. —-pot, *chocolatière*, *f*. —-cracker; *diablotin*, *m*. — cake, *tablette de chocolat*, *f* — drop, *pastille de chocolat*, *f* — stick, *bâton de chocolat*, *m*. — color, *couleur chocolat* — maker; *chocolatier*, *m*

choice (tshoice), *n*., choix, *m*, élite, *f*., assortiment, *m* To have Hobson's —, *n'avoir pas de choix*, *avoir la main jocrse*

choice, *adj*, rare, choisi, de choix; d'élite; recherché, (of wines) fin.

choice'less, *adj*, qui n'a pas de choix

choice'ly, *adv*, avec choix, avec grand soin

choice'ness, *n*, valeur, qualité recherchée, excellence, superiorité, *f*.

choir (kwaieur), *n*, chœur, *m* — master; *maître de chant* ou *de chapelle*, *m*.

choke (tshōke), *n*, fond d'artichaut, *m*. — full; *tout plein*, *plein comme un œuf*.

choke, *v a*, étouffer, suffoquer, étrangler; engorger, boucher. *v n*, s'engorger, se boucher.

choke'-damp (-da'm'pe), *n*, air vicié, *m*.; *mofette*, *moufette*, *f*

choke'-pear (-père), *n*, poire d'angoisse, *f*.

chok'ing, *n*, etouffement, *m*, suffocation, *f*, (of things) engorgement, *m*

chok'y, *adj*, étouffant, suffoquant

chol'er (kol'eure), *n*, bile, colere, *f*.

chol'era (kol'eur'a), *n*, (med.) choléra, *m*. —-morbus, *choléra-morbus*, *m*

chol'eric (kol'eur'-), *adj*, cholérique, bilieux, de colère, colérique, irascible.

chol'erine (kol'eur'-), *n*, cholérine, *f*.; faux choléra, *m*.

choose (tshouze), *v a n*, (*preterit*, Chose; *past part*, Chosen) choisir, élire, préférer; vouloir; se décider à I — to do it, *il me plaît de le faire*.

choos'er, *n*, personne qui choisit, *f*.

choos'ing, *n*, choix, *m*

chop (tshope), *n*, tranche, *f*., (tech) mâchoires, *f. pl*, (of an animal) gueule, *f* The —s of the Channel, *l'embouchure* (*f*), ou *les approches* (*f. pl*), *de la Manche* To lick one's —s, *se lécher les babines*. Mutton —, *côtelette de mouton*, *f*.

chop, *v a*, couper, hacher, trafiquer, troquer, échanger To — off, *trancher*, *couper*. To — up, *hacher menu* To — logic, *ergoter*, *disputailler*. Let not the counsel — with the judge, *que l'avocat ne se chamaille pas*, *ne dispute pas*, *avec le juge*

chop, *v n*, trafiquer, troquer, (nav.) (of the wind) tourner, sauter, changer; (of the sea) clapoter

chop'-fallen (-fōl'n), *adj*, à mâchoire tombante, l'oreille basse, démonté, abattu, penaud. *V* **chap-fallen**

chop'-house (-haouce), *n*, café restaurant, *m*.

chopped, *part*, coupé à l'emporte-pièce.

chop'per, *n*, couperet, *m*., hachette, *f*.

chop'ping, *n*, coupe, action de couper, *f*.; (nav.) clapotage, *m* — board, *hachoir*, *ais*, *m*. — block, *billot*, *m*.

chop'ping-knife (-naife), *n*, couperet, *m*., hachette, *f*.

chop'py, *adj*., crevassé, (of the sea) houleux, clapoteux.

chop'stick, *n*, baguette, aiguille, *f*, bâtonnets, *m pl*.

cho'ral (kō-), *adj*, en chœur, de chœur.

chord (corde), *n*, corde, *f*, (mus.) accord, *m*.

chord, *v a*, mettre des cordes à.

chor'ister (kor'-), *n*, chantre, choriste, *m*.

chorog'raphy (ko-), *n*., chorographie, *f*.

cho'rus (kō-reusse), *n*, chœur, concert, refrain, *m*.

chose, cho'sen (tshōze, -z'n) *V*. **choose**

chrism (kriz'm), *n*, chrême, *m*.

Christ (kraiste), *n*, le Christ, *m*

christ'en (kris's'n), *v a*, baptiser.

Christ'endom (kris's'n'deume), *n*., chrétienté, *f*.

christ'ening, *n*, baptême, *m*
Christ'ian (krist'-), *adj*, chrétien
Christ'ian, *n*, chrétien, *m*, chrétienne, *f* — brethren; *frères de la doctrine chrétienne*, *m pl* — brother, sister, *frère, sœur en Jesus Christ* — name, *nom de baptême*, *m*
Christian'ity, *n*, christianisme, *m*
Chris'tianize (-'aize), *v a*, christianiser.
Chris'tianly, *adj.*, chrétien.
Chris'tianly, *adv*, chrétiennement, en chrétien.
Christ'mas (kris'meusse), *n*, Noel, *m*, la fête de Noel, la Noel, *f* — carol, *chant*, ou *cantique, de Noel*, *m*. — eve, *la veille de Noel*, *f*
Christ'mas-box (-boksse), *n*, etrennes, *f pl*
Christ'mas-card, *n*, carte du jour de l'an, *f*
Christ'mas-gift, *n*, cadeau du jour de l'an, *m*
Christ'mas-holidays, *n*, fêtes de Noel, vacances de Noel, *f pl*.
Christ'mas-log, *n*, bûche de Noel, *f*
Christ'mas-party, *n*, reunion de Noel, *f*
chromat'ic (kro-), *adj*, chromatique
chron'ic *ou* **chron'ical** (kro-), *adj.*, chronique
chron'icle (kro'n'-), *n*, chronique, *f*
chron'icle, *v a*, faire la chronique **de**, enregistrer, raconer, consigner
chron'icler, *n*, chroniqueur, *m*
chronol'oger *ou* **chronol'ogist** (-djeur, -djuste), *n*, chronologiste, *m*
chronolog'ic *ou* **chronolog'ical** (kro'n'olodjik, -cal), *adj*, chronologique.
chronolog'ically, *adv*, chronologiquement
chronol'ogy, *n.*, chronologie, *f*
chronom'eter (kro-no'm'i-), *n*, chronomètre, *m*, montre marine, *f*
chrys'alis (kriss'-), *n*, (*chrysalides*) chrysalide, *f.*
chrys'olite (kriss'o-laite), *n*, chrysolithe, *f.*
chub (tsheube), *n*, (ich) chabot, meunier, *m.*
chubbed (tsheub'de), *adj*, à grosse tête
chub'by (tsheub'bi), *adj*, joufflu, dodu, (of the hands) potelé
chuck (tsheuke), *n.*, gloussement, (term of endearment) poulet, *m*, poulette, petite tape sous le menton, *f*
chuck (tsheuke), *v n*, (of the cock) appeler, (of the hen) glousser
chuck, *v a*, donner des petits coups sous le menton **à**, caresser, jeter
chuck'-farthing (-fâr-thigne), *n*, fossette, *f*
chuc'kle (tsheuk'k'l), *v n*, rire, rire tout bas **de**, rire sous cape **de**, ricaner. To — over, *faire des gorges chaudes* **de**.
chuc'kle, *v.a*, (of the hen) appeler, glousser; caresser.
chuc'kle, *n.*, rire étouffé, ricanement, *m.*
chuff (tsheufe), *n*, butor, gros rustre, *m*
chuff'ily, *adv.*, en butor, grossierement.
chuff'iness, *n*, grossiereté, rusticité, *f.*
chuff'y, *adj.*, grossier, rustique
chum (tsheume), *m*, camarade de chambre, intime, inséparable, copain, *m*
chum, *v.n.*, être camarades de chambre To — with, *être bien* **avec**, *s'accorder* **avec**, *s'entendre* **avec**
chump (tsheu'm'pe), *n.*, tronçon de bois, *m* — end; *bas de gigot*, *m* — chop, *côtelette de gigot*, *f*
church (tsheurtshe), *n*, église, *f.*, office, (protestants) temple, *m* — clerk, *chantre*, *m*
church, *v.a*, célébrer l'office des relevailles.
church-goer, *n.*, qui va à l'église, qui fréquente les églises. Regular —, *pilier d'église*, *m*
church'ing, *n.*, relevailles, *f pl*
church' law, *n*, droit canon, *m*
church'man (-ma'n), *n*, homme d'église; anglican, *m.*
church'-music, *n*, plain-chant, *m*
church'-rate (-réte) *ou* **church'-tax** (-takse), *n*, taxe pour l'entretien de l'église, *f*
church'-service, *n*, (time) office, service divin, (book) paroissien, *m*
church'-warden (-wôr-d'n), *n*, marguillier, *m.* — s pew, *banc de l'œuvre*, *banc d'œuvre*, *m*
church'yard (-yârde), *n*, cimetière, *m* — cough, *toux qui sent le sapin, toux de renard*, *f*
churl (tsheurle, *n*, paysan, rustre, manant, ladre, avare, *m.*
churl'ish, *adj*, grossier, rude, dur, ladre, avare.
churl'ishly, *adv*, grossierement, rudement, durement
churl'ishness, *n*, grossiereté, dureté, *f.*
churn (tsheurne), *n*, baratte, *f.*
churn, *v a*, baratter, battre.
chyle (kaile), *n*, chyle, *m*
chylifac'tion (kail'i-fak-), *n*, chylification, *f.*
chyme (kaime), *n*, chyme, *m*
chym'ist (kim'-) *V* **chemist**
cibo'rium, *n*, ciboire, *m*
cic'atrice *ou* **cic'atrix**, *n*, (*cicatrices*) cicatrice, *f*
cic'atrize (-traize), *v a* and *n*, cicatriser, se cicatriser
cicero'ne (tshi-tsheur'ô-nè), *n*, cicérone, *m*
ci'der (çai-), *n*, cidre, *n* Strong —, *gros cidre*. New —, *cidre doux* — mill, *pressoir à pommes*, *m*
ci'der-maker, *n*, fabricant de cidre, *m.*
ci'der-kin (-kine), *n*, petit cidre, *m*
cigar', *n*, cigare, *m* — ash, *cendre de cigares*, *f* — box, *boîte à cigares*, *f* — case; *porte-cigares*, *m* — cutter, *coupe-cigares*, *m.* — holder, *bûle ou fume-cigare*, *m* — stand, *porte-cigares*, *m.* — end; *bout de cigare*, *m.* — shop, *bureau ou débit de tabac*, *m*
cigarette', cigarette, *f* — holder, *fume ou brûle-cigarette*, *m.* — paper, *papier à cigarettes*, *m*
cil'iated (-ède), *adj*, (bot) cilié
cim'eter (sim'i-teur), *n*, cimeterre, *m.*
cinc'ture (ci'nkt'ieur), *n*, ceinture, *f*
cin'der, *n*, cendre, (of coal) escarbille, *f.*, fraisil, *m* — pail, *étouffoir*, *m*
cin'erary (-'eu'é-), *adj*, cinéraire
cinera'tion (-'eur'é-), *n*, cinération, *f.*
cin'nabar, *n*, cinabre, *m*
cin'namon, *n*, cannelle, *f*
cinque (cign'ke), *n*, (at cards) cinq, *m*
cinque'-foil (-foil), *n*, (bot) quintefeuille; potentille, *f*
cinque'-ports (-pôrtse), *n pl*, cinq ports, *m pl* Warden of the —, *gouverneur des cinq ports*, *m*
cinque'-spotted (-tède), *adj*, à cinq taches.
ci'pher (sai-), *n*, chiffre, zéro, (fig.) homme nul, *m.*, nullité, *f* — key, *clé de chiffre*, *m.* In —, *en chiffre* He is a mere —, *c'est tout simplement une nullité que cet homme là*
ci'pher, *v a*, chiffrer; écrire en chiffre
ci'pher, *v n.*, (pop) chiffrer, calculer.
ci'phering, *n*, calcul, *m.*, arithmétique, *f.*
ci'phering-book (-bouke), *n*, cahier d'arithmétique, *m*
circe'an (seur-ci-), *adj*, de Circée
cir'cinate (-néte), *v a*, (l u.) faire un cercle
cir'cle (ceur'k'l), *n*, cercle, (log) cercle vicieux, *m* Dress —, (theat) *premières*, *f pl*
cir'cle, *v a.*, entourer **de**, environner **de**; ceindre **de**
cir'cle, *v n*, former un cercle; faire le tour; se mouvoir autour **de**, tournoyer
cir'cled (-k'lde), *adj*, circulaire, en cercle, en forme de cercle
cir'clet (-clète), *n.*, petit cercle, anneau, *m.*
cir'cling, *adj.*, circulaire, tournoyant; environnant
cir'cuit (ceur-kite), *n*, circuit, tour, *m.*; circonférence, (of the judges) tournée, *f.* On —, *en tournée.*

circu'itous (ceur-kiou-ı-), *adj*, détourné, sinueux

circu'itously, *adv*, d'une manière détournée, par des détours

circu'ity (ceur-kiou-ı-), *n.*, circuit, *m*, (of words) circonlocution, *f*, détours, *m pl*

cir'cular (ceur-kiou-), *adj*, circulaire, de ceinture, (of bills of exchange) indirect

cir'cular, *n*, circulaire, *f*, bulletin, *m* — note *ou* ticket, *billet circulaire, m* — railway, *chemin de fer de ceinture, m*

circular'ity, *n*, forme circulaire, *f*.

cir'cularly, *adv.*, circulairement, par circulation

cir'culate, *v a*, mettre en circulation, faire circuler, répandre

cir'culate, *v n.*, circuler

cir'culating, *adj.* — decimal, *fraction périodique, f* — medium, *monnaie légale d'un pays, f* — library, *cabinet de lecture, m*

circula'tion (-lé-), *n*, circulation, *f*

cir'culatory (-teu-ı), *adj*, circulaire, circulatoire

circumam'bient, *adj*, environnant; ambiant

cir'cumcise (-saize), *v a*, circoncire.

circumci'sion (-keu'm'si-jeune), *n*, circoncision, *f*

circum'ference (ceur-keu'm'feur'-), *n*, circonférence, *f*

circumferen'tor (-teur), *n*, boussole d'arpenteur, *f*

cir'cumflex (-flèkse), *adj*, circonflexe

cir'cumflex, *n*, (gram) circonflexe, accent circonflexe, *m.*

circum'fluent *ou* **circum'fluous** (-flou-), *adj*, qui coule autour, environnant

circumfuse' (-flouze), *v a*, répandre autour, disperser

circumfu'sion (-flou-jeune), *n*, action de répandre; expansion, *f*

circumja'cent (-keu'm'djé-), *adj.*, circonvoisin, circonjacent.

circumlocu'tion (-kiou-), *n*, circonlocution, *f*.

circumnav'igable, *adj*, dont on peut faire le tour en naviguant

circumnav'igate, *v a*, naviguer autour **de**, faire le tour **de**, contourner.

circumnaviga'tion (-ghé-), *n*, circumnavigation, *f*.

circumscribe' (-scraibe), *v a*, circonscrire

circumscrip'tion, *n*, circonscription, *f*.

circumscrip'tive, *adj*, circonscrit

circumscrip'tively, *adv*, d'une manière circonscrite

cir'cumspect, *adj*, circonspect, mesuré.

circumspec'tion, *n.*, circonspection, *f*

circumspec'tive, *adj.*, circonspect.

cir'cumspectly, *adv.*, avec circonspection

cir'cumstance, *n*, circonstance, *f*, détail, état, *m. pl*, moyens, *m pl.*, position, *f*. In straitened —s; *gêné dans ses affaires, dans la gêne.* Under any —s, *dans tous les cas* Under no —s; *en aucun cas, sous aucun prétexte* To be in good, *ou* bad, —s; *être bien*, ou *mal, dans ses affaires.* To be in easy —s, *être dans l'aisance.*

circumstance, *v a*, placer. As I was —d, *dans la position où je me trouvais* They are so —d that . . ., *il sont dans une position telle que . .*

circumstan'tial (-sta'n'shal), *adj.*, des circonstances; circonstancié, minutieux, (evidence) indirect, par induction

circumstan'tially, *adv*, suivant les circonstances

circumstan'tiate (-shi-été), *v a.*, circonstancier.

circumvalla'tion (-val'lé-), *n.*, circonvallation, *f*.

circumvent' (-vè'n'te), *v a*, circonvenir.

circumven'tion, *n*, circonvention, *f*.

circumvest' (-veste), *v a*, envelopper

circumvolu'tion (-liou-), *n*, circonvolution, *f*.

cir'cus (ceur-keusse), *n*, cirque, (of streets) rond-point, *m* — girl, *écuyère, f*

cir'rus, *n*, (bot) cirre (a tendril), (of clouds) cirrus, *m*

cisal'pine (ciss'al-paine), *adj*, cisalpin.

cist, *n.*, ciste, boîte, caisse, *f.*; sac, *m.*

cist'ed, *adj*, enkysté

cis'tern (-teurne), *n*, citerne; fontaine, (of barometers) cuvette, *f*, (of pumps and steam engines) reservoir, *m*

cis'tus, *n*, (bot) ciste, *m*

cit, *n*, bon bourgeois, badaud, *m*

cit'adel, *n*, citadelle, *f*

cita'tion (-té-), *n.*, citation, *f*

cite (çaite), *v.a*, citer, astreindre **à**, sommer **de.**

ci'ter, *n.*, citateur, *m*

cith'ara, *n*, cithare, *f*

cit'icism, *n*, manières bourgeoises, *f pl*

cit'izen (cit'i-z'n), *n*, citoyen, bourgeois, habitant, *m*, habitante, *f* Fellow —, *concitoyen, m.* —like, *adj.*, bourgeois

cit'izenship, *n.*, droit de cité, droit de bourgeoisie, *m.*

cit'rine (-'raine), *adj*, citrin

cit'ron (-'reune), *n.*, citron, *m* —tree, *citronnier, m.*

cit'rul (-'reule), *n*, (1 u.) citrouille, *f*, potiron, *m*

cit'y, *n*, ville, cité, (commercial part) la cité, *f.* — article (newspapers), *bulletin financier, m.* — intelligence, *compte rendu de la Bourse, m.; revue de la Bourse, f*

civ'et (-'ète), *n*, civette, *f.*

civ'ic, *adj*, civique

civ'il, *adj*, civil, municipal, honnête, poli. —-service examination, *concours d'admission aux emplois civils, m*

civil'ian, *n*, légiste en droit civil, étudiant en droit civil, bourgeois, civil, *m.*

civil'ity, *n*, civilité, honnêteté, politesse, *f.*

civiliza'tion (-aizé-), *n*, civilisation, *f.*

civ'ilize (-aize), *v a*, civiliser

civ'ilizer, *n*, civilisateur, *m*, civilisatrice, *f.*

civ'illy, *adv.*, civilement, honnêtement, poliment

clack, *n*, caquet, (of a mill) claquet, *m.*

clack, *v.a*, caqueter, (of a mill) cliquêter.

clack'ing, *n*, caquetage, *m.*

clad *V.* **clothe** Iron —, *navire cuirassé, m*

claim (cléme), *n.*, demande, prétention, *f*; titre, droit, *m*; (jur) réclamation, *f* To lay — to, *prétendre* **à**, *faire valoir ses droits* **à**, *revendiquer.*

claim, *v a*, demander; réclamer, prétendre **à**, avoir la prétention **de**

claim'able, *adj*, qu'on peut réclamer; réclamable.

claim'ant (clém'-), *n*, réclamateur, prétendant, ayant droit, *m*

claim'er, *n.* *V* **claim'ant.**

clam, *n.*, (mollusque) peigne, *m*; clovisse, *f.* *v.a*, engluer, poisser. *v n*, s'attacher **sur**, adhérer **à.**

clam'ber (cla'm'-beur), *v n*, grimper **sur** *ou* **à.**

clam'miness, *n*, viscosité, (of the hands) moiteur, *f.*

clam'my, *adj*, visqueux, gluant; pâteux; (of the hands) humide, moite.

clam'orous, *adj*, bruyant, tumultueux, criard.

clam'orously, *adv.*, bruyamment, à grands cris.

clam'or (clam'eur), *n*, clameur, *f*; bruit, *m*

clam'or, *v n.*, crier, vociférer To — against; *crier* **contre**, *se récrier* **contre.** To — for; *demander à grands cris.*

clamp, *n.*, crampon, *m*, (carp) emboîture, *f.*, tas de briques, (fig.) pas lourd, *m*
clamp, *v a*, (carp) emboîter, (nav) acclamper
clan (cla'n), *n*, clan, *m*, troupe, clique, coterie, *f.*
clandes'tine, *adj.*, clandestin
clandes'tinely, *adv*, clandestinement
clandes'tineness, *n*, clandestinite, *f.*
clang, *n.*, cliquetis, *m*
clang, *v a* and *n*, faire résonner, résonner
clang *o'o* — out, *faire resonner*
clang'orous, *adj*, aigu, perçant, résonnant.
clank, *n*, cliquetis, son aigu, cri perçant, *m*
clank, *v a*, faire resonner
clan'nish, *adj*, de clan; etroitement uni
clan'nishness, *n*, union étroite, *f.*
clan'ship, *n*, esprit de famille, *m*, union étroite, autorité sous un clan, *f* To claim — with, *se dire du même clan que*
clans'man (cla'n'z'ma'n), *n*, membre d'un clan, *m*
clap, *n.*, coup, *m.*, claque, (med.) blennorrhée, *f.*, battement de mains, (of thunder) coup, *m* — trap; *coup de théâtre, m, chose à effet, réclame, f adj*, à effet, à sensation
clap, *v.a*, frapper, battre, fermer (the hands, the wings), applaudir, claquer, flanquer, fourrer, mettre. To — one's sides, *se battre les flancs* To — up, *enfermer, claquemurer*, (fig) *bâcler* To — down, (windows) *fermer avec bruit.* To — together, *mettre ensemble* To — the handcuffs on, *appliquer*, ou *mettre, les menottes à*
clap, *v.n.*, faire résonner, claquer des mains, battre des mains, (of birds) battre des ailes
clap'per, *n*, claqueur, (of a bell) battant, (of a mill) claquet, *m*
clap'per-claw (-clō), *v a*, se battre du bec et des ongles, (fig) gronder, injurier, vilipender.
clap'per-clawing, *n*, bataille à coups de langue, *f.*
clare'-obscure' (cle'r'obs-kioure), *n*, (paint) clair-obscur, *m.*
clar'et (-'ète), *n*, bordeaux, vin de Bordeaux, *m* — jug, *carafe à bordeaux, f*
clarifica'tion (-ké-), *n*, clarification, *f.*
clar'ify (-faie), *v n*, se clarifier.
clar'ify, *v a*, clarifier
clar'ion, *n.*, clairon, *m*
clar'y (clè-), *n*, (bot) orvale, toute-bonne, *f.*
clash, *n.*, fracas, coup, choc, cliquetis (of arms), conflit, *m.*, opposition, *f*
clash, *v n.*, résonner, se heurter, s'entre-choquer, être aux prises, être en opposition, en conflit **avec**; être en désaccord **avec** To — with; *aller à l'encontre* **de**; *s'opposer* **à**
clash, *v.a.*, faire résonner (en frappant), (glasses) choquer, heurter.
clasp, *n*, fermoir, *m*; agrafe, *f.*; cadenas; embrassement, *m.*; étreinte, *f*
clasp, *v a.*, fermer avec un fermoir, agrafer; cadenasser; serrer, presser; enlacer. To — any one round the neck; *sauter* ou *se jeter au cou de quelqu'un.* To — one's hands, *joindre les mains* With clasped hands, *les mains jointes.*
clasp'er, *n*, (bot) vrille, main, *f.*
class, *n*, classe, catégorie, *f.*; cours, genre, *m.* —-room, *classe, f.* —book, *livre de classe, m.* —mate, *camarade de classe, m.*
class, *v a*, classer.
clas'sic, *n.*, classique, *m.*
clas'sic *ou* **clas'sical**, *adj*, classique
clas'sically, *adv*, d'une manière classique
classific, *adj*, par classes
classifica'tion (-ké-), *n*, classification, *f.*
clas'sify (-faie), *v a*, classifier.
class'ing, *n*, classement, *m*
clat'ter, *n*, bruit, tapage, fracas, tintamarre; claquetage, babillage, *m*
clat'ter, *v.n.*, faire du bruit; claquer, retentir, résonner; (talk) caqueter.
clat'terer, *n*, tapageur, babillard, *m*
clat'tering, *n*, bruit, fracas, *m.*
clause (clōze), *n*, clause, *f*, (gram.) membre de phrase, *m*, proposition, *f*
claus'tral, *adj*, claustral
cla'vate (clé-vété), *adj*, (bot) claviforme
clava'tion (-vé-), *n*, (anat) gomphose, *f.*
clav'icle (-'k'l), *n*, (anat) clavicule, *f*
cla'vus, *n*, (bot) ergot (disease of rye, etc), (med.) cor (on the feet), *m*
claw (clō), *n*, griffe, *f*, (bot, zool) ongle, *m*; (of crabs) pince, *f.*, (of a bench) valet, (of a hammer) pied de biche, *m* — foot, *pied de griffon, m.* — hammer, *marteau à dent, m*
claw, *v a*, tirer, égratigner, déchirer avec les griffes, mettre en pieces, déchirer, railler, gronder, (fig, ant) flatter, gratter, chatouiller, (nav) faire, courir des bordées à, louvoyer. To — off, *déchirer*
clawed (clōd), *adj*, armé de griffes.
claw'less, *adj*, sans griffe
clay (cle), *n*, argile, boue, terre glaise, glaise, *f*, limon, *m* Baked —, *terre cuite, f* — pipe, *pipe en terre* (pop) *bouffarde, f*
clay, *v a*, glaiser, (agri) glaiser, marner, (sugar) terrer
clay'-cold (-côlde), *adj*, glacé, froid comme l'argile, sans vie, mort.
clay'ey (clé-i), *adj*, argileux.
clay'ing (clé-igne), *n*, (sugar-making) terrage, (mas) corroi, *m*
clay'ing-house (-haouce), *n.*, étuve a sucre, *f.*
clay-land, *m*, terre argileuse, *f*
clay'-marl, *n*, marne argileuse, *f*
clay'more, *n*, claymore, *f.*
clay'-pit, *n*, argilière, marnière, *f.*
clay'-slate (-slete), *n*, schiste argileux, *m*
clay'-soil, *n*, sol argileux, *m*
clean (clîne), *adj*, propre, (of shoes) ciré; (of linen) blanc, (print) (of proofs) peu chargé, (fig) adroit, net, droit, raide — bill of health, *patente nette, f* — hands, *mains propres*, (fig) *mains nettes, f pl*
clean, *adv*, heureusement, adroitement, entièrement, tout à fait, droit, raide
clean, *v a*, nettoyer, (sewers, canals, etc) curer, (of shoes) décrotter, cirer, (chem.) décaper, (manu.) dégraisser
clean'able, *adj*, nettoyable.
clean'er, *n*, nettoyeur, -euse, (of boots) décrotteur, dégraisseur, (of sewers) écureur, *m*
clean'ing, *n.*, nettoyage, (of sewers, canals) curage, (manu) dégraissage, (chem.) décapage, *m.*
clean'liness, *n.*, propreté; netteté, *f.*
clean'ly, *adj*, propre; pur.
clean'ly, *adv*, proprement, nettement.
clean'ness, *n*, propreté, pureté, innocence; (fig) netteté, justesse, pureté, *f*
cleans'able, *adj*, nettoyable
cleanse (clè'n'ze), *v a*, nettoyer; laver; (sewers, canals) curer, (fig) purifier. To — the blood, *purifier le sang*
cleans'er, *n*, chose qui nettoie, *f.*; détersif, (of sewers, canals, etc) cureur, (med.) abstergent, *m*
cleans'ing, *n*, nettoyage, *m*; (fig) purification, *f*, (of sewers, canals) curement, *m*
clear, *adj*, clair, net, évident, sûr, innocent; sans tache; (arch) dans l'œuvre. — of, *exempt* **de** To keep — of, *ne pas se heurter* **contre**, *ne pas s'approcher* **de**, *se tenir à distance* **de**, *éloigné* **de**, *éviter* To get —; *se tirer d'affaire.* To get — of, *se débarrasser* **de**, *sortir* **de**, *se justifier* **de** To make —, *rendre clair* To steer — of; *éviter* To keep —, (streets) *faire la police des rues*
clear, *adv*, clair, net
clear, *v a*, éclaircir, clarifier; faire évacuer; gagner, (agri) défricher, (nav) parer, dégager. To — a hedge; *franchir une haie.* To — the

customs, *acquiter les droits de douane* To — from, *dégager* de, *débarrasser* de To — of; *purger* de, *acquiter* de. To — a good deal of money, *gagner beaucoup d'argent* To — the table, *desservir* To — one's brow, *se dérider le front* To —, (letter boxes) *faire la levée* de To — for action, (nav) *faire branle-bas de combat* To — away, (of obstructions) *déblayer, ouvrir un chemin* To — a cape, *doubler un cap.* The streets were —ed by the musketry fire, *les rues furent balayées par la fusillade* To — out, *se retirer* To — off, *s'en aller.* To — up accounts, (com) *liquider* To — the customs, *passer (quelque chose) en douane* To — goods, *acquitter les droits* de To — one's self, *se réhabiliter, faire reconnaître son innocence*

clear, *v n*, s'éclaircir, se rasséréner, se dissiper To — up, (of the weather) *s'éclaircir, se rasséréner, se remettre,* (fig) *s'éclaircir, se débrouiller* To — away, *desservir* To — off *ou* out, *filer, décamper.* It is —ing up, *le temps s'éclaircit* ou *se remet*

clear'ance, *n*, dégagement, (of rubbish, etc) déblaiement, (nav) congé, (com) solde, *m*, liquidation, *f* — sale, *solde, m, liquidation, f*

clear'-headed (-hèdède), *adj*, qui a l'esprit clair, à l'esprit clair, qui a la tête libre

clear'ing, *n*, éclaircissement, debroullement, acquittement (of land), défrichement, déblaiement, *m.;* (of letter boxes) levée, (in woods) éclaircie, *f*, (of rubbish) déblaiement, (of profits) clair et net, *m.* — out, *enlèvement, m.; rafle, f* — up, *éclaircissement, m*

clear'ing-house, *n*, (rail) bureau central, (of banks) comptoir de règlement, *m.*

clear'ly, *adv*, avec clarté, bien, nettement, clairement, évidemment

clear'ness, *n*, clarté, netteté, pureté, *f.*

clear'-sighted (-sait'ède), *adj*, clairvoyant.

clear-sight'edness, *n*, clairvoyance, *f*

clear'-starch (-stârtshe), *v a*, blanchir à neuf, empeser.

clear'-starcher, *n*, blanchisseur de fin, *m*, blanchisseuse de fin, *f*

clear'-starching, blanchissage de fin *ou* à neuf

cleat (clîte), *n*, (nav) taquet, *m*

cleav'able, *adj*, clivable, qui peut se fendre

cleav'age (clîv'èdje), *n.*, fendage, *m*, (mm.) fente, *f;* clivage, *m*

cleave, *v a.* and *n*, (*preterit*, Clove, Cleft, *past part.*, Cloven, Cleft) fendre, diviser, se fendre, se coller à; (fig.) s'attacher à, s'unir à

cleav'er, *n.*, (pers) fendeur, (thing) couperet, fendoir, merlin, *m.*

cleav'ers (clî-veurze), *n*, (bot) gaillet, caillelait, grateron, *m.*

cleav'ing, *n*, fendage, (fig) attachement, *m.*

clef (clèfe), *n*, (mus) clef, clé, *f*

cleft (clèfte), *n*, fente, ouverture, crevasse, *f*

clem'ency (clè'm'è'n'-), *n*, clémence, (of the weather) douceur, *f*

clem'ent (clè'm'èn'te), *adj*, doux, clément

clep'sydra (clèp'-), *n.*, clepsydre, *f.*

cler'gy (cleur'dji), *n.*, clergé, *m*

cler'gyman, *n.*, ecclésiastique; (e rel) prêtre, abbé, (protestant) ministre, pasteur, *m*

cler'ical (clèr'-), *adj.*, clérical.

cler'ically, *adv.*, cléricalement.

clerk (clârke *ou* cleurke), *n*, (of lawyers and churches) clerc, (com.) commis, (in public offices) employé, comptable, (of law courts) greffier, *m* Managing —; *premier commis* Senior, chief —, *chef de bureau, m.* Lawyers' —, *clerc d'avoué.*

clerk'ship, *n*, secrétariat, *m.;* place de clerc, place de commis, *f.*

clev'er (clèv'-), *adj*, adroit, habile, ingénieux; savant, spirituel, bien écrit, bien exécuté. To be — at; *être fort en.*

clev'erly, *adv.*, habilement, adroitement.

clev'erness, *n*, habileté, adresse, *f*, savoir, *m*, intelligence, *f*, moyens, *m pl*

clew (clou), *n*, peloton de fil, peloton, fil, guide, (nav) point de voile, *m*

clew (clou), *v a.*, (nav) carguer.

click, *v.n*, faire tic-tac, (print.) mettre en pages.

click'er, *n*, (print) metteur en pages, (man.) cheval qui forge, (shoes) coupeur, cordonnier, *m.*

click'ing, *n*, (print) mise en pages, *f.;* tic-tac, *m.*

cli'ent (clai'e'nte), *n.*, client, *m;* cliente, *f. pl.*, clientèle, *f.*

cliff, *n*, falaise, *f.*, rocher, *m*, (hill) colline, *f.*

cliff'y, *adj*, à falaises; rocailleux

climacter'ic *ou* **-al** (-tèr'-), *adj*, climatérique.

cli'mate (clai-), *n*, climat, *m*

cli'max (clai-), *n*, gradation, *f;* comble, climax, *m.*, fin de tout, *f*

climb (claime), *n*, ascension, *f* Stiff —; *ascension raide.*

climb, *v.n*, grimper **sur**, monter **sur**; gravir, (fig) s'élever. To — down; *en rabattre, rabattre ses prétentions*

climb, *v a*, escalader, gravir, monter **sur**

climb'er, *n.*, grimpeur, *m*, (bot) plante grimpante, *f.*, (orni) grimpeur, *m*

clime (claime), *n*, climat, pays, *m.*

clinch (cli'n'she), *n*, crampon, *m;* (nav.) étalingure, *f.*

clinch, *v a*, tenir à main fermée, fermer le poing, serrer, (of nails) river, (nav) étalinguer. To — an argument, *confirmer un argument.*

clinch'er, *n*, crampon, (fig) mot sans réplique, *m* To give any one a —, *river son clou à quelqu'un.*

clinch'er-built, *adj*, (of boats) bordé à clin

cling (cligue), *v n*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Clung), se cramponner à, s'attacher à, se tenir à, s'accrocher à, (of dresses) se coller à. To — together, *se tenir ensemble, se tenir embrassés.* A drowning man clings to anything, *un homme qui se noie se raccroche à tout*

cling'-stone (-stône), *n*, (fruit) pavie, *m.*

cling'y, *adj.*, qui s'attache, qui s'accroche.

clin'ical, *adj*, (med) clinique, de clinique.

clin'ically, *adv*, d'une manière clinique.

clink (cli'gnk), *n.*, tintement, cliquetis, *m.*

clink, *v n*, tinter, résonner

clink; *v a*, faire tinter, faire résonner.

clink'er, *n*, mâchefer, *m*

clink'ing, *n*, cliquetis, tintement, *m*

clip, *v.a*, couper; (with scissors) rogner; (dogs and horses) tondre, (to abridge) écourter; (of words) manger, estropier, (of tickets) contrôler.

clip, *n*, tonte, *f.;* punce-notes, *m.*

clip'per, *n.*, rogneur, *m*, rogneuse, *f;* (nav.) fin voilier, *m.*

clip'ping, *n.*, rognure, *f.;* (of tickets) contrôlement, *m*

cloak (clôke), *n*, manteau; (with a hood) caban, (fig.) masque, prétexte, *m*, (mil) capote, *f.* — room, (railways) *vestiaire, dépôt, m., consigne, f.* In the — room, *au dépôt*

cloak, *v.a.*, couvrir d'un manteau, (fig) masquer, voiler, cacher.

cloak'edly, *adv.*, sous le manteau, en cachette.

clock, *n.*, horloge, pendule, *f.*, (of stockings) com, *m.* Eight-day —, *pendule,* ou *horloge, qui marche huit jours* What o'— is it? *quelle heure est-il?* It is one o'—, *il est une heure.* Ornamental —; *pendule, f* — dial, *cadran d'horloge m.* — case, *cage,* ou *boîte, d'horloge, f.*

clock'-maker (-mék'-), *n.*, horloger, *m.*

clock'-making, *n*, horlogerie, *f*

clock'-tower, *n*, tour d'horloge, *f.*

clock'-work (-weurke), *n*, (horl) mouvement, *m.*, rouages, *m pl.*, (fig) travail régulier,

bien ajusté, *m.*, régularité, *f* As regular as —, *réglé comme un papier de musique*

clod, *n.*, motte de terre, *f*, morceau, *m*, masse, *f.*, grumeau, caillot, *m.*

clod, *v n*, se cailler, se coaguler, se grumeler

clod, *v n.*, lancer des mottes de terre **contre**

clod'dy, *adj.*, plein de mottes, grumeleux

clod'hopper, *n*, rustre, rustaud, manant, lourdaud, *m.*

clod'pate, *n*, claude, lourdaud, sot, imbecile, *m*

clod'pated (-pét'ede), *adj*, claude, lourd, hébeté

clod'poll (clod'pol), *n*, claude, lourdaud, sot, imbécile, *m*

clog, *n*, (for an animal) entraves, *f pl*; (for the foot) socque, galoche, *f*, sabot, (fig) empêchement, embarras, *m*, entrave, *f*, entraves, *f.pl.*

clog, *v a*, (animal) entraver, (fig) entraver, embarrasser, obstruer, encombrer

clog, *v.n*, s'embarrasser, s'attacher **à**, se boucher, s'obstruer.

clog'gy (-ghi), *adj*, embarrassant, pesant

cloi'ster (cloi's'-), *n*, cloître, *m.*

cloi'ster, *v.a*, cloîtrer

close (clôce), *n*, clos, enclos, (of a cathedral) cloître, *m.*

close (clôce), *adj*, clos, bien fermé, compact, étroit, (avaricious, tight) serré, (of the weather) lourd, (of the air) renfermé, (fig) mystérieux, discret; attentif, appliqué — to, *près* **de** In — confinement, *au secret* — to the ground, *à fleur de terre, à ras de terre.*

close (clôce), *adv*, serré, de près — by, *tout près.* — to one another, *tout près les uns des autres* To be — upon; *serrer de près.*

close (clôze), *v a*, clore, fermer, terminer, conclure, serrer. To — in; *clore,* (the ranks) *serrer* To — up, *fermer*

close (clôze), *v n*, se fermer, clore, terminer, conclure, finir, (mult) en venir aux mains, (of a wound) se cicatriser To — with; *convenir* **de**, *s'entendre* **avec**, (to grapple with) *prendre corps à corps*, (to come to an arrangement) *s'arranger* **avec** To — upon; *s'arrêter* **à**, *se déterminer* **à** I —d by saying that; *je finis en disant que*

close (clôze), *n*, fin, clôture, prise (in wrestling), *f.* To bring to a —, *terminer.* To draw to a —; *tirer*, ou *toucher*, **à** *sa fin.*

close'ly (clôss'li), *adv*, serré, de près, étroitement, secrètement, strictement, intimement, attentivement. To observe —, *veiller de près, ne pas perdre de vue.*

close'ness (clôss'-), *n*, fidélité, concision, logique serrée, *f*; état serré, *m*, compacité, étroitesse, *f*, (of the weather) état lourd, air renfermé, *m*; (fig) connexion, avarice, discrétion, réserve; (of pursuit) vigueur, *f*

clos'er (cloz'-), *n*, finisseur, *m*; (of boots) joigneur, *m.*; joigneuse, *f.*

close'stool (clôss'stoule), *n*, chaise percée, *f*

clos'et (kloz'ète), *n*, cabinet, placard, boudoir, *m.*, grande armoire, *f.* Dark —, *cabinet noir, m.*

clos'et (kloz'ète), *v a*, enfermer dans un cabinet, prendre en particulier To be —ed with, *être enfermé* **avec**, *être en tête-à-tête* **avec**

clos'eting, *n.*, conférence particulière, *f.*, tête-à-tête, *m.*

clos'ing (clôz'-), *n*, clôture, fin, conclusion, (of shops) fermeture, *f.* *adj*, de clôture, (last) dernier, final.

clo'sure (clô'jeur), *n*, clôture, fermeture, *f*; enclos, *m.*; enceinte, *f.*

clot, *n.*, grumeau; caillot, *m*

clot, *v n.*, se cailler, se grumeler.

cloth (clôth), *n*, (woolen, gold *ou* silver tissue) drap, *m.*; (linen tissue) toile, *f.*, (cotton tissue) calicot, coton, (cover for a table) tapis, *m*, (binding) toile, percaline, *f.* Table —, *nappe*, *f* To lay the —, *mettre le couvert* To remove the —, *desservir* Long —, *percale, cretonne, f.* — merchant, *marchand de draps, drapier, m* — presser, *presse-étoffes, m* — trade, *commerce des draps, m*, *draperie, f.* — weaver, *tisserand en draps, m* — worker, *ouvrier en draps, m*

clothe (clôthe), *v a* (*preterit* and *past part*, Clad, Clothed), vêtir, revêtir **de**, couvrir **de**, habiller

clothes (clôthze), *n*, hardes, *f pl*, habits, vêtements, *m pl* Bed —, *couvertures, f pl* Long —, *maillot, m* Old —, *vieux habits, m pl* Old — man, *friptier, m* In plain —, *en civil, en bourgeois, en pékin*

cloth'ier (clôthieur), *n*, drapier, tailleur, marchand de confection, d'habits tout faits, *m.*

cloth'ing (clôth'-), *n*, vêtement, habillement, *m*, couvertures, *f pl*

cloth'-shearer, *n*, tondeur de drap, *m.*

clot'ty, *adj*, grumeleux

cloud (claoude), *n*, nuage, *m*, nue; (fig) nuée, (in stones) veine, tache, *f* To be under a —, *être discrédité, être mal vu du monde, avoir quelque chose contre soi* To fall from the —s, *tomber des nues.*

cloud, *v a*, couvrir de nuages, obscurcir, voiler, (of sorrow) assombrir, répandre un nuage **sur**

cloud, *v n.*, se couvrir de nuages, se couvrir, s'obscurcir, (of the brow) se rembrunir

cloud'capt, *adj*, couvert de nuages, s'élevant jusqu aux nues, qui se perd dans les nues

cloud'-compelling, *adj*, qui amasse des nuages

cloud'ily, *adv*, avec des nuages, (fig) obscurément

cloud'iness, *n*, état nuageux, *m*, obscurité, couleur terne, (fig) tristesse, *f.*

cloud'less, *adj*, sans nuage

cloud'y, *adj*, nuageux, couvert, nébuleux, (fig) ténébreux, sombre, (of liquids) trouble. — weather, *temps couvert, m.* It is getting —; *le temps se couvre*

clout (claoute), *n*, torchon, chiffon, *m*, (thump) tape, claque, taloche, *f*, (nail) clou à tête plate, *m*, (of axle-tree) rondelle, *f.*, pièce pour raccommoder, *f.* — for children, *lange, m, couche,* ⊙*braie, f*

clout, *v a*, rapetasser; taper; garnir de clous, (fig) donner une claque **à**, talocher

clove (clôve), *n*, clou de girofle, *m.* — of garlic, *gousse d'ail, f*

clove'bark (-bârke), *n*, cannelle girofiée, *f.*

clo'ven (clô'v'n), *adj*, fendu, fourchu. To show the — foot, *laisser voir le bout de l'oreille*

clo'ven-footed *ou* **clo'ven-hoofed** (-foutède, -houf'te), *adj*, qui a le pied fendu, fourchu

clo'ver (clô-), *n*, trèfle, *m* — field, *champ de trèfle, m*, *trèfière, f* In —, *dans l'abondance; à gogo* To be in —, *avoir du foin dans ses bottes*

clo'vered (clô-veurde), *adj*, couvert de trèfle.

clove'-oil, *n.*, huile de girofle, *f*

clove'-stalk (-stôke), *n*, griffe de girofle, *f.*

clove'tree, *n*, giroflier, *m*

clown (claoune), *n*, bouffon, paillasse; clown; pitre, (with Columbine) Gille, (b s.) rustre, manant, *m.*

clown'ish, *adj*, de paysan, rustre, grossier.

clown'ishly, *adv*, en manant, grossièrement.

clown'ishness, *n*, rusticité, gaucherie; grossièreté, rudesse, *f.*

cloy (cloie), *v a.*, (glut) rassasier, affadir

cloy'ing, *n*, affadissement, *m*, satiété, *f.*

cloy'less, *adj*, qui ne rassasie pas

club (cleube), *n*, massue, (assembly) réunion, *f*, cercle, club, *m*; cotisation, *f.*, (at cards) trèfle, *m*, (of the hair) catogan, *m*

club, *v a*, cotiser, réunir, renverser, (the hair) relever en catogan

club, *v n.*, se réunir **pour**, se cotiser **pour**, s'associer **avec**, contribuer à

club'-foot (-foute), *n*, pied bot, *m*

club'-headed (-hedede), *adj*, à grosse tête, stupide, bête

club'-law (-lō), *n*, loi du plus fort, anarchie, *f*

club'-room, *n*, salle de cercle, *f*

club'-shaped, *adj*, en forme de massue, claviforme

cluck (cleuke), *v n*, glousser

cluck (cleuke), *v a*, appeler.

cluck'ing, *n*, gloussement, *m*

clue (clou), *n*. *V.* **clew** (fig) fil, indice, signe, *m*, idee To give a — to, *mettre sur la voie, mettre sur la piste, donner un indice* de.

clue, *v a*. *V.* **clew**.

clump (cleu'mpe), *n*, gros bloc, (fig) groupe, *m* — of trees, *massif* ou *groupe d'arbres, bouquet d'arbres, m., touffe d'arbres, f.*

clum'sily (cleu'm'-), *adv*, gauchement, maladroitement, grossièrement

clum'siness, *n.*, gaucherie, maladresse, *f*

clum'sy, *adj.*, grossier, gauche, maladroit, disgracieux, laid, mal fait, rude

clus'ter (cleus'-), *n*, grappe, *f*, (of nuts) paquet, *m*; (of trees) bouquet, groupe, massif, (of bees) peloton, essaim, groupe, amas, *m*; (of diamonds) attache, *f.*

clus'ter, *v n*, croître en grappes, s'amasser, se grouper **autour de**, s'attrouper, se rassembler, (of bees) se pelotonner

clus'ter, *v a*, réunir en grappe, amasser, rassembler.

clus'tery, *adj.*, en grappe.

clutch (cleutshe), *v a*, saisir, empoigner, serrer. To — the hand, the fist, *serrer*, ou *fermer, le poing.* To — at anything, *s'accrocher à tout.*

clutch, *n*, griffe, prise, étreinte, *f.* To fall into any one's —es, *passer sous la patte de quelqu'un*

clut'ter (cleut'-), *n*, amas confus, vacarme, *m.*

clut'ter, *v n*, faire du bruit.

coach (cōtshe), *n.*, voiture, *f.*; carrosse, *m*; (nav) chambre de conseil, *f.*; (universities) précepteur, répétiteur, instructeur, *m* Slow —, *lambin, m.* A — and six, *une voiture à six chevaux.* Mail —, *malle-poste, f* Stage —, *diligence, f.* — step, *marchepied, m* — window; *glace* (*de voiture*), *f*

coach, *v.a.*, voiturer. To — up, (fig) *préparer aux examens.*

coach, *v.n.*, aller en voiture.

coach'-box (-bokse), *n*, siege du cocher, *m.*

coach'-door, *n*, portière, *f.*

coach'-full, *n*, carrossée; voiture pleine, *f.*

coach'-hire (-haieur), *n.*, prix de louage, *m.*

coach'-house, *n*, remise, *f.*

coach'ing, *n.*, voyage en voiture, *m*, (fig) préparation aux examens, instruction, *f*

coach'-maker (-mek'-), *n.*, carrossier, *m.*

coach'man (-ma'n), *n*, cocher, *m*

coach'-office, *n.*, bureau des voitures, des diligences, *m.* To be left at the —, *bureau restant, m.*

coach'-stand (-sta'n'de), *n.*, place, *ou* station, de fiacres, *f.*

coac'tion, *n*, coaction, *f.*

coact'ive, *adj.*, coactif.

coact'ively, *adv.*, par coercition

coadju'tor (cō-ad-jou-teur), *n.*, coadjuteur, adjoint, collègue, collaborateur, *m.*

coadven'tur-er, -ess (cō-ad-vè'n'tiour-), *n.*, compagnon, *m*, compagne, *f*, d'aventure

coa'gent (-é'djè'n'te), *n.*, aide, coopérateur, *m.*

coag'ulable (-agh'iou-), *adj*, coagulable.

coag'ulate, *v.a.* and *n.*, coaguler, se coaguler.

coagula'tion, *n.*, coagulation, *f.*

coag'ulative, *adj.*, coagulant.

coal (cōl), *n*, charbon de terre, *m.*, (tech.) houille, *f.* To carry —s to Newcastle; *porter de l'eau à la riviere* To call over the —s, *mettre sur la sellette* To haul over the —s, *blâmer, trouver à redire* à

coal, *v a.*, charbonner *v n.*, (of steamers) faire sa provision de charbon.

coal'-bed (-bède), *n*, couche de houille, *f.*

coal'-black, *adj*, noir comme du charbon.

coal'-box (-bokse), *n*, boîte à charbon, *f.*

coal'-bunker, *n*, soute à charbon.

coal'-cellar, *n.*, charbonnier, *m*

coal'-cinders (-ci'n'deurze), *n pl*, escarbilles, *f.pl.*

coal'-drawing (-drō-), *n.*, extraction de la houille, *f.*

coal'-dust, *n*, poussier de charbon, fraisil, *m.*

coal'ery (-eur'-), *n*, (l u) houillere, *f.*

coalesce' (-lèce), *v n*, s'unir, se confondre, se fondre, s'allier, se fusionner

coales'cence (-lès'cè'n'ce), *n.*, union, coalescence, adhésion, *f.*

coales'cent, *adj*, coalescent.

coal'-field (-filde), *n*, terrain houiller, *m*

coal'-heaver (-hî'v'-), *n*, porteur de charbon de terre, *m*

coal'-hole (-hōl), *n*, (nav) charbonnier, *m.*; soute au charbon, *f*

coal'-hood (-houde), *n*, (orni) bouvreuil, *m.*

coali'tion (cō-a-lish'eune), *n*, coalition, *f.*

coal'-master (-mâs'-), *n*, exploitant de houillère, *m*

coal'-measure (-mej'eur), *n*, (min) gisement houiller, *m.*, formation houillère, *f.*

coal'-merchant (-meur'tsha'n'te), *n.*, marchand de charbon de terre, *m*

coal'-mine (-maine), *n*, mine de houille, *f.*

coal'-miner, *n*, houilleur, *m*

coal'-scuttle (-skeut't'l), *n*, seau, panier, *m.*, boîte à charbon, *f*

coal'-stone (-stône), *n.*, anthracite, *m.*

coal'-wharf (-hwôrfe), *n.*, dépôt de houille, *m.*

coal'-whipper (-hwip'-), *n.*, déchargeur de houille, *m*

coal'-work (-weurke), *n.*, houillère, *f.*

coal'y, *adj*, houilleux.

coapta'tion (cō-ap-té-), *n.*, adaptation, *f.*; arrangement, *m.*; (surg) coaptation, *f.*

coarct' *ou* **coarct'ate** (cō-ârcte, -tète), *v.a.*, (ant) resserrer, rétrécir

coarcta'tion (-té-), *n.*, (ant) pression, contraction, contrainte, *f.*

coarse (cōrse), *adj*, gros, grossier. — grained, (of tissues, etc) *à gros grain*, (of fabrics) *à gros poil*; (of wood) *à gros fil*

coarse'ly, *adv*, grossièrement.

coarse'ness, *n*, grossiereté, *f.*

coast (cōste), côte, plage, *f.*; rivage, littoral, *m.* The — is clear; *vous pouvez passer; il n'y a plus personne.*

coast, *v n.*, suivre la côte; caboter, ranger *ou* suivre la côte, côtoyer.

coast, *v.a.*, côtoyer. To — along, *côtoyer.*

coast'er, *n*, cabotier, *m.*

coast'-guard (-gârde), *n.*, garde-côtes, *m.*

coast'ing, *n.*, cabotage, *m*

coat (côte), *n.*, habit, *m.*, (mas., paint) couche, (of serpents) peau, (of some animals) robe, fourrure, *f.*, poil, *m*, (her.) écusson, *m.*, cotte, (anat) paroi, tunique; (nav.) braie, *f.*, suif, *m.* Frock —; *redingote, f.* Tail-—, dress-—, *habit, m.* Great —, *pardessus, paletot, m.*; (mil) *capote, f.* — tail, *basque, f.* — of mail, *cotte de mailles, f* Cut your — according to your cloth; *selon ta bourse gouverne ta bouche.* To turn one's —, to be a turn—; *tourner casaque*

coat, *v a.*, habiller, revêtir, enduire.

coat'ing, *n*, étoffe pour habits, *f.*, enduit, *m*; couche, *f* Rough —; *crépi*, *m*.
coax (cōkse), *v.a*, amadouer, cajoler, enjôler.
coax'er, *n*, cajoleur, enjôleur, amadoueur, *m*.
coax'ing, *n.*, cajolerie, *f.*, enjôlement, *m*
cob, *n*, pince-maille, *m*; balle (of maize), (for feeding fowls) boulette, (ornl.) mouette, *f.*, (man.) petit cheval entier, *m*.
co'bail (-béle), *n*, cofidéjusseur, *m*.
co'balt (cō-bâlte), *n*, cobalt, *m*.
cob'ble (cob'b'l), *v a*, saveter, rapetasser *n*, (boat) bateau pêcheur, (of stones) galet, *m pl.*, (of coals) gaillette, *f.*, gailletin, *m*
cob'bler, *n.*, savetier, *m*. —'s wax; *poix de cordonnier*, *f*.
cob'bling, *n*, racommodage de souliers, *m*.
cob'nut, *n.*, aveline, *f*
cob'web (-wèbe), *n*, toile d'araignée, *f*.
co'calon (cō-), *n*, gros cocon, *m*
coc'cyx (cok'sikse), *n*, coccyx, *m*.
coch'ineal (cotsh'i-nīle), *n*, cochenille, *f*.
coch'lea (cok'li-a), *n*, (anat) limaçon, *m*.
cochlear'iform *ou* **coch'leary** (cok'li-ér'-, cok'li-a-), *adj*, en forme de vis, en spirale.
cochlea'ria, *n*, cochléaria, *m*
cock, *n.*, coq; (of small birds) mâle; (tap) robinet; (of fire-arms) chien, (of hats) retroussis, (of dials) style, *m*, (of a balance) aiguille, *f*, (of hay) tas, *m.*; meule, *f* Black —, *coq de bruyère*, *m*. Weather—; *girouette*, *f* — and bull story, *coq-à-l'âne*, *conte à dormir debout*, *m* — of the walk, *coq du village*, *m* At full —, (of weapons) *armé*. At half —, *au repos*
cock, *v.a*, redresser, retrousser, relever, (fire-arms) armer, (hay) mettre en meule
cockade' (-éde), *n*, cocarde, *f.*, signe, emblème, *m*
cock-a-doo'dle-doo' (cok-a-dou'd'l'dou), *n*, coquerico, *m*, cocorico, *m*
cock'-a-hoop, *adj*, triomphant.
cockatoo' (-a-tou), *n*, kakatoes; cacatois, *m*
cock'atrice (-trice), *n*, basilic, *m*.
cock'boat (-bôte), *n*, petit bateau, coquet, *m*
cock'brained (-bré'n'de), *adj*, étourdi, écervelé
cock' canary, *n*, serin, *m*. [velé.
cock'chafer (-tshéf'-), *n*, hanneton, *m*
cock'-crow (-crō), *n*, chant du coq, *m* From —, *dès patron-minette*
cocked (cok'te), *adj*, (of hats) à cornes; (of fire-arms) armé.
cock'er, *v a.*, (ant) choyer, dorloter.
cock'et (-ète), *n*, acquit, sceau de douane, *m*
cock'fight *ou* **cock'fighting** (-faite, -fait'-), *n.*, combat de coqs, *m*, joute de coqs, *f*.
cock'-horse, *n*, dada, *m*
coo'kle (cok'k'l), *n*, (conch) bucarde, coque, (bot.) agrostide; (of corn) nielle, *f*.
coo'kle, *v a* and *n*, recoquiller, se recoquiller, (of the sea) moutonner.
coo'kled (cok'k'lde), *adj*, à coquille.
coo'kle-stairs (-stèrze), *n*, escalier à vis, *m*
cock'loft, *n*, grenier, galetas, *m*.
cock'match, *n*, joute de coqs, *f*
cock'ney (-ni), *n*, badaud de Londres, *m*.
cock'pit, *n*, arène des combats de coqs, *f*, (nav.) poste des malades, *m*.
cock'roach (-rōtshe), *n.*, blatte, *f*.
cocks'-comb (coks'kōme), *n*, crête de coq, (bot) célosie à crête; crête-de-coq, amarante des jardiniers, *f.*; (pers) fat, freluquet, *m*
cocks'head (coks'hède), *n*, (bot) sainfoin, *m*
cock'-spur, *n.*, éperon de coq, ergot, *m*
cock'-spur thorn, *n*, alisier, *m*.
cock'sure (kok'shioure), *adj*, sûr et certain.
cock'swain. *V* **coxswain.**
cock's weed, *n*, passerage, *f*
cock'y, *adj*, suffisant, vaniteux; qui fait l'important.
co'coa (cō'cō), *n*, coco, cocotier, cacao en poudre, cacao, *m*.
co'coa-nut (cō-cō-neute), *n*, coco, *m.*, noix de coco, *f*, cocotier, *m*
cocoon' (co-coune), *n*, cocon, *m*
coc'tion (cok'-), *n*, coction, *f*.
cod (code), *n.*, (ich) morue; (pod) cosse; (anat) scrotum, *m*, bourses, *f pl* —-fish; *morue*, *f* —-liver oil, *huile de foie de morue*, *f*.
cod'dle, *v a*, mitonner, câliner; dorloter, choyer.
code (cōde), *n*, code, *m*
cod'ger, *n*, bonhomme, original, butor, rustre. pingre, *m*.
cod'icil, *n*, codicille, *m*.
codifica'tion, *n*, codification.
cod'ify, *v a*, codifier
cod'lin *ou* **cod'ling**, *n*, pomme a cuire, *f*.
cod'ling, *n*, (ich) petite morue, *f*
coef'ficacy (cō-ēf'-), *n*, efficacité égale, *f*
coeffi'ciency (cō-ēf-fish'ē'n-), *n*, coopération, *f.*; concours, *m*
coeffi'cient, *n*, coefficient, *m*.
coemp'tion, *n*, coemption, *f*
coengage' (-ē'n-ghédje), *v a*, engager conjointement
coenjoy' (-ē'n'djoi), *v a*, jouir conjointement de.
coe'qual (-ī-kwōl), *adj*, égal, (theol) coégal
coequal'ity (-ī-kwōl'-), *n*, égalité, (theol.) coégalité, *f*.
coerce' (cō-eurce), *v a*, forcer, contraindre, réprimer
coer'cible, *adj*, qui peut être contraint.
coer'cion (cō-eur-), *n*, coercition, *f*.
coer'cive, *adj*, coercitif
coer'cively, *adv*, par coercition
coessen'tial (cō-ès'sè'n-shal), *adj*, (theol) de même essence
coessential'ity, *n*, (theol) communauté d'essence, *f*
coeter'nal (cō-i-teur-), *adj*, (theol) coéternel
coeter'nally, *adv*, de toute éternité
coeter'nity, *n*, (theol) coéternité, *f*
coe'val (cō-ī-), *adj*, contemporain, du même âge.
coexist', *v n*, coexister
coexist'ence, *n*, coexistence, *f*.
coexist'ent *ou* **coexist'ing**, *adj*, coexistant.
cof'fee (cof-fi), *n*, café, *m* — cup, *tasse à café*, *f* — roaster, *brûloir à café*, *m* — mill, *moulin à café*, *m*
cof'fee-berry (-bèr'-), *n*, grain, *m.*, *ou* fève, *f*, de café
cof'fee-broker, *n*, courtier en cafés, *m*.
cof'fee-grounds, *n pl*, marc de café, *m*.
cof'fee-house (-haouce), *n*, café, *m*, crémerie, *f*. — keeper; *cafetier*, *limonadier*, *m*.
cof'fee-plantation (-pla'n'té-), caféière, *f*.
cof'fee-pot (-pote), *n*, cafetière, *f*
cof'fee-room (-roume), *n.*, salon d'hôtel, café, *m*.
cof'fee-service, service à café, *m*
cof'fee-tree (-trī), *n*, caféier, cafier, *m*
cof'fer, *n.*, coffre, coffret, *m*, caisse, cassette, *f*
cof'fer, *v a.*, encoffrer, encaisser.
cof'fer-dam, *n*, batardeau, *m*.
cof'fin, *n*, cercueil, *m*, bière, *f*.
cof'fin, *v a*, enfermer dans un cercueil.
cog, *n*, dent, *f*, cran, *m* — -wheel; *roue dentée*, *f*. — boat, *bateau pêcheur*, *m*.
cog, *v a*, cajoler, enjôler, (dice) piper; (tech.) garnir de dents, denter.
cog, *v n.*, faire des cajoleries
co'gency (cō-djè'n-), *n.*, force, puissance, *f*.
co'gent, *adj.*, puissant, fort.
co'gently, *adv*, avec force.
cogged, *adj*, denté, à dents; (of dice) pipé.
cog'ger (cog-gheur), *n*, (l.u.) cajoleur, *m.*, cajoleuse, *f*
cog'itate (codj'i-téte), *v.a.*, penser à, ruminer sur. *v.n.*, méditer.

cogita'tion, *n.*, réflexion, pensée, méditation, *f*
cog'itative, *adj*, pensif, réfléchi
cog'nate (cog-néte), *adj*, de la même famille, analogue, (jur) cognat.
cogna'tion, *n*, analogie; parenté, (jur) cognation, *f*
cogni'tion (cog-nish'eune), *n*, connaissance, *f*
cog'nitive, *adj*, capable de savoir, de comprendre, de la compétence **de**
cog'nizable (cog-), *adj.*, (jur) du ressort **de**, de la compétence **de.**
cog'nizance (cog-), *n*, marque, *f*, insigne, *m*, connaissance, (jur) juridiction, compétence, *f.*
cog'nizant (cog-), *adj*, instruit, (jur) compétent
cogno'men (cog-nô-mène), *n*, surnom, nom de guerre, *m*
cognom'inal, *adj*, de surnom, homonyme
cohab'it (cô-), *v n*, cohabiter
cohabita'tion (-té-), *n*, cohabitation, *f.*
co'heir (cô-ère), *n*, cohéritier, *m.*
coheir'ess, *n*, cohéritière, *f.*
cohere' (cô-hîre), *v n*, adhérer **à**; convenir **à**, concorder **avec**, être attaché **à**
coher'ence *ou* **coher'ency**, *n*, cohésion, cohérence, *f*
coher'ent, *adj.*, conséquent, cohérent, adhérent
coher'ently, *adv*, d'une manière cohérente
cohesibil'ity (cô-hi-), *n*, tendance à la cohésion, *f.*
cohe'sible, *adj*, susceptible de cohésion.
cohe'sion (cô-hi-jeune), *n.*, cohésion, *f.*
cohe'sive (-cive), *adj.*, qui peut adhérer, gluant.
cohe'siveness, *n*, cohésion, *f.*
co'hobate (cô-), *v n.*, cohober.
cohoba'tion, *n.*, cohobation, *f.*
co'hort (cô-), *n*, cohorte, *f.*
coif (coife), *v.a*, coiffe, calotte, *f.*
coif, *n.*, coiffer.
coil (coil), *n*, (of hair) rouleau; (of serpents) repli, *m*; (nav) glène, *f.*
coil, *v.a*, replier, rouler, enrouler; (nav.) gléner, lever, rouer
coil, *v n.*, se replier, s'enrouler.
coin, *n*, (money) monnaie, pièce de monnaie, *f.*; coin, *m.* Base *ou* counterfeit —, *fausse monnaie.* To pay any one back in his own —, *rendre à quelqu'un la monnaie de sa pièce*
coin, *v a*, monnayer, (b.s) forger, fabriquer, inventer To — words, *faire, forger des mots* To — money, *battre monnaie*, (fig) *amasser de l'or, s'enrichir* To — (into) money, *monnayer.* —ed money, *argent monnayé, m*
coin'age (coi'n'èdje), *n.*, monnayage, *m*, monnaie, invention, fabrication, *f*
coincide' (cô-i'n-çaide), *v n.*, s'accorder **avec**, coincider **avec**, se rencontrer.
coin'cidence (cô-i'n-ci-), *n*, coincidence; rencontre, *f.*, accord, hasard, *m*
coin'cident, *adj*, coincident, d'accord.
coin'er (coi'n-), *n*, monnayeur; (b.s.) faux monnayeur, *m*
coin'ing-press (-prèce), *n.*, balancier monétaire, *m.* —tool, *outil de monnayeur, m.*
coit, *n* *V.* **quoit.**
coi'tion (co-ish'eune), *n*, coit, *m*; conjonction, copulation, *f*
coke (côke), *n*, coke, *m* —dust, *fraisil, m.*
col'ander, *n.*, passoire, *f*
col'chicum (-tchi-keume), *n*, colchique, *m.*
col'cothar (-thar), *n.*, colcotar, *m.*
cold (côlde), *adj*, froid To be —; *avoir froid.* To be — to (any one), *battre froid* **à.** To grow —, *se refroidir.*
cold, *n.*, froid; (illness) rhume; refroidissement, frisson, catarrhe, *m.*, froidure, *f.* To have a — in the head, *être enrhumé du cerveau.* To have a —, *être enrhumé.* To take —, *attraper un rhume, s'enrhumer* In — blood; *de sang froid, préméditè, délibéré.* — bloodedness; *sang froid, m.* — chisel, *ciseau à froid, m.* — drawn, *étiré à froid* — hearted, *froid, insensible.* — heartedness, *froideur, insensibilité, f.* — press, *v a, satiner à froid.* — pressing; *satinage à froid, m* — short (of metals), *cassant* — water cure, *traitement médical par l'eau froide, m.*
cold'ish, *adj*, un peu froid, frais
cold'ly, *adv.*, froidement To look — on any one; *battre froid* **à** *quelqu'un*
cold'ness, *n*, froid, *m*, froideur, *f*
cole *ou* **cole'wort** (côl, -weurte), *n.*, chou, *m.*
coleop'ter, *n.*, coléoptère, *m*
colessee' (cô-lès'si), *n*, (jur.) copreneur, *m.*
col'ic, *n*, colique, *f.*
colise'um (-si-eume), *n* *V.* **colosse'um.**
collapse' (col'lapse), *v n*, s'affaisser, tomber ensemble, s'écrouler, s'ébouler, s'effondrer, (of balloons) se désenfler
collapse', *n.*, rapprochement, (med.) prostration, *f.*, affaissement, écroulement, *m.*, débâcle, *f*
col'lar (col'leur), *n*, collier, (of a shirt) col; (of a coat, a dress) collet, *m.*; (for ladies) collerette; (arch) ceinture, *f.* — of brawn, (butch) *rouleau de sanglier* Against the —, *à perte, à contre-cœur.* To slip the —, *s'échapper; devenir libre* To take up the — again, *reprendre le collier.* To seize by the —, *saisir* ou *prendre au collet.*
col'lar, *v a*, colleter, saisir, prendre au collet; (cook) rouler, mettre un collier **à** (fig.).
col'lar-bone (-bône), *n*, (anat) clavicule, *f.*
col'lar-pin (-pine), *n.*, bouton à clavette, *m.*
collate' (col'léte), *v a*, collationner, comparer, (of livings) conférer
collate', *v n*, présenter à un bénéfice, user du droit de collation
collat'eral (-lat'eur-), *n*, (jur) collatéral, *m.*
collat'eral, *adj*, collatéral, côte à côte; indirect, parallele, additionnel.
collat'erally, *adv*, en ligne collatérale, indirectement, côte à côte
colla'tion (-'lé-), *n*, collation; comparaison, *f.*, don, présent, *m*, (repast) collation, *f*
colla'tor (-'lé-teur), *n.*, celui qui compare; collateur, *m.*
col'league (-'lîghe), *n*, collègue, *m.*
col'league, *v a*, adjoindre; unir **à.**
col'lect (col'lècte), *n*, collecte; quête, *f.*
collect', *v.a*, recueillir, ramasser, rassembler, collectionner, (taxes) percevoir; (debts) recouvrer; (charity) quêter, faire la levée (des lettres); inférer, déduire To — one's self; *se recueillir, se remettre, se calmer.*
collect', *v n.*, s'amasser, s'entasser.
collecta'neous (col'lèc'té-ni-), *adj.*, recueilli, amassé.
collect'ed (-'ède), *adj*, rassemblé, réuni; calme, tranquille; recueilli.
collect'edly, *adv*, ensemble, avec calme, avec recueillement.
collect'edness, *n*, recueillement, calme; sang-froid, *m*
collec'tion, *n*, assemblage, rassemblement, *m*; collection, collecte, quête; reception; (postal) levée, *f.*, recouvrement, *m.*
collec'tive, *adj.*, collectif
collec'tively, *adv.*, collectivement.
collec'tor (-teur), *n*, collecteur, receveur; (of curios) collectionneur; (of taxes) percepteur; compilateur, (for charity) quêteur, *m*
collec'torship, *n*, charge de percepteur, de receveur; perception, recette, *f*
col'lege (col'lèdje), *n*, collège, lycée, *m.*, société, *f* — of physicians, *faculté de médecine, f.* — of priests, *séminaire, m.*
colle'gial (col-lî'djial), *adj.*, collégial.
colle'gian (-djia'n), *n.*, collégien, *m.*

colle'giate (-djıéte), *adj*, de collège, collégial — school, *institution*, *f*
col'let (col'lète), *n*, (tech) collet, *m*.
collide', *v n*, heurter **contre**; se heurter, s'entrechoquer, se rencontrer, (nav) s'aborder.
collid'ing, *n*, collision, *f*., choc, *m*
col'lier (col'lieur), *n*, houilleur, (nav) charbonnier, (ship) vaisseau charbonnier, *m*
col'liery, *n*, houillère, *f*
col'ligate (col'lı-ghéte), *v.a.*, (ant) lier *ou* attacher ensemble.
colli'sion (-lıjeune), *n*, collision, *f*, choc, *m*., (nav) abordage, *m* To come into — with, *heurter* **contre**, *rencontrer*, (nav) *aborder*
col'locate (col'lo-kéte), *v a*, placer; (jur) colloquer
colloca'tion (-ké-), *n*, placement, *m*, place, *f*
col'lop (col'lope), *n*, tranche de viande, escalope, grillade, *f*.
collo'quial (-'lô'kwı-al), *adj*, dialogué, de conversation, familier
col'loquy (col-lô-kwı), *n*, colloque, entretien, *m*
collude' (col-lioude), *v.n*, (jur.) colluder, être d'intelligence.
collud'er, *n*, complice, *m*.
collu'sion (col'lıou'jeune), *n*, collusion, connivence, entente secrète, *f*.
collu'sive (col'lıou'cive), *adj*, collusoire.
collu'sively, *adv*, collusoirement
col'ly, *n*, suie, *f*.
col'ly, *v a*., noircir, barbouiller avec de la suie.
colly'rium (-eume), *n*., collyre, *m*
col'ocynth (-cı'n'th), *n*, (bot) coloquinte, *f*.
co'lon (cô-), *n*., (anat.) colon, *m*., (gram) deux points, *m pl*.
colo'nel (keur'n'l), *n*., colonel, *m*
colo'nelcy *ou* **colo'nelship** (keur-), *n*, grade de colonel, *m*.
colo'nial, *adj*, colonial
col'onist, *n*, colon, *m*.
coloniza'tion (-naı-zé-), *n*, colonisation, *f*.
col'onize (-naize), *v a*, coloniser To become —d, *se coloniser*.
colonnade' (-néde), *n*, colonnade, *f*.
col'ony, *n*., colonie, *f*.
col'ophony, *n*, colophane, *f*.
coloquint'ida (-kwı'n'-), *n*, coloquinte, *f*.
Colora'do-bee'tle, *n*, doryphore, *f*
col'orate, *adj*, (ant) coloré; teint.
colos'sal, *adj*, colossal
colosse'um (-'sſ-eume), *n*, Colisée, *m*.
colos'sus (-ceusse), *n*, (*colossi*) colosse, *m*
col'or (keul'leur), *n*, couleur, (fig) ombre, apparence, *f*., (painting) coloris, prétexte, (house-painting) badigeon, *m pl*, (milit) drapeau, (nav) pavillon, *m*. Man of —; *nègre*, *m*. Off —, *qui a perdu son brillant* (of gems) To fear no —s; *ne pas craindre d'ennemi*. With flying —s, *à enseignes deployées*. To lend — to, (of anything) *sembler justifier*
col'or-blind, *adj*, affecté de daltonisme.
col'or-blindness, *n*, daltonisme, *m*
col'or, *v.a*, colorer, colorier, enluminer, badigeonner; nuancer, culotter (une pipe)
col'or, *v n*, (of persons) rougir, (of things) se colorer; (of pipes) se culotter.
col'orable, *adj*., plausible, spécieux.
col'ored (keul'leurde), *adj*., coloré, colorié, enluminé, nuancé
col'oring, *n*, coloris, *m*, couleur, *f*.; badigeonnage, (fig) prétexte, *m*.
col'orist, *n*, coloriste, *m*
col'orless, *adj*, sans couleur, incolore, (of style) terne, pâle
col'or-sergeant, *n*, porte-drapeau, *m*.
colt (côlte), *n*, poulain, novice, *m* —'s-foot, *pas-d'âne*, *m* —'s-tooth, *dent de lait*, *f*.
col'umbine (col'eu'm'baine), *adj*, de pigeon, gorge-de-pigeon.
col'umbine, *n*, (thea) Colombine; (bot) aquilégie, herbe de lion, ancolie, *f*, gant de Notre-Dame, *m*
colum'bo, *n* *V* **calumba**
col'umn (col'leume), *n*, colonne, *f*
colum'nar (kol'leu'm'-neur), *adj*., en colonne
col'umned, *adj*, à colonnes
colure' (-lioure), *n*, colure, *m*.
col'za, *n*, colza, *m*
co'ma (cô-), *n*, (med) coma, assoupissement, *m*.; (astron) chevelure, *f*
co'-mate (cô-méte), *n*, compagnon, camarade, compère, *m*
co'matose *ou* **co'matous** (-tôss, -teusse), *adj*, comateux
comb (côme), *n*., peigne, *m*; (of horses) étrille, *f*, (of a cock) crête. *f*; (of honey) rayon, *m* Large tooth —, *démêloir*, *m* Small —, *peigne fin*, *m* — bag, *porte-peigne*, *m*
comb, *v a*, peigner, (a horse) étriller
com'bat (keu'm'- *ou* co'm'-), *n*, combat, *m*.
com'bat, *v a*. and *n*, combattre.
com'batant, *n*, combattant, *m*
comb'er (côm'eur), *n*, peigneur, *m*.
combina'tion (-bı-né-), *n*, combinaison, union, association, cabale, ligue, coalition, *f*, concours de circonstances, *m*.
combine' (-baine), *v a*., combiner, réunir, coaliser; allier, liguer.
combine', *v n*, se combiner **à**, se coaliser **avec**, se liguer, s'allier **à**, s'unir **à**. —d movement, *mouvement d'ensemble*, *m*.
comb'ing, *n*., action de peigner, *f*., (tech.) peignage, *m*
comb'less (côm'lèce), *adj*, sans crête
comb'-maker (-mék'-), *n*, peignier, fabricant de peignes, *m*
combust'ible (-beus'-), *adj*, combustible.
combustibil'ity, *n*., combustibilité, *f*.
combus'tion (-beust'ieune), *n*, combustion; conflagration, *f*., embrasement, *m*
come (keume), *v n*, (*preterit*, Came, *past part*, Come) venir To — about, *arriver*, *sur venir* To — after, *venir après*, *suivre*, *venir chercher* To — again, *venir de nouveau*, *revenir* To — against, *heurter*, *frapper* To — asunder, *se détacher* To — at, *arriver* **jusqu'à**; *s'aboucher* **avec**. To — away, *partir*, *venir*. To — back, *revenir* To — between, *intervenir*, *s'interposer* To — by, *venir* **par**, *passer* **par**, *entrer en possession* **de** To — down, *descendre* To — down to, *arriver* **jusqu'à**, *être transmis*, *descendre* **à** To — down upon, *tomber* **dessus**. To — home, *rentrer* To — for, *venir* **pour**, *venir chercher* To — forward, *s'avancer*, *se présenter* To — in; *entrer*, *arriver*, (of the tide) *monter* To — in again, *rentrer* To — in for, (property) *hériter* **de**; *entrer pour*, *entrer pour chercher* To — in and out, *entrer et sortir*. To — next, *suivre immédiatement* To — of; *résulter* **de**, *provenir* **de**, *venir* **de** To — off, (fig) *se détacher*, *s'enlever*; *réussir*; *se dégager* **de**. To — off with, *en être quitte* **pour** To — off victorious, *remporter la victoire*, *gagner la journée* To — on, *s'avancer*, *arriver*, *avoir lieu*. To — out, *sortir*, *se déclarer*, (of the hair) *tomber*, (of the stars) *se montrer*, *pas être*; (of stains) *s'effacer*, *disparaître*, (of difficulty) *se tirer d'affaire*, *s'en tirer*; (of society, etc) *débuter*, *se lancer*. (of books) *paraître*, *être publié*. Just — out, *vient de paraître* To — out again; *ressortir* To — out with, *lâcher*, *dire*, *laisser échapper* To — round, *revenir*, *arriver*, (of health) *se remettre*, *se rétablir*, *revenir à soi*. To — to; *se remettre*, *recouvrer ses sens*, *reprendre connaissance* To — to the same, *revenir au même*. To — to terms, *en venir à un arrangement*. — what may, *advienne que pourra* To — together, *venir ensemble*, *se réunir*. To — under, *être compris* **sous**; *être soumis* **à**. To —

undone, unsewed, *se défaire, se découdre.* How —s it that, *comment se fait-il que.* To — up, *monter, s'élever.* To — upon, *se précipiter* **sur.** To — up with, *atteindre, attraper.*

come'dian (-mî-), *n*, comédien, *m.*, comédienne, *f.*, comique, acteur, *m.*

com'edy, *n*, comédie, *f.*

come'liness (keu'm'-), *n*, **beauté, grâce,** *f.*; agréments, *m pl.*

come'ly, *adj.*, avenant; beau; **bienséant,** convenable, digne.

come'ly, *adv.*, avec convenance.

come' off (keum'ôfe), *n.*, défaite, évasion, échappatoire, *f.*, faux-fuyant, *m.*

com'er (keum'eur), *n*, venant, venu, *m*, venue, *f.* New —, *nouveau venu* First —, *premier venu.*

com'et (com'ète), *n*, comète, *f*

com'etary *ou* **comet'ic**, *adj*, cométaire.

com'fit (keu'm'-), *n*, dragée, *f.*

com'fort (keum'feurte), *n*, aisance, aise, *f.*; bien-être, agrément, soulagement, *m.*, consolation, *f.* To be of good —, to take —, *prendre courage, se consoler.* To like one's —s, *aimer ses aises, aimer le confortable.*

com'fort, *v a*, conforter, soulager; consoler, encourager.

com'fortable, *adj*, (pers) à son aise; rassis, posé, qui jouit de son bien-être, (of things) agréable, bon, confortable, commode, consolant. To make —, *cajoler, gâter, mettre bien.* To make one's self —, *se mettre à son aise, prendre ses aises, se donner du bien-être.*

com'fortably, *adv*, à son aise, agréablement, avec aisance, confortablement, commodément

com'forter (keum'feurt'eur), *n*, consolateur (Holy Ghost), *m.*; consolatrice, *f.*; (kerchief) cache-nez de laine, *m.*

com'fortless, *adj.*, sans agrément; sans consolation, désolé, triste, inconsolable.

com'fortlessly, *adv*, incommodément, mal, mal à son aise; (fig) inconsolablement, tristement.

com'fortlessness, *n.*, incommodité; gêne, *f.*, malaise, *m.*

com'frey (keum'fri), *n*, (bot.) consoude, *f.*

com'ic *ou* **com'ical**, *adj*, comique, drôle.

com'ically, *adv.*, comiquement.

com'icalness, *n.*, caractère comique, *m.*

com'ing (keum'-), *n*, venue; arrivée, approche, *f* — in; *entrée, f.*

com'ing, *adj*, qui arrive, qui vient; arrivant, à venir, prochain. I am —; *je viens; on y va!; voilà! voilà!*

comi'tia, *n pl*, comices, *m pl.*

comi'tial, *adj*, de comices.

com'ity, *n.*, politesse, courtoisie, urbanité, *f.* The — of nations, *l'accord entre les nations* (as regards the laws, conventions, etc).

com'ma (com'ma), *n*, virgule, *f*; (mus.) comma, *m.* Inverted —, *guillemet, m*

command' (com'mê'n'de), *n*, commandement, pouvoir, empire, *m*, autorité, connaissance, faculté, *f.* To have the — of words, *avoir une grande faculté d'expression.* To — a view, *dominer le paysage* Word of —, (mil) *commandement.* To give the word of —; *commander.* At —; *à sa disposition.* Yours to —; *à vos ordres* ou *votre obéissant serviteur.* To be at any one's —; *être aux ordres de quelqu'un*

command', *v a*, commander, avoir à sa disposition; posséder, (of respect) commander, inspirer, (to impose) imposer, (a view) dominer.

cominandant', *n*, commandant, *m.*

command'er, *n*, commandant; (of knighthood) commandeur, (nav.) capitaine de frégate, *m.* — in chief; *généralissime, général en chef, m.*; (tech) (for paving) *demoiselle, f.*

command'ing, *adj*, commandant, imposant, (overlooking) dominant: (authoritative) impérieux, d'autorité.

command'ingly, *adv*, d'une manière imposante; avec autorité

command'ment, *n.*, commandement, ordre, précepte, *m.*

commeas'urable, *adj.*, ayant une commune mesure, égal, proportionnel, commensurable

commem'orable (-mèm'-), *adj.*, notable, mémorable.

commem'orate, *v.a*, célébrer, solenniser, commémorer.

commemora'tion (-ré-), *n.*, souvenir, *m.*; mémoire, commémoration, solennisation, *f.*

commem'orative *ou* **commem'oratory** (-tori), *adj.*, commémoratif.

commence' (com'mè'n'ce), *v a*, commencer. To — one's duties; *entrer en fonctions.*

commence', *v n*, commencer, débuter comme.

commence'ment, *n.*, commencement, début, *m.*, origine, *f*

commend' (com'mè'n'de), *v a.*, approuver, louer, recommander, recommander au souvenir **de**, commettre **à**, confier **à**.

commend'able, *adj*, louable, recommandable.

commend'ableness, *n*, qualité d'être louable, *f.*, mérite, *m*

commend'ably, *adv*, d'une manière louable

commen'dam, *n.*, (ecc) commende, *f.*; bénéfice par intérim, *m.*

commend'atary, *n*, ecclésiastique commendataire, *m.*

commenda'tion (-dé-sheune), *n*, éloge, *m*; louange, recommandation, *f.* Worthy of the highest —, *digne des plus grands éloges.*

commend'atory (-tori), *adj.*, de recommandation, d'éloges, commendataire.

commend'er, *n*, panégyriste, *m.*

commen'sal, *n*, commensal, *m.*

commensurabil'ity (-mè'n'siou-), *n.*, commensurabilité, *f*

commen'surable, *adj*, commensurable.

commen'surate, *adj*, réductible à une mesure commune, proportionnel, égal; proportionné à, en rapport **avec**; (of measure, of space) commensurable

commen'surate, *v.a.*, réduire à une mesure commune, proportionner; mesurer.

commen'surately, *adv.*, proportionnellement, proportionnément, dans d'égales proportions.

commensura'tion, *n*, commensurabilité, *f*

com'ment, *n.*, commentaire, *m.*

comment' *ou* **com'mentate**, *v.n.*, commenter.

com'mentary, *n*, commentaire, *m.*

com'mentator (-té-teur), *n.*, commentateur, *m.*

comment'er, *n.*, annotateur, *m.*

commenti'tious (-tish'euse), *adj.*, inventé, imaginaire.

com'merce (com'meurce), *n.*, commerce; échange, *m*

commer'cial (-'meur'shal), *adj.*, commercial, commerçant. — treaty; *traité de commerce, m.* — navigation; *commerce maritime, m.* — house; *maison, f.* — law; *droit commercial, m.* — traveler; *commis voyageur, m.* — broker; *courtier de commerce, m* — dictionary; *dictionnaire de commerce, m.* — harbor, *port marchand, port de commerce, m*

commer'cially, *adv*, commercialement.

commina'tion (-né-), *n.*, menace, (rhet.) comination, *f.*

commin'atory (-teuri), *adj*, comminatoire, menaçant.

commin'gle (-mign'g'l), *v.a*, mêler ensemble, mêler, confondre.

commin'gle, *v n*, se mêler ensemble, *ou* **avec**; se confondre, se fondre **dans**, *ou* **en**

com'minute (-miout), *v.a*, réduire en petits fragments

comminu'tion (-miou-), *n.*, pulvérisation, *f.*

commis'erable (-miz'eur'-), *adj.*, (l.u.) digne de commisération.

commis'erate (-miz'eur-), *v.a.*, avoir de la commisération **pour**; plaindre, avoir compassion **de**, avoir pitié **de**

commisera'tion (-miz'eur'é-), *n.*, commisération, *f.*

commis'erator (-teur), *n.*, personne qui a de la commisération, *f*

commissa'riat (-cé-ıı-ate), *n*, commissariat, *m.*, commissaires des vivres, *m pl.*, intendance, *f.*

com'missary, *n*, commissaire, intendant, *m*

com'missaryship, *n*, commissariat, *m*

commis'sion (-mish'eune), *n.*, commission, *f*, (com.) courtage, (milit) brevet, (jur) mandat, *m*, (of faults) commission, *f.* — of a crime, *perpétration d'un crime, f* — agent, *commissionnaire et marchandises, m* On —; *à commission* Sin of —, *péché de commission, m* To throw up one's —, *donner sa démission.*

commis'sion, *v a*, charger **de**, commissionner, autoriser **à**, déléguer, donner pouvoir **à**

commis'sioner (-mish'eu'n'eur), *n*, commissaire, commissionnaire, *m.* — in bankruptcy, *juge-commissaire de faillite, m* Chief — of police; *préfet de police, m*

commis'sionership, *n*, commissariat, *m.*

com'missure (-mish'ioure), *n.*, (anat) commissure, *f.*

commit', *v a*, commettre; confier **à**, livrer, entraîner, engager, lier, mettre; envoyer en prison. To —; (a bill) *renvoyer à une commission* To — to memory, *apprendre par cœur, graver dans sa mémoire* To — for trial, *délivrer un mandat de dépôt* **contre.** To — one's self, *se commettre; se compromettre*

commit'ment, *n.*, perpétration, *f.*; emprisonnement; mandat de dépôt, (parl.) renvoi à une commission, *m.*

commit'tee (-mit'ti), *n.*, comité, *m.*; (in parliament) commission, *f.* — room, *salle de commission, f.* Select —; *commission d'enquête. f.* To go into —, (of the House of Commons) *se former en comité* To call a — of the whole House, *demander le comité secret*

commit'teeship, *n*, curatelle, tutelle, *f*

commit'tor, *n*, auteur **de**, *m.*

commode' (com'môde), *n*, ancienne coiffure de femme, baigneuse, commode, *f.*, buffet à étagère, *m.* Night —, *chaise percée, f.*

commo'dious (-mô-), *adj.*, commode; utile, confortable.

commo'diously (-mô-), *adv*, commodément, utilement, confortablement

commo'diousness (-mô-), *n*, commodité, *f.*, avantage, *m.*

commod'ity, *n* commodité; marchandise, denrée, *f.*; profit, avantage, produit, *m.*

com'modore (-dôre), *n.*, commodore; chef de division; bâtiment convoyeur, *m.*

com'mon, *adj*, commun; ordinaire; vulgaire; trivial; simple — people, *menu peuple, m.* — soldier; *simple soldat, m.* — law, *droit coutumier, droit commun, m.* — prayer (book of); *liturgie anglicane, f.* — sense, *sens commun, m.*

com'mon, *n.*, commune, *f*; communal, *m.*, (jur.) vaine pâture, *f.*, terrain vague, *m.*; lande, *f.* In —; *en commun.* To have nothing in — with; *n'avoir rien de commun* **avec.** To live in —, *faire maison commune* To be on short —s, *être à la ration, rationner.*

com'mon, *v.n.*, vivre en commun.

com'monable, *adj*, du domaine public; pour lequel le droit de vaine pâture est admis.

com'monage (-édje), *n*, droit de vaine pâture, droit d'usage, *m.*

com'monalty, *n.*, bourgeoisie, *f.*

com'mon-council, *n.*, conseil municipal, *m.*

com'mon-councilor, *n*, conseiller municipal, *m.*

com'moner, *n*, membre de la Chambre des Communes, bourgeois, (b s) roturier, *m*, personne qui jouit du droit d'usage, du droit de vaine pâture, *f*, (at the university) étudiant sans bourse.

commoni'tion, *n*, (ant) avertissement, *m*

com'monly, *adv*, ordinairement, communément.

com'monness, *n*, participation (l u), généralité, fréquence, jouissance en commun, *f.*

com'monplace (-pléce), *adj*, banal, commun, trivial, terre à terre. — pedant, *pédant vulgaire, m.*

com'monplace, *n*, lieu commun; resumé, *m.*, note, *f.*, banalité, *f.*

com'monplace, *v a*, résumer, rendre en peu de mots.

com'mons (-meu'n'ze), *n.*, ordinaire, *m*; table, nourriture en commun, Chambre des Communes, bourgeoisie, *f.*

com'mon-sailor, *n*, simple matelot, *m*

com'mon-sewer, *n*, égout public, *m*

commonweal' (-wfle), *n*, bien public, *m*

commonwealth' (-welth), *n*, chose publique, république, *f.*, état, gouvernement, *m.*

commo'tion (-mô-), *n*, commotion, *f.*

com'mune, *n*, commune, *f.*

commune' (-mioune), *v n*, conférer, parler, converser, s'entretenir. To — with one's self, *se recueillir*

commu'nicable (-miou-), *adj*, communicable, qu'on peut communiquer

commu'nicant (-miou-), *n*, communiant, *m*, communiante, *f.*

commu'nicate (-miou-), *v a.*, communiquer, faire connaître, faire part **de**

commu'nicate, *v n*, communiquer, se communiquer, correspondre, (ecc.) communier.

communica'tion (-miou-ni-ké-), *n.*, communication, *f.*

commun'icative, *adj*, communicatif.

commun'icativeness, *n*, caractère communicatif, *m.*

commun'ion (-miou'n'ieune), *n*, communion, *f.*; commerce, *m*; relations, *f pl.* — cup; calice, *m.* — table, *sainte table, f.*

commun'ion-service (-seur-), *n*, office du saint sacrement, *m.*

commu'nity (-miou-), *n*, communauté, société, *f.*, public, état, *m*; classe, *f.*

commutabil'ity (-miou-), *n.*, permutabilité; (jur) commuabilité, *f.*

commut'able (-miou-), *adj*, permutable, échangeable; (jur.) commuable.

commuta'tion (-miou-té-), *n.*, commutation, permutation, *f.*, échange, *m*, (jur) commuation, *f.*

commu'tative (-miou-té-), *adj*, commutatif.

commute' (-mioute), *v.a*, échanger; changer; (jur) commuer, racheter.

commute', *v.n.*, tenir lieu **de.**

com'pact, *n.*, pacte; contrat, *m*; convention, *f.*

com'pact, *adj.*, compact; serré; lié; uni, concis.

compact', *v a*, rendre compact; unir, condenser

compact'ly, *adv.*, d'une manière serrée, brièvement; (of style) avec concision.

compact'ness, *n.*, caractère compact, *m.*; (phys.) compacité, densité, *f.*

compan'ion, *n.*, compagnon, *m*, compagne, *f.*; camarade, *m f.*; (to a lady) dame de compagnie, demoiselle de compagnie *f.*; (furniture) pendant, *m*, (nav.) capot d'echelle, *m.* — ladder; (nav) *échelle de dunette, f.*

compan'ionable, *adj.*, sociable; d'un commerce facile.

compan'ionableness, *n*, sociabilité, *f*.
compan'ionably, *adj*., sociablement
compan'ionship, *n*, camaraderie, compagnie, société, *f*
com'pany, *n*, compagnie, société, corporation, *f*, monde, entourage, *m*, (of actors) troupe, *f*, (nav) équipage, *m* Joint-stock —, *société par actions, société anonyme* We have — to-day; *nous avons du monde aujourd'hui* To bear —, *accompagner; tenir compagnie* **à**. To keep — with, *fréquenter*, (to court) *faire la cour* **à**. To keep —, *voir du monde* To sail in —, (nav) *aller* ou *naviguer de conserve* To keep good *ou* bad —, *fréquenter la bonne* ou *la mauvaise compagnie*. To part —, *se séparer*. To request the — of, at dinner, etc., *inviter à* (*venir*) *dîner*, etc
com'parable, *adj*, comparable.
compar'ative, *adj*, comparatif, relatif, du comparatif
compar'ative, *n*, comparatif, *m*
compar'atively, *adv*., comparativement, relativement.
compare' (-père), *v.a.*, comparer, (of accounts) confronter. *v n*, rivaliser **avec**, le disputer **à** Compared with, *en comparaison* **de**, *auprès* **de**
compar'ison (-ceune), *n*, comparaison, *f* In — with, *auprès* **de**, *en comparaison* **de** Beyond —, *sans comparaison, sans contredit* —s are odious, *toute comparaison cloche* (ou *pèche*)
compart'ment, *n*, compartiment, *m*, subdivision d'un bâtiment, partie d'un terrain, d'un dessin, *f*.
com'pass (keu'm'-), *n*, enceinte, *f*, cercle, *m*.; (fig) sphère, étendue, *f*, (nav.) compas de route, *m*, boussole, (reach) portée, (of the voice) étendue, *f*. Within —, *avec modération, sans exagération* To keep within —, *retenir dans de justes bornes* *v n*, *observer les convenances, se tenir dans de justes limites* —-card, *rose des vents, f* —-needle, *aiguille de boussole, f*.
com'pass (keu'm'-), *v a*, faire le tour **de**, environner, assiéger, venir à bout **de**, embrasser, méditer, imaginer, accomplir To — any one's ruin, *comploter la ruine de quelqu'un*.
com'passes (keu'm'pass'ize), *n.pl.*, compas, *m sing*
compas'sion (ko'm'pash'eune), *n*, compassion, pitié, *f*.
compas'sionate, *adj*., compatissant.
compas'sionate, *v a*, compatir **à**; avoir pitié **de**
compas'sionately, *adv*, avec pitié.
compater'nity, *n*, compérage, *m*.
compatibil'ity, *n*, compatibilité, *f*.
compat'ible, *adj*, compatible **avec**.
compat'ibleness, *n*, compatibilité
compat'ibly, *adv*., d'une manière compatible.
compa'triot (-pé-), *n*, compatriote, *m*, *f*.
compeer' (-pîre), *n*, égal, pair, compagnon, *m*., compagne, *f*.; confrère, compère, *m*.
compel' (-pèle), *v.a.*, contraindre **de**; forcer **de**, obliger **à** or **de**.
compel'lable (-pèl'lab'l), *adj*, (jur) contraignable; qu'on peut forcer.
compel'lably, *adv*., par force
compel'ler, *n*, personne qui contraint, *f*.
compend'ious, *adj*, raccourci, abrégé, concis, compact
compend'iously, *adv*, brièvement, en abrégé, en raccourci, compendieusement.
compend'iousness, *n*, brièveté, concision, *f*.
compend'ium (-pè'n'di-eume), *n*, compendium, abrégé, précis, épitomé, *m*.
compen'sable, *adj*., (ant.) compensable
com'pensate (-séte), *v.a.*, compenser **de**; **dédommager de**
com'pensate, *v.n.*, **se compenser.**
compensa'tion (-sé-), *n*., compensation, *f* — balance, (horl) *balancier compensateur, m*
compen'sative *ou* **compen'satory** (-tori), *adj*, compensatoire, compensateur.
compete' (-pîte), *v n*., concourir; rivaliser **avec**, disputer **à**, faire concurrence **à**, être en concurrence **avec**. To — for, *concourir* **pour**, *disputer* **à**
com'petence *ou* **com'petency** (-pi-), *n*., capacité, aptitude, (jur.) compétence, (fortune) aisance, *f*. To have a —, *avoir de quoi vivre*
com'petent (-pi-), *adj*, compétent, raisonnable, suffisant, convenable. To be — to fill, *être à la hauteur* **de**, *être capable de remplir*.
com'petently, *adv*, convenablement, suffisamment, raisonnablement
competi'tion (-pi-tish'-), *n*., (of commerce) concurrence, *f*, (for a prize, a place) concours, *m* To offer for —, *mettre au concours*.
compet'itor (-teur), *n*, compétiteur, concurrent, rival, *m*.
compila'tion (-pai-lé-), *n*, compilation, *f*, recueil, *m*
compile' (-paile), *v a*., compiler, composer.
compil'er, *n*, compilateur, *m*.
compla'cence *ou* **compla'cency** (-plé-), *n*, plaisir, *m*, satisfaction, complaisance, *f*
compla'cent (-plé-), *adj*., de complaisance.
compla'cently, *adv*, avec complaisance.
complain' (-plé'ne), *v n*., se plaindre
complain'ant, *n*, plaignant, *m*, plaignante, *f*.; demandeur, *m*, demanderesse, *f*.
complain'er, *n*, personne qui se plaint, *f*.
complaint' (-plé'n'te), *n*, plainte, (illness) maladie, *f*, grief, *m*, (admin) réclamation, *f*. Cause of —; *sujet de plainte, m*.
com'plaisance (-za'n'ce), *n*, complaisance, *f*.
com'plaisant, *adj*, complaisant
com'plaisantly, *adv*., complaisamment
com'plement (-pli-), *n*., complément, (fig.) ornement, *m*. Full —; (nav, mil.) *grand complet, m*. To have one's full —, *être au grand complet*
complement'al, *adj*. complémentaire.
complete' (-plîte), *adj*, complet, achevé; accompli, parfait
complete', *v a*, compléter, achever, accomplir, réaliser, mettre le comble **à**
complete'ly, *adv*., complètement
complete'ness (-plît'-), *n*., caractère complet, *m*; perfection, *f*
comple'tion (-plî-), *n*., achèvement, accomplissement, *m*, perfection, *f*.
com'pletories, *n.pl*, (rel.) complies, *f.pl*
com'pletory (-plî-), *adj*., qui accomplit.
com'plex (-plèkse), *adj*, complexe, compliqué, (arith) composé
complex'edness, *n*., complication, *f*.
complex'ion (-plèk'sheune), *n*, teint, *m*; couleur, *f*; (med.) tempérament, *m*, complexion, *f*., (fig.) caractère, *m* To put a different — upon, *voir sous un autre jour*.
complex'ional, *adj*, de tempérament.
complex'ionally, *adv*, par le tempérament.
complex'ity *ou* **com'plexness** (-plèks'-), *n*., complexité, complication, *f*
com'plexly, *adv*, d'une manière complexe.
compli'ance (-plai'-), consentement, acquiescement, *m*; complaisance; condescendance, *f*. In — with, *conformément* **à**, *suivant*
compli'ant, *adj*, soumis, souple, flexible; complaisant, accommodant
compli'antly, *adv*., avec complaisance, avec soumission
com'plicate, *v a*, compliquer, embrouiller; composer. To — matters, *pour compliquer l'affaire*
com'plicated (-pli-), *adj*, compliqué. To become —, *se compliquer*.
complica'tion (-pli-ké-), *n*, complication, *f*.

compli'er (-plaï'eur), *n*, complaisant, *m*, qui se plie facilement.

com'pliment, *n.*, compliment; présent, cadeau, *m*; gracieuseté, galanterie, *f*. *pl.*, salutations, *f.pl.* With the author's —s, *respectueux hommages de l'auteur*, *m.pl* —s of the season, *souhaits de bonne année*, *m pl*. Best —s, *salutations empressées*, *f pl*

com'pliment, *v a.*, complimenter, féliciter, faire son compliment **à**, faire cadeau **à**

compliment'ary, *adj*, complimenteur, flatteur

com'plimenter, *n.*, complimenteur, *m*, complimenteuse, *f*

com'plin (-plin) *ou* **com'pline** (-pline), *n*, (ecc.) complies, *f pl*

comply' (-plaï), *v.n*, acquiescer **à**, se soumettre **à**, se conformer **à**, s'accommoder **à**, se plier **à**, se rendre **à**, adhérer **à**, obéir **à**, accéder **à**, (fulfill) remplir, observer, satisfaire **à**

compo'nent (-pô-), *adj.*, constituant, composant

compo'nent, *n.*, (mech) composante; partie constituante, *f*, composant, *m*

comport', *v n*, s'accorder **avec**, convenir **à**, comporter To — with, *supporter*

comport', *v a*, souffrir, endurer To — one's self, *se comporter*

comport'ment, *n*, conduite, *f*

com'pos men'tis (-mè'n'-), *adj.*, (jur) sain d'esprit

compose' (-pôze), *v a*, composer, écrire, rédiger, arranger, calmer; apaiser, tranquilliser To — one's self, *se calmer*, *se remettre*, *s'arranger* To — one's looks, *se composer le visage*.

composed' (-pôz'de), *adj*, calme, tranquille, apaisé.

compos'edly (-pôz'èdli), *adv*, tranquillement, avec calme

compos'edness (-poz'èd'-), *n*, calme, *m*, tranquillité, *f*

compos'er (-pôz'-), *n*, personne qui règle un différend, *f*, auteur, (music) compositeur, *m*

compos'ing (-pôz'-), *adj*, (pharm) calmant, (print.) à composer. — draught, *potion calmante*, *f*. — room, (print.) *atelier de composition*, *m*.

compos'ing-stick, *n*, (print) composteur, *m*

compos'ite (-poz'aite), *adj*, composité, composé. — candle, *bougie composée*, *f*

composi'tion (-zish'-), *n*, composition, (fig.) nature, *f.*, (com) atermoiement, atermoiment, arrangement, *m.*, (jur.) transaction, *f*, concordat, *m*.

compos'itor (-poz'i-teur), *n*, (print.) compositeur, *m*.

com'post (-pôste), *n*, compost; engrais, *m*

compo'sure (-pô-jeur), *n*, calme, sang-froid, *m*, tranquillité, (l u.) composition, *f*. — of carriage, *maintien calme*, *m*

compota'tion (-té-), *n*, libation, *f*

com'pound (-paou'n'de), *n.*, composé, *m.*; composition, *f*.

com'pound, *adj*, composé, complexe. — interest; (com.) *intérêt composé*, *intérêt des intérêts*, *m*.

compound', *v a*, composer, (com) entrer en composition **pour**, venir à composition **pour**, atermoyer; mêler, combiner; arranger. To — a felony, *entrer en composition* **avec** *le voleur* (en vue de restitution) To — with one's creditors, *s'arranger*, *faire un concordat* **avec** *ses créanciers*

compound', *v n*, s'arranger, entrer en arrangement, transiger

compound'able, *adj.*, qui peut être composé.

compound'er, *n*, personne qui mélange, *f*, auteur de transactions, arbitre, entremetteur, (jur) compositeur à l'amiable, *m*.

comprehend' (-pri-hè'n'de), *v a*, comprendre, renfermer.

comprehen'sible (-pri-), *adj*, compréhensible, saisissable, intelligible

comprehen'sibly, *adv*, intelligiblement.

comprehen'sion (-pri-), *n*, action de comprendre, compréhension, *f*.

comprehen'sive (-pri-), *adj*, étendu, vaste, comprehensif

comprehen'sively, *adv*, avec étendue, largement

comprehen'siveness, *n*, étendue, portée, *f*; richesse (of ideas), *f*.

com'press (-prece), *n*, compresse, *f*.

compress' (-prece), *v a*, resserrer, comprimer.

compressibil'ity, *n*, compressibilité, *f*

compress'ible, *adj*, compressible

compres'sion (-prèsh'-), *n*, compression; concision, *f*, refoulement, *m*

compress'ive, *adj*, compressif

comprise' (-praize), *v a*, contenir, renfermer, comprendre.

com'promise (-maize), *n*, compromis, arrangement, accommodement, *m*, transaction, *f*.

com'promise, *v a*, compromettre, arranger.

com'promise, *v n*, transiger

com'promiser, *n*, personne qui fait un compromis, *f*.

compul'sion (-peul-), *n*, contrainte, *f*

compul'sive (-peul-), *adj*, par contrainte, forcé, obligatoire coercitif

compul'sively, *adv*, par force, par contrainte; forcément.

compul'sorily (-peul-), *adv*, par force, de force, forcément

compul'sory (-peul-), *adj*, obligatoire

compunc'tion (-peunk'sheune), *n.*, componction, *f*, vif remords, *m*

comput'able (-piout'-), *adj*, qui peut être compté, computé, supputé, calculable

computa'tion (-piou-té-), *n*, supputation, *f*; compte, calcul, *m*

compute' (-pioute), *v a*, calculer, supputer; compter, estimer, évaluer, (of the calendar) computer.

comput'er, *n*, calculateur, *m*, (of the calendar) computiste, *m*

com'rade (-réde), *n*, camarade, copain, *m*.

com'radeship, *n*, camaraderie, *f*.

con, *n*, contre, *m*

con (over), *v a*, savoir, répéter, étudier, repasser, relire

concat'enate (-cat'i-), *v a*, enchaîner, lier

concatena'tion (-né-), *n*, enchaînement, *m*.

con'cave (cogn kéve), *adj*, concave, creux

con'caveness (-kév'-) *ou* **concav'ity** (-cav'i-), *n*, concavité, *f*

conca'vo-con'cave (-ké'vo-, -kéve), *adj*, concavo-concave

conca'vo-con'vex (-ké'vo-), *adj.*, concavo-convexe.

conceal' (-cîle), *v a*, cacher; (fig.) dissimuler, céler (from **à**), dérober **à**; taire; (jur.) recéler, ne pas divulguer

conceal'able, *adj*, dégusable.

conceal'er, *n*, (jur.) receleur; non-révélateur, *m*

conceal'ment, *n*, action de cacher, dissimulation, *f.*, secret, mystère, abri, *m*; retraite, cachette, *f*, (jur) recèlement, secret, *m* — of birth; *suppression de part*, *f*. In —; *en secret*, *en cachette*. To keep in —; *v.a*, *tenir caché*; *v.n*, *se tenir caché*

concede' (-cîde), *v a.*, concéder, accorder, admettre. To — the point, *tomber d'accord sur le point*, *être d'accord*.

concede', *v n*, faire des concessions

conceit' (-cîte), *n*, imagination, opinion, pensée, idée plaisante; suffisance, vanité, pointe, *f* To be out of — with, *être dégoûté* **de**. To put out of —, *dégoûter* **de**. Full of —, *enflé de vanité*.

conceit'ed, *adj.*, suffisant, vain, maniéré, prétentieux, enflé de vanité
conceit'edly, *adv*, avec suffisance, avec vanité, avec prétention.
conceit'edness, *n*, vanité, suffisance, *f.*
conceiv'able (-cī'v-), *adj.*, concevable
conceiv'ably, *adv*, d'une manière concevable.
conceive' (-cīve), *v a*, concevoir, imaginer, croire, penser
conceive', *v n*, concevoir
conceiv'er, *n*, qui conçoit, qui pénètre (le sens d'une chose) Wise —s, *esprits pénétrants*, *m pl*
concen'ter (-cè'n'teu), *v a*, concentrer, réunir en un centre
concen'ter, *v n*, se concentrer.
con'centrate, *v a*, concentrer
con'centrate, *v n*, se concentrer
concentra'tion (-tṡé-), *n*, concentration, *f.*
concen'tric *ou* **concen'trical**, *adj*, concentrique
concep'tible, *adj*, (ant) concevable
concep'tion (-cèp'-), *n*, conception; idée, notion, *f*, projet, dessein, *m*
concern' (-ceurne), *n*, affaire, *f.*, intérêt, soin, souci, chagrin, *m*, préoccupation, (com) entreprise, *f*, établissement, *m*
concern', *v a*, concerner, regarder, intéresser (with, à), inquiéter To — one's self about; *s'intéresser à*, *s'occuper* **de**, *s'inquiéter* **de**, *se mettre en peine* **de** To be —ed, *être inquiet* **de**, (in) *prendre part à*. To all whom it may —, *à tous ceux à qui il appartiendra* It concerns me to know, *il m'importe de savoir*.
concerned', *adj*, inquiet, (as counsel in a suit) occupant.
concern'edly (-ceurn'èd-), *adv*, avec intérêt, avec affection, avec peine, avec inquiétude
concern'ing, *prep*, touchant, concernant, sur, à l'égard **de**
concern'ment, *n*, intérêt, *m.*, affaire, interposition, sollicitude, inquiétude, *f.*
concert' (-ceurte), *v a* and *n*, concerter, ajuster, composer, se concerter.
con'cert, *n*, concert, (fig) unisson, *m* In —, *de concert*, *à l'unisson* — room, *salle de concert*, *f.*
concert'ed, *adj.*, concerté, (mus) d'ensemble
concer'to (-ceur-), *n*, (mus) concerto, *m.*
conces'sion (-cèsh'-), *n*, concession, *f.*, aveu, *m*
conces'sionary, *adj*, par concession
conces'sive (-cès'sive), *adj*, qui implique concession.
conces'sively, *adv*, par concession
conch (cogn'ke), *n*, conque, coquille, *f.*
conch'a (-ka), *n*, (anat) conque, *f.*
conchif'erous (-kif'eur'-), *adj*, conchifère.
conch'ite (-kaite), *n*, conchite, *f*
conch'oid (-koïde), *n*, (geom.) conchoïde, *f.*
conchol'ogist (-kol'-), *n*, conchyliologiste, *m*
conchol'ogy (-kol'-), *n*, conchyliologie, *f.*
conchyl'ious (-kil'-), *adj*, de coquillage.
concil'iable, *adj.*, (ant) réconciliable.
concil'iate, *v a*, concilier.
concilia'tion (-cil-i-é-), *n*, conciliation, *f.*
concil'iator (-é-teur), *n*, conciliateur, *m*, conciliatrice, *f*
concil'iatory (-tori), *adj.*, conciliant, conciliatoire
concise' (-çaice), *adj*, concis.
concise'ly, *adv.*, avec concision, succinctement, laconiquement.
concise'ness, *n.*, concision, *f.*
concī'sion (-cī'j'eune), *n*, coupure, excision, *f.*
con'clave (con'cleve), *n*, conclave, *m.*, assemblée, *f*
conclude' (-cloude), *v a.*, conclure, terminer, finir, considérer comme, juger, estimer.
conclude', *v.n*, conclure; se terminer **à**, **par** *ou* **en**, finir **par**.
conclud'ing, *adj.*, final, dernier.
conclu'sion (-clou'jeune), *n.*, conclusion; décision, fin, *f.* To try —s with; *se mesurer* **avec**.
conclu'sive (-clou-cive), *adj.*, concluant, final, décisif, conclusif.
conclu'sively, *adv.*, d'une manière concluante, décisive
conclu'siveness, *n*, caractere concluant, *m.*
concoct', *v a*, digérer, élaborer, préparer; mûrir, concevoir, dresser (un plan)
concoc'tion, *n*, coction, concoction; élaboration; (plotting) machination, *f.*
concoct'ive, *adj*, (med) concocteur.
concom'itance *ou* **concom'itancy**, *n.*, concomitance, *f*, concours, *m*
concom'itant, *adj*, concomitant, qui accompagne.
concom'itantly, *adv*, par concomitance, en compagnie avec d'autres.
con'cord, *n*, concorde, harmonie, *f.*; accord, *m.*, (mus) consonance, (gram.) concordance, *f.*
concord', *v.n*, (ant) s'unir, concorder, s'accorder
concord'ance, *n*, concordance, *f.*; index de l'Ecriture sainte, *m.*
concord'ancy, *n*, concordance, *f.*, accord, *m.*
concord'ant, *adj.*, d'accord, concordant.
concord'at, *n*, concordat, *m.*
con'course (cogn'cōrse), *n*, concours, *m*, affluence, foule, réunion, *f.*
concres'cence (-crès'-), *n*, concrétion, *f.*
con'crete (-crīte), *n*, concret, corps concret; (mas.) béton, *m.* — work, *bétonnage*, *m*
con'crete, *adj*, concret, figé.
concrete', *v.n*, devenir concret, se coaguler; se solidifier
concrete', *v.a*, rendre concret, solidifier.
concrete'ly, *adv*, d'une manière concrète.
concrete'ness, *n*, état concret, *m.*
concre'tion (-crī'-), *n.*, concrétion, *f.*
concre'tive, *adj*, coagulant
concu'binage (congn'kiou-bi-nédje), *n*, concubinage, *m.*
con'cubine (-kiou-baine), *n*, concubine, *f.*
concu'piscence (-kiou-), *n*, concupiscence, *f*
concu'piscent, *adj*, lascif, libidineux.
concu'piscible, *adj*, concupiscible.
concur' (-keur), *v n*, concorder, s'accorder; concourir, (in) être d'accord **avec**, partager
concur'rence (-keur-), *n*, concours; assentiment, *m.*
concur'rent, *adj*, qui concourt, qui s'accorde; concourant.
concur'rently, *adv*, concurremment.
concus'sion (-keush'-), *n*, secousse, *f.*, ébranlement, choc, *m*; (ant) concussion, exaction, extorsion, *f*
concus'sive (-keus'-), *adj*, qui ébranle.
condemn' (-dème), *v.a*, (as unfit for use) réformer, condamner, blâmer, (to blame for) condamner **de**, blâmer **de**
condem'nable (-dèm-na-), *adj*, condamnable.
condemna'tion (-dèm-né-), *n*, condamnation, *f.*
condem'natory (-dèm'na-tori), *adj.*, condamnatoire
condem'ner (-dèm-neur), *n*, personne qui condamne, *f.*; condamnateur, -trice, *m.f.*
condens'able, *adj*, condensable.
condensa'tion (-sé-), *n*, condensation, *f.*
condense', *v a*, condenser, (food) concentrer, (fig) resserrer, abréger.
condense', *v n*, se condenser, (fig) se resserrer.
condens'er, *n.*, (phys.) condensateur; (mec.) condenseur, *m*
condens'ing, *n.*, condensation, *f.*
condens'ing-engine (-è'n'djine), *n.*, machine à condenser, condenseuse, *f.*
condens'ing-jet (-djète), *n.*, jet d'eau froide, *m.*

condens'ity, *n*, condensation, densité, *f*
condescend', *v n*, condescendre **à**, s'abaisser **à** *ou* **jusqu'à**, daigner; se soumettre **à**, céder.
condescend'ence, condescend'ency, *n*, condescendance, *f*
condescend'ingly, *adv*, par condescendance.
condescen'sion (-di-), *n*, condescendance, *f*; acte de condescendance, *m*
condign' (-daine), *adj.*, proportionné, mérité, juste
condign'ly, *adv*, justement.
con'diment, *n*, assaisonnement, condiment, *m*
condisci'ple (-dis-çai-), *n*, condisciple, *m*
condi'tion (-dish'-), *n*, condition, *f*, état, *m* Out of —, *en mauvais état* In good *ou* bad —, *en bon, en mauvais état* On — that, *à condition que* In a — to, *en état* **de**
condi'tional (-dish'eu'n'-), *adj*, conditionnel
condi'tional, *n*, (ant) restriction, *f*, (gram) conditionnel, *m*.
condi'tionally, *adv*, conditionnellement
condi'tioned (-dish'eu'n'de), *adj*, conditionné, de condition, de rang Good *ou* well —, *bien conditionné, en bon état*, (fig) *d'un bon naturel*.
condole' (-dôle), *v n* and *a*, partager la douleur **de**, prendre part à la douleur **de** To — with, *faire ses compliments de condoléance* **à**.
condo'lence, *n*, condoléance, *f*
condona'tion, *n*, pardon, *m*
condone', *v a*, (things) pardonner
con'dor, *n*, condor, *m*.
conduce' (-diouce), *v n*, contribuer **à**; servir **à**; conduire **à**, tendre **à**
condu'cible, *adj*, utile, avantageux, qui contribue
condu'cibleness, *n*, utilité, *f*
condu'cive (-diou-cive), *adj*, utile **à**; avantageux **à**, propre **à**, qui contribue **à** To be — to, *contribuer* **à**, *tendre* **à**.
condu'civeness, *n*, utilité, propriété de conduire, de contribuer, *f*.
con'duct (-deucte), *n*, conduite, direction, *f*., procédé; guide, *m*, démarches, *f pl*
conduct', *v.a*, conduire, diriger, mener, guider, introduire **dans** To — one's self; *se conduire, se comporter*
conduct'or (-deuct'eur), *n*, (mus.) chef d'orchestre, directeur; guide, (of an omnibus) conducteur, *m*; (mil.) vaguemestre. Lightning — ; *paratonnerre*, *m*.
conduct'ress, *n*, conductrice, *f*.
con'duit (-dite), *n*, conduit, couloir, passage, *m*
con'dyle (-dil), *n*., (anat) condyle, *m*
cone (cône), *n*., (math) cône, (bot.) cône, strobile, *m*, pomme de pin, *f*
co'ney (cô-), *n*. *V* **co'ny**
co'ney-wool, *n*. *V*. **co'ny-wool**.
confab'ulate (-fab'iou-), *v n*, confabuler, s'entretenir familièrement **avec**.
confabula'tion (-fab'iou-lé-), *n*., confabulation, *f*.; entretien familier, *m*
con'fect *ou* **confec'tion** (-fèk-), *n*, confection; confiture, sucrerie, *f*
confec'tioner (-eur), *n*., confiseur, patissier, *m*
confec'tionery (-euri), *n*., confiserie, *f*.; magasin, *m*., fabrique, *f*, de bonbons, de sucreries; bonbons, *m pl*., sucreries, *f pl*
confed'eracy (-fèd'eur'-), *n*, confédération, ligue, (jur) association illégale, *f*, compérage, *m*
confed'erate (-fèd'eur'-), *v a*, confédérer.
confed'erate, *v n*, se confédérer **avec**.
confed'erate, *adj.*, confédéré, de confédéré, ligué **à**, allié **à** *ou* **avec**
confed'erate, *n*, allié, complice, compère, *m*.
confedera'tion (-fèd'eur'é-), *n*., fédération, confédération, *f*.
confer' (-feur), *v a*, conférer; accorder. To — upon, *conférer* **à**. To — an honor upon, *faire un grand honneur* **à**.
confer', *v n*, conférer **de**.
con'ference (-feur-), *n*, conférence, *f*.
confer'va (-feur-), *n*., (bot) conferve, *f*.
confess' (-fece), *v.a*, confesser, avouer; reconnaître, admettre
confess', *v n*, se confesser, (jur) faire des aveux
confessed', *adj*, reconnu, confessé, avoué.
confess'edly (-fèss'èd-), *adv*, de son aveu; de l'aveu de tout le monde, ouvertement
confes'sion (-fesh'-), *n*, confession, *f*, aveu, *m*, (jur) aveux, *m pl* To go to —, *aller à confesse* A frank — is good for the soul, *rien ne soulage comme un aveu sincère*
confes'sional, *n*, confessionnal, *m*
confes'sor (-ceur), *n*., confesseur, *m*.
con'fidant (-fi-), *n*, confident, *m*.
con'fidante, *n*, confidente, *f*
confide' (-faide), *v n*, se confier **à**, **se fier à**, avoir confiance **en**, s'en remettre **à**.
confide', *v a*, confier **à**, charger **de**
con'fidence (-fi-), *n*, confiance, confidence; hardiesse, assurance, *f*. To put — in, *avoir confiance* **en**
con'fident, *n*, confident, *m*, confidente, *f*.
confident, *adj.*, confiant, certain, sûr, assuré, hardi.
confiden'tial, *adj*, de confiance, confidentiel.
confiden'tially, *adv*, de confiance; confidentiellement
con'fidently, *adv*, avec confiance, positivement
configura'tion (-figh'iou-ré-), *n*., configuration, *f*
confi'nable (-fai'n'-), *adj*, que l'on peut limiter
con'fine (-faine), *n*, confins, *m pl*, bord, *m*.; limite, borne, *f*.
confine', *v n*, confiner **à**
confine', *v.a*, confiner, enfermer, reléguer; retenir, limiter, borner To be —d; *faire ses couches, accoucher* To be —d to one's room, one's bed, *garder la chambre, le lit* To — one's self to, *se limiter, se borner* **à** To —, (to barracks) *consigner* —d air, *air renfermé*, *m*
confine'less (-fai'n'-), *adj*, illimité
confine'ment (-fai'n'-), *n*, confinement; emprisonnement, *m*, (milit) arrêts, *m pl*; consigne, *f*., (of women) couches, *f pl* In close —; *au secret* Solitary —, *emprisonnement cellulaire*.
confin'ity, *n*, proximité, contiguité, *f*.
confirm' (-feurme), *v a*, confirmer, fortifier, affermir, (to harden) endurcir
confirm'able, *adj*, confirmable.
confirma'tion, *n*., confirmation, *f*, affermissement, *m*
confirm'atory, *adj*, confirmatif, qui confirme, en confirmation **de**, à l'appui **de**.
confirmed' (-feurm'd'e), *adj*, positif, certain invétéré, fieffé, incorrigible, endurci.
confirm'edness (-feurm'èd'-), *n*, caractère invétéré, *m*
confirm'er, *n*,, confirmateur, *m*.
confis'cable, *adj*, confiscable
confis'cate, *v a*, confisquer.
confisca'tion (-ké-), *n*, confiscation, *f*.
con'fiscator (-ké-teur), *n*, auteur de confiscation, *m*
confis'catory, *adj*, de confiscation.
confit'eor, *n*, confiteor, *m*.
conflagra'tion (-gré-), *n*, conflagration, *f*.; embrasement, incendie, *m*
con'flict, *n*., conflit, entrechoquement, *m*.; lutte, contradiction, *f*.
conflict', *v n*, s'entrechoquer, lutter; être en contradiction **avec**, être en conflit **avec**
conflict'ing, *adj.*, en conflit, contradictoire; en contradiction **avec**, opposé, contraire.
con'fluence (-flou-), *n*., confluent, *m*.; affluence, *f*, concours, *m*, (med.) confluence, *f*

con'fluent, *adj*, confluent, qui conflue To be —, *confluer*.
conform', *v a*., conformer.
conform', *v n*, se conformer
conform'able, *adj*, conforme **à**; d'accord **avec**.
conform'ably, *adv*, conformément **à**
conforma'tion (-mé-), *n*, conformation, conformité, *f*
conform'ist, *n*, conformiste, *m*.
conform'ity, *n*., conformité, *f*. In — with, *conformément* **à**
confound' (-faou'n'de), *v.a*, confondre, renverser, embarrasser, rendre confus, troubler. — hm ! *que le diable l'emporte !* — it ! *diable !*
confound'ed (-faou'n'd'ède), *part*, *adj*, confondu, maudit, vilain, sacré
confound'edly, *adv*, terriblement, furieusement, diablement
confound'edness, *n*, confusion, *f*., embarras, *m*.
confrater'nity (-teur-), *n*., confrérie, confraternité, *f*
confront' (-freu'n'te), *v a*, confronter; affronter, se présenter de front **à**, attaquer de front; faire face **à**, tenir tête **à**; se trouver en face **de**.
confronta'tion (-freu'n'té-), *n*, confrontation, *f*.
confuse' (-fiouze), *v a*, mettre la confusion **dans**, rendre confus, déconcerter, embrouiller, confondre, troubler, mettre en désordre.
confus'edly (-flouz'èdli), *adv*, confusément
confus'edness (-flouz'èd'-), *n*, confusion, *f*.
confu'sion (-fiou-jeune), *n*, confusion; rume, *f*.; embarras, désordre, trouble, *m*
confu'table (-fiou-), *adj*, réfutable.
confuta'tion, *n*, réfutation, *f*.
confute', *v.a*, réfuter
confut'er, *n*., réfutateur, *m*.
congeal' (-djîle), *v a*, congeler, glacer, geler.
congeal', *v.n*, se congeler, se geler; (of rivers) prendre.
congeal'able, *adj*, congelable.
congeal'ment, *n*, congélation, *f*
con'gener (-djî-neur), *n*, congénère.
congener'ic, *adj*, congénère
conge'nial (-djî-), *adj*, de la même nature; naturel, sympathique **à**, conforme **à** A — task; *une tâche agréable*. — to the language, *dans le génie de la langue*.
congenial'ity *ou* **conge'nialness**, *n*, affinité, analogie, conformité, sympathie, *f*
congen'ital (-dje'n'-), *adj*, (med) congénital.
con'ger-eel (cogn'gh'eur), *n*, congre, *m*., anguille de mer, *f*.
conge'ries (co'n'djî-ri-îze), *n s.* and *pl*, masse informe, *f*., amas, *m*.
congest' (-djeste), *v.a*., amasser, entasser, amonceler, engorger To become —ed; *se congestionner; s'engorger*
conges'tion (-djèst'ieune), *n*., amas, *m*., (med.) congestion, *f*.
congest'ive, *adj*, congeste *ou* qui provoque la congestion
conglo'bate (-glô-), *v a*., former en globe, englober.
conglo'bate, *adj*., conglobé; en forme de globe.
conglobe' (-glôbe), *v a*. and *n*., (ant.) conglober, se conglober
conglob'ulate (-glob'iou-), *v n*., (of animals) se pelotonner; (of fluids) se réunir en globules.
conglom'erate (-glom'eur'-), *v a*., conglomérer. *v n*., se conglomérer
conglom'erate, *adj*., aggloméré.
conglom'erate, *n* (geol.) conglomérat, *m*
conglomera'tion (-eur'é-), *n*., conglomération, *f*.
conglu'tinate (-gliou-), *v.a*., conglutiner.
conglu'tinate, *v n*, s'unir par conglutination, se conglutiner
conglutina'tion, *n*, conglutination; fusion, union, *f*
conglu'tinative, *adj*, conglutinatif, conglutinant
congrat'ulate (-grat'iou-), *v.a*., féliciter **de**, complimenter **de**, faire son compliment **à**. To — one's self, *se féliciter* **de**.
congratula'tion (-lé-), *n*., félicitation, *f*., compliment, *m*
congrat'ulator (-lé-teur), *n*., personne qui félicite, *f*, congratulateur, *m*
congrat'ulatory, *adj*., de félicitation; congratulatoire
con'gregate (cogn'gri-), *v a*, rassembler.
con'gregate, *v n*, se rassembler, s'assembler **chez**, se rendre **à** *ou* **dans**
congrega'tion (-gri-ghé-), *n*, congrégation, (in a church) assemblée, *f*., auditoire, *m*; assistance, (of things) agrégation, *f*; amas, assemblage, *m*.
congrega'tional, *adj*, de la congrégation, de l'assemblée.
congrega'tionalist, *n*, congréganiste, *m*, *f*.
con'gress (cogn'grèce), *n*, congrès, *m*.; rencontre, *f* —man, *Membre du Congrès*, *m*.
congres'sional, *adj*, congressional.
con'gruence *ou* **con'gruency** (-grou-), *n*, convenance, *f*.
con'gruent, *adj*, convenable, congru, conforme, correspondant, (geom) superposable.
congru'ity (-grou-), *n*, convenance, conformité, (theol) congruité, *f*.
con'gruous, *adj*, convenable **à**, conforme **à**; congruent, (geom) homogène
con'gruously, *adv*, convenablement, correctement, pertinemment, régulièrement; ⊙congrûment.
con'ic *ou* **con'ical**, *adj*, conique
con'ically, *adv*, en forme de cône
con'icalness, *n*, forme conique, *f*
con'ics, *n pl*, (geom) sections coniques, *f.pl.*
conif'erous (-'eur'-), *adj*, conifère.
conject'ural (-djèkt'iou-), *adj*, conjectural, de conjecture
conject'urally, *adv*, conjecturalement
conject'ure (-djèkt'ioure), *v.a*. and *n*., conjecturer
conject'urer, *n*, faiseur de conjectures, *m*.
conjoin' (-djoine), *v.a*, joindre, conjoindre, unir, adjoindre.
conjoin', *v n*, se joindre **à**; s'unir **à**
conjoint' (-djoi'n'te), *adj*., lié, (mus.) uni, conjoint.
conjoint'ly, *adv*, conjointement, d'accord; de concert
con'jugal (-djiou-), *adj*, conjugal, matrimonial.
con'jugally, *adv*., conjugalement
con'jugate (-djiou-), *v.a*., conjuguer. To be —d; *se conjuguer*
conjuga'tion, *n*, conjugaison, *f*
conjunct' (-djeugn'kte), *adj*., réuni.
conjunc'tion (-djeugn'k'sheune), *n*., union, liaison, conjonction, *f* In — with; *conjointement* **avec**
conjunctiva (-djeugn'k'-), *n*., (anat.) conjonctive, *f*
conjunc'tive, *adj*., uni; conjonctif. — mood: *subjonctif*, *m*
conjunc'tively, *adj*., conjointement.
conjunc'tiveness, *n*., propriété de joindre, *f*.
conjunct'ly, *adv*., conjointement.
conjunct'ure (-djeugn'kt'ioure-), *n*., conjoncture, occasion, rencontre, *f*.; concours de circonstances, *m*.
conjura'tion (keu'n'djiou-ré-), *n*., conjuration; adjuration; évocation, sorcellerie, *f*.
conjure' (co'n'-djioure), *v.a*., conjurer, adjurer; lier par un serment.

con'jure (keu'n'djeur), *v a.*, ensorceler, escamoter To — up, *évoquer* To — away, *exorciser*

con'jure (keun djeur), *v n.*, faire de la sorcellerie, escamoter

con'jurer (keu'n'djeur-eur), *n*, conjurateur, sorcier, *m*, sorcière, *f*, escamoteur, prestidigitateur, physicien, (jest) habile homme, *m.* He is no —, *il n'a pas inventé la poudre*

con'juring, *n.*, magie, *f*, sorcellerie, prestidigitation, *f*, escamotage, *m* — — book, *grimoire*, *m.* — trick, *tour de prestidigitation*, *m*

con'nate (co'n-nète), *adj*, né en même temps, (bot.) connné.

connat'ural (-nat'rou-), *adj*, qui naît en même temps, de même nature, en rapport naturel.

connat'urally, *adv*, naturellement, originairement.

connect' (co'n-nèkte), *v a*, lier à, attacher à, allier à, joindre à, unir à; (tech.) accoupler, mettre en communication.

connect', *v n*, se lier

connect'ed, *adj*, joint, uni, lié, continu, en rapport. To be — with, *être joint à*, *se lier à*, *se rattacher à*, *se rapporter à*

connec'tion, *n. V.* **connexion**

connect'ive, *n*, (gram.) liaison, conjonction, *f.*; (bot) connectif, *m*

connect'ive, *adj*, de liaison.

connect'ively, *adv.*, ensemble.

con'ner, *n*, vérificateur de mesures, (fig) bouquineur, liseur enragé, *m*

connex'ion *ou* **connec'tion**, *n*, liaison, suite, connexion, *f.*, rapport, *m*, relations, *f pl*, (com.) clientèle, *f*, (family) parent, *m*, parenté; famille, *f*, parents, *m pl* In this —, *sous ce rapport*, *sur l'affaire en question* To run in —; (of trains) *être en correspondance* **avec** ou *correspondre* **avec.**

conniv'ance *ou* **conniv'ency** (-nai-), *n*, connivence, *f*

connive' (-naive), *v n*, conniver à, être de connivence **pour**, tolérer, fermer les yeux **sur**

conniv'ency, *n V.* **connivance.**

connoisseur' (ko'n'-nèss'oeure), *n.*, connaisseur, amateur, *m*

connu'bial (-niou-), *adj*, du mariage, conjugal.

co'noid (cô-noide), *n.*, conoïde, *m.*

conoid'al, conoid'ic *ou* **conoid'ical** (-noid'-), *adj.*, conoïde.

con'quer (cogn'keur *ou* -'kweur), *v a*, vaincre, dompter; (a country, or, fig., to gain, to win) conquérir.

con'quer, *v n*, vaincre; remporter la victoire

con'querable, *adj*, à vaincre, domptable.

con'queress, *n*, conquérante, *f.*

con'queror (-keur'eur), *n.*, vainqueur; conquérant, *m.*

con'quest (cogn'kwèste), *n*, conquête, victoire, *f.*

consanguin'eal *ou* **consanguin'eous** (consa'n'gwi'n'i-), *adj*, de même sang

consanguin'ity, *n*, consanguinité, parenté, *f*

con'science (co'n'shè'n'se), *n.*, conscience, *f* In all —, *en bonne conscience*

conscien'tious (-shi'è'n'sheusse), *adj*, consciencieux, de conscience.

conscien'tiously, *adv.*, consciencieusement

conscien'tiousness, *n.*, conscience, *f*, sentiment de justice, *m*, droiture, *f*

con'scionable (-sheu'n'-), *adj*, raisonnable; juste, equitable

con'scionableness, *n*, équité, justice, *f*

con'scionably, *adv*, raisonnablement, justement, équitablement

con'scious (co'n'sheusse), *adj*, conscient, qui a conscience **de**; qui a sa connaissance, sa tête, (of things), dont on a conscience To be —, *avoir sa connaissance*, *sa tête* To be — of, *avoir la conscience* **de**, *avoir le sentiment* **de**, *savoir*, *être instruit* **de**

con'sciously, *adv*, sciemment, avec conscience de soi-même, en parfaite connaissance

con'sciousness, *n*, sentiment intérieur, *m*, conscience, perception, (med) connaissance, *f* To regain —, *reprendre connaissance*

con'script (-scripte), *adj*, conscrit.

con'script, *n*, conscrit, *m*

conscrip'tion, *n*, conscription, *f*

con'secrate (-si-), *v a*, consacrer, (a churchyard) bénir, (a bishop, a king) sacrer; (of saints) canoniser —d ground, *terre sainte*, *f* — bread, *pain bénit*, *f*

consecra'tion (-cré-), *n*, consécration, canonisation, *f*, (of a king, a bishop) sacre, *m*

con'secrator (-si-cré-teur), *n*, consécrateur, consacrant, *m*

con'secratory, *adj*, de consécration, sacramental, sacramentel

con'sectary, *adj*, résultant

con'sectary, *n*, conséquence, déduction, *f*, corollaire, *m*

consecu'tion (-si-kiou-), *n*, conséquence, succession, *f*, enchaînement de conséquences, *m*

consec'utive (-sèk'iou-), *adj*, consécutif, qui suit

consec'utively, *adv*, consécutivement

consent', *n*, consentement, accord, rapport, *m*, (physiology) sympathie, *f* With one —, *d'un commun accord*, *d'une commune voix*

consent', *v n*, consentir à

consenta'neous (-té-ni-), *adj*, conforme à; d'accord **avec**

consenta'neously, *adv.*, conformément à, d'accord **avec**

consenta'neousness, *n*, accord, *m*, conformité, *f*

consent'er, *n*, personne qui consent, *f*

consen'tient (-sè'n'-she'n'te), *adj*, du même sentiment, unanime, (jur) consentant

con'sequence (-sè-kwè'n'se), *n*, conséquence, suite, effet, importance, *f* In —, *en conséquence* In — of, *par suite* **de** Of no —, *de nulle importance* The — is, *il s'ensuit que*, *il en résulte que*

con'sequent (-si-), *n*, suite, *f*; (log, math) conséquent, *m*

con'sequent, *adj*, conséquent — upon, *qui est la conséquence* **de**, *qui suit*, *en conséquence* **de**

consequen'tial (-kwè'n'shal), *adj*, conséquent, logique, (b s) (fig. and pers) suffisant, important

consequen'tially, *adv*, conséquemment, avec suite, (b s) avec suffisance, d'un air important

consequen'tialness, *n*, justesse de raisonnement, logique, (b s) (fig) suffisance, *f*; air d'importance, *m*

con'sequently, *adv*, conséquemment, par conséquent, en conséquence

conserv'able (-seur-), *adj*, conservable *ou* qui peut être conservé

conserva'tion (-seur-vé-), *n*, conservation, *f*

conserv'atism, *n*, conservatisme, torysme, *m*

conserv'ative (-seur-), *adj*, conservateur

con'servator (-seur-vé-teur), *n*, conservateur, *m*; conservatrice, *f*

conserv'atory (-seur-va-toi), *n*, (for arts and music) conservatoire, magasin, dépôt, *m*, (hort) serre, *f*

conserv'atory, *adj*, conservateur

conserve' (-seurve), *n*, conserve, *f*

conserve', *v a*, conserver, (fruit, etc) confire

conserv'er, *n*, conservateur, *m*, conservatrice, *f*, personne qui fait des conserves, *f*

consid'er, *v a.*, considérer, estimer, envisager, tenir **pour**, regarder comme, examiner, avoir égard à

consid'er, *v n*, considérer, penser à, songer à, réfléchir à.

consid'erable (-sid'eur'-), *adj*, considérable, grand, important

consid'erableness, *n*, importance, grandeur, valeur, *f*

consid'erably, *adv*, considérablement

consid'erate (-sid'eur'-), *adj*, réfléchi, modéré, indulgent, attentif, plein d'égards, attentionné, attentif **à**, prévenant **pour** It is very — of you to, *c'est très aimable à vous* **de**

consid'erately, *adv*, d'une manière réfléchie, avec modération, avec indulgence, avec attention, avec égards, avec prévenance

consid'erateness, *n*, caractère réfléchi, *m*, attention, prudence, discrétion, délicatesse, *f*

considera'tion, *n*, considération, *f*, examen, *m*, égards, *m pl*, compensation, récompense, *f.*, dédommagement, équivalent, *m* On, upon, on further —, *tout bien considéré, réflexion faite* Out of — for, *pas égard* **pour** ou *vu* In — of, *en considération* **de** Under no —, *sous aucun compte.* To be under —, *être à l'examen, être en délibération* To take into —, *prendre en considération, tenir compte* **de**

consid'erer, *n*, penseur, *m*

consid'ering, *prep*, considérant, en égard **à**; vu, attendu.

consign' (-saine), *v a*, (com) consigner **à**; livrer **à**, confier **à**, remettre **à** To — to the grave, *déposer* ou *coucher dans le tombeau.*

consignee' (-si-nî'), *n*, (com) consignataire, destinataire, *m.f*

consign'er (-sai'n'eur) *ou* **consign'or** (-si-nor), *n.*, consignateur, expéditeur, *m*

consign'ment (-sai'n'-), *n*, consignation, *f.*, envoi, *m*, lettre de consignation, *f*

consist', *v n*, consister, exister To — in, *consister* **en**, *consister* **à** To — of, *consister* **en**, *consister* **dans**, *se composer* **de** To — with, *se maintenir, exister, s'accorder* **avec**, *être compatible* **avec**. [*Consister* requires the preposition **à** before a verb, the preposition **dans** before a noun taken in a limited sense, and the preposition **en** in any other case]

consis'tence *ou* **consis'tency**, *n*, consistance, suite, *f*, esprit de suite, accord, *m*, harmonie, liaison, stabilité, solidité, *f*

consis'tent, *adj*, solide, conséquent, compatible **avec**, toujours égal, conforme **à**

consis'tently, *adv*, d'une manière conséquente, conséquemment, conformément **à**; d'une manière compatible **avec**

consisto'rial *ou* **consisto'rian** (-stô-), *adj*, consistorial.

consis'tory (-to-ri), *n*, consistoire, *m*

consol'able (-sô-la'b'l), *adj*, consolable

consola'tion (so-lé-), *n*, consolation, *f.*

consol'atory (-sol'a-tori), *adj.*, consolant, de consolation, consolatoire

con'sole (-sôle), *n*, console, *f*

console' (-sôle), *v a*, consoler (for) **de**

consol'er (-sôl'-), *n*, consolateur, *m*, consolatrice, *f*

consol'idate, *v a*, consolider, (jur) réunir.

consol'idate, *v n*, se consolider

consolida'tion (-dé-), *n.*, consolidation, *f*

con'sols (-solze), *n pl*, consolidés, fonds publics, *m pl*, rentes consolidées, *f pl*

con'sonance *ou* **con'sonancy**, *n*, consonance, *f.*, accord, *m.*, union, harmonie, conformité, *f* In — with; *en conformité* **avec**

con'sonant, *adj.*, consonant, conforme **à**, d'accord **avec.**

con'sonant, *n.*, (gram) consonne, *f.*

con'sonantly, *adv*, d'accord **avec.**

con'sonous, *adj*, à l'unisson.

con'sort, *n.*, compagnon, *m*, compagne, *f.*, époux, *m*, épouse, (nav.) conserve, *f*, vaisseau de conserve, *m.* *pl*, conjoints, (jur.) consorts, *m.pl.* Prince- —; *prince-époux, mari de la reine, m.* Queen- —, *reine, f*

consort', *v a*, unir, marier.

consort' (with), *v.n*, s'associer **à**; s'unir **à**; fréquenter. To — with, *être le compagnon* **de.**

con'sound (-saou'n'de), *n*, (bot) consoude, *f.*

conspic'uous (-spik'iou-), *adj*, en vue, en évidence, bien visible, remarquable, éminent, marquant, distingué.

conspic'uously, *adv*, évidemment, en évidence, visiblement, éminemment, d'une manière apparente.

conspic'uousness, *n.*, visibilité, évidence; renommée, *f* caractère remarquable, *m*, position, distinction, *f.*, éclat, *m*

conspir'acy, *n*, conspiration, conjuration, *f.*

conspira'tion (-spi-ré-), *n.*, conspiration, *f.*

conspir'ator (-spir-a-teur), *n*, conspirateur; conjuré, *m.*

conspire' (-spaieur), *v.n*, conspirer, comploter

conspi'rer, *n*, conjuré, *m.*

conspi'ringly, *adv*, par conspiration

con'stable (keu'n'-), *n*, connétable; constable officier de police, gouverneur, gardien, *m.* Chief —, *commissaire de police, m* High —; *grand connétable, m.* To outrun the —, *faire des extravagances; s'endetter.*

con'stableship, *n.*, dignité de connétable, *f*; fonctions de connétable, *f pl.*

con'stancy, *n*, stabilité, constance; fermeté, persévérance, *f.*

con'stant, *adj*, stable, constant, fidèle; continuel.

con'stant, *n*, (math, phys) constante, *f.*

con'stantly, *adv.*, constamment, invariablement, continuellement

constel'late, *v a.*, conseller.

constella'tion (-stèl-lé-), *n*, constellation, *f.*

consterna'tion (-steur-né-), *n*, consternation, *f.*

con'stipate, *v a*, serrer, constiper.

constipa'tion, *n.*, resserrement, *m.*; constipation, *f*

constitu'ency (-stit'iou-), *n*, collège électoral, *m*; circonscription électorale, *f.* My — *mes commettants, m pl*

constit'uent, *n*, constituant, *m*. partie constituante, *f*, auteur, créateur, élément commettant, (politics) commettant *m.*

constit'uent, *adj*, constituant, nécessaire, essentiel, élémentaire

con'stitute (-tioute), *v a.*, constituer

con'stituter, *n*, constituteur, *m*

constitu'tion (-tiou-), *n*, constitution; complexion, *f*, tempérament, *m*

constitu'tional, *adj*, constitutionnel *n.*, promenade de santé, *f* To take one's —; *faire sa petite promenade, prendre l'air.*

constitu'tionalist, *n*, constitutionnel, *m*

constitutional'ity, *n.*, constitutionnalité, *f*

constitu'tionally, *adv*, par tempérament; constitutionnellement

constitu'tionist, *n*, constitutionnel zélé, *m.*

con'stitutive (-tiou-), *adj*, constitutif

constrain' (-stréne), *v a*, contraindre, forcer; (check) retenir, comprimer; enfermer, astreindre, (hinder) gêner

constrain'able, *adj*, (jur) contraignable

constrain'edly, *adv*, par contrainte

constrain'er, *n*, personne qui contraint, *f*,

constraint', *n*, contrainte, gêne, *f*

constrict', *v a.*, resserrer, contracter

constric'tion, *n*, constriction *f.*, (med) rétrécissement, *m*

constric'tor (-tei r), *n*, (anat) constricteur, (zool.) boa, boa constricteur, *m*

constrin'gent (-stri'n'djè'n'te), *adj*, (med. constringent, qui resserre.

construct' (-streukte), *v a*, construire, bâtir; dresser, composer, interpréter

construct'er, *n*, constructeur, *m.*

construc'tion, *n*, construction, interprétation, *f.*, sens, *m.* To put the best — on, *donner la meilleure interprétation à* To put a wrong — on everything, *interpréter tout en mal.* What — do you put upon his conduct? *comment expliquez-vous sa conduite?*

construc'tive, *adj*, constructif, interprétatif, implicite, supposé, censé

construc'tively, *adv*, par interprétation, par induction.

con'strue (-strou), *v a*, traduire, expliquer, interpréter, construire

consubsist' (-seub'-), *v n.*, subsister ensemble.

consubstan'tial (-seub-sta'n'shal), *adj*, consubstantiel

consubstan'tialist *n*, consubstantiateur, *m*

consubstantial'ity, *n*, consubstantialité, *f*

consubstan'tially, *adv*, consubstantiellement

consubstan'tiate (-shi-éte), *v a*, unir en une seule et même substance

consubstantia'tion (-shi-é-), *n*, consubstantiation, impanation, *f*

con'suetudinary (-swi-tioude), *adj*, coutumier

con'sul (-seul), *n*, consul, *m*

con'sular, *adj*, consulaire

con'sulate *ou* **con'sulship** *n*, consulat, *m*

consult' (-seulte), *v a*, consulter.

consult', *v n.*, délibérer, se consulter.

consulta'tion (-té-), *n.*, consultation; délibération, *f*

consult'er, *n.*, consultant, *m.*

consult'ing, *adj*, consultant — room, *cabinet de consultation*, *m.*

consu'mable (-sioum'-), *adj.*, consumable, (eatable, drinkable) consommable

consume' (-sioume), *v a*, consumer, dévorer, dissiper, gaspiller, perdre; (to use) consommer

consume', *v n*, se consumer.

consu'mer, *n*, personne, chose, qui consume, *f.*, consommateur, *m*

con'summate (-seu'm'-), *v a*, consommer, achever, accomplir, parachever

con'summate, *adj.*, consommé, parfait, complet, achevé, fini

con'summately, *adj*, parfaitement, completement

consumma'tion (-seu'm'-mé-), *n*, consommation, fin, *f*, accomplissement, comble, *m* It is the — of my hopes, *c'est le comble de mes désirs*

consump'tion (-seu'm'-sheune), *n*, consomption, action de consumer, consommation, (med) consomption, maladie de poitrine, phtisie, *f.* To be in a —; *être poitrinaire, être atteint de la poitrine* To die of —; *mourir de la poitrine*, ou *de phthisie.*

consump'tive (-seu'm'-tive), *adj*, qui consume; (med) de consomption, poitrinaire, phtisique, pulmonaire. To become —, *tomber en consomption.*

consump'tiveness *n*, prédisposition à la phtisie, *f.*

con'tact, *n*, contact; rapport, *m.* To bring into —, *mettre en rapport, rapprocher.* To come into —; *se rencontrer* **avec**, *se mettre en rapport* **avec**

conta'gion (-té-djeune), *n.*, contagion, *f*

conta'gious (-té-djeusse), *adj.*, contagieux.

conta'giousness, *n.*, nature contagieuse, *f.*

contain' (-téne), *v.a.*, contenir, réprimer, retenir, renfermer

contain'able, *adj.*, qui peut être contenu.

contain'er, *n*, contenant, *m*

contam'inate, *v.a*, souiller, contaminer.

contamina'tion (-né-), *n.*, souillure; contamination, *f.*

contemn' (-tème), *v.a.*, mépriser, dédaigner.

contem'ner (-tè'm'neur), *n.*, contempteur, *m.*

con'template, *v.a*, contempler, méditer, projeter

con'template, *v n*, contempler, projeter, avoir en vue, prévoir, espérer, s'attendre à, songer à, envisager

contempla'tion (-plé-), *n*, contemplation; pensée, méditation, *f*, projet, *m* To have in —; *avoir en vue* **de**, *se proposer* **de** It was in — to, *il était question* **de**

con'templative (-plé-), *adj*, contemplatif

con'templatively, *adv*, contemplativement.

con'templator (-plé-teur), *n*, contemplateur, *m*, contemplatrice, *f*

contemporane'ity (-nî-ti), *n.*, contemporanéité, *f*

contempora'neous (-ré-ni-), *adj.*, contemporain

contem'porary, *adj*, contemporain.

contem'porary, *n*, contemporain, *m*, contemporaine, *f*, (of newspapers) confrère, *m.*

contempt' (-tè'm'te), *n*, mépris, dédain, *m.* — of court, *refus de comparaître*, *m*, *contumace, désobéissance aux ordres de la cour*, *f* To fall into —, *tomber dans le mépris* In —, *par mépris* In — of, *au mépris* **de** To purge one's —; *purger sa contumace*

contemp'tible (-tè'm'ti-b'l), *adj*, méprisable: chétif, a dédaigner.

contemp'tibleness, *n*, caractère méprisable, *m*

contemp'tibly, *adv*, d'une manière méprisable, avec mépris

contempt'uous (-tè'm't'iou-euse), *adj*, méprisant, dédaigneux.

contemp'tuously, *adv*, avec mépris dédaigneusement

contemp'tuousness, *n*, caractère méprisant; mépris, *m.*, humeur dédaigneuse, *f*

contend', *v n*, lutter, combattre, contester, soutenir, affirmer, prétendre. To — for, *combattre* **pour**, *se battre*, (prizes, places) *concourir* **pour**, *se disputer*

contend'er, *n*, contendant, compétiteur, concurrent, combattant, belligérant, champion, *m.*

contend'ing, *adj*, contendant, en lutte, opposé, rival, contraire *n pl* disputes, contestations, *f pl.* The — parties, *les belligérants, les contestants*, *m pl*

content', *n*, contentement, *m*, satisfaction, *f pl*, (things) contenu, *m s* Table of —s, *table des matières*, *f*, *index*, *m*

content', *adj*, content, satisfait To be — (with), *être content* **de**, *se contenter* **de** I am —, *je consens, je veux bien*

content', *v a*, contenter, satisfaire.

content'ed (-tè'n'tède), *adj*, satisfait **de**, content **de**, résigné **à**

content'edly, *adv*, avec contentement; patiemment, sans se plaindre

content'edness, *n.*, contentement, *m.*

conten'tion, *n*, contention, dispute, lutte, discorde, *f*, débat, *m*

conten'tious (-tè'n'sheusse), *adj*, (jur) contentieux, litigieux, disputeur, querelleur.

conten'tiously, *adv.*, en disputant, (jur.) contentieusement.

conten'tiousness, *n*, disposition contente use, humeur querelleuse, *f.*, (jur) esprit litigieux.

content'less, *adj*, mécontent.

content'ment, *n.*, contentement, *m.*, résignation, soumission, *f.* — is beyond riches, (prov.) *contentement passe richesses.*

contents', *n pl*, contenu, *m sing.* Table of —, *table des matières*, *f*

conter'minous (-neur-), *adj.*, contigu **à**, limitrophe **de**, voisin **de**

con'test, *n*, contestation, lutte, *f.*; débat, combat, *m.*

contest', *v a.*, contester, disputer.
contest', *v.n.*, contester, disputer, lutter; (to vie) rivaliser **de.**
contes'table, *adj.*, contestable.
contesta'tion, *n.*, contestation, *f.*; témoignage, *m.*
con'text, *n.*, contexte, sens, *m.*
context'ural, *adj*, de contexture.
context'ure (-tèkst'ioure), *n*, contexture; suite, série, *f.*; tissu, (fig) enchaînement, *m*
contigu'ity (-ghiou-i-), *n f.*, contiguité, proximité, *f*
contig'uous (-tigh'iou-eusse), *adj*, contigu à, attenant **à**
contig'uously, *adv*, d'une manière contigue, en contiguité.
contig'uousness, *n*, contiguité, *f.*
con'tinence *ou* **con'tinency**, *n*, continence, chasteté, (fig) retenue, modération, *f*
con'tinent, *adj.*, continent, modéré, retenu, chaste.
con'tinent, *n*, (geog) continent, *m.*
continen'tal, *adj*, continental
con'tinently, *adv*, avec continence, chastement, avec retenue, avec modération.
contin'gence *ou* **contin'gency** (-ti'n'djè'n'ce, -'djè'n'-), *n*, contingence, éventualité, *f.*, cas imprévu, cas fortuit, *m*
contin'gent (-ti'n'djè'n'te), *n*, contingent, événement fortuit, *m*
contin'gent, *adj*, contingent, éventuel, casuel, fortuit, accidentel, aléatoire
contin'gently, *adv*, fortuitement, par accident, casuellement.
contin'ual (-ti'n'iou-al), *adj*, continuel; (jur) continu.
contin'ually, *adv*, continuellement, (jur) continûment.
contin'uance (-ti'n'iou-), *n*, continuation, continuité, durée, *f.*; séjour, (jur) ajournement, *m.*; remise, *f*
contin'uate (-ti'n'iou-), *adj*, (l u.) continu, étroitement uni, ininterrompu, (jur) continuel.
continua'tion (-ti'n'iou-é-), *n*, continuation, continuité, persévérance, durée, *f*
contin'uator (-ti'n'iou-é-teur), *n*, continuateur, *m*
contin'ue (-ti'n'iou), *v a.*, continuer; prolonger, conserver, perpétuer, maintenir To — one's way, *reprendre son chemin, se remettre en route.*
contin'ue, *v n*, continuer; demeurer, rester; continuer de vivre, être toujours, persévérer, persister.
contin'ued, *adj*, continu, prolongé, soutenu, suivi, (of articles) à suivre To be — in our next, *la suite au prochain numéro.*
contin'uedly (-ti'n'iou'-dli), *adv*, continûment, sans interruption
contin'uer, *n*, personne qui persévère, *f.*, continuateur, *m.*
continu'ity (-niou-i-ti), *n*, continuité, *f*
contin'uous (-ti'n'iou-eusse), *adj.*, continu
contin'uously, *adv.*, continûment, sans interruption.
contort', *v.a.*, tordre, contourner, défigurer.
contort'ed (-tort'ède), *adj*, tordu, tors, contourné; défiguré, (bot) tortile
contor'tion (-sheune), *n.*, contorsion; (med.) luxation, *f.*
contour', *n*, contour, *m.*
con'tra, *prep.*, contre, (com) d'autre part. Per —, *par contre.*
con'traband, *adj.*, de contrebande.
con'traband, *n*, contrebande, *f.*
contract', *v.a.*, contracter; abréger, resserrer; rétrécir; rider, (a habit) prendre, contracter; (admin.) adjuger.
contract', *v n.*, se contracter, se resserrer, se rétrécir, se rider; (com.) traiter, contracter, s'engager **à**; entreprendre. To — for, *traiter pour.*
con'tract, *n.*, contrat, pacte, convention, *m f.*; (for public works) adjudication, soumission, entreprise à forfait, *f*, (marriage) contrat, *m*; fiançailles, *f pl.* Conditions of —, *cahier des charges, m.* By private —, *de gré à gré, à l'amiable* To put up to —, *mettre en adjudication.*
contrac'table, *adj*, contractable.
contrac'tedness (-tract'ed-), *n*, caractère borné, *m.*; brièveté, *f.*, rétrécissement, resserrement, *m.*
contractibil'ity, *n.*, contractilité, faculté de se contracter, force contractive, *f.*
contrac'tible, *adj.*, contractile, susceptible de contraction
contrac'tibleness, *n.* *V.* **contractibility.**
contrac'tile, *adj.*, contractile
contractil'ity, *n*, force contractive, contractilité, *f*
contrac'tion, *n.*, contraction, *f.*; rétrécissement, raccourcissement, *m.*
contrac'tor (-teur), *n*, contractant, *m*, contractante, *f*, entrepreneur, (for the army, navy) fournisseur, (tech) adjudicataire, *m*
contradict', *v a*, contredire, démentir.
contradic'ter, *n*, contradicteur, *m*
contradic'tion, *n.*, contradiction, *f.*, (denial) démenti, *m.*
contradic'tious (-dik'sheusse), *adj*, contradictoire; plein de contradictions, opposé, contraire **à**
contradic'tiousness, *n.*, contradiction, *f.*; esprit de contradiction, *m.*
contradic'torily, *adv.*, contradictoirement.
contradic'toriness, *n.*, nature contradictoire, *m.*
contradic'tory, *adj*, contradictoire.
contradistinc'tion, *n*, opposition, *f.*; contraste, *m.* In — to, *par opposition* **à.**
contradistinc'tive, *adj*, (ant) qui marque une distinction tranchée.
contradistin'guish (-tigu'gwish), *v.a.*, distinguer
contra-fis'sure (-fish'ioure), *n.*, contre-fissure, contrefente, contre-fracture, *f*
contra-in'dicate, *v a*, (med) contre-indiquer
contra-in'dicant *ou* **contra-indica'tion** (-ké-), *n*, (med.) contre-indication, *f*
contral'to, *n*, (mus) contralto, *m.*
con'tramure (-mioure), *n*, (fort.) contremur, *m.* *v n*, contre-murer
contraposi'tion (-po-zi-), *n.*, contre-position, *f.*
con'traries (-rize), *n pl*, contraires, *m pl*
contrari'ety (-tra-rai'-è-), *n.*, opposition, contradiction, contrariété, *f*
con'trarily, *adv.*, contrairement, en sens contraire
con'trariness, *n.*, contrariété, opposition, *f*
contra'riously, *adv.*, contrairement.
con'trariwise (-waize), *adv.*, au contraire; en sens opposé.
con'trary, *n*, contraire, *m* On the —, *au contraire* To the —, *contre, en sens contraire* Quite the —; *tout le contraire, bien au contraire*
con'trary, *adj*, contraire, opposé
con'trast (-trâste), *n*, contraste, *m.* To stand in —, *être en contraste, faire contraste.*
contrast', *v a*, contraster, mettre en contraste *v.n.*, contraster, être en contraste, faire contraste.
con'trate-wheel (-hwîle), *n.*, (horl.) roue de rencontre, *f*
contravalla'tion (-val-lé-), *n.*, (fort.) contrevallation, *f*
contravene' (-vîne), *v a*, contrevenir **à**, enfreindre.
contrave'ner, *n*, contrevenant, *m*
contraven'tion, *n*, contravention, infraction, *f.*

contrib'utary (-trib'iou-), *adj*, tributaire.
contrib'ute (-trib'ioute), *v a.*, contribuer à, payer sa part de
contrib'ute, *v n*, contribuer à, concourir à, aider à, collaborer à
contribu'tion (-biou-), *n*, contribution, (com) assurance mutuelle, *f.*, article (de journal, etc), *m.*
contrib'utive (-trib'iou-), *adj.*, qui contribue, contributif To be — to, *contribuer à*
contrib'utor (-trib'iou-teur), *n*, contribuant, garant, *m.*, collaborateur, rédacteur, correspondant, *m* To be a — to, *écrire* pour, ou dans
con'trite (-traite), *adj*, contrit, pénitent
con'tritely, *adv*, avec contrition
con'triteness, *n*, contrition, *f*
contri'tion (-trish'-), *n*, contrition, *f.*
contri'vable (-traiv'-), *adj.*, possible à faire, à arranger, à combiner
contri'vance (-traiv'-), *n*, invention; combinaison, idée, *f*, artifice, moyen, *m.*, machine, *f.*; projet, *m*
contrive' (-traive), *v a.*, inventer, trouver, combiner, imaginer, pratiquer, se pratiquer
contrive', *v n.*, s'arranger de manière à, s'arranger pour, trouver moyen de, parvenir à, venir à bout de, s'y prendre pour
contri'ver, *n.*, inventeur, *m.*, inventrice, *f.*, (Lu.) combinateur, *m.*, combinatrice, *f*, auteur, *m.*
contri'ving, *adj*, ingénieux; artificieux.
control' (-trôl), *n*, contrôle, empire, *m*, influence, autorité, *f.*, frein, *m.* To keep under —; *être maître* de
control', *v a*, contrôler; exercer de l'empire sur, gouverner régler, diriger, réprimer
control'lable (-trôl'la-b'l), *adj*, sujet à contrôle, soumis à l'autorité, gouvernable, docile.
control'ler, *n*, contrôleur, *m.*
control'lership, *n*, charge de contrôleur, *f.*; contrôle, *m.*
control'ment, *n* *V* **control.**
controver'sial (-veur-shal), *adj*, de controverse, polémique
controver'sialist, *n*, controversiste, *m*
con'troversy (-veur-), *n.*, controverse, polémique, dispute, *f.*; différend, *m.*
con'trovert (-veurte), *v a*, controverser, mettre en controverse, disputer, débattre, agiter.
controver'tible, *adj*, sujet à controverse
controver'tist, *n*, controversiste, *m*
contuma'cious (-tiou-mé-sheusse), *adj*, obstiné, récalcitrant, opiniâtre; pervers; (jur) contumace
contuma'ciously, *adv*, avec obstination, opiniâtrement, (jur) par contumace
contuma'ciousness, *n.*, opiniâtreté, obstination, perversité, *f*
con'tumacy (-tiou-), *n*, obstination; opiniâtreté, (jur) contumace, désobéissance, *f.*
contume'lious (-tiou-mî-), *adj.*, injurieux, outrageant, méprisant.
contume'liously, *adv*, injurieusement, outrageusement.
con'tumely (-tiou-mè-), *n*, injure, *f*; outrage, mépris, dédain, *m*, insulte, *f.*
contuse' (-touze), *v.a.*, contusionner, meurtrir.
contu'sion (-tiou-jeune), *n.*, *contusion*, meurtrissure, *f*
conun'drum (-neu'n'-dreumme), *n*, énigme, turlupinade, *f*; jeu de mots, quolibet, *m*
convales'cence *ou* **convales'cency** (-lès'-), *n*, convalescence, *f*
convales'cent, *adj.*, convalescent. — home; *asile de convalescence*, *m.*
convales'cent, *n*, convalescent, *m.*, convalescente, *f*
convalla'ria (-val-lé-), *n.*, (bot.) convallaire, *f*; muguet, *m.*
conve'nable (-vî'n'-), *adj.*, qui peut être convoqué
convene' (-vîne), *v a*, convoquer, réunir, assembler, citer devant.
convene', *v n* s'assembler, se réunir.
conve'ner (-vî'n'-), *n*, personne qui convoque, *f*
con'venience *ou* **conve'niency** (-vî'n'-), *n.*, commodité, convenance, aise, *f*, objet de commodité, *m* *pl*, commodités, (nav) emménagements At your earliest —, *aussitôt que vous le pourrez*, *à la première occasion* At your —, *à votre commodité*, *sans vous déranger*. To meet the — of, *arranger*, *accommoder*.
conve'nient (-vî'n'-), *adj*, commode, convenable If you could make it — to, *si vous pouvez vous arranger de manière à ce que* (with subj) ou *de manière à* (with infinitive) If it is — to you, *si cela ne vous dérange pas*, *si cela vous arrange*.
conve'niently, *adv*, commodément, convenablement, à son aise, sans se gêner
con'vent, *n*, *couvent*, *m*
conven'ticle (-tik'l), *n*, conciliabule, conventicule, *m*
conven'tion, *n* convention, assemblée, *f.*
conven'tional, *adj*, conventionnel, de convention
conven'tionalism, *n*, ce qui est conventionnel, *m*, phrase de convention, *f*; usage de convention, *m*
conventional'ity, *n.*, nature conventionnelle, *f*
conven'tionally, *adj*, par convention
conven'tionary, *adj*, réglé par convention.
conven'tioner, *n*, membre d'une convention, *m*
conven'tual (-vè'n't'iou-), *n.*, conventuel; religieux, *m*, religieuse, *f*
conven'tual, *adj*, conventuel.
conven'tually, *adv*, conventuellement
converge' (-veurdje), *v n*, converger à *ou* vers
conver'gence *ou* **conver'gency** (-veur-djè-n'ce, -ci), *n*, convergence, *f*
conver'gent *ou* **conver'ging** (-veurdj'-), *adj*, convergent
conver'sable (-veur'sa-b'l), *adj*, de bonne conversation, causeur, sociable
conver'sableness, *n*, amabilité, sociabilité, *f.*
conver'sably, *adv*, d'une manière sociable.
con'versant (-veur-), *adj*, familier, familiarisé avec — with, *versé* dans, *au fait* de, *au courant* de
conversa'tion (-sé-), *n*, conversation, *f*; entretien, commerce, *m* To carry on a —, *soutenir une conversation* Private —, *entretien particulier* Earnest —, *entretien sérieux*. To change the —, *changer de conversation* ou *changer de sujet*
conversa'tional, *adj*, de, *ou* de la, conversation. A man of great — powers, *un homme qui a une grande facilité de conversation*; *un excellent causeur*, *m*
conversazio'ne (-vèr-sât'zi-ô'né), *n.*, assemblée littéraire, réunion, *f*; cercle, *m.*
converse' (-veurse), *v n*, causer, converser, s'entretenir avec, fréquenter
con'verse, *n.*, commerce, *m*, relations, *f.pl*, entretien, *m*; conversation, (log.) converse; (math) réciproque, *f*
con'verse, *adj*, (math) réciproque, inverse
converse'ly, *adv.*, (log) réciproquement
conver'sion (-veur-), *n*, conversion, *f*, (of firearms) transformation, (jur.) appropriation, *f*; changement, *m*
con'vert (-veurte), *n*, converti, *m*, convertie, *f* To become a —, *se convertir*
convert' (-veurte), *v a.*, convertir, (of firearms) transformer, faire servir, appliquer à, approprier.

convert', *v n*, se convertir, se transformer, se changer.

conver'ter (-veurt'-), *n*, convertisseur, *m*

convertibil'ity *ou* **conver'tibleness** (-veurt'-), *n.*, convertibilité, *f*

conver'tible, *adj*, (of things), convertible (of persons) convertissable, (fin) convertible.

conver'tibly, *adv*, réciproquement.

con'vex, *adj*, convexe, bombé.

con'vex, *n*, corps convexe, *m*

con'vexed (-vèkste), *adj*, convexe.

convex'edly (-veks'èd'-), *adv.*, de forme convexe.

convex'ity, *n.*, convexité, *f*, (of roads) bombement, *m*

con'vexly, *adv*, de forme convexe.

convex'o-con'cave (-kéve), *adj.*, convexo-concave

convex'o-con'vex, *adj*, convexo-convexe

convey' (-vé), *v.a*, transporter, transmettre, porter, conduire, amener, présenter, rendre, exprimer, donner, communiquer, (jur) faire transport **de**. To — away, *emporter ;* (to lead) *emmener*. To —, (meanings) *donner l'idée* **de** To — to posterity, *transmettre à la postérité.*

convey'able (-vè-a'b'l), *adj.*, transportable, portable, charriable, communicable, exprimable, transférable

convey'ance (-vé-a'n'ce), *n*, transport, passage, *m.*, voie, voiture, transmission, *f*, envoi, moyen de transport, *m ;* (jur) translation de propriété, *f*, (jur.) acte translatif de propriété, transfert, *m*. Deed of —, *acte de vente, m*

convey'ancer, *n*, notaire qui dresse les actes translatifs de propriété, notaire, *m*

convey'ancing, *n*, rédaction des actes translatifs de propriété, *f*, notariat, *m*, transferts, *m pl.*

convey'er (-vé-eur), *n*, personne qui transporte, qui transmet, *f ;* porteur, voiturier, *m*

convict', *v.a*, condamner, déclarer coupable, convaincre.

con'vict (-vik'te), *n*, condamné, *m*, condamnée, *f.*, criminel, forçat, déporté, *m.*, (on ticket of leave) forçat libéré, *m*. — prison, *bagne, m.*

con'vict-keep'er (-kîp'-peur), *n*, garde-chiourme, *m.*

convic'tion, *n*, conviction, persuasion; (jur.) condamnation, *f.*

convic'tive, *adj.*, convaincant, (jur) convictionnel.

convince', *v.a*, convaincre, persuader. mettre en évidence

convin'cing, *adj*, convaincant. *part*, convainquant

convin'cingly, *adv*, d'une manière convaincante.

convin'cingness (-cing'nèce), *n.*, caractère convaincant, *m*, évidence, force, *f*

convivial, *adj*, de fête, (of persons) sociable, joyeux, jovial.

convivial'ity, *n*, sociabilité, gaieté, *f.*

convoca'tion (-ko-), *n.*, convocation; assemblée, *f*

convoke' (-vôke), *v.a.*, convoquer, assembler.

con'volute *ou* **con'voluted** (-lioute, -ède), *adj.*, (bot.) convoluté

convolu'tion (-liou-), *n.*, enroulement, *m*, circonvolution, *f.*

convolve', *v a*, rouler, enrouler.

convol'vulus (-vol-viou-), *n*, (*convolvuls*), belle-de-jour, *f ;* liseron, volubilis, *m*

convoy' (-voi), *v.a*, convoyer, escorter.

con'voy, *n*, convoi, *m. ;* escorte, *f.* —-ship; *bâtiment convoyeur, bâtiment d'escorte, m., escorte, f*

convulse' (-veulse), *v.a.*, convulser. convulsionner, jeter dans des convulsions, crisper, agiter, (fig) ébranler, bouleverser.

convulsed', *adj*, crispé, agité, ébranlé, convulsé, bouleversé To be — with laughter, *se pâmer de rire*

convul'sion (-veul-sheune), *n*, convulsion, *f.*, mouvement convulsif, *m*, commotion, *f.* To be seized with —s; *tomber en convulsions* Fit of —s, *accès de convulsion, m*

convul'sive, *adj.*, convulsif.

convul'sively, *adv.*, convulsivement

co'ny (keu- *ou* cô-), *n.*, lapin, (fig) niais, *m*

co'ny-wool (-woule), *n*, poil de lapin, *m.*

coo (coû), *v n*, roucouler

coo'ing (coû-igne), *n*, roucoulement, *m*

cook, *n.*, cuisinier, *m*, cuisinière, *f*, (nav.) coq, *m* Man- —, *cuisinier, m* Woman —, *cuisinière, f.* —-shop, *restaurant, m, rôtisserie, f.* —-shop keeper, *restaurateur, traiteur, m*

cook (couke), *v n*, cuire, faire la cuisine, cuisiner; (fig) arranger, préparer, (accounts) falsifier.

cook, *v a*, faire cuire; apprêter

cook'ery (-'eur'i), *n.*, cuisine (art), *f.*

cook'ery-book (-bouke), *n.*, livre de cuisine, *m*

cool (coûl), *adj*, froid, frais; (pers.) calme, tranquille, froid, impudent, peu gêné How — that man is! *comme cet homme est sans gêne, a de l'aplomb.* To grow —, *se refroidir*

cool, *n.*, frais, *m.*, fraîcheur, *f.* In the —; *au frais*

cool, *v.a.*, rafraîchir, refroidir, calmer, modérer.

cool, *v n.*, se refroidir, refroidir To — down; *se calmer, s'apaiser, se modérer*

cool'er, *n*, rafraîchissoir, réfrigérant, (med.) rafraîchissant, *m.*

cool'headed, *adj*, froid, de sang froid

coo'lie (coû-li), coolie, couli, *m*

cool'ing, *adj*, rafraîchissant, calmant.

cool'ish, *adj*, un peu frais

cool'ly, *adv*, fraîchement, froidement; de sang-froid, tranquillement, avec calme

cool'ness, *n*, fraîcheur, *f*, frais, *m.*, (fig) froideur, indifférence, *f*, refroidissement, sang-froid, calme, *m. ;* impudence, *f*, sans gêne.

coom (coume), *n*, suie, *f.*, cambouis, *m.*

coop (coupe), *n.*, (hen) poulailler, *m*, mue, *f. ;* (of sheep) parc, *m*

coop, *v a*, enfermer dans une mue, enfermer étroitement, claquemurer, parquer To be —ed up, *être enfermé comme dans une cage, être parqué comme des moutons*

coo'per (coup'-), *n.*, tonnelier, boisselier, *m.*

coo'perage (-'édje), *n.*, tonnellerie, boisselerie, *f.*

coöp'erate (-cô-), *v.n.*, coopérer **à**, concourir **à**.

coöpera'tion (cô-op'eur-é-), *n.*, coopération, *f.*, concours, *m.*

coöp'erative, *adj*, coopérant, coopératif.

coöp'erator (-teur), *n*, coopérateur, *m.*

coör'dinate (cô-), *adj.*, du même rang; égal; (math) coordonné.

coör'dinately, *adv.*, également, au même degré.

coör'dinateness, *n*, égalité de rang, coordination, *f*

coör'dinates (cô-or-di-nétse), *n pl*, (math) coordonnées, *f pl*

coördina'tion (-né-), *n*, égalité de rang; coordination, *f.*

coör'dinator, *n.*, coordonnateur, -trice, *m, f.*

coot (coute), *n.*, poule d'eau, foulque, *f. ;* (fig) nigaud, *m.*

cop, *n*, cime, crête, *f*, sommet, *m ;* (of birds) huppe, aigrette, *f.*

copai'ba (-pê-) *ou* **copi'vi**, *n.*, copahu, baume de copahu, *m.*

co'pal (cō-), *n.*, copal, *m*
copar'cenary *ou* **copar'ceny** (cōpâr-cè-), *n.*, (jur.) indivis, *m.*, succession par indivis, *f.*
copar'cener (cō-pâr-cè-), *n*, (jur) propriétaire indivis, *m*, propriétaire indivise, *f.*
copart'ner (cō-pârt'-), *n*, associé, coassocié, *m.*
copart'nership *ou* **copart'nery** (cō-pârt'-), *n*, égalité de part, société en nom collectif, *f.*
copay'va (-pē-), *n* *V* **copaiba**
cope (cōpe), *n.*, coiffe ; (sacerdotal vestment) chape ; (arch.) chape ; voûte, *f* — maker, *chapier*, *m*
cope, *v a*, couvrir, chaperonner
cope, *v n*, opposer, résister, lutter. To — with, *tenir tête à*, *lutter* **contre**, *rivaliser* **avec.**
Coper'nican, *adj*, copernicien
cop'ier *ou* **cop'yist** (cop'ı-, cop'ı-iste), *n*, copiste, *m.*
co'ping (cō'-), *n*, (of a building) faîte, (of a wall) couronnement, chevron, *m.*
co'pious (cō'-), *adj.*, abondant, copieux ; riche
co'piously, *adv.*, copieusement, abondamment, richement.
co'piousness, *n*, abondance, richesse, *f.*
copped (copte), *adj*, qui s'élève en pointe ; conique, (ant) (of birds) huppé.
cop'pel (cop-), *n* *V* **cupel**
cop'per (cop-), *adj*, de cuivre
cop'per, *n.*, cuivre, *m*, (boiler) chaudière, *f*, (small boiler) chaudron, *m* *pl*, sous, *m pl*, petite monnaie, *f.* —-hued, *cuivré* —nose, *nez couperosé*, *m.*
cop'per, *v.a*, cuivrer, (vessels) doubler en cuivre
cop'peras (cop'peur-ace), *n*, couperose, *f*
cop'per-bottomed (-bot'teu'm'de), *adj*, doublé en cuivre, a fond de cuivre
cop'per-colored (-keul'leurde), *adj.*, cuivré.
cop'per-plate, *n*, planche de cuivre ; taille-douce, *f.*
cop'per-plate engraver, *n*, graveur en taille douce, *m.*
cop'per-plate engraving, *n*, gravure en taille douce, *f*
cop'per-sheathing, *n*, doublage en cuivre, *m.*
cop'per-smith (-smith), *n*, chaudronnier, *m.*
cop'per-wares, *n*, cuivrerie, *f*
cop'per-wire (-waıeur), *n*, fil de cuivre, fil de laiton, *m*
cop'per-works (-weurkse), *n*, usine à cuivre, *f.*
cop'pery (cop'peur'ı), *adj.*, cuivreux.
cop'pice *ou* **copse**, *n*, taillis, *m*
cop'pled (cop'p'lde), *adj.*, qui s'élève en pointe ; conique
copse, *v a.*, conserver en taillis.
copse, *n.* *V* **coppice**
Copt, *n.*, Cophte, Copte, *m*
Cop'tic, *n*, (language) cophte, copte, *m.*
Cop'tic, *adj*, cophte, copte
cop'ula (cop'ıou-), *n*, (log) copule, *f.*
cop'ulate (cop'ıou-léte), *v n*, s'accoupler.
copula'tion (-lé-), *n*, copulation, *f*
cop'ulative, *adj*, (gram) copulatif.
cop'ulative, *n*, (gram.) copulative, *f.*
cop'y, *n.*, copie, *f* ; (model for writing) exemple ; (of printed books) exemplaire, *m.*, (jur.) expédition, grosse, *f.*, (for drawing) modèle, (of newspapers) numéro, *m* Rough — ; *brouillon*, *m.* To make a fair —, *mettre au net* A true — ; *pour copie conforme*, *pour ampliation.*
cop'y, *v a.*, copier, transcrire.
cop'y-book (-bouke), *n.*, cahier, *m.*
cop'yhold (-hôlde), *n.*, tenure en vertu de copie du rôle de la cour seigneuriale, *f.*
cop'yholder, *n.*, tenancier par *copyhold*, *m.*
cop'ying-clerk, *n.*, expéditionnaire, *m.*
cop'ying-press (copı'-ıgn'-prèce), *n.*, presse à copier, *f.*
cop'yist, *n* *V.* **copier.**
cop'yright (-raıte), *n*, droit d'auteur, droit de reproduction, *m*, propriété littéraire, *f.* This is —, *reproduction interdite.*
coquet' (co-kète), *v a*, faire des coquetteries à, dire des douceurs à, faire les doux yeux à ; faire la coquette **avec**
coquet', *v n.*, faire le coquet, faire la coquette: (l u) coqueter.
coquet' *ou* **coquette'**, *n*, coquette, *f.*
co'quetry (co-kèt'rı), *n*, coquetterie, *f.*
coquet'tish, *adj*, coquet, en coquette.
coquet'tishly, *adv*, coquettement
cor'acle, *n.*, nacelle, *f*, bateau pêcheur, *m.*
cor'al, *n*, corail, (rattle) hochet de corail, *m.* —-reef, *banc de corail*, *m.* —-diver, —-fisher ; *corailleur*, *m* —-fishing, —-fishery, *pêche du corail*, *f* —-wort, (bot) *clandestine*, *dentaire*, *f.*
cor'al, *adj*, de corail
cor'alline (cor-al-laine), *n*, (natur. hist) coralline, *f*
cor'beil (-bele), *n.*, (fort) corbeille, *f*
cor'bel, *n*, (arch) corbeau, *m*, niche, *f.*
cord, *n*, corde, ganse, *f*, lien ; cordon, cordage, (velvet) velours à cordes, *m*
cord, *v a*, corder, (needlework) ganser.
cor'dage (-'èdje), *n*, cordes, *f pl* ; (nav) cordage. *m* — of a cannon, *comblan*, *comblau*, *combleau*, *m*
cor'date *ou* **cor'dated** (-dé'-), *adj*, cordé, cordiforme.
cor'ded (-'ède), *adj*, de corde ; cordé, à côtes.
cor'delier (-dè-lire), *n*, cordelier, *m.*
cor'dial, *adj*, cordial.
cor'dial, *n*, cordial, *m* ; liqueur, *f*
cordial'ity, *n*, cordialité, *f*
cor'dially, *adv*, cordialement
cord'-maker (-mék'-), *n*, cordier, *m.*
cor'don (-deune), *n*, (arch., fort, milit) cordon, *m*
cor'duroy (-dıou-roı), *n*, velours (de coton) à côtes, *m*
cord'-wood (-woude), *n*, bois de stère, *m*
core (côre), *n*, cœur, (of fruit) trognon, cœur, (fig) cœur, milieu, centre, *m*, âme, *f.* ; (of an abscess) bourbillon, fond, *m*
cored (cōı'd), *adj*, (herrings) salé
co-re'gency, *n*, corégence, *f.*
co-re'gent, *n*, (ant) corégent, *m.*
co-reli'gionist, *n*, coreligionnaire, *m f*
co-respon'dent, *n*, complice, *m.*, codéfendeur, *m.*
corian'der (cō-), *n*, (bot) coriandre, *f.*
Corin'thian (-thı-), *adj*, corinthien ; de Corinthe
co-ri'val (cō-raı-), *n*, rival, compétiteur, *m.*
co-ri'valry (cō-raı-), *n*, rivalité, *f*
cork, *n*, liège, bouchon, *m* ; (float for swimming) nageoire, *f* — cutter ; *bouchonnier*, *m.* — tree, *chêne liège*, *m.*
cork, *v.a*, boucher.
cork'ing, *n*, bouchage, *m*
cork'screw (-screu), *n*, tire-bouchon, *m.* — staircase, *escalier en limaçon* ou *à vis*, *m*
cork'y, *adj*, de liège, subéreux
cor'morant, *n*, (orni) cormoran, glouton, *m*
corn (cōr'n), *n*, blé ; grain, froment, *m* ; grains, *m pl.* ; céréales, *f pl* ; (on the foot) cor, *m* Soft — ; *œil de perdrix*, *m* Indian — ; *maïs*, *blé de Turquie*, *m.* Ear of —, *épi de blé*, *m* — brandy ; *eau de vie de grains*, *f.*
corn, *v a*, saler, grener.
corn'chandler (-tcha'n'd'-), *n.*, blatier ; marchand de blé ; grainetier, *m*
corn'-cockle, *n*, nielle, *f.*
corn'-crops, *n.*, céréales, *f.pl.*
corn'cutter (-keut'-), *n*, pédicure, *m.*
corn'dealer (-dîl'-), *n.*, marchand de blé, *m.*
corn'-drill, *n*, (agri) semoir, *m.*
cor'nea (-nı-), *n.*, (anat.) cornée, *f.*

corned'-beef (cor'n'de-bîfe), *n.*, bœuf salé, *m*
corne'lian (-nî-), *n*, (min) cornaline, *f*
corne'lian-tree (-trî), *n*, cornouiller, *m.*
cor'nel-tree (-trî), *n*, cornouiller, *m*
cor'neous (-nı-), *adj*, corné.
cor'ner, *n*, coin, angle, *m.*; encoignure, encognure, extrémité, (tech.) cornière, *f* — stone, *pierre angulaire*, *f* — tooth, *incisive externe*, *f.* — house; *maison du coin* ou *qui fait le coin*, *f.* — dish, *plat d'entrée*, (com) *accaparement*, *m*
cor'ner, *v a.*, (wheat, salt, etc.) (com) accaparer, pousser dans un coin, acculer, (fig) mettre au pied du mur.
cor'nerwise (-waize), *adv.*, diagonalement
cor'net (-nète), *n*, (mus, conch) cornet, (milit) porte-étendard, sous-lieutenant, cornette, *m*, (vet) couronne, *f*; (of paper) cornet, *m*
cor'netcy, *n*, sous-lieutenance, *f.*
corn'-exchange, *n*, halle au blé, *f.*
corn'-factor (-teur), *n*, facteur en blé, *ou* aux grains, blatier, *m*
corn'field (-ffîlde), *n.*, champ de blé, *m.*
corn'flag, *n*, (bot) glaieul, *m.*
corn'-flower, *n.*, bluet, *m*
cor'nice, *n*, corniche, *f.*
cor'nicle (-nı'k'l), *n*, (little horn) cornichon, *m*, cornicule, *f.*
cornif'ic, *adj*, qui produit des cornes.
Corn'ish, *adj.*, de Cornouailles.
corn'ist, *n*, corniste, *m*
corn'-laws (-lôze), *n pl*, lois sur les céréales, *f pl*
corn'-market, *n*, halle au blé, *f*
corn'-merchant (-taha'n'te), *n*, négociant en blé, *m.*
corn'-pipe (-paipe), *n.*, chalumeau de paille, *m.*
corn'-poppy, *n.*, coquelicot, *m*
corn'-salad, *n*, mâche, doucette, *f*
corn'-sheaf (-shîfe), *n*, gerbe de blé, *f.*
corn'-stack, *n*, meule de blé, *f*
corn'-stalk (-stôke), *n.*, épi de blé, *m.*
corn'-trade, *n*, commerce des grains, *m*
cornuco'pia (-niou-cô-), *n.*, corne d'abondance, *f.*
cor'ny, *adj*, de corne, de grains.
corol'la, *n*, (bot) corolle, *f*
cor'ollary, *n*, corollaire, *m.*
coro'na (-rô-), *n*, couronne, *f*; (arch.) larmier, *m.*; (anat., astron., bot) couronne, *f*
cor'onal, *n.*, couronne, guirlande, (anat) suture coronale, *f.*
cor'onal, *adj.*, (anat.) coronal.
cor'onary, *adj.*, de couronne; (med) coronaire.
corona'tion (-né-), *n.*, couronnement, sacre, *m.*
cor'oner, *n*, coroner, *m*
cor'onet (-nète), *n*, couronne; (head-dress) ferronnière, *f.*
cor'poral, *n.*, (nav.) caporal, (of infantry) caporal; (of cavalry, of artillery) brigadier, *m.*
cor'poral, *adj*, corporel.
corporale' (-rél), *n*, (c rel) corporal, *m.*
corporal'ity, *n*, (theol.) corporalité, matérialité, *f.*
cor'porally, *adv*, corporellement; de corps
cor'porate, *adj.*, érigé en corporation, de corporation, collectif, corporatif.
corpora'tion (-ré-), *n*, corporation, communauté, société, *f*; (of a town) conseil municipal, *m*, municipalité, (jest) bedaine, *f*
corpo'real (-pô-ri-), *adj*, corporel, matériel
corpo'really, *adv.*, corporellement, matériellement.
corpore'ity (-pô-rî-i-), *n*, matérialité, *f*
corpo'reous (-pô-ri-), *adj.*, (ant.). *V.* **corporeal**
corpo'rify (-faïe), *v.a.*, corporifier, corporiser.
cor'posant (-za'n'te), *n.*, (nav.) feu Saint-Elme, *m.*
corps (côr; *pl* côrze), *n.*, corps, *m*, troupe, *f* Army —; *corps d'armée*, *m.*
corpse (corpse), *n*, cadavre, corps mort, *m.*
cor'pulence *ou* **cor'pulency** (piou-), *n.*, corpulence, *f*, embonpoint, *m.*
cor'pulent (-piou-), *adj.*, corpulent, replet, gras.
Cor'pus-Chris'ti (cor'peusse-kris-taie), *n.*, (c rel) la Fête-Dieu, *f*
cor'puscle (-peus's'l), *n*, corpuscule, *m.*
corpus'cular (-peus'kiou-) *ou* **corpuscula'rian** (-peus'kiou-lé-), *adj*, corpusculaire.
corpuscula'rian (-peus'kiou-lé-), *n.*, corpusculiste, *m.*
correct', *adj*, correct, convenable, régulier, en règle, exact, juste, (of style) pur, bon.
correct', *v a*, corriger, rectifier, réparer, régler, reprendre. To stand —ed, *reconnaître son erreur; avouer qu'on a tort* —ed copy, *corrigé*, *m*, *copie corrigée*, *f*
correc'tion, *n*, correction, *f.* Under —; *sauf correction.*
correctional, *adj*, correctionnel, -le
correc'tive, *adj*, de correction, correctif.
correc'tive, *n*, correctif, *m*
correct'ly, *adv*, correctement, exactement, justement, juste, convenablement, purement, régulièrement
correct'ness, *n*, exactitude, justesse, convenance, (of style) pureté, (of a copy) fidélité, *f.*
correc'tor (-teur), *n*, correcteur, *m.*
cor'relate (-ri-léte), *v.n*, être corrélatif, correspondre.
correla'tion (-ri-lé-), *n*, corrélation, *f.*
correl'ative (-rèl-è-), *adj*, corrélatif.
correl'ative, *n*, corrélatif, *m*
correl'atively, *adv*, par corrélation, d'une manière corrélative.
correl'ativeness, *n*, caractère corrélatif, *m*
correspond', *v n*, correspondre à *ou* **avec**, se correspondre, se rapporter à; répondre à, s'accorder **avec**; être en rapport **avec**, être conforme **à**
correspon'dence, *n.*, correspondance, *f.*; rapport, *m*, relations, *f.pl*, intelligence, *f.*
correspon'dent, *adj*, correspondant **à**, conforme **à**, qui se rapporte **à**
correspon'dent, *n.*, correspondant, *m*
correspon'dently, *adv*, d'une manière correspondante, conformément **à**.
correspon'ding, *adj*, correspondant **à**
correspon'sive, *adj*, correspondant **à**, conforme **à**
cor'ridor (-dôr), *n*, corridor; (fort) chemin couvert, *m*
cor'rigible (-ri-dji-b'l), *adj.*, corrigible; punissable
cor'rigibleness, *n*, caractère corrigible, *m.*
corrob'orant, *adj.*, (pharm) corroborant.
corrob'orant, *n*, (pharm) corroborant, *m*
corrob'orate, *v.a*, corroborer, fortifier, confirmer.
corrobora'tion (-ré-), *n*, corroboration; confirmation, *f.* In — of, *à l'appui* **de**
corrob'orative, *adj*, corroboratif.
corrob'orative, *n*, (pharm.) corroborant, *m.*
corrode' (-rôde), *v a*, corroder, ronger; (fig.) miner, détruire.
corro'dent, *adj*, corrodant
corrodibil'ity *ou* **corro'sibility** (-si-), *n.*, qualité de ce qui peut être corrodé, *f.*
corro'dible *ou* **corro'sible** (-si-), *adj*, qui peut être corrodé, susceptible de corrosion.
corro'sion (-rô-jeune), *n.*, corrosion; (fig.) destruction, *f.*
corro'sive (-rô-sive), *adj.*, corrosif; (fig., rongeur. — care; (fig.) *souci rongeur*, *m.*
corro'sive, *n*, corrosif, *m.*
corro'sively, *adv.*, comme un corrosif
corro'siveness, *n.*, nature corrosive, *f.*

cor'rugant (-riou-), *adj.*, qui ride, qui plisse.
cor'rugate, *v a*, rider, plisser, froncer, onduler. —d iron; *fer cannelé*, *m*, *tôle ondulée*, *f.*
cor'rugate, *v n.*, se plisser, se froncer, se rider
corruga'tion (-riou-ghé-), *n*, cannelure, *f*, (fig) plissement, froncement, *m*
corrupt' (cor-reupte), *v a.*, corrompre, altérer.
corrupt', *v.n*, se corrompre, se gâter, s'alterer. To become —, *se corrompre*, *se dépraver*
corrupt', *adj.*, corrompu, dépravé, gâté, vicié
corrupt'er, *n*, corrupteur, *m*, corruptrice, *f*
corruptibil'ity, *n*, corruptibilité, *f*
corrupt'ible, *adj*, corruptible
corrupt'ibly, *adv*, d'une manière corruptible
corrupt'ing, *adj.*, corrupteur.
corrup'tion, *n.*, corruption, dégradation, *f.*, (matter) pus, *m*
corrup'tive (cor-reup'-) *adj*, (l u) corruptif.
corrupt'less, *adj*, incorruptible
corrupt'ly, *adv.*, par la corruption, par corruption, d'une manière corrompue
corrupt'ness, *n*, corruption, *f*
corrupt-prac'tices, *n*, (in elections) subornation (directe *ou* indirecte), *f*
corrupt'ress, *n*, corruptrice, *f.*
cor'sair, *n.*, corsaire, *m.*
corse, *n*, (poet) cadavre, *m*
corse'let (cors'lete), *n*, corselet, *m.*
corse'let, *v.a*, revêtir d'un corselet.
cor'set (-sète), *n*, corset, *m.*
cor'set-maker (-mék'-), *n.*, fabricant de corsets, *m.*; corsetière, *f.*
Cor'sican, *adj*, corse, de Corse.
Cor'tes (-tize), *n pl.*, cortes, *f pl.*
cor'tical, *adj*, cortical.
corun'dum (co-reu'n'deume), *n.*, corindon, *m*
corus'cant (-reus'-), *adj.*, scintillant, brillant.
corus'cate, *v n.*, scintiller, briller.
corusca'tion (-eus'ké-), *n.*, coruscation, (fig) éclat, *m.*, éclair, *f.*
corvette', *n.*, corvette, *f.*
co'rymb, *n.*, (bot.) corymbe, *m*
coryphe'us, *n.*, coryphée, *m.*
co-se'cant (cô-cî-), *n.*, (geom) cosécante, *f.*
co'sey, co'sy, *ou* **co'zy** (cô-zi), *adj*, (of apartments) commode et petit, chaud, confortable *n*, (tea) coussinet de théière, *m.*
co'sily (cô-zi-), *adv.*, à l'aise; agréablement.
co'sine (co-çaine), *n*, (geom.) cosinus, *m*
cos-let'tuce (-lèt'tiss), *n.*, laitue romaine, *f.*
cosmet'ic (coz'-), *adj*, cosmétique.
cosmet'ic, *n*, cosmétique, *m*
cos'mic *ou* **cos'mical** (coz'-). *adj.*, cosmique.
cos'mically, *adv*, avec le soleil (*à son lever ou à son coucher*).
cosmog'ony (coz'-), *n.*, cosmogonie, *f.*
cosmog'rapher (coz'-), *n*, cosmographe, *m*
cosmograph'ic *ou* **cosmograph'ical**, *adj.*, cosmographique.
cosmograph'ically, *adv.*, d'une manière cosmographique.
cosmog'raphy (coz'-), *n*, cosmographie, *f.*
cosmolog'ical (coz'-), *adj.*, cosmologique.
cosmol'ogist, *n.*, personne versée dans la cosmologie, *f.*
cosmol'ogy (coz'-), *n*, cosmologie, *f.*
cosmopol'itan (coz'-) *ou* **cosmop'olite** (coz'-mop-o-laite), *n.*, cosmopolite, *m*
cosmora'ma (coz'mo-râ-), *n*, (opt.) cosmorama, *m.*
Cos'sack, *m.*, cosaque, *m.*
cos'set (cos'sète), *n.*, agneau favori; agneau privé; favori, *m.*, favorite, *f.* *v.a*, dorloter, caresser.
cost, *n.*, prix; frais, *m.*; dépense, *f.*; (com) coût, *m.*; dépens, *m.pl.* *pl*, (jur.) dépens, *m pl.* — price; *prix coûtant*, ou *prix de revient*, *m* To one's —; *à ses dépens* To carry —s, (jur) *entraîner les dépens* At your own —; *à vos risques et périls* At any —; *à tout prix*, *à tous hasards*
cost, *v n*, (*preterit* and *past part.* Cost), coûter. — what it may *coûte que coûte*. It costs me (pain) to find fault with you *il m'en coûte de vous blâmer*.
cos'tal, *adj.*, (anat) costal.
cos'termonger *ou* **cos'ter** (cos-'teur-meugn'-gh'eur), *n*, marchand ambulant de (pommes et d'autres fruits), marchand des quatre saisons, *m.*
cos'tive, *adj*, constipé.
cos'tiveness, *n*, constipation, *f.*
cost'less, *adj*, qui ne coûte rien, sans frais.
cost'liness, *n*, haut prix, prix élevé, *m*; dépense, somptuosité, richesse, *f*
cost'ly, *adj*, coûteux, de prix somptueux; de luxe.
cost'mary, *n.*, (bot) balsamite, balsamite odorante, *f*
cos'tume (-tioume), *n*, costume, *m*
cos'tumer *ou* **-ier**, *n*. costumier, *m*
co-suf'ferer, *n*, compagnon d'infortune, *m.*
co-sure'ty (cô-chour'-), *n*, (jur) cofidéjusseur, *m*
cos'y (cô-zi), *adj*, petit et commode, etc. *V.* **co'sey.**
cot, *n.*, cabane, chaumière, *f*, (for sheep) parc, (bed) petit lit, lit d'enfant, lit volant, (nav.) lit de bord, cadre, hamac a l'anglaise, *m*
cotan'gent (cô-ta'n'-djè'n'te), *n*, cotangente, *f.*
cotem'porary (cô-) *V* **contem'porary.**
coten'ant (cô-tè'n'-), *n*, (jur) co-tenancier, *m*; colocataire, *m f*
co'terie (cô-teu-rî), *n*, coterie, clique, *f.*
coter'minous, *adj*, limitrophe **de**, voisin **de**, contigu à
cothurn' (-theurne), *n*, cothurne, *m*
cothur'nate *ou* **cothur'nated** (-theur'-), *adj.*, qui a chaussé le cothurne, (fig, ant.) tragique
cot'quean (cot'kwîne), *n*, jocrisse, fouille au pot, *m*
co-trustee', *n.*, cotuteur, curateur, *m.*, -trice, *f*
cots'wold (cots'wôlde), *n.*, parc, en pleine campagne, *m*, (of sheep).
cot'tage (cot'tédje), *n*, chaumière, cabane, petite maison, villa, *f* Swiss —, *châlet*, *m.* — piano; *piano droit*, *m.* — farming, *petite culture*, *f.*
cot'tager, *n*, paysan, *m.*, paysanne, *f.*, villageois, *m*
cot'ter (cot'-) *ou* **cot'tier** (cot'tieur), *n*, paysan, *m.*, paysanne, *f.*; villageois, *m.*, (tech) clavette, *f.*
cot'ton (cot't'n), *n.*, coton; calicot; fil d'Ecosse, *m* Darning— —; *coton plat*. Sewing—, *fil d'Ecosse*, *coton à coudre*. Knitting—, *coton à tricoter* Ball of —, *pelote de coton*, *f.* Reel of —, *bobine de coton*, *f.*
cot'ton, *v.n.*, cotonner; se cotonner, être intimement lié **avec** To — to, *prendre en amitié*, (with) *corder* **avec**
cot'ton-check (-tshèke), *n.*, cotonnade, *f.*
cot'ton-cloth (-clôth), *n*, toile de coton, *f.*, calicot, *m.*; cotonnade, *f.*
cot'ton-cord, *n*, ganse de coton, *f.*
cot'ton-fabric, *n*, tissu de coton, calicot, *m*
cot'ton-factory (-teu'ri), *n*, filature de coton, *f*
cot'ton-gin (-djine), *n*, (tech.) machine à égrener le coton, égreneuse à coton, *f.*
cot'ton-goods, *n pl*, cotonnade, *f.*
cot'ton-jen'ny (-djè'n'ni), *n*, métier à filer le coton, *m*
cot'ton-mill, *n.*, moulin à coton, *m.*; filature de coton, *f.*
cot'ton-plant, cot'ton-shrub (-shreube), *ou* **cot'ton-tree** (-tri), *n.*, cotonnier, *m.*
cot'ton-spinner, *n*, filateur de coton, *m.*
cot'ton-spinning, *n*, filage du coton, *m.*
cot'ton-trade, *n*, commerce des cotons, *m.*
cot'ton-velvet, *n*, velours de coton, *m.*
cot'ton-waste, *n*, bourre de coton, *f.*
cot'ton-wool (-woule), *n*, ouate, *f.*

cot'ton-yarn (-yârne), *n*, fil de coton, *m*
cotyle'don (-lî-deuse), *n*, (bot, anat) cotylédon, *m*
cotyle'donous, *adj.*, cotylédoné.
couch (caoutshe), *n*, couche, chaise longue, *f.*; lit de repos, canapé, *m*.
couch, *v.n.*, coucher, se coucher, se baisser, se tapir.
couch, *v a*, coucher, étendre, (of writing) rédiger, exprimer, mettre, *ou* coucher, par écrit, cacher, (surg.) abaisser la cataracte, (mil) tenir (la lance) en arrêt
couch'ant, *adj*, couché, accroupi, tapi, (her) couché
couch'er, *n*, oculiste, *m*
couch'grass (-grâce), *n.*, chiendent, *m*
cough (cofe), *n*, toux, *f* Hooping- —, *coqueluche*, *f*. — drop, *pastille* (pour la toux), *f* To have a —; *avoir la toux*. To have a bad —, *avoir une mauvaise toux*
cough, *v n.*, tousser.
cough (up), *v.a*, expectorer
cough'er, *n*, tousseur, *m*, tousseuse, *f*.
cough'ing, *n*, toux Fit of —, *accès*, *m*, *quinte de toux*, *f*.
could (coude) *V.* **can** (verb).
coul'ter (côl'-), *n*, coutre, *m*.
coun'cil (caou'n'-), *n*, conseil; (eccl) concile, *m* Cabinet —, *réunion du Cabinet*, *f*
coun'cil-board (-bôrde), *n*, table du conseil, *m*.
coun'cil-chamber, *n*, salle du conseil, *f*
coun'cilor (-'leur), **coun'cilman**, *n*, conseiller, conseiller municipal, *m*.
coun'sel (-sèle), *n*, conseil, avis, *m*, discrétion, *f.*, défenseurs, avocats d'une partie, *m pl*, avocat, défenseur, *m*. To hold —, *tenir conseil* To keep one's —, *garder le secret* Keep your own —, (loc) *n'en parlez à personne* —keeper, *personne discrète*, *f*; *confident*, *m*. To take —'s opinion, *consulter un avocat*.
coun'sel, *v.a*, conseiller.
coun'selable, *adj*, conseillable.
coun'selor (-sèl'leur), *n*, conseil, avocat, *m*
coun'selorship, *n.*, fonctions de conseil, *f pl*, charge d'avocat, *f*.
count (caou'n'te), *n*, calcul; compte, *m*, (jur) charge, *f*, chef d'accusation, (title) comte, *m*
count, *v a.*, compter; (to esteem, consider) regarder, considérer, compter, (to place to account) imputer **à** To — out, *ajourner* (une réunion) *v n*, to — upon; *compter* **sur** The House was counted out at 8 o'clock; *on a ajourné la Chambre à huit heures*. That was —ed to him for righteousness; *cela lui fut imputé à justice*
coun'tenance (caou'n'tè'n'-), *n*, figure, mine, expression, physionomie; contenance, *f*, air, *m*; (fig) faveur, protection, approbation, *f*; appui, *m* How looks her —? *quelle mine a-t-elle?* The knight of the rueful —, *le chevalier à la triste figure* To be out of —; *perdre contenance*, *être décontenancé* To keep one's —, *garder son sérieux*, *faire bonne contenance*. The light of his —, (biblically) *la lumière de son visage* To look any one out of —, *faire baisser les yeux à quelqu'un*. To put in —; *mettre à son aise*, *ou donner de l'assurance à* To give — to, *favoriser*, *encourager*. To change —, *changer de visage* To put out of —, *décontenancer* To stare out of —; *dévisager quelqu'un*
coun'tenance, *v a*, appuyer, encourager, favoriser, autoriser; soutenir, défendre; approuver, être en faveur **de**.
coun'ter, *n.*, calculateur, compteur; (at cards) jeton, (of a shop) comptoir, *m*; (mus) haute-contre, *f.*, (instrument) compteur, *m*. —jumper, (pop.) *calicot*, *m*
coun'ter, *adv.*, contre; contrairement **à**; à l'encontre **de** To run — to a thing; *aller à l'encontre de quelque chose* To go *ou* run — to a person, *heurter*, *contrarier quelqu'un*, *aller à l'encontre* **de**
counteract' (caou'n'teur'acte), *v a*, compenser; détruire, faire obstacle **à**, contrecarrer; balancer, déjouer, neutraliser
counterac'tion, *n*, action contraire, *f*, mouvement opposé, *m*, opposition, résistance, *f*, empêchement, obstacle, *m*
coun'ter-alley, *n.*, contre-allée, *f*
coun'ter-attraction, *n*, attraction opposée, *f*.
coun'terbalance, *n*, contrepoids, *m*.
counterbal'ance, *v a*, contre-balancer
coun'ter-bass (-bèce), *n.*, (mus) contre-basse, *f*.
coun'terbond, *n*, (jur) sous-garantie (donnée au garant), *f*
coun'terbuff (-beufe), *v a*, rendre un coup; arrêter, faire reculer par un coup
coun'terbuff, *n*, coup rendu, *m*
coun'terchange (-tshé'n'dje), *n*, contre-échange, *m*
counterchange', *v a*, échanger
coun'tercharge, *n*, contre-accusation, contre-plainte, *f*
coun'tercharm (-tshârme), *n*, contre-charme, *m*.
coun'tercheck (-tshèke), *n*, frein, obstacle, *m*, censure, réprimande, *f*
counter-check', *v a.*, opposer, réprimer, blâmer, contrecarrer.
coun'ter-current, *n*, contre-courant, *m*
coun'ter-deed, *n*, contre-lettre, *f*
coun'ter-drain (-drone), *n*, contre-fossé, *m*
counterdraw' (-drô), *v a*, calquer
coun'terdrawing (-drô-igne), *n*, calque, *m*
coun'ter-evidence, *n*, déposition contradictoire, *f*, témoignage contraire, *m*
coun'terfeit (-fite), *n*, contrefaçon; imitation, *f*, (pers) imposteur, *m*
coun'terfeit, *adj.*, contrefait, feint, simulé, faux.
coun'terfeit, *v a*, contrefaire, imiter, feindre
coun'terfeit, *v.n.*, feindre.
coun'terfeiter, *n*, contrefacteur, imitateur, faussaire, faux-monnayeur, *m*
coun'terfeiting, *n*, contrefaçon, *m*
coun'ter-ferment (-feur-), *n*, ferment agissant en sens contraire, *m*.
coun'ter-fissure *V* **contra-fissure**
coun'terfoil, *n*, contre-taille, talon de souche, *m*
coun'terfort (-fôrte), *n*, contre-boutant: contrefort, *m*.
coun'ter-fugue (-floughe), *n.*, (mus) contre-fugue, *f*.
coun'terguard (-gârde), *n.*, (fort) contre-garde, *f*
coun'ter-indication (-ké-), *n*, contre-indication, *f*
coun'ter-lath (-lâth), *n.*, (carp) contre-latte, *f*.
counter-lath', *v.a*, (carp.) contre-latter.
coun'terlight (-laite), *n*, (paint) contre jour, *m*
coun'termand, *n.*, contre-ordre, contremande ment, *m*.
countermand', *v.a*, contremander, décommander
counter-march' (-mârtshe), *n*, (milit.) contremarche, *f*.
coun'ter-march, *v.n*, (milit.) exécuter, *ou* faire, une contremarche.
coun'termark (-mârke), *n*, contremarque, *f*.
countermark', *v.a*, contremarquer
coun'termine (-maine), *n.*, contre-mine, *f*.
countermine', *v a*, contre-miner, (fig) opposer, détruire, déjouer, combattre.
coun'ter-motion (-mô-), *n.*, contre-projet, *m.*; contre-proposition, *f*.

coun'termovement (-mouv'-), *n*, (milit) contremarche, *f*, mouvement opposé, *m*.
coun'termure (-mioure), *n*, contre-mur, *m*.
countermure', *v a*, contre-murer.
coun'ter-natural (-nat'iou-), *adj*, contre nature
coun'ter-negociation, *n*., négociation contraire, *f*
coun'terpace (-péce), *n*, contre-pas, *m*
coun'terpane (-péne), *n*, courtepointe, *f*; couvre-pied, *m*
coun'terpart (-pârte), *n*, contre-partie, *f*, pendant, (jur) (of deeds) double, duplicata, *m*, (mus.) contre-partie, *f*.
coun'ter-petition (-pi-), *n*, pétition opposée, *ou* contre pétition.
coun'terplea (-plî), *n*, (jur) réplique, *f*.
coun'terplot, *n*, contre-ruse, (l u) *f*
counterplot', *v a*, combattre par une contre-ruse
coun'terpoint (-poi'n'te), *n*, (mus) contrepoint, *m*.
coun'terpoise (-poize), *n*, contrepoids, *m*
coun'terpoise, *v a*, contre-balancer
coun'terpoison (-poi-z'n), *n*, contrepoison, *m*
coun'terpressure (-prèsh'eur), *n*, pression contraire, *f*
coun'terproject (-prodj'ècte), *n*, contre-projet, *m*
coun'terproof (-proufe), *n*, contre-épreuve, *f*.
counterprove' (-prouve), *v a*., contre-tirer, tirer une contre-épreuve.
coun'ter-revolution (-liou-), *n*, contre-révolution, *f*.
coun'ter-revolutionary, *adj*, contre-révolutionnaire.
coun'ter-revolutionist, *n*, contre-révolutionnaire, *m f*
coun'terroll (-rôle), *n*, (jur) contrôle, duplicata, *m*
coun'terscarp (-scârpe), *n*., (fort) contrescarpe, *f*
coun'terseal (-sîl), *v a*, contre-sceller.
coun'ter-security (-sékiou-), *n*., (jur) sous-garantie, *f*
countersign' (-saine), *v a*, contresigner
coun'tersign, *n*, (milit) mot de ralliement, *m*.
coun'ter-signature (-sig-na-tioure), *n*, contreseing, *m*
coun'ter-statement (-stéte'-), *n*., assertion, exposition, contraire d'un fait, *f*
coun'ter-statute (-stat'ioute), *n*., statut contraire, *m*.
coun'ter-struggle (-streug'g'l), *n*, lutte en sens contraire, *f*.
coun'tersway (-swé), *n*, influence opposée, *f*.
coun'tertally, *n*, (com) contre-taille, *f*
coun'tertaste (-téste), *n*, faux goût, *m*
coun'tertenor (-tè'n'-), *n*, (mus.) haute-contre, *f*.
coun'tertide (-taide), *n*., retour de marée, *m*, *ou* contre-marée, *f*.
coun'tertime (-taime), *n*, résistance, opposition, *f*, défense, résistance (d'un cheval)
coun'tervail (-véle), *n*, équivalence, compensation, *f*.
countervail', *v a*, contre-balancer; compenser, balancer
coun'terview (-viou), *n*., contraste, point de vue opposé, *m*
counterwheel' (-hwîl), *v.a*, (milit) commander, exécuter une conversion en arrière
counterwork' (-weurke), *v a*., contreminer, confondre, déjouer, contrecarrer.
coun'terworks, *n pl*., (fort.) contre-attaque, *f*
count'ess (caou'n'ti'-), *n*, comtesse, *f*
count'ing-house (-haouce), *n*., bureau, comptoir, *m*, cause, *f*.
count'less, *adj*, innombrable, sans nombre
coun'trified (keu'n'trie-faide), *adj*, provincial; campagnard, agreste, champêtre, rustique.
coun'try (keu'n'trie), *n*, patrie, contrée, *f*; pays, *m*, région, campagne, *f*. To live in the —, *demeurer à la campagne* — town; *ville de province*, *f* — gentleman, *gentilhomme campagnard, gentilhomme de province*, *m*. — girl, *petite villageoise, payse, paysanne*, *f*. — life, *vie champêtre, vie de province*, *f*.
coun'try-box, *n*, pied-a-terre, *m*
coun'try-house (-haouce), *n*, maison de campagne, *f*
coun'try-man (-ma'n), *n*, habitant d'un pays, compatriote, paysan, campagnard, homme de la campagne, *m* What — are you? *de quel pays êtes-vous?* Fellow-—, *compatriote*, *m*
coun'try-parson, *n*, curé de village *ou* de campagne, *m*
coun'try-people, *n pl*, campagnards, provinciaux, gens de la campagne, *m pl*
coun'try-seat (-site), *n*, campagne, maison de campagne, *f*, château, *m*
coun'ty (caou'n'-), *n*, comté, *m* — court; *tribunal de première instance*, *m* — town, *chef-lieu*, *m* — rate, *impôt départemental*, *m*
cou'pée (-pé), *n*, (dance) coupé, *m*
coup'le (keup'p'l), *n*, couple, *f*., (a male and female) couple, *m*; (carp) moise, *f*., (mec) couple, *m*
coup'le, *v n*, s'accoupler
coup'le, *v a*., coupler, accoupler, attacher, atteler, joindre
coup'let (keup'lète), *n*, couplet, distique, *m*., strophe, *f*
coup'ling, *n*, accouplement, assemblage, *m. pl*, (rail) attelage, *m* — chain, *chaîne de sûreté, chaîne d'attelage*, *f* — iron, *tendeur*, *m*.
cour'age (keur'édje), *n*., courage, *m*.
cour'a'geous (keur'ré'djeusse), *adj*., courageux
cour'a'geously, *adv*, courageusement
cour'a'geousness, *n*, courage, *m*
cour'ier (cou'rieur), *n*, courrier, *m*.
course (côrse), *n*, cours, *m*, course, carrière, voie, suite, succession, *f*; (of life) genre, (at a meal) service, (duration) courant, *m*, (for races) arene, *f*, terrain de course, (for horse-races) hippodrome, *m*, (mas) assise, *f*, (geol) filon, *m*, (nav) route, *f* *pl*, (med) règles, *f pl* In due —, *en ordre, en son temps, en temps utile, en temps et lieu* In the — of, *dans le cours* **de**, (of time) *dans le courant* **de** In — of time, *avec le temps* Of —, *naturellement; bien entendu, cela va sans dire*, (jur) *de droit* That is a matter of —; *cela va sans dire* To take its —, *prendre son cours*. Water-—, *lit de rivière, cours d'eau*, *m*. In — of formation, *en train de se constituer; en voie de formation*
course, *v a*, courir, faire courir, parcourir; chasser, poursuivre.
course, *v n*, courir, circuler (of the blood)
cours'er, *n*, coureur, coursier, chasseur (à courre), *m*
court (côrte), *n*, cour, *f*, tribunal, *m*; (small street) impasse, *f*, passage, *m*. Criminal —, *cour de justice criminelle* To go to —, *aller à la cour*. To pay one's — to, *faire sa cour* **à**. In open —, *en plein tribunal*. — yard, *cour*, *f*. — day, *jour d'audience*, *m*
court, *v.a*, faire la cour **à**; courtiser; fêter; solliciter; rechercher, briguer, prier, inviter. To — inquiries, *inviter les renseignements* ou *être prêt à donner tous les renseignements*.
court'-baron, *n*, cour seigneuriale, *f*.
court'-bred (-brède), *adj*, élevé à la cour.
court'-card, *n*., figure, *f*
court'-chaplain, *n*, aumônier de la cour, *m*.

court'-day, *n.*, jour d'audience, *m* , jour de palais, *m*
court'-dress, *n* , habit de cour, *m*
court'eous (keur-tè- *ou* kôrtieusse), *adj* , courtois , poli
court'eously, *adv* , courtoisement ; poliment
court'eousness, *n* , courtoisie , politesse, *f.*
court'er, *n* , amant, soupirant, prétendant, *m*
court'esy (keur-tè-ci), *n.*, courtoisie , politesse , (keur't'ci) (*V* curtsey) révérence, *f.*
courte'sy, *v n* (*V* curtsey)
cour'tezan (keur-tè-z'ne), *n* , courtisane, *f.*
court'-hand, *n* , écriture de palais, *f.*
court'-house, *n* , salle des réunions, *f.*, palais de justice, *m*
court'ier (côrt'ieur), *n* , courtisan, *m*
court'like (côrt'laïke), *adj* , de cour , poli , élégant
court'liness (côrt'-), *n* , élégance, politesse, *f*
court'ly, *adj* , de cour , poli, élégant , courtois, gracieux
court'ly, *adv* , dans le ton de la cour ; poliment, avec grâce.
court-mar'tial (-mâr'sh'al), *n* , conseil de guerre, *m.*
court'-plaster (-plâs'-), *n* , taffetas d'Angleterre, *m*
court'-roll, *n* , ⊙terrier, *m*
court'ship, *n* , cour, *f.*
court'yard, *n* , cour, *f.*
cous'in (keuz'z'n), *n.*, cousin, *m* , cousine, *f.* First —, *cousin germain, cousine germaine* Second —, *cousin issu*, ou *cousine issue, de germain.*
cove (côve), *n* , (geog) anse, crique, *f.*, (pers.) gaillard, individu, *m.*
cove, *v a* , voûter, cintrer.
cov'enant (keuv'è-), *n* , convention, *f* , pacte, contrat, (Eng. hist.) covenant, *m.* To enter into a —; *s'engager par contrat* **à**
cov'enant, *v n* , convenir **de** , s'engager **à.**
cov'enant, *v a* , accorder, promettre, stipuler par contrat
covenantee', *n* , obligataire, *m f.*
cov'enanter, *n* , partie contractante, *f* ; (jur.) débiteur, *m* , débitrice, *f* , (English hist) covenantaire, religionnaire, *m*
Cov'entry, *n* To send to —; *mettre en quarantaine.* To be sent to —, *être mis en quarantaine.* To be in —; *être en quarantaine*
cov'er (keuv'-), *v a* , couvrir **de** *ou* **en**, recouvrir **de** *ou* **en**, déguiser, cacher, (of birds) couver, (of animals) couvrir, saillir. To — distances, *parcourir du pays.*
cov'er, *n.*, couverture , (of a dish, a plate) cloche , (of a letter, a parcel) enveloppe , (of a chair) housse, *f.* , (of a pot, a saucepan) couvercle ; (bot) involucre , (fig) voile, masque, abri, (of a table) tapis , couvert, *m.* Under —; *à couvert, à l'abri* **de** Under registered —, *sous enveloppe chargée.* Under —, *sous enveloppe; sous la protection ; à la faveur* **de** , *sous le masque* **de** ; *à l'abri* **de** ; (fig) *sous l'apparence* **de** , *sous de faux semblants* **de**
cov'ering, *n* , couverture, enveloppe , (of chairs) housse, *f.*, (of clothing) habits, vêtements, *m pl.*
cov'erlet (keuv'eur'lète), *n* , couvre-pied, couvre-lit, *m.*
cov'ert (keuv'eurte), *n.*, couvert, abri, gîte, fort, *m.*, tanière, *f.*
cov'ert, *adj* , couvert ; caché, secret , insidieux ; (jur.) en puissance de mari
cov'ertly, *adv.*, secrètement, en cachette.
cov'erture (keuv'eurt'ioure), *n* , abri , (jur) état de la femme en puissance de mari, *m*
cov'ert-way (-wé), *n.*, (fort.) chemin couvert, *m*
cov'et (keuv'ète), *v.a* , convoiter, ambitionner, désirer ardemment.
cov'etable, *adj.*, convoitable
cov'etous, *adj* , avide, avare, cupide, convoiteux
cov'etously, *adv* , avec convoitise , avidement
cov'etousness, *n* , convoitise, avarice , cupidité, avidité, *f*
cov'ey (keuv'è), *n* , (of birds of the same nest) couvée , (of birds) volée , bande, compagnie, *f*
cov'ing (côv'-), *n* , voussure, *f*
cow (cao), *n* , vache, *f.* Milch —, *vache laitière, vache à lait* — hair , *bourre de vache, f* — house, — shed, *vacherie, étable à vaches, f*
cow, *v a* , intimider , dompter, accabler , atterrer
cow'ard (caou'eurde), *n* , lâche, couard, poltron, *m* , poltronne, *f.*
cow'ardice, *n* , couardise, poltronnerie, lâcheté, *f.*
cow'ardliness, *n* , couardise, lâcheté, *f.*
cow'ardly, *adj* , couard, lâche, poltron.
cow'ardly, *adv* , couardement, lâchement, en poltron , en lâche
cow'-bane, *n* , (bot.) cicutaire aquatique, cigue vireuse, *f.*
cow'-berry (-bèr'-), *n* , (bot) airelle, canneberge, *f* ; comaret, *m*
cow'-boy (-boi), *n* , jeune vacher, *m.*
cow'-catcher (-catsh'-), *m* , (rail) chasse-pierres, *m.*
cow'dung (-deu'gne), *n* , bouse de vache, *f*
cow'er, *v n* , s'accroupir, se blottir , s'affaisser, se tapir
cow'-grass (-grâce), *n* , (bot.) trèfle des prés, *m*
cow'-herd, *n* , vacher, *m.*, vachère, *f*
cow'-keeper (-kî'p'-), *n* , vacher, *m* , vachère, *f.*, nourrisseur, *m.*
cowl (caoul), *n* , capuce , capuchon, *m.*, tabourin (of chimneys), *m*
cow'-leech (-lîtshe), *n* , vétérinaire, *m*
cow'parsnip (-pârs'-), *n* , (bot) berce ; branche-ursine bâtarde, *f*
cow'-pen (-pène), *n* , parc aux vaches, *m.*
cow'-pox, *n.*, (med) vaccine, *f.*
cow'slip, *n* , (bot) primevère, *f*
cows'-lungwort (caoz'leu'gn'weurte), *n* , (bot) bouillon-blanc, *m*
cow'-tree (-trî), *n* , arbre à la vache, brosimon, *m.*
cow'-weed (-wîde), *n* , cerfeuil sauvage, *m.*
cow'-wheat (-hwîte), *n* , (bot) mélampyre, blé de vache, *m* ; queue-de-renard, *f*
cox'comb (-côme), *n* , fat, petit-maître, freluquet, *m*,, (bot.) célosie, *f* , passe-velours, *m* , amarante, *f.*
cox'combry (-côm'ri), *n.*, fatuité, *f*
cox'comb'ical, *adj* , fat, plein de fatuité , de fat.
cox'swain, *n* , patron de chaloupe, *m*
coy (coi), *adj* , modeste , timide , réservé
coy, *v n* , être réservé ; se comporter avec timidité, faire des difficultés
coy'ly, *adv* , modestement, timidement , avec réserve.
coy'ness, *n* , modestie, timidité, réserve, *f*
coz (keuze), *abréviation de* cousin, *m.*, cousine, *f.*
coz'en (keuz'z'n), *v a.*, duper, tromper
coz'enage (-èdje), *n* , fourberie, fourbe, tromperie, *f.*
coz'ener, *n* , fourbe, trompeur, *m.*
co'zy, *adj.* *V.* **cosey.**
crab, *n.*, crabe, cancre, *m.* , écrevisse de mer , (bot) pomme sauvage, *f* , (astron.) cancer, *m.*, écrevisse, *f* , (nav) cabestan volant , (of men) loup-garou, mauvais coucheur, *m.* , (of women) pie-grièche, *f.* To catch a —, (nav.) *manquer son coup de rame*
crab'-apple (-ap'p'l), *n* , pomme sauvage, *f.*

crab'bed (crab'ède), *adj.*, acariâtre, revêche; dur, rude, bourru, chagrin. — look, *mine rechignée*, *f.*

crab'bedly (-'èd'-), *adv.*, d'une manière bourrue, durement, rudement.

crab'bedness (-'èd'-), *n.*, humeur acariâtre, âcreté, rudesse, difficulté, *f.*

crab'-fish, *n*, crabe, *m*, écrevisse de mer, *f.*

crab'-tree (-trî), *n*, pommier sauvage, *m*

crack, *n.*, (noise) craquement, *m*, fente, crevasse, (in glass) fêlure, *f*, (boaster) fâbleur, *m*, fâbleuse, *f.*; craqueur, *m*, craqueuse, *f*, (tech) fissure, *f*, (of a whip) claquement, *m*, (of firearms) détonation, lézarde, (of voice) hue de la voix, (boast) fâblerie, *f* In a —, *en un clin d'œil* — of doom, *le jugement dernier* To be a — shot, *être un excellent tireur*, *avoir un tir infaillible.*

crack, *v a*, fêler, gercer, fendre, (nuts) casser, (a whip) faire claquer, claquer, (a bottle of wine) faire sauter, décoiffer, (a joke) dire, faire, lâcher, (fig) rompre, briser To — a crib, (pop.) *s'introduire à l'aide d'effraction dans une maison* To — up, (pop) *faire mousser*, (fig) *vanter*, *exalter*, *prôner*

crack, *v n*, craquer, se fendre, se lézarder; (of the ground, the skin) se gercer; craqueter; (of a whip) claquer, (of glass, pottery-ware, etc) se fêler, (pers) se vanter, (of the voice) muer, (of boots) se crever, se percer

crack'-brained (-bré'n'de), *adj*, timbré, fou. — fellow, *cerveau fêlé*, *m*

cracked (crak'te), *adj.*, fendu, fêlé, (fig.) timbré, détraqué. To be a little —, *avoir un grain de folie.*

crack'er, *n*, vantard, craqueur, (firework) pétard, (bonbon) diablotin; biscuit, *m*

crac'kle (crak'k'l), *v a*, pétiller, craqueter, crépiter.

crack'nel (-nèle), *n*, craquelin, *m*

cra'dle (kré'd'l), *n*, berceau, *m.*, (of house painters) sellette, *f*, (of a ship) ber, *m*, (of a mower) ramassette, *f* From the —, *dès le berceau.* In the —, *au berceau*

cra'dle, *v a*, coucher dans un berceau, bercer; (to lull) endormir.

craft (crâfte), *n*, (trade) métier, art, *m*; (cunning) ruse, astuce; (nav) embarcation, *f.* The —, *la franc-maçonnerie*, *f* Small —, (nav) *petits bâtiments de tous genres*, *m pl*

craft'ily, *adv.*, artificieusement, avec ruse

craft'iness, *n*, artifice, *m*; ruse, astuce, *f.*

crafts'man (crâfts'ma'n), *n.*, artisan habile, artiste, *m.*

crafts'master (-mâs-), *n.*, maître en son art, expert, *m.*

craft'y, *adj*, artificieux; rusé, astucieux.

crag, *n*, rocher escarpé; roc à pic, *m*, pointe de rocher, *f*, (geol) falun *ou* sable coquillier du terrain pliocène, *m*

crag'ged (crag'ghède), *adj.*, rocailleux, escarpé, abrupt.

crag'gedness *ou* **crag'giness** (crag'ghèd'-, -'ghi-), *n.*, état rocailleux, *m.*, anfractuosité, *f*

crag'gy (crag'ghi), *adj.*, rocailleux, escarpé, abrupt.

crake, *n*, (orni.) râle, *m.*

cram, *n*, (fib) colle, bourde, *f* What a —! *quelle colle!*

cram (crame), *v a*, fourrer, remplir; bourrer; gorger; farcir, serrer, élever en serre chaude (of students) To — poultry, *gaver*, *empâter de la volaille.*

cram (crame), *v n*, se bourrer, se gaver, s'empiffrer; (fig.) en conter à

cram'bo (cra'm'bô), *n*, bout rimé; jeu des bouts rimés, *m*

cram'mer, *n.*, répétiteur, préparateur; (pop.) bachotier, (colleges) colleur, (fibber) bourdeur, *m.*

cram'ming, *n*, études surmenées, indigestes, *f pl* — establishment, *four à bachot*, *m*, (a lie) *bourde*, *colle*, *f*

cramp (cra'm'pe), *n*, crampe, *f.*, (tech.) crampon, *m*, (fig) gêne, entrave, *f.*

cramp, *v a.*, courbaturer, engourdir, serrer, resserrer, donner la crampe, (fig) gêner, entraver, restreindre, (tech) cramponner. To — in, *sceller*, *cramponner* To — out, *arracher*, *tirer de force*

cramped, *adj*, gêné, -e A — style, *un style dur*, *serré* — writing, *pattes de mouche*, *f pl*

cramp'-fish, *n*, (ich) torpille, *f*

cramp'-iron (-ai'eur'n), *n*, crampon, *m.*

cramp'it (cra'm'pite), *n.*, bouterolle, *f.*

cran'age (cré-nédje), *n*, droit de grue, *m*

cran'berry (cra'n'bèr'-), *n*, (bot) airelle, canneberge, *f*

cranch (cra'n'she), *v a* *V* **crunch.**

crane, *n*, (orni, tech) grue, *f*, (hydr) siphon, *m* Steam —, *grue à vapeur* — neck, (of a carriage) *cou de cygne*, *m* *v a.* To — up, *hausser*, *lever* (*au moyen d'une grue*)

crane's'bill (cré'n'z'-), *n.*, (bot) bec-de-grue, géranium, *m*

craniolog'ical (cré-ni-o-lodj'-), *adj*, craniologique.

craniol'ogist (-djiste), *n.*, craniologiste, craniologue, *m.*

craniol'ogy (-dji), *n*, craniologie, cranologie, *f.*

craniom'etry (-ét'-), *n*, craniométrie, *f.*

cranios'copy, *n*, cranioscopie, *f*

cra'nium (cré-ni-eume), *n.*, (anat) crâne, *m*

crank (cra'gn'ke), *n*, coude; détour, sens forcé, jeu de mots, (tech.) cran, *m.*; bielle, manivelle, *f.*

crank, *adj*, vif, gaillard, disposé, éveillé, volage, (nav) qui a le côté faible.

crank, *v a*, couder. *V.* **crankle.**

cran'kle (cra'gn'k'l), *v n*, sortir et rentrer, aller en zigzag

cran'kle, *v a*, couper en zigzag.

cran'kle, *n*, détour, zigzag, *m*

crank'y, *adj*, irritable, capricieux, fantasque, inquiet, impatient

cran'nied (cra'n'ide), *adj*, crevassé, lézardé, gercé.

cran'ny, *n.*, crevasse, fente, lézarde, fissure, *f.*; trou, *m*

crape, *n*, crêpe, *m* Smooth —, *crêpe lisse.*

crape, *v.a.*, crêper

crap'ulous (crap'iou-), *adj*, crapuleux; soûl, ivre.

crash, *n*, fracas, grand bruit, *m*, débâcle, ruine, (fig) faillite, banquercute, *f*

crash, *v n*, faire un grand fracas *v a*, fracasser, briser. To — down, *tomber avec fracas*

cra'sis (cré-ciss), *n.*, (gram) crase, *f*

crass, *adj*, épais, grossier, stupide, obtus, crasse, *adj f*

cras'situde (cras'si-tioude), *n*, épaisseur, *f*

crate (créte), *n.*, caisse à claire-voie, *f.*, panier à verrerie, *m*, manne, *f*

cra'ter (cré-), *n*, cratère, *m.*

craunch (cra'n'she) *ou* **crunch** (creu'n'she), *v a.*, croquer

cravat', *n*, cravate, *f*

crave, *v.a*, solliciter; implorer; demander avec instance; soupirer **après.**

cra'ven (cré'v'n), *adj.*, de lâche; poltron, lâche

cra'ven, *n*, lâche, poltron, *m.*

cra'ven, *v a*, rendre lâche, intimider.

crav'er (crév'-), *n*, (ant.) demandeur, solliciteur, *m.*

crav'ing, *n.*, désir ardent, besoin impérieux, désir insatiable, *m.*

craw (crô), *n*, jabot (of a bird), *m*

craw'fish (crô-) *ou* **cray'fish** (cré-), *n*, écrevisse, *f* Sea- —, *langouste*, *f*

crawl (crōl), *v.n*, ramper, se traîner, se glisser **dans**, s'insinuer **dans**, avoir la chair de poule. My flesh —s, *j'ai la chair de poule* To — down, *se traîner en bas.* To — up, *grimper*, ou *monter, à quatre pattes.* To —, (of cabmen) *faire la maraude.*

crawl, *n*, (a pen for fish on the sea-coast) parc à poisson, bouchot, *m.*

crawl'er, *n.*, reptile, *m*, (pop) voiture de place, hirondelle, *f*, (cabman) maraudeur, *m.*

crawl'ing, *adj*, rampant. *n.*, rampement, *m.*, (*of* cabmen) *maraude, f*

cray'on (cré-eune), *n.*, crayon de pastel, pastel, *m.*

cray'on, *v a*, dessiner au pastel; crayonner, dessiner, esquisser.

craze, *v a*, briser; broyer; frapper de folie, déranger, affaiblir le cerveau **de**, rendre fou

craze, *n*, folie, passion folle, *f.*

crazed, *adj*, fou, démenté.

cra'zedness (cré-), *n*, caducité, démence; folie, *f*

cra'zily, *adv*, follement

cra'ziness, *n.*, caducité, démence, folie, *f*

cra'zy (cré-zi), *adj*, caduc, infirme, fou, (fig) délabré, en mauvais état, hors de service

creak (crîke), *v n.*, craquer, crier, (of the crane) glapir, trompeter

creak'ing (crîk-), *n*, cri, craquement, *m adj*, qui crie, qui craque.

cream (crîme), *n*, crème, *f.* —-cheese, *fromage à la crème, m.* Whipped —, *crème fouettée* — laid, *verge blanc, m* — sauce, *béchamel, f.* — jug, *pot à crème, m.*

cream, *v.a*, écrémer.

cream, *v.n*, crémer, mousser

cream'-colored (-keul'leurde), *adj*, couleur café au lait; (of horses) isabelle

cream'y, *adj.*, crémeux, de crème

crease (crî-ce), *n*, pli, faux pli, *m.*, raie, *f*

crease, *v.a.*, faire des plis à, faire des faux plis à, chiffonner.

cre'asote (crî-a-çôte), *n* *V.* **creosote**

cre'at (crî-ate), *n*, (man) créat, *m*

create' (crî-éte), *v a.*, créer, faire naître, produire, engendrer, occasionner, susciter, causer; constituer, faire.

crea'tion, *n.*, création, nature, *f*, univers, *m*

crea'tive, *adj*, créateur

crea'tiveness, *n*, (ant) faculté de créer, *f*, pouvoir créateur, *m.*, puissance créatrice, *f.*

crea'tor (-teur), *n*, créateur, *m.*

crea'ture (crît'tioure), *n*, créature, personne, *f.*; être, *m.*, bête, *f*, animal, *m* — comforts, *mangeaille, bonne chère, f, vivres, m.pl.*

cre'dence (crî-), *n.*, créance, croyance, foi, (ecc.) crédence, *f* To give — to, *ajouter foi* à — table; *crédence, f.*

creden'da (cri-dè'n'-), *n pl.*, articles de foi, *m pl.*

creden'tials (cri-dè'n'shalze), *n*, lettres de créance, *f pl*

credibil'ity (crèd'-), *n*, véridicité, crédibilité, *f.*

cred'ible (crèd'i-b'l), *adj*, croyable, digne de foi.

cred'ibleness, *n.*, crédibilité, *f.*

cred'ibly, *adv*, d'une manière digne de foi. To be — informed; *tenir de source certaine.*

cred'it (crèd'ite), *n*, croyance, foi, *f*; honneur; crédit, *m.*, influence, *f*, (com) crédit, *m.* To give —; (com) *faire crédit.* To give — to, *ajouter foi* à. To do — to, *faire honneur* à Worthy of —; *digne de foi.* On —, *à crédit* I gave you — for more sense; *je vous croyais plus de jugement.* To give — to a person for, *rendre justice* à, *tenir compte* de . . à

cred'it, *v a.*, ajouter foi à, croire à; faire honneur à; (com) donner crédit à, faire crédit de, (book-keeping) créditer; porter au crédit de.

cred'itable, *adj*, honorable, estimable, digne d'éloge

cred'itableness, *n*, estime, *f*, crédit, honneur, *m*

cred'itably, *adv*, honorablement

cred'itor (-teur), *n*, créancier, *m*, créancière, *f.*, (book-keeping) créditeur, avoir, *m*

credu'lity (crè-diou-), *n*, crédulité, *f.*

cred'ulous, *adj.*, crédule

cred'ulousness, *n.*, crédulité, *f.*

creed (crîde), *n*, credo, *m*, croyance, foi, *f.*, symbole, *m*, profession de foi, *f.* The Apostles' —, *le symbole des Apôtres*

creek (crîke), *n*, (geog) crique, anse, *f*

creek'y, *adj*, plein de criques, sinueux

creep (crîpe), *v n*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Crept) se traîner, ramper, se glisser To — in, *se glisser* **dans**, *s'insinuer* **dans**, se faufiler **dans.** To — on, *s'avancer peu à peu, s'avancer en rampant.* To — out, *sortir en rampant, sortir à l'improviste, s'esquiver* To — up, *grimper à quatre pattes*, ou *lentement* To — over, *ramper par-dessus.*

creep'er, *n*, reptile, (orni.) grimpereau, *m*, (bot) plante grimpante, *f*, (fig) traînard, *m.*

creep'hole (crîp'hôl), *n*, trou, *m*, (fig) échappatoire, *f*, faux-fuyant, *m*

creep'ingly, *adv*, en rampant; lentement.

cre'mate, *v a*, incinérer

crema'tion (cri-me-), *n*, crémation, incinération, *f.*

cre'nate *ou* **cre'nated** (crî-néte, -'ede), *adj*, entaillé, échancré, crénelé

cre'nature (crî'n'a-tioure), *n*, crénelure, *f.*

cre'nellated (crî- *ou* crè'n'èl'lé-tède), *adj*, crénelé

cre'nelled (crî- *ou* crè'n'èlde), *adj*, entaillé, échancré.

cre'ole (crî-ôl), *n*, créole, *m f*

cre'osote (crî-o-çote), *n*, créosote, *f*

crep'itate (crèp'-), *v n*, crépiter, décrépiter

crepita'tion (crèp'i-té-), *n*, décrépitation, crépitation, *f.*

crepus'cle (cri-peus's'l) *ou* **crepus'cule** (cri-peus'kioul), *n*, (ant) crépuscule, *m*

crescen'do (crès'cè'n'dô), *adv*, (mus) crescendo.

cres'cent (crès'-), *n*, croissant, *m*, demi-lune, *f.*

cres'cent *ou* **cres'cive**, *adj.*, croissant The — moon, *le croissant de la lune* ou *la lune à son croissant*

cress (crèce), *n*, cresson, *m.* Water—; *cresson de fontaine* — bed, *cressonnière, f*

cres'set (crès'sète), *n*, feu de fanal, flambeau, *m*; torche, *f*

crest (creste), *n*, (of a cock) crête, (orni) huppe, (of a peacock) aigrette, *f*, (of a helmet; her.) cimier, écusson, *m*, (anat, fig) crête, *f*, (fig) orgueil, courage, *m*, (of a wave) crête houppée, *f.*

crest, *v a*, orner d'un cimier.

crest'ed (-ède), *adj*, orné d'un cimier, à crête; huppé; à aigrette, crêté

crest'fallen (-fôln), *adj*, abattu, penaud, l'oreille basse.

crest'less, *adj*, sans crête, sans cimier, (ast) de basse naissance.

creta'ceous (cri-té-sheusse), *adj*, (geol) crétacé.

cre'tin (crî-), *n.*, crétin, *m*

cre'tinism, *n*, crétinisme, *m*

crev'ice (crèv'iss), *n*, crevasse, lézarde, fente, *f. v.a*, crevasser, lézarder.

crew (crou), *n*, bande, clique, troupe, *f*, (nav) équipage, *m.*

crew'el (crou'èl), *n.*, laine à border, *f.*

crib, *n*, berceau, lit d'enfant, *m*, (in a cow-house) crèche, mangeoire, *f*, (cottage), chaumière, *f.*; (grain) coffre, *m*, huche, (salt)

salière, *f*, (fig) plagiat, *m.*; traduction littérale d'un auteur, clef, (pop.) place, *f*, emploi, *m*

crib, *v a*, piller, chiper

crick, *n*, douleur spasmodique des muscles du cou, du dos; crampe, *f*

crick'et (crik'ète), *n*, (ent) grillon, criquet, *m*; (game) jeu de crosse, *m* — bat, *battoir*, *m* — field; *champ de cricket*, *m*

crick'eter, *n*, joueur de cricket, *m*

cri'er (crai'eur), *n.*, crieur, (of a court) huissier, *m.*

crime (craime), *n*, crime, *m* Heinous —, *forfait*, *crime énorme*, *m* To charge with a —, *accuser d'un crime*

crime'less, *adj.*, (ant) exempt de crime, innocent.

crim'inal (crim'-), *adj*, criminel.

crim'inal, *n*, criminel, *m*

criminal'ity, *n.*, (ant) culpabilité, criminalité, *f*

crim'inally, *adv*, criminellement

crim'inate, *v a*, incriminer

crimina'tion (-né-), *n*, incrimination, accusation, *f.*

crim'inative (-né-) *ou* **crim'inatory** (-né-to'ri), *adj*, (ant.) accusatoire

crimp (cri'm'pe), *adj*, friable, fragile.

crimp, *n*, commissionnaire pour la vente de la houille, (for the army, etc) racoleur, *m*, (harbors) propriétaire de cabaret borgne, *m f*

crimp, *v a*, gaufrer, friser, boucler, (mulit) racoler, attirer (**dans**), (cook) tailladen

crimp'er, *n*, gaufreur, friseur, *m.*

crimp'ing, *n*, frisure, *f.*, crêpage, gaufrage, racolage, *m.* — iron, *fer à friser*, *à gaufrer*, *m*

crim'ple (cri'm'p'l), *v.a*, plisser, froncer, rider

crim'son (cri'm'z'n), *adj*, cramoisi; rouge, incarnat

crim'son, *n*, cramoisi, rouge, incarnat, *m.*

crim'son, *v.a*, teindre en cramoisi

crim'son, *v n*, devenir tout cramoisi, rougir

cringe (cri'n'dje), *n*, courbette, bassesse, *f*

cringe, *v.a*, contracter, froncer, tordre

cringe, *v n*, faire des courbettes, ramper To — to; *faire le chien couchant* **auprès de**

crin'gle (cri'gn'g'l), *n*, erseau, *m.*, patte, *f* (pour porte), (nav) branche de bouline, *f*

crin'kle (cri'gn'k'l), *v n*, serpenter, aller en zigzag.

crin'kle, *v.a.*, former en zigzag.

crip'ple (crip'p'l), *n*, boiteux, *m*, boiteuse, *f.*, estropié, *m*

crip'ple, *adj*, boiteux, estropié, perclus.

crip'ple, *v a.*, estropier, mettre hors de combat, (fig) paralyser; (nav) causer des avaries à.

cri'sis (crai-ciss), *n*, (*crises*) crise, *f.*

crisp, *adj*, fragile, friable, cassant, croquant, (bot) crépu, crispé, (of hair) frisé, bouclé

crisp, *v a*, friser, boucler, (stuffs) crêper, (fig) faire serpenter. *v n*, se rider, onduler, serpenter

crisp'ing, *n.*, action de friser, de boucler, *f*

crisp'ing-i'ron (-ai'eur'n) *ou* **crisp'ing-pin** (-pine), *n.*, fer à friser, *m*

crisp'ness, *n*, fragilité, qualité de ce qui est croquant, sec, cassant, *f*, état de ce qui est frisé, *m.*; frisure, friabilité, *f.*

crisp'y, *adj*, frisé, (of pastry) croquant, sec, cassant.

crite'rion (crai-ti-ri-eune), *n*, épreuve, *f.*, critérium, *m.*

crit'ic, *n*, critique, *m.*

crit'ical, *adj*, de la critique, critique, difficile; délicat, judicieux — affair; *affaire délicate*, *f.*

crit'ically, *adv.*, d'une manière critique, de crise; en critique, avec soin.

crit'icalness, *n*, (ant) caractère critique, *m.*, délicatesse d'appréciation, *f.*

crit'icism (-ci'm), *n.*, critique, censure, *f.*

crit'icizable, *adj.*, critiquable

crit'icize (-çaize), *v a.*, critiquer, faire la critique de

crit'icize, *v n*, faire de la critique.

critique' (-tike), *n*, observation critique; critique, *f.*

croak (crôke), *n*, (of frogs) coassement; (of rooks) croassement, (fig) grognement, *m*

croak, *v n*, (of frogs) coasser, (of rooks) croasser, (fig) gronder, grogner, (pop) (to die) crever, claquer

croak'er (crôk'-), *n*, grognon, faiseur de jérémiades, *m*, pessimiste, *m*

croak'ing, *n* *V* **croak** (noun).

cro'ceous (crô-sheusse), *adj*, safrané, de safran

crock (croke), *n*, pot de terre, *m*, cruche, suie, *f.*; noir de fumée, *m*

crock'ery (crok'eur'i) *ou* **crock'ery-ware** (-wère), *n*, faience, vaisselle, *f*

croc'odile (-dail *ou* -dil), *n*, crocodile, *m* *adj*, de crocodile

cro'cus (crô-), *n*, safran, crocus, *m*

croft, *n*, petit clos, *m*, petite ferme, *f*, pré, courtil, *m*

croft'er, *n*, petit fermier, paysan, closier, *m*

croisade', *n* *V* **crusade**

crone (crône), *n*, vieille brebis; vieille femme, vieille, *f*

cro'net (crô-nète), *n*, (vet) couronne, *f.*

cro'ny (crô-), *n*, vieux ami, vieux camarade, compère, *m*, vieille connaissance, *f*

crook (crouke), *n.*, courbure, (of a shepherd) houlette, *f*, (of bishops) crosse, *f*, (fig) détour, *m* By hook or by —, *de quelque façon que ce soit*, *de manière ou d'autre*, *par un moyen ou par un autre*

crook, *v a.*, courber, tortuer, pervertir, appliquer mal à propos

crook'-back, *n*, bossu, *m.*, bossue, *f*

crook'-backed (-bak'te), *adj*, à dos voûté, voûté, bossu

crook'ed (crouk'ède), *adj*, courbe, courbé; tortueux, crochu, (fig) pervers, tortu, de travers

crook'edly, *adv*, tortueusement, de travers

crook'edness, *n*, courbure, *f.*, état tortu, (fig) travers, *m*, perversité, *f*

crook'-kneed (-nîde), *adj*, bancal, cagneux

crook'-legged (-lègd'e), *adj*, bancal, qui a les jambes cagneuses, tortues To be —, *avoir les jambes cagneuses*, *tortues*, *être bancal*

crook'-neck (-nèke), *n*, (bot.) gourde, calebasse, *f.*

crook'-shouldered (-shôl'deur'de), *adj*, qui a une épaule plus haute que l'autre

croon, *v n*, gémir, geindre, (to sing in a low voice) chanter à voix basse. *v a*, (fig) murmurer doucement, susurrer

crop, *n*, (of a bird) jabot, *m*, (agri, hort) récolte, moisson, cueillette, toute, *f* Neck and —, *entièrement*, *complètement*. Second —, *regain*, *m*

crop, *v a*, cueillir (of fruit), récolter; moissonner, faucher, couper le bout, (horses) écourter, (of animals) brouter, tondre

crop, *v n*, donner une récolte. To — out; (geol) *affleurer*

crop'-eared (-fr'de), *n*, cheval essorillé, cheval bretaudé, *m*

crop'per, *n.*, pigeon à gros jabot, *m* To come a —, *tomber de son haut*, (fig.) *faire fiasco*, *aller à vau l'eau*

crop'ping, *n*, action de couper, mutilation, (of animals) action de brouter, (agri.) exploitation d'un champ, *f.*

cro'sier (crô-jeur), *n*, crosse (of a bishop), *f*

cross'let (cros'lète), *n*, (her) croisette, *f*
cross, *n*, croix *f*, (of roads, streets) carrefour, *m*, croisée, *f*, (fig) revers, malheur, *m*, traverse, contrariété, *f*, (of breeds) croisement, *m* On the —, *de travers, en biais.* Sign of the —, *signe de croix, signe de la croix, m* Criss-cross, *croisé, en croix* To take up the —, (fig) *se sacrifier à quelque pieux objet*
cross, *adj*, oblique, en travers, de travers, fâcheux, contraire, bourru, maussade, méchant, de mauvaise humeur. — woman, *femme de mauvaise humeur, f* — answer, *réponse de travers, f.*
cross, *v a*, croiser; faire le signe de la croix **sur**, faire une croix **sur**, (zool) croiser, (of letters) se croiser, (fig) franchir, contrarier, contrecarrer To — again, *repasser* To — out, *effacer, rayer, biffer* To — over, *traverser* To — a threshold, *franchir un seuil* To — one's self, *faire le signe de la croix, se signer, se croiser* To — one's mind, *se présenter à l'esprit.*
cross, *v n*, être en travers, traverser
cross, *prep*, à travers. — country, *à travers champs*
cross'-action, *n*, procès en reconvention, *m*
cross'-armed (-ârm'de), *adj*, qui a les bras croisés, (bot.) à paires croisées, opposé, croisé
cross'-arrow, *n*, flèche d'arbalète, *f.*, carreau, *m*
cross'bar (-bâr), *n*, (carp) traverse, *f.*
cross'bar-shot, *n*, (artil) boulet ramé, ange, *m*
cross'-beam (-bîme), *n*, (carp) traverse, *f*, traversin, *m*, solive croisée, *f*, (nav.) traversin, *m.*
cross'-bearer (-bèr'-), *n*, porte-croix, *m*
cross'bow (-bô), *n*, arbalète, *f*
cross'bow-man (-ma'n), *n.*, arbalétrier, archer, *m*
cross'-bred, *adj*, métis.
cross'-breed (-brîde), *n*, race croisée, *f*
cross'-breeding, *n*, croisement, *m*
cross'bun (-beune), *n*, baba marqué, *m*, *ou* brioche marquée, *f*, d'une croix.
cross'-cut (-keute), *v a*, couper en travers, *n.*, traverse, *f*, raccourci, *m*
cross'cut-saw (-sô), *n*, scie à deux mains, *f*
cross'-examination (-né-), *n*, (jur) interrogatoire contradictoire, *m.*
cross'-examine (-ègz'am'ine), *v a*, (jur) interroger contradictoirement.
cross'-eye, *n.*, strabisme, *m*
cross'-eyed, *adj*, affecté de strabisme, louche
cross'-fire, *n*, feu croisé, *m*
cross'-framing (-fré'm'-), *n*, (carp.) traverse, *f*
cross'-grained (gré'n'de), *adj*, (of wood) dont la veine est à rebours, dont le fil est irrégulier, (pers) rebours, revêche, acariâtre To be —, *avoir l'esprit mal tourné, être acariâtre.*
cross'-hands (-ha'n'dze), *n*, (dancing) chaîne anglaise, *f*
cross'-hatch (-hat'she), *v a*, (engr) contre-hacher
cross'-hatching, *n*, (engr) contre-hachure, *f.*
cross'ing, *n*, passage à niveau, *m*; (of streets) passage d'un trottoir à l'autre, *m*, (on the sea) traversée, *f.*; (of animals) croisement; (fig) travers, *m*, contrariété, *f.*; (ant) signe de croix, *m.* — point; (railways) *croisière, f.*
cross'jack (-djak), *n*, (nav) voile carrée, *f.*
cross'-keys, *n*, clefs en sautoir, *f pl*
cross'-legged (-lèg'de), *adj*, qui a les jambes croisées.
cross'-like (-laike), *adj*, (bot.) cruciforme; en croix; (surg) crucial.
cross'ly, *adv.*, en travers, (fig) malheureusement; mal, de travers, avec mauvaise humeur, contrairement.
cross'ness, *n*, travers, *m*, mauvaise humeur, méchanceté, *f*
cross'-patch, *n.*, mauvais coucheur (of a man) *m*, pie-grièche (of a woman), *f.*
cross'-path, *n*, chemin de traverse, *m.*
cross'-pawl (-pôl), *n*, (nav) lisse, *f*
cross'piece (-pîce), *n*, (carp.) entretoise; traverse, *f*
cross'-post (-pôste), *n*, service de correspondance des postes, *m*
cross'-purpose (-peur'poss), *n*, système contraire, but contraire, *m*, opposition, contradiction, *f*, contresens, malentendu, quiproquo, *m*, énigme, *f.*, (game) propos interrompu, *m* To be at —s, *se contrecarrer.*
cross-ques'tion (-kwèst'ieune), *v a*, interroger contradictoirement *n*, question captieuse, *f.*
cross'-road (-rôde), *n*, chemin de traverse, *m.*
cross'-sea, *n*, mer clapoteuse, *f*
cross'-shaped (-shé'p'te), *adj*, en forme de croix, cruciforme
cross'-street, *n*, rue transversale, *f.*
cross'-summons, *n.*, reconvention, *f*
cross'-wind (-wi'n'de), *n*, vent contraire, *m.*
cross'-wise (-waize), *adv*, en croix, en forme de croix, en travers, en sautoir.
crotch'et (crotsh'ète), *n*, (mas) étai, *m.*; (mus.) noire, *f.*, (surg) crochet, *m.*, (idea) lubie, marotte, *f*, (knitting) crochet, *m*
crotch'eted (-èt'ède), *adj*, (mus) mesuré
crotch'ety (-èt'i), *adj*, sujet aux lubies, capricieux.
crouch (craoutsche), *v n*, se tapir, se blottir, (fig) ramper, s'abaisser **devant**, faire le chien couchant **auprès de**
croup, *n.*, (of animals) croupe, *f*, (of birds) croupion; (med) croup, *m*
croupade', *n.*, (man) croupade, *f*
crow (crô), *n*, (orn) corbeau, *m.*, corneille, *f*, levier de fer; chant du coq, *m* As the — flies, *à vol d'oiseau, en ligne directe* To have a — to pluck with any one, *avoir maille à partir avec quelqu'un* To pluck *ou* pull a —, *disputer pour des riens.*
crow, *v n*, (*preterit*, Crew, Crowed, *past part*, Crowed) (of cocks) chanter To — over, *chanter victoire* **sur.**
crow'-bar (-bâr), *n*, pince, *f.*, levier, monseigneur, *m*
crow'berry, *n*, (bot.) camarine, *f*
crowd (craoude), *n*, foule, cohue, *f*, rassemblement, *m*
crowd, *v.a.*, presser; serrer, encombrer. To — with, *remplir* **de** To — sail, (nav.) *forcer de voiles; faire force de voiles.*
crowd, *v n*, affluer, se presser; se présenter en foule To — in, *arriver en foule* To — out, *sortir en foule.* To — round, *entourer en foule.*
crow'foot (-foute), *n*, (milit.) chausse-trape; (bot) renoncule, (nav) araignée, *f.*
crows'foot, *n*, patte d'oie, *f*, éperon, *m*
crow'-keeper (-kîp'-), *n*, épouvantail, *m*
crown (craoune), *n.*, couronne, *f.*, sommet, (piece of money) écu, *m*, couronne, *f.*, (nav) collet, (of a hat) fond, *m.*, forme, (of a stag) couronne, meule, *f*; sommet (of the head), accomplissement, *m*, (jur) partie publique, (arch) clef, *f* — prince; *prince royal; prince héréditaire, prince impérial, m* The —, *l'Etat* To come to the —, *monter sur le trône* On his coming to the —; *à son avénement au trône*
crown, *v a.*, couronner, (at draughts) damer. To — all, *pour comble de malheur*
crown'ing, *n.*, couronnement, comble, accomplissement, *m. adj.*, dernier, final, suprême As a — misfortune, *pour comble de malheur.*
crown'land (-la'n'de), *n.*, domaine de la couronne, *m*
crown'-side (-saide), *n*, (jur.) cour criminelle, partie publique, *f.*

crown'-wheel (-hwīl), *n*, (horl) roue de champ, roue de rencontre, *f*
crown'-witness, *n*, témoin à charge, *m*
crown'-work (-weurke), *n*, (fort.) ouvrage a couronne, *m.*, couronne, *f.*
croyn (croine), *v n*, (hunt) réer, raire.
cruch'et (creutsh'ète), *n*, (orni) ramier, *m*
cru'cial (crou-shi-), *adj.*, crucial, en croix, (fig.) définitif, decisif. — test, *épreuve décisive*, *f*
cru'cible (crou-ci-b'l), *n*, creuset, *m*
crucif'erous (crou-cif-eur-), *adj*, crucifère
cru'cifier (crou-ci-fai'eur), *n*, celui qui crucifie, *m.*
cru'cifix (crou-ci-fikse), *n*, crucifix, christ, *m*
crucifix'ion (-fik'sheune), *n*, crucifiement, crucifiment, *m*, crucifixion, *f*
cru'ciform, *adj*, cruciforme
cru'cify (-fiae), *v a*, crucifier
crude (croude), *adj*, cru, informe, indigeste, brut, grossier, imparfait
crude'ly, *adv*, crûment
crude'ness, *n*, crudité, *f*
cru'dity, *n*, crudité, nature informe, *f.*
cru'el (crou'el), *adj*, cruel
cru'elly, *adv*, cruellement
cru'elty, *n*, cruauté, *f*, acte barbare, inhumain, *m*, (jur) mauvais traitements, *m pl*, voies de fait, *f pl*
cru'et (crou'ète), *n.*, burette, *f*, huilier, *m.*
cru'et-stand (-sta'n'd), *n*, huilier, *m*, ménagère, *f.*
cruise (crouze), *n*, croisière, course, *f* On a —, *en croisière* Cruising squadron, *croisière*, *f*
cruise, *v n*, croiser, faire la course.
cruis'er, *n*, croiseur, *m*
crum *ou* **crumb** (creume), *n*, mie; miette, *f* *v a.*, émietter, paner —-brush, *brosse à miettes*, *f.* —-cloth, *dessus de table*, *m*
crum'ble (creu'm'b'l), *v a*, émietter; pulvériser, broyer, réduire en poussière.
crum'ble, *v n*, s'émier, s'émietter, tomber en poussière. — down, *tomber en ruine*, *s'écrouler*; (of earth) *s'ébouler.*
crum'my, *adj*, plein de mie; tendre
crump (creu'm'pe), *adj*, courbé, crochu
crum'pet (creu'm'pète), *n.*, madeleine, *f*
crum'ple (creu'm'p'l), *v a*, rider, chiffonner, froisser
crum'ple, *v n*, se rider, se chiffonner, se ratatiner.
crum'pling, *n*, (ant.) pomme ratatinée, *f.*
crunch (creu'n'she), *v a.* *V* **craunch**
cru'or (crou-eur), *n*, sang, grumeau, *m*
crup'per (creup'-), *n*, croupe, croupière, *f*
cru'ral (crou'-), *adj*, crural
crusade' (crou-céde), *n*, croisade, *f*
crusad'er, *n*, croisé, *m*
cru'set (crou-cète), *n*, creuset, *m.*
crush (creushe), *n*, écrasement, choc, *m.*; foule, cohue, bagarre, *f*
crush, *v a.*, écraser, détruire, accabler, opprimer, étouffer, anéantir. To — in, *enfoncer* To — out, *tirer* **de**, *faire sortir* **de**, *exprimer* To — out a rebellion, *étouffer une rébellion*
crush, *v n*, se serrer, se presser
crush'er, *n*, écraseur, concasseur, pilon, *m.*
crush'-hat, *n.*, (theat) claque, *m.*
crush'ing, *n*, broiement, broîment, écrasement, *m.*
crush'ing-machine (-ma-shîne), *n.*, machine à broyer, *f.*; (metal) bocard, (agr) concasseur, pilon, *m.*
crush'-room, *n*, (theat.) foyer, *m.*
crust (creuste), *n*, croûte, *f.*
crust, *v.a*, incruster, couvrir d'une croûte.
crust, *v n.*, s'incruster, former une croûte, s'encroûter.
crusta'cea (creus-té-shi-a), *n.pl*, crustacés, *m.pl.*
crusta'ceous (-té-sheusse), *adj*, crustacé
crus'tily, *adv*, d'une manière morose, d'une manière hargneuse, d'un air bourru
crus'tiness, *n*, qualité de ce qui a de la croûte, (fig) humeur hargneuse, mauvaise humeur, dureté, *f.*
crus'ty, *adj.*, qui a beaucoup de croûte, couvert d'une croûte, (fig) hargneux, morose, maussade
crutch (creutshe), *n*, béquille, *f.* On —es; *avec des béquilles*
crutch, *v a*, soutenir avec des béquilles
cry (craie), *n*, cri, *m*, (ant) (pack of hounds) meute, *f* Much — and little wool, *plus de bruit que de besogne* In full —, (of hounds) *donnant de la voix*
cry, *v n*, crier, (to weep) pleurer To — aloud, *élever la voix* To — off; *quitter la partie*, *refuser de procéder* To — out, *s'écrier*, *crier*, *se récrier* To — to, *réclamer*, *invoquer.* To — out against, *se récrier contre*
cry, *v a*, crier To — down, *décrier*, *censurer*, *blâmer* To — out, *crier très fort* To — up, *exalter*, *prôner*, *vanter*
cry'ing, *n*, cri, *m*, cris, *m.pl.*, (weeping) pleurs, *m pl*, larmes, *f.*
cry'ing, *adj*, criant, qui pleure. A — shame; *une vraie honte*
crypt (cripte), *n*, (ecc) crypte, *f*, (anat) crypte, *m.* and *f.*
cryp'tic *ou* **cryp'tical**, *adj*, secret, occulte
cryp'tically, *adv*, secrètement
cryp'togam, *n*, (bot) cryptogame, *f*
cryptog'amous, *adj*, (bot) cryptogame
cryptog'raphy, *n*, cryptographie, stéganographie, *f*
crys'tal, *n*, cristal, *m*,
crys'tal, *adj.*, de cristal
crys'talline (-laine *ou* -line), *adj*, cristallin — lens, *cristallin* (of the eye), *m*
crystalliza'tion (-lai-zé-), *n*, cristallisation, *f*
crys'tallize (-laize), *v a*, cristalliser
crys'tallize, *v n*, se cristalliser.
crys'tal-oil, *n*, naphte pur, *m*
cub (keube), *n*, petit; (of a bear) ourson; (of a lion) lionceau, (of a wolf) louveteau, (of a fox) renardeau; (pop) gamin, *m* An unlicked —, *un ours mal léché*
cub, *v n*, mettre bas. [cubage, *m*
cu'bature (kiou-ba-tioure), *n*, cubature *f*,
cube (kioube), *n*, cube, *m.* — root; *racine cubique*, *f*
cube, *v a*, cuber
cu'beb (kiou-bèbe), *n*, cubèbe, *m*
cu'bic *ou* **cu'bical** (kiou-), *adj*, cubique, cube
cu'biform, *adj*, cubique, en cube
cu'bit (kiou-), *n.*, (anat) cubitus, *m*, (measure) coudée, *f*
cu'bital, *adj*, cubital
cuck'ing-stool (keuk'ign'stoul), *n.*, (jur) sellette de correction, *f*
cuck'old (keuk'-), *n*, cocu, cornard, *m*
cuck'old, *v a*, faire cocu
cuck'oldom (-deume), *n*, cocuage, *m*
cuc'koo (couk'ou), *n*, coucou, *m*
cu'culiate *ou* **cucullated** (kiou-keul-léte, -ède), *adj*, encapuchonné.
cu'cumber (kiou-keu'm'-), *n*, concombre, *m.*
cucurbita'ceous (kiou-keur-bi-té-sheusse), *adj*, cucurbitacé.
cu'curbite (kiou-keur-), *n*, cucurbite, *f*
cud (keude), *n.*, aliments, *m pl*, (of ruminants) panse, *f*, chique de tabac, *f.* To chew the —, ruminer
cud'bear (-bère), *n*, couleur pourpre, *f.*
cud'dle (keud'd'l), *v a*, embrasser étroitement, serrer, caresser.
cud'dle, *v.n*, se blottir; se ramasser, se pelotonner; s'embrasser étroitement, s'étreindre.

cud'dy (keud'-), *n*, (nav) petite cabine, cuisine, *f.*; (ich) charbonnier, *m*

cudg'el (keud'djel), *n*, gourdin, bâton, *m.*, trique, *f*

cudg'el, *v a*, bâtonner. To be —ed, *recevoir les coups de bâton.*

cud'geling, *n*, coups de bâton, *m pl*, volée de coups, *f*, bastonnade, *f*

cudg'el-proof (-proufe), *adj*, à l'épreuve du gourdin

cue (kiou), *n*, queue de billard, (thea) réplique, *f*; (fig) avis, mot, *m*, instruction, (fig) veine, *f* To give the —, (thea) *donner la réplique*; (fig.) *donner le mot* **à**, *faire la leçon* **à** To miss —, *faire fausse queue* — rack, *porte-queues, m* — tip, *procédé, m*

cue, *v a*, tresser en queue.

cuff (keuf), *v a*, souffleter, donner des coups de patte **à**, gourmer

cuff, *n*, coup de poing, coup de patte, *m*, taloche, *f.*, (of a coat) parement, (of a gown) poignet, *m*, manchette, *f*

cuirass' (kwî-), *n*, cuirasse, *f*

cuirassier' (kwî-ras'sîre), *n*, cuirassier, *m.*

cuish *ou* **cuisse** (kwice), *n*, cuissard, *m.*

cu'linary (kiou-), *adj*, de cuisine, culinaire

cull (keul), *v a*, recueillir, cueillir, choisir, trier.

cul'lender, *n*, couloire, passoire, *f.*

cul'ler (keul'-), *n*, trieur, *m*, trieuse, *f.*

cul'let, *n*, (broken glass) grésil, *m*

cul'lis, *n*, (broth) coulis, *m*

culm (keulme), *n*, (bot) chaume, *m*, (min.) houille sèche, anthracite, *f*

cul'minate (keul-), *v.n*, (astron) culminer, (fig) se terminer **en**, finir **par**

culmina'tion (-né-), *n*, (astron) culmination, *f.*

culpabil'ity (keul-), *n*, culpabilité, *f*

cul'pable, *adj*, coupable

cul'pableness, *n*, culpabilité, *f*

cul'pably, *adv*, d'une manière coupable, coupablement

cul'prit (keul'-), *n*, accusé, *m*, accusée, *f*, criminel, *m*, criminelle, *f*; coupable, prévenu, inculpé, *m*, inculpée, *f.*

cult, *n.*, hommage, culte, *m.*

cul'ter (keul'-), *n*, soc, coutre, *m* *V.* **coulter**

cul'tivable, *adj*, cultivable

cul'tivate (keul'-), *v a*, cultiver

cultiva'tion (-vé-), *n*, culture, *f* Under —, *en culture.*

cul'tivator (-vé-teur), *n*, cultivateur, *m*

cul'ture (keult'ioure), *n*, culture, *f*, (fig) instruction, éducation, culture, *f*

cul'ture, *v a*, cultiver

cul'tureless, *adj*, sans culture, inculte

cul'verin (keul-veur'ine), *n*, couleuvrine, *f.*

cul'vert (keul-veurt), *n*, rigole, *f*, ponceau, petit aqueduc, *m*

cum'ber (keu'm'-), *n*, embarras, obstacle, *m.* —-field, *traînasse, renouée des oiseaux, f.*

cum'ber, *v a*, embarrasser **de**, encombrer **de**

cum'bersome (-seume), **cum'brous,** *adj*, embarrassant, gênant, incommode, lourd, à charge

cum'bersomely, *adv.*, d'une manière embarrassante

cum'bersomeness, *n*, embarras, fardeau, *m.*

cum'brance, *n*, embarras, fardeau, *m.*, gêne, *f.*

cum'in (keu'm'ine), *n*, (bot.) cumin, *m*

cu'mulate (kiou-miou-), *v.a*, accumuler, cumuler

cumula'tion (-lé-), *n.*, accumulation; (jur.) cumulation, *f.*

cu'neal (kiou-ni-), *adj.*, en forme de coin; cunéaire.

cu'neate *ou* **cu'neated** (-ède), *adj*, en coin, cuneaire

cune'iform (kiou-nî-i-) *ou* **cu'niform** (kiou ni-), *adj*, cunéiforme, en forme de coin

cun'ning (keu'n'-), *n.*, finesse, adresse; ruse, astuce, *f*

cun'ning, *adj*, fin, rusé, adroit, astucieux.

cun'ningly, *adv*, avec finesse; avec artifice, adroitement, par ruse

cun'ningness, *n*, ruse, finesse, *f*

cup (keupe), *n*, tasse, coupe, *f.*; gobelet, (bot) calice, *m*, (med) ventouse, *f* In one's —s, *dans les vignes du Seigneur; ivre, pris de vin* — and ball, *bilboquet, m* —ful, *tassée, plein une tasse* The parting —, *le coup de l'étrier, m*

cup, *v a*, ventouser.

cup'bearer (-bèr'-), *n*, échanson, *m.*

cup'board (keub'eurde), *n.*, armoire, *f*; buffet, placard, *m*

cu'pel (kiou-), *n.*, (chem) coupelle, *f*

cupella'tion (kiou-pèl-lé-), *n*, coupellation, *f.*

cupid'ity (kiou-), *n*, cupidité, *f*

cu'pola (kiou-), *n*, coupole, *f.*

cup'ping, *n.*, application de ventouses, *f.*

cup'ping-glass (-glâce), *n*, ventouse, *f.*

cu'preous (kiou-pri-), *adj*, cuivreux

cu'pulate (kiou-piou-), *adj*, (bot) muni d'une cupule, cupulé.

cu'pule (kiou-pioul), *n.*, (bot) cupule, *f*

cur (keur), *n*, chien de rue, mauvais chien, chien hargneux, *m.*, (pers) vilain chien, vilain animal, *m*

cur'able (kiou-ra-b'l), *adj*, guérissable, curable

cur'ableness, *n*, curabilité, *f*

cur'açoa (kiou-ra-çô), *n*, curaçao (liqueur), *m.*

cur'acy (kiou-), *n*, vicariat, *m.*, cure, *f.*

cur'ate (kiou-), *n*, vicaire, desservant, *m.*

cur'ative (kiou-ré-), *adj*, curatif

cura'tor (kiou-ré-teur), *n*, administrateur, (museum) conservateur, (jur) curateur, *m*

curb (keurbe), *n*, (man) gourmette, *f*; (fig.) frein, *m*, (of a well) margelle, (of a foot pavement) bordure, (vet) tare, *f* — chain; *gourmette, f*

curb, *v a*, (man) gourmer, (fig) réprimer, contenir, brider, mettre un frein **à**

curb'less, *adj*, effréné, sans frein

curb'-stone (-'stône), *n*, bordure, *f*

curcu'lio (keur-kiou-), *n*, (ent) charançon, *m*

cur'cuma (keur-kiou-), *n.*, (bot) curcuma, *m.*

curd (keurde), *n*, caillé, lait caillé, *m*, caillebotte, *f.*; grumeau, *m*

curd, *v a.*, cailler, figer.

curd'le (keur'd'l), *v a*, cailler; figer

curd'le, *v n*, se cailler, se figer.

curd'y, *adj.*, caillé, figé.

cure (kioure), *n.*, guérison, cure, *f.*, remède, *m*; (ecc) cure, *f.* — of souls, *charge d'âmes, f.*

cure, *v a*, guérir, (of hay) sécher; (meat) mariner, saler, (fig) remédier **à**, corriger

cure'less, *adj*, incurable

cur'er, *n*, guérisseur, médecin, (of meat, fish) saleur, *m.*

cur'few (keur-fiou), *n.*, couvre-feu, *m.*

cur'few-bell, *n*, couvre-feu, *m*

curios'ity (kiou-ri-oss'-), *n*, curiosité, *f.* Old —, *bric à brac, m* Dealer in curiosities; *marchand de bric à brac, antiquaire, m*

cu'rious (kiou-), *adj.*, curieux; exact, délicat, difficile — of *ou* after; *curieux* **de**, *à la recherche* **de**

cu'riously, *adv.*, curieusement. — enough; *par une singulière coïncidence*

curl (keurl), *n.*, boucle, ondulation, *f.*

curl, *v.a*, boucler, friser; (fig) faire onduler. To — up, *retrousser, faire tourbillonner*

curl, *v n*, friser, boucler, (of the serpent) se replier, s'entortiller, (of the vine) s'entrelacer;

(of smoke, waves) tourbillonner, onduler, ondoyer. To — up, *se pelotonner* (of cats), *se blottir; se recoquiller; se retrousser.*

curl'-cloud, *n.*, cirrus, *m.*

curled (keur'l'de), *adj*, (bot) crispé, crépu, frisé, bouclé.

cur'lew (keur-liou), *n*, (ornı.) courlieu, courlis, *m.*

curl'iness (keurl'-), *n*, frisure, *f*, frisé, *m*

curl'ing, *n*, frisure, (of waves) ondulation, *f*

curl'ing-irons (-ai'eurn'z) *ou* **curl'ing-tongs** (-to'gnze), *n pl*, fer à friser, *m sing*

curl'-paper, *n*, papillote, *f.*

curl'y, *adj*, frisé, bouclé, (fig) qui ondule — headed, *qui a la tête frisée, qui a les cheveux bouclés*

curmud'geon (keur-meud'jeune), *n.*, ladre, pingre, grippe-sou, *m*, pingresse, *f.*

curmud'geonly, *adv*, en ladre, de ladre.

cur'rant (keur'ra'n'te), *n*, groseille à grappes, *f* Dried —s, *raisin de Corinthe, m* Black —, *cassis, m.* Red —, *groseille rouge, f* White —, *groseille blanche, f.*

cur'rant-bush (-boushe), *n*, groseiller à grappes, gadellier, *m*

cur'rency (keur-re'n'-), *n*, (of money) cours, *m*, circulation, *f*, (fig) cours, crédit, *m*, vogue, *f.* Legal —, *monnaie légale, f* Paper —, *circulation de papier-monnaie, f* To give — to, *donner cours à*

cur'rent, *adj*, courant, (fig) admis, reçu, qui a cours — account, (com) *compte courant, m.* — price, *prix courant, m* To pass —, *avoir cours, être admis*

cur'rent, *n*, courant d'eau; courant, cours, *m.*

cur'rently, *adv*, continuellement, couramment, généralement It is — reported that, *on prétend que* ou *le bruit court que.*

cur'riole (keur'ri-k'l), *n*, cabriolet à deux roues, *m*, chaise de poste, *f*

curric'ulum, *n*, cours; cours d'études, *m*

cur'rier (keur-ri-eur), *n*, corroyeur, *m*

cur'rish (keur-rishe), *adj*, hargneux, brutal

cur'rishly, *adv*, d'une manière hargneuse

cur'ry (keur-ri), *v a*, corroyer, (a horse) étriller, (pers) rosser, étriller, (cook) accommoder au cari To — favor with, *s'insinuer dans les bonnes grâces* de ou *se faire bien venir* de

cur'ry, cur'ry-powder, *n*, cari, *m.*

cur'ry-comb (-côme), *n*, étrille, *f*

curse (keurse), *n*, malédiction, *f*, blasphème, fléau, malheur, *m.*

curse, *v a*, maudire, affliger

curse, *v n.*, proférer des malédictions; jurer, (pop.) sacrer To be —d with; *être affligé* de, *avoir pour son malheur* He is —d with, *il a le malheur d'avoir*

curs'ed (keurs'ede), *adj*, maudit, exécrable

curs'edly, *adv*, abominablement, terriblement

curs'edness, *n.*, (ant) noirceur, méchanceté, *f.*

curs'er, *n*, qui maudit, blasphémateur, *m.*

cur'sitor (keur-si-teur), *n*, (ant) greffier de la Cour de Chancellerie, *m*

cur'sorily (keur-), *adv.*, rapidement; à la hâte, superficiellement

cur'soriness (keur-), *n*, examen rapide, *m*

cur'sory (keur-) *adj*, rapide, léger, superficiel, précipité.

curst (keurste), *adj.*, (ant) odieux, détestable, vexatoire, méchant, malfaisant.

curt (keurte), *adj*, court, bref, sec, concis

curtail' (keur-tèle), *v a.*, retrancher; réduire, raccourcir; abréger, rogner, tronquer, amoindrir, diminuer, écourter. To — of, *priver* de.

curtail'ment, *n*, réduction, *f.*, retranchement, raccourcissement, abrégé, *m.*

cur'tain (keur-tne), *n*, rideau, *m*, (fort) courtine, *f*, (thea.) rideau, *m*, toile, *f* —-rod, *tringle, f* — lecture, *semonce conjugale, f* — hook, pin, rest, *patère, f* — pole, *porte-rideaux, m f.*

cur'tain, *v a*, garnir de rideaux, (fig) envelopper, voiler

cur'tain-arm (-arme) *ou* **cur'tain-band** (-ba'n'd), *n*, embrasse, *f*

curt'sy (keurt'-), *n*, révérence *v n*, faire la révérence

cur'vated (keur-vé-tède), *adj*, courbé

curva'tion (keur-vé-), *n*, courbure, *f*

cur'vature (keur-va-tioure), *n*, courbure, *f*

curve (keurve), *adj*, courbe

curve, *n*, (geom) courbe, *f.*

curve, *v a*, courber, cintrer *v n*, se courber, devenir courbe, décrire une courbe

curvet' (keur-vète), *v n*, (man) faire des courbettes, sauter, gambader

curvet', *n*, (man) courbette, *f*, tour, *m*, (fig) fredaine, *f*

curvilin'eal *ou* **curvilin'ear** (keur-), *adj* curviligne

cush'ion (coush'eune), *n*, coussin, (of a steam engine) matelas, (of a pump) coussinet, *m*, (billiards) bande, *f*

cush'ion, *v a*, asseoir sur un coussin, garnir de coussins, (fig) mettre de côté, étouffer, (at billiards) acculer a la bande

cush'ioned (coush'eu'n'de), *adj*, garni de coussins, (billiards) acculé à la bande

cusp (keuspe), *n*, corne du croissant, pointe, (anat) cuspide, *f*, (arch) lobe, *m*

cus'pated (keus-pét'ède) *ou* **cus'pidal** (keus'-) *adj*, (ant.) terminé en pointe

cus'pidated (keus'pi-dét'ède), *adj*, terminé en pointe

cuss, *n*, vaurien, chenapan, *m*

cuss'edness, *n*, perversité, méchanceté, *f.*

cus'tard (keus-), *n*, crème cuite au four, *f*, flan, *m* — apple, (bot) *anone, f, cœur de bœuf, m*

cus'tody (keus'-) *n*, garde, arrestation, prison, détention, *f* To give any one into —, *faire arrêter quelqu'un* To commit to any one's —, *confier à la garde de quelqu'un* In —, *en état d'arrestation* In close —, *au secret*

cus'tom (keus'-), *n*, coutume, habitude, *f.*, usage, *m*, pratique, douane, (of a shop) pratique, *f*, chalands, *m pl*, achalandage, *m* To clear the —s, *passer* (quelque chose) *en douane*

cus'tomable (keus'to'm'a-b'l), *adj*, (l u) habituel, accoutumé, sujet aux droits de douane

cus'tomably, *adv*, de coutume, par habitude, habituellement

cus'tomarily (keus'-), *adv*, ordinairement, communément, habituellement, d'habitude.

cus'tomariness, *n*, habitude, fréquence, *f*

cus'tomary (keus'-), *adj*, ordinaire, (jur) coutumier, d'usage, reçu.

cus'tomer (keus'-), *n.*, chaland, client, habitué, *m*, pratique, *f*, (pop) individu, particulier, *m.* To know one's —s, *connaître son monde* Ugly —, *mauvais coucheur, m* Queer —, *drôle d'individu, m*

cus'tom-house (-haouce), *n*, douane, *f.* — officer, *employé de la douane, douanier, m.*

cus'toms-duty (-diou-), *n*, droit de douane, *m.*

cut (keute), *n*, (with a sharp instrument) coup, *m*, balafre, estafilade, *f*, (piece cut off) morceau, *m*, (place cut open) coupure, (of clothes) coupe, (engr) gravure, vignette, estampe, (at cards) coupe, (channel) coupure, *f* · chenal, *m*; (words) ironie incisive, *f.*, reproche vif, mot piquant, trait, coup de patte, *m.*, (figure) tournure, (short way) traverse, *f*, le plus court, au plus court. To draw —s, *tirer à la courte paille.* To take a short —, *prendre un*

raccourci. To take the shortest —, *prendre le chemin le plus court*

cut, *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Cut) couper. tailler, fendre ; trancher To — one's teeth, *faire ses dents* To — a figure, *faire figure.* To — capers, *faire des siennes* To — some one, *rompre avec, planter là, laisser là, passer quelqu'un dans la rue.* To — a loaf, *entamer un pain.* To — down, *abattre*, (mil) *tailler en pièces, écraser ;* (to clip) *rogner, abréger, réduire.* To — off, *supprimer, retrancher, extirper ; élider, séparer, couper, trancher, tailler, intercepter, priver, empêcher* To — small, *hacher, rapetisser* To — short, *interrompre, abréger* To — to the heart ; *fendre le cœur à, affliger.* To — up, *ouvrir ; couper, écharper ; disséquer, découper.* To — asunder, *déchirer ; trancher ; exclure, couper, briser,* (mil) *écharper, tailler en pièces* To — out, *tailler, couper, ôter, retrancher,* (fig) *surpasser, éclipser* To — out work for any one, *tailler de la besogne à* To — one's way, *se frayer un chemin* To — one's stacks, to — it, *filer, déguerpir.* To — across, *couper en travers* To — along, *filer, jouer des jambes* To — off with a shilling, *ne rien laisser à, déshériter.* To — to pieces, (mil.) *écharper, tailler en pièces,* (criticism) *abîmer.*

cut, *v n*, couper, se couper, percer, tailler. To — and come again, *revenir au plat*

cut and dried, *adj*, tout prêt, tout fait.

cuta'neous (kiou-té-ni-), *adj*, cutané

cu'ticle (kiou-ti-k'l), *n*, cuticule, pellicule, *f.*, épiderme, *m.*

cutic'ular (kiou-tik'iou-), *adj.*, épidermique.

cut'lass (keut'-), *n*, coutelas, *m*

cut'ler (keut'-), *n*, coutelier, *m.*

cut'lery, *n*, coutellerie, *f*

cut'let (keut'-), *n*, côtelette, *f.*

cut'purse (-peurse), *n*, coupeur de bourse, *m.*

cut'ter (keut'-), *n*, coupeur, coupoir, (nav) canot, cotre, cutter, (tech) burin, *m*

cut'throat (-thrôte), *n*, coupe-jarret, *m.* — place, *coupe-gorge, m*

cut'ting (keut'-), *n*, incision, (of wood, of cards, of hair) coupe, (hort) bouture, *f*

cut'ting, *adj*, incisif, piquant, poignant, caustique, tranchant, mordant

cut'ting-en'gine (-è'n'djine), *n*, machine à diviser, *f.*

cut'ting-knife (-naife), *n*, (print) coupoir, *m*

cut'ting-out-machine (-aoute-ma-shîne), *n*, (com) emporte-pièce, *m*

cut'ting-press (-prèce), *n*, (bookbind.) rognoir, *m*

cut'tle *ou* **cut'tle-fish** (keut't'l, -fishe), *n.*, (mol.) sèche, seiche, pieuvre, *f.*

cut'tle-bone, *n*, (conch) os de sèche, *m*

cut'tle-fish, *n*, seiche, *f*

cut'ty-pipe, *n*, brûle-gueule, *m*

cut'water (-wôteur), *n*, (engineering) avant-bec, arrière-bec, (orni.) coupeur d'eau, bec-en-ciseaux, (nav.) taille-mer, *m.*

cy'cle (çai'k'l), *n.*, cycle, *m* — of the sun, *cycle solaire* — of the moon, *cycle lunaire.*

cy'cloid (çai-cloïde), *n*, cycloïde, *f.*

cy'clop (çai-), *n*, cyclope, *m*

cyclopæ'dia (çai-klo-pî-), *n*, encyclopédie, *f*

cyclope'an (çai-clo-pî-), *adj*, cyclopéen.

cyclop'ic (çai-), *adj*, de cyclope, cyclopéen

cyg'net, *n*, jeune cygne, *m*

cyl'inder (ci-), *n*, cylindre ; (of a pump) corps de pompe, *m.*

cylindra'ceous (ci-li'n'dré-sheusse), *adj*, (Lin.) cylindrique.

cylin'dric *ou* **cylin'drical** (ci-li'n'-), *adj.*, cylindrique

cyma'tium (si-mé-shi-eume), *n.*, (arch.) cymaise, *f*

cym'bal (si'm'-), *n.*, cymbale, *f.*

cym'bal-player (-plé'-), *n*, cymbalier, *m.*

cynan'che (si-na'gn'ki), *n.*, (med) esquinancie, *f*

cyn'ic, *n*, cynique, *m.*

cyn'ic *ou* **cyn'ical,** *adj*, cynique

cyn'ically, *adj*, cyniquement, d'une manière cynique

cyn'icism (-ciz'm), *n*, cynisme, *m.*

cyn'osure (çai-no-shioure *ou* ci-), *n*, cynosure, *f.*, point d'attraction, point de mire, *m.* The — of all eyes, *l'objet de tous les regards, m*

cy'press *ou* **cy'press-tree** (çai-prece, -tri), *n*, cypres, *m.*

cy'press-wood (-woude), *n*, cyprès, bois de cyprès, *m.*

cyst *ou* **cys'tis** (ciste *ou* -tiss), *n*, (surg) kyste, *m.*

cysti'tis (cis-tai-tiss), *n*, (med.) cystite, *f.*

cystot'omy (cis'to-), *n*, cystotomie, *f.*

cyt'isus (-ceuss), *n.*, (bot) cytise, faux ébénier, *m*

czar (zâr), *n*, tsar, czar, *m.*

czari'na (-ri-), *n*, tsarine, czarine, *f.*

czar'ish, *adj*, tsarien, czarien.

czar'owitz (zar'o-vitse) *n.*, tsarowitz, czarowitz, *m.*

D

d, quatrième lettre de l'alphabet, d, *m ;* (mus.) ré, *m.*

dab, *n.*, coup léger, *m.*, éclaboussure, tache ; (pers., pop) expert, adepte, *f*, (a bit) petit morceau, *m*, (ich) limande, *f* To be a — at, *exceller* à ou **en**, *s'entendre à, être au fait* **de**

dab, *v.a*, toucher légèrement, éponger à petits coups ; étuver.

dab'ble (dab'b'l), *v a*, barbouiller, souiller, éclabousser

dab'ble, *v n*, barboter, patauger To — in ; *se mêler* **de**, *s'ingérer* **dans**, *toucher* à

dab'bler, *n*, barboteur, bousilleur, barbouilleur, *m*

dab'chick (-tshik), *n.*, (orni) le petit grèbe, grèbe castagneux, *m.*

dab'ster, *n*, malin, passe maître, *m.*

dace, *n*, (ich) vandoise, *f*, dard, *m.*

dachs'hund, *n*, basset allemand, *m*

dac'tyle, *n*, dactyle, *m*

dac'tylic, *n.*, dactylique.

dad *ou* **dad'dy,** *n*, papa, *m.* —**-long-legs** ; (ent.) *faucheur, faucheux, m*

da'do (dé-dô), *n*, (arch) dé, fût vertical, (of rooms) lambris, *m*

daf'fodil, *n*, asphodèle, narcisse des prés, *m.*

daft, *adj.*, stupide, sot, à moitié fou.

dag, *n*, (ant) dague, *f.*

dag'ger (dag'gheur), *n.*, poignard, *m. ;* dague ; (print) croix, *f* At —s drawn, *à couteaux tirés* — knife, *couteau-poignard, m.* To look —s at, *lancer des regards foudroyants à.*

dag'gers-drawing (-'gheurz'drô'-), *n.*, action de tirer les poignards du fourreau ; mettre l'épée à la main, mettre flamberge au vent, violente querelle, *f.* To be at —, *être à couteaux tirés* **avec**, *être toujours à se quereller*

dag'gle (dag'g'l), *v n.*, se crotter ; se traîner dans la boue.

dag'gle, *v a*, crotter ; traîner dans la boue

dag'gle-tail (-téle), *adj V* **draggle-tailed.**

Da'gon (dé-), *n*, Dagon, *m*

daguerre'otype (-taipe), *n.*, daguerréotype, *m.*

dah'lia (dè-), *n*, (bot.) dahlia, *m*

dai'ly (dé-li), *adj*, journalier, quotidien ; (astron.) diurne

dai'ly, *adv*, journellement, tous les jours.

dain'tily (dé'n'-), *adv.*, délicatement, élégamment, avec délicatesse, avec friandise.

dain'tiness, *n*, délicatesse, *f.*, goût difficile, *m.*

dain'ty, *n.*, friandise, *f.*
dain'ty (dé'n'-), *adj*, friand, délicat, difficile
dai'ry (dé-ri), *n*, laiterie, (shop) crémerie, *f.*
dai'ry-farm (-fârme), *n*, laiterie en gros, *f*
dai'ryist (-ri-iste), *n*, (l u) laitier, crémier, *m*
dai'ry-maid (-méde), *n*, fille de laiterie, laitière, *f*
dai'ry-man (-ma'n), *n*, garçon de laiterie, laitier, crémier, *m*
dai'ry-room (-roume), *n.*, laiterie (lieu où l'on tient le lait), *f*
dai'ry-wom'an (-woum'a'n), *n*, laitière, crémière, *f.*
dais, *n.*, estrade, *f ;* (ant) dais, *m*
dai'sy (dé-zi), *n*, marguerite, pâquerette, *f.*
dai'sy-cutter (-cut'-), *n*, (man) cheval qui rase le tapis, *m*
dai'sy-rake (-réke), *n*, râteau à gazon, *m*
dale, *n.*, vallon, *m*, vallée, *f.* Up hill and down —, *par monts et par vaux*
dales'man, *n*, habitant des vallées, *m.*
dal'liance (dal'li-), *n*, folâtrerie, *f*, badinage, *m*, caresses, *f pl*, (ant) délai, *m.*
dal'lier (dal'li-), *n.*, folâtre, *m*, personne légère, *f.*
dal'ly (dal'li), *v n*, tarder, différer, s'amuser, badiner ; folâtrer, perdre son temps
dam (dame), *n*, (of animals) mère, (at draughts) dame damée, dame, (of a canal) dame, *f. ;* (of a river) barrage, bâtardeau, *m.*, digue, *f*
dam, *v n*, diguer, barrer, endiguer, contenir ; (fig.) arrêter.
dam'age (dam'édje), *n*, dommage ; tort, dégât, (fig) préjudice, détriment, *m*, (nav) avarie, *f pl*, (jur) dommages-intérêts, dommages et intérêts, *m pl.*
dam'age, *v a.*, endommager ; avarier ; (fig) faire tort **à**, nuire **à**, compromettre.
dam'age, *v n.*, s'endommager
dam'ageable (-'édj'a-b'l), *adj*, susceptible de s'endommager, avariable
damascene' (-'sîne'), *n*, prune de Damas, *f*
dam'ask, *n*, damas, *m adj*, damassé — rose ; *rose incarnate*, *f.*
dam'ask, *v a*, damasser.
damaskeen' (-'kîne'), *v a*, damasquiner
damaskeen'ing, *n*, (art) damasquinerie ; (ornament) damasquinure, *f.*
dam'asking, *n*, damassure, *f.*
dam'ask-worker, *n*, damasseur, *m*
dam'assin, *n.*, damassin, *m*, damesquette, *f.*
dame (déme), *n*, dame, mère, maîtresse d'école, *f.* —'s violet, (bot.) *julienne des jardins*, *f.*
damn (da'm'), *v a.*, damner, condamner, désapprouver, siffler (as a mark of disapprobation), jurer **après**, envoyer au diable. — ! *sacrebleu !*
dam'nable (da'm'na-b'l), *adj*, damnable, maudit, odieux, pernicieux.
dam'nably, *adv*, odieusement, abominablement, diablement
damna'tion (da'm'né-), *n*, damnation, *f*
dam'natory (da'm'na-tori), *adj*, condamnatoire.
damned (da'm'de *ou* da'm'nède), *adj*, damné, (Lex) maudit, odieux, détestable, exécrable.
damp (da'm'pe), *n*, humidité, vapeur, *f. ;* froid, *m.*, (fig) tristesse, *f.*, abattement, *m* Choke —, *mofette*, *f ; acide carbonique*, *m*
damp, *adj*, humide, moite, (fig) triste, abattu.
damp, *v.a*, rendre humide ; humecter ; (fig) décourager, abattre, ralentir, refroidir To — the spirits of ; *décourager.*
damp'er, *n*, éteignoir, (piano) étouffoir, *m*, pédale douce, sourdine, *f ;* (of a chimney) registre ; (fig) éteignoir ; rabat-joie, *m* To put a — on, *jeter un voile de tristesse sur.*
damp'ish, *adj*, un peu humide, moite
damp'ness, *n.*, humidité, moiteur, *f.*
dam'sel (da'm'zèl), *n*, jeune fille, suivante, demoiselle, *f*
dam'son (da'm'z'n), *n*, prune de Damas, *f*
dam'son-tree (-trî), *n*, prunier de Damas, *m.*
dance (da'n'se), *n*, danse, *f*, bal, *m* To lead the —, *mener la danse* — music, *air de danse, air dansant*, *m* The — of death, *danse macabre* To lead any one a —, *houspiller*, ou *malmener, quelqu'un*
dance, *v n*, danser, agiter — attendance ; *faire le pied de grue, faire antichambre*, (fam) *croquer le marmot*
dance, *v a.*, danser, faire danser
dan'cer, *n*, danseur, *m*, danseuse, *f.*
dan'cing, *n*, danse, *f*
dan'cing, *adj*, de danse — -master, *maître de danse*, *m.* -room, *salle de danse*, *f.* — party, *soirée dansante*, *f*, *bal*, *m.*
dan'delion (da'n'dé-lai'one), *n*, (bot) dent-de-lion, *f*, pissenlit, *m*
dan'dle (da'n'd'l), *v a*, dorloter, bercer, dodiner
dan'druff (da'n'dreufe), *n*, dartre farineuse, crasse (*de la tête*), *f*, pellicules, *f pl*
dan'dy, *n.*, dandy, élégant, petit-maître, gandin, *m.*
dan'dy, *adj*, de dandy, élégant.
dan'dyism, *n*, dandysme, *m*
Dane, *n*, Danois, *m*, Danoise, *f*
dane'wort (-weurte), *n*, hièble, yèble, *f.*
dan'ger (de'n'djeur), *n*, danger, péril, *m.*
dan'gerless, *adj*, sans danger.
dan'gerous, *adj*, dangereux
dan'gerously, *adv*, dangereusement.
dan'gle (da'gn'g'l), *v n*, pendiller *v a.*, laisser pendre, balancer, agiter To — after, *être aux trousses* **de**, *être pendu à la ceinture* **de**
dan'gler, *n*, godelureau, parasite, *m*
Dan'ish (dé'n'-), *adj*, danois
Dan'ish, *n*, danois (language), *m.*
dank, *adj*, moite, humide
dank, *n*, humidité, *f*
dank'ishness, *n*, humidité, *f.*
dap'per, *adj*, éveillé, leste, vif, fringant, pimpant. — couplets, *couplets sémillants*, *m pl.*
dap'perling, *n*, nain, petit bonhomme, *m*
dap'ple (dap'p'l), *adj*, pommelé, truité, moiré. —-gray, *gris pommelé*, *m*
dap'ple, *v a*, tacheter, pommeler, barioler. *v n*, se pommeler, se tacheter.
dare, *v n* (*preterit*, Durst), oser, risquer.
dare, *v a*, défier, braver, affronter, provoquer. I — say, *j'ose dire que, il est probable que, je crois bien que, sans doute que, je parie que* I — say ! *eh bien, oui !, par exemple !* To — to do ; *oser faire* If you — me to do it ; *si vous me défiez de le faire*
dare'-devil, *n and adj.*, audacieux, désespéré ; un risque-tout
dar'ing, *adj*, audacieux, hardi, vaillant.
dar'ing, *n*, hardiesse, audace, *f*
dar'ingly, *adv*, audacieusement, hardiment.
dark (dârke), *n*, ténèbres, *f pl*, obscurité, ignorance, nuit, *f*
dark, *adj*, obscur, sombre, noir, (fig) caché, mystérieux. — lantern, *lanterne sourde*, *f.* To be —, *faire sombre, faire nuit* The — ages, *l'âge des ténèbres, le moyen-âge*, *m.* To see only the — side (of anything), *voir tout en noir.* — working, *mystérieux.*
dark'en (dâr'k'n), *v a*, obscurcir, assombrir, (the complexion) brunir, (colors in painting) assourdir, (fig.) troubler, embarrasser
dark'en, *v n*, s'obscurcir, se rembrunir, s'assombrir.
dark'ening, *n*, obscurcissement, assombrissement, rembrunissement, (of colors) assourdissement, *m*
dark'ish, *adj*, un peu sombre ; noirâtre, un peu brun

dark'ling, *adj*, (ant) dans l'obscurité, dans les ténèbres

dark'ly, *adv.*, obscurément, sourdement, dans les ténèbres

dark'ness, *n*, obscurité, *f*, ténèbres, *f pl*, (of colors) teinte sombre, *f*; (of the skin), teint brun, *m*

dark'some (-seume), *adj*, sombre.

dar'ky, *n*, (fam) moricaud, *m*

dar'ling (dâr-), *n*, favori, *m.*, favorite, *f.*, chéri, *m*, chérie, *f*, mignon, *m*, mignonne, *f*, bien-aimé, *m*, bien-aimée, *f*, ange, chou, *m*

dar'ling, *adj*, chéri, favori, bien-aimé

darn (dârne), *n*, reprise, *f*

darn, *v a*, repriser, faire des reprises **à**.

dar'nel (dâr-), *n*, ivraie, *f.*

darn'ing, *n*, reprise, *f* — cotton, *coton à repriser*, *m* — needle, *aiguille à repriser*, *f.*

dart (dârte), *n*, dard, trait, *m.*

dart, *v a*, darder, lancer **contre**

dart, *v n*, se lancer, s'élancer **sur**, fondre **sur**; partir comme un trait

dash, *n*, choc, coup, élan, (with a pen) trait, *m.*, (small quantity) teinte, *f*, (fig) grain, *m*, pointe, *f.*, soupçon, *m* To cut a —, *mener grand train*, *trancher du grand* A — of vinegar, *un filet de vinaigre*

dash, *v a*, frapper, écraser, heurter, briser, barrer, biffer, (fig) détruire, (writing) souligner. To — against, *heurter* **contre**. To — away, *jeter*, *repousser* To — up, *jaire sauter*, *faire jaillir*. To — in pieces, *briser en morceaux*. To — down, *précipiter*, *renverser*. To — out, *effacer*, *faire sauter* To — off, *ébaucher*, *esquisser*, (fam) *bâcher*.

dash, *v n*, se heurter, se briser, se précipiter, jaillir To — through, *se précipiter*, *s'élancer à travers* To — in, *interrompre vivement* To — up (to a carriage), *s'élancer* **jusqu'à**.

dash'ing, *adj*, fougueux, brillant, superbe, pimpant, élégant

das'tard, *n*, lâche, *m f*, poltron, *m.*, poltronne, *f.*

das'tard, *adj*, lâche, poltron.

das'tardize (-'aize), *v a*, (ant) effrayer, faire peur **à**.

das'tardliness, *n*, poltronnerie, lâcheté, *f.*

das'tardly, *adj*, lâche, poltron

das'tardy, *n*, (ant) lâcheté, poltronnerie, *f*

da'ta (dé-), *n pl.*, données, *f pl.*

date, *n*, date, échéance, *f*, (of money) millésime, *m.*; (bot) datte, *f* — rack, *semainier*, *m.* Out of —, *suranné*, *vieilli*; *passé de mode*, *démodé*, (com) (*se overdue*) *périmé* To pass out of —, *passer*, *vieillir*, (com) *périmer* Dated, under — of, *en date* **de** To bring up to —, *mettre à jour*.

date, *v.a* and *n*, dater, (from) dater **de**.

date'less, *adj*, sans date.

date'-tree (-trî), *n*, dattier, *m.*

da'tive (dé-), *adj*, datif

da'tive (dé-), *n*, datif, *m.*

da'tum (dé-teume), *n*, (*data*) donnée, *f*, (mec) repère, *m* — line, *ligne de repère*, *f.*

daub (dôbe), *v a*, barbouiller, enduire, (fig) surcharger, déguiser, flatter grossièrement, flagorner.

daub, *n*, barbouillage, *m*, (paint) croûte, *f*

daub'er, *n*, barbouilleur, crouton, *m.*, (fig) flagorneur

daub'y, *adj*, gluant, visqueux.

daugh'ter (dô'teur), *n.*, fille, *f.* — -in-law, *belle-fille*, *bru*, *f.* Step- —, *belle-fille*, *f.* Grand- —, *petite-fille*, *f*

daugh'terly, *adj*, filial *adv.*, en fille, filialement.

daunt (dâ'n't*e* *ou* dô'n't*e*), *v.a*, dompter, effrayer, intimider, abattre

daunt'less, *adj.*, indomptable, intrépide.

daunt'lessness, *n*, intrépidité, *f.*

dau'phin (dô-fine), *n*, Dauphin, *m.*

dau'phiness, *n*, Dauphine, *f*

dav'enport, *n*, bureau, secrétaire, *m.*

da'vit (dé-vite), *n*, (nav) davier, bossoir, *m.*

daw'dle (dô'd'l), *v n*, lambiner, muser, baguenauder, flâner

daw'dler, *n*, flâneur, lambin, musard, *m.*

dawn (dô'ne), *n*, aube, aurore, *f*; point du jour, *m*

dawn, *v n*, poindre, paraître, se lever, luire, (fig) briller, naître, percer

day (dé), *n.*, jour, *m.*, journée, (fig) bataille, victoire, *f* To-—, *aujourd'hui* — before yesterday, *avant-hier* — after to-morrow; *après-demain* Better —s, *des jours meilleurs*. — by —, *de jour en jour*. Every —, *tous les jours* All —, *tout le jour*, *toute la journée*. The — after, *le lendemain*. This —, *aujourd'hui*, *ce jour-ci* From this —, *dès aujourd'hui* Two —s after, *le surlendemain*, *m* Two —s before, *l'avant veille*, *f* The — of the month, *le quantième du mois* Broad —, *plein jour*. Every two —s, every other —, *tous les deux jours*. In our —s, *de nos jours* Good —, *bonjour* Any —, *d'un jour à l'autre*, *n'importe quel jour*. By the —, *à la journée* At the present —, *de nos jours* In the —s of old, *au temps jadis* In the —s of, *au temps* **de**, *du temps* **de** In former —s, *autrefois*, *jadis* The — before, *la veille*. The — before that on which; *la veille du jour ou*. This — last year, *l'an dernier à pareil jour*. This — week, *d'aujourd'hui en huit*. This — fortnight, *d'aujourd'hui en quinze* The better the — the better the deed, *bon jour*, *bonne œuvre*. Sufficient for the — is the evil thereof, *à chaque jour suffit sa peine* To carry, *ou* win, the —; *remporter la victoire* To have one's —s, *avoir ses jours*, *être journalier* To have had its —; (of a thing) *avoir servi son temps*.

day'boarder, *n.*, demi-pensionnaire, *m.*

day'book (-bouke), *n.*, (com) journal; livre journal, *m.*

day'break (-breke), *n*, point du jour, *m*; pointe du jour, aube, aurore, *f*

day'light (-laite), *n*, jour, *m*, lumière du jour, *f.* Broad —, *grand jour*. By —, *de jour*. In broad —, *au grand jour*, *en plein jour*.

day'ly *V* **daily.**

day'pupil, *n*, externe, *m.*

day'spring, *n.*, jour naissant, *m.*, aurore, aube, *f.*

day'-star, *n.*, étoile du matin, *f*, soleil, *m.*

day's'-work (dé'z'weurke), *n.*, ouvrage d'un jour, *m*; journée, *f*, travail du jour, *m*

day'time (-taime), *n*, (from sunrise to sunset) jour, *m*, journée, *f* In the —; *pendant le jour*, *pendant la journée*.

day'-wearied (-wî-ride), *adj.*, fatigué de sa journée

daze, *n*, pierre brillante, *f*

daz'zle *ou* **daze** (daz'z'l), *v a*, éblouir, étourdir, stupéfier.

daz'zle, *v n*, (l u) être ébloui, s'éblouir.

daz'zling, *n*, éblouissement, *m*

daz'zling, *adj*, éblouissant.

daz'zlingly, *adv*, d'une manière éblouissante.

dea'con (dî'k'n), *n*, diacre, *m.*

dea'coness (dî'kn'ès), *n.*, diaconesse, *f.*

dea'conry (dî'k'n-ri) *ou* **dea'conship** (dî'k'n-), *n*, diaconat, *m*

dead (dède), *adj*, mort; inanimé; inerte, insensible, lourd, pesant; (of liquor) éventé; (of fire) sans flamme; (of sound) sourd; (of colors) terne, mat — body, *cadavre*, *corps mort*, *m* — coal, *charbon éteint*, *m.* — sleep; *profond sommeil*, *m* — of the night; *silence de la nuit*, *m* — time of the year, *morte-saison*, *f.* — wall, *muraille isolée* ou *sans baies*, *f*, *mur blanc*, *m.* — calm, *calme plat*, *m* Money

lying —; *de l'argent qui dort*, *m*. To drop down —; *tomber mort*. — drunk; *ivre-mort*. — beat, *éreinté* — house, *morgue*, *f*. — letter, (inoperative) *lettre morte*, *f*., *lettre tombée au rebut*. — letter office, *bureau des rebuts*, *m* — lift, *dernière extrémité*, *f*, *état désespéré*, *m*. — march, *marche funebre*, *f*. — season, *morte-saison*, *f*. — lock, (fig) *impasse*, *f*, *arrêt forcé*, *m* — level, *niveau*, *m* — reckoning, (nav) *route estimée*, *f*. — set, *vive attaque*, *tentative désespérée*, *f*. — shot, *qui a un lir injaillible*. — stop, *halte subite*, *f* — weight, *poids inerte*; *fardeau pesant*, *m*. — water; *remous*, *m*. — wood, *bois mort*, *m*.

dead, *n*., (of the winter) cœur, fort, (of the night) milieu, *m* The —, *les morts*, *m pl*

dead'en (ded'd'n), *v a*, amortir, (to blunt) émousser, (liquor) éventer, (gold and silver) matir, amatir, (of sounds) assourdir.

dead'liness, *n*, caractère mortel, *m*, nature mortelle, *f*.

dead'ly, *adj*, mortel, à mort, (fig) extrêmement, profondément. — dull, *profondément triste*. — nightshade, *belladonne*, *f*.

dead'ly, *adv*., mortellement

dead'ness, *n*, mort, *f*, (fig) engourdissement, *m*, stagnation, froideur, (of sound) matité, *f*.

deaf (dêfe), *adj*., sourd, (fig) insensible — as a post, *sourd comme un pot*.

deaf'en (dèf'f'n), *v a*, rendre sourd, assourdir; étourdir.

deaf'ening, *adj*., assourdissant

deaf'ly (dêf'li), *adv*., (of hearing) mal, imparfaitement.

deaf'ness (dèf'-), *n*., surdité, *f*.

deal (dîl), *n*, quantité; (at cards) donne, *f*, (wood) bois blanc, sapin, bois de sapin, *m* A great —, a good —, *beaucoup* **de** By a good —, *à beaucoup près*. A good — to do, *beaucoup*, ou *fort*, *à faire*.

deal, *v a*, distribuer, répartir, (at cards) donner; (blows) porter. To — blows, *frapper*

deal, *v n*, agir, traiter, en user **avec**, mener, conduire, (to throw) lancer, diriger, gouverner (of commerce) To — by any one, *traiter quelqu'un*; *en user à l'égard de quelqu'un*. To — with any one, *en user* **avec** *quelqu'un*; (com.) *donner sa pratique*, *se faire servir chez quelqu'un* To have to — with, *avoir affaire* **à**.

deal'er, *n*, marchand, *m*, (at cards) personne qui donne, *f*, donneur, *m*

deal'ing, *n*, conduite, manière d'agir, *f*., procédé, *m*.; affaire, occupation, *f*, relations, *f.pl*, rapports, *m pl*. Double —, *duplicité*, *f*.

dean (dîne), *n*, doyen, *m*

dean'ery (dî'n'eurі) *ou* **dean'ship** (dî'n'-), *n*., doyenné, décanat, *m*.

dear (dîre), *n*, cher, cher ami, *m*; chère, chère amie, bonne, *f*

dear! *int*., mon Dieu! Oh — me! *Ah*, *mon Dieu!*

dear, *adj*., cher, chéri, précieux, joli, gentil, charmant

dear, *adv*., cher; beaucoup

dear'ly, *adv*, chèrement, tendrement

dear'ly-bought, **dear'bought** (-bôte), *adj*., acheté cher, payé cher

dear'ness, *n*., cherté, (fig.) tendresse, *f*.

dearth (deurth), *n*, disette, *f*.

death (dèth), *n*, mort, *f*., (hunt) hallali, (poet.) trépas, (jur) décès, *m* It will be the — of me, *j'en mourrai* To be frozen to —, *mourir de froid* To beat to —, *assommer de coups* To catch one's —, *attraper la mort* To bleed to —, *saigner à blanc*, *perdre tout son sang* That child will be the — of me, *cet enfant me tuera*. To drink one's self to —, *se tuer à force de boire*. To die a natural —, *mourir de sa belle mort* To be sick unto —, *être malade* **à** *en mourir* To pine to —, *mourir de chagrin* To put to —; *mettre à mort* To frighten to —, *faire mourir de frayeur*. To sound the —, (hunt) *sonner l'hallali*

death'-bed (-bède), *n*, lit de mort, *m* On one's —, *à son lit de mort*, *au lit de la mort*

death'-bell, *n*, cloche funebre, *f*, glas funèbre, *m*

death'-blow (-blô), *n*, coup de la mort, coup mortel, *m*, (fig) ruine complète, destruction, *f*, coup de grâce, *m*

death'-boding (-bod'-), *adj*, qui présage la mort.

death'-darting (-dârt'-), *adj*, qui lance la mort, meurtrier

death'-dealing, *adj*, qui donne la mort

death'-hunter (-heu'n't-), *n*, croque mort, *m*

death'less, *adj*, immortel, impérissable.

death'like (-laike), *adj*, semblable à la mort, de mort, cadavéreux.

death'-note (-nôte), *n*, son de mort, *m*.

death'-psalm (-sâme), *n*, psaume des morts, de Profundis, *m*

death'-rate, *n*, mortalité, proportion des décès, *f*.

death'-rattle (-rat't'l), *n*, râle de la mort, râle de l'agonie, râle, *m*

death's'-door (dèths'dôre), *n*, porte du tombeau, *f* At —, *à deux doigts de la mort*, *à l'article de la mort*

death's-head (deths'hède), *n*, tête de mort, *f*.

death'-shot (-shote), *n*, coup mortel, *m*

death'-struggle (-strug'g'l), *n*, agonie, *f*.

death'-throes (-thrôze), agonie, *f* To be in one's —, *agoniser*

death'-warrant (-wor'ra'n'te), *n*, ordre d'exécution, arrêt de mort, *m*.

death'watch (-wôtshe), *n*, (ent.) horloge de la mort, *f*

death'wound, *n*, blessure mortelle, *f*

debar' (dі-bâr), *v a*, exclure **de**, priver **de**, empêcher **de**; frustrer **de**, défendre, interdire

debark' (dі-bârke), *v a*, débarquer.

debarka'tion, *n*, débarquement, *m*

debase' (dі-bèce), *v a*, avilir, abaisser, abâtardir, ravaler, (chem) adultérer, falsifier, frelater, dénaturer, (com) altérer, falsifier.

debase'ment (-bèce-), *n*, abaissement, avilissement, *m*, (chem) falsification, (com) altération, sophistication, *f*, frelatage, *m*

debas'er (-bèce-), *n*, personne qui abaisse, qui avilit, *f*

debas'ing (-bèce-), *adj*, avilissant.

debat'able (dі-bèt'a-b'l), *adj*, contestable, sujet à contestation.

debate' (dі-bète), *n*, débat, *m*, débats, *m pl*, discussion, contestation, dispute, *f*.

debate', *v a*., débattre, discuter, disputer

debate', *v n*, discuter **sur**, délibérer **sur**

deba'ter, *n*, personne qui discute, *f*.; orateur parlementaire, argumentateur, *m*.

debauch' (dі-bôtsh), *n*, débauche, *f*.

debauch', *v a*, débaucher corrompre, pervertir.

debauch'edly (dі-bôtsh'èd-), *adv*., dans la débauche, en débauché

debauchee' (dèb-ô-shî'), *n*, libertin, débauché, *m*.

debauch'er (dі-bôtsh'-), *n*, débaucheur, *m*, débaucheuse, *f*, corrupteur, *m*, corruptrice, *f*

debauch'ery (dі-bôtsheur'і), *n*., débauche, *f*

debauch'ment, *n*, (ant) débauche, *f*.

deben'ture (dі-bè'n't'ioure), *n*., reconnaissance d'une dette, obligation, *f*.; (at the customs) certificat de prime, *m*. — holder, *porteur d'obligations*, *m*

debil'itate (dі-), *v a*., débiliter, affaiblir.

debilita'tion (-lі-té-), *n*, debilitation, *f*.; affaiblissement, *m*.

debil'ity, *n*., débilité, faiblesse, *f*

deb'it (dèb'ite), *n*, débet, débit, doit, *m*. To carry to any one's —, *porter au débit de quelqu'un*. — balance, *solde débiteur*, *m*. — side, *débit*, *doit*.

deb'it, *v a*, débiter **de**, passer au débit **de**.

debonair' (deb'o-nére), *adj*, débonnaire, doux, poli, complaisant

debonair'ly, *adv.*, (ant.) débonnairement.

debonair'ness, *n*, (ant) débonnaireté, bonhomie, *f*

debouch' (dè-boushe), *v n*, déboucher

debou'ching, *n*, débouchement

debt (dète), *n*, dette; obligation, créance, *f. pl*, dettes, *f pl*, passif, *m sing* Bad —, *mauvaise créance* Floating —, *dette courante*, (fin) *dette flottante* Large —, *grosse dette* National —, *dette publique* Outstanding —, *créance courante*, *créance à recouvrer*. Passive —, *dette passive* Privileged —, *créance privilégiée* — due, *créance exigible* To admit a —, *reconnaître une dette* To be in — to any one, *devoir à quelqu'un*, *être le débiteur* **de** To contract a —, *contracter une dette* To discharge a —, *acquitter une dette*. To prove a —, *produire ses titres de créance* To run, *ou* get, into —, *faire des dettes*, *s'endetter*. To recover a —, *recouvrer une créance* Deeply in —, *accablé de dettes* I am in your —, *je suis votre débiteur*. To pay the — of nature, *payer le tribut de la nature* Out of — out of danger; *qui ne doit rien n'a rien à craindre* To get out of some one's —, *s'acquitter* **envers**

debtee' (dèt't), *n*, (jur) créancier, *m*

deb'tor (dèt'teur), *n*, débiteur, *m*, débitrice, *f*. — and creditor, *débiteur et créancier*, *m* — side, *débit*, *doit*, *m* —s' prison, *prison pour dettes*, *f*

dec'ade (dèk-éde), *n*, dizaine, décade, *f*

deca'dence *ou* **deca'dency** (dí-ké-), *n*, décadence, *f*

dec'agon (dek'-), *n*, (geom) décagone, *m*

dec'agram (dèk'-), *n*, décagramme, *m*.

decahe'dron (dèk'a-hí-), *n*, décaèdre, *m*

dec'alitre (-lî-teur), *n*, décalitre, *m*

dec'alogue (dèk'a-loghe), *n*, décalogue, *m*

Decam'eron, *n.*, décaméron, *m*

décamp' (dı-ca'm'pe), *v.n*, (milit) lever le camp; (fig) décamper, déguerpir.

decamp'ment, *n*, décampement, *m*

decan'gular (dèk'a'gn-ghıou-), *adj*, décagone.

decant' (dı-), *v a.*, décanter, transvaser

decant'er, *n.*, carafe, *f* Small —, *carafon*, *m*

decap'itate (dı-), *v a*, décapiter.

decapita'tion (-ı-té-), *n*, décapitation, *f*.

dec'astich (dèk'a-stike), *n*, dizain, *m*

dec'astyle (dèk'a-staıle), *n*, décastyle, *m*

decay' (dı-ké), *n*, décadence; ruine, *f*, déclin, délabrement, dépérissement, *m* To fall into —, *tomber en ruine*, *en décadence*, *se délabrer* — of bones, teeth, *carie des os*, *des dents*, *f*

decay', *v n*, tomber en décadence, se délabrer, se perdre; dépérir, se gâter, se carier.

decease' (dı-cíce), *n*, décès, *m.*, mort, *f*.

decease', *v n*, décéder, mourir

deceased' (dı-cîste), *adj*, décédé; mort.

deceased', *n*, défunt, *m*, défunte, *f*

deceit' (dı-cîte), *n*, déception, supercherie, fourberie, tromperie, ruse, (jur.) fraude, *f.*, artifice, *m*

deceit'ful (-foule), *adj.*, trompeur; (of things) décevant.

deceit'fully, *adv.*, frauduleusement.

deceit'fulness, *n.*, caractère trompeur, *m.*; fausseté, tromperie, *f*

deceit'less, *adj.*, sincère.

deceiv'able (dı-cîv'a-b'l), *adj*, facile à tromper; trompeur, illusoire; décevant.

deceive' (dı-cîve), *v a*, décevoir, tromper.

deceiv'er, *n.*, imposteur, trompeur, *m.*, trompeuse, *f*.

Decem'ber (di-cè'm'beur), *n.*, décembre, *m*.

decem'vir (dı-cè'm'veur), *n*, décemvir, *m*.

decem'virate, *n*, décemvirat, *m*

de'cency (dî-cè'n'-), *n*, bienséance, décence, *f*, convenances, *f pl*

decen'nial (dı-), *adj*, décennal

de'cent (dî-), *adj*, bienséant, décent, honnête, propre, présentable, passable.

de'cently, *adv*, décemment, convenablement, modérément

decentraliza'tion, *n*, décentralisation.

decen'tralize, *v a*, décentraliser.

decep'tible (dı-), *adj*, décevable.

decep'tion (dı-), *n*, tromperie, fraude, déception, illusion, *f*

decep'tive (dı-cèp'-), *adj*, décevant, trompeur, mensonger, déceptif.

decharm' (dı-tshârme), *v a*, désenchanter; rompre un charme

decide' (dı-çaide), *v a*, décider, décider **de**

decide', *v.n.*, décider, se décider, se prononcer **pour**

deci'ded (-'ède), *adj.*, décidé, prononcé, positif, bien arrêté, ferme, résolu

deci'dedly, *adv*, décidément, positivement, certainement, résolument

deci'der (dı-caid'eur), *n*, arbitre, juge, *m*.

decid'uous (dı-cid'ıou-), *adj*, (bot) caduque (of leaves), *f*.

dec'igram, *n*, décigramme, *m*

dec'ilitre (de-cı-lî-teur), *n.*, décilitre, *m*.

dec'imal, *adj*, décimal

dec'imal, *n*, décimale, fraction décimale, *f*.

dec'imate, *v a*, décimer.

decima'tion (-mé-), *n*, décimation, *f*.

deci'pher (dı-çaı'-), *v a*, déchiffrer.

deci'pherable, *adj*, déchiffrable.

deci'pherer, *n*, déchiffreur, *m*

deci'sion (dı-ca-jeune), *n*, décision, résolution; fermeté, (end) issue, *f*. To come to a —, *prendre un parti*.

deci'sive (dı-çaı-cive), *adj*, décisif, tranchant, prononcé. To be — of, *décider* **de**.

deci'sively, *adv.*, décisivement, d'une manière décisive

deci'siveness, *n*, caractère décisif, *m*

deck (dèke), *n*, (nav) pont, (of merchant ships) tillac, *m*. Lower —, *franc tillac* Quarter-—, *gaillard d'arrière*, *m* Fore-—, *gaillard d'avant*, *m*

deck (dèke), *v a*, parer **de**, orner; embellir **de**, (nav) ponter, couvrir d'un pont

deck'er, *n*, personne qui pare, *f*, vaisseau ponté, *m*. Three- —, *vaisseau à trois ponts*, *m*.

deck'ing, *n*, ornement, *m*

declaim' (dı-cléme), *v.a* and *n.*, déclamer, haranguer.

declai'mer, *n*, déclamateur, *m*

declama'tion (dèk-la-mé-), *n*, déclamation. *f.*, discours public, *m*

declam'atory (-ma-), *adj*, déclamatoire

declar'able (dı-clèr-a-b'l'), *adj*, déclarable

declara'tion (dèk-la-ré-), *n*, déclaration; proclamation, manifestation, *f*

declar'ative (dı-clèr-a-), *adj.*, explicatif; (jur) déclaratif

declar'atorily (dı-clèr-a-), *adv.*, par déclaration.

declar'atory (dî-clèr-a-), *adj*, énonciatif; (jur.) déclaratoire; déclaratif.

declare' (dı-clère), *v a.*, déclarer; annoncer; constater, assurer, affirmer, proclamer To — one's self guilty, *s'avouer coupable*.

declare', *v.n*, se déclarer, se prononcer **pour**. I —! *par exemple! ma parole!* To — off, *quitter la partie*, *refuser de procéder*; *tirer son épingle du jeu*

declar'edly (dî-clèr'èd-), *adv*, formellement, ouvertement

declar'er, *n*, personne qui annonce, *f*.

declen'sion (dî-clè'n'-), *n.*, (gram.) déclinai-

son, (fig) décadence, *f.*; déclin, *m.*; pente, inclinaison, *f*

decli'nable (dı-clai'n'a-b'l), *adj*, déclinable.

declina'tion (dèk-lı-né-), *n*, déclin, *m*, descente, décadence, (gram, ant) déclinaison, (astr, phys) déclinaison, *f.*

declin'atory (dı-clı'n'a-torı), *adj*, (jur.) déclinatoire.

decline' (dı-claine), *n*, déclin, *m*, décadence, (med) maladie de langueur, *f*, marasme, *m* To be in a —; *être atteint de marasme.*

decline', *v.a.*, pencher, incliner, refuser, éviter, (gram) décliner.

decline', *v n*, pencher, décliner, (of price) baisser. To — from; *dévier* **de.**

declivity, *n.*, déclivité, pente, *f.*, penchant, *m.*

declivous (dı-claı-), *adj.*, en pente, déclive.

decoct', *v.a*, faire bouillir.

decoc'tible (-t-b'l), *adj*, (ant) qui peut être bouilli

decoc'tion, *n*, décoction, *f.*

decol'late, *v a*, décoller, décapiter.

decolla'tion (-lé-), *n*, décollation, *f*

decolora'tion (dı-keul-eur'é-), *n*, décoloration

decol'or (dı-keul-eur) *ou* **decol'orate** (dı-keul'eur'éte), *v a*, décolorer

decom'plex (dî-co'm'-), *adj.*, composé d'idées complexes.

decompos'able, *adj.*, décomposable.

decompose' (dî-co'm'poze), *v a*, décomposer *v.n*, se decomposer.

decompos'ite, *adj*, surcomposé

decomposi'tion (dî-co'm'po-zish'eune), *n.*, décomposition, *f.*

decompound' (dî-co'm'paou'n'de), *v a.*, (l u) décomposer par moyens mécaniques.

dec'orate (dèk'-), *v a*, décorer, orner, embellir

decora'tion (-ré-), *n*, décoration, *f.*; ornement, embellissement, *m*

dec'orative (-ré-), *adj*, de décoration, décoratif.

dec'orator (-ré-teur), *n.*, décorateur, *m*

deco'rous (dı-cô- *ou* dèk'o-), *adj.*, bienséant, convenable, décent.

deco'rously, *adv.*, convenablement; avec bienséance, décemment

decor'ticate, *v a*, décortiquer

decortica'tion (-ké-), *n*, décortication, *f.*

deco'rum (-cô-reume), *n*, bienséance, *f.*; décorum, *m*, convenances, *f pl.*

decoy' (dı-coıe), *v.a.*, leurrer, attirer dans un piège, amorcer

decoy', *n.*, leurre, piége, (pers) mouchard, mouton, *m* — bird, *appeau, appeleur*, *m.* — duck, *appelant, canard privé*, (fig) *leurre*, *m*

decrease' (dı-crîce), *n*, décroissement, *m*, décroissance, diminution, *f*, déclin, *m*, (of water) décrue, *f*, (of the moon) décours; (com) déchet, *m*

decrease', *v n*, diminuer, décroître

decrease', *v a*, faire décroître, diminuer, amoindrir

decree' (dı-crî), *n*, décret, arrêt, jugement, *m.*; ordonnance, *f*

decree', *v a*, décréter; ordonner; arrêter, décerner

dec'rement (dèc'rı-), *n.*, décroissement; décours, *m*

decrep'it (dı-crèp'ıte), *adj*, décrépit, cassé, affaibli par l'âge, caduc

decrep'itate (dı-crèp'-), *v a*, calciner une substance qui décrépite; faire décrépiter.

decrep'itate (dı-crèp'-), *v n*, décrépiter, crépiter.

decrepita'tion (-té-), *n*, décrépitation, crépitation, *f*

decrep'itness (dı-crèp'-) *ou* **decrep'itude** (dè-crèp'ı-tioude), *n*, décrépitude, vieillesse, *f.*

decres'cent (dı-crès'-), *adj*, décroissant.

decre'tal (-crî-), *adj*, décrétal

decre'tal, *n*, décrétale, *f*, recueil de décrétales, *m*

dec'retory (dec'ıı-torı), *adj*, décrété; décisif, définitif, péremptoire

decri'al (dı-craı-), *n*, décri, dénigrement, *m*

decry' (dı-craıe), *v a*, décrier

decum'bent (dı-keu'm'-), *adj*, (bot) couché, décombant

dec'uple (dèk'ıou-p'l), *adj*, décuple

decu'rion (dı-kıou-), *n*, décurion, *m*

decus'sate (dı-keus'-) *ou* **decus'sated** (-tede), *adj*, (bot) décussé, (conch) strié en croix

decussa'tion (-sé-), *n*, décussation, *f*

ded'icate (dèd-), *v a*, dédier **à**, dévouer **à**; consacrer **à**

ded'icated, *adj*, dédié **à**, consacré **à.**

dedica'tion (-ké-), *n*, dédicace, *f.*

ded'icator (-ké-teu), *n*, personne qui fait une dédicace, *f.*

ded'icatory (-ké-torı), *adj*, dédicatoire

deduce' (dı-dıouce), *v a*, déduire **de**, inférer **de**, conclure **de**, tirer **de**

deduce'ment, *n*, déduction, *f.*

dedu'cible (-cı-b'l), *adj*, qu'on peut déduire

deduct' (dı-deukte), *v a*, déduire, rabattre, retrancher, défalquer

deduc'tion, *n*, déduction; conséquence, (com) remise, *f*

deduc'tive, *adj*, conséquent, déductif. — reasoning, *raisonnement par déduction*, *m*

deduc'tively, *adv*, par déduction

deed (dîde), *n* action, *f*, acte, fait, exploit, (com) titre, contrat, *m.* Private —; *acte sous seing privé*, *m*

deed'less, *adj.*, inactif, obscur.

deem (dîme), *v a.*, juger, penser, croire, estimer, prendre **pour**, considérer *ou* regarder comme. To — in favour, *l'estimer une faveur.* To — it right, *juger convenable* **de**, *croire devoir.* To — it prudent, *penser qu'il est prudent* **de** To be —ed, *être réputé, passer* **pour.**

deep (dîpe), *n*, mer, *f*, océan, abîme, *m.*, profondeur, *f* — sea lead, (nav) *grande sonde*, *f.*

deep (dîpe), *adj*, profond, (fig) grand, extrême; (of color) foncé, (at play) gros, (of sound) grave, (of mourning) grand, (b s) rusé fin. This well is thirty feet —, *ce puits a trente pieds de profondeur*, ou *est profond de trente pieds*, ou *a une profondeur de trente pieds.* — mourning; *grand deuil*, *m* Two, three —, (mil) *sur deux, sur trois rangs.* To go — into; *traiter à fond.* — in debt, *accablé de dettes* To be eight feet —; *avoir huit pieds de profondeur.*

deep'en (dîp'p'n), *v a*, approfondir; assombrir; (color) rendre plus foncé, (sound) rendre plus grave.

deep'en, *v n.*, devenir plus profond, plus foncé.

deep'drawn, *adj*, long, profond.

deep'-fetched (-fètsh'te), *adj*, profond, tiré par les cheveux.

deep'-laid, *adj*, infernal, ténébreux, secret.

deep'ly, *adv.*, profondément, vivement; extrêmement, (of color) fortement; (of sound) gravement, (b s) avec ruse

deep'ness, *n*, profondeur, (b s) ruse, *f.* *V.* **depth**

deep'-read, *adj*, érudit.

deep'-rooted, *adj*, enraciné, invétéré.

deep'-sea line, *n*, grande sonde, *f.*

deep'-seated, *adj*, profond, enraciné.

deep'toned, *adj*, aux tons graves, *m pl*

deep'waisted, *adj*, (of a ship) haut-encastillé.

deer (dîre), *n*, daim, *m*, dame, *f*, bête fauve, *f*, cerf, *m* Fallow —, *daim.* Red —, *cerf commun.* — hound, *limier*, *m.*

deer'-stalker (-stôk'-), *n*, chasseur à l'affût (de bêtes fauves)

deer'-stalking, *n*, chasse à l'affût
deface' (di-), *v a*, défigurer; effacer; dégrader, détériorer.
defaçe'ment, *n*, dégradation; détérioration; action d'effacer, *f*
defa'cer, *n*, destructeur, -trice, *m f*.
defal'cate (di-), *v.a.*, défalquer, retrancher, détourner.
defalca'tion (dî-fal-ké-), *n.*, défalcation, diminution, déduction, *f*; (com) détournement de fonds, déficit, *m*
defama'tion (dêf-a-mé-), *n*, diffamation, *f*.
defama'tory (-tori), *adj*, diffamatoire, diffamant.
defame' (di-), *v a.*, diffamer.
defa'mer, *n*, diffamateur, *m*
default' (di-fôlte), *n.*, défaut, manque, *m.*; (jur) contumace, *f*. In — of, *à défaut* **de** To suffer —, (jur) *faire défaut*. By —, *par contumace, par défaut*.
default', *v n.*, (jur.) faire défaut, ne pas comparaître.
default'er (-fôlt'-), *n*, délinquant, *m*, délinquante, *f.*; (jur) défaillant, *m*, défaillante, *f.*; contumace, *m f.*; personne qui ne remplit pas ses engagements, *f*, (of recruits) conscrit réfractaire, (private money) auteur d'un détournement de fonds, (of public moneys) concussionnaire, *m*.
defea'sance (di-fî-za'n'ce), *n*, (jur.) abrogation; contre-lettre, *f*.
defea'sible (di-fîz'i-b'l), *adj.*, annulable.
defeat' (di-fîte), *n*, défaite, déroute, *f*, échec, insuccès, *m*
defeat', *v a.*, défaire, mettre en déroute, vaincre; faire échouer, (fig.) annuler, repousser, déjouer, frustrer, (evade) échapper à, éluder.
def'ecate (dêf'i-kéte), *v a.*, déféquer.
defeca'tion, *n*, défécation, *f*
defect' (di-fècte), *n*, défaut, *m*; défectuosité, imperfection, *f.*, (jur) vice, *m*
defec'tion (di-fèk-), *n*, défection, apostasie, révolte, *f*
defec'tive (di-fèc-), *adj*, défectueux, défectif, en défaut, fautif, (jur.) vicieux, (gram) défectif.
defec'tively, *adv*, défectueusement
defec'tiveness, *n*, (jur.) état vicieux, *m.*, défectuosité, *f*.
defend' (di-), *v a*, défendre, protéger, préserver.
defend'able (-a-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut se justifier, tenable
defend'ant, *n*, défendeur, *m.*, défenderesse, *f.*; intimé, *m*, intimée, *f*.
defend'er, *n*, défenseur, *m*
defense' (di-), *n*, défense, protection, *f*.
defense'less, *adj*, sans défense
defen'sible (-si-b'l), *adj*, défendable; soutenable, justifiable, excusable.
defen'sive, *adj*, défensif.
defen'sive, *n.*, défensive, *f*. On the —; *sur la défensive*
defen'sively, *adv*, pour la défense.
defer' (di-feur), *v a*, différer, remettre, renvoyer; ajourner.
defer' (di-feur), *v.n.*, différer; (submit) déférer **à**. To — to any one, *déférer* **à** *quelqu'un, s'en rapporter* **à** *quelqu'un*.
def'erence (dêf'eur-), *n*, déférence, *f*. Out of — to, *par déférence* **pour**.
def'erent (dèf'eur-), *adj.*, qui transporte; conducteur.
def'erent, *n.*, véhicule, moyen de transport; (anat) canal, *m*
deferen'tial (dèf'i-rè'n'shal), *adj*, de déférence, déférentiel, respectueux.
deferen'tially, *adv*, avec déférence, avec respect
defi'ance (di-fai'-), *n*, défi, *m*. To set at —; *défier, braver* In — of; *au mépris* **de**, *en dépit* **de**
defi'cience *ou* **defi'ciency** (dè-fish'-), *n.*, manque, défaut, *m*, insuffisance, imperfection, faiblesse, *f*, déficit, *m*
defi'cient (di-fish'-), *adj*, défectueux; insuffisant, faible, peu avancé, imparfait To be — in, *être faible* **en**, *manquer* **de**, *ne pas avoir, être dépourvu* **de** He is — in those qualities, *ces qualités lui manquent*.
def'icit (dêf-), *n*, déficit, *m*
defi'er (di-fai-), *n*, qui défie, qui brave, provocateur
defile' (di-fail), *n*, défilé, *m*.
defile' (di-fail), *v a*, souiller; déshonorer, corrompre, débaucher, violer.
defile', *v n*, (mil) défiler.
defile'ment (di-fail-), *n*, action de souiller; souillure, *f*, (fort) défilement, *m*
defi'ler, *n*, corrupteur, *m*, corruptrice, *f*; ravisseur, *m*
defi'nable (di-fai'n'-), *adj*, définissable
define' (di-faine), *v a*, définir, déterminer; limiter, accentuer, marquer.
defi'ner, *n*, qui définit, *f*
def'inite (dèf'i-nite), *adj*, défini; déterminé
def'inite, *n*, défini, *m*
def'initely, *adv*, d'une manière déterminée.
def'initeness, *n*, caractère déterminé, *m*
definition (dèf'i-nish'eune), *n*, définition, *f*.
definitive (di-fi'n'i-tive), *adj*, définitif
definitive, *n*, (gram) déterminatif, *m*.
definitively, *adv*, définitivement, en définitive
definitiveness, *n*, caractère définitif, *m*
deflagrabil'ity (di-flé-gra-), combustibilité, *f*.
defla'grable *ou* **defla'-** (di-flé-gra-b'l *ou* dêf'la-), *adj*, combustible
def'lagrate (dèf-la-), *v.a.*, (chem.) faire brûler avec flamme. *v n*, brûler avec flamme.
deflagra'tion (-gré-), *n*, déflagration, *f*
deflect' (di-flècte), *v a*, faire dévier *v.n*, dévier; (of the needle) décliner
deflec'tion, *n*, déviation, déclinaison, *f*.
deflora'tion (dèf'lo-ré-), *n*, défloration
deflour' *ou* **deflower'** (di-flaouer), *v a*, défiorer, déshonorer, (fig) flétrir.
deflour'er *ou* **deflower'er**, *n.*, celui qui défiore, ravisseur, *m*
deflux'ion (di-fleuk'sheune), *n.*, (med.) écoulement, *m*
deforce' (di-fôrce), *v a*, (jur) détenir, déposséder
deforce'ment, *n.*, (jur) détention, usurpation, *f*
defor'ciant (di-fôr-shi-), *n.*, (jur) détenteur, *m*
deform', *v a*, déformer, défigurer, enlaidir
deforma'tion (di-form'é-), *n*, déformation, *f*; défigurement, *m*
deformed', *adj*, difforme, contrefait
deform'edly (di-form'èd'-), *adv.*, d'une manière difforme
deform'ity, *n.*, difformité, laideur, *f*.
defraud' (di-frôde), *v.a*, frauder, frustrer, tromper, priver **de**, dépouiller **de**
defraud'er, *n*, fraudeur, *m*, fraudeuse, *f*.
defray' (di-fré), *v a*, défrayer, payer; (to make up for) couvrir
defray'er (di-fré-eur), *n*, qui défraye, amphitryon, *m*
defray'ment *ou* **defray'ing**, *n*, défrayement, *m*
deft (dèf'te), *adj.*, adroit, habile; leste, accort, convenable.
deft'ly, *adv.*, adroitement, lestement
deft'ness, *n*, gentillesse, adresse, habileté, *f*.
defunct' (di-feu'gn'cte), *adj*, défunt, trépassé, décédé.
defunct', *n.*, défunt, *m.*, défunte, *f*.

defy' (dı-faıe), *v a.*, défier, braver ; narguer.
defy'er, *n.* *V* **defier.**
degen'eracy (dı-djè'n'er'-), *n.*, dégénération, *f.* ; abâtardissement, *m*
degen'erate (dı-djè'n'èr'-), *adj*, dégénéré, abâtardi.
degen'erate, *v n*, dégénérer, s'abâtardir.
degen'erately, *adv*, avec dégénération
degen'erateness *ou* **degenera'tion**, *n*, dégénération, *f.*, abâtardissement, *m.*
degen'erous, *adj*, dégénéré, bas, vil, misérable, indigne.
deglu'tinate (dı-gliou'-), *v.a*, décoller, dégluer
deglu'tition (dèg-liou-tish'eune), *n*, déglutition, *f*
degrada'tion (dèg-ra-dé-), *n*, dégradation, *f.*, avilissement, *m*
degrade' (dı-), *v.a*, dégrader, avilir.
degra'ded (-ède), *adj*, dégradé
degra'ding, *adj*, dégradant
degra'dingly, *adv.*, d'une manière dégradante, *ou* avilissante.
degree' (dı-grî), *n*, degre, rang, ordre, *m*, qualité, condition, *f.* University —, *grade universitaire*, *m* To a certain —, *jusqu'à un certain point.* By —s, *peu à peu, graduellement* To a —, *à l'extrême, au possible.*
degusta'tion (dı-gheus-té-), *n*, (ant) dégustation, *f.*
dehisce' (dı-hice), *v n*, (bot) s'ouvrir, être déhiscent.
dehis'cence, *n*, (bot) déhiscence, *f.*
dehis'cent, *adj*, (bot) déhiscent.
de'icide (dî-ı-çaide), *n*, déicide, *m*
deifica'tion (dî-ı-fi-ké-), *n*, déification, *f.*
de'iform (dî-ı-), *adj.*, divin
de'ify (dî-ı-faıe), *v a.*, déifier, diviniser.
deign (déne), *v n.*, daigner. *v.a.*, accorder, daigner accorder.
de'ism (dî-ız'm), *n*, déisme, *m.*
de'ist (dî-iste), *n*, déiste, *m.*
de'ity (dî-i-), *n.*, divinité ; (myth.) déité, *f.*
deject', *v a*, abaisser, abattre ; affliger.
deject'ed, *adj*, abattu, triste
deject'edly, *adv*, dans l'abattement ; tristement, d'un air triste.
deject'edness, *n*, abattement, *m*
dejec'tion, *n*, abattement, *m* ; (med.) défécation, déjection, *f.*
dejec'ture (-tioure), *n. sing*, (med.) évacuations alvines, *f pl*
delay' (di-lé), *n*, délai, retardement, retard, *m*
delay', *v a*, différer, remettre, retarder, arrêter. *v n*, tarder, s'arrêter All is not lost that is —ed, *ce qui est différé n'est pas perdu.*
delay'er (di-lé-eur), *n*, temporiseur, *m*
de'le (dî-li), *v a*, (print.) deletur, *m.*
delect'able (di-lèc-ta-b'l), *adj*, délectable.
delect'ableness, *n.*, délectation, *f*, caractère délectable, *m.*
delect'ably, *adv.*, délectablement, d'une manière délectable.
delecta'tion (-té-), *n*, délectation, *f.*
del'egacy, *n*, délégation, *f.*
del'egate (dèl'ı-), *adj*, délégué.
del'egate (dèl'ı-), *n*, délégué, *m*
del'egate (dèl'ı-), *v a.*, déléguer.
delega'tion (del-ı-ghé-), *n*, délégation, *f.*
del'egator, *n.*, (jur) délégant, délégateur, *m.*, délégatrice, *f.*
delete', *v.a.*, effacer, rayer, biffer
delete'rious (dèl-i-tî-), *adj*, délétère, nuisible.
dele'tion (dı-lî-), *n*, rature, *f*, grattage, *m*
del'etory (dèl-ı-tori), *n*, chose qui efface, *f*
delf, delft, *ou* **delft'-ware** (-wère), *n.*, faience de Delft, *f.*
delib'erate (di-lib'eur'-) *adj.*, délibéré, mûri, réfléchi, avisé.
delib'erate, *v n.*, délibérer To — upon, *délibérer sur*
delib'erately, *adv*, mûrement ; de propos délibéré, à dessein.
delib'erateness, *n*, délibération, réflexion ; circonspection, prudence, *f*
delibera'tion (-eur'é-), *n.*, délibération, *f.*
delib'erative (-eur-a-), *adj*, délibérant, délibératif
delib'eratively, *adv*, par délibération
del'icacy (dèl-ı-), *n*, délicatesse, *f.*, (dainty) friandise, *f.*
del'icate (dèl-ı-), *adj*, délicat
del'icately, *adv*, délicatement
del'icateness, *n*, délicatesse, *f.*
deli'cious (dı-lish'eusse), *adj*, délicieux.
deli'ciously, *adv*, délicieusement
deli'ciousness, *n*, délices, *f pl*, excellence, volupté, *f*, charme, *m.*
delight' (dı-laîte), *n*, délices, *f pl*, délice ; plaisir, *m*
delight', *v a*, plaire à, faire les délices de, enchanter ; ravir, charmer
delight', *v.n.* To — in, *faire ses délices* de ; *se plaire à, prendre plaisir à, goûter, se faire un plaisir* de, *trouver son bonheur* à ou dans. To be —ed to, *être enchanté* de
delight'ful (-foule), *adj*, délicieux, charmant, ravissant
delight'fully, *adv*, délicieusement, à ravir
delight'fulness, *n*, charme, *m*, délices, *f pl.*
delight'less, *adj*, sans charme
delight'some (-seume), *adj*, agréable, délicieux
delight'somely, *adv*, agréablement
delight'someness, *n*, agrément, *m.*
delin'eament (dı-li'n'ı-), *n*, délinéation, *f.*
delin'eate (dı-li'n'ı-), *v.a*, faire la délinéation de, esquisser, dessiner, tracer, (fig) décrire, peindre
delinea'tion (dı-li'n'ı-é-), *n*, délinéation ; esquisse, (fig) peinture, description, *f*
delin'eator (dı-li'n'ı-é-teur), *n*, dessinateur ; peintre, *m.*
delin'quency (dı-li'gn'kwè'n'-), *n*, délit, *m.* ; faute, *f*
delin'quent (dı-li'gn'kwè'n'te), *n*, délinquant, *m*, délinquante, *f*
del'iquate (dèl-ı-kwéte) *ou* **deliq'uiate** (di-lik-kwı-éte), *v a* and *n*, liquéfier, se liquéfier
deliqua'tion (dèl-ı-kwé-), *n.*, (ant) déliquescence, *f*
deliquesce' (dè-li-kwèce), *v n.*, tomber en déliquescence
deliques'cence, *n*, déliquescence, *f.*
deliques'cent, *adj*, déliquescent
deliq'uium (dı-lik'wı-eume), *n*, (chem.) deliquium, *m*, (med) syncope, *f*
delir'ious (dı-), *adj*, délirant, en délire ; dans le délire ; de délire To be —, *avoir le délire, délirer* To become —; *tomber dans le délire*
delir'iousness, *n*, délire, *m.*
delir'ium (dı-lir-ı-eume), *n.*, délire, transport de joie, *m* — tremens, *delirium tremens, m*
deliv'er (di-), *v a*, délivrer ; sauver, (letters) distribuer, (a letter, a parcel) remettre, (goods, a place) livrer, (a speech) prononcer, (a woman) délivrer, accoucher To — from, *délivrer* de, *sauver* de To — in ; *délivrer ; donner.* To — up ; *livrer, remettre ; rendre.* To — one's self up to, *se livrer* à To — a message to ; *remettre un message* à To — one's self over to ; *se rendre, s'abandonner* à
deliv'erable, *adj.*, (com) livrable.
deli'verance, *n.*, délivrance, *f.* ; acquittement par un jury ; (of a woman) accouchement, *m.*, délivrance, *f*
deliv'erer, *n.*, libérateur, *m.*, libératrice, *f.* ; sauveur, *m*, (of circulars) distributeur, *m.* ; (com.) livrancier, livreur, *m.*

deliv'ery, *n.*, délivrance, remise, *f.*; (of speech) débit, *m.*, diction, (com.) livraison, (of letters) distribution, *f*, (of a woman) accouchement, *m*, délivrance, *f* Payment on —, (com) *payement contre livraison*, *m.*

dell, *n*, creux, vallon, *m.*

del'phine, *adj*, du Dauphin (de France)

delu'dable (dı-lioud'a-b'l), *adj*, facile à tromper

delude' (dı-lioude), *v a*, tromper, abuser. To — one's self; *se faire illusion*, *s'abuser.*

delu'der, *n.*, trompeur, séducteur, imposteur, *m*

del'uge (dèl'houdje), *n*, déluge, *m.*

del'uge, *v.a.*, inonder **de.**

delu'sion (dı-liou-jeune), *n*, illusion, déception, *f*

delu'sive (dı-liou-cive) *ou* **delu'sory** (-ço-), *adj*, illusoire, trompeur.

delu'siveness, *n*, caractère illusoire, *m*, nature trompeuse, *f.*

delve (dèlve), *v a*, creuser; fouir, bêcher, (fig) sonder, pénétrer.

dem'agogue, *n*, démagogue, *m.*

demain' (dı-méne) *ou* **demesne'** (dı-mîne), *n*, domaine, *m*; propriété, *f*; bien-fonds, *m*

demand' (dı-mâ'n'de), *n*, demande, réclamation, requête, *f.*, appel, (outlet) débouché, débit, *m*, (fig.) recherche, *f.* In great —, *très demandé*, *très recherché* In little —, *peu demandé* On —; (com) *à présentation* In full of all —s, *pour solde de tout compte*

demand', *v a*, demander; réclamer; exiger, requérir.

demand'able (-'a-b'l), *adj.*, exigible.

demand'ant, *n.*, (jur) demandeur, *m*, demanderesse, *f*

demand'er, *n*, demandeur, personne qui demande, *f*

demarca'tion (dî-mar-ké-), *n*, démarcation, *f*

demean' (dı-mîne), *v a*, abaisser, avilir, dégrader; conduire; traiter. To — one's self; *s'abaisser* **jusqu'à**, *s'avilir*, *se dégrader*, *se ravaler*; *se comporter*, *se conduire*

demea'nor (dı-mî'n'eur), *n*, conduite, *f.*; maintien, *m*, tenue, allure, *f*

demen'tate, *adj*, fou, en démence.

demen'tate, *v.a.*, rendre fou, aliéner.

demen'ted, *adj.*, fou, insensé.

demer'it, *n*, démérite, *m*

demer'it, *v a*, (ant) démériter.

demerito'rious, *adj*, déméritoire

dem'i (dèm'ı), *adj*, demi, à demi.

dem'i-deify (-dî'ı-faıe), *v a*, déifier à demi.

dem'i-devil (-dèv'l), *n*, demi-démon, *m*

dem'i-ditone (-dai-tône), *n*, (mus.) tierce mineure; petite tierce, *f.*

dem'i-god, *n*, demi-dieu, *m.*

dem'i-john (-djone), *n*, dame-jeanne, *f.*

dem'i-lance, *n*, demi-pique, *f.*

dem'i-lune (-houne), *n.*, (fort) demi-lune, *f*

dem'i-quaver (-kwé-), *n.*, (mus) double croche, *f.*

dem'i-rep (-rèpe), *n*, (ant.) demi-vertu, *f.*

demi'sable (dı-maız'a-b'l), *adj*, (jur) qui peut être affermé, affermable.

demise' (dî-maize), *n*, décès, *m*; mort, (jur) translation, *ou* transmission, de propriété, *f*

demise', *v a*, affermer, donner à ferme *ou* à bail, louer; léguer, (jur.) faire transport **de.**

demi-sem'i-quaver, *n*, triple croche, *f*

demis'ing, *n*, affermage, *m.*

demis'sion (dî-mish'eune), *n*, relâchement, *m*; dégradation, démission, *f.*

dem'i-tone (-tône), *n*, demi-ton, *m.*

dem'i-wolf (-woulfe), *n*, chien métis *ou* chien-loup, *m.*

demobiliza'tion, *n*, démobilisation, *f.*

demob'ilize, *v.a.*, démobiliser.

democ'racy, *n*, démocratie, *f.*

dem'ocrat, *n*, démocrate, *m*

democrat'ic *ou* **democrat'ical**, *adj*, démocratique

democrat'ically, *adv*, démocratiquement.

demol'ish (dı-), *v a*, démolir

demol'isher, *n*, démolisseur

demoli'tion (-lish'eune), *n*, démolition, *f.*

de'mon (dî-), *n.*, démon, diable, *m.*

demo'niac, *n.*, démoniaque, *m f*

demo'niac (-mô-) *ou* **demoniacal** (dèm'onaı'a-), *adj*, démoniaque

demo'nian (-mô-), *adj*, démoniaque

demonol'ogy (-djı), *n*, démonographie, *f.*

demon'strable (dı-mo'n'stra-b'l), *adj.*, démontrable

demon'strably, *adv.*, par la démonstration; démonstrativement

dem'onstrate, *v a*, démontrer

demonstra'tion (-stré-), *n*, démonstration, *f.*

demon'strative (-stra-), *adj*, démonstratif; qui montre clairement.

demon'stratively, *adv*, démonstrativement.

dem'onstrator (-stra-teur *ou* -stré-), *n.*, démonstrateur, *m*

demon'stratory, *adj*, qui tend à démontrer.

demoraliza'tion (dı-mor-al-ı-zé-), *n*, démoralisation, *f*

demor'alize (-aıze), *v a*, démoraliser.

demul'cent (dı-meul-), *adj*, adoucissant, émollient

demur' (dı-meur), *n*, hésitation, objection, incertitude, difficulté, *f*; doute, *m.*

demur', *v n.*, hésiter, balancer; temporiser; (jur) opposer une exception péremptoire. To — to, *objecter*, *faire objection* **à**, *s'opposer* **à**; *se refuser* **à**, *ne pas admettre*

demure' (dı-mioure), *adj*, réservé, posé, grave, modeste, (b s) prude, d'une modestie affectée

demure'ly, *adv*, gravement, modestement; (b s) avec une modestie affectée

demure'ness, *n*, gravité, modestie; (b s) pruderie, modestie affectée, *f*

demur'rage (dı-meur'rédge), *n*, (com nav) indemnité pour détention de marchandises, pour surestarie, *f*

demur'rer (dı-meur-'), *n*, personne qui hésite, qui balance, *f.*, temporiseur, *m.*, (jur) exception péremptoire, *f.*

demy' (dı-maie), *n*, (of paper) coquille, *f*, papier carré, *m*, (of a book) petit format; (at Oxford) boursier, *m.*

demy'ship, *n.*, bourse, *f*

den (dène), *n*, antre, repaire, *m.*; tanière (menageries), loge, *f*; bouge, taudis, *m.*

den'ary (dè'n'-), *adj*, décimal, (l.u.) dénaire.

dena'tionalize (dı-nash'en'n'al-aize), *v a*, dénationaliser

den'droid (dè'n'droid), *adj*, (bot.) dendroïde, arborescent

deni'able (dı-naï-a-'l), *adj*, niable.

deni'al (dî-naï-al), refus, déni, *m*, *f.*; dénégation, *f*; (of St Peter) reniement, renîment, *m* Flat —, *démenti*, *refus net*, *m*, *dénégation formelle*, *f.*

deni'er (dı-nai'eur), *n*, personne qui nie, *f.*

den'igrate (dè'n'ı-), *v a*, noircir; calomnier; dénigrer

denigra'tion (-'gré-), *n*, dénigrement, *m.*; calomnie, médisance *f.*

deniza'tion (dè'n'ı-zé-), *n*, petite naturalisation, *f*, droit de cité, *m.*

den'izen (dè'n'ı-z'n) *ou* **den'ison** (dé'n'ı-z'n), *n*, (English jur.) étranger qui a obtenu les petites lettres de naturalisation en Angleterre, citoyen, habitant, *m.*

den'izen, *v a*, donner droit de cité à

denom'inate (dı-), *v.a.*, nommer, appeler; désigner sous le nom **de.**

denomina'tion (-né-), *n.*, dénomination, *f*, nom, *m*

denom'inative, *adj.*, dénominatif

denom'inator (-né-teur), *n*, dénominateur, *m*

denota'tion (dî'n'o-té-), *n*, dénotation, *f*

denote' (di-nôte), *v a*, dénoter, marquer, montrer, indiquer, démontrer

denounce' (di-naou'n'ce), *v a*, dénoncer, déclarer.

denounce'ment, *n*, dénonciation, déclaration, *f*.

denoun'cer, *n*, dénonciateur, *m*, dénonciatrice, *f*.

dense (dè'n'se), *adj*, dense, épais, compact

densely, *adv*, en masse; a l'excès, par une foule compacte.

den'sity, *n*, densité, épaisseur, *f*.

dent (dè'n'te), *n*, creux, *m*, coche, bosse, entaille, *f*

dent, *v a.*, denteler, bossuer; faire une coche, des coches, une entaille, marquer

dent'al (dè'n'-), *adj*, dentaire, dental, des dents; (gram) dental.

dent'al, *n*, (gram) dentale, *f*; (conch) dentale, *m*. — surgeon, *chirurgien dentiste*, *m*.

den'tate (dè'n'-) *ou* **den'tated** (-'ède), *adj*, (bot) denté, dentelé

den'ticle (dè'n'-ti-k'l), *n.*, (arch.) denticules, *m pl*.

dentic'ulate (dè'n'tik'iou-) *ou* **dentic'ulated** -ède), *adj*, (arch.) dentelé, (bot.) denticulé.

denticula'tion, *n*, denture, *f*.

den'tifrice, *n*, dentifrice, *m*.

den'til (dè'n'-) *ou* **den'tel** (dè'n'-), *n.*, (arch) modillon, *m*.

den'tist, *n.*, dentiste, *m*.

den'tistry, *n.*, art du dentiste, *m*; dentisterie, *f*.

denti'tion, *n*, dentition, *f*.

denu'date (di-niou-) *ou* **denude'** (di-nioude), *v.a.*, dénuder, dénuer, dépouiller, dégarnir.

denuda'tion (-dé-), *n*, dénudation, *f*

denuncia'tion (di-neu'n'shi-), *n*, dénonciation, *f*.

denun'ciator (-é-teur), *n*, dénonciateur, *m*, dénonciatrice, *f*

deny' (di-naie), *v a*, nier, démentir, (jur) dénier, renier, refuser, rejeter, renoncer **à** — one's self, *faire abnégation* **de** *soi-même*, *faire dire qu'on n'est pas chez soi*, *faire défendre sa porte* **à**; *se refuser quelque chose* To — anything to any one; *refuser quelque chose* **à** *quelqu'un* Not to be denied, *inconiestable*. He is not to be denied; *il le veut à tout prix; rien ne peut le retenir, le repousser, l'arrêter*.

deobstruct' (dî-ob-streucte), *v.a.*, dégager, débarrasser, nettoyer; désobstruer.

deob'struent (di-ob-strou'-), *adj.*, désobstruant, désobstructif.

deodoriza'tion, *n.*, désinfection, *f*.

deo'dorize, *v a*, désinfecter.

deo'dorizer, *n*, désinfectant, désinfecteur.

deo'dorizing, *adj.*, désinfectant, désinfecteur. *n.*, désinfection

deop'pilate (di-), *v a.*, désopiler, désobstruer

deoxi'date (di-), *v a*, désoxyder.

deoxidiza'tion (-'aizé-), *n*, désoxydation, *f*

deox'idize (-daize), *v a.*, désoxyder

deox'ygenate (di-oks'i-djè'n'-), *v a.*, désoxygéner.

deoxygena'tion, *n.*, désoxygénation, *f*.

depart', *v.n*, partir, sortir, s'éloigner, (fig) se départir **de**, se désister **de**, renoncer **à**, s'évanouir, mourir To — from, *s'écarter* **de**

depart', *v a*, quitter To — this life, *mourir*, *quitter ce monde*

depart'ment, *n*, département, service, *m.*, partie, *f.*, rayon, *m*. Manager of a —, (com) *chef de service*, *chef de rayon*, *m*. Intelligence —, *service des renseignements*, *m*.

depart'ure (-ioure), *n.*, départ; éloignement, désistement, écart, *m*, déviation, séparation, mort, *f.*, trépas, *m*.

depend' (di-), *v n.*, pendre, dépendre **de**; reposer **sur**, demeurer dans la dépendance **de**. To — on, *dépendre* **de**, *se fier* **à**, *compter* **sur**, *se reposer* **sur**. — upon it, *soyez en sûr*, *comptez y bien*, *comptez là-dessus*, *croyez le bien*.

depend'able (-'a-b'l), *adj.*, sur lequel on peut compter

depend'ance, *n*. *V.* **dependence**.

depend'ant *ou* **depend'ent**, *adj*, dépendant; pendant, qui pend

depend'ant *ou* **depend'ent**, *n.*, personne dépendante, *f.*; subordonné, *m*. To be — on; *dépendre* **de**

depend'antly *ou* **depend'ently**, *adv*, dépendamment

depend'ence *ou* **depend'ency**, *n*, dépendance, confiance, *f*. Foreign —, *possession à l'étranger*, *colonie*, *f*. No — can be placed on what he says, *il est impossible de se fier à ce qu'il dit; on ne saurait compter sur lui*

depend'er, *n.*, personne dépendante, *f*.

dephlegm' (dî-flème), *v a*, (ant.) déflegmer

dephlegma'tion (dî fle'm'é-), *n*, déflegmation, *f*

deplot' (di-), *v.a.*, peindre, dépeindre, décrire

dep'ilate (dèp'-), *v a*, (med) épiler.

depila'tion (-lé-), (*méd.*) *n.*, épilation, dépilation, *f*

depil'atory (-tori), *adj*, dépilatif; dépilatoire, épilatoire.

depil'atory, *n*, dépilatoire, *m*.

deplor'able (di-plô-ra-b'l), *adj.*, déplorable, pitoyable

deplor'ableness, *n.*, état déplorable, *m*.

deplor'ably, *adv.*, déplorablement, pitoyablement

deplore' (di-plôre), *v a*, déplorer, lamenter.

deplor'er, *n*, personne qui déplore, *f*.

deploy' (di-ploie), *v a*, (milit) déployer. *v.n*, (milit.) se déployer. In —ing distance, *à intervalle de déploiement*.

deploy'ing *ou* **deploy'ment**, *n*, déploiement

depluma'tion (di-plou-mé-), *n.*, action de plumer, *f*.

deplume' (di-ploume), *v a.*, plumer, déplumer.

depon'ent (di-pô-), *n.*, (jur) déposant; (gram.) déponent, *m*

depop'ulate (di-pop'iou-), *v a*, dépeupler.

depop'ulate, *v n*, (*ant*) se dépeupler.

depopula'tion (-lé-), *n*, dépeuplement, *m*; dépopulation, *f*.

depop'ulator (-teur), *n.*, personne qui dépeuple, destructeur, *m*

deport', *v.a.*, déporter. To — one's self, *se comporter; se conduire*.

deporta'tion (dî-por-té-), *n.*, déportation, *f*.

deport'ment (di-pôrt'-), *n.*, maintien, air, *m.*; tenue, conduite, *f*, manières, *f pl*.

depos'al (di-pô-zal), *n*, déposition, destitution, *f*

depose' (di-pôze), *v a* and *n.*, déposer (from) **de** To — to a fact, *déposer* **sur** ou **de**.

depos'er, *n.*, qui dépose, qui prive d'une dignité, *f*.

depos'it (di-poz'ite), *n.*, dépôt, versement, *m.*: arrhes, *f pl*. To leave a —, *déposer des arrhes*. — account, *compte de dépôt*, *m*.

depos'it, *v a.*, déposer, mettre bas.

depos'itary (di-poz'-), *n.*, dépositaire, *m*

deposi'tion (dèp'o-zish'eune), *n*, déposition, *f*, dépôt, *m*.

depos'itor (-'eur), *n*, (at a bank) déposant, *m.*, déposante, *f*, (com.) dépositeur, *m.*, dépositrice, *f*

depos'itory (-tori), *n*, dépôt, (pers.) dépositaire, (book) répertoire, *m*.

de'pot (dé-pô), *n*, dépôt, *m*
deprava'tion (dèp-ı-é-vé-), *n*, dépravation, *f*.
deprave' (dı-), *v a*., dépraver, corrompre
depraved' (dı-prév'de), *adj*, dépravé, corrompu To become —, *se dépraver, se corrompre*.
deprav'edly (-'èd'-), *adv*, d'une manière dépravée.
deprav'edness (-'èd'-), *n*., corruption, dépravation, *f*
deprave'ment, *n*., (ant) dépravation, *f*.
depra'ver, *n*, corrupteur, *m*; corruptrice, *f*.
deprav'ity (dı-prav'-), *n*, dépravation, *f*.
dep'recate (dèp'rı-kéte), *v a*, détourner par la prière; conjurer, repousser, désapprouver, regretter, s'opposer à I strongly — his interfering, *je m'oppose fortement à ce qu'il intervienne*
dep'recatingly, *adv*., en suppliant, en s'excusant.
depreca'tion, *n*., déprécation, supplication, excuse, *f*.
dep'recative *ou* **dep'recatory** (-tori), *adj*, de déprécation, de supplication, suppliant, d'excuse
depre'ciate (dı-prî-shı-), *v a*, déprécier
depre'ciate, *v.n*., se déprécier, tomber, perdre sa valeur
depreci'ation, *n*., dépréciation, *f*.
depre'ciator (-teur), *n*, dépréciateur, *m*
dep'redate (dep'rı-), *v.a*., piller, saccager, ravager, détruire.
dep'redate, *v.n*, commettre des déprédations.
depreda'tion (-dé-), *n*., déprédation, destruction, *f*; ravage, *m*
dep'redator (-teur), *n*, pillard, déprédateur, *m*
depress' (dı-prèce), *v a*., baisser, abaisser; abattre, accabler, ruiner, déprimer, décourager, (to sink) incliner, (to flatten) aplatir, humilier; faire languir, (of prices) faire baisser.
depressed', abattu, (low) bas, (flat) aplati, (hollow) creux.
depres'sion (-près'h'eune), *n*, abaissement; affaissement, aplatissement, (fig.) abattement, *m*; (surg.) dépression, *f*.
depres'sor (dé-près'eur), *n*, oppresseur, (anat) abaisseur, *m*
depriva'tion (dép'raıv'é-), *n*., privation, perte, *f*.
deprive' (dé-praıve), *v a*, priver **de**, dépouiller **de**, (fig) révoquer, interdire **à**.
depth (dèp'th), *n*, profondeur, hauteur, *f*, (recess) enfoncement; (of the seasons) fort, cœur, (of the night) milieu; (print.) (of the letters) corps, *m*.; (math.) hauteur, épaisseur, *f*.; (nav.) (of the hold) creux, *m*.; (of a sail) chute, *f*. — of winter, *cœur de l'hiver*, *m* To go beyond one's —; *perdre pied*, (fig) *parler sans connaissance de cause*, ou *de ce qu'on ignore* To be in one's —; *avoir pied*. To get in one's —; *prendre fond*.
depth'less, *adj*, sans profondeur.
dep'urate (dèp'ıou-), *v a*., (ant) dépurer.
dep'urate, *adj*, dépuré
depura'tion (-ré-), *n*, (med) dépuration, *f*.
dep'uratory (-tori), *adj*., (med) dépuratoire.
deputa'tion (dèp'ıou-té-), *n*., députation, délégation, *f*.
depute' (dı-ploute), *v a*, députer, déléguer
dep'uty, *n*, député, délégué, adjoint, *m* — governor; *lieutenant-gouverneur*, *m* —-chairman, *vice-président*, *m* — -mayor, *adjoint au maire*, *adjoint*, *m*. —-manager, *sous-directeur*, *m*. — judge, *juge suppléant*, *m*.
derac'inate, *v a*, (l u) déraciner.
derange' (dı-ré'n'dje), *v a*, déranger, désorganiser, troubler l'esprit **de**. To be —d; *avoir le cerveau dérangé*, *être fou*
derange'ment, *n*., dérangement; trouble, *m*.; aliénation mentale, folie, *f*.
der'elict (der'ı-), *adj*, delaissé, abandonné. — ship, *vaisseau abandonné*, *m*.
der'elict, *n*, (jur) objet abandonné, *m*.; épave, *f*.
derelic'tion, *n*., abandon, *m*
deride' (dı-raıde), *v.a*, tourner en dérision; railler, se moquer **de**, se rire **de**.
deri'der, *n*, moqueur, *m*, moqueuse, *f*.; railleur, *m*., railleuse, *f*.
deri'dingly, *adv*, par dérision.
deri'sion (dı-rıj'eune), *n*., dérision, moquerie, *f*, objet de dérision, *m*
deri'sive (dı-raı-cive), *adj*, dérisoire.
deri'sively, *adv*, par dérision
deri'sory (dı-raı-sori), *adj*, dérisoire.
deri'vable (dı-raıv'a-b'l), *adj*, dérivable; qui dérive, qui peut dériver, à puiser, qu'on peut tenir **de**.
deriva'tion (dèr-ı-vé-), *n*, dérivation, origine, *f*.
deriv'ative (dı-rîv'-), *adj*., dérivé; (med) dérivatif
deriv'ative, *n*, (gram.) dérivé, (mus) accord dérivé; (med.) dérivatif, *m*
deriv'atively, *adv*, par dérivation.
derive' (dı-raıve), *v a*, (water) faire dériver; dériver **de**, (gram) faire dériver, (fig) recueillir, retirer, tirer **de**.
derive', *v n*, venir **de**, provenir **de**.
derm, **der'ma**, *ou* **der'mis** (deurm'-), *n*, (anat) derme, *m*.
dern'ier (deur-nı-eur), *adj*., (jur.) dernier.
der'ogate (dèr-o-ghéte), *v a*., dénigrer, déprécier, (jur) déroger **à**
der'ogate, *v.n*, dégénérer; se dégrader. To — from, *déroger* **à**, *porter atteinte* **à**
der'ogated (-ède), *part*., diminué de valeur; dégradé, endommagé
deroga'tion (-ghé-), *n*, dérogation, *f*.; détriment, *m*; atteinte, *f*
derog'atory, *adj*, dérogatoire, qui porte atteinte **à**, dérogeant **à**.
derog'ative, *adj*., dérogatoire, indigne
der'rick, *n*, (nav.) martinet, *m* — boom; *mât de charge*, *m*. To rig a —, *pousser une vergue en bataille*
der'vis (deur-) *ou* **der'vise** (-vaize), *n*., dervis, derviche, *m*.
des'cant (dès'-), *n*, chant, air, morceau d'ensemble, discours, *m*, dissertation, *f*.
des'cant, *v n*., discourir **de** *ou* **sur**; s'étendre **sur**. To — on, *commenter* **sur**, *s'appesantir* **sur**.
descend' (dı-), *v a* and *n*, descendre, tomber. To — upon; *tomber* **sur**, (of inheritance) passer **à**, (to lower one's self) s'abaisser **jusqu'à** *ou* **à** To be — ed from, *descendre* **de**, *tirer son origine* **de**
descend'ant, *n*, descendant, *m*., descendante, *f*.
descend'ent, *adj*, descendant, issu **de**, qui descend, provenant **de**
descen'sion (di-cè'n'sheune), *n*., descente, *f*, (fig) abaissement, *m*, chute, *f*.
descent' (dı'-), *n*, descente, chute; descendance, postérité, *f*., (of lineage) naissance, origine, souche; (of pistons) descente, *f*.
descri'bable, *adj*, descriptible
describe' (dı-scraibe), *v.a*., décrire, dépeindre, peindre.
descri'ber, *n*, auteur d'une description, (*st.* e) peintre, descripteur, *m*.
descri'er (dı-scraı-), *n*., personne qui découvre, *f*
descrip'tion (dı-scrip'-), *n*., description, *f*, (of a person) signalement, *m*; qualité, sorte, espèce, *f*., genre, *m*
descry', *v a*., découvrir, apercevoir; explorer, reconnaître.
des'ecrate (dèss'i-), *v.a*., profaner.
desecra'tion (-cré-), *n*., profanation, *f*.

desert' (dı-zeurte), *n*, mérite, *m.*; mérites, *m. pl*, désert, *m*, solitude, *f*.
des'ert (dèz'eurte), *adj*, désert, solitaire
desert' (dı-zeurte), *v a.*, abandonner, déserter, quitter
desert' (dı-zeurte), *v n*, (mil) déserter.
desert'er (dı-zeurt'-), *n.*, déserteur; transfuge, *m*.
deser'tion (dı-zeur-), *n.*, désertion, *f*, abandon, *m*.
deserve' (dı-zeurve), *v.a* and *n*, mériter
deserv'edly (-ède-), *adv*, à bon droit, justement, à juste titre.
deser'ver, *n.*, personne méritante, *f*
deserv'ing, *adj*, de mérite, méritant
deshabille' (dèss'a-bıle), *n.*, déshabillé, *m*.
desic'cant (dı-cık'-), *adj*, dessiccatif, siccatif.
desic'cant, *n*, dessiccatif, siccatif, *m*
des'iccate (dı-ık'-), *v a*, sécher, dessécher.
des'iccate, *v n.*, sécher, se dessécher
desicca'tion (-'ké-), *n*, dessiccation, *f*
desic'cative (dı-cık'-), *adj*, dessiccatif, siccatif.
desic'cative, *n.*, dessiccatif, siccatif, *m*
desidera'tum (dı-cıd'eur'é-teume), *n*, chose à désirer, lacune, *f.*; desideratum, *m*
design' (dı-çaıne *ou* -zaıne), *n*, dessein, projet, (drawing) dessin, *m*, (manu) modèle, *m*
By —, *à dessein*. To have —s upon, (of things) *convoiter, rechercher, aspirer à posséder*, (of persons) *avoir des desseins* **sur**
design', *v a*, dessiner, destiner **à**, désigner, avoir le dessein **de**, projeter, concevoir, se proposer **de**.
design'able (dı-çaı'n'ab'l), *adj.*, que l'on peut désigner.
des'ignate (dèss'ıg-néte), *v.a.*, désigner, nommer. *adj*, désigné, nommé
designa'tion (dèss'ıg-né-), *n*, désignation, (Scotch jur) destination, *f*
design'edly (dı-çaı'n'èd-), *adv.*, à dessein, avec intention, de propos délibéré
design'er (dı-çaı'n'eur), *n*, dessinateur, inventeur; (b s) machinateur, intrigant, *m*
design'ing (dı-çaı'n'-), *adj.*, artificieux, intrigant
design'less (dı-çaı'n-), *adj*, sans dessein
design'lessly, *adv*, par inadvertance, sans dessein
desir'able (dı-zaıeur'a-b'l), *adj*, désirable, à désirer, à souhaiter, agréable.
desir'ableness, *n*, caractère désirable, avantage, *m*.
desir'ably, *adv.*, désirablement, avantageusement.
desire' (dı-zaıeur), *n*, désir, *m*, envie, prière, demande, *f*. By —; *sur demande; à la demande* **de**
desire' (dı-zaıeur), *v a*, désirer, souhaiter, prier, ordonner **à**, charger **de**
desire'less, *adj.*, exempt de désirs.
desir'er, *n*, personne qui désire, *f*
desir'ous (dı-zaıeur'-), *adj*, qui désire; désireux **de**, empressé **de** To be — of; *avoir le désir* **de**, *avoir envie* **de**; *être empressé* **de**
desist' (dı-ciste), *v n*, se désister **de**, cesser **de**; renoncer **à**, abandonner
desist'ance (dı-ci'st'-), *n*, désistement, abandon, refus, *m*
desk (dèske), *n*, pupitre, bureau, *m.*; (in a church or school) chaire, *f*, (for music or lectern) lutrin, *m*
des'olate (dèss'o-), *adj*, désolé, isolé, inhabité, solitaire, dévasté.
des'olate, *v.a.*, désoler; dévaster, ravager; dépeupler
des'olately, *adv*, d'une manière désolée.
desola'tion (-lé-), *n.*, désolation, *f* Abomination of —; (script.) *l'abomination de la désolation*, *f*.
des'olator, *n*, désolateur, *m*, -trice, *f*.
despair' (dı-spère), *n*, désespoir, *m*. In —, *au désespoir*.
despair', *v.n.*, désespérer **de**, se désespérer His life is despaired of, *on désespère de le sauver*
despair'er, *n.*, désespéré, personne au désespoir, *f*
despair'ingly, *adv*, d'une manière désespérante, sans espoir, avec désespoir
despatch' (dı-) *ou* **dispatch'**, *n.*, dépêche, *f.*, envoi, *m*, promptitude, expédition, diligence, *f* — boat; *avıso*, *m*. To use all —, *user de diligence*
despatch' *ou* **dispatch'**, *v.a.*, dépêcher, envoyer, expédier, exécuter
despatch'ful *ou* **dis-**, *adj*, expéditif, prompt
despera'do (dès-peu-ré-dô), *n.*, énergumène; homme dangereux, désespéré, enragé, forcené, *m*
des'perate (dès-peur-), *adj*, désespéré, désespérant, dont on désespère, furieux, forcené; à outrance, acharné, terrible — fight, *combat acharné*, *m*
des'perately, *adv*, en désespéré, (l u.) désespérément, d'une manière désespérée, terriblement, excessivement, éperdument
des'peateness, *n*, fureur, furie, *f*, acharnement, *m*
despera'tion (-ré-), *n*, désespoir, *m.*; fureur, exaspération, *f*, acharnement, *m*
des'picable (des-pı-ca-b'l), *adj*, méprisable.
des'picableness, *n*, caractère méprisable, *m*, bassesse, *f*
des'picably, *adv.*, bassement, d'une manière méprisable
despi'sable (dı-spaız'a-b'l), *adj*, méprisable.
despise' (dı-spaıze), *v a*, mépriser, dédaigner.
despi'sedness (dı-spaız'èd-), *n*, avilissement, *m*.
despi'ser (dı-spaız'-), *n*, contempteur, *m*.
despi'sing, *n*, mépris, dédain, *m*.
despi'singly, *adv*, avec mépris.
despite' (dı-spaıte), *n*, dépit, *m*, haine, *f*.
despite', *v a.*, dépiter
despite', *prep*, en dépit **de**, malgré
despite'ful (-foule), *adj*, qui a du dépit.
despite'fully, *adv*, avec dépit
despi'efulness, *n.*, dépit, *m*.
despoil' (dı-spoıl), *v a*, dépouiller.
despoil'er, *n*, spoliateur, *m*, spoliatrice, *f*
despolia'tion (dı-spo-lı-é-), *n*, spoliation, *f*
despond' (dı-spo'n'de), *v n.*, se décourager, être abattu, se laisser abattre, désespérer **de**.
despon'dency, *n*, abattement, désespoir, découragement, *m*
despon'dent, *adj.*, découragé, abattu, désespéré
despon'dently, *adv*, dans l'abattement; avec désespoir
des'pot, *n*, despote, tyran, *m*.
despot'ic *ou* **despot'ical** (dès'-), *adj*, despotique
despot'ically, *adv*, despotiquement; en despote
des'potism (-'ız'm), *n.*, despotisme, *m*.
desquama'tion (dès'kwa-mé-), *n.*, desquamation, *f*
dessert' (dèz'zeurte), *n*, dessert, *m*. At —, *au dessert*. *adj.*, de dessert. — apple, pear, *pomme, poire, à couteau*, ou *à dessert*, *f*. — knife, plate, *couteau*, *m.*, *assiette*, *f*, *à dessert*. — wine, *vin de dessert*, *m*. — spoon and fork, *couvert à dessert*, *m*
destina'tion (-né-), *n.*, destination, *f*.
des'tine (dès-tıne), *v a.*, destiner **à**, désigner, marquer, fixer, indiquer.
des'tiny, *n*, destin, *m.*; destinée, *f*.
des'titute (dès-tı-tioute), *adj.*, dépourvu **de**, destitué **de**; privé **de**; dénué **de**; dans le dénûment, dans la misère, abandonné, délaissé.

destitu'tion (-ti-tiou-), *n*, dénuement, dénûment, délaissement, abandon, *m*, privation, *f*
destroy' (di-stroie), *v.a*, détruire, exterminer, ruiner, perdre; gâter, abîmer.
destroy'er, *n*, destructeur, *m*.
destroy'ing, *adj*, destructeur, destructif, *n*, destruction, *f*.
destructibil'ity (di-streuct'-), *n*, destructibilité, *f*
destruc'tible (di-streuct'i-b'l), *adj*, destructible
destruc'tion, *n*, destruction, *f.*; meurtre, massacre, carnage, *m*; (fig) peste, ruine, perdition, *f*.
destruc'tive, *adj.*, destructeur, destructif, funeste, mortel, fatal. — distillation, (chem.) *distillation sèche, f*.
destruc'tively, *adv.*, d'une manière destructive.
destruc'tiveness, *n*, caractere, *ou* pouvoir, destructeur, *m*, nature destructive, *f*
des'uetude (dèss'-wi-tioude), *n*, désuétude, *f*
des'ultorily (dèss'-eul-tori-), *adv*, par sauts et par bonds, à bâtons rompus, sans suite, d'une manière décousue.
des'ultoriness, *n*, défaut de liaison; défaut de méthode, manque d'esprit de suite, *m*
des'ultory (dèss-eul-tori), *adj*, (of work) par sauts et par bonds, à bâtons rompus; décousu, sans suite, changeant, irrégulier. In a — manner, *sans méthode, sans suite*
detach' (di-tatshe), *v a*, détacher, isoler, séparer To become —ed, *se détacher*
detached', *adj*, détaché, isolé, (of houses) entre cour et jardin.
detach'ment, *n*, action de détacher, *f.*, détachement, *m*.
detail' (di-téle), *n.*, détail, *m*. In —; *minutieusement, en détail*
detail', *v.a*, détailler
detail'er, *n.*, narrateur de détails, (liter) détailliste, *m*
detain' (di-téne), *v.a*, retenir; tenir; détenir, arrêter, empêcher.
detain'er, *n*, personne qui retient, détenteur, *m*, détention, *f*. Writ of —, (jur) *mandat d'arrestation provisoire, m* Forcible —, (jur) *usurpation ou prise de possession par violence, f*
detect' (di-tecte), *v a.*, découvrir, surprendre
detect'er, *n*, personne qui découvre, *f*; dénonciateur, révélateur, *m*.
detec'tion, *n.*, découverte, *f*.
detec'tive, *n*, agent, espion de la police criminelle, de la police secrète, *m*; agent de sûreté, mouchard, flic, argousin, *m*.
detent' (di-), *n*, (horl) détente, *f*.
deten'tion (di-), *n*, action de retenir, *f*; retard, *m.*, (jur) détention, *f*; (delay) retard, *m*
deter' (di-teur), *v a*, détourner **de**, empêcher **de**, retenir, arrêter; effrayer, décourager.
deterge' (di-teurdje), *v.a*, déterger.
deter'gent, *adj.*, détergent, détersif.
deter'gent, *n.*, détersif, *m*.
dete'riorate (di-tî-), *v a*, détériorer; faire dégénérer
dete'riorate, *v.n.*, (of things) se détériorer; (pers) dégénérer.
deteriora'tion (-rio-ré-), *n*, (of things) détérioration, (pers.) dégénération, *f*
deter'minable (di-teur-mi-na-b'l), *adj.*, déterminable.
deter'minate (di-teur-), *adj.*, déterminé, établi, réglé, arrêté, décidé; définitif, décisif, fixé; (pers) résolu
deter'minately, *adv.*, déterminément, résolument.
determina'tion (-né-), *n.*, détermination; décision; résolution; direction, (jur) fin, expiration, *f*.
deter'minative, *adj.*, déterminatif, déterminant
deter'mine (di-teur-mine), *v.a*, déterminer, décider, régler
deter'mine, *v n*, se déterminer; se décider; résoudre, finir, expirer, se terminer.
deter'mined (-mi'n'de), *adj.*, déterminé
deter'minedly (-mi'n'dli), *adv.*, déterminément.
deter'sion (di-teur-), *n*, détersion, *f*.
deter'sive (di-teur-), *adj*, détersif.
deter'sive, *n*, détersif, *m*
detest' (di-tèste), *v a*, détester, abhorrer.
detest'able, *adj*, détestable, abominable, odieux, atroce.
detest'ably, *adv*, détestablement, abominablement
detesta'tion (-ès-té-), *n*, détestation, exécration, *f*. To hold in —, *avoir en horreur, exécrer*.
detest'er, *n.*, personne qui déteste, ennemi juré, *f*
dethrone' (di-thrône), *v a*, détrôner.
dethrone'ment, *n*, détrônement, *m*.
dethro'ner, *n.*, personne qui détrône, *f*, détrôneur (Voltaire).
det'onate (dèt-o-), *v.n*, détoner, fulminer.
det'onate, *v a.*, faire détoner
det'onating, *n*, détonation, *f*. *adj*, à détonation, fulminant. Detonating powder, *poudre fulminante, f*.
detona'tion (deto-né-), *n*, détonation, fulmination, *f*
detour' (dé-tour), *n*, détour, *m*.
detract' (di-tracte), *v a* and *n*, enlever à; diminuer **de**, ôter à, dénigrer, rabattre.
detract'er, *n*, détracteur, *m*.
detract'ingly, *adv*, par détraction, par dénigrement
detrac'tion (di-trac-), *n*, action d'enlever; détraction, *f*, dénigrement, *m*.
detrac'tive, *adj*, détracteur.
detrac'tory (-'eur-), *adj*, dérogatoire; détracteur.
detrac'tress, *n*, médisante, *f*.
det'riment, *n*, détriment, préjudice, dommage, *m*.
detrimen'tal, *adj*, préjudiciable à, nuisible à. *n*, (fig) valet de cœur, *m*.
detrimen'tally, *adv.*, d'une manière préjudiciable.
detri'tus (di-traï-), *n*, (geol) détritus, débris, *m*
detrude' (di-troude), *v a.*, précipiter, repousser, refouler, chasser, reléguer.
detrun'cate (di-treu'gn-), *v.a.*, tronquer, écourter, couper
detruncа'tion, *n*, coupe, mutilation, *f*.
deuce (diouce), *n*, deux, *m*.
deuce *ou* **deuse** (diouce), *n*, (l. ex) diable; diantre, *m*. The —! *diantre! drable!* The — is in it; *le drable s'en mêle*, (at play) *deux*. Double —, *double deux*
Deuteron'omy (diou-teur'-), *n*, Deutéronome, *m*.
dev'astate (dèv'as-), *v a*, dévaster.
dev'astating, *adj*, dévastateur
devasta'tion, *n*, dévastation, *f*
devel'op (di-vèl'-), *v.a*, développer.
devel'opment, *n*, développement, *m*; exposition, *f*. — theory; *théorie de l'évolution, du transformisme, f*. — of doctrine; (theol.) *évolution du dogme, f*
devest' (di-vèste), *v a*, (jur.) désinvestir **de**
dever'ity (di-vèks'-), *n.*, courbure, inclinaison, *f*.
de'viate (di-vi-), *v n.*, dévier **de**, se dévier; s'égarer, s'écarter **de**.
devia'tion, *n.*, déviation, *f.*; égarement, écart, *m*
device' (di-vaïce), *n.*, devise, *f.*; dessein,

plan, projet ; artifice, moyen, stratagème, *m.*, invention, *f.*

dev'il (dèv'l), *n*, diable, démon, *m.* She-—, *diablesse, f.* The —! *ah diable !* How, *ou* what, the —, *que diable.* The — take, (*que*) *le diable emporte.* The — is in him, *il a le diable au corps.* The — on two sticks ; *le diable boiteux.* There is the — to pay ; *c'est le diable à confesser.* Dare-—; *téméraire, audacieux.* — may care, *imprudent, téméraire, insoucant* To give the — his due ; *rendre justice au diable.* To play the very —; *faire le diable à quatre* Talk of the — and you 're sure to see his horns, *quand on parle du loup, on en voit la queue* —-fish ; *poulpe, m, pieuvre* (V. Hugo), *f.*

dev'ilet *ou* **dev'iling**, *n V* **dev'ilkin.**

dev'ilish (dèv'l-ishe), *adj.*, maudit, diabolique, satané.

dev'ilishly, *adv*, diaboliquement, diablement, en diable.

dev'ilishness, *n*, caractère diabolique, *m.*

dev'ilkin (dev'l-), **dev'ilet** (dèv'lète), *ou* **dev'iling** (dèv'l-), *n*, diablotin, *m.*

de'vious (di-vi-), *adj.*, détourné, écarté, (fig) errant, vagabond, faux. — course ; *fausse direction.*

de'viously, *adv*, en déviant ; d'une manière détournée, (fig.) à tort

devi'sable (di-vaiz'-a-b'l), *adj*, imaginable, (jur) (of property) disponible.

devise' (di-vaize), *n*, disposition testamentaire, *f.*, legs, *m.*

devise', *v a.*, projeter ; imaginer, inventer ; chercher, songer **à** ; tramer ; machiner, (jur) disposer par testament **de** ; léguer **à**

devise', *v.n*, projeter

devisee' (dèv-i-zî), *n*, (jur.) héritier institué, légataire universel, *m.*

devi'ser (di-vaiz'-), *n*, inventeur, *m*

devi'sor (di-vai-zeur *ou* -zor), *n.*, (jur) testateur, *m.*, testatrice, *f.*, légateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*

devoid' (di-voide), *adj.*, privé **de**, exempt **de** ; dénué **de**, dépourvu **de**

devolu'tion (dèv'o-lou-), *n.*, dévolution, *f.*

devolve' (di-), *v.a*, rouler ; transférer, transmettre.

dêv olve', *v n*, échoir **à**, tomber, être dévolu **à**, incomber **à** It —s upon me, *c'est à moi qu'il appartient* **de**, ou *c'est à moi qu'il incombe* **de**

devolved', *adj*, dévolu, échu.

devote' (di-vôte), *v a*, dévouer **à**, vouer **à**, consacrer **à**.

devote', *n.*, dévot, *m*, dévote, *f*

devo'ted, *adj*, dévoué, consacré, voué ; (accursed) maudit, -e.

devo'tedly, *adv*, avec dévouement.

devo'tedness, *n*, dévouement, *m.*

devotee' (dèv'o-tî), *n*, dévot, *m.*, dévote, *f.* ; (b a.) faux dévot, *m*, fausse dévote, *f.*, bigot, *m.*, bigote, *f*, cagot, *m*, cagote, *f*

devo'tion (di-vô-), *n*, dévotion, offrande, prières, *f pl.*, empressement ; dévouement, *m* — chair ; *prie-dieu, m*

devo'tional, *adj*, (of things) de dévotion ; (pers.) religieux ; porté à la dévotion

devo'tionalist *ou* **devo'tionist**, *n*, dévot, *m*, dévote, *f*, (b a.) faux dévot, *m*, fausse dévote, *f.* ; bigot, *m*, bigote, *f*

devour' (di-vaour), *v a.*, dévorer.

devour'er, *n*, monstre dévorant, dévoreur, vorace, *m*, dévoreuse, *f*, (of things) destructeur, *m.* To be a — of books, *dévorer les livres.*

devour'ingly, *adv.*, en dévorant, avec voracité.

devout' (di-vaoute), *adj.*, dévot, pieux, fervent, sincère.

devout'less, *adj.*, indévot

devout'lessness, *n*, indévotion (l.u.), *f.*

devout'ly, *adv.*, dévotement.

devout'ness, *n.*, dévotion, piété, *f.*

dew (diou), *n*, rosée, *f.*

dew, *v a.*, (ant) couvrir de rosée ; mouiller, arroser, tremper

dew'-bent (-bè'n'te), *adj.*, qui plie sous la rosée, chargé de rosée

dew'-bespan'gled (-bè-spa'gn'g'l'de), *adj*, parsemé de rosée

dew'-bespront', *adj.*, couvert de rosée

dew'-drop, *n*, goutte de rosée, *f.*

dew'-dropping, *adj*, qui dégoutte de rosée

dew'-lap, *n*, fanon, *m*

dew'-lapt, *adj*, qui a un fanon ; à fanon.

dew'-sprinkled (-spri'gn'k'l'de), *adj*, couvert de rosée

dew'-worm (-weurme), *n*, (ent.) lombric terrestre, ver de terre, *m*

dew'y (diou-i), *adj.*, de rosée, couvert, *ou* humide, de rosée

dex'ter (dèks'teur), *adj*, droit, (her) dextre.

dexter'ity (-tèr'-), *n*, dextérité, adresse, *f.*

dex'terous (-teur'-), *adj*, adroit, habile

dex'terously, *adv.*, adroitement, habilement.

dex'terousness, *n*, dextérité, adresse, *f.*

dex'tral, *adj.*, (l u) droit

dextral'ity, *n*, (l.u) situation à droite, *f.*

dex'trine, *n*, (chem) dextrine, *f*

dey, *n.*, dey, *m.*

diabe'tes (dai'a-bî-tize), *n. sing.* and *pl.*, (med.) diabète, *m sing*

diabet'ic *ou* **diabet'ical** (dai-a-bèt'-), *adj.*, diabétique.

diabol'ic *ou* **diabol'ical** (dai'a-), *adj*, diabolique

diabol'ically, *adv*, diaboliquement.

diabol'icalness, *n*, caractère diabolique, *m*

diach'ylum (dai'ak'i-leume), *ou* **diach'ylon** (-lone), *n*, diachylum, diachylon, *m*

diaco'dium (dai-a-cô-di-eume), *n*, diacode, *m*

diac'onal (dai-ac'o-), *adj*, diaconal.

diacous'tics (dai-a-caous-tikse), *n pl*, diacoustique, *f sing*

diadel'phia (dai-a-), *n*, (bot) diadelphie, *f.*

di'adem (dai-a-), *n*, diadème, *m*

di'ademed (-dè'm'de), *adj.*, ceint d'un diadème.

di'adrom (dai-a-), *n*, (l u) vibration du pendule ; durée de cette vibration, *f*

diær'esis (dai-èr-i-ciss), *n. (diæreses)*, tréma, *m* ; (surg.) diérèse, *f.*

diagnos'tic (dai-ag-), *adj*, diagnostique.

diagnos'tic, *n*, diagnostique, *m*

diag'onal (dai-ag-), *adj*, diagonal.

diag'onal, *n*, diagonale, *f.*

diag'onally, *adv*, diagonalement

di'agram (dai-a-), *n*, diagramme, *m.*, figure, *f.*

di'al (dai'al), *n*, cadran, *m.* Sun-—, *cadran solaire, m.*

di'alect (dai-a-), *n.*, dialecte ; langage, *m.*

dialec'tic *ou* **dialec'tical**, *adj*, dialectique.

dialec'tically, *adv.*, dialectiquement

dialecti'cian (dai-a-lèc-tish'a'n), *n*, dialecticien, logicien, *m*

dialec'tics (dai-a-lèc-tikse), *n pl*, dialectique, *f.sing*

di'aling (dai-al'-), *n*, gnomonique, *f*

di'alist (dai-al'-), *n*, faiseur de cadrans, *m*

dial'ogist (dai-al'o-djuste), *n.*, interlocuteur ; auteur de dialogues, (l u) dialogiste, *m*

dialogis'tic *ou* **dialogis'tical**, *adj.*, dialogique

dialogis'tically, *adv.*, en forme de dialogue.

di'alogue (dai-a-loghe), *n.*, dialogue, entretien, *m.*

di'alogue-writer (-rait'-), *n*, auteur de dialogues, (l u) dialogiste, *m.*

di'al-plate (dai-al-pléte), *n.*, cadran, *m.*

di'al-work (-weurke), *n.*, (horl.) cadrature, *f.*

diam'eter (dai-am'i-), *n*, diamètre, *m*

diam'etral, diamet'ric, *ou* **diamet'rical** (dai-a-), *adj.*, diamétral.

diam'etrally *ou* **diamet'rically**, *adv*, diamétralement.

di'amond (dai'a-meu'n'de), *n.*, diamant, (at cards) carreau; (geom) rhombe, *m* Set of — s, *garniture de diamants*, *f* Cut —, *diamant taillé* False —, *faux diamant*, *diamant faux* Polished —; *diamant poli* Rough —, *diamant brut* True —, *vrai diamant* Wrought —, *diamant travaillé*. Glazier's —, *diamant de vitrer*. Rose —, *diamant en rose*, *m*, *rose*, *f* — of the first water, *diamant de première eau*. To set a —, *monter un diamant* — setter, *sertisseur de diamants*. —-cutter, *diamantaire*, *lapidaire*, *m* —-cutting, *taille du diamant*, *f* — shaped, *rhombordal*, *en carreau*, *en losange*. — cut; *taillé en diamant* — dust, *égrisé*, *m.*; *égrisée*, *f*. — cut —, *fin contre fin* — beetle, *entime*, *m*.

dian'dria (daï-), *n*, (bot) diandrie, *f*.

diapa'son (dai'a-pé-z'n), *n*, diapason, *m*.

di'aper (dai'a-), *n*, toile ouvrée, *f*, linge ouvré, *m.*; (arch) panneau à arabesques, *m*.

di'aper, *v a.*, varier de plusieurs couleurs, diaprer, ouvrer, damasser.

diaphane'ity (dai'a-fa-nî-i-), *n.*, diaphanéité, *f*.

diaphan'ic *ou* **diaph'anous**, *adj.*, diaphane.

diaphore'sis (dai-a-fo-rî-cice), *n.*, diaphorèse, *f*.

di'aphragm (dai-a-frame), *n*, diaphragme, *m*.

di'arist (dai-a-), *n*, personne qui tient un journal, *f*.

diarrhœ'a (dai-a-rî-a), *n*, diarrhée, *f*.

diarthro'sis (dai-ar-thrô-cice), *n*, diarthrose, *f*.

di'ary (dai-a-), *n*, journal, agenda, *m*. Weekly —; *semainier*, *m*.

di'astase (dai-as-téce), *n.*, (chem) diastase, *f*.

dias'tasis (dai-as-ta-cice), *n*, (surg.) diastase, *f*.

dias'tole (dai-as-to-lî), *n*, (physiol) diastole, *f*.

di'astyle (dai-a-staile), *n.*, (arch) diastyle, *m*

diath'esis (dai-ath-i-cice), *n*, diathese, *f*.

diaton'ic (dai-a-), *adj.*, (mus) diatonique.

di'atribe (dai-a-traibe), *n.*, diatribe, *f*.

dib'ble (dib'b'l), *n*, plantoir, *m*

dib'ble, *v a.*, (agri) planter au plantoir.

dib'stone (-stône), *n*, palet, *m*.

dice (daice), *n pl* *V.* **die**, *n*

dice'-box (-bokse), *n.*, cornet à dés, *m*.

di'cer, *n*, joueur aux dés, *m*

dichot'omy (dai-cot'-), *n*, (bot.) dichotomie, *f*

the **dick'ens!** (dik'è'n'ze), *int*, (l.ex.) diantre!

dick'y, *n*, siége de derrière, *m*, (shirt-front) chemisette, *f* Come — bird! *venez petit!*

dicotyle'don (dai-cot'i-li-), *n*, (bot.) dicotylédone, *f*.

dicotyle'donous, *adj.*, dicotylédone.

dic'tate, *n.*, précepte, ordre, *m.*; règle, inspiration, voix, impulsion, *f*.

dic'tate, *v a*, dicter. *v.n*, faire la loi **à**; commander **à**.

dicta'tion (dic-té-), *n.*, dictée, (fig) injonction, prescription, *f*.

dicta'tor (-té-teur), *n.*, dictateur, *m*.

dictato'rial (-tô-), *adj*, dictatorial, de dictateur, impérieux, dogmatique, (fig.) arrogant, autoritaire, magistral.

dicta'torship (-té-teur'-), *n*, dictature, *f*

dic'tatory (-té-tori), *adj*, arrogant, dogmatique · tranchant; magistral.

dicta'ture (-té-ticure), *n.*, dictature, *f*

dic'tion (dik'sheune), *n*, diction, *f*, débit, *m*.

dic'tionary (dik'sheu'n'a-), *n*, dictionnaire, *m*.

did, *v* *V.* **do**

didac'tic *ou* **didac'tical**, *adj*, didactique

didac'tically, *adv.*, didactiquement

did'apper (did'ap'eur), *n*, (orni) plongeon, *m*

did'dle (did'd'l), *v n.*, chanceler en marchant, vétiller, perdre son temps.

did'dle, *v a*, duper, (pop.) enfoncer, mettre dedans, flouer, filouter

didel'phys (dai-), *n*, (mam) didelphe, *m*.

did'ymous, *adj.*, (bot.) didyme

didyna'mia (-né-), *n*, (bot) didynamie, *f*.

die (daie), *n.*, (*dice*) dé à jouer, *m.*; (fig.) chance, *f.*, hasard, *m* The — is cast; *le sort*, ou *le dé*, *en est jeté*. A cast of the —, *un coup de dé*.

die (daïe), *n*, (*dies*) (for stamping) coin, *m*. — sinking; *gravure en creux*, *f*.

die (daie), *v n*, mourir, s'éteindre. To — away, *s'éteindre*, *se mourir*, (fig) *s'évanouir*, *se dissiper*, *disparaître*, *cesser*. To — off, *ou* out; *s'éteindre*, *disparaître*, *s'oublier* To be dying; *se mourir*. To be dying with, *mourir* **de**. To — broken-hearted, *mourir de chagrin* To — the death of, *mourir de la mort* **de**. To — a natural death, *mourir de sa belle mort* To — hard; *avoir la vie dure*; *lutter contre la mort*. I am dying to see you; *je meurs d'envie de vous voir*.

die'sis (dai't-cice), *n.*, (mus) dièse, *m.*; (print) croix double (‡), *f*

di'et (dai'ete), *n*, (assembly) diète; (food) nourriture, (med) diète, *f*, régime, *m*

di'et, *v a.*, (med.) mettre a la diète, mettre au régime, nourrir.

di'et, *v n*, faire diète, être au régime; se nourrir.

di'etary, *n.*, diète, *f*; régime alimentaire, régime diététique, *m.*; nourriture, *f*.

di'etary, *adj.*, de diete

di'eter, **dietet'ist** (dai-èt'-), *n*, diététiste, *m*.

dietet'ic *ou* **dietet'ical** (dai'-), *adj.*, diététique.

dietet'ics (dai-), *n pl*, diététique, *f*.

di'etine (dai'-è-), *n*, diétine, *f*.

diff'er (dif'feur), *v n*, différer **de**, n'être pas de l'avis **de**; différer d'opinion **avec**; se quereller **avec**, être brouillé **avec**, être en désaccord **avec**.

diff'erence, *n*, différence, (quarrel) dispute, *f*, différend, *m*. To pay the —, *faire l'appoint*. It makes no —; *cela ne fait rien*; *cela est égal*. To split the —, *partager le différend*.

diff'erence, *v a*, différencier.

diff'erent, *adj*, différent.

differen'tial (-shal), *adj*, différentiel.

differen'tiate, *v a.*, (math) différentier.

differentia'tion, *n*, (math.) différentiation, *f*.

diff'erently, *adv.*, différemment.

diff'icult (-keult), *adj*, difficile, malaisé. It was — for him to, *il avait de la difficulté à*.

diff'iculty (-keul-), *n*, difficulté; peine, *f.*; embarras, *m*, (pl.) embarras pécuniaire, *m*. Without —, *sans peine*, *aisément*. With —; *avec peine*. To be in —ies, *être dans la gêne*, *être gêné*.

diff'idence, *n*, défiance, diffidence, *f.*; manque de confiance en soi-même, *m*, hesitation, modestie, réserve, timidité, *f*.

diff'ident, *adj.*, défiant; timide; hésitant; modeste. To be — of, *se défier* **de**, *n'avoir pas de confiance* **en**, *douter* **de**

diff'idently, *adv.*, avec défiance; avec hésitation, timidement

diff'luent (dif'flou'-), *adj*, (ant.) coulant, fluide

difform', *adj*, difforme, irrégulier.

difform'ity, *n*, difformité, *f*.

diffrac'tion, *n.*, (phys) diffraction, *f*

diffuse' (dif'flouze), *adj.*, diffus, verbeux; répandu, étendu.

diffuse' (-flouze), *v.a.*, répandre

diffused' (dif'flouz'de), *past part.*, répandu; Irrégulier, (opt.) diffus.

diffus'edly (-flouz'èd-), *adv*, diffusément, d'une manière étendue.

diffuse'ly (-flouss'-), *adv*, diffusément.

diffu'sion (dif'flou-jeune), *n.*, diffusion, dispersion; propagation, *f*.

diffu'sive (-fiou-cive), *adj*, qui se répand, qui peut se répandre, qui s'étend au loin, (of style) diffus, étendu.
diffu'sively, *adv*, au loin, dans toutes les directions.
diffu'siveness, *n.*, abondance, extension, verbosité, diffusion, *f*
dig, *v.a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Dug *ou* Digged) creuser, bêcher, piocher, fouiller. To — out, *retirer, extraire, déterrer* To — up, *défoncer, déterrer, arracher*. To — open, *ouvrir*. To — through; *percer, transpercer*.
dig, *v n*, bêcher, piocher, creuser la terre, faire des fouilles. *n*, coup de coude, *m*
di'gest (dai-djèste), *n*, digeste, sommaire, *m*
digest' (di-djèste), *v a*, classer, rédiger, arranger, élaborer, étudier, méditer, digérer, (food) digérer; (chem) faire digérer
digest', *v n*, digérer
digest'er (di-), *n*, (chem) digesteur, *m*; marmite de Papin, *f*.
diges'tible (di-), *adj*., digestible, qui se digère
diges'tion (di-djèst'ieune), *n*, digestion, *f*., (fig.) examen approfondi, *m*.
diges'tive (di-), *adj*, digestif.
diges'tive, *n*., digestif, *m*
dig'ger (dig'gheur), *n*, personne qui bêche, *f*.; terrassier; (for gold) chercheur d'or, mineur, *m*.
dig'ging (-ghigne), *n*., fouille, *f*, déblai, terrassement, *m*. *pl*., mines d'or, *f*, placers, *m pl*.
dight (daite), *adj*, (ant) orné, paré.
dig'it (didj'ite), *n*, mesure de 20 millimètres, *f*., doigt, (arith) chiffre, *m*
dig'ital (didj'i-), *adj*, (anat) digital.
dig'itate (didj'i-) *ou* **dig'itated** (-ède), *adj*, (bot, anat) digité.
dig'nified (dig-ni-faide), *adj*, revêtu d'une dignité, plein de dignité, digne, noble, fier; solennel.
dig'nify (dig-ni-faie), *v a*, dignifier (V Hugo), élever a une dignité, donner de la dignité à, élever, illustrer, revêtir d'un titre; honorer, exalter, ennoblir, décorer **de**
dig'nitary (dig-ni-), *n*, dignitaire, *m*
dig'nity (dig-ni-), *n*, dignité, *f*.
di'graph (dai-), *n*, digramme, *m*.
digress' (di-), *v n*, faire une digression, s'écarter **de**; s'égarer **dans**.
digres'sion (di-grèsh'eune), *n*, digression; faute, *f*; écart, *m*
digres'sional (-grèsh'eu'n'-), *adj*., de digression.
digres'sive (di-), *adj*, de digression.
digres'sively, *adv*, par digression
dike (daike), *n*, digue, *f*; fossé, *m*
dike, *v a*, endiguer, entourer d'un fossé.
dilac'erate (di-lass'eur'-), *v a*, dilacérer.
dilacera'tion (-'eur'é-), *n* dilacération, *f*
dilania'tion (di-lé-ni-é-), *n*, (ant) action de déchirer, action de mettre en pièces, *f*
dilap'idate, *v a*., délabrer, dilapider. —d, *en mauvais état, tombant en ruine*.
dilap'idate, *v n*., se délabrer, se dilapider, tomber en ruine
dilapida'tion (di-lap-i-dé-), *n*., délabrement, *m*.; dilapidation, *f*
dilap'idator (-dé-teur), *n*., dilapidateur, *m*; dilapidatrice, *f*
dilatabil'ity (di-lét'-), *n*, dilatabilité, *f*.
dila'table (di-lét'-a-b'l), *adj*, dilatable.
dilata'tion (dil-a-té-), *n*, dilatation, *f*
dilate' (dai-), *v a*, dilater, élargir, étendre.
dilate', *v.n.*, se dilater; (to descant) s'appesantir, s'étendre **sur**
dila'tor (dai-lé-teur), *n*, (med.) dilatateur, *m*
dil'atoriness (dil-a-tori-), *n.*, lenteur, négligence, *f*., retard, *m*.
dil'atory (dil-a-tori), *adj*., négligent, lent, (jur.) dilatoire.
dilem'ma (di-), *n*., dilemme, embarras, *m*
dilettan'te (dil-et-ta'n'ti), *n*, (*dilettanti*) amateur des beaux arts, (mus) dilettante, *m*.
dil'igence (dil-i-djè'n'ce), *n*, diligence, assiduité, *f*, soin, *m*, (coach) diligence, *f*
dil'igent (dil-i-djè'n'te), *adj*, diligent, appliqué
dil'igently, *adv*., diligemment, avec application.
dill, *n*, (bot) anet, *m*.
dil'ly-dally, *v n*, lanterner, barguigner.
dil'ly-dallying, *n*, lanternerie, *f*, (fam) barguignage, *m*
dilu'ent (dil'iou-), *adj*, délayant, qui délaye.
dilute' (di-liouté), *v a*, détremper; délayer; diluer, étendre d'eau, (wine) couper, (fig.) affaiblir
dilu'ter, *n*, (med) délayant, *m*.
dilu'tion, **dilu'ting** (di-liou-), *n*, (of liquids) dilution, *f*, délayement; (fig) affaiblissement, *m*.
dilu'vial *ou* **dilu'vian** (di-liou-), *adj*, diluvien
dim, *adj*., obscur, obscurci, trouble, blafard; (of light) terne, pâle, faible, sombre. To be — sighted, *avoir la vue trouble*
dim, *v a*, obscurcir, offusquer, (to sully) ternir, (to surpass) éclipser
dimen'sion, *n*, dimension, proportion, étendue. *f*
dimidia'tion (-mi-di-é-), *n*, division en deux parties égales, *f*
dimin'ish, *v a*, diminuer, abaisser, amoindrir; (to take away) ôter, retrancher **de**
dimin'ish, *v n*, diminuer.
dimin'ishingly, *adv*, désavantageusement.
diminu'tion (-mou-), *n*, diminution, *f*
dimin'utive, *adj*, petit, diminutif
dimin'utive, *n*, diminutif, *m*
dimin'utively, *adv*, dans de petites proportions, désavantageusement; en petit
dimin'utiveness, *n*, petitesse, exiguité, *f*.
dim'issory (-'is'sori), *adj*., dimissorial.
dim'ity, *n*., basin, *m*
dim'ly, *adv*, obscurément, indistinctement, faiblement, confusément, sans éclat
dim'mish, *adj*, un peu obscur, terne.
dim'ness, *n*, état obscurci, obscurcissement, *m*., obscurité, faiblesse, couleur terne, *f*.
dim'ple (di'm'p'l), *n*, fossette, *f*.
dim'ple, *v a*, former en fossette.
dim'ple, *v n*, former des fossettes, (fig) se plisser, se rider
dim'ply, *adv*, plein de fossettes
din, *n*, bruit étourdissant, fracas, tumulte; (of arms) cliquetis, *m*
din, *v a*., étourdir, abasourdir; (to repeat) corner.
dine (daine), *v n*, dîner (**de**). To — out, *dîner en ville, dîner dehors*. To — out in the country, *dîner à la campagne*. To — with Duke Humphrey, *dîner par cœur*
dine, *v a*, donner à dîner **à**, nourrir
di'ner, *n*, dîneur, (bs) pique-assiette, *m*
ding'-dong (dign'dogne), *n*, tintement des cloches, dine-dindon, carillon, *m*
din'giness (di'n'-dji-), *n*, couleur sombre, air sombre, *m*, pauvreté, *f*, aspect sale, *m*.
din'gle (di'gn'g'l), *n*, vallon, *m*
din'gle-dan'gle (di'gn'g'l-da'gn'g'l), *adv*., en pendillant.
din'gy (di'n'-dji), *adj*, sombre; sale; petit, mesquin
di'ning (dai'n'-), *n*, action de dîner, *f*. — hall, *réfectoire*, *m*.
di'ning-room (-roume), *n*., salle à manger, *f*
di'ning-rooms (-roum'ze), *n pl*, restaurant, *m sing*
di'ning-table (-té-b'l), *n*., table à manger, table, *f*.

din'ner (dı'n'eur), *n*, dîner, dîné, *m* — time, *heure du dîner*, *f* — service, *service de table*, *m* — lift, *monte-plats*, *m*. — wagon, *servante*, *étagère de service*, *f*. — napkin, *serviette de table*, *f*.

dint (dı'n't'e), *n*, coup, *m*.; coche, dent, marque d'un coup, (fig.) force, puissance, *f*. By — of; *à force de*

dint, *v a*, bossuer, bosseler.

dinumera'tion (dai-nıou-meur'é-), *n*, énumération, *f*, dénombrement, *m*

dioc'esan (dai-o-cî-ça'n), *adj*, diocésain.

dioc'esan, *n*, évêque diocésain, *m*

di'ocese (dai-ô-cice), *n*, diocèse, *m*

dio'cia (dai-î-shı-a), *n*, (bot) dioecie, *f*.

diop'tric *ou* **diop'trical** (dai-), *adj*, dioptrique

diop'trics (dai-op-trikse), *n pl*, dioptrique, *f. sing*

diora'ma (dai-o-râ-), *n*, diorama, *m*

dip, *v a*, plonger, tremper, mouiller

dip, *v n*, plonger, (of the needle) incliner, (mmes) s'incliner To — into, *s'engager* **dans**, (of books) *feuilleter*, *parcourir*, *effleurer*

dip, *n*, plongeon, (geol) plongement, *m*; (of the needle) inclinaison, (candle) chandelle à la baguette, *f*. To have a —, *prendre un bain* (*de mer*).

diph'thong (dip'tho'gne), *n*, diphtongue, *f*

diplo'e (dip-lo-ı), *n*, (anat) diploé, *m*

diplo'ma (dı-plô-), *n*, diplôme, *m*

diplo'macy (dı-plô-), *n*, diplomatie, *f*

dip'lomat, *n*, diplomate, *m*

diplomat'ic, *adj*, diplomatique

diplomat'ics (-'ikse), *n pl*, diplomatique, *f sing*

diplo'matist (-plô-), *n*, diplomate, *m*

dip'per, *n*, plongeur, *m*

dip'ping, *n*, plongement, (fall) abaissement, *m*, (mines) inclinaison, (into books) lecture rapide, *f*, effleurement, *m*

dip'tera (dip-tira) *ou* **dip'terans** (dip-tî-ra'n'ze), *n. pl*, (ent) diptères, *m pl*

dip'teral *ou* **dip'terous** (-teur-), *adj*, (ent) diptère

dire (daieur), *adj*, terrible, affreux; cruel

direct', *adj*, direct, droit, exprès, formel, positif, clair. — taxes, *contributions directes*, *f pl*.

direct', *adv*., directement.

direct', *v.a*., diriger, rapporter, conduire, commander, ordonner, conseiller, prescrire, enseigner, renseigner, indiquer, donner des renseignements, des instructions, **à**. To — a letter, *adresser une lettre* To — attention, *appeler l'attention* **de** . . **à** ou **sur**

direc'tion, *n*., direction, conduite, *f*.; ordre, *m*, instruction, *f*, sens, côté, *m*, (of a letter) adresse, suscription, *f*, (of the wind) lit, *m* In all —s; *de tous côtés*.

direc'tive, *adj*., directeur, qui dirige, qui guide, indicatif.

direct'ly, *adv*, directement, immédiatement, (of time) tout de suite, immédiatement, (as soon as) aussitôt que

direct'ness, *n*, mouvement direct, *m*; direction en droite ligne, (fig.) droiture, *f* — of purpose, *à propos*, *m*, *justesse*, *précision*, *f*.; *droiture*, *f*.

direct'or (-teur), *n*, directeur, administrateur, guide, chef, (of the Bank of France) régent, *m*

direct'orate, *n*, conseil d'administration, *m*

directo'rial, *adj*., directorial, de directeur.

direc'tory, *n*., directoire, *m*.; direction, *f*; conseil d'administration, (for addresses) almanach des adresses, *m*

direc'tress, *n*, directrice, *f*.

dire'ful (daieur'foule), *adj*, terrible, affreux; cruel.

dire'fully, *adv*., terriblement, affreusement, cruellement,

dire'fulness, *n*., horreur, calamité, *f*

dirge (deurdje), *n*., chant funèbre, chant de mort, *m*

dirk (deurke), *n*, dague, *f*., poignard, *m*.

dirt (deurte), *n*, boue, saleté, fange, ordure; crotte, crasse, *f*

dirt, *v.a*, salir, souiller, crotter

dir'tily, *adv*, salement, vilainement, bassement.

dir'tiness, *n*, saleté, malpropreté, (fig) bassesse, vilenie, *f*.

dir'ty, *adj*, sale, crasseux; crotté; malpropre, (fig) bas, sale, vilain — action, *action sale*, *f*. — fellow, *saligaud*, *m* — work: *saleté*, *f* To be —, (of roads) *faire sale*.

dir'ty, *v a*, salir, crotter, (fig.) souiller.

disabil'ity (dıss'-), *n*, incapacité, impuissance, (jur) inhabilité, *f*.

disa'ble (dız'é-b'l), *v a*, rendre incapable, mettre hors d'état **de**, mettre hors de service; renverser, détruire, (jur) rendre inhabile **à**, (mil.) mettre hors de combat, (of a battery) démonter, (nav) désemparer

disa'bled, *adj*, hors d'état **de**, hors de service; rendu incapable **de**, (mil) hors de combat; estropié, (nav) désemparé — soldier, *invalide*, *m*

disa'bling, *adj*, qui rend incapable, (jur.) qui frappe d'incapacité légale, qui rend inhabile.

disabuse' (dıss'a-bıouze), *v a*, désabuser.

disabus'ing, *n*., désabusement, *m*.

disaccus'tom (dıss'ac'keus'teume), *v a*, désaccoutumer, déshabituer.

disacknowl'edge, *v.a*, renier, désavouer.

disacquain'tance (dıss'ac'kwé'n't'-), *n*, (ant) cessation de connaissance, *f*.

disadvan'tage (dıss'ad-vâ'n'tédje), *n*, désavantage, inconvénient, *m*; (loss) perte, *f* At a —, to —, *avec désavantage*, *à son désavantage*, *à perte*.

disadvan'tage, *v.a*, désavantager.

disadvanta'geous (-té-djeusse), *adj*, désavantageux

disadvanta'geously, *adv*., désavantageusement.

disadvanta'geousness, *n*, désavantage, *m*

disaffect' (dıss'-), *v a*, aliéner les esprits; indisposer, mécontenter, (disorder) déranger.

disaffect'ed (-ède), *adj*., mal disposé; indisposé, mécontent.

disaffect'edly, *adv*., avec désaffection, avec mécontentement.

disaffect'edness *ou* **disaffec'tion**, *n*, désaffection, *f*.

disaffirm' (dıss'af'feurme), *v.a*, nier, désavouer, (jur) infirmer.

disaffirm'ance, *n*., réfutation; (jur.) infirmation, *f*.; rejet, *m*.

disafor'est (dıss'af'for'èste), *v a*, déclarer ne plus être forêt, (fig) cultiver, (to denude) déboiser

disag'gregate (dıss'ag'grî-), *v a*, désagréger.

disaggrega'tion (dıss'ag'grî-ghé-), *n*., désagrégation, *f*.

disagree' (dıss'a-grî), *v.n*., différer, ne pas s'accorder, ne pas convenir **à** To — with, *faire mal* **à**, *incommoder* To — with any one, *ne pas s'accorder* **avec**, *être brouillé* **avec** *quelqu'un*, *ne pas être de l'avis* **de** To — to, *ne pas accéder* **à**, *refuser d'accéder* **à**. My dinner disagreed with me, *mon dîner m'a fait mal*, ou *n'a pas bien passé*

disagree'able (dıss'a-grî-a-b'l), *adj*., désagréable, fâcheux.

disagree'ableness, *n*, désagrément, *m*, nature désagréable, *f*.

disagree'ably, *adv*, désagréablement.

disagree'ment (dıss'a-grî-), *n*, différence, dissemblance, diversité, *f*., différend, désaccord, *m*, différence d'opinion; brouillerie, *f*.

disallow' (dıss'al'laou), *v a*., désapprouver,

rejeter, désavouer; ne pas admettre, refuser, défendre, interdire.

disallow', *v n*, ne pas permettre

disallow'able (-a-b'l), *adj.*, défendu, interdit, qui n'est pas permis, inadmissible.

disallow'ance, *n.*, défense, désapprobation, prohibition, *f*, refus d'admettre, *m*

disappear' (diss'ap'pîre), *v a*, disparaître.

disappear'ance (diss'-), *n.*, disparition, *f*

disappoint' (diss'ap-pôi'n't'e), *v a*, contrarier; désappointer, désillusionner, frustrer, manquer de parole à, tromper, (to defeat) déconcerter, déjouer He was —ed in love, *il a eu des chagrins d'amour.*

disappoint'ment (diss'ap-pôi'n't'-), *n*, contrariété, *f*, désappointement, *m*, espérance déçue, *f*, contretemps, mécompte, *m*

disapproba'tion (diss'ap-pro-bé-), *n*, désapprobation, *f*

disap'probatory (diss'ap-pro-ba-tori), *adj*, désapprobateur.

disapprove' (diss'ap-prouve), *v a.*, désapprouver, blâmer

disarm' (diz'ârme), *v a*, désarmer

disarm'ing, disarm'ament, *n*, désarmement, *m.*

disarrange', *v a*, déranger, désajuster

disarrange'ment (diss'ar-ré'n'dje-), *n*, dérangement, désordre, désajustement, *m*

disarray' (diss'ar-ré), *v a*, déshabiller, mettre en désarroi, en désordre, déranger.

disarray', *n*, désarroi, désordre, *m*, déroute, confusion, *f*

disas'ter (diz'-), *n.*, désastre, malheur, sinistre, *m.*

disas'trous, *adj.*, désastreux

disas'trously, *adv*, désastreusement

disas'trousness, *n*, nature désastreuse, *f*

disavow' (diss'a-vaou), *v a*, désavouer

disavow'al, *n*, désaveu, *m*

disband', *v.a*, licencier; congédier, disperser

disband', *v.n*, se séparer, se disperser, se débander, (milit.) être licencié

disband'ing, *n*, licenciement, *m*, (fig) débandement, *m*, dispersion, *f*

disbar', *v a*, rayer du tableau des avocats

disbelief' (-bi-life), *n*, incrédulité, *f*; manque de foi, *m*

disbelieve' (-bi-live), *v.a.*, ne pas croire, refuser de croire To — every word of, *ne pas croire un seul mot* **de**

disbelev'er, *n*, incrédule, *m f.*

disbench' (diz'bè'n'she), *v a*, chasser de son siège, chasser de son banc (ant), (jur) rayer du tableau des avocats.

disbranch' (diz'brâ'n'she), *v a*, ébrancher

disbud' (diz'beude), *v.a*, ébourgeonner

disbud'ding, *n*, ébourgeonnement, *m*

disbur'den (diz'beur-d'n), *v a*, décharger **de**, débarrasser **de**; alléger **de**, (fig) ouvrir, soulager To — one's heart to; *ouvrir son cœur* **à**.

disburse' (diz'beurse), *v a*, débourser, dépenser.

disburse'ment, *n.*, déboursement, *m*, déboursés, *m pl.*, mise de fonds, *f*, paiement, *m.*; dépense, *f*

disbur'ser, *n*, personne qui débourse, *f.*

disc (diske), *n*, disque, *m.*

discard' (dis'cârde), *v a*, congédier, écarter, mettre de côté, exclure, éliminer, supprimer, renvoyer, (to reject) rejeter, repousser To —, (at cards) *faire son écart, écarter*

discern' (diz'zeurne), *v a*, discerner, distinguer, (fig) juger

discern'er, *n.*, juge, observateur, *m*

discern'ible (diz'zeurn'i-b'l), *adj.*, perceptible, visible, qui peut être discerné.

discern'ibleness, *n.*, visibilité, *f.*

discern'ibly, *adv.*, visiblement.

discern'ing, *adj*, judicieux, éclairé, attentif.

discern'ingly, *adv*, avec discernement

discern'ment, *n*, discernement, jugement, *m*

discharge' (dis-tshârdje), *n*, déchargement, *m*, émission, *f*, écoulement, *m*, (of fire-arms, etc.) décharge, volée, *f*, (of arrows) décochement, *m*, (from prison) mise en liberté, libération, *f*, élargissement, (of a duty) accomplissement, *m*, exécution, *f*, exercice, (of a servant) congé, *m*, (exemption) exemption de service, libération, *f*, (milit) congé définitif, *m*, (payment) quittance, (med) suppuration, (of bankrupts) réhabilitation, *m* — pipe, *tuyau de décharge, m*

discharge' (dis-tshârdje), *v a*, décharger, (a servant) congédier, renvoyer, (from confinement) (to let out) lâcher, laisser échapper, liquider, (a debt) acquitter, payer, liquider, (arrows) décocher, lancer, (fire-arms) décharger, (a duty) s'acquitter **de**, accomplir, (milit, nav) congédier, (as unfit for service) réformer, (jur) acquitter, (to emit) lancer, jeter, (from an oath, etc) délier, exempter **de**, dispenser **de**

dischar'ger, *n.*, qui décharge, qui congédie, *f.*, (phys) excitateur, *m*

dischar'ging, *n*, (nav) désarmement, *m.* — pipe, *tuyau de décharge*, (nav) *tuyau de vidange*, *m* — rod, (electricity) *excitateur, m*

disci'ple (dis'çai'p'l), *n*, disciple, *m*

disci'ple, *v a*, enseigner, endoctriner, instruire

disci'pleship, *n*, état de disciple, *m*

dis'ciplinable (-a-b'l), *adj*, disciplinable, soumis à la discipline

disciplina'rian (-né-), *adj*, disciplinaire.

disciplina'rian, *n*, personne rigide pour la discipline, *f*, (milit) instructeur, *m* To be a good —, *savoir tenir une classe, entendre bien la discipline*

dis'ciplinary, *adj*, disciplinaire

dis'cipline, *n*, discipline, *f*

dis'cipline, *v a*, discipliner, former, instruire, accoutumer à l'ordre, (fig) contenir, restreindre, tenir en laisse

disclaim' (dis-cléme), *v.a*, désavouer, renier, nier, répudier, se défendre **de**

disclaim'er, *n*, personne qui désavoue, qui renie, *f*, désaveu public, *m*

disclose' (-clôze), *v a*, découvrir, révéler; divulguer, (fig) mettre au jour, faire voir

disclo'ser, *n*, révélateur, *m.*, révélatrice, *f*

disclo'sure (-clô'jeur), *n*, déclaration, révélation, découverte, divulgation, *f*

discol'or (dis'keul'leur), *v a*, décolorer

discolora'tion (dis'keul'leur-é-), *n*, décoloration, *f*

discom'fit (dis-keu'm'fite), *n.*, défaite, déroute, dispersion, *f*; renversement, *m*

discom'fit, *v a.*, défaire, mettre en déroute, mettre en fuite; disperser, vaincre, (fig) dérouter, déconfire

discom'fiture (-'ioure), *n*, défaite, déroute, (fig) déconfiture, *f*

discom'fort (-keu'm'feurte), *n*, désolation, affliction, gêne, douleur, privation, incommodité, *f.*, désagrément, malaise, *m*

discom'fort, *v a*, affliger, chagriner, incommoder, gêner, inquiéter, attrister

discommend', *v a*, blâmer, censurer.

discommend'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, blâmable, censurable

discommend'ableness, *n.*, caractère blâmable, *m*

discommenda'tion, *n*, blâme, *m*

discommend'er, *n*, désapprobateur, censeur, *m*

discommode' (-môde), *v a* *V.* **incommode.**

discommo'dious, *adj.*, (ant.) incommode

discom'mon, *v.a.*, priver du droit de vaine pâture.

discompose' (-pōze), *v a*, déranger, troubler, mettre hors de soi, agiter, irriter, chagriner, (of the features) défaire.
discompo'sure (-pō'jeur), *n*, dérangement, trouble, désordre, *m*, agitation, *f*
disconcert' (-ceurte), *v a*, déconcerter, troubler.
disconform'ity, *n*, dissemblance, contradiction, *f*.
discongru'ity (-grou-), *n*, disconvenance, *f*.
disconnect', *v a*, désunir, séparer, diviser; (machinery) désembrayer
disconnec'tion, *n*, désunion, séparation, division, *f*
discon'solate, *adj*, inconsolable, désolé.
discon'solately, *adv*, inconsolablement.
discon'solateness, *n*., désolation, *f*.
discontent', *adj*, mécontent
discontent', *n*, mécontentement, *m*.
discontent', *v a*, mécontenter
discontent'ed, *adj*, mécontent **de** (with).
discontent'edly, *adv*., avec mécontentement; à contre-cœur
discontent'edness, *n*, (ant) mécontentement, *m*.
discontent'ing, *adj*., peu satisfaisant
discontent'ment, *n*., mécontentement, *m*
discontin'uance (-'iou-) *ou* **discontinua'tion** (-'iou-é-), *n*, cessation, discontinuation, (separation) discontinuité, *f*.
discontin'ue (-ti-n'iou), *v a* and *n*, discontinuer
discontinu'ity (-niou-), *n*, discontinuité, *f*.
discontin'uous, *adj*, (ant) discontinu.
dis'cord, **discor'dance**, *ou* **discor'dancy**, *n*, discorde; (mus) dissonance, *f*, discordance, *f*.
discor'dant, *adj*, discordant, en désaccord
discor'dantly, *adv*., sans accord, d'une manière discordante.
dis'count (dis-caou'n'te), *n*, escompte, *m*; (abatement) remise, diminution de prix, *f*, rabais, *m*, (arith) règle d'escompte, *f* At a —, *déprécié, au rabais, en baisse, à perte*, (fig) *en défaveur, décrédité, tombé* To be at a —, *ne pas valoir cher*. — bank, *comptoir d'escompte*, *m*
dis'count, *v a*., déduire, décompter, retrancher, (allow) faire une remise **de**, (com) escompter. To — one's losses, *faire la part du feu*.
dis'count, *v n*, (com) faire l'escompte.
discount'able (-a-b'l) *adj*, escomptable
discoun'tenance (-tè-), *n*, défaveur, *f*, mauvais accueil, *m*.; froideur, *f*.
discoun'tenance, *v.a*, décontenancer, désapprouver, décourager, recevoir froidement; (fig.) s'opposer **à**; combattre.
dis'counter, *n*, (com) escompteur, *m*.
dis'counting, *n*, escompte, *m*
discour'age (-keur'édje), *v a*., décourager, rebuter, détourner, dissuader
discour'agement, *n*, découragement, *m*
discour'ager, *n*, personne qui décourage, *f*.
discourse' (-cōrse), *n*., discours; traité, entretien, langage, propos, *m*, conversation, *f*
discourse', *v n*, discourir **de** *ou* **sur**; parler **de** *ou* **sur**; s'entretenir **de**, raisonner **de**, traiter **de**. To — in public, *parler en public*.
discour'ser, *n*, discoureur, *m*
discour'sive, *adj*, discursif, dialogué.
discour'teous (-kōrt'ieusse), *adj*., impoli, incivil, discourtois.
discour'teously, *adv*, discourtoisement, impoliment, incivilement
discour'tesy (-keur-té-oi), *n*, impolitesse; discourtoisie, *f*.
discov'er (-keuv'-), *v a*, découvrir, révéler; montrer, constater, faire voir, voir, apercevoir, laisser percer, s'apercevoir **de**.
discov'erable (-a-b'l), *adj*., qui peut être découvert, facile à découvrir; visible; apparent.
discov'erer, *n*, auteur d'une découverte; révélateur, *m*, révélatrice, *f*.
discov'ery, *n*, découverte, révélation, *f*., scandale, éclat, *m*.
discred'it (dis-crèd'ite), *n*., discrédit; déconsidération, déshonneur, *m*, honte, *f*.
discred'it, *v a*, ne pas croire, décréditer; déshonorer, discréditer, déconsidérer
discred'itable (-a-b'l), *adj*., peu honorable; compromettant, déshonorant, honteux.
discreet' (dis'crīte), *adj*., discret, prudent, circonspect, sage.
discreet'ly, *adv*, discrètement, sagement, prudemment.
discreet'ness, *n*., discrétion, *f*.
discrep'ance *ou* **discrep'ancy** (-crèp'-), *n*., différence, contradiction, *f*
discrep'ant, *adj*., different; opposé; en contradiction **avec**
discrete' (dis'crīte), *adj*., séparé, discret, (arith.) simple.
discre'tion (-krèsh'eune), *n*., discrétion, prudence, sagesse, *f*, jugement, discernement, *m*. Years of —, *âge de discrétion, de raison*, *m* To surrender at —; *se rendre à discrétion* To use one's own —, *faire ce que l'on juge à propos, faire à sa guise*.
discre'tional. *V.* **discretionary**.
discre'tionary (-krèsh'-), *adj*., discrétionnaire, facultatif — power, (jur) *pouvoir discrétionnaire, pouvoir illimité*, *m*.
discre'tionally *ou* **discre'tionarily**, *adv*., à discrétion, à la discrétion, au jugement de quelqu'un.
discre'tive (-crī-), *adj*, disjonctif; séparé, distinct, (med.) discret.
discre'tively, *adv*., d'une manière disjonctive
discrim'inable (-na-b'l), *adj*., qui peut être distingué
discrim'inate, *v.a* and *n*, distinguer, séparer; reconnaître, discerner.
discrim'inately, *adv*, distinctement, avec discernement
discrim'inateness, *n*, distinction, *f*.
discrim'inating, *adj*, distinctif, caractéristique
discrimina'tion (-né-), *n*., distinction, marque distinctive, *f*.; discernement, *m* Without —; *indistinctement, sans discernement*
discrim'inative (-né-), *adj*, distinctif, qui distingue, caractéristique, judicieux, bien entendu.
discrown' (-craoune), *v a*., découronner; priver de la couronne
discul'pate (-keul-), *v.a*., disculper, exculper, justifier, excuser.
discum'ber (-keu'm'-), *v a*., (l u) débarrasser, dégager, désencombrer.
discur'sive (-keur-), *adj*, errant; décousu, vague, étendu, discursif
discur'sively, *adv*., d'une manière discursive, vaguement.
discur'sory, *adj*., raisonnable, rationnel; d'argument.
dis'cus (-keusse), *n*, disque, *m*.
discuss' (-keusse), *v a*., discuter, débattre.
discus'sion, *n*, discussion, analyse, *f*; débat, *m*.
discu'tient (-kiou-shè'n'te), (med.) résolutif, résolutive.
disdain' (diz'déne), *n*, dédain, mépris, *m*.
disdain', *v a*., dédaigner, mépriser.
disdain'ful (-foule), *adj*., dédaigneux, méprisant
disdain'fully, *adv*., dédaigneusement.
disdain'fulness, *n*, dédain, *m*.
disease' (diz'ize), *n*, maladie, *f*, mal; (fig.) vice, affaissement, *m*.
diseased' (diz'izd'de), *adj*., malade, indisposé; (fig) dérangé, troublé.

disedge', *v a*, émousser, épointer.
disedged' (diz'èdj'de), *adj*, émoussé, épointé
disembark' (diss'è'm'bârke), *v.a.*, désembarquer; débarquer
disembark', *v n*, débarquer.
disembarka'tion (-bârk'é-) *ou* **disembark'ment**, *n*, débarquement, désembarquement, *m*
disembar'rass (diss'-), *v.a*, débarrasser
disembel'lish, *v a*, désembellir
disembel'lishment, *n*, désembellissement, *m*
disembit'ter (diss'-), *v a*, adoucir.
disembod'ied (diss'è'm'bod'ide), *adj*, dépouillé de son corps, (mil.) désincorporé, licencié
disembod'y, *v a.*, dépouiller du corps, (mil) désincorporer, licencier.
disembod'ying, *n*, (mil.) licenciement, *m*
disembogue' (diss'è'm'bôghe), *v.n*, se décharger **dans**, déboucher, tomber **dans**, se jeter **dans** (of rivers), (nav) débouquer
disembogue', *v.a*, jeter, décharger.
disembogue'ment (-boghe'-), *n*, débouchement, *m*, décharge, *f*; (nav) débouquement, *m*
disembow'el (diss'e'm'baouèl), *v a*, éventrer, éviscérer; arracher les entrailles à
disembroil' (diss'e'm'broil), *v a*, débrouiller
disembroil'ing, *n*, débrouillement, *m*
disena'ble (diss'è'n'-é-b'l), *v.a*, rendre incapable **de**, rendre inhabile **à**
disenam'ored (diss'è'n'am'eurde), *adj.*, (ant) qui n'est plus amoureux
disenchant' (diss'è'n'tshê'n'te), *v.a.*, désenchanter.
disenchant'ment, *n*, désenchantement, *m*
disencum'ber (diss'è-n'keu'm'-), *v a*, débarrasser **de**, dégager **de**, désencombrer.
disencum'brance, *n*, débarras, désencombrement, *m*, délivrance, *f*.
disengage' (diss'è'n'ghédje), *v a*, dégager, débarrasser; délivrer, affranchir, libérer, détacher.
disengaged' (-ghédj'de), *adj.*, dégagé; libre, de loisir.
disengage'ment (-ghédj'-), *n.*, dégagement, affranchissement, loisir, *m.*, libération, *f*.
disenno'ble (diss'è'n'nô-b'l), *v.a*, faire perdre la noblesse à, avilir, dégrader.
disenroll' (diss'è'n'rôl), *v.a*, effacer d'un registre, d'une liste.
disentan'gle (diss'è'n'ta'gn'g'l), *v a*, démêler, débarrasser **de**, débrouiller, dégager **de**, (the feet) dépêtrer **de**.
disentan'glement, *n*, débrouillement; dégagement, démêlement, dépêtrement, *m*.
disenthrall' (diss'è'n'thrôl), *v.a.*, affranchir, libérer, tirer d'esclavage
disenthrall'ment, *n.*, affranchissement, *m.*; mise en liberté, *f*.
disenthrone' (diss'è'n'thrône), *v.a.*, (ant.) détrôner.
disenti'tle (diss'è'n'tai't'l), *v a.*, dépouiller, priver du droit à, ôter le droit à.
disentomb', *v a*, exhumer.
disentrance' (diss'è'n'-), *v.a*, réveiller d'un sommeil léthargique
disentwine' (diss'è'n'twaïne), *v a.*, détordre, détortiller, séparer.
disespouse' (diss'ès'paouze), *v.a*, (ant) démarier, divorcer
disestab'lish, *v a.*, priver du caractère d'un établissement public
disestab'lishment, *n.*, séparation de l'Eglise et de l'Etat, *f*.
disesteem' (diss'ès'time), *n.*, déconsidération, mésestime, *f*.
disesteem', *v a*, mésestimer, mépriser
disfa'vor (-fé-veur), *n*, défaveur, disgrâce, *f*. To be in great — with, *être très mal vu* **de**
disfa'vor, *v a.*, jeter la défaveur **sur**, voir avec défaveur; désapprouver; recevoir froidement.
disfigura'tion (-figh'iou-ré-), *n*, action de défigurer, difformité, *f*
disfig'ure (-figh'ioure), *v a.*, défigurer, déformer
disfig'urement, *n*, état de ce qui est défiguré; enlaidissement, défaut, *m*, tache, *f*.
disfran'chise (-'tshaize), *v a*, priver de ses privilèges électoraux, priver du droit électoral.
disfran'chisement, *n*, privation de ses privilèges électoraux, privation du droit électoral, *f*
disfur'nish (-feur-), *v a*, dépouiller, dégarnir, démeubler
disgar'nish (diz'gâr'-), *v a.*, dégarnir; (milit) dégarnir
disglo'rify (diz'glô-ri-fai), *v a*, ne plus glorifier, priver de gloire, humilier, dégrader
disgorge' (diz'gordje), *v a* and *n*, vomir, rendre, se dégorger **de**, (fig) dégorger; rendre gorge.
disgorge'ment, *n*, vomissement, dégorgement, *m*
disgrace' (diz'-), *n*, disgrâce, honte, *f*, déshonneur, *m*. To the — of, *à la honte* **de** To be the — of; *être la honte* **de**, *faire la honte* **de**, *être l'opprobre* **de** To be in —, *être en disgrâce*; (of a child) *être en pénitence*
disgrace', *v a*, disgracier, déshonorer; avilir, décréditer.
disgrace'ful (-foule), *adj.*, infâme; honteux; déshonorant, ignoble.
disgrace'fully, *adv*, honteusement, avec déshonneur, avec disgrâce.
disgrace'fulness, *n*, infamie, honte, ignominie, *f*, déshonneur, *m*
disgra'cer, *n*, personne qui fait honte, personne qui déshonore, *f*.
disgra'cious (diz'gré-sheusse), *adj*, disgracieux, déplaisant
disguis'able, *adj*, déguisable
disguise' (diz'gaize), *n*, déguisement, travestissement, (fig) masque, voile, *m*. In —, *déguisé*
disguise', *v a*, déguiser, cacher, voiler; masquer, contrefaire
disguise'ment, *n* *V* **disguise**
disgui'ser, *n*, qui se déguise, qui déguise.
disgui'sing, *n*, déguisement, *m.*, mascarade, *f*.
disgust' (diz'gheuste), *n.*, dégoût, *m.*, aversion, *f*, ennui, *m*.
disgust', *v a*, dégoûter **de**, ennuyer **de**.
disgust'ful (-foule), *adj*, dégoûtant.
disgust'ing, *adj*, dégoûtant.
disgust'ingly, *adv*, d'une manière dégoûtante.
dish, *n*, (*dishes*) (utensil) plat, (food) mets, plat; (of a pair of scales) plat, plateau, bassin, *m*. *pl*, plats, *m pl.*, vaisselle, *f sing* Made up —, *plat apprêté*. To wash the —es, *laver la vaisselle*.
dish, *v a*, mettre dans le plat; dresser, servir; apprêter, (fig.) attraper, enfoncer, mettre dedans To — up, *mettre dans le plat, servir*
dishabille' (diss'a-bil), *n*, déshabillé, *m*.
dish'cloth (-cloth) *ou* **dish'clout** (-claoute), *n*, torchon de cuisine, *m.*; lavette, *f sing*
dish'-cover (-keuv'-), *n.*, couvercle, couvre-plat, *m*, cloche de plat, *f*.
dishear'ten (diss'hârt't'n), *v a*, décourager; désespérer, désoler
disher'ison (diss'hè-ri-z'n), *n.*, (jur) exhérédation, *f*.
dishev'el (di-shè-vèl), *v a*, mettre en désordre; décheveler, écheveler
dishev'eled (-vèlde), *adj.*, en désordre; déchevelé, échevelé, épars.
dish'-mat, *n.*, dessous de plat, *m*.
dishon'est (diz'o'n'èste), *adj.*, qui n'a pas de

probité, qui n'est pas probe, déloyal, malhonnête, déshonnête

dishon'estly, *adv*, sans probité, déloyalement, malhonnêtement, déshonnêtement

dishon'esty, *n*, improbité, déloyauté, malhonnêteté, *f*

dishon'or (diz'o'n'eur), *n*, déshonneur, (com.) non-paiement, *m*.

dishon'or, *v a*, deshonorer, avilir, (com) ne pas faire honneur à, ne pas faire bon accueil à, laisser protester (un effet).

dishon'orable (-a-b'l), *adj*., (pers) sans honneur, (of things) déshonorant, honteux.

dishon'orer, *n*, personne qui déshonore, *f*, débaucheur, *m*

dishorn' (diss'-), *v a*, décorner, écorner

dish'-warmer, *n*, réchaud, *m*

dish'-washer (-wŏsh'-), *n*, (orni) lavandière, bergeronnette, *f*, hoche-queue, *m*

dish'water (-wŏ-), *n*, eau de vaisselle, lavure de vaisselle, *f*

disimprove'ment (diss'i'm'prouve-), *n*, progrès en arrière, mouvement rétrograde, *m*.

disinclina'tion (diss'i'n'cli-né-), *n*. éloignement, *m*, aversion, répugnance, *f*

disincline' (-claine), *v a*, indisposer, éloigner

disincor'porate (diss'i'n'-), *v.a*, désincorporer, priver des privilèges d'une corporation

disincorpora'tion, *n*, désincorporation, *f*

disinfect' (diss'i'n'-), *v a*, désinfecter.

disinfec'tion, *n*, désinfection, *f*

disingenu'ity (diss'i-n'dju-niou-), *n*, mauvaise foi, *f*

disingen'uous (-dj'n'iou-euse), *adj*, sans candeur, de mauvaise foi, dissimulé, faux, déloyal

disingen'uously, *adv*, sans candeur, avec dissimulation, de mauvaise foi, déloyalement

disingen'uousness, *n*, dissimulation, mauvaise foi, fausseté, déloyauté, *f*.

disinher'it (diss'i'n'hèr'-), *v a*, déshériter, (jur) exhéréder

disinher'itance, *n*, (jur) exhérédation, *f*, déshéritement, *m*

disinhume' (diss'i'n'hioume), *v a*, exhumer.

disin'tegrable (diz'i'n'tè-gra-b'l), *adj*, susceptible de se désagréger

disin'tegrate (-gréte), *v a*, désagréger, séparer, diviser

disintegra'tion (-gré-), *n*, désagrégation, séparation, *f*.

disinter' (diss'i'n'teur), *v a*., déterrer; exhumer

disin'terested (diz'i'n'teur-èst'ède), *adj*, désintéressé

disin'terestedly, *adv*., avec désintéressement.

disin'terestedness, *n*, désintéressement, *m*

disinter'ment (diss'i'n'teur-), *n*, exhumation, *f*

disinvite' (diss'in'vaite), *v a*, déprier.

disjoin' (diz'djoi'ne), *v a*, déjoindre, disjoindre, désunir

disjoint' (diz'djoi'n'te), *v a*, démettre, désarticuler, disloquer, démonter, désunir, démembrer.

disjoint'ed (-ède), *adj*., désarticulé, disloqué, démis, démembré, démonté, (fig, of style, etc) décousu, sans suite

disjoint'edly, *adv*, d'une manière décousue, incohérente.

disjunct' (diz'djeu'gn'k'te), *adj*., disjoint, séparé

disjunc'tion (diz'-), *n*, disjonction, séparation, *f*

disjunc'tive (diz'djeu'gn'k'-), *adj*., disjonctif, incapable d'union.

disjunc'tive, *n*., (gram.) disjonctive, *f*.

disjunc'tively, *adv*, séparément.

disk *ou* **disc**, *n*., disque, *m*.

dislike' (diz'laike), *n*, éloignement, *m*; aversion, *f*, dégoût, *m* To take a — to any one, *prendre quelqu'un en aversion, en grippe, se dégoûter* **de** To have a — for, *avoir de l'éloignement* **pour** Likes and —s, *goûts et antipathies*, *m pl*

dislike', *v a*, ne pas aimer, avoir de l'éloignement **pour**, avoir du dégoût **pour**. To be —d, *n'être pas aimé* **de**, *être mal vu* **de** Not to —, *ne pas trouver mauvais; aimer assez*

dislike'ness (-laik'nése), *n*., dissemblance, *f*.

dislik'er, *n*, désapprobateur, *m*

dislimb' (diz'lime), *v a*, démembrer, découper un corps par membres, arracher les membres à *ou* **de**

dislocate, *v a*, disloquer, démettre

disloca'tion (-ké-), *n*, dislocation, luxation, *f*

dislodge' (diz'-), *v a*, déloger, déplacer, chasser de sa position, (hunt) débucher.

dislodge', *v.n*, déloger.

disloy'al (diz-lo'i-), *adj*, peu attaché au souverain, perfide, déloyal, infidèle

disloy'ally, *adv*, perfidement, déloyalement, infidèlement

disloy'alty, *n*. manque de fidélité au souverain, *m*, défection, déloyauté, perfidie, *f*

dis'mal (diz'-), *adj*., lugubre, sombre, horrible, triste, sinistre

dis'mally, *adv*, lugubrement, horriblement, tristement, d'une manière sombre.

dis'malness, *n*, état lugubre, état sombre, *m*, horreur, tristesse, *f*

disman'tle (diz'ma'n't'l), *v.a*., dévêtir, dépouiller, (milit) démanteler; (nav) désarmer, dégréer, démanteler.

dismast' (diz'mâste), *v a*, démâter

dismast'ing, *n*, démâtage, *m*.

dismay' (diz'mé), *n*, effroi, découragement, abattement, *m*.; terreur, épouvante, consternation, *f*.

dismay', *v a*., effrayer, terrifier, épouvanter, consterner.

dismem'ber (diz'-), *v.a*., démembrer.

dismem'bering, *n*., démembrement, *m*., mutilation, *f*

dismem'berment, *n*., démembrement, *m*., mutilation, *f*

dismiss' (diz'-), *v a*, renvoyer, congédier; destituer **de**, (a subject) abandonner, quitter; (of thoughts, etc.) bannir, chasser To — from one's mind; *écarter, bannir, de son esprit*. Let us — the subject, *n'en parlons plus*.

dismis'sal, *n*, renvoi, congé, *m*; destitution, *f*.

dismis'sible, *adj*, amovible, renvoyable.

dismis'sion (diz'mish'eune), *n*, renvoi, congé, *m*, destitution, *f*.

dismort'gage (diz'mor-ghédje), *v a*., **dégrever** un immeuble; purger d'hypothèques

dismount' (diz'maou'n'te), *v.a*., démonter, désarçonner; faire descendre de cheval

dismount', *v.n*, descendre de cheval; descendre **de**, mettre pied a terre.

disobe'dience (diss'o-bi-), *n*, désobéissance, *f*.

disobe'dient, *adj*, désobéissant

disobey' (diss'o-bé), *v a*, désobéir **à**

disoblige' (diss'o-blaidje), *v a*, désobliger

disobli'ging, *adj*, désobligeant.

disobli'gingly, *adv*., désobligeamment, d'une manière désobligeante

disobli'gingness, *n*., désobligeance, *f*

disor'der (diz'-), *n*, désordre, dérèglement, *m*, (illness) indisposition, maladie, *f*, dérangement, *m*.

disor'der, *v a*, mettre en désordre, déranger; troubler, (to make ill) rendre malade, incommoder, indisposer

disor'dered (diz'or'deurde), *adj*, en désordre; dérangé, déréglé, désordonné; malade

disor'derly, *adj*, en désordre, tumultueux, désordonné, turbulent, indocile, déréglé, immoral, vicieux; de débauche
disor'derly, *adv*, déréglément, en désordre, d'une manière désordonnée
disorganiza'tion (dɪz'or-ga'n'ɪ-zé-), *n*, désorganisation, *f*.
disor'ganize (dɪz'or-ga'n'aɪze), *v a*, désorganiser *v n*, se désorganiser
disown' (dɪz'ône), *v a*, désavouer, nier, renier.
disox'idate, disoxida'tion (dɪss'oks'ɪdé-), **disox'ygenate, disoxygena'tion** (dɪss-oks'ɪdjè'n'é-) *V* **deox'idate**, etc
dispair' (dɪs'-), *v a*, (l u) désespérer, séparer
dispar'adised (-daɪste), *adj*, (l u) chassé du paradis
dispar'age (dɪs'par'édje), *v a*, dépriser, déprécier, ravaler, dénigrer, déshonorer, faire injure, *ou* tort, **à**, (by marriage) mésallier
dispar'agement, *n*, avilissement, dénigrement, déshonneur, reproche, *m*, honte, *f*, tort, *m*; (by marriage) mésalliance, *f* Without — to you, *sans vouloir vous faire tort, sans rien ôter de votre mérite, sans déshonneur pour vous*
dispar'ager, *n*, dénigreur, -euse, *m* and *f*
dispar'aging, *adj*, dépréciateur, désavantageux, injurieux, déshonorant, de mépris
dispar'agingly, *adv*, avec dénigrement, par dénigrement, avec mépris, avec déshonneur
dis'parate, *adj*, disparate
dis'parates (-rétse), *n pl*, disparates; choses disparates, *f pl*.
dispar'ity, *n*, disparité, mégalité, *f*
dispark' (dɪs'pârke), *v a*, déclore un parc, déparquer
dispart' (dɪs'pârte), *v a*, diviser, séparer, (artil) marquer la mire sur un canon
dispart', *v n*, être divisé, séparé, se diviser, se séparer
dispas'sion (dɪs'pash'eune), *n*, apathie, absence de passion, *f*, calme, *m*.
dispas'sionate, *adj*, sans passion; calme; impartial.
dispas'sionately, *adv*, sans passion, avec calme, avec impartialité
dispel', *v a*, dissiper, chasser, écarter. *v n*, se dissiper, disparaître
dispens'able (-sa-b'l), *adj*, dont on peut se dispenser, *ou* se passer, distribuable
dispen'sary, *n*, dispensaire, *m*., (of hospitals) pharmacie, *f*
dispensa'tion (-sé-), *n*, dispensation, dispense, distribution, *f*, (fig) bienfait, don, arrêt, *m*, épreuve (de la providence), *f*
dispensa'tor (-sé-teur), *n*, dispensateur, *m*.
dispen'satory, *adj*., qui peut accorder des dispenses.
dispen'satory, *n*, (pharm) codex, dispensaire, *m*.
dispense', *v a*, distribuer, administrer, dispenser, départir, (pharm) dispenser, préparer (des médicaments) To — with, *se dispenser* **de**, *se passer* **de**. To — any one from, *dispenser quelqu'un* **de**, *excuser quelqu'un* **de**
dispen'ser, *n*., dispensateur, *m*, dispensatrice, *f*.; distributeur, *m*, distributrice, *f*, pharmacien, *m*.
dispeo'ple (dɪs'pî-p'l), *v a*, dépeupler.
disperse' (dɪs'peurse), *v a*, disperser, dissiper, répandre, disséminer, (med) résoudre
disperse', *v.n*, se disperser, s'enfuir, se dissiper.
dispers'edly (-'èdlɪ), *adv*, çà et là, séparément.
disper'ser, *n*, qui disperse, qui dissipe
disper'sion, *n*, dispersion, (opt) dispersion, *f*.
dispir'it, *v a*, décourager, abattre, démoraliser, ôter le moral **à**.
dispir'itedness (-'èd'-), *n*, abattement, découragement, *m*, démoralisation, *f*
displace', *v a*., déplacer, déranger, ôter, (from a post) destituer
displace'ment, *n*, déplacement, *m*; révocation, destitution, *f*
displant', *v a*, déplanter.
displanta'tion (-té-), *n*., déplantation, *f*, déplantage, *m*
display', *n*, exposition, parade, *f*, étalage; faste, (of troops) déploiement, *m* To make a — of, *faire parade* **de**, *faire étalage* **de**
display', *v a*, déployer, étendre, exposer, développer, étaler, faire parade **de**, manifester, montrer.
displease' (dɪs'plîze), *v a*, déplaire **à**, mécontenter, contrarier, fâcher, vexer
displeased', *adj*., mécontent **de**, offensé **de**
displea'sing, *adj*, déplaisant, désagréable
displeas'ure (dɪs'plèj'eur), *n*, déplaisir, courroux, *m*., disgrâce, défaveur, *f* To incur any one's —, *s'attirer la colère, le mécontentement* **de** (*quelqu'un*)
displume' (-ploume), *v a*, déplumer.
disport' (-pôrte), *n*, divertissement, passe-temps, *m*, récréation, *f*, ébats, *m pl*
disport', *v n*, se divertir, se jouer, s'amuser, s'ébattre, prendre ses ébats, folâtrer
disport', *v a*, divertir, amuser To — one's self, *s'amuser, se divertir, prendre ses ébats, s'ébattre*
dispo'sable, *adj*, disponible
dispo'sal (-pôz'-), *n*, disposition, vente, cession, *f*. To have at one's —, *avoir à sa disposition*
dispose', *v a*, disposer, préparer, arranger, disposer **de** To — (the mind to), *disposer* **à**, *porter* **à** To — of, *transférer, aliéner, céder, vendre, disposer* **de**, *se défaire* **de** To be —d of, (house) *à vendre* To be —d of by private contract, *à vendre à l'amiable* To — of any one, *se défaire de quelqu'un* To — of one's time, *employer son temps* Evil-—d, *mal intentionné* Well-—d, *bien intentionné* —d to, *porté* **à**, *disposé* **à**
dispo'ser, *n*, personne qui dispose, *f*; distributeur; donateur, dispensateur, *m*.
disposi'tion (-zɪsh'-), *n*., disposition, *f*.; (pers) caractère, naturel, *m*.
dispossess' (-poz'zèss), *v a*, déposséder **de**, dépouiller **de**, priver **de**, (jur) exproprier.
dispossess'ion (-poz'zèsh'eune), *n*, dépossession; (jur) expropriation, *f*
dispossess'or (-poz'zess'-), *n*, personne qui dépossède, *f*, spoliateur, *m*, spoliatrice, *f*.
dispraise' (-prèze), *n V.* **blame**
dispraise', *v a V* **blame**
dispral'singly, *adv*, avec blâme; avec reproche.
disproof' (-proufe), *n*, réfutation, *f*.
dispropor'tion (-pôr-), *n*, disproportion, *f*.
dispropor'tion, *v a*, mal proportionner, disproportionner
dispropor'tional, *adj*., disproportionné, disproportionnel
dispropor'tionally, *adv*, d'une manière disproportionnée, manquant de symétrie.
dispropor'tionate, *adj*, disproportionné.
dispropor'tionately, *adv*., d'une manière disproportionnée.
dispropor'tionateness, *n*, disproportion, *f*., caractère disproportionné, *m*
disprove' (-prouve), *v a*, réfuter, prouver le contraire **de**
disprov'er, *n*., réfutateur, *m*
dis'putable (-piou-ta-b'l), *adj*, disputable, contestable
dis'putant, *n*, disputant, *m*
disputa'tion (-té-), *n*, dispute; discussion, contestation, *f*, débat, *m*.

disputa'tious (-piou-té-sheusse) *ou* **dis'putative** (-piou-), *adj*, disputeur, (fam) disputailleur, chicaneur.

dispute' (-pioute), *n*, dispute, *f.*, débat, *m*, discussion, *f* Beyond —, *sans contredit, incontestable, incontestablement*

dispute', *v a.*, disputer, discuter, débattre, contester

dispute', *v n*, disputer; discuter, être en débat

dispu'ter, *n*, disputant, disputeur, controversiste, *m*

disqualifica'tion (dis-kwol-i-fi-ké-), *n*, incapacité, *f*, (jur) défaut de qualité, *m*, incapacité légale, inhabilité, *f.*

disqual'ify (-faie), *v a*, rendre incapable **de**, rendre inhabile **à**, frapper d'incapacité

disqui'et (-kwaiète), *n*, inquiétude, *f*; trouble, *m*

disqui'et, *v a*, inquiéter

disqui'eter, *n*, perturbateur, *m*

disqui'etude (-tioude) *ou* **disqui'etness**, *n*, inquiétude, agitation, *f*

disquisi'tion (-kwi-zish'-), *n*, disquisition, recherche, investigation, *f*; examen, *m*

disregard' (-ri-gârde), *n*, mepris, dédain, *m*, insouciance, indifférence, *f.* In — of, *au mépris* **de**

disregard', *v a*, ne pas considérer, mépriser, négliger, (to reject) écarter, éloigner, regarder avec indifférence, dédaigner, ne faire aucun cas **de**, ne tenir aucun compte **de**, repousser

disregard'ful (-foule), *adj*, dédaigneux, insouciant **de**, négligent.

disregard'fully, *adv*, négligemment, dédaigneusement

disrel'ish (dis'rèl'-), *n*, dégoût, *m*, aversion, répugnance, *f.*

disrel'ish, *v a.*, avoir du dégoût **pour**, avoir de l'aversion **pour**; donner de l'aversion **pour**, trouver mauvais.

disrep'utable (-rèp'iou-ta-b'l), *adj*, (pers) de mauvaise réputation, mal famé, taré, (of things) compromettant, déshonorant

disrep'utably, *adv*, avec déshonneur, honteusement.

disrepute' (-rè-pioute), *n.*, discrédit, déshonneur, *m*; mauvaise renommée, mauvaise réputation, *f.* To bring into —, *déconsidérer, faire tomber en discrédit* To fall into —, *perdre sa réputation, tomber en discrédit*

disrespect' (-ri-spèkte), *n*, irrévérence, *f*; manque d'égards, manque de respect, *m.*

disrespect'ful, *adj.*, irrespectueux, irrévérencieux To be — to, *manquer de respect à.*

disrespect'fully, *adv*, irrespectueusement, avec irrévérence, sans respect

disrobe' (dis'rôbe), *v a.*, déshabiller, dépouiller **de.**

disrobe', *v n*, se déshabiller, se dépouiller **de**

disrup'tion (dis'reup'-), *n*, rupture, disruption, *f*

dissatisfac'tion, *n*, mécontentement, déplaisir, *m.*

dissatisfac'tory (-tori), *adj.* *V* **unsatisfactory**

dissat'isfied, *adj*, mécontent **de**

dissat'isfy (-faie), *v.a*, mécontenter.

dissect', *v a*, découper, disséquer.

dissec'tion, *n*, dissection, *f*

disseo'tor (-teur), *n*, disséqueur, dissecteur, *m*

disseize' (dis-size), *v.a.*, (jur) déposséder illégalement

disseizee' (-zî), *n*, (jur) partie dépossédée illégalement, *f*

dissei'zin (dis-si-zine), *n*, (jur) dépossession illégale *f.*

dissei'zor, *n*, (jur) partie qui dépossède illégalement, *f.*

dissem'ble, *v.n.*, dissimuler, feindre, user de feinte, faire l'hypocrite.

dissem'ble, *v a*, dissimuler, simuler, déguiser, cacher

dissem'bler, *n*, dissimulé, *m*, dissimulée, *f.*; hypocrite, *m f*

dissem'bling, *n*, dissimulation, feinte, hypocrisie, *f*

dissem'blingly, *adv.*, en dissimulant, avec dissimulation.

dissem'inate, *v a*, disséminer, répandre, propager, circuler, faire circuler (news).

dissemina'tion (-né-), *n*, dissémination, propagation, *f*

dissem'inator (-né-teur), *n*, propagateur, *m*

dissen'sion, *n*, dissension, zizanie, *f*

dissent', *n*, dissentiment, *m*, dissidence, *f.*; (rel) schisme, *m*

dissent', *v n*, différer **avec**, opposer, différer de sentiment **avec**, être d'une opinion contraire **à**, différer de l'Eglise établie

dissent'er, *n*, dissident, *m*, dissidente, *f*; non-conformiste, *m f*

dissen'tient (-shè'n'te), *adj*, différent, opposé, contraire Without a — voice, *à l'unanimité, nemine contradicente*

dissep'iment (-sèp-), *n*, (bot) cloison, *f*

dissert' (dis'seurte), *v n*, (ant) disserter; discuter, disputer

disserta'tion (-seur-té-), *n*, dissertation, *f.*

dis'sertator (-té-teur), *n*, auteur d'une dissertation, dissertateur, *m*

disser'vice (-seur-), *n.*, mauvais service; mauvais office; tort, *m.*

disser'viceable, *adj*, nuisible **à**; préjudiciable **à**

disser'viceableness, *n*, caractère préjudiciable, *m*

disser'viceably, *adv.*, d'une manière préjudiciable

dissev'er (dis-sev'-), *v a*, séparer **de**; enlever, arracher **de**; diviser; désunir.

dissev'erance, *n*, séparation, division; désunion, *f*

dis'sidence, *n*, dissidence, discorde, *f*; désaccord, *m*

dissim'ilar, *adj*, dissemblable, dissimilaire, différent.

dissimilar'ity, *n*, dissemblance, *f.*

dissimula'tion (-'iou-lé-), *n*, dissimulation, *f.*

dis'sipable (-pa-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être dissipé, sujet à se dissiper

dis'sipate, *v a*, dissiper *v n*, se dissiper.

dissipa'tion (-pé-), *n*, dissipation; évaporation; distraction, *f.*

disso'ciate (-sô-shi'-), *v a.*, séparer, désunir, désassocier

dissocia'tion, *n*, séparation, désunion, (chem.) dissociation

dissolubil'ity, *n*, solubilité, *f.*

dis'soluble (-sô-liou-b'l), *adj.*, dissoluble; soluble.

dis'solute (-lioute), *adj.*, dissolu

dis'solutely, *adv.*, dissolument, dans la dissolution.

dis'soluteness, *n.*, dissolution, débauche, *f.*

dissolu'tion (-liou-), *n*, dissolution, mort, *f.*

dissolv'able (dis'zolv'a-b'l), *adj.*, soluble; dissoluble.

dissolve' (dis'zolve), *v a*, dissoudre, désunir, détruire, annuler, (med) résoudre The partnership is —d; *l'association est dissoute.*

dissolve', *v n*, se dissoudre; se séparer; (fig.) mourir. To — into tears, *fondre en larmes.*

dissol'vent, *n.*, dissolvant, *m.*

dissol'vent, *adj*, dissolvant.

dissol'ver, *n*, dissolvant, *m.*

dis'sonance *ou* **dis'sonancy**, *n.*, dissonance; discordance, *f.*

dis'sonant, *adj*, dissonant, discordant,

dissuade' (-swéde), *v.a.*, dissuader **de.** de tourner **de.**

dissua'der, *n*, (personne) qui dissuade, *f.*
dissua'sion (-swé-jeune), *n*, dissuasion, *f.*
dissua'sive (-swé-cive), *adj*, qui dissuade.
dissyllab'ic, *adj*, dissyllabe
dissyl'lable (-sil'la-b'l), *n*, dissyllabe, *m.*
dis'taff (-tâfe), *n*, quenouille, *f.*
dis'tance, *n*, distance, *f*, éloignement; lointain, (journey) trajet, *m*, (fig) réserve, *f*, (mus.) intervalle, *m.* In the —, *au loin, dans le lointain; dans l'éloignement.* Point of —, (persp) *point de vue, m.* To keep one's —, *se tenir à distance, garder sa distance, se tenir à sa place.* At a —, *à distance, à quelque distance, loin, au loin* To keep at a —, *tenir à distance* To keep one's self at a —, *se tenir à distance*
dis'tance, *v.a.*, éloigner, dépasser, devancer, distancer, laisser en arrière
dis'tant, *adj*, distant **de**, éloigné **de**, lointain, (fig.) réservé, froid, faible A — likeness, *une faible ressemblance.* He is very —, *il est très réservé.*
dis'tantly, *adv*, de loin, à quelque distance, d'une manière éloignée, (fig) avec réserve, froidement, faiblement, avec froideur.
distaste' (dis-téste), *n*, degoût, déplaisir, *m.*; aversion, répugnance, *f.*
distaste'ful (-foule), *adj*, dégoûtant, odieux **à**; désagréable **à** *ou* **de**, offensant
distaste'fulness, *n*, goût désagréable, *m*; aversion, répugnance, *f.*
distem'per, *n.*, mal, dérangement, (in dogs) catarrhe, *m.*; maladie, indisposition, (paint.) détrempe, *f*
distem'per, *v a.*, déranger, incommoder, troubler; (paint) peindre en détrempe
distem'perature (-ture), *n*, (ant) perturbation; confusion, *f.*, tumulte, *m*, indisposition, intempérance, *f*
distem'pered (-peurde), *adj.*, incommodé, malade, (fig) troublé, froissé, chiffonné.
distem'pering, *n.*, art de peindre en détrempe, *m*
distend', *v.a*, étendre, dilater, (med) distendre, enfler, gonfler.
distend', *v.n*, se détendre, se distendre, se gonfler
disten'sible, *adj*, dilatable.
disten'sion *ou* **disten'tion**, *n*, (med) distension, dilatation, *f.*, écartement, (med) ballonnement, *m.*
dis'tich (-tike), *n*, distique, *m.*
distill', *v.a.*, distiller; faire tomber goutte à goutte, extraire **de.**
distill', *v n.*, distiller, tomber goutte à goutte.
distil'lable (-la-b'l), *adj*, distillable
distilla'tion (-lé-), *n*, distillation, *f.*
distil'latory (-la-tori), *adj*, distillatoire.
distil'ler, *n.*, distillateur, *m.*
distil'lery, *n*, distillerie, *f.*
distil'ling, *n*, distillation, *f.*
distinct' (-tign'kte), *adj*, distinct, distingué, séparé, spécifié, exprès, catégorique, clair.
distinc'tion, *n*, distinction, *f.*
distinc'tive, *adj*, distinctif
distinc'tively, *adv*, d'une manière distinctive.
distinc'tiveness, *n*, caractère distinctif, *m.*
distinct'ly, *adv*, distinctement, clairement; (fig) expressément, catégoriquement.
distinct'ness, *n.*, caractère distinct, *m.*; clarté, netteté, *f.*
distin'guish (-tign'gwishe), *v a*, distinguer
distin'guish, *v n*, distinguer; établir une distinction.
distin'guishable, *adj*, que l'on peut distinguer, qui mérite d'être distingué, remarquable
distin'guished (-tign'gwish'te), *adj*, distingué. A — foreigner, *un étranger de distinction* A — man, *un homme éminent*
distin'guisher, *n.*, observateur judicieux, *m.*
distin'guishing, *adj*, distinctif.
distin'guishingly, *adv*, avec distinction, avec discernement; spécialement
distort', *v a*, tordre, déformer, contourner, dénaturer; (one's features) décomposer, (fig) torturer, défigurer, fausser
distort'ed (-ède), *adj*, tordu; contourné; décomposé, (fig) torturé, faussé
distor'tion, *n*, distorsion, contorsion, altération, (of writing) sens forcé, *f*
distract', *v a*, distraire **de**, détourner **de**, jeter dans la confusion, tourmenter, troubler, bouleverser, mettre hors de soi, rendre fou
distract'ed (-ède), *adj*, bouleversé, éperdu; fou, insensé, hors de soi
distract'edly, *adv*, follement, éperdument
distract'edness, *n*, folie, démence, *f*
distract'ing, *adj*, cruel, atroce. déchirant, dévorant — cares, *soucis dévorants, m pl*
distrac'tion, *n*, déchirement, trouble, *m.*; confusion, *f*, désespoir, *m*, angoisse, démence, folie, (diversion) distraction, *f* To drive to —, *mettre hors de soi, faire devenir fou* To love to —, *aimer éperdument*, ou *à la folie*
distrain' (-tréne), *v a* and *n*, saisir *v n*, faire, *ou* opérer, une saisie.
distrain'able, *adj*, saisissable Not —, *un saisissable*
distrain'er, *n*, saisissant, *m.*, saisissante, *f.*
distraint', *n*, saisie, *f*
distress', *n*, détresse, affliction, peine, *f*, chagrin, *m*, (poverty) gêne, misère, (jur) saisie, *f*; (ant.) malheur, *m*, calamité, *f*
distress', *v a.*, affliger; désoler, désespérer, inquiéter, (jur) saisir.
distress'ful (-foule), *adj*, affligeant; misérable, de détresse, malheureux, cruel
distress'fully, *adv*, cruellement
distress'ing, *adj*, affligeant, désolant, désespérant, douloureux, pénible, cruel
distrib'utable, *adj*, distribuable
distrib'ute (-'ioute), *v a*, distribuer, (allot) répartir, (justice) administrer.
distribu'tion, *n*, distribution, répartition; (justice) administration, *f*
distrib'utive, *adj*, distributif
distrib'utive, *n*, mot distributif, *m.*
distrib'utively, *adv*, distributivement, dans un sens distributif, par distribution.
dis'trict (-trik'te), *n*, district, arrondissement, *m.*, contrée, région, (electoral) circonscription, *f*, (of a town) quartier, *m*
distrin'gas (dis-tri'gn'gace), *n*, (jur) mandat de comparution, ordre de saisir, *m*
distrust' (-treuste), *n*, méfiance, défiance, *f.*
distrust', *v a.*, se méfier **de**; se défier **de**
distrust'ful (-foule), *adj*, défiant, méfiant, réservé, timide, modeste.
distrust'fully, *adv.*, avec méfiance, avec défiance.
distrust'fulness, *n*, caractère méfiant, *m.*
disturb' (-teurbe), *v a.*, troubler, déranger, changer.
disturb'ance, *n*, trouble, tumulte, désordre, dérangement, *m.*, confusion, émeute, *f*, bruit, tapage, *m*
disturb'er, *n*, perturbateur, *m*, perturbatrice, *f*; (jur) auteur de troubles, *m.*
disu'nion (diss'iou'n'ieune), *n*, désunion, *f.*
disunite' (diss'iou-naite), *v a*, désunir, séparer.
disunite', *v n*, se désunir, se séparer.
disu'sage (diss'iou-zédge) (ant) *ou* **disuse'** (diss-iouze), *n.*, cessation d'usage; désuétude, *f*, (jur.) non-usage, *m.* To fall into —, *tomber en désuétude, cesser d'être en vigueur.*
disuse' (diss'iouze), *v a*, cesser de faire usage **de**, (ant) déshabituer **de**, désaccoutumer **de.**
disused', *adj*, dont on ne se sert plus; (of words) inusité, vieilli.

ditch, *n.*, fossé, *m.* By the — side, *au bord du fossé* To die in the last —, *résister jusqu'à la dernière extrémité.* — water, *eau croupie, f* As dull as — water, (pers) *triste comme un bonnet de nuit.*

ditch, *v.a.*, fossoyer, entourer d'un fossé.

ditch, *v.n*, faire, *ou* creuser, un fossé.

ditch'er, *n*, ouvrier qui creuse des fossés, *m.*

ditch'ing, *n*, fossoyage

dith'yramb, dithyram'bic, *ou* **dithyram'bus** (dith-), *n*, dithyrambe, *m.*

dithyram'bic, *adj*, dithyrambique, exagéré

di'tone (dai-tône), *n*, (mus) diton, *m*

dittan'der, *n.*, (bot.), passerage, *f*

dit'tany, *n*, (bot) dictame, *m.*, fraxinelle, *f.*

dit'tied (dit'tide), *adj.*, (ant.) cadencé.

dit'to (dit'tô), *adv.*, (com fin) idem, dito.

dit'ty, *n.*, chansonnette, chanson, *f.* — bag, *ménagère, f.* (of sailors).

diuret'ic (dai-ou-rèt'-), *n*, diurétique, *m.*

diuret'ic, *adj*, diurétique.

diur'nal, *adj.*, journalier, du jour, de jour, (med) quotidien, (astron) diurne.

diur'nally, *adv*, journellement, chaque jour.

divan' (di-va'ne), *n.*, divan, sofa, fumoir, salon-fumoir, *m.*

divaga'tion, *n*, divagation, *f.*

divar'icate (dai-var'i-), *v n*, se séparer, se partager en deux, faire la fourche, fourcher, se bifurquer *adj*, (bot) divariqué.

divarica'tion, *n.*, séparation, division en deux branches, intersection, bifurcation, *f.*; croisement, *m.*

dive (daive), *v n.*, plonger; faire le plongeon To — into; *sonder, approfondir, examiner à fond*

di'ver (dai'v'-), *n*, plongeur; (orni) plongeon, *m.*

diverge' (di-veurdje), *v n*, diverger

diver'gence *ou* **diver'gency** (-veur'djè'n-), *n*, divergence, *f*

diver'gent (-veur'djè'n'te), *adj*, divergent

di'vers (dai-vèrze), *adj*, divers, plusieurs, quelques-uns. — colored, *de diverses couleurs; de diverses nuances.*

di'verse (dai-vèrse), *adj.*, divers, différent **de**, varié

di'versely (-veurs'-), *adv*, diversement.

diversifica'tion (di-veur-si-fi-ké-), *n*, changement, *m*; variation, variété, diversité, *f.*

diver'sity (di-veur-si-faie), *v a.*, diversifier, (of colors) varier, nuancer.

diver'sion (-veur-), diversion, distraction, récréation, *f.*; divertissement, amusement, *m.*; détournement, *m*; (mil.) diversion, *f*

diver'sity (-veur-), *n*, diversité, variété, *f.*

divert' (di-veurte), *v a*, divertir, réjouir, récréer, distraire, détourner **de**, (milit) faire diversion.

divert'er, *n*, personne qui distrait, qui divertit, chose qui distrait, *f.*

divert'ing, *adj*, divertissant, amusant.

divert'isement, *n*, divertissement, *m.*

diver'tive, *adj*, (l u) divertissant, amusant.

divest' (di-véste), *v a*, dépouiller **de**, (jur.) se dévêtir, se dessaisir **de.**

dives/titure (-tioure), *n*, (jur) dessaisissement, dévêtissement, *m.*

divid'able, *adj*, divisible, répartissable.

divide' (di-vaide), *v a*, diviser, partager, distribuer, (in parliament) mettre aux voix. —! *aux voix!*

divide', *v.n*, se diviser, se partager, (in parliament) aller aux voix They were —d, *ils différaient d'opinion* The opinions were —d; *les avis étaient partagés.*

div'idend (di-vi-), *n.*, dividende, *m*

divi'der (di-vaid'-), *n*, personne qui divise, chose qui divise, *f*, distributeur; diviseur, *m. pl*, compas (de dessin), *m.*

divina'tion (di-vi-né-), *n.*, divination; prédiction, *f.*

divin'atory (-tori), *adj.*, divinatoire.

divine' (di-vaine), *adj.*, divin.

divine' (di-vaine), *n*, ecclésiastique, prêtre; théologien, *m.*

divine' (di-vaine), *v a.*, deviner, prédire, pressentir, conjecturer

divine'ly (di-vain'-), *adv*, divinement

divine'ness (di-vai'n'-), *n.*, divinité, excellence, perfection, *f.*

divi'ner (di-vai'n'-), *n.*, devin; devineur, *m.*, devineuse, *f.*

divi'neress, *n*, devineresse, *f*

divi'ving (daiv'-), *n*, plongement, *m*; action de plonger, *f.*; plongeon, *m* — dress, *scaphandre, m.*

divi'ving-bell (daiv'-), *n*, cloche à plongeur, cloche à plonger, *f.*

divi'ning-rod, *n*, baguette divinatoire, *f*

divin'ity (di-vi'n'-i-), *n*, divinité, théologie, *f*, (fig) être céleste, *m.* Student in —, *étudiant en théologie, m.*

divisibil'ity (-viz'-), *n.*, divisibilité, *f.*

divis'ible (-viz'i-b'l), *adj*, divisible.

divi'sion (-vij'eune), *n.*, division, *f.*; partage, *m.*, (fig) scission, discorde, (mus.) roulade, *f.* Compound —; (arith.) *division des nombres complexes, f* Simple —, *division des nombres entiers.* On a —, (parl) *en allant aux voix.* Without a —, *sans aller aux voix*

divi'sionary (-vij'-), *adj*, de division, divisionnaire

divi'sor (-vai'zeur), *n*, (arith, alg) diviseur, *m.*

divorce' (-vôrce), *n*, (jur.) divorce, *m.*, séparation, désunion, *f.* To sue for a —, *faire une demande en divorce.*

divorce', *v a.*, (jur) prononcer le divorce; séparer *v n*, divorcer, divorcer **avec**

divorce'ment, *n*, divorce, *m*

divor'cer, *n.*, personne qui divorce, cause de divorce, *f.*

divor'cive, *adj*, de divorce; qui entraîne le divorce.

divulge' (di-veul'djе), *v a*, divulguer, publier, révéler.

divul'gence, *n*, divulgation, *f.*

divul'ger, *n*, divulgateur, *m*, divulgatrice, *f.*

divul'sion, *n.*, arrachement, *m.*

diz'ziness, *n.*, vertige, éblouissement, étourdissement, *m*

diz'zy, *adj*, étourdissant, étourdi, ébloui; (of a height) vertigineux, étourdissant. To make —, *étourdir, donner le vertige à.*

do (dou), *v a*, (*preterit*, Did; *past part*, Done) faire, accomplir, commettre, (service, justice) rendre, (to finish) finir; (to cook) cuire, faire cuire, (to cheat) enfoncer, mettre dedans, duper, flouer. To — good, *faire le bien.* To — evil; *faire le mal* To — again, to — over again; *refaire* To — it again, *recommencer.* To — up, *remettre en état, arranger; empaqueter; emballer.* To have nothing to — with, *n'avoir que faire* **de**, *n'avoir rien à y voir* To have something to — with, *y être pour quelque chose.* To — nothing, *ne faire rien, ne rien faire.* It is as good as done, *cela vaut fait* To — up; *refaire, réparer, remettre à neuf.* To — over; *enduire* **de**, *recouvrir* **de**. To — for; *tuer;* ⊙*occire.* Such things are not done, *ces choses ne se font pas* He is done for, *c'en est fait de lui.* It is done, but badly, *ce n'est ni fait, ni à faire.* What is done, cannot be undone; *à chose faite, point de remède* What is to be done? *comment faire?* What would you have me —? *que voulez-vous que je fasse?* To — nothing of the sort; *n'en faire rien* To — no work on Monday; *faire le lundi* What am I, *ou* are we, to —? *que faire?* To be done up, *n'en pouvoir plus; être éreinté*

do, *v n*, se porter; se conduire; (to suit) aller faire, (to finish) finir How do you —? *comment vous portez-vous?, comment allez-vous?* To

— by, *agir* **envers**, *en agir* **avec** To have to — with, *avoir affaire* **à**, *avoir affaire* **de**, *avoir à démêler* **avec** To have done with, *n'avoir plus besoin* **de**, *en finir* **avec**, *en avoir assez* **de**, *avoir rompu* **avec** To — without, *se passer* **de** —! *je t'en prie!*, *je vous en prie!* Have done! *finissez!*, *assez!*; *cessez!* Will that —? *cela va-t-il?*, *est-ce bien comme cela?* That will —, *c'est bien comme cela*, *cela suffit*; *cela va*, *c'est cela*. That will never —, *cela n'ira jamais*, *cela ne se passera pas ainsi*, *ce n'est pas tolérable*, *ce n'est pas permis* To — away with, *faire cesser*, *abolir*, *supprimer*, *se défaire* **de**, *ôter*, *enlever*, *faire disparaître*. A shake won't —; *ce n'est pas une secousse qu'il faut*.

do, *n*, fait, acte, *m*, action, *f*, (cheat) duperie, flouerie, *f*. —nothing, *fainéant*, *m* Ne'er——well, *vaurien*, *m*

do'cile, *adj*., docile

docil'ity, *n*., docilité, *f*

doc'imacy, *n*, (metal.) docimasie, *f*.

dock, *v a*, (horses) courtauder, (dogs) écourter. (fig) (of accounts) rogner, supprimer, (nav.) mettre dans le bassin, (com., nav) faire entrer aux docks, (on rivers) garer

dock, *n*, (stump of a horse's tail) tronçon, (bot.) rumex, *m*., patience, *f*, (nav) bassin, (com, nav.) dock, (courts) banc des accusés, des prévenus, *m* Dry —, *bassin d'échouage*, *m* Floating —, wet —, *bassin à flot*, *m*. — keeper, *gardien de bassin*, *m*

dock'-due (-diou), *n*, droit de bassin, droit de dock, *m*.

dock'et (-'ète), *n*, bordereau, *m*; cote, étiquette, ouverture *ou* déclaration d'une faillite, *f*, (jur.) extrait, *m*. To strike a —, *faire déclarer en faillite*

dock'et, *v a*, étiqueter, (jur.) faire un extrait **de**, faire un bordereau **de**

dock'-gate (-ghéte), *n*, vanne de bassin, *f*.

dock'-house (-haouce), *n*., hôtel de la compagnie des docks, *m*.

dock'ing, *n*, (vet) écourtage —iron, (vet) *brûle-queue*, *m* — knife, (vet) *coupe-queue*, *m*

dock'-master (-mâs-), *n*, surintendant des docks, *m*.

dock'-yard (-yârde), *n*, arsenal de port, arsenal de marine, chantier de construction, *m*

doc'tor (-teur), *n*., docteur, médecin, *m* — of divinity; *docteur en théologie* — of laws, *docteur en droit* — of medicine, *docteur en médecine*, *docteur-médecin*. — of science, *docteurès-sciences*. —'s Commons, *Collège des docteurs en droit*, *m*.

doc'tor (-teur), *v a*, (triv) médicamenter, (fam) médeciner, droguer; (fig.) altérer, changer, fausser; (of wine) frelater.

doc'toral (-teur-), *adj*, doctoral.

doc'torally, *adv*, en docteur.

doc'torate (-tor-), *n*, doctorat, *m*

doc'toress, doc'tress, *n*, doctoresse, *f*.

doc'torship (-teur-), *n*, doctorat, *m*.

doc'trinal, *adj*, de doctrine, dogmatique, doctrinal

doc'trine, *n*., doctrine, *f*.

doc'ument (dok'iou-), *n*, document, titre, *m*.; pièce, *f*.

doc'ument, *v.a*., munir de documents; munir de titres.

documen'tal *ou* **documen'tary**, *adj*, de documents, justificatif, authentique. — evidence, *preuve authentique*, *f*

dod'der, *n*., (bot) cuscute, *f*

dodec'agon (dô-dè-), *n*, (geom.) dodécagone, *m*

dodecan'dria (dô-dè-), *n*., (bot.) dodécandrie, *f*.

dodge, *v n*, changer rapidement de place, s'esquiver, ruser, biaiser, (fig) faire des détours

dodge, *v.a*., esquiver; éviter; suivre la piste de, tenir (quelqu'un) le bec dans l'eau, amuser de fausses espérances

dodge, *n*., tour, biais, détour, *m*.; ruse, ficelle, *f*

dodg'er, *n*., biaiseur, *m*, biaiseuse, *f*, finaud, *m*, -e, *f*, intrigant, *m*, -e, *f*. An artful —, *un fin matois*, *un rusé compère*, (pop) *un rouillard*

doe (dô), *n*., daine, chevrette, *f*. — hare; *hase*, *f*. — rabbit, *lapine*, *f*.

do'er (dou'eur), *n*, faiseur, auteur, *m*.

doff, *v a*, ôter, tirer.

dog, *n*, chien, (andiron) chenet, (jest) coquin, gaillard, *m* Cunning —, *rusé coquin* Old *ou* wild —, *vieux routier*, *vieux farceur*, *m*. Sad —, *triste sujet*, *m* Alpine —, *chien du grand Saint-Bernard* Bull—, *bouledogue*, *m* House—, *chien de garde*, *chien de basse-cour* Lap—, *chien de dame*, *bichon*, *m*. Watch—, *chien de garde* Sporting—, *chien de chasse* —iron, *chenet*, *landier*, *m*. To go to the —s, *prendre le chemin de l'hôpital* To send to the —s, *envoyer promener*, *envoyer au diable* To set a — at any one, *lâcher un chien après quelqu'un*. Give a — a bad name and hang him, *qui veut noyer son chien l'accuse de la rage* The — in the manger, *le chien du jardinier*.

dog, *v a*, suivre à la piste, espionner, harceler, guetter, épier, pourchasser. To — any one's footsteps, *être toujours aux trousses de quelqu'un*.

dog'ate, *n*., dogat, *m*

dog'bane, *n* *V* **dog's-bane**

dog'berry (-bèr'-), *n*, cornouille, *f*.

dog'-brier, *n*, églantier, *m*.

dog'-cart, *n*, voiture a deux roues, *f*, tilbury, *m*

dog'cheap (-tshîpe), *adj*, à vil prix

dog'days (-dèze), *n pl*., jours caniculaires, *m. pl*., canicule, *f sing*. To be in the —, *être dans la canicule*

doge (dôdje), *n*, doge, *m*

dog'-faced (-féste), *adj*, à face de chien.

dog'-fight (-faite), *n*, combat de chiens, *m*.

dog'fish, *n*, (ich) roussette, *f*., chien de mer, squale, aiguillat, *m*

dog'ged (-ghède), *adj*, bourru, hargneux; revêche, rébarbatif, acariâtre, acharné, opiniâtre, entêté

dog'gedly, *adv*, comme un chien; d'une manière hargneuse, opiniâtrement, avec acharnement, avec entêtement, obstinément, mordicus.

dog'gedness, *n*, caractère hargneux, *m*., opiniatreté, *f*., acharnement, entêtement, *m*.

dog'ger (-gheur), *n*., (nav) dogre, dogre-bot, *m*

dog'gerel (dog-gheu'-), *adj*, sans mesure, sans rime ni raison, burlesque; rimaillé

dog'gerel, *n*, vers sans mesure, vers burlesques, *m pl*; rimaille, *f*., mauvais vers, *m pl*.

dog'gish (-ghishe), *adj*., de chien.

dog'-hole (dog-hôl), *n*, niche à chien, *f*.; (fig) trou à chien, taudis, chenil, *m*.

dog'-house (-haouce), *n*., niche à chien, *f*., chenil, *m*.

dog'-keeper (-kîp'-), *n*, piqueur, *m*.

dog'kennel, *n*., chenil, *m*.

dog'-leech (-lîtshe), *n*, médecin pour les chiens, vétérinaire, *m*

dog'-legged (-lèg'de), *adj* à patte de chien.

dog'ma, *n*, dogme, *m*

dogmat'ic *ou* **dogmat'ical**, *adj*, dogmatique.

dogmat'ically, *adv*, dogmatiquement.

dogmat'icalness, *n*., caractère dogmatique, *m*., manière tranchante, *f*.

dog'matism, *n*, dogmatisme, *m*.

dog'matist, *n*, dogmatiste, *m*.

dog'matize (-taize), *v n*, dogmatiser.

dog'matizer (-taiz'-), *n*., dogmatiseur, *m*. (b. s)

dog's'-bane (dog'z'-), *n*, (bot.) colchique, tue-chien, *m*.; noix vomique, *f*.

dog's'-ear (dog'z'îre), *n*, corne, oreille, *f.*, pli au coin d'une page de livre, *m*

dog's'-ear, *v a*, faire des cornes aux pages d'un livre.

dog's-grass (dog'z'grâce), *n.*, (bot.) chiendent, *m*

dog'sick, *adj*, qui a envie de vomir.

dog'show, *n*, exposition de chiens, *f.*

dog'-star (-stâr), *n*, (astron) Canicule, *f.*, Sirius, *m*

dog'wood (-woude), *n*, (bot) cornouiller, *m*

doi'ley *ou* **doi'ly**, serviette de dessert, nappe de toilette, *f*, dessous de lampe, *m.*

do'ing (dou'-), *n*, (*doings*) faits, *m pl*, actions, *f pl*, exploits, actes, *m pl*, œuvre, *f*, ouvrage, (jobbing) tripotage, événement, *m*, chose, affaire, *f* —s and sayings, *faits et dires, faits et gestes, actes et paroles, m pl* That requires some —, *ce n'est pas fait en un tour de main*, ou *sans y mettre du sien*

dole (dôle), *n*, part, aumône, pitance, gratification, *f*, don gratuit, *m*, coups, *m pl*; chagrin, *m*, tristesse, lamentation, *f.*

dole, *v a.*, distribuer avec parcimonie To — out, *distribuer chichement, faire l'aumône de*

dole'ful (-foule), *adj*, malheureux; plaintif, douloureux, triste, lugubre

dole'fully, *adj*, douloureusement, plaintivement, tristement

dole'fulness, *n.*, tristesse, mélancolie, douleur, *f.*

doll, *n*, poupée, *f.*

dol'lar, *n*, dollar, *m*

dol'man, *n.*, dolman (cloak), *m.*

dol'men, *n*, dolmen (druidical stone), *m.*

do'lor (dô-leur), *n*, douleur, *f*, chagrin, *m.*

lol'orous, *adj*, douloureux, triste

dol'orously, *adv.*, douloureusement.

dol'phin, *n.*, (ich) dauphin, *m*, (nav) baderne, *f.*

dolt (dôlte), *n*, balourd, *m*, balourde, *f*, benêt, sot, *m.*; bûche, *f*

dolt'ish, *adj*, sot, stupide, lourd, lourdaud

dolt'ishly, *adv.*, avec balourdise, sottement, en lourdaud

domain' (do-méne), *n*, domaine, *m*, propriété, *f.*

dome (dôme), *n*, dôme, *m.*

domes'day-book (dou'm'z'dé-bouke), *n. V.* **dooms'day-book**

domes'tic, *n.*, domestique, *m f.*, servante, *f*

domes'tic, *adj*, domestique, de famille, du foyer domestique, casanier, -ère

domes'tically, *adv*, dans son intérieur, par rapport aux affaires domestiques.

domes'ticate, *v a.*, rendre casanier; accoutumer à la vie domestique, domestiquer, apprivoiser.

domes'ticated, *adj*, (persons) qui entend le ménage, casanier; (of animals) domestique, apprivoisé

domestica'tion (-ti-ké-), *n*, vie casanière, retraite, *f*, (of animals) apprivoisement, *m.*

domestic'ity, *n*, domesticité, *f.*

dom'icile (-çail), *n*, domicile, *m*

dom'icile (-çail) *ou* **domicil'iate** (-cil'i-), *v a*, domicilier.

dom'iciled, *adj*, domicilié

domicil'iary (-cil'-), *adj*, domiciliaire. — visit, (jur) *visite domiciliaire, f.*

dom'inant, *adj*, dominant, dominateur.

dom'inant, *n*, (mus) dominante, *f.*

dom'inate, *v n.*, dominer, prévaloir, prédominer.

domina'tion (-né-), *n*, domination, *f.*

dom'inator (-né-teur), *n.*, dominateur, *m.*

domineer' (-nîre), *v.n*, tempêter; régenter, commander en despote. To — over, *dominer sur, maîtriser, tyranniser sur.*

domineer'ing, *adj*, impérieux, arrogant, dictatorial, insolent *n*, arrogance, humeur impérieuse To like — over people, *aimer à régenter son monde*

domin'ical, *adj*, dominical *n*, dominicale, *f.*

domin'ican, *n*, dominicain, *m.*

dom'inie, *n.*, magister, pédagogue, maître d'école, *m*

domin'ion (-'ieune), *n*, domination, autorité, *f*, empire, pouvoir, *m. pl*, états, *m pl.*, possessions, *f pl*, empire, *m*

dom'ino, *n.*, camail, domino, *m* In a —, *en domino* To play at —es, *jouer aux dominos.*

don, *n*, don (title), (jest) grand seigneur: professeur à l'université, *m.*

don, *v a*, mettre, revêtir, endosser.

dona'tion (-né-), *n.*, donation, *f.*, don, *m.*

don'ative, *n*, don, présent, *m*; largesse, *f*

done (deune). *V* **do.** I have —, *j'ai fini.* — for, *flambé, perdu, fichu, enfoncé.* —! *tope là!, ça y est!* Well —! *à la bonne heure!; bravo!, à merveille!, très bien!* (of meat) *bien cuit* —brown, (fig) *refait; éreinté.* Over —, (of meat) *trop cuit* Under —, *saignant.*

donee' (dô-nî), *n*, donataire, *m.f.*

don'key (do'gn'ké), *n*, âne, baudet, *m.*, bourrique, *f.* To ride a —, *aller à âne.* Riding (on) a —, *monté sur un âne.* — ride, *promenade à âne, f* — boy; *ânier, m.* — chaise; *voiture à âne, f*

don'key-engine, *n.*, pompe alimentaire, *f.*

don'key-race, *n*, course d'ânes, *f.*

don'nism, *n*, fatuité, suffisance, *f.*; (*univ.*) morgue doctorale, *f.*

do'nor (dô-), *n*, donateur, *m.*, donatrice, *f.*

doo'dle (dou'd'l), *n*, niais, nigaud, *m*

doom (doume), *v.a*, condamner à, destiner à; vouer à, ordonner, commander, juger

doom, *n*, arrêt, jugement; sort, destin, *m*; condamnation, sentence, *f.* Crack of — ; *le jugement dernier.*

dooms'day (dou'm'z'dé), *n.*, jour du jugement dernier, *m* To put off till — ; *remettre à l'an quarante*

dooms'day-book, *n.*, grand cadastre d'Angleterre, *m*

door (dôr), *n*, porte, *f*; (of a steam-engine) registre, *m.* Folding —s, *porte à deux battants.* House —; *porte de maison* In —s, *à la maison, chez soi* Out of —s, *hors de la maison, dehors.* At death's —, *aux portes du tombeau.* Next — to, *voisin, à côté de* To close one's — against, *fermer sa porte à* To turn out of — ; *mettre à la porte* To lie at the — of; *être imputable à.* With closed —s, *à huis clos.* To lay it at any one's —, *s'en prendre à quelqu'un de.* The fault lies at his —, *la faute en est à lui* He lives next —; *il loge à ma porte;* ou *nous demeurons porte à porte* It is next — to a lie; *si ce n'est pas un mensonge, c'est bien près d'en être un*

door'-bell, *n*, sonnette, *f.*

door'-case (-kéce), *n*, châssis de porte, *m*

door'-frame, *n*, chambranle, châssis, *m.*

door'-handle (-ha'n'd'l), *n.*, poignée de porte, *f*, bouton, *m*

door'-hangings, *n pl*, portière, *f.*

door'ing, *n.*, (ant) châssis de porte, *m.*

door'-jamb (-dja'm), *n*, jambage de porte, *m.*

door'-keeper (-kî'p'-), *n*, (of a house) concierge, portier, (of public places) gardien, *m.*

door'-knob (-nobe), *n*, bouton de porte, *m.*

door'-mat, *n*, paillasson, *m.*

door'-nail (-néle), *n*, clou de marteau de porte, *m* Dead as a —, *bien mort, archi-mort.*

door'-plate, *n*, plaque, *f*

door'-post (-pôste), *n*, montant de porte, *m.*

door'-scraper, *n*, décrottoir, *m*

door'-sill, *n*, seuil, pas, *m.*

door'-spring, *n*, bascule, *f*, ferme-porte, *m.*

door'-stead (-stède), *n.*, baie de porte, *f.*

door'-step, *n.*, pas de porte, seuil, *m.*

door'-stone, *n*, seuil, pas de porte, *m*.
door'way (-wè), *n*., entrée, *f*, renfoncement de porte, *m* In a —; *dans le renfoncement d'une porte*, ou *sous une porte*.
dor *ou* **dorr,** *n*, (ent.) bousier, hanneton, *m*
dora'do (-ré-dô), *n*, (ich) dorade, (astron) Dorade, *f*., Xiphias, *m*
doree', **do'ry** (dô'rî), *n*, (ich.) dorée, *f*., zée, zée forgeron, *m* John —, (ich) *dorée*, *f*.
Do'rian, *adj*., dorien.
Do'ric, *adj*, dorique
dor'mancy, *n*, repos, *m*.
dor'mant, *adj*, endormi, assoupi, (her) dormant, (capital) qui dort, mort, (of partners) commanditaire, (fig) latent, caché To be, *ou* to lie, —; *sommeiller*, (capital) *dormir*
dor'mer-window (-wi'n'dô), *n*, lucarne, *f*
dor'mitive, *adj*, (med.) dormitif, qui provoque le sommeil.
dor'mitive, *n*, (med.) dormitif, *m*.
dor'mitory (-tori), *n*, dortoir, *m*
dor'mouse (-maouce), *n*., (mam) loir, *m*.
dor'noc, *n*, toile d'Ecosse, *f*
dor'sal, *adj*, dorsal
dose (dôce), *n*, dose, *f*
dose, *v a*, médicamenter, doser, proportionner, donner quelque chose d'un goût désagréable
dos'sil, *n*, (surg) bourdonnet, *m*.
dot, *n*, point, *m*
dot, *v a*, ponctuer, marquer d'un point; (of arts) pointiller, marquer avec des points; (fig) parsemer **de**
do'tage (dô-tédje), *n*., seconde enfance, *f*., radotage, *m*, tendresse extrême, *f*.
do'tal (dô-), *adj*., dotal
do'tard (dô-), *n*, radoteur, *m*.
dota'tion (dô-té-), *n*., dotation, *f*.
dote (dôte), *v n*., radoter, extravaguer. To — on; *aimer éperdument, aimer à la folie; raffoler* **de**.
do'ter (dôt'-), *n*, radoteur, *m*, radoteuse; personne folle **de**, *f*.
do'tingly (dôt'-), *adv*., à la folie, avec extravagance.
dot'tard (dot'-), *n*, arbre étêté *ou* rabougri, *m*
double (deub'b'l), *n*, double, pendant, détour, (mil) pas redoublé, artifice, *m*., ruse, *f*; (print) doublon, *m*.; (mus) variation, *f*. My —, *mon pendant*. At the —, *au pas redoublé* To fold —; *plier en deux*. — that; *le double de cela*. To grow —; (pers) *se voûter*.
double, *adv*, double; au double —jointed, *membré comme deux*
double, *v a*, doubler; faire un pli à; (of fists) serrer, fermer.
double, *v.n*, s'esquiver; (fig.) user de ruse, biaiser. To — back, *revenir sur ses pas*
double, *adj*, double Bent —; (pers) *voûté* — Dutch, *baragouin*, *m* In — quick time, *en moins de rien; sans faire un une ni deux*.
double-barreled, *adj*, à deux coups, à double canon.
double-bass, *n*, contre-basse, *f*.
double-biting (bait'-), *adj*., à deux tranchants
double-buttoned (-beut'n'de), *adj*, à deux rangs de boutons
double-chin, *n*., menton à double étage, *m*.
double-chinned, *adj*, à double menton
double-dealer (-dîl'-), *n*, trompeur, fourbe, *m*.
double-dealing, *n*., dissimulation, hypocrisie, duplicité, fausseté, *f*.
double-dye (-daie), *v a*., teindre deux fois —d; *noté d'infamie; doublement infâme*
double-entendre (dou'b'l-â'n-tâ'n'd'r), *n*., mot à double entente, *m*
double-entry, *n*., tenue des livres en partie double, *f*.
double-faced, *adj*., trompeur, fourbe
double-lock, *v a*, fermer à double tour. *n*, serrure à double tour, *f*.
double-minded (-mai'n'd'ède), *adj*., faux, trompeur
doubleness, *n*, état double, *m*; duplicité, *f*.
doubler, *n*, personne qui double, *f*., (manuf) doubleur, *m*, doubleuse, *f*.
doublet (deub'lète), *n*, pourpoint, (at games) doublet, *m*
double-tongued (-teu'gn'g'd), *adj*, fourbe, dissimulé
doubloon' (doub'loune), *n*, doublon, *m*.
doubly, *adv*, doublement.
doubt (daoute), *n*, doute, *m*, hésitation, appréhension, *f* Beyond a —, *sans aucun doute*. Beyond all —, *hors de doute, indubitable* No —, *sans doute* No — that, *nul doute que* (*subj*).
doubt, *v a*, douter **de**
doubt, *v n*, douter, soupçonner; craindre, hésiter
doubt'er, *n*, personne qui doute, *f*.
doubt'ful (-foule), *adj*, douteux, indécis; incertain. To be — of, *douter* **de**, *avoir des doutes* **sur**
doubt'fully, *adv*, d'une manière douteuse, avec indécision, d'une manière ambigue, avec ambiguité
doubt'fulness, *n*., doute, *m*; incertitude, ambiguité, *f*
doubt'ingly, *adv*, d'une manière douteuse.
doubt'less, *adv*, sans doute, indubitablement, assurément
doubt'lessly, *adv*., incontestablement, sans contredit.
douceur' (dou-ceur), *n*, douceur, gratification, *f*., pot-de-vin, présent, *m*.
doucine' (dou-cine), *n*, (arch.) doucine, *f*.
dough (dô), *n*, pâte, *f*.
dough'nut (-neûte), *n*, pet de nonne, beignet, *m*.
dough'ty (daou'ti), *adj*., vaillant, brave, preux
dough'y (dô-i), *adj*, pâteux; mou; maladif
douse (daouce), *v a*, plonger, jeter dans l'eau, arroser d'eau, éteindre. *v n*, tomber dans l'eau
dove (deuve), *n*, colombe, *f*.; pigeon, *m*
dove'-color (-keul'leur), *n*, gorge-de-pigeon, *m*
dove'-colored (-keul'leur'de), *adj*., gorge-de-pigeon
dove'-cot *ou* **dove'-house** (-haouce), *n*, colombier, *m*.
dove'tail (-téle), *n*, (carp) queue d'aronde, *f*.
dove'tail, *v a*, assembler à queue d'aronde; réunir, joindre, arranger
dow'ager (daou'é-djeur), *n*, douairière, femme âgée, *f*.
dow'cets (daou-cètse), *n pl*, (vet.) dartiers; rognons, *m pl*
dow'dy (daou-di), *n*, femme gauche, (mal) fagotée, *f*; gros paquet, *m*
dow'dy, *adj*, gauche; mal mise; vulgaire.
dow'er *ou* **dow'ry** (daou'-), *n*, douaire, *m*; dot, *f*; présent, don, *m* *v.a*, doter **de**.
dow'ered (daou'eurde), *adj*, doté; (fig) favorisé de la nature
dow'erless, *adj*, sans dot
dow'las, *n*, toile de Doulens, *f*.
down (daoune), *n*, duvet; (bot) duvet, coton, (plain) plateau bas, *m*, plaine, *f* The Downs; *les dunes*, *f pl* — bed, *lit de plume; duvet, m*
down, *prep* au bas **de**; en bas **de**, le long **de**, jusqu'en bas **de** — dale; *en aval* — the stream; *en aval*. — to here, *jusqu'ici*.
down, *adv*, en bas, à bas; bas; à terre; (of the wind) tombé, apaisé, (of the sun) couché, (of the moon) couchée; (of clocks, watches)

pas remonté, arrêté, (of prices) en baisse, (of the tide) bas, basse, (fig) sur le déclin, en défaveur — with! *à bas!*, (to dogs) *à bas les pattes!, couchez!* — with it! *avalez!* Up and —, *çà et là, de long en large* — in the mouth, *découragé, abattu, penaud* — upon one's luck, (fam) *n'avoir pas de chance* — stream, *en aval, avec le courant.* To go —; *aller en aval, avaler.*

down'cast (-câste), *adj*, abattu

down'fall (-fôl), *n*, chute, décadence, *f*

down'fallen (-fôl'n), *adj*, tombé, déchu, ruiné.

down'hearted (-hârt'ède), *adj*, abattu, découragé

down'hill, *n*, pente, descente, *f*

down'hill, *adj*, incliné, en pente — *adv.*, en descendant, dans les descentes (V. Hugo).

down'-line, *n*, (rail) voie descendante, *f*

down'pour, *n*, (of rain) averse, pluie torrentielle, *f*

down'right (-raite), *adj*, direct, franc, véritable, vrai, (bs) fieffé

down'right, *adv*, net, tout net, tout à fait, complètement

down'sitting, *n.*, repos, *m.*; action de s'asseoir, *f.*

down'-stairs, *adv*, en bas de l'escalier.

down'trodden, *adj*, foulé aux pieds, opprimé.

down'ward (-wôrde) *ou* **down'wards** (-wôrdze), *adj*, penché, qui descend, descendant; incliné — course, *chute*, *f*

down'ward *ou* **down'wards**, *adv*, en bas; en descendant, en aval

down'y, *adj*, de duvet; (fruit) couvert de duvet; (of birds) duveté.

dow'ry, *n.* *V* **dower.**

doxol'ogy (-dɔl), *n*, Gloria Patri; Gloria, *m*

doze (dôze), *v n*, être assoupi, s'assoupir, s'endormir, sommeiller, être à moitié endormi

doze, *n*, somme, *m.* To — away the time; *passer* ou *perdre son temps à dormir* To have a —; *faire un somme* To — over one's work; *s'endormir sur son ouvrage*

doz'en (deuz'z'n), *n*, douzaine, *f*

do'ziness (dô-), *n*, assoupissement, *m.*

do'zy (dô-), *adj*, assoupi, engourdi.

drab, *n.*, gris brun; drap gris brun, drap nousette, *m*; (woman) coureuse, salope, *f.*

drab, *adj*, gris brun

drab'ble (drab'b'l), *v n*, pêcher des barbeaux (à la ligne).

drab'ble, *v a.* *V* **draggle**

drab'bling, *n.*, pêche de barbeaux à la ligne, *f*

drab'bling, *adj.*, qui pêche des barbeaux à la ligne.

drachm (drame), *n*, drachme, *f*

dra'co (dré-cô), *n*, feu follet; (astron) Dragon, (zool.) dragon, *m.*

draco'nian *ou* **draconi'c**, *adj*, draconien, -ne

draff (drâfe), *n.*, lavure, rinçure, lie, *f.*, balayures, ordures, *f.pl.*; rebut, *m*

draft (drâfte), *n*, tirage, trait; (sketch) dessin, plan, (document) brouillon, *m*; minute, (com) traite, *f*, mandat, effet, *m*; (milit, nav) détachement; (depth of water) tirant, tirant d'eau, *m.*

draft, *v a*, dessiner, rédiger, (milit.) détacher. To — into, *incorporer* **dans**, à, ou **avec**, *enrôler* **dans** ou **à.**

drag, *n*, croc; harpon; train, radeau, *m*; (nav.) drague, gaffe, *f*, (coach) diable, (of a coach) sabot, *m*, enrayure, *f*; (of machinery) frein, sabot, *m.*; (agr.) herse, *f.* To be a — upon, *être à charge à* To put on the —, *mettre le sabot*; (fig) *s'arrêter.*

drag, *v a.*, traîner, tirer; (nav) draguer To — away from; *entraîner*; *arracher* **de** To — in, *faire entrer de force* To — about, *traîner, trimbaler.* To — out, *faire sortir de force*; *entraîner.* — for oysters, *draguer* ou *pêcher des huîtres.* To — the anchor, *chasser sur son ancre.*

drag, *v.n.*, se traîner, traîner; (nav) (of the anchor) chasser To — on, *ou* out, *traîner, languir*; *traîner en longueur*

drag'-chain (-t'shéne), *n*, chaîne de drague, *f.*

drag'gle (drag'g'l), *v a* and *n.*, traîner dans la crotte, traîner dans la boue; traîner par terre.

drag'gle-tailed (-tél'de), *adj*, traîné dans la crotte, *ou* dans la boue.

drag'-hook (-houke), *n*, croc, *m*

drag'-man (-ma'ne), *n*, pêcheur à la seine; pêcheur à la drague, *m.*

drag'-net (-nète), *n*, seine, *f*, chalon, *m*

drag'oman (drag'o-ma'ne), *n*, dragoman; drogman; truchement, truchement, *m*

drag'on (dragh'eune), *n.*, dragon; (astron) Dragon, (bot) bistorte, langue de serpent, *f.*; pied-de-veau, *m.*

drag'on-beam (-bîme), *n*, (carp.) contrefiche, *f.*

drag'onet (-eun'ète), *n*, petit dragon, *m.*

drag'on-fly, *n*, (ent) demoiselle, libellule, *f.*

drag'onish, *adj*, en forme de dragon, de dragon

drag'on-like (-laike), *adj*, en dragon, comme un dragon.

drag'onnade, *n*, dragonnade, *f.*

drag'on's-blood (-eu'n'z'bleude), *n.*, sang-de-dragon; sang-dragon, *m*

drag'on's-head (-eu'n'z'hède), *n.*, (astron.) tête du Dragon, *f*, (bot) dracocéphale, *m.*

drag'on-tree (-trî), *n*, (bot) dragonnier, *m.*

dragoon' (dra-goune), *n*, (milit) dragon, *m.*

dragoon', *v.a*, livrer à la fureur des soldats; opprimer; harasser; persécuter; forcer par des mesures violentes; soumettre, assujettir, asservir par les armes.

drain (dréne), *n.*, tranchée, *f*, égouttoir, drain; égoût, fossé d'écoulement, épuisement, *m.*

drain, *v a*, faire écouler, (a marsh, a river) saigner, dessécher, drainer (fig) épuiser, saigner.

drain, *v n*, s'égoutter, s'écouler

drain'age (-èdje), *n*, écoulement, égouttage; drainage; dessèchement, épuisement, *m.*

drain'ing, *n.*, écoulement, égouttage, drainage, *m.* — well; *puisard*, *m.*

drake, *n*, canard, *m* To play ducks and —s; *faire des ricochets.* To play ducks and —s with one's money, *jeter l'argent par les fenêtres.*

dram, *n*, drachme; (drink) goutte, *f.* — drinker, *buveur, godailleur, m* — drinking; *abus des liqueurs fortes, m.*; *godaille, f.*

dra'ma (dra-ma), *n*, drame, *m.*

dramat'ic *ou* **dramat'ical**, *adj.*, dramatique.

dram'atist, *n*, auteur dramatique; dramaturge, *m.*

dram'atize (-taïze), *v.a*, dramatiser.

dra'per (drép'-), *n*, drapier; marchand de drap; marchand de nouveautés, *m* Linen —, *linger, m., lingère, f, marchand de nouveautés, m, marchande de nouveautés, f.*

dra'pery, *n*, draperie, *f*, nouveautés, *f pl.*

dras'tic, *n.*, (med) drastique, *m.*

dras'tic, *adj*, drastique.

draught (drâfte), *n*, tirage; trait; (of air) courant d'air; (from a chink) vent coulis, (of drink) coup, (drawing) dessin, *m.*, esquisse, ébauche, *f.*, (of fish) coup de filet, *m.*; quantité prise, (com.) traite, *f*, mandat, effet; (depth of water) tirant, (milit.) détachement, *m.*, (pharm) potion, *f*; (game) dames, *f.pl.* Rough —; *brouillon, m.* At a, *ou* one, —; *d'un trait, d'un seul coup.* A deep —, *un grand coup.* In long —s, *à grands traits*

draught'-beer, *m.*, bière à la mesure, *f.*

draught'-board (-bôrde), *n*, damier, *m.*

draught'-compasses (-pass'ize), *n.*, compas à pointes changeantes, *m.*

draught'-hole (-hôl), *n*, (tech) regard, *m*.
draught'-horse, *n*., cheval de trait, *m*.
draughts'man, *n*., dessinateur, *m*.
draw (drô), *v.a.* (*preterit*, Drew, *past part*, Drawn), tirer; retirer; traîner; prendre, retirer; (a picture) dessiner, tracer, représenter, peindre, (salary) toucher, (teeth) arracher, (poultry) vider; (tech) étirer, (water) puiser; (fig) (consolation, information) puiser . . . (from) **dans**. To — and quarter, *écarteler*. To — up contracts; *rédiger des contrats*. To — a sigh, *pousser un soupir*. To — water, *puiser de l'eau* To — information, *puiser des renseignements*. To — a bow; *tendre un arc*. To — in one's horns, *rabattre ses prétensions*. To — the long bow, *dire des gasconnades*. To — again; *tirer de nouveau* To — along; *traîner* To — aside, *tirer à l'écart*, (fig.) *détourner*. To — asunder, *séparer, diviser*. To — away, *entraîner, retirer, ôter* To — back, *tirer en arrière, retirer* To — down, *tirer en bas; faire descendre*. To — forth, *tirer en avant; faire avancer, faire sortir*, (fig) *faire paraître, faire ressortir*. To — in; *enjôler, attirer, séduire; tirer dedans, faire entrer de force, rentrer* To — nearer, *approcher* To — off, *tirer; ôter*. To — on, *tirer*, (fig.) *attirer, amener*. To — out; *tirer dehors, faire avancer; prolonger, ranger en bataille*. To — over, *faire passer; entraîner, gagner*. To — up; *tirer en haut; relever*, (milit) *ranger*, (deeds, etc.) *rédiger*, (jur) *dresser*, (nav.) *alagner*.

draw, *v n*, tirer; se resserrer, se rétrécir; se contracter; (of swords) tirer l'épée, (of a play) prendre; (with a pencil) dessiner, (of tea) s'infuser, se faire, (at dominoes) pêcher, (of sails) porter, être tendu. To — in, *se raccourcir, se resserrer, décroître, diminuer;* (of the day) *baisser*. To — near, *approcher, s'approcher*. To — off; *se retirer* To — out, *s'étendre* To — together; *se rassembler; se réunir*. To — up, *s'arrêter; se ranger*. To — back; *se retirer, reculer*. To — together, *aller bien ensemble, marcher d'accord*.

draw'back, *n*., (com.) drawback, *m*, remise, *f.*; (fig) décompte, mécompte, désavantage, défaut, inconvénient, obstacle, *m*, entrave, résistance, reculade, *f*. It is a great —; *c'est un grand désavantage*, ou *inconvénient*, ou *c'est très fâcheux*

draw'-bench (-bè'n'she), *n*., (tech.) banc à étirer, *m*.
draw'bridge, *n*., pont-levis, *m*.
drawee' (drô-i), *n*, (com.) tiré, *m*., tirée, *f*.
draw'er (drô'eur), *n*., tireur, *m*, tireuse, *f*., (of water) puiseur, dessinateur; (of teeth) arracheur; corps attirant; (sliding box) tiroir, (com) tireur, *m*. Chest of —s, *commode, f*
draw'ers (drô'eurze), *n pl*, caleçon, *m. sing* Pair of —; *caleçon, pantalon de femme, m sing*.
draw'-gear (-ghire), *n*., attelage, harnais, *m*.
draw'ing, *n*, tirage, *m*, action d'attirer, *f.*; (sketch) dessin, *m*. Freehand —, *dessin à main levée* [*m*.
draw'ing-book (-bouke), *n*, cahier de dessin,
draw'ing-frame (-fréme), *n*, (tech) filière, *f*.
draw'ing-knife (-naife), *n*, plane, *f*.
draw'ing-pen (-pène), *n*, tire-ligne, *m*.
draw'ing-pencil, *n*, crayon à dessiner, *m*.
draw'ing-pin, *n*, punaise (pour le dessin), *f*.
draw'ing-room (-roume), *n*, salon, *m*., réception, *f* To hold a —; *recevoir* — suite, *ameublement de salon, m* There was a — to-day, *il y a eu réception à la cour aujourd'hui*
drawl (drôl), *v a*, passer en lambinant; (one's words) traîner ses paroles
drawl, *v.n.*, avoir un débit traînant
drawl, *n.*, débit traînant; son traînant, *m*; voix traînante, *f* [paroles
drawl'ing, *adj.*, traînant; qui traîne ses
drawn (drô'ne), *adj.*, (combats) égal, (of games) nul, (of swords) nu A — battle, *bataille indécise, f* A — game, *partie nulle, partie remise, f*. A — sword, *épée nue, f*
draw'-net, *n*., pantière, tirasse, *f*. *V.* **drag-net**.
draw'-plate, *n*., (tech) filière, *f*.
draw'-sheet, *n*., aleze, *f*
draw'-stop, *n*, (mus.) registre, *m*.
draw'-well, *n*, puits à poulie, *m*.
dray (dré), *n*, camion, haquet, *m*.
dray'-horse, *n*, cheval de haquet, *m*.
dray'-man, *n*, camionneur; haquetier, *m*.
dread (drède), *n*, terreur, crainte, *f*, effroi, *m*. In — of, *de crainte* **de**. To be in — of; *redouter* **de**, *craindre* **de**, redouter, craindre
dread, *adj*, redoutable, terrible, révéré, auguste, imposant
dread, *v a.*, craindre, redouter
dread'ful (-foule), *adj*, affreux, terrible, épouvantable
dread'fully, *adv*, terriblement, affreusement, horriblement.
dread'fulness, *n*, effroi, *m*; horreur, *f*.
dread'less, *adj*, sans peur, intrépide.
dread'lessness, *n*, intrépidité, *f*.
dread'naught (-nô'te), *n*, intrépide; audacieux, (of a garment) imperméable, vêtement imperméable, caban, *m*
dream (drî'me), *n.*, songe, rêve, *m*.
dream, *v n* (*preterit* and *past part*, Dreamed *ou* Dreamt), rêver, songer; s'imaginer. To — of, *rêver* **de**
dream, *v a*, songer, rêver. To — away one's time; *consumer le temps dans de vaines pensées* ou *passer le temps à rêver*
dream'er, *n*, rêveur, *m.*, rêveuse, *f.*, songeur, visionnaire, (l u) mage, *m*.
dream'less, *adj*, qui ne rêve pas; sans rêve.
dream'lessly, *adv*, sans rêver.
dream'y, *adj*, chimérique, vain, visionnaire; (pers) adonné aux rêves
drea'rily (drîr'-), *adv*, tristement, lugubrement.
drea'riness, *n*, tristesse, solitude, *f*
drea'ry (drîr'i), **drear**, *adj*, triste, lugubre, solitaire, affreux, horrible.
dredge (dredje), *n*, drèche, *f*, mélange d'avoine et d'orge, *m*; (net) drague, *f*
dredge, *v a*, saupoudrer de farine, (misc) draguer.
dred'ger, *n*, pêcheur à la drague, dragueur *m.*; boîte à farine, *f*, (nav) bateau dragueur, *m*.
dreg'giness (drèg'ghi-), *n.*, féculence, lie, bourbe, *f*
dreg'gy (drèg'ghi), *adj*, féculent; fangeux; plein de lie
dregs (drèg'ze), *n*, lie, *f*, effondrilles, *f pl.*; sédiment, *m* To the —, *jusqu'à la lie*.
drench (drè'n'she), *n*, breuvage, *m*
drench, *v a*, tremper **de**, submerger **de**, mouiller **de**, inonder **de**, noyer **de**, (vet) donner un breuvage à, abreuver
drench'er, *n*, personne qui trempe; (of rain) averse, personne qui donne des breuvages à, *f*
dress (drèce), *n*, habillement, vêtement, habit, *m.*; mise, toilette, *f.*, ornement, *m*, parure, *f.*; uniforme, *m*; (of a woman) robe, (milit) tenue, *f* — goods, *vêtements pour femmes et enfants, m*. Full —, *grande toilette*, (milit) *grande tenue, f*. — clothes, *habit de soirée, m*. — circle; (theat) *premières, f pl*. — rehearsal, *répétition générale, f* — preserver, *sous bras, m*.
dress, *v.a*, habiller, vêtir; parer, orner; (a wound) panser; (agri) donner une façon à; labourer, fumer, (food) accommoder, apprêter, assaisonner, (cloth) lustrer; (nav.) (of a ship) pavoiser; (manu) apprêter, (milit) aligner To — one's self, *s'habiller, faire sa toilette* To — out, *ou* up, *parer, orner; harnacher, affubler, attifer;* (fig.) *donner une fausse apparence* à.

To — hair, *coiffer* To — one's hair, *se coiffer*. To — to death, *se parer avec excès*.

dress, *v n*, s'habiller, faire sa toilette; (milit) s'aligner. — ! (mil) *alignement !*

dressed', *part adj*, habillé, vêtu Well —; *bien mis, bien mise* Badly —, *mal mis, mal mise*

dress'er, *n*, personne qui habille, personne qui panse, *f*; (manu) apprêteur, *m*., apprêteuse, (in a kitchen) table de cuisine, *f*, (med) externe d'hôpital, *m*. To be a good —; *se mettre bien, s'habiller bien*

dress'ing, *n*, toilette, *f*, habillement, ajustement, (of a wound) appareil, pansement, (agri) labour, *m*, fumure, *f*; (manu.) apprêtage, apprêt, *m*; (chastisement) coups, *m pl*, râclée, *f*.

dress'ing-case (-kéce), *n*, nécessaire de toilette, *m*

dress'ing-gown, *n*, robe de chambre, *f*; peignoir, *m*

dress'ing-room (-roume), *n*, cabinet de toilette, *m*

dress'ing-table, *n*, toilette, *f*.

dress'-maker (-mék'-), *n*, couturière, *f*

dres'sy (drès'i), *adj*, qui aime la toilette; recherché dans sa mise *ou* tiré à quatre épingles, fastueux, paré, habillé, (of clothes) qui habille bien

drib'ble, *v.a*, laisser dégoutter, faire dégoutter, verser, répandre goutte à goutte

drib'ble (drib'b'l), *v n*, dégoutter, baver.

drib'blet, *n*, chiquet, *m*, petite somme, *f*. In —s; *par bagatelles; petites sommes, f pl*.

dri'er (drai'-), *n* *V.* **dryer**

drift, *v.a*, chasser, pousser, amonceler, entasser

drift, *v n*., dériver, aller à la dérive, flotter à la dérive, s'entasser, s'amonceler, s'amasser; (fig) être emporté par

drift, *n*, objet qui flotte au gré du vent, de l'eau, tourbillon, amas, *m*; (fig) tendance, *f*, but, objet, *m*, portée, (nav) dérive, *f*, (geol) diluvium, *m*., terrains de transport, *m pl.*; (of ice) glaces flottantes, *f pl* — of a current, *vélocité d'un courant*, *f*. — ice; *glace flottante*, *f*. — net; *manet*, *m* — sand; *sable mouvant*, *m*. —wood, *bois flottant*, *m*

drill, *n*, (agri) semoir, (furrow) sillon; (manu) coutil de fil, (milit) exercice, *m*; manœuvre, *f*, (tech) foret, (zool) mandrill, *m*

drill, *v a*, forer, percer, (agri.) semer par sillons; (milit.) exercer, faire faire l'exercice à

drill, *v n*, (agri.) semer par sillons; (milit) faire l'exercice

drill-hus'bandry (-heuz'ba'n'd'-), *n*., (agri) semaille au semoir, *f*.

drill'ing, *n*., forage, (agri.) semis au semoir; (milit) exercice, *m*

drill'-machine (-ma-shîne), *n*, (metal) machine à forer, *f*

drill'-officer, *n*., (milit) officier instructeur, *m*.

drill'-sergeant, *n*, sergent-instructeur, *m*.

drink (dri'gn'ke), *n*., boisson, (fig) ivresse, *f*.

drink, *v.n.* (*preterit*, Drank; *past part*, Drunk), boire. To — in, *imbiber, absorber* To — off, *boire d'un coup, d'un trait* To — to; *boire à la santé de* To — like a fish, *boire comme une éponge*, ou *comme un trou, comme un chantre*.

drink'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, buvable, potable.

drink'ableness, *n*., état potable, *m*.

drink'er, *n*, buveur, *m*., buveuse, *f*, ivrogne, *m*, ivrognesse, *f*.

drink'ing, *adj*, adonné à la boisson; qui boit — song, *chanson bachique*, *f*.

drink'ing, *n*, action de boire; boisson, ivrognerie, *f*, boire, *m*.

drink'ing-booth, *n*., buvette, *f*.

drink'ing-bout, *n*., orgie, *f*.

drink'ing-fountain, *n*., fontaine publique, *f*.

drink'ing-house (-haouce), *n*, cabaret, *m*., taverne, *f*.

drink'-money (-meu'n'-ne), *n*, pourboire, *m*.

drink'-offering, *n*, offrande de vin, *f*.

drip, *n*, goutte, *f*, égout, (arch) larmier, *m*.

drip, *v n*, dégoutter To be dripping wet; *être tout trempé*

drip, *v a*, faire dégoutter

drip'ping, *n*, graisse de rôti, *f*, gouttes, *f pl*.

drip'ping-pan (-pa'ne), *n*, lechefrite, *f*.

drip'stone (-stône), *n*, filtre en pierre, (arch) larmier, *m*.

drive (draive), *v a*, (*preterit*, Drove, *past part*, Driven), forcer, pousser, réduire, porter, (carriages, horses) conduire, mener, chasser; pousser. To — away, *chasser, renvoyer* To — back, *repousser, refouler* To — in, *planter, faire entrer, enfoncer*. To — off, *renvoyer, chasser, différer* To — on, *pousser à, entraîner à, exciter à*. To — out, *faire sortir, chasser*.

drive, *v n*, mener, conduire, courir; se diriger; aller en voiture To — by, *passer en voiture* To — against, *pousser vers, s'élancer contre*. To — at, *tendre à, vouloir en venir à* To — off, *partir* To — about, *se promener en voiture*. To — down, (in a carriage) *se rendre en voiture*. To — off; *partir en voiture* To — on; *pousser en avant* — on ! *fouette, cocher ! en avant !* To — out, *sortir en voiture*. To — up; *arriver en voiture*.

drive, *n*., promenade en voiture; (place) promenade pour les voitures, *f*., (up to a house) avenue, allée, *f*.

driv'el (driv'v'l), *n*, bave, *f*. This is mere —; (fig) *c'est tout simplement du bavardage*.

driv'el, *v n*, baver; radoter

driv'eler (driv'l'-), *n*, radoteur, *m*, radoteuse, *f*.

dri'ver (drai'v'-), *n*, personne qui pousse, qui chasse, *f*., cocher, conducteur, voiturier, *m*.; (mil) (artil) canonnier conducteur, (rail) mécanicien, *m*.

driv'ing, *adj*, qui pousse, qui conduit, moteur. — box; *siège de cocher*, *m*. — shaft, *arbre moteur*, *m*. — wheel, *roue motrice*, *f*

driz'zle (driz'z'l), *v n*, bruiner, tomber en petites gouttes

driz'zle, *n*, brume, pluie fine, *f*.

driz'zling, *adj*, — rain, *pluie fine*, *f*.

driz'zly, *adj*, de brume.

droll (drôl), *n*, plaisant, farceur, *m*.

droll, *adj*, plaisant, drôle — thing; *drôlerie, drôle de chose*, *f*. — fellow, *drôle de corps*, *m*.

droll'ery, *n*, plaisanterie; drôlerie, farce, *f*.

droll'ish, *adj*., assez drôle, un peu drôle.

drom'edary (dreu'm'e-), *n*., dromadaire, *m*.

drone (drône), *n*, faux bourdon, frelon, (pers) fainéant, *m*., (sound) bourdonnement, *m*. — bee, *faux bourdon*. — fly, *mouche-ubeille*, *f*. — pipe; (of an organ) *bourdon*, *m*.

drone, *v n*, bourdonner, (fig) vivre dans la fainéantise; lambiner To — out, *bourdonner, chantonner, psalmodier*.

dro'ning, *adj*., fainéant; bourdonnant.

dro'ning, *n*, débit monotone, *m*.

dro'nish, *adj*, fainéant

droop (droupe), *v n*., tomber, faiblir, languir; se flétrir, pencher

droop, *v a*, laisser tomber, laisser pendre

droop'ing, *adj*, languissant, abattu, découragé, baissé, penché.

droop'ing, *n*, accablement, abattement, *m*; langueur, tristesse, *f*.

droop'ingly, *adv*, languissamment

drop, *n*, goutte, larme, (of a gibbet) bascule, *f*., (for the ear) pendant, *m*, (thea) chute; (nav) chute (of the principal square sails), *f*. — scene, *rideau d'entr'acte*, *m*.

drop, *v a*, laisser tomber, (the anchor) (nav) jeter, (of letters) mettre, jeter (à la poste), (a

courtesy) tirer ; (let down) faire descendre de voiture (en chemin), (utter) laisser échapper, (to desist) laisser là, cesser de voir, planter là, quitter, abandonner. To — anchor, *jeter l'ancre* To — a letter into the post, *jeter une lettre à la poste*. To — an acquaintance, *cesser de voir quelqu'un, planter là quelqu'un*. To let —, (of words) *laisser échapper*

drop, *v n*, tomber en gouttes, dégoutter, échapper, tomber; (of animals) s'abattre. To — astern, (nav) *culer* To — away, *tomber l'un après l'autre* To — down, *tomber* To — in, *arrver à l'improviste, faire une visite en passant*. To — into, *arrver inopinément*. To — off, *s'en aller, mourir, tomber, se détacher*. To — out, *se dérober, s'esquiver* To — with fatigue, *tomber de fatigue*

drop'let (-lète), *n.*, gouttelette, *f*

drop'per, *n.*, (fishing) bout de ligne, *m*.

drop'sical, *adj*, hydropique, d'hydropisie.

drop'sy, *n*, hydropisie, *f*.

drop'wort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot) spirée, filipendule, senanthe fistuleuse, *f*.

dross, *n.*, écume, (fig) rouille, *f.*; rebut, *m.*; (metal) scorie, *f*.

dros'siness, *n.*, écume, rouille; (fig.) impureté, *f*.

dros'sy, *adj.*, écumeux, plein d'écume; impur, sans valeur.

drought (draoûte), *n*, sécheresse, soif, *f*.

drought'iness, *n*, sécheresse, *f*.

drough'ty, *adj*, sec, aride, (pers) altéré

drove (drôve), *n*, troupeau, *m*, (fig) foule, troupe, *f*, (agri) drain, *m*, rigole d'irrigation, *f*

dro'ver, *n.*, conducteur de bestiaux, *m*.

drown (draoune), *v.a*, noyer, inonder, submerger, absorber; (noise) domner, couvrir, étouffer. To be —ed, *être noyé* To — care, *mettre fin aux soucis*. To be —ed in, *être plongé dans*.

drown, *v n*, se noyer. To be —ing; *se noyer*

drow'sily, *adv.*, dans un état de torpeur, d'un air endormi, (fig) nonchalamment, avec indolence; sans énergie.

drow'siness, *n.*, somnolence, *f*; assoupissement, *m.*, indolence, *f*, manque d'énergie, *m*.

drow'sy, *adj*, assoupi, endormi, léthargique; lourd, stupide, indolent, assoupissant

drub (dreube), *v.a*, rosser, étriller, battre, frotter.

drub, *n.*, coup de bâton, *m*; taloche, volée, *f*

drub'bing, *n.*, roulée, volée, râclée, grêle de coups, *f*.

drudge (dreudje), *n*, homme de peine, souffre-douleur, esclave, *m*.

drudge, *v.n.*, travailler sans relâche, s'échiner, piocher.

drud'ger, *n.*, homme de peine, *m*.

drud'gery, *n.*, travail fatigant, travail pénible, *m*; peine, corvée, vile besogne, *f*.

drud'gingly, *adv.*, péniblement, laborieusement

drug (dreughe), *n.*, drogue, *f*.

drug, *v a.*, mettre des drogues **dans**; empoisonner; droguer.

drug, *v.n.*, ordonner, administrer, préparer, dispenser, des drogues, *ou* des médecines, à

drug'get (dreug'ghète), *n.*, bure, *f.*; ⊙droguet, *m*.

drug'gist (dreug'ghiste), *n*, droguiste, pharmacien, *m f*.

druid, *n*, druide, *m*.

drum (dreume), *n.*, tambour, *m.*; caisse, *f*. — of the ear; *tympan, m* Big —; *grosse caisse*. Muffled —, *tambour voilé*.

drum, *v n.*, battre le tambour; tambouriner; faire le tambour, (fig.) tinter. To — into the ears, *répéter à, corner aux oreilles*. To — into the head; *finir par faire entrer dans la tête à*.

drum *v a.* (milit.) chasser au son du tambour, (fig) seriner To — out of; *chasser ignominieusement, dégrader*

drum'-barrel, *n*, (tech) tambour, *m*.

drum'-head (-hède), *n*, dessus du tambour, *m*. — court-martial, *conseil de guerre assemblé sur le champ, m*.

drum'-hole (-hôle), *n.*, trou de la caisse du tambour, *m*.

drum'-major (-mé-djeur), *n.*, tambour-major, *m*.

drum'-maker (-mék'-), *n.*, faiseur de tambours, *m*.

drum'mer, *n.*, tambour, *m*.

drum'-stick, *n*, baguette de tambour, (of big drum) mailloche, batte, *f*; (cook) pilon, *m*.

drunk (dreu'gn'ke), *adj*, ivre, gris. Dead —, ivre-mort.

drunk'ard, *n*, ivrogne, *m.*, ivrognesse, *f*.

drunk'en (dreu'gn'k'n), *adj*, ivre, ivrogne, d'ivresse, d'ivrogne

drunk'enly, *adv*, en ivrogne.

drunk'enness, *n*, ivrognerie, ivresse, *f*.

dry (drae), *adj*, sec, desséché, tari, à sec; aride, altéré, (fig) mordant, piquant, froid, décourageant, caustique, sévère To be —, (pers) *avoir soif, être altéré*; (of the weather) *faire sec*. — nurse, *bonne d'enfant, sevreuse, f*. To — nurse, *élever au biberon, sevrer* — goods, *étoffes, f pl, tissus, m.pl, merceries, f*. — harbor, *port d'échouage, m*.

dry, *v a*, sécher, mettre à sec; dessécher To — up, *sécher, dessécher* To — one's tears; *sécher, essuyer ses larmes*. To — one's eyes; *s'essuyer les yeux*.

dry, *v n.*, sécher. To — up, *tarir*.

dry'-beat (-bîte), *v a.*, battre à tour de bras, rosser.

dry'-dock, *n*, bassin de radoub, *m*, cale sèche, *f*

dry'er, *n*, siccatif, dessiccatif, *m*.

dry'-eyed (-aie'-de), *adj*, à l'œil sec, les yeux secs, sans larmes.

dry'-foot (-foute), *adv.*, (hunt) à la piste; à la trace.

dry'ing, *adj*, qui sèche, siccatif.

dry'ing-house (-haouce), *n.*, essui, séchoir, *m*; étuve; sécherie, *f*.

dry'ness, *n*, sécheresse; aridité, *f*.

dry'-rot, *n*, pourriture sèche, *f*.

dry'-rub (-reube), *v a*, frotter à sec.

dry'-salter (-sôlt'-), *n*, marchand de salaisons, droguiste, *m*.

dry'-shod (-shode), *adj*, à pied sec.

dry'-stove (-stôve), *n*, serre chaude, *f*.

du'al (diou'-), *n*, double, (gram) duel, *m*. — number, *duel, m*.

dual'ity, *n*, dualité, *f*.

dub, *v a*, créer, faire, *ou* armer, chevalier; qualifier de, baptiser, (tech.) passer (les peaux) en huile, (mas) renformir

dub'bing, *pres. part V* **dub**.

dub'bing, *n*, mélange de dégras et de suif; (mas) renformis, *m*

du'bious (diou'-), *adj*, douteux, incertain, indécis — light, *jour douteux, m.; lumière douteuse, f*

du'biously, *adv*, douteusement

du'biousness, *n*, doute, *m.*; incertitude, indécision, *f*.

du'cal (diou-), *adj*, ducal.

duc'at (deuc'ate), *n*, ducat, *m*.

duch'ess, *n*, duchesse, *f*.

duch'y, *n*, duché, *m*.

duck (deuke), *n*, (orni) cane, *f*, canard, *m*; (nav) toile à voile, *f*, (plunging) plongeon; (term of endearment) chou, chat, poulet, *m.*, poulette, *f* Russian —, *toile de Russie, f*. —s and drakes, (game) *ricochets, m pl*. To play —s and drakes with one's money; *jeter l'argent par les fenêtres*.

duck, *v a*, plonger dans l'eau, plonger, (head) baisser, (nav) donner la cale à.

duck, *v n*, plonger, faire le plongeon, courber la tête

duck'-bill *ou* **duck'-mole**, *n*, (zool.) ornithorynque, *m*.

duck'-gun (-gheune), *n*, canardière, *f*.

duck'hawk, *n*, harpaye, *m*.

duck'ing, *n*, action de plonger, *f*, plongeon; (nav) baptême du tropique, de la ligne, *m*

duck'-legged (-lègd), *adj*, à jambes courtes, dandinantes

duck'ling, *n*, caneton, *m*; canette, *f*

duck'-meat (-mîte), *n*, (bot) lenticule, lentille d'eau, lentille de marais, *f*

duck'-moor, *n*, (ornith) busard des marais, *m*.

duck's'-foot (deuks'foute), *n*, (bot) alchimille, *f*, podophyllum, *m*

duck'-shooting (-shout'-), *n*, chasse aux canards, *f*

duck'-stone (-stône), *n*, (boy's game) sauvette, *f*.

duck'weed, *n*, lenticule, *f*

duck'y, *n*, petit chat, petit chou, *m*

duct (deucte), *n*., conduit, tube, (anat.) vaisseau, canal, (bot) vaisseau, *m* Alimentary —, *tube digestif, canal alimentaire, m*

duc'tile (deuc'tile), *adj*, ductile, souple

duc'tileness *ou* **ductil'ity**, *n*, ductilité, flexibilité, souplesse, *f*

dud'geon (deud'jeune), *n*, brouille, brouillerie, mauvaise part, colère, *f*; ressentiment, *m*, (dagger) (ant) petite dague, *f* To take in —, *prendre en mauvaise part; prendre de travers, s'offenser* **de** In high —; *fort en colère*

due (dou), *adj*, dû, convenable, juste, (com) échu, arrivé à l'échéance, (fig) requis, voulu; suffisant The train is — at eight o'clock, *le train doit arriver à huit heures* In — form; *dans les formes voulues, en règle, dans les règles* In — time, *en temps utile, au moment voulu, à temps.* In — time and place, *en temps et lieu*

due, *n*, dû, droit, impôt, *m*, redevance, *f* To give the devil his —, *rendre justice au diable, ne pas peindre le diable plus noir qu'il n'est* To give any one his —, *donner à quelqu'un ce que lui est dû, rendre justice à quelqu'un*

due, *adv*, droit, directement. — west, *en plein ouest*

du'el (dou'-), *n*, duel; combat, *m*, (fig) lutte, contestation, *f*. To fight a —; *se battre en duel*

du'eling, *n*, (le) duel, *m*

du'elist, *n*, duelliste, *m*.

duen'na (dou'èn'-), *n*, duègne, *f*.

duet' (deu'ète), *n*, (mus) duo, *m*.

dug (deughe), *n*., bout de sein, *m*.; (of animals that are milked) trayon, *m*

duke (douke), *n*, duc, *m*

duke'dom (-deume), *n*, duché, *m*; dignité de duc, *f*., titre de duc, *m*

dul'cet (deul'cète), *adj*., (ant) doux, harmonieux

dul'cify (deul-ci-faie), *v.a.*, (ant. pharm) dulcifier

dul'cimer (deul'-), *n*., tympanon, dulcimer, *m*

dull (deul), *adj*., (of persons) lourd, borné, stupide, (of the weather) lourd, gris, sombre, couvert, triste, (of sound) sourd, (melancholy) triste, sombre, (blunt) émoussé, (com) plat, calme, (color) sombre, terne, blafard, (of surface) mat. — of hearing, *qui entend dur; sourdaud; un peu sourd* A — fire, *un triste feu.* To be —, (melancholy) *s'ennuyer* To be —, (tiresome) *être ennuyeux, assommant, scant.* To feel —; *s'ennuyer.*

dull (deul), *v a*., rendre lourd; lasser; hébéter; (to blunt) émousser, ternir, affaiblir, stupéfier, (to numb) engourdir.

dull, *v n*., devenir lourd; s'hébéter, s'engourdir, s'émousser.

dul'lard (deul'-), *n*., lourdaud, imbécile, *m*.; cruche, *f*

dull'ish, *adj*, un peu lourd, un peu triste.

dull'-brained (-bré'n'de), *adj*, à l'esprit lourd, qui a l'esprit lourd, stupide, lourd.

dull'-browed (-braou'de), *adj*, au front sombre, qui a le front sombre, triste, mélancolique

dull'-eyed (-aie'de), *adj*, au regard sombre; mélancolique, au regard terne

dull'-head (-hède), *n*, esprit lourd, lourdaud, benêt, *m*

dull'ness, *n*, stupidité, lenteur, *f*; ennui, état émoussé, manque d'éclat, *m*, matité, ternissure, *f*.

dull'-season, *n*, morte-saison, *f*

dull'-sighted (-sait'ède), *adj*, qui a la vue faible; à la vue faible, myope

dull'-witted (-wit'tède), *adj*, lourd, stupide

dul'ly, *adv*, lourdement, lentement, sottement, sans énergie

du'ly (diou-li), *adv*, dûment, en temps utile; justement, convenablement, régulièrement, bien. I have — received, *j'ai bien reçu.*

dumb (deume), *adj*., muet, réduit au silence. —-waiter; *servante, f*

dumb'-ague *ou* **dumb'-chill**, *n*, fièvre intermittente, *f*

dumb'-bells, *n pl*, haltères, *m.pl*

dumb'-crea'ture, *n*, bête, *f*, animal, *m*.

dumb'ly (deu'm'li), *adv*, sans rien dire, sans paroles, en silence.

dumb'ness (deu'm'nèce), *n*, silence; mutisme, *m*

dumb'-show, *n*, pantomime, *f*, jeu muet, *m*

dum'found *ou* **dumfoun'der** (deu'm'faou'n'd, -eur), *v a*, confondre, abasourdir, interdire, étonner, troubler, (pop) épater

dum'my (deu'm'-), *n*, muet, *m*, muette, *f*; mannequin, personnage muet, (fig) homme de paille, (whist) mort, *m*.

dump (deu'm'pe), *n*, tristesse; mélancolie; humeur noire, *f*. To be in the —s, *être triste comme un bonnet de nuit*

dump'ish, *adj*, chagrin, mélancolique

dump'ishness, *n*, tristesse, mélancolie, *f*.

dump'ling (deu'm'p'-), *n*, (cook) chausson, *m*.

dum'py, *adj*, trapu, gros et court

dun (deune), *adj*, brun foncé, noisette, (of horses) bai brun, alezan foncé, isabelle.

dun, *n*., créancier importun, *m*

dun *ou* **don**, *n*, (ant), éminence, *f*, fort, *m*.

dun, *v a*, importuner, poursuivre

dunce (deu'n'ce), *n*, ignorant, crétin, cancre, *m*, ignorante, ganache, cruche, *f*.

dun'-colored (-keul'leun de), *adj*., brun foncé; (of horses) isabelle

dun'-fish, *n*., morue salée, *f*.

dun'-fly, *n*, taon, *m*

dung (deu'gne), *n*, fiente, *f*.; (agri.) fumier, *m*; (of mice, sheep, rabbits) crotte, *f*; (of horses) crottin, *m*, (of oxen, cows) fiente, bouse, *f*; (of stags) fumées, *f.p.*

dung, *v a*, fumer.

dung, *v n*, fienter

dung'-cart (-kârte), *n*, tombereau à fumier, *m*.

dun'geon (deu'n'djeu'ne), *n*, cachot, *m*, basse-fosse, *f*

dung'-fork (-forke), *n*., fourche à fumier, *f*

dung'hill, *n*., fumier, (fig) taudis, *m*, baraque, *f*

dung'hill, *adj*., de fumier; sale, ignoble.

dung'ing (deu'gn'-), *n*, (agri) fumure, *f*.; (manu.) bousage, *m*.

dung'y (deu'gn'i), *adj*, de fumier; (fig) vil, bas, sale.

dun'lin, *n*, (orni) cocorli, *m*

dun'nage (deu'n'nédje), *n*., (nav.) fardage, *m*.

dun'ning (deu'n'-), *n*, importunité, (curing) salaison, *f*.
dun'nish, *adj*, qui tire sur le gris foncé; brunâtre.
du'o (diou-ô), *n*, duo, *m*
duodec'imal (diou-o-dèc'i-), *adj*, duodécimal.
duodec'imals (-malze), *n*, (arith) multiplication des nombres complexes, *f*
duodec'imo, *n*, (print) in-douze, *m*
duode'nal (diou-o-dî-nal), *adj*., (anat) duodénal.
duoden'ary, *adj*., duodénaire.
dupe (dioupe), *n*, dupe, *f*
dupe, *v a*, duper, tromper, (fam) flouer.
du'plon (diou-), *n*, cocon double, *m*.
du'ple (diou-p'l), *adj*., double
du'plicate (diou-pli-kéte), *adj*, double
du'plicate, *n*, double, duplicata, *m*; (of a pawnbroker) reconnaissance, *f*. In —, *en duplicata, en double*
du'plicate, *v a*, doubler; copier, (ant) plier en double.
duplica'tion (diou-pli-ké-), *n*, duplication, *f*
duplic'ity (diou-), *n*, duplicité, mauvaise foi, dissimulation, *f*
durabil'ity (diou-), *n*., durabilité, *f*.
du'rable (diou-ra-b'l), *adj*, durable
du'rableness, *n*, durabilité, *f*
du'rably, *adv*, d'une manière durable
du'rance (diou-), *n*, emprisonnement, *m*, prison, *f* To be in —, *être en prison*, ou *en cage*
dura'tion (diou-ré-), *n*, durée, *f*
duress' (diou-), *n*, emprisonnement, *m*., contrainte, pression, *f*
du'ring (diour'-), *prep*, pendant, durant.
dur'ra, *n*, (bot) doura, sorgho, *m*.
dusk (deuske), *n*, brune, *f*, crépuscule, *m*, (color) teinte sombre, *f* In the — of the evening, *à la brune, à la nuit tombante, à la tombée de la nuit, entre chien et loup*
dusk, *adj*, obscur, sombre
dusk'ily, *adv*, obscurément
dusk'iness, *n*, obscurité, teinte sombre,
dusk'y, *adj*, obscur, sombre, foncé, noirâtre, brunâtre
dust (deuste), *n*, poussière; poudre; confusion, commotion, *f*, cendres des morts, *f pl*, tombe; condition basse et misérable, poussière, *f* Saw—; *scure*, *f*. Coal—, *poussier de charbon*, *m*. To raise a —, *produire une commotion* To throw — in any one's eyes, *jeter de la poudre aux yeux de quelqu'un*. To trample in the —, *fouler aux pieds* To trample into —, *réduire en poussière, réduire au néant*
dust, *v.a*, épousseter, couvrir de poussière, pulvériser, battre. To — any one's jacket, *étriller quelqu'un*
dust'-brush (-breushe), *n*., plumeau, *m*.
dust'er, *n*, torchon, *m*, vergette, *f*., plumeau, *m*, (for horses) époussette, *f*
dust'-heap, *n*, tas d'ordures, *m*.
dust'-hole (-hôle), *n*, trou aux ordures, *m*.
dust'iness, *n*, état poudreux, *m*
dust'man (-mane), *n*., boueur, *m*
dust'-pan, *n*, pelle à ordures, *f*
dust'y, *adj*, poudreux, couvert de poussière; de poussière.
Dutch (deutshe), *adj*, hollandais
Dutch, *n*, hollandais (language), *m*.
Dutch'man, *n*, Hollandais, *m*
Dutch'woman (-woum'ane), *n*, Hollandaise, *f*
du'teous (diou-ti-), *adj*, soumis, obéissant, respectueux.
du'tiable (diou-ti-a-b'l), *adj*, imposable, assujetti aux droits et impositions
du'tiful (diou-ti-foule), *adj*, obéissant, soumis, respectueux, humble.
du'tifully, *adv*., avec soumission, respectueusement.
du'tifulness, *n*., soumission; déférence, *f*.
du'ty (diou-ti), *n*., devoir, respect; (at the customs) droit, (milit.) service, *m* On —, *de service, de garde;* (of sentinels) *en faction*, (fam) *de corvée* To do — for, *servir* **de**; *prendre la place* **de** To do one's —, *faire son devoir* To enter upon one's duties, *entrer en fonctions*
duum'vir (diou-eu'm'veur), *n*, duumvir, *m*
duum'virate (-éte), *n*, duumvirat, *m*.
dwale (dwéle), *n*, (her) couleur noire; (bot.) belladone, douce-amère, *f*
dwarf (dworfe), *n*, nain, *m*., naine, *f*.
dwarf, *adj*, nain
dwarf, *v a*., rapetisser; (hort) rabougrir, nanifier.
dwarf, *v n*, se rapetisser, se rabougrir.
dwarf'ing, *n*, (hort) nanisation, *f*.
dwarf'ish, *adj*., de nain, insignifiant, petit, minime
dwarf'ishly, *adv*, en nain
dwarf'ishness (dwarf'-), *n*, taille de nain; petitesse, *f*.
dwell (dwèle), *v n*, demeurer, habiter; rester. To — on, *s'étendre* **sur**, *appuyer* **sur**, *s'arrêter* **à**, *s'appesantir* **sur**, *insister* **sur**
dwell'er, *n*, habitant, *m*., habitante, *f*
dwell'ing, *n*., demeure, habitation, résidence, *f*., domicile, *m*.
dwell'ing-house (-haouce), *n*, maison d'habitation, demeure, résidence, *f*, domicile, *m*
dwin'dle (dwi'n'd'l), *v n*, diminuer, dépérir· dégénérer, disparaître, se réduire **à**
dwin'dle, *v a*, diminuer, réduire; briser; disperser
dye (daie), *v a*, teindre, colorer, tacher
dye, *v n*, teindre, se teindre To — black, red, *teindre en noir, en rouge*
dye, *n*, teinture, teinte; couleur; matière tinctoriale, *f*, (fig) caractère, *m*, qualité, noirceur, *f*. A crime of a deeper —, *un crime plus atroce*. A villain of the deepest —, *un coquin fieffé*
dye'-drug (-dreughe), *n*, drogue de teinture; drogue tinctoriale, matière tinctoriale, *f*.
dye'-house (-haouce), *n*, teinturerie, *f*.
dye'ing, *n*, teinture, *f*
dye'-mill, *n*, teinturerie, *f*.; atelier de teinture, *m*
dy'er (daieur), *n*, teinturier, *m*, teinturière, *f*
dy'er's-broom (-'z'broume), *n*, (bot) herbe des teinturiers, genestrolle, genêtrelle, *f*
dy'er's-weed (-'z'wîde), *n*., (bot.) réséda des teinturiers, *m*., gaude, *f*, pastel, *m*., guède, *f*. *V* **dyer's broom**
dye'stuff (-steufe), *n*, couleur pour teindre; matière tinctoriale, *f*.
dye'-wood (-woude), *n*., bois de teinture; bois tinctorial, *m*
dye'-works (-weurkse), *n pl*, teinturerie, *f sing*
dy'ing (dai'i'gne), *adj*., mourant, moribond; (of things) de la mort, suprême, dernier, fait au lit de la mort. —man, *mourant, moribond, au lit de la mort* —woman, *mourante, moribonde, f*. To be —, *se mourir, être mourant* (only used in Present and Imperfect tenses)
dyke (daike), *n*, digue, *f*, fossé, (mines) filon stérile, *m*, (geol) faille, veine de basalte, *f*.
dynam'ic *ou* **dynam'ical** (di-), *adj*, dynamique [*f sing*,
dynam'ics (di-na'm'ikse), *n pl*, dynamique,
dy'namo, *n*, dynamo, *m*
dynamom'eter (dm'a-mo-m'i-), *n*., (mec.) dynamomètre, *m*.
dynas'tic, *adj*, dynastique.
dyn'asty, *n*., dynastie, famille, *f*.
dyne, *n*, (phys.) dyne, *f*
dys'enteric *ou* **dysenter'ical** (diss'è-n'tèr'-), *adj*, (med) dysentérique.

dys'entery (diss'è'n'tèr'ı), *n.*, dysenterie, *f.*
dyspep'sia *ou* **dyspep'sy** (dis-pèp'-), *n*, dyspepsie, *f.*
dys'pnœa (disp'nî-a), *n.*, dyspnée, *f.*
dys'ury (diss'ıou-rı), *n*, dysurie, *f.*

E

e, cinquième lettre de l'alphabet, e, *m* ; (mus) mi, *m*
each (îtshe), *pron.* and *adj.*, chaque ; chacun, *m* , chacune, *f* — one , *chacun, m* , *chacune, f* — other , *l'un l'autre, les uns les autres* For — other , *l'un pour l'autre, les uns pour les autres.* Of — other , *l'un de l'autre, les uns des autres.* To — other , *l'un à l autre, les uns aux autres*
ea'ger (î-gheur), *adj* , vif, ardent , impatient, curieux, avide, désireux, empressé.
ea'gerly, *adv.*, ardemment, impatiemment , avec empressement
ea'gerness, *n* , ardeur, impatience, vivacité , avidité, *f* , empressement, *m*
ea'gle (î-g'l), *n* , (ornı , astron.) aigle, *m* , (her., Rom hist) aigle, *f* , (ecc) lutrin, *m*
ea'gle-eyed (-aıe'de), *adj* , aux yeux d'aigle
ea'gle-owl, *n* , grand-duc, *m*
ea'gle-sighted (-saît'ède), *adj.* *V.* **eagle-eyed**
ea'gle-stone (-stône), *n* , (min) aétite, pierre d'aigle, *f.*
ea'glet (î-glète), *n* , aiglon, *m.*
ea'gle-winged (-wign'de), *adj.*, aux ailes d'aigle.
ea'gre (î-gheur), *n.*, raz , raz de marée, *m.*
ear (îr), *n* , oreille, *f* , (of corn) épi, *m* ; (of a vessel) anse, *f.* All —s , *tout attentıon, très attentif.* Up to the —s , *jusqu'aux oreilles; complètement, très avant, profondément* Over head and —s , *par-dessus les oreilles* To be by the —s , *être en guerre, être aux prises* To set by the —s ; *mettre aux prises, brouiller* At first —; *immédıatement* To turn a deaf —, *faire la sourde oreille* To listen with both —; *écouter de toutes ses oreilles.*
ear, *v n* , monter en épi
ear'ache (îr-éke), *n* , mal d'oreille , mal à l'oreille, *m.*
ear'-bored (îr-bôrde), *adj* , aux oreilles percées , qui a les oreilles percées.
ear'-cap, *n* , oreillette, *f*
ear'-deafening (-dèf'fn'-), *adj* , étourdissant.
ear'-drop, *n* , pendant d'oreille, *m*
ear'-drum (-dreume), *n* , (anat) tympan; tambour de l'oreille, *m*
eared (îr-de), *adj* , qui a des oreilles , garni d'épis , (bot) auriculé Long-— , *aux longues oreilles* Full — ; (of corn) *à épis pleins*
earl (eur'l), *n* , comte, *m* — marshal, *comte maréchal, m*
ear'-lap (îr'lape), *n* , lobe, bout inférieur de l'oreille, *m*
earl'dom (eur'l'deume), *n* , comté, titre de comte, *m*
ear'less (îr'lèce), *adj* , sans oreilles.
ear'liness (eur'lı'-), *n* , heure peu avancée ; précocité , arrivée prématurée, *f.*, (of fruits) précocité, hâtiveté, *f.*
ear'ly (eur'lı), *adv* , de bonne heure , tôt , dès le matin, de bon matin, de grand matin , matinalement, (fig) au commencement de; dans les premiers jours *ou* mois de
ear'ly, *adj* , matinal, (pers) matineux ; prématuré, précoce ; (hort) hâtif — age , *âge tendre ; bas âge, m.* —ages , *premiers âges, premiers temps, m pl.* — old age, *vieillesse prématurée, f* — church , *Eglise primitive, f.* To be an — rıser , *avoır l'habitude de se lever de bonne heure ; être matineux.*
earn (eurne), *v a* , gagner, obtenir , acquérir ; mériter
ear'nest (eur'nèste), *adj* , ardent, vif, sérieux, empressé, zélé, sincère.
ear'nest, *n* , sérieux, gage, *m* , arrhes, *f pl* ; denier à Dieu, *m* In good —, *sérieux , au sérieux ; de bonne foı , tout de bon , pour tout de bon* Are you ın —? *parlez-vous sérıeusement?* To be ın —, *être sérieux, parler sérieusement*
ear'nestly, *adv* , ardemment , sérieusement ; instamment, avec empressement
ear'nest-money (-meu'n'nı), *n* , arrhes, *f pl*
ear'nestness, *n* , ardeur, *f* , empressement , sérieux, zèle, *m.*
earn'ings (eurn'ign'ze), *n pl* , gain , fruit du travail, *m* , gages, *m pl*
ear'-pick (îr-pike), *n* , cure-oreille, *m*
ear'piercing (îr-pîrs'-), *adj.*, qui perce l'oreille ; au son perçant
ear'-ring (îr-rigne), *n* , boucle d'oreille, *f.*
ear'-shaped (îr-shép'te), *adj.*, en forme d'oreille
ear'shot (îr-shote), *n.*, à portée de l'oreille, de l'ouie, de la voix, *f*
earth (eurth), *n* , terre, *f.*
earth, *v a* , enterrer, enfouir, couvrir de terre To — up, (agrı) *butter.* To — one's self ; *se terrer* Made —, *terre rapportée, f.* Mother —; *mère commune, f.*
earth'bag, *n* , sac de, *ou* à, terre, *m.*
earth'bank, *n* , jetée de terre, *f.*
earth'board (-bôrde), *n* , (agrı) versoir, *m*
earth'born, *adj* , né de la terre, terrestre; de basse naissance
earth'bound (-baou'n'de), *adj.*, attaché a la terre , (fig) attaché aux biens terrestres.
earth'bred (-brède), *adj.*, (ant.) de basse naissance , vil, abject.
earthed, *adj* , enterré ; (of animals) terré, dans son terrier
earth'en (eurth'n), *adj* , de terre
earth'enware (-wére), *n* , poterie ; vaisselle de terre , faience, *f.*
earth'fed (-fède), *adj* , (ant) nourri de substances terrestres, bas, rampant, charnel.
earth'flax, *n.*, (min) amiante, asbeste, *m.*
earth'iness, *n* , nature terreuse , féculence, (ant , fig) bassesse, grossièreté, *f*
earth'liness, *n* , (ant) mondanité, *f* ; attachement aux biens terrestres ; (l.u.) caractère terrestre, *m*
earth'ling, *n.*, (ant) mortel, *m.*
earth'ly, *adj* , terrestre
earth'ly-minded (-maı'n'd'ède), *adj.*, mondain
earth'ly-mindedness, *n* , caractère mondain, *m* , mondanité, *f*
earth'-nut (-neute), *n* , (bot) terre-noix , châtaigne, *ou* pistache, de terre, *f*
earth'quake (-kwéke), *n* , tremblement de terre, *m*
earth'shaking (-shék'-), *adj.*, qui fait trembler la terre
earth'ward (-weurde), *adv.*, vers la terre
earth'work (-weurke), *n.*, terrassement, *m* , travaux de terrasse, *m pl.* ; (fort) ouvrage en terre, *m*
earth'worm (-weurme), *n* , ver de terre, *m.*
earth'y, *adj* , de terre, terrestre, terreux.
ear'-trumpet (îr-treu'm'pète), *n* , cornet acoustique, *m*
ear'-wax (îr-wakse), *n* , cérumen, *m* , cire, *f.*
ear'wig (îr'wighe), *n* , (ent) perce-oreille, *m* , forficule auriculaire, *f*
ease (îze), *n* , aisance, aise, tranquillité, facilité, *f.*, repos, *m* , (fig) abandon, *m* ; (of pain) soulagement, *m.* At —; *tranquille, à l'aise,* (mil) *à volonté* At one's —, *à l'aise , dans l'aisance* To take one's —, *se mettre à l'aise, prendre ses aises.* Stand at — ! (mil) *en place ! repos !*

ease, *v a*, tranquilliser, calmer; soulager, alléger, adoucir, calmer, mettre à l'aise To — off, (nav.) *larguer* (a ship), *amener au vent* — her! *doucement!*

ease'ful (-foule), *adj*, tranquille, paisible

ea'sel (ī'z'l), *n*, (paint) chevalet, *m*

ease'ment, *n*, soulagement, *m*, (jur) servitude, *f*.

ea'sily, *adv*, facilement, aisément, à l'aise

ea'siness, *n*, facilité, douceur, aisance, *f*.

east (îste). *n*, est, orient, levant, *m* — Indiaman; *navire des Indes orientales*, *m*. — wind; *vent d'est*

east, *adj*, d'orient, oriental, d'est

Eas'ter (îst'eur), *n*, (Christian rel) Pâque *ou* Pâques, *m*. (*f*. ou m in the plur), (Jewish rel) Pâque, *f* — Monday, *lundi de Pâques*, *m* Monday in — week *ou* Monday before —, *lundi saint*. On — eve, *veille de Pâques*, *f*, *samedi saint*, *m* — day, *jour de Pâques*, *m*.

east'erly, *adj*, d'orient, d'est

east'erly, *adv*., vers l'orient, vers l'est, à l'est, à l'orient

east'ern, *adj*, oriental, d'orient, d'est Great — railway, *chemin de fer de l'est*, *m*

east'ward (îst'worde), *adv*, vers l'orient, vers l'est

ea'sy (ī-zi), *adj*, aisé, facile, tranquille, (of style) doux, coulant, à l'aise, dans l'aisance — chair, *fauteuil*, *m* — of belief, *crédule* I am — in my mind, *j'ai l'esprit tranquille*, *je suis sans inquiétude* To take it —, *ne pas se faire de bile*, *ne pas se tourmenter*, (fam) *ne pas se fouler la rate* To make one's self — about, *se tranquilliser* **sur** I am quite — on that score *ou* I have no misgivings, *je suis tranquille là-dessus* It is as — as possible; *c'est facile comme bonjour* In — stages, *en grand seigneur* — going, *accommodant*, *complaisant*, *qui ne se fait pas de bile*

eat (îte), *v a*, (*preterit*, Eat, Ate; *past part*, Eaten) manger; gruger, (to corrode) ronger. To — a good dinner, *faire un bon dîner* To — away; *consumer*, *ronger*. To — up, *manger entièrement*; *dévorer*; *achever de manger* To — one's words, *se rétracter*; (fam) *en être au repentir*. To — one's terms, *étudier le droit* To — out, *consommer*, *gruger*, *ronger*, *dévorer*, *consumer*.

eat, *v n*, manger To — into, *ronger*, *faire des ravages* **dans**, *miner*. Rust — s into iron, *la rouille ronge le fer*

eat'able (îtt'a-b'l), *adj*, mangeable, comestible, bon à manger

eat'able, *n*, comestible, *m*

eat'age, *n*., (for horses, etc.) regain, *m*.

eat'er, *n*, mangeur, *m*, mangeuse, *f*; (ant.) valet, laquais, *m*.

eat'ing, *n*, action de manger, *f*, manger, (fig) dévorant, rongeur, *m* — and drinking, *le boire et le manger*, *m* To be fond of good —, *aimer la bonne chère*

eat'ing-house (-haouce), *n*, restaurant, *m*.; — keeper, *restaurateur*, *traiteur*, *m*.

eaves (îv'ze), *n*, bord du toit, égout; (arch.) larmier, *m*.

eaves'drop, *v n*, écouter aux portes

eaves'dropper, *n*, écouteur aux portes, *m*

ebb (èbe), *v n*, (fig) baisser, décliner, refluer, s'écouler, se retirer To — and flow, *monter et baisser*.

ebb, *n*, reflux, (nav.) jusant; (fig) déclin, *m*; décadence, *f*. At a low —; *très bas* The — and flow, *le flux et le reflux*, *m* — tide, *marée descendante*, *f*.

ebb'ing, *n*, qui reflue, sur le déclin

ebb'-tide (-taide), *n*., reflux, (nav.) jusant, *m*.

eb'on, *adj*., (ant) d'ébène, noir.

eb'onize (-'aize), *v a*., ébéner

eb'ony (èb'-), *n*., ébène, *f*.; bois d'ébène, (bot) plaquemmier, ébénier, *m* Dealer in —; *négrier*, *m* — work, *ébène*, *m*

eb'ony-tree (-trî), *n*, (bot) ébénier, *m*.

ebul'lience *ou* **ebul'liency** (è-beull'-), *n*., (ant.) ébullition, effervescence, *f*

ebul'lient, *adj*, en ébullition, bouillonnant

ebulli'tion (èb'eul'-), *n*, ébullition, effervescence, *f*, transport, acces, *m*

ec'ce-ho'mo (èk-sè-hô-mô), *n*, ecce homo (behold the man!), *m*.

eccen'tric, *adj*, excentrique, bizarre, original, singulier. — gear, (mec) *appareil à transformer les mouvements*, *excentrique*, *m*

eccen'tric (ek'ce'n'-), *n*, (geom) cercle excentrique, *m*

eccentric'ity, *n*, (geom) excentricité, (fig) originalité, *f*

ecchymo'sis (èk'ki-mô-cice), *n*, ecchymose, *f*.

Eccle'sias'tes (ek-cli-zi-as-tize), *n*, Ecclésiaste, *m*

ecclesias'tic (-cli-), *n*, ecclésiastique, *m*

ecclesias'tic *ou* **ecclesias'tical** (-cli-), *adj*, ecclésiastique

ecclesias'tically (-cli-), *adv*, ecclésiastiquement

Ecclesias'ticus (-cli-), *n*, Ecclésiastique, *m*.

echi'nus (i-ki-), *n*, (conch) oursin, hérisson de mer, *m*, (arch) échine, *f*

ech'o (èk'ô), *n*, (phys) écho, *m*.

ech'o, *v a*, (fig) répéter, (phys.) renvoyer, répercuter.

ech'o, *v n*., faire écho; retentir, résonner.

ech'oless, *adj*., sans écho.

eclat' (écla), *n*, éclat, *m*.

eclec'tic, *adj*, éclectique.

eclec'tic, *n*, éclectique, *m*.

eclec'ticism, *n*, éclectisme, *m*.

eclipse', *n*., éclipse, *f*

eclipse', *v a*., éclipser; (fig.) surpasser, exceller

eclipse', *v n*, s'éclipser.

eclip'tic, *n*, écliptique, *f*.

eclip'tic, *adj*, écliptique, de l'écliptique.

ec'logue (èk'loghe), *n* *V.* **sg'logue.**

ecod', *int*., ma foi! parbleu!

econom'ic *ou* **economi'cal**, *adj*, (of things) économique, (pers) économe, ménager.

economi'cally, *adv*, économiquement.

econom'ics, *n pl*, économique, *f sing*.

econ'omist, *n*., économe, économiste, *m*. Political —, *économiste*.

econ'omize (-maize), *v a*, économiser.

econ'omize, *v.n*., économiser; user d'économie

econ'omy, *n*., économie, *f*, système, *m*.

ecs'tasied, *adj* ravi en extase, extasié

ecs'tasy (èk-sta-ci), *n*, extase, *f*, transport, *m*.

ecstat'ic *ou* **ecstat'ical**, *adj*, extatique; d'extase.

ectro'pium (èk-trô-), *n*, (med) ectropion, *m*

ec'type, *n*, ectype, *f*

ecumen'ical, *adj*, œcuménique, écuménique.

ec'zema, *n*, (med) eczéma, *m*.

eczem'atous, *adj*., (med) eczémateux, -euse.

eda'cious (è-dé-sheusse), *adj*., vorace, gourmand

Ed'da, *n*., Edda, *f*

edac'ity (è-dass'-), *n*, voracité, gourmandise, *f*

ed'dy (èd-), *n*., (of water) contrecourant, remous, (of wind) tourbillon, *m*.

ed'dy, *adj*, tourbillonnant

ed'dy, *v n*, tourbillonner, tournoyer.

ed'dy-water (-wô-), *n*., remous, *m*

ed'dy-wind (-wi'n'de), *n*, revolin, *m*.

edem'atose (è-dè'm'a-tôss) *ou* **edem'atous**, *adj*, œdémateux

E'den (ī-dène), *n*, Eden, *m*.

eden'talous *ou* **eden'tated** (è-dè'n'ta-, -tétède), *adj*., (zool.) édenté.

edge (èdje), *n*, bord, (of sharp instruments) fil, tranchant, *m.*; (of a wood, forest) lisière, *f*, (com) cordon, *m*, (of a prism) angle, *m*; arête saillante, (of a book) tranche, *f* To give an — to, *donner le fil à* To take off the —, *ôter le fil à*, *émousser.* To set one's teeth on —; *agacer les dents* To put to the — of the sword; *passer au fil de l'épée.* With gilt —s, *doré sur tranche.* To take the — off one's appetite; *étourdir la grosse faim.*

edge, *v.a*, affiler; aiguiser, (to border) border, (carp) abattre les angles, (fig) exaspérer, aiguillonner; inciter, pousser, exciter; provoquer To — in; *faire entrer difficilement;* (fig.) *glisser, couler* [Au figuré, on trouve quelquefois *egg*, qui n'est qu'une orthographe erronée du mot *edge*]

edge, *v n*, s'avancer de côté To — away; (nav) *s'éloigner graduellement* To — upon, (of the wind) *aller* **contre**

edged (èdj'de), *adj*, affilé, aigu, tranchant, bordé Two-—, *à deux tranchants* Gilt-—, *doré sur tranche.* To play with — tools, *jouer avec le feu*

edge'less, *adj*, sans tranchant, émoussé

edge'-tool (-toule), *n*, instrument tranchant, *m.* — maker, *taillandier, m.* — trade, *taillanderie, f.*

edge'wise (-waize), *adv*, de côté, sur le bord, de champ.

edg'ing, *n*, bord, *m*; bordure, garniture, *f*

ed'ible (ed'i-b'l), *adj*, mangeable, comestible, bon à manger.

e'dict (î-dicte), *n*, édit, *m*

edifica'tion (èd'i-fi-ké-), *n.*, édification, *f.*

edifice, *n*, édifice, *m*

ed'ifier (èd'i-fai'-), *n.*, (l u.) qui édifie; (l.u.) édificateur, *m.*

ed'ify (èd'i-faie), *v a*, édifier.

ed'ifying, *adj*, édifiant

ed'ifyingly, *adv.*, d'une manière édifiante

e'dile (î-dail), *n.*, édile, *m.*

e'dileship, *n*, édilité, *f.*

ed'it (èd'ite), *v a*, publier; être éditeur **de**, éditer, annoter; rédiger, diriger

edi'tion (è-dish'eune), *n.*, édition, *f.*

ed'itor (èd'i-teur), *n*, éditeur, annotateur; (of newspapers) rédacteur, gérant, directeur, *m.*

ed'itorship, *n*, fonctions d'éditeur, *f pl*, direction d'un journal, rédaction, *f*

ed'ucate (èd'iou-kéte), *v.a*, élever; faire l'éducation **de**, instruire.

educa'tion (èd-iou-ké-), *n*, éducation, *f.*

educa'tional, *adj*, d'éducation.

ed'ucator (-két'eur), *n*, instituteur, *m*, institutrice, *f.*, éducateur, *m*; éducatrice, *f*

educe' (è-diouce), *v a.*, tirer, faire sortir, extraire.

educ'tion (è-deuk'-), *n*, émission, extraction; décharge, *f*, dégagement, *m*

edul'corate (è-deul-co-réte), *v a*, (pharm) édulcorer.

edulcora'tion, *n*, (pharm) édulcoration, *f.*

eel (îl), *n*, anguille, *f* —-spear, *trident, m.* —-buck, *nasse, f.* —-fare, *montée d'anguilleites, f* —-fishing, *pêche à l'anguille, f* —-fork; *trident, m.* —-pout, (ich.) *lotie, barbote, f.*

ef'fable (èf'fa-b'l), *adj.*, (ant.) qui peut s'exprimer.

efface' (-féce), *v.a*, effacer

effac'able (-féss'a-b'l), *adj.*, effaçable.

effect' (èf'fècte), *n*, effet, *m.*; action, *f.*; objet, *m.*, (jur) biens, *m.pl.* In —; *en réalité; de fait, en effet* To the same —, *à la même intention* Without —, *invalide; sans résultat.* For —; *pour faire de l'effet* To give — to; *valider; rendre valide; mettre à exécution.* To feel the —s of; *se ressentir* **de.** Of no —, *nul et invalide* To no —, *en vain; sans résultat; inutile.* To take —; *faire effet; agir; produire son effet, porter coup; opérer.* To produce —; *faire de l'effet* To carry into —, *accomplir, exécuter, mettre à exécution, mettre à effet*

effect', *v a.*, effectuer, exécuter, accomplir, opérer.

effect'ible (-i-b'l), *adj.*, (ant.) praticable, possible

effect'ive, *adj.*, effectif, efficace.

effect'ively, *adv.*, effectivement; efficacement.

effect'less, *adj*, inefficace, sans effet; inutile.

effect'or (-teur), *n.*, créateur, auteur, producteur, *m.*

effect'ual (-'iou-), *adj*, efficace.

effect'ually, *adv*, efficacement.

effem'inacy, *n.*, mollesse; délicatesse efféminée, *f.*

effem'inate, *adj*, efféminé, lâche, mou.

effem'inate, *v a*, efféminer, amollir

effem'inately, *adv.*, d'une manière efféminée; avec mollesse.

effem'inateness, *n*, mollesse, nature efféminée

effervesce', *v n*, être en effervescence, faire effervescence, (of beverages) mousser, être en effervescence

efferves'cence, *n.*, effervescence, *f.*

efferves'cent *ou* **efferves'cing,** *adj.*, effervescent, mousseux, (of aerated waters) gazeux.

effete' (èf'fîte), *adj*, frappé de stérilité, usé; stérile, émoussé, épuisé, éventé

effica'cious (èf'fi-ké-shеusse), *adj*, efficace

effica'ciously, *adv*, efficacement; avec efficacité.

ef'ficacy (èf'fi-ca-), *n.*, efficacité, *f*; (pers.) capacité.

effi'cience *ou* **effi'ciency** (èf'fish'-), *n*, efficacité; action productrice, (of armies) bonne condition; capacité, *f*, (mec) rendement, *m.*

effi'cient, *n*, cause efficiente, *f*, (philos., theol) premier moteur, *m*, (mil) volontaire qui a passé à l'école de bataillon; (math) facteur, *m.*

effi'cient, *adj.*, efficient, efficace, capable

effi'ciently, *adv*, efficacement, d'une manière compétente.

ef'figy (-dji), *n*, effigie, *f*; portrait, *m*; image, représentation, *f* To burn, *ou* hang, in —, *brûler*, ou *pendre, en effigie.*

effloresce', *v n*, (chem.) effleurir, s'effleurir, tomber en efflorescence

efflores'cence *ou* **efflores'cency,** *n*, (chem.) efflorescence, (bot) fleuraison, floraison, *f*

efflores'cent, *adj.*, efflorescent, (bot.) fleurissant.

ef'fluence *ou* **ef'fluency** (èf'flou'-), *n.*, effluence, émanation, *f.*

ef'fluent, *adj.*, effluent; qui émane.

effluvium (èf'flou-vi-eume), *n*, (*effluvia*) exhalaison, *f.*, effluve, *m.*

efflux' (èf'fleukse), *n.*, (ant) écoulement, *m.*; émanation, effusion, (of population) émigration, *f.* — of time; *l'expiration du temps, f.*

ef'fort (ef'fôrte), *n*, effort, *m.* To use every —, *faire tous ses efforts* **pour** It is an —, a great — for me, *il m'en coûte beaucoup* **de.**

ef'fortless, *adj*, sans effort

effront'ery (èf'freu'n'ti-ri), *n.*, effronterie, audace, *f.*

efful'gence, *n*, éclat, resplendissement, *m.*; splendeur, *f.*

efful'gent, *adj*, resplendissant, éclatant.

effuse' (èf'flouze), *v.a.*, répandre, verser; (med) épancher.

effuse', *v n.*, émaner, se répandre; (med.) s'épancher.

effu'sion (èf-flou-jeune), *n*, effusion, *f.*; épanchement, *m*, (b.s.) harangue, (med) effusion, *f*

effu'sive (èf'flou-cive), *adj.*, qui répand: (fig.) excessif. extravagant.

eft (êfte), *n.*, (zool) salamandre, *f.*, triton, *m*
egad' ! (ê-gade), *int*, ma foi !
egg (ègh), *n*, œuf ; (arch.) ove, *m* Addled —; *œuf couvn* New-laid —, *œuf frais.* Boiled —s, *œufs à la coque.* Fried —s ; *œufs sur le plat.* Scrambled —s, *œufs brouillés.* Yolk of —; *jaune d'œuf, m* Poached —s, *œufs pochés* To lay —s, *pondre*
egg, *v a.*, *V* **edge**, *v*, (fig) exciter, pousser à.
egg'-boiler, *n*, (cook) œufrier, vase à bouillir des œufs, *m.*
egg'-cup (-keupe), *n*, coquetier, *m.*
egg'-flip, *n*, lait de poule, *m*
egg'-glass (-glâce), *n*, sablier, *m.*
egg'like, *adj.* oviforme.
egg'-merchant (-meur-tsha'n'te), *n*, coquetier, marchand d'œufs, *m*
egg'-nog (ègh-noghe), *n*, lait de poule à l'eau-de-vie, au rhum, *m.*
egg'-plant, *n.*, (bot) mélongène, aubergine, *f.*
egg'-sauce, *n*, sauce aux œufs, *f.*
egg'-shaped (-shép'te), *adj*, en œuf, (bot) ovale.
egg'-shell, *n*, coque, coquille d'œuf, *f.*
egg'-slice, *n.*, écumoire, *f.*
egg'-spoon, *n*, cuiller à œufs, *f*
egg'-stand, *n*, porte-coquetiers, *m*
egg'-trade, *n*, commerce des œufs, *m.*
egg'-whisk, *n*, fouet à blanc d'œufs, *m*
e'gilops (î'djl-), *n.*, (med) égilops, *m.*
eg'lantine (-taine, *ou* '-tine), *n*, églantier, *m* ; (flower) églantine, *f*
eg'logue (èg-loghe), *n* *V.* **æg'logue**
e'goism (î-go-iz'me), *n*, (philos) égoïsme, *m.*
e'goist (î-go-iste), *n*, (philos) égoïste, *m*
e'gotism (î-go-tiz'me *ou* èg-o-), *n*, habitude de parler de soi, *f.*, égoïsme, amour-propre, *m.*; vanité, *f.*
e'gotist, *n*, personne qui a l'habitude de parler de soi, *f.*; vaniteux, égoïste, *m*, *f.*
egotis'tic *ou* **egotis'tical**, *adj*, qui a l'habitude de parler trop de soi, vaniteux, égoïste
e'gotize (î-go-taize), *v n*, parler trop de soi
egre'gious (i-grî-djeusse), *adj.*, insigne, énorme, fameux ; (pop) pommé
egre'giously, *adv*, d'une manière insigne, grandement, énormément, fameusement.
egre'giousness, *n.*, caractère insigne, *m.*; énormité, *f.*
e'gress *ou* **egres'sion** (i-gress, i-grèsh'-), *n.*, sortie, issue, *f*
e'gret (î-grète), *n*, (orni) aigrette, *f*
e'griot (î-grî-ote), *n*, (hort) griotte, *f.* — tree, *griottier, m*
Egyp'tian (i-djip-'sheu'ne), *adj*, égyptien
Egyp'tian, *n*, Egyptien, *m*, Egyptienne, *f*
ei'der (aï-) *ou* **ei'der-duck** (-deuke), *n*, (orni) eider, *m.*
ei'der-down (-daoune), *n*, édredon, *m.* — quilt, *édredon, m*
eight (ê-te), *adj*, huit
eigh'teen (ê-tîne), *adj*, dix-huit
eigh'teenth (-tî'n'th), *adj*, dix-huitième, dix-huit
eight'fold (-fôlde), *adj*, octuple, huit fois plus grand
eighth' (êt'th), *adj*, huitième, huit.
eighth', *n*, (mus) octave, *f*
eighth'ly (êt'th'li), *adj*, huitièmement, en huitième lieu.
eigh'tieth (ê-ti-êth), *adj*, quatre-vingtième, quatre-vingt
eight'-score (-scôre), *adj*, huit vingtaines, *f pl*, cent soixante.
eigh'ty (ê-ti), *adj*, quatre-vingt
ei'ther (î-*th*eur), *pron*, l'un ou l'autre, *m sing* ; l'une ou l'autre, *f sing*, les uns ou les autres, *m pl*, les unes ou les autres, *f pl* ; chacun, *m*, chacune, *f*, l'un d'eux, *m.*, l'une d'elles, *f.*; (used negatively) aucun, *m.*, aucune, *f*, ni l'un ni l'autre, *m sing*, ni les uns ni les autres, *m pl*, ni l'une ni l'autre, *f sing*, ni les unes ni les autres, *f pl* On — side, *des deux parts, de l'un et de l'autre côté* I do not expect — of them, *je n'attends ni l'un ni l'autre*
ei'ther, *conj*, ou, soit — he or his friend ; *soit lui, soit son ami* — he knows it or you do ; *ou bien il le sait, ou vous le savez*
ei'ther, *adv*, non plus Nor I —; *ni moi non plus*
ejac'ulate (î-djak'iou-léte), *v a*, prononcer avec ferveur, (ant) lancer, éjaculer
ejac'ulate, *v.n*, s'écrier
ejacula'tion, *n*, prière fervente ; éjaculation, *f* ; élan, *m*, (ant) action de lancer, émission, éjaculation, *f*
ejac'ulatory, *adj*, (anat) éjaculateur — prayers, *éjaculations, f pl*
eject' (ê-djècte), *v a*, jeter, rejeter, chasser, expulser, (jur) évincer, (med) évacuer
ejec'tion, *n*, expulsion, *f*, rejet, *m* ; (med.) évacuation, (jur) éviction, évincement, *m.*
eject'ment, *n.*, expulsion, *f*
eject'or, *n*, auteur d'une expulsion, *m.*
eke (îke), *v a*, allonger, suppléer à, augmenter, agrandir To — out, *suppléer à, allonger* To — out a living, *se faire une maigre pitance.*
ek'ing, *n*, augmentation, addition, allonge, *f.*
elab'orate (ê-lab'o-réte), *adj*, élaboré, soigné, fini
elab'orate, *v a*, élaborer
elab'orately, *adv*, d'une manière élaborée, laborieusement, soigneusement
elab'orateness, *n*, élaboration, *f.*; travail fini, *m*
elabora'tion, *n*, élaboration, *f.*
elapse' (î-), *v n*, s'écouler, passer, se passer.
elas'tic *ou* **elas'tical** (î-), *adj*, élastique — band, *bande élastique, f.* With — sides (of boots), *à élastiques*
elas'tically, *adv*, d'une manière élastique.
elastic'ity, *n*, élasticité, *f*
elate' (î-léte), *adj*, fier, enflé, enorgueilli
elate', *v.a.*, élever, enfler, exalter, enorgueillir
ela'tedly, *adv*, orgueilleusement
ela'tion (î-lé-), *n*, enflure (of mind) ; fierté, vanité, *f*, orgueil, *m*
el'bow (èl-bô), *n*, coude, angle, (of an armchair) bras, *m* —-chair, *fauteuil, m* —-grease, *huile de bras, f.* —-room, *coudées franches, f pl.* —-rest, *accoudoir, m.* At one's —, *près de, à côté de son* Out at —s, *mal vêtu*, (pop) *dans la panne* To push with the —, *toucher*, ou *pousser, du coude* To lift the —; *hausser le coude.* Up to the —s, *des mains*, ou *du bras, jusqu'au coude*
el'bow, *v a*, coudoyer ; presser To — out ; *repousser à coups de coude* ; (fig) *écarter, mettre de côté, prendre la place de.* To — one's way out, *se frayer un chemin à coups de coude*
el'bow, *v n*, faire coude ; faire angle.
el'der (èl-), *n*, aîné, doyen, ancien, (among the Jews, the Presbyterians) ancien, (bot) sureau, *m* —flower, *fleur de sureau, f.* — berry *baie de sureau, f* — bush ; *sureau, m.* — wine, *vin de sureau, m*
el'der, *adj*, aîné, plus âgé.
el'derly, *adj*, qui tire sur l'âge, d'un certain âge
el'dership, *n*, aînesse ; qualité d'ancien, *f.* : (of the Presbyterians) conseil des anciens, *m.*
el'dest (èl-dèste), *adj*, le plus âgé, l'aîné
elecam'pane (èl-i-ca'm'pène), *n*, sumée, *f.*
elect' (î-lècte), *adj.*, élu, choisi, nommé.
elect', *n*, élu, *m*
elect', *v a*, élire, nommer, choisir ; (fig.) aimer mieux, préférer, se décider à.
elec'tion, *n*, élection, *f* ; choix, *m.* General —, *élections générales, élections, f pl.*

electioneer' (-ire), *v n*, briguer les suffrages (à une élection), solliciter des votes, travailler les électeurs

electioneer'ing, *n*, manœuvres électorales, *f pl.* — agent, *agent*, ou *courtier*, *électoral*

elec'tive, *adj*, électif, électoral.

elec'tively, *adv*, par choix, par élection.

elec'tor (-teur), *n*, électeur, *m*

elec'toral, *adj*, électoral, d'électeur

elec'torate, *n*, électorat, *m.*

elec'tress, *n*, (hist) électrice, *f.*

elec'tric *ou* **elec'trical** (ï-lec-), *adj*, électrique — bell, *sonnette électrique.* [teur, *m*

elec'tric, *n*, corps électrique, non conduc-

elec'trically, *adv.*, au moyen de l'électricité

electri'cian (-trish'a'ne), *n.*, électricien, *m.*

electric'ity, *n*, électricité, *f*

elec'trifiable (-fai-a-b'l), *adj*, électrisable.

electrifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n*, électrisation, *f.*

elec'trify (-faie), *v a*, électriser.

elec'trify, *v.n.*, s'électriser

electrom'eter (ï-lec-trom'i-), *n.*, (phys) électrometre, *m.*

elec'tro-plate, *n.*, plaqué, *m*

elec'tro-plate, *v.a*, plaquer, argenter

electroph'orus, *n*, (phys) électrophore, *m*

elec'troscope (-tro-scôpe), *n*, (phys) électroscope, *m.*

elec'trotype, *n*, (tech) électrotype, *m.* *v a*, électrotyper.

elec'trotyping, *n.*, galvanoplastie, *f.*

elec'tuary (è-lèct'iou-), *n.*, (pharm) électuaire, *m.*

eleemos'ynary (èl-ï-môz'-), *adj*, de charité, d'aumône, qui vit d'aumônes *ou* de charité.

eleemos'ynary, *n*, qui vit d'aumône

el'egance *ou* **el'egancy** (èl-i-), *n*, élégance, *f.*

el'egant, *adj*, élégant *n.*, élégant, beau, *m*

el'egantly, *adv.*, élégamment

ele'giac (è-lï-dji-) *ou* **elegi'acal** (el-i-djai a-), *adj*, élégiaque.

ele'giac (è-lï-dji-ake *ou* èl-i-djai-), *n*, vers élégiaque, *m*

el'egist, *n*, élégiaque, poete élégiaque, *m.*

el'egy (èl'i-dji), *n*, élégie, *f*

el'ement (è-li-), *n.*, élément, *m* *pl*, connaissances premières *ou* rudimentaires, *f pl*

elemen'tal, *adj*, (ant) élémentaire, naturel, inné

elemen'tally, *adv*, littéralement

elementar'ity, *n*, (ant.) état élémentaire, *m.*

elemen'tary, *adj*, élémentaire — school, *école primaire*, *f.* — substance, (chem) *élément*, *m*

el'ephant (èl'i-), *n*, éléphant, *m*

el'ephant-driver (-draiv'-), *n*, cornac, *m*

elephanti'asis (-tai-a-cice), *n*, éléphantiasis, *f*

elephan'tine, *adj.*, éléphantin, d'éléphant, d'ivoire.

elevate (èl-i-véte), *v.a*, élever, exalter, enorgueillir, exciter, animer

el'evate *ou* **el'evated**, *adj*, élevé, excité, (with wine) lancé, en train.

eleva'tion (èl-i-vé-), *n*, élévation, *f*

el'evator (-vé-teur), *n*, personne qui élève, *f*, (anat, mec) élévateur, *m*

el'evatory (-vé-tori), *adj*, qui peut élever

el'evatory, *n*, (surg) élévatoire, *m*

elev'en (i-lèv'n), *adj.*, onze. The —, *les apôtres*, *m pl*

elev'enth (i-lèv'n'th), *adj*, onzième.

elf (èlfe), *n*, (*elves*) esprit follet, *m*, fée, *f*, lutin, nabot, *m*, nabote, *f*, nain, (folklore) elfe, *m.* — -child, (folklore) *enfant substitué*, *m.*

elf, *v.a.*, entortiller.

el'fin, *adj*, des lutins, des elfes

el'fin, *n.*, nabot, *m*, nabote, *f.*; gamin, marmot, bambin.

elf'ish, *adj.* V. **elfin**, *adj.*

elf'-lock, *n*, cheveux tordus en boucles (comme par les lutins), *m pl.*

elic'it (ï-), *v.a*, faire jaillir, faire sortir, mettre en lumière, déduire, découvrir, faire avouer à, faire dire à

elide' (ï-laide), *v.a*, (gram.) élider. *v.n.*, s'élider

eligibil'ity (èl-i-djи-), *n*, éligibilité, *f.*; avantage, *m*

el'igible (-djи-b'l), *adj*, éligible; désirable, convenable **pour**, avantageux à *ou* **pour** — match; *un parti avantageux*

el'igibly, *adv*, convenablement, avantageusement.

Eli'jah, *n*, Elie, *m.*

elim'inate (è-li'm-), *v a*, éliminer; (fig) chasser, expulser

elim'inating, *adj*, éliminateur.

elimina'tion (-né-), *n*, élimination, expulsion, *f.*

Eli'sha, *n*, Elisée, *m.*

eli'sion (i-lij'eune), *n*, élision; division, *f.*

elite' (é-lite), *n*, élite, *f.*

elix'ir (i-liks-eur), *n*, élixir, *m.*; quintessence, *f.*

Elizabeth'an (-bèth'-), *adj*, du temps d'Elisabeth, gothique.

elk (èlke), *n*, (mam) élan, *m.*

elk (èlke), *n*, (orni) cygne sauvage, *m.*

ell, *n.*, aune, *f.*

ellipse', *n*, (geom) ellipse, *f.*

ellip'sis, *n*, (*ellipses*) (gram, print) ellipse, *f.*

ellip'soid (-soide), *n*, (geom) ellipsoide, *m*

ellip'tic *ou* **ellip'tical**, *adj*, elliptique.

ellip'tically, *adv.*, elliptiquement, (gram) par ellipse, (geom) en forme d'ellipse.

elliptic'ity, *n*, différence entre le grand axe et le petit axe d'une ellipse, *f*

elm (èlme), *n*, (bot) orme, *m.* Young —; *ormeau*, *m* Witch —, *ormille*, *f*

elm'-grove (-grôve), *n*, ormaie, *f.*

elocu'tion (èl-o-kiou-), *n*, élocution, déclamation, *f.*, débit, *m* Teacher of —; *professeur de déclamation*, *m.*

elocu'tionist, *n.*, déclamateur, professeur de déclamation, *m*

elo'gium *ou* **el'ogy** (èl'o-djeume, -dji), *n* V. **eulo'gium**

elon'gate, *v a*, allonger, prolonger, étendre.

elon'gate *ou* **elon'gated**, *adj*, allongé.

elonga'tion (-ghé-), *n*, prolongement, (ant.) éloignement, *m*, (med) élongation; (astron.) distance apparente d'une planète du soleil, *f*

elope' (ï-lope), *v n.*, quitter clandestinement la maison conjugale, la maison paternelle, s'enfuir **de** To — with, *se faire enlever* **par.**

elope'ment, *n*, enlèvement, *m*, fuite, *f.*

e'lops (i-lopse), *n*, (ich) sterlet, esturgeon, *m.*

el'oquence (èl-o-kwè'n'-), *n*, éloquence, *f*

el'oquent, *adj*, éloquent

el'oquently, *adv*, éloquemment.

else (èlse), *adj*, autre Nothing —, *pas autre chose* What —? *vous faut-il autre chose? quoi encore? quoi de plus?* Who —? *qui encore?* Something —, *autre chose, quelque chose de plus*, *m* Everything —, *toute autre chose, tout le reste* Everybody —, *tout autre* Nobody —, *aucun autre, personne autre* Everywhere —; *partout ailleurs* Nowhere —, *nulle autre part, nulle part ailleurs; en aucun autre lieu*, ou *pays.* Where —? *où encore?*

else, *adv*, autrement, sans quoi, ou bien

else'where (èls'hwere), *adv.*, ailleurs, autre part.

elu'cidate (è-liou-ci-), *v a*, rendre lucide, expliquer, éclaircir, élucider

elucida'tion, *n*, éclaircissement, *m.*; élucidation, explication, *f*

elu'cidator (è-liou-ci-dé-teur), *n.*, commentateur, *m.*

elude' (è-loude), *v.a.*, éluder; éviter, échapper à; esquiver.

elu'dible ('ɪ-b'l), *adj.*, (ant) qui peut être éludé, éludable.
elu'sion, *n.*, subterfuge, faux-fuyant, réponse évasive, *f.*
elu'sive, *adj*, trompeur
Elys'ian (ɪ-lɪj'ɪ-a'ne), *adj*, élyséen, (ant) élysien — fields, *champs élysées*, *m pl.*
Elys'ium (ɪ-lɪj'ɪ-eume), *n*, Elysée, *m.*
el'ytron (èl'ɪ-), *n*, (*elytru*) élytre, *m* and *f*
ema'ciate (ɪ-mé-shi-éte), *v n*, maigrir, se décharner; s'étioler.
ema'ciate, *v a*, amaigrir.
ema'ciated, *adj*, maigre, décharné, étiolé
emacia'tion (-shi-é-), *n*, maigreur, *f*, état décharné, amaigrissement, étiolement, *m*
em'anate, *v n*, émaner.
emana'tion (-né-), *n*, émanation, *f*
eman'cipate, *v a*, émanciper. affranchir **de**
eman'cipate *ou* **eman'cipated** (-pét'ede), *adj*, émancipé, (fig) affranchi **de**
emancipa'tion (-pé-), *n*, émancipation, *f*, affranchissement, *m*
emar'ginate (-mâr-djɪ-), *v a*, ôter la marge (**de**), émarger
emar'ginate *ou* **emar'ginated**, *adj*, émargé, (bot) tronqué
emargina'tion, *n*, émargement, *m*
emas'culate (-kɪou-), *v.a.*, châtrer, (fig) affaiblir, énerver, efféminer
emas'culate, *adj*, châtré, efféminé, énervé
emascula'tion (-kɪou-lé-), *n*, castration, émasculation; mollesse, (fig) mollesse, *f.*
embalm' (è'm'bâ-me) *v a*, embaumer.
embalm'er, *n*, embaumeur, *m*
embalm'ing, *n.*, embaumement, *m*
embank', *v a.*, faire une digue, une levée **à**, endiguer, remblayer, encaisser, terrasser
embank'ment, *n*, levée, digue, *f*, remblai, terrassement, talus, quai, *m*, quais, *m pl*, encaissement, *m.*, construction de quais, *f*
embarca'tion, *n*, embarquement, *m.*
embar'go (-bâr-), *n*, embargo, *m*
embar'go, *v a*, mettre un embargo **sur**
embark' (-bârke), *v a*, embarquer, (fig) engager
embark', *v.n*, s'embarquer **sur**, (fig) s'engager **dans**
embarka'tion (-ke-), *n*, embarquement, *m*
embar'rass, *v a*, embarrasser, gêner, déranger.
embar'rassing, *adj*, embarrassant.
embar'rassingly, *adv*, d'une manière embarrassante
embar'rassment, *n*, embarras, *m*; (fig) perplexité, *f.*, (in one's business) dérangement, *m*, gêne, *f*
embas'sador (-deur), *n.* *V* **ambas'sador**
em'bassy, *n*, ambassade, *f*
embat'tle (-bat't'l), *v a*, ranger en bataille; (arch) créneler, (mil) mettre en état de défense, armer, créneler.
embat'tle, *v a*, former, *ou* ranger, en bataille.
embat'tled (-bat't'l'de), *adj*, crénelé
embat'tlement, *n*, crénelure, *f*, créneau
embay' (-bé), *v a.*, (ant) renfermer dans une baie; affaler sur la côte, encaper.
embed' (-bède), *v a.*, enfour; enfoncer, coucher; fixer, incruster
embel'lish, *v a*, embellir, orner.
embel'lisher, *n*, embellisseur
embel'lishment, *n*, embellissement, *m*
Em'ber-days (-dèze), *n pl*, Quatre-Temps, *m pl.*
em'ber-goose, *n*, (orni) grand plongeon
em'bers (-beurze), *n pl*, braise, cendre, *f. sing*
Em'ber-week (-wîke), *n*, semaine des Quatre-Temps, *f.*
embez'zle (-bèz'z'l), *v a.*, détourner, soustraire frauduleusement.
embez'zlement, *n*, détournement de fonds, *m*
embez'zler, *n*, auteur d'un détournement, *m*
embit'ter, *v a*, rendre amer, (fig) abreuver d'amertume, empoisonner, irriter, aigrir
emblaze' *ou* **embla'zon** (-blé-z'n), *v a*, blasonner, (fig) embellir, publier, proclamer, exalter
embla'zoner, *n*, écrivain héraldique, graveur héraldique, *m*
embla'zonry, *n*, blason, *m.*; armes, armoiries, *f pl*
em'blem, *n*, emblème, *m.*
emblemat'ic *ou* **emblemat'ical**, *adj*, emblématique
emblemat'ically, *adv*, d'une manière emblématique
emblem'atize (è'm-blè'm-a-taize), *v a.*, figurer, représenter par emblèmes, symboliser
em'blements, *n pl*, (agri) fruits pendants par racines, *m pl*, récoltes pendantes, *f pl*
embod'iment, *n*, corporisation, (fig) incarnation, personnification, (mil) incorporation
embod'y, *v n*, (ant) s'incorporer, (fig) s'unir
embod'y, *v a*, revêtir d'un corps, (theol) corporifier, (mil) incorporer, rassembler, (fig) personnifier, réunir, renfermer To — a clause in a bill, *incorporer une clause*, ou *un article*, *dans un projet de loi*
embol'den, *v a*, enhardir.
em'bolism, *n*, (calendar) embolisme, temps intercalé, (med) embolisme, *m*, pyémie, *f*
embo'som (-bou-zeume), *v.a.*, serrer contre son sein, renfermer dans son sein; entourer; caresser, (fig) ensevelir.
emboss', *v a*, bosseler, relever en bosse; (gold) bosseler, (linen) brocher, (cutlery) damasquiner, (sculpt) travailler en bosse, graver en relief
emboss'ing, *n*, relief, (arch.) bossage, (gold) bosselage, *m*, (of cutlery) damasquinerie, *f.*
emboss'ment, *n*, relief, *m*, (sculpt) bosse; protubérance, *f*
embot'tle (-bot't'l), *v a*, mettre en bouteilles *V* **bottle**
embow'el (-baou'èl), *v a* *V* **disembowel**
embrace', *n*, embrassement, *m*, étreinte, *f.*
embrace', *v a*, embrasser, saisir, adopter, accepter, comprendre, renfermer. To — the opportunity, *saisir*, ou *profiter* **de**, *l'occasion.*
embrace'ment, *n*, embrassement, *m*, étreinte, *f*
embra'cer, *n*, personne qui embrasse, *f*, (follower) partisan, *m.*
embra'sure (bréj'eur), *n*, embrasure *f.*
em'brocate, *v a*, fomenter, bassiner.
embroca'tion (-ké-), *n*, embrocation, *f*
embroi'der (-brôid'-), *v a*, broder
embroi'derer, *n*, brodeur, *m*, brodeuse, *f*
embroi'dery, *n*, broderie, *f.*
embroil' (-brôile), *v a*, brouiller, embrouiller, bouleverser, jeter, précipiter, engager
embroil'ment, *n*, embrouillement, désordre, *m*, confusion, brouille, brouillerie, *f*
em'bryo (è'm'-brɪ-ô) *ou* **em'bryon** (-one), *n*, embryon, *m* In —, *à l'état rudimentaire; en embryon*
em'bryo *ou* **em'bryon**, *adj.*, d'embryon; à l'état d'embryon.
embryol'ogy (-djɪ), *n.*, embryologie, *f.*
emend', *v a*, corriger, améliorer, (jur.) émender.
emend'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, (ant.) corrigible, susceptible de correction
emenda'tion (-dé-), *n*, correction, émendation, réforme, *f.*; changement, *m*
em'endator (-dé-teur), *a*, correcteur, *m.*
em'erald (èm-eur-), *n.*, émeraude, *f.* — **isle**; *l'Irlande*, *f.*

emerge' (è-meurdge), *v n*, surgir; sortir **de**, (geol) opt) émerger, paraître, se dégager **de**

emer'gence, *n*, action de surgir, (geol) émergement, *m.*, (opt.) émergence, *f*

emer'gency, *m*, circonstance imprevue, occurrence, conjoncture, crise, *f*, cas urgent, besoin, *m.* — man, (in Ireland) *garden de la sanse*, *m*

emer'gent (è-meur-djè'n'te), *adj*, qui surgit, naissant, imprévu, critique, difficile, (phys, geol) émergent — yeai, *ère*, *f.* Upon — occasions, *dans les circonstances critiques.*

em'eroids (èm'eur-oidze), *n pl*, hémorroides, *f pl.*

emer'sion (i-meur-sheune), *n*, (astron) émersion, sortie, *f*

em'ery (em-eur-i), *n*, émeri, *m* — cloth, *toile émerisée f.* — dust, *poudre d'émeri*, *f* — stone, *pierre à polir*, *f.*

emet'ic (-i-met'ike), *n*, émétique, *m*

emet'ic *ou* **emet'ical**, *adj*, émétique

emet'ically, *adv*, comme un émétique

em'igrant (ém'i-), *n*, émigrant, *m*, émigrante, *f.*, (political) émigré, *m*, émigrée, *f.*

em'igrant, *adj*, émigrant

em'igrate, *v n*, émigrer

emigra'tion (-gré-), *n*, émigration, *f.*

em'inence *ou* **em'inency** (ém-i-), *n*, éminence, élévation, (fig) grandeur, distinction, célébrité, *f*, réputation His —; *son Eminence*, *f* To have the — of, *l'emporter* **sur**

em'inent, *adj.*, éminent, élevé, distingué, illustre

em'inently, *adv.*, éminemment, au suprême degré.

e'mir (i-mir), *n*, émir.

em'issary (ém'-), *n*, émissaire, *m*, (anat) émissaire, émonctoire; (hydr) émissaire, *m.*

em'issary, *adj*, d'émissaire; (anat) excrétoire, excréteur

emis'sion (i-mish'eune), *n*, émission, *f.*

emis'sive, *adj*, émissif

emit' (è-mite), *v a*, jeter, lancer, exhaler, dégager, (fin) émettre, (fig) émettre

em'met (ém'mète), *n.*, (ent) fourmi, *f.*

emol'lient (i-), *n*, émollient, *m*

emol'lient, *adj*, émollient

emol'ument (i-mol'iou-), *n*, émolument, profit, gain, avantage, *m*, rémunération, *f*

emo'tion (i-mô-), *n*, émotion, *f*

e'motional, *adj*, émotionnel, porté à l'émotion, susceptible d'émotion.

empale' (è'mpéle), *v a*, (ant) (to fortify) palissader, (a man) empaler, transpercer, percer, (fig, ant) environner.

empale'ment, *n*, empalement, supplice du pal, (fort) palissadement, *m*, (her) pal, *m*

empan'el (è'm'pa'n'èl), *v.a*, (jur.) dresser la liste du jury, inscrire sur la liste du jury

empark', *v a*, parquer, (to inclose) ceindre, entourer **de**

empas'sion (è'm'pash'-), *v.a.*, affecter, émouvoir, passionner.

em'peror (è'm'peur'eur), *n*, empereur, *m*, (ent.) mars, *m.* — paper, *papier grand aigle*, *m*

em'phasis (è'm'pha-cice), *n*, (*emphases*) force, énergie, emphase, *f.*, accent, *m*, accentuation; (b s) emphase, *f.* To lay — upon, *appuyer* **sur**

em'phasize (-çaize), *v a*, appuyer **sur**, enchérir, renchérir **sur**; prononcer avec force, accentuer

emphat'ic *ou* **emphat'ical**, *adj*, énergique; expressif, accentué, emphatique, (fig) positif, décidé

emphat'ically, *adj*, énergiquement, expressivement, avec force, formellement, expressément; d'une manière accentuée, emphatiquement

emphyse'ma (e'm'fi-ci-), *n.*, (med.) emphysème, *m.*

emphyteu'sis (è'm'fi-tiou-cice), *n*, (jur) emphytéose, *f*

em'pire (e'm'paieur), *n*, empire, *m*

empir'ic (e'm'i-), *n*, empirique, charlatan, *m*

empir'ic *ou* **empir'ical**, *adj*, versé dans les expériences, empirique, guidé par l'expérience.

empir'ically, *adv*, expérimentalement, empiriquement, en empirique

empir'icism, *n*, empirisme, *m.*

employ' (è'm'plôie), *n.*, emploi, service, *m.*, charge, occupation, *f.*

employ', *v a*, employer, se servir **de**, mettre en usage, (to occupy) occuper **à**, employer **à**. To — oneself in, *s'employer à*, *s'occuper à* ou **de**.

employ'able (-a-b'l), *adj*, qui peut servir; que l'on peut employer, employable.

employee', *n*, employé, *m*

employ'er, *n*, personne qui emploie, *f.*; maître, *m*, maîtresse, *f*, patron, *m.*, patronne, *f*; chef, (com) commettant, *m.*

employ'ment, *n*, emploi, *m.*, occupation, *f.* Out of —, *sans emploi* To be in search of —, *chercher un emploi.*

empo'rium (e'm'pô-ri'-), *n.*, grand marché; entrepôt, *m*

empov'erish (è'm'pov'èr-), *v n.* *V.* **impoverish**

empow'er (è'm'paoueur), *v a*, autoriser **à**, charger **de**, (jur) donner plein pouvoir **à**, donner procuration **à**, rendre capable **de**, mettre à même **de**, permettre **à**

em'press (è'm'-), *n*, impératrice, *f.*

emp'tier (è'm'ti-), *n*, videur, *m*, videuse, *f.*

emp'tiness (è'm'ti-), *n*, vide, *m*; (fig.) vanité, inanité, nullité, *f.*, néant, *m*

emp'ty (è'm'ti), *v a*, vider, décharger To — itself; *se vider*, *se décharger*, *se jeter* **dans**

emp'ty, *adj.*, vide, à vide, (of streets) désert; (fig) vain, stérile. —-hearted, *sans cœur.* — words; *mots vides de sens*, *m pl* —-headed, *sot*, *ignorant*, *à tête vide* —-handed, *les mains vides.*

emp'ty, *n*, caisse vide, *f.* Returned —, (fig) *fruit sec*, *m*

emp'tysis, *n*, (med) crachement de sang, *m.*

empur'ple (è'm'peur'p'l), *v a*, (ant) empourprer

empye'ma (è'm'pi-i-), *n*, (med.) empyème, *m.*

empyr'eal *ou* **empyr'ean** (è'm'pir'i-), *adj.*, empyrée

Empyr'ean, *n*, Empyrée, *m*

empyreu'ma (è'm'pi-rou-), *n.*, empyreume, *m.*

e'mu, *n*, (ornı.) casoar, *m.*

em'ulate (em'iou-), *v a*, s'efforcer d'égaler, d'imiter; rivaliser **avec**, (ant) imiter. To — any one's example; *suivre*, ou *imiter*, *quelqu'un.*

emula'tion (-lé-), *n*, émulation; rivalité, *f.* In — of each other, *à l'envi l'un de l'autre*

em'ulative (-lé-), *adj*, plein d'émulation

em'ulator (-lé-teur), *n*, émule, *m.f*; émulateur, rival, *m*

emul'gent (è-meul-djè'n'te), *adj*, (anat.) émulgent.

em'ulous, *adj*, qui rivalise **avec**, qui s'efforce d'égaler, (ant) jaloux, envieux, factieux.

em'ulously, *adv*, avec émulation; à l'envi.

emul'sion (è-meul-), *n.*, émulsion, *f.*

emul'sive, *adj*, émulsif.

emuno'tory (è-meugn'k'to-), *n.*, (anat.) émonctoire, *m*

ena'ble (èn'é-b'l), *v a*, rendre capable **de**; mettre à même **de**, donner le moyen **à**, mettre en état **de**, permettre **de** To be —d to, *être en état* **de**; *être à même* **de**, *avoir le moyen* **de**

enact' (èn'-), *v.a*, ordonner, arrêter, (a law) passer, rendre, établir, faire, décréter, édicter; (a part) représenter, remplir, jouer, faire; (fig.) se dérouler A terrible tragedy was —od; *un drame horrible s'est déroulé*

enac'tive, *adj.*, ayant force de loi.

enact'ment, *n*, établissement d'une loi, *m.*; ordonnance, *f*; décret; acte législatif, *m.*
enac'tor (-'eur), *n.*, auteur, *m.*
enal'lage (èn'al'ladje), *n*, (gram) énallage, *m*
enam'el (èn'am'èle), *n*, émail, *m*
enam'el, *v a*, émailler **de**, (leather) glacer, (faces) maquiller. *v n*, peindre en émail
enam'eler *ou* **enam'elist**, *n*, émailleur, peintre en émail, *m.*, maquilleuse, *f*
enam'eling, *n*, émaillure, *f*, émaillage, *m*; peinture en émail, *f.*, (of faces) maquillage, *m.*
enam'el-painting, *n.*, peinture sur émail, *f*
enam'el-work (-weurke), *n*, émaillure, *f*
enam'or (èn'am'eur), *v a.*, (used now only in past participle) rendre amoureux; rendre épris, amouracher To be —ed with, *être épris* **de**, *être amoureux* **de**
enarthro'sis (èn'ar-thrô-cice), *n.*, (anat) énarthrose, *f*
encage' (è'n'kédje), *v a*, encager, enfermer dans une cage, mettre en cage.
encamp' (è'n'-), *v a* and *n*, camper.
encamp'ment, *n*, campement, *m*
encase', *v a*, encaisser, enfermer; (to enshrine) enchâsser
encaus'tic (è'n'-), *adj*, (paint) encaustique
encaus'tic, *n*, peinture encaustique, *f.*
enceinte' (a'gn'sé'n'te), *adj*, enceinte
enceinte', *n*, (fort) enceinte, *f.*
enceph'alon (è'n'cèf'a-lone), *n*, (anat) encéphale, *m*
enchain' (e'n'tshéne), *v a*, enchaîner.
enchant' (è'n'tshâ'n'te), *v a*, enchanter, ravir (with **de**)
enchant'er, *n*, enchanteur, *m.* —'s-nightshade, *herbe aux magiciennes*, *f.*
enchant'ing, *adj*, enchanteur.
enchant'ingly, *adv*, par enchantement, à ravir, d'une manière ravissante
enchant'ment, *n*, enchantement, *m*, fascination, *f.*
enchan'tress, *n*, enchanteresse, *f*
enchase' (è'n'tshéce), *v a*, (ant) enchâsser, ciseler; enrichir de diamants, graver
enchymo'sis, *n.*, (med) enchymose, *f*
encir'cle (è'n'ceur'k'l), *v a*, environner, ceindre, entourer, embrasser
enclit'ic (è'n'-), *n*, (gram) enclitique, *f.*
enclose' (è'n'clôze), *v a*, enclore, clore, entourer, environner, (parcels, letters) renfermer, envoyer ci-inclus, mettre sous enveloppe, envoyer **avec**, joindre **à**, envoyer sous le même pli
enclosed' (-klôz'de), *adj*, entouré, environné, (of parcels, letters) inclus, ci-inclus, sous ce pli
enclo'sure (-klôjeur), *n*, action de clore; clôture, *f.*; (space inclosed) enclos, *m*, enceinte, (thing inclosed) chose incluse, *f*, contenu, *m*
enco'miast (è'n'cô-), *n.*, panégyriste, louangeur, *m*
encomias'tic *V* **eulogistic**
enco'mium (è'n'cô-mi-), *n*, éloge, panégyrique, *m*, louange, *f*
encom'pass (è'n'keu'm'-), *v a*, entourer, enfermer, embrasser, comprendre, renfermer
encore' (a'gn'kôre), *adv*, bis
encore', *v a.*, crier bis **à**, bisser, redemander. *n.* bis, *m.* *vni.* bis
encoun'ter (è'n'caou'n'-), *n*, rencontre, attaque, *f*, combat, *m.*; escarmouche, (fig) lutte, dispute, *f.*
encoun'ter, *v a*, rencontrer, affronter; aborder, aller au-devant **de**, attaquer; s'opposer **à**, (fig) éprouver, essuyer
encoun'ter, *v n.*, se rencontrer hostilement, engager le combat, s'affronter, se rencontrer
encour'age (è'n'keur-édje), *v a*, encourager.
encour'agement, *n*, encouragement, *m.*
encour'ager, *n.*, protecteur, *m*
encour'aging, *adj.*, encourageant.
encour'agingly, *adv.*, d'une manière encourageante
en'crinite, *n*, (geol) encrinite, *m.*
encroach' (e'n'crôtshe), *v n.a*, empiéter **sur**; usurper, abuser **de**
encroach'er, *n*, personne qui empiète, *f*; usurpateur, *m*, usurpatrice, *f*
encroach'ing, *adj*, qui empiète, empiétant.
encroach'ingly, *adv*, par empiètement, en empiétant
encroach'ment, *n*, empiètement, *m.*, usurpation, *f*
encum'ber (è'n'keu'm'-), *v a*, encombrer **de**, accabler **de**, embarrasser **de**, (an estate) grever, hypothéquer An —ed estate, *un domaine grevé d'hypothèques*
encum'brance, *n*, encombrement, embarras, obstacle, *m.*, charge, hypothèque, *f. pl.*, famille, *f*, enfants, *m.pl.*
encyc'lical (è'n'-), *n adj*, encyclique, *f*
encyclope'dia *ou* **encyclopæ'dia** (è'n'çai-clo-pî-), *n*, encyclopédie, *f*
encyclope'dian (è'n'cai-clô-pî-), **encycloped'ic**, *ou* **encycloped'ical** (è'n'çai-clô-pèd'-), *adj*, encyclopédique
encyclope'dist (è'n'çai-clo-pî-), *n*, encyclopédiste, *m*
encyst'ed (e'n'cist-ède), *adj.*, (med) enkysté To become —, *s'enkyster*, *s'ankyloser* (V. Hugo)
end (è'n'de), *n.*, bout, *m*; extrémité, fin, *f.*; but, objet, *m.*; fin, conclusion, issue, *f*, résultat, (of time) bout, *m* The —s of the earth, *le bout de l'univers* ou *du monde*. No — of, *force*, *une infinité* **de** At an —, *fini*, *terminé*, *passé*, *guéri*, *apaisé*, *calmé*. At the — of two months, *au bout de deux mois* Approaching —; *fin prochaine*. Odd —; *reste*, *m* By the — of; *avant la fin* **de** To no —; *sans effet*, *en vain* To the — that, *afin que* From — to —, *d'un bout à l'autre*. In the —, *à la fin*, *à la longue*, *au bout du compte* To be at an —, *être arrivé à sa fin* To attain one's —s; *parvenir à son but* To come to a bad —, *finir mal*, *faire une mauvaise fin*. To make an — of, *en finir* **avec** To put an — to, *tuer*; *mettre fin* **à**, *mettre un terme* **à** The — crowns all, (prov) *la fin couronne l'œuvre*. The — justifies the means, (prov) *la fin justifie les moyens* ou *le bon tortu fait le feu droit*. There's an — to everything, (prov) *au bout de l'aune faut* (ou *manque*) *le drap*, ou *il y a un terme à tout* On —, *debout*. At one's wit's —, *au bout de son rouleau*, ou *de son latin*, ou *de sa gamme*. To make both —s meet; *joindre les deux bouts*. To draw to an —, *tirer*, ou *toucher*, *à sa fin* To make one's hair stand on —, *faire dresser les cheveux sur la tête*. There's an — of it, *c'est fini*, *tout est dit*. There's an — of it all, *tout est bien fini* There's no — to them, *cela n'en finit pas*, ou *plus*.
end, *v.a*, finir, terminer **en**; achever; tuer; decider All's well that —s well; *la fin couronne l'œuvre*.
end, *v n.*, finir; se terminer **en**, cesser (de parler), aboutir **à**, se réduire **à** Never —ing, *qui n'en finit pas*; *éternel*, *perpétuel*, *incessant*
endan'ger (è'n'da'n'djeur), *v.a.*, exposer au danger, mettre en danger, compromettre, risquer, hasarder.
endan'gering, *adj.*, qui met en danger, qui compromet
endear' (è'n'dîre), *v a.*, faire aimer **de**, rendre cher **à**, faire chérir **de**.
endear'ment, *n*, caresse, tendresse, *f*, attrait, charme, attachement, *m.*
endeav'or (è'n'dèv'eur), *n.*, effort, essai, *m.*; tentative, *f*. To use every —, *faire tous ses efforts* **pour**.
endeav'or, *v n*, tâcher **de**, s'efforcer **de**, essayer **de**, tenter **de**, chercher **à**, viser **à**.

endem'ic (è'n'dè'm'-) *ou* **ende'mial** (è'n'dî-), *adj*, endémique — disease, *endémie*, *f*

end'ing (è'n'd'-), *n*, fin, conclusion, (gram) terminaison, désinence, *f*.

en'dive (è'n'-), *n*., chicorée, endive, escarole, *f*

end'less, *adj*, infini, sans fin, éternel, perpétuel, interminable, sans but, sans résultat. — screw, *vis sans fin*, *f*

end'lessly, *adv*, à l'infini, éternellement, sans cesse.

end'lessness, *n*., perpétuité, infinité, *f*.

endorse' (è'n'-), *v.n*, (com) endosser, (passports) viser; (fig.) sanctionner, appuyer, approuver

endorsee' (è'n'dorsî), *n*, (com) porteur, *m*.

endorse'ment, *n*, suscription, *f*, (com) endossement, endos, (of passports) visa, *m*., (fig) sanction, *f*.; appui, *m*; approbation, *f*.

endor'ser, *n*., (com) endosseur, *m*

en'dosmose, endosmo'sis, *n*., (phys.) endosmose, *f*

endow' (è'n'daou), *v a*, douer **de**, doter **de**.

endow'ment, *n*, dotation, *f*; (fig.) don, *m*, qualité, *f*., avantage naturel, *m*.

end'-piece (-pîce), *n*, (tech.), bout, *m*.

endur'able (è'n'diour'a-b'l), *adj*., supportable, endurable, tolérable

endur'ance (è'n'diour'-), *n*., patience, *f*.; pouvoir d'endurer, *m*.; souffrance, *f*. Beyond —, *insupportable*.

endure' (è'n'diour), *v n*., (to last) durer, continuer; endurer la souffrance, souffrir, souffrir patiemment

endure', *v.a*., endurer, souffrir, supporter.

endur'er, *n*, qui endure, qui souffre.

endur'ing, *adj*., endurant, patient, (lasting) durable.

endur'ingly, *adv*, patiemment.

end'ways (è'n'd'weze) *ou* **end'wise** (-waize), *adv*, bout à bout, debout, perpendiculaire, de champ

Ene'id (è-nî-ide), *n*, Enéide, *f*.

ene'ma, *n*., lavement, *m*.

en'emy (è-nî-mi), *n*,, ennemi, *m*, ennemie, *f*. The —, (theol.) *l'ennemi, le démon*. — of (*ou* to), *ennemi* **de**.

energet'ic *ou* **energet'ical** (è-nèr-djèt'-), *adj*., énergique, actif

energet'ically, *adv*, énergiquement.

energu'men (è'n'eur'ghiou-mène), *n*, énergumène; démoniaque, *m f*

en'ergy (è'n'èr-dji), *n*., énergie, force, vigueur, *f*.

ener'vate (è-neur-), *v a*., énerver.

enerva'tion (-vé-), *n*, état énervé, affaiblissement, *m*.; (vet.) énervation, *f*., (state) énervement, *m*

enfee'ble (èn'fî-b'l), *v a*., affaiblir, débiliter, priver de force, énerver.

enfee'blement, *n*, affaiblissement, énervement, *m*, débilitation, *f*

enfeoff' (è'n'fife), *v.a*, inféoder

enfeoff'ment, *n*, inféodation, *f*.

enfilade' (è'n'fi-léde), *n*, enfilade, *f*. — fire, *tir d'enfilade*, *m*.

enfilade', *v.a*, (milit) enfiler, tirer en enfilade **sur**.

enforce' (è'n'fôr'-), *v a*, donner de la force à, faire respecter, faire, *ou* contraindre à, observer, faire exécuter; appliquer avec rigueur, (fig.) fortifier, appuyer; faire triompher, faire prévaloir.

enforce'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, (jur) exécutoire

enfor'cedly (-'èd'li), *adv*., forcément, de force

enforce'ment, *n*, contrainte; force; sanction, mise à exécution, mise en vigueur, exécution par la force, *f*.

enfor'cer, *n*., personne qui emploie la force, qui met à exécution, *f*., agent, *m*.

enfran'chise (è'n'fra'n'shize), *v a*, affranchir, conférer droit de bourgeoisie **à**; naturaliser

enfran'chisement, *n*, affranchissement, *m*.; admission au droit de bourgeoisie, naturalisation, *f*.

enfran'chiser, *n*, affranchisseur, *m*.

engage' (è'n'ghédje), *v a*, engager, (secure, take) retenir, prendre, (hire) louer, arrêter, (to pawn) mettre en gage, mettre au mont-de-piété, (servant, workman) embaucher, occuper, (for dancing) inviter, (fig) attaquer, combattre. To — attention, *attirer l'attention* **avec**, *avoir l'attention* **de**

engage', *v.n*, s'engager, engager le combat; livrer combat, en venir aux mains. To — in, (an enterprise) *s'embarquer* **dans**.

engaged', *part*., engagé; (wed) promis, fiancé, (not at leisure) occupé; (fighting) aux prises, aux mains; (of newspapers) en main, en lecture. The regiment is —, *le régiment donne*. To be — in conversation (with); *avoir un entretien* **avec**.

engage'ment, *n*, engagement, *m*.; occupation, *f*, fiançailles, *f pl*., (milit) combat, *m*. To be under an — to, *être lié par un engagement* **de** To make —s (with), *prendre des engagements* **avec**. To make an —; *prendre un rendez-vous* **avec**. Not to keep an —, *manquer* **à** *un engagement*

enga'ging, *adj*., engageant, prévenant, attrayant

enga'gingly, *adv*., d'une manière engageante.

engar'rison (è'n'gar-ri-s'n), *v a*, mettre en garnison, mettre une garnison **dans** (une place)

engen'der (è'n'djè'n'-), *v a*., engendrer, faire naître, causer, produire, donner lieu **à**

engen'der, *v n*, s'engendrer, être engendré; naître, être causé **par**, être produit **par**

en'gine (è'n'djine), *n*, machine, locomotive, *f*., instrument, (fig) levier, moyen, agent, *m*. Fire- —; *pompe à incendie*, *f* Steam- —, *machine à vapeur*. Single-acting —, *machine à simple effet* Double-acting —, *machine à double effet*. Ten-horse power —, *machine de la force de dix chevaux*. High-pressure —; *machine à haute pression*

en'gine-driver (-draiv'-), *n*., mécanicien, conducteur de machines, (rail.) conducteur de locomotive, *m*.

engineer' (è'n'dji-nîre), *n*, ingénieur, mécanicien, ouvrier mécanicien, machiniste, constructeur mécanicien, (milit.) soldat du génie, officier du génie, *m* Civil —, *ingénieur civil*, ou *des ponts et chaussées*. Mining —; *ingénieur des mines*.

engineer'ing, *n*, art de l'ingénieur; (milit.) génie, *m* Civil —; *génie civil*, *m*.; *les ponts et chaussées*, *m pl* (under Government).

engineer'ing, *adj*, de l'art de l'ingénieur; du génie

en'gine-house (-haouce), *n*, bâtiment pour la machine, dépôt de pompes à incendie, *m*

en'gine-ma'ker (-mék'-), *n*, constructeur de machines, mécanicien, *m*

en'gine-ma'king, *n*, construction de machines, *f*.

en'gine-man, *n*., machiniste; (of steam-engines) mécanicien, ouvrier mécanicien, *m*

en'gine-room (-roume), *n*, chambre de la machine (*ou* des machines), *f*.

en'gine-shaft (-shâfte), *n*, puits de machine, *m*

en'gine-tender (-tè'n'd'-), *n*., tender de machine, *m*.

engird' (è'n'gheurde), *v.a*. *V* **gird**.

En'glish (ign'glishe), *adj*, anglais — girl; jeune Anglaise, *f*.

En'glish, *n*., Anglais; (language) anglais;

(print) saint-augustin, *m.* Two line —, *petit canon, m* Old —; (writing) *gothique, f.*

En'glish, *v a*, rendre en anglais

En'glish-built, *adj*, de construction anglaise

En'glish-engined, *adj.*, pourvu de machines anglaises.

En'glishman, *n*, Anglais, *m.*

En'glishwoman (-woum'-), *n.*, Anglaise *or* dame anglaise, *f.*

engorge' (é'n'gordje), *v.a.*, (ant) dévorer, avaler, engloutir.

engorge', *v.n*, (ant) se gorger **de**

engorge'ment, *n*, engorgement, *m.*

engraft', *v a. V.* **graft**

engrail' (è'n'gréle), *v a*, (her) engrêler.

engrain' (è'n'gréne), *v a*, teindre foncé, peindre en décor.

engrave' (è'n'-), *v a.*, graver.

engra'ver (-'grév'-), *n.*, graveur, *m*

engra'ving, *n*, gravure, *f* Dealer in —s, *marchand d'estampes, m.* Copper-plate —, *gravure en taille-douce* Stroke- —; *gravure au burin* Wood- —; *gravure sur bois.* Steel- —, *gravure sur acier.* Stone- —; *gravure sur pierre* Line- —; *gravure au trait.* Letter- —, *gravure en caractères d'imprimerie.* Seal- —, *gravure en pierres fines.*

engross' (è'n'grôce), *v.a.*, (to copy) grossoyer, (to forestall) accaparer, monopoliser, s'emparer **de**, (to occupy) absorber, occuper. —ed by; *préoccupé* **de**

engross'er, *n.*, accapareur, *m.*

engross'ment, *n.*, action de grossoyer, *f.*; (forestalling) accaparement, *m.*

enhance' (è'n'hâ'n'ce), *v a*, enchérir, renchérir, augmenter, aggraver; (fig) rehausser, relever, augmenter.

enhance'ment, *n.*, (price) enchérissement, renchérissement, *m.*; augmentation, *f.*, (fig.) rehaussement, *m*, hausse, *f.*

enig'ma (è-nig'-), *n*, énigme, *f.*

enigmat'ical, *adj.*, énigmatique; obscur.

enigmat'ically, *adv.*, énigmatiquement; obscurément.

enig'matist, *n.*, faiseur d'énigmes, *m*

enjoin' (é'n'djoi'ne), *v a*, enjoindre **à**, prescrire **à**, faire une injonction **à**; prohiber; imposer **à**, commander **à**

enjoin'ment, *n*, injonction, *f*

enjoy' (è'n'djo'i), *v.a.*, jouir **de**, trouver bon; posséder; goûter; aimer **à** To — one's self, *s'en donner; s'amuser, se divertir, se donner du bon temps.* Did you — yourself? *vous êtes-vous bien amusé?* I —ed that very much, *j'ai trouvé cela très bon.* I shall — my dinner; *je dînerai avec plaisir.*

enjoy'able, *adj.*, agréable, dont on peut jouir.

enjoy'ment, *n*, jouissance, *f.*, plaisir, *m*, satisfaction, *f.*

enkin'dle (è'n'ki'n'd'l), *v.a*, enflammer; exciter, allumer.

enlarge' (è'n'lârdje), *v a*, agrandir, augmenter, étendre, dilater, (to set free) élargir

enlarge', *v n.*, grandir, s'agrandir, s'accroître, se développer; s'étendre **sur.**

enlarge'ment, *n.*, agrandissement, accroissement, *m.*; augmentation, *f*, (from prison) élargissement, *m.*; extension, *f*, développement, *m.*, mise en liberté, (med) dilatation, (of the heart) hypertrophie, *f*, anévrisme, *m.*

enlight'en (-lai-t'n), *v a*, éclairer.

enlight'ener, *n*, qui éclaire, instructeur, *m.*

enlight'enment, *n.*, éclaircissement, *m.*; instruction, *f.*, lumières, *f pl.*

enlist', *v a*, enrôler, inscrire; engager.

enlist', *v n.*, s'enrôler, s'engager.

enlist'ment, *n*, enrôlement, engagement, *m.*

enli'ven (è'n'laiv'n), *v a*, vivifier; égayer, animer, aiguillonner, exciter.

enli'vener, *n*, qui vivifie, qui égaye, qui anime; (pers) boute-en-train, *m.*

enli'vening, *adj*, qui anime, qui égaye.

en'mity (e'n'-), *n*, inimitié, animosité, haine, *f.* At — with; *en hostilité* **avec,** *ennemi* **de.**

en'neagon (è'n'ni-), *n.*, ennéagone, *m*

enneandria (è'n'ni-), *n*, (bot) ennéandrie, *f.*

ennoble (è'n'nô-b'l), *v a*, (to confer a title) anoblir; (fig.) (to dignify) ennoblir, illustrer.

ennoblement, *n*, anoblissement; (fig) ennoblissement, *m.*, élévation, *f.*

enorm'ity (è-), *n*, énormité; atrocité, *f.*; crime énorme, *m.*

enor'mous, *adj*, énorme; atroce; monstrueux; anormal.

enor'mously, *adv*, énormément.

enor'mousness, *n.*, énormité, *f.*, excès de grandeur, *m.*

enough' (i-neufe), *adj.*, assez. More than —; *plus qu'il n'en faut.* That is —, *c'en est assez; assez; en voilà assez; cela suffit.* To be —; *suffire, être suffisant.*

enrage' (è'n'rédje), *v.a.*, faire enrager, irriter, exaspérer, rendre furieux.

enrapt'ure (è'n'rapt'ioure), *v a.*, transporter, ravir. *n.*, ravissement, transport, *m.*

enrich' (è'n'ritshe), *v a.*, enrichir. *v.n.*, s'enrichir.

enrich'ment, *n.*, enrichissement, *m.*

enring' (è'n'-), *v a.*, (ant.) entourer.

enrobe' (è'n'rôbe), *v a.*, vêtir, revêtir.

enroll' (è'n'rôl), *v a.*, enrôler, enregistrer, inscrire.

enroll'er, *n.*, personne qui enregistre, qui enrôle, *f.*

enroll'ment, *n.*, enrôlement; enregistrement, *m.*

ensconce' (è'n'-), *v.a.*, couvrir, mettre à couvert, cacher. To — oneself, *se cacher* **dans.**

enshrine' (è'n'shraine), *v.a*, enchâsser, enfermer; mettre sous verre.

enshroud' (è'n'shraoude), *v.a.*, couvrir, abriter, cacher.

en'siform, *adj.*, ensiforme

en'sign (é'n'saine), *n*, enseigne, *f.*; signal; drapeau; (nav.) pavillon de poupe, (milit.) drapeau; (pers.) porte-drapeau, enseigne; sous-lieutenant; (sign) signe, insigne, *m*

en'sign-bea'rer (-bèr'-), *n*, porte-drapeau, *m.*

en'signcy (-'sai'n'ci), *n.*, grade d'enseigne, *m.*

enslave' (è'n'-), *v a.*, réduire à l'esclavage; asservir; rendre esclave, assujettir

enslave'ment, *n*, esclavage, asservissement, *m.*

ensla'ver, *n*, qui réduit à l'esclavage; asservisseur, despote, tyran, *m.*

ensnare', *v a.*, prendre au piège, faire tomber dans le panneau, dans un piège; (fig.) attraper, abuser, tromper.

ensue' (e'n'siou), *v.n.*, s'ensuivre, suivre; résulter.

ensu'ing, *adj.*, suivant; ultérieur, prochain.

ensure' (è'n'shioure), *v.a. V* **insure.**

entab'lature (è'n'tab-la-tioure) *ou* **enta'blement** (-té-b'l-), *n*, (arch.) entablement, *m.*

entail' (è'n'téle), *n*, (jur.) bien substitué, majorat, *m.*; substitution, *f*

entail', *v.a.*, imposer **à**; (fig.) nécessiter, entraîner, occasionner; léguer; (jur.) substituer —ed estate, *bien substitué, m.*

entail'ment, *n.*, (jur) substitution, *f.*

entan'gle (è'n'ta'gn'g'l), *v a*, emmêler; empêtrer; enchevêtrer, engager; (fig) embrouiller, embarrasser.

entan'glement, *n*, (fig.) embrouillement, embarras, *m.*; confusion, *f.*

entan'gler, *n.*, brouillon, *m.*

en'tasis (è'n'ta-cice), *n*, (arch.) galbe, renflement, *m.*, (med. ant.) maladie spasmodique, *f.*

en'ter (è'n'-), *v.a.*, entrer **dans**; (to register) inscrire, enregistrer; (jur.) (an action) intenter;

book-keeping) porter, inscrire, (a claim) avancer, mettre en avant, revendiquer. To — the army ; *entrer au service ; devenir militaire, se faire soldat.* To — the navy, *entrer au service de la marine ; se faire marin* To — the church, *entrer dans les ordres ; se faire ecclésiastique.* To — the law ; *entrer au barreau.* To — a profession, *embrasser une carrière.*

en'ter, *v n*, entrer. To — into ; *entrer* **dans**, *prendre part* **à**. To — upon, *commencer, entrer* **dans**; *entrer en possession* **de**, *débuter* **dans** To — upon an office ; *entrer en fonctions.* To — on, *s'embarquer* **dans**, *s'engager* **dans**.

en'terer, *n*, entrant, *m.*

enter'ic, *adj*, entérique.

en'tering, *n.*, entrée, *f.* On —; *à son entrée.*

enteri'tis, *n* (med.) entérite, *f.*

en'terprise (è'n'teur-praize), *n*, entreprise, hardiesse, *f.* ; caractère entreprenant, esprit d'entreprise, *m.*

en'terpriser, *n*, (ant) homme entreprenant, *m*

entertain' (è'n'teur-téne), *v a.*, (to receive) accueillir, recevoir ; (to amuse) divertir ; (to feast) régaler **de**, fêter, amuser, (an idea, etc.) entretenir, concevoir, (with vain hopes) nourrir, amuser **de**, (a proposal) accepter, accueillir. To — at dinner ; *donner à dîner* **à** Do you — a great deal ? *voyez-vous beaucoup de monde ?* ou *recevez-vous beaucoup de monde ?*

entertain'er, *n*, qui accueille, qui divertit, qui conçoit, qui régale, *f.* ; amuseur, amphitryon, hôte, *m* ; hôtesse, *f*

entertain'ingly, *adv.*, agréablement, d'une manière agréable

entertain'ment, *n.*, accueil, *m.*, hospitalité, *f.* ; (feast) repas, banquet, (amusement) divertissement, amusement, *m*, réception, *f*

enthrall' (è'n'thrôl), *v a*, asservir ; assujettir, tenir en servitude ; (fig.) captiver, ravir, transporter.

enthrone' (è'n'thrône), *v.a*, placer sur le trône ; (a bishop) introniser.

enthrone'ment, *n*, intronisation.

enthu'siasm (è'n'thiou'zi-az'me), *n.*, enthousiasme, *m*

enthu'siast, *n*, enthousiaste, *m* and *f.*

enthusias'tic *ou* **enthusias'tical,** *adj.*, enthousiaste.

enthusias'tically, *adv*, avec enthousiasme ; en enthousiaste.

en'thymeme (è'n'thi-mème), *n.*, (log) enthymème, *m.*

entice' (è'n'taïce), *v.a*, attirer, inciter ; exciter ; pousser ; entraîner, tenter, séduire. To — into, *entraîner* **à** ; *engager* **à** ; *exciter* **à**, *pousser* **à**. To — away ; *enlever.*

entice'ment, *n.*, attrait, appât, charme, *m.*, tentation, attraction, séduction, *f.*

enti'cer, *n.*, séducteur, *m*, séductrice, *f.* ; instigateur, *m.*, instigatrice, *f.* ; (thing) appât, *m.*

enti'cing, *adj*, séduisant, attrayant, tentant.

enti'cingly, *adv.*, d'une manière séduisante *ou* attrayante.

entire' (-'taïeur), *adj.*, entier, complet, parfait, intact. — horse ; *cheval entier, cheval pur sang, m*

entire'ly, *adv.*, entièrement, en entier.

entire'ty, *n.*, entier, ensemble, *m.*, totalité, intégrité, *f.* ; tout, *m*

enti'tle (è'n'taï-t'l), *v a*, intituler, appeler, donner droit **à**. To be —d to ; *avoir droit* **à**, *avoir le droit* **de**, *être en droit* **de**. *v.r.*, s'intituler, s'appeler.

en'tity (è'n'-), *n.*, être, *m.* ; entité, essence, existence, *f.*

entoil' (è'n'toïl), *v a.*, prendre dans des filets ; prendre au piège ; (fig.) enlacer, prendre dans un lacs.

entomb' (è'n'toume), *v.a*, ensevelir.

entomb'ment (è'n'toum'mè'n'te), *n.*, sépulture, *f.*

entomolog'ical (è'n'to-mol'-o-dji-), *adj.*, entomologique

entomol'ogist, *n*, entomologiste, *m.*

entomol'ogy (è'n'to-mol-o-dji), *n.*, entomologie, *f.*

entozo'on (è-n'to-zô-), *n.*, (*entozoa*) (ent.) entozoaire, *m.*

en'trails (è'n'trél'ze), *n pl*, entrailles, *f pl.*

en'trance (e'n'trê'n'ce), *n*, entrée, *f.* ; (beginning) commencement, (nav.) avant, *m*, initiation, *f.* ; début, *m* — door, *ou* gate, *porte d'entrée, porte-cochère, f.* — hall, *vestibule, m.* — money, *prix d'entrée* ou *droit d'entrée, m.*

en'trance (è'n-trê'n'ce), *v a*, faire tomber en léthargie, rendre insensible, (fig.) extasier, ravir, fasciner.

entrap', *v a.*, prendre au piège ; attraper.

entreat' (e'n'trîte), *v a.*, supplier **de**, conjurer **de**, adjurer **de**, prier avec instance **de**, prier en grâce **de**, prier instamment **de**

entrea'ty, *n.*, supplication, prière ; sollicitation, *f.*, instances, *f pl*

entrepot' (a'gn'ţ'r'pô), *n*, entrepôt, *m.*

entresol' (a'gn'ţ'r'-), *n.*, entresol, *m.*

entrust', *v a* *V.* **intrust**

en'try (è'n'-), *n*, entrée, *f* ; (at the customs) droit d'inscription, *m.*, déclaration d'entrée, (jur) prise de possession, *f*, (of the mass) introit, *m.*, (registration) inscription, *f*, (book-keeping) article, *m* ; inscription, *f.* By double —, *en partie double* By single —; *en partie simple.* To make an — against, (com) *débiter.*

entwine' (è'n'twaine), *v a*, enlacer, entrelacer, tresser, entortiller.

entwine', *v n*, s'enlacer, s'entrelacer, s'entortiller

enu'merate (i-niou-meur'-), *v a*, énumérer

enumera'tion (i-niou-meur-é-), *n*, énumération, *f*

enun'ciate (i-neu'n'shi-), *v a*, énoncer, prononcer, proférer.

enuncia'tion (-shi-é-), *n*, énonciation, diction, *f.* ; débit, *m* ; (geom) énoncé, *m.*

enun'ciative *ou* **enun'ciatory** (-teuri), *adj*, (log ant) énonciatif.

enun'ciatively, *adv*, (ant.) d'une manière énonciative.

envel'op (è'n'vèl'-), *v a.*, envelopper **de**, *ou* **dans**; entourer **de.**

en'velop, *n*, enveloppe ; (astron) chevelure (of comets), *f.* In an —, *sous enveloppe.*

envel'opment, *n.*, enveloppement, *m*

enven'om (è'n'vè'n'eume), *v a*, envenimer, empoisonner ; rendre odieux **à**, (to embitter) exaspérer.

en'viable (è'n'vi-a-b'l), *adj*, digne d'envie, enviable.

en'vier, *n.*, envieux, *m*, envieuse, *f.*

en'vious, *adj.*, envieux. With — eyes ; *d'un œil d'envie.*

en'viously, *adv.*, avec envie, par envie

envi'ron (è'n'vai-), *v.a*, environner **de** (with)

envi'ronment, *n*, environnement, *m.*

envi'rons (è'n'vai-ro'n'ze *ou* -vi-), *n pl*, environs, *m pl*

en'voy (è'n'voie), *n*, envoyé ; (poet) envoi, *m.* — extraordinary, *ministre plénipotentiaire, m.*

en'vy (è'n'-), *n*, envie, haine, *f*

en'vy, *v.a.*, envier ; porter envie **à**.

eol'ic (è-), *adj*, éolique, éolien.

e'pact (i-), *n*, épacte, *f*

epaule' (é-), *n*, (fort) épaule, *f.*

epaule'ment, *n.*, (fort) épaulement, *m.*

ep'aulet (é-), *n.*, épaulette, *f*

epen'thesis (è-pè'n'thi-cice), *n*, (*epentheses*) épenthèse, *f.*

epergne' (é-peurne), *n.*, surtout, *ou* dormant, de table, *m*

eph'elis (èf'i-lice), *n.*, (med.) éphélide ; tache de rousseur, *f.*

ephem'era (è-fem'ɪ-), *n*, (ent) éphémère, *m*
ephem'eral, ephemer'ic, *ou* ephem'erous (-eur'al, -eɪ'ɪk, -eur'euse), *adj*, éphémère
ephem'eris (e-ɪem'eur'ice), *n.*, (*ephemerides*) éphémérides, *f pl*
ephem'erist, *n*, auteur d'éphémérides, astrologue, *m.*
Ephe'sian (è-ff-zia'ne), *adj*, éphésien.
Ephe'sian, *n.*, Ephésien, *m*, Ephésienne, *f.*
eph'od (èf'-), *n*, éphod, *m.*
ep'ic (èp'-), *adj*, épique
ep'ic, *n*, poeme épique, *m.*
epicene (èp'ɪ-cîne), *adj*, (gram) épicène
epicra'nium (èp'ɪ-cré-nɪ-), *n*, (anat.) épicrâne, *m.*
epicure (ep'ɪ-kɪoure), *n*, épicurien, *m*, épicurienne, *f.*; gastronome, gourmet, gourmand, épicure, *m.*
Epicure'an (èp'ɪ-kɪou-rɪ-), *adj.*, d'Epicure, épicurien, de gastronome
Epicure'an, *n*, épicurien, sectateur d'Epicure, *m.*
Epicure'anism, *n*, épicurisme (doctrine), *m.*
ep'icurism, *n*, épicurisme, *m*
epidem'ic *ou* **epidem'ical** (èp'ɪ-dèm'-), *adj*, épidémique
epidem'ic *ou* **ep'idemy** (èp'ɪ-de'm'-), *n*, épidémie, *f*
epider'mis (èp'ɪ-deur'mice), *n*, épiderme, *m.*
epigas'trium (èp'ɪ-), *n.*, (anat) épigastre, *m.*
epiglot'tis (ep'-) *n*, (anat) épiglotte, *f*
ep'igram (ep'-), *n*, épigramme, *f*
epigrammat'ic *ou* **epigrammat'ical,** *adj*, épigrammatique
epigram'matist, *n*, épigrammatiste, *m.*
ep'igraph (ep-), *n.*, épigraphe, *f*
ep'ilepsy (èp'ɪ-lèp-), *n*, (med) épilepsie, *f*
epilep'tic, *adj*, épileptique. — fit, *attaque d'épilepsie, f*
epilogis'tic (ɪ-pɪl'o-djɪs-), *adj*, en forme d'epilogue
ep'ilogue (èp'ɪ-), *n*, epilogue, *m*
Epiph'any (ɪ-pɪf-), *n*, Epiphanie, *f*
epip'loce (ɪ-pip-lo-cɪ), *n*, (rhet) gradation, *f*
epip'loon (ɪ-pip-lo-one), *n*, (anat) épiploon, *m.*
epis'copacy (ɪ-pis-cô-), *n*, épiscopat, *m*
episcopa'lian, *adj*, épiscopal.
episcopa'lian, *n*, épiscopal, *m.*
epis'copally, *adv*, épiscopalement
epis'copal, *adj*, épiscopal — see, *évêché, m.* — palace, *palais épiscopal, évêché, palais de l'évêque, m.*
epis'copate, *n*, épiscopat, *m*
ep'isode (èp'ɪ-côde), *n*, épisode, *m*
episod'ic *ou* **episod'ical,** *adj*, épisodique.
episod'ically, *adv*, en forme d'épisode
epispas'tic (èp-), *adj*, (med) épispastique.
epispas'tic, *n*, épispastique, *m.*
epis'tle (è-pis's'l), *n*, épître, *f*
epis'tolary (è-), *adj*, épistolaire.
epis'tolize, *v n*, écrire des lettres.
epis'tolizer, *n*, épistolier, -ère, *m f.*
ep'itaph (èp'-), *n*, épitaphe, *f.*
epit'asis (ɪ-pɪt'a-cice), *n.*, (ancient drama) épitase, *f.*, (log) conséquent; (med) paroxysme, *m.*; (rhet.) péroraison, *f*
epithala'mium (èp'ɪ-tha-lé-mɪ-), *n*, (ant.) épithalame, *m.*
ep'ithet (èp-ɪ-thète), *n.*, épithète, *f.*
epithet'ic, *adj*, d'épithète
epit'ome (ɪ-pɪt'o-mɪ), *n*, épitomé, abrégé, précis, *m.*
epit'omist, *n*, auteur d'un épitomé, abréviation, *m*
epit'omize (-maize), *v a*, faire un épitomé **de,** un abrégé **de,** un précis **de,** abréger, raccourcir.
epit'omizer, *n*, auteur d'un épitomé; abréviateur, *m*
epizoot'ic (èp'-), *adj.*, épizootique.
epizo'oty, *n*, épizootie, *f*
ep'och (èp-oke *ou* î-poke), *n.*, époque, *f.* — making, *qui fait époque, mémorable.*
ep'ode (èp'ôde), *n*, épode, *f*
ep'opee (èp-o-pî) *ou* **ep'opœia** (-pɪ-ɪa), *n.*, épopee, *f*
equabil'ity (î-kwa-), *n*, uniformité, égalité, *f.*
e'quable (î-kwa-b'l), *adj*, uniforme, égal
e'quably, *adv*, avec égalité, avec uniformité, uniformément
e'qual (î-kwol), *adj*, égal, uniforme, (fig) impartial, juste — to, *de force à, en état de, à la hauteur de*, (of things) *égal à* — with, *à l'égal de* To be — to a journey, *être de force à faire*, ou *à entreprendre, un voyage* To be — to (anything), *en avoir la force, en avoir les moyens.* Other things being —, *toutes choses égales d'ailleurs*
e'qual, *n.*, égal, *m*, égale, *f pl*, pareils, égaux, *m pl.*, pareilles, égales, *f pl*
e'qual, *v a*, égaler, être égal à
equal'ity, *n*, égalité, *f.*
equaliza'tion (-aɪzé-), *n*, égalisation, *f.*
e'qualize (-aɪze), *v a*, égaliser, égaler.
e'qually, *adv*, également, pareillement, uniformément, impartialement.
equanim'ity (î-kwa-), *n*, égalité d'âme, *f*; calme d'esprit, *m*, sérénité, *f*
equan'imous, *adj*, qui à l'âme égale, d'un caractère égal
equa'tion (ɪ-kwé-), *n*, équation, *f.*
equa'tor (ɪ-kwé-), *n*, équateur, *m*
equato'rial (ɪ-kwa-tô-), *adj*, équatorial, de l'équateur
e'querry (èk-wɪ-rɪ *ou* ɪ-kwèr-ɪ), *n*, écuyer, *m*
eques'trian (ɪ-kwes-), *adj*, équestre
eques'trian, *n*, cavalier, *m*, (circus) écuyère, *f*
equian'gled (î-kwi-a'gn'g'l'de) *ou* **equian'gular** (-a'gn'ghiou-), *adj*, équiangle
equibal'ance, *v a*, équilibrer, contrebalancer.
equidis'tance (î-kwɪ-), *n*, équidistance, *f* (l u).
equidis'tant, *adj*, équidistant
equidis'tantly, *adv*, à égale distance
equilat'eral (î-kwɪ-lat'eur-), *adj*, équilatéral, équilatère (l u)
equilat'eral, *n*, figure équilatérale, *f*
equili'brate (î-kwɪ-laɪ-), *v a*, (ant) équilibrer
equilibra'tion (-laɪ-bré-), *n*, équilibre, *m*; action d'équilibrer, *f*
equilib'rious (î-kwɪ-lî-), *adj*, (ant) en équilibre
equilib'riously, *adv*, (ant) en équilibre
equil'ibrist (ɪ-kwɪl'ɪ-), *n*, bateleur, équilibriste, danseur de corde, *m*
equilib'rity (ɪ-kwɪ-), *n*, équilibre, *m*
equilib'rium (î-kwɪ-), *n*, équilibre, *m.* To keep one's —, *garder l'équilibre* To remain in —; *se tenir en équilibre*
e'quine (è-kwaɪ-), *adj*, de cheval, chevaline, hippique
equinoc'tial (î-kwi-nok-shal), *adj*, équinoxial, d'équinoxe, de l'équinoxe, des équinoxes.
equinoc'tial, *n*, ligne équinoxiale, *f*; équateur céleste, *m.*
equinoc'tially, *adv*, dans la direction de la ligne équinoxiale.
e'quinox (î-kwɪ-), *n*, équinoxe, *m.*
equip' (ɪ-kwɪpe), (ant) *v a*, équiper
eq'uipage (èk'wɪ-pèdje), *n*, équipage, (nav) équipement, *m.*
equip'ment (ɪ-kwɪp'-), *n.*, équipement, *m.*
e'quipoise (ɪ-kwɪ-poice), *n*, équilibre, *m*; pondération, *f*
equipol'lence *ou* **equipol'lency** *V* **equivalence**
equipon'derance *ou* **equipon'derancy** (î-kwi-po'n'deur'-) *n.*, égalité de poids, *f*, équilibre, *m.*
equipon'derant, *adj.*, de même poids; se faisant équilibre.

eq'uitable (èk'wɪ-ta-b'l), *adj*, équitable, juste
eq'uitableness, *n.*, équité, impartialité, nature équitable, *f.*
eq'uitably, *adv*, équitablement.
equita'tion (ek'wɪ-té-), *n*, équitation, *f.*
eq'uity (ek'wɪ-), *n*, équité, justice, *f*
equiv'alence (ɪ-kwɪv'-), *n*, équivalence, égalité de valeur, égalité de force, *f*
equiv'alent, *adj.*, équivalent **à** To be —, *être équivalent* **à** ou *équivaloir* **à**, *revenir* **à**
equiv'alent, *n*, équivalent, *m*
equiv'alently, *adv.*, d'une manière équivalente.
equiv'ocal (ɪ-kwɪv'-), *adj*, équivoque, ambigu
equiv'ocal, *n*, terme équivoque, *m*
equiv'ocally, *adv*, d'une manière équivoque.
equiv'ocalness, *n*, équivoque, nature équivoque, ambiguité, *f.*
equiv'ocate, *v n*, user d'équivoque, équivoquer, tergiverser, chercher des faux-fuyants
equivoca'tion (-'o-ké-), *n*, équivoque, *f*, faux-fuyant, *m.*
equiv'ocator (-ké-teur), *n*, qui use d'équivoque, *f*; tergiversateur, prévaricateur, *m*
e'ra (ɪ-ra), *n*, ère; époque, *f* Christian —, *ère chrétienne.* To mark an —, *faire époque, V* **epoch.**
era'diate (ɪ-ré-dɪ-), *v n.*, rayonner.
eradia'tion (-dɪ-é-), *n*, radiation, émanation, *f*, rayonnement, *m*
erad'icable, *adj*, déracinable, extirpable.
erad'icate (è-rad'ɪ-), *v a*, déraciner, (fig) déraciner, extirper, détruire, exterminer.
eradica'tion (-'ɪ-ké-), *n*, déracinement, *m*; éradication, extirpation, *f*
erad'icative (-'ɪ-ké-), *adj*, (ant.) éradicatif, qui tend à extirper.
erad'icator, *n*, extirpateur, *m.*
eras'able, *adj*, effaçable
erase' (é-réze), *v a*, raturer, effacer, rayer.
erase'ment, *n*, rature, *f*, effacement, *m*
era'sure (ɪ-réj-jeur), *n*, effaçure, rature, *f*; effacement, *m.*
ere (ère), *adv*, *conj*, and *prep*, avant, avant que, (rather than) plutôt que —long, *avant peu* — while, *naguère* — yet, *avant que.* — now, *avant, avant ce temps*
erect' (ɪ-rèkte), *adj*, debout, droit; haut, élevé, levé; dressé.
erect', *v a*, ériger, dresser, élever; construire, (fig) établir, fonder
erec'table (ɪ-rèk-ta-b'l), (ant) *ou* **erec'tile** (ɪ-rèk'-), *adj*, que l'on peut dresser, (anat.) érectile
erect'er, *n*, constructeur; fondateur, *m.*
erec'tile, *adj.*, susceptible d'érection, érectile.
erec'tion, *n.*, action de dresser, érection, construction, élévation; (fig) fondation, *f.*; établissement, *m*
erect'ness, *n*, (ant) posture droite, *f*, aplomb, *m.*
erec'tor, *n.*, constructeur; (fig) fondateur, (anat) muscle érecteur, *m*
er'emite (er'ɪ-maɪte) *V* **hermit**
erep'tion (ɪ-rèp'-), *n*, (ant) enlèvement par violence, *m.*
er'ethism (èr-ɪ-thɪz'me), *n*, éréthisme, *m*
er'go (eur-gô), *adv*, ergo, par conséquent
er'got (eur-gote), *n*, ergot, *m.*
er'gotine, *n*, ergotine, *f*
er'mine (êur-), *n*, hermine, *f*; roselet, *m.* In —, *vêtu d'hermine*
er'mined (-mɪ'n'de), *adj.*, fourré d'hermine, revêtu d'hermine
ern *ou* **erne** (eurne), *n*, (orni) orfraie, *f.*
erne *ou* **serne** (eurne), *n.*, chaumière, *f.*, lieu de retraite, *m*
erode' (ɪ-rôde), *v a*, corroder, ronger.
ero'dent (ɪ-rôd'-), *n.*, (pharm) caustique, corrosif, érosif, *m.*
ero'sion (ɪ-rô-jeune), *n*, érosion *f.*
erot'ic (ɪ-), *n*, composition érotique, *f.*, poème érotique, *m.*
erot'ic *ou* **erot'ical**, *adj*, érotique
erotoma'nia (-mé-), *n*, érotomanie, *f*
erpetol'ogy (eur-pɪ-tol-o-dji), *n*, erpétologie, herpetologie, *f.*
err (eure), *v n*, faillir, errer, se tromper; s'égarer **de**, s'écarter **de**
er'rand (er'-) *n*, message, *m*; commission, course, *f* On an —, *en course* To go an —; *aller faire une commission, aller en commission.*
er'rand-boy (-boi), *n*, garçon qui fait des courses, petit messager, commissionnaire, (of a lawyer) saute-ruisseau, *m*
er'rant (er'-), *adj*, errant, ambulant.
er'rantry, *n*, (ant) vie errante, *f* Knight —, *chevalerie errante, f.*
errat'ic, *n*, (ant) vagabond, original, *m.*; planete, *f*, bloc erratique, *m.*
errat'ic *ou* **errat'ical**, *adj*, errant, vagabond, variable, excentrique, (astron, geol, med) erratique
errat'ically, *adv*, sans règle, sans ordre
erra'tum (èr-ré-), *n*, (*errata*) erratum, errata, *m.*
erro'neous (er-rô-nı-), *adj.*, erroné, faux, inexact.
erro'neously, *adv*, incorrectement, faussement, à faux, à tort
erro'neousness, *n.*, caractère erroné, *m.* fausseté, *f*
er'ror (èr-reur), *n.*, erreur, faute, *f*, (theol.) péché, *m* —s excepted, *sauf erreur ou omission* In —, *dans l'erreur* To labor under —, *être dans l'erreur, se tromper grandement* To induce into —, *induire* **en** *erreur.*
erst (eurste), *adv*, autrefois, jadis, auparavant; d'abord, jusqu'à présent, jusqu'ici
erubes'cence *ou* **erubes'cency** (è-rıou-), *n*, rougeur, (med) érubescence, *f.*
erubes'cent, *adj*, rougeâtre, (med.) érubescent
eruc'tate (ɪ-reuk'-), *v a*, (ant) avoir des éructations, roter; (med.) éructer, vomir.
eructa'tion (-té-), *n*, éructation, *f*; rot, *m*
er'udite (er-ıou-daite *ou* -dite), *adj*, érudit, savant. *n*, érudit, *m*
erudi'tion, *n*, érudition, *f.*, savoir, *m*
eru'ginous (ɪ-rıou-djɪ-), *adj.*, érugineux.
erup'tion (ɪ-reup-), *n*, éruption, irruption, invasion, sortie (of bands of troops), *f.*
erup'tive, *adj*, éruptif
erysip'elas (èr-ɪ-cip'ɪ-lace), *n.*, (med.) érysipèle, érésipèle, *m*
erysipel'atous (-cip'èl-), *adj*, érysipélateux.
escalade' (ès-ca-lède), *n.*, escalade, *f v a.*, escalader.
escapade' (ès-ca-péde), *n.*, escapade; (man) allure irrégulière, *f.*
escape' (ès-), *n*, évasion, fuite; (fig) délivrance, *f.* Fire —, *appareil de sauvetage, m.* — of steam, *échappement de la vapeur, m.* — of gas, *fuite de gaz* There is no — from it, *il n'y a pas moyen d'y échapper, il faut y passer à tout prix.* To make good one's —, *s'échapper, s'enfuir,* (from prison) *s'évader* To have a narrow —, *l'échapper belle.*
escape', *v.a.*, échapper **à**; éviter To — one's memory, *échapper* **à**, *sortir de la mémoire*
escape', *v n*, s'échapper, s'enfuir, se sauver (from prison) s'évader, (fig.) se soustraire **à.**
escape'ment, *n*, (horl) échappement, *m*
escarp' (ès-cârpe), *v.a.*, (fort) escarper. *V* **scarp.**
escarp'ment, *n.*, (fort) escarpement, *m.*
eschalot' (èsh-a-), *n*, (bot) échalote, *f.*
es'char (ès-kar), *n.*, (surg) eschare, *f*
escheat' (ès-tshîte), *n*, déshérence, aubaine. *f*, bien en déshérence, *m*
escheat', *v.n.*, tomber en déshérence; échoir **à**

escheat'able, *adj*, sujet à déshérence
escheat'age, *n.*, droit de déshérence, droit d'aubaine, *m.*
eschew' (ès-tshou), *v.a.*, éviter, fuir, renoncer à
escort', *v.a*, escorter.
escort', *n.*, escorte, *f.*
escort'er, *n*, cavalier, *m*
escritoire' (ès-cri-toire), *n*, écritoire, *f*, secrétaire, bureau, *m.*
es'culent (ès-kiou-), *adj*, comestible
escutch'eon (ès-keut'sheune), *n*, écusson, (of a key-hole) cache-entrée, *m*
escutch'eoned, *adj*, écussonné
esoter'ic *ou* **esoter'ical** (ess'o-tèr'-), *adj*, ésotérique
espal'ier (ès-pal'ieur), *n*, espalier, *m.*
espal'ier, *v.a*, mettre en espalier
espar'cet (ès-pâr-cète), *n*, (bot) esparcette, *f.*, esparcet, *m*
espar'to (es-pâr-tô), *n*, (bot) sparte, *m*
espe'cial (ès-pèsh'al), *adj.*, spécial, particulier, singulier.
espe'cially, *adv*, spécialement, surtout, particulièrement
es'pionage (ès'pi-o-nédje *ou* -naje), *n*, espionnage, *m*
esplanade' (ès-pla-), *n*, esplanade, *f*
espou'sal (es-paou-zal), *adj*, nuptial, de mariage.
espou'sal, *n*, adoption, adhésion, *f.* *pl*, épousailles, fiançailles, accordailles, *f.pl*
espouse' (ès-paouze), *v a*, épouser, fiancer; (fig) adopter, embrasser, défendre
espou'ser, *n*, protecteur, défenseur, *m.*
espy' (ès-paie), *v a*, voir, découvrir, apercevoir, reconnaître, remarquer, (to watch) épier, observer, surveiller
esquire' (ès-kwaieur), *n*, écuyer, *m.* (The "esquire" given in England, by courtesy, to "gentlemen" has no equivalent in French)
es'say (ès-sè), *n*, essai, *m*, épreuve, composition, *f.*
essay', *v a*, essayer **de**, éprouver **de**, tenter **de**
es'sayist, *n.*, auteur d'essais, *m*, qui écrit des essais.
es'sence (ès'-). *n*, essence, *f.*, parfum, *m.*; odeur, *f.*
essen'tial (ès-sè'n'shal), *adj*, essentiel
essen'tial, *n*, essentiel, *m.* *C'est l'*—, that's the chief thing, the important point
essential'ity, *n*, caractère essentiel, *m.*
essen'tially, *adv*, essentiellement
essen'tialness, *n.*, extrême importance, *f.*
essoin' (ès'-), *v a*, (jur.) accorder un délai de grâce **à**, excuser l'absence **de**
estab'lish (ès-), *v a.*, établir, ériger, fonder; instituer, affermir, (fig) confirmer
estab'lished, *part adj*, établi, institué; (agreed) convenu, reçu, (of churches) établi, dominant — in 1760, *maison fondée en 1760.*
estab'lishment, *n*, établissement, *m*, institution, maison, *f*, état de maison, *m*; Eglise dominante, *f*; (fig) affermissement, *m.*, confirmation, *f.* To be on the —, (print.) *travailler à la conscience.* Branch —, *succursale, f.*
estafette', *n.*, estafette, *f*
estate' (ès-), *n*, (property) bien, *m*, propriété, terre, fortune, *f*, (condition) état, rang, *m*; (jur.) propriété, masse des biens, (of a deceased person) succession, *f*; (political body) Etat, *m* The third —; *le tiers état, le tiers, m.* Real —, (jur.) *masse des biens immeubles, f* Personal —, (jur) *masse des biens meubles, f.* Man's —, *l'âge viril, m.* — office, *bureau de gérance de propriétés, m*
esteem' (ès-time), *n*, estime, considération, *f.*
esteem', *v.a.*, estimer, considérer **comme**
esteem'er, *n.*, personne qui estime, *f*, appréciateur, *m.*
es'timable (ès-ti-ma-b'l), *adj.*, dont on peut estimer la valeur, estimable
es'timate (ès-), *n*, estimation, évaluation; appréciation, opinion, *f*, jugement, (com) devis, *m* Rough —, *devis approximatif.*
es'timate, *v a.*, estimer, apprécier, évaluer; juger, calculer
estima'tion (-mé-), *n*, estimation, appréciation, opinion, estime, *f*, jugement, *m.*
es'timative, *adj.*, (ant) appréciateur d'opinion, imaginatif.
es'timator (-méteur), *n.*, estimateur, appréciateur, *m.*
es'tival (ès-), *adj*, estival, d'été
estiva'tion (-vé-), *n*, (bot and zool) estivation, *f*
estop' (è-), *v a*, empêcher, barrer, exclure; (jur.) opposer une exception, opposer une fin de non-recevoir.
estop'pel, *n.*, (jur.) exception, fin de non-recevoir, *f*
esto'vers (ès-tô-veurze), *n pl*, (jur.) pension alimentaire, *f sing*, aliments, *m pl*
estrange' (ès-tré'n'dje), *v a.*, aliéner, éloigner **de**, indisposer **contre**
estrange'ment, *n*, aliénation, *f*; éloignement, *m.*
estrapade' (ès'tra-péde), *n*, estrapade, *f*; (man.) efforts que fait un cheval rétif pour se débarrasser de son cavalier, *m pl*
estray' (ès-tré), *n*, (jur) bête épave, *f*
estreat' (ès-trîte), *n*, (jur) expédition, grosse, *f*, extrait authentique, *m*
estreat', *v n.*, faire une grosse, faire un extrait
estreat', *v a*, (jur.) enregistrer comme amende à payer
es'tuary (ès-tiou-a-), *n*, estuaire, bras de mer; (bath) bain de vapeur, *m.*
etc. (è't'cè-teura), (ab of *et cætera*), &c, etc., et cætera.
etch (ètshe), *v a*, graver à l'eau-forte; (fig.) esquisser, tracer, dessiner
etch'er, *n*, graveur à l'eau-forte, *m.*
etch'ing, *n*, gravure à l'eau-forte, *f*
etch'ing-needle (-nî'd'l), *n*, pointe à graver, *f*
Eter'nal (i-teur-), *n*, Eternel, *m*
eter'nal, *adj*, éternel
eter'nalize (-naize), *v a*, (ant) éterniser, rendre éternel
eter'nally, *adv*, éternellement.
eter'nity, *n*, éternité, *f.*
e'ther (i-theur), *n*, éther, *m.*
ethe'real *ou* **ethe'reous** (i-thî-ri-), *adj*, éthéré, céleste, aérien
eth'ic *ou* **eth'ical** (èth'-), *adj*, éthique, moral.
eth'ically, *adv*, suivant les principes de l'éthique.
eth'ics, *n pl*, morale, éthique, *f sing*
E'thiop (i-thi-) (ant) *ou* **Ethio'pian** (i-thi-ô-), *n.*, Ethiopien, *m.*, Ethiopienne, *f*
eth'moid (èth'moïde), *n*, (anat.) ethmoïde, os ethmoïde, *m*
eth'moid *ou* **ethmoi'dal**, *adj*, ethmoïde, ethmoïdal
ethnolog'ical (èth-no-lo-dj'ical), *adj*, ethnologique.
ethnol'ogist, *n*, ethnologue, ethnologiste; ethnographe, *m*
ethnol'ogy (eth-nol-o-dji), *n.*, ethnologie; ethnographie, *f*
ethol'ogy (i-thol-o-dji), *n*, éthologie, *f.*
e'tiolate (i-ti-), *v n*, s'étioler.
e'tiolate, *v a*, étioler
e'tiolated, *adj.*, (bot) étiolé.
etiola'tion (-lé-), *n.*, étiolement, *m.*
etiol'ogy (i-ti-ol-o-dji), *n*, étiologie, *f.*
etiquette' (èt'i-), *n*, étiquette, *f.*, convenances *f pl.*, cérémonial de cour, *m.*

Etrus'can (ı-treuss'-), *adj*, étrusque
etymolog'ical (èt'ı-mo-lodj'ı-), *adj*, étymologique
etymol'ogist, *n.*, étymologiste, *m*
etymol'ogy (et'ı-mol-o-djı), *n*, étymologie, *f*
eu'charist (you-ka-), *n*, eucharistie, *f*
eucharis'tical, *adj*, eucharistique.
euchol'ogy (you-kol'o-djı), *n*, eucologe, *m*
eu'crasy (you-cra-cı), *n*, (med) eucraisie, eucrasie, *f*
eudiom'eter (you-dı-om'ı-), *n*, eudiomètre, *m*
eudiomet'ric *ou* **eudiomet'rical**, *adj*, eudiométrique
eudiom'etry, *n.*, eudiométrie, *f*
eulog'ic *ou* **eulog'ical** (you-lodj'-), *adj.*, d'éloge, laudatif, louangeur, élogieux.
eulog'ically, *adv*, avec éloge
eu'logist, *n*, panégyriste, élogiste, *m*
eulo'gium (you-lô-djı-) *ou* **eu'logy** (-lodjı), *n*, éloge, panégyrique, *m*
eu'logize (-lo-djaize), *v a*, louer, élogier, faire l'éloge de
eu'nuch (you-neuke), *n*, eunuque, *m*
eu'nuchate, *v.a*, châtrer.
eu'patory (you-pa-torı), *n*, (bot) eupatoire, *f*
eu'phemism (you-fèm'ız'me), *n*, (rhet) euphémisme, *m*
euphon'ic, **euphon'ical** (you-fo'n'-), *ou* **eupho'nious** (-fô-), *adj*, euphonique; (fig) mélodieux, harmonieux, agréable a l'oreille
eupho'niously, *adv*, agréablement, mélodieusement, harmonieusement
eu'phony (-fo-), *n*, euphonie, *f* For the sake of —, *par euphonie*
eu'phuism, *n*, style précieux, *m*, préciosité, *f*
eu'phuist, *n*, précieux, -euse, *m f.*
euphuis'tic, *adj*, précieux, affecté (of style)
Europe'an (you-ro-pî-), *adj*, européen
Europe'an, *n*, Européen, *m*, Européenne, *f*
euryth'my (you-rıth'-), *n*, (med) régularité du pouls, (arch, mus, paint) eurythmie, *f*
evac'uant (ı-vak'ıou-), *n*, (ant) évacuant, *m*
evac'uant, *adj*, (ant.) évacuant
evac'uate (è-vak'ıou-), *v.a*, évacuer, vider
evac'uating, *adj*, evacuateur
evacua'tion (è-vak'ıou-é-), *n*, évacuation, sortie.
evac'uative, *adj*, qui évacue, évacuatif
evac'uator (-èt'eur), *n*, personne qui annule, *f*
evade' (ı-véde), *v n.*, s'échapper, s'esquiver, s'évader.
evade', *v a.*, échapper à, se soustraire à, éluder, éviter, déjouer, (fig) user de subterfuges, biaiser
evanes'cence (èv'a-), *n*, disparition, évanescence, (fig) instabilité, *f.*; état éphémère, *m*
evanes'cent, *adj*, passager, disparaissant, graduellement, (fig.) passager, fugitif, éphémère
evangel'ic *ou* **evangel'ical** (è-va'n'djèl'-), *adj*, évangélique
evangel'ically, *adv*, évangéliquement
evan'gelism, *n*, prédication de l'Evangile, *f*
evan'gelist, *n*, évangéliste, *m*
evangeliza'tion, *n*, évangélisation, *f*
evan'gelize (-'aize), *v a*, évangéliser
evap'orable (ı-vap'o-ra-b'l), *adj.*, évaporable
evap'orate, *v.n*, s'évaporer
evap'orate, *v.a.*, faire évaporer, (fig.) donner un libre cours à, exhaler
evap'orative, *adj*, évaporatif.
evapora'tion (-ré-), *n*, évaporation.
eva'sible, *adj*, éludable.
eva'sion (ı-vé-jeune), *n.*, moyen évasif, subterfuge, *m.*; défaite, (fig) évasion, *f*, fauxfuyant, *m.*
eva'sive (ı-vé-cıve), *adj.*, évasif, qui élude
eva'sively, *adv*, évasivement
eva'siveness, *n.*, caractère évasif, *m.*
eve (ive), *n*, soir, *m*; veille, (ecc) vigile, *f.* At —, *le soir.* On the — of; *à la veille* de.
e'ven (î-v'n), *n*, soir, *m.* — song, *antienne du soir*, *f.* (V. Hugo) — tide; *soir*, *m*, *soirée*, *veillée*, *f.*
e'ven, *adj*, égal, (smooth) uni; (level with) de niveau, (of number) pair To be — with any one, *rendre la pareille à quelqu'un*; *être quitte avec quelqu'un* — reckoning makes lasting friends, *les bons comptes font les bons amis* To make all doubts —, *éclaircir les doutes* To bet — money, *parier à l'égalité* To make it — money, *faire un compte rond*
e'ven, *adv*, même, aussi bien, parfaitement — as, *comme* — now, *à l'instant*; *dès à présent* — so, *de même*, *ainsi* — though, *quand même*
e'ven, *v a*, égaler, niveler, égaliser; mettre de niveau, aplanir
even-hand'ed (-ha'n'd'ede), *adj*, impartial, équitable
even-hand'edness, *n*, impartialité, équité, *f*
e'vening (î-v'n'-), *n*, soir, *m*, soirée, *f*; (fig) déclin, *m* In the —, *le soir*, *dans la soirée.* To-morrow —, *demain soir*; *demain au soir* Last —, *hier soir*, *hier au soir* The — after to-morrow, *après-demain soir* The next —, *le lendemain soir* The — before, *la veille au soir* The — after to-morrow; *après demain soir*
e'vening, *adj*, du soir — party, *soirée*, *f*
e'vening-dew, *n.*, serein, *m*
e'venly (ı-v'n'-), *adv*, également, de niveau, (fig) impartialement
e'venness (ı-v'n'nèce), *n*, égalité, sérénité, *f.*, (ant) impartialité, *f*, calme, *m*
e'ven-song (-so'gne), *n*, chant du soir, *m.*; prière du soir, *f*
e'ven-tempered, *adj.*, serein, calme, placide, égal
event' (ı-ve'n'te), *n*, événement, *m*; issue, *f*, (of a poem, a play, etc) dénouement, dénoûment, *m* At all —s, *à tout événement*, *en tout cas*; *à tout hasard*, *en tous cas*
event'erate (ı-vè'n'teur'-), *v a*, (ant) éventrer
event'ful (-foule), *adj*, plein d'événements, mémorable
e'ventide *ou* **e'vening-tide** (-taide), *n*, (ant.) déclin du jour, soir, *m*, soirée, *f.*; (fig.) déclin des ans, *m.* (V Hugo)
event'ual (ı-vè'nt'ıou-), *adj.*, éventuel; aléatoire, final, définitif
event'ually, *adv*, éventuellement, définitivement, finalement, avec le temps, à la longue
ev'er (èv'eur), *adv*, toujours, jamais. For —, *pour toujours*, *pour jamais*, *à jamais*, *à tout jamais* For — and —, *pour toujours*, *pour jamais*; *à jamais*, (biblically) *jusqu'à la fin des siècles* Scarcely —, hardly —, *presque jamais* — and anon; *de temps en temps*; *de temps à autre* Wine for —, *vive le vin!* If I have — . . .; *si j'ai jamais* . . . — after, *pour toujours.* — since, *depuis le temps où.* — so much, *je ne sais combien*, (by far) *infiniment*, *sans comparaison* Be they — so many, *quel que soit leur nombre* — so little, *tant soit peu* Be it — so little, *si peu que ce soit* — so long, *un temps infini.* — drunk — dry, (prov.) *plus il boit*, *plus il a soif.*
ev'er-bub'bling (-beub'-), *adj.*, toujours bouillonnant.
ev'er-burn'ing (-beurn'-), *adj*, inextinguible.
ev'er-endur'ing (-dıour'-), *adj*, éternel.
ev'ergreen (-grîne), *adj.*, toujours vert
ev'ergreen, *n*, arbuste toujours vert, *m.*
ev'er-hon'ored (-o'n'eurde), *adj*, de glorieuse mémoire
everlast'ing (-lâst'-), *adj.*, qui dure toujours; éternel, perpétuel — flower; *immortelle*, *f*
everlast'ing, *n*, éternité, *f*; Eternel, (bot.) gnaphale, *m*, immortelle, *f.*
everlast'ingly, *adv.*, éternellement, à jamais.

everlast'ingness, *n.*, éternité ; durée perpétuelle, *f*
ever-liv'ing (-liv'-), *adj.*, immortel.
ever-recur'ring, *adj*, périodique.
evermore' (-môre), *adv.*, toujours, éternellement
ever'sion (i-veur-), *n*, (ant.) renversement, *m.* — of the eyelids, *ectropion*, *m.*
ev'ery (èv'euri), *adj*, chaque, tout, tous les — body that ; *tous ceux qui.* — now and then, *de temps à autre* — one of them, *tous sans exception* — other combatant, *un combattant sur deux.* It 's all true, — word of it, *c'est vrai au pied de la lettre.* —body ; *tout le monde, chacun* — day ; *tous les jours, chaque jour.* — other day ; *de deux jours l'un, tous les deux jours* —thing ; *tout* —where, *partout* — body's business, *les affaires de tout le monde.* — dog has his day, (prov) *cent ans bannière, cent ans cuvière ; un clou chasse l'autre* — inch a king, *un roi jusqu'au bout des ongles* — Jack has his Jill, (prov) *il n'y a si méchant pot qui ne trouve son couvercle, tout homme trouve chaussure à son pied* — little helps, *tout fait nombre* — man for himself ; *chacun pour soi* ; (mil) *sauve qui peut !* —thing comes to him who waits, *tout vient à point à qui sait attendre*
evict' (i-victe), *v.a*, (jur.) évincer, (ant.) prouver.
evic'tion, *n.*, (jur) éviction, *f*, (ant) preuve.
ev'idence (ev'-), *n*, évidence, déposition, preuve, *f*, témoignage ; (pers) témoin, *m* — for the prosecution, *témoin à charge* Prisoner's — ; *témoin à décharge.* King's —, Queen's —, *témoin révélateur de ses complices.* Circumstantial —, *preuves déduites des circonstances, f pl.* To sum up the —, *résumer les débats* To give — ; *rendre témoignage, déposer.* To give — of, *montrer, faire voir, faire,* ou *donner, preuve* de
ev'idence, *v a*, montrer ; prouver, démontrer.
ev'ident, *adj*, évident.
eviden'tial (-shal), *adj.*, d'évidence, prouvant clairement
ev'identiy, *adv*, évidemment.
e'vil (i-v'l), *adj*, mauvais, (of spirits) malfaisant, malin, méchant ; cruel ; malheureux ; de malheur.
e'vil, *n*, mal ; crime, *m.*, maladie, *f.*, malheur, *m.*, calamité, *f.* King's —; *écrouelles, f pl* Let — be to him that — thinks, *honni soit qui mal y pense* Sufficient for the day is the — thereof, *à chaque jour suffit sa peine.*
e'vil, *adv.*, mal
e'vil-affect'ed (-af-fèkt'ède), *adj.*, mal disposé
e'vil-do'er (-dou'eur), *n.*, malfaiteur ; méchant, *m*, méchante, *f*
e'vil-fa'vored (fé-veurde), *adj.*, laid, difforme
e'vil-fa'voredness, *n.*, laideur, difformité, *f.*
e'vil-mind'ed (-mai'n'd'-), *adj.*, mal intentionné.
e'vilness, *n*, méchanceté, *f.*
e'vil-speak'ing (-spîk'-), *n*, médisance, *f.*
e'vil-worker (-weurk'-), *n*, méchant, *m.*
evince' (i-vi'n'-), *v a*, faire voir, montrer, manifester ; prouver, démontrer, faire preuve de.
evin'cible (-ci-b'l), *adj*, qui peut être prouvé, démontrable.
evin'cibly, *adv*, incontestablement.
evis'cerate (i-vis'ceur-), *v a*, éventrer, vider
evoca'tion (èv'o-ké-), *n*, évocation, *f.*
evoke' (i-vôke), *v a.*, évoquer
evola'tion (èv'o-lé-), *n*, (ant) action de s'envoler ; volée, *f.*
evo'lute (èv'o-lioute), *n.*, (geom) développée, *f.*
evolu'tion (èv'o-liou-), *n*, action de déployer, (philos, milit) évolution, *f.*, (geom) développement, *m*, (alg) extraction des racines, *f*, (fig.) mouvement, *m.*
evolve' (i-volve), *v.a*, dérouler, développer, (chem) dégager
evolve', *v n*, se dérouler ; se développer ; (chem) se dégager
evol'vent, *n*, (geom) développante, *f.*
evul'sion (i-veul-), *n*, action d'arracher. *f.* arrachement, *m*
ewe (you), *n.*, brebis, *f.* — lamb ; *agnelle, f.*
ew'er (you-eur), *n.*, aiguère, *f*
ew'ry (you-ri), *n*, office (in the Royal Household), *m*
exac'erbate (ègz'ass'eur-), *v.a.*, (ant) irriter, exaspérer, (med) rendre plus aigu, empirer
exacerba'tion *ou* **exacerbes'cence** (ègzass'eur-), *n.*, irritation, exaspération, aggravation ; (med) exacerbation, *f*
exact' (ègz'-), *v.a*, exiger, demander impérieusement, extorquer.
exact', *v n*, commettre des exactions
exact', *adj*, exact, précis, strict [torsion, *f.*
exac'tion, *n*, action d'exiger ; exaction, ex-
exact'ly, *adv*, exactement, juste, au juste.
exact'ness, *n*, exactitude, justesse, *f.*
exact'or *ou* **exact'or** (-'eur), *n*, exacteur, *m. ;* personne qui exige, *f*, extorqueur, *m*
exag'gerate (ègz-adj'eur'-), *v a*, exagérer, outrer
exaggera'tion (ègz'adj'eur'-é-), exagération. *f.*
exag'gerator, *n*, exagérateur, trice, *m f.*
exalt' (egz'ôlte), *v a*, exalter, élever
exalta'tion (-ôl-té-), *n*, exaltation, élévation, *f*
exalt'edness, *n*, élévation, hauteur, position élevée, *f*, caractere élevé, *m*
examina'tion (ègz'a'm'i-né-), *n*, examen, *m*, vérification, *f*, (jur) (of prisoners) interrogatoire, *m*, (of witnesses) audition, *f* Private —, (jur) *instruction, f* Post mortem —, *autopsie, f* Written —; *épreuve écrite, f* Viva voce —, *épreuve orale, f* — paper, *questions d'examen, f pl* On or after —; *après examen.* — board, *corps d'examinateurs.*
exam'ine (ègz'a'm'ine), *v a.*, examiner, faire l'examen de, visiter, vérifier, (jur) interroger
exam'iner, *n*, examinateur, interrogateur, (jur.) juge d'instruction, *m* — of plays, *censeur dramatique, m*
exam'ple (ègz'ê'm'p'l), *n*, exemple, *m.* To set an —, *donner l'exemple* For —; *par exemple*
exan'imate (ègz'a'n'-), *adj*, inanimé, abattu.
exanthe'ma (èks'a'n'thima), *n.*, (med.) (*exanthemata*) exanthème, *m*
exanthem'atous, *adj*, (med) exanthémateux, exanthématique
exas'perate (ègz'as'peur-), *v.a*, exaspérer ; irriter, aigrir, énerver, agacer, provoquer, (ant) aggraver.
exas'perater (-'ét'eur), *n*, personne qui irrite, qui exaspère, *f*, provocateur, *m*
exaspera'tion (-peur'é-), *n*, exasperation, irritation, provocation, *f*
excar'nate *ou* **excar'nificate** (èks'cêr-), (ant) *v a*, décharner ; dépouiller les os de la chair, mettre en pièces ; mettre à la torture
ex'cavate (èks'-), *v a.*, creuser, excaver.
excava'tion (-vé-), *n*, excavation, fouille ; tranchée, *f ;* déblai, *m*
ex'cavator (-vé-teur), *n*, terrassier, *m.*
exceed' (èks'cîde), *v a*, excéder, dépasser ; outrépasser, (fig) surpasser
exceed'ing, *adj*, excessif, extrême.
exceed'ing, *adv*, (ant) excessivement.
exceed'ingly, *adv*, excessivement, extrêmement.
excel' (èks'cèl), *v a*, surpasser, l'emporter **sur.** To — in, *surpasser* **en**
excel', *v n.*, exceller (with **à** before an infinitive, with **en** before nouns used by themselves or without the definite article ; with **dans** in other cases).

ex'cellence *ou* **ex'cellency**, *n*, excellence, perfection, supériorité, *f*, mérite, *m*. His —; *son Excellence*, *f*.

ex'cellent, *adv*., excellent, parfait; (b.s) consommé, achevé.

ex'cellently, *adv*, excellemment; parfaitement

except' (èks'cepte), *v a*, excepter, omettre; exclure **de**, défendre, interdire Present company —ed, *on excepte toujours les présents, les sentiments exprimés ne s'appliquent en rien aux personnes présentes.*

except', *v n*, (jur.) fournir ses exceptions To — against, to — to; *s'opposer* à, (witness) *récuser*. To — to a tribunal, *décliner la compétence d'un tribunal.*

except', *prep*, excepté; hors, sauf.

except', *conj*, a moins que, à moins **de**.

except'ing, *prep*, excepté, hormis, à l'exclusion **de**

excep'tion, *n*, exception; objection, *f* With this —, *à cette exception* **près** By way of —, *par exception* Without —, *sans exception* To take — at; *s'offenser* **de**, *se formaliser* **de**, *se blesser* **de**. To take — to, *trouver à redire* **à**; *trouver mauvais, ne pas admettre*, (jur) *s'opposer* **à**; *récuser*.

excep'tionable (-a-b'l), *adj*., blâmable, répréhensible, (ant.) exceptionnel, (jur) récusable

excep'tional, *adj*, exceptionnel.

excep'tionally, *adv*, exceptionnellement.

excerpt', *n*, extrait, *m*

excess', *n*., excès, (arith, of weight) excédent, *m*. — baggage, *excédant de bagages.*

exces'sive, *adj*, excessif, exagéré, outré; immodéré

exces'sively, *adv*., excessivement, à l'excès

exces'siveness, *n*, nature excessive, *f*

exchange' (èks-tshé'n'dje), *n*, échange; (com.) change, *m*., (edifice) Bourse, *f* — of prisoners; *échange de prisonniers*, *m* In — for; *en échange* **de** Average —, *change commun* Current —; *cours du change, cours*, *m* Foreign —, *change extérieur, change étranger* Nominal —, *change nominal*. Bill of —, *lettre de change*, *f*. Foreign bill of —, *lettre de change sur l'étranger*. First of —; *première de change*, *f* Rate of —; *taux du change*, *m*; *cote du change*, *f* To be a loser or gainer by the —, *perdre* ou *gagner au change.*

exchange', *v a*., échanger **contre**, changer **pour.**

exchange'-broker, *n*., courtier de change, *m*.

exchange'-office, *n*, bureau de change, *m*.

exchan'ger, *n*., changeur, banquier qui fait le change, *m*.

exchequ'er (èks-tshèk'eur), *n*., trésor; trésor royal, trésor de l'Etat; ministère des finances, (ant) damier, échiquier, *m*. Court of —, *cour de l'Echiquier*, *f*. Chancellor of the —; *Ministre des finances*, *m*. — bill; *bon du trésor*, *m*

excis'able (-saiz'a'b'l), *n*, sujet à l'excise, à l'accise, (in France) sujet aux contributions indirectes

excise' (-saïze), *n*., (in England) accise, excise, *f*.; (in France) contributions indirectes, *f.pl*., régie, *f*. — duty; *droit de régie*, *m*.

excise', *v a*, soumettre à l'accise; soumettre aux contributions indirectes.

excise'man (-ma'n), *n*., préposé de l'accise, employé de l'accise, préposé des contributions indirectes, de la régie; employé des contributions indirectes, de la régie, *m*

excis'ion (èx-cijeune), *n*, destruction; (surg.) excision, (ecc.) excommunication, *f*.

excitabil'ity (èx-saït'-), *n*., (med.) excitabilité, *f*

exci'table (èx-sait'a'b'l), *adj*, excitable, irritable; impressionnable.

exci'tant, *adj.n*., excitant, *m*.

excita'tion (ex-sait'é-), *n*, excitation, *f*.

excite' (ex-saite), *v a*, exciter, animer, irriter; (fig) échauffer, provoquer, porter **à**.

excite'ment, *n*, surexcitation, excitation, *f*.; motif d'excitation, *m*, commotion, agitation, animation, *f*, stimulant, *m*

exci'ter, *n*, excitateur, *m*, excitatrice, *f*.; (fig) mobile, (med) excitant, stimulant, (phys.) corps idioélectrique, *m*.

exci'ting, *adj*, excitant, stimulant, entraînant, (fig.) piquant, émouvant, violent.

exclaim' (-cléme), *v n*., s'écrier, crier, se récrier, s'exclamer. To — against, *se récrier contre.*

exclaim'er, *n*., personne qui s'écrie, qui se récrie, *f*, déclamateur, *m*.

exclama'tion (-mé-), *n*, exclamation, clameur, *f*., cri, *m* Note of —, *point d'exclamation*, *m*.

exclam'atory (-tori), *adj*., exclamatif, déclamatoire, d'exclamation.

exclude' (-cloude), *v a*, exclure, excepter

exclud'ing, *prep* sans compter, non compris.

exclu'sion (-clou'jeune), *n*., exclusion, *f*.

exclu'sionist (-clou-jeun'iste), *n*., personne exclusive.

exclu'sive (-clou-cive), *adj*., exclusif; d'exclusion. — of; *à l'exclusion* **de**, *non compris; sans compter*

exclu'sively, *adv*., exclusivement. — of; *à l'exclusion* **de**, *abstraction faite* **de**.

exclu'siveness, *n*., caractère exclusif, *m*.; nature exclusive, *f*.

excog'itate (-codj'i-téte), *v a*, inventer, créer, imaginer, trouver à force de méditation; méditer **sur.**

excogita'tion (-codj'i-té-), *n*, méditation; invention, *f*

excommu'nicable (-miou-), *adj*., passable d'excommunication.

excommu'nicate (-miou-ni-kéte), *v.a*, excommunier

excommunica'tion (-ké-), *n*., excommunication, *f*.

exco'riate (-cô-ri-éte), *v a*., écorcher, enlever; gercer, faire gercer, (surg.) excorier. The heat —s the skin, *la chaleur gerce la peau.*

excoria'tion, *n*, écorchure, (surg.) excoriation, *f*

excortica'tion (-ké-), *n*., (ant.) décortication, *f*.

ex'crement (-cri-), *n*., excrément, *m*.

excremen'tal *ou* **excrementi'tious** (-ti-shieusse), *adj*., excrémenteux, excrémentiel, excrémentitiel.

excres'cence *ou* **excres'cency**, *n*, excroissance, *f*, (fig) excès, *m* — of joy; *un transport de joie excessif*, *m*.

excres'cent, *adj*, qui forme une excroissance; surcroissant, (fig.) superflu, (gram.) épenthétique.

excre'tion (-cri-), *n*, excrétion (physiologie), *f*.

ex'cretive *ou* **ex'cretory** (-cri-, -tori), *adj*., excrétoire, excréteur

ex'cretory (-cri-tori), *n*, vaisseau excrétoire, *ou* excréteur, *m*.

excru'ciable (-crou-shi-a'b'l), *adj*., (ant) sujet à être tourmenté

excru'ciate (-crou-shi-éte), *v.a*., tourmenter affreusement, torturer, mettre au supplice.

excru'ciating, *adj*, atroce, affreux, cruel, horrible.

excrucia'tion, *n*., tourment atroce, *m*.; affreuse torture, *f*

excul'pate (-keul'péte), *v.a*, disculper, justifier, acquitter.

exculpa'tion, *n*, excuse, justification, disculpation, *f*.

excul'patory, *adj*., qui disculpe, apologétique

excur'sion (-keur-), *n*., excursion, digression,

course, (milit.) incursion, invasion, razzia, *f* — train, *train de plaisir, m.* — ticket, *billet de train de plaisir, m.* To be on an —, *être* **en** *excursion*

excur'sive, *adj*, errant, divagant, qui erre, (fig ; of style) décousu, vague, errant

excur'sively, *adv*, (ant) en errant

excur'siveness, *n*, (ant) tendance **à** s'écarter de son sujet, divagation, *f*, écart, *m*

excu'sable (-kiouz'a'b'l), *adj*, excusable.

excu'sableness, *n*, caractère excusable, *m.*

excu'satory (-tori), *adj.*, d'excuse, apologétique, justificatif.

excuse' (-kiouss), *n*, excuse, *f* To offer an —, *présenter une excuse*

excuse' (-kiouze), *v.a*, excuser, pardonner, faire grâce **de**, dispenser **de**, faire remise **de** To — one's self for ; *s'excuser* **de** — me ! *excusez ! pardon !*

excu'ser, *n*, (ant) personne qui excuse, *f.* ; apologiste, *m* ; *f.*

ex'eat (èks'i'ate), *n*, exéat (permission de s'absenter donnée à un étudiant des Universités anglaises), (ecc) exeat, *m.*

ex'ecrable (èks'i-cra'b'l), *adj*, exécrable.

ex'ecrably, *adv*, exécrablement.

ex'ecrate (èks'i-créte), *v a*, exécrer, maudire, abominer, abhorrer, avoir en abomination.

execra'tion, *n*, exécration, *f.*

ex'ecratory (-cré-tori), *n*, formule d'exécration, (ecc) exécratoire, *f.*

execut'able, *adj*, exécutable, à faire

ex'ecute (èks'i-kioute), *v.a*, exécuter, exercer ; accomplir. To — a deed, *signer un contrat*

execu'tion, *n.*, exécution, *f*, exercice, (slaughter) massacre, carnage, *m*, (jur.) saisie mobilière, saisie-exécution, exécution, *f.*, supplice, *m.* In the — of one's duty, *dans l'exercice de ses fonctions* To carry into —, to put in — ; *mettre à exécution* Warrant of —; *ordre d'exécution, m*

execu'tioner, *n*, exécuteur ; bourreau, (jur) exécuteur des hautes œuvres, *m.*

exec'utive, *adj.*, exécutif

exec'utive, *n*, pouvoir exécutif, gouvernement, *m.*

exec'utor (-teur), *n.*, (jur) exécuteur testamentaire, *m.*

executo'rial, *adj*, d'exécuteur testamentaire

exec'utorship, *n*, fonctions d'exécuteur testamentaire, *f pl.*

exec'utrix, *n.*, exécutrice testamentaire, *f.*

exege'sis (èks'i'dji-cisse), *n.*, exégèse, *f*

exeget'ical (-djèt'-), *adj*, exégétique

exeget'ically, *adv*, par exégèse, d'une manière exégétique

exem'plar (ègz'è'm'pleur), *n*, modèle, *m.*

ex'emplarily, *adj.*, exemplairement

ex'emplariness *ou* **exemplar'ity,** *n*, qualité de ce qui est exemplaire, *f.*

ex'emplary (-plari), *adj*, exemplaire, (her.) à armes parlantes.

exemplifica'tion (-ké-), *n*, démonstration, explication par des exemples, (jur) ampliation, *f*

exem'plifier (-faieur), *n*, personne qui donne l'exemple, *f*

exem'plify (-faie), *v a*, démontrer par des exemples, donner un exemple **de**, (jur) copier, faire une ampliation **de.**

exempt' (ègz'è'm'te), *v a*, exempter **de**, dispenser **de**, exonérer **de**, (mil) libérer **de.**

exempt', *adj.*, exempt **de**

exemp'tion, *n*, exemption, dispense ; (mil) exonération, *f.*

exequa'tur (èks-i-kouë-teur), *n*, exequatur, *m.*

exerci'sable (èks'èr-saiz'a'b'l), *adj*, susceptible d'être exercé

ex'ercise (èks'èr-saize), *n*, exercice ; (task) thème, devoir, *m* ; (milit) manœuvre, *f.*, exercice, *m.* — book, *cahier de thèmes, m.*

ex'ercise, *v.a.*, exercer, employer, user **de** ; (animal) promener. *v n*, s'exercer, (mil.) faire l'exercice.

ex'erciser, *n.*, personne qui exerce ; personne qui s'exerce, *f.*

exergue' (ègz'eurghe), *n*, exergue, *m*

exert' (ègz'eurte), *v a*, mettre en œuvre ; déployer, montrer, employer, accomplir, exercer avec effort, faire un effort. To — one's self ; *faire des efforts* **pour**, *s'efforcer* **de**, *tâcher* **de**, *se remuer, se donner de la peine* To — one's self to the utmost, *faire tout son possible* **pour**

exer'tion, *n*, effort, *m* It is an — to him to speak, *c'est pour lui un effort pénible de parler.*

exfo'liate (èks'fô-lié-te), *v.a*, exfolier. *v n.*, s'exfolier

exfolia'tion, *n*, exfoliation, *f.*

exha'lable (ègz'hé-la-b'l), *adj*, qui peut s'évaporer, évaporable.

exhala'tion (-'ha-lé-), *n*, exhalaison, exhalation, *f.*

exhale' (ègz'héle), *v.a*, exhaler, faire exhaler. *v n*, s'exhaler.

exhale'ment, *n*, exhalaison, *f*

exhaust' (ègz'hôste), *v a*, épuiser ; (phys) faire le vide dans. To — a vessel of the air contained therein, *faire le vide dans un récipient* To — any one's patience ; *lasser quelqu'un, mettre quelqu'un à bout*

exhaust'ed, *adj*, épuisé, (phys) aspiré I am quite —; *je suis rendu* — receiver, *récipient dans lequel on a fait le vide, m*

exhaust'er, *n*, personne qui épuise, chose qui épuise, *f*, (phys.) aspirateur, *m.*

exhaus'tible, *adj*, épuisable.

exhaust'ing, *adj*, qui épuise, (phys) d'aspiration — pipe, *tuyau d'épuisement, m*

exhaus'tion (ègz'hôst'ieune), *n*, épuisement, *m*, aspiration, *f*, (math.) épuisement, *m.*, méthode par épuisement, *f*

exhaus'tive, *adj*, qui épuise ; (fig.) complet, plein, entier

exhaus'tively, *adv*, à fond, complètement, entièrement

exhaust'less, *adj*, inépuisable.

exhib'it (ègz'hibite *ou* -'i-), *v a*, exhiber, montrer, produire, exposer, déployer, faire voir, offrir ; (jur) exhiber

exhib'it, *n*, produit exposé, *m* ; objet exposé, *m*, (jur.) pièce produite, pièce à l'appui, *f.*

exhib'iter, *n*, personne qui montre, qui produit, *f*, (at public exhibitions) exposant, *m.*

exhibi'tion (èks'hi- *ou* -'i-), *n*, (action) exposition ; (representation) représentation, *f*, spectacle, *m.*, (universities) bourse, (jur) exhibition, production, *f* Industrial —, *exposition de l'industrie*

exhibi'tioner, *n*, (in universities) boursier, *m.*

exhib'itor, *n*, exposant, *m.*

exhil'arate (ègz'hil-a-réte *ou* -'il-), *v.a*, réjouir, divertir, récréer, égayer.

exhil'arating, *adj*, qui égaye, réjouissant, divertissant, hilarant

exhilara'tion, *n*, réjouissance, joie, animation, *f.*, hilarité, gaieté, *f.*

exhort' (ègz'horte *ou* -'orte), *v a*, exhorter **à.**

exhort', *v.n*, faire des exhortations

exhorta'tion (-té-), *n*, exhortation, *f.*

exhor'tative, *adj.*, exhortatif

exhor'tatory, *adj.*, exhortatoire

exhort'er, *n.*, personne qui exhorte, *f.* ; exhortateur, *m*

exhuma'tion (ègz'hiou-mé-), *n*, exhumation, *f.*

exhume' (ègz'hioume) *ou* **exhu'mate** (-méte), *v.a*, exhumer, déterrer

ex'igence *ou* **ex'igency** (èks'i'djè'nse, -ci), *n.*, exigence, nécessité, *f.* ; besoin, *m.* ; situation critique, extrémité, *f*

ex'igent, *adj*, critique, urgent, pressant. — of rest, *ayant besoin de repos.*

exigu'ity (èks-i-ghiou-), *n.*, exiguïté, petitesse, *f.*

exig'uous (èks-ı-ghıou-eusse), *adj*, exigu.
ex'ile (èks'aile), *n*, exil, exil volontaire, *m*; (pers) exilé, *m*, exilée, *f*., proscrit, *m*. To drive into —, *exiler, proscrire.*
ex'ile (èks'aile *ou* ègz'-), *v.a*, exiler.
ex'ilement, *n*, (ant) exil, bannissement, *m*.
exil'ity (ègz'ı-lı-tı), *n* (ant.) petitesse; ténuité, faiblesse, légéreté, finesse, *f*.
exist', *v n*, exister
exis'tence, *n*, existence, *f*., être, *m*. To be in —; *exister*. To call into —; *faire naître, produire; évoquer.*
exis'tent, *adj*, existant, qui existe, actuel
ex'it (èks'ıte), *n*, sortie, issue, (thea.) sortie, (fig) mort, fin, *f* To make one's —, *sortir, s'en aller*; (fig.) *mourir*
ex'odus (èks-ô-deusse), *n*, Exode, *m*, sortie, *f*
exon'erate (ègz-o'n'eurète), *v.a*, décharger, soulager, exonérer, justifier, acquitter, exempter
exonera'tion, *n*, décharge, justification, exemption, exonération, *f*, soulagement, *m*
exon'erative, *adj*, qui décharge, qui soulage, qui exonère
exophthal'mia (èks'of-thal-), *n*., (surg) exophtalmie, *f*.
exor'bitance *ou* **exor'bitancy**, *n*, excès, *m*, extravagance, énormité, *f*
exor'bitant, *adj*, exorbitant, excessif, exagéré.
exor'bitantly, *adv*, exorbitamment; excessivement
ex'orcise (èks'or-saize), *v.a*., exorciser
ex'orciser, *n*, exorciste, *m*.
ex'orcism (-ciz'me), *n*., (ant.) exorcisme, *m*.
ex'orcist, *n*., exorciste, *m*.
exor'dial (ègz'-), *adj*., de l'exorde; initial.
exor'dium (-dieume), *n*, exorde, *m*.
exos'seous, *adj*, sans os
exosto'sis (-tô-cisse), *n*, (med) exostose, *f*
exoter'ic, *adj*, exotérique; vulgaire; public.
exot'ic, *adj*, exotique.
exot'ic, *n*, plante exotique, *f*.
expand', *v.a*, faire épanouir, étendre, répandre, déployer; dilater, (math.) développer.
expand', *v n*, s'épanouir, se répandre, se dilater, s'étendre, se déployer.
expanse', *n*, étendue, *f*
expansibil'ity, *n*, (phys) expansibilité, *f*.
expan'sible, *adj*., (phys) expansible.
expan'sion, *n*, expansion; extension, étendue, épanoussement, (math) développement, *m*.
expan'sive, *adj*, expansif
expan'siveness, *n*., expansibilité, *f*.
ex par'te, *adj*., d'un seul côté, d'une seule partie.
expa'tiate (èks-pé-shı-éte), *v.n*., errer. To — on, *s'étendre* **sur**, *discourir* **sur**.
expatia'tion (-pé-shi-é-), *n*., action de s'étendre, de discourir (**sur**).
expa'tiator (-pé-shi-é-teur), *n*., personne qui s'étend, qui discourt, *f*., discoureur, *m*
expa'triate (-pé-trı-éte), *v a*, expatrier.
expatria'tion, *n*., expatriation, *f*.
expect', *v a*., attendre; espérer, se promettre; (of things) s'attendre **à**, compter **sur**. He is not —ed to live; *on désespère de sa vie, les médecins l'ont condamné*. He is —ed to make a speech; *il est censé prononcer un discours* ou *on compte sur lui pour prononcer un discours*. That must be —ed, *on doit s'y attendre*, ou *il faut s'y attendre* You are —ed, *on vous attend, on compte sur vous* I — a great deal of pleasure, *je me promets beaucoup de plaisir*
expec'tance *ou* **expec'tancy**, *n*., attente, *f*., espoir, *m*.; (jur.) expectative, *f*. Tables of expectancy; *tables de mortalité, f pl.*
expec'tant, *adj*, expectant. — heir; *héritier présomptif, m*.
expec'tant, *n*., personne qui est dans l'attente; personne qui est dans l'expectative, *f*.; aspirant, *m*.
expecta'tion (-té-), *n*, expectation, expectative, attente, espérance, *f* He always lives in —, *il vit toujours dans l'expectative*. In — of; *dans l'attente* **de**, *dans l'espérance* **de** To have —s, *avoir des espérances de fortune*. To answer one's —s, *répondre à ses espérances*. Beyond one's —s, *au delà de ses espérances*. — week, *semaine qui précède la Pentecôte, f*.
expect'er, *n*, personne qui attend, qui espère, *f*.
expect'ingly, *adv*., dans l'attente.
expec'torant, *adj*., expectorant.
expec'torant, *n*, expectorant, *m*.
expec'torate (-réte), *v a*, expectorer.
expectora'tion (-ré-), *n*, expectoration, *f*.
expec'torative (-ra-), *adj*, expectorant.
expe'dience *ou* **expe'diency** (-pî-), *n*., convenance, utilité, *f*, a-propos, avantage, (politically) opportunisme, *m*
expe'dient, *n*, expédient
expe'dient, *adj*, convenable, à propos, utile, bon, avantageux, expédient (only used with neuter pronouns *il* or *ce* with verb *être*)
expe'diently, *adv*, convenablement; à propos.
ex'pedite, *v a*, expédier, hâter, dépêcher, faciliter, activer, accélérer
expedi'tion, *n*., expédition; promptitude, hâte, *f*. On an —, *en expédition*.
expedi'tionary, *adj*, (milit.) expéditionnaire.
expedi'tious (-pı-dish'eusse), *adj*., expéditif, prompt.
expedi'tiously, *adv*., rapidement, promptement.
expedi'tiousness, *n*., expédition, promptitude, *f*.
exped'itive, *adj*, (ant.) expéditif.
expel', *v a*, expulser, chasser, faire sortir; (of schoolboys) renvoyer.
expel'ler, *n*, personne qui chasse, qui expulse, *f*
expel'ling, *adj*., expulseur.
expend', *v a*, dépenser, employer; consacrer; consumer.
expen'diture (-di-thoure), *n*, dépense, *f*.; dépenses, *f pl*.; (fig.) sacrifice, *m*, consommation, *f*
expense', *n*, dépense, *f*, (fig) dépens, frais, *m pl* Free of —, *sans frais, franco* At a great —, *à grands frais* To go to —; *se mettre en dépense* ou *en frais, faire des frais* To put to —, *endurer en dépenses* To clear, *ou* cover, one's —s, *faire ses frais*. To pay its —s; (of things) *couvrir les frais* At any —, *à tout prix*. At the — of; *aux frais* **de**; (fig) *aux dépens* **de**
expense'less, *adj*, (ant) sans frais.
expen'sive, *adj*., (pers.) dépensier, prodigue; (of things) dispendieux, coûteux An — victory; *une victoire coûteuse, f*.
expen'sively, *adv*., à grands frais; dispendieusement
expen'siveness, *n*., dépense, *f*.; prix élevé, *m*.; prodigalité, *f*.
expe'rience (-pî-rı-), *n*, expérience, *f*, essai, *m* By —, from —; *par expérience*
expe'rience, *v.a*, éprouver, faire l'expérience **de**, expérimenter.
expe'rienced (èks'pî-rı-è'n'ste), *adj*, qui a de l'expérience; expérimenté
exper'iment, *n*, expérience, *f*.
exper'iment, *v.a* and *n*, expérimenter
experimen'tal, *adj*., expérimental, (pers) qui procède par expérience.
experimen'talist, *n*., expérimentateur, *m*.
experimen'tally, *adv*, par expérience.
exper'imenter, *n*, expérimentateur, *m*.
expert' (-peurte), *adj*., expert, habile.
expert', *n*, expert, *m*.
expert'ly, *adv*, habilement, adroitement.
expert'ness, *n*, habileté, adresse, *f*.

ex'piable, *adj* , (ant) que l'on peut expier, qui peut être expié, expiable
ex'piate (-éte), *v a.*, expier, réparer
expia'tion (-pi-é-), *n* , expiation, *f.*
ex'piatory, *adj* , expiatoire
expira'tion (-pi-ré-), *n* , expiration, cessation , (end) fin, *f* , terme, *m* , (com) échéance, *f.*, (death) dernier soupir, *m*
expire' (-paieur), *v n* , expirer, mourir, périr
expir'ing, *adj* , expirant
ex'piry (-piri), *n* , expiration, *f* ; terme, *m* , fin, échéance, *f*
explain' (-pléne), *v a* , expliquer, éclaircir
explain', *v n* , s'expliquer To — away, *expliquer*
explain'able (-'a-b'l), *adj* , explicable
explain'er, *n* , explicateur, commentateur, interprète, *m.*
explana'tion (-né-), *n* , explication, *f* , éclaircissement, *m.*
explan'atory, *adj* , explicatif
ex'plative (-pli-), *adj* , explétif.
ex'plative, *n* , explétif, *m.*
ex'plicable (-ca-b'l), *adj* *V* **explainable**
ex'plicative, *adj* , explicatif.
ex'plicatory, *adj* , explicatif.
expli'cit, *adj* , explicite ; clair, franc , (math) explicite — function , *fonction explicite*, *f.*
expli'citly, *adv* , explicitement
expli'citness, *n* , caractère explicite, *m.*, clarté , franchise, *f*
explode' (-plôde), *v a.*, rejeter, repousser, abandonner, faire éclater, (a mine) faire sauter, (fig) condamner, abandonner —d theory, *théorie abandonnée, condamnée, rejetée*
explode', *v.n.*, éclater, faire explosion
explo'der, *n* , personne qui repousse, qui condamne, personne qui cause une explosion, *f*
explo'ding, *n* , (of mines) sautage, *m.*
exploit' (-ploite), *n* , exploit, haut fait, fait d'armes, *m.*
explor'able, *adj* , qui peut être exploré, explorable
explora'tion (-ré-), *n.*, exploration, *f* , (fig) examen, *m* , recherche, *f.*
explor'atively, *adv* , explorativement
explor'atory explor'ative, *adj* , exploratoire , explorateur, d'exploration.
explore' (-plôre), *v a.*, explorer, examiner, sonder.
explor'er, *n* , explorateur, *m.*
explo'sion (-plô-jeune), *n* , explosion, *f*
explo'sive (-plô-sive), *adj.*, explosif, explosible — consonant , (gram) *consonne explosive*, *f*
explo'siveness, *n* , explosibilité, *f*
expo'nent (-pô-), *n* , (math) exposant, (fig) représentant, interprète, *m*
exponen'tial (-shial), *adj.*, (math.) exponentiel
ex'port, *n* , marchandise exportée, qui peut être exportée, exportation, *f* — trade, *commerce d'exportation*, *f.* — duty , *droit d'exportation*, *droit de sortie*, *m*
export' (-pôrte), *v a.*, exporter
exporta'tion (-por-té-), *n* , exportation, *f* , transport, *m.*
export'er, *n* , exportateur, *m.*
expose', *v a* , exposer, révéler, démasquer, faire connaître, découvrir, compromettre — a fraud , *démasquer une fraude.* To — one's self , *s'exposer, se montrer* To — one's self to ridicule , *se donner en spectacle* à , *se rendre ridicule.*
expo'ser, *n* , personne qui expose, *f.*
exposi'tion (-zi-), *n* , exposition, *f.*; commentaire, *m*
expos'itor (-teur), *n.*, interprète ; commentateur , glossateur, *m.*
ex post fac'to, *adj* , *adv.*, après coup , (jur.) avec effet rétroactif.
expos'tulate (with) (-post'iou-léte), *v n* , se plaindre , faire des reproches à , faire des remontrances à
expostula'tion (-lé-), *n* , reproche, *m* ; remontrance, plainte, *f*
expos'tulator (-lé-teur), *n* , personne qui fait des reproches, des remontrances, *f* , remontreur, *m*
expos'tulatory, *adj* , de reproche ; de remontrance
expo'sure (-pô-jeur), *n* , exposition, *f* ; danger; péril , scandale , éclat, esclandre, *m.*
expound' (-pa-ou'n'de), *v a* , expliquer, exposer, commenter, interpréter
expound'er, *n* , interprète, commentateur, *m.*
expound'ing, *n* , exposition, explication, interprétation, *f*
express', *n* , exprès, express, train express, *m.*
express', *adj* , exprès , formel, clair, explicite ; d'une ressemblance exacte — train , *train express, express ; rapide*, *m.* Lightning —, *train éclair*, *m*
express', *v a* , exprimer , représenter , désigner, manifester, déclarer à
expres'sible (-'si-b'l), *adj* , exprimable
expres'sion, *n* , expression , énonciation, *f*
expres'sive, *adj* , expressif To be — of, *exprimer*
expres'sively, *adv* , avec expression, d'une manière expressive [gie, *f*
expres'siveness, *n* , force d'expression, énerg-
express'ly, *adv* , expressément, distinctement, directement, formellement
expro'priate (-prô-priété), *v a* , exproprier, se dessaisir de , dégager , abandonner , renoncer à.
expropria'tion (-pri-é-), *n* , abandon, *m* ; renonciation , (jur) expropriation, *f.*
expug'nable, *adj* , (ant) expugnable
expulse' (-peul'se), *v a* , (ant.) *V.* **expel.**
expul'sion, *n* , expulsion, *f*
expul'sive, *adj* , expulsif
expunc'tion (-peu'gn'k-), *n* , effaçure, *f.*
expunge' (-peu'n'dje), *v a* , effacer, rayer ; retrancher , raturer, faire disparaître
expur'gate (-peur-ghéte), *v a* , nettoyer , (a book) expurger
expurga'tion, *n* , nettoiement, *m* , purgation , (a book) expurgation , purification, *f*
expur'gatory, *adj* , expurgatoire. — index , *index expurgatoire*, *index*, *m*
ex'quisite (-kwi-zite), *adj* , exquis ; (of pain) atroce, affreux, vif, extrême , (fig.) excellent, choisi , adroit. — malice , *malice consommée*, *f*
ex'quisite, *n* , élégant, petit-maître, dandy, *m*
ex'quisitely, *adv* , d'une manière exquise , parfaitement, nettement, vivement, extrêmement.
ex'quisiteness, *n.*, goût exquis, *m* , perfection ; délicatesse , excellence , (of grief, pain) violence, *f*
exsic'cant, *adj* , (ant). *V* **desiccant.**
exsic'cate (-kéte), *v a* , (ant). *V.* **desiccate**
exsuda'tion, *n* *V* **exuda'tion.**
exsude' *V* **exude'**
ex'tant, *adj* , qui existe, existant, subsistant. actuel
extempora'neous (èks-tè'm'po-ré-ni-euse) *ou* **extem'porary** (-ra-), *adj* , pour le moment, improvisé, impromptu, fait sous l'impulsion du moment.
extempora'neously, *adv* , d'abondance, impromptu, sans préparation.
extem'porary *V* **extemporaneous.**
extem'pore (-pô-ri), *adv* , sur-le-champ, sans préparation , par improvisation. To speak —; *improviser* (*un discours*)
extemporiza'tion, *n* , improvisation, *f.*
extem'porize (-raize), *v n.*, improviser.
extem'porizer, *n.*, improvisateur, *m.*, improvisatrice, *f*

extend', *v a*, étendre, continuer, prolonger, (to hold out) tendre

extend', *v n*, s'étendre, (of time) se prolonger, (to spread) se propager.

extend'ible, *adj.*, extensible; susceptible d'extension; (jur) saisissable

exten'sibleness *ou* **extensibil'ity** (-tè'n'-), *n.*, extensibilité, *f.*

exten'sion, *n.*, extension, étendue, *f*, prolongement, (jur) (of time) délai, atermoiement, *m*, (anat, surg, gram., log) extension, *f*

exten'sive (-tè'n'-), *adj*, étendu, vaste; ample, grand, considérable, spacieux.

exten'sively, *adv.*, d'une manière étendue; avec étendue, grandement, amplement, bien, très, au loin.

exten'sor (-tè'n'-), *n.*, (anat.) extenseur, muscle extenseur, *m.*

extent' (-tè'n'te), *n*, étendue, *f*, (fig.) degré, point, *m.*; (bearing) portée, (jur) expertise pour estimer les biens d'un débiteur saisi; (mus) portée, *f* To a certain —, *jusqu'à un certain point* To a great — *en grande partie* To the — of, *jusqu'à;* (com) *jusqu'à concurrence* **de**

exten'uate (-tè'n'iouéte), *v a*, exténuer, affaiblir, diminuer, atténuer, mitiger.

extenua'tion, *n.*, exténuation, atténuation, mitigation, *f*

exte'rior (-ti-), *adj*, extérieur, en dehors **de**

exte'rior, *n*, (pers, things) extérieur; (pers) physique, *m*

exte'riorly, *adv.*, extérieurement.

exter'minate (-teur-mi-néte), *v.a*, exterminer, extirper; déraciner, (alg, ant) éliminer.

extermina'tion, *n*, extermination, extirpation; (alg, ant) élimination, *f.*

exter'minator (-né-), *n.*, exterminateur, *m.*

exter'minatory, *adj*, d'extermination.

exter'nal (-teur-), *adj*, extérieur, externe.

exter'nally, *adv.*, extérieurement, au dehors, à l'extérieur.

exter'nals (-nalze), *n pl.*, forme extérieure, *f sing;* dehors, *m pl.*, extérieur, *m;* (ecc) cérémonies, pratiques, formes extérieures du culte, *f pl*

exterra'neous (-teur'ra-ni-ẹusse), *adj*, étranger.

extinct' (-ti'gn'k'te), *adj.*, éteint, (ant.) aboli, tombé en désuétude

extinc'tion, *n*, extinction, *f.*

extin'guish (-ti'gn'gwishe), *v a.*, éteindre, faire cesser, obscurcir, éclipser, surpasser en splendeur.

extin'guishable (-'a-b'l), *adj*, qu'on peut éteindre, extinguible.

extin'guisher, *n*, (thing) éteignoir, *m.;* personne qui éteint, *f*, éteigneur, -euse, *m f.*

extin'guishing, *adj*, extincteur.

extin'guishment, *n.*, extinction, abolition, *f*

extir'pable, *adj*, (ant) que l'on peut extirper.

extir'pate (-pète), *v a*, extirper.

extirpa'tion, *n*, action d'extirper, extirpation, *f.*

ex'tirpator (-teur), *n*, extirpateur, *m.*

extol', *v a.*, exalter, élever, louer, vanter, célébrer.

extol'ler, *n*, panégyriste, *m.*

extol'ment, *n.*, (ant) panégyrique, *m.;* louange, action de louer, *f.*

extort' (-torte), *v a.*, extorquer, arracher To — a promise from a person, *arracher une promesse à quelqu'un* To — an answer, *arracher une réponse*

extor'tion, *n.*, extorsion, violence, *f.*

extor'tionate, *adj*, extorsionnaire.

extor'tioner, *n*, concussionnaire, exacteur; extorqueur, *m.*

ex'tra, *adj.* en sus; supplémentaire; (mil.) de rechange.

ex'tra, *adv*, en sus, de plus, au delà.

extra-charge', *n*, frais en sus, *m pl*, (admin.) surcharge, *f*, excédant, *m.*

extract', *n*, extrait, *m.*

extract', *v a*, extraire **de**, tirer **de**, retirer **de**, recueillir **de**, (teeth) arracher **à.**

extrac'tion, *n*, extraction, *f;* (pharm) extrait, *m* — of a tooth, *extraction d'une dent*, *f.*

extrac'tive, *adj.*, que l'on peut extraire; (chem) extractif.

extrac'tive, *n.*, (chem.) extractif, *m.*

extrac'tor (-teur), *n*, (pers) arracheur, -euse, *m f.*, forceps, *m;* appareil extracteur, curette, *f.*

ex'tradite, *v a*, extrader.

extradi'tion, *n*, extradition, *f*

extra'dos (-tré-dosse), *n.*, (arch) extrados, *m.*

extra-judi'cial (-djiou-di'sh'al), *adj.*, extrajudiciaire

extra-judi'cially, *adv*, extrajudiciairement.

extra-horse', *n*, cheval de renfort, *m.*

extra-lim'itary, *adj*, au delà des limites

extra-mun'dane (-meu'n'dé-ne), *adj*, au delà du monde matériel

extra'neous (-tré-ni-eusse), *adj*, étranger **à**, en dehors **de**, extérieur, non essentiel.

extraor'dinarily, *adv*, extraordinairement

extraor'dinariness, *n*, caractère extraordinaire, *m*, rareté, singularité, *f.*

extraor'dinary, *adj.*, extraordinaire, rare, remarquable.

extra-paro'chial (-rô-kial), *adj.*, qui n'est pas de la paroisse

extra-post'age, *n.*, surtaxe, *f.*

extra-provin'cial (-vi'n'-shal), *adj*, qui n'est pas de la même province

extra-reg'ular (-rè-ghiou-leur), *adj.*, hors des règles

extra-stamp', *n*, timbre supplémentaire, *m.*

extrav'agance (-ga'n'ce), *n*, extravagance; bizarrerie, *f*, prodigalité, *f*, folles dépenses, *f pl.*, gaspillage, *m*

extrav'agant, *adj.*, extravagant, bizarre; prodigue, dépensier, (of things) dispendieux, exorbitant

extrav'agant (-ga'n'te), *n*, extravagant, *m.*, extravagante, *f.*, prodigue, *m*

extrav'agantly, *adv*, d'une manière extravagante, prodigalement, follement.

extrav'asated (-cé-tède), *adj.*, (med) extravasé.

extravasa'tion, *n*, (med.) extravasation, extravasion, *f.*

extra-weight', *n*, excédent, *m.*

extreme' (-trîme), *n.*, extrémité, *f*, extrême, (arith., alg) extrême, *m* —s meet, *les extrêmes se touchent* To an —, *jusqu'à l'extrême, au dernier degré.* To carry to —s, *pousser à l'extrême.*

extreme', *adj*, extrême.

extreme'ly, *adv*, extrêmement, au plus haut degré, au dernier degré

extrem'ity (-trè-), *n.*, extrémité, *f;* extrême, *m.*, calamité, *f*, cas extrême, bout, *m.*, fin, *f*, comble, *m* The extremities: (zoöl) *les extrémités, f pl* To drive to extremities, *pousser à bout.*

ex'tricable, *adj*, qu'on peut dégager.

ex'tricate (-kéte), *v a*, débarrasser **de**, dégager **de**, tirer d'affaire.

extrica'tion, *n.*, dégagement, *m.*, débarrassement, délivrance, *f.*

extrin'sic *ou* **extrin'sical** (-trı'n'-), *adj.*, extrinsèque

extrin'sically, *adv*, extrinsèquement, de dehors.

extrude' (-troude), *v a*, (ant) expulser; repousser, déposer.

extru'sion (-trou-jeune), *n*, (ant.) expulsion, *f.*

exu'berance *ou* **exu'berancy** (ègz'iou-beur'-), *n*, exubérance, surabondance, *f.*

exu'berant, *adj*, exubérant, surabondant.

exu'berantly, *adv.*, avec exubérance.

exu'berate (-beur'éte), *v.n.*, exubérer, surabonder.

exuda'tion (èks'iou-dé-), *n*, exsudation, *f.*

exude' (eks'ioude), *v n*, exsuder

exude', *v a*, faire exsuder, décharger par les pores.

exul'cerate (ègz'eul-ceu-réte), *v.a.*, exulcérer, ulcérer

exul'cerate, *v.n*, s'ulcérer.

exulcera'tion (-ceur'é-), *n.*, ulcération, (fig.) exaspération, (med) exulcération, *f.*

exult' (ègz'eulte), *v n.*, se réjouir **de**, témoigner une joie triomphante, exulter **de** To — at, *triompher* **de** To — over, *triompher* **sur**. Our neighbors —ed over our defeats, *nos voisins se réjouissaient de nos défaites*

exul'tant, *adj*, joyeux, triomphant.

exulta'tion (-té-), *n*, allégresse, *f.*; triomphe, *m*, joie, exultation, *f*

exult'ingly, *adv*, d'un air de triomphe, avec une joie triomphante

exus'tion (ègz'eust'-ieune), *n*, *f*, (ant) combustion, destruction par le feu

exu'viæ (ègz'iou-vi-î), *n pl*, dépouilles, *f pl*, (zool) dépouille, *f.*, (geol) débris organiques, *m pl*

exu'viate, *v n.*, changer de peau

exuvia'tion, *n*, changement de peau, *m.*

ey'as (aï'asse), *n.*, jeune faucon, niais, *m*

eye' (aïe), *n*, œil, *m*, (fig) vue, *f.*, (persp) point de vue, (of a needle) trou, (nav) œillet; (arch, and in cheeses) œil, (bot) œil, bouton, *m.*; (catch for a hook) porte, *f.* *pl*, yeux. False —; *œil postiche* Practised —, *œil exercé* Black —, *œil noir*, *œil poché* Sore —s, *mal d'yeux*, *m* Blind of one —, *borgne* In the twinkling of an —; *en un clin d'œil* With one's own —s, *de ses propres yeux* Farther than the — can reach, *à perte de vue* Before any one's —s, *sous les yeux de quelqu'un*. To be before any one's —s, *avoir sous le nez*. To cry one's —s out, *s'épuiser en larmes* With tears in one's —s, *les larmes aux yeux*. To have a black —, *avoir l'œil en compote*, *avoir un œil poché* To have in one's —, *avoir dans l'œil*, *avoir en vue*. To tear out any one's —s, *arracher les yeux à quelqu'un* To open any one's —s, *ouvrir les yeux à quelqu'un*, *dessiller les yeux de quelqu'un* To shut one's —s to, *fermer les yeux* **sur** To strike the —, *frapper les yeux* To cast down one's —s, *baisser les yeux*. To have an — to; *avoir l'œil à*; *veiller à*, *avoir l'œil ouvert* **sur**, *avoir en vue*, *songer à* To give an — to; *avoir l'œil* **sur**, *surveiller de près*, *ne pas perdre de vue*. The tears stood in his —s; *il avait les larmes aux yeux* There was not a dry —in the room, etc, *tous les yeux étaient mouillés de larmes* To find favor in any one's —s; *trouver grâce auprès de quelqu'un* The sun is in my —s, *le soleil me donne* **dans** *les yeux*. To have an — to the main chance, *songer au solide*. That 's all my —, *tout cela est bel et bon*

eye, *v.a*, regarder, contempler, suivre des yeux, (b s.) lorgner, toiser

eye'ball (-bôl), *n*, globe de l'œil, *m*; prunelle, pupille, *f*

eye'-bath, *n.*, bassin oculaire, *m.*

eye'bright, *n.*, (bot) eufraise, *f.*

eye'brow (-braou), *n*, sourcil, *m* To knit the —s, *froncer les sourcils*.

eyed' (aïe'-de), *adj*, aux yeux Blue —; *aux yeux bleus* One- —, *borgne*. Dull- —, *au regard sombre* In the kingdom of the blind the one- — is king; (prov.) *au royaume des aveugles les borgnes sont rois*.

eye'-dazzling, *adj.*, éblouissant

eye'-drop (-drope), *n.*, (ant.) larme, *f.*

eye'-glance (-glê'n'ce), *n.*, coup d'œil, regard, *m.*

eye'-glass (-glâce), *n.*, lorgnon, *m.*; lunette, *f.*; (opt) oculaire, verre oculaire, *m* Single —, *monocle*, *m* Double —, *binocle*, *lorgnon à deux branches*, *m*, *jumelle*, *f.*

eye'-hole (-hôle), *n*, (anat.) orbite, orbite de l'œil, *f.*

eye'lash (-lashe), *n*, cil, *m.*

eye'less (-lèsse), *adj*, (ant) sans yeux, aveugle.

eye'let *ou* **eye'let-hole** (-lète, -hôle), *n.*, œillet (petit trou), *m*

eye'lid (-lide), *n*, paupière, *f*

eye'-offending, *adj*, qui blesse la vue.

eye'piece (-pîce), *n*, (opt) oculaire, *m.*

eye'-pleasing, *adj.*, qui plaît à l'œil.

eye'-reach, *n*, portée de la vue, *f.*

eye'-salve (-sâve), *n*, (med) onguent pour les yeux, *m.*

eye'sight (-saïte), *n*, vue, *f*

eye'sore, *n*, chose qui blesse *ou* qui offense l'œil, *f*, objet d'aversion, *m.*; bête noire, bête d'aversion, *f*

eye'string (-strigne), *n*, fibre de l'œil, *f.*

eye'-tooth, *n*, dent œillère, *f.*

eye'-water (-wô-teur), *n*, collyre, *m.*

eye'-witness, *n*, témoin oculaire, *m.*

ey'ot (aïote), *n*, îlot, *m*

eyre (ère), *n*, (jur) tournée (of judges), *f.* Justice in —, *juge qui va en tournée*, *juge ambulant*, *m*

ey'ry (aïri), *n*, aire (of birds of prey), *f.*

F

f, sixième lettre de l'alphabet, *f*, *m f.*; (mus.) fa, *m* — sharp, *fa dièse*, *m*

faba'ceous (fa-bé-sheusse), *adj*, de fève

faba'go, *n*, (bot) fabago, *m*, fabagelle, *f.*

Fa'bian (fé-), *adj*, temporisateur

fa'ble (fé-b'l), *n*, fable, *f*, apologue, *m.*

fa'ble, *v a*, feindre, imaginer, inventer; supposer, prétendre, dire faussement

fa'bled, *adj*, inventé, fabuleux. — in story; *célèbre dans la mythologie*

fa'bler, *n.*, fabuliste, conteur, *m.*

fab'ric, *n.*, édifice, ouvrage, *m.*; construction, fabrique, manufacture, fabrication, étoffe, *f.*, tissu, *m.*, (fig) système, *m*

fab'ricate (-kéte), *v a*, fabriquer, construire; (fig) inventer.

fabrica'tion, *n*, constructeur, fabrication; (fig) invention, *f.*

fab'ricator, *n*, constructeur; fabricateur, *m*, fabricatrice, *f* The Almighty — of the universe, *le grand architecte de l'univers*.

fab'ric-lands (-la'n'dze), *n pl*, biens de fabrique, *m pl.*

fab'ulist (-biou-), *n*, fabuliste, *m.*

fab'ulous (-biou-leusse), *adj*, fabuleux, (fig.) vaste, immense

fab'ulously, *adv*, fabuleusement.

fab'ulousness, *n.*, (ant) caractère fabuleux, *m.*, fabulosité, *f*

face (fêce), *n*, visage, *m.*, face, figure; physionomie, (fig) apparence, (impudence) audace, impudence; (grimace) grimace, (look) mine, physionomie, *f*; (situation) état, aspect, *m*, situation, (front) face, façade, *f.*, devant, *m.*; (of a cannon) tranche; (of a diamond) facette, *f.*; (of a watch) cadran; (of a wall) parement, *m*, (anat., arch., fort, geom.) face, *f.* To make —s at any one, *faire des grimaces à quelqu'un*. To wash one's —, *se laver la figure*, *se débarbouiller* To put a good — on the matter, *faire bonne contenance* **à** *mauvais jeu; prendre son parti en brave*. To laugh in any one's —; *rire au nez de quelqu'un* To slap any one's —; *donner un soufflet à quelqu'un*. Before any one's —; *sous les yeux*, *à la barbe*, *au nez*, *de quelqu'un*. — to —, *face à face* With a full —; *de face*.

— ache, *tic douloureux*, *m.* He had the — to assert, *il eut l'audace d'affirmer* In the very — of the court, *en présence même de la cour.* To put a good — on a bad business; *faire bonne mine à mauvais jeu* ou *faire contre fortune bon cœur* ou *faire bonne contenance à* To set one's — against, *s'opposer à*, *se déclarer* **contre.** To show one's —, *se montrer*, *se présenter*, *paraître* To tell (anything) to any one's —, *dire en face* To shut the door in any one's —, *fermer la porte au nez de quelqu'un.*

face, *v.a*, faire face à, affronter, (garments) mettre un revers à, mettre un retroussis à, (to cover) revêtir. To — a thing out, *soutenir une assertion; persister dans sa conduite, dans son entreprise.* To — out; *braver sans rougir, payer d'audace* To — down, *résister avec effronterie, avec audace* To — the music, *faire face à la musique*, ou *à l'événement, payer les pots cassés* —d with, *à revers* **de** —d tea, *thé coloré frauduleusement*, *m.*

face, *v n.*, prendre un faux dehors, (milit) faire front To — about; *faire volte-face* — about! *volte-face!*

faced (fèss'te), *adj*, à visage, à figure Double —, *à deux visages.* Full —, *qui a la figure pleine.* Fair —, *beau de visage* Bold —, *effronté*, *impudent* Ugly —; *laid de visage*

face'-guard, *n*, (metal, fenc) masque, *m*

face'less (-lèsse), *adj*, (ant) sans face

face'-painter (-pé'n't'eur), *n. V.* **portrait-painter**

face'-painting, *n*, maquillage, *m*

fac'et (fass'ète), *n*, facette, *f v a*, facetter.

face'tiæ, *n pl*, facéties, *f pl*

face'tious (fa-ci-sheusse), *adj*, facétieux

face'tiously, *adv*, facétieusement.

face'tiousness (-nèsse), *n.*, caractère, *ou* esprit, facétieux, *m*, facétie, plaisanterie, *f.*

fac'eted, *adj*, à facettes

fac'eting, *n.*, facettage, *m*

fa'cial, *adj*, facial, -e

fa'cies (fé-shi-ize), *n*, (anat) face, *f*; (geol., zoöl.) aspect de la flore, de la faune; (bot) aspect d'une plante, *m.* — hippocratica, (med) *facies hippocratique*, *m*

fac'ile, *adj.*, facile, complaisant, accessible, facile à mener, à persuader.

fac'ileness (-nèsse), *n*, (ant.) facilité, complaisance, *f.*, manque de fermeté, *m*

facili'tate (-tète), *v a*, faciliter

facilita'tion, *n.*, action de faciliter; facilité, *f.*

facil'ity, *n.*, facilité, *f*

fa'cing (fé-cigne), *n*, (of garments) parement, (mil.) parements, *m pl.*, revers, retroussis, (of structures) parement, revêtement, (milit) front, *m.*; (com) falsification du thé par des matières colorantes, *f.*, (fig) signe extérieur, *m. pl*, mouvements, *m pl*

fac'-similar, *adj*, fac-similaire

fac-sim'ile (-li), *n*, fac-similé, *m.*

fac-sim'ile, *v a.*, fac-similer.

fact, *n*, fait, *m* Matter of —, *fait.* Matter-of-— man, *homme positif*, *m.* In —; *en effet*, *au fait*, *de fait*, *par le fait*, *effectivement* In point of —; *au fait.* To catch in the —, *V* **act** To know for a positive —, *savoir de source*, ou *de science certaine*

fac'tion, *n*, faction; discorde, dissension, *f.*

fac'tionist, *n*, (ant.) factieux, *m.*

fac'tious (fak-shi-eusse), *adj*, factieux

fac'tiously, *adv*, factieusement, d'une manière factieuse; en factieux.

fac'tiousness (-nèsse), *n*, esprit factieux, *m.*

factif'tious (fak-tish'eusse), *adj*, factice, artificiel, faux

factif'tiously, *adv*, factiocement.

factif'tiousness, *n*, nature factice, *f.*

fac'tor (-teur), *n.*, agent, (com., math, fig.) facteur, *m.*

fac'tory, *n*, usine, manufacture, fabrique, *f.*; ateliers; (com) comptoir, *m*, factorerie, *f.* — hand; *ouvrier de fabrique*, *m*

facto'tum (fak-tô-teume), *n.*, factotum; (print) passe-partout, *m.*

fac'ulty (fak'eul-), *n*, faculté, *f*; pouvoir, talent, *m*, habileté, *f*, moyens, *m pl*, puissance, *f.*

fac'und *ou* **facund'ious** (fak'eu'n'de, -di-eusse), *adj*, (ant) éloquent

fad, *n*, marotte, lubie, toquade, *f*; dada, *m.*

fad'dle, *v n*, baliverner, baguenauder.

fad'dy, *adj*, à lubies.

fade (féde), *v n.*, se faner, se flétrir; s'évanouir; s'obscurcir, disparaître, périr, se passer, passer

fade, *v a.*, faner, flétrir, affaiblir

fadge, *v n*, (ant.) s'accorder; réussir.

fa'ding, *adj.*, qui se fane, qui se flétrit; qui périt

fa'dingly, *adv*, en se flétrissant

fæ'ces (fi-cèze), *n pl*, matière fécale, *f sing.*; (med) fèces, *f pl*

fag, *v a*, forcer à travailler, à piocher; faire aller, battre; fatiguer, tyranniser

fag, *v n*, travailler dur à, piocher à

fag, *n*, piocheur, travailleur; (in schools) souffre-douleur; (knot in cloth) nœud, *m.*

fag'-end (-è'n'de), *n*, (of a tissue) lisière, queue, *f*, chef, (nav) (of a rope) bout, *m* The — of the week; *les derniers jours de la semaine*, *m pl.* The — of a letter, *le dernier paragraphe d'une lettre*, *m*

fag'ot (fag'ote), *n*, fagot, *m*; (fort) fascine, *f.*, (milit, nav) ⊙passe-volant, *m*

fag'ot, *v a*, lier ensemble, fagoter.

fail (féle), *n*, manque; insuccès, *m.* Without —, *sans faute*, *sans manque.*

fail, *v a*, manquer à; faire défaut à, (to desert) abandonner

fail, *v n*, faillir, (to miss) manquer; (not to succeed) échouer; faiblir, (com) faire faillite I shall not — (to do it), *je n'y manquerai pas.* I shall not — to come, *je ne manquerai pas de venir* ou *je viendrai sans faute*, *sans manque.*

fail'ing, *n*, défaut, *m*, faute, imperfection; faiblesse; (com) faillite, *f*

fail'ing, *adj*, qui s'affaiblit, défaillant, qui manque. *prep*, — that, *à défaut de cela*

fail'ure (fél'ioure), *n*, manque, défaut, affaiblissement, insuccès, *m*, affaire manquée; chute, (com) faillite, *f*

fain (féne), *adj*, joyeux, bienheureux, trop obligé.

fain, *adv*, bien, volontiers I — would come, but . . .; *je viendrais volontiers, mais* . . ou *je serais fort heureux de venir, mais*

faint (ié'n'te), *adj*, faible, défaillant, affaibli; languissant, abattu, découragé, lâche, (of the weather) mou. — blue, *bleu pâle* — heart never won fair lady, *jamais honteux n'eut belle amie.*

faint, *v n*, s'évanouir, défaillir, perdre courage, faiblir To — away, *s'évanouir*, *se trouver mal*, *perdre connaissance*

faint-heart'ed (-hârt'ède), *adj*, poltron, timide, abattu; sans cœur, sans courage, découragé

faint-heart'edly, *adv*, lâchement, pusillanimement, dans l'abattement

faint-heart'edness (-nèsse), *n*, manque de cœur, abattement, *m*; pusillanimité, timidité, lâcheté.

faint'ing, *n*, évanouissement, *m*; défaillance, *f.*, (med) syncope, *f adj*, défaillant. In a — fit; *sans connaissance*, *évanoui.*

faint'ishness (fé'n't'ish-nèsse), *n*, légère faiblesse, *f.*

faint'ly, *adv*, faiblement, mollement, dans l'abattement

faint'ness (-nèsse), *n.*, faiblesse, langueur, *f.*; abattement, manque de vigueur, *m.*

fair (fère), *adj*, beau, clair; pur, net, (of the hair) blond, (of the complexion) blanc, (of the weather) beau, (of the wind) bon, favorable, (just) juste, équitable, probe, loyal, (com) courant, (fig) direct, (fig) bon, compétent, (fig) libéral, rond en affaires. To be a — judge, *être un bon juge*. — and square, *honorable* To be in a — way, *être en bonne voie* (de) ou *être en passe* de That is not —, (at games) *cela n'est pas du jeu*. — words never did harm, (prov.) *jamais beau parler n'écorcha la langue* To make a — copy, *mettre au net* — words butter no parsnips, (prov) *je vis de bonne soupe et non de beau langage* (Molière).

fair (fère), *adv*, bien, agréablement, favorablement, avec justice, avec équité, de bonne foi, loyalement — play, *traitement juste, traitement équitable, m.* To give — play, *donner beau jeu* à, *jouer franc jeu* avec, *jouer cartes sur table* avec. To stand — with the world; *être en bons termes avec le monde* He charged — for the goods, *il vendait les marchandises à un prix raisonnable* — and square, *honorablement; avec droiture, rondement* To bid —, *promettre* de. — and softly goes far, (prov) *doucement va bien loin*

fair, *n*, belle femme, belle, (market) foire, *f*. The —, *le beau sexe, les belles*.

fair'-boding, *adj*., de bon augure; propice, favorable

fair'-dealing, *n*, loyauté, bonne foi, *f*. *adj*, loyal, honnête, (com) rond en affaires.

fair'-faced, *adj*, bien de figure.

fair'-haired (-hèr'de), *adj*., aux cheveux blonds.

fair'ing, *n*, cadeau de foire, *m*.

fair'ish, *adj*., assez bien, passable

fair'ly, *adv*., bien, proprement; complètement, favorablement, avec impartialité, avec justice, honnêtement; avec probité, loyalement, doucement, poliment, lisiblement.

fair'ness (-nèsse), *n*, beauté, clarté, pureté, netteté, (of the hair) couleur blonde, (of the complexion) blancheur, (justice) équité, probité, justice; loyauté, impartialité, *f*

fair'-price, *n*, juste prix, prix raisonnable, *m*.

fair'-spoken (-spôk'n), *adj*, a langue dorée, doux, aimable, douceureux.

fai'ry (fèr-ri *ou* fé-ri), *n*, fée, *f*.

fai'ry, *adj*, de fée, féerique

fai'ry-land, *n*., royaume *ou* empire des fées, *m*.

fai'ry-like (-laike), *adj*, comme une fée.

faith (féth), *n*, foi, fidélité, promesse, parole d'honneur, confiance, véracité, *f* In —! *ma foi!* Breach of —; (jur.) *violation de foi*, *f* In good —; *de bonne foi* To put — in, (of things) *ajouter foi* à, (of persons) *avoir foi* en.

faith! *int*, ma foi! en vérité! parbleu!

faith'ful (-foule), *adj*, fidele

faith'ful, *n*, fidèle; (Mahometan) croyant, *m*.

faith'fully, *adv*., fidelement

faith'fulness (-nèsse), *n*., fidélité, *f* [déloyal.

faith'less (-lèsse), *adj*, sans foi, infidèle;

faith'lessness (-lèss'nèsse), *n*, infidélité; déloyauté, perfidie, mauvaise foi, *f*

fake, *v.a*, truquer, carotter

fak'ir, *n*. *V* **faquir'**

fal'cate *ou* **fal'cated** (-kéte, -két'ède), *adj*. courbe; (bot) falciforme

fal'chion (fâl'sheune), *n*, cimeterre, *m*

fal'con (fô'k'n), *n*., faucon, *m*.

fal'coner, *n*., fauconnier, *m*

fal'conet, *n*., fauconneau, *m*.

fal'conry, *n*, fauconnerie, *f*.

fald'stool (fâld'stoule), *n*, prie-Dieu; siège d'évêque; siège pliant, *m*.

fall (fôl), *n*, chute; (of night) tombée; (in price) baisse, (of rain, of snow) quantité tombée, *f*.; (of earth) éboulement, *m*.; (of water, of rivers) chute, cascade, cataracte, (of waters) décrue, *f*, pente, chute des feuilles, *f*, automne, *m*, *f*, (decrease) diminution, *f* There has been a — of snow, *il est tombé de la neige* To speculate on a —, (com) *jouer à la baisse* To have *ou* meet with a —, *faire une chute, tomber*.

fall, *v n*, (*preterit*, Fell, *past part*, Fallen) tomber, retomber, (in value) baisser, diminuer, (fig) s'abaisser, descendre To — away, *maigrir, dépérir, se révolter, apostasier* To — back, *tomber en arrière, reculer, se retirer, se replier* To — back upon, (mil.) *se replier* sur To — down, *tomber par terre, se prosterner*. To — away from, *abandonner, quitter, se départir* de. To — in, *tomber dedans, s'écrouler, s'ébouler*, (milit) *se ranger, s'aligner* To — off, *tomber* To — on; *tomber* dessus, *rencontrer, attaquer* To — out, *tomber*, (pers) *se quereller, se brouiller, rompre* avec, (milit) *quitter*, ou *rompre, les rangs*; (of things) *arriver, advenir* — out! *rompez les rangs!* To — out with, *se brouiller* avec To — to, *tomber en partage* à, *échoir* à, *se mettre* à, *se livrer* à; *se rendre* à, *se jeter* sur, *tomber* dessus To — into, *se conformer* à, *contracter* To — foul of, *faire collision, attaquer, réprimander, s'emporter* contre. To — short, *manquer* de To — through, *n'arriver à rien, échouer, tomber dans l'eau* To — in with, *rencontrer, tomber* sur. To — within, *rentrer* dans To — under, *être compris* dans ou sous. To — on; *descendre* sur, (fig) *succomber* à, *être à la charge* de To — between two stools, *être assis entre deux chaises* Between two stools one falls to the ground, (prov) *qui deux choses chasse, n'en prend l'une ni l'autre ne prend*. To — to blows, *en venir aux coups*

falla'cious (fal-lé-sheusse), *adj*, trompeur; fallacieux, illusoire

falla'ciously, *adv*, d'une manière trompeuse; fallacieusement, illusoirement.

falla'ciousness (-nèsse), *n*, caractère trompeur, *m*, fausseté, *f*

fal'lacy, *n*, illusion, déception, erreur; apparence trompeuse, *f*; faux raisonnement; sophisme, *m*

fallibil'ity, *n*, faillibilité, *f*

fal'lible (-li-b'l), *adj*, faillible

fall'ing (fôl'-), *n*, chute, *f* —away; *amaigrissement, dépérissement, m*, (fig) *décadence, défection, f* — in, *enfoncement, écroulement*, (of earth) *éboulement, m* — off, *chute, défection, apostasie, f* — out, *brouillerie, rupture, f*.

fall'ing-sickness, *n*, épilepsie, *f*; mal caduc, haut mal, *m*

fall'ing-star, *n*, étoile filante *ou* tombante, *f*.

fal'low (fal'lô), *n*, jachère, *f*

fal'low, *v.a*, jachérer.

fal'low, *adj*, fauve, (agri) en friche, en jachère; (fig.) inculte. To lie —; *être en friche*. To let lie —, *laisser en friche* — deer; *daim, m*.

fal'low-finch (-fi'n'shè), *n*., (orni) motteux, cul-blanc, *m*

fal'lowness (-nèsse), *n*, jachère, stérilité, *f*.

false (fôlse), *adj*, faux, menteur, trompeur, artificiel, postiche, infidèle, déloyal, (of imprisonment) illégal

false'-bottom, *n*., double fond, *m*.

false'faced (-fés'-te), *adj*, hypocrite.

false'hair, *n*, faux cheveux, *m pl*

false-heart'ed (-hâr't'ède), *adj*., perfide, trompeur, au cœur faux

false-heart'edness (-nèsse), *n*, perfidie, *f*

false'hood (-houde), *n*., fausseté, *f*; faux, mensonge, *m*

false'ly, *adj*., faussement.

false'ness (-nèsse), *n*., fausseté, duplicité, perfidie, infidélité, *f*. The — of a report, *la fausseté d'une nouvelle*.

falset'to (fâl-), *n*., (mus.) voix de tête, de fausset, *f*.; fausset, *m*

fal'sifiable (fōls'ı-faı'a'b'l), *adj*, qui peut être falsifié.
falsifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n*, falsification, *f*.
fal'sifier (-faı'eur), *n*, falsificateur, faussaire; (of coin) faux monnayeur, *m*
fal'sify (-faıe), *v a*, falsifier, altérer; fausser; (to disprove) prouver la fausseté **de**, réfuter.
fal'sifying, *adj*, falsificateur.
fal'sity, *n*., fausseté, *f*.
fal'ter (fōl'-), *v.n*, hésiter, se troubler, bégayer, balbutier, trembler, chanceler. A —ing voice, *une voix altérée*, *f*.
fal'tering, *n*, hésitation, *f*., trouble, *m*
fal'teringly, *adv*., avec hésitation, avec trouble, en tremblant, en balbutiant, en hésitant
fame (féme), *n*, gloire, renommée, réputation, *f*; (ant) brut, renom, *m* Of ill —, *mal famé*. House of ill —, *maison de débauche, maison de tolérance, maison publique*, *f*
famed (fém'de), *adj*, renommé, fameux, célèbre
fame'less (-lesse), *adj*., sans renommée; sans renom
famil'iar, *n*., ami intime; démon; esprit, (Inquisition) familier, *m*
famil'iar, *adj*, de la famille; familier, intime To be — with, *être familier* **avec**, *connaître intimement*. To grow —, *se familiariser*. To make oneself — with, *se familiariser* **avec**. To make (any one) — with, *familiariser* **avec**.
familiar'ity, *n*, familiarité, *f*. — breeds contempt, *la familiarité engendre le mépris* ou *chose accoutumée n'est pas fort prisée*.
famil'iarize (-aize), *v a*, familiariser.
famil'iarly, *adv*, familièrement
fam'ily, *n*, famille, *f*. To be in the — way; *être enceinte*. To come of a high —; *être d'une grande*, ou *illustre, famille*
fam'ily, *adj*, de famille, de la famille.
fam'ine, *n*, famine, disette, *f*.
fam'ish, *v a*, affamer, faire mourir de faim.
fam'ish, *v.n*, être affamé, mourir de faim.
fam'ished, *adj*, affamé, mort de faim
fam'ishment, *n*, faim extrême, famine, *f*
fa'mous (fé'meusse), *adj*., fameux, célèbre, renommé
fa'mously, *adv*., avec une grande renommée; d'une manière éclatante, furieusement, prodigieusement, fameusement
fan, *n*, éventail, *m*, (of a windmill) aile, *f*; gouvernail; (of bellows) soufflet, (agri) van mécanique, tarare ventilateur, *m*.
fan, *v a*, éventer, souffler, (agri) vanner; (fig) allumer, exciter, activer, aviver.
fanat'ic *ou* **fanat'ical**, *adj*, fanatique.
fanat'ic, *n*, fanatique, *m f*.
fanat'ically, *adv*., d'une manière fanatique; avec fanatisme.
fanat'icism, *n*, fanatisme, *m*
fanat'icize (-çaize), *v.a*, fanatiser.
fan'-carrier, *n*, porte-éventail, *m*.
fan'-case, *n*, étui à éventail, *m*.
fan'cied, *adj*., imaginaire, imaginé, supposé. Much —; *très prisé, très en vogue*
fan'ciful (-foule), *adj*, fantastique; qui a des fantaisies; fantasque, capricieux.
fan'cifully, *adv*, fantastiquement; capricieusement, fantasquement
fan'cifulness, *n*., caprice, caractère fantastique; caractère fantasque, *m*, bizarrerie, *f*.
fan'cy, *n*, imagination, fantaisie; idée, *f*, goût, caprice, *m*, envie, *f* To take a — to any one, *prendre quelqu'un en affection* To take a — to; *prendre du goût* **pour** They took a — to; *il leur prit la fantaisie* **de** To take a — to a place; *affectionner un endroit*. Where is — bred? *où naît l'amour?*
fan'cy, *adj*., de fantaisie; (of a ball) costumé, travesti.
fan'cy, *v a*, s'imaginer; avoir dans l'idée; se figurer, avoir du goût **pour**.
fan'cy, *v n*, s'imaginer, se figurer Just —! *figurez-vous!*
fan'cy-dress, *n*, costume de bal paré, *m*. — ball, *bal costumé, bal paré*, *m*.
fan'cy-fair, *n*., bazar au profit des pauvres, *m*.
fan'cy-framed (-fré'm'de), *adj*., créé par l'imagination
fan'cy-goods, *n pl*., articles de fantaisie, *m pl*
fan'cy-monger (-meu'gn'gheur), *n*, songe-creux, *m*.
fan'cy-sick, *adj*, qui a l'imagination malade, hypocondriaque
fan'cy-stationer, *n*., marchand d'articles de fantaisie, *m*.
fan'cy-work, *n*, tapisserie, broderie, *f*.
fandan'go, *n*, fandango, *m*.
fane (féne), *n*, temple; édifice sacré, *m*.
fan'faron (-rō'n), *n*, fanfaron, *m*
fanfaronade' (-éde), *n*, fanfaronnade, *f*.
fang (faı'gne), *n*, (of birds) griffe, serre, (of persons' teeth) racine, *f*., chicot, (of dogs) croc, *m*, (of boars) défense, (fig) griffe, *f*.
fanged (faı'gn'de), *adj*, armé de dents, armé de griffes, armé de serres, armé de crocs, armé de défenses
fan'gle (faı'gn'g'l), *n*., (ant) nouvelle, mais stupide invention, *f*
fan'gled (faı'gn'g'lde), *adj*, (ant) trop voyant; éclatant. New-—, *de nouvelle invention, d'invention nouvelle*.
fang'less, *adj*., sans dents, sans crocs; sans serres, sans griffes; sans défenses
fan'light (-laite), *n*, fenêtre en éventail, *f*.
fan'like (-laike), *adj*, en éventail
fan'maker (-mék-), *n*, éventailliste, *m*
fan'nel (ant.) *ou* **fan'on**, *n*, (c.rel) fanon, (surg) fanon, *m*
fan'ner, *n*, personne qui évente, *f*., vanneur; tarare; ventilateur, *m*
fan'-palm, *n*, palmier-éventail, *m*.
fan'shaped (-shépte), *adj*, en éventail.
fan'-stick, *n*., lame d'éventail, *f*
fan'-tail, *n*., (orni) pigeon paon, pigeon trembleur, *m*.; (gas-lighting) bec éventail, *m*.
fan'-tailed, *adj*, à queue d'aronde.
fantas'tic, *n*., personne fantasque, *f*.
fantas'tic *ou* **fantas'tical**, *adj*., fantastique, (pers) fantasque.
fantas'tically, *adv*., fantastiquement; fantasquement
fantas'ticalness, *n*, fantaisie, bizarrerie, *f*; caractère fantasque, *m*
fan'tasy (-cı), *n*, fantaisie, *f*.
fan'tom. *V*. **phan'tom**.
faquir', *n*, faquir, fakir, *m*.
far (fâre), *adv*, loin; au loin; bien; de beaucoup, beaucoup As — as; *aussi loin que; jusqu'à* By —; *de beaucoup* How —, *jusqu'où? jusqu'à quel point? jusqu'à quelle distance?* How — is it to . . . ? *combien y a-t-il d'ici à . . . .?* So — as to, *jusqu'à* In so — as, *en tant que*. Thus —, *jusque là, jusqu'ici* — from, *loin* **de** — from it, *bien loin de là, tant s'en faut* The day was — spent, *la journée était fort avancée*. — inferior, *bien*, ou *fort, inférieur*. — off, *au loin* So — so good, *jusque là c'est très bien*. — and near, *de loin et de près* ou *de tous côtés* — between, *à de longs intervalles, de loin en loin*. — be it from me to; *loin de moi la pensée* **de** ou *à Dieu ne plaise que* (with subjunctive).
far, *adj*, lointain, éloigné, reculé.
faran'dole, *n*, farandole (a dance), *f*
farce, *n*, (thea.) farce, *f*.
far'cical, *adj*, de farce; burlesque, drôle, risible.

far'cically, *adv.*, burlesquement, drôlement
far'cin (ant.) *ou* **far'cy** (fâr-), *n*, (vet) farcin, *m*
fard (fârde), *v a*, farder.
fare (fère), *v n.*, aller, se porter, se nourrir. To — ill *ou* badly, *être mal, faire mauvaise chère* To — well, *faire bonne chère.*
fare, *n.*, course, *f.*, (price) prix de la course, prix de la place, (pers) voyageur, *m*, (food) chère, *f*, menu, *m.*, plats, mets, *m pl* Bill of —; *menu d'un repas, m.*; (at an eating-house) *carte du jour, f* To pay full —, *payer place entière* Half —, *demi-place, f* Here is my —; *voici le prix de ma place*
farewell' *ou* **fare'-well** (fèr'wèle), *n*, adieu, *m* To bid any one —, *dire adieu à quelqu'un*
farewell' *ou* **fare'-well**, *adj*, d'adieu. — -summer, (bot) *saponaire, f*
farewell' *ou* **fare'-well**, *adv*, porte-toi bien, portez-vous bien, adieu, bon voyage.
far'-famed, *adj*, célèbre au loin, partout.
far'-fetched (-fetsh'te), *adj*, cherché au loin, amené, tiré de loin, (fig, of style) recherché, tiré par les cheveux, forcé, affecté.
far'-gone, *adj*, avancé
far'ina (ri-), *n*, farine, *f*; (bot, ant) pollen, *m*; (chem) fécule, *f* Fossil —, (*espèce de carbonate de chaux*) *farine fossile, f*
farina'ceous (-né'sheusse), *adj*, farineux, farinacé.
farm (fârme), *v a*, affermer; exploiter, prendre à ferme, faire valoir — out; *donner à ferme*
farm (fârme), *n.*, ferme, *f.*
farm'able (fârm'a'b'l), *adj*, que l'on peut affermer
farm'-bailiff (-bé-life), *n*, régisseur de ferme, *m* [*m pl*
farm'-buildings, *n pl*, bâtiments de ferme,
farm'er, *n*, fermier, *m* —'s-plague, (bot) *podagraire, f.*
farm'ery, *n.*, corps de ferme, *m.*
farm'-house (-haouce), *n*, ferme (habitation), *f.*
farm'ing, *n.*, exploitation d'une ferme, agriculture, *f.*
farm'-laborer, *n*, ouvrier de ferme, *m.*
far'most (fâr'môste), *adj*, le plus éloigné
farm'-servant, *n*, garçon de ferme, *m.*; fille de ferme, *f*
farm'stead, *n*, ferme, *f.*
farm'-yard (-yârde), *n.*, cour de ferme, basse-cour, *f*
far'ness, *n*, éloignement, *m.*; distance, *f.*
far'o (fé'ro), *n.*, (game) pharaon, *m.*
farra'go (far-régô), *n.*, farrago, fatras, *m.*
far'rier, *n.*, maréchal; maréchal ferrant, vétérinaire, médecin vétérinaire, *m.*
far'row (-rô), *n.*, cochonnée, *f.* With —; *pleine, adj f*
far'row, *adj*, stérile.
far'row, *v a*, mettre bas (of pigs).
far'row, *v n.*, cochonner
far'-seeing, *adj.*, clairvoyant, pénétrant.
far'-sighted, *adj*, qui a la vue longue, presbyte
far'-sightedness, *n*, presbytie, *f*, (fig.) pénétration, clairvoyance
far'-sought (-sôte), *adj* *V.* **far'-fetched**
far'ther (fârther), *adj*, ultérieur, plus éloigné, autre, encore un. — end; *extrémité, f., fond, m.*
far'ther, *adv*, plus loin, de plus, ultérieurement, en outre, davantage
far'thermore, *adv*, de plus
far'thest (fârthèste), *n*, le plus loin At —, (of time) *au plus tard*, (of quantity) *au plus*
far'thing (fârthigne), *n.*, farthing (centimes 2 42); liard, *m* Not to be worth a —; *n'avoir pas un sou vaillant.*
far'thingale (fârthign'-ghéle), *n*, cerceau, cerceau de jupon, vertugadin, *m*
far'thingsworth (fârthign'z'weurth), *n.*, quantité pour la valeur d'un farthing, *f*
far' west', *n*, extrême ouest, *m.*
fas'ces (fas'size), *n pl*, (antiq, hist.) faisceaux, *m pl*
fas'cia (fash'i'a), *n.*, (arch) fasce, frise, bande, (astron) bande, (anat) aponévrose, *f.*, fascia, (surg) bandage, *m*
fas'cial (fas'sial), *adj*, des faisceaux.
fas'ciated (fa-shi-é'ède), *adj*, fascié
fascia'tion (fa-shi-é-), *n*, (bot) fasciation, *f.*, (surg) bandage, *m*
fas'cicle (fas-si-c'l'), *n.*, (bot) fascicule, *m*
fascic'ular (fas-sik'iou-), *adj*, (bot) fasciculé.
fascic'ulate, *adj*, (bot) fasciculé.
fascic'ulated (fas-sik'iou-lét'ède), *adj*, (bot) fasciculé.
fas'cinate (-néte), *v.a*, fasciner; enchanter, charmer, séduire
fas'cinating, *adj*, fascinateur, enchanteur, séduisant — look, *regard fascinateur, m.*
fascina'tion (-né-), *n*, fascination, séduction, *f*, charme, *m*
fascine' (-sîne), *n.*, fascine, *f.*
fash'ion (fash'eune), *n*, mode, façon, forme, *f*, modèle, le beau monde, le grand monde, *m*, fashion, *f* In —, *à la mode.* It is the —, *c'est la mode* In the French —, *à la française* In the English —, *à l'anglaise* Out of —, *passé de mode, démodé* To bring into —; *mettre à la mode, mettre en vogue.* To come into —, *devenir à la mode* To go out of —, *passer de mode* To be in —, *être à la mode.* To set the —, *donner le ton* People of —, *gens à la mode, m pl* Woman of —, *femme à la mode, f.* Man of —, *homme à la mode, homme du monde, m.* In a —, after a —, *jusqu'à un certain point; tel quel*
fash'ion, *v a.*, façonner, former, accommoder, adapter
fash'ionable (fash'eu'n'ab'l), *adj*, à la mode; élégant, fashionable, de luxe, de bon ton — man, *élégant, homme du beau monde, m* — woman, lady, *femme à la mode, grande dame, élégante, f* — people, *gens du beau monde, gens à la mode, m pl* — world, *le monde élégant, le grand monde, le beau monde.*
fash'ionableness, *n*, élégance, vogue, *f.*
fash'ionably, *adv*, à la mode, élégamment.
fash'ionist, *n*, (ant) esclave de la mode, *m. f.*
fast (fâste), *n*, jeûne, *m.* — day; *jour de jeûne, m.*
fast. *v.n*, jeûner
fast, *adj*, (firm) ferme; fixé à, fixe; (quick) vite, rapide, (faithful) fidèle, (of sleep) profond; (of colors) bon teint; (nav) amarré; (of a door, a window) qui ne s'ouvre pas To make —, *attacher, fixer, assujétir;* (doors, windows) *fermer*, (nav) *amarrer.* A — man; *un homme dissipé, viveur, m* — young lady; *demoiselle qui se moque du qu'en dira-t-on, f* To be —, *aimer les plaisirs, faire la vie.* This clock is —, *cette pendule avance* To play — and loose, *tergiverser; agir avec duplicité.* — train; *train de grande vitesse, train rapide, m.*
fast, *adv.*, (firm) ferme, fortement; (quick) vite, rapidement, (of raining) fort, à verse; (of any one asleep) profondément. To hold —; *tenir ferme; s'attacher à, ne pas lâcher prise*, (of teeth or of doors) *serrer* To live —; *faire la vie.* To stand —, *s'arrêter, rester debout, montrer du courage, ne pas broncher.*
fas'ten (fâs'n), *v.a.*, fixer; attacher, lier; (windows, doors) fermer, serrer, assujétir, assujettir. To — (anything) upon (any one), *imputer à, mettre sur le dos à.*
fas'ten, *v.n*, s'attacher à; se cramponner à; se fixer sur, s'acharner à.

fas'tener, *n.*, personne qui attache, qui lie, (of windows) espagnolette, *f.*
fas'tening, *n.*, attache, fermeture, *f*
fast'er (fâst'eur), *n*, jeûneur, *m*, jeûneuse, *f*
fast'er, *adv.*, plus vite, plus fort
fas'ti, *n pl*, fastes, *m pl*
fastid'ious, *adj*, dédaigneux; difficile; délicat, (over nice) exigeant.
fastid'iously, *adv*, dédaigneusement, d'un air dégoûté
fastid'iousness, *n*, dédain, goût difficile, *m.*
fasti'giate *ou* **fasti'giated** (fas-tidj'iéte, -tède), *adj*, (bot) fastigie
fast'ing (fâst'-), *n*, jeûne, *m*
fast'ing-day, *n*, jour de jeûne, jour maigre, *m.*
fast'ness (fâst'-), *n*, fermeté, solidité, (fig) sûreté, (stronghold) place forte, forteresse, *f*
fas'tuous (fast'iou-), *adj*, (ant) dédaigneux; hautain, arrogant, orgueilleux
fat (fate), *n*, gras, *m*, graisse, (fig) substance, *f* To live on the — of the land, *faire bonne chère* To run to —, *prendre de l'embonpoint.* To make —, *engraisser*
fat, *adj*, gras, gros, riche, fertile A — living, *un gros bénéfice.* — as a mole, *gras comme un moine*
fa'tal, *adj*, fatal, funeste, mortel.
fa'talism, *n*, fatalisme, *m.*
fa'talist, *n*, fataliste, *m*
fatal'ity, *n*, fatalité, *f*
fa'tally, *adv*, fatalement, funestement (l u), mortellement
fate (fête), *n.*, destin, sort, *m.* The —s, *les Parques, f pl*
fa'ted (fêt'ède), *adj*, destiné, réglé par le destin, écrit, dit It was — to be, *c'était écrit.*
fa'ther (fâ-*th*eur), *n*, père, *m pl*, pères, ancêtres; aieux, *m pl.* Grand—; *grand-père, m* God—, *parrain, m* Step-—, *beau-père, m* —-in-law, *beau-père, m* Almighty —, *Père Eternel, m* Holy —, *Saint-Père, m* The early —s, *les Pères de l'Eglise, les Pères, m pl* The wish is — to the thought, (prov) *on croit aisément ce qu'on désire.*
fa'ther, *v a*, adopter To — upon, *attribuer* **à**; *imputer* **à**, *gratifier* **de**
fa'therhood (-houde), *n*, paternité, *f*
fa'therland (-la'n'de), *n*, pays natal, *m.*, patrie, *f*
fa'therless, *adj*, orphelin, sans père
fa'therlessness, *n*, état d'orphelin, orphelinage (l u), *m*
fa'therliness, *adj*, amour paternel, *m.*
fa'therly, *adj*, paternel, de père.
fa'therly, *adv*, paternellement, en père
fath'om (*fath*'eume), *n.*, toise, (fig) portée, profondeur, *f*
fath'om (*fath*'eume), *v a.*, sonder, embrasser, approfondir, pénétrer
fath'omable (-'a-b'l), *adj.*, pénétrable, compréhensible.
fath'omless, *adj*, sans fond, impénétrable; insondable, incompréhensible.
fat'igable (-ga-b'l), *adj*, (ant.) qui se fatigue aisément, fatigable
fatigue' (-tîghe), *n*, fatigue, lassitude, *f* To stand —, *supporter, endurer la fatigue* To be worn out with —, *n'en pouvoir plus de fatigue, être rendu, être excédé de fatigue* — duty, — party, (mil.) *corvée, f.* — dress, *tenue de corvée, f.*
fatigue', *v a*, fatiguer, lasser
fatig'uing, *adj*, fatigant *pr part*, fatiguant
fat'ling, *n*, bête grasse, *f*
fat'ness, *n*, graisse, *f.*, (pers.) embonpoint, *m.*; (fig) fertilité, abondance, *f.*
fat'ted, *adj*, engraissé; gras. The — calf, *le veau gras.*
fat'ten (fat't'n), *v a.*, engraisser, nourrir, alimenter; enrichir.
fat'ten, *v n.*, engraisser, s'engraisser, (fig.) s'enrichir. To — on; *s'engraisser* **de**, *s'enrichir* **de**
fat'tener, *n.*, engraisseur, *m*, -euse, *f.*
fat'tening, *adj.*, engraissant. *n.*, engraissement, *m*
fat'tiness, *n*, nature graisseuse, onctuosité, *f.*
fat'tish, *adj*, un peu gras, grasset, grassouillet.
fat'ty, *adj*, graisseux, huileux — acids, (chem) *acides gras, m pl.*
fatu'ity (fa-tiou-i-ti), *n.*, stupidité, imbécillité, sottise, *f*
fat'uous (fat'-iou-euse), *adj*, (ant) stupide, imbecile
fat-wit'ted, *adj*, imbécile, stupide.
fau'ces (fô-cize), *n pl*, (anat) isthme du gosier, gosier, *m*, trachée artère, *f*
fau'cet (fô-cète), *n*, canule (in a cask), cannelle, cannette, *f.*
faul'chion (fôl-sheune), *n.* *V.* **falchion.**
fault (fôlte), *n*, faute, *f*; défaut, vice, péché, *m*, (geol) faille, *f* To find — with, *trouver à redire à, trouver mauvais, s'en prendre à.* At —, *en défaut.* To a —, *à l'excès; par trop.* Whose — is it? *à qui la faute?* A — confessed is half redressed, (prov) *péché avoué est à demi pardonné*
fault'-finder (-fai'n'deur), *n*, personne qui trouve toujours à redire, *f.*; censeur, critiqueur, épilogueur, *m*
fault'-finding, *n*, critique, censure, *f*
fault'-finding, *adj*, épilogueur.
fault'ily, *adv*, d'une manière fautive, imparfaite, défectueusement
fault'iness, *n*, défauts, *m pl*; imperfections, *f pl*; caractère fautif, *m.*, imperfection; nature vicieuse, *f.*
fault'less, *adj*, sans défaut, sans faute; parfait, irréprochable.
fault'lessly, *adv*, irréprochablement.
fault'lessness, *n.*, perfection, *f*
fault'y, *adj*, en faute, coupable, fautif, blâmable, erroné, défectueux
fau'na (fô-), *n.*, faune, *f.*
fa'vor (fé-veur), *n*, faveur, permission; grâce, *f*, (ribbons) couleurs, faveurs, *f pl*; (com.) honorée, (order) commande, *f.* To wear a —; *porter des couleurs* To ask a — of, *demander une faveur à* To be in — with, *être dans les bonnes grâces* **de** By —, *par la faveur.* By — of, under — of, *à la faveur* **de**, *aux soins* **de.** Your — of the 3d instant; (com.) *votre honorée du trois courant* To find — with, *trouver grâce,* ou *faveur,* **auprès de** To get into — with, *se rendre agréable à*; *se faire aimer* **de.** To curry — with, *flatter, chercher à plaire à*; *s'insinuer dans les bonnes grâces* **de.**
fa'vor, *v a*, favoriser **de**, gratifier **de**; honorer **de**
fa'vorable, *adj*, favorable
fa'vorableness, *n*, caractère favorable, *m.*; bienveillance, *f*
fa'vorably, *adv*, favorablement.
fa'vored (fé-veurde), *adj.*, favorisé Ill-—; *laid, de mauvaise mine* Well-—; *de bonne mine, beau, bien fait*, (fig) *bien partagé* **de**
fa'vorer, *n*, personne qui favorise, *f*, protecteur, partisan, *m*
favorite (fé-veur'ite), *n*, favori, *m*, favorite, *f.* To be a great —; *être très aimé* **de**; *plaire beaucoup à, être très populaire.*
fa'vorite (fé-veur-ite), *adj.*, favori, couru.
fa'voritism, *n.*, favoritisme, *m*
fa'vorless, *adj*, (ant) non favorisé. — fortune; *fortune contraire, f.*
fawn (fô'n), *n.*, (mam) faon, *m.*, (fig) (pers.) caresse servile, basse flatterie, (fig) (of animals) caresse, *f.*
fawn, *v n.*, (of animals) faonner To — upon; (animal) *caresser*, (perr) *caresser servilement, flatter, flagorner, aujoler, câliner.*

fawn'er, *n.*, flatteur servile, flagorneur, cajoleur, *m.*

fawn'ing, *n.*, (of animals) caresse; (pers.) caresse servile, flatterie, flagornerie, *f.*

fawn'ingly, *adv.*, en caressant; d'une manière caressante, servilement.

fay (fé), *n.*, (ant.) fée, foi, *f* By my —; *par ma foi.*

fay, *v a.*, (carp.) joindre; affleurer.

fe'alty (fi-), *n*, fidélité, constance, loyauté, *f.*

fear (ffre), *n*, crainte, peur, inquiétude, *f*, respect, *m* For — of, *de peur* **de**, *de crainte* **de** From —, out of —, *par peur.* Bodily —; *crainte pour sa personne, pour ses jours.* To stand in — of, *avoir peur* **de** There is no —; *il n'y a rien à craindre.* No — of that! *il n'y a pas de danger, allez!*

fear, *v.a*, craindre, redouter; se méfier **de**

fear, *v.n*, craindre, avoir peur, être craintif Never —! *soyez sans crainte!; soyez tranquille!; rassurez-vous!*

fear'ful (-foule), *adj*, qui a peur, craintif, timide; terrible, affreux, (of things) effrayant To be — of, *craindre, redouter* To be — that, *craindre que* (with subj and *ne*).

fear'fully, *adv.*, craintivement; avec crainte, avec effroi, terriblement; d'une manière effrayante

fear'fulness, *n*, crainte, terreur, horreur, *f.*, effroi, *m.*

fear'less, *adj*, sans peur; intrépide; sans crainte.

fear'lessly, *adv.*, sans peur, sans crainte, avec intrépidité.

fear'lessness, *n*, intrépidité, *f.*

feasibil'ity, *n*, possibilité d'exécution, praticabilité, *f.*

fea'sible (ff-zi'b'l), *adj.*, faisable, exécutable, praticable.

feast (ffste), *n.*, festin, *m*; fête, *f*; régal, *m* Enough is as good as a —, (prov.) *assez vaut un festin* ou *contentement passe richesse* Nothing like a miser's —, *il n'est chère que de vilain.*

feast, *v a.*, faire fête à, fêter, régaler, festoyer.

feast, *v.n.*, faire festin; se régaler, festiner. To — on, (fig) *se repaître* **de.**

feast'er, *n*, (ant) donneur de festins, amateur de bonne chère, *m*

feast'ful (-foule), *adj*, (ant.) joyeux; de fête

feast'ing, *n.*, festin, régal, *m.*

feat, *n.*, action, *f.*; exploit, fait, haut fait, tour d'adresse, tour de force, *m.*

feath'er (fèth'eur), *n*, plume, (bot) aigrette; (of a bird's wing and tail) penne, *f*, (milit) plumet, *m*; (of horses) petite touffe de poils, *f*, épi, *m.* Bunch of —s, *bouquet de plumes, m* Birds of a —; *gens de même acabit,* ou *de même pâte.* Prancing in full —, *en piaffant* Birds of a — flock together; *qui se ressemble s'assemble.* A — in the cap; *un honneur, une distinction* To be in high —, *être gai, être de bonne humeur, triompher.* To show the white —, *saigner du nez, montrer le bout de l'oreille, faire le capon, caponner* To cut a —, *se mettre en évidence, attirer l'attention.*

feath'er, *v a*, mettre des plumes à, orner d'une plume, empenner, donner des ailes à, (of birds) cocher, (to enrich) enrichir. To — one's nest, *faire son nid, faire fortune; faire ses foins; s'enrichir; mettre du foin dans ses bottes*

feath'er-bed (-bède), *n.*, lit de plume, *m.*

feath'er-driver (-draiv'eur), *n*, plumassier, nettoyeur de plumes, *m.*

feath'ered (fèth'eurde), *adj.*, garni de plumes; emplumé; (of birds) ailé, emplumé, (of arrows) empenné; (fig) enrichi.

feath'er-edged (-èdj'de), *adj*, en biseau.

feath'er-grass (-grâce), *n.*, (bot.) stipe; stipe empennée, houque molle, houlque molle, *f.*

feath'erless, *adj*, (ant) sans plumes.

feath'er-sell'er (-sèl'eur), *n*, plumassier, *m.*

feath'er-trade (-tréde), *n*, plumasserie, *f*

feath'ery, *adj*, garni de plumes, emplumé; (bot) plumeux, (fig) léger comme une plume, (of birds) ailé, emplumé — spray, (of waterfalls) *panache, bouquet de plumes fines, m.; poussière d'argent, f*

fea'ture (fit'ioure), *n*, trait, *m*, figure, *f*; trait caractéristique, *m*, partie saillante, forme, particularité, *f*; signe, point de vue, *m.*, marque, *f*

fea'tured (fit'iourde), *adj*, qui a des traits. Hard-—, *aux traits durs* Well —; *beau, qui a de beaux traits* Ill —, *laid.*

fea'tureless, *adj*, sans traits

febri'citant, *adj*, (med) fébricitant, fiévreux.

feb'rifuge (fè-bri-fioud'je), *adj*, fébrifuge.

feb'rifuge, *n*, fébrifuge, *m.*

feb'rile *ou* **fe'brile** (fè-braile *ou* fi-), *adj.*, fébrile.

Feb'ruary (fèb'rou-), *n.*, février, *m.*

fe'cal (fi-), *adj*, fécal, excrémentitiel.

fe'ces (ff-cîse), *n V* **fæces**

fe'cial (ff-shi-al), *adj*, fécial.

fec'ula (fèk'iou-), *n*, fécule, *f*; amidon, *m.*

fec'ulence *ou* **fec'ulency,** *n*, (chem.) féculence, *f.*

fec'ulent, *adj.*, (ant.) féculent.

fec'und (fèc'un'n'd), *adj*, (chem) fécond.

fecunda'tion (-dé-), *n*, fécondation, *f.*

fecun'dity, *n*, fécondité, *f*

fed'eral (fèd'eur-), *adj*, fédéral.

fed'eralism, *n.*, fédéralisme, *m*

fed'eralist, *n*, fédéraliste, *m*

fed'erate (-éte), *adj*, ligué, fédéré.

fed'erate, *v n*, se fédérer

federa'tion (-ré-), *n.*, fédération, alliance, ligue, *f.*

fed'erative (-ré-), *adj*, fédératif.

fee (ff), *n*, (feudalism) fief, *m.*; (jur.) propriété héréditaire, *f*, salaire, *m.*, gages, *m pl*; (of doctors, etc) honoraires, *m pl*, (ant) bétail, *m*, biens, *m.pl.* Surplice —s, (ecc) *casuel, m.*

fee, *v a.*, payer; payer des honoraires à; graisser la patte à, gagner à prix d'argent, corrompre, suborner, tenir à ses gages, (Scotch) louer

fee'ble (ff'b'l), *adj*, faible, débile, sans vigueur To grow —, *s'affaiblir.*

fee'ble-mind'ed (-mai'n'dède), *adj.*, faible d'esprit, sans résolution, sans fermeté

fee'bleness, *n.*, faiblesse, *f.*; manque d'énergie, *m*

fee'bly, *adv.*, faiblement.

feed (fide), *n.*, nourriture; (for cattle) pâture, pâturage, *m* — of oats; *procain d'avoine, m.* To be off one's —, *perdre l'appétit*

feed (fide), *v a.*, (*pret.* and *p p*, Fed) nourrir; (cattle) paître, faire paître, (animal) donner à manger à, nourrir, entretenir, alimenter He fed him with the hope of liberty; *il le reput de l'espérance de la liberté*

feed, *v n*, se nourrir, (of animals) paître, manger. To — upon, *se nourrir* **de**, *se repaître* **de**, (fig.) *se bercer* **de.**

feed'er, *n*, personne qui nourrit, qui donne à manger, *f.*, mangeur, convive, (tech) appareil d'alimentation, *m*, (of mills, etc) trémie, *f*

feed'ing, *n*, nourriture; (for cattle) pâture, *f.* — bottle, *biberon, m.*

feel (ffle), *n*, toucher, attouchement; tact, *m.*

feel, *v a.*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Felt), sentir, tâter, toucher, palper, éprouver; ressentir; se ressentir **de** To — any one's pulse, *tâter le pouls à quelqu'un*

feel, *v.n*, sentir; se sentir; chercher; sympathiser **avec.** To — like, *faire l'effet* **de.** To — for; *avoir de la sympathie* **pour** To — cold;

avoir froid To — soft, *être doux au toucher* To — rough, *être âpre*, ou *dur au toucher*. How do you —? *comment vous sentez-vous?*

feel'er, *n*, personne qui sent, *f*, (mol.) tentacule, *m*., (of a cat) moustache, (ent.) palpe, antenne, (fig.) allusion détournée, *f*., ballon d'essai, *m*.

feel'ing, *n*., attouchement, toucher, tact, sentiment, *m*., sensibilité, *f*. — of cold, of warmth, *sensation du froid, de la chaleur*, *f* To hurt a person's —s, *froisser les sentiments de quelqu'un*. To have no —, *n'avoir pas de sensibilité, n'avoir pas d'entrailles* Bad, *ou* ill, —, *rancune*, *f*, *mauvais vouloir, ressentiment*, *m*

feel'ing, *adj*, tendre, touchant, sensible **à** He spoke in a most — manner, *il parla de la manière la plus touchante*

feel'ingly, *adv*, d'une manière touchante, d'une manière sensible, sensiblement, avec attendrissement

fee-sim'ple (ff-si'm'p'l), *n*., droit de propriété absolu, (feudal) fief simple, franc-alleu, *m*.

feet (fîte), *n pl* *V*. **foot**.

feet'less, *adj*, sans pieds

feign (féne), *v a*, feindre, inventer, imaginer, simuler, dissimuler

feign (féne), *v n*, feindre, dissimuler; faire semblant **de**

feigned (fé'n'de), *adj*, feint, inventé; dissimulé, imaginé.

feign'edly, *adv*, avec feinte.

feign'ing *n*, feinte; dissimulation, *f*.

feign'ingly, *adv*, avec feinte.

feint (fé'n'te), *n*., feinte, *f*

feld'spar *ou* **feld'spath** (fèld'spâr, -spath), *n*, (min) feldspath, *m*.

feldspath'ic *ou* **feldspath'ose** (-spath'ik, -spath'oze), *adj*, feldspathique.

feli'citate (fi-li-ci-tété), *v.a.*, féliciter, (ant) rendre heureux.

felicita'tion (fi-li-ci-té-), *n*, félicitation, *f*

feli'citous (fi-), *adj*., heureux, bien trouvé

feli'citously, *adv*, heureusement, avec bonheur.

feli'city (fi-), *n*, félicité, *f*.; bonheur, *m*., convenance, propriété, *f*.

fe'line (ff-laine), *adj*., félin; de chat.

fell (fèle), *n*, peau, fourrure, *f*

fell, *adj*, barbare, cruel, féroce, diabolique

fell, *v.a*, abattre, assommer, terrasser, renverser

fell'er, *n*, personne qui abat, *f*., bûcheron, *m*

fell'monger (-meu'gn'gheur), *n*, marchand de peaux, peaussier, *m*

fel'loe (fèl'lô), *n*, jante, *f*. *V* **felly**

fel'low (fèl'lô), *n*., compagnon, camarade, membre, garçon, gaillard, (bs) individu, drôle; (of a university) agrégé; (of things) pendant, pareil, *m*. Bad —; *mauvais garnement, méchant drôle, mauvais sujet*, *m* Good —, *bon enfant, bon diable, brave garçon*, *m*. Fine —, *beau garçon*, *m* Coarse —, *grossier personnage*, *m* Poor —; *pauvre garçon*, *m* Cunning —, *rusé compère, fin matois*, *m* Odd —; *drôle de corps*, *m* Odd—, *membre d'une certaine société de secours mutuels*, *m*. Mean —, *individu méprisable*, *m* Old —, *vieux bonhomme*, *m* Bed—; *camarade de lit*, *m*. School—, *camarade de classe*, *m*. A very pleasant —, *un charmant garçon*. Merry little —, *gentil petit drôle*, *m*. I say, you —s! *dites donc, vous autres!* You —! *vous, l'ami* — of the Royal Society, *membre (agrégé) de la Société royale de Londres*, *m*. These shoes are not —s, *ces souliers ne sont pas pareils* To be hail — well met with, *se traiter de pair à compagnon* Here is the — to this picture; *voici le pendant de ce tableau*. The poor —! *le pauvre homme!*

fel'low, *v a*., assortir, associer, s'accorder **avec**, s'assortir **avec**.

fel'low-cit'izen, *n*., concitoyen, *m*.; -ne, *f*.

fel'low-cit'izenship, *n*, concitoyenneté, *f*.

fel'low-coun'selor, *n*, collègue au conseil, *m*.

fel'low-crea'ture (-krît-ioure), *n*., semblable, *m.f*

fel'low-feel'ing, *n*, sympathie, *f*.; esprit de corps, intérêt commun, *m*. A — makes us wondrous kind, *la sympathie* (ou *l'intérêt commun*) *rapproche les gens*

fel'low-heir (-ère), *n*., cohéritier, *m*.

fel'low-help'er (-hèlp'eur), *n*, coadjuteur, *m*, aide, *m f*

fel'low-la'borer (-lé-beur'eur), *n*., collaborateur, camarade, compagnon de travail, *m*.

fel'low-like (-laike) *ou* **fel'lowly** (ant.), *adj*, sociable, en égal

fel'low-pris'oner, *n*., compagnon de captivité, codétenu, coaccusé.

fel'low-serv'ant (-seur-) *n*., compagnon de service, camarade, *m*

fel'lowship, *n*, société, confraternité, *f*; (in universities) grade d'agrégé, *m*.; (arith.) règle de société, règle de compagnie, *f*.

fel'low-sol'dier (-sôl'djeu'r), *n*., frère d'armes, *m*

fel'low-stu'dent (-stiou'-), *n*., condisciple, *m*.

fel'low-suf'ferer, *n*., compagnon d'infortune, *m*

fel'low-towns'man, *n*., concitoyen, *m*.

fel'low-trav'eler, *n*., compagnon de voyage, *m*

fel'ly (fèl'li), *n*, jante, *f*.

fe'lo-de-se (ffiô-di-cî), *n*., (jur.) suicidé, suicide, *m*

fel'on (fèl'o'n), *n*., auteur d'un délit, d'un crime, d'un crime capital; criminel; (med) panaris, *m*

fel'on, *adj*, félon, traître; inhumain; cruel.

felo'nious, *adj*., félon, traître perfide, (jur.) criminel.

felo'niously, *adv*, en traître, (jur.) avec une intention criminelle.

fel'ony, *n*, (jur) délit, crime, crime capital, *m*.

felt (fèlte), *n*, feutre, chapeau de feutre, *m*.

felt *ou* **fel'ter**, *v a*, feutrer.

felt'ing, *n*, feutrage, *m*.

feluc'ca (fi-leuk'ka), *n*, felouque, *f*.

fe'male (ff-méle), *n*, femme; personne; jeune personne, (of animals only) femelle, *f*.

fe'male, *adj*., féminin; de femme; (bot., and of animals) femelle A — friend; *une amie*. A — poor relative, *une parente pauvre* — penitentiary, *maison centrale pour les femmes*, *f*.

feme-cov'ert *ou* **femme-cov'ert** (fè'm'keuv'-eurte), *n*, (jur.) femme en puissance de mari, *f*.

feme'sole *ou* **femme'-sole** (fè'm'sôle), *n*., (jur) fille, *f*, femme non-mariée, *f*.

fem'inacy *ou* **feminal'ity** (fè'm'i-), *n*., (ant) nature de femme, *f*.

fem'inine (fè'm-i-), *adj*, féminin; efféminé. In the — gender, (gram) *au féminin*

fem'ininely, *adv*., (ant.) comme une femme, en femme

femo'ral (fè'm'o-), *adj*, fémoral, crural.

fen (fe'n), *n*, marais, marécage, *m*. — fire; *feu follet*, *m*. — cricket, (ent.) *courtilière*, *f*

fence (fè'n'ce), *n*, clôture, enceinte, palissade, barrière, balustrade, (art of fencing) escrime, (fig) défense, *f* To sit on the —; (fig.) *ne pas s'engager à une opinion de part ou d'autre; menager la chèvre et le chou*.

fence, *v.a*, enclore, mettre une clôture **à**; mettre une enceinte **à**, protéger, défendre. To — in, *enclore*

fence, *v n*., faire des clôtures; (with foils) faire des armes, tirer des armes.

fence'less, *adj*, ouvert, sans clôture, sans défense.

fen'cer, *n*, tireur d'armes, (man) sauteur, *m*.

fen'cible (fè'n'-ci'b'l), *adj*, capable de défense.

fen'cibles, *n pl.*, milıciens, *m pl.*, (soldats pour la défense du territoire, lesquels ne peuvent être envoyés à l'étranger).

fen'cing, *n*, encemte, clôture; (with foils) escrime, *f.*

fen'cing-glove, *n*, gant bourré, *m.*

fen'cing-mas'ter (-mâs-teur), *n.*, maître d'armes, maître d'escrime, *m*

fen'cing-match, *n*, assaut d'armes, *m.*

fen'cing-pad, *n*, plastron, *m*

fen'cing-school (-skoule), *n*, salle d'armes, salle d'escrime, *f.*

fen'cing-shoe, *n*, sandale d'armes, *f.*

fend (fè'n'd), *v a.*, (ant) se détendre **de**, se garder **de**, détourner, défendre, protéger. — off; *parer, écarter, détourner.*

fend'er, *n*, garde-feu, *m*, (nav) défense, *f*

fen'nel (fè'n'nèl), *n*, (bot) fenoul, aneth doux, *m.*

fen'nish (ant.) *ou* **fen'ny** (fè'n'-), *adj*, marécageux, des marais

fen'ugreek (fè-niou-grîke), *n*, (bot) fenugrec, *m*, trigonelle, *f*

feoff (fèfe), *v.a*, (ant) investir d'un fief, donner l'investiture à, (fig) douer.

feof'fee (fef'fi), *n.*, personne investie d'un héritage foncier, *f*

feoff'ment (fèf-), *n*, (ant) inféodation, *f.*, investiture d'un héritage foncier, *f.*

fer'ial (fîr-), *adj.*, férial, férié

fer'ment (feur-), *n*, ferment, *m*, fermentation, *f.* In a —, *en rumeur* (V. Hugo).

fer'ment, *v n*, fermenter.

fer'ment, *v a*, faire fermenter

ferment'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, fermentescible.

fermenta'tion (feur-mè'n-té-), *n*, fermentation, *f.*

fermen'tative, *adj*, fermentatif; de fermentation

fermen'tiveness, *n.*, qualité de ce qui est fermentatif, *f*

fern (feurne), *n*, (bot) fougère, *f* — brake, *fougeraie, f* — stand, *jardinière à fougères, f.*

fern'y, *adj*, plein de fougères; couvert de fougères

fero'cious (fi-rô-sheusse), *adj*, féroce.

fero'ciously, *adv*, avec férocité.

fero'ciousness *ou* **feroc'ity**, *n*, férocité, *f*

fer'reous (fèr-ri-), *adj*, ferrugineux.

fer'ret (fer'rète), *n*, (mam) furet, *m.*; (tape) padou, *m*

fer'ret, *v.a.*, fureter. To — out; *traquer, dépister, dénicher;* (fig) *découvrir, éventer.*

fer'ret, *v n.*, chasser au furet, fureter

fer'reter, *n*, fureteur, (fig) fureteur, *m.*

fer'riage (fè'rri-èdje), *n*, pontonnage, prix du passage dans un bac, *m.*

ferrif'erous (fèr'rif-eur'-), *adj*, (geol.) ferrifère.

fer'rous, *adj.*, ferreux.

ferru'ginated (fèr'rou'djinétède), *adj.*, ayant les propriétés *ou* la couleur de la rouille, ferrugineux

ferru'gineous *ou* **ferru'ginous** (fer'roudji-n'-), *adj*, ferrugineux.

fer'rule (fèr-rul *ou* fèr'reule), *n.*, (ring) virole, *f.*

fer'ry, *v a*, passer dans un bac. To — over, to — across; *passer dans un bac;* (ant.) *porter, transporter*

fer'ry-boat (-bôte), *n*, bac; barque, nacelle, *f.*

fer'ry-man (-ma'n), *n.*, passeur, (poet) nocher, nautonier, *m*

fer'tile (feur'til), *adj*, fertile, fécond.

fer'tilely, *adv*, abondamment, fertilement.

fer'tileness *ou* **fertil'ity**, *n.*, fertilité, *f.*

fer'tilize (-aize), *v a*, fertiliser.

fer'ula (fèr'iou-) *ou* **fer'ule** (fèr'eule), *n.*, (bot.) férule, *f.*; (of the Eastern empire) sceptre impérial, *m.*, (a cane) férule, *f.*

fer'vency (feur've'n-), *n*, ardeur, ferveur, *f.*

fer'vent, *adj*, vif, ardent, fervent

fer'vently, *adv*, ardemment, avec ferveur.

fer'vid (feur-), *adj*, ardent, chaud, vif, brûlant.

fer'vidly, *adv*, avec chaleur, ardemment.

fer'vidness, *n*, chaleur, ardeur, *f.*

fer'vor (feur-veur), *n.*, chaleur, ferveur, ardeur, *f.*

fes'cennine (-naine), *adj*, (archæol.) fescennin, licencieux

fes'cennine, *n sing*, vers fescennins, *m pl.*

fes'cue (fès'kiou), *n*, (ant) touche, *f*, (pour montrer les lettres aux enfants qui apprennent à lire)

fesse, *n*, (her) fasce, *f.*

fes'tal, *adj*, de fête

fes'ter (fes'teur), *v n.*, s'ulcérer, se corrompre, s'envenimer.

fes'ter, *n*, abcès, *m*, tumeur, *f.*

fes'tival, *adj*, de fête, joyeux, gai.

fes'tival, *n*, fête, *f*, festival, *m*

fes'tive *ou* **fes'tivous**, *adj.*, de fête, joyeux.

festiv'ity, *n.*, fête, gaîté, joie, réjouissance, *f.*

festoon' (-toune), *n*, feston, *m*

festoon', *v a*, festonner (with **de**).

fetch (fètshe), *n*, ruse; finesse, *f;* tour, stratagème, *m*

fetch, *v a*, chercher, aller chercher, amener, apporter, (of price) rapporter, valoir, se vendre à, (one's breath) prendre, reprendre, (a pump) amorcer, (a sigh) pousser, (a blow) porter. To — away, *emporter, emmener.* To — down; *faire descendre, descendre, abaisser,* (fig) *rabaisser, humilier* To — back, *rapporter, ramener.* To — in, *faire entrer, rentrer, amener* To — off, *ôter, enlever, emporter, emmener.* To — out, *faire sortir, aller chercher.* To — up; *faire monter, monter, atteindre, ramasser, rejoindre.* These goods — a great deal, *cette marchandise rapporte beaucoup.*

fetch, *v n*, se mouvoir To — and carry for any one; *obéir à quelqu'un au doigt et à l'œil;* (of dogs) *rapporter.*

fetch'er, *n*, chercheur, *m*, chercheuse, *f.;* (of dogs) rapporteur.

fe'tich, *n*, fétiche, *m*

fe'tichism *ou* **fe'tichism**, *n.*, fétichisme, *m.*

fet'id, *adj*, fétide

fet'idness, *n*, fétidité, *f*

fet'lock (fèt'-), *n*, fanon (du cheval), *m*

fet'ter (fèt'teur), *v a*, mettre dans les fers; enchaîner, (fig) entraver. To — a horse, *entraver un cheval*

fet'terless, *adj*, sans fers, libre, sans entraves.

fet'ters (fèt'teurze), *n*, fers, *m pl*, chaînes; (of a horse) entraves, *f.pl*

fet'tle (fèt't'l), *v n*, être occupé à épousseter et à ranger Pretend to — about the room; *ayez l'air d'épousseter les meubles et de mettre chaque chose à sa place*

fet'tle, *n*, bonne condition, *f*, bon état, *m*

fe'tus (fi-), *n*, (*fetuses*) fœtus, *m.*

feud (fioude), *n*, fief, *m*, (quarrel) brouillerie, querelle, inimitié, dissension, *f.*

feu'dal, *adj*, féodal

feu'dalism, *n*, féodalité, *f.*

feudal'ity, *n*, féodalité, *f.*

feu'datory, *n*, feudataire, *m.*

feu'datory, *adj.*, feudataire, qui relève d'un seigneur.

feu'dist, *n*, feudiste, *m*

feuillemort', *n*, (color) feuille-morte, *m.;* couleur feuille-morte, *f.* (*Invariable; not used in plural*)

fe'ver (fî-veur), *n*, fièvre, *f.* Fit of —; *accès de fièvre, m.* Burning —; *fièvre ardente.* Intermittent —, *fièvre intermittente.* Tertian —; *fièvre tierce* Scarlet —; *fièvre scarlatine.* Typhoid —; *fièvre typhoïde* Milk- —; *fièvre de lait.* Miliary —; *suette miliaire, f.* To be in a

—, *avoir la fièvre*, (fig.) *être dans une grande agitation.*

fe'ver, *v a*, (ant) donner la fievre à

fe'verew (-fiou), *n*, (bot.) pyrèthre, *m.*, matricaire, *f.*

fe'ver-hospital, *n*, hôpital de fiévreux, *m.*

fe'verish, *adj*, fiévreux; fébrile; brûlant

fe'verishness, *n*, indisposition fébrile, (fig) fièvre, *f*; enfièvrement, *m*

fe'ver-stricken, *adj.*, atteint de la fièvre

few (fiou), *adj.*, peu **de**, peu de gens A —, *peu* **de**, *quelques, quelques-uns, m.*, *quelques-unes, f.* — people think thus, *peu de gens pensent ainsi.* Give me a — of these pears, *donnez-moi quelques-unes de ces poires* One of the — good ministers, *un des rares bons ministres* A good —, *un nombre considérable* Not a —, *pas mal* **de**, *bon nombre* **de.**

few'er, *adj*, moins nombreux, en plus petit nombre, moins.

few'est, *adj*, le plus petit nombre **de**, le moins possible **de.**

few'ness, *n.*, petit nombre, *m*, petite quantité, *f*

fi'at (fai-), *n*, ordre, commandement, décret, *m*

fib, *n*, conte, mensonge, *m*; menterie, *f*

fib, *v n*, mentir; faire des contes.

fib'ber, *n.*, menteur, *m.*, menteuse, *f.*; faiseur de contes, *m*, faiseuse de contes, *f*

fi'ber *ou* **fi'bre** (fai-beur), *n*, fibre, *f.*

fi'bril (fai-bril), *n.*, (anat., bot) fibrille, *f.*

fibril'lous, *adj.*, (anat, bot) fibrilleux

fi'brous (fai-), *adj*, fibreux

fib'ula (fi-biou-), *n*, (anat.) péroné, *m*; (surg) aiguille (qui sert à coudre les lèvres d'une plaie), *f.*; (ordinary language) fermoir, *m.*, broche, *f*

fic'kle (fik'k'l), *adj*, volage, inconstant, changeant. A — light, *une lumière incertaine, vacillante.*

fic'kleness, *n.*, inconstance, légèreté, instabilité, *f*

fic'tile (fik'til), *adj*, fait d'argile; plastique, (of pottery) céramique. — earth, *terre à potier, argile plastique, f.*

fic'tion (fik'sheune), *n*, fiction, fable, *f.* Works of —, *ouvrages de l'esprit, romans, m pl*

ficti'tious (-tish'eusse), *adj*, fictif, imaginaire, allégorique, faux, supposé; (fig) factice

ficti'tiously, *adv*, fictivement.

ficti'tiousness, *n*, caractère fictif, *m.*

fid, *n*, (nav.) épissoir, *m*, (of a mast) clef, *f*

fid'dle, *n.*, violon, *m* To play second — to, (fig.) *jouer le second rôle* **auprès de**

fid'dle, *v n.*, jouer du violon, (to trifle) baguenauder, niaiser. To be always fiddling, *être toujours à baguenauder, à niaiser, perdre son temps à des riens*

fid'dle, *v a*, jouer un air sur le violon.

fid'dle-bow, *n.*, archet, *m.*

fid'dle-de-dee', *int*, allons donc; laissez donc!

fid'dle-faddle, *n*, (pop) fadaise; niaiserie; faribole, sornette, *f*

fid'dle-faddle, *adj.*, (pop) qui s'occupe de fadaises, de niaiseries, de sornettes.

fid'dle-pattern, *n*, (of spoons, etc) couvert violon, *m.*

fid'dler, *n*, joueur de violon, ménétrier, *m.*

fid'dle-stick, *n*, archet de violon, *m*, (nonsense) fadaise, baliverne, *f.* —s! *tarare! allons donc! quelle blague!*

fid'dle-string (-strigne), *n*, corde de violon, *f.*

fid'dle-wood (-woude), *n*, (bot) bétoine aquatique, herbe-du-siège, *f*

fid'dling, *n*, action de jouer du violon, *f.*

fid'dling, *adj.*, frivole

fidejus'sor (faï-di-djeuss'eur), *n.*, (jur) fidéjusseur, *m.*

fidel'ity, *n.*, fidélité, *f.*

fidg'et (fidjète), *v n*, se remuer; se tourmenter, frétiller, gigoter, s'agiter.

fidg'et, *n*, mouvement, tourment, *m*; inquiétude, agitation, *f.*; (of persons) mouvement perpétuel, être remuant, *m* What a — you are! *quel tourment vous êtes!; comme vous vous tourmentez!, quel mouvement perpétuel vous faites!* I have the —s, *je ne puis tenir en place, je suis sur les épines, j'ai la puce à l'oreille.*

fidg'ety, *adj*, remuant, inquiet, (troublesome) tracassier, impatient, ennuyeux.

fidu'ciary (fi-diou-shi-), *adj.*, fiduciaire.

fidu'ciary, *n*, fiduciaire, *m*

fie! (faie), *int*, fi! fi donc! — for shame! *fi l'horreur!* — on . . .! *fi* **de.** *!*

fief (ffe), *n*, fief, *m.*

field (ffîde), *n*, champ, *m*; campagne, *f.*; (fig) champ, *m*, carrière, *f* — of battle, *champ de bataille, m* In the open —s, *en plein champs.* On the —, *sur le terrain* (dueling). In the —; (mil) *en campagne.* To take the —; (milit) *se mettre en campagne.*

field'-artillery, *n* artillerie de campagne, *f.*

field'-bed (-bède), *n*, lit de camp, *m.*

field'-colors (-keul'leurze), *n pl*, (milit.) guidon, fanion, *m sing*

field'-day, *n*, (milit) jour de revue, *m.*, revue, *f.*

field'fare (-fère), *n*, (orni) litorne, *f.*

field'-glass, *n*, jumelles de campagne, *f. pl*

field'-marshal (-mâr-), *n.*, maréchal, *m.*

field'-mouse (-maouce), *n*, mulot, *m*

field'-officer, *n*, officier supérieur, *m.*

field'-piece (-pîce), *n.*, pièce de campagne, *f.*

field'-practice, *n*, grandes manœuvres, *f. pl*

field'-sports, *n pl*, sport, *m*; exercices en plein air, *m pl*

field'-staff (-stâfe), *n.*, (milit) boutefeu, *m.*

field'-surgeon, *n.* chirurgien d'ambulance, *m.*

field'-works, *n*, (fort) travaux, *m pl*; défenses érigées par une armée assiégeante, *f. pl*

fiend (fî'n'de), *n*, esprit malin; démon, *m.* — like, *diabolique, infernal*

fiend'ish, *adj*, diabolique, satanique, infernal.

fiend'ishness, *n*, méchanceté infernale, *f*

fierce (firce), *adj*, féroce, farouche, furieux, violent

fierce'ly, *adv.*, férocement, furieusement.

fierce'ness, *n*, férocité, ardeur, fureur; violence, impétuosité, *f.*

fi'eriness (faieur'-), *n*, fougue, ardeur. *f.*, emportement, *m.*

fi'ery, *adj.*, de feu, ardent, fougueux, emporté, bouillant

fife (faife), *n*, fifre, *m*

fife, *v.n*, jouer du fifre.

fi'fer, *n*, fifre, joueur de fifre, *m.*

fifteen' (fif'tîne), *adj.*, quinze

fifteenth' (fif'ti'n'th), *adj*, quinzième.

fifteenth', *n*, quinzième, *m*, (mus) quinzième; double octave, *f*, (of the days of the month) quinze

fifteenth'ly, *adv* quinzièmement.

fifth (fif'th), *adj*, cinquième; cinq Charles the —; *Charles-Quint* (of Spain). Pope Sixtus the —; *le pape Sixte-Quint.*

fifth, *n*, cinquième *m*, (mus) quinte, *f.*

fifth'ly, *adv*, cinquièmement.

fif'tieth (fif-ti-èth), *adj*, cinquantième

fif'ty, *adj.*, cinquante About —, *une cinquantaine.* — fold; *cinquante fois.*

fig, *n.*, figue, *f*, (tree) figuier, *m.* A — for! *four de!*, *nargue de!*, *fi de!*; *au diable avec!* Not to care a — for; *ne pas se soucier d'un fétu de, se moquer de.* In full —, *en grande toilette*, (milit) *en grande tenue.*

fig'-eater (-ît'eur), *n*, (orni.) becfigue, *m.*

fig'-garden (-gârd'n), *n*, figuerie, *f*

fig'-house (-haouce), *n*, serre à figuiers, *f.*

fig'-leaf, *n.*, feuille de figuier, *f.*

fight (faite), *v.n.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Fought), se battre, combattre; se combattre To — shy of any one; *se méfier de quelqu'un, éviter quelqu'un.* To — hard; *se battre avec acharnement.*

fight, *v a*, se battre **avec**; combattre, combattre **contre**, défendre, (a battle) livrer To — a question, *débattre une question* To — a point; *discuter un point de droit.* To — cocks, *faire combattre des coqs* To — a battle out, *soutenir un combat.* To show —, *montrer les dents* To — one's way, *se frayer un chemin* **à travers**, (fig) *faire son chemin (en dépit des obstacles)* To — it out, *lutter jusqu'au bout, vider une querelle les armes à la main* To — a battle, *livrer bataille.* To — the battles of one's country, *combattre pour son pays.* The battle was obstinately fought, *la bataille fut obstinée* To — another man's battles, *prendre la défense* **de** *quelqu'un.*

fight, *n*, combat, *m*, bataille, lutte, *f*

fight'er, *n*, combattant, (b.s) batailleur, bretteur, ferrailleur, *m.* Prize—, *boxeur de profession, pugiliste, m.*

fight'ing, *adj*, qui combat, (of things) de combat — men, *combattants, hommes de guerre, m pl.* — field, *champ de bataille, m*

fight'ing, *n.*, combat, *m*, combats, *m pl*, lutte, *f.* Prize—; *combat de boxeurs, pugilat, m*

fig'-marigold (-gôlde), *n*, ficoïde, glaciale, *f*

fig'ment (-mé'n'te), *n.*, (ant) fiction, invention, fable, *f.*, mensonge, *m.*

fig'-orchard (-taharde), *n*, figuerie, *f.*

fig'pecker (-pèk'eur), *n*, (orni) becfigue, *m*

fig'-tree (-trî), *n.*, figuier, *m.*

figurabil'ity (figh'iou-), *n.*, (ant.) figurabilité, *f.*

fig'urable, *adj*, (ant) susceptible de recevoir une forme, une figure, figurable.

fig'urant (figh'iou-), *n.*, (thea.) figurant, *m*, figurante, *f.*

fig'urate (-réte), *adj*, (ant) qui a une forme, une figure, (math., mus.) figuré — stones, *pierres figurées, f pl* — numbers, *figurés, m pl.*

fig'urated (-rétède), *adj*, (ant) formé; figuré; ayant une forme déterminée

figura'tion (-ré-), *n*, (ant) configuration, *f*; type, *m*, figure, (mus) figure, *f.*

fig'urative (-ré-), *adj*, figuratif, figuré, typique, allégorique, métaphorique In a — sense; *au figuré*

fig'uratively, *adv*, figurément, au figuré, figurativement

fig'urativeness, *n*, caractère métaphorique; caractère symbolique, *f.*

fig'ure (figh'ioure), *n*, figure, forme, taille, tournure, mine, *f*, air, *m*; (of stuffs) dessin, *m*; (arith) chiffre, *m.* What a — you are! *comme vous voilà fagoté,* ou *arrangé!; comme vous voilà fait!* To cut a —, *faire figure; ti ancher du grand, jeter de la poudre aux yeux.* Academical —, *académne, f.* — of speech, *façon de parler, f.*

fig'ure, *v a*, figurer, façonner, représenter, former, imaginer To — to one's self, *se figurer, s'imaginer*

fig'ured (figh'iour'de), *adj*, à dessin, façonné, ouvragé, (ant) métaphorique

fig'ure-drawing, *n.*, dessin de figure, *m.*

fig'ure-head (-hède), *n.*, (nav.) figure, *f.*; buste à l'avant d'un navire, (fig.) mannequin, *m*

fig'urist (figh'iour'-), *n*, (ant) figuriste, *m*

fig'wort (-weurte), *n*, (bot) scrofulaire, herbe aux écrouelles, bétoine aquatique, ficaire, *f.*

fila'ceous (-lé-sheusse), *adj*, (ant.) filamenteux.

fil'ament, *n.*, filament, (bot) filet, filament, *m.*

filamen'tous, *adj*, filamenteux.

fil'bert (-beurte), *n.*, aveline, noisette, *f.*

fil'bert-orchard (-taharde), *n*, coudraie, coudrette, *f*

fil'bert-tree (-trî), *n*, coudrier, avelinier, *m.*

filch (filshe), *v a.*, escamoter, filouter, voler, chiper

filch'er, *n*, filou, voleur, fripon, escroc, *m.*

file (faile), *n*, (tool) lime, *f*, (of papers) liasse, *f*, dossier, pique-notes, *m*, (list) liste, (of newspapers) collection; (milit.) file, (theat) queue, *f* Cunning —, *fin matois, m* Cunning old —, *vieux renard, m* On —, *en liasse.* Left — ! (mil) *par file à gauche!* Right — ! *par file à droite!* To stand in —, *faire queue*

file, *v a*, limer, enfiler, (newspapers) faire une collection **de**, mettre en liasse, (jur.) produire, (a schedule) déposer To — off, *limer, polir.*

file, *v n*, (milit) marcher sur un rang. To — off *ou* past, *défiler*

file'-cutter (-keut'-), *n*, tailleur de limes, *m.*

file'cutting, *n.*, taille des limes, *f.*

file'-firing, *n*, feu de file, *m*

file'-leader (-lîd'-), *n*, (milit) chef de file, *m.*

fil'er, *n*, limeur, *m.*

fil'ial, *adj*, filial.

fil'ially, *adv*, filialement

filia'tion (fil-i-é-), *n*, (ant) filiation, *f.*; **(jur.)** recherche de la paternité, *f.*

fil'ibuster, *n*, flibustier, *m.*

fil'ibuster, *v n*, faire le flibustier.

fil'iform, *adj*, filiforme

fil'igrane (fil'i-gréne) *ou* **fil'igree (fil'i-grî),** *n*, filigrane, *m.*

fil'igraned (-gré'n'de) *ou* **fil'igreed** (-grîde), *adj*, à filigrane

fil'ing, *n*, limage, *m.*, limure, *f*, (of papers) mise en liasse, *f*, classement, *m.* — off, *défilé, m*, défilade, *f.*

fil'ings (fail'ign'ze), *n pl*, limaille, *f sing*

fill, *n*, suffisance, *f*, soûl, content, *m.*

fill, *v a*, emplir, remplir, rassasier, combler; (to occupy) occuper, remplir To — up, *remplir, combler* To — a pipe, *bourrer une pipe.* To — a tooth, *plomber une dent* The wind —s the sails, *le vent gonfle les voiles* To — up a vacancy in an office, *pourvoir à un office, à un emploi* To — up the time, *employer le temps* **à.** To — in (insert), *insérer.*

fill, *v n.*, se remplir, s'emplir To — out; *verser; gonfler, se gonfler, s'enfler,* (to get stout) *prendre de l'embonpoint;* (fig) *amplifier.*

fill'er, *n.*, personne qui remplit, *f.*, (tech.) chargeur, remplissage, cheval limonier, limonier, *m*

fil'let (-lète), *n*, bandeau; (bot) filet, (anat) frein, filet, (of coin) lame, *f*; (arch) astragale, filet, *m.* — of veal, *rouelle de veau, f* — of beef; *filet de bœuf, m.* — steak, *chateaubriand, m.*

fil'let, *v a*, nouer, *ou* ceindre, d'un bandeau; (arch) orner d'un filet

fill'ing, *n.*, action de remplir; chose pour remplir, *f.*, remplissage, (of teeth) plombage, *m* — up stuff, *remplissage, m*

fill'ing, *adv*, qui remplit, rassasiant

fil'lip (fil'lipe), *n*, chiquenaude, *f.*, (fig.) coup de fouet, *m.*; ce qui sert à exciter le courage (fig) To give a — to, *ragaillardir* (Molière).

fil'lip, *v a*, donner une chiquenaude **à**; chiquenauder, (fig) encourager.

fil'ly (fil'li), *n*, pouliche; (fig) coquette, *f.*

film, *n*, (bot) pellicule, (anat.) tunique; (med.) taie, *f.*, (fig) nuage, voile, *m.*; (photography) couche, pellicule, *f*

film, *v a*, couvrir d'une tunique, d'une pellicule

fil'my, *adj*, membraneux

fil'ter, *n*, filtre, couloir, *m.*

fil'ter, *v a.*, filtrer.

fil'tering, *adj*, filtrant

fil'tering-machine, *n*, filtre, *m.*

filth (filth), *n.*, ordure, saleté, (fig.) corruption, *f.*; langage obscène, *m.*

filth'ily (-thi-), *adv*, salement.

filth'iness (-thi-), *n.*, saleté, *f.*; ordures, *f pl.*; (fig) corruption, *f*

filth'y (-thi), *adj*, sale, dégoûtant; (fig) corrompu, ignoble, impur; honteux, obscène.

fil'trate (-tréte), *v a*, filtrer.

filtra'tion (-tré-), *n*, filtration, *f*

fim'briate (-éte), *adj*, (bot) frangé, bordé.

fim'briate, *v a*, franger, border.

fim'briated (-étède), *adj*, (her) bordé

fin (fine), *n*, (ich) nageoire, *f*, (of flatfish) barbes, *f pl*; (of whales) fanon, *m.* — like, *en forme de nageoire*

fi'nable (fai'n'a'b'l), *adj*, passible d'amende, (of things) punissable d'une amende

fi'nal (fai-), *adj*, final, dernier, définitif, décisif.

fina'le (fi-nâ-li), *n*, (mus.) finale, *m.*, (quadrille) finale, *f.*

fi'nally (fai-), *adv*, enfin, finalement, définitivement, en dernier lieu.

finance' *ou* **finan'ces**, *n.*, finance, *f*; finances, *f.pl*

finan'cial (-shial), *adj*, financier

finan'cially, *adv*, en matière de finances

financier' (-cîre), *n.*, financier.

finch (fi'n'she), *n*, (ornı) pinson, *m.*

find (fai'n'de), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Found), trouver, (jur.) (guilty) déclarer, (verdict) rendre, prononcer, (to deem) juger, penser, croire, estimer To — fault with, *trouver mauvais, trouver à redire à* To — in, *pourvoir de.* — out, *découvrir, résoudre; démasquer* To — it necessary to, *reconnaître, se trouver dans la nécessité de, se voir obligé de.*

find'er, *n*, trouveur, *m*, trouveuse, *f.*, inventeur, *m*, inventrice, *f*

find'ing, *n*, découverte, trouvaille, *f*; (jur.) jugement, *m*, déclaration, *f*, verdict, *m* —s is keepings, (prov) *ce qui est bon à prendre est bon à garder* (Beaumarchais)

fine (faine), *adj*, fin, délicat; subtil, (handsome) beau, (fig) bon, accompli, élégant It is —, (of the weather) *il fait beau* That is all very —, but, *tout cela est bel et bon, mais* — clothes do not fill stomach, (prov) *la belle cage ne nourrit pas l'oiseau* — feathers make — birds, *la belle plume fait le bel oiseau.*

fine (faine), *n*, amende, *f*, pot-de-vin, *m*

fine, *v a.*, (to mulct) mettre à l'amende, condamner à une amende de, (to refine) affiner, (wine) coller, clarifier

fine'-arts, *n.pl*, beaux arts, *m pl.*

fine'-bred, *adj*, (of horses) fin.

fine'draw (-drô), *v a*, faire des reprises perdues à, rentraire, repriser.

fine'drawer, *n*, ouvrier en reprises perdues, *m*, ouvrière en reprises perdues, *f.*, rentrayeur, *m*, rentrayeuse, *f.*

fine'-drawing, *n*, reprise perdue, rentraiture, *f*

fine'-grained, *adj*, (of metals) à grain fin, (of stuffs) à poil fin, (of wood) à fil fin

fine'ly, *adv*, fin, délicatement, finement, subtilement, élégamment, (bas) joliment, de la belle manière.

fine'ness (faine-), *n*, finesse, délicatesse, élégance, pureté, subtilité, beauté, *f.*

fi'ner (faineur), *n*, affineur, *m*

fi'nery (fai'n'ri), *n.*, parure, *f*, ornement, *m.*, toilette, *f.*, beaux habits, *m pl.*; (metal.) affinerie, *f*, foyer d'affinerie, *m.*

fine'-spoken (-spô'k'n), *adj*, beau parleur.

fine'-spun (-speune), *adj*, filé fin, (fig.) subtil, délicat, délié

finesse' (finèss), *n.*, finesse, *f*; (coin.) titre, aloi, *m*

finesse', *v n*, user de finesse, finasser.

finess'ing, *n.*, finasserie, *f.*

fin'-footed (fine-foutède), *adj.*, (zool.) palmipède.

fin'ger (fi'gn'gheur), *n*, doigt, (mus) doigter, *m*, (fig.) main, *f.* Fore—, *doigt indicateur, index, m* Little —, *petit doigt, m* Middle—, *doigt du milieu, médius, m* Ring—; *annulaire, doigt annulaire, m* My —s were itching to, *les doigts me démangeaient de.* To have anything at one's —s' ends, *savoir quelque chose sur le bout du doigt* To point with one's —, *indiquer du doigt, montrer du doigt, au doigt.* To have a — in a thing, *être intéressé dans une affaire, être mêlé dans une affaire, être pour quelque chose dans* He has a — in every pie, *il se mêle de toutes les affaires de la paroisse, il fourre son nez partout* To be like — and thumb, *être unis comme les deux doigts de la main.* To blow on one's —, *souffler dans ses doigts.*

fin'ger, *v a*, toucher, manier, palper, toucher à, exécuter avec les doigts, (mus.) toucher, toucher de. To — a piece of music, *doigter un morceau de musique.*

fin'ger, *v n.*, (mus) doigter

fin'ger-board (-bôrde), *n*, (mus) clavier; (of a violin) manche, *m*

fin'gered (fi'gn'gheurde), *adj.*, qui a des doigts, (bot) digité, (mam) à doigts Light—, *qui a la main légère, enclin à voler* Light—gentry, *les filous, m pl, la gent aux doigts crochus, f.*

fin'ger-end (-é'n'de), *n*, bout du doigt, *m.*

fin'ger-fish, *n.*, (ich) étoile de mer, astérie, *f.*

fin'ger-glass (-glâce), *n.*, rince-doigts, *m.*

fin'ger-grass (-grâce), *n*, (bot) panic glabre; panic à patte de coq, *m.*

fin'gering, *n*, touche, *f.*, maniement; ouvrage délicat fait à la main; (mus.) doigter, doigté, *m* To have the — of, (fig.) *avoir le maniement de*

fin'gerling, *n.*, (ich.) saumoneau, tacon, rené, parr, *m*

fin'ger-nail, ongle de la main, *m.*

fin'ger-part'ed (-pârtède), *adj.*, (bot) digité.

fin'ger-plate (-pléte), *n*, plaque de propreté, *f.*

fin'ger-post, *n*, poteau indicateur, *m.*

fin'ger-stall (-stôl), *n.*, doigtier, *m*

fin'gle-fangle (fi'gn'g'l-fai'gn'g'l), *n.*, (pop) bagatelle, babiole, baliverne, fadaise, *f.*

fin'ical, *adj.*, précieux, affecté, prétentieux.

fin'ically, *adv.*, précieusement, avec prétention

fin'icalness, *n*, afféterie, *f*, ton précieux, *m.*, préciosité, *f* Gray's — was excessive; *Gray poussait trop loin l'afféterie, l'afféterie de Gray était excessive*

fi'ning (fai'n-), *n*, (metal) affinage, *m.*; (of wine) clarification, *f*; collage, *m.*

fi'ning-forge, *n.*, forge d'affinage, *f.*

fi'ning-pot, *n*, creuset, *m.*

fi'nis (fai'nice), *n*, fin, *f.*

fin'ish, *v a*, finir, terminer; achever, consommer

fin'ish, *n*, fini, *m*; la dernière main, *f.*; (mas) la dernière couche de plâtre, *f*

fin'ished (fin'ishte), *adj.*, fini; (fig) parfait, soigné

fin'isher, *n*, personne qui finit, qui achève, *f.*, polisseur, *m*, polisseuse, *f.* A —, (fig) *le coup de grâce, m.*

fin'ishing, *adj.*, de perfectionnement; qui complète, dernier. —school; *école supérieure, f* — stroke, *dernière touche, f*; *coup de grâce, m.*

fin'ishing, *n*, fini, achevement, *m.*; dernière touche, dernière main, *f*

fi'nite (fai-naite), *adj*, fini

fi'nite, *n.*, fini, *m*

fi'nitely (fai-nai't'li), *adv.*, dans de certaines limites

fi'niteness, *n.*, caractère fini, *m.*; borne, limite, *f.*

fin'less, *adj*, sans nageoires.
fin'like (-laike), *adj*, en forme de nageoire
finned (fi'n'de), *adj*, qui a des nageoires, à nageoires, (her.) loré
fin'ny, *adj*, qui a des nageoires, à nageoires; (poet) qui habite les eaux, qui abonde en poissons. The — tribe, *la race qui habite les eaux*, *f*, *les poissons*, *m pl* The — deep, *l'océan qui fourmille de poissons*, *m*
fin'toed (fi'n'tôde), *adj*, à doigts palmés, palmipède
fi'orin-grass (fai'o'ri'n'grâce), *n*, (bot) agrostide stolonifère, *f*
fir (feur), *n*, (bot) sapin, bois de sapin, *m*.
fir'-apple (-ap'p'l), **fir'-cone**, *n*, pomme de pin, *f*.
fire (fai'eur), *n*, feu, incendie, *m* Incendiary —, *incendie par malveillance* —! *au feu!* To be on —; *être en feu* On —, *en feu*, (fig) *ardent* To catch —, *prendre feu* To take —, *s'enflammer*, *se mettre en colère* Running —, *feu roulant*, *m* To make a —, *faire du feu* To miss, *ou* hang, —, *rater*, *faire long feu* To put out a —, *éteindre un feu*, *un incendie* To set on —, to set — to, *mettre le feu à* He will never set the Thames on —, *il n'a pas inventé la poudre* To fall from the frying-pan into the —, *tomber de fièvre en chaud mal* To add fuel to the —, *jeter de l'huile sur le feu* To put to — and sword, *mettre à feu et à sang* To go through — and water for, *se mettre au feu* **pour**, *se mettre en quatre* **pour** St Anthony's —, *érésipèle*, *érysipèle*, *m*
fire, *v a.*, mettre le feu à, embraser, incendier, enflammer; (fire-arms) tirer, faire le coup de feu To — with, *enflammer* **de** To — off, *tirer*, *décharger*. To — up, *s'enflammer*, *s'échauffer*, *prendre feu*
fire, *v n*, prendre feu; s'enflammer To — at, *faire feu* **sur** —! (milit) *feu!* To — from the shoulder, *tirer à bras francs* To — away, (fam) *commencer*, *continuer*
fire'-alarm, *n*, avertisseur d'incendie, *m*
fire'-arms (-ârm'ze), *n pl*, armes à feu, *f pl*
fire'-ball (-bôl), *n*, (milit) grenade, *f*, (meteor) globe de feu, bolide, *m*
fire'-balloon, *n*, montgolfière, *f*
fire'-bar (-bâre), *n*, barre de fourneau, barre de foyer, *f*
fire'-blast (-blâste), *n.*, (agri.) charbon, *m*, rouille; nielle, *f*
fire'brand (-bra'n'de), *n*, tison ardent, *m*, brandon, (fig) boutefeu de rébellion (V. Hugo), brandon de discorde, *m*.
fire'-brasses, *n pl*, garniture de foyer, *f*.
fire'-brick, *n*, brique réfractaire, *f*
fire'-brigade, *n*, corps de sapeurs pompiers, *m*
fire'-bucket, *n*, seau à incendie, *m*
fire'-chest (-tshèste), *n*, (nav) coffre à feu, *m*
fire'clay, *n.*, (tech) argile réfractaire, *f*
fire'-damp (-da'm'pe), *n*, feu grisou, grisou, *m*
fire'-dog, *n*, chenet, landier, *m*.
fire'drake (-dréke), *n.*, (ant) dragon volant, feu follet, chauffeur, *m*.
fire'-eater, *n*, pyrophage, (fig) matamore, sacripant, avaleur de gens, *m*.
fire'-engine (-è'n'djine), *n*, pompe à incendie, *f*.
fire'-escape (-ès-képe), *n*, appareil de sauvetage, échelle de sauvetage, *f*
fire'-extinguisher, *n*, extincteur, *m*
fire'-fly (-flaie), *n*, (ent) lampyre, *m*, mouche à feu, *f*.
fire'-grate (-gréte), *n*, grille de foyer, *f*.
fire'-guard, *n*, garde-feu, *m*
fire'-hose, *n*, boyau, *m*
fire'-irons (-ai'eur'n'ze), *n*, garniture de foyer, *f*, (tech) ringard, tisonnier, *m*. Set of —s; *garniture de foyer*, *f*.
fire'less, *adj*, sans feu.
fire'lock, *n*, arme à feu, *f*; fusil, mousquet, *m*.
fire'man (-ma'n), *n*, pompier, (in factories) chauffeur, *m*.
fire'-office, *n.*, bureau d'assurance contre l'incendie, *m*.
fire'-pan (-pa'n), *n*, (fire-arms) bassinet, *m.*; pelle à feu, bassinoire, *f*
fire'place (-pléce), *n*, cheminée, *f*, foyer de cheminée, âtre, *m*
fire'-plug, *n*, bouche d'eau, bouche d'incendie, *f*
fire'-policy, *n*, police d'assurance contre l'incendie, *f*
fire'-proof (-proufe), *adj*, à l'épreuve du feu, incombustible
fir'er, *n*, incendiaire, *m*
fire'-range, *n*, fourneau de cuisine, *m*.
fire'-screen (-scrîne), *n*, écran, *m*.
fire'-ship (-shipe), *n*, brûlot, *m*
fire'side (-saide), *n*, coin du feu, foyer domestique, *m* By the —, *au coin du feu*
fire'side, *adj*, du coin du feu
fire'-station, *n* poste de pompiers, *m*
fire'stone (-stône), *n*, (min) silex pyromaque, *m*, pierre à fusil, pierre réfractaire, *f*
fire'-tile (-taile), *n*, (tech) tuile réfractaire, *f*
fire'-tongs, *n pl*, pincettes, *f pl*
fire'wood (-woude), *n*, bois à brûler, bois de chauffage, *m*
fire'work (-weurke), *n*, feu d'artifice, *m*. To let off —s, *tirer un feu d'artifice* [*Firework* s'emploie généralement au pluriel]
fire'-worship, *n*, culte du feu, *m*
fire'-worshiper, *n*, guèbre, *m f*.
fir'-grove, *n*, sapinière, *f*
fir'ing, *n*, action d'incendier, *f*; chauffage, combustible, (milit) feu, tir, *m.*, fusillade, (vet) cautérisation, *f* Independent —, (mil) *feu à volonté*, *m* — party, *peloton d'exécution*, *m*
fir'ing-iron (-aieur'ne), *n*, (vet) fer à cautériser, *m*
fir'ing-range, *n.*, tir, *m*.
fir'kin (feur-ki'n), *n*, quartaut, barillet, *m.*; (of butter) tinette, *f*
firm (feurme), *adj*, ferme, solide, fort, constant
firm (feurme), *n*, (com) maison de commerce, raison sociale, *f*
fir'mament (feur'-) *n*, firmament; (ant.) fondement, *m*, base, *f*
firmamen'tal, *adj*, du firmament.
fir'man (feur-), *n*, firman, *m*
firm'ly, *adv*, fermement, solidement, fortement.
firm'ness, *n*, fermeté; solidité, force, *f*.
fir'-plank (-pla'gn'k), *n*, planche de sapin, *f*
first (feurste), *adj*, premier, unième. Twenty-—, *vingt et unième*
first, *adv*, le premier, premièrement, d'abord — or last, *tôt ou tard* At —, *d'abord*, *au commencement*, *à l'origine*. From the very —, *dès le début* He was the very — to complain, *il s'est plaint tout le premier*. The — that comes; *le premier venu*, *m*. — and last, *d'un bout à l'autre* — come — served; *les premiers vont devant* To be — in the field, *prendre les devants* — catch your hare, *il ne faut pas vendre la peau de l'ours avant de l'avoir tué*.
first'-born, *adj*, premier-né, premier.
first'-class, *n*, (ticket *ou* carriage) voiture de première classe, *f*, billet de première classe, *m* *adj*, (of things) de premier choix; (of pers.) éminent, de première force, de premier ordre.
first'-fruits (-froutse), *n pl*, prémices, *f pl*.
first'-hand, *n*, premier ouvrier, *m.*; première ouvrière, *f*. *adj*, *adv.*, de la première main; de première main.
first'ling, *n.*, premier-né, *m*.

first'ly, *adv*, premierement.
first'-rate, *adj*, de premiere force, distingué, excellent.
firth (feurth), *n*, estuaire, *m*, embouchure, *f.* (of a river), détroit, *m*
fir'-tree (-trî), *n*, (bot) sapin, *m.*
fis'cal (fiscal), *adj*, fiscal
fis'cal, *n.*, (Spain and Portugal) procureur du roi, (Scotland) procureur fiscal, (ant) fisc, *m.*
fis'cally, *adv.*, fiscalement
fish (fishe), *n*, poisson, *m.*; (at play) fiche; (nav) jumelle, *f*, (pers) individu, animal, pistolet, *m* Neither — nor fowl, *ni chair, ni poisson.* To have other — to fry, *avoir d'autres chats à fouetter.* To be like a — out of water, *être comme un poisson sur la paille.* A fine kettle of —; *une jolie affaire*
fish, *v.n*, pêcher To go —ing; *aller à la pêche.* To — for, *tâcher de découvrir.* To — for compliments; *quêter des compliments* To — in troubled waters; *pêcher en eau trouble* — for it! *allez-y; vous en serez pour vos frais!*
fish, *v.a*, pêcher, fouiller dans, (nav) traverser, jumeler, (fig) chercher, attraper, surprendre. To — out a man's reasons, *tirer à quelqu'un les vers du nez*
fish'-basket, *n*, bourriche, manne à poisson, *f.*
fish'-bone (-bône), *n*, arête de poisson, *f*
fish'-cart (-cârte), *n.*, voiture à poisson, *f.*
fish'-carver, *n. V* **fish-slice**
fish'-curer (-kiour'-), *n*, saleur, *m.*
fish'-day, *n*, jour maigre, jour de poisson, *m*
fish'er, *n.*, pêcheur, *m.*
fish'er-boat (-bôte), *n*, bateau pêcheur, *m.*
fish'er-man (-ma'n), *n*, pêcheur, *m*
fish'ery, *n*, pêche; pêcherie, *f.* Herring —, *pêche aux harengs, f* The fisheries of Newfoundland, *les pêcheries de Terre-Neuve, f pl*
fish'-fag, *n*, poissarde, marchande de poisson, *f*
fish'ful (-foule), *adj*, (ant) poissonneux.
fish'-hook (-houke), *n*, hameçon, *m.*
fish'iness, *n*, goût de poisson, *m.*
fish'ing, *n.*, pêche, *f.*; (place) pêcherie, *f.* Mackerel —; *pêche du maquereau* [*m*
fish'ing-boat *or* **smack**, *n*, bateau pêcheur,
fish'ing-line (-laine), *n.*, ligne, ligne à pêcher, *f*
fish'ing-rod (-rode), *n*, canne à pêcher, *f*
fish'ing-tac'kle (-tak'k'l), *n*, ustensiles (*ou* engins) de pêche, *m pl*, attirail de pêche, *m*
fish'-kettle (-kèt't'l), *n*, poissonnière (ustensile), *f.*
fish'like (-laike), *adj*, de poisson.
fish'-market (-mâr-kète), *n.*, poissonnerie, *f.*, marché au poisson, *m.*
fish'monger (-mun'gn'gheur), *n*, poissonnier, marchand de poisson, *m.*, poissonnière, marchande de poisson, *f.*
fish'-pond *ou* **fish'-pool** (-po'n'de, -poule), *n*, étang, vivier, *m*
fish'-slice (-slaice), *n*, truelle à poisson, *f.*
fish'-spear (-spîre), *n*, harpon, *m.*
fish'-tail bur'ner, *n*, bec en forme de queue de poisson, *m.*
fish'wife (-waife) *ou* **fish'woman** (-woum'-a'n), *n*, poissonnière, marchande de poisson; poissarde, *f.*
fish'y, *adj.*, poissonneux; qui sent le poisson, de poisson
fis'siped (-pède), *adj*, fissipède
fis'sure (fish'ioure), *n*, fissure, fente, *f.*
fis'sure, *v.a.*, fracturer; faire des fentes à, fendre.
fist, *n.*, poing, *m.* —ful; *poignée, f.*
fist'ed, *adj.*, au poing. Close —, *serré, pugne, avare; dur à la détente, à la desserre.*
fis'tiouffs (-keufse), *n pl*, coups de poing, *m.*
fis'tula (-tiou-), *n.*, fistule, *f.*
fis'tular, *adj.*, fistuleux; fistulaire.
fis'tuliform, *adj*, fistulaire
fis'tulous, *adj*, fistuleux.
fit, *n.*, accès, paroxysme, *m*, attaque; convulsion, *f* By —s and starts, *par accès, à bâtons rompus, par sauts et par bonds, par boutades*
fit, *adj*, propre à, juste, à propos, convenable, capable, bon (**pour** *ou* **à**), en état (**de**). — for use, *propre au service, en état de servir.* — to drink, *buvable, potable.* — to eat, *bon à manger, mangeable.* To think —, *juger convenable, juger bon* **de**
fit, *v a*, convenir **à**; arranger, adapter **à**; ajuster, (tech) encastrer, (of clothes) aller **à**. Let him whom the cap —s wear it, *qui se sent morveux qu'il se mouche.* To — to, *accommoder à* To — with, *pourvoir* **de** To — out, *équiper, monter, donner un trousseau à*, (a ship) *armer.* To — in, *encastrer* To — up, *arranger, aménager* That coat —s you well, *cet habit vous va bien* ou *vous va comme un gant.* To — any one for, *préparer quelqu'un* **pour.**
fit, *v n.*, convenir, s'adapter **à**; s'ajuster, (of clothes) aller.
fitch'et (-tshète) *ou* **fitch'ew** (-tshiou), *n*, (mam) putois, *m*
fit'ful, *adj*, agité, vacillant; capricieux, plein de boutades; irrégulier, saccadé
fit'fully, *adv*, avec agitation; par accès, par boutades, irrégulièrement.
fit'ly, *adv*, à propos, convenablement, justement
fit'ness, *n.*, convenance, propriété, *f*; à-propos, *m*, capacité, *f.*
fit'ter, *n*, personne qui adapte, *f.*; (tech.) ajusteur, *m*
fit'ting, *adv*, convenable; à propos; juste.
fit'ting, *n*, adaptation, *f*; ajustement, *m pl*, garniture, *f.* — in; *emboîtement, m* — out; (nav) *armement*; (milit) *équipement, arrangement, aménagement, ameublement, montage, m.*
fit'tingly, *adv.*, convenablement.
five (faive), *n* and *adj*, cinq.
five'fold (-fôlde), *adv.*, cinq fois; quintuple
fives (faivze), *n*, (vet) avives, *f.pl.*, (game) balle au mur, *f* Bunch of —, *giroflée à cinq feuilles, f* — court, *cour où l'on joue à la balle, f; jeu de balle, m.*
fix, *v a*, fixer, attacher, arrêter, déterminer. To — one's self, *s'établir; se fixer.* To — bayonets, *mettre la baionnette au canon.* With —ed bayonets, *la baionnette au bout du fusil.* — bayonets! *baionnette au canon!*
fix, *v n*, se fixer. To — upon; *se fixer* **sur**, *s'arrêter* **à**, *choisir.*
fix, *n.*, difficulté, impasse, *f.*, embarras, cas embarrassant, *m.* To be in a —; (fam) *être dans le pétrin.*
fix'able (fiks'ab'l), *adj*, (ant) qui peut être fixé, qui peut s'adapter, adaptable.
fixa'tion (fiks'é'-), *n.*, fixité, place fixe; fixation, *f.*
fixed (fiks'te *ou* fiks'ède), *adj.*, fixe; fixé
fix'edly (fiks'èdli), *adv*, fermement; (pers) à poste fixe, fixement.
fix'edness (fiks'èd-), **fix'ity**, *n.*, fixité, *f.*
fixt'ure (fiks'tioure), *n.*, stabilité, *f*; (in a house) meuble à demeure fixe; immeuble, *m. pl*, agencements, *m pl*
flab'biness, *n*, flaccidité; nature flasque, *f.*
flab'by, *adj.*, flasque, mollasse
flac'cid (flak-side), *adj*, flasque, faible
flaccid'ity *ou* **flac'cidness**, *n*, flaccidité, *f.*
flag, *v.n*, pendre, flotter, (fig) s'affaisser; (fig.) se relâcher, faiblir, languir, s'user The pleasures of the town begin to —; *les plaisirs de la ville commencent à perdre de leur intérêt, à languir, à s'user.*
flag, *v.a.*, laisser tomber; (fig.) abattre, épuiser.
flag, *v.a.*, paver, daller.

flag, *v a.*, (ant) orner de drapeaux , pavoiser.
flag, *n* , (milit.) drapeau (nav) pavillon, *m* , (bot) glaieul — of truce , *drapeau blanc , pavillon blanc ; drapeau parlementaire* Bearer of a — of truce , *parlementaire, m* Signaling —, *fanion, m.* To strike the —; *amener son pavillon, amener*
flag'ellate (flad)'èl-léte), *v a* , flageller
flagella'tion (flad)'èl-lé-), *n* , flagellation, *f*
flag'eolet (flad)'o-lète), *n* , flageolet, *m*
flag'giness (flag'ghi-), *n* , état flasque, relâchement, *m*
flag'ging, *adj* , pendant, qui pend, flottant, qui flotte, qui se relâche, qui s'affaiblit
flag'ging, *n* , dallage, (fig.) relâchement, *m*
flag'gy (flag'ghi), *adj.*, faible , qui flotte , insipide , mou , flasque
flagi'tious (fla-djush'eusse), *adj.*, pervers , infâme, atroce, abominable
flagi'tiously, *adv* , (ant) avec perversité, d'une manière infâme
flagi'tiousness, *n* , (ant) perversité , scélératesse, infamie, *f.*
flag'-officer, *n* , officier général de marine, chef d'escadre, *m*
flag'on, *n* , flacon, *m* , (in churches) burette, *f.*
fla'grance *ou* **fla'grancy** (flé-), *n.*, feu, éclat, *m.* ; chaleur , notoriété , énormité, *f*
fla'grant, *adj* , flagrant, patent
fla'grantly, *adv* , d'une manière flagrante.
flag'-ship, *n* , vaisseau amiral, *m*
flag'-staff (-stâfe), *n* , lance de drapeau, *f* , (nav) bâton, *ou* mât, de pavillon, *m* , hampe, *f*
flag'-stone (-stône), *n* , dalle, *f* , pavé, *m*
flail (flé1e), *n* , fléau (a battre le blé), *m.*
flake (flé1e), *n*, flocon, *m* ; (of metals) lame, écaille ; étincelle, *f.*
flake, *v a.*, (ant) former en flocons, écailler , (of metals) laminer.
flake, *v n* , (ant) s'écailler , floconner, se floconner
fla'ky, *adj* , floconneux, en flocons, par flocons , écailleux ; (of pastry) feuilleté — paste , *pâté feuilletée, f.*
flam, *n* , sornette, blague, bourde, *f* , conte, *m.*
flam, *v a* , amuser avec des sornettes, blaguer.
flam'beau, *n.*, flambeau, *m.*
flame (fléme), *n* , flamme, *f* , feu, *m.*
flame, *v n* , flamber, jeter de la flamme , s'enflammer, flamboyer To — up , (fig) *s'emporter*
flame'-colored (-keul'leurde), *adj* , couleur de feu, ponceau
flame'less, *adj* , sans flamme.
flame'let, *n* , flammette, *f.*
fla'men (flé-mène), *n* , flamine, *m.*
fla'ming (flém'-), *adj* , flamboyant ; éclatant, flambant , (fig) véhément, violent, ardent
fla'mingly, *adv.*, avec éclat , avec ardeur, avec véhémence.
flamin'go (-mi'gn'gô), *n.*, (orni) phénicoptère, flamant, *m*
flammif'erous, *adj* , flammifère
fla'my (flé-), *adj* , de flamme , éclatant
flanconade' (-con'éde), *n* , (fenc.) flanconade, *f*
flange (fla'n'dje), *n* , rebord , (railways) bandage, *m* , saillie , bride , collerette, *f* ; (of wheels) boudin, *m.*
flank, *n* , flanc , côté, *m* — company , *compagnie de flanc, f.*
flank, *v a* , flanquer , (milit.) prendre en flanc, attaquer en flanc
flank, *v n.*, border, toucher à
flank'er, *n.*, (fort) flanc, (milit) flanqueur, *m*
flank'er, *v a* , (fort.) flanquer
flan'nel, *n* , flanelle, *f adj.*, de, *ou* en, flanelle.
flap, *n* , tape, *f* , léger coup , (of trousers) pont, (of a hat, a cap) bord, bord rabattu, *m* , (of a pocket) patte, *f* , (of a coat) pan , (of a saddle) quartier , (of the ear) bout, *m.*, (of a shoe) oreille, *f.*
flap, *v a* , frapper légèrement , battre, agiter. To — its wings , *battre des ailes*
flap, *v.n* , battre légèrement , battre des ailes; pendre, retomber
flap'-eared (-îrde), *adj* , aux oreilles pendantes
flap'per, *n* , clapet , (orni) halbran, *m*
flap'ping, *n* , battement d'ailes, coup d'aile, *m.*
flare (fle1e), *n* , flamme, vive clarté, *f* , éclat, *m* — up , *chamaillis, tapage, vacarme ;* (fam) *bousin, boucan, m , violente querelle, f*
flare, *v.n.*, étinceler , flamber , (of candles) filer , (fig) briller To — up , *se mettre en colère, s'emporter, s'enflammer*
flash, *n* , éclat , (of water, of light) jet, éclair, *m* , (of fire-arms) lumière, *f* — of lightning , *éclair, m* — of wit , *trait d'esprit, m* — of the eye , *vif coup d'œil, m* — in the pan , *faux feu , coup d'épée dans l'eau , feu de paille, m.* To — in the pan , *faire e faux feu, faire flasco*
flash, *v a* , faire jaillir , envoyer, jeter, lancer.
flash (flashe), *v n* , luire , jaillir , étinceler, passer comme un éclair, éclater. To — with ; *briller de , étinceler de*
flash'ily, *adv* , superficiellement
flash'y, *adj* , éclatant , brillant ; voyant , à effet , superficiel , insipide, fade.
flask, *n* , bouteille, *f* , flacon, *m.* ; poire à poudre, *f*
flas'ket (flâsk'ète), *n* , corbeille, manne, *f.*
flat, *adj* , plat , (of wine, beer, etc) éventé , (com) calme, languissant , (mus) bémol , (of sound) grave , (fig) net, clair, franc, formel ; (taste) fade, insipide , (mind) simple, bête, sot — nosed , *camard , qui a le nez camus* To get —, *s'aplatir ;* (of wine, beer, etc) *s'éventer* — scenes , (thea) *coulisses du fond , toiles de fond, f pl* To lay —, *coucher à plat , coucher , renverser , terrasser* To lie —, *être couché à plat ventre , être étendu à terre* To fall — on the ground , *tomber de son long*
flat, *n* , surface unie, plaine, *f* , terrain plat , (of a house) étage , (pers) nigaud, niais , (mus) bémol, (nav) bas-fond, *m.*
flat, *v a* aplatir , (fig) amortir , (metal.) laminer.
flat, *v n* , s'aplatir , (fig) s'amortir
flat'ly, **flat**, *adv* , de niveau, à plat ; (fig) nettement, clairement, péremptoirement
flat'ness, *n* , aplatissement, *m* , égalité , (of wine, beer, etc.) , évent, goût éventé, *m* , fadeur , (of sound) gravité , (fig.) insipidité, platitude, *f. ;* (mind) abattement, *m*
flat'ten (flat't'n), *v a* , aplatir , aplanir , (fig) affadir , (mus) adoucir , (mind) abattre , (metal) laminer
flat'ten, *v n* , s'aplatir ; s'aplanir , (fig.) s'affadir , s'éventer.
flat'tening, *n* , aplatissement , aplanissement ; (of metals) laminage, *m*
flat'ter, *n* , (pers) lamineur , (thing) marteau de relieur, de batteur d'or, aplatisseur, *m*
flat'ter, *v a* , flatter.
flat'terer, *n.*, flatteur, *m* , flatteuse, *f.*
flat'tering, *adj* , flatteur
flat'teringly, *adv* , d'une manière flatteuse , avec flatterie, flatteusement
flat'tery, *n* , flatterie, *f.*
flat'ting-mill, *n* , laminoir, *m.*
flat'tish (-tishe), *adj.*, un peu plat
flat'ulence *ou* **flat'ulency** (-tiou-), *n* , (med) flatuosité , (fig) vide, creux, néant, *m*
flat'ulent, *adj* , (med) flatueux , (fig) ampoulé, gonflé, vain, creux.
flatuos'ity, *n* , (ant) flatuosité, *f.*
flat'uous, *adj* , (ant) flatueux.
flat'wise, *adv* , à plat.
flaunt (flô'n'te), *n* , étalage, *m.*, vaine parure, parade, impertinence, *f.*

flaunt, *v a.*, faire parade **de**, étaler, déployer, promener.

flaunt, *v n.*, s'étendre, flotter; (fig) se pavaner, briller, parader.

flaunt'ing, *adj.*, voyant, fier, qui se pavane.

fla'vor (flé-veur), *n*, saveur, *f.*; (of meat) goût, fumet; (of tea, coffee, etc) arome, (of wine) fumet, bouquet, *m.*; (of flowers) senteur, *f*, parfum, *m.*

fla'vor, *v a*, donner un arome **à**, donner un parfum **à**; donner un fumet **à**; donner du bouquet **à**, assaisonner **de**.

fla'vored (fle-veurde), *adj*, qui a un arome, un parfum; qui a un fumet, un bouquet, un goût savoureux Full- — cigar, *cigare fort*, *m* Mild- — cigar; *cigare doux*, *m.* — fruits; *fruits d'une bonne eau*, *m pl.*

fla'voring, *n*, assaisonnement, *m.*

fla'vorless, *adj.*, sans arome, sans senteur, sans parfum; sans goût, sans fumet, sans bouquet.

fla'vorous, **fla'vory**, *adj*, (ant.) odorant, savoureux, qui flatte le palais.

flaw (flō), *n*, défaut, *m.*; (of a diamond) glace, (m precious stones) paille, brèche, fente, (nav) risée de vent, (jur) nullité, *f.*, vice, *m*

flaw, *v.a.*, (ant.) fendre; fêler, gercer, crevasser.

flaw'less, *adj*, parfait, sans défaut, (of gems) sans paille, sans tache

flaw'y, *adj*, (ant) qui a des défauts; défectueux, fendillé, crevassé, (of gems) paillé, pailleux.

flax, *n.*, lin, *m.* *adj*, de lin.

flax'-comb (-cōme), *n*, séran, peigne, *m*

flax'-dresser (-drès'-), *n*, séranceur de lin, peigneur, *m.*

flax'-dressing, *n.*, peignage du lin, séran-çage, *m*

flax'en (flaks'n), *adj*, de lin; (of the hair) blond

flax'-field (-ffilde), *n*, linière, *f*

flax'-grower (-grō-), *n.*, cultivateur de lin, *m*

flax'-growing, *n*, culture du lin, *f.*

flax'-mill, *n*, manufacture de lin, filature de lin, *f*

flax'-wench (-wè'n'she), *n*, peigneuse de lin, *f*

flay (flé), *v a.*, écorcher

flay'er (flé-eur), *n.*, écorcheur, *m.*

flay'ing, *n*, écorchement, *m*

flea (flî), *n*, puce, *f* To have a — in one's ear; *avoir la puce à l'oreille*

flea'-bane, *n.*, herbe aux mouches, *f.*

flea'-bite (-baite), *n*, piqûre, *ou* morsure, de puce, (fig) bagatelle, *f*, rien, petit mal, *m*

flea'-bitten (-bit'ť'n), *adj.*, mordu des puces

fleam (flîme), *n.*, (surg) flammette, (vet) flamme, *f.*

flea'wort (-weurte), *n.*, herbe aux puces, *f.*

fleck, *n.*, tache, moucheture, marque, *f.*

fleck, *v a*, moucheter, tacheter

fledged (flèdje), *adj*, (ant) garni de plumes.

fledge, *v.a.*, garnir de plumes

fledged, *adj*, couvert de plumes. Full —, *en état de voler.*

fledge'ling, *n*, oiseillon, *m.*

flee, *v.a*, éviter, fuir

flee (flî), *v.n*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Fled), s'enfuir, fuir; prendre la fuite, se réfugier

fleece (flîce), *n.*, toison, *f.* Golden —; *toison d'or.*

fleece, *v a*, abattre la toison **de**, tondre, dépouiller **de**, (fig) écorcher, plumer, rançonner

fleeced (flîss'te), *adj*, couvert d'une toison, (fig) plumé, écorché, rançonné.

flee'cer, *n*, exacteur, voleur, écorcheur, *m.*

flee'cy, *adj*, laineux, floconneux, moutonneux. — clouds; *nuages moutonnés*, *m pl.*

fleer (flîre), *n*, raillerie; **grimace**, *f.*

fleer, *v a.* and *n.*, railler.

fleer'er, *n*, (ant) railleur, *m*, railleuse, *f.*

fleet (flîte), *n*, flotte, escadre, *f*

fleet, *adj*, vite, léger, rapide, léger à la course.

fleet, *v a*, (ant) passer rapidement, (to skim over) effleurer, raser

fleet, *v n*, (ant) fuir, passer; s'envoler.

fleet'ing, *adj*, fugitif, passager.

fleet'ingly, *adv.*, d'une manière rapide, passagère

fleet'ly, *adv*, vite, rapidement

fleet'ness, *n*, rapidité, légèreté à la course; vitesse, *f.*

flesh (fleshe), *n.*, chair; viande, *f*, embonpoint, *m.*, (paint.) chairs, *f pl* Proud —, *bourgeons charnus*, *m pl* Hard —, *durillon*, *m* To make one's — creep, *donner la chair de poule à.* To put on, *ou* pick up, —, *prendre de l'embonpoint* In — and blood, *en chair et en os* Neither fish — nor fowl, *ni chair, ni poisson.* In the —, *en vie* To be one —, *ne faire qu'un corps*

flesh, *v a.*, repaître, assouvir, accoutumer **à**; endurcir. (hunt) acharner; (hides) écharner.

flesh'brush (-breuahe) *n*, brosse à friction, *f*

flesh'-color (-keul'leur), *n*, couleur de chair, *f.*

flesh'-colored (-keul'leurde), *adj*, couleur de chair; incarnat

flesh'-day (-dé), *n*, jour gras, *m.*

flesh'hook (-houke), *n*, croc, *m.*

flesh'iness, *n*, état charnu, *m.*

flesh'less, *adj*, maigre, décharné.

flesh'liness, *n*, disposition charnelle, *f.*

flesh'ly, *adj*, de chair, de la chair; charnel.

flesh'-meat (-mîte), *n*, viande, *f.*

flesh'pot (-pote), *n.*, (fig.) marmite, *f*, pot au feu, *m* The —s of Egypt, *les bonnes choses*, *f pl.*, ou *les oignons*, *m pl*, *d'Egypte.*

flesh'-red (-rède), *adj.*, incarnat.

flesh'-tint, *n*, teinte de chair, *f.*

flesh'y, *adj*, charnu, de chair.

fleur-de-lis' (fleur-dė-lî'), *n.*, (her.) fleur de lis, *f.*

flexibil'ity, *n*, flexibilité, *f.*

flex'ible, *adj*, qui peut se plier, flexible.

flex'ion (flèk'sheune), *n*, courbure, flexion, *f*

flex'or (flèk'seur), *n*, (anat) fléchisseur; muscle fléchisseur, *m*

flex'uose *ou* **flex'uous** (flèk'shou-ouse), *adj*, sinueux; tortueux, vacillant; (bot) flexueux

flex'ure (flek'sioure), *n*, flexion, génuflexion; (geom) courbure, *f*

flick'er, *v.n*, (of a light) vaciller; trembloter, ondoyer; trémousser de l'aile, battre des ailes; (fig) vaciller, voltiger, hésiter

flick'ering, *n*, trémoussement, battement d'ailes, *m*; (fig.) vacillation, fluctuation, *f*

flick'ering, *adj*, vacillant, tremblotant; voltigeant, incertain

fli'er (flaï'-), *n*, fugitif, fuyard; (mec) volant, *m.*

flight (flaite), *n*, fuite, *f*, vol, *m.*; (of birds, etc.) volée, *f*, (fig) élan, essor; (of time) cours, *m*; (ant) volée, décharge, *f.* To betake one's self to —, *prendre la fuite* — of stairs, — of steps; *escalier*, (before a house) *perron*, *m.* At one —; *d'une volée.* At a single —, *à tire d'aile* To put to —, *mettre en fuite* To take —, *prendre son vol*, *prendre sa volée*, (fig) *prendre son essor*

flight'iness, *n*, légèreté, étourderie, *f*

flight'y, *adj*, fugitif, étourdi, léger, volage

flim'siness (fli'm'zi-), *n*, légèreté; (fig.) pauvreté, mesquinerie, *f*

flim'sy (fli'm'zi), *adj*, mince, mesquin; mollasse, léger; faible, pauvre, frivole.

flinch (fli'n'she), *v.n*, reculer, faiblir, céder To — from; *se retirer* **de**, *se désister* **de**, *reculer* **devant**. Without —ing; *sans broncher*, *sans sourciller*, *de pied ferme.*

fling (fligne), *n*, coup, *m*; danse écossaise, *f*, (fig.) trait, coup de patte, *m*, moquerie, raillerie

f To have one's —, *jeter sa gourme ; faire des fredaines, faire des folies, s'en donner à cœur joie* To have a — at, *donner un coup de patte à*

fling, *v a* (*preterit* and *past part.*, Flung), jeter, lancer. To — away, *jeter, prodiguer, rejeter ; se débarrasser de, repousser* To — about ; *lancer de tous côtés* To — down, *abattre, démolir, renverser.* To — open, *ouvrir brusquement* To — off, *jeter, se dépouiller de* To — out ; *jeter dehors* To — over, *abandonner, déserter* To — up ; *jeter en haut*, ou *en l'air, abandonner.*

fling, *v n*, (man) ruer, s'élancer (l u), (fig) invectiver, s'emporter, regimber. To — open, *s'ouvrir tout à coup*

flint (fli'n'te), *n*, caillou, silex, *m*, pierre à briquet, pierre à fusil, (fig) roche, dureté, *f* —-glass, *cristal d'Angleterre, m* —-lock, *fusil à pierre, m* To skin a —; *tondre sur un œuf, faire des économes de bouts de chandelle*

flint'y, *adj*, de caillou, caillouteux, siliceux, (fig) dur, insensible, inexorable.

flip'pancy (flip'p'sa'n'-), *n*, ton léger ; air cavalier, verbiage, bavardage, *m*, légèreté, étourderie, *f* — of speech, *volubilité de langage, f, verbiage, m.*

flip'pant (flip'pa'n'te), *adj*, inconsidéré, léger, bavard ; cavalier, dégagé — tongue, *langue bien pendue, langue déliée, f.*

flip'pantly, *adv*, légèrement, cavalièrement, d'un ton dégagé

flirt (fleurte), *n*, mouvement vif, *m* ; (woman) coquette, *f* One — at him, and then I 'm for the voyage ; (gibe) (ant) *je m'en vais lui donner un coup de patte, et puis me voilà parti*

flirt, *v n*, voltiger, faire la coquette, coqueter, folâtrer, papillonner, (ant) railler, bafouer

flirt, *v a*, jeter, lancer, agiter, (ant) railler

flirta'tion (fleur-té-), *n.*, coquetterie ; intrigue, *f.*

flit (flite), *v.n.*, fuir, voltiger ; passer ; déménager, changer de demeure.

flitch (flit'she), *n*, flèche de lard, *f*

flit'ter-mouse (-maouce), *n*, chauve-souris, *f*

flit'ting, *n*, fuite, *f*, passage ; voltigement, (change of residence) déménagement, *m*

flit'ting, *adj*, fugitif, rapide.

float (flôte), *n*, chose qui flotte, *f.* ; radeau ; (hydr) flotteur ; (swimming) scaphandre, *m*, nageoire, *f* ; (of wood) train, radeau, flot, *m* ; (of a wheel) aube, (of a fishing-line) flotte, *f.*

float, *v.n*, flotter, surnager, faire la planche.

float, *v.a.*, faire flotter (fig), former, mettre à flot, lancer To — a company, *former une compagnie, une société industrielle.*

float'-board (-bôrde) *n.*, (mec.) aube, *f.*

float'er, *n*, personne qui flotte ; flotteur ; personne qui fait la planche, (fig) personne qui forme une compagnie, *f.*

floatabil'ity, *n.*, flottabilité, *f.*

float'able, *adj*, flottable

float'ing, *adj*, flottant, — battery *batterie flottante, f.* — bridge ; *pont flottant, m.* — capital, *capital flottant, m.* — debt, *dette flottante, f.*

float'ing, *n.*, flottement, *m.*, mise à flot, action de flotter, (agr) irrigation ; (fig.) formation d'une compagnie, *f.*

float'-stone (-stône), *n.*, (min.) pierre spongieuse, *f.*

floc'culent (flok'kiou-), *adj.*, floconneux

flock, *n.*, troupeau, *m* ; bande, foule, troupe, *f.* ; (of a clergyman) ouailles, *f.pl.* ; (of wool, etc.) flocon, *m*, bourre, *f*

flock, *v n*, s'attrouper ; se rassembler ; se porter en foule ; (of birds) aller par bandes Birds of a feather — together ; *qui se ressemble s'assemble.*

flock'-bed, *n.*, lit de bourre, *m.*

flock'-paper, *n*, papier soufflé, papier velouté, papier tontisse, *m.*

flock'-surface (-seur-fége), *n*, velouté, *m.*

floe, *n*, (nav) champ de glace, glaçon flottant, *m.*

flog, *v a*, fouetter ; donner le fouet à, fesser, flageller, fustiger To — a dead horse, *chercher à ressusciter un mort*

flog'ger (flogh'eur), *n*, fouetteur, *m*

flog'ging (flogh-'), *n*, fouet, *m*, coups de fouet, *m pl*, flagellation, correction, *f.*

flood (fleude), *n.*, cours d'eau, *m*, (wave) onde, *f* ; flux, déluge, *m*, inondation, crue, *f.* — of tears, *torrent de larmes, m* — tide, *marée montante, f, flux, flot, m* On the top of the —, *à marée haute*

flood, *v a*, monder, submerger, noyer. To — with, *monder de*

flood'gate (-ghéte), *n*, écluse, vanne, (fig) porte, *f*, passage, *m* ; cataracte, *f*

flood'ing, *n.*, inondation, (med) hémorragie utérine, perte de sang, *f*

flook, *n* *V* **fluke**

flook'ing (flouk'-), *n*, (mines) interruption d'un filon métallique, *f.*

floor (flôre), *n*, plancher ; carreau, parquet, (of a house) étage, (of bridges) tablier, *m* ; (nav) varangue, *f*, (gaol) sol, *m.* Inlaid —, *parquet, m* On the first —, *au premier.* On the same —; *sur le même palier.*

floor, *v.a* planchéier, parqueter, carreler ; jeter par terre, terrasser, réduire au silence, désarçonner

floor'-cloth, *n.*, toile cirée, *f.*

floor'ing, *n*, plancher, parquet ; parquetage, planchéiage, (of tiles) carrelage, (nav) fond, *m.*

floor'-polisher, *n.*, frotteur, *m*

flop'-hat', *n*, claque-oreilles, *m.*

flo'ra, *n*, (bot) flore, *f.*

flo'ral, *adj.*, floral — games ; *jeux floraux, m pl* — beetle, *cétoine, f.*

Flor'entine (-'è'n'-taine), *adj*, florentin ; de Florence.

Flor'entine, *n.*, Florentin, *m*, Florentine, *f.*

flores'cence (-rès'cè'n'-), *n*, (bot) floraison, fleuraison, *f*

flo'ret (flô'rète), *n*, fleurette, *f*, fleuron, *m.*

flor'iculture, *n*, floriculture, *f*

flor'id, *adj*, fleuri, florissant, coloré

florid'ity *ou* **flor'idness**, *n*, teint fleuri ; style fleuri, *m* ; fraîcheur, *f.*

flor'idly, *adv*, d'une manière fleurie.

flor'in (-'ine), *n*, florin, *m*

flo'rist, *n*, fleuriste, *m* and *f*

flos'culous (-kiou-), *adj*, (bot) flosculeux.

floss, *n*, (of silk) bourre, *f.* ; (metal) laitier, *m*, scorie, *f* ; floss, *m*

floss'-hole, *n* (metal.) chio ; trou du chio ; laiterol, *m.*

floss'-silk, *n*, soie plate ; filoselle, bourre de soie, *f.* ; fleuret, *m*

flotil'la (-til'la), *n*, flottille, *f.*

flounce (flaou'n'ce), *n.*, volant (de robe), *m*

flounce, *v n*, se débattre, s'agiter, se trémousser, se démener

flounce, *v a*, garnir de volants

floun'der (flaou'n'd'-), *n.*, carrelet, *m.*, plie franche, *f.*

floun'der, *v n.*, se débattre, se démener, barboter

flour (flaour), *n*, farine ; (of potatoes, etc.) fécule, *f.* —-box, —-dredger, *boîte à farine, f* — dealer, *marchand de farines, m.* — merchant ; *négociant en farines, m.* — mill ; *moulin à farine, m.* — trade, *commerce des farines, m*

flour, *v a*, convertir en farine, enfariner, saupoudrer de farine

flour'ish (fleur'ishe), *n.*, éclat ; enjolivement, embellissement, *m*, (with a sword) action de brandir, *f.*, (rhet.) fleur, *f.* ; (with a pen) trait, trait de plume, parafe ; (mus.) air rapide, prélude, *m.* ; (of a trumpet) fanfare, *f.*

flour'ish, *v a*, fleurir, embellir, (with a pen) parafer, (a stick, a sword) brandir

flour'ish, *v.n*, fleurir, prospérer, être florissant, (of plants) venir bien; (with a pen) faire des traits de plume; (mus) préluder, sonner une fanfare; (fig) s'agiter, (in speaking) s'exprimer en style fleuri, faire des phrases

flour'isher, *n.*, qui brandit, qui fait des phrases, des traits de plume, qui fait parade, qui fait le fanfaron

flour'ishing, *adj*, florissant.

flour'ishingly, *adv.*, d'une manière florissante.

flout (flaoute), *n*, (ant) insulte, moquerie, raillerie, *f.*

flout, *v a*, (ant.) insulter, railler; se moquer **de**; se rire **de.**

flow (flô), *n*, écoulement, flux; épanchement, *m*; effusion, abondance, *f.*

flow, *v n*, s'écouler, couler; (of the sea) monter, fluer, (of the tide) monter, fluer. To — in, *affluer, arriver en foule.* To — from, *découler* **de,** *provenir* **de,** *venir* **de** To — back, *refluer.* To — down; *couler, descendre* To — off; *s'écouler* To — over, *déborder, se déborder*

flow, *v a*, monder, submerger

flow'er (flaou-eur), *n*, fleur, *f.*; (in a crown) fleuron, *m.*

flow'er, *v a.*, orner de fleurs artificielles, de figures de fleurs.

flow'er, *v n*, fleurir, être en fleur; (of ale) fermenter; (fig) être en vogue.

flow'er-bed, plate-bande, *f.*

flow'er-bud, bouton de fleur, *m.*

flow'er-de-luce' (-dı-louce), *n*, fleur de lis, *f.*; (bot) iris de Florence, iris des marais, *m. V.* **fleur de lis**

flow'er-dust (-deuste), *n*, (bot) pollen, *m.*, poussière fécondante, *f.*

flow'ered (flaoueurde), *adj*, figuré; à fleurs, fleuri Double —; *à fleurs doubles.*

flow'eret (-ète), *n.*, petite fleur; fleurette, *f*, fleuron, *m*

flow'er-fence (-fè'n'ce), *n.*, (bot) pomcillade, poinciane, *f.*, santal rouge, *m*

flow'er-garden (-gârd'n), *n.*, jardin fleuriste; parterre, *m.*

flow'er-gentle (-djè'n't'l), *n.*, (bot.) amarante, *f.*

flow'er-girl, *n*, bouquetière, *f.*

flow'eriness, *n*, abondance de fleurs, *f.*; caractère fleuri; style fleuri, *m.*

flow'er-leaf (-lîfe), *n*, (bot) pétale, *m.*

flow'erless, *adj*, sans fleurs; défleuri

flow'er-market, *n*, marché aux fleurs, *m.*

flow'er-pot (-pote), *n.*, pot à fleurs; vase à fleurs, *m.*

flow'er-show (-shô), *n*, exposition de fleurs, *f.*

flow'er-stalk (-stôke), *n.*, (bot) pédoncule, *m*, hampe, *f*

flow'er-stand (-sta'n'de), *n.*, jardinière (meuble), *f*; porte-fleurs, *m*

flow'er-work (-weurke), *n*, fleurs artificielles, *f pl*, ouvrage à fleurs, *m.*; fleurons, *m.pl*

flow'ery, *adj.*, orné de fleurs, plein de fleurs, fleuri, (her.) fleuré, fleureté, fleuronné

flow'ing (flô-), *adj*, coulant, débordant, naturel, (waving) flottant.

flow'ing, *n*, cours, écoulement, *m.*; (fig) épanchement, torrent, *m.*; effusion, abondance, affluence, *f.*

flow'ingly, *adv.*, coulamment, couramment, avec abondance

flown, *adj part.*, envolé. High —; (of style) *gonflé, ampoulé, outré, fier, altier.*

fluc'tuant, fluc'tuating (fleukt'-iou-), *adj*, flottant; incertain; irrésolu; indécis, variable, changeant

fluc'tuate (fleukt'iou-ête), *v.n.*, balancer, flotter; hésiter, varier.

fluctua'tion (-'iou-é-), *n*, balancement, doute, *m*, agitation, fluctuation, *f.*

flue (fiou), *n*, duvet, poil, *m*, tuyau de cheminee, (of an engine) carneau, *m.*

flu'ency (fiou-), *n*, facilité, volubilité, abondance, *f.*

flu'ent, *adj.*, coulant, aisé; abondant; éloquent, disert.

flu'ently, *adv*, coulamment; couramment, facilement

flue'-surface (-seur-fèce), *n.*, surface de chauffe, *f.*

fluff, *n.*, bourre, *f*

flu'id (fiou'-), *n.*, fluide, liquide, gaz, *m*

flu'id, *adj*, fluide, liquide; gazeux, gazéforme.

fluid'ity *ou* **flu'idness,** *n.*, fluidité, *f.*

fluke (fiouke), *n*, (ich) plie franche, *f.*, carrelet, *m*; (nav.) patte d'ancre, *f.*, (fig) coup de hasard, *m.*, (at billiards) raccroc, *m.* By a —, *par un raccroc; par un coup de hasard.*

flum'mery (fleum'meuri), *n*, gelée d'avoine, bouillie, *f.*, (jest) fadaises, sornettes, blagues, *f pl.*

flunk'ey, *n.*, valet, laquais, plat valet; (fig) valet de carreau, *m.*

flu'or (fiou-), *n.*, (min.) fluor, spath fluor, *m* —spar; *spath fluor*

flu'orin *ou* **flu'orine,** *n*, (chem.) fluor, *m.*

flur'ry (fleur'-), *n.*, agitation, hâte, *f.*, désordre; trouble, émoi, *m.*

flur'ry, *v.a.*, agiter, troubler; ahurir.

flush (fleushe), *n*, rouge, *m.*; rougeur, *f.*, (of water) flux, (at cards) flux; (mus) fredon; (of joy) accès de joie, transport de joie, *m.*; agitation; (ant) fraîcheur, *f.*, éclat, *m*

flush, *v a*, colorer, faire rougir, rougir; (sewers, etc.,) monder, (pour nettoyer) laver à grande eau; (hunt) lever, faire lever, faire partir, animer, exciter, enfler.

flush, *v n.*, rougir, (of the blood) monter au visage, survenir; partir tout à coup; accourir; briller, resplendir, rayonner

flush, *adj.*, frais; plein de vigueur; élevé, animé, (level) à fleur, (of doors) a saillies; (arch) affleuré. To be — of money; *être bien pourvu d'argent, avoir les poches pleines*

flush'-deck (-dèke), *n*, (nav.) pont entier, franc-tillac, *m.*

flush'er, *n*, (orni) lanier, *m.*

flush'ing, *n*, rougeur, *f*; rouge qui monte au visage, *m*, (of drains) nettoiement à grande eau, *f.*; flaquées d'eau, *f pl* What can be more significant than this sudden —? *quoi de plus expressif que cette rougeur subite?*

flush'ness, *n.*, fraîcheur, *f.*, éclat, *m.*, abondance, *f.*

flus'ter (fleus'teur), *v a.*, déconcerter, enivrer à moitié, exciter; échauffer, agiter, ahurir.

flus'ter, *n.*, excitation; confusion, *f.*, emportement, trouble, *m*

flute (fiioute), *n*, fiûte, (arch.) cannelure (en creux), *f*, (baking) fiûte, *f* Beaked —, *fiûte à bec.* German —; *fiûte allemande, fiûte traversière, f.*

flute, *v a.*, (arch.) canneler (en creux), tuyauter.

flute, *v n.*, jouer de la fiûte, (jest.) fiûter.

flu'ted, *adj.*, fiûté.

flu'ting (fiout'-), *n.*, (arch.) strîure; cannelure, *f*; tuyautage, *m.*

flu'tist, *n*, joueur de fiûte, fiûtiste, *m.*

flut'ter *ou* **flut'tering** (fleut'-), *n*, trémoussement, fracas, émoi, désordre, trouble, battement d'ailes, *m*; agitation; vibration; ondulation, *f.* To put in a —, *mettre en émoi.* I'm all of a —, *je suis tout agité, tout déconcerté; je ne sais où j'en suis.*

flut'ter, *v.a*, mettre en désordre, faire voltiger, agiter; déranger, troubler, déconcerter, ahurir, effaroucher.

flut'ter, *v n*, battre des ailes, se trémousser; voltiger, s'agiter, palpiter, tressaillir, (of the pulse) onduler

flu'vial, *adj.*, fluvial, fluviatile.

flux (fleukse), *n*, flux, courant, *m*; dysenterie, *f*, (metal.) flux, *m*

flux, *v a*, (ant.) fondre; (med.) faire saliver, purger

flux'ion (fleuk'sheune), *n*, fluxion, *f.*; écoulement, *m.*

fly (flaie), *n*, mouche, voiture de place, de louage, *f*; (of wheels) volant, *m*; (of trousers) brayette, *f.* Spanish —, (ant) *cantharide, f* Gad—, *taon, m* The — on the coach wheel, *la mouche du coche* (La Fontaine)

fly, *v a*, (*preterit*, Flew, *past part.*, Flown), faire voler, fuir, éviter, quitter, abandonner. To — one's country, *quitter, abandonner son pays* To — a kite, *enlever*, ou *faire voler, un cerf-volant.*

fly, *v n* (*preterit*, Flew, *past part*, Flown), fuir, s'enfuir; voler, s'envoler, se sauver, prendre la fuite, (wave) flotter, (fig) échapper à, se soustraire à. Time flies, *le temps fuit* The wind flies about, *le vent saute* To — to the head, *monter*, ou *porter, à la tête* To — in the face of, *insulter, défier, braver, sauter au visage* **de** To — on, *ou* at, *se jetter* **sur**, *s'élancer* **sur**, *sauter* **sur** To — asunder, *se détacher, se séparer*, (to break) *éclater, se briser* To — away, *s'envoler, s'enfuir.* To — off, *se détacher subitement* To — back, *faire un saut en arrière, reculer;* (of things) *faire ressort.* To — back; (of the horse) *ruer.* To — open; *s'ouvrir de soi-même*, ou *subitement* To — up, *monter, voler, sauter*, (of sparks) *jaillir* To — out, *s'élancer, se précipiter dehors, entrer en fureur, faire des sorties, éclater* To — into a passion, *s'emporter, se mettre en colère.* To — from justice, *se soustraire à la justice* To — in a battle, *tourner le dos* To — for refuge, *se réfugier* To — the kingdom, *émigrer, s'exiler.* To — in pieces, *se rompre, éclater, se briser, voler en éclats* To — abroad, about (of rumors), *se répandre*

fly'-bane (-béne), *n*, (bot) silène, herbe aux mouches, *f*, attrape-mouche, behen blanc, *m*

fly'-bitten ('-t'n), *adj*, marqué de chiures de mouches, piqué des mouches.

fly'-blow (-blô), *n.*, chiure de mouche, *f*, œuf de mouche, *m*

fly'-blown, *past. adj*, gâté, corrompu; sali par les mouches, plein de vers.

fly'-boat (-bôte), *n*, (nav) flûte, mouche, *f.*; flibot, *m*

fly'-catcher, *n*, attrapeur de mouches; nigaud; gobe-mouches, *m*; personne crédule, *f*, (orni.) gobe-mouches, *m.*

fly'-driver, *n.*, cocher de cabriolet; cocher de voiture de place, de remise, *m.*

fly'-fish, *v.n*, pêcher à la ligne avec des mouches

fly'-fishing, *n* pêche à la mouche, *f*

fly'-flap, *n*, chasse-mouches, émouchoir, *m*

fly'ing (flai-igne), *part adj.*, volant — camp, *camp volant, m.* — colors, *enseignes déployées, f pl.* — squadron, (nav) *escadre d'évolution, f* — gib; *clinfoc, m.* — horse, *cheval ailé, m* — report; *bruit qui court, m.* To come off with — colors, *s'en tirer avec honneur*

fly'-leaf, *n*, feuillet blanc, *m*, garde, *f.*

fly'-paper, *n*, mort aux mouches, *f.*

fly'-sheet, *n*, feuille volante, *f*

fly'-speck, *n*, chiure de mouche, *f.*

fly'-trap, *n.*, (bot) dionée, *f*; attrape-mouche, *m.*

fly'-wheel (-hwîle), *n*, (mec.) volant, *m.*

foal (fôle), *n.*, poulain, *m.*; pouliche, *f*; petit d'une bête de somme, *m.* — of the ass, *ânon, m.* In, *ou* with, —, *pleine.*

foal, *v n*, pouliner, mettre bas.

foal'-bit, *n*, (bot) chardon aux ânes, *m.*

foaled, *p p.* and *adj*, mis bas, né

foam (fôme), *n*, écume, *f*; bouillon, *m.*

foam, *v.n.*, écumer, jeter de l'écume, (nav) moutonner, (fig.) être en colère To — with rage, *écumer de rage, de colère.*

foam'ing, *part.*, écumant, couvert d'écume.

foam'y, *adj*, écumeux, écumant.

fob, *n*, gousset, ⊙bourson, *m*, petite poche; (ant) tromperie, *f*

fob (off), *v a*, (ant) duper, tromper, tricher, frauder.

fo'cal (fô-), *adj*, focal, du foyer; qui appartient au foyer

fo'cus (fô-keusse), *n*, (geom and opt) foyer, *m* The — of a mirror, *le foyer d'un miroir.* The — of a parabola *le foyer d'une parabole.* In —, *au point, à portée.*

fo'cus, *v a.*, (opt) mettre au foyer, mettre au point

fo'cusing, *n*, (opt) mise au foyer; mise au point

fo'cusing-glass, *n*, (photography) objectif, *m.*

fod'der, *n*, fourrage, *m*, pâture, *f*

fod'der, *v n*, fourrager, aller au fourrage; (nav) *V* **forh'er**

fod'dering, *n*, affouragement, *m*

foe (fô), *n.*, ennemi, adversaire, *m.* —man; *ennemi, m*

fœtus (fî-), *n*, fœtus, embryon, *m.*

fog, *n*, brouillard, *m*, brouée, (fig) obscurité, confusion, perplexité, *f* Sea —, *brume, f.* — signal, *signal de brume, m* — bank; *banquise, f* (V Hugo) —bell, *cloche d'avertissement, f* — horn, *sirène, f*

fog, *v a*, embarrasser, embrouiller, (pop.) coller

fog'gily (-'ghi), *adv*, obscurément.

fog'giness (-'ghi-), *n*, (of the air) état brumeux, obscur; brouillard, *m*, brume, *f.*; (fig.) obscurité, *f*

fog'gy (-'ghi), *adj*, épais, brumeux; embrumé, (fig) sombre, obscur It is —, *il fait du brouillard*

fo'gy *ou* **fo'gey,** *n*, fossile, croûton, *m*; ganache, vieille perruque, *f* Old —, *vieille croûte, f.*

foh! (feu), *int*, fi! pouah!

foi'ble (foi'b'l), *n*, faible, *m pl*, faiblesses, *f pl* Wise men know their own —s (weak side), *les gens d'esprit connaissent leur faible.*

foil (foil), *n*, défaite, *f*; échec, (set off) ornement, relief, contraste, repoussoir, (fenc.) fleuret, *m*, (for a stone) feuille, *f*, étain en feuilles, tain, *m* To act as a — to; *donner de l'éclat, du relief* à, *faire ressortir.*

foil, *v a*, vaincre, déjouer, faire échouer; désarmer, frustrer, dépister

foil'ing, *n*, (hunt) abattures, foulées, foulures, *f pl*, (fig) déconcertement, *m.*

foin (foine), *n*, (fenc) botte, *f.*, coup, *m.*

foin, *v n*, porter, *ou* allonger, *ou* pousser, une botte

foist, *v a*, fourrer, interpoler, insérer, intercaler; introduire; glisser, couler, (ant) tromper, mystifier, attraper To — anything upon any one, *passer* à, *glisser* à; (fam) *faire avaler* à, *couler* à, *fourrer* à.

fold (fôlde), *n*, (fig) l'Eglise; plissure, *f*; pli, (fig) repli, *m.*, enveloppe, *f.*, troupeau; parc, bercail, *m*, (of a door) battant, *m*, (of a screen) feuille, *f* — of sheep; *bergerie, f., bercail, m.* Two—; *double* Three—; *triple.* A hundred—, *centuple*

fold, *v a*, plisser, plier, ployer; envelopper; serrer To — a letter, *plier une lettre.* To — sheep; *parquer des moutons.* To — one's arms, *croiser les bras.*

fold'age (fôld'édje), *n.*, (ant.) droit de parcage, *m.*

fold'er, *n.*, (pers) plieur, *m.*, pleuse, *f*, (tool) plioir, *m.* *pl* , pince-nez, *m.*
fold'ing, *n.*, pliage, parcage, *m*
fold'ing, *part adj* , pliant, brisé, (of screens) à feuilles —-chair ; *fauteuil pliant*, *m.*, *chaise pliante*, *f* —-doors ; *porte à deux battants*, *porte brisée*, *f.* —-screen , *paravent*, *m.* —-stick , *plioir*, *m.* —-bed , *lit pliant*, *m.* —-stool , *pliant*, *siège pliant*, *m* —-machine ; *pleuse*, *f.* —-table, *table pliante*, *f*
fold'less, *adj* , sans plis
folia'ceous (fô-li-é-sheusse), *adj* , (bot) foliacé
fo'liage (fô-li-édje), *n* , feuillage, *m* ; (arch) feuille, *f.*
fo'liage, *v a.*, orner de feuillage, (arch.) orner de feuilles
fo'liaged, *adj* , garni de feuillage; à feuillage
fo'liate (fô-), *v a.*, (ant) battre en feuilles, étamer (un miroir).
fo'liate *ou* **fo'liated**, *adj.*, (bot.) feuillé, garni de feuilles
folia'tion (fô-li-é-), *n* , réduction d'un métal en feuilles, *f.*, étamage, *m* , (bot.) feuillaison, foliation, *f.*
fo'lio (fô-li6), *n* , in-folio, *m* ; page, *f* ; le chiffre qui désigne le numéro des pages d'un livre, folio, *m* ; feuillet; feuille, *f.*; (com) folio, *m.*
fo'lio, *v.a* , (print) paginer.
fo'liomort (fô-li-o-meurte), *adj* , (color) feuille-morte (*invariable*)
folk (fôke), *n* , gens, personnes, *f.pl* ; monde, *m.* They are good kind of — ; *ce sont de bonnes gens*
folk'-lore, *n* , légendes, traditions, superstitions, *f pl* , croyances populaires, *f.pl*
folk'mote (fôk'môte), *n.*, assemblée du peuple, *f*
fol'licle (-'k'l), *n* , (bot , anat) follicule, *m*
follic'ular, *adj* , folliculaire.
fol'low (-lô), *v.a* and *n* , suivre ; poursuivre, rechercher, observer , imiter , s'ensuivre, s'appliquer **à**, s'abandonner **à** , continuer, s'attacher **à** To — a profession, *exercer une profession*, *un état* As —s , *ainsi qu'il suit*, *comme il suit* It does not — that , *il ne s'ensuit pas que*. It — that ; *il s'ensuit que* That does not — , *ce n'est pas une conséquence nécessaire*, *ce n'est pas une raison*
fol'lower, *n* , sectateur , suivant ; dépendant , partisan ; imitateur , compagnon ; (pop) amoureux. *m*
fol'lowing, *part.adj* , suivant, (consecutive) de suite The year — , *l'année suivante*, *f.*
fol'lowing, *n.*, suite, *f* , gens, *m.pl* , parti, *m*
fol'ly (fol'li), *n* , folie, sottise, imprudence, *f.*
foment', *v a.*, échauffer ; animer, fomenter, encourager
fomenta'tion (fô-mè'n'té-), *n* , fomentation, *f*
foment'ed, *part adj* , fomenté
foment'er, *n* , fomentateur , fauteur, *m.*
fond, *adj.*, passionné **pour** , (foolish) sot, peu judicieux , vain , fou **de** , (kind) indulgent **pour**, bon **pour** , (of hopes) doux, cher, vif, ardent — ways ; *manières caressantes*, *tendresses*, *f pl* To be — of ; *aimer*, *affectionner*, *tenir* **à**. To be — of a rubber ; *aimer à faire un robre ; aimer à faire une partie de whist*. To be passionately — of ; *aimer à la folie ; être fou* **de** , *être passionné* **pour**.
fon'dle (fo'n'd'l), *v a* , dorloter, caresser, To — a child , *caresser un enfant*.
fon'dler, *n* , celui qui dorlote ; qui caresse.
fon'dling, *n.*, mignon, favori, enfant gâté, *m* ; caresses. *f.pl.*
fond'ly, *adv* , tendrement , passionnément ; à la folie , follement, sottement.
fond'ness, *n.*, passion ; douceur ; tendresse, tendresse aveugle, *f.* ; attachement, *m.* ; (fig) inclination, *f.*, penchant, goût, *m.*
font (fo'n'te), *n* , fonts baptismaux, *m pl* , (ant.) source, fontaine ; (print) fonte, *f*
fon'tanel (-nele), *n* , (surg) cautère , vésicatoire , séton, *m.* , (anat) fontanelle, *f.*
fontange' (fo'n'tê'n'dje), *n* , (head-dress knot) fontange, *f.*
food (foude), nourriture, subsistance, *f.* ; aliment, *m* ; vivres, *m pl* ; (animals) pâture, *f.* Article of —, *comestible*, *produit*, *m.*
fool (foule), *n.*, sot ; insensé, imbécile, niais ; nigaud, *m.* ; bête; dupe, *f* ; (jester) fou, bouffon, *m.* ; (of shows) pitre, paradiste, *m.* To make a — of one , *se jouer de quelqu'un* To play the —, *faire la bête ; badiner* To play the — with , *se moquer* **de** ; *se ficher* **de** To make a — of one's self ; *se rendre ridicule ; se faire moquer de soi*. To be a — for one's pains , *être un jobard* (V Hugo). A fool's bolt is soon shot , (prov) *de fou juge brève sentence*. —s have the best luck , (prov) *la fortune rit aux sots ; aux innocents les mains pleines*. Not such a — , *pas si bête*.
fool, *v a* , se moquer **de**, badiner, tromper, duper, refaire (fam) bafouer, berner, blaguer. To — any one out of his money, *plumer quelqu'un* To — away ; *gaspiller* ; *dissiper follement*, (of time) *baguenauder*, *perdre le temps à des bagatelles*
fool, *v.n.*, faire la bête ; s'amuser à des riens.
fool'-born, *adj.*, niais, idiot de naissance.
fool'ery, *n* , folie, sottise, niaiserie, bouffonnerie, badinerie, *f.*; badinage, *m.*
fool'hardily, *adv* , témérairement
fool'hardiness, *n.*, folle audace , témérité, *f.*
fool'hardy, *adj.*, téméraire.
fool'ing, *n.*, badinage, *m.* ; niaiserie, bouffonnerie, *f.*
fool'ish, *adj.*, simple, sot ; imbécile ; vain, ridicule.
fool'ishly, *adv.*, follement, sottement, bêtement, folâtrement
fool'ishness, *n* , folie, simplicité , sottise, *f.*
fool's'-cap, *n.*, papier écolier, papier tellière ; (fig) bonnet d'âne, *m.*
fool's-par'sley, *n* , (bot.) petite ciguë, *f*
fool'-trap, *n.*, attrape-nigaud, *m.*
foot (foute), *n.* (*feet*), pied, *m.* ; patte ; (of a pair of compasses) jambe , (of a pillar) base, *f.* ; (of a sail) fond, *m* —-soldiers ; *infanterie* — by — ; *pied à pied*. Cat's-— , (bot) *pied-de-chat*, *m* Dove's-— , *pied-de-pigeon*, *m* Hare-— , *pied-de-lièvre*, *m.* — of a page , *bas d'une page*, *m.* At — ; *ci-dessous*, *ci-bas*, *ci-après*. To set on — ; *mettre en train* To put one's — into anything ; *se mettre dans le pétrin*, *faire un gâchis* , *mettre les pieds dans le plat* To put one's best — foremost ; *se trémousser ; user de toute la diligence possible ; partir du bon pied*. To set on — ; *mettre en train*, *mettre sur pied* , (a subject, a conversation) *commencer*, *entamer*. To set — on ; *mettre le pied* **sur**.
foot, *v a.*, fouler aux pieds , donner des coups de pied **à**. To — a stocking , *mettre un pied à un bas*.
foot, *v n* , marcher, aller à pied , danser. To — it ; *y aller à pied*.
foot'-artillery, *n* , artillerie à pied, *f.*
foot'ball (-bôl), *n* , ballon, *m.*
foot'-bath, *n* , bain de pieds, *m.*
foot'board (-bôrde), *n* , marchepied, *m.* ; (of musical instruments) pédale, *f.*
foot'boy (-boi), *n* , petit laquais ; valet de pied, petit groom, *m.*
foot'bridge, *n.*, passerelle, *f.*
foot'cloth (-cloth), *n.*, (ant.) housse, *f.*
foot'ed (-ède), *adj.*, qui a des pieds. Broad— ; *qui a le pied large ; au pied large* Four—· *à quatre pattes*
foot'fall, *n.*, pas, *m*
foot'-guards (-gârdze). *n pl* , les gardes à pied, *m.pl.*

foot'hold (-hōlde), *n.*, place pour le pied, *f.*, prise pour le pied, *f.* To get a —, *prendre pied* To lose one's —; *perdre pied, perdre l'équilibre.*

foot'ing, *n.*, position, *f.*; pied, établissement, point d'appui, *m.* To pay one's —, *payer les droits d'admission.* On a war —, *ou* peace —, *sur un pied de guerre,* ou *de paix* On the same — as, *sur le même pied que, aux mêmes conditions que* He missed his —, *le pied lui manqua*

foot'-lamps *ou* **foot'-lights** (-laitse), *n pl*, (thea) rampe, *f. sing*

foot'man (-ma'n), *n.*, laquais, valet de pied, *m*

foot'note, *n*, note au bas de la page, *f*

foot'pace (-pése), *n*, (arch.) palier, *m.*; estrade, *f.*; pas à pas, pas, *m* At a —, *au pas.*

foot'pad, *n*, voleur de grand chemin, *m*

foot'path (-pâth), *n.*, sentier, (in streets) trottoir, *m.*

foot'-pavement, *n*, trottoir, *m.*

foot'-post, *n*, messager à pied, *m.*

foot'-print, *n*, empreinte du pied, *f*

foot'-race (-réce), *n*, course à pied, *f.*

foot'-rope (-rôpe), *n*, (nav) marchepied, *m.*; ralingue de voile, *f*

foot'-rot (-rote), *n*, (vet) fourchet, *m.*

foot'-rule, *n*, pied-de-roi, *m*

foot'sore, *adj*, les pieds meurtris.

foot'stalk (-stôke), *n.*, (bot) pétiole, *m.*

foot'stall (-stôl), *n.*, étrier de femme, *m.*

foot'step (-stèpe), *n.*, trace, *f.*, vestige, (tech.) marchepied, pas, *m.*

foot'stool (-stoule), *n*, marchepied; tabouret, *m*

foot'-warmer, *n.*, chaufferette, bouillotte, *f.*

foot'way (-wé), *n*, sentier, trottoir, *m.*

fop, *n.*, petit-maître, freluquet, damoiseau, fat, *m*

fop'ling, *n.*, petit fat; dameret; freluquet, *m*

fop'pery, *n*, maiserie, sottise, afféterie, ostentation; affectation, fatuité, *f*

fop'pish, *adj.*, recherché, affecté, vain

fop'pishly, *adv*, avec affectation, avec vanité, en fat

fop'pishness, *n*, impertinence; fatuité, élégance affectée, prétention, ostentation, *f*

for, *prep*, pour, avant, par, de, a, pendant, malgré, nonobstant que, sans, n'eût été — your sake; *pour l'amour de vous* — pity's sake, *par pitié.* — the present, *pour le présent; pour le moment, quant à présent* — aught we know, *autant qu'on sache, autant que nous sachions* — one's self, *pour son compte* It is not — you to; *ce n'est pas à vous de.* In exchange —, *en échange* **de** — (since) a month, *depuis un mois.* Had it not been — him; *n'eût été,* ou *sans, lui.*

for, *conj*, car. — that (because), *par la raison que*

for'age (-'èdje), *n*, fourrage, *m*; (ant) provisions, *f pl.* — cap; (milit) *bonnet de police, m*

for'age, *v n.*, fourrager, piller; ravager, désoler.

for'ager, *n*, fourrageur, *m.*

for'aging, *n.*, fourrage, ravage, *m*, déprédation, *f.*

forasmuch', *conj*, vu que; d'autant que, attendu que

fo'ray (fô'ré), *n.*, incursion, razzia, *f.*, ravage, pillage, *m* *v a*, ravager, piller

forbear' (-bère), *v a* and *n.*, cesser; épargner, supporter; éviter **de**, se dispenser **de**; se retenir **de**, s'abstenir **de**, s'arrêter **de**, traiter avec clémence, ménager, prendre patience.

forbear'ance, *n*, clémence, patience, tolérance, indulgence, *f*, ménagement, *m.*

forbear'ingly, *adv*, avec patience, avec tolération, avec indulgence

forbid', *v.a.*, défendre **de**, interdire **de**; prohiber, empêcher **de**, s'opposer **à**. To — a person to (do), *défendre* **à** *quelqu'un* **de**. To — a thing to (any one), *défendre quelque chose* **à** *quelqu'un.* He is forbidden to, *on lui défend* **de** ou *il lui est défendu* **de** God —! *ou* Heaven —! *à Dieu ne plaise!*

forbid'ding, *n*, défense, interdiction, *f.*

forbid'ding, *adj*, rebutant, repoussant, répulsif

force (fôrce), *n*, force; violence, contrainte; nécessité, vertu; validité, *f.* In —, (jur) *en vigueur*, (milit) *en force*

force, *v a*, forcer **à**, réduire **à**, contraindre **à** *ou* **de**, violenter, violer. To — back, *repousser, refouler.* To — down, *faire descendre de force.* To — in, *enfoncer, cogner* To — open, *forcer* To — on, *imposer* **à** To — out, *chasser de force, faire sortir, débusquer* To — a passage, *forcer un passage* To — one's way through; *s'ouvrir un chemin par la force* To — one's way into, *entrer de force* **dans**

forced (fôrste), *past part adj.*, forcé, contraint, obligé, (of style) guindé.

for'cedly (fôrcèd'li), *adv*, de force, forcément, par contrainte, nécessairement.

force'less, *adj*, (ant) faible, sans force.

force'meat (-mîte), *n*, godiveau, *m*, farce, *f.* — balls, *boulettes de viande, quenelles, f pl.*

for'ceps (for'cèpse), *n pl*, (surg) pince, *f.*; forceps, *m sing*

for'cer (fôr-), *n.*, personne qui force, *f.*; (mec.) piston foulant, refouleur, *m* *pl*, (surg) davier (to draw teeth), *m*

for'cible, *adj.*, puissant, efficace, emphatique; énergique, violent, forcé, fort, (jur.) par force.

for'cibleness, *n*, force, vigueur, violence, *f.*

for'cibly, *adv*, puissamment, par force; fortement, emphatiquement

for'cing, *part.*, contraignant, (gard.) l'action de forcer, d'avancer, de hâter, de mûrir les fruits, *f.*

for'cing-house, *n.*, serre chaude, *f.*

for'cing-pipe, *n*, tuyau de refoulement, *m.*

for'cing-pump (-peu'm'pe), *n*, pompe foulante, *f*

ford (fôrde), *n*, gué, *m*; (fig. and poet.) fleuve, *m*; onde, *f*

ford, *v a*, passer à gué; guéer, traverser à gué.

ford'able (fôrd'a'b'l), *adj*, guéable, qu'on peut passer à gué.

fore (fôre), *n.*, (nav) avant, *m.* — and aft; *de l'avant à l'arrière*

fore, *adj*, antérieur; de devant. The — part; *la partie antérieure; le devant*

fore, *adv*, devant, auparavant, antérieurement

fore'-arm (-ârme), *n*, avant-bras, *m.*

fore'arm, *v a*, armer, munir; prémunir, fortifier par avance Forewarned, forearmed; ⊙*qui dit averti, dit muni, un bon averti en vaut deux*

forebode' (-bôde), *v a.*, présager; prédire; pressentir; avoir le pressentiment **de**; pronostiquer.

forebo'der, *n.*, devin, prophète, *m.*; personne qui prédit, *f*

forebo'ding, *n.*, présage, pressentiment, *m.*, prédiction, *f*

fore'-cabin, *n.*, chambre de l'avant, *f.*; secondes, *f pl.*

fore'-carriage, *n*, avant-train, *m.*

fore'cast (-câste), *n.*, prévoyance, prévision, prédiction, *f.*; pressentiment; calcul, projet, plan, *m.*

forecast', *v a*, prédire, prévoir; (ant.) préméditer, projeter, concerter d'avance.

forecast'er, *n.*, devin, *m.*, (ant.) personne qui prémédite *ou* prévoit, *f.*

forecas'tle (foque-s'l), *n.*, (nav.) château d'avant; gaillard d'avant, *m.*

forecho'sen (-tshō'z'n), *part adj*, choisi d'avance, élu d'avance
foreci'ted (-sait'ède), *adj*, (ant) précité, cité auparavant
foreclose' (-clōze), *v.a.*, exclure; (jur.) forclore, prévenir
foreclo'sure (-jioure), *n.*, empêchement, *m.*, (jur) forclusion, *f.*
fore'court (-côrte), *n*, avant-cour, *f*
foredate', *v a*, (ant) antidater *V.* **postdate.**
fore'deck (-deke), *n*, (nav) l'avant d'un navire, gaillard d'avant, *m*
fore'ditch, *n*, (fort) avant-fossé, *m*
foredoom' (-doume), *v a*, (ant) prédestiner, déterminer par avance
fore'-end (-è'n'de), *n.*, partie de devant, partie antérieure, *f*, commencement, *m*
fore'father (-fâ-*th*eur), *n*, aïeul, ancêtre, *m pl*, aïeux, ancêtres, *m pl*
fore'finger (-fi'gn'gheur), *n*, index, *m*
fore'foot (-foute), *n*, pied de devant, *m.*
fore'front, *n*, façade, face d'une maison, *f*, frontispice, *m* In the —, (mil) *au premier rang*
forego' (-gô), *v a*, céder, renoncer **à**, abandonner, résigner, se désister **de**; précéder; (ant) perdre, quitter
forego'er (-gô-eur), *n*, aïeul, ancêtre; précurseur, prédécesseur, *m*
forego'ing (-gô'-), *part adj*, précédent, antérieur. The — day, *le jour précédent*, *m.*
foregone', *adj*, passé; déterminé, résolu, pris d'avance — conclusion, *parti pris*, *m*, *opinion toute faite; opinion préconçue*, *f*
fore'ground (-graou'n'de), *n*, devant, (paint) premier plan, *m*
fore'hand, *n*, devant d'un cheval, *m*; partie principale, préférence, *f*, avantage, *m.*
fore'handed (-dède), *adj.*, fait à temps, de bonne heure, à propos, formé en tête, en avant, sur le devant
fore'head (-hède), *n*, front, *m*, (fig) audace, assurance, effronterie, *f* Low —, *front bas* High —; *front haut* Broad —, *front large.* — of a horse; *chanfrein*, *m* — cloth, *bandeau*, *frontal*, *m*
for'eign (for'ine), *adj*, étranger; (of plants) exotique, (com., of bills) sur l'étranger, qui vient du dehors, à l'étranger, extérieur, (fig) incompatible **avec.** That is — to his nature, *cela lui répugne, est incompatible avec son caractère.* — office, *ministère des affaires étrangères*, *m* In — parts; *à l'étranger, dans les pays étrangers.* — built, *de construction étrangère.* — grown; *de provenance étrangère*
for'eigner (for'in'eur), *n*, étranger, (jur) aubain (i u), *m*
for'eignness, *n*, (ant) éloignement; air étranger, *m.*; mapplicabilité, étrangeté, nouveauté, *f*
forejudge' (-djeu'dje), *v.a*, (jur) rayer de la matricule, (ant) préjuger, juger par avance, *ou* d'avance, être prévenu **contre.**
forejudg'ment, *n*, jugement par contumace, *m*; prévention, *f*
foreknow' (-nô), *v.a.*, connaître, savoir d'avance; prévoir
fore-knowl'edge (-nol'èdje), *n*, prescience, prévision, *f.*
for'el (for'èle), *n*, parchemin (for the cover of books), *m*
fore'land, *n.*, (geog) promontoire, cap, *m*, pointe de terre, pointe, *f*
foreleg', *n*, jambe de devant, *f*
fore'lock, *n*, (nav.) goupille, *f.*; cheveux de devant, toupet, *m pl*; (on carriages) esse, *f* To take time by the —; *saisir*, ou *prendre, l'occasion aux cheveux.*
fore'man, *n.*, chef; premier ouvrier, contremaître; (of a shop) chef d'atelier, (of a jury) chef du jury, (of a printing-office) prote, *m.*
fore'mast (-mâste), *n*, (nav) mât d'avant; mât de misaine, *m*
foremen'tioned (-mè'n'sho'n'de), *adj.*, précité, dont on a fait mention auparavant, ci-dessus, mentionné ci-dessus, (jur) susmentionné
fore'most (-môste), *adj*, premier, le plus avancé de tous, en tête, au premier rang. First and —, *tout d'abord*
fore'named (-né'm'de), *adj*, nommé auparavant, susnommé
fore'noon (-noune), *n.*, matin, *m*, matinée, *f.* In the —, *dans la matinée.*
foren'sic *ou* **foren'sical** (fo-rè'n'-), *adj*, (jur) du barreau, de palais. — medicine, *médecine légale*, *f*
fore-ordain' (fôr-or-dène), *v a.*, préordonner; prédestiner, régler d'avance
fore'part (-pârte), *n*, devant; (nav.) avant, *m.*; proue, tête, *f*
forepast', *adj*, passé
fore'-rank (-ra'gn'ke), *n*, premier rang; front, *m V* **first-rank**
forereach' (-rîtshe), *v a*, (nav.) dépasser; gagner **sur**
fore'roof (-roufe), *n*, (arch.) avant-toit, *m*
forerun' (fôr'reune), *v a.*, précéder; devancer; présager.
forerun'ner, *n*, avant-coureur, précurseur, présage, pronostic; (ant) prédécesseur, ancêtre, *m*
fore'sail (-s'l), *n*, (nav) voile de misaine, *f.*
foresee' (-si), *v a*, prévoir, avoir la prescience **de** *v n*, (ant) pourvoir **à.**
foreshad'ow (-shad'ô), *v a*, figurer, représenter d'avance; faire pressentir; annoncer.
foreshad'ow, *n.*, type, symbole, *m.*
fore'ship, *n*, (nav) avant d'un vaisseau, *m.*
fore'shore, *n*, plage, *f*, estran *ou* estrand, *m.*
foreshort'en (-shor't'n), *v a*, (paint) raccourcir
foreshort'ening, *n*, raccourci, *m.*
foreshow' (-shô), *v a*, prédire, pronostiquer; faire voir par avance.
fore'sight (-'saite), *n*, prévoyance, (theol.) prescience, (of fire-arms) mire, *f*, guidon, *m.*
fore'skin, *n*, prépuce, *m.*
fore'skirt (-skeurte), *n*, basque, *f*, pan de devant; devant, *m*
for'est (forèste), *n.*, forêt, *f.* Woods and —s; *eaux et forêts, f pl.* — ranger, *garde forestier*, *m.*
for'est, *adj*, de bois, de forêt, forestier. — laws, *lois forestières*, *f pl*
forestall' (-stôl), *v a*, accaparer; anticiper; prévenir; devancer; surprendre.
forestall'er, *n*, monopoleur, accapareur, *m.*
forestall'ing, *n.*, accaparement, *m.*
fore'stay-sail, *n*, petit foc, foc de misaine, *m.*
for'est-born (forèste-), *adj*, sauvage, né dans une forêt
for'ested (-tède), *adj.*, couvert de forêts; garni d'arbres, boisé.
for'ester, *n*, forestier, habitant d'une forêt, (ant.) arbre forestier, *m.*
fore'-tackle (-tak'k'l), *n.*, (nav.) gréement de l'avant, *m.*; cordages du mât de misaine, *m pl.*
fore'taste (-téste), *n.*, avant-goût, *m.*; anticipation, *f*
foretaste', *v a.*, goûter par avance; avoir un avant-goût **de**
foretell', *v.a*, prédire, présager, prophétiser, annoncer
foretell'er, *n.*, prophète, *m.*
forethink' (fôr'thi'gn'k), *v a* and *n*, préméditer; prévoir; concevoir d'avance, projeter.
fore'thought (-thôte), *n.*, prévoyance; préméditation, prescience, *f.*
fore'token (-tô-k'n), *n.*, (ant.) présage, pronostic, signe, *m.*
foreto'ken, *v a*, (ant.) présager, pronostiquer.
fore'tooth (fôr'touth), *n.*, dent de devant.

f. The foreteeth; *les dents de devant; les incisives, f pl.*

fore'top, *n.*, (nav.) hume de misame, (headdress) fontange, *f.*, tour de cheveux, toupet, *m.* — gallant-mast; *petit mât de perroquet, m.* —-mast; *petit mât de hune, m* — gallant royal mast; *petit mât de cacatois, m.*

fore'vigil (-vid'jile), *n*, avant-veille, *f*

fore-vouched' (-vaoutshe), *adj.*, déclaré d'avance; affirmé ci-devant.

forewarn' (-wôrne), *v.a.*, avertir par avance, précautionner, prévenir.

fore'wheel (-hwîle), *n.*, roue de devant, *f.*; tram de devant, *m.*

fore'woman (-wouma'n), *n.*, première ouvrière, *f.*

fore'wrist (-riste), *n.*, avant-poignet, métacarpe, *m*

fore'yard (-yârde), *n.*, (arch.) avant-cour; (nav) vergue de misaine, *f.*

for'feit (-fite), *n*, amende; faute; (jur) forfaiture, confiscation, *f.*; gage, (in a bargain) dédit, *m.*

for'feit, *adj*, confisqué; perdu.

for'feit, *v a* and *n.*, forfaire **à**; manquer **à**; confisquer, perdre, être passible d'une amende. To — one's word, *manquer de parole*, ou *manquer à sa parole.*

for'feitable, *adj.*, (ant.) confiscable; sujet à confiscation.

for'feiture (-fit'ioure), *n*, amende; confiscation; déchéance; (jur) forfaiture, *f.*

forfend' (for-), *v.a*, (ant.) défendre, prévenir, garder **de**; détourner. God — that; *Dieu me garde* **de**

forge (fôrdje), *n*, forge, *f.*

forge, *v.a* and *n*, forger, contrefaire; commettre un faux; falsifier (l'écriture de), inventer, controuver, fabriquer.

for'ger, *n*, forgeur, inventeur; faussaire; faux monnayeur, *m*

for'gery, *n*, falsification, *f*; faux, *m.*

forget' (-ghète), *v.a.*, oublier **de**; perdre le souvenir **de**. —-me-not; *myosotis, m.* To — one's self, *s'oublier.*

forget'ful (-foule), *adj*, oublieux **de**; négligent **de** To be — of, *négliger, oublier.*

forget'fulness, *n*, oubli, manque de mémoire, *m*; inattention; négligence, *f.*

forget'ter, *n*, celui qui oublie, qui néglige.

forgive' (-ghive), *v a.*, pardonner; faire grâce **de**, faire remise **de**, remettre. To — a thing; *pardonner quelque chose* **à**, *pardonner une chose* **à**. To — a person; *pardonner* **à** *quelqu'un* **de**

forgive'ness, *n*, pardon, *m*; clémence, remise, grâce, (theol.) rémission, *f*

forgiv'er, *n*, personne qui pardonne, *f.*

forgiv'ing, *adj*, clément, généreux, indulgent, miséricordieux.

fork, *n.*, fourchette; fourche, (roads) bifurcation, (bot., zoöl) (of trousers) enfourchure, *f*; (of points) pointe, *f*; (of lightning) zigzag, *m.*

fork, *v n*, fourcher, se fourcher; finir en forme de fourche.

fork, *v.a.*, enlever avec la fourche; (agri) fourcher. To — out money, *avancer de l'argent; financer;* (fam.) *jouer du pouce, rendre gorge*

forked (fork'te), *adj*, fourchu, (bot) bifurqué. — lightning, *éclair en zigzag, m*

fork'edly (fork'èd'li), *adv.*, (ant.) en forme de fourche; en fourche

fork'edness (fork'èd'-), *n.*, (ant.) état de ce qui est fourchu, bifurqué.

fork'-head (-hède), *n*, (ant) pointe de flèche, *f.*

forlorn', *adj*, abandonné, désespéré; délaissé, solitaire, perdu. — hope; (milit.) *enfants perdus, m pl.*

forlorn'ness, *n*, délaissement, abandon, état désespéré, *m.*, misère, *f*

form, *n*, forme, figure; formalité, cérémonie, *f.*; banc, *m.*, (of schools, etc) classe, *f*, (of horses) encolure, *f.*; (of a hare) gîte, *m.*; forme, *f.*, (print.) forme, *f.* To set a —, *composer une forme.* To take off a —, *lever une forme.* To wash the —, *laver la forme.* In due —, *dans les règles* In the fifth —, (at school) *en cinquième* (in France), *en troisième* ou *en seconde* (in England).

form, *v a*, former, façonner, régler; concevoir. To — part, *faire partie* **de**. To — an idea of, *se faire une idée* **de**

form, *v n*, se former, (of hares) se gîter.

pro **forma**, pour la forme.

for'mal, *adj*, formel, précis, méthodique, pointilleux, minutieux, affecté, étudié, grave; cérémonieux, de forme, (of style) gumdé, de convention — cause, *cause formelle, f.*

for'malist, *n*, formaliste; façonnier; faux dévot, *m*

formal'ity, *n*, formalité; cérémonie; affectation, bienséance, *f*

for'malize (-aize), *v.a.*, (l.u) modifier, modeler.

for'malize, *v n*, (l u) être façonnier.

for'mally, *adv*, avec formalité; en forme, formellement, expressément, par cérémonie.

forma'tion (-mé-), *n*, formation, *f.*

for'mative, *adj*, formateur, plastique; qui a le pouvoir de former. — arts, *arts plastiques, m pl.*

form'er, *n.*, formateur, créateur, *m*, personne qui forme, qui fait, *f.*; coupeur, *m.*; forme, *f.*, moule, *m.*

for'mer, *adj.*, premier, précédent, celui-là, passé, ancien.

for'merly, *adv.*, autrefois, jadis; anciennement, auparavant.

formica'tion (-ké-), *n.*, (med) formication, *f.*; picotement, *m.*

for'midable (-da'b'l), *adj*, formidable, redoutable, terrible.

for'midableness, *n.*, nature formidable, *f.*; aspect formidable, *m*

for'midably, *adv*, d'une manière formidable; terriblement.

form'less, *adj*, informe, irrégulier, confus

for'mula (-mjou-), *n.*, (*formulæ*), (theol., med., and math) formule, *f.*

for'mulary, *n*, formulaire, *m*

for'mulate (-k'été), *v n*, formuler.

for'nicate, *adj*, (arch) arqué, voûté.

fornica'tion (-ké-), *n*, fornication, *f.*, concubinage, *m*; (theol.) idolâtrie, *f.*

for'nicator (-ké-), *n.*, fornicateur, *m.*

for'nicatress (-ké-), *n*, fornicatrice, *f.*

forsake' (-séke), *v a*, délaisser, abandonner; renoncer **à**, se défaire **de**, (of duty) manquer **à** To — a vice, *se corriger d'un vice* — one's colors; *quitter les drapeaux, déserter.* — one's religion, *apostasier*

forsa'ker, *n*, personne qui abandonne, *f.*; déserteur, *m*, (theol) apostat, *m.*

forsa'king, *n.*, délaissement, abandon, *m.*, désertion; (rel) apostasie, *f.*

forsooth' (-south), *adv.*, en vérité; ma foi; assurément.

forswear' (-swere), *v a.* and *n*, abjurer, répudier, se parjurer, renoncer **à**; répudier; renier. To — one's self, *se parjurer.*

forswear'er, *n.*, parjure, *m.*

forswear'ing, *n*, parjure, *m.*

fort (fôrte), *n.*, fort; *m.*, forteresse, place forte, *f.*

forte, *n.*, fort; (mus.) forté, *m.*

forth (fôrth), *adv.*, en avant; au dehors; au loin. And so —; *et ainsi de suite; et ainsi du reste; et cætera.*

forth'coming (forth'keum'-), *adj*, prêt à paraître, approchant, prochain, tout prêt, imminent

forthwith' (-*with*), *adv*, incontinent, aussitôt, sur-le-champ, sans délai, tout de suite, séance tenante

for'tieth (-ti-èth), *adj.*, quarantième.

for'tifiable (-fai'ab'l), *adj.*, qu'on peut fortifier, fortifiable

fortifica'tion (-ké-), *n.*, fortification, *f.*

for'tifier (-fai'-), *n*, ingénieur, *m.*, personne qui fortifie, *f*, (b s) suppôt, *m.*

for'tify (-faie), *v a*, fortifier, munir **de**, armer **de**, (wine) rehausser.

for'tifying, *adj*, réconfortant, fortifiant

fort'ilage (fôr-ti-lédje) (ant) *ou* **fort'alice** (fôr-), *n*, (fort) donjon, *m*, forteresse, *f.*

a fortiori, *adv*, à plus forte raison

for'titude (-tioude), *n.*, bravoure, force, force d'âme, *f*, courage, *m*

fort'night (-naite), *n*, quinze jours, *m pl.*, quinzaine, *f* A — ago, *il y a quinze jours* To-day —; *d'aujourd'hui en quinze* A — ago yesterday, *il y a eu hier quinze jours.*

fort'nightly, *adv*, tous les quinze jours

for'tress, *n.*, forteresse, place forte, *f*; (fig.) appui, soutien, *m*

fortu'itous (-tiou-i-), *adj.*, fortuit, casuel, accidentel

fortu'itously, *adv*, fortuitement; par hasard, accidentellement

for'tunate (-tiou-), *adj*, heureux, fortuné.

for'tunately, *adv.*, heureusement, par bonheur.

for'tune (fort'ioune), *n*, fortune; destinée, bonne aventure, *f*; sort, riche parti, *m*, biens, *m pl*, richesses, *f pl* People of —; *les gens riches, m-pl* To have one's — told, *se faire dire la bonne aventure.* To make a —; *faire fortune.* To seek one's —, *chercher fortune.* — knocks once at every man's door, *chacun dans sa vie a un sourd de la fortune*

for'tune-hunt'er (-heu'n't'-), *n*, intrigant; aventurier, *m.*; qui cherche de riches partis, coureur de dot, *m*

for'tune-tell'er, *n*, diseur de bonne aventure, *m*

for'ty, *adj*, quarante

fo'rum (fô-reume), *n.*, forum, *m.*, place publique, *f*

for'ward (-wôrde), *adj*, vif, entreprenant; hardi, avancé; empressé, prêt, précoce, ardent, impatient, impertinent, présomptueux. To bring one's self —, *se mettre en évidence*

for'ward, *adv*, en avant, en évidence, (nav) à l'avant From this time —, *depuis ce temps-là* From this day —; *depuis ce jour, dorénavant*

for'ward, *v a.* and *n*, avancer, hâter, accélérer, envoyer, transmettre, faire pousser; (com.) expédier, adresser; (of letters) faire suivre. Please — ! *prière de faire suivre !*

for'warder, *n*, promoteur, *m.*; (of goods) envoyeur, expéditionnaire, *m.*

for'wardly, *adv*, (ant) ardemment; avec empressement, effrontément; hardiment.

for'wardness, *n.*, empressement; avancement, progrès, *m*; ardeur; présomption; précocité; assurance, hardiesse, *f*

fosse (foss), *n*, fossé, *m.*; (anat.) fosse, *f.*

fos'set, *n* *V* **fau'cet.**

fosse'-way (-wè), *n.*, route militaire exécutée par les Romains en Angleterre, *f.*

fos'sil, *n*, fossile, *m.*

fos'sil, *adj.*, fossile. — botany; *paléontologie végétale, f.*

fos'silize, *v n*, se fossiliser.

fos'ter, *v.a.*, élever, nourrir, protéger; favoriser, encourager

fos'ter-broth'er (-breu*th*'-), *n.*, frère de lait, *m*

fos'ter-child (-tshailde), *n*, nourrisson, *m*

fos'terer, *n.*, nourrice, *f.*; nourricier; (fig.) protecteur, *m.*; protectrice, *f.*

fos'ter-father (-fô-*th*eur), *n*, père nourricier, *m.*; (fig.) père adoptif.

fos'tering, *n.*, nourriture, éducation, *f.*; tendres soins, *m*

fos'tering, *part. adj*, bienfaisant, protecteur; maternel, paternel, (fig.) tendre.

fos'ter-mother (-meu*th*'-), *n.*, nourrice, *f.*

fos'ter-sister, *n*, sœur de lait, *f.*

foth'er (fo*th*'-), *v.a*, (nav) aveugler, boucher To — a leak; *aveugler une voie d'eau.*

fougade' (-gâde), *n*, (milit.) fougasse, *f.*

foul (faoul), *adj*, sale, infect, vilain, impur, souillé; (of water) trouble, bourbeux. A — stomach; *un estomac chargé* — breath, *mauvaise haleine, f.* — tongue, (fig) *mauvaise langue*, (med.) *langue chargée, f.* — copy, *brouillon, m.* — wind; (nav) *vent contraire, m.* — weather, *gros, sale temps, m.* To run — of, *heurter, aborder par accident; tomber* **sur.** A — action, (fig.) *une action basse*, ou *vile* — dealing; *conduite déshonnête, f.* — air; *air vicié, impur, m* — language, *langage obscène, grossier, bas, m* — play; *mauvais tour; mauvais jeu, trait de perfidie, m.; tricherie, perfidie, f* To fall — of one another, *se brouiller; se quereller.* To fall, *ou* run, — of; (nav.) *aborder par accident*

foul, *v a*, salir, gâter, souiller, barbouiller, troubler, (of fire-arms) crasser, (nav.) aborder; (of ropes) se mêler.

foul'-faced (-fésse'te), *adj.*, laid, odieux, hideux.

foul'ing, *n.*, encrassement; (nav.) abordage, *m.*

foul'ly, *adv.*, salement, bassement; vilainement; honteusement, d'une manière dégoûtante.

foul'-mouthed (-maouth'de), *adj*, grossier; qui tient des discours obscènes; insolent

foul'ness, *n.*, saleté, impureté; laideur, turpitude, perfidie, déloyauté, *f.*

found (faou'n'de), *v a.*, fonder, poser les fondements **de**; établir; (to cast) fondre, jeter en moule.

founda'tion (-dé-), *n.*, base; (endowment) fondation, dotation, *f.*; (cause, origin) fondement, commencement, *m.*, source, *f.* To be on the —; *être boursier.* To lay the —s of, *poser les fondements* **de**

founda'tioner, *n*, boursier, *m.*

found'ed (-dède), *part. adj.*, fondé, bâti, établi, basé; (metal) fondu, jeté en moule.

found'er, *n.*, fondateur, auteur; (metal.) fondeur, *m.*; (vet) courbature, fourbure, *f.*

foun'der, *v a*, and *n*, surmener un cheval, le rendre fourbu, lui fouler les jambes; (nav.) couler à fond, sombrer, couler bas; (fig.) se méprendre, échouer

foun'dered (-'eurde), *adj*, (of a horse) courbatu; fourbu; (of ships) sombré, coulé à fond. — at sea, *sombré en mer*

foun'dery *ou* **foun'dry** (faou'n'-), *n*, fonderie, *f*

found'ling, *n*, enfant trouvé; enfant abandonné, *m.*

found'ress, *n*, fondatrice, *f.*

fount *ou* **foun'tain** (faou'n'te, -téne), *n.*, fontaine, source, *f.*; jet d'eau, *m.*

fount, *n*, (print.) *V.* **font.**

foun'tain-head (-hède), *n*, source, origine, *f.*

foun'tainless, *adj*, sans fontaine, sans eau.

foun'tain-maker, *n.*, fontainier, *m.*

four (fôre), *adj*, quatre. On all —s; *à quatre pattes.* Carriage and —; *voiture à quatre chevaux, f.*

four'-angled, *adj.*, à quatre angles.

four'-cornered, *adj*, à quatre coins.

four'fold (-fôlde), *adj.*, quatre fois autant, quadruple; quatre fois

four'-footed (-foutède), *adj*, quadrupède, à quatre pieds.

four'-foot way, *n.*, (rail.) voie, *f.*; entre-rails, *m*

four'-in-hand, *n*, break, *m.*; voiture a quatre chevaux a grandes guides
four'-in-hand, *adv*, à grandes guides To drive —; *conduire à grandes guides.*
four'score, *adj*, quatre-vingts. — and ten, *quatre-vingt-dix* [gulaire.
four'square (-skwere), *adj*, carré, quadran-
fourteen' (fôrtîne), *adj*, quatorze.
fourteenth' (-t'n'th), *adj.*, quatorzième; (of kings and dates) quatorze
fourth (fôrth), *adj*, quatrième, (of kings and dates) quatre. The — part, *la quatrième partie, le quart*
fourth'ly (fôrthli), *adv*, quatrièmement
four'-wheeled (-hwîlde), *adj*, à quatre roues.
fowl (faoul), *n*, oiseau, *m*; volaille, *f*, poulet, *m* Barndoor —, *poule commune, f.*
fowl, *v.n.*, tirer, chasser aux oiseaux
fowl'er, *n*, oiseleur, chasseur aux oiseaux, *m.* —'s service, (bot) *sorbier des oiseaux, m.*
fowl'-house, poulailler, *m.*
fowl'ing, *n*, chasse aux oiseaux, *f*
fowl'ing-piece (pîce), *n*, fusil de chasse, *m*
fox (fokse), *n*, (*foxes*) renard, (fig) rusé, *m.* Young —, *renardeau, m* A sly —, *un rusé compère, m* To set the — to keep the geese; (prov.) *renfermer le loup dans la bergerie*
fox'-evil (-î-v'l), *n*, (med) alopécie, *f.*
fox'glove, *n*, (bot) digitale, *f*
fox'-hound (-haou'n'de), *n*, chien de renard, *m.*
fox'-hunt *ou* **fox'-hunting**, *n*, chasse au renard, *f.*
fox'-hunter, *n*, chasseur au renard, *m*
fox'ish *ou* **fox'like** (-laike), *adj*, de renard; rusé [dière, *f*
fox'-kennel *ou* **hole** (-kè'n'nèle), *n*, renar-
fox'tail (-tële), *n*, (bot) queue-de-renard, *f*, mélampyre des champs, *m*
fox'-trap, *n.*, trappe, *f*; piège à renard, traquenard, *m.*
fox'y, *adj*, (ant.) de renard, vulpin; (fig) rusé, (red) roux
frac'tion (frak'sheune), *n*, fraction, *f.* Vulgar —; *fraction ordinaire.*
frac'tional *ou* **frac'tionary**, *adj*, fractionnaire.
frac'tious (-sheusse), *adj*, querelleur; maussade, hargneux, méchant, chicaneur
frac'tiously, *adv*, de mauvaise humeur
frac'tiousness, *n*, humeur querelleuse, hargneuse, maussade, maussaderie, *f.*
frac'ture (frak'tioure), *n*, fracture, cassure; rupture, *f.*
frac'ture, *v.a* and *n*, casser, rompre, briser; (surg.) fracturer, se fracturer, se rompre
frag'ile (fradjil), *adj*, fragile, frêle, faible, délicat.
fragil'ity, *n*, fragilité, (fig) instabilité; faiblesse, *f*
frag'ment, *n*, fragment, éclat, reste, débris, *m* Chosen —s of an author, *analectes; morceaux choisis d'un auteur, m pl*
fra'grance *ou* **fra'grancy** (fré-), *n*, odeur suave, *f*, parfum, *m*
fra'grant, *adj*, odoriférant; odorant, parfumé, qui sent bon.
fra'grantly, *adv*, avec un parfum agréable.
frail (frêle), *n*, cabas, panier, *m.* A — of raisins, *un panier de raisins secs.*
frail (frêle), *adj*, frêle, fragile, faible, périssable.
frail'ness *ou* **frail'ty**, *n*, faiblesse, fragilité, infirmité, *f.*
frame (frême), *n*, forme; charpente; figure, *f.*, châssis, (of picture) cadre, *m.*, bordure, *f*, (of a ship) couples, *m pl.*, (of artisans) métier, (of farriers) travail, *m*; (of mind) disposition, *f* — maker; *encadreur, m.*
frame, *v.a*, façonner, former, construire, inventer; exprimer, régler, former, encadrer
framed (fré'm'de), *part adj.*, formé, fabriqué, fait, encadré
fra'mer, *n*, encadreur, (fig) auteur, artisan, *m.*
frame'work (-weurke), *n*, ouvrage fait sur le métier, (of a house, charpente, *f.*
fram'ing, *n*, (of pictures) encadrement, *m.*; charpente, *f.*
franc, *n*, franc, *m*
fran'chise (fra'n'tshize), *n.*, franchise, immunité, *f*, privilège, droit électoral, *m.*
Francis'can, *n*, franciscain, *m*
fran'gible (-dju'b'l), *adj*, fragile, cassant, qui se brise aisément
frank, *n*, lettre affranchie
frank, *adj*, franc, libéral, généreux, sincère.
frank, *v a*, affranchir, envoyer franc de port
frank'incense, *n*, encens, *m*
Frank'ish, *adj*, franc, *m*, franque, *f.*
frank'ly, *adv.*, franchement, sans contrainte; sans hésitation, sans déguisement, volontairement, de son plein gré
frank'ness, *n*, franchise, sincérité, bonté, *f*
fran'tic, *adj*, fou, frénétique, forcené, furieux — with joy, *ivre de joie*
fran'tically, *adv*, follement, en frénétique; en furieux
fran'ticness, *n*, folie, frénésie, fureur, *f.*
frap, *v a.*, (nav) ceintrer; brider, aiguilleter To — a tackle, *aiguilleter un palan* To — a ship; *ceintrer un vaisseau*
frap'ping, *n*, (nav) aiguilletage, ceintrage, *m.*
frater'nal (-teur-), *adj*, fraternel.
frater'nally, *adv*, fraternellement, en frère.
frater'nity, *n*, fraternité, confrérie, société, *f.*
frat'ernize, *v n*, fraterniser.
frat'ernizer, *n*, qui fraternise
frat'ricide (-caide), *n*, fratricide, *m.*
frat'ricidal, *adj*, fratricide
fraud, fraud'ulence *ou* **fraud'ulency** (frôd'-iou-), *n*, fraude, tromperie, supercherie, circonvention, imposture, *f* To commit a — upon, *tromper* That man is a perfect —; *impossible de se fier à cet homme*
fraud'ulent (frôd'iou-), *adj*, frauduleux, trompeur, de mauvaise foi
fraud'ulently, *adv.*, frauduleusement; en fraude
fraught (frôte), *part adj*, rempli **de**, chargé **de**, gros **de**, plein **de**, riche **en**, fertile **en** — with misfortunes, *fertile en malheurs.* — with events, *gros d'événements*
fray (fré), *n.*, combat, *m.*, querelle, bagarre; émeute, mêlée; éraillure, *f.* In the thick of the —; *au plus fort de la mêlée.*
fray, *v a.* and *n*, érailler, s'érailler; effiloquer, effilocher, s'effiloquer, s'effilocher.
fray'ing, *n*, éraillure, *f*
freak (frîke), *n*, fantaisie; boutade, *f.*; caprice, *m.* — of nature, *caprice de la nature*
freak, *v a*, bigarrer **de**, tacheter **de**, barioler **de**
freak'ish, *adj*, quinteux, bizarre, fantasque, capricieux.
freak'ishly, *adv.*, capricieusement, par fantaisie
freak'ishness, *n.*, boutade; bizarrerie, humeur capricieuse, *f.*
freck'le (frèk'k'l), *n*, rousseur, tache de rousseur, *f*
freck'led (frèk'k'lde) *ou* **freck'ly**, *adj.*, tacheté, plein de taches de rousseur.
free (frî), *adj.*, libre, exempt; sincère, franc, gratuit, volontaire, libéral; aisé, dégagé; sans contrainte, immodéré, (nav) largue. To make — with; *prendre des libertés* **avec**, *user librement* **de** — and easy; *familier, sans cérémonie* To set —, *affranchir, mettre en liberté*; (of vapors, etc.) *dégager.* To sail —; (nav.) *naviguer avec le vent largue.*
free, *v.a.*, affranchir, exempter; délivrer,

libérer, dégager. To — one's self, *s'affranchir*.

free'booter (frî-bout'-), *n*, bandit, voleur, pillard, écumeur, flibustier, maraudeur, *m*

free'born, *adj*, né libre.

free'cost, *adv.*, (ant) sans frais, sans dépense, gratis.

freed'man (frîd'ma'n), *n.*, affranchi, homme libre, *m*

free'dom (frî-deume), *n.*, liberté; indépendance, immunité, maîtrise, aisance, *f.*, (fig) facilité, assurance, (of a city) bourgeoisie, *f.*, les franchises d'un bourgeois, *f pl*

freehear't'ed (-hârtède), *adj.*, libre, libéral, généreux, franc, de cœur

free'hold (-hôlde), *n*, franc-fief, franc-alleu, *m*, propriété foncière libre, *f*

free'holder, *n*, propriétaire foncier, (hist) franc tenancier, *m.*

free'ly, *adv.*, librement, sans contrainte, gratuitement, volontiers; copieusement, libéralement.

free'man (-ma'n), *n*, bourgeois, citoyen, homme libre, *m*

freema'son (-mé-s'n), *n*, franc-maçon, *m.*

freema'sonry (-mé-s'n-), *n*, franc-maçonnerie, *f*

free'minded (-mai'n'dède), *adj*, (ant) exempt de soucis, sans souci, libre de soins

free'ness, *n.*, sincérité, libéralité, candeur, *f*

free'-school (-skoul), *n*, école gratuite, école publique, *m.*

free'-spoken (-spô'k'n), *adj*, qui dit librement sa pensée, qui a son franc parler **avec**

free'stone (-stône), *n*, pierre de taille, pierre sableuse, *f*

free'thinker (-thi'gn'k'-) *n*, esprit fort, libre penseur; incrédule, *m*

free'-trade, *n*, libre-échange, *m*

free'-trader, *n*, libre-échangiste, *m.*

free'-will, *n*, (philos., theol.) libre arbitre, franc arbitre, *m*

freeze (frîze), *v a* and *n*, geler, se geler, glacer, se glacer, congeler, se congeler.

freez'ing, *n*, gelée, congélation, *f*

freez'ing, *adj*, glacial It is — hard; *il gèle à pierre fendre* — machine, *glacière*, *f* — mixture, *mélange réfrigérant*, *m.* — point, *zéro*, *m*; *point de congélation*, *m*

freight (frète), *n*, fret, nolis, nolisement, *m.*, cargaison, *f*, chargement, *m.*

freight, *v.a.*, fréter, affréter, charger, noliser.

freight'er, *n*, fréteur, affréteur, *m*

freight'ing, *n*, affrètement, *m*

French (frè'n'she), *adj*, français. After the — fashion; *à la française*. To take — leave, *décamper sans mot dire* ou *filer à l'anglaise* — wheat, *sarrasin*, *blé noir*, *m* — ambassador, *ambassadeur de France*, *m.*

French, *n.*, (language) français, *m.*

French'-grass, *n*, sainfoin, *m*

French'-horn, *n.*, cor de chasse, cor d'harmonie, *m*

French'ify (-shifaie), *v.a*, franciser; donner les manières françaises To become —ied; *se franciser*.

French'man, *n*, Français, *m.*

French'-roll, *n*, petit pain, *m*

French'-window, *n*, croisée, *f*

French'woman (-wouma'n), *n.*, Française, *f*

fren'zy (frè'n'-), *n*, frénésie, folie, *f*, égarement d'esprit, délire, *m*, ivresse, *f.*

fre'quence ou **fre'quency** (frî-kwè'n-), *n.*, fréquence, réitération, répétition fréquente, *f*

fre'quent, *adj*, fréquent, ordinaire, commun.

fre'quent (frî-kwè'n'te), *v a*, fréquenter; hanter.

frequent'able, *adj*, fréquentable.

frequent'ative, *n*, (gram.) fréquentatif, *m.*

frequent'er (frî-kwè'n't'-), *n*, qui fréquente; habitué, *m*

frequent'ing (frî-), *n*, fréquentation.

fre'quently (frî'-), *adv*, fréquemment, souvent.

fres'co (frès-cô), *n*, fresque, *f* To paint in —, *peindre à fresque* — painting; *peinture à fresque*

fresh (frèshe), *adj*, frais; récent; vif; nouveau, vigoureux, (fig) novice, vert. — water, (not salt) *de l'eau douce*, (fresh-drawn) *de l'eau fraîche*, *f* — horses, *chevaux de relais*, *m* — complexion, *un teint frais*, *m* — in my memory; *j'en ai la mémoire toute fraîche*. — from; *tout frais débarqué* **de**, *tout frais arrivé* **de**. Is there anything — ? *y a-t-il du nouveau ?*

fresh'en (frèsh'n), *v a* and *n*, rafraîchir, devenir frais, fraîchir, se rafraîchir, dessaler. The wind —s, (nav) *le vent fraîchit*

freshes (*pl*) *ou* **fresh'et** (fresh'èze, -'ète), *n*, courant d'eau douce, *m*, crue, *f.*

fresh'-gathered, *adj*, frais-cueilli, *m*; fraîche-cueillie, *f*

fresh'ly, *adv*, fraîchement, récemment, nouvellement, depuis peu.

fresh'man, *n*, novice; (acad) étudiant de première année, *m*

fresh'ness, *n*, fraîcheur; (fig.) nouveauté; naïveté, *f*

fresh'-shaved, *adj*, rasé de frais.

fresh'water (-wô-teur), *adj.*, d'eau douce; (fig) maladroit, inhabile, qui n'a point d'expérience, novice — sailors, *marins d'eau douce*, *m pl.*

fresh'-watered, *adj*, nouvellement arrosé.

fret (frète), *n*, (of liquor) fermentation, (mus.) couche, (arch) grecque, (of silk) étraillure, *f*; (borer) perçoir, *m*, (fig) agitation de l'âme, *f.*

fret, *v a*, chagriner, fâcher, irriter, corroder, ronger, écorcher, agiter, courroucer, découper; relever en bosse To — inwardly, *ronger son frein.*

fret, *v n*, se chagriner, s'inquiéter, se fâcher; se vexer, s'user, se couper, s'érailler, se corroder, (fig) s'agiter, se courroucer, se faire du mauvais sang

fret'ful (-foule), *adj*, chagrin, acariâtre; de mauvaise humeur, agité, irritable, inquiet, troublé.

fret'fully, *adv*, avec chagrin; de mauvaise humeur, avec irritation, avec dépit.

fret'fulness, *n*, humeur chagrine, mauvaise humeur, irritation, *f*, dépit, *m*

fret'ting, *n.*, corrosif, *m*; (fig) agitation; commotion, affliction, *f.*, tracas, *m*; (of the skin) excoriation, *f.*

fret'ting, *adj*, corrosif, corrodant; (fig) chagrinant, inquiétant.

fret'ty, *adj*, relevé en bosse; ciselé; découpé; (arch) orné d'une grecque, (her.) fretté, entrelacé

fret'work (-weurke), *n*, ouvrage relevé en bosse, découpage, *m*; ciselure; (arch.) grecque, *f*, (her) entrelacs, *m.*

friabil'ity ou **fri'ableness** (frai-a-), *n*, friabilité, *f*

fri'able, *adj*, friable, facile à réduire en poudre

fri'ar (frai-), *n*, religieux, moine, *m* Black —s, *dominicains*, *frères prêcheurs*, *m pl.* Austin —s, *augustins*, *m pl* White —s, *carmélites*, *m pl.* —'s lantern, *feu follet*, *m.*

fri'ar-like (-laike) *ou* **fri'arly**, *adj.*, monacal, de moine, (fig.) simple, ingénu.

fri'ary, *n*, confrérie, *f.*, monastère, couvent de moines, *m*

frib'ble, *n*, freluquet, *m*; personne frivole, *f.*; moqueur, *m.* *v a.* and *n*, baguenauder. To — away, (one's time, etc) *perdre*, *gaspiller.*

frib'bler, *n* *V* **fribble**

fricassee' (-sî'), *n*, fricassée, *f*

fric'tion, *n*, frottement, *m*, friction, *f.*

fric'tion-tube, *n.*, (mil) étoupille à friction, *f.*

Fri'day (frai-), *n.*, vendredi, *m.* Good-—, *vendredi saint, m*

friend (frè'n'de), *n*, ami, *m*, amie, *f*, camarade, quaker, *m pl*, parents, *m. pl* Short reckonings make long —s; *les bons comptes font les bons amis* To make —s; *se réconcilier, se raccommoder* The best of —s must part, *il n'est si bonne compagnie qu'on ne se sépare* A — in need is a — indeed, *on connaît les amis au besoin.* A — at court, *un ami en cour* For loan oft loses both itself and —, (prov) *qui prête à l'ami perd au double* (Hamlet) Trust not a new — nor an old enemy, *les amis sont comme le melon, il faut en essayer plusieurs pour en trouver un bon* (C. Mermet)

friend'less, *adj*, sans amis; délaissé, abandonné

friend'liness, *n*, bonté, bienveillance, *f.*

friend'ly, *adj*, serviable, d'ami, amical, favorable **à**, propice **à**, bienveillant **pour**

friend'ship, *n.*, amitié, faveur, affection mutuelle, *f.*

frieze *ou* **frize** (frize), *n*, frise, ratine, (arch) frise, *f*

frig'ate (frigh'ète), *n.*, frégate, *f.* — bird; *frégate, f.*

frigatoon', *n.*, frégaton, *m.*

fright (fraite), *n*, peur soudaine, *f.*; effroi, *m.*, épouvante, frayeur, *f.* What a — she is! (fig) *elle est laide à faire peur* What a — you are! *comme vous voilà fait!*

fright (ant) *ou* **frigh'ten** (frait'n), *v.a.*, épouvanter, faire peur **à**, effrayer.

fright'ful (frait'foule), *adj*, épouvantable, effroyable, affreux, terrible, horrible.

fright'fully, *adv*, effroyablement, affreusement.

fright'fulness, *n*, horreur, frayeur, *f*

frig'id (fri'jide), *adj*, froid, glacial; privé de chaleur. — zone, *zone glaciale, f*

frigid'ity *ou* **frig'idness**, *n*, frigidité, froideur, *f.*

frig'idly, *adv*, froidement.

frill, *n*, jabot de chemise, *m*; fraise, *f.*

frill, *v a*, orner d'un jabot, de fronces.

fringe, *n.*, frange, crépine, *f*, effilé, bout; bord, *m*, extrémité, *f.*

fringe, *v a.*, franger, rucher, garnir de crépine

fringe'maker (-mék'-), *n*, frangier, faiseur de franges, *m*

frin'gy, *adj*, à frange, à crépine

frip'pery, *n.*, friperie, *f*, vieux habits, haillons, *m pl*

frisk, *n*, (ant.) gambade, escapade, *f.*, frétillement, *m.*

frisk, *v.n.*, sautiller, gambader, frétiller, se trémousser, folâtrer.

frisk'er, *n*, homme volage, inconstant, *m.*

frisk'iness, *n*, folâtrerie; gaîté, vivacité, *f*

frisk'y *ou* **frisk'ing**, *adj*, fringant, gai, sémillant, vif, enjoué, frétillant, folâtre.

frit, *n*, (glass manu) fritte, *f*

frith (frith), *n*, détroit, *m*; estuaire, *m*, embouchure (of a river), *f*

frit'illary, *n.*, (bot) fritillaire, *f.*

frit'ter, *n*, beignet, hachis frit, fragment, *m.*

frit'ter, *v a*, couper en morceaux, morceler, consumer. To — away (one's time or money), *gaspiller, perdre, dissiper.*

frivol'ity, *n*, frivolité, *f.*

friv'olous, *adj.*, frivole, vain, léger, volage

friv'olously, *adv.*, d'une manière frivole, superficiellement.

friv'olousness, *n*, frivolité, insignifiance, *f*

frizz *ou* **friz'zle** (-z'l), *v.a.*, friser; frisotter, taper, crêper.

friz'zle (-z'l), *n*, boucle de cheveux frisés, *m*, frisure, *f*

friz'zler, *n.*, friseur, *m.*; personne qui frise, *f.*

fro (frô), *adv.*, en arrière. To go to and —, *aller çà et là; aller et venir* To walk to and—; *se promener de long en large, arpenter.* Coming to and —, *allées et venues, f pl* Motion to and —, *mouvement oscillant;* (*mouvement de*) *va et vient* (V. Hugo).

frock, *n*, froc; habit, *m.*; robe d'enfant, de dame, blouse, jaquette, *f*

frocked, *adj*, portant le froc

frock'coat (-côte), *n*, redingote, *f.*

frog, *n*, grenouille, *f*, (of a horse's foot) fourchette, *f*

frogged, *adj*, (of coats) à brandebourgs

frol'ic, *n*, espièglerie, fredaine, plaisanterie, escapade, folie, *f*, badinage, *m*

frol'ic, *v n*, folâtrer, badiner, faire le fou, jouer, gambader

frol'icsome (-ceume), *adj*, folâtre, gaillard, badin, espiègle, joyeux, fantasque.

frol'icsomely, *adv.*, joyeusement; en badinant, gaiement

frol'icsomeness, *n*, gaillardise, boutade; folâtrerie, gaieté, espièglerie, *f.*

from, *prep*, de, de devant, de par, de la part, depuis, des, par, d'après, par suite **de**; en conséquence **de**, du haut **de**, avec, sur; dans, de la part **de**, (above) d'en haut, (afar) de loin, (amidst) du milieu **de**, (among) d'entre; (behind) de derrière; (beneath) d'en bas, (beyond) d'au delà, (high) de haut, (hence) d'ici; (thence) de là, (under) de dessous; (within) de dedans, (without) de dehors — me; *de ma part* To come —, *venir* **de chez.** — afar, *de loin.* — his manner, **à en juger par** *son air.* A helmet hanging — his saddle-bow; *un casque suspendu à son arçon.* — the midst of, *du sein* **de.** — among, *d'entre.* — without, *du dehors* —.. to, *depuis. jusqu'à; de... à.* — age to age, *de siècle en siècle.*

frond, *n*, (bot) fronde, *f.*; feuillage, *m.*

fronda'tion (-dé-) *n.*, (hort.) émondage, élagage, *m*

frondes'cence (fro'n'd'ès'-), *n.*, (bot.) feuillaison, *f.*

frondif'erous, fron'dose, *ou* **fron'dous,** *adj.*, (bot) frondifère, feuillu, feuillé

front (freu'n'te), *n*, front devant, portail, *m*; devanture, face, façade, (box) première loge, loge de face, (of a building) façade, (room) chambre sur le devant; (bonnet) passe; (shirt) chemisette, *f* In — of, *en face* **de**; *devant; en avant* **de.** Eyes — ! (mil) *fixe!* To come to the —, *prendre une position élevée, faire figure; se distinguer, se faire remarquer.*

front (freu'n'te), *v a* and *n.*, rencontrer, faire face **à**, faire tête **à**, être vis-à-vis **de**, (ant.) attaquer de front, affronter, défier To — a house with marble, *orner une maison d'une façade en marbre.*

fron'tage (freu'n't'-), *n*, façade, *f.*

fron'tal (freu'n't'-), *n*, frontal, (arch.) fronton, bandeau, *m.*

front'-box, *n*, loge de face, *f.*

front'-court, *n*, avant-cour, *f.*

front'-door, *n*, porte d'entrée, *f*

front'ed (freu'n't'ède), *adj*, à façade, qui a un front

fron'tier (fro'n'tire), *n* and *adj.*, frontière, limite, *f*, (town) ville frontière, *f*

front'ing (freu'n't'-), *adj.*, en face **de**; vis-à-vis; qui fait face.

fron'tispiece (freu'n'tis-pîce), *n*, frontispice, *m.*

front'less (freu'n't'-), *adj*, (ant.) effronté, déhonté, éhonté, impudent.

front'let (freu'n't-), *n*, fronteau, frontal, bandeau, *m.*

front'-rank, premier rang, *m*

front'-room, *n*, pièce sur le devant, *f.*

front'-view, *n*, vue de face, *f*

frost, *n.*, gelée, glace, *f.* Hoar—; *gelée*

blanche, *f.* Glazed —; *verglas*, *m.* White, *ou* hoar, —, *givre*, *f.*

frost, *v.a*, glacer, damasquiner.

frost'-bitten (-bit'n), *adj*, gelé

frost'-bound, *adj.*, retenu par les glaces.

frost'ed, *adj.*, glacé, damasquiné.

frost'ily, *adv*, (ant) froidement; avec une froideur glaciale.

frost'iness, *n*, froid glacial, grand froid, *m.*

frost'nail (-néle), *n.*, clou à glace, *m.*

frost'-work (-weurke), *n.*, glacé, *m*

frost'y, *adj.*, de gelée, glacé, glacial; (weather) temps de gelée, (fig) froid. It is a — morning, *il gèle ce matin*

froth (froth), *n*, écume, mousse, *f*; crème fouettée, *f*, (fig) vain étalage de paroles, *m*; paroles en l'air, *f pl.*

froth, *v.n.*, écumer, mousser, jeter de l'écume.

froth, *v.a*, faire mousser

froth'ily, *adv.*, (ant.) avec de l'écume, légèrement, avec futilité, en bavardant

froth'y, *adj* écumeux, écumant; mousseux, plein de vent, (fig) vain, frivole, verbeux, futile.

frounce (fraou'n'ce), *v.a*, (ant.) friser; froncer

frou'zy (fraou-), *adj*, sale; moisi, rance, fétide

fro'ward (frô-weurde), *adj*, revêche, bourru, chagrin, pervers, insolent, rude, opiniâtre, méchant, indocile.

fro'wardly, *adv.*, méchamment, insolemment; opiniâtrément, avec perversité, de mauvaise humeur.

fro'wardness, *n*, humeur revêche; opiniâtreté, perversité, indocilité, désobéissance, insolence, *f.*

frown (fraou'ne), *n.*, froncement de sourcils, dédain, air refrogné, (fig.) revers, *m.* The —s of fortune; *les revers de la fortune.*

frown, *v.n*, froncer les sourcils, être contraire, regarder de mauvais œil, se refrogner

frown'ing, *adj*, chagrin, rechigné, refrogné, (fig.) menaçant.

frown'ingly, *adv*, d'un air chagrin, de mauvais œil, (fig) d'un air menaçant

fro'zen (frôz'n), *part adj*, glacé, gelé, glacial.

frow'zy, *adj* *V* **frouzy.**

fructif'erous (freuk-tif'eur'-), *adj.*, (ant.) fertile, productif, fructifère.

fructifica'tion (-ké-), *n*, fructification; fertilité, fécondation, *f.*

fruc'tify (-faie), *v a.* and *n.*, fructifier; fertiliser, féconder, rapporter du fruit

fru'gal (friou-), *adj*, frugal, économe, sobre, ménager

frugal'ity, *n.*, économie, frugalité, tempérance; sobriété, *f.*

fru'gally, *adv*, frugalement, avec économie; sobrement.

frugiv'orous (-djiv'-), *adj*, frugivore.

fruit (froute), *n*, fruit, (fig) avantage, profit, *m* First- —s, *prémices*, *f.pl*

fruit, *v n.*, donner, *ou* produire, du fruit.

frui'tage (frout'édje), *n*, fruitage, *m.*

fruit'-basket (-baskète), *n.*, cueilloir, *m*; corbeille à fruit, *f.*

fruit'-bearer (-bèr'eur), *n*, arbre fruitier, arbre qui porte du fruit, *m*

fruit'erer, *n.*, fruitier, *m*, fruitière, *f*

fruit'ful (-foule), *adj*, fertile, abondant, chargé de fruit, (fig.) fécond en

fruit'fully, *adv.*, fertilement, abondamment; avec fruit.

fruit'fulness, *n*, fertilité, abondance, fécondité, *f.*

fruit'-grove (-grôve), *n*, petit verger; jardin fruitier, *m.*

frui'tion (friou-ish'eune), *n.*, jouissance, possession, *f.*

fruit'less (frout'-), *adj*, stérile, infructueux, inutile, vain, sans fruit.

fruit'lessly, *adv*, inutilement, vainement, infructueusement, sans fruit.

fruit'-market (-mâr-), *n.*, marché au fruit, *m.*

fruit'-stalk (-stôke), *n.*, (bot) pédoncule, *m.*

fruit'-time (-taime), *n.*, automne, *f.*, temps de la récolte des fruits, *m.*

fruit'-tree (-trî), *n.*, arbre fruitier, *m.* Wall —; *arbre d'espalier*, *m* Standard —; *arbre fruitier en plein vent*, *m* Dwarf —, *arbre nain*, *m*

fruit'-wall (-wôl), *n*, (hort) espalier, *m.*

frumenta'ceous (friou-mè'n'té-sheusse), *adj.*, (ant.) (bot) frumentacée.

fru'menty (friou-), *n.*, ⊙frumentée; bouillie de farine de froment, *f.*

frump (freu'm'pe), *v a.* and *n*, (ant.) railler, plaisanter, se moquer de.

frump, *n*, femme revêche, mégère; femme désagréable, antiquaille démodée, *f*

frush (freushe), *n*, (vet) fourchette (du pied de cheval), *f.*

frus'trate, *v a.*, frustrer, faire manquer; rendre inutile, déconcerter, désappointer, tromper l'espoir de; (jur) annuler.

frustra'tion (-tré-), *n.*, frustration, privation, *f.*; insuccès, échec, *m.*, nullité, déception, *f.*; renversement, *m.*

frus'trating, *adj*, trompeur, frustrateur.

frus'tum (freus'teume), *n* (*frusta*), fragment, tronc, *m.* — of a cone; *tronc de cône*, *m.*

fry (fraie), *n.*, fretin, frai, *m.*, (cooking) friture, fressure; (fig.) foule, *f.*, amas, *m* Small — of nobility; (fig) *hobereau*, *m.* Small —; *menu peuple*, *menu fretin*, *m*

fry, *v.a*, frire, faire frire; fricasser He has other fish to —, *il a bien d'autres chats à fouetter*

fry'ing-pan (-pane), *n*, poêle à frire, *f* To fall from the — into the fire; *tomber de Charybde en Scylla*, ou *de fièvre en chaud mal.*

fu'chsia (fiou'shia), *n.*, (bot) fuchsia, *m*

fud'dle (feud'd'l), *v a* and *n*, enivrer, soûler; griser; se griser, s'enivrer.

fud'dled, *adj*, à moitié gris, abruti.

fud'dler, *n*, ivrogne, débauché, *m.*

fudge! (feudje), *int.*, ah! bah!

fudge, *n*, (triv) conte, *m*, balivernes, sottise, blague, fariboles, bêtise, absurdité, *f*, mensonge, *m.*

fu'el (fiou-), *n*, chauffage, combustible, *m.* To add — to the fire; *verser de l'huile sur le feu* To keep in —; (of engines) *alimenter en combustible, entretenir le feu.*

fuga'cious (fiou-ghé-sheusse), *adj*, fugace, fugitif, passager, qui fuit, (bot.) fugace.

fuga'ciousness *ou* **fugac'ity**, *n*, (ant) fugacité, volatilité, instabilité, inconstance, incertitude, *f.*

fugh! (fou), *int*, pouah!

fu'gitive (fiou-djit-), *n*, fugitif, transfuge, fuyard, déserteur, (mil) réfugié, *m.*

fu'gitive, *adj*, fugitif, errant; qui s'enfuit; passager, inconstant.

fu'gitiveness, *n*, (ant) fugacité, nature fugitive, inconstance, instabilité, incertitude, *f.*

fu'gleman, *n.*, sergent instructeur, chef de file, guide, *m.*

fugue (flioughe), *n*, (mus.) fugue, *f.* To maintain a —; *faire une fugue.*

ful'crum (feul-creume), *n.*, (bot.) soutien, support, (mec) point d'appui, *m*

fulfill' (foul'file), *v a*, accomplir, remplir, achever, exécuter, combler, satisfaire.

fulfill'er, *n.*, qui accomplit, remplit, exécute, *m*

fulfill'ing, *n*, accomplissement, *m.*

fulfill'ment, *n.*, exécution, *f.*, accomplissement, *m.*

ful'gency (feul-djè'n'-), *n.*, vif éclat, resplendissement, *m.*; splendeur; clarté, *f.*

ful'gent, *adj*, (ant.) relusant, éclatant, brillant, resplendissant.

ful'gurate (feul-ghiou-), *v n*, (ant.) émettre des éclairs, resplendir.

fulgura'tion (-ré-), *n.*, (ant) éclair, *m.*; fulguration, (chem.) fulguration, *f.*

fulig'inous (fiou-lidj'i-), *adj*, fuligineux, plein de suie, noir, sombre, triste, couleur de suie.

full (foule), *n.*, plein; comble, *m.*; satiété, mesure complète, *f.*, soûl, comble, *m.* To give a passage in —, *citer un passage en entier.* To write in —, *écrire en toutes lettres* To the —, *entièrement* At its —, (of the moon) *dans son plein.* In — of all demands, (com) *pour solde de tout compte.*

full, *adj*, plein, rempli, ample, entier, complet, copieux, abondant; rassasié **de**, (face) visage plein. — stop, *point, m* — moon, *pleine lune, f.* — meal, *un bon repas* ou *un repas copieux, m* In — light, *en pleine lumière* — light of day, *plein jour, m.* — supply, *ample provision, f.* At — speed, *à toute vapeur* ou *à toute vitesse.*

full, *v a*, fouler. To — cloth; *fouler du drap*

full, *adv*, plein, en plein, pleinement, tout à fait, entièrement, exactement, juste She is — twenty, *elle a vingt ans accomplis.* — as liable to, *tout aussi sujet à* — in one's face; *en plein visage* To know — well, *savoir parfaitement*

full'-blooded, *adj*, sanguin.

full'-blown (-blône), *adj*, épanoui, en pleine floraison; (fig.) dans tout son éclat

full'-bodied (-bodide), *adj.*, gros; replet; (of wine) corsé

full'-bottomed (-bot'teu'm'de), *adj.*, à large fond

full'-butt (-beute), *adv.*, en se heurtant, nez à nez, tête baissée.

full'-dress, *n*, (mil.) grande tenue, (general) grande toilette, *f.*; (of ministers) grand uniforme, *m.*

full'-drive (-draive), *adv*, au grand galop, ventre à terre, à bride abattue

full'-eared (-ir'de), *adj*, rempli de grains

full'er (foul'-), *n.*, foulon, *m*

full'er's-earth (foul'leurz'eurth), *n.*, terre à foulon, terre à dégraisser, *f*

full'ery, *n*, foulerie, *f.*; moulin à foulon, atelier de foulage, *m*

full'-eyed (-aie'de), *adj*, ayant de gros yeux.

full'-faced, *adj*, jouffiu, potelé

full'-fed (-fède), *adj*, gras, bien nourri, dodu

full'-grown (-grône), *adj*, qui a toute sa croissance. — girl, *grande fille, f.*

full'-growth (-grôth), *n*, crue, *f.*, développement, accroissement, *m*

full'ing, *n*, foulage, *m*

full'ing-mill, *n*, moulin à foulon, *m.*

full'-laden (-léd'n), *adj.*, tout à fait chargé

full'-length, *adj.*, (of portraits) en pied

full'-mouthed, *adj.*, qui a la voix pleine, sonore.

full'ness (foul-), *n*, plénitude, abondance, *f*, trop plein, *m*, ampleur (of sound), *f*, volume, *m.*

full'nigh (-naie), *adv.*, presque, tout près **de**

full'-relief, *n*, ronde bosse, *f.*; plein relief, *m.*

full'-sized, *adj*, (of paper) de grand format; (general) de grand modèle

full'-spread (-sprède), *adj*, tout à fait étendu.

full'-steam, *adv*, à toute vapeur.

full'-tilt, *adv*, au grand galop, à toute bride To run — against, *courir*, ou *donner, tête baissée* **contre.**

full'-voice, *n*, voix pleine, nourrie, *f.*

ful'ly, *adv*, pleinement, entièrement, amplement.

ful'mar (feul'mar), *n*, (orni) pétrel, pinson de tempête, pinson de mer, (zoöl) putois, *m.*

ful'minant (feul'-), *adj.*, (chem.) fulminant

ful'minate (feul'-), *v.a* and *n*, fulminer, tonner **contre**, faire un grand bruit

fulmina'tion (-né-), *n.*, fulmination, *f.*

ful'minatory (-tori), *adj*, fulminant

ful'some (feul'seume), *adj*, dégoûtant, honteux, infâme, bas, vil, nauséabond, servile, révoltant, (of style) gonflé

ful'somely, *adv*, d'une manière dégoûtante; d'une manière honteuse, bassement, vilement.

ful'someness, *n*, dégoût, *m.*, infamie, honte, bassesse, servilité, *f*

fu'mage (fiou-mèdje), *n*, (feudal) fouage, *m.*

fu'matory (fiou-ma-tori), **fu'mitory**, *n.*, (bot) fumeterre, *f*, fiel de terre, *m*

fum'ble (feu'm'b'l), *v a.* and *n*, faire de travers, faire maladroitement, chiffonner, fouiller; tâtonner — along, *aller à tâtons* — up, *mal plier* To — papers, *chiffonner des papiers*

fum'bler, *n*, maladroit, tâtonneur, patineur, *m.*

fum'blingly, *adv*, maladroitement, gauchement; en tâtonnant.

fume (fioume), *n*, fumée, vapeur, exhalaison; (fig) colère, vanité, *f*

fume, *v a.* and *n*, fumer, jeter de la fumée; parfumer; exhaler, s'exhaler, s'évaporer; (fig) s'échauffer, s'indigner, être en colère, rager, maugréer To — away, *bouillir de colère, rager.* To fret and —, *se faire du mauvais sang; se tourmenter*

fu'met (fiou-mete), *n*, (ant) (hunt) fumées (of the stag), crottes (of the hare), *f pl.*

fumette' (fiou-), *n*, (ant) (cook) fumet, *m.*

fu'migate (fiou-), *v a.* and *n*, fumiger; désinfecter

fumiga'tion, *n*, fumigation, désinfection, *f.*

fu'migator, *n*, (surg) personne qui désinfecte, qui fumige, *f*

fu'mingly (fiou-), *adv*, en colère; avec rage.

fu'mitory (fiou-) *V* **fu'matory.**

fu'mous *ou* **fu'my** (fiou-), *adj*, fumeux; qui exhale des vapeurs

fun (feune), *n*, amusement, badinage, *m*, plaisanterie; gaieté, joie, gaillardise, bourde, *f.* Full of —; *très gai, qui aime à rire* For —; **pour** *badiner*, **pour** *rire* To make — of, *tourner en ridicule, se moquer* **de** To have good —; *s'en donner, se bien amuser, avoir du bon temps.*

funam'bulist (fiou-), *n*, (ant) funambule, voltigeur, danseur de corde, *m*

func'tion (feu'gn'k'sheune), *n*, fonction; faculté, occupation, *f.*; métier, emploi, (acc.) service, office, *m*

func'tional, *adj*, fonctionnel, -le.

func'tionary, *n*, fonctionnaire public, *ou* officiel, *m*

fund (feunde), *n*, fonds, capital, *m*; finance, caisse, *f* The public —s, *les fonds publics, m pl* Sinking —; *caisse d'amortissement, m* My —s are very low; *mes fonds sont en baisse,* ou *ma bourse est fort à sec* (V. Hugo)

fund, *v a*, affecter des fonds; placer, verser des fonds

fun'dament (feu'n'-), *n*, (fig.) fondement; siège, (phy) anus, *m.*

fundamen'tal, *adj.*, fondamental. *n pl.*, principe fondamental, *m*

fundamen'tally, *adv.*, fondamentalement, essentiellement

fu'neral (fiou-neur'-), *n.*, enterrement, convoi funèbre, *m*, funérailles, obsèques, *f pl.*

fu'neral, *adj.*, funèbre, funéraire. — **oration**, *oraison funèbre, f* — service; *office des morts. service funèbre, m.*

fune'real (fiou-ni-ri-), *adj.*, triste, funèbre, lugubre, sépulcral

fungos'ity (feu'gn'goss'-), *n*, fongosité, *f.*

fun'gous (feu'gn'-), *adj.*, fongueux, spongieux, poreux.

fun'gus (feu'gn'-), *n*, champignon, (med.) fongus, *m*, excroissance de chair, *f.*

fu'nicle (fiou-nı-k'l), *n*, (anat) cordon ombilical, *m*, fibre nerveuse, *f*, (bot) funicule, podosperme, *m*.

funic'ular (fiou-nik'ıou-), *adj*, (mec, math) funiculaire, (bot) fibreux, funiculé.

funk (feu'gn'ke), *n*, puanteur, peur, panique, (pop) venette, *f*, trac, *m*, (touchwood) amadou, *m*, (anger) colere, *f*; accès de colère, *m*. To be in a —; *avoir la venette, avoir le trac*. To put in a —, *donner la venette, le trac à*

funk'y, *adj*., qui a le trac, la venette.

fun'nel (feu'n'-), *n*, entonnoir, tuyau; (of a chimney) tuyau de cheminée, *m*., (of steamers) cheminée, *f*.

fun'ny (feu'n'-), *adj*, bouffon, facétieux, comique, drôle, risible, amusant.

fur (feur), *n*, fourrure, pelleterie, *f*, poil, dépôt, sédiment, *m*

fur, *v a*, fourrer, garnir de fourrure, (a ship) doubler un vaisseau, former un dépôt. *v n*, (of the tongue) être chargé, s'encrasser

fura'cious (fiou-ré'-sheusse), *adj*, (ant) enclin a voler

fur'below (feur-bı-lô), *n*, volant, falbala, *m*, (ant) pretntaille, *f*.

fur'below, *v a*, orner, garnir de falbalas, (ant) pretntailler.

fur'bish (feur-), *v a*, fourbir, polir, brunir.

fur'bisher, *n*, fourbisseur, *m*

fur'-cap, *n*, bonnet de fourrure, *m*

fur'-cape, *n*, pèlerine, *f*.

furca'tion (feur-ké-), *n*., bifurcation, fourchure, *f*

fur'chel, *n*., (of a coach) armon, *m*.

fur'fur (feur-feur), *n*, dartre furfuracée, *f*

furfura'ceous (feur-feur-é-sheusse), *adj*., (med) furfuracé

fu'rious (fiou-), *adj*., furieux, acharné, frénétique, outré, insensé

fu'riously, *adv*, avec fureur, avec acharnement, en insensé, en furieux, furieusement, à toute bride

fu'riousness, *n*, furie, rage, frénésie, démence, *f*.

furl (feurle), *v n*, (nav) ferler, ployer (the sails)

fur'ling-line, *n*., (nav.) raban de ferlage, *m*, garcette à ferler, *f*

fur'long (feur-), *n*., (la huitième partie d'un mille anglais) 201 mètres.

fur'lough (feur-lô), *n*, congé, semestre, *m*., feuille de route, *f*. On —, *en congé*

fur'nace (feur-), *n*, fournaise, *f*., fourneau; (of engines) foyer, *m*

fur'nish (feur-), *v a*., fournir, pourvoir **de**; (a house) garnir **de**, meubler, (with linen) fournir de linge, (with arms) armer. To — (examples, etc.), *donner, offrir*

fur'nisher, *n*, pourvoyeur, fournisseur, *m*.

fur'nishing, *n*, ameublement, *m*; garniture, *f*

fur'niture (feur-ni-tioure), *n*., appareil, mobilier, ameublement, équipement, materiel, équipage, *m*.; fourniture, *f*, (print) garniture, *f*., (of a house) meubles, *m pl*. A piece of —, *un meuble, m* — broker; *brocanteur, marchand de meubles d'occasion, m*. — depository, — warehouse; *garde-meuble, m*. — van, *tapissière, f*.

furred, *adj*., fourré; (of the tongue) chargé.

fur'rier (feur-rı-eur), *n*, fourreur, pelletier, *m*.

fur'row (feur-rô), *n*., ride, rainure, *f*.; sillon, rayon; conduit, *m*.

fur'row, *v a*., sillonner, rider; (tech) rainer.

fur'ry (feur'ı), *adj*., fourré, couvert de fourrures. — tongue; *langue chargée, f*.

fur'ther (feur'*th*eur), *adj*, ultérieur; autre; nouveau. — end, *le fond, le bout, m*. — obligation, *surcroît d'obligation, m*.

fur'ther (feur'*th*eur), *v.a.* and *n*., avancer; faciliter, aider, favoriser, pousser; appuyer; seconder.

fur'ther, *adv*, plus loin; de plus, ultérieurement, au delà, encore; outre cela, plus amplement.

fur'therance, *n*., avancement, progrès, appui, *m*., aide, *f*.

fur'therer, *n*, protecteur, promoteur, patron; fauteur, *m*.

fur'thermore, *adv*, de plus, en outre, outre cela

fur'thermore, *conj*, qui plus est, d'ailleurs

fur'thermost (-môste), *adj*, le plus éloigné, le plus reculé, le plus lointain

fur'thest (feur'*th*èste), *adj*, le plus éloigné; le plus reculé, le plus lointain, ultérieur.

fur'thest, *adv*, à la distance la plus grande, le plus loin, à l'époque la plus reculée.

fur'-tippet, *n*, palatine, *f*.

fur'tive (feur-), *adj*, furtif; dérobé, secret.

fur'tively, *adv*, furtivement, a la dérobée.

fur'-trade, *n*., pelleterie, *f*

fu'runcle (fiou-reu'gn'k'l), *n*, furoncle, clou, *m*

fu'ry (fiou-), *n*, furie, fureur, frénésie, rage, violence, fougue, *f*., acharnement, *m*

furze (feurze), *n*, (bot) ajonc, genêt épineux; genêt d'Angleterre, *m* — brake, *genêtière, f*.

fur'zy, *adj*, plein d'ajoncs, de genêts.

fu'sarole (fiou-ça-rôl), *n*, (arch) fusarolle, *f*.

fusca'tion (feus-ké-), *n*, action d'obscurcir, obscurité, *f*, obscurcissement, *m*

fus'cous (feus'-), *adj*, terne, brun foncé, sombre

fuse, *n* *V* **fusee**.

fuse (fiouze), *v.a.* and *n*., fondre, se fondre, liquéfier.

fusee' (fiou-zî), *n*, fusée, *f*, (hunt.) foulées, *f pl*, (of a watch or bomb) fusée, *f*.

fu'sel oil, *n*, huile de pomme de terre, *f*.; alcool amylique, *m*

fusibil'ity (fiouz'ı-), *n*., fusibilité, *f*.

fu'sible (fiou-zı-), *adj*., fusible

fusileer' *ou* **fusilier'** (fiou-zı-lîre), *n*., (milit.) fusilier, *m*.

fusillade' (-léde), *n*., fusillade, *f*.

fu'sion (fiou-jeune), *n*, fusion; fonte des métaux, *f*.

fusionist, *adj*, fusionniste

fuss (feuce), *n*, fracas, bruit, embarras, *m*.; façons, *f pl* To make a —; *faire du bruit, de l'embarras, faire des façons*

fuss'ily, *adv*., avec embarras.

fuss'iness, *n*, embarras; air, *ou* ton, d'importance, *m*.

fuss'y, *adj*., façonnier, qui fait des embarras.

fust (feuste), *n*., odeur de renfermé, *f*; (arch.) fût, *m*.

fus'tian (feus'-), *n*, futaine, *f*.; (fig) phébus, galimatias, *m*. *adj*, de futaine, (fig) boursouflé, ampoulé.

fus'tic (feus'-), *n*., fustet, fustel, *m*.

fus'tigate (feus'-), *v a*, (ant) fustiger, battre à coups de bâton.

fus'tiness (feus'-), *n*, moisissure; odeur de moisi, de renfermé, *f*

fus'ty (feus'-), *adj*., chanci, puant; (air) renfermé.

fu'tile (fiou-tile), *adj*, futile, vain, frivole.

futil'ity, *n*., futilité, vanité, frivolité, *f*.; babil, caquet, bavardage, *m*.

fut'teril (feut'teur'ile), *n*., (min.) galerie d'extraction, *f*.

fut'tock (feut-), *n.pl*, (nav.) courbaton; genou, *m*.; allonge, *f*

fu'ture (fiout'ioure), *adj*, futur, à venir.

fu'ture, *n*, avenir; (gram.) futur, *m*. For the —, *à l'avenir*.

futu'rity, *n*., avenir, *m*, éternité, *f*

fuze (fiouze), *n*., (of a shell) fusée, mèche, *f*.

fuzz (feuze), *v n.*, s'évaporer, s'en aller en poussière.

fuzz, *n.*, particules fines et légères, *f.pl ;* matière volatile, *f.sing.*

fuzz'ball (-bôl), *n* , (bot) vesse-de-loup, *f.*

fuz'zle, *v a.*, enivrer, griser.

fy ! *ou* fie ! (faie), *int* , fi ! fi donc ! — for shame ! *fi ! c'est une honte.*

G

g, septième lettre de l'alphabet, g ; (mus) sol, *m*

gab, *n.*, faconde, *f.*, bavardage, *m.* To have the gift of the —, *avoir le don de la parole, avoir la langue bien pendue.*

gab'ardine (-dîne), *n* , souquenille, *f* , caban, balandras, balandran, *m.*

gab'ble (gab'b'l), *n.*, babil, bourdonnement, bavardage, *m*

gab'ble, *v n.*, (of some birds) cacarder, crier, bavarder, babiller, causer, caqueter

gab'bler, *n.*, babillard, causeur, bavard, *m.*

ga'bel, *n* , (ant) gabelle, *f.*

ga'bion (ghé-), *n* , (fort) gabion, *m.*

ga'ble (ghé-b'l), *n* , toit, pignon, *m.*

ga'ble-end (-e'n'de), *n* , bord d'un toit, pignon, *m.*

gad, *n.*, coin d'acier, *m. ;* pointe, *f.*, burin, poinçon, *m.*

gad, *v n.*, battre le pavé, rôder, flâner, courir çà et là. To — about, *courir la prétantaine.*

gad'der, *n* , coureur, *m.*, coureuse, *f.*, flâneur, *m.*, flâneuse, *f.*

gad'dingly (gad'-), *adv* , en rôdant ; en courant çà et là

gad'fly (-flaie), *n.*, (ent.) taon, *m.*

gaff, *n.*, gaffe, *f* , harpon, croc, *m.*

gaf'fer, *n* , (ant) compère ; vieux bonhomme, contremaître, *m.*

gaf'fle, *n.*, (ant.) éperon (pour les coqs de combat), *m.*

gag, *n.*, bâillon, *m.*

gag, *v.a* , bâillonner.

gage (ghédje), *n.*, gage, *m.*, assurance, jauge, *f.*, calibre, *m V.* **gauge**

gage, *v.a.*, jauger, gager, mettre en gage.

ga'ger, *n* , jaugeur, maître jaugeur, *m.*

gag'ger, *n* , bâillonneur, *m*

gag'ging, *n.*, bâillonnement, *m.*

gag'gle, *v n.*, (ant) crier comme une oie.

gag'-tooth (-touth), *n* , surdent, *f*

gai'ety *ou* **gay'ety** (ghé-i-), *n* , gaieté, gaîté, *f.*, enjouement, *m* , pompe, *f. ;* faste, (pleasure) plaisir, *m.*

gai'ly, *adv* , gaiement, joyeusement.

gain (ghéne) *n* , gain, profit, avantage, lucre, *m ;* (arch.) gaine, *f.*

gain, *v a.* and *n.*, gagner, acquérir ; obtenir, l'emporter **sur**, (a victory, a prize) remporter ; (of watches, etc) avancer. To — ground, *gagner du terrain.* To — over, *convertir , attirer à soi.* To — time ; *gagner du temps.* To — upon ; *avoir l'avantage* **sur**, *gagner* **sur**. To — the day ; *l'emporter ; réussir.* To — friends ; *se faire des amis.*

gain'er, *n.*, gagneur, *m. ;* personne qui gagne, bénéficiaire, *f* To be a — by, *gagner à.*

gain'ful (-foule), *adj.*, (ant.) profitable, lucratif, avantageux.

gain'fully, *adv* , (ant.) utilement, avec profit.

gain'fulness, *n.*, (ant.) avantage, profit, gain, *m.*

gain'ings, *n pl* , gains , profits, *m pl.*

gain'less, *adj* , (ant.) inutile, qui n'est point profitable, sans profit.

gain'lessness, *n.*, (ant.) inutilité, *f.*

gain'ly, *adv.*, (ant.) facilement ; avec dextérité ; adroitement.

gain'say (ghé'n'séi), *v.a* , contredire, démentir, nier, contrarier

gain'sayer (-sé-eur), *n.*, contradicteur, adversaire, *m.*

gain'saying (-sé-igne), *n.*, contradiction, opposition, démenti, *f*

gait (ghéte), *n* , port, air, *m* , démarche, (of a horse) marche, allure, *f.*

gai'ter (ghét'-), *n* , guêtre, *f. v a* , guêtrer.

ga'la (ghé-) *n* , gala, *m.*, réjouissance, *f.* — day, *jour de gala, m.*

gal'axy, *n* , (astron) voie lactée, galaxie, *f.*, assemblage brillant, *m* , réunion brillante, *f.*

gale (ghéle), *n* , vent frais, (nav) grain, coup de vent, *m* , forte brise, tempête, *f.*

ga'lea (ghé-li-), *n* , (bot) coiffe, *f. ;* casque, *m* , (med) céphalalgie générale, *f.*

ga'leate *ou* **ga'leated** (ghé-li-), *adj.*, casqué ; (bot) ayant des fleurs en casque, *f pl.*

gale'ga (-li-), *n* , (bot) rue de chèvre, *f. ;* galéga, *m*

gale'na (-li-), *n* , (min.) galène, *f.*

galeop'sis (gal-i-), *n.*, (bot.) chanvre bâtard, galéopsis, *m* , ortie rouge, *f*

gal'ingale, *n.*, (bot) souchet odorant, *m.*

gal'iot, *n.*, galiote, petite galère, *f.*

gal'ipot, *n.*, galipot, *m*

gall (gôl), *n* , fiel , amer, *m.*, bile, *f. ;* (fig.) rancune, malice, *f.*, chagrin, *m.*, (bot) noix de galle, écorchure, *f.* — bladder, *vésicule biliaire, f* — duct ; *conduit biliaire, m.* — nut, *noix de galle, f.* — stone, *calcul biliaire, m.*

gall, *v a.* and *n.*, écorcher ; se couper, (fig) se chagriner ; fâcher, irriter, froisser, blesser, vexer, harasser.

gal'lant (gal'la'n'te), *n.*, homme brave, vaillant, courageux, galant homme, preux, *m.*

gal'lant (gal-la'n'te), *adj.*, brave, courageux, noble, vaillant, intrépide.

gallant' (gal-lâ'nte), *n.*, galant, amant ; homme galant, *m.*

gallant' (gal-lâ'nte), *adj.*, gai ; bien mis ; galant, poli, courtois

gal'lantly (gal'la'n'tli), *adv* , noblement ; généreusement, bravement, courageusement.

gallant'ly (gal'lâ'ntli), *adv* , galamment ; poliment, courtoisement

gal'lantry (gal'la'nt'-), *n* , galanterie, intrigue amoureuse, générosité, valeur, bravoure, *f.*

gal'leass (-li-), *n* , (nav.) galéasse, galéace, *f.*

galled (gôl'de), *adj.*, écorché, foulé, blessé ; froissé ; piqué, chagriné

gal'leon (gal'li-eune), *n.*, (nav) galion, *m.*

gal'lery (gal'leu'ri), *n* , galerie, (parliament) tribune, *f.* To play to the —, *jouer des encens*

gal'ley (gal'li), *n.*, galère, *f* , (boat) calque, *m.*, (print) galée, *f* — proof, *épreuve en placard, f.*

gal'ley-slave, *n.*, galérien, forçat, *m.*

Gal'lic, *adj* , gaulois, gallique, gallican.

Gal'licism, *n.*, gallicisme ; idiotisme français, *m.*

galligas'kins (-ki'n'ze), *n.*, chausses larges à l'antique, braies, grègues, *f pl.*

gallimau'fry, *n* , mélange ridicule ; salmigondis, *m f*

gallina'ceous (-né-sheusse), *adj.*, (orni.) gallinacé.

gall'ing (gôll'-), *n.*, inflammation, écorchure, (fig) irritation, *f*

gall'ing, *adj.*, irritant, piquant, mordant, vexant, incommode — fire ; (artil) *feu bien nourri, feu meurtrier, m.*

gal'lingale (gal'lin'ghéle), *n.*, (bot.). *V.* **galingale**

gal'linule (gal'li-nioule), *n.*, (orni.) poule d'eau, *f.*

gal'lipot (gal'li-), *n.*, pot de faïence, *m.*

galloma'nia, *n.*, gallomanie, *f.*

gallomaniac, *n.*, gallomane, *m.*

gal'lon (gal'lone), *n.*, gallon (quatre litres et demi), *m.*

galloon' (gal'loune), *n*, galon, *m.* To bind with —, *galonner, border de galon.*

gallooned', *adj*, galonné

gal'lop (gal'lope), *n*, galop, *m.* Full —, *grand galop.* Easy —, *petit galop.*

gal'lop, *v n*, galoper, aller au galop. To — off, *partir au galop* To — back, *revenir au galop.* To — down, *descendre au galop* To — up, *monter au galop.* To — past, *défiler au galop*

gal'loper, *n*, cheval qui galope, *m.*

gal'loping, *n*, galop, *m*, galopade, *f.*

gal'loping, *adj*, (med) galopant. — consumption, *phtisie galopante, f.*

gal'loway (gal'lo-we), *n*, cheval de petite taille, bidet, *m*

gal'lows (gal'leusse), *n*, potence, *f.*, gibet, *m.* — bird, *gibier de potence, m.*

galoche' (ga-lôshe), *n.*, galoche, *f*

gal'vanism (-'ız'me), *n.*, galvanisme, *m.*

gal'vanize (-'aize), *v a*, galvaniser.

galvanom'eter, *n*, galvanomètre, *m.*

gam'bet, *n.*, (orni) gambette, *f.*

gam'bit, *n*, (at chess) gambit, *m.*

gam'ble (ga'm'b'l), *v n*, jouer gros jeu He —d away his money, *il perdit son argent au jeu*

gam'bler, *n.*, joueur, brelandier, *m*

gam'bling, *n*, jeu, *m.*; passion du jeu, *f.* — house, *maison de jeu, f* —table, *table de jeu, f.*

gamboge' (-bôdje), *n*, gomme-gutte, *f.*

gam'bol, *n*, gambade, réjouissance, *f*, saut de joie, bond, *m.*, ébats, *m pl*

gam'bol, *v n*, gambader, danser de joie, folâtrer, s'ébattre, prendre ses ébats.

gam'brel, *n*, jambe de derrière du cheval, *f*

game, *n.*, jeu, *m*, récréation, partie de; (one of a rubber) manche, *f*, gibier, *m.*, chasse, *f*, (drawn game) refait, *m*, partie nulle, *f* Small —, *menu gibier* To die —, *ne pas faiblir, mourir en brave, résister jusqu'au bout* To make — of; *se moquer de.* To play a losing —, *jouer un jeu à perdre*

game, *v.a.* and *n.*, jouer, folâtrer, s'amuser, se divertir.

game'-cock, *n.*, coq de combat, *m.*

game'keeper (-kîp'-), *n*, garde-chasse, *m.*

game'-laws, *n pl.*, lois sur la chasse, *f pl.*

game'-license, *n*, permis de chasse, *m*

game'some, *adj*, folâtre, badin; enjoué

game'somely, *adv.*, en badin, d'une manière folâtre.

game'someness, *n.*, badinage, enjouement, *m.*

game'ster (ghé'm'steu), *n*, joueur de profession, brelandier, *m*

ga'ming-house (-haouce), *n.*, brelan, *m*, maison de jeu, *f*

gam'mer (ga'm'-), *n*, commère, bonne femme, bonne mère, *f*

gam'mon (ga'm'-), *n*, quartier de lard, tric-trac, *m.*; (fig) mauvaise plaisanterie, blague, *f.*

gam'mon, *v a*, saler et fumer du lard, (fig) embabouiner, blaguer, (nav.) faire des lisses, (at backgammon) battre.

gamp, *n*, (umbrella) riflard, *m*

gam'ut (ga'm'eute), *n*, (mus) gamme, *f.*

gan'der, *n*, (orni.) jars, *m.*

gang, *n.*, bande, troupe; clique, cabale, séquelle, *f.*, (of workmen) atelier, *m.*, brigade, *f.*

gang, *v n*, aller, s'en aller, marcher.

gan'glion (ga'gn'gli-), *n.*, (anat.) ganglion, *m.*

gan'grene (ga'gn'grîne), *n.*, gangrène, *f.*

gan'grene, *v a.* and *n.*, gangrener, se gangrener, être gangrené.

gan'grenous, *adj.*, gangreneux

gang'way (ga'gn'wé), *n.*, (nav.) passage étroit; passavant, *m*, passerelle, galerie du faux pont, *f.* — ladder; *échelle hors le bord, f*

gan'net (ga'n'nète), *n.*, (orni.) fou, *m.*

gan'ny, *n.*, (orni) coq d'Inde, dindon, *m.*

gant'let *ou* **gant'lope** (ga'n't'lète, -'lôpe), *n.*, gantelet, *m*, baguettes, *f pl* To run the —; *passer par les baguettes*, (nav) *courir la bouline.*

gan'za, *n.*, oie sauvage, *f*

gaol (djél), *n*, prison, geôle, *f.*

gaol'-bird, *n.*, gibier de galère, *m.*

gaol'-book (-bouke), *n*, livre d'écrou, *m.*

gaol'-delivery (-dé-liv'eur'ı), *n.*, élargissement, *m.*, évacuation des prisons, *f.* [prison).

gaol'er (djél'eur), *n.*, geôlier, *m*, concierge (de

gap, *n*, brèche; ouverture, *f.*, vide, passage, trou, interstice, *m.*, (in a book) lacune, *f*, (in a forest) trouée, *f.* To stop a —, *boucher un trou; payer une dette* To stand in the —, *se tenir sur la brèche* To fill a —, *remplir une lacune.*

gape (gâpe *ou* ghépe), *v n*, bâiller, (of doors, etc) s'ouvrir, s'entr'ouvrir, bayer. To — after, *soupirer après.* To — at, *regarder fixement.*

gape *ou* **ga'ping**, *n*, bâillement, *m.*

ga'per, *n.*, bâilleur, bayeur, *m*

ga'ping, *part adj*, béant, qui bâille, entr'ouvert, (fig) ébahi

ga'ping, *n*, bâillement, *m.*, ouverture, *f.*

gap'-toothed (-touth't), *adj*, breche-dent.

garavan'ces (-cèss), *n*, (bot) pois chiches, *m pl*

garb, *n.*, façon, *f*, costume; habit, habillement, manteau, *m.*, dehors, *m pl.*

gar'bage (gâr'bèdje), *n*, tripailles, *f.pl.*; curée, *f*, restes, *m pl*, (fig.) saleté, obscénité, *f.*

gar'ble (gar'b'l), *v a*, trier, éplucher, cribler; (fig) mutiler, dénaturer, tronquer (a quotation).

gar'bler, *n*, personne qui trie; qui mutile, qui tronque (a quotation)

gar'boil (gar'boil), *n*, (ant.) désordre, trouble, tumulte, grabuge, *m*, confusion, *f*

gard *V* **guard.**

gar'den (gâr'd'n), *n*, jardin, *m.*

gar'den, *v n*, jardiner

gar'dener, *n*, jardinier, *m.*

garde'nia, *n*, (bot) gardénie, *f*

gar'dening, *n*, jardinage, *m*

gar'den-mold (-môlde), *n*, terreau, *m*

gar'den-plot, *n*, parterre, *m*

gare, *n*, écouailles (coarse wool), *f. pl.*

gar'fish (gâr-), *n*, (ich.) **brochet**, *m.*, aiguille, *f.*, de mer; orphie, *f.*

gar'ganey (gâr-ga'n'ı), *n.*, (orni) sarcelle commune, *f.*

gargan'tuan, *adj*, immense, prodigieux.

gar'gle (gâr-), *n*, gargarisme, *m.*

gar'gle, *v a*, gargariser.

gar'goyle, *n*, gargouille, *f.*

gar'ish *ou* **ga'rish** (gâr'-), *adj*, éclatant, trop voyant, (fig., extravagant, outré.

gar'ishness, *n*, excès d'éclat, *m.*, extravagance, *f.*

gar'land (gâr-), *n*, couronne de fleurs, guirlande, *f v.a.*, guirlander.

gar'lic (gâr-), *n*, ail, *m.* Clove of —, *gousse d'ail, f.*

gar'lic-eater (-ît'-), *n.*, mangeur d'ail; maraud, *m.*

gar'ment (gâr-), *n.*, vêtement, habit, *m.*; parure, *f.*

gar'ner (gâr-), *n.*, grenier à grain, *m.*

gar'ner, *v a*, engranger; amasser, entasser; recueillir

gar'net (gâr-), *n.*, grenat, (nav) bredindin, *m.*

gar'nish (gâr-), *n.*, ornement, embellissement, *m*, bienvenue; parure, garniture, *f*

gar'nish, *v a.* and *n*, embellir, parer **de**, garnir **de**, orner **de.**

gar'nishment *ou* **gar'niture**, *n*, garniture, parure, *f*; ornement, embellissement, *m.*

ga'rous (ghé-), *adj.*, de saumure de thon.

gar'ran *ou* **gar'ron** (gar'-), *n.*, bidet; mauvais cheval, criquet, *m*, rosse, *f.*

gar'ret (gar'rète), *n*, galetas, grenier, *m.*; mansarde, *f.*

garreteer' (-tre), *n*, habitant d'un galetas; (fig) pauvre écrivain, *m.*

gar'rison (gar'rıs'n), *n*, garnison, *f*

gar'rison, *v a.*, mettre une garnison **dans**; mettre en garnison.

gar'risoned (at), *adj*, en garnison **à**, (place) à garnison.

gar'ron, *n.* *V* **gar'ran**

garru'lity (gar-rıou-), *n*, garrulité, loquacité, *f*, babil, caquet, *m*

gar'rulous, *adj.*, babillard, bavard, loquace.

gar'ter (gar-), *n.*, jarretière, *f*

gar'ter, *v.a*, attacher ses jarretières; lier avec une jarretière

gas (gace), *n*, (*gases*) (chem) gaz, *m*

gas'-apparatus, *n*, appareil à gaz, *m*

gas'-burner (-beurn'-), *n*, bec de gaz, *m.*

gasconade', *n*, gasconnade, hâblerie, *f.*

gaselier', *n*, lustre à gaz, *m*

gas'eous (gaz'ı-), *adj.*, gazeux.

gas'-fitter (fit'-), *n*, gazier, *m.*

gash, *n*, balafre, estafilade, entaille, large blessure, *f.*

gash, *v a.*, balafrer, taillader, faire une estafilade à

gashed (gash't), *adj*, incisé, découpé.

gas'iform, *adj*, gazeiforme

gas'ify (gass'ı-fıe), *v a*, (chem) gazéifier

gas'ket (gas'kète), *n*, (nav) garcette, *f*, raban, *m.*

gas'kins (gas'ki'n'ze), *n pl*, large culotte, *f.*

gas'-light, gas'-lighting, (-laite), *n*, éclairage au gaz, *m*

gas'-meter (-mî-), *n*, compteur à gaz, *m*

gasom'eter (gass'om'-), *n*, gazomètre, *m*

gasp (gâspe), *n*, soupir, abois, *m*, agonie, *f* At the last —; *à la dernière extrémité; aux abois*

gasp, *v n.*, respirer avec peine. To — after; *soupirer* **après** To — for breath, *haleter.*

gas'-pipe, *n*, tuyau *ou* conduit de gaz, *m.*

gasp'ing, *n*, respiration, haletante.

gastral'gia (-djıa), *n.*, (med) gastralgie, *f.*

gas'tric, *adj*, (anat) gastrique.

gastri'tis (-traï-), *n.*, (med) gastrite, *f.*

gas'tronome (-nôme), *n*, épicurien, gastronome, *m*

gastronom'ic, *adj*, gastronomique.

gastron'omist, *n*, gastronome, *m*

gastron'omy, *n.*, gastronomie, *f.*

gas'-works, *n pl*, usine à gaz, *f*

gate, *n.*, porte, *f*; portail, *m.*, barrière, *f.*; guichet, *m*, grille, *f* Flood —, *vanne*, (in ponds) *bonde*, *f.*

gate'way (-wé), *n*, porte cochère, porte d'entrée, *f*, guichet, passage, *m*

gath'er (gaz*h*'-), *n*, pli, fronces, *m*

gath'er, *v.a.*, cueillir, amasser, ramasser; assembler, rassembler, recueillir, recevoir; froncer, plisser, récolter, rentrer. To — taxes; *percevoir les impôts.* To — breath; *prendre haleine* To — grapes, *vendanger* To — corn, *moissonner.* To — strength; *se rétablir;* (fig) *prospérer, s'affermir* To — wealth, *s'enrichir.* To — one's self up; *se ramasser, se pelotonner*

gath'er (gaz*h*'-), *v n.*, s'assembler, se rassembler; se condenser; s'amonceler, s'épaissir, s'approcher. To — from, *inférer* **de**, *conclure* **de** To — to a head, *commencer a mûrir, être prêt à suppurer, venir à suppuration*

gath'erer, *n.*, collecteur, quêteur, cueilleur, (of taxes) percepteur des impôts; (of grapes) vendangeur, (of corn) moissonneur, *m.*

gath'ering, *n*, (agri) récolte, cueillette, (for charity) quête, collecte; (of taxes) perception; (assembly) rassemblement, *m.*; assemblée, réunion, foule; (tumor) tumeur, *f.*, abcès, *m*

gaud (gô'd), *n*, (ant) parure, *f*, ornement, jouet, tour, *m.*; plaisanterie, *f.*

gau'dily, *adv*, fastueusement, avec éclat.

gau'diness, *n*, faste, *m*, ostentation, *f.*, luxe, éclat, clinquant, faux brillant, *m.*

gau'dy, *adj* *V* **showy.**

gauge (ghédje), *n*, jauge; mesure, *f.*, (nav.) tirant d'eau, *m*, largeur entre les rails d'un chemin de fer, *f*, entre-rails, *m.*

gauge, *v a*, jauger, mesurer, (fig) juger.

gau'ger, *n*, jaugeur, *m*

gau'ging, *n*, jaugeage, *m.* —-rod, *jauge, f.*

Gaul (gô'l), *n*, Gaulois, *m*; la Gaule, *f.*

Gaul'ish, *adj*, gaulois

gaunt (gâ'n't'e), *adj*, maigre, décharné

gaunt'let (gâ'n't'-), *n*, gantelet, *m* To throw down the — to, *jeter le gant* **à** To take up the —, *ramasser le gant* To run the —, (nav) *courir la bouline.*

gaunt'ly, *adv*, maigrement, avec maigreur, d'un air décharné

gauze (gôze), *n.*, gaze, *f.*

gav'el, *n*, terrain, *m*, terre, javelle, *f.*; tribut, *m*, extorsion, usure, *f*

gav'el-kind (-kaı'n'de), *n*, partage égal (des terres)

gav'ot, *n.*, (dance) gavotte, *f.*

gawk (gôke), *n*, coucou, sot, maladroit, *m.*

gaw'ky, *adj*, gauche, stupide, maladroit — fellow; *grand maladroit, lourdaud, m.*

gay, *adj*, gai, réjoui, joyeux, pimpant, dissipé, adonné au plaisir, lancé, leste As — as a lark, *gai comme un pinson* To lead a — life; *mener une vie de plaisirs* — with bunting; (of streets) *pavoisé*

gay'ety *ou* **gal'ety**, *n*, gaieté, *f.*; enjouement, éclat, plaisir, *m*

gay'ly *ou* **gal'ly**, *adv.*, gaiement, avec éclat; élégamment.

gaze (ghéze), *n*, regard fixe *ou* attentif, d'étonnement *ou* d'admiration, *m*

gaze, *v n*, regarder fixement, contempler, regarder la bouche béante.

gazelle', *n*, (mam) gazelle, *f.*

ga'zer (ghéz'-), *n.*, contemplateur, spectateur, *m.*

gazette', *n.*, gazette, *f*, journal, Journal officiel, *m*

gazette', *v a.*, publier **dans**, insérer **à**, annoncer **dans** le Journal officiel. He is not yet —d; *sa nomination n'est pas encore officielle.*

gazetteer' (-tîre), *n*, gazetier, nouvelliste; dictionnaire géographique, *m*

ga'zing-stock (ghéz'-), *n*, spectacle, (fig) objet de mépris, *m.*

gazon' (-zô'n), *n*, (fort.) gazon, *m*

gean (djîne), *n*, (bot) cerise sauvage, merise, *f.*

gear (ghîre), *n*, habit, habillement, accoutrement, *m.*; marchandise, *f*, attirail, colifichet, *m*; (nav) apparaux, *m.pl*, drisse, *f*; (of a horse) harnais, (mec) engrenage, jeu, *m.*; action; roue dentée, roue d'engrenage, *f* To be out of —, *être désengrené;* (fig.) *être dérangé* To throw out of —, *désengrener*, (fig) *déranger.*

gear'-case, *n*, carter, *n m*

gear'ing (ghîr'-) *ou* **gear**, *n*, disposition d'une machine, *f*, appareil, engrenage, agencement, *m.*

gee (djî), *v n*, hurhau! huhau! hue! — up! *houp-là!*

geese (ghîce), *n*, (*pl* of Goose) oies, *f.pl.*

Gehen'na, *n*, géhenne, *f.*

gel'atine (djèl'-), *n*, gélatine, *f.*

gelat'inate, gelat'inize, *v.n*, se prendre en gelée

gelat'inous, *adj.*, visqueux, gélatineux.

geld (ghèld), *v.a.*, châtrer, couper, hongrer (horses)

gel'der, *n.*, châtreur, *m.*

gel'der-rose *ou* **guelder-rose**, *n.*, boule-de neige, rose de Gueldre, *f.*, viorne, *f* and *m.*

geld'ing, *n.*, hongre, cheval coupé, *m.*

gem (djème), *n.*, pierre précieuse, *f.*, bijou, joyau, fleuron, (hort) bouton, bourgeon, *m.*

gem, *v.a.* and *n*, orner **de**, *ou* parer **de**, pierres précieuses; bourgeonner; émailler, parsemer **de**

Gem'ini (djèm'i-nai), *n pl.*, (astron.) Gémeaux, *m pl.*

gem'meous (djèm'-), *adj.*, de diamant, de pierre précieuse, ressemblant aux pierres précieuses.

gendarme' (jê'n'dârm), *n*, gendarme, *m.*

gen'der (djè'n'-), *n*, genre, *m.*, (fig) espèce, sorte, *f*

genealog'ical (djèn'i-al'o-dji-), *adj*, généalogique.

geneal'ogist, *n*, généalogiste, *m.*

geneal'ogy (djèni'-al-odji), *n*, généalogie, *f.*

gen'eral (djèn'-), *n*, général, chef, *m*, (drum-call) générale, *f*

gen'eral, *adj.*, général, commun, ordinaire

Attorney-—, *procureur général*, *m.* Vicar-—, *vicaire général*, *m.* —shop, *boutique où l'on vend de tout*, *f* —agency, *agence*, *f* —servant, *bonne à tout faire*, *f* In —, *en général.* The public in —, *la masse du public*

generalis'simo, *n.*, généralissime, *m.*

general'ity, *n*, généralité, la plupart, masse, foule, *f*

gen'eralize (-aize), *v a*, généraliser.

gen'erally, *adv*, en général, ordinairement, généralement.

gen'eralship, *n*, généralat, talent de général, *m*; stratégie, tactique, *f*

gen'erant (djèn'eur'-), *n*, générateur, *m*, puissance productrice, *f.*

gen'erate, *v.a.* and *n*, engendrer, produire, propager.

genera'tion (djèn'eur'é-), *n*, génération, race, famille; production, *f.*, siècle, *m*

gen'erative, *adj*, générateur, producteur, fécond, fertile.

gen'erator (-'eur), *n*, générateur, *m*

gener'ic *ou* **gener'ical** (djèn'èr-), *adj*, générique, distinctif

generos'ity (djèn'eur'-), *n.*, générosité, magnanimité, libéralité, *f.*

gen'erous, *adj.*, généreux; (fig) abondant, riche **en**; (of wine) plein de vinosité.

gen'erously, *adv*, généreusement; noblement, libéralement

gen'esis (djèn'è-ciss), *n*, Genèse, origine, *f*, (math) génération, *f.*

gen'et (djèn'ète), *n.*, genet, *m.*, haquenée, genette, *f*

gene'va (djè-ni-), *n*, genièvre, gin, *m*

ge'nial (dji-), *adj.*, naturel, réjouissant, gai, joyeux, enjoué —disposition, *caractère sympathique*, *m*

genial'ity *ou* **ge'nialness**, *n*, gaieté, bonne humeur, nature sympathique, douceur, *f.*

ge'nially, *adv*, naturellement, gaîment, avec bonté

ge'nii (dji'-ni-ai), *n pl*, génies, *m.pl*

gen'ital (djè'n'-), *adj*, génital *pl*, parties génitales, *f pl.*

gen'itive (djèn'-), *n*, (gram) génitif, *m.*

ge'nius (dji'n'-), *n*, génie, talent, *m.*; disposition naturelle, *f*

genteel' (djèn'-tîl), *adj*, de bon ton, comme il faut, distingué, de bon goût, joli, élégant, galant; poli, civil, noble.

genteel'ly, *adv.*, poliment, galamment, noblement, de bonne grâce, élégamment.

genteel'ness, *n.*, grâce, urbanité, élégance, *f.*, bon ton, *m*

gen'tian (djè'n'sha'ne), *n*, (bot.) gentiane, *f*

gen'tile (djè'n'taile), *n.*, païen, gentil, *m*

gen'tilism (-tail'iz'm), *n*, paganisme, *m.*, idolâtrie, *f.*

gentil'ity (-til'i-), *n*, politesse, *f*, bon ton, *m*, naissance distinguée, distinction, élégance, *f.*

gen'tle (djè'n't'l), *adj.*, doux, modéré, aimable, gentil. Of — birth, *bien né.* — reader, *ami lecteur*, *m*

gen'tle-folk (-fôke) *ou* **gen'tle-folks** (-fôkse), *n pl*, personnes de bon ton, distinguées, comme il faut, *f pl*, gens comme il faut, gens de condition, *m pl*

gen'tleman (-ma'n), *n.*, monsieur, homme de bon ton, comme il faut, galant homme, homme d'honneur; homme bien né; (in the service of a sovereign) gentilhomme, (of independent means) rentier, *m.* A young —, *un jeune homme*, *m* —performer, *amateur*, *m.* A perfect —, *un parfait gentilhomme*, *un homme très comme il faut* To play the fine —, *faire le monsieur.*

gen'tleman-like (-laike) *ou* **gen'tlemanly**, *adj.*, distingué, de bon ton, comme il faut, bien né

gen'tlemanliness, *n*, bon ton, urbanité, savoir-vivre, *m*

gen'tleness, *n*, douceur; bonté, bienveillance, *f.*

gen'tlewoman (-woum'a'n), *n*, dame, femme de bon ton, de bonne famille, *f*

gen'tly, *adv*, doucement, lentement, avec bonté —! *tout beau!*

gen'try (djè'n'-), *n*, petite noblesse, haute bourgeoisie, *f*, messieurs, *m.pl*, (b s, iron) braves gens, *m pl* Small —, *petite bourgeoisie*, *f*, *hobereaux*, *m pl.*

genuflec'tion (djè-niou-flek-sheune), *n*, génuflexion, *f*

gen'uine (djè'n'iou-ine), *adj*, naturel, réel, pur, vrai, véritable, sincère, authentique.

gen'uinely, *adv*, purement, réellement; naturellement, légitimement

gen'uineness, *n*, réalité; authenticité; pureté, vérité, *f.*

ge'nus (dji-), *n*, (*genera*) genre, *m.*; espèce, *f.*

geod'esy (-ci), *n*, (geom.) géodésie, *f.*

geog'nosy (dji-og'-no-ci), *n*, géognosie, *f.*

geog'rapher (dji-og'-ra-), *n*, géographe, *m.*

geograph'ical, *adj.*, géographique

geog'raphy (dji-og'-ra-), *n*, géographie, *f.*

geol'ogy (dji-ol-o-dji), *n.*, géologie, *f.*

ge'omancy (djî-), *n*, divination par la terre, géomancie, *f*

geom'eter (dji-om'è-) *ou* **geometri'cian** (dji-o-mî-trish'è'n), *n*, géomètre, *m.*

geomet'ric *ou* **geomet'rical**, *adj*, géométrique, géométral.

geomet'rically, *adv*, géométriquement, géométralement

geom'etrize (-traize), *v n.*, procéder géométriquement.

geom'etry (dji-om'è-tri), *n.*, géométrie, *f.*

geora'ma (djî-o-râ-ma), *n*, géorama, *m*

by **George**, *int.*, sapristi! mâtin! sacrebleu!

Geor'gics (djor-djikse), *n.pl*, géorgiques, *f.pl.*

Geor'gium Sî'dus (djor-dji-eume-sai-), *n.*, (astron) Herschel, Uranus, *m*

gera'nium (dji-ré'-), *n.*, (bot.) bec-de-grue, géranium, *m.*

ger'bua (djeur-bou-a), *n.*, (mam.) gerboise, *f*

ger'falcon (djeur-fô-k'n), *n.*, (orni.) gerfaut, *m.*

germ (djeurme), *n*, germe, bourgeon, *m.*; pousse, *f*; (bot.) embryon, *m*

ger'man (djeur-), *adj*, germain, qui est parent, qui est proche, allemand. A cousin —; *un cousin germain*, *m* —flute, *flûte traversière*, *f.* —silver, *métal blanc*, *m*

Ger'man (djeur-), *n*, Allemand, *m.*, Allemande, *f*, (language) allemand, *m.*

german'der (djeur-), *n.*, (bot) germandrée, *f*

germane', *adj.*, de la même souche; parti-

nent, applicable **à**, en rapport **avec**, qui touche **à**, qui a rapport **à**.

German'ic (djeur-), *adj.*, germanique

Ger'manism (djeur-), *n*, germanisme, *m.*

ger'minal, *adj.*, germinal, de germe

ger'minate (djeur-), *v.a n*, germer, faire germer, pousser, bourgeonner.

germina'tion, *n*, (bot) germination, *f.*

ger'minative, *adj.*, germinatif

Ger'und (djèr'eu'n'de), *n*, (gram) gérondif, *m*

gesta'tion (djès-té-), *n*, gestation, *f.*

gest'atory, *adj*, gestatoire

gestic'ulate (djès-tik-iou-), *v n*, gesticuler.

gesticula'tion, *n*, gesticulation, *f*

gestic'ulator, *n*, gesticulateur, mime, *m*

gestic'ulatory, *adj*, mimique

gest'ure (djèst'ioure), *n*, geste, mouvement expressif, *m*, action, *f*

gest'ure, *v a.*, faire des gestes, gesticuler, accompagner de gestes

get (ghète), *v a* and *n* (*preterit*, Got, *past part.*, Gotten *and* Got), gagner, acquérir, obtenir, recevoir, remporter, avoir, tirer, faire, se faire, prendre, (to buy, to procure) acheter, procurer, se procurer, (to become) devenir, se faire; (to arrive, to reach) arriver **à**, atteindre, (to fetch) aller chercher, (to find) trouver, (to go) aller, (to induce) engager, faire, obtenir **de**, (anything bad) attraper, s'attirer To — about, *sortir, prendre de l'exercice* To — about again, *reprendre ses occupations* To — above, *surpasser* To — abroad, *faire sortir, publier, devenir public, s'ébruiter* To — ahead, *avancer, prospérer, réussir.* To — across, *traverser* To — along; *avancer, prospérer, traîner, faire marcher* To — at, *connaître, savoir; s'informer* **de** To — away, *faire retirer, ôter, s'en aller; s'évader.* To — back, *revenir, recevoir de nouveau; recouvrer* To — before, *prévenir, devancer* To — behind, *rester en arrière, être en retard* (*de ses payements*), *pénétrer, démêler* To — by heart, *apprendre par cœur.* To — clear, *se tirer* **de** To — down, *descendre; avaler* To — forward, *avancer, profiter* To — free, *s'échapper, se dégager.* To — from, *tirer, arracher, se tirer, se débarrasser* To — in, *entrer, faire entrer, engager, serrer, s'innuer* To — off, *tirer, débarrasser; vendre; échapper, se tirer, s'en tirer; ôter, s'ôter; mettre pied à terre, descendre* To — on, *mettre; avancer, réussir* To — out, *sortir; tirer* **de**, *se tirer* **de**, *arracher, faire sortir* To — through, *ou* over, *passer* **par**, *passer* **à travers**; *surmonter, vaincre.* To — to; *arriver* **à**, *aller* **à**, *atteindre* To — together, *amasser, assembler.* To — up, *lever, se lever; organiser, provoquer, exciter;* (thea) *mettre en scène, monter.* To — up again, *relever, ramasser, se relever.* To — upon; *monter* **sur** To — under; *maîtriser, dompter, v n, se mettre sous.* To — well again; *se rétablir* To — a fall, *tomber.* To — a footing, *s'établir.* To — friends, *se faire des amis* To — ready, *préparer, apprêter, se préparer.* To — the better of, *avoir l'avantage* **sur**, *l'emporter* **sur.** To — with child; *engrosser* (ant) To — old, *vieillir* To — young again; *rajeunir, se rajeunir* To — married, *se marier* To — rich; *s'enrichir.* To — made, *ou* done; *faire faire* To — mended, *faire raccommoder.* To — to sleep, *s'endormir.* To — loose, *lâcher, relâcher, s'échapper* To — drunk, *s'enivrer* To — wet; *se mouiller* To — tired, *se lasser, se fatiguer* That 's all I have got to say; *voilà tout ce que j'ai à dire.* To — the credit of; *passer pour avoir fait* To — hold of, *s'emparer* **de**; *influencer* He got him to draw up a prescription, *il lui fit écrire une ordonnance.* To — well paid, *être rémunéré largement, se faire bien payer* To — into a scrape, *mettre dans l'embarras, dans le pétrin, se mettre dans le pétrin, se faire une mauvaise affaire* To — into a dispute, *s'engager dans une querelle* It was getting late, *il se faisait tard* To — blood from a stone, *tirer de l'huile d'un mur* To — out of bed the wrong side, *mettre son bonnet de travers.*

get'ter (ghèt'-), *n*, personne qui gagne, qui obtient, qui se procure. — up, *promoteur*, *m*

get'ting (ghèt'-), *n*, acquisition, *f*, gain, profit, *m.* — up, (thea.) *mise en scène, f.; montage, m.*

gew'gaw (ghiou-gō), *n*, babiole, bagatelle, *f.*, joujou, bijou, jouet, colifichet, *m.*

ghast'liness, *n*, pâleur, mine affreuse, *f*; air terrible, aspect horrible, *m.*

ghast'ly (gâst'-), *adj*, de fantôme, pâle, triste, sombre, hagard, lugubre, hideux, horrible, pâle comme la mort

gher'kin (gheur-), *n*, (bot) cornichon, *m*

ghost (gôste), *n*, esprit, *m*, âme, ombre, *f*, revenant, fantôme, *m* The Holy —, *le Saint-Esprit*

ghost'like (-laike), *adj*, de fantôme, fletri; pâle, triste, sombre, hagard

ghost'ly, *adj*, spirituel, divin, de spectre.

ghoul, *n*, goule, *f*

ghoul'ish, *adj*, goulique.

gi'ant (djai'-), *n*, géant, colosse, *m.*

gi'antess, *n*, géante, *f.*

gi'ant-like (-laike), *adj*, gigantesque; de géant.

gi'antship, *n*, grandeur démesurée; forme gigantesque, *f*

glaour, *n*, giaour, *m*

gib, *n*, vieux matou, *m*, (tech) clavette, *f.*

gib'ber (ghib'-), *v n*, baragouiner

gib'berish (ghib'beur-), *n.*, baragouin, jargon, patois, *m*

gib'bet (djib'bète), *n*, potence, *f.*, gibet, *m.*; croix, *f.*

gib'bet, *v a.*, pendre à une potence; exposer sur un gibet, (fig) pilorier

gib'bon (ghib'bone), *n.*, (mam) gibbon, *m.*

gib'bose (ghib'bōss) *ou* **gib'bous** (ghib'-), *adj.*, gibbeux, courbu, bossu.

gibbos'ity (ghib'-), *n*, gibbosité, bosse, convexité, *f*

gibe (djaibe), *n*, sarcasme, *m*; raillerie, moquerie, *f*

gibe, *v a* and *n*, se gausser **de**; railler; se moquer **de**, se rire **de**

gi'ber, *n*, railleur, gausseur, *m.*

gi'bingly, *adv*, d'un air railleur, d'un air moqueur, ironiquement

gib'lets (djib'lètse), *n pl*, abattis de volaille, etc, *m pl*, petite-oie, *f.*

gid'dily (ghid'-), *adv*, étourdiment, capricieusement

gid'diness, *n.*, vertige, étourdissement, *m*; étourderie, humeur folâtre, *f.*

gid'dy (ghid'di), *adj*, étourdi, évaporé; volage, capricieux, (med.) vertigineux, qui a le vertige

gid'dy-brained (-bré'n'de) *ou* (ant.) **gid'dy-head'ed** (-hèd'ède), *adj*, étourdi, écervelé, sot, bête, volage, léger.

gift (ghif'te), *n.*, présent, don, cadeau; (fig) talent, *m.*; donation, *f.* New Year's —s, *présents du nouvel an, m pl., étrennes, f.pl.* One must not look a — horse in the mouth, *à cheval donné on ne regarde pas à la bride* To have the — of the gab, *avoir la langue bien pendue*

gift, *v a*, douer **de**, inspirer; (ant) donner.

gift'ed (-ède), *adj*, doué **de**, de talent.

gig (ghig), *n*, tilbury, cabriolet, *m.*; (boat) chaloupe, pinasse, (tech.) lameuse, *f*

gigan'tic (djai-ga'n'-tik), *adj*, gigantesque; de géant

gig'gle (ghig'g'l), *v n*, ricaner, rire tout bas.

gig'gle, *n.*, ricanement, rire étouffé, *m.*

gig'gler, *n.*, ricaneur, rieur, *m.*

gi'got (dji-gote), *n.*, gigot, *m.*
gild (ghilde), *v.a*, dorer, embellir. To — the pill, *dorer la pilule*
gild'er, *n*, doreur, *m.*
gild'ing, *n*, dorure, *f.*, (fig.) clinquant, oripeau, (fig) faux dehors, *m pl.*
gill (ghill), *n*, (of the cock) barbe, *f*; (measure) roquille, *f.*, (bot) gléchome, lierre terrestre, ruisseau, ravin, *m*, (of fish) branchies, ouies, *f pl*, (mam.) abajoue, *f.*; (bot) feuillet, *m.*, lame, *f*
gill'y-flower (djil-), *n*, (bot.) giroflée, *f.*
gilt (ghilte), *n*, dorure, *f. adj*, doré.
gilt'edged (-èdj'de), *adj.*, doré sur tranche.
gilt'head (-hède), *n*, (ich) daurade, *f.*
gim'crack (djim'-), *n*, joujou, bibelot, *m.*, bagatelle, babiole, patraque, *f*
gim'let (ghi'm'lète), *n*, foret, *m*, vrille, *f.*
gimp (ghi'm'pe), *n*, guipure, *f.*; cordonnet, brandebourg, *m*
gin (djine), *n*, trébuchet, *m.*, trappe, *f.*, (liquor) genièvre, *m*, eau-de-vie de genièvre, (mec) grue à trois pieds, chèvre, *f*, (tech) moulin à cylindre, moulin sciant, *m* — palace, *débit de vins et spiritueux, m*, *buvette, f.*
gin, *v.a*, prendre au trébuchet, égrener
gin'ger (dji'n'djeur), *n*, gingembre, *m*
gin'gerbread (-brède), *n*, pain d'épice, *m.*
gin'gerly, *adv*, tout doucement, délicatement, à pas comptés.
ging'ham (ghigm'-), *n.*, guingan (umbrella), riflard, *m*
gin'gival (dji'n'dji-), *adj*, des gencives.
gin'gle (dji'gn'g'l), *n* *V* **jingle.**
gin'gle, *v.a.* *V* **jingle**
gin'gling, *n.* *V.* **jingling.**
gin'ning, *n*, égrenage, *m.*
gin'seng (dji'n'sè'gne), *n*, (bot) ginseng, *m*
gip'sy (djip'si), *n*, gipsy, bohémien, bohème, *m*, gipsy, égyptienne, bohémienne, fine matoise, *f.*
giraffe' (dji-), *n.*, (zool) girafe, *f.*, ⊙caméléopard, *m.*
gird (gheurde), *v a* and *n*, ceindre **de**, entourer **de**, lier, vêtir **de**; sangler, pincer, railler To — up one's loins, *se ceindre les reins.*
gird'er, *n.*, (carp) solive, traverse, longrine, *f.*
gir'dle (gheur'd'l), *n*, ceinture, *f.*, ceinturon, *m.*
gir'dle, *v.a* *V.* **gird**
gir'dle-belt (-bèlte), *n*, ceinturon, *m.*
gir'dle-maker, *n*, ceinturier, *m*
girl (gheur'l), *n*, fille, jeune fille; jeune personne, servante, domestique, *f*
girl'ish, *adj*, de jeune fille, enfantin.
girl'ishly, *adv*, en jeune fille.
girt (gheurte) *V* **gird.**
girth, *n*, enceinte; ceinture, sangle, *f*, contour, pourtour, *m*
gist (djiste), *n*, fin, fin mot, fond, point principal, *m*, substance, *f.*
give (ghive), *v a.* and *n.* (*preterit*, Gave, *past part*, Given) donner, accorder; rendre, (an answer, credit, one's compliments, one's love) faire; (one's respects) présenter To — a call, *appeler, visiter, faire une visite.* To — a description, *décrire.* To — a fall, *faire tomber* To — a guess; *deviner.* To — a look, *regarder.* To — a portion; *doter* To — a present, *faire un cadeau* To — a shriek, *jeter un cri de terreur* To — battle, *livrer bataille.* To — check, *faire échec à, mettre en échec.* To — content, *contenter* To — ear; *être attentif à, écouter; prêter l'oreille à* To — fire; *tirer* To — ground, *reculer, enfoncer.* To — heed; *prendre garde.* To — in, *céder* To — in charge, *charger, faire arrêter* To — joy, *féliciter* To — judgment; *rendre, ou prononcer, jugement* To — notice; *avertir* To — one leave, *permettre à.* To — one's mind; *s'adonner, s'attacher à.* To — place, *céder à, faire place à* To — suck, *allaiter.* To — the slip, *se dérober, faire faux bond, fausser compagnie, s'échapper.* To — trouble, *incommoder.* To — way, *céder, enfoncer, s'abandonner, se relâcher, s'affaisser, s'enfoncer* To — way to, *faire place à, être remplacé* **par**, *céder* To — away, *donner.* To — back again; *rendre* To — forth, *publier* To — quarter; *faire quartier à* To — out; *distribuer, rapporter, annoncer, déclarer publiquement, se dire; manquer.* To — over, *abandonner, céder, cesser, laisser, quitter* To — up, *abandonner, renoncer, rendre, céder, se dessaisir* **de**, *quitter, remettre; se démettre* **de.** To — one's self up, *se rendre, se constituer prisonnier.* To — one's self up to; *s'abandonner à, s'adonner à.* To — it to (anyone), *en donner à, arranger,* (fam) *donner son paquet à.* To — anyone the slip; *faire compagnie à.* — him an inch, he will take an ell; *si vous lui en donnez long comme le doigt, il en prendra long comme le bras.* — the devil his due, *à chacun son dû* He gives twice who gives in a trice, *qui donne tôt donne deux fois*
giv'en, *adj*, adonné **à**, livré **à**, porté **à**, s'occupant **de.**
giv'er, *n*, donneur, donateur, *m.*
giz'zard (ghiz'zeurde), *n*, gésier, *m.*; (fig.) esprit, *m.*, imagination, *f*
gla'cial (glé-shi'-) *ou* **gla'cious** (glé-), *adj.*, glacial, gelé.
gla'cier (gla-ci-eur), *n*, glacier, *m.*
gla'cis (glé-siss *ou* glî-), *n.*, (fort.) glacis, talus, *m*, pente, *f*
glad, *adj.*, content, charmé, bien aise, joyeux, réjoui, heureux **de.**
glad'den (glad'd'n), *v a*, réjouir, récréer, rendre heureux *v n*, se réjouir, s'égayer
glade (gléde), *n*, clairière, percée, avenue, *f.*
glad'iator (glad'i-é-), *n*, gladiateur, *m.*
glad'iole (-ôl), *n*, (bot.) glaieul, *m.*
glad'ly, *adv*, volontiers, avec plaisir.
glad'ness *ou* (ant) **glad'someness**, *n.*, joie, gaieté, allégresse, *f.*; contentement, plaisir, *m.*
glad'some, *adj.*, (ant.) enjoué, joyeux, gai, réjouissant.
glad'stone, *n*, valise jumelle, *f* [*m*
glad'win, *n*, (bot.) iris fétide, glaieul puant,
glair (glère), *n*, glaire, *f*, blanc d'œuf, *m.*
glair, *v a.*, (bookbind.) glairer.
glance (glâ'n'-), *n*, regard, coup d'œil, *m.*; œillade, vue rapide, *f*
glance, *v n.*, étinceler; effleurer, raser; glisser, dévier, lancer un regard **sur**; jeter un coup d'œil **sur**, des œillades **à**; (fig) insinuer To — over; *parcourir*
glan'cingly, *adv.*, en passant; légèrement.
gland (gla'n'de), *n*, (anat.) glande, *f.*, (bot.) glande, *f.*
glan'ders (gla'n'deurze), *n.pl*, (vet.) morve, *f.*
glandif'erous (-dif'eur'-), *adj*, qui porte des glands
glan'dular *ou* **glan'dulous** (-diou-), *adj*, (anat) glandulaire, glanduleux; (bot) glanduleux
glan'dule (-dioule), *n.*, glandule, petite glande, *f.*
glare, *n*, vif éclat, éclat de lumière éblouissante, *m.*; lueur, *f* coup d'œil perçant, regard féroce, regard fixe, *m*
glare, *v n*, éblouir; luire, briller; regarder d'un air terrible, regarder fixement, lancer des regards terribles **à**
glar'ing (glèr'-), *adj*, éblouissant, éclatant, tranchant; choquant, manifeste, patent, notoire.
glar'ingly, *adv*, (fig) manifestement, notoirement
glass (glâce), *n*, verre, *m*; (window) vitre, *f pl*, lunettes, *f pl* Looking-—; *miroir, m.*, *glace, f* Plate —, *verre poli, m.* Cut —, *cristal taillé, m* —, with care! *fragile!* Hour-—;

tabl'ier, *m.* Weather-—, *baromètre*, *m.* Eye-—, *lorgnon*, *m.*

glass, *adj*, de verre.

glass, *v a*, (ant) vitrer. [terie, *f*

glass' beads (-bîdze), *n pl*, rassade, verro-

glass'-blower, *n*, souffleur de verre, *m.*

glass'-blowing, *n*, soufflage de verre, *m.*

glass' bottle (-bot't'l), *n*, bouteille de verre, *f*

glass' case (-kéce), *n*, vitrine, *f.*

glass' door, *n*, porte vitrée, *f*

glass'-furnace (-feur-), *n*, fourneau de verrerie, *m*

glass'-gazing (-ghéz'-), *adj*, qui se mire souvent

glass'-grinder (-grai'n'd'-), *n*, polisseur de glaces, *m.*

glass'house (-haouce), *n*, verrerie, *f.*

glas'siness, *n*, soufflage du verre, *m*, nature vitreuse, transparence, *f*, aspect vitreux, poli, *m*

glass'-like, *adj*, semblable au verre, (fig) transparent, fragile

glass'-maker (-mék'-), *n*, verrier, *m*

glass'man, *n*, marchand de verre, de verrerie, *m.*

glass'-metal (-mèt't'l), *n*, verre fondu, *m*

glass'work (-weurke), *n*, manufacture du verre, *f*

glass'works (-weurkse), *n*, verrerie, manufacture de verre, *f.*

glas'sy, *adj*, vitreux, fragile

glauco'ma (-cô-), *n*, (med) glaucome, *m.*

glau'cous, *adj*, glauque, verdâtre

glaze, *v a.* and *n.*, vitrer, vernir, glacer; lustrer, dorer.

gla'zier (glé-jeur), *n*, vitrier, *m*

gla'zing, *n*, vitrage, vernissage, glaçage, *m*

gleam (glîme), *n*, rayon, *m*, lueur, vive clarté, *f*; trait de lumière, *m*

gleam, *v n*, rayonner, briller, luire

gleam'y *ou* **gleam'ing**, *adj*, étincelant, brillant, éclatant, lumineux.

glean (glîne), *v a* and *n*, glaner, grappiller; (fig) recueillir, glaner.

glean'er, *n.*, glaneur, grappilleur, *m*

glean'ing, *n*, glanage, *m*; glanure, *f*

glebe (glîbe), *n*, glèbe, terre, *f*, sol, *m*

gle'bous *ou* **gle'by** (glîb'-) *adj*, de gazon; plein de tourbe.

glede (glîde), *n.*, (orni) milan, *m*

glee (glî), *n*, gaillardise, joie, gaieté, (mus) chanson à reprise, *f.*, morceau d'ensemble, *m.* — maiden; *chanteuse des rues*, *f*

glee'ful (-foule), *adj*, joyeux, gai.

glee'fully, *adv.*, gaîment, joyeusement.

gleet (glîte), *n*, sanie, blennorrhée, *f.*, pus, *m.*

gleet, *v n*, produire de la sanie; dégoutter.

gleet'y, *adj.*, sanieux; ichoreux

glen (glène), *n*, vallon, *m*, vallée, *f.*

glib, *adj*, coulant, glissant, délié, voluble A — tongue; *une langue bien pendue.*

glib, *v a.*, châtrer, rendre coulant, rendre lisse

glib'ly, *adv*, coulamment, avec volubilité

glib'ness, *n.*, volubilité, facilité, *f*

glide (glaide), *v n*, couler doucement, glisser; se glisser **dans**

glid'ingly, *adv*, coulamment, doucement.

glim'mer *ou* **glim'mering**, *n*, lueur, *f*; faible rayon, *m.*

glim'mer, *v n*, entreluire, luire faiblement; (of the day) poindre

glim'mering, *n*, lueur, faible lueur; (fig) légère apparence, *f.*, léger aperçu, *m* *adj.*, faible

glimpse (gli'm'pse), *n*, sillon de lumière, trait de lumière, *m*, lueur, *f*; reflet, rayon, *m.* To catch, *ou* get, a — of, *entrevoir.* To only catch a — of; *ne faire qu'entrevoir*

glis'ten (glis's'n) *ou* (ant) **glis'ter** (glis'teur), *n.*, étinceler, briller, reluire, éclater; rayonner.

glis'tening *ou* (ant.) **glis'tering**, *n.*, lueur, *f.*; éclat, *m*

glis'tening *ou* (ant) **glis'tering**, *adj*, luisant, brillant.

glit'ter, *n*, éclat, lustre, *m*; splendeur, *f*

glit'ter, *v n.*, éclater, briller, reluire, étinceler All is not gold that —s, *tout ce qui brille* (ou *reluit*) *n'est pas or*

glit'tering, *adj*, brillant, luisant, étincelant.

glit'teringly, *adv*, avec éclat

gloar (glôre), *v n*, loucher; regarder de travers

gloat (glôte) (on, over, upon), *v n*, dévorer, couver des yeux, (fig) triompher **de**, se régaler **de**

glo'bate *ou* **glo'bated** (glô-bé-), *adj*, sphérique, sphéroïdal, en globe, globeux

globe (glôbe), *n*, globe, *m*; sphère, boule, terre, *f* The use of the —s, (geog) *étude de la sphère*, *f.*

globe, *v a*, (ant) arrondir en forme de globe, mettre en boule.

globe'holder, *n*, porte-globe, *m.*

globe'-shaped, *adj.*, en globe, en forme de globe

globose' (glo-bôss), **glo'bous** (glô-), *ou* **glob'ular** (glob'iou-), *adj*, sphérique, globuleux, rond, (bot) globeux.

globos'ity (glo-bôss'-), *n*, sphéricité, *f*

glob'ule (glob'ioule), *n*, globule, *m*

gloom *ou* **gloom'iness** (glou'm'-), *n*, obscurité, *f.*, chagrin, *m*, tristesse, *f* To throw a — over, *assombrir*, *jeter un voile de tristesse* **sur.**

gloom, *v n*, être obscur, sombre, s'attrister

gloom'ily, *adv*, obscurément, d'un air triste

gloom'y, *adj*, sombre, obscur, triste, mélancolique — weather, *temps sombre*, *m*

glorifica'tion (glô-ri-fi-ké-), *n*, glorification, *f.*

glo'rify (glô-ri-faie), *v a*, glorifier, exalter; honorer.

glo'rious, *adj*, glorieux, illustre, superbe; admirable

glo'riously, *adv*, glorieusement, avec gloire.

glo'ry (glô-), *n*, gloire, honneur, (paint) auréole, gloire, *f*, nimbe, *m.*

glo'ry, *v n*, se faire gloire **de**, se glorifier **de**

gloss, *n*, luisant, éclat, vernis, apprêt, lustre, *m*; (fig) glose, *f*, commentaire, *m.*

gloss, *v n*, gloser, interpréter, lustrer, donner de l'éclat à To — over, *masquer*, *colorer*, *déguiser*, *pallier*

glos'sary, *n*, glossaire, *m.*

gloss'er *ou* **gloss'arist**, *n.*, glossateur; commentateur, apprêteur, *m*

gloss'iness, *n*, poli, lustre, brillant, apprêt, *m.*

gloss'y, *adj*, lustré, poli, éclatant, luisant.

glot'tis (glot'tiss), *n*, (anat.) glotte, *f.*

glove (gleuve), *n*, gant, *m.*

glove, *v a.*, ganter

glov'er, *n*, gantier, *m*

glove'-stretcher, *n*, baguettes à gants, *f pl*; ouvre-gants, *m*

glow (glô), *n*, chaleur, ardeur, *f.*; feu, éclat, *m* To be in a —, *sentir une douce chaleur* (*par tout le corps*). To set in a —, *allumer*, *enflammer*, *embraser.*

glow, *v n.*, brûler, être embrasé **de**; brûler **de**, briller, luire.

glow'ing, *adj*, éclatant, brûlant, embrasé; ardent, animé

glow'ingly, *adv*, vivement, chaleureusement, avec ardeur.

glow'worm (-weurme), *n*, ver luisant, *m*

gloze (glôze), *v a.* and *n*, flatter; cajoler; caresser, gloser.

glo'zer, *n.*, flatteur, cajoleur, *m*

glo'zing, *n*, cajolerie, flatterie, *f*

glue (glou), *n*, colle forte, *f.* Fish-—; *colle de poisson*, *f.*

glue, *v a.*, coller, attacher, unir.

glue'-boiler (-boil'-), *n.*, fabricant de colle forte, *m*

glu'er, *n*, colleur, *m.*

glu'ey *ou* **glu'ish**, *adj.*, gluant, collant, visqueux, glutineux.
glum (gleume), *adj*, chagrin, de mauvaise humeur.
glume (gloume), *n* , (bot) glume, balle, *f*
glut (gleute), *n*, surabondance, satiété, *f* , excès, *m*
glut, *v a* and *n.*, avaler, gorger, soûler , se rassasier **de** , assouvir, s'assouvir , repaître, se repaître **de** To — one's self , *se gorger* **de**
glu'teal (glou-ti-al), *adj* , (anat) fessier.
glu'ten (glou-tène), *n* , gluten, *m.*
glu'tinous (glou-), *adj* , glutineux, gluant, visqueux
glu'tinousness, *n* , viscosité, *f*
glut'ting, *n* , assouvissement, rassasiement , (of streets by crowds, etc) encombrement, *m*
glut'ton (gleut't'n), *n* , gourmand, glouton, *m*
glut'tonize (gleut't'naize), *v n* , manger en glouton , manger excessivement
glut'tonous, *adj* , glouton, gourmand, goulu, voiace
glut'tonously, *adv* , en glouton, en gourmand, goulument
glut'tony (gleut't'nı), *n.*, gourmandise, gloutonnerie, *f.*
glyn, *n.* *V.* **glen.**
glyp'tics, *n pl* , art de graver sur les pierres précieuses, *m* , glyptique, *f*
gnar (nâr) *ou* **gnarl** (nârl), *v n* , murmurer, gronder , être revêche, bourru, revours
gnarled (nârl'de) *ou* **gnar'ly** (nâr-), *adj* , noueux , plein de nœuds
gnash (nashe), *v a.*, grincer les dents.
gnash'ing, *n* , grincement de dents, *m*
gnash'ingly, *adv* , en grinçant des dents
gnat (nate), *n* , (ent) cousin , moucheron, *m* — strainer , *vétilleur*, *m* To strain at a —, *s'amuser*, ou *s'attacher*, *à des vétilles*. To strain at a — and swallow a camel , (prov) *rejeter le moucheron et avaler le chameau.*
gnat'snapper (nate'-), *n* , (ornı), pivoine, *m.* and *f* , bouvreuil , gobe-mouche, *m.*
gnaw (nô), *v a* , ronger , corroder , mordre.
gnaw'er, *n* , rongeur, *m.*
gnaw'ing, *n* , rongement, *m* , corrosion, *f* ; (fig) déchirement, *m.*
gnaw'ing, *adj* , corrosif, rongeant, (fig) rongeur
gneiss (naice), *n* , (min.) gneiss, *m.*
gnome (nôme), *n.*, gnome, *m.*, gnomide, *f* , esprit, *m.*
gno'mon (nô-mone), *n.*, style (de cadran solaire), *m*
gnomon'ics (no-mo'n'ikse), *n.pl* , gnomonique, *f.*
gnos'tic (nos-tik), *n.*, gnostique, *m*
go (gô), *v n a.*, (*preterı*, Went, *past part* , Gone) aller, s'en aller, passer, partir, marcher To — one's own way, *aller son chemin* , (fig) *faire comme on l'entend* To — into mourning, *se mettre en deuil.* To — to sleep ; *s'endormir* To let —, *lâcher prise.* To — without one's dinner , *dîner par cœur* To — for nothing , *ne compter pour rien, ne pas compter.* To — in for , *se présenter à* , *se mettre sur les rangs, concourir* **pour** , *se décider* **pour** , (to attempt) *tenter, essayer, entreprendre.* To — about , *faire le tour, se détourner , entreprendre* , (nav) *virer de bord* To — ahead ; *aller en avant , aller de l'avant.* To — on ahead, *prendre les devants* — on ahead , (nav) *grande vitesse*, *f* To — between , *s'interposer, s'entremettre.* To — abroad, *sortir, partir, voyager.* To — against , *s'opposer* **à**, *avoir de la répugnance* **à**, *aller* **contre** To — along ; *poursuivre son chemin, accompagner, passer.* To — ashore , *débarquer, aborder, échouer.* To — aside , *se mettre de côté.* To — astray, *s'égarer.* To — asunder, *aller séparément.* To — away; *s'en aller, se retirer, sortir.* To — back; *reculer, s'en retourner.* To — backwards, *reculer* To — backwards and forwards , *aller et venir*, (fig) *se contredire* To — beyond, *passer, surpasser, dépasser* To — by ; *passer auprès, passer ; se régler* **sur** ; *passer sans être remarqué , prendre le nom* **de** , (of time) *s'écouler.* To — down , *descendre, se coucher , descendre le courant , rétrograder ;* (nav.) *couler à fond, sombrer* To — far, *aller loin;* (fig.) (to) *contribuer beaucoup* **à** To — for , *aller chercher, passer* **pour** To — forth, *sortir , avancer.* To — forward , *avancer, pousser, profiter, poursuivre* To — from, *quitter , partir* **de.** To — from the matter , *s'écarter du sujet.* To — halves , *être de moitié , être de compte à demi* **dans** To — in, *entrer*, (fig.) *concourir.* To — near, *approcher.* To — off, *quitter , s'en aller ; partir* To — off, (of goods) *se vendre, s'écouler* , (of beauty) *passer* To — on, *se passer, se pratiquer , avancer, continuer ; continuer* **de**, *aller jusqu'au bout, reprendre* To — out ; *sortir ; s'éteindre.* To — over , *passer, traverser.* To — through , *passer, passer au travers, enfiler, percer, fendre ; subir, souffrir* To — up , *monter* To — up a river , *remonter un fleuve* To — up and down, *courir de côté et d'autre.* To — up to ; *aborder, accoster* To — upon , *se baser* **sur** ; *se fonder* **sur** , *attaquer.* To — with , *accompagner.* To — without , *se passer* **de** To — out of (the way); *se détourner* **de** As times —, *par le temps qui court* To — the whole hog , *s'en donner à cœur joie , aller jusqu'au bout.* — it ! *allez de l'avant ! allez-y !* To — out of one's way, *se donner bien de la peine* **pour** I do it, but it goes against the grain , *je le fais, mais c'est* **à** *contre-cœur*
go, *n* , mode, vogue, *f* ; (fig) entrain, brio, *m.* To be all the —, *faire fureur.* It is no —; *il n'y a pas mèche* A fine — ! *une belle affaire*
goad (gôde), *n* , aiguillon (de bouvier), *m.*
goad (gôde), *v a* , aiguillonner , piquer , (fig) exciter, stimuler, pousser
go-ahead', *adj* , entreprenant
goal (gôle), *n.*, but, terme, point de départ, *m.*
goat (gôte), *n* , chèvre, *f.* He-—, *bouc*, *m.* She-—; *chèvre*, *f* — skin ; *peau de bouc*, *f*
goat'-footed, *adv* , chèvre-pied.
goat'herd, *n* , chevrier, *m.*
goat'ish, *adj* , de bouc, lascif
goat'-sucker (-seuk-), *n* , (ornı.) crapaud volant, tette-chèvre, engoulevent, *m.*
gob'ble (gob'b'l), *v a* , gober ; avaler ; (of turkeys) glouglouter.
gob'bler, *n.*, glouton, goulu, avaleur ; dindon, *m*
go'between (gô-bi-twîne), *n.*, (b s.) entremetteur, *m.*, entremetteuse, *f*
gob'let (gob'lète), *n* , gobelet, *m* , coupe, *f.*
gob'lin (gob'line), *n* , lutin, spectre, follet, *m* —-shapes; *formes de lutins, f pl*
go'-by (gô-baie), *n* , mauvaise raison, défaite, *f.*, détour, artifice, *m* ; action d'éluder, d'écarter, de repousser, de changer, *f* To give the — to; *éluder , passer sans saluer , passer sans faire attention ; abandonner, repousser, planter là*
go'-cart (gô-cârte), *n.*, chariot d'enfant, *m* ; petite chaise à roulettes, *f.*
God, *n* , Dieu, *m* Would to — ! *plût à Dieu !* — forbid ! *à Dieu ne plaise !* — helps those who help themselves , (prov) *aide-toi, le ciel t'aidera.* — tempers the wind to the shorn lamb, *à brebis tondue Dieu mesure le vent*
god'child (-tshailde), *n* , filleul, *m* , filleule, *f.*
god'daughter (-dô'-), *n* , filleule, *f*
god'dess (-'dèce), *n* , déesse, divinité, *f.*
god'father (-fâ-theur), *n* , parrain, *m.*
god'head (-hède), *n* , divinité, *f.*
god'less, *adj.*, athée, impie.
god'like (-laike), *adj* , divin.
god'liness, *n* , sainteté, piété, *f.*
god'ly, *adj* , pieux., dévot, saint.

god'ly, *adv.*, religieusement, dévotement.
god'mother (-meuth'eur), *n*, marraine, *f.*
god'send, *n.*, bonne aubaine, trouvaille, *f.*
god'ship, *n*, divinité, *f.*
god'son (-seune), *n*, filleul, *m*
god'ward (-wŏrde), *adv.*, (ant.) vers, envers Dieu.
god'wit (-wite), *n*, (ornı) francolin, *m*
go'er (gō'-), *n*, marcheur, *m.* Comers and —s, *allants et venants*, *m.pl* Play-—, *amateur du théâtre*, *m*
gof'fer, *v a*, gaufrer.
gog'gle, (gog'g'l), *v n*, regarder de travers, rouler les yeux, loucher
gog'gle-eyed (-aıe'de), *adj*, louche, aux gros yeux, aux yeux à fleur de tête.
gog'gles (gog'g'lze), *n pl*, lunettes, *f pl*, (for horses) œillères, *f pl*
go'ing (gō'-), *n.*, marche, démarche, allure, allée, *f.*; départ, *m.* —s on, *faits et gestes*, *m pl* — back, *retour*, *m.*
goi'tre (goı'teur), *n*, (med.) goître, *m*
go'la (gō-), *n*, (arch) cymaise, doucine, *f.*
gold (gōlde), *n*, or, *m.* A — ring, *un anneau d'or* ou *une bague en or.*
gold, *adj*, d'or, en or.
gold'beater (-bīt'-), *n*, batteur d'or, *n*
gold'beater's-skin (-'teur'z'skme), *n*, baudruche, *f*
gold'bound (-baou'n'de), *adj*, couvert d'or, entouré d'or
gold'-digger (-dig'gheur), *n*, chercheur d'or, *m.*
gold'-drawer (-drō'-), *n*, tireur d'or, *m.*
gold'-dust (-deuste), *n*, poudre d'or, *f*
gold'en, *adj*, d'or.
gold'finch (-fi'n'she), *n*, (ornı.) chardonneret, *m.*
gold'-finder (-fai'n'd'-), *n*, orpailleur, (iron) vidangeur, *m.*
gold'-finer (-fai'n'-), *n.*, affineur d'or, *m.*
gold'fish, *n*, (ich.) poisson rouge, *m*, dorade, *f.*
gold'leaf, *n.*, feuille d'or, *f.*; or en feuilles, *m*
gold'-lettered, *adj*, en lettres d'or.
gold'-seeker, *n.*, chercheur d'or; orpailleur, *m*
gold'smith (-smith), *n*, orfèvre, *m.*
gold'-spink (-spı'gn'k), *n*, (ornı.) bruant, *ou* bréant, commun; verdier, *m.*
gold'thread, *n*, fil d'or, *m.*
gold'-worked, *adj*, broché d'or, tissu d'or.
gold'-working, *n*, orfévrerie, *f.*
golosh', *n*, galoche, *f.*
gome (gōme), *n*, cambouis, *m.*
gompho'sis (go'm'-phō-ciss), *n*, (anat) gomphose, articulation immobile des os, *f.*
gon'dola, *n*, gondole, *f.*
gondolier' (-lire), *n*, gondolier, *m.*
gone (gone), *past part* (of To go), allé, parti, disparu, passé, écoulé, (at auctions) adjugé. His money is all —, *il a dépensé tout son argent* In days — by; *au temps jadis* He is —; *il s'en est allé*, (dead) *il est mort* Far —, *avancé*
gon'falon *ou* **gon'fanon**, *n*, (her) gonfalon, *m.*
goniom'etry (gō-), *n*, goniométrie, *f*
gonorrhœ'a (-or-rī-), *n*, (med.) gonorrhée, *f*
good (goûde), *adj.*, bon, d'un bon naturel, honnête, convenable, solide; favorable, avantageux; valide, sage As — as; *presque* To make —, *séparer; établir, prouver, exécuter; suppléer à, compenser, dédommager de, indemniser de* To stand, *ou* hold, —, *être valide* — fellowship, *bonnes relations; relations amicales*, *f pl* To be —; (of children) *être sage.* It is as — as done; *c'est une affaire faite* ou *c'est fait ou autant vaut* To be as — as gold, (of children) *être sage comme une image.* — breeding always tells; *bon sang ne peut mentir* To be in anyone's — books; *être dans les petits papiers de quelqu'un*
good, *n*, bien, avantage, profit, *m.*; utilité, *f.* For — and all, *pour tout de bon.* What's the — of? *à quoi bon?* What — will it be to you, *à quoi cela vous avancera-t-il?* Much — may it do you! *grand bien vous fasse!* To come to no —, *n'aboutir à rien* (*de bon*). To do no —; *ne faire rien qui vaille*
good, *adv*, bien, bon. Very —, *fort bien* As —, *aussi bien*
good! *int*, bon! bien! c'est très bien!
good-breed'ing (-brī'd'-), *n*, bonne éducation, politesse, *f.*; savoir-vivre, *m.*
good-bye'! *int*, adieu! — but not farewell; *au revoir, mais sans adieu.*
good-condi'tioned (-dish'eu'n'de), *adj*, bien conditionné, en bon état.
good'-for-nothing, *n*, vaurien, *m*
Good-Fri'day (-frai-), *n*, vendredi saint, *m*
good-hu'mor (-hiou-meur), *n*, bonne humeur, *f*, enjouement, *m*
good-hu'mored (-hiou-meur'de), *adj.*, de bonne humeur, enjoué.
good'liness, *n*, beauté, grâce, bienveillance, *f*
good'-luck (-leuke), *n.*, bonheur, *m*; chance, prospérité, *f*
good'ly, *adj*, beau, bel; joli; gracieux, fort; bon, considérable.
good'man (-ma'n), *n*, bonhomme, compère, *m.*
good-na'ture (-nét'ioure), *n*, bonté, bonhomie, humanité, complaisance, *f*, bon naturel, *m*
good-na'tured (-nét'iourde), *adj.*, d'un bon naturel, bénin, bon, bienveillant
good'ness, *n.*, bonté, *m*, probité, *f.* — knows, *Dieu sait!* Thank —! *Dieu merci!* My —! *mon Dieu!*
good'-now! (-nao), *int.*, à la bonne heure!
goods (goûdze), *n pl*, meubles, effets, biens *m pl*, marchandises, *f pl*
good'-will, *n*, bienveillance, bonne volonté, considération, bonté, (com.) clientèle, *f*; achalandage, *m.*
good-wom'an (-woum'a'n) *ou* **good'y**, *n*, bonne femme, *f*, (fam) la mère (*une telle*)
goose (gouce), *n*, (*geese*) oie, *f.*; idiot, imbécile, nigaud, (tailor's) carreau, *m* A green —; *un oison.* A wild —, *une oie sauvage* To go on a wild-— chase, *tenter l'impossible, chercher midi à quatorze heures.*
goose'berry (-bèr'-), *n*, groseille à maquereau, groseille verte, *f* — bush; *groseillier*, *m.*
goose'-cap, *n*, imbécile, niais, sot, *m.*
goose'-flesh, *n*, chair de poule, *f*
goose'-grass (-grâce), *n.*, (bot) grateron, rièble, *m*, rapette; aspérule odorante, *f*
goose'neck (-nèke), *n.*, (nav.) crochet, crapaud, *m*
goose'-quill, *n*, plume d'oie, *f.*
goose'-step, *n.*, cadence, *f.*
gor'cock, *n*, (ornı.) coq de bruyère, *m*
gor'crow (-crō), *n*, (ornı) corneille, *f*
gord (gôrde), *n*, dé pipé, *m.*
gore (gōre), *n*, sang figé, sang, *m*, (ant.) (of gowns) pointe, (of land) pointe de terre triangulaire, *f.*
gore, *v a*, piquer, percer, couper en pointe, donner un coup de corne à; forcer un passage
gorge (gordje), *n*, gosier, *m.*, gorge, *f*, jabot, *m.*; (fort.) gorge, *f*, (ravine) gorge *f*
gorge, *v a.*, gorger, remplir, avaler, rassasier.
gorge, *v.n*, se gorger, avaler.
gor'geous (gor'djeusse), *adj*, superbe, magnifique, somptueux, éclatant, fastueux.
gor'geously, *adv*, superbement, magnifiquement.
gor'geousness, *n.*, magnificence, pompe, splendeur, *f.*
gor'gerin (gor'djeur'ine), *n.*, (arch.) gorgerin, colarin, *m*
gor'get (gor'djète), *n*, gorgerin, hausse-col, *m*
gor'hen (-hène), *n.*, poule de bruyère, *f.*

gor'ing, *n*, piqûre, *f*, coup de corne, *m*.
gor'mand (gor-) *ou* **gour'mand** (gôr-), *n*, gourmand, goulu, glouton, *m*
gor'mandize (-'aize), *v n*, bâfrer, goinfrer.
gor'mandizer (-'aiz'-), *n*, glouton, goinfre, gourmand, *m*
gor'mandizing (-aiz'-), *n*, gourmandise, gloutonnerie, *f*.
gorse, *n*, (bot) ajonc, genêt, *m*
gor'y (gô-), *adj*., sanglant, couvert de sang, ensanglanté.
gos'hawk (goss'hôke), *n*., (ornı) autour, *m*.
gos'ling (goz'-), *n*., (ornı.) oison, (bot) chaton, *m*.
gos'pel (gos'pèl), *n*, évangile, *m*. To take for —, *prendre pour argent comptant*.
gos'samer (gos'sa-), *n*, filandres, *f pl*.; fils de la Vierge, *m pl*.; gaze, *f*.
gos'sip, *n*, commère, causeuse, babillarde, *f*; causerie, caquet, bavardage, commérage, *m*, les on dit, *m pl*. To have a good —, *faire une bonne causerie*
gos'sip, *v n*, jaser, caqueter, babiller, bavarder.
gos'siping, *n*, commérage, bavardage, *m*.
Goth'ic (goth'-), *adj*, gothique.
Goth'icize (goth-iss'aize), *v a*, rendre gothique, ramener à la barbarie.
go'-to! (gô-tou), *int*., allons! par exemple! ça! sus! courage!
gouge (gaoudje), *n*, gouge, *f*.
gouge' (out), *v a*, gouger, arracher les yeux à
gourd (gourde), *n*, gourde, calebasse, citrouille, *f* — plant, *calebassier*, *m*
gourd'iness, *n*, (vet) enflure à la jambe, *f*.
gourd'-worm, *n*, entozoaire, *m*
gourd'y, *adj*, (vet) qui a les jambes enflées
gour'mand, *n* *V* **gormand**
gout (gaoute), *n*., (med) goutte, *f*.
gout'y, *adj*, goutteux
gov'ern (gheuv'eurne), *v a* and *n*, gouverner, régir, diriger, tenir en bride To — one's self, *se contenir*, *être maître de soi*.
gov'ernable (-'a-b'l), *adj*, qui peut être gouverné, docile, gouvernable
gov'ernance, *n*, (ant) gouvernement, *m*, administration, conduite, gouverne, *f*
gov'erness *ou* (ant.) **gov'ernante**, *n*., institutrice, sous-maîtresse, gouvernante, *f*. — pupil, *élève-maîtresse*
gov'ernment, *n*, gouvernement, *m*, administration, direction, *f*, régime, empire, *m*, (gram) régime, *m* — official; *employé du gouvernement*, *fonctionnaire public*, *officiel*, *m*. — loan; *emprunt public*, *m* — securities; *fonds*, ou *effets*, *publics*, *m pl*
gov'ernor (gheuv'eur-neur), *n*, gouverneur, gouvernant, (of a person) directeur, régulateur, (ant) précepteur, (employer) maître, patron, *m*
gov'ernorship, *n*, direction, *f*
gow'an (gaou'a'n), *n*, (bot) pâquerette commune, marguerite, *f*
gown (gaoune), *n*, robe, toge, *f*. Night-—, *chemise de nuit*, *f* Morning-—, dressing-—, *robe de chambre*, *f*, *peignoir*, *m*
gowned' (gaou'n'de), *adj*, vêtu d'une robe, en robe
gown'man (gaoun'ma'n) *ou* **gowns'man**, *n*, (*-men*) homme de robe, *ou* de robe longue, *m* —, *pl*, gens de robe, étudiants, *m pl*.
grab'ble (grab'b'l), *v a* and *n*, (ant.) tâter, tâtonner; aller à tâtons, fouiller, se traîner, se vautrer
grace (grâce), *n*, grâce, bonté, faveur, *f*, pardon, agrément, ornement, bon air, *m*, (title) grandeur, *f*.; (rel) bénédicité, *m*, grâces, *f pl*
grace, *v a*., orner, embellir, illustrer, honorer
graced (grâss'te), *adj*, orné, doué de, élégant
grace'ful (-foule), *adj*, beau, gracieux, agréable, bien fait, enjoué.
grace'fully, *adv*, gracieusement, de bonne grâce
grace'fulness, *n*, bonne grâce, *f*., agrément, charme, *m*, beauté, *f*.
grace'less, *adj*, sans grâces, disgracieux; abandonné, effronté, dépravé
grace'note (-nôte), *n*, (mus.) note d'agrément, *f*
Gra'ces (gré-cèze), *n pl*., (myth.) Grâces, *f pl*.
gra'cile (grass'il) *ou* **gra'cilent** (grass'-), *adj*, (ant) grêle, mince, menu, petit
gracil'ity, *n*, (ant) gracilité, ténuité, petitesse, *f*
gra'cious (gré-sheusse), *adj*, gracieux, bénin, clément, bon, favorable, agréable, propice Good —! *bonté divine!*
gra'ciously, *adv*, gracieusement, obligeamment, avec clémence, favorablement. To be — pleased to, *daigner*
gra'ciousness, *n*., bonté, bénignité; bienfaisance, bienveillance, grâce, *f*
grada'tion (gra-dé-), *n*, gradation, *f*.; degré, *m*.
grad'atory (-tori), *adj*, gradatif, progressif, par degrés
grade, *n*, grade, degré, rang, *m*
gra'dient, *adj*, avançant, ambulant.
gra'dient, *n*, (railways) pente, rampe, inclinaison, *f*.
grad'ual, *adj*, graduel, par degrés, gradué, réglé.
gradual'ity, *n*., (ant) gradation, progression régulière, *f*.
grad'ually, *adv*., graduellement, par degrés, pas à pas, peu à peu
grad'uate (grad'iou-), *n*, gradué, *m*.
grad'uate, *v a*, graduer
grad'uate, *v n*, prendre ses degrés à une université, se faire graduer.
gradua'tion (-'iou-é-), *n*, graduation; gradation, (univ) prise de grade, *f*
graft (grâf'te), *n*, greffe, ente, *f*.
graft, *v a* and *n*, greffer, enter
graft'er, *n*, personne qui ente, greffeur.
graft'ing, *n*, (hort) greffe, *f*
graft'ing-knife (-naife), *n*, greffoir, *m*.
grain (gréne), *n*, grain, pépin, *m*; céréales, *f pl*; veine, *f*, fil, *m* — of allowance, *indulgence*, *f* — of wood, *veine de bois* Against the —; (of wood) *contre le fil*, *à contre fil*; (fig.) *à contre-cœur*, *malgré soi*; *à rebrousse-poil*.
grain, *v a*., grener, greneler; peindre en décors
grained (gré'n'de), *adj*., grenu; dur, rude; indélible, peint en décors
grain'er, *n*, peintre décorateur, marbrier, *m*
grain'ing, *n*, grenure, peinture en décors, marbrure, *f*.
grains (gré'n'ze), *n*, drêche, *f*., marc, *m*
grain'y, *adj*, plein de grains, grenelé, grenu.
gral'lic, *adj*, (ornı) des échassiers
gramer'cy! *int*, grand merci!
gramin'eous (-mi'n'i-euse), *adj*, (bot) herbeux, herbacé, graminée (*only used in feminine*).
graminiv'orous, *adj*., herbivore
gram'mar, *n*, grammaire, *f*. That is bad —; *c'est incorrect*
gramma'rian (-mé-), *n*, grammairien, *m*.
gram'mar-school (-scoule), *n*., collège, *m*.
grammat'ic *ou* **grammat'ical**, *adj*, grammatical, de grammaire.
grammat'ically, *adv*., grammaticalement.
grammat'icize (-caize), *v a* and *n*, (ant.) faire le grammairiste, rendre grammatical.
gram'pus, *n*, (ich) épaulard, *m*, orque, *f*.
granadil'la, *n*, (bot) grenadille, fleur de la passion, *f*
gran'ary, *n*, grenier, *m*., grange, *f*.
grand (gra'n'de), *adj*., grand, superbe, noble, illustre, sublime, grandiose.

gran'dam, *n.*, grand'mère, vieille femme, *f*
grand'child (-tshaılde), *n.*, petit-fils, *m*, petite-fille, *f*
grand'daughter (-dô-teur), *n*, petite-fille, *f* A great —, *une arrière-petite-fille*
grandee' (gra'n'di), *n.*, grand d'Espagne, *m.*
gran'deur (-'ıeur), *n*, grandeur, *f.*, éclat, *m.*, pompe, splendeur, *f.*
grand'father (-fâ-*th*eur) *ou* **grand'sire** (-saıeur), *n.*, grand-père, aïeul, *m* A great—, *un bisaïeul.*
grandil'oquence (-kwè'n'se), *n.*, langage pompeux, *m*, emphase, *f.*
grandil'oquent (-kwè'n'te) *ou* **grandil'oquous** (-kweusse), *adj*, (of speeches) sublime, pompeux, enflé, emphatique
gran'dinous, *adj*, (ant) plein de grêle
grand'ly, *adv*, grandement, fastueusement
grand'mother (-meuth'eur), *n*, grand'mère, aïeule, *f* A great—; *une bisaïeule*
grand'-nephew, *n*, arrière-neveu, *m.*
grand'-niece, *n*, arrière-nièce, *f*
grand'son (-seune), *n.*, petit-fils, *m.* A great—; *un arrière-petit-fils*
grand' vizier, *n*, grand-vizir, *m*
grange (gré'n'dje), *n*, ferme, métairie; grange, *f*
gran'ger, *n*, régisseur, intendant, *m.*
gran'ite, *n*, (min.) granit, *m.*
gran'itel, *n*, (min) marbre granitelle, *m.*
graniv'orous, *adj*, granivore.
grant (grâ'n'te), *n*, concession, allocation, subvention, *f*, don, privilège, octroi, *m*
grant, *v a*, donner, accorder, céder, concéder, avouer; (jur) entériner, octroyer, supposer, admettre To — a pardon, *pardonner, accorder une grâce* God —! *Dieu veuille!*
grant'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, qui peut être accordé.
grant'ed (-ède), *part adj.*, accordé, octroyé, avoué, reconnu, d'accord, soit! — that; *supposant que, admettant que* To take as, *ou* for, —; *supposer la vérité* **de**, *supposer; tenir pour fait; tenir pour dit.*
grantee' (-tî), *n.*, donataire, concessionnaire; (jur) cessionnaire, *m f*
grant'er *ou* **grant'or** (-tor), *n.*, donateur, (jur) cédant, concédant, *m*
gran'ular *ou* **gran'ulary** (-'ıou-), *adj.*, en grains, grenelé, grenu, granulé, granulaire.
gran'ulate (-'ıou), *v a*, greneler, grener, granuler *v n*, se granuler.
granula'tion (-lé), *n*, granulation, *f.*
gran'ule (-'ıoule), *n*, petit grain, granule, *m.*
gran'ulous, *adj*, grenu, granuleux.
grape (grépe), *n.*, raisin, (berry) grain de raisin, *m* A bunch of —s, *une grappe de raisin* Cluster of —, *grappillon, m.* The —s are sour; (prov.) *ils sont trop verts* (La Fontaine).
grape'-gatherer, *n*, vendangeur, *m*, **-euse**, *f.*
grape'-gathering, *n*, vendange, *f.*
grap'ery, *n*, serre à raisin, *f.*
grape'-shot (grépe-shote), *n.*, (milit.) mitraille, *f.*
grape'stone (grépe-stône), *n.*, pépin de raisin, *m*
grape'-vine (-vaıne), *n*, vigne, *f.*
grape'-wine, *n*, vin de raisin, *m*
graph'ic *ou* **graph'ical**, *adj*, graphique, bien tracé, exact, parfait; pittoresque
graph'ically, *adv*, graphiquement, exactement, pittoresquement.
graph'ite (-'aıte), *n.*, graphite, plombagine, *m.*
graphom'eter (-fo'mi'-), *n*, (math.) graphomètre, *m.*
grap'nel, *n*, grappin, *m*, petite ancre, *f.*
grap'ple (grap'p'l), *n*, grappin, croc, harpon, *m.*, lutte, *f*, combat de lutteurs, *m*
grap'ple, *v.a.*, accrocher; grappiner, harponner, arrêter; happer, saisir à bras le corps. To — a ship; *accrocher*, ou *aborder, un navire.*
grap'ple, *v n*, en venir aux mains, *ou* aux prises, se saisir **de**, lutter, (nav) en venir à l'abordage, (fig) combattre To — with, *combattre, en venir aux prises, en venir aux mains* To — with a subject, *traiter*, ou *manier, un sujet.*
gra'py (grépi), *adj*, (ant) de raisin, qui a un goût de raisin
grasp (grâsp), *n*, poignée, prise, étreinte; portée, possession, *f*, pouvoir, *m* Within one's —, *à sa portée, entre les mains* To loose one's —, *lâcher prise* To lose one's —, *perdre prise.*
grasp, *v.a*, empoigner, saisir, prendre avec la main, serrer, tenir, embrasser — all, lose all, (prov) *qui trop embrasse, mal étreint*
grasp, *v n*, s'emparer **de**, tâcher d'attraper, se saisir To — at, *tâcher de saisir, s'accrocher* **à**, *aspirer* **à**
grasp'er, *n*, personne qui empoigne; homme avide, ambitieux, (ant) grappin, *m*
grasp'ing, *adj*, avide, cupide, avare
grass (grâce), *n*, herbe, verdure, *f*; gazon, herbage, *m.* To turn out to —, *mettre en pâture, mettre au vert* Not to let the — grow under one's feet, *prendre la balle au bond, mettre le temps à profit.*
grass'hopper (-hop'-), *n*, sauterelle, cigale, *f*
grass'iness, *n*, état herbu, *m.*
grass'-land, *n*, prairie, *f.*
grass'-mower, *n.*, faucheuse, *f.*; (pers.) faucheur, *m.*
grass'-plot (-plote), *n*, boulingrin, *m*, pelouse, *f*; tapis vert, *m*
grass'y, *adj*, herbu, herbeux.
grate (grété), *n*, grille, *f.*; grillage, *m.*; jalousie, *f*; foyer, âtre, *m*
grate, *v a.* and *n*, râper, griller, frotter, crisser, grincer. To — the teeth, *grincer les dents.* To — up, *fermer avec une grille.* To — upon, *grincer.*
grate'ful (gré't'-foule), *adj*, reconnaissant; agréable; délicieux.
grate'fully, *adv*, avec gratitude, avec reconnaissance, agréablement
grate'fulness, *n.*, gratitude, reconnaissance, *f.*; agrément, *m*
gra'ter, *n*, râpe, *f.*
gratifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n*, gratification; récompense; volupté, satisfaction, *f*, plaisir, *m*
grat'ify (-faıe), *v a*, gratifier, satisfaire, récompenser, contenter
grat'ifying (-fai-faı-igne), *adj.*, satisfaisant, agréable, flatteur
gra'ting (gré't'-), *n.*, grille, *f*, grillage, (nav.) égouttoir, grincement, *m*, (of bread) chapelure, irritation, contrariété, *f.*
gra'ting, *adj*, rude, dur, discordant, choquant, blessant, qui choque l'oreille.
gra'tingly, *adv*, rudement, d'une manière discordante.
gra'tis (gré-tiss), *adv*, gratuitement, gratis, pour rien
grat'itude (-tıoude), *n.*, gratitude, reconnaissance, *f.*
gratu'itous (-tiou-i-), *adj*, gratuit, qui n'a pas de raison suffisante, pas de motif; volontaire; bénévole. — assumption, *supposition gratuite, f.*
gratu'itously, *adv.*, gratuitement; bénévolement, sans motif, sans raison suffisante.
gratu'ity (-tiou-i-), *n*, don, présent, *m*, gratification, largesse, *f*; pourboire; pot-de-vin, *m.*
grava'men (gra-vé-) *n.*, grief, poids; (fig.) fonds, motif, *m*
grave (gréve), *n.*, sépulcre, tombeau, *m*, tombe, fosse, *f.*, (fig) tombeau, *m*
grave, *adj*, grave, sérieux, réservé, retenu, modeste, (gram.) grave.
grave, *v a.* and *n.*, graver, tailler, ciseler. To — a ship, *espalmer un navire.*
grave'-clothes (-clôze), *n pl.*, linceul, drap mortuaire, suaire, *m.*

grave'-digger (-dıg'gheur), *n*, fossoyeur, *m*
grave'-digging, *n*, fossoyage, *m*.
grav'el (grav'el), *n*, gravier, sable, *m*, (med) gravelle, *f* A —-pit, *une sablonnière*, *f* — walk, *allée sablée*, *f*
grav'el, *v a*, sabler, couvrir de gravier, embarrasser, inquiéter, vexer.
grave'less (grév'-), *adj*, sans sépulture
grav'elly (grav'èl-lı), *adj*., graveleux, sablonneux
grave'ly (grév'lı), *adv*, gravement, sérieusement, *modestement*.
gra'ven (gré'v'n), *past. part.* (of To grave), gravé, taillé, ciselé. A — image; *une image taillée*
grave'ness (grév'-), *n*. *V*. **gravity**.
gra'ver (grév'-), *n*, graveur, burin, *m*
graves (grév'z), *n pl* *V* **greaves**
grave'stone (-stône), *n*., tombeau, *m*, tombe, *f*
gravida'tion (-dé-) *ou* **gravid'ity**, *n*, (ant) grossesse, *f*.
gra'ving (grév'-), *n*., gravure, *f*., (nav) action d'espalmer —-tool, *burin*, *m*.
grav'itate, *v n*, graviter.
gravita'tion (-té-), *n*., gravitation, *f*. Terrestrial —, *pesanteur*, *f*
grav'ity, *n*, air sérieux, *m*., gravité; pesanteur, *f*. Specific —; *pesanteur spécifique*, *f*.
gra'vy (gré-vı), *n*., jus, suc de viande, coulis, *m*, sauce, *f*.
gray *ou* **gray'-brock**, *n*, (zool.) blaireau, taisson, *m*
gray *ou* **grey** (gré), *adj*, gris; (fig) vieux. To grow, *ou* turn, —, *grisonner*, *blanchir* The — mare is the better horse, *c'est elle qui porte la culotte*.
gray'beard (-bîrde), *n*, barbe grise, *f*.; vieillard, grison, barbon, *m*.
gray'-eyed (-a'ıe-de), *adj*, aux yeux gris.
gray' hair, *n*, cheveux gris, *m pl*
gray'-haired (-hèr'de), *adj*., aux cheveux gris, grison, chenu
gray'-headed (-hèd'ède), *adj*., qui a la tête grise.
gray'hound, *n*. *V* **grey'hound**.
gray'ish, *adj*, grisâtre.
gray'ishness, *n*, teinte grisâtre, *f*
gray'ling, *n*, (ich) ombre-chevalier, *m*
gray'ness, *n*, couleur grise, *f*.; gris, *m*
gray'wacke (-wac'kı), *n*, (min) grès des houillères, psammite, *m*, grauwacke, *f*
graze, *v a*, effleurer, raser, friser, frôler, (the skin) érafler.
graze, *v n*, paître, faire paître, brouter.
graze, *n*., écorchure, éraflure, *f*.
gra'zier (gré-jeur), *n*, engraisseur de bétail, éleveur, herbager, *m*.
graz'ing-farm, *n*., ferme où l'on prend le bétail en pâture.
graz'ing-ground *ou* **land**, *n*., pâturage, *m*
grease (grîce), *n*., graisse, *f*., oing, *m*
grease (grîze *ou* grîce), *v.a*., graisser; frotter de graisse.
grea'siness (grîz-'), *n*, graisse, crasse, saleté, *f*.
grea'sy (grîz'ı), *adj*., graisseux, taché de graisse; crasseux, sale
great, *adj*, grand, gros; noble, illustre, important, principal, habile; fort — with child, *enceinte*. — with young, *pleine*. The —, *les grands*, *m pl*. To make —er, *agrandir*. — cry, little wool; *grand bruit, petite besogne*. — wits jump together, *les beaux esprits se rencontrent*
great'bellied (-bel'ıde), *adj*, ventru
great'-grand'daughter (-dô'-), *n*., arrière-petite-fille, *f*.
great'-grand'father (-fâ-*th*eur), *n*., bisaïeul, *m*.
great'-grand'mother (-meu*th*-eur), *n*., bisaïeule, *f*.
great'-grand'son (-seune), *n*, arrière-petit fils, *m*.
great'hearted (-hârt'ède), *adj*, courageux généreux, au cœur noble.
great'ly, *adv*., grandement, fort, beaucoup.
great'ness, *n*, grandeur, dignité, grosseur, sublimité, intensité, force, énormité, *f*.
greave (grîve), *n*, grève; jambière, armure pour les jambes, *f*.
greaves (grîv'ze) *ou* **graves**, *n pl*., cretons, pains de cretons, *m pl*.
Gre'cian (grî'sha'n), *n*., Grec, (*antiq*) Helléniste, (one versed in the Greek language) helléniste, *m*
Gre'cian, *adj*, grec
Gre'cism (grî'cız'm), *n*, hellénisme, idiotisme grec, grécisme, *m*
greed (grî'de), *n*, cupidité, avidité, gourmandise, gloutonnerie, (fig.) passion, *f*, désir ardent, *m*
greed'ily (grîd'-), *adv*., goulûment, avidement, avec avidité
greed'iness, *n*, cupidité, avidité, gourmandise, gloutonnerie, *f*; (fig) désir ardent, *m*., passion, *f*
greed'y (grîd'-), *adj*, cupide, avide; gourmand, goulu, vorace, passionné — of honors; *ambitieux* — of gain, *avare*, *cupide*
greed'y-gut (-gheute) *ou* **-guts**, *n*., (triv.) glouton, gourmand, goinfre, *m*
Greek (grîke), *n*, Grec, *m*, Grecque, *f*.; (language) grec, *m*. — fire, *feu grégeois* It is all — to him, *c'est de l'algèbre pour lui* It is all — to me, *c'est de l'hébreu pour moi* (Molière).
Greek, *adj*, grec
green (grîne), *adj*, vert, frais, récent; novice — old age, *verte vieillesse*, *f*.
green, *n*, vert, *m*, verdure, *f*, gazon, *m*.
green'broom (-broume), *n*, (bot) genêt épineux, *m*
green'cloth (-clôth), *n*., (ant) tapis vert, *m*. The board of —; *la cour du tapis vert*, *de la maison royale*.
green'-eyed (-a'ıe'-de), *adj*, aux yeux verdâtres, *ou* verts.
green'finch (-fi'n'she), *n*, (orni) verdier, bréant, *m*.
green'gage (-ghédje), *n*, reine-claude, *f*.
green'grocer (-grô-ceur), *n*, fruitier, *m*., fruitière, *f*
green'horn, *n*, blanc-bec, novice, *m*.
green'house (-haouce), *n*, serre, *f*.
green'ish, *adj*, verdâtre.
green'ly, *adv*, (ant) vertement; nouvellement, prématurément, sans expérience, en novice.
green'ness, *n*, verdure; fraîcheur; (unripeness) verdeur, simplicité, inexpérience, *f*.
green'room (-roume), *n*, (thea.) foyer des acteurs, *m*
greens (grî'n'ze), *n pl*, (gard) légumes, choux, *m pl*, herbes potagères, *f pl*
green'sickness, *n*, (med.) chlorose, *f*, pâles couleurs, *f pl*
green'sward (-swôrde), *n*, pelouse, *f*, gazon, *m*
green'weed, *n*, genêtrelle, genestrolle, *f*.
green'wood (-woude), *n*, bois vert, *m*.
greet (grî'te), *v a*., saluer, recevoir, accueillir.
greet'ing, *n*, salutation, réception, *f*, salut, accueil, *m*, compliments, *m pl*
grega'rious (grı-ghé-), *adj*, qui va en troupes, par bandes, grégaire
Grego'rian (grı-gô-), *adj*, grégorien
grenade' (grı-néde), *n*, (artil) grenade, *f*.
grenadier' (gré'n'a-dîre), *n*., grenadier, *m*.
gren'adine, *n*, grenadine, *f*.
grey, *adj* *V*. **gray**
grey'hound *ou* **gray'hound** (*gré-haou'n'de*) *n*., lévrier, *m*, levrette, *f*

grice (graice), *n.*, cochon de lait, marcassin, *m.*
gride (graide), *v a.*, (ant.) couper, trancher, fendre.
grid'elin (grid'è-), *n.*, gris de lin, *m.*
grid'iron (grid'ai'eur'ne), *n.*, gril, *m.*
grief (grife), *n*, douleur, tristesse, peine, affliction, *f.*, chagrin, déplaisir, *m.* To come to —; *faire fiasco, finir mal, mourir sur la paille*
griev'ance (grî'v'-), *n.*, grief, tort, abus, *m.*
grieve (grîve), *v a.*, chagriner, attrister, affliger, fouler, opprimer
grieve, *v.n.*, se chagriner, s'attrister, se désoler, gémir.
griev'ingly, *adv.*, avec douleur, avec chagrin.
griev'ous (grî'v'-), *adj*, lourd, pesant, douloureux, grave, affligeant; cruel, énorme, atroce, fâcheux.
griev'ously, *adv.*, grièvement; gravement, cruellement, douloureusement.
griev'ousness, *n*, griéveté, énormité, affliction, calamité, *f.*, chagrin, *m*
grif'fin *ou* **grif'fon**, *n*, (orni) griffon, *m.*
grig, *n*, petite anguille, *f*; grillon, *m*, sauterelle, *f* Merry as a —; *gai comme un pinson*
grill (grile), *v a*, griller, mettre sur le gril; mettre à la torture
grillade' (gril'léde), *n*, grillade, viande grillée, *f.*
grilse, *n.*, saumonneau, *m.*
grim, *adj.*, refrogné; horrible; affreux; hideux, cruel, féroce, farouche — faced; *au visage hideux, à la mine féroce.*
grimace' (gri-méce), *n*, grimace, minauderie, *f.* *v n*, grimacer.
grima'cing, *adj*, grimacier.
grimal'kin, *n*, vieux chat, rominagrobis, *m.*
grime (graime), *n*, saleté, noirceur, *f.*, barbouillage, *m.*; suie, *f.*; noir, *m.*
grime, *v a*, salir, barbouiller, tacher, noircir.
grim'ly (gri'm'-), *adv*, d'un air refrogné, d'un air farouche, horriblement, hideusement
grim'ness (gri'm'-), *n*, air refrogné, air féroce, *m.*; férocité, *f.*; aspect effrayant, air farouche, *m.*
grin (grine), *n.*, grimace, *f.*; ricanement, *m.* Broad —; *rire satanique, m.*
grin, *v.a.*, ricaner, grimacer; tordre la bouche
grind (grai'n'de), *v a.*, (*pret* and *past part.*, Ground), moudre, mâcher; broyer; grincer; (knives, etc.) aiguiser, émoudre, repasser, (fig.) opprimer, fouler, pressurer. To — away; (at work) *piocher.*
grind'er, *n.*, émouleur, gagne-petit, rémouleur; broyeur, meunier, *m.*, molaire; dent mâchelière, meule, *f.*, joueur (d'orgue de Barbarie); préparateur (aux examens), *m.*
grind'ing, *n*, broiement, mouture, *m.*, oppression, *f.*, (of the teeth) grincement; repassage, polissage (of stones), *m.*
grind'stone (-stône), *n.*, meule; pierre à aiguiser, à repasser, *f.*
grin'ner (gri'n'-), *n.*, ricaneur; grimacier, *m.*
grin'ning, *n.*, ricanement, *m. adj*, grimacier.
grin'ningly, *adv.*, en ricanant, en grimaçant
grip, *n.*, petit fossé, *m*, rigole, *f.*, griffon, serrement de main, *m.*, poignée, *f.*
gripe (graipe), *n.*, poignée, prise, étreinte, colique, *f.*; tranchées, *f.pl.*; serrement; (nav.) bas du taille-mer, *m.*
gripe, *v a.*, empoigner, saisir, gripper, serrer; donner la colique à, donner des tranchées à. — penny; *grippe-sou, m.*
gripe, *v.n*, avoir la colique; gripper, agripper, escroquer; (nav.) serrer le vent de trop près.
gripes (graipse), *n pl.*, colique, *f.*, tranchées; (nav.) risses de chaloupe, *f pl.*
grip'ing, *n*, colique, *f.*, tranchées, *f.pl* *adj.*, de colique; (fig.) poignant, cuisant, affreux; (of a miser) avare, rapace.
gri'pingly, *adv.*, avec des tranchées.
gris'-amber (griz'a'm'-), *n.*, (ant.) ambre gris, *m*
gris'kin (griss'-), *n.*, épine du dos d'un porc, *f.*
gris'ly (griz'-), *adj.*, hideux, affreux, horrible. — bear, *V.* **grizzly bear.**
grist (griste), *n.*, blé à moudre, *m.*, farine, mouture, *f.*, (fig) gain, profit, *m.* To bring — to the mill, *être une source de profit, faire venir l'eau au moulin.* —-mill, *moulin à blé, m.*
gris'tle (gris's'l), *n.*, cartilage, *m.*
gris'tly (gris's'li), *adj.*, cartilagineux.
grit (grite), *n.*, sable, gravier, *m*, (groats) grosse farine, *f* To have —, (fig) *avoir du courage, de la décision, du cœur.* There is no — in him; *le cœur lui faut; il manque de décision, de courage.*
grits, *n pl.* *V.* **groats.**
grit'-stone (-stône), *n.*, (min.) grès dur, *m.*
grit'tiness, *n*, état graveleux, *m.*
grit'ty, *adj*, graveleux, plein de sable.
griz'elin, *n* *V* **grid'elin**
griz'zle (griz'z'l), *n*, couleur grise, *f.*; grison, gris, *m*, (ant.) perruque, *f.*
griz'zled (griz'z'l'de), *adj.*, grison, grisâtre.
griz'zly, *adj.*, grisâtre. — bear, *ours gris d'Amérique, m*
groan (grône) *ou* **groan'ing** (grô'n'-), *n.*, gémissement, soupir, *m.*, plainte, *f.*; grognement, murmure, *m*
groan, *v n.*, gémir, geindre; soupirer, grogner.
groat (grôte), *n.*, environ huit cents (monnaie américaine), environ 40 centimes (monnaie française) He is not worth a —; *il n'a pas le sou.*
groats (grôtse), *n.pl.*, gruau d'avoine, *m.*, farine grosse, *f.*
gro'cer (grô-ceur), *n.*, épicier, *m.*
gro'cery (grô-ceuri), *n*, épicerie, *f.*
grog, *n*, grog, *m* — shop, *débit de liqueurs, m.* — blossom, *bourgeon, m*
grog'gy, *adj*, ivre, gris, pochard, (of a horse) aux jambes faibles.
grog'ram, *n*, étoffe à gros grains, filoselle, *f.*
groin (gro-i-ne), *n.*, ane; (arch.) arête, *f.*; brise-lames, *m.*
groined (gro-i'n'de), *adj.*, (arch.) à arête, d'arête.
grom'met, *n*, esseau, *m.*
grom'well *ou* **grom'il**, *n*, (bot) lithosperme, grémil, *m*, herbe-aux-perles, *f.*
groom (groume), *n*, palefrenier, valet d'écurie, garçon, valet, groom, *m.* —'s man; *garçon d'honneur.*
groom, *v a*, panser.
groom'ing, *n.*, pansement, *m.*
groove (grouve), *n.*, rainure, coulisse, entaille, *f.* Always in the same —; *toujours dans la même routine.*
groove, *v.a.*, évider, creuser en gorge, creuser, canneler; faire une rainure à.
grope (grôpe), *v n*, tâter, tâtonner To —, to — along; *aller à tâtons.* To — in; *entrer à tâtons.*
grop'ingly, *adv.*, à tâtons.
gross, *n*, gros, *m*, grosse; masse, *f.* In the —; *en gros*
gross, *adj.*, gros, épais; grossier, rude; (com.) brut, (fig) flagrant. — weight; (com.) *poids brut, m.*
gross'ly, *adv*, grossièrement; d'une manière flagrante.
gross'ness, *n.*, grossièreté, (fig.) énormité, *f.*
grot *ou* **grot'to**, *n*, grotte, *f.*
grotesque', *adj.*, grotesque.
grotesque'ly, *adv.*, grotesquement.
grotesque'ness, *n.*, grotesque, *m.*; grotesquerie, *f.*
ground (graou'n'de), *n.*, terre, *f.*, terrain, bien-fonds, sol; fondement; (fig.) sujet, motif, *m.*,

raison, *f.*; (of pictures, of flowered cloths) fond, *m* The — of accusation; (jur.) *chef d'accusation, m.* The —s of a gentleman's seat, *le parc, les jardins, d'une maison de campagne.* To be above —; (pers.) *vivre, exister.* To break —, (mil) *ouvrir la tranchée*, (fig.) *commencer.* To be under —; *être sous terre*, (fig) *être enterré* To be on sure —, *être bien fondé, être sûr de son fait.* To get —, (of news, etc) *se répandre.* To gain —; *gagner du terrain*, (of news) *se répandre, s'ébruiter.* To lose —; *perdre du terrain, lâcher pied; céder, faiblir; perdre l'avantage* To stand, *ou* keep, one's —, *tenir ferme, tenir bon, conserver son avantage.* To fall to the —, *tomber; se réduire à rien, ne pas aboutir.* To raze with the —, *raser de fond en comble.* To burn to the —, *brûler de fond en comble.* To bite the —; *mordre la poussière*

ground, *v a*, fonder, établir, enseigner; appuyer, motiver; mettre à sec, faire le fond, mettre à terre, reposer. To — a ship, *échouer un vaisseau.* — arms! *reposez vos armes!*

ground (*past part.* of To grind) broyé, moulu, (fig.) (down) opprimé, foulé, (sharpened) aiguisé

ground'age (-èdje), *n.*, droit d'ancrage, droit de port, droit d'amarrage, *m.*

ground'-ash, *n*, rejeton de frêne, *m.*

ground'ed (-ède), *part. adj.*, fondé, établi, enseigné, mis à terre, échoué.

ground'edly (-èdli), *adv*, sur de bons principes, solidement, avec raison.

ground'-floor (-flôre), *n*, rez-de-chaussée, *m*

ground'-ivy (-aivi), *n.*, lierre terrestre, *m.*

ground'less, *adj*, mal fondé, sans fondement, dénué de fondement.

ground'lessly, *adv*, sans fondement, sans raison

ground'lessness, *n.*, manque de fondement, *m*; futilité, *f*

ground'-line, *n.*, ligne de fond, *f.*

ground'ling, *n.*, (ant) homme de bas étage, *m.*; (ich) loche, *f.*

ground'-plate, *n.*, (carp.) sablière, sole, *f.*

ground'-plot, *n*, sol, plan; terrain, fondement, *m.*; base, *f.*

ground'-rent, *n*, rente foncière, *f.*

grounds (graou'n'dze), *n.pl*, sédiment, *m*, **lie,** *f*, marc de café, *m.*, (fig.) principes, *m pl.*, bases, *f. pl.*

ground'sel, *n.*, (bot) seneçon, *m*

ground'sill *ou* **ground'sel,** *n*, traverse, *f.*; (ant.) seuil, *m*

ground'work (-weurke), *n.*, fond, plan, fondement, *m*; base, fondation, *f*

group (groupe), *n.*, groupe; (hort) massif, bouquet, *m.*

group, *v a.*, grouper, agrouper

grouse (graousse), *n*, (orn) coq de bruyère, *m*

grout (graoute), *n*, sédiment, son, *m.*; grosse farine; lie, pomme sauvage, *f.*; mortier, *m.*

grove (grôve), *n.*, bocage, bosquet, *m.*

grov'el (grov'v'l), *v n*, ramper, se traîner, se vautrer

grov'eler, *n.*, être abject, rampant, *m*

grov'eling, *adj.*, bas, rampant, abject, vil *n.*, bassesse, *f*

grow (grô), *v n* (*pret*, Grew, *past part*, Grown), croître, pousser, devenir, (of darkness, of age, of time) se faire, s'accroître, s'augmenter. To — together, *être étroitement uni* To — again; *recroître; reprendre racine, redevenir* To — into fashion; *venir à la mode* To — out of fashion, *passer de mode* To — into; *devenir, passer en* To — into favor; *s'insinuer dans les bonnes grâces* **de.** To — out of esteem, *perdre son crédit.* To — out of favor, *perdre les bonnes grâces.* To — out of kind, *dégénérer.* To — out of use; *passer, vieillir.* To — in years; *vieillir, se faire vieux.* To — gray, *grisonner.* To — up; *croître, lever.* To — up again; *revenir.* To — old; *vieillir.* To — dear, *enchérir.* To — less; *diminuer* To — near, *ou* on, *approcher* **de.** To — tame, *s'apprivoiser.* To — weary; *se lasser, s'ennuyer.* To — young again, *rajeunir.* To — better, *s'améliorer, se remettre.* To — big; *grossir.* To — cold, *se refroidir.* To — fat; *engraisser.* To — handsome; *embellir.* To — hot, *s'échauffer.* To — poor; *s'appauvrir.* To — rich; *s enrichir.* To — sleepy, *s'assoupir.* To — strong, *se fortifier.* To — lean, *maigrir.* To — ugly; *enlaidir.* To — worse, *empirer, être plus mal.* To — fainter and fainter, *devenir de plus en plus faible; s'affaiblir de plus en plus.* To — confused, *se troubler.* To — hard, *se durcir, s'endurcir* He has grown out of his clothes; *ses habits sont devenus trop petits.*

grow, *v.a*, cultiver, semer.

grow'er, *n*, cultivateur, planteur, *m.* To be a good —; (of plants) *pousser vite*, ou *bien.*

grow'ing, *adj*, naissant; croissant. *n*, croissance, culture, production, *f.*

growl (graoul), *n.*, grognement, grondement, *m*

growl, *v n.*, grogner, gronder, murmurer.

grown (grône), (*part* of To grow), crû, fait. devenu Full —; *qui a pris toute sa croissance.* —, *ou* full—, girl, *grande fille.* — people, *les grandes personnes, f., les adultes, m.* English —, *de provenance anglaise.*

growth (grôth), *n.*, croissance, *f.*, accroissement, (produce) cru; (fig.) progrès, developpement, *m.*, extension, augmentation, récolte, *f.*

grub (greube), *n*, larve, *f.*, ver, (fig.) nain, *m.*; (l ex) nourriture, *f.*, aliments, *m pl*

grub, *v a.*, défricher, essarter, déraciner. To — up, *arracher, extirper.*

grub'bing-up, *n.*, essartement, *m.*

grub'by, *adj.*, véreux; (pers.) sale, mal peigné, mal ficelé.

grudge (greudje), *n*, rancune, animosité, haine, malice, *f*, mauvais vouloir, *m.* To have an old — against any one; *avoir une dent contre quelqu'un* To have a — against; *en vouloir* **à**; *garder rancune* **à.**

grudge, *v.a.* and *n.*, regretter **de**, reprocher **à**, envier **à**; marchander **à**; plaindre, pleurer; donner à contre cœur.

grudg'ingly, *adv*, à contre cœur, avec peine, à regret, de mauvaise grâce

gru'el (grou'èl), *n*, gruau, *m*

grue'some, *adj*, triste, lugubre, terrifiant.

gruff (greufe), *adj.*, bourru, rechigné; refrogné, rude.

gruff'ly, *adv.*, d'un air rechigné; rudement.

gruff'ness, *n.*, mauvais naturel, *m.*, rudesse, brusquerie, mine refrognée, *f.*; ton bourru, *m.*

grum'ble (greu'm'b'l), *v n.*, grommeler, bougonner, murmurer, se plaindre, grogner.

grum'bler, *n*, grondeur, grogneur, grognon, *m*

grum'bling, *n*, murmure, grognement, *m.*; plainte, *f.*

grum'blingly, *adv.*, d'un air chagrin, en grognant, en grommelant.

gru'mose (-môze) *ou* **gru'mous** (-meusse), *adj.*, grumeleux, épais

grump'y, *adj* *V* **surly**

grunt (greu'n'te), *n*, grognement; gémissement, *m.*

grunt, *v.n*, grogner, grommeler

grunt'er, *n.*, grognard, pourceau, cochon, *m.*

grunt'ing, *n*, grognement, *m.*, plainte, *f.*

grunt'ling, *n*, petit cochon, goret, *m.*

gua'iacum (gouéiakeume), *n.*, gaiac, *m.*

gua'no (goua-nô), *n*, guano, *m*

guarantee' *ou* **guar'anty** (gar'a'n'ti), *n.*, garant, *m*, caution, garantie, *f.*

guarantee', *v a.*, garantir; être garant **de**; se porter garant **de.**

guarantor', *n.*, garant, *m.*

guard (gârde), *n.*, garde, défense, *f.*; (man.) garde; (of trigger) pontet, *m.*; (of a watch) chaîne longue, *f*, sautoir, *m.*; (fig) caution, réserve, *f.* —-house, — room, *corps de garde, m.* Railway —; *chef de train, m.* On —, *de garde.* To be on — duty, *être de garde* To mount, *ou* go, on —; *monter la garde.* To come off —, *descendre la garde.* To catch anyone off his —, *prendre sans vert.* To be thrown off one's —, *être pris au dépourvu* To be, *ou* stand, on one's —; *être, se tenir, en garde, être, se tenir, sur ses gardes.* To be off one's —, *être insoucant, négligent, ne pas être sur ses gardes*

guard, *v a.*, garder, défendre, protéger, veiller **sur.** To — one's self against, *se donner garde* **de**; *se prémunir* **contre.**

guard, *v n.*, se garder, se tenir en garde, sur ses gardes; se prémunir **contre.**

guard'ed, *adj*, prudent, circonspect; gardé, réservé

guard'edly, *adv.*, avec circonspection, avec réserve.

guard'edness, *n*, circonspection, réserve, *f.*

guard'-house, *n*, corps de garde, *m.*

guar'dian (gâr-di-a'n), *n*, gardien; (of minors) tuteur, curateur, *m.*

guar'dian, *adj*, gardien, tutélaire.

guar'dianship, *n.*, curatelle; tutelle; protection, défense, *f.*

guard'-iron (-aieur'n), *n.*, (railways) chasse-pierres, *m*

guard'less, *adj.*, sans défense; exposé; délaissé.

guard'-room, *n*, corps de garde, *m.*; salle de police, *f.*

guard'-ship, *n*, (nav.) vaisseau de garde; garde-côte, *m.*

gua'va (gouava), *n*, (bot.) goyave, *f.*

gud'geon (gheud'jeune), *n.*, (ich) goujon; (fig) jobard, *m*, dupe, *f.*

guel'der-rose, *n*, boule de neige, *f.*, obier, *m.*

gueril'la, *n*, guérilla, *f*

guess (ghèce), *n*, conjecture, estimation, *f.* At a —; *au juger,* ou *jugé* At a rough —; *approximativement; à peu près.* To make a good —; *deviner juste*

guess, *v.a* and *n*, deviner, conjecturer.

guess'er, *n*, devineur, *m.* To be a good, *ou* bad, —, *deviner juste ou mal.*

guess'work (-weurke), *n.*, supposition, conjecture, *f.*; action de deviner, *f*

guest (ghèste), *n*, convié, hôte, *m.*, convive, *m f.*, hôtesse, *f*, invité, *m*

guest'-chamber (-tshé'm'beur), *n.*, (ant) salle à manger, *f.*, réfectoire, cénacle, *m.*

guffaw', *n.*, gros rire, rire fou, *m.*; grosse gaieté, *f.*

gui'dance (gaid'-), *n.*, conduite, *f*; auspices, *m pl.*; direction, gouverne, *f.* I tell you that for your —, *je vous dis cela pour votre gouverne.*

guide (gaide), *n*, guide, conducteur, directeur, (rail) indicateur, livret, *m.*

guide, *v a*, conduire, guider, diriger, régler, gouverner.

guide'less, *adj*, sans guide.

guide'-post, *n*, poteau indicateur, *m*

guild (ghilde), *n.*, corps de métier, *m*; corporation, *f.*

guil'der (ghild'-), *n*, (Dutch coin) florin, *m.*

Guild'hall (-hôl), *n*, hôtel de ville, *m*, maison de ville, maison commune, mairie, *f.*

guile (gail), *n.*, fraude, fourberie; astuce, *f.*, artifice, *m.*

guile'ful (-foule), *adj*, fourbe, trompeur, astucieux.

guile'fully, *adv*, astucieusement, frauduleusement; en traître

guile'fulness, *n*, fourberie, *f*; artifice, *m.*

guile'less, *adj.*, franc, sincère, loyal; simple, ingénu.

guile'lessness, *n.*, sincérité, franchise, simplicité, naïveté, *f.*

guil'lotine (ghil'lo-tîne), *n.*, guillotine, *f.*

guilt (ghilte), *n.*, crime, forfait, *m.*; culpabilité, criminalité; faute, *f.*

guilt'ily, *adv.*, criminellement.

guilt'iness, *n.*, crime, *m.*, méchanceté, culpabilité, *f.*

guilt'less, *adj.*, innocent. To hold —; *tenir pour innocent*

guilt'lessly, *adv*, innocemment, sans crime.

guilt'lessness, *n*, innocence; pureté, *f.*

guilt'y, *adj.*, coupable. The — party, *le coupable.* To find —, (jur) *déclarer coupable.* To plead —, *se déclarer, s'avouer coupable.*

guin'ea (ghi'n'è), *n*, guinée, *f*

guin'ea-hen (-hène), *n.*, pintade, *f.*

guin'ea-pep'per (-pèp'-), *n*, poivre d'Inde, Guinée, piment, *m.*

guin'ea-pig, *n.*, cochon d'Inde, *m.*

guise (gaize), *n.*, guise, manière, façon, apparence, *forme, f.*, masque, costume, *m.*; dehors, *m.pl.*

guitar' (ghi-târ), *n.*, guitare, *f.*

gules (ghioulze), *n.*, (her.) gueules, *m.*

gulf (gheulfe), *n.*, golfe, *m*, baie, *f*; (fig.) gouffre, abîme, *m.*

gulf'y, *adj*, plein de golfes.

gull (gheule), *n.*, (ornı.) mouette, *f*; goéland, (fig.) gobe-mouches, jobard, *m.*; dupe, *f.*; (ant.) fraude, fourberie, duperie, *f.*

gull, *v a.*, tromper, duper, attraper.

gull'-catcher (-catsh'-) *ou* **gull'er,** *n.*, (ant.) fourbe, flouteur, imposteur, trompeur, faiseur de dupes, *m*

gul'let (gheul'lète), gosier, *m.*, gorge, *f.*

gullibil'ity, *n*, crédulité, *f.*

gul'lible (gheul'lib'l), *adj*, crédule, facile à duper.

gul'ly (gheul'-), *n.*, ravin, *m*, ravine, *f.*

gul'ly-hole (-hôle), *n*, entrée d'égout, *f.*

gulp (gheulpe), *n.*, (pop.) goulée; gorgée, *f.*; trait, *m.* At one, *ou* at a, —; *d'un trait.*

gulp, *v a.*, avaler, gober.

gum (gheume), *n.*, gomme; (of the teeth) gencive, *f.*

gum, *v a.*, gommer.

gum'miness *ou* **gummos'ity** (ant.), *n.*, viscosité, *f.*

gum'ming, *n*, gommage, *m.*

gum'mous (ant) *ou* **gum'my,** *adj.*, gommeux, gluant.

gums (gheum'ze), *n pl*, gencives, *f pl.*

gun (gheune), *n.*, fusil, mousquet; canon, *m*, arme *ou* bouche à feu, *f.* Smooth-bore —; *canon lisse,* *m.* Rifled —, *canon rayé, m.* Machine —, *mitrailleuse, f.* Great —, *canon;* (fig.) *personnage distingué, m; illustration, f.* Heavy —s; *grosse artillerie, f* To blow great —s; *souffler à tout casser, à tout rompre, à tout détraquer.*

gun'boat (-bôte), *n.*, (nav.) chaloupe canonnière, *f* [*m.*

gun'-carriage (-car'ridje), *n*, affût de canon,

gun'-cotton, *n*, coton poudre, fulmicoton, *m.*

gun'-deck (-dèke), *n*, (nav) batterie, *f.*

gun'-drill, *n.*, tir du canon, *m*

gun'-license, *n*, port d'armes, *m.*

gun'-maker, *n*, armurier, *m.*

gun'-metal, *n*, fonte, *f*, bronze, *m*

gun'nel *ou* **gun'wale,** *n*, (nav) plat-bord, *m.*

gun'ner, *n*, canonnier, artilleur, servant, *m.*

gun'nery, *n.*, artillerie, *f.*

gun'port (-pôrte), *n.*, (nav.) sabord, *m.*

gun'powder (-paou-deur), *n.*, poudre à canon, *f.* The — plot; *la conspiration des poudres, f.*

gun'-rack, *n.*, (mılit) ratelier, *m.*

gun'room (-roume), *n*, (nav.) sainte-barbe, *f.*

gun'shot (-shote), *n.*, (range) portée de fusil; portée de canon, *f.*; coup de feu, *m.*

gun'smith (-smith), *n.*, armurier, *m.*
gun'stick, *n.*, baguette (de fusil), *f.*; (artil) refouloir, *m.*
gun'stock, *n.*, monture, *f.*, fût, bois de fusil, *m.*
Gun'ter's-chain (gheu'n'teurz'tshéne), *n*, chaîne d'arpentage, *f.*
gur'gle (gheur'g'l), *v n.*, faire glouglou, (fig.) murmurer, gazouiller.
gur'nard *ou* **gur'net** (gheur-), *n.*, (ich.) rouget, rouget grondin, grondin rouge, *m*, trigle, *f*
gush *ou* **gush'ing** (gheush'-) *n*, bouillonnement, jaillissement, (fig.) enthousiasme, *m*, effusion, *f.*
gush (gheushe), *v.n*, saillir, jaillir, russeler, (fig.) être sentimental a l'excès. To — out, *bouillonner, jaillir*
gus'set (gheus'sète), *n*, gousset, *m.*
gust (gheuste), *n.*, bouffée, rafale, *f.*, coup, transport, accès, *m* — of wind, *bouffée de vent*, *f*, *coup de vent*, *m.* — of passion, *accès de colère*, *m*
gust'y (gheustı), *adj*, orageux, venteux.
gut (gheute), *n*, boyau, intestin, *m pl*, appareil, digestif, canal alimentaire, ventre, *m*, panse, *f.*
gut (gheute), *v.a*, éventrer, vider, (fig) détruire; voler, piller. The house was entirely —ted, *il ne restait plus que les quatre murs.*
gut'-scraper, *n.*, (ant) (b s) racleur de boyau, racleur, *m.*
gut'-spinner, *n*, boyaudier, *m*
gut'ter (gheut'-), *n*, gouttière, rigole, *f*, ravin, sillon, ruisseau, *m.*; cannelure, *f* — of lead; *chéneau*, *m.* — of a cross-bow, *coulisse*, *f.*
gut'ter, *v.a*, canneler; sillonner.
gut'ter, *v n*, dégoutter; s'égoutter; couler The candle —s, *la chandelle coule*
gut'ter-spout (-spaoute), *n*, gargouille, *f.*
gut'ter-tile (-taule), *n*, faîtière, tuile faîtière, *f.*
gut'ting, *n*, (of fish) vidage, *m.*
gut'tle (gheut't'l), *v.a.* and *n.*, (ant.) bâfrer, goinfrer, dévorer.
gut'tler, *n*, (ant) bâfreur, goinfre, *m.*
gut'tural (gheut'teur-), *adj*, guttural.
gut'turally, *adv*, gutturalement.
guz'zle (guz'z'l), *v a* and *n.*, boire avidement, lamper, ingurgiter.
guz'zler, *n*, buveur, ivrogne, *m.*
gybe (djaibe), *n. V.* **gibe.**
gymna'sium (djı'm'né-ɹı-eume), *n*, gymnase, *m.*
gymnas'tic, *adj*, gymnastique
gymnas'tics, *n pl.*, gymnastique, *f.*
gym'nic *ou* **gym'nical** (djı'm'-), *adj.*, (antiq) gymnique.
gyn'archy (djı'n'ar-kı), *n*, gouvernement des femmes, *m.*; gynécocratie, *f*
gypse *ou* **gyp'sum** (djipse, -seume), *n.*, (min) gypse, *m.*
gyp'seous (djip'si-), *adj.*, gypseux.
gy'rate, *v.n.*, tournoyer, pivoter.
gyra'tion (djaı'r'é-), *n.*, mouvement giratoire, *m.*
gyre (djaire), *n*, cercle, *m*
gy'romancy (djaı-), *n.*, gyromancie, *f.*
gyve (djaive), *v.a*, mettre les fers (aux pieds), enchaîner.
gyves (djaives), *n pl*, fers, *m.pl.*; chaînes, menottes, *f.pl.*

H

h, huitième lettre de l'alphabet, **h**, *m.f.*
ha! (hâ), *int*, ha! ha!
ha'beas cor'pus (hé-bi-ass'cor-peusse), *n*, habeas corpus, *m.*
hab'erdasher, *n.*, mercier, *m.* A —'s shop; boutique de mercier, *f.*
hab'erdashery, *n*, mercerie, *f.*
hab'erdine (-dine), *n.*, morue sèche, merluche salée, *f.*, stockfish, *m*
haber'geon (-bèr-djı-), *n.*, haubergeon, corselet, *m.*
habil'iment, *n.*, habillement, apprêt, équipage, *m.*
hab'it, *n.*, habitude, coutume, *f.*; (dress) habit, habillement, *m.* Riding—; *habit de cheval*, *m.*, *amazone*, *f.* — of the body, *disposition habituelle*, *f*, *tempérament*, *m* A man of full —, *un homme replet* To be in the — of; *avoir pour habitude* **de**, *avoir coutume* **de.** To get into the — of; *contracter l'habitude* **de**, *prendre l'habitude* **de.**
hab'it, *v.a.*, habiller, vêtir
hab'itable (-a-b'l), *adj*, habitable.
hab'itant, *n.*, (ant.) habitant, Canadien français, *m.*
hab'itat, *n*, habitat, *m*
habita'tion (hab'ı-té-), *n*, habitation, *f*, domicile, *m*, demeure, *f.*, séjour, *m.*
habit'ual (-brt'ıou-), *adj*, habituel.
habit'ually, *adv.*, habituellement, d'habitude
habit'uate (-bit'ıou-), *v a.*, habituer, accoutumer
hack, *v a*, hacher, couper, ébrécher, écharper; massacrer, tuer, écorcher To — the English language; *écorcher l'anglais.*
hack, *n.*, cheval de louage, *m.*, (sorry horse) rosse, *f.*; fiacre, *m.*
hack'ing-knife, *n*, hachette, *f.*
hack'le (hac'k'l), *n*, mouche artificielle pour pêcher, filoselle; filasse, soie écrue, *f.*, séran, peigne, *m.*
hack'le, *v a.*, sérancer, déchirer.
hack'ney (hak'nı) *ou* **hack**, *n.*, cheval de louage, *m.*
hack'ney (hak'ni), *v a.*, avilir par l'usage; user
hack'ney-coach (-côtshe), *n*, fiacre, carrosse de louage, *m.*
hack'neyed (-nide), *adj.*, avili par l'usage banal, rebattu; commun, (pers.) mercenaire, stipendié.
had'dock, *n.*, aiglefin, *m.* Dried —; *merluche*, *f.*
hæmatu'ria (hî-mat'ıou-), *n.*, (med.) hématurie, *f*
hæmop'tysis (hî-mop-ti-cice), *n.*, (med.) hémoptysie, *f.*
haft (hâfte), *n*, manche, *m*, poignée, *f.*
haft, *v a.*, emmancher.
haft'er, *n*, emmancheur, *m.*
hag, *n*, vieille sorcière, furie, *f*
hag, *v a*, (ant.) tourmenter; effrayer.
hag'gard, *adj*, hagard, farouche, égaré.
hag'gardly, *adv*, d'un air hagard
hag'gish (hag'ghish), *adj*, (ant.) laid, difforme, hideux.
hag'gle (hag'g'l), *v.n.*, marchander; barguigner; chipoter, couper, hacher
hag'gler, *n*, barguigneur, chipotier, marchandeur, *m*, personne qui coupe maladroitement, *f.*
hagiog'rapher (hé-dji-o-), *n.*, hagiographe, auteur qui écrit sur les saints, *m.*
hagiol'ogy (hé-dji-), *n.*, traité des choses saintes, *m.*; hagiologie, *f.*
hag'-ridden (-rıd'd'n), *adj*, qui a le cauchemar
hail (héle), *n*, grêle, *f*; salut, *m*, santé, *f.*, appel, *m.* Within —; *à portée de la voix.*
hail, *int.*, salut! salut à vous!
hail, *v.a.*, saluer, (nav.) héler
hail, *v n.*, grêler, (nav.) venir, arriver **de.**
hail'-fellow (-fél-lô), *n*; ami, compagnon, intime, *m.* He is — well met with him; *il est de pair à compagnon* **avec** *lui* ou *il le traite de pair à compagnon.*

hail'shot (-shote), *n*, mitraille, chevrotine, *f.*
hail'stone (-stône), *n.*, grêlon, *m.*
hail'-storm, *n*, tempête de grêle, *f.*
hail'y, *adj*, de grêle.
hair (hère), *n*, cheveu; poil, *m*; chevelure, *f*; (of a beast) poil, crin, *m.*, (of a boar), soies, *f pl.* Head of —, *cheveux, m pl*, *chevelure, f sing.* Downy —; *poil follet, m* Against the —, *à contre-poil* To a —, *exactement* Not worth a —, *de nulle valeur.* Both of a —, *du même acabit.* To split —s, *ergoter, chicaner sur les mots, épiloguer, fendre, couper un cheveu en quatre, disputer sur la pointe d'une aiguille* To part one's —; *faire sa raie* To dress one's —; *se coiffer.* To dress any one's —, *coiffer quelqu'un.* To tear one's —, *s'arracher les cheveux.*
hair'breadth (-brèd'th), *n*, épaisseur d'un cheveu, *f.* He had a — escape; *il l'a échappé belle*
hair'brush (-breushe), *n*, brosse à cheveux, *f.*
hair'cloth (-cloth), *n*, haire, *f*, cilice, *m.*
hair'-cutting, *n*, coupe de cheveux, *f.*
hair'dresser *ou* **hair'cutter** (-drèss'-), *n.*, coiffeur, *m*
haired (hèr'de), *adj*, aux cheveux. Red—; *qui a les cheveux roux, aux cheveux roux.*
hair'iness, *n*, quantité de cheveux, nature velue, *f*
hair'less, *adj*, chauve, sans cheveux; (of animals) sans poil.
hair'-sieve (-sive), *n*, tamis de crin, *m*
hair'-trigger, *n.*, double détente, *f.*
hair'-worker (-weurk'-), *n.*, crinier; artiste en cheveux, *m.*
hair'y, *adj*, velu, chevelu, poilu.
hake (héke), *n*, (ich) merlus, *m*, merluche, *f*, gade, *m.*
hal'berd (hôl'beurde), *n*, hallebarde, *f.*
halberdier' (-dîre), *n*, hallebardier, *m.*
hal'cyon (hal-ci-o'ne), *n*, (orni) alcyon, *m*
hal'cyon, *adj*, tranquille, serein. — days; *des jours heureux*
hale (héle), *adj*, robuste, sain, vigoureux, bien portant, vert. To be — and hearty, *avoir bon pied, bon œil; avoir des jambes de vingt ans; être frais et gaillard*
hale, *v a*, haler, tirer, traîner avec violence. To — before a magistrate, *traîner devant un magistrat; traduire en police correctionnelle.*
hal'er, *n* *V.* **hauler**
half (hâfe), *n*, (*halves*) moitié, *f*, demi, *m*, demie, *f.* One hour and a —, *une heure et demie.* — and —, *moitié ale et moitié porter* To divide in halves, *partager en deux, diviser en deux parties égales* To go halves, *être de moitié* Halves! *part à deux!* Better —, *moitié, chère moitié, f* To do things by halves, *faire les choses à demi.* Too long by —; *trop long de moitié.* Too much by —, *moitié trop*, ou *de trop* — as much, *la moitié autant.* — as much again, *la moitié plus*, ou *de plus* — a loaf is better than no bread, (prov) *faute de grives on mange des merles* ou *pays ruiné vaut mieux que pays perdu* To be — seas over, *être entre deux vins* ou *être à moitié sure* — in jest — in earnest; *moitié figue, moitié raisin.*
half, *adj*, demi. To — an inch; *à un demi-pouce près.* — mast high, *à mi-mât, en berne.*
half, *adv*, à demi, à moitié.
half'-allowance, *n*, demi-ration, *f.*
half-bind'ing, *n*, demi-reliure, *f.*
half-blood'ed (-bleud'ède), *adj*, de sang croisé, de race croisée, (of horses) demi-sang, demi-race.
half'-bred (-brède), *adj*, métis; bas.
half'-breed, *n.*, métis, *m.*, métisse, *f.*
half-broth'er (-breu'*th*'-), *n*, frère consanguin ou utérin, *m.*
half-cry'ing, *adj.*, à moitié pleurant; les larmes aux yeux.
half'-dead, *adj.*, à demi-mort, à moitié mort.
half'-done, *adj*, à moitié fait, à moitié cuit (of meat)
half'-empty, *adj.*, à moitié vide.
half'-fare, *n*, demi-place, *f.*
half'-finished, *adj*, à moitié fait; **imparfait**; ébauché.
half'-holiday, *n.*, demi-congé, *m.*
half-life'size, *n*, demi-nature, *f.*
half'-moon (-moune), *n*, demi-lune, *f.*
half'-mourning, *n.*, demi-deuil, *m.*
half'-pay (-pé), *n.*, demi-solde, *f.*
half'-penny (-pèn'ni), *n.*, un sou; cinq centimes, *m*
half'-pint (-pai'n'te), *n.*, demi-pinte, *f.*
half'-sister, *n.*, sœur consanguine *ou* utérine, *f*
half'-sphere (-sfire), *n.*, (ant.) hémisphère, *m.*
half'-sword (-sorde), *n*, (ant.) combat chaud, combat corps à corps, *m.*
half'-way (-wé), *adv*, à mi-chemin, à moitié chemin. — up the hill, *à mi-côte.*
half'-witted (-'tède), *adj*, mais, sot, **timbré**, idiot.
half'-year, *n.*, semestre, *m.*
half'-yearly, *adv.*, par semestre, tous les **six** mois.
hal'ibut, *n m.*, (pisc.) flétan
hall (hôl), *n*, salle, *f.*, palais, barreau; vestibule, manoir, château, (univ.) collège, *m.* — porter, *concierge, m* — mark, *n*, *contrôle; v.a.*, *contrôler.* — marking; *contrôlage, m.*
hallelu'iah *ou* **hallelu'jah** (hal-li-lou-ya), *n.*, alléluia, *m.*
hall'iard *ou* **hal'yard**, *n*, (nav.) drisse, *f.*
halloo' (-'lou), *n*, huée, *f.*, cri, holà, *m.*
halloo', *v.a.*, crier; huer; exciter par des cris.
halloo'! *int.*, holà! holà ho! hé là-bas!
hal'low (hal'lô), *v.a.*, sanctifier; consacrer, dédier.
Hal'low-mas *ou* **-tide**, *n.*, la Toussaint, *f.*
hallucina'tion (hal'liou-ci-né-), *n*, hallucination, méprise, bévue, déception, illusion, *f.*
ha'lo (hé-lô), *n.*, halo, cercle lumineux, *m.*; auréole, *f*
halt (hôlte), *n*, halte, *f.*; clochement *m.*
halt, *adj.*, boiteux; estropié
halt, *v.n.*, boiter, s'arrêter, faire halte **à**, (fig.) hésiter, balancer.
hal'ter, *n*, licou, *m*, corde, *f.*; boiteux, *m.*
hal'ter, *v.a.*, enchevêtrer, mettre un licou **à**.
halt'ing-place, *n*, (mil) étape, *f.*
halve (hâve), *v a.*, partager en deux.
ham, *n*, jarret, jambon, *m*
ham'let, *n*, hameau, petit village, *m.*
ham'mer, *n*, marteau, (of fire-arms) chien, *m.*, enchère, *f.* — and tongs; *avec fureur; avec violence.* To bring under the —; *mettre aux enchères.* To — out a line, *marteler un vers.*
ham'mer, *v a.*, marteler, forger, battre, façonner à coups de marteau, enfoncer.
ham'mer, *v.n*, marteler, travailler; s'agiter. To — at; *s'attaquer* **à**. To — away; *travailler d'arrache-pied* **à**.
ham'mer-cloth (-cloth), *n.*, housse de siège, *f.*
ham'mer-dressed (-drès'te), *adj.*, dégrossi au marteau; (of stone) équarri
ham'mered, *adj.*, martelé, rebattu.
ham'merer, *n.*, marteleur, forgeron, *m.*
ham'mering, *n*, bruit des marteaux, martelage, *m.*
ham'mock, *n*, hamac, branle, *m.*
ham'per, *n.*, mannequin, *m.*; hotte, *f.*, panier, *m.*
ham'per, *v.a.*, embarrasser, empêtrer, entraver.
ham'-string (-strigne), *n.*, tendon du jarret, *m.*
ham'string, *v a.*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Hamstrung), couper les jarrets **à**.
hand, *n.*, main, *f.*; (measure) palme, *m.*; signa-

ture, écriture, *f.*; (at cards) jeu, *m*; (of a watch) aiguille, *f.*, ouvrier, bras, *m*. A horse fifteen —s high, *cheval qui a quinze palmes*. — to —, *corps à corps* At —, *sous la main*. Bound — and foot, *pieds et poings liés*. In —, *en main*; (com.) *en casse*. On —, (com.) *en magasin*. By —, *à la main*. From — to —; *de main en main* To live from — to mouth, *vivre au jour le jour*. To bring up by —; *élever au biberon* Out of —, *fini, achevé*. To play into each other's —s, *être d'intelligence; s'entendre comme larrons en foire*. To change —s, *changer de maître*. To have one's —s full; *avoir des affaires par dessus les bras* To lend a — to any one, *donner un coup de main à quelqu'un*. They are — and glove together, *ils sont à pot et à rôt; ce sont deux têtes dans un bonnet*. With both —s, *à deux mains*. On one's —s, *sur les bras*. To be a good — at, *savoir s'y prendre* To be an old —, *n'être pas novice* ou *s'y connaître*. To get one's — in, *se faire la main*. To get the upper —, *avoir le dessus* To have a — in, *être pour quelque chose* **dans**, (fig) *tremper* **dans** To have no — in, *n'être pour rien* **dans** To keep in —; *tenir en bride* To keep one's — in, *s'entretenir la main*. To lend a —; *donner un coup d'épaule* **à** To set one's — to, *mettre la main à* To lay violent —s on; *violenter, maltraiter*. To lay violent —s on one's self, *attenter à ses jours*. To lead with a high —; *mener tambour battant* second —, *d'occasion*

hand, *v a*, donner avec la main, transmettre, offrir, conduire, mener, passer, faire passer, remettre; (nav) ferler les voiles To — down, *transmettre; descendre, aider à descendre* To — over, *livrer* **à**, *remettre* **à** To — round, *faire passer*. To — about, *passer de main en main*. To — up; *remettre, tendre, donner* [card, *m*

hand'-barrow (-bar'rô), *n*, civière, *f*, brancard, *m*

hand'-basket, *n.*, panier à anse, *m.*, bourriche, *f.*

hand'-bell, *n.*, clochette, sonnette, *f.*

hand'-bill, *n.*, prospectus, *m.*; feuille volante, serpe, *f*

hand'-book (-bouke), *n.*, manuel, *m.*

hand'-breadth (-brèd'th), *n*, paume, *f*; empan, *m.*

hand'cuff (-keufe), *n*, menotte, *f.*

hand'cuff, *v a.*, mettre les menottes **à**.

hand'-drawn, *adj.*, dessiné à la main.

hand'ful (-foule), *n.*, poignée, *f.*; (fig) petit nombre, peu, *m.*

hand'-gallop, *n*, petit galop, *m*

hand'-grenade (-grî-), *n.*, grenade, *f.*

hand'-gun (-gheune), *n*, fusil, *m.*

han'dicraft, *n.*, métier, *m*, main-d'œuvre, *f.*

han'dicraftsman, *n.*, artisan, *m.*

han'dily, *adv.*, adroitement; avec dextérité; commodément; à son aise.

han'diness, *n*, adresse, dextérité, commodité, *f.*

han'diwork (-weurke), *n*, ouvrage manuel, *m*, main-d'œuvre; œuvre, *f*

hand'kerchief (-tshife), *n*, mouchoir, *m.*

han'dle (ha'n'd'l), *n*, anse, *f.*, manche, *m*, (fig.) armes, *f pl*; prise, *f.*, instrument, (of a door) bouton, *m.*; (of a sword) poignée, (of a pump) brimbale; (of a frying-pan) queue, (of a printing-press) manivelle, *f.*; (of a wheelbarrow) bras, *m* — bar, (of a bicycle) *guidon, m*. To give a —; *donner prise* **à**. A — to one's name; *un titre*.

han'dle, *v.a*, manier, toucher; traiter.

hand'-leather (-lèth'-), *n*, manique, *f.*

han'dling, *n.*, maniement, traitement, *m.*

hand'maid (-méde), *n.*, servante, *f.*

hand'mill, *n.*, moulin à bras, *m.*

hand'rail (-réle), *n*, garde-fou, *m*; rampe, *f.*

hand'saw (-sô), *n*, petite scie, scie à main, *f*

hand'sel, *n*, étrenne (première vente), *f.*

hand'sel, *v.a.*, étrenner.

hands' off! *int*, à bas les mains! ôtez vos mains! — the Queen, *ne touchez pas à la Reine!*

hand'some, *adj.*, beau, bel, élégant, gracieux; bien fait.

hand'somely, *adv.*, joliment; galamment; généreusement; convenablement, avec grâce.

hand'someness, *n*, beauté, élégance, délicatesse; grâce; générosité, *f.*

hand'spike (-spaike), *n.*, levier; (nav.) anspect, *m.*

hand'-vice (-vaice), *n.*, étau à main, *m.*

hand'writing (-rait'-), *n.*, écriture, *f.*

han'dy, *adj.*, adroit, habile; commode; sous la main, tout près.

han'dy-dan'dy, *n*, jeu de main, *m.*

hang (hai'gne), *v a.* and *n*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Hanged *ou* Hung; en général, *hanged* s'emploie en parlant du supplice) pendre, suspendre; tendre, tapisser, baisser, poser; pencher; (nav.) monter, mettre en place, être pendu, rester, suspendre; se pencher, s'accrocher. To — fire; (of fire-arms) *être lent à partir;* (of a play) *manquer de chaleur, d'animation;* (fig.) *vaciller, hésiter*. To — heavily, (of time) *durer*. To — up a question, *ajourner la solution d'une question, laisser une question indécise* To — on a thread, *ne tenir qu'à un fil* To — in doubt, *être en suspens* To get the — of a thing, *acquérir le truc d'une chose*. To — a room, *tapisser une chambre*. To — about; *s'attacher* **à**; *traîner; stationner*. To — back; *reculer, hésiter* To — by, *appendre;* (fig.) *ne tenir qu'à*. To — down; *baisser*. To — loose; *pendiller*. To — out, *arborer, demeurer*. To — over; *pencher, menacer*. To — together; *tenir; s'accorder; faire la paire* To — the rudder; *monter le gouvernail* To go and be —ed; *aller se promener, aller se faire fiche*. — it! *fichtre! peste! diable!*

hang'-dog, *n.*, pendard, *m*. — look; *mine patibulaire, f*

hang'er, *n.*, coutelas, couteau de chasse, crochet, *m.*

hang'er-on, *n.*, écornifleur; parasite; importun, *m.*

hang'ing, *n*, pendaison; tenture; pose, *f.* *adj.*; — matter; *cas pendable, m.* — wardrobe; *armoire à robes, à effets.*

hang'ings, *n pl.*, tapisserie, tenture, *f.*

hang'man, *n*, bourreau, *m.*

hang'-nail, *n.*, envie, *f*

hank (haign'ke), *n*, écheveau, *m*; pantine, *f.*; (nav.) anneau de bois, *m*

hank'er, *v n*, désirer ardemment; soupirer **après**; avoir bien envie **de**; convoiter.

hank'ering, *n.*, penchant, *m.*, inclination; grande envie, *f.*, vif désir, *m.*

hap *ou* **hap-haz'ard**, *n.*, hasard, sort; accident, *m*; fortune, *f*

hap'less, *adj*, misérable; infortuné; malheureux

hap'lessly, *adv.*, malheureusement.

hap'ly, *adv*, par hasard; peut-être; par malheur.

hap'pen, *v n.*, arriver, advenir, se passer; tomber, se trouver He —ed to hear, *il apprit par hasard* Not to — again; *n'arriver plus* — what may! *advienne que pourra!* To — to somebody to, *arriver à quelqu'un* **de**. If he —ed to come; *si par hasard il arrivait* If he —ed to see you; *s'il vous voyait par hasard* ou *s'il venait à vous voir*. You don't — to have, *vous n'auriez pas par hasard* If you — to be in need of; *s'il se trouve que vous ayez besoin* As if nothing had —ed, *comme si de rien n'était*. A man —ed to pass; *un homme vint à passer*.

hap'pily, *adv.*, heureusement, par bonheur.

hap'piness, *n*, félicité, *f*, bonheur, *m*

hap'py, *adj*, heureux, fortuné. — to; *heureux* **de**.

harangue', *n.*, harangue, *f.*, discours, *m.*

harangue', *v a.*, haranguer, faire un discours.
haran'guer (ha-rai'gn'gh'eur), *n.*, orateur, (b s) harangueur, *m*
har'ass, *v a.*, harasser, lasser, fatiguer; harceler, excéder.
har'binger (hâr-bi'n'djeur), *n.*, avant-coureur, précurseur; fourrier, *m*
har'bor (hâr-beur), *n*, havre, port, refuge; asile; gîte, abri, *m*, retraite, *f.* — dues; *péage, m, droits de mouillage, m pl.* — master, *officier de port, m*
har'bor, *v a* and *n.*, loger, recéler, héberger, se réfugier, (fig) entretenir, avoir, nourrir How can you — such a thought? *comment pouvez-vous entretenir*, ou *avoir, une pareille idée?*
har'borer, *n*, receleur, hôte, *m.*
har'borless, *adj*, sans port, sans abri, sans asile.
hard (hârde), *adj*, dur, ferme, solide; pénible, difficile, rude, cruel, rigoureux, (at disbursing money) dur à la détente, *ou* à la desserre Muscles in — condition; *muscles fermes, m.* — and fast rule; *règle rigoureuse*, ou *stricte, f* — cherries, *guignes, f pl* — drinking, *débauche, f.* — frost, *forte gelée, f* — labor, *travaux forcés, m* — of belief, *incrédule* — of hearing; *dur d'oreille.* — to deal with, *intraitable* — to please; *difficile à contenter;* (fig) *aguerrir; accoutumer, habituer.* — words, *duretés, f pl* — up, *à sec; à court d'argent* To hold —, *tenir bon*, ou *ferme.* — a-starboard! *laf tout!* — a-port! *bord bas tout!*
hard, *adv*, fort, fort et ferme, rudement; difficilement, beaucoup He looked — at; *il regarda fixement, attentivement.* — by, *tout près, auprès* de.
hard'bound (-baou'n'de), *adj.*, constipé
hard'-drinker, *n.* To be a —, *boire sec.*
hard'-earned, *adj*, amassé péniblement
hard'en, *v a*, endurcir, durcir, rendre dur
hard'en, *v n*, durcir, s'endurcir, devenir dur
hard'ening, *n*, durcissement, (pers) endurcissement, *m.*, (of steel) trempe, *f*
hard'-favored (-fé-veurde), *adj*, laid; disgracié de la nature
hard'-featured, *adj*, aux traits durs
hard'fought (-fôte), *adj.*, fortement contesté, acharné, opiniâtre
hard'handed (-ède), *adj.*, dont les mains sont endurcies au travail, (fig) dur, sévère, cruel.
hard'-hearted (-hârt'ède), *adj*, dur, insensible, cruel
hard'-heartedness, *n.*, dureté de cœur, insensibilité, inhumanité, *f.*
har'dihood (-houde), *n*, hardiesse, audace, force, vigueur, effronterie, bravoure, intrépidité, *f.*
har'dily, *adv*, durement, à la dure, hardiment, (ant) sévèrement; sans mollesse
har'diness, *n.*, force, vigueur, hardiesse, *f*; tempérament robuste, *m.*; (fig.) effronterie, impudence, assurance, *f.*
hard-la'bored (-lé-beurde), *adj*, (ant) travaillé avec soin, élaboré.
hard'ly, *adv.*, à peine, rudement, durement, difficilement. — so soon as, *guère avant;* (fig.) *à une époque que ne remonte guère qu'à*
hard'mouthed (-maouth'de), *adj*, insensible au frein, grossier, dur en paroles
hard'ness, *n*, dureté, fermeté, solidité; rigueur, difficulté, avarice, *f.;* (of water) crudité, *f.* — of the heart; *endurcissement du cœur, m.*
hards (hardze), *n pl.*, chènevottes, *f pl.;* étoupe, *f*
hard'ship, *n*, dureté; fatigue, peine, tribulation, injustice, oppression, misère, privation, *f*, travail, *m.*
hard'ware (-wère), *n.*, quincaille, quincaillerie; *f.*
hard'wareman, *n*, quincaillier, *m*
hard'-worker, *n*, grand travailleur.
hard'-working, *adj*, laborieux, travailleur; piocheur
har'dy, *adj*, hardi, courageux; fort, robuste; (of plants) de pleine terre
hare (hère), *n*, lièvre, *m* A young —, *levraut, m.* Jugged —, *civet de lièvre, m.* To make a — of, *rendre ridicule* To run with the — and hunt with the hounds, *ménager la chèvre et le chou.*
hare'bell, *n.*, (bot) scille penchée, jacinthe des bois; campanule, *f*
hare'brained (-bré'n'de), *adj.*, écervelé; volage, léger, étourdi.
hare'foot (-foute), *n*, (bot) pied-de-lièvre, *m.*
hare'lip, *n*, (surg) bec-de-lièvre, *m.*
ha'rem (hé-), *n*, harem, *m*
hare's'-ear (-z'îre), *n*, (bot.) buplèvre, *m.*, oreille-de-lièvre, *f.*, vélar, *m.*
har'icot (-cô), *n*, (cook) haricot; (bot) haricot, *m.*
hark (hârke) *ou* **heark'en** (hârk'-), *v n*, écouter, prêter l'oreille, entendre. To — back, *revenir à son sujet*
hark! *int*, écoutez!
harl (hârle), *n*, filaments du chanvre, du lin, *m pl.;* filasse, *f.;* barbes d'une plume de paon, *f.pl.*
har'lequin (hâr-li kine), *n*, arlequin, *m.*
harm (hârme), *n.*, tort, dommage, préjudice, mal, malheur, *m.* Out of —'s way, *en sûreté.* Bodily —, *voies de fait, f pl* There is no — in him, *il n'y entend pas malice* There is no — in that; *il n'y a pas de mal à cela.*
harm, *v a.*, nuire à, faire du mal à, faire du tort à.
harm'ful (-foule), *adj.*, nuisible, malfaisant; dangereux.
harm'fully, *adv.*, dangereusement, avec préjudice, d'une manière nuisible
harm'fulness, *n*, préjudice, dommage, *m.*
harm'less, *adj*, innocent, inoffensif. To hold (a person) —, *protéger, mettre à couvert (une personne).*
harm'lessly, *adv*, innocemment.
harm'lessness, *n*, innocence, *f.*
harmon'ic *ou* **harmon'ical**, *adj.*, harmonique, musical, harmonieux.
harmo'nious (-mô-), *adj*, harmonieux; mélodieux.
harmo'niously, *adv.*, harmonieusement; mélodieusement.
harmo'niousness (-mô-) *ou* **har'mony**, *n*, harmonie, mélodie, concorde, *f*, accord, *m.*
har'monize (-mô-naize), *v.a*, rendre harmonieux, cadencer; accorder; ajuster; harmoniser, mettre d'accord.
har'monize, *v.n*, s'accorder; correspondre; se marier avec They —; *ils font bon ménage ensemble.*
har'monizer, *n*, conciliateur; (mus.) harmoniste, *m*
har'monizing, *adj*, qui harmonise
har'ness, *n*, harnais, harnachement, *m.* To die in —, *blanchir sous le harnais, mourir sur la brèche, mourir à la peine* To go well in —; (of horses) *être bon à la voiture.*
har'ness, *v a*, harnacher, enharnacher; (to a carriage) atteler.
har'ness-ma'ker (-mék'-), *n*, fabricant de harnais, sellier; bourrelier, *m.*
har'ness-ma'king (-mék'-), *n.*, fabrication de harnais; bourrellerie, *f.*
harp (hârpe), *n.*, harpe, *f.* Jews'—; *guimbarde, f.*
harp, *v n*, pincer, *ou* jouer de, la harpe, répéter; répétailler To — on one string; *rabâcher toujours la même chose; chanter la même antienne.*

harp'er, *n.*, joueur de harpe, harpiste, *m*
harp'ing-iron (-aï'eurne) *ou* **harpoon'** (-poune), *n*, harpon, *m*.
harpoon', *v t.*, harponner.
harpoon'er, *n*, harponneur, *m*.
harp'sichord (hârp'sı-corde), *n.*, clavecin, *m*.
har'py, *n.*, harpie, *f*.
har'ridan, *n.*, haridelle, mégère, souillon, vieille guenon, *f*.
har'rier, *n.*, harrier ; (orni.) busard, *m*.
har'row (har'rô), *n.*, herse, *f*.
har'row, *v.a.*, herser, déchirer, agiter, torturer, (ant.) piller
har'rower, *n*, herseur, *m*.
har'rowing, *n*, hersage, *m.* ; (fig.) déchirement, *m*. *adj.*, déchirant, navrant
har'ry, *v a.* and *n.*, harceler, harasser, tourmenter, piller ; dévaster.
harsh (hârshe), *adj*, rude, âpre, dur, sévère
harsh'ly, *adv.*, rudement ; sévèrement, âprement.
harsh'ness, *n*, rudesse, âpreté, sévérité, *f*.
hars'let (hârs'-) *ou* **has'let** (hâs'-), *n.*, fressure de cochon, *f*.
hart (hârte), *n.*, cerf, *m*. — of ten ; *cerf dixcors, m*.
harts'horn, *n.*, corne de cerf, (med.) essence de corne de cerf, *f*.
harts'tongue (-teu'gu'e), *n.*, (bot) scolopendre, langue-de-cerf, *f*.
hart'-wort (-weurte), *n*, (bot) séséli (de Marseille), *m*.
ha'rum-sca'rum (hèr'eume-skèr'eume), *adj*, écervelé, braque, étourdi, (of things) en l'air.
har'vest (hârvèste), *n*, moisson, récolte, *f* — tick, (ent.) *rouget, lepte automnal, m*. To get in the — ; *faire la moisson*.
har'vest, *v.a.*, moissonner, récolter.
har'vester *ou* **har'vestman** (-ma'n), *n.*, moissonneur, *m*
har'vest-home (-hôme), *n*, chanson du moissonneur, fête des moissonneurs, fête de la moisson, *f*
har'vest-time (-taïme), *n*, temps de la moisson, *m*
hash, *n.*, hachis, *m.*, galimafrée, capilotade, *f* To make a — of ; (fig) *gâcher, faire un joli gâchis* de.
hash, *v a*, hacher, couper en petits morceaux ; (fig) gâcher, embrouiller
hash'ish, *n*, hachisch, *m*
hasp (hâspe), *n.*, fermoir, crochet ; moraillon, loquet, *m*.
hasp, *v a.*, fermer avec des crochets, fermer avec un loquet, accrocher, verrouiller
has'sock, *n.*, paillasson, agenouilloir, *m*
haste (héste), *n.*, hâte, vitesse ; précipitation, diligence ; colère, *f* To make —, *se hâter, se dépêcher*. — makes waste, (prov) *ouvrage hâté, ouvrage gâté* In —, *à la hâte* In great —, *en grande hâte, très pressé* More — less speed ; *hâtez-vous lentement*
haste *ou* **hast'en** (hé's'n), *v a.*, hâter, dépêcher, presser
haste *ou* **hast'en**, *v n.*, se hâter, se dépêcher, se presser, s'empresser. To — away, *se hâter de fuir, s'enfuir précipitamment* To — along ; *courir le long* de, *presser, allonger le pas*. To — back, *revenir à la hâte*.
hast'ener, *n*, personne qui se hâte, *f*.
hast'ily (hés'-), *adv*, à la hâte ; brusquement, en colère ; avec vivacité.
hast'iness, *n.*, promptitude, hâte, *f.* ; emportement, *m.* ; vivacité, *f*.
hast'ing-pear, *n*, hâtiveau, *m*
hast'ings, *n.pl*, primeur, *f.*, fruits, légumes précoces, hâtifs, *m pl* Green —; *pois hâtifs, m.pl.*
hast'y (hés'ti), *adj.*, prompt, rapide ; pétulant, violent, emporté. — sketch : *croquis, m*.
hast'y-pud'ding (-poud'digne), *n.*, bouillie, *f*.
hat, *n.*, chapeau, *m*. —s off ! *chapeaux bas !* To hang up one's — in a house ; *s'installer chez quelqu'un*. To pass round the —, *faire la quête*. To raise the — to any one ; *ôter son chapeau à quelqu'un* ou *saluer quelqu'un*.
hat'band, *n*, cordon de chapeau, bourdalou, *m*. Mourning —; *crêpe, m*.
hat'box *ou* **hat'case** (-kéce), *n*, étui à, *ou* de, chapeau, carton à chapeau, *m*.
hat'-brush, *n.*, brosse à chapeau, *f*.
hatch, *n.*, couvée ; éclosion, découverte ; porte coupée ; (nav) écoutille, *f*.
hatch, *v a*, faire éclore ; produire ; tramer ; (drawing) hacher, faire des hachures ; (to incubate) couver. Don't count your chickens before they are —ed, *ne vendez pas la peau de l'ours avant de l'avoir pris*
hatch, *v n.*, couver, être prêt à éclore.
hatch'el, *n*, séran, peigne à chanvre, *m*.
hatch'el, *v a*, sérancer, passer par le séran ; vexer.
hatch'eler, *n.*, séranceur, *m*
hatch'er, *n*, inventeur, auteur, faiseur de projets, *m*.
hatch'es (hatsh'èze), *n pl.*, (nav) panneaux des écoutilles, *m pl* To be under —, *être à fond de cale*
hatch'et (hatsh'ète), *n*, cognée, hachette, hache, *f*. To bury the —, *se réconcilier, faire la paix*. To take up the —; *faire la guerre* To throw the —, *faire assaut de menterie ;* ⊙*gaber*.
hatch'ing, *n.*, hachure, (of eggs) éclosion, *f*.
hatch'ment, *n*, (her) écusson, *m*, armoiries, *f pl*.
hatch'way (-wé), *n*, (nav) écoutille, *f*.
hate (héte), *n*, haine, aversion, inimitié, *f*.
hate, *v.a.*, haïr, détester, abhorrer, avoir en horreur
hate'ful (-foule), *adj.*, haïssable, odieux, détestable
hate'fully, *adv.*, odieusement ; avec haine.
hate'fulness, *n*, qualité odieuse, abomination, noirceur, *f*
ha'ter (hét'eur), *n.*, ennemi, *m*. To be a good — ; *savoir haïr*.
hat'-making, *n*, chapellerie, *f*
hat'-stand, *n*, porte-chapeaux, *m*.
hat'-trade, *n*, chapellerie, *f*.
ha'tred (hé'trède), *n*, haine, aversion, inimitié, *f*.
hat'ter (hat'teur), *n.*, chapelier, *m*.
hau'berk (hô-beurke), *n*, haubert, *m.* ; cotte de mailles, cuirasse, *f*
haugh'tily (hô-ti-), *adv*, hautainement, fièrement, d'une manière hautaine
haugh'tiness, *n*, hauteur, fierté, arrogance, *f*.
haugh'ty (hô-ti), *adj*, altier, fier, hautain, arrogant.
haul (hôl), *n*, action de tirer, de trainer, *f.* ; tiraillement ; coup de filet, *m*. At a —; *d'un coup de filet*.
haul, *v a*, tirer ; tirailler ; haler, traîner. To — over the coals ; *réprimander, gronder*. To — in ; (nav) *haler à bord*. To — up ; *hisser*.
haum (hôme), *n.*, chaume, *m* ; paille, *f*.
haunch (hâ'n'she), *n*, hanche, *f.* ; (of venison) cuisse, *f.* ; cuissot, *m*.
haunt (hâ'n'te), *n*, repaire ; lieu que l'on fréquente, *m.* ; retraite, *f*
haunt, *v.a*, hanter, fréquenter, visiter souvent, (fig.) obséder, tourmenter. That house is —ed ; *il y a des revenants dans cette maison* ou *cette maison est "visionnée"* (V. Hugo)
haunt'er, *n*, personne qui hante, *f.*, habitué, visiteur habituel, *m*.
haunt'ing, *n*, fréquentation, hantise, *f*
haut'boy (hô-boi), *n*, hautbois, *m*
have (hève), *v.a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Had) avoir, tenir, faire (to avoid repetition of a

verb) Had all the soldiers fought; *si tous les soldats avaient combattu* Had it not been for the filial respect; *n'eût été* (ou *sans*) *le respect filial*. Had he known, *s'il avait su*. To — to deal with, *avoir affaire à*. What will you —? *que prendrez-vous? que voulez-vous?* She will not — him, *elle ne veut pas de lui*. To — nothing for it but to, *être réduit à* To — pain; *avoir de la peine; souffrir, sentir de la douleur*. To — pleasure; *avoir du plaisir*. To — sorrow; *avoir du chagrin*. Let him — that book; *donnez-lui ce livre*. I — it; *j'y suis, j'en trouve*. He will — it so; *il veut que ce soit ainsi*. He will not — me do that, *il me défend de le faire, il ne veut pas que je le fasse* I — to be at the office at 4 o'clock, *il faut que je sois*, ou *je dois être rendu, au bureau à quatre heures* This may be had at , (com.) *cela est en vente chez . . .* To — (a thing) done, *faire faire* — after, *suivez, suivons* — at, *sus! à l'attaque!* — with! *allons! convenu!* To — a care, *être prudent, prendre garde* **de** To — away, *enlever*. To — from, *tenir* **de** To — in; *contenir, comprendre, renfermer*. I had as lief, *j'aime autant*. I had rather; *j'aime mieux, j'aimerais mieux* To — back, (pers) *faire revenir*, (things) *faire rendre* To — on, (to wear) *avoir, porter* To — about one, *avoir sur soi*. To — in, *faire entrer*. To — up, *faire monter* To — with one, *garder, posséder*.

ha'ven (hé'v'n), *n*, havre, port, asile, *m*

hav'ing (hav'igne), *n*, avoir, *m*, possession, fortune, *f*; biens, *m pl*

hav'oc, *n*, dégât, ravage, *m*.

haw (hô), *n*, fruit de l'aubépine, *m*, cenelle; (vet) caroncule, *f*

haw, *v n*, hésiter en parlant, tâtonner.

hawk (hôke), *n*, (orni) épervier, faucon, *m*

hawk, *v a*. and *n*, chasser à l'oiseau, (fig) colporter

hawk'-bell, *n*, grelot; (her) grillet, *m*.

hawked (hôk'te), *adj*, aquilin, crié dans les rues. — about, *proclamé partout*.

hawk'er, *n*, colporteur, *m* [*m*

hawk'ing, *n*., chasse au faucon, *f*, colportage,

haw'ser (hôss'-) *ou* **halser** (hôss'-), *n*, (nav) haussière, *f*, grelin, câblot, *m*

haw'thorn (hô-thorne), *n*, (bot) aubépine, *f*

hay (hé), *n*, foin, *m* To make —, *faire les foins*. To make — while the sun shines, *battre le fer pendant qu'il est chaud, profiter de l'occasion, mettre le temps à profit*

hay'bird (-beurde), *n*., (orni) grand pouillot, *m*

hay'cock, *n*, (agri.) tas de foin, *m*.

hay'harvest (-vèste), *n*., fenaison, récolte des foins, *f*.

hay'loft, *n*., grenier à foin, fenil, *m*

hay'maker (-mék'-), *n*, faneur, faucheur, *m*

hay'making (-mék'-), *n*., fenaison, *f*. [*m*

hay'-market (-mâr-kète), *n*., marché au foin,

hay'rick *ou* **hay'stack**, *n*, meule de foin, *f*

haz'ard, *n*, hasard, risque, *m*; (at cards) chance, *f*. To run the —, *courir le risque* **de**.

haz'ard, *v a*, risquer, hasarder

haz'ard, *v n*., se hasarder; s'aventurer, s'exposer **à**, se risquer.

haz'ardous, *adj*., hasardeux; dangereux

haz'ardously, *adv*., hasardeusement, dangereusement.

haze, *n*., brouillard, *m*.; brume, vapeur, *f*.; (fig) obscurité, *f*

ha'zel (hé-z'l) *ou* **ha'zel-tree** (-trî), *n*., (bot) noisetier, coudrier, *m*

ha'zel, *adj*, de coudrier; couleur de noisette — eyed, *aux yeux couleur de noisette*.

ha'zel-copse, *n*, coudraie, coudrette, *f*.

ha'zel-nut (-neute), *n*, noisette, *f*

ha'zy (héz'i), *adj*, brumeux To have — notions; *avoir des idées confuses, peu claires*.

he (hi), *pron*., il, celui, lui. [*He* s'emploie souvent comme préfixe pour désigner les animaux mâles. Ex *he-elephant*, éléphant mâle; *he-goat*, bouc] — that, — who; *celui qui* — and I, *lui et moi*. I am —, that unfortunate —; *je suis l'infortuné mortel en question*.

head (hède), *n*, tête, *f*, chef, *m*, (of cattle) tête, *f*, (nav) avant, éperon, *m*; (of hair) chevelure, *f*, cheveux, *m pl*, (of game) pièce, *f*.; (of a book) titre, *m*., (of a river) source, (of an arrow) pointe, (of a cane) pomme, (of a wild boar) hure, *f*., (of a college) principal, proviseur, *m* To be over — and ears in debt, *avoir des dettes par-dessus la tête* He is — and shoulders taller than you, *il est plus grand que vous de la tête et des épaules*. — s or tails, *pile ou face*. — to wind, *cap au vent*. To give the —; *lâcher la bride* **à** To come to a —; *suppurer; mûrir* To eat its — off, (of horses) *ne pas travailler*. To gather —, *gagner de la force* To make —, *résister avec succès* **à**, *avancer, faire des progrès*. To lay one's —s together, *se donner la main* **pour**, *s'entendre* **pour**, *se concerter*. To knock in the —; *renverser, détruire*. To run in one's —, *trotter dans la tête* To trouble one's — about, *se mêler* **de**, *s'inquiéter* **de**. Not to be able to make — or tail of; *n'y rien comprendre; n'y voir que du feu, ne pas s'y reconnaître*. From — to foot, *de pied en cap; des pieds à la tête* To be hot-—ed, *avoir la tête près du bonnet* A — *ou* per —, *par tête, par personne*. At the — of; *en tête* **de**. To eye from — to foot; *toiser* To make — against, *tenir tête* **à**, *résister* **à**. To lay one's — upon anything; *parier sa tête à couper que* The wine gets into his —, *le vin lui monte à la tête*. At the — of the table, *au haut bout de la table* To take into one's —; *se mettre dans la tête* **de**, *s'aviser* **de** — foremost, *la tête la première, V* **headlong**.

head, *v a*., conduire, commander en chef; se mettre à la tête **de**, diriger, (pins, nails) façonner la tête **de**.

head, *adj*, principal, en chef

head'ache (-éke), *n*., mal de tête, *m*.; migraine, *f*

head'band, *n*., bandeau, *m*., bande; (books) tranchefile, *f*.

head'-cheese, *n*, fromage de cochon, *m*.

head'dress, **head'-gear**, *n*, coiffe, coiffure, *f*.

head'er, *n*, chef, (of nails) ouvrier qui façonne les têtes, (of pins) entêteur, *m*. To take a —, (swimming) *piquer une tête*

head'iness, *n*, emportement, *m*, impétuosité, étourderie, (of drink) qualité, nature, capiteuse, *f*.

head'ing, *n*., titre, *m*., inscription en tête d'un article, *f*.; (print.) lettrine, *f*., (of casks) fond, *m*

head'land, *n*., cap, *m*., pointe, *f*.; promontoire, *m*

head'less, *adj*, sans tête, sans chef.

head'long, *adv*, la tête en avant, la tête la première, (fig.) à corps perdu, tête baissée, en étourdi, de gaieté de cœur.

head'long, *adj*, escarpé, (fig) irréfléchi, inconsidéré, imprudent, impétueux.

head'man (-ma'ne), *n*., chef, *m*.; (West Indies) factotum, *m*

head'-master, *n*, proviseur, principal, directeur, *m*

head'-money, *n*, rétribution par tête. *f*.

head'most (-môste), *adj*., de tête, en tête, à la tête, le premier.

head'-office, *n*., bureau central, *m*.

head'piece (-pîce), *n*, armet, casque, *m*.; tête de page, *f*, en-tête, *m*.; (fig) tête, caboche, *f*.

headquar'ters (-kwor-teurze), *n pl*, quartier général, *m sing* — staff; *état-major du général en chef*, *m*.

heads'hip, *n*, autorité suprême, primauté, *f*.

heads'man (hèdz'ma'ne), *n*., bourreau, (collieries) rouleur, *m*.

head'stall (-stōl), *n*, (horse) têtière, *f*.
head'-stick, *n*., (nav.) corne, *f*, bois de foc, *m*
head'stone (-stône), *n*., pierre angulaire, pierre tumulaire, tombe, *f*.
head'strong, *adj*, opiniâtre, têtu, obstiné, entêté
head'way, *n*., (nav.) marche, *f*. To make —, *avancer, progresser*.
head'-wind, *n*., vent contraire, *m*.
head'-work, *n*, travail de tête, *m*.
head'y, *adv*., (of drink) capiteux.
heal (hîl), *v.a*., guérir, cicatriser; (fig.) apaiser. —-all, *panacée, f*.
heal, *v.n*., guérir, se guérir; se cicatriser.
heal'er, *n*, guérisseur, *m*., guérisseuse, *f*., remède; (ant) couvreur en ardoise, *m*.
heal'ing, *adj*., propre à guérir; salutaire. The — art, *l'art de guérir, m*.
heal'ing, *n*, guérison, *f*.
health (hèlth), *n*., santé, *f*; toast, *m*.; hygiène; (jur.) salubrité, *f*. To drink any one's —; *boire à la santé de quelqu'un*. Out of —; *malade*
health'ful (-foule), *adj*., bien portant; en bonne santé, sain, salubre; salutaire.
health'fully, *adv*, en bonne santé, salutairement.
health'fulness, *n*, santé, salubrité, *f*.
health'ily, *adv*., en santé, sainement.
health'iness, *n*, santé, salubrité, nature salutaire, *f*.
health'y, *adj*, bien portant; en bonne santé, sain; salutaire.
heam (hîme), *n*, (of animals) arrière-faix, délivre; placenta, *m*
heap (hîpe), *n*., tas, monceau, amas, *m*.
heap, *v a*., entasser, amonceler, accumuler, amasser. To — up, *entasser; amonceler*. To — the measure, *combler la mesure*.
heaped (hîp'te), *adj*., entassé.
hear (hîre), *v a n*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Heard), entendre, entendre dire, écouter, (fig) apprendre; (fig) exaucer. To — say, *entendre dire*. To — of, *entendre parler de*. To — from any one, *recevoir des nouvelles de quelqu'un*. To — of any one, *avoir des nouvelles de quelqu'un*. Let us — from you, *donnez-nous de vos nouvelles* —, — ! *très-bien, bravo* — him ! *écoutez le donc* To — any one his lesson; *faire répéter sa leçon à quelqu'un*. I — a bird so sing, *mon petit dongt me l'a dit*
heard (heurde), *past part* *V.* **hear.**
hear'er, *n*., personne qui écoute, qui entend, *f*.; auditeur, assistant, *m*.
hear'ing, *n*, (the sense) ouïe; (of witnesses) audition; (jur) audience, *f*. To be hard of —, *avoir l'oreille dure* He said it in my —, *il l'a dit devant moi* Within —, *à portée de la voix*. Without a —; *sans l'entendre*. To give a —; *donner audience à* To get a —; *se faire écouter*.
heark'en (hârk'ène), *v n*., écouter.
heark'ener, *n*, écouteur, *m*., écouteuse, *f*.
hear'say (hîr'sé), *n*., ouï-dire, *m*.
hearse (heurse), *n*., corbillard, char funèbre, *m*. —-cloth; *poêle; drap mortuaire, m*.
hearse, *v.a*, (ant) mettre dans le cercueil; (fig.) ensevelir.
heart (hârte), *n*, cœur; courage; (centre) centre, *m*; (nav.) moque, *f*. By —; *par cœur* To take to —; *prendre à cœur* At —; *au fond*. I could not for my — deny it him, *je ne pourrais le lui refuser, s'il y allait de ma vie* To set the — on, *vouloir absolument avoir, prendre en affection, avoir à cœur*. To wear one's — upon one's sleeve; *agir et parler à cœur ouvert; avoir le cœur sur la main* (Daudet). To take — of grace; *prendre courage* To one's —'s content, *à cœur joie*. With all my —; *de tout mon cœur*. With open —; *à cœur ouvert*. To find in one's —; *avoir le courage de*; *être tout disposé à, prendre sur soi de*. To learn by —, *apprendre par cœur*. To have one's — in one's mouth; *avoir la venette*. To set the — at rest, *mettre le cœur en repos*. To speak to one's —; *parler*, ou *aller, au cœur*. To do one's — good; *réjouir le cœur*. To have at —; *avoir à cœur de*. To lay to —; *graver dans son cœur* ou *se graver* (*quelque chose*) *dans le cœur*. To be out of —; *être découragé*. To put in good —; *donner du cœur à*; *rendre le courage à* In one's — of —s; *au fin fond du cœur*. To break the — of; *briser le cœur de*.
heart'-ache (-éke), *n*, douleur de cœur, *f*.; chagrin, *m*.; affliction, *f*.
heart'-bond, *n*., (mas.) parpaing, *m*, pierre parpaigne, *f*.
heart'-break (-bréke), *n*., (ant) crève-cœur, *m*.
heart'-breaking, *n*., déchirement de cœur, *m*.
heart'-breaking, *adj*, qui fend le cœur; navrant.
heart'-broken (-brôk'n), *adj*., qui a le cœur navré, brisé.
heart'burn (-beurne), *n*., (med) ardeur d'estomac, *f*., aigreurs, *f.pl*, cardialgie, gastralgie, *f*.
heart'burning, *n*., ardeur d'estomac, (fig.) aigreur, animosité, jalousie, *f*.
heart'-dear (-dîre), *adj*, (ant) chéri.
heart'-ease (-îze), *n*., paix du cœur, *f*.
heart'ed (hârtède), *adj*., doué d'un cœur. Broken-—, *qui a le cœur navré, brisé* Good-—; *qui a bon cœur*. Hard-—, *au cœur dur*. Light-—; *au cœur gai*. Open-—, *au cœur sincère, franc*. Tender-—, *tendre* Stout-—; *courageux*.
heart'edness, *n*, (ant) cœur, *m*, de cœur, du cœur Cold-—, *froideur de cœur, insensibilité, f*. Hard-—; *dureté de cœur, f*.
heart'en (hâr't'n), *v n*, (ant.) encourager; animer
hearth (hârth), *n*, âtre; foyer, *m* — brush, — broom, *balai de cheminée, balai à main, m*. — money; *fouage, m*.
hearth'-rug (-reughe), *n*., tapis de foyer, *m*.
hearth'stone (-stône), *n*, pierre de cheminée, *f*.
hear'tily (hârt'ili), *adv*., cordialement; de bon cœur, vigoureusement; (of eating) de bon appétit.
heart'iness (hârt'-), *n*., sincérité; cordialité; (of the appetite) force, *f*
heart'less (hârt'-), *adj*., sans cœur; cruel; (ant) lâche.
heart'lessly, *adv*., sans cœur, cruellement; (ant.) lâchement
heart'lessness, *n*, manque de courage, *m*.; insensibilité, cruauté, *f*
heart'-oak, *n*, cœur de chêne, *m*.
heart'-rending, *adj*., qui fend le cœur, navrant.
heart's'-blood ou **heart'-blood** (-bleude), *n*, le plus pur de son sang, *m*; (fig) essence, *f*.
heart'-searching, *adj*, qui sonde le cœur.
heart's'-ease (hârt's'îze), *n*., (bot) pensée sauvage, *f*.
heart'-sick, *adj*., qui a la mort dans l'âme; navré, soucieux; qui a le cœur mort.
heart'-sore, *n*., plaie du cœur, *f*.; crève-cœur, *m*.
heart'-string (-strigne), *n pl*, fibre, *f*., nerf, tendon, *m*., du cœur
heart'-struck (-streuke), *adj*., touché au cœur; frappé au cœur, consterné; terrifié; atterré
heart'whole, *adj*., qui a le cœur libre, libre de cœur
heart'-wounded (-wou'n'dède), *adj*., blessé au cœur.
heart'y (hârti), *adj*., du cœur; sincère;

cordial, robuste; (of meals) abondant, bon, copieux, (of eaters) fort To be hale and —, *avoir bon pied, bon œil; avoir des jambes de vingt ans.*

heat (hîte), *n.*, chaleur, ardeur; (fig) colère, animosité, fougue, passion, *f*

heat, *v.a*, chauffer, échauffer, enflammer. To get into a —, *s'animer, s'enflammer, s'emporter.* The deciding — (in a race), *la belle, f*

heat, *v.n*, chauffer, s'échauffer, s'enflammer.

heat'ed (hît'ède), *adj*, chauffé; échauffé.

heat'er (hît'-), *n*, personne qui chauffe, chose qui chauffe, bassine, *f*; appareil de chauffage, fer rouge (d'un fer à repasser), *m*

heath (hîth), *n.*, lande, bruyère, *f.*

heath'-cock, *n*, coq de bruyère, *m*

hea'then (hî-*th*'n), *n*, (*heathen* ou *heathens*), païen, *m*, païenne, *f.*

hea'then, *adj.*, païen.

hea'thenish, *adj.*, de païen; (fig) barbare, cruel.

hea'thenishly, *adv*, en païen.

hea'thenism, *n*, paganisme, *m.*; (fig) barbarie, *f.*

heath'er (*hèth*'-), *n*, (bot) bruyère, *f.*

heath'y (hîth'ı), *adj*, plein de bruyères.

heave (hîve), *n.*, secousse, *f*, soulèvement, *m*; élévation, agitation, *f*, (ant) vomissement, soupir, *m*; (nav) levée, *f*

heave, *v a.* (*preterit*, Heaved, Hove; *past part*, Heaved, Hoven), lever, élever, soulever, jeter, lancer, (a sigh) pousser, (nav) haler, virer.

heave, *v n*, haleter, soulever; (of the heart) palpiter, battre, (nav.) haler, virer. To — to, (nav) *mettre en panne.* To — in sight, (nav) *paraître, être en vue*

heav'en (hèv'v'n), *n*, ciel, *m*; cieux, *m pl* — hued; *bleu, azur.* Good —s! *juste ciel!* To be in the seventh — of delight, *être aux anges*

heav'en-born, *adj*, divin, céleste.

heav'en-bred (-brède), *adj*, céleste.

heav'enly, *adj*, céleste, angélique, divin

heav'enly, *adv*, d'une manière céleste, divinement. — minded; *plein de pensées divines*

hea'ver (hîv'-), *n*, chargeur, porteur, *m* Coal —, *porteur de charbon, m*

heaves (hîv'ze), *n pl.*, (vet) pousse, *f sing.*

heav'ily (hèv'-), *adv*, pesamment, lourdement, fortement, violemment, avec acharnement, tristement, d'un air abattu To lie, *ou* hang, —; *être à charge, peser lourdement* **sur**

heav'iness (hèv'-), *n*, pesanteur; lourdeur, *f.*; poids, *m.*, (fig.) tristesse, *f.*, abattement, *m*

hea'ving (hîv'-), *adj*, qui se soulève, soulevé

hea'ving (hîv'-), *n.*, agitation, *f.*, (of the sea) soulèvement, *m.*

heav'y (hèv'-), *adj*, lourd, pesant, (of the sea) gros, (of the pavement) gras, (fig) triste; (vet.) poussif. — cavalry, *grosse cavalerie, f.* — road, *mauvais chemin, m.* — task, *tâche difficile, f.* — crop, *récolte abondante, f.* —-spar *barytine, f.* —-armed, *pesamment armé* —-gaited, *qui marche à pas lourds, à pas pesants* —-handed; *qui a la main lourde; maladroit, gauche.* —-headed; *stupide, lourd, assommant.* —-laden, (fig) *qui porte un lourd fardeau.* — father; (theat) *père noble.*

hebdom'adal *ou* **hebdom'adary,** *adj.*, hebdomadaire

He'braism (hî-bra-ïz'm), *n.*, hébraïsme, *m.*

He'brew (hî-brou), *n*, Hébreu, Israélite, *m.*, *f.*; (language) hébreu, *m.*

He'brew, *adj*, hébraïque, hébreu; israélite.

hec'atomb (hèk'a-toume), *n*, hécatombe, *f.*

heck'le (hèk'k'l), *v a*, sérancer, (at public meetings) fatiguer de questions, harasser.

heck'le, *n*, séran, *m.*

heck'ler, *n*, séranceur, *m.*

heo'tic *ou* **heo'tical.** *adj.*, hectique; étique.

hec'togram *ou* **hec'togramme,** *n*, hectogramme, *m*

hec'tolitre, *n*, hectolitre, *m.*

hec'tometre (-mi'tr), *n*, hectomètre, *m.*

hec'tor (-teur), *n.*, fendant, fier-a-bras; matamore, *m*

hec'tor, *v n*, faire le fendant

hec'tor, *v a*, malmener, bousculer, maltraiter; tourmenter, agacer.

hedge (hèdje), *n.*, haie, *f* —-berry; *merisier, m.* —-hyssop; *grathole, herbe-au-pauvre-homme, f.* —-marriage, *mariage clandestin, m* —-school; *école en plein air,* ⊙*école buissonnière, f.*

hedge, *v.a*, entourer d'une haie, border. To — a bet, *parier pour et contre.* To — in; *enfermer; renfermer, entourer, encombrer.*

hedge, *v n.*, se cacher, bouder, parier pour et contre

hedge'hill *ou* **hedg'ing-bill,** *n*, serpe, *f.*; croissant, *m*

hedge'hog (-hoghe), *n.*, hérisson, *m.* —-thistle; *cactus, m.*

hedge'-knife, *n.*, serpette, *f.*

hedge'-pig, *n*, jeune hérisson, *m.*

hedg'er, *n*, faiseur de haies, *m.*

hedge'shears, hedge'scissors, *n pl.*, sécateur, *m.*

hedge'sparrow (-rô), *n.*, fauvette d'hiver, *f.*; traîne-buissons, *m.*

heed (hîde), *n.*, attention, *f*; soin, *m.* To give —, *faire attention* **à.** To take —, *prendre garde.*

heed, *v a n*, observer, écouter, faire attention **à**, prendre garde **à**

heed'ful (-foule), *adj.*, attentif, vigilant, prudent, circonspect

heed'fully, *adv*, attentivement; avec soin.

heed'fulness, *n*, attention, vigilance, *f.*; soin, *m*

heed'less, *adj.*, étourdi, inattentif, insouciant

heed'lessly, *adv.*, sans soin, négligemment; inconsidérément, étourdiment, par mégarde.

heed'lessness, *n.*, inattention, négligence, étourderie, *f*

heel (hîl), *n*, talon, éperon, *m.* To beat, *ou* upon, the —s, *être sur les talons* **de**, *être aux talons* **de**, *être aux trousses* **de**, *pourvuire vivement, serrer de près* To be down, *ou* out, at —, *traîner la savate* Down at the —s, (of shoes) *éculés* To cool the —s, *faire antichambre, faire le pied de grue.* To go —s over head; *faire un saut périlleux, faire la culbute.* To lay by the —s; *enchaîner, mettre aux fers.* To show one's —s; *prendre la fuite* To take to one's —s, *s'enfuir; jouer des talons, prendre ses jambes à son cou* To tread upon any one's —s, *marcher sur les talons de quelqu'un.*

heel, *v n.*, danser; (nav) avoir un faux côté To — over; (nav.) *donner à la bande, être à la bande.*

heel, *v.a*, mettre un talon **à**, (a cock) armer.

heeled, *adj*, à talons.

heel'-piece (-pîce), *n*, bout, talon, *m.*

heft (hèfte), *n.*, (ant) poids, manche, *m.*

hegem'ony, *n.*, hégémonie, *f.*

heg'ira (hèdj'i-ra *ou* hi-dji-ra), *n.*, hégire, *f.*

heif'er (hèf'-), *n.*, génisse, taure, *f.*

heigh'ho! (hai'hô), *int*, ho! ah!

height (haite), *n*, élévation, hauteur, *f.*; (fig) plus haut point, comble, faîte, apogée; (centre) fort, cœur, *m* The — of presumption; *le comble de la présomption.*

heigh'ten (hai't'n), *v.a.*, relever, rehausser, embellir, orner, accroître, augmenter; rendre plus évident

hei'nous (hé-), *adj.*, odieux, affreux, atroce

hei'nously, *adv*, odieusement, affreusement, horriblement, atrocement, avec atrocité.

hei'nousness, *n.*, atrocité, énormité, *f.*

heir (ère), *n*, héritier; successeur, *m.* — apparent; *héritier présomptif*, *m.* — at law; *héritier légitime*, *m.*

heir'ess, *n.*, héritière, *f.*

heir'less, *adj*, sans héritier.

heir'loom (-loume), *n*, meuble de famille, *m.*

heir'ship, *n.*, hérédité, qualité d'héritier, *f.*

he'liac (hî-li-) *ou* **heli'acal** (hî-lai-), *adj*, héliaque.

heliocen'tric *ou* **heliocen'trical** (hî-), *adj.*, héliocentrique.

he'liograph, *n*, héliographe, *m.*

heliog'raphy, *n*, héliographie, *f.*

he'lioscope (hî-li-o-scôpe), *n*, hélioscope, *m*

he'liotrope (hî-li-o-trôpe), *n.*, (bot., min.) héliotrope, *m.*

he'lix (hî-likse), *n.*, (*helices*) (math.) hélice, *f.*, (anat) hélix; (zool) limaçon, *m.*; hélice, *f.*

hell, *n.*, enfer, *m*; (fig.) tripot, *m.* — born, *infernal.*

hell'-cat, *n.*, furie, harpie, vieille sorcière, *f.*

hel'lebore (-li-bôre), *n.*, (bot.) ellébore, *m.*

Hellen'ic (hel-lè'n'-), *adj.*, hellénique.

Hel'lenism, *n*, hellénisme, *m.*

Hel'lenist, *n*, helléniste, *m*

hell'-hound (-haou'n'de), *n*, chien de l'enfer, (fig.) tison d'enfer, *m.*

hell'ish, *adj*, infernal, d'enfer.

hell'ishly, *adv.*, infernalement.

hell'ishness, *n.*, caractère infernal, *m.*

helm, *n.*, timon, gouvernail, *m*; barre, *f.* Man at the —; *l'homme à la barre.* To be at the —, *être au timon*; (fig) *être à la tête des affaires.* To answer her —; (of a ship) *gouverner.*

hel'met (-mète), *n*, casque, *m.*

helms'man (hélm'z'ma'n), *n*, timonier, *m.*

hel'ot, *n*, (a Spartan slave) ilote, *m.*

help (hèlpe), *n.*, aide, assistance, *f.*; secours, remède, *m.*, ressource, *f*; concours, *m.* — *au secours!* To cry for —, *crier au secours* With the — of, *au moyen* **de** There's no — for it, *il le faut*; *c'est inévitable*

help (hèlpe), *v a*, aider, secourir, assister, empêcher, (at table) servir I cannot — it, *je n'y puis rien*, (of feelings) *c'est plus fort que moi* How can it be —ed? *qu'y faire? que voulez-vous?* How can I — it? *que voulez-vous que j'y fasse?* That won't — us much, *cela ne nous servira pas à grand' chose.* That won't — us at all; *cela ne nous avancera pas du tout* God — you! *Dieu te vienne en aide!* — yourself and God will — you; *aide-toi et le ciel t'aidera* To — forward; *avancer, pousser* To — off time, *faire passer le temps* To — on; *favoriser, pousser* **à**. To — out, *tirer d'affaire*; *aider à sortir* To — to, (table) *servir*; (to give) *procurer.* To — up, *aider à monter, soutenir, relever.* To — over; *aider à surmonter, à passer.* To — down; *aider à descendre.*

help, *v n*, aider, se défendre, s'empêcher. I cannot — saying, *je ne puis m'empêcher de dire*

help'er, *n.*, aide; auxiliaire, *m.*

help'ful (-foule), *adj.*, secourable; utile.

help'less, *adj.*, sans secours, faible, impuissant; sans ressource, sans défense.

help'lessly, *adv.*, sans secours; faiblement, sans ressource

help'lessness, *n*, faiblesse, impuissance, *f*, abandon, *m.*, misère, *f.* Around this —, *autour de cette misère.* The — of the limbs; *la misère des membres* (V. Hugo).

help'mate, *n.*, aide, compagnon, *m.*, compagne, *f.*

hel'ter-skel'ter, *adv.*, pêle-mêle, sens dessus dessous.

helve, *n.*, manche de hache; (metal.) martinet, *m.* —-hammer; *martinet*, *m.* To throw the — after the hatchet, *jeter le manche après la cognée.*

helve. *v a.*, emmancher une hache.

helved, *adj.*, à manche.

Helvet'ic, *adj*, helvétique.

hem (hème), *n*, ourlet, bord, *m.*

hem, *v a.*, ourler, border. To — in; *enfermer; entourer, cerner.*

hem, *int*, hem!

hem, *v n.*, faire hem.

he'matite (hî'm'a-taite), *n*, (min.) hématite, *f.*

hemat'ocele (hè-ma-to-cèle), *n.*, (surg.) hématocèle, *f*

hemato'sis (hî-ma-to-ciss), *n.*, (anat.) hématose, *f.*

hemerocal'lis (hem'i-), *n.*, (bot.) hémérocalle, *f.*

hem'i (hè-mi), prefixe grec *ἡμί*, demi, semi.

hem'icycle (-çai'k'l), *n*, hémicycle, *m.*

hem'iplegy (-plèdj'i), *n.*, (med) hémiplégie, *f.*

hemip'tera (hi-mip-tira), *n pl.*, (ent.) hémiptères, *m pl.*

hem'isphere (hèm'i-sffre), *n*, hémisphère, *m.*

hemispher'ic *ou* **hemispher'ical**, *adj.*, hémisphérique.

hem'istich (hèm'is'tike), *n*, hémistiche, *m.*

hem'lock (hèm'-), *n*, ciguë, *f.*

hemop'tysis (hi-mop-ta-ciss), *n.* V. **hæmop'tysis.**

hem'orrhage (hèm'or-'radje), *n.*, hémorragie, *f.*

hemorrhoi'dal (-roid'-), *adj.*, hémorroïdal.

hem'orrhoids (-roid'ze), *n pl*, hémorroïdes, *f pl.*

hemp (hè'mpe), *n*, (bot) chanvre, *m.*; (fig.) corde, *f.* —-nettle; *galéopsis*, *m.*

hemp'-comb (-côme), *n*, séran, *m.*

hemp'-dresser (-drèss'-), *n.*, séranceur, chanvrier, *m.*

hemp'en (hèm'p'n), *adj.*, de chanvre.

hemp'-field (-ffilde), *n*, chènevière, *f.*

hemp'-seed (-sîde), *n.*, chènevis, *m.*

hem'-stitch, *v.a*, ourler à jour.

hen (hène), *n.*, poule, (of birds) femelle, *f.*

hen'-canary, *n.*, serine, *f.*

hen'bane (hè'n'-), *n*, (bot.) jusquiame, *f.*

hence (hè'n'sse), *adv*, d'ici; (for this reason) de là; loin d'ici, dorénavant. A week —, *dans huit jours*

henceforth', **hencefor'ward** (-forth), *adv.*, désormais, dorénavant, à l'avenir.

hench'man, *n.*, écuyer, valet, (fig.) partisan, *m.*

hen'-coop (-coupe), *n*, cage à poule, mue, *f.*

hendec'agon (hè'n'dèk-'), *n*, (geom) endécagone, hendécagone, *m*

hendecasyllab'ic (hè'n'dèk'-), *adj.*, hendécasyllabe, hendécasyllabique.

hendecasyl'lable, *n.*, hendécasyllabe, *m.*

hen-heart'ed (-hârt'ède), *adj.*, lâche, poltron.

hen'-house (-haouce), *n*, poulailler, *m.*

hen'-parrot, *n.*, perruche, *f.*

hen'-pecked (-pèk'te), *adj*, gouverné par sa femme, qui se laisse mener par le nez. A — husband; *un jocrisse*, *m.*

hen'-pheasant, *n*, faisane, *f.*

hen'-roost (-rouste), *n*, juchoir, *m.*

hepat'ic *ou* **hepat'ical** (hè-), *adj*, hépatique.

hep'atite (hèp'a-taite), *n.*, (min) hépatite, *f.*

hepati'tis (-tai-tice), *n*, (med) hépatite, inflammation du foie, *f.*

hep'tagon (hèp'ta-gone), *n.*, (geom.) heptagone, *m.*

heptan'dria (hèp'-), *n*, (bot) heptandrie, *f.*

hep'tarchy (hèp'târ-ki), *n*, heptarchie, *f.*

her (heure), *pron.*, (person) elle, la, lui; (possess.) son, sa, ses; (demonst) celle, *f.*

her'ald (hèr'-), *n*, héraut, messager; avant-coureur, précurseur, *m.*

her'ald, *v.a.*, proclamer, annoncer. To — into, *introduire* **dans**. To — in; (of the seasons) *annoncer.*

heral'dic, *adj.*, héraldique
her'aldry, *n*, science héraldique, *f.*; blason, *m*
herb (heurbe), *n.*, herbe, *f.* Pot —s, *herbes potagères, f pl* Sweet —s, *herbes fines, f pl*
herba'ceous (-bé-shesuse), *adj*, herbacé
her'bage (-bèdje), *n.*, herbage, pâturage, *m*
her'bal (heurbal), *n.*, herbier, *m.*
her'bal, *adj.*, des herbes.
her'balist, *n*, herboriste, *m.*
herba'rium (heur-bé-rieume), *n.*, (*herbariums*) (bot.) herbier, *m.*
herbes'cent (heur'-), *adj*, herbeux.
herbiv'orous, *adj*, herbivore.
herb'orist, *n.*, (ant) herboriste, *m.*
herboriza'tion (heur-bo-ri-zé-), *n*, herborisation, *f.*
her'borize (heur-bo-raize) *ou* **herbarize** (heurba-raize), *v n.*, herboriser.
her'bous (heurb'-) (ant.) *ou* **herb'y,** *adj*, herbu, herbeux
herb'-shop (-shope), *n.*, herboristerie, boutique d'herboriste, *f.*
herb'woman (heurb'woum'a'n),*n.*, herbière,*f*
hercu'lean (hèr-kiou-li-), *adj.*, herculéen, d'Hercule.
herd (heurde), *n.*, troupeau, *m ;* troupe ; (of deer) herde, *f.* The common, *ou* vulgar, —; *le commun, le vulgaire, m.*
herd, *v n*, vivre en sociétés ; vivre en troupes ; s'associer
herds'man (heurdz'-), *n.*, pâtre, *m.*
here (hîre), *adv.*, ici, par ici —-by ; *tout près.* The little boy —, *le petit garçon que voici.* —and there, *çà et là ; par ci par là* — below, *ici-bas* —'s my point, *voici le point où je veux venir.* —'s for you ; *voici quelque chose pour vous* —'s to you, *à votre santé* It is neither — nor there, *nous voilà loin de la question.* — he comes, *le voici qui vient* — they are, *les voici, les voilà* —' *présent !*
here'about (-abaoute) *ou* **here'abouts** (-abaoutse), *adv*, par ici ; près d'ici, ici près
hereaf'ter, *adv*, désormais, dorénavant ; ci-après, dans la vie future.
hereaf'ter, *n.*, vie future, *f. ;* l'autre monde, *m.*
hereat', *adv*, à ceci, à cela, de ceci, de cela
here'by (-baie), *adv*, par ce moyen, par là ; par ceci ; par la présente, (jur.) par les présentes ; par le présent acte.
heredit'ament (hèr'i-), *n*, (jur) bien, héritage, *m.*
hered'itarily (hi-rèd'-), *adv*, héréditairement
hered'itary (hi-rèd'-), *adj*, héréditaire.
hered'ity, *n*, atavisme, *m*
herein' (hîr'-), *adv*, en ceci ; ici ; ci-inclus —-after ; (in a document) *désormais ; plus loin.*
hereof' (hîr'ove), *adv*, de ceci, de cela, de là, en, d'où.
hereon' (hîr'-), *adv*, là-dessus, sur ceci, sur cela
here'siarch (hè-ri-zi-ârke), *n*, hérésiarque, *m*
here'siarchy (-ki), *n*, principale hérésie, *f.*
her'esy (hèr'i-ci), *n*, hérésie, *f*
her'etic (hèr'i-), *n*, hérétique, *m f.*
heret'ical, *adj*, hérétique
heret'ically, *adv*, en hérétique.
hereto' (hîr-tou) *ou* **hereunto'** (hîr-eu'n'tou), *adv*, à ceci, à cela, jusqu'à présent ; outre cela, jusqu'à ce point
heretofore' (hîr-tou-fôre), *adv*, jusqu'à présent ; jadis, jusqu'ici
hereupon' (hîr-eup'-), *adv.*, là-dessus, sur ces entrefaites
herewith' (hîr-*with*), *adv.*, là-dessus ; avec ceci ; ci-joint, ci-inclus
her'itable (hèr-it-a-b'l), *adj.*, héritable, dont on peut hériter (par droit de succession).
her'itage (-tèdje), *n*, héritage, *m.*
hermaph'rodite (-daite),*n.*, hermaphrodite, *m.*
hermeneu'tics (heur-mi-mou-tikse), *n*, herméneutique, *f.*
hermet'ic *ou* **hermet'ical** (heur-mèt'-), *adj.*, hermétique
hermet'ically, *adv.*, hermétiquement.
her'mit (heur-), *n*, ermite, reclus, *m.*
her'mitage (-'èdje), *n*, ermitage, *m.*
hermit'ical (hèr'-), *adj*, d'ermite.
her'nia (heur'-), *n*, (med) hernie, *f.*
he'ro (hî-rô), *n*, (*heroes*) héros, *m.* —-worship, *culte des héros, m*
hero'ic (hi-rô-ike), *adj*, héroïque.
hero'ical (hî-rô-i-), *adj*, héroïque.
hero'ically, *adv*, héroïquement.
heroi-com'ic *ou* **heroi-com'ical** (hi-rô-i-), *adj*, héroï-comique
her'oine (hèr-o-ine *ou* hî-), *n*, héroïne, *f.*
her'oism (hèr-o-iz'me *ou* hî-ro-), *n*, héroïsme, *m.*
her'on (hèr-), *n*, (orni.) héron, *m.*
her'pes (heur-pize), *n.*, (med.) herpès, *m. ;* dartre, *f*
herpet'ic (heur-pè-), *adj*, (med) herpétique, dartreux
herpetol'ogy (heur-pi-tol'o'dji), *n*, (zool.) erpétologie, herpétologie, *f.*
her'ring (hèr-), *n*, hareng, *m.* — boat ; *touque, f.* The —-pond, *l'Océan.* Red —; *hareng saur* —woman, *harengère, f.* —fishery, *harengaison ; pêche du hareng, f.*
hers (heurse), *pron*, (person) d'elle, à elle ; (possess) le sien, la sienne, les siens, les siennes. I have nothing of —; *je n'ai rien à elle.* A friend of —, *un de ses amis, une de ses amies.*
herse (heurse), *n*, (fort) herse, *f.*
herself' (heur-), *pron*, elle-même, se, soi, soi-même
hes'itancy (hèz'-), *n*, (ant) hésitation, incertitude, *f*
hes'itate (hèz'-), *v n.*, hésiter, balancer. Who —s is lost, *qui hésite est perdu*
hes'itating (-tét'-), *adj*, hésitant, qui hésite.
hes'itatingly, *adv*, avec hésitation.
hesita'tion (hèz'i-té-), *n.*, hésitation, *f.*
het'eroclite (hèt-i-ro-claite), *n*, mot hétéroclite, *m ;* (ant) chose hétéroclite, *f*
heteroclit'ic *ou* **heteroclit'ical** (-clit'-), *adj.*, (ant) hétéroclite
het'erodox (hèt-eur-), *adj*, hétérodoxe.
het'erodoxy, *n*, hétérodoxie, *f.*
heterogene'ity (hèt-i-rô-dji'n'i-), *n*, hétérogénéité, *f*
heteroge'neous, het'erogene, *ou* **heteroge'neal,** *adj*, hétérogène.
heteros'cian (hèt-i-rosh'a'n), *n.*, (geog.) hétérosciens, *m pl.*
hew (hiou), *v.a*, (*preterit*,-Hewed ; *past part.*, Hewn) tailler, couper To — down ; *abattre, renverser*, (mil) *tailler en pièces*
hew'er, *n*, (of stone) tailleur, (of wood) fendeur de bois, bûcheron, *m*
hew'ing, *n*, coupe, taille, *f*
hex'agon (hèks'-), *n*, hexagone, *m.*
hexag'onal, *adj*, hexagone —prism ; *prisme hexagonal, m*
hexahe'dron (hèks'a-hî-), *n.*, hexaèdre, *m.*
hexam'eter (hèks'am'i-), *n*, hexamètre, *m.*
hexamet'rical, *adj*, hexamètre.
hexan'dria (heks'-), *n.*, hexandrie, *f.*
hey ! (hè), *int*, hé ! hein !
hey'day, *n*, beaux jours, *m pl. ;* extravagance, folie, fredaine, escapade, *f.* The — of youth ; *le matin des jours* (V Hugo)
hey'day ! *int*, ouais ! hé !
hia'tus (hai-é-), *n*, brèche, lacune, ouverture, *f.*, (gram) hiatus, *m.*
hi'bernate (hai-), *v.n.*, hiverner.
Hiber'nian (hai-beur-), *n.*, Hibernien, *m.* Hibernienne, *f.*
Hiber'nian. *adj.*, hibernien.

hic'cough (hik-kofe) *ou* **hic'cup** (hik-keupe), *n.*, hoquet, *m*

hic'cough *ou* **hic'cup**, *v.n* , avoir le hoquet

hid'den (hid'd'n), *adj* , caché, secret; occulte; mystérieux, latent.

hide (haide), *n* , peau, *f.* , cuir, *m.*

hide (haide), *v n* , (*preterit*, Hid , *past part*, Hid, Hidden) se cacher, se tenir caché

hide, *v.a.*, cacher; (in the ground) enfouir, dérober à la vue , masquer ; (to beat) rosser. — and seek , *cache-cache, m* , *cligne-musette, f* To —the face from ; *passer* **sur** , *excuser , pardonner*

hide'bound (haide-baou'n'de), *adj* , (vet) dont la peau adhere aux muscles , (fig) intraitable.

hid'eous (hid'ı-), *adj.*, hideux, horrible, affreux

hid'eously, *adv.*, hideusement, horriblement

hid'eousness, *n* , caractere hideux, *m* ; laideur, difformité, horreur, *f.*

hi'der (haıd'-), *n* , personne qui cache, *f.*

hi'ding (haıd'-), *n.*, coups, *m pl* , roulée, raclée, *f.* To give any one a —, (trıv.) *tanner le cuir à quelqu'un.*

hie (haıe), *v.n.*, se hâter ; courir ; se rendre à.

hi'erarch (haı-ı-rârke), *n* , (ant., ecc.) hiérarque, *m.*

hi'erarchal *ou* **hi'erarchical**, *adj.*, hiérarchique.

hi'erarchy (haı-ı-rârki), *n* , hiérarchie, *f.*

hieroglyph'ic (haı-ı-ro-), *n.*, hiéroglyphe; symbole, *m.*

hieroglyph'ic *ou* **hieroglyph'ical**, *adj.*, hiéroglyphique.

hieroglyph'ically, *adv* , par hiéroglyphes.

hier'ophant (haı-ėr-), *n* , hiérophante, *m.*

hig'gle (hig'g'l), *v n.*, vendre des denrées dans les rues ; barguigner, marchander

hig'gledy - pig'gledy (hig-g'l-di-pig-g'l-dı), *adv.*, (pop.) pêle-mêle, sens dessus dessous.

hig'gler, *n* , marchand des rues, regrattier, revendeur, barguigneur, *m.*

high (haıe), *adj.*, haut, élevé, grand , sublime ; fier, altier , important , (of cheekbones) saillant , (of meat) faisandé The High Church, *la haute Eglise, f* The Most High ; *le Très-Haut, m.* — price ; *prix élevé, m.* To speak of any one in — terms ; *parler de quelqu'un en termes flatteurs.* —-stepping ; *au pas superbement allongé.* — mass , *grand' messe, f.* —er and —er ; *de plus en plus.* This meat is —, *cette viande est faisandée* — diet, *nourriture substantielle, f.*; *régime fortifiant, m* 'Tıs — time , *il est grand temps.* To mount the — horse ; *monter sur ses grands chevaux* — and dry, *à sec.* — and low ; *grands et petits*

high, *n* , haut, ciel, *m.* From on —, *d'en haut* On — ; *au ciel ; dans les airs*

high, *adv.*, haut, hautement ; grandement, très, fort.

high'-born, *adj* , de haute naissance.

high'-colored, *adj* , haut en couleur.

high'-crowned, *adj* , haut de forme.

high'-fed, *adj* , bien nourri.

high'-flier (-flaı'-), *n* , (ant.) enthousiaste, *m.*

high'-flown (-flône), *adj* , fier, enflé, (of style) outré, ampoulé

high'-flying (-flaı'ıgne), *adj* , extravagant.

high'land (-la'n'd), *n* , pays montagneux, *m.*

high'lander, *n* , montagnard, *m.*

high'-low (-lô), *n.*, bottine lacée, *f*

high'ly (haıe'lı), *adv.*, hautement ; d'une maniere élevée ; grandement, fortement. To speak — of some one ; *parler en termes flatteurs de quelqu'un* — blamable, *fort blâmable*

high'mettled (-mèt't'l'de), *adj* , plein de feu, fougueux, ardent

high'-minded (-maı'n'd'ède), *adj.*, ambitieux, altier, fier, magnanime.

high'mindedness, *n.*, élévation, hauteur d'âme ; magnanimité, noblesse, *f.*

high'most (-môste), *adj.*, le plus haut.

high'ness (haıe'nèce), *n* , hauteur, élévation , cherté , (title) Altesse ; (title of the Sultan) Hautesse, *f*

high'-pressure,, *n.*, haute pression, *f.*

high'-priest, *n* , grand-prêtre, *m.*

high'-souled, *adj.*, qui a l'âme haute, grande, noble.

high'-sounding, *adj* , (of style) pompeux ; ronflant.

high'-spirited (-'ède), *adj.*, fier, audacieux, fougueux, plein de courage, plein de cœur.

high'-street, *n.*, grand'rue, *f.*

hight (haıte), *adj.*, (ant.) nommé, appelé.

high'-water (-wô-teur), *n.*, haute marée, *f.* — mark , *niveau des eaux au-dessus de l'étiage, m.*

high'way (-wé), *n* , grand chemin, *m.*

high'wayman (-ma'n), *n.*, voleur de grand chemin, *m*

high'way robbery, *n* , vol de grand chemin, *m.*

hilar'ity (haı-), *n.*, hilarité, *f.*

hill, *n.*, montagne, colline, *f.* ; coteau, *m.*, butte, côte, *f.* —-wort ; *serpolet, thym bâtard, m* Up — and down dale ; *par monts et par vaux.*

hill, *v.a.*, (agri) chausser.

hil'liness, *n.*, montuosité, *f.*

hil'lock, *n* , monticule, tertre, *m.* ; hauteur, butte, colline, *f.*

hil'ly, *adj.*, montagneux, accidenté.

hilt, *n.*, poignée, garde, *f.* Up to the —; *jusqu'à la garde.*

hi'lum (haı-leume), *n* , (bot.) hile, *m.*

him, *pron* , (pers) lui, le ; (demonstr) celui.

himself', *pron.*, lui-même ; se, soi, soi-même. By —, *seul , sans aide ; de son propre mouvement, de lui-même.* He thinks —, *il se croit*

hind (haı'n'de), *n.*, biche, *f.*, domestique, *m. f* ; valet de ferme, paysan ; rustre, *m.* —-calf, *faon, m.*

hind (haı'n'de), *adj.*, de derrière. — legs ; *jambes de derrière, f pl.*

hind'er (haı'n'd'-), *adj.*, de derrière, postérieur, arrière.

hin'der (hi'n'-), *v a.*, empêcher, détourner ; gêner , retarder ; embarrasser, entraver. Frost —s the growth of plants ; *le froid (la gelée) retarde la croissance des plantes. V.* **hamper.**

hin'derance *ou* **hin'drance** (hi'n'-), *n* , obstacle, empêchement, *m* , entrave, *f.*

hin'derer (hi'n'-), *n.*, personne qui empêche ; chose qui empêche, *f.*

hind'ermost (haı'n'd'eur-môste) *ou* **hind'most** (haı'n'd'-môste), *adj.*, dernier.

hinge (hi'n'dje), *n* , gond, *m.* ; charnière, *f.* ; (fig.) ressort, pivot, *m.*, base, *f.* To be off the —s ; (fig.) *être en désordre, en confusion.* To fly off the —s ; *sortir des gonds, s'emporter.*

hinge, *v a.*, garnir de gonds , (fig) plier, courber.

hinge, *v.n* , tourner **sur**, rouler **sur**. The matter —s on this point ; *l'affaire repose sur ce point.*

hint (hi'n'te), *n* , allusion indirecte, *f.*, avis ; demi-mot, *m* ; insinuation, *f.*, mots couverts, *m pl.* ; (fig) aperçu, *m.*, donnée, note, *f* He understood the — , *il comprit à demi-mot.* To take the — ; *comprendre ; entendre à demi-mot.* Broad — ; *allusion marquée, insinuation directe. f.* —s on ; *notes* **sur.**

hint, *v a n* , donner à entendre **à**, suggérer ; faire allusion **à** ; faire remarquer **à.**

hip, *n* , hanche, *f.* ; (bot) cynorrhodon, gratte-cul, *m.* To have on the — ; *avoir l'avantage* **sur** ; *tenir* If I can catch him once upon the — ; *si jamais il tombe en mon pouvoir, si jamais il est à ma merci.* To smite — and thigh , *défaire, détruire complètement ; anéantir.* — bath , *bain de siège, m.*

hip (hıpe), *v a* , déhancher, disloquer.

hip'-bone (-bône), *n.*, (anat.) ischion, *m.*

hip'-gout (-gaoute), *n.*, goutte sciatique, *f.*
hip'-joint (-djoi'n'te), *n*, (anat) articulation coxale, *f.*
hippocam'pus, *n*, (ich.) hippocampe, *m.*
hippocen'taur (hip-po-cè'n'-), *n.*, hippocentaure, centaure, *m.*
hip'pocras (-crace), *n.*, hypocras, *m.*
hip'podrome (-drôme), *n*, hippodrome, *m.*
hip'pogriff, *n*, hippogriffe, *m.*
hip'polith (-lith), *n.*, (vet) hippolithe, *f.*
hip'pomane (-méne), hippomane, *m*
hippopot'amus (-meusse), *n.*, (*hippopotame*) hippopotame, *m.*
hip'-roof (-roufe), *n.*, (arch.) croupe, *f.*
hip'shot, *adj.*, déhanché.
hire (haieur), *n*, louage, prix de louage, prix de location, loyer, salaire, *m*, gages, *m pl* To let out for —, *louer à volonté* (V Hugo) For —, *à louer*. On —, *à louage* The labourer is worthy of his —; (prov) *toute peine mérite salaire*.
hire, *v a*, louer, prendre a louage, embaucher, engager, employer, (mil.) soudoyer To — one's self out; *se louer, se donner à louage*
hired (haieurde), *adj*, loué, de louage.
hire'ling (haieur'-), *n.*, personne salariée, *f*; mercenaire, *m.*
hire'ling, *adj.*, salarié, mercenaire.
hi'rer, *n*, personne qui loue, *f.*, loueur, *m.*
hi'ring, *n*, louage, *m.*
hirsute' (hir-sioute), *adj*, hérissé, velu.
his (hize), *pron*, (person) de lui, (possession) à lui, (possess) son, sa, ses, le sien, la sienne; les siens, les siennes. Those lips of —, *ses lèvres* — own, *le sien, la sienne, à lui* A game of — own; *une partie où il est intéressé*
his'pid, *adj*, velu, (bot.) hispide
hiss, *n*, sifflement, coup de sifflet; sifflet, *m.*
hiss, *v a.* and *n.*, siffler. To — at; *siffler*
hiss'ing, *n*, sifflement, sifflet, *m*
hiss'ing, *adj*, sifflant. — sound, *sifflement, bruit strident, m*
hist! *int*, chut! pst!
histo'rian (-tô-), *n*, historien, *m*
histor'ic *ou* **histor'ical**, *adj*, historique
histor'ically, *adv*, historiquement.
historiog'rapher (-to-), *n*, historiographe, *m.*
his'tory, *n*, histoire, *f*, (relation) historique, *m.*
his'tory-piece (-pîce), *n*, tableau d'histoire, *m*
his'trion, *n*, (ant) comédien, ⊙histrion, *m*
histrion'ic (ant) *ou* **histrion'ical**, *adj*, du comédien; de la scène; de la comédie, d'histrion.
his'trionism, *n.*, représentation théâtrale, *f*, jeu de théâtre, *m*
histrion'ically, *adv.*, en comédien, en histrion
hit, *n*, succès, coup, *m.*; chance, trouvaille, (fig) idée, invention, *f* Lucky —, *coup heureux*, *m.* Happy —, *remarque à propos*, *f.*
hit, *v.a.* and *n*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Hit) donner un coup à, frapper, heurter, rencontrer, (fig) atteindre le but, arriver, s'accorder; réussir, (not to miss) toucher To — off, *devenir juste* To — out; *jouer des poings, assener* (des coups). To — off, (a likeness) *saisir, attraper, imiter parfaitement*. To — with a vengeance, *n'y pas aller de main morte* To — against, *donner* **contre**. To — home, *porter coup, frapper juste*. To — upon, *trouver, rencontrer, se ressouvenir* **de**, *tomber* **sur** To — the right nail on the head, *mettre le doigt dessus*. — or miss, *à tout hasard*. You have — it, *vous y êtes, vous avez mis le doigt dessus*. You have — him, *vous avez touché la corde, vous l'avez piqué au vif*
hitch, *v.n*, se trémousser; se démener, se nouer, s'accrocher, s'embarrasser, (man.) s'entrecouper, se couper.
hitch, *v.a.*, accrocher; (nav.) amarrer.
hitch, *n.*, empêchement, obstacle, *m*; entrave, *f.*; accroc, *m.*, anicroche, *f*; (nav.) nœud, *m.* Without a —; *sans entrave*. There 's a — somewhere, *il y a quelque chose qui cloche*
hith'er (hith'-), *adv*, ici, par ici, y. — and thither, *par ci par là, çà et là*.
hith'er, *adj*, de ce côté-ci, en deçà; le plus rapproché, citérieur
hith'ermost (-môste), *adj*, le plus proche.
hith'erto (-tou), *adv*, jusqu'ici, jusqu'à présent, jusqu'alors
hith'erward (-wôrd) *ou* **hith'erwards** (-wôrdze), *adv*, de ce côté-ci.
hive (haive), *n*, ruche, *f*, essaim, *m.*
hive, *v a*, mettre dans une ruche.
hive, *v n*, vivre dans la même ruche; vivre ensemble.
hive'-bee, *n*, abeille de ruche, *f.*
hives (haivze), *n*, (med.) varicelle pustuleuse, *f.*
ho *ou* **hoa!** *int*, hé! ho!
hoar (hôre), *adj*, blanc, blanchi, chenu.
hoard (hôrde), *n*, monceau, amas; magot, trésor, *m*
hoard, *v a* and *n.*, amasser, accumuler, entasser, thésauriser
hoard'er, *n*, thésauriseur, accapareur, *m.*
hoard'ing, *n*, accumulation, *f*
hoard'ing, *adj*, qui amasse, qui thésaurise.
hoar'-frost (hôr'froste), *n*, gelée blanche, *f.*
hoar'iness, *n*, blancheur, *f*
hoarse (hôrse), *adj*, enroué, rauque. — throat, *enrouement*, *m* To get —, *s'enrouer*
hoarse'ly, *adv*, d'une voix enrouée, rauque.
hoarse'ness, *n*, enrouement, *m*; raucité, *f*
hoar'y (hôr'i), *adj.*, blanc, blanchi, aux cheveux gris, chenu, (of frost) couvert de frimas. — headed, *aux cheveux gris*
hoax (hôkse), *v a*, mystifier, attraper.
hoax, *n.*, mystification, *f.*; (false news) canard, (trick) mauvais tour, *m*, mauvaise plaisanterie, attrape, *f.*
hob, *n.*, (of a fire-grate) plaque, *f.*; (of a wheel) moyeu, *m.*; (peasant) paysan, rustre, manant, (myth) lutin, *m*
hob'ble (hob'b'l), *n*, clochement, *m.*; (fig) difficulté, nasse, *f*, embarras, pétrin, *m.* To get into a —, *se mettre dans le pétrin*
hob'ble, *v n*, clocher, clopiner, marcher avec des béquilles, aller clopin-clopant
hob'ble, *v.a*, mettre dans l'embarras, entraver
hob'by, *n*, cheval de bois; dada, *m.*, (favorite pursuit) marotte, *f*
hob'by-horse, *n*, cheval de bois, dada, *m.*; (favorite pursuit) marotte, *f.*
hob'goblin (-gob'line), *n.*, lutin, spectre, fantôme, *m*
hob'like (-laike), *adj*, en paysan, en rustre.
hob'nail (-néle), *n*, clou de fer à cheval, clou à grosse tête, (fig, ant.) paysan, rustre, manant, *m.*
hob'nailed (-nél'de), *adj*, garni de clous à grosse tête; (fig) grossier.
hob'nob, *v n*, boire avec quelqu'un, trinquer. To — with; (fig) *être de pair à compagnon* **avec**.
hob'nob, *adv*, au hasard; pêle-mêle; à prendre ou à laisser.
Hob'son's-choice, *n*, choix forcé, *m.* It is —, *c'est à prendre ou à laisser*, ou *à laisser ou à prendre*.
hock, *n*, (of a horse) jarret; (wine) vin du Rhin, *m*
hoc'kle (hoc'k'l), *v.a*, couper le jarret à
ho'cus, *v.a*, (1 ex.) attraper, flouter, droguer, stupéfier.
ho'cus po'cus (hô'keusse po'keusse), *n.*, (ant) tour de passe-passe, *m.*; jonglerie, filouterie, *f.*
hod, *n*, (mas) oiseau, *m*, auge, *f*
hodge'-podge, *n.*, salmigondis, bouche-pot, *m.*
hod'-man, *n.*, aide-maçon, manœuvre, *m.*
hodom'eter, *n.*, odomètre, compte-pas, *m.*

hoe (hô), *n.*, houe, (gard.) binette, *f.*
hoe, *v a* and *n.*, houer, (gard.) biner, sarcler.
ho'er, *n*, sarcleur, houeur, *m.*
hoe'ing, *n.*, sarclage, houage, *m.*
hog, *n*, pourceau, cochon, porc, *m.* To go the whole —, (fig) *aller jusqu'au bout; ne pas connaître de bornes.*
hogged (hog'de), *adj*, (nav.) cassé.
hog'gish, *adj*, de cochon (fig) grossier.
hog'gishly, *adv*, en cochon, grossièrement
hog'gishness, *n.*, cochonnerie, gloutonnerie, (fig) grossièreté, *f.*
hog'herd (hog'heurde), *n*, porcher, *m.*
hog'mane (-méne), *n*, crinière en brosse, *f*
hogs'head (hog'z'hède), *n.*, demi-pièce (de litres 238), *f.*
hog'sty (hog'staie), *n.*, porcherie, *f.*
hog'wash (-wôshe), *n.*, lavure d'écuelles; lavure de vaisselle, *f.*
hoi, *v n*, dia! hue!
hoi'den (hoi'd'n), *n*, garçonnière, gamine, *f.*
hoi'den, *v.n*, garçonner, gaminer.
hoi'den *ou* **hoi'denish**, *adj.*, garçonnière, *f*, (fig) grossier, mal-appris.
hoist (hoiste), *v.a.*, gunder; lever, hausser, arborer, hisser.
hoist, *n.*, effort; (nav.) guindal, (mec.) élévateur, *m*
hoi'ty-toi'ty! (hoi-ti-toi-ti), *int.*, bah! allons donc! doucement!
hoi'ty-toi'ty, *adj.*, étourdi, irréfléchi, léger
hold (hôlde), *n*, action de tenir, prise, *f*, (support) soutien, pouvoir, *m.*; (custody) garde, serre, griffe, (fortress) place forte, (nav) cale, *f.*; (mus) point d'orgue, *m* To get, to take — of; *prendre; saisir; empoigner, s'accrocher* **à**; *se saisir* **de**, *s'emparer* **de**, (fig.) *trouver, découvrir* To let go one's —, *lâcher prise, lâcher.* To have a — on; *avoir prise* **sur**. To have — of; *tenir.* To put in —; (ant.) *mettre en prison.*
hold, *v a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Held) tenir, retenir; arrêter; soutenir; maintenir, contenir; garder, conserver, considérer comme; regarder comme, avoir; occuper; jouir **de**; célébrer, (a review) faire passer (la revue **à**). — ! *tenez! arrêtez!* To — down, *retenir, baisser.* To — from, *tenir* **de**. To — a wager; *tenir un pari.* To — fast, *tenir ferme.* To — together; *tenir ensemble* To — one's self; *se tenir, se regarder comme.* To — back; *retenir, arrêter; cacher, ne pas produire.* To — forth, *tendre; avancer, proposer; offrir, promettre, présenter, mettre en avant* To — down, *maintenir, contenir, retenir.* To — in; *retenir.* To — off; *tenir éloigné, tenir à distance.* To — on; *continuer de tenir; persévérer* **dans**, *tenir bon* To — out, *promettre, tendre, présenter, offrir; résister, supporter, endurer* To — up, *lever; soulever, soutenir; maintenir, présenter; exposer.* To — any one to his promise, *astreindre quelqu'un à tenir sa promesse.* To — one's tongue; *se taire* To — one's peace; *se taire.* To — a candle to the devil; *assister* **à**, ou *se prêter* **à**, *une turpitude.* To — a candle to any one; *être le complice de quelqu'un.* He cannot — a candle to him, (fig) *il ne le vaut pas, tant s'en faut;* ou *il n'est rien auprès de lui* To — one's own; *se maintenir; ne pas lâcher prise.* To — over; *ajourner, détenir; tenir en suspens.* To — water; *être étanche;* (fig.) *souffrir un examen rigoureux*
hold, *v n.*, tenir; se soutenir; se maintenir; rester, durer, être vrai, supporter; endurer. To — fast; *tenir ferme, avec force.* To — good; *être vrai, ne pas se démentir, être juste, être applicable, s'appliquer* **à**; *être valable.* To — together, *tenir ensemble, rester uni.* To — back; *se tenir en arrière, être en retard.* To — forth, *haranguer; pérorer; discourir.* To — in; *se contenir, se retenir* To — on, *tenir toujours; tenir bon, aller toujours* To — out, *tenir bon* To — up, *se soutenir*, (of the ram) *cesser;* (of the weather) *s'éclaircir* To — with, *prendre parti* **pour**, *prendre fait et cause* **pour**, *être du parti* **de**.
hold'-all, *n*, enveloppe de voyage.
hold'back, *n.*, empêchement, obstacle. *m.*, entrave, *f*
hold'er, *n*, personne qui tient; (thing) chose pour tenir, poignée, anse, *f*, manche; (chem.) support; (possessor) détenteur, locataire, tenancier, (com) porteur, *m* [valet, *m*
hold'fast (-fâste), *n*, crampon; croc, (tech)
hold'ing, *n*, possession; prise, influence; possession, jouissance, occupation, tenure, *f*; fermage, *m.*
hole (hôle), *n.*, trou, orifice; antre, *m.*; caverne, ouverture, brèche, *f.* To be put in a —; *être dans une impasse.* To make a — in a pie; *faire une brèche à un pâté.* ♣ — in one's coat: *brèche à la réputation, f.* — and corner, *adj., secret, clandestin.* To drive into a —, *mettre dans une impasse, mettre à quia.* To pick —s in a person's coat, *critiquer* (quelqu'un), *chercher à redire à ce que fait* (quelqu'un), *blâmer.*
hole, *v a*, trouer; (at billiards) blouser.
hol'idam (hol'i-dame), *n.*, (ant) la sainte Vierge, *f*
hol'iday (-dè), *n.*, jour de fête, *m.*; fête, *f.*; (schools) congé, campos, *m. pl.*, vacances, *f pl.* Bank-—, *fête légale.* Home for the —s; *en vacances.*
hol'iday, *adj*, de jour de fête, de fête; de jour de congé, de congé; de vacances, en vacances.
ho'lily, *adv.*, saintement.
ho'liness, *n*, sainteté, *f.* His Holiness; (the Pope) *Sa Sainteté*
hol'land, *n.*, toile de Hollande, *f.*
hol'lands, *n*, genièvre de Hollande, *m.*
hollo' (hol'lô), *n.*, huée, *f.*; holà, *m.*
holloa' (hol'lô), *v.n.*, huer, crier. Do not — before you are out of the wood; (prov) *il ne faut pas se moquer des chiens avant d'être hors du bois*
holloa'! *ou* **hollo'!** (hol'lôa, -lô), *int.*, holà! hé!
hol'low (-lô), *n*, creux; antre, *m.*; caverne, cavité, fosse, *f.*
hol'low, *adj.*, creux, vide; (of sound) sourd. — eyes, *yeux creux, enfoncés dans la tête, m.pl.* —-hearted, *faux, dissimulé, trompeur.* —-square; (milit) *carré, m.* —-ware, *batterie de cuisine, f* —friend; *faux ami, m.* — defeat; *défaite complète, f* He was beaten —; *il fut battu à plate couture*
hol'low, *v a*, creuser, évider; courber.
hol'lowness, *n.*, creux, vide, *m.*; (fig.) fausseté, perfidie, *f*
hol'ly, *n.*, (bot) houx, *m.*
hol'ly-grove (-grôve), *n.*, houssaie, *f.*
hol'lyhock, *n.*, alcée; rose trémière; passe-rose, *f*
hol'ly oak, **holm'-oak**, *n.*, (bot.) yeuse, *f.*
holm (hôlme), *n*, îlot, terrain d'alluvion, *m.*; terre riveraine, *f.*, (ant) chêne vert, *m.*; yeuse, *f.*
hol'ocaust, *n.*, holocauste, *m.*
hol'ograph, *n*, (jur.) olographe, *m*
holothu'ria (-lô-thiou-), *n.*, (zoöl) holothurie, *f.*
hol'ster (hôl-), *n.*, fonte (de pistolet), *f.*
ho'ly (hô-), *adj*, saint, sacré; bénit. —-Ghost, *le Saint-Esprit.* —land; *terre sainte, f.* —-water, *eau bénite, f* —-week; *la semaine sainte, f* — alliance; *sainte-alliance, f.* — Writ; *Ecriture Sainte, f.*
hom'age (-èdje), *n*, hommage, *m*
hom'ager (-èdj'-), *n*, hommager, *m.*
home (hôme), *n.*, chez soi; logis; foyer domes-

tique, intérieur, *m* ; demeure, maison, *f*, pays, *m* — rule, *autonomie ; indépendance législative, f.* At —, *chez soi, à la maison* At — day ; *jour de réception* The long —, *le dernier gîte* To feel one's self at —, *se sentir à son aise.* To be at — in, *ou* with, anything, *être versé* **dans** To come — to a person, *toucher quelqu'un au vif* To make one's self at —, *se mettre à son aise, faire comme si l'on était chez soi, ne pas se gêner.* — office, *ministère de l'Intérieur, m* The nation at —, *la nation elle même, la nation chez elle.* To have a — of one's own, *avoir pignon sur rue* To bring — to, *rappeler* **à**. — use, *consommation intérieure, f.* To bring — to, *prouver* **contre.** To come —, *rentrer, revenu chez soi ; retourner dans son pays* To strike —; *porter coup, frapper juste* To press —, *presser fort, pousser à bout* The argument went straight —, *l'argument est allé à son adresse,* ou *ds ont au fait,* ou *droit au but* There is no place like —, (prov) *il n'y a pas de petit chez soi* ou *à tout oiseau son nid est beau*

home, *adj*, de la maison, domestique, qui porte coup, bon

home, *adv*, chez soi, au logis, à la maison, dans son pays, (fig) directement, vigoureusement

home'-bound, *adj*, (nav) retournant au port, de retour [tique

home'bred (-brède), *adj*, naturel; domes-

home'felt (-fèlte), *adj*, intime, du cœur, intérieur, profondément senti

home'-keeping (-kîp'-) *adj*, sédentaire, casanier.

home'-life, *n*, vie d'intérieur, de famille, *f.*

home'liness, *n*, caractère domestique, *m*, simplicité, grossièreté, (of the face) sans beauté, *f*

home'ly, *adj*, de la maison, de ménage, simple, ordinaire, commun, dépourvu de beauté

home'made (-méde), *adj*, de ménage, fait à la maison, de fabrication indigène — bread, *pain de ménage, m*

home'sick, *adj*, qui a le mal du pays

home'-sickness, *n.*, mal du pays, *m*, nostalgie, *f*

home'-speaking (-spîk'-), *n*, discours énergique, *m*

home'spun (-speune), *adj*, fait à la maison, de ménage, grossier, sans façon, vulgaire. — cloth, *drap épais*

home'stall (-stôl) *ou* **home'stead** (-stède), *n*, château et dépendances ; lieu de naissance, domicile originaire, château, manoir, *m.*, ferme, *f.*

home'ward (-wôrde), *ou* **home'wards** (-wôrdze), *ou* **home'ward-bound** (-baou'n'de), *adv*, vers la maison, vers son pays, (nav.) de, *ou* au, retour

hom'icidal (-çaï'-), *adj.*, homicide ; meurtrier.

hom'icide (-çaïde), *n.*, homicide, *m*

hom'ily, *n*, homélie, *f*, sermon, *m.*

homœcen'tric (hô-), *adj*, (astron.) homocentrique, (math.) concentrique.

homœopath'ic *ou* **homœopath'ical** (hô-mi-o-path-i-), *adj.*, homéopathique.

homœop'athist, *n*, homéopathe, *m.*

homœop'athy, *n*, homéopathie, *f*

homoge'neal *ou* **homoge'neous** (-dji-ni-), *adj*, homogène, semblable

homogene'ity *ou* **homoge'neousness** (-dji-ni-), *n*, homogénéité, *f.*

homol'ogous, *adj*, (geom.) homologue.

hom'onym, *n.*, homonyme, *m.*

homon'ymous, *adj*, homonyme.

homon'ymy, *n.*, homonymie, ambiguité, *f.*

homoph'ony, *n*, homophonie, *f*

hone (hône), *n.*, pierre à raser, pierre à l'huile, *f*

hone, *v a*, affiler sur la pierre, repasser.

hon'est (on'èste), *adj*, honnête, loyal ; probe intègre, de bonne foi, sincère. — man, *homme de bien, honnête homme, m.* An — man's word is as good as his bond; (prov.) *un honnête homme n'a que sa parole*

hon'estly, *adv*, honnêtement, avec probité ; de bonne foi, sincèrement

hon'esty, *n*, honnêteté, probité, bonne foi, sincérité, loyauté, intégrité, franchise, *f.* — is the best policy, (prov.) *c'est avec la bonne foi qu'on va le plus loin.*

hon'ey (heu'n'i), *n*, miel, *m.* ; (pers) cœur, *m*, chérie, *f*, ange, *m.*

hon'ey, *v a*, (ant) mettre du miel **dans,** sucrer avec du miel, cajoler, amadouer.

hon'ey-bag, *n*, sac a miel, *m.*

hon'ey-bee, *n*, abeille, mouche à miel, *f*

hon'ey-comb (-côme), *n.*, rayon de miel, gâteau de miel, *m*

hon'ey-cup (-keupe), *n*, (bot) nectaire, *m.*

hon'ey-dew (-diou), *n.*, miellat, *m.* ; tabac à fumer, *m.*

hon'eyed (heu'n'ède), *adj*, emmiellé ; doux ; miellé, mielleux

hon'ey-flower (-flaouear), *n.*, (bot.) grand mélianthe, *m*, fleur mellée, *f.*

hon'ey-guide (-gaïde), *n*, (orni) coucou indicateur, *m*

hon'eymoon (-moune), *n*, lune de miel, *f.*

hon'ey-mouthed, *adj*, doucereux, mielleux.

hon'eysuckle (-seuc'k'l), *n*, chèvrefeuille, *m.*

hon'eywort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot) mélinet ; sison, *m*

hon'orary, *adj*, honoraire

hon'or (o'n'or), *n.*, honneur, *m* ; dignité, estime, (at cards) figure, *f.*, honneur ; (com) accueil, *m* On, *ou* upon, (one's) —, *sur l'honneur, en honneur, d'honneur, for d'homme d'honneur.* Sense of —, *loyauté, f* There is — among thieves, (prov) *les loups ne se mangent pas entre eux.* — to whom — is due, (prov) *à chaque saint sa chandelle* ou *à tout seigneur tout honneur.*

hon'or, *v a*, honorer, faire honneur **à**, glorifier, (com) accueillir, faire bon accueil **à.**

hon'orable, *adj*, honorable, honorifique

hon'orableness, *n*, caractère honorable ; honneur, *m*, honorabilité, *f*

hon'orably, *adv.*, honorablement.

hon'orer, *n*, personne qui honore, *f.*

hood (houde), *n*, coiffe de femme, *f*, capuchon, chaperon, *m.*, (of a carriage) capote, *f.*, soufflet, *m.*

hood, *v a*, encapuchonner ; couvrir ; (a hawk) chaperonner.

hood'wink (-wi'gn'ke), *v a*, bander les yeux à ; (fig.) en imposer **à**, tromper.

hoof (houfe), *n.*, sabot, ongle, *m.* To beat, *ou* pad, the —; *battre le pavé*

hoof'-bound (-baou'n'de), *adj*, (vet) encastelé

hoofed, *adj*, à sabot, ongulé.

hook (houke), *n*, crampon, crochet, croc, (for fishing) hameçon, *m*, (sickle) faucille, *f.* — and eye, *agrafe et porte, f.* By — and by crook; *d'une manière et d'une autre ; de bric et de broc ; coûte que coûte* On one's own —, *pour,* ou *à, son propre compte.*

hook, *v a*, accrocher, agrafer ; prendre à l'hameçon ; attraper To — it, (fam.) *déguerpir.*

hooked (houk'te), *adj*, crochu, recourbé

hook'edness (houk'èd'-), *n.*, forme crochue ; courbure, *f*

hook'er, *n*, (nav) hourque, *f.*

hook'-nose (-nôze), *n.*, nez aquilin, *m*

hook'-nosed (-nôz'de), *adj*, qui a un nez aquilin.

hoop (houpe), *n.*, cerceau ; cercle, *m.* ; (of birds) huppe, *f*, (of a wheel) jante, *f.* ; (cry) cri, *m.* ; (for ladies) crinoline, *f.*, cerceau, panier, *m.* — ring ; *bague jonc, bague collier, f.*

hoop, *v.a.*, cercler, entourer ; garnir de jantes.

hoop, *v n* , cri-er ; pousser des cris.
hoop'er, *n.*, tonnelier, *m.*
hoop'ing-cough (-kŏf'fe), *n.*, coqueluche, *f.*
hoot (houte), *v a.*, huer.
hoot, *v n* , huer To — at, *huer.*
hoot *ou* **hoot'ing**, *n* , huée, vociférations, *f* , cri, (of night birds) houhou (V Hugo), *m.*
hop (hope), *n* , saut, sautillement , (bot) houblon, *m*
hop, *v a.* and *n* , houblonner , faire la cueillette du houblon.
hop, *v n* , sautiller , folâtrer To — on one leg, *sauter à cloche-pied.*
hop'-bine, *m.*, sarment de houblon, *m.*
hop'-garden, *n* , houblonnière, *f.*
hop'-gathering, *n.*, cueillette du houblon, *f.*
hope (hôpe), *n* , espérance ; attente, *f* , espoir, *m.* It is his last —, *c'est sa planche de salut* Forlorn —, (mil.) *enfants perdus, m pl* I am in —s that , *j'ai l'espoir que, j'ose espérer que.*
hope, *v a.*, espérer , s'attendre à
hope, *v n.*, espérer, aimer à croire I do — to come , *j'espère bien venir.* I — that , *j'aime à croire que*
hope'ful (hôp'foule), *adj.*, de grande espérance , qui promet beaucoup , encourageant ; qui ne désespère pas de Young —, *jeune vaveur, jeune dépensier, m* To be — of, *espérer.* To be — that , *avoir bon espoir que*
hope'fully, *adv* , de manière à faire espérer beaucoup , avec espoir, avec confiance , avec chance de succès
hope'fulness, *n.*, bon espoir, *m* , apparence de succès ; confiance, *f*
hope'less, *adj* , sans espoir, sans chance de succes, désespéré , inattendu.
ho'per, *n* , personne qui espère, *f.*
ho'pingly, *adv.*, avec espoir.
hop'per (hop'peur), *n* , sauteur, *m* , personne qui sautaille , (of a mill) trémie, *f.*, (agri.) semoir, *m.*
hop'ping, *n* , action de sauter à cloche-pied ; cueillette du houblon, *f*
hop'-pole (-pôle), *n.*, perche à houblon, *f* , échalas, *m.*
hop'scotch (hop'scotshe), *n.*, marelle, *f.*
ho'ral *ou* **ho'rary** (hô-), *adj* , horaire.
horde (hôrde), *n* , horde, *f.*
hore'hound (hôr'haou'n'de), *n.*, (bot) marrube blanc, *m.*
hori'zon (ho-raï'-), *n* , horizon, *m.* On the —, *à l'horizon*
horizon'tal (hor-i-), *adj* , horizontal.
horizon'tally, *adv* , horizontalement.
horn, *n* , corne, *f.* ; (of stags) bois, *m.* ; (ent) antenne, *f.* ; (mus) cor, cornet, *m.* ; (cup) coupe, *f.* French — ; *cor d'harmonie, cor, m* — of plenty , *corne d'abondance, f.* To draw in one's —s , *mettre un frein* à, ou *réprimer son ardeur ; mettre de l'eau dans son vin, en rabattre.*
horn'beam (-bîme), *n* , (bot) charme, *m*
horn'-beetle *ou* **horn'-bug**, *n* , cerf-volant, *m.*
horn'blende, *n* , (min.) actinote, *m.*, amphibole, *f.*
horn'-blower, *n.*, sonneur de cor, *m.*
horn'book (-bouke), *n* , abécédaire, *m*
horned (horn'de), *adj.*, cornu, à cornes.
horned'-owl (horn'd'aoul), *n* , (orni) duc, *m.*
hor'net (hor-nète), *n.*, (ent) frelon, *m.* To bring a —'s nest about one's ears, *se mettre dans un guêpier.*
horn'fish, *n.*, (ich.) brochet de mer, *m* , orphie, *f*
horn'pipe (-païpe), *n.*, cornemuse ; danse au son de la cornemuse, *f.*
horn'work (-weurke), *n* , (fort) ouvrage à corne, *m*
horn'wort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot.) cornifle, *m.* ; mille-feuille cornue, *f.*
horn'y, *adj* , calleux, de corne.
horolog'ical (hor-o-lodj'-), *adj.*, d'horloge; d'horlogerie.
horol'ogy (-djı), *n.*, horlogerie, *f.*
hor'oscope (-scôpe), *n* , horoscope, *m.*
hor'rible (hor'rı-b'l), *adj* , horrible, affreux.
hor'ribleness, *n.*, caractere affreux, *m.* ; horreur, *f.*
hor'ribly, *adv.*, horriblement, affreusement.
hor'rid (hor'ride), *adj* , affreux, horrible.
hor'ridness, *n.*, horreur, *f.*, caractère horrible, *m*
horripila'tion (hor-rı-pi-lé-), *n* , (med.) horripilation, *f.*
hor'ror, *n* , horreur, *f.* The —s ; (med) *delirium tremens, m.*
hor'ror-strick'en (-strick'n) *ou* **horror-struck** (-streuke), *adj.*, frappé d'horreur
horse, *n.*, cheval, *m.*, (milit) cavalerie, *f.* ; (tech) chevalet, séchoir, *m.* Spare, *ou* extra, — ; *cheval haut le pied, cheval de rechange, m* Led — , *cheval de main, m.* Towel —, *porte-serviettes, m* Master of the — ; *grand écuyer, m.* To flog a dead — , *chercher à ressusciter un mort.* To take — , *monter à cheval* To get on —back ; *monter en selle* To ride on —back , *aller à cheval.* To ride the high — ; *monter sur ses grands chevaux.* It is a good — that never stumbles ; *il n'est si bon cheval qui ne bronche* That's a — of another color , *c'est une autre paire de manches* To send a — to grass , *mettre un cheval au vert.*
horse, *v.a.*, monter un cheval ; porter ; (of horses) saillir, couvrir.
horse'-ant, *n* , (ent.) fourmi fauve, *f.*
horse'-artillery, *n* , artillerie à cheval, *f.*
horse'back, *n* , dos de cheval, *m* On —; *à cheval.*
horse'bean (-bine), *n* , petite fève, féverole, *f.*
horse'block, *n* , montoir, *m.*
horse'-box, *n* , wagon-écurie, *m.*
horse'boy (-boı), *n.*, valet d'écurie, palefrenier, *m.*
horse'breaker (-brék'-), *n* , personne qui dresse les chevaux, *f.*, piqueur, écuyer, *m.*
horse'chestnut (-tshès'neute), *n.*, marron d'Inde , (tree) marronnier d'Inde, *m.*
horse'cloth (-clŏth), *n* , housse, *f.*
horse'dealer, *n.*, maquignon, *m.*
horse'-dung, *n.*, crottin de cheval, *m.*
horse'-exercise, *n* , équitation, *f.*
horse'-fair, *n* , foire aux chevaux, *f.*
horse'fly (-flaïe), *n* , taon, *m*
horse'-gin, *n* , (metal) manège, *m.*
horse'guard (-gârde), *n* , garde à cheval, *m.*
horse'guards (-gârd'ze), *n.pl.*, gardes à cheval, *m pl* , (England) état-major général, *m.*
horse'hair (-hère), *n.*, crin de cheval, *m.*
horse'laugh (-lâfe), *n* , rire outré, gros rire, rire grossier, *m.*
horse'leech (-lîtshe), *n* , sangsue de cheval, haemopis chevaline, *f.* ; (ant) maréchal-ferrant, vétérinaire, *m.*
horse'litter (-lit'teur), *n* , litière, *f.*
horse'load (-lôde), *n* , charge d'un cheval, *f.*
horse'man, *n* , cavalier, écuyer, *m* To be a good —, *être bon écuyer ; bien monter à cheval*
horse'manship, *n.*, manège, *m* , équitation, *f.*
horse'path (-pâth), *n* , (towing) chemin de halage, *m.* ; route cavalière, *f.*
horse'pick, *n.*, cure-pied, *m.*
horse'play, *n.*, jeu de mains, *m.* ; raillerie grossière, *f.*
horse'pond (-po'n'de), *n.*, abreuvoir, *m.*
horse'-power, *n.*, force de chevaux, *f.*
horse'-race, *n* , course de chevaux, *f.*
horse'-radish, *n* , raifort, *m.*
horse'shoe (-shou), *n* , fer de cheval , fer à cheval, *m adj* , en fer à cheval.
horse'shoeing, *n.*, ferrage des chevaux, *m.*

horse'stealer (-stēl'-), *n*, voleur de chevaux, *m*
horse'-tail, *n*, (bot.) queue-de-cheval, *f*
horse'-trainer, *n.*, dresseur de chevaux, *m*
horse'-trappings (-trap'pɪgn'ze), *n pl.*, harnais, *m*
horse'whip (-hwipe), *n*, fouet, *m*; cravache, *f*
horse'whip, *v.a.*, donner des coups de cravache à.
horse'woman (-woum'a'n), *n.*, cavalière, écuyère, *f*
hor'tatory, *adj*, (ant.) exhortatoire, d'exhortation.
horticult'ural (-keult'ıour'-), *adj*, d'horticulture.
hor'ticulture (-keult'ıoure), *n*, horticulture, *f.*
horticult'urist (-keult'ıour'-), *n*, horticulteur, *m.*
hosan'na (ho-za'n'-), *n*, hosanna, *m.*
hose (hôze), *n.*, bas, *m pl*, (pipe) boyau, tuyau élastique, *m.*, (nav) manche, *f*, (dress) bas de chausses, caleçon, bas, *m*
ho'sier (hô-jeur), *n*, linger, bonnetier, *m*
ho'siery (hô-jeur'ı), *n*, bonneterie, lingerie, *f*
hos'pitable (-ta-b'l), *adj*, hospitalier
hos'pitably, *adv*, avec hospitalité
hos'pital, *n*, hôpital, hospice, *m* Chelsea —; *Hôtel des Invalides, m* — attendant; *infirmier, m.*
hospital'ity, *n*, hospitalité, *f*
host (hôste), *n*, hôte, hôtelier, aubergiste, *m.*, armée, foule, multitude, (o rel.) hostie, *f.* He who reckons without his — must reckon twice, *qui compte sans son hôte compte deux fois*
hos'tage (hôst'ėdje), *n*, otage, (fig) gage, *m*
hos'tel (hos'tėle), *n* (ant.). *V.* **hotel.**
hos'telry (hos'tėl-), *n.*, (l.u) hôtel, *m.*; auberge, hôtellerie, *f*
host'ess (hôst'-), *n*, hôtesse, *f.*
hos'tile, *adj*, hostile, ennemi, *f*; (fig.) opposé à, contraire à.
hos'tilely, *adv.*, hostilement, d'une manière hostile
hostil'ity, *n*, hostilité, *f*
host'ler (os'leur), *n. V* **ostler**
hot, *adj.*, chaud, ardent, brûlant; piquant, épicé, (fig.) vif, violent, échauffé — fight, *combat acharné, m* — argument, *discussion animée, f* To be —, *avoir chaud* To grow —, *s'échauffer.* To make —, *chauffer.* To be burning —, *brûler, être brûlant* — baths, *bains chauds, thermes, m pl* Boiling —, *tout bouillant.* To be in — water, *être dans le pétrin.* — as a peppercorn; *vif comme la poudre*
hot'bed (-bède), *n*, couche, serre chaude, *f* — of treason, *foyer de trahison, m.*
hot'-blooded, *adj*, excitable, irritable, passionné
hot'brained (-bré'n'de) *o u* **hot'headed** (-hèd'ède), *adj*, violent, fougueux, emporté
hotch'potch, *n*, hochepot, salmigondis, pot pourri, *m.*
hot-cock'les (-kok'k'l'ze), *n.pl.*, (game) main-chaude, *f.*
hotel' (hô-tèl), *n*, hôtel, *m*, hôtellerie, auberge, *f.* — keeper, *maître d'hôtel, hôtelier, m*, *maîtresse d'hôtel, f*
hot'house (-haouce), *n*, serre chaude, *f.*
hot'ly, *adv*, avec chaleur, chaudement, vivement
hot'-mouthed (-maouth'de), *adj.*, entêté, obstiné, opiniâtre.
hot'ness, *n.*, chaleur; passion, violence, fureur, *f.*
hot'press (-prèce), *v a*, presser à chaud, (cloth) catir, (paper) satiner
hot'spur (-speur), *n.*, (ant.) homme violent, fougueux, *m.*
hough (hoke), *n*, jarret (of animals), *m.*
hough (hoke), *v.a.*, couper les jarrets à.
hound (haou'n'de), *n*, chien de chasse, chien courant, *m* —s tongue, *langue-de-chien, herbe-au-drable, f.*
hound, *v a*, chasser au chien courant, (fig) exciter, presser, pousser
hound'fish, *n*, aiguillat, squale, chien de mer, *m*
hour (aou'eur), *n*, heure, *f* An — and a half, *une heure et demie.* Half an —, *une demi-heure* An — ago, an — since, *il y a une heure.* Within an —, an — hence, *dans une heure.* In a lucky —; *dans un moment heureux.* At the eleventh —, *au dernier moment* To keep good —s; *rentrer, se coucher, de bonne heure.* To keep bad —s, *rentrer, se coucher, tard, à des heures indues*
hour'-glass (-glâce), *n.*, sablier, *m.*
hour'-hand (-ha'n'de), *n*, aiguille des heures, petite aiguille, *f*
hour'ly (aou'eur'lı), *adj*, fréquent, continuel, d'heure en heure, d'un instant à l'autre, à tout moment.
hour'ly, *adv*, à toute heure, à tout moment, d'heure en heure
hour'-plate, *n*, cadran, *m.*
house (haouce), *n*, maison, *f*, bâtiment, logis, *m.*; demeure, habitation, (family) race, famille; (thea.) salle, *f.* A religious —, *une maison religieuse, un couvent, un monastère.* A nobleman's —, *un hôtel* The — of lords, *la chambre des pairs* The — of commons, *la chambre des communes* The two —s of parliament, *les deux chambres* A town- —; *une maison de ville, un hôtel* A country- —; *une maison de campagne* To keep a good —, *tenir bonne table.* To keep open —, *tenir table ouverte.* — of call; *bourse du travail, f* — of correction, *prison, f, pénitencier, m.* To bring down the —, *recevoir une ovation au théâtre, exciter les applaudissements de tout l'auditoire* From — to —; *de maison en maison* To keep —, *tenir maison.* To keep the —, *garder la maison* — of cards; *château de cartes, m.* —-agent; *agent de location, m* —-sparrow, *moineau, m.* —-steward, *intendant, maître d'hôtel, m.* —-surgeon, *interne des hôpitaux, m* A man's — is his castle; *charbonnier est maître chez soi* To have neither — nor home, *n'avoir ni feu ni lieu*
house (haouze), *v a*, loger, recevoir chez soi; donner le couvert à, héberger, (things) serrer, rentrer To — cattle, *établer le bétail* To — corn, *serrer le blé, mettre le blé en grange.*
house, *v n*, (one's self) se loger, se mettre à couvert
house'-bell (haouce-), *n*, sonnette, *f.*
house'breaker (-brék'-), *n*, voleur avec effraction, cambrioleur, *m*
house'breaking, *n.*, vol avec effraction, cambriolage, *m*
house'-carpenter, *n.*, menuisier en bâtiments, *m.*
house'-cricket, *n*, grillon du foyer, *m.*
house'-dog, *n*, chien de garde, *m*
house'ful, *n.*, maisonnée, (thea.) salle comble, *f adj*, maison pleine.
house'hold (-hôlde), *n*, maisonnée (pop); maison, famille, *f*, domestique (used only in the sing in this sense), ménage, *m*
house'hold, *adj*, domestique; de ménage — goods, *meubles, m pl* — utensils, *ustensiles de ménage, m pl* — gods, *pénates, f.pl., dieux domestiques, m pl*
house'holder, *n*, chef de famille, maître de maison, *m*
house'hold-removal, *n.*, déménagement, *m.*
house'keeper (-kɪp'-), *n*, chef de maison, *m.*; femme de charge, gouvernante, *f*
house'keeping, *n*, ménage, *m*; économie domestique, administration (V Hugo), *f.*
house'leek (-like), *n.*, (bot.) joubarbe, *f.*

house'less, *adj*, qui n'a point de maison, de demeure, d'habitation, sans asile, sans abri.

house'-maid (-méde), *n*, servante, fille de service, *f*.

house'-porter, *n*, portier, concierge, *m*

house'-rent, *n*, loyer d'une maison, *m*

house'-room (-roume), *n*., place, *f*, espace, abri, logement, *m*

house'-sparrow, *n*., moineau domestique, *m*.

house'-steward, *n*, maître d'hôtel, *m*.

house'-surgeon, *n*, interne, *m*

house'-tax, *n*, impôt personnel et mobilier

house'-top, *n*., faîte, toit, *m*. To proclaim on the —s, *crier par-dessus les toits*

house'-warming (-wŏr'm'-), *n*, fête donnée en prenant possession d'une nouvelle maison To give a —, *pendre la crémaillère*

house'wife (-waife), *n*, ménagère, maîtresse de maison, *f*, (case for needles, etc) nécessaire de femme, *m*, ménagère, trousse, *f*

house'wifery, *n*, ménage, *m*, économie domestique, *f*

house'-work, *n*, ménage, *m*.

hous'ing, *n*, logement, asile, (storing) magasinage, *m*, (of horses) housse, *f*

hov'el, *n*, chaumière, cabane, baraque, hutte, ménage, *m*., bicoque, cahute, masure, *f*, taudis, trou, *m*.

hov'er (heuv'-), *v.n.*, voltiger, planer, se balancer, voler par-dessus, prendre l'essor, rôder, papillonner, (fig) balancer, hésiter **entre**

how (haou), *adv*, comment, de quelle manière, combien, que, quel — do you do? *comment allez-vous?* You see — I love you, *vous voyez combien je vous aime.* — amiable virtue is, *que la vertu est aimable* — beautiful! *comme*, ou *que, c'est beau!* — old are you? *quel âge avez-vous?* — long have you been here? *combien y a-t-il que vous êtes arrivé? depuis quand êtes-vous ici?* — long! *jusques à quand!* — far, *jusqu'où, jusqu'à quel point* — large, *de quelle grandeur* — heartily, *avec quel zèle, quelle ardeur, quelle chaleur* — very much, *combien, à quel degré, à quel haut degré.* — kind you are! *comme*, ou *que, vous êtes bon*, ou *aimable!* — now! *qu'est-ce donc!*

how'be'it (haou-bî-ite), *adv*, (ant.). *V.* **however**

however (haou'èv-) *ou* **howsoev'er** (haouço-èv'-), *adv.*, cependant, quoi qu'il en soit, néanmoins, pourtant; (before an adj or adv) quelque . . . que. — rich he may be, *quelque riche qu'il soit; tout riche qu'il est.* Threats — frequently repeated, *les menaces quelque fréquemment qu'elles fussent répétées* — wisely, *quelque sagement que* — important . . .; *si important que* (with subj) — he may do it; *de quelque manière qu'il le fasse.*

how'itzer (haou-it-zeur), *n*, obusier, *m*

howl (haoul), *n*, hurlement, cri, *m*; (of the sea, etc) mugissement, grondement, *m*

howl, *v n*, hurler, crier, (of the sea, etc.) mugir, gronder, se lamenter. To — at; *hurler, crier* **contre** ou **après**

how'let (haou-lète), *n*, (orni) hulotte, huette, *f*.

howl'ing (haoul'-), *n*, hurlement; cri, *m*; (fig) mugissement, grondement.

howl'ing, *adj*, qui hurle, qui pousse des hurlements.

hoy (hoi), *n*, (nav.) vaisseau côtier, *m*.

hoy! *int.*, hé! holà!

hub'bub (heub'beube), *n*, tumulte, grabuge, charivari, vacarme, tintamarre, *m.*; bagarre, *f*.

huck'aback (heuk'a-), *n*, toile ouvrée, *f*.

huc'kle (heuc'k'l), *n*, (ant) hanche, bosse, *f*.

huc'kle-backed (-bak'te), *adj*, bossu, voûté

huc'kle-bone (-bône), *n*. *V.* **hip-bone.**

huck'ster (heuck'steur), *n.*, revendeur, regrattier, *m*.

huck'ster, *v.n.*, (ant) revendre en détail, vendre du regrat.

huck'stering, *n*, regratterie, *f*.

huck'stress (heuck'strece), *n.*, (ant) regrattière, *f*.

hud'dle (heud'd'l), *n*, désordre, *m.*; confusion, foule, *f* All in a —, *pêle-mêle, en désordre, confusément.*

hud'dle, *v.a*, brouiller, confondre ensemble, mêler, jeter pêle-mêle, (perform hastily) bâcler, affubler To — up, (work) *bâcler.* To be —d up; *être entassé, être rencogné*

hud'dle, *v n*, se fouler, se mêler, se coudoyer, se confondre, se presser en désordre.

hue (hiou), *n.*, teint, *m*, couleur, teinte, nuance, (cry) huée, clameur, *f*, cri, *m*. Flowers of all —s, *fleurs de toutes les couleurs, f pl* — and cry, *cri de haro, m.*, (journal) *gazette de poursuites judiciaires, f.* To raise a — and cry after one, *crier haro sur quelqu'un.* With — and cry; *a cor et à cri*

huff (heufe), *n*, emportement, accès de colère, mouvement d'arrogance, *m.*, bisbille, *f*

huff, *v a.*, gonfler, enfler, maltraiter, traiter avec arrogance, brusquer, (at draughts) souffler.

huff, *v n*, gonfler, s'enfler, se mettre en colère. To — at, *peser* **contre.** To — and puff, *souffler comme un bœuf.*

huf'finess, *n*, fanfaronnerie, arrogance, *f*.

huf'fish, *adj*, (ant) fanfaron, arrogant, fier, vexé, de mauvaise humeur

huf'fishly, *adv*, (ant) avec fanfaronnerie; avec arrogance; avec humeur

huf'fishness, *n*, (ant) pétulance; vanterie; arrogance, *f*.

hug (heughe), *n.*, embrassade, accolade, étreinte, *f*.

hug, *v a.*, embrasser, serrer entre les bras; chérir To — one's self, *se féliciter* **de**, *s'applaudir* **de** To — the wind; (nav) *pincer le vent; tenir le lit du vent* To — the land, (nav.) *serrer la côte*

huge (hioudje), *adj*, vaste, grand, immense, énorme

huge'ly, *adv.*, énormément, immensément, extrêmement, grandement

huge'ness, *n*, grandeur énorme, *f*.

hug'ger-mug'ger (heug'gheur-meug'gheur), *n*, secret, *m.*, saleté, négligence, *f*. In —, *en secret* In — fashion, *salement; négligemment.*

Hu'guenot, *n*, huguenot, *m*

hulk (heulke), *n*, carcasse, *f*. *pl.*, pontons, *m pl*, bagne, *f* To send to the —s; *envoyer aux galères*

hulk'ing, *adj*, fainéant. — fellow; *gros patraud, m*

hull (heul), *n*, (of a ship) coque, (of walnuts, etc) écale, cosse, *f*.

hull, *v a.*, (a ship) percer le bordage d'un vaisseau d'un coup de canon, (walnuts) écaler, écosser, monder. To —, (nav) (of a ship) *mettre à sec.*

hull, *v n*, flotter au gré du vent.

hum (heume), *n.*, bourdonnement; murmure, bruit, *m*, mystification, *f*, (fig) bourdon, *m.*; attrape, *f*

hum, *v a.* and *n*, fredonner; chantonner; bourdonner; murmurer; ronfler; parler d'une manière confuse; (ant.) applaudir, tromper, mystifier. To — and ha; *faire une réponse évasive, hésiter* To make things —, *faire aller*, ou *mener rondement, les choses.*

hu'man (hiou-ma'n), *adj*, humain

humane' (hiou-méne), *adj*, bon, bénin; humain, qui a de l'humanité, bienfaisant.

humane'ly (hiou-mé'n'li), *adv.*, humainement, avec humanité

hu'manist (hiou-), *n.*, (ant) personne qui connaît la nature humaine, *f.*; (scholar) humaniste, *m*.

human'ity (hiou-), *n.*, humanité, *f.*
hu'manize (hiou-ma'n'aize), *v a*, humaniser; adoucir
hu'man-kind (-kaı'n'de), *n*, genre humain, *m.*
hu'manly, *adv*, humainement.
hum'ble (heu'm'b'l *ou* eu'm'-), *adj*, humble, modeste. —-mouthed, *modeste en parlant*
hum'ble, *v a.*, humilier, abaisser, mortifier
hum'ble-bee (-bî), *n.*, bourdon, *m*, abeille sauvage, *f.*
hum'bleness, *n*, humilité, modestie, *f.*
hum'ble-pie, *n*, pâté (d'entrailles de cerf), *m* To eat —; *filer doux, faire d'humbles excuses, avaler un affront* ou *des couleuvres*
hum'ble-plant, *n*, (bot) sensitive, *f.*
hum'bly, *adv*, humblement.
hum'bug (heu'm'beughe), *n*, hâblerie, blague, farce, tromperie, charlatanerie, (pop) fumisterie, *f*, (pers.) hâbleur, blagueur, farceur, charlatan, (pop) fumiste, *m*
hum'bug, *v a*, tromponner, tromper; faire le charlatan; conter des sornettes à
hum'drum (heu'm'dreu'me), *n*, personne stupide, personne assommante, *f.*
hum'drum, *adj*, monotone endormant, (pers) assommant, lourd, stupide, fatigant
humec'tate (hiou-mèk't-), *v.a.*, (ant) humecter, arroser
humecta'tion (-mèk'té'-), *n*, humectation, *f*, arrosement, *m*
hu'meral, *adj*, huméral.
hu'merus (hiou-meur'-), *n*, (anat.) humérus, *m*
hu'mic, *adj*, (chem.) humique.
hu'mid (hiou-), *adj*, humide.
humid'ity, *n*, humidité, *f.*
humil'iate, *v a*, humilier, abaisser.
humil'iating (hiou-mil'ıét'-), *adj.*, humiliant
humilia'tion (hiou-mil'ié-), *n.*, humiliation, *f.*
humil'ity (hiou-mil-), *n*, humilité, *f*
hum'ming, *n*, bourdonnement; fredonnement, *m.*; (fig.) murmure, *m.*
hum'ming-bird (-beurde), *n.*, oiseau-mouche, colibri, *m*
hum'ming-top, *n*, toupie d'Allemagne, *f*
hu'mor (hiou-meur), *n*, humeur, disposition, verve comique, *f.*, caractère; goût, caprice, esprit, *m*; gaîté, *f*; enjouement, *m* To be in a good, a bad, —, *être de bonne, de mauvaise, humeur* To put any one in a good —; *mettre quelqu'un en bonne humeur.* To put out of —, *mettre de mauvaise humeur.* In a — for, *en veine* **de**, *en train* **de**, *disposé* **à**; *d'humeur* **à**
hu'mor, *v a*, complaire **à**; laisser faire **à**, flatter; chercher à plaire **à**; se prêter **à**. To — anybody; *ménager quelqu'un*
hu'moral (hiou-meur'-), *adj*, humoral.
hu'mored (hiou-meur'de), *part*, satisfait, contenté, qu'on écoute trop, pour qui l'on a trop d'indulgence. Ill-—, *de mauvaise humeur.* Good-—, *de bonne humeur, d'un bon caractère*
hu'morist (hiou-meur'-), *n*, personne spirituelle, *f*; plaisant, original, capricieux, *m.*
hu'morless (hiou-), *adj*, sans esprit, sans caractère.
hu'morous (hiou-), *adj*, spirituel; plaisant; enjoué, badin, fantasque, bizarre, capricieux.
hu'morously, *adv*, spirituellement, plaisamment; bizarrement, capricieusement
hu'morousness, *n.*, caractère spirituel; esprit; caractère fantasque, bizarre, capricieux, *m.*; originalité, *f*
hu'morsome (hiou-mor-seume), *adj*, de mauvaise humeur, pétulant, spirituel, plaisant
hu'morsomely, *adv*, (ant) de mauvaise humeur, avec méchanceté, spirituellement.
hump (heu'm'pe), *n*, bosse, *f* To have the —; *être maussade, avoir le spleen*
hump'-backed (-bak'te), *adj*, bossu.
humph! *int.*, hein!
Hun, *n*, Hun, *m*
hunch (heu'n'she), *n.*, bosse (on the back), *f.*; gros morceau, chanteau, *m*, coup de coude, *m.*
hunch'back (-bake), *n*, bossu, *m*, bossue, *f.*
hunch'backed (-bak'te), *adj*, voûté, bossu.
hun'dred (heu'n'drède), *adj*, cent
hun'dred, *n.*, cent, centaine, (a territorial division) canton, district, *m* A — eggs, *un cent d'œufs* In —s, *par centaines.*
hun'dred-fold (-fôlde), *adj.*, centuple.
hun'dredth (-drèd'th), *adj*, centième.
hun'dredth, *n*, centième, *m.*
hun'dredweight (-wê-te), *n*, quintal, cent, *m.*
Hunga'rian (heu'gn'ghé-), *adj*, hongrois.
Hunga'rian, *n*, Hongrois, *m.*, Hongroise, *f.*; (language) hongrois, *m*
hun'ger (heu'gn'gheur), *n.*, faim, (fig) soif, *f* To feel a keen pang of —, *sentir vivement la faim* (V. Hugo). — is the best sauce, (prov) *il n'est sauce que d'appétit* — will break through stone-walls, *la faim chasse le loup hors du bois*
hun'ger, *v n*, avoir faim, être affamé To — after; *languir* **après**, *être affamé* **de**, *avoir soif* **de**, *soupirer* **après**
hun'ger-bit *ou* **hun'ger-bit'ten** (-bıt't'n), *adj*, (ant) affamé, pressé par la faim
hun'gered (-gheurde), *adj.*, (ant) qui a faim, affamé
hun'gerly (-gheur-) (ant) *ou* **hun'grily**, *adv.*, avec un appétit dévorant, avidement
hun'gry, *adj*, affamé, qui a faim, famélique To be —, *avoir faim.* To feed the —; *nourrir ceux qui ont faim* A — man is an angry man, (prov) *ventre affamé n'a pas d'oreilles* To be as — as a hunter, *avoir l'estomac dans les talons.*
hunks (heugn'kse), *n*, ladre, avare, *m.*
hunt (heu'n'te), *n.*, chasse à courre; (ant.) (pack of hounds) meute, *f.*
hunt (heu'n'te), *v a*, chasser, courre, courir; poursuivre, chercher, rechercher To — out; *découvrir, dépister* To — down; *harceler, persécuter, mettre aux abois.* To — up, *être à la recherche* **de**, *chercher, dénicher.*
hunt, *v.n*, chasser, aller à la chasse.
hunt'er, *n.*, chasseur, cheval de chasse, *m.*
hunt'ing, *n*, chasse, (fig) recherche, *f* —-ground, *terrain*, ou *pays, de chasse, m.* It is his happy —-ground, (fig.) *c'est là qu'il est dans son élément* —-box, —-seat, *muette, f, pavillon, rendez-vous de chasse, m* —-horn, *cor de chasse, m.* —-watch; *montre à savonnette, f*
hun'tress, *n.*, chasseuse; (poetry) chasseresse, *f*
hunts'man, *n*, chasseur, piqueur, veneur, *m.*
hunts'manship, *n*, chasse, vénerie, *f.*; talent de chasseur, *m.*
hur'dle (heur'd'l), *n*, claie, *f.*; échalier, *m.*; (milit) fascine, *f.* — race, *course de haies, f.*
hurds (heurdze), *n pl*, étoupe, *f sing.*
hur'dy-gur'dy (heur'dı-gheur'dı), *n*, vielle, *f.*
hur'gli (heur'ghil), *n*, (orni) cygogne à sac, *f.*; marabout, *m.*
hurl, *v a.*, précipiter, lancer, jeter, rejeter **dans**
hurl'er, *n.*, personne qui lance, *f.*
hur'ly-bur'ly (heur'li-beur-li), *n.*, brouhaha; tohu-bohu; tintamarre, *m*
hurrah' (hour'rê), *n*, hourra, vivat, *m.*
hurrah', *v a*, pousser des hourras.
hur'ricane (heur-rı-), *n.*, ouragan, *m.*; tempête, *f*
hur'ried (heur-ride), *adv.*, précipité, pressé, rapide; fait à la hâte.
hur'riedly, *adv.*, précipitamment, à la hâte
hur'ry (heur-rı), *n.*, hâte, *f.*; (fig.) tumulte, *m.*, confusion, précipitation, hâte, presse, *f.* To be in a —; *être pressé.* Done in a —; *fait à la hâte; fait avec précipitation.* There is no —; *rien ne presse; il n'y a pas de presse.* The

more — the less speed, *grand bruit, petite besogne*

hur'ry, *v.a.*, presser, précipiter, faire dépêcher To — away, *emmener précipitamment.* To — back; *hâter le retour de, ramener en toute hâte.* To — in, *faire entrer précipitamment.* To — on; *entraîner, pousser, presser.* To — through, *ou* over, (a work) *bâcler, brocher, faire à la hâte*

hur'ry, *v n*, se dépêcher, se presser; se hâter. To — into, *se hâter d'entrer dans* To — down, *descendre à la hâte, se précipiter* To — back; *revenir à la hâte* To — in, *entrer précipitamment* To — on, *se hâter, se presser*

hurt (heurte), *n*, mal, *m.*, blessure, *f.*, (fig) tort, préjudice, dommage, *m.*

hurt, *v a.*, blesser, faire mal à; faire du mal, *ou* tort, à, (fig) nuire à, offenser, blesser, choquer. To — any one's feelings; *blesser quelqu'un au cœur.* To — one's self, *se faire mal* à

hurt, *v n.*, faire du mal, faire mal It does not —; *cela ne fait pas*, ou *point, de mal*

hurt'ful (-foule), *adj*, malfaisant **pour**; nuisible à, pernicieux à; (fig.) préjudiciable à

hurt'fully, *adv.*, d'une manière nuisible; pernicieusement.

hurt'fulness, *n.*, qualité nuisible, *f.*; tort, préjudice, *m.*

hur'tle, *v.n*, se choquer, se heurter, (of sound) retentir. —berry; *airelle, f.*

hurt'less, *adj.*, qui ne fait point de mal; innocent; intact.

hurt'lessly, *adv.*, innocemment.

hurt'lessness, *n.*, innocuité, *f.*

hur'tling, *n.*, choc, retentissement, *m*

hus'band (heuz'ba'n'd), *n.*, mari, époux, *m.* Ship's —. *gérant à bord, m* As — and wife; *maritalement*

hus'band, *v a.*, ménager, économiser.

hus'bandless, *adj.*, (ant) sans mari.

hus'bandman, *n*, laboureur, cultivateur, *m*

hus'bandry, *n*, labourage, *m*, culture, industrie agricole, frugalité, économie, *f.*

hush (heushe), *adj*, (ant.) silencieux, paisible.

hush! *int*, chut! paix! motus!

hush, *v.n*, se taire, faire silence.

hush, *v a*, taire; faire taire, imposer silence à, (fig) calmer, apaiser. To — up; *étouffer, taire, supprimer*

hush'-money (-meu'n'ni), *n.*; prime du silence, *f.* Extortion of —; (pop.) *chantage, m*

husk (heuske), *n*, (of grain) balle; (bot) (graminaceæ) glume; (papilionaceæ) cosse, gousse; (of grapes) peau, (walnuts) écale, *f.*; brou, *m.*

husk, *v a*, (fruit and vegetables) écosser; (grain) vanner; monder; (walnuts) écaler.

husked (heusk'te), *adj*, (of fruit and vegetables) écossé; à cosse; (grain) vanné, mondé, (walnuts) écalé.

husk'iness, *n*, sécheresse, rugosité, (of the voice) raucité, *f*

husk'y (heus'-), *adj.*, cossu, rude, âpre; (of the voice) rauque, éraillé, enroué.

hussar' (heuz'zâr), *n*, hussard, *m.*

hus'sif, *n*, (for needles, etc.) ménagère, *f.*

hus'sy (heuz'zi), *n.*, coquine; gueuse, friponne, *f.*

hus'tings (heus'tign'ze), *n.*, estrade (pour haranguer les assemblées en plein air), *f.*, assemblée électorale, *f.*

hus'tle (heus's'l), *v.n.*, se pousser, se presser, se bousculer.

hus'tle, *v.a.*, bousculer, presser, pousser.

hus'wife (heuz'zif), **hus'wifery** (heuz'-), *n. V.* **house'wife**, etc.

hut (heute), *n.*, hutte, cabane; (milit.) baraque, *f.*

hut, *v.n.*, (milit.) se hutter, se baraquer.

hut, *v.a.*, loger dans des baraques.

hutch (heutshe), *n.*, huche, *f.*; (for rabbits) clapier, (kneading-trough) pétrin, *m.* — rabbit; *lapin de clapier, m.*

huzza'! (heuz'zâ), *int*, hourra!

hy'acinth (hai-a-ci'n'th), *n*, hyacinthe, *f.*

hy'ades (hai'a-dize), *n.pl*, hyades, *f.pl.*

hy'brid (hai-bride), *n*, hybride, *m.*

hy'brid, *adj*, hybride

hy'dra (hai-dra), *n*, hydre, *f*

hy'dragogue (hai-), *n.*, (med) hydragogue, *m.*

hydran'gea (hai-dra'n'dji-a), *n.*, (bot.) hortensia, *m.*

hy'drant, *n*, bouche d'incendie, *f.*

hydrau'lic *ou* **hydrau'lical** (hai-), *adj.*, hydraulique

hydrau'lics, *n pl*, hydraulique, *f sing.*

hy'dride (-draide), *n*, (chem.) hydrure, *m.*

hy'drocele (hai-dro-cîle), *n.*, (med.) hydrocèle, *f.*

hydroceph'alus (hai-dro-cèf'a-), *n.*, hydrocéphale, *f.*

hydrochlo'rate (hai-dro-klo-), *n.*, (chem.) (ant) hydrochlorate, *m.*

hydrochlo'ric (hai-dro-klô-), *adj.*, hydrochlorique, chlorhydrique

hydrocot'yle (hai-drô-co-ti-li), *n.*, (bot.) hydrocotyle, *f*

hydrodynam'ic (hai-dro-dai-), *adj.*, hydrodynamique.

hydrodynam'ics, *n.pl*, hydrodynamique, *f.*

hy'drogen (hai-dro-djène), *n.*, (chem.) hydrogène, *m*

hy'drogenize (-'aize), *v.a*, (chem.) hydrogéner.

hydrog'rapher (haï-), *n*, hydrographe, *m.*

hydrograph'ical, *adj.*, hydrographique.

hydrog'raphy, *n*, hydrographie, *f.*

hydrol'ogy (hai-drol'o-dji), *n.*, hydrologie, *f.*

hy'dromel, *n.*, (pharm.) hydromel, *m*

hydrom'eter (hai-dro'm'i-), *n*, aréomètre, pèse-liqueur, *m.*

hydromet'ric *ou* **hydromet'rical**, *adj.*, aréométrique

hydrom'etry, *n*, aréométrie, *f.*

hydropho'bia *ou* **hy'drophoby** (haï-dro-fô-), *n.*, hydrophobie, rage, *f.*

hydrophob'ic, *adj*, hydrophobe.

hy'drophyte (hai-dro-faite), *n*, (bot.) algue, *f.*

hydrop'ic *ou* **hydrop'ical** (hai-), *adj.*, hydropique.

hydropneumat'ic (hai-dro-nou-mat'ike), *adj.*, hydropneumatique.

hydrostat'ic *ou* **hydrostat'ical** (hai-), *adj.*, hydrostatique.

hydrostat'ically, *adv.*, suivant l'hydrostatique.

hydrostat'ics, *n pl*, hydrostatique, *f.*

hy'druret (haï-drou-rète), *n.*, (chem.) (ant.) hydrure, *m.*

hyema'tion (hai-i-m'é-), *n.*, (ant.) hiémation, *f.*

hye'na (hai-î-), *n.*, (zool.) hyène, *f.*

hy'giene (hai-dji-îne), *n.*, hygiène, *f.*

hygien'al *ou* **hygien'ic** (hai-dji-è'n'-), *adj.* hygiénique.

hygrom'eter (hai-gro'm'i-), *n.*, hygromètre, *m.*

hygromet'ric *ou* **hygromet'rical** (-gro'm'-), *adj.*, hygrométrique

hygrom'etry (hai-gro'm'i-), *n.*, hygrométrie, *f.*

hy'men (haï-mène), *n.*, hymen, hyménée, *m.*

hymene'al *ou* **hymene'an** (hai-mi-ni-), *adj*, de l'hymen, de l'hyménée, du mariage, nuptial.

hymene'al *ou* **hymene'an**, *n.*, chant d'hyménée, *m.*

hymenop'tera *ou* **hymenop'ters** (haï-mè'n'op-teur'a, -teurze), *n.pl.*, (ent) hyménoptères, *m pl.*

hymenop'teral, *adj.*, hyménoptère.

hymn (hime), *n.*, (ode) hymne, *m.*, (rel.) hymne, *f*
hymn, *v.a*, célébrer par des hymnes.
hymn, *v n*, chanter des hymnes.
hymn'-book (-bouke), *n*, livre d'hymnes, *m*
hyoscy'amus (hai-os-sai-a-), *n.*, (bot) jusquiame, *f.*
hypal'lage (hai-pal-la-dji), *n*, (rhet.) hypallage, *m*
hyperba'ton (hai-peur-), *n.*, (rhet.) hyperbate, *f.*
hyper'bola (hai-peur-), *n.*, (geom.) hyperbole, *f*
hyper'bole (hai-peur-bo-li), *n.*, (rhet.) hyperbole, *f.*
hyperbol'ic *ou* **hyperbol'ical**, *adj.*, hyperbolique.
hyperbol'ically, *adv*, hyperboliquement.
hyper'bolist, *n*, faiseur d'hyperboles, *m.*
hyper'bolize (-laize), *v a*, exagérer.
hyper'bolize, *v.n*, user de l'hyperbole, parler par hyperbole
hyperbo'rean (hai-peur-bo-ri-), *adj.*, hyperboréen, hyperborée
hypercrit'ic (hai-peur-), *n*, hypercritique, *m*
hypercrit'ical, *adj*, hypercritique, critique à l'excès To be —, *épiloguer.*
hypercrit'icism, *n*, critique exagérée, *f.*
hy'phen (hai-fène), *n*, tiret, trait d'union, *m.*
hypnot'ic, *adj.*, hypnotique, narcotique, soporifique
hypnot'ic, *n.*, (med., pharm.) narcotique, soporifique, hypnotique, *m*
hypochon'driac (hai-po-co'n'-), *n.*, hypocondriaque, hypocondre, *m*
hypochondri'acal, *adj*, hypocondriaque, hypocondre
hypoc'risy (hi-pok'ri-si), *n*, hypocrisie, *f.*
hyp'ocrite, *n.*, hypocrite, *m f.*
hypocrit'ic *ou* **hypocrit'ical**, *adj*, hypocrite.
hypocrit'ically, *adv*, hypocritement, en hypocrite, par hypocrisie, avec hypocrisie.
hypogas'trium (hai-), *n*, (anat) hypogastre, *m.*
hypoglos'sal (hai-), *n.*, hypoglosse, *f.*
hypo'pium (hai-pô-), *n*, (surg) hypopyon, *m.*
hypos'tasis (hai-pos-ta-cice), *n*, (med) (theol) hypostase, *f.*
hypostat'ic *ou* **hypostat'ical** (hai-), *adj*, (theol) hypostatique
hypostat'ically, *adv*, (theol.) hypostatiquement.
hypoth'enuse (hai-poth'i-mouce), *n.*, (geom) hypoténuse, *f.*
hypoth'esis (hai-poth'i-cice), *n.*, (log) hypothèse, *f*
hypothet'ic *ou* **hypothet'ical**, *adj*, (log) hypothétique.
hypothet'ically, *adv*, (log.) hypothétiquement.
hy'son (hai-sone), *n.*, thé hyson, thé vert, *m.*
hys'sop, *n*, (bot.) hysope, *f.*
hyster'ic *ou* **hyster'ical** (his'tèr-), *adj.*, hystérique
hyster'ics, *n.pl*, attaque de nerfs; hystérie, *f sing*
hyster'ocele (his'tèr'o-cile), *n*, (med) hystérocèle, *f.*
hysterot'omy, *n.*, (surg.) opération césarienne, *f.*

I

I, neuvième lettre de l'alphabet, i, *m.*
I, *pron*, je, moi. — speak; *je parle* Who speaks? *qui est-ce qui parle?* —; *moi* It is —, *c'est moi.* It is — who am speaking, *c'est moi qui parle.*
iam'bic (ai-), *adj.*, iambique, iambe.
iam'bic *ou* **iam'bus**, *n*, iambe, *m.*
Iber'ian, *adj.*, Ibérien, -ne
i'bex (ai-bèkse), *n*, (mam) bouquetin, *m.*
i'bis (ai-bice), *n*, (ornı) ibis, *m*
ice (aice), *n.*, glace, *f* To break the —; *rompre la glace; faire les premières démarches* ou *avances.*
ice, *v a*, glacer, (of wine) frapper.
ice'-age, *n*, (geol) période glaciaire, *f.*
ice'-ax, *n*, piolet, *m*
ice'berg (aice-beurghe), *n*, glace flottante, montagne de glace, *f*, banc de glace, *m.*
ice'-boat (-bôte), *n*, bateau-traîneau, *m*
ice'-bound (-baou'n'de), *adj*, fermé, *ou* pris, par les glaces; entouré de glace
ice'-box, *n*, glacière, *f*
ice'-breaker (-brék'-), *n*, brise-glace, *m.*
ice'-cream (-crîme), *n*, crème glacée, glace, *f.*
iced (aiste), *adj*, glacé, à la glace, (of wine, etc) frappé.
ice'-field, *n*, banc de glace, *m*
ice'-floe, *n*, banquise flottante, *f.*
ice'-house (-haouce), *n*, glacière, *f.*
Ice'lander, *n.*, Islandais, *m*, Islandaise, *f.*
Icelan'dic, *adj*, islandais, d'Islande.
ice'-pack, *n.*, embâcle, *m*
ice'-plant, *n*, ficoïde cristalline, glaciale, *f.*
ice'-safe, *n*, glacière, *f.*
ichneu'mon (ik'niou-), *n*, ichneumon, *m*
ichnograph'ic *ou* **ichnograph'ical** (ik'nog'-) *adj*, ichnographique.
ichnog'raphy (ik'nog'-), *n*, ichnographie, *f*
i'chor (ai-kor), *n.*, (med) ichor, pus, *m.*
i'chorous, *adj*, ichoreux
ich'thyolite (ik-thi-o-laite), *n*, ichtyolithe, *m.*
ichthyolog'ical (ik'thi-ol-o-djik'-), *adj*, ichtyologique
ichthyol'ogy (ik'thi-ol-o-dji), *n*, ichtyologie, *f.*
i'cicle (ai-cik'k'l), *n*, glaçon, *m*
i'ciness (ai-), *n*, froid glacial, *m.*
i'cing, *n*, glaçage, (of wine) frappage, *m.*
icon'oclast (ai-), *n*, iconoclaste, *m*
iconog'raphy (ai-), *n*, iconographie, *f.*
iconol'ater (ai-co-nol'é-), *n*, iconolâtre, *m.*
iconol'ogy (ai-co-nol-o-dji), *n*, iconologie, *f*
icosahe'dron (ai-cô-ça-hi-), *n*, (geom) icosaèdre, *m*
icosan'dria, *n*, (bot) icosandrie, *f.*
icter'ical (ik'tèr'-), *adj*, ictérique.
ic'terus (ik'teur-), *n*, (med) ictère, *m*, jaunisse, *f*
i'cy (ai-cy), *adj.*, de glace; glacé, glacial
ide'a (ai-di-a), *n*, idée, *f.* To have an — of, *avoir*, ou *se faire, une idée* de. To have no — that, *ne pas se douter que, ne pas savoir que* The —! *par exemple! a-t-on jamais vu!* What an — too! *aussi a-t-on idée!* (V. Hugo).
ide'al, *adj.*, idéal, (philos.) mental.
ide'al, *n*, idéal, *m*
ide'alism (-iz'me), *n.*, idéalisme; spiritualisme, *m.*
ide'alist, *n*, idéaliste; spiritualiste, *m.*
ide'alize (-aize), *v.n.*, former des idées; idéaliser
ide'ally, *adv.*, en idée, mentalement
iden'tical (ai-), *adj*, identique.
iden'tically, *adv.*, identiquement
identifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n*, identification, *f.*
iden'tify (ai-dè'n'ti-fai), *v a.*, identifier, constater l'identité **de**, reconnaître.
iden'tify, *v.n*, s'identifier.
iden'tity (ai-dè'n'ti-ti), *n*, identité, *f.*
ideolog'ical (aï-di-ol-o-dj'-), *adj.*, idéologique.
ideol'ogist, *n*, idéologue, idéologiste, *m.*
ideol'ogy (aï-di-ol-o-dji), *n.*, idéologie, *f.*
ides (aid'ze), *n pl.*, ides, *f pl.*
id'iocy, *n.*, imbécillité, *f*, (med) idiotisme, *m.*
id'iom, *n*, (dialect) idiome; idiotisme; génie d'une langue, *m.* The —s of our language; *les idiotismes de notre langue.*

idiomat'ic *ou* **idiomat'ical**, *adj*, conforme au génie de la langue, qui renferme un idiotisme, idiomatique. — expression, *idiotisme*, *m*

idiomat'ically, *adv*, conformément à l'idiome, d'une manière idiomatique

idiopath'ic (-thike), *adj*, idiopathique

idiopath'ically, *adv*, par idiopathie

idiop'athy (id-i-op-a-thi), *n*, (med.) idiopathie, *f*

idiosyn'crasy (id-i-o-ci'n'-cra-ci), *n.*, idiosyncrasie, *f*

id'iot (id-i-ote), *n*, idiot, *m.*, idiote, *f.*, imbécile, *m*, *f*.

id'iotcy (-ot'ci), *n*, imbécillité, *f.*; (med) idiotisme, *m*.

idiot'ic *ou* **idiot'ical**, *adj*, idiot, idiotique, d'imbécile; imbécile.

id'iotish, *adj*, idiot, idiotique, imbécile

id'iotism (-iz'me), *n*, (ant.) (idiom) idiotisme, *m.*, (idiocy) imbécillité, *f*, (med) idiotisme, *m*

i'dle (ai'd'l), *adj*, fainéant, oisif, paresseux, indolent, désœuvré, inutile, vain, frivole, oiseux — fellow, *fainéant*, *paresseux*, *m* — hours, *heures de loisir*, *f pl*, *moments perdus*, *m pl* — words, *paroles en l'air*, *f.pl* — tale, *conte frivole*, *conte bleu*, *m.* — talk, *paroles en l'air*, *sornettes*, *f.pl*

i'dle, *v a n*, faire le paresseux, fainéanter, finer, gaspiller, passer dans la paresse To — away one's time, *perdre*, *gaspiller*, *dissiper son temps*

i'dleness, *n*, paresse, fainéantise, oisiveté, inutilité, *f.*; désœuvrement, *m*

i'dler, *n*, fainéant, *m*, fainéante, *f*; désœuvré, *m*, désœuvrée, *f*; paresseux, *m*, paresseuse, *f.*, oisif, *m.*

i'dly, *adv*, dans la paresse, oisivement, en paresseux; avec indolence; nonchalamment, inutilement, vainement, follement

i'dol (ai-), *n.*, idole, *f.* — worship; *culte des idoles*, *m*

idol'ater, *n*, idolâtre, *m.*

idol'atress, *n*, femme idolâtre, *f.*

idol'atrous, *adj*, idolâtre.

idol'atrously, *adv*, avec idolâtrie.

idol'atry, *n.*, idolâtrie, *f.*

i'dolize (-'naize), *v a.*, idolâtrer; adorer, aimer avec idolâtrie, faire une idole de.

i'dolizer, *n.*; **i'dolizing**, *adj.*, idolâtre, *m*, *f*.

i'dyl (ai-), *n.*, idylle, *f*

if, *conj.*, si. — necessary; *s'il le faut*; *au besoin* — ever there was one, *s'il en fut jamais* — anything, I am paying more than was agreed between us, *s'il y a une différence*, *je vous paye plus que le prix convenu entre nous*. Little — any difference, *peu*, *si même il y a une différence* — not; *sinon*; *si ce n'est* We will buy it — it costs us double; *nous l'achèterons*, *quand même il nous coûterait le double* — possible, *s'il y a moyen*, *si cela est possible*, *s'il se peut*. — ever there was, *s'il fut jamais* — so, *s'il en est ainsi*. To look as —, *avoir l'air* de.

ig'neous (ig-ni-), *adj*, igné, de feu.

ig'nis-fat'uus (ig-nis-fat'iou-), *n.*, (*ignes-fatui*) feu follet, *m*.

ignite' (ig-naite), *v a.*, enflammer; mettre en ignition.

ignite', *v n*, s'enflammer; entrer en ignition, prendre feu; s'allumer.

igni'tible (ig-nait'i-b'l), *adj.*, (ant) inflammable.

igni'tion (ig-nish'-), *n.*, ignition, *f.*

igno'ble (ig-nô-b'l), *adj*, ignoble; roturier.

igno'bleness, *n.*, bassesse, *f*; manque de dignité, *m*

igno'bly, *adv.*, ignoblement; d'une manière ignoble, basse — born, *de basse naissance*

ignomin'ious (ig-no-mi'n'-), *adj.*, ignominieux, indigne; (jur.) infamant.

ignomin'iously, *adv.*, ignominieusement; indignement; (jur.) d'une manière infamante.

ig'nominy (ig-no-), *n.*, ignominie, (jur) infamie, *f*.

ignora'mus (ig-no-ré-), *n*, ignare, *m*, *f*, ignorant, *m*, ignorante, *f*

ig'norance (ig-no-), *n*, ignorance, *f*.

ig'norant, *adj*, ignorant To be — of, *ignorer*, *ne pas savoir*, *ne pas connaître*. Not to be — of, *savoir bien*

ig'norantly, *adv*, ignoramment; par ignorance.

ignore', *v a*, (jur.) (a bill of indictment) déclarer qu'il n'y a pas lieu à poursuivre, rendre une ordonnance de non-lieu, ignorer, écarter, mépriser, rejeter, dédaigner, ne pas vouloir reconnaître (une personne), méconnaître, ne tenir aucun compte de

il'eum (il-i-), *n*, (anat) iléon, iléum, *m*

il'eus (il-i-), *n*, (med) iléus, *m*, colique de miséréré, *f*

i'lex (ai-lèkse), *n*, houx, *m.*

il'ia, *n pl*, flancs, *m pl.*, région lombaire, *f sing*

il'iac, *adj*, iliaque. — passion, *passion iliaque*, *f*, *iléus*, *m.*

Il'iad, *n*, Iliade, *f.*

ill (il), *n.*, mal, *m.*

ill, *adj*, mauvais, méchant, (of the health) malade To fall —, *tomber malade*, *être pris de maladie* To take it —; (fig) *trouver mauvais*, *prendre mal*

ill, *adv.*, mal; peu — able to, *peu capable* de

ill-affect'ed, *adj*, mal intentionné

illau'dable (-a-b'l), *adj*, peu louable.

illau'dably, *adv*, d'une manière peu louable.

ill-bred', *adj*, mal élevé

ill-consid'ered, *adj*, irréfléchi, peu considéré

ill-contrived', *adj.*, mal imaginé, mal conçu et, mal pratiqué

ill-deserved', *adj*, peu mérité.

ill-design'ing (-dé-zai'n'-), *adj.*, mal intentionné

ill-disposed', *adj*, mal intentionné.

ill-do'ing (-dou'-), *n*, mal, *m.*; mauvaise action, *f*

ille'gal (il-li-), *adj*, illégal, (ant.) illicite.

illegal'ity, *n*, illégalité, *f*.

ille'galize (-aize), *v a*, rendre illégal.

ille'gally, *adv*, illégalement

illegibil'ity (il-lèdj'i-), *n*, état illisible, *m*.

illeg'ible (-lèdj'i-b'l), *adj.*, illisible.

illeg'ibly, *adv.*, illisiblement.

illegit'imacy (il-li-djit'i-), *n.*, illégitimité. *f*.

illegit'imate, *adj*, illégitime, non autorisé.

illegit'imately, *adv*, illégitimement.

ill-fa'ted (-fét'ède), *adj*, infortuné, malheureux

ill-fa'vored (-fé-veurde), *adj*, disgracié, vilain, laid.

ill-fa'voredly, *adv.*, (ant) laidement; disgracieusement, mal; rudement.

ill-fa'voredness, *n*, difformité, laideur, *f*.

ill-fea'tured, *adj.*, laid.

ill-found'ed, *adj*, mal fondé.

ill-got'ten, *adj.*, mal acquis

ill-ground'ed, *adj.*, mal fondé.

illib'eral (il-lib'eur-), *adj.*, illibéral, peu généreux; mesquin, borné, étroit; peu relevé.

illiberal'ity, *n.*, illibéralité; mesquinerie, *f.*, manque de générosité; manque de lumière, *m.*; petitesse, inélégance, *f*.

illib'erally, *adv.*, sans libéralité; sans générosité, mesquinement; d'une manière bornée; sans élégance.

illic'it, *adj.*, illicite.

illic'itly, *adv*, illicitement.

illic'itness, *n.*, nature illicite, *f*.

illim'itable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, illimitable.

illim'itably, *adv.*, d'une manière illimitable.

illim'ited (-ède), *adj*. *V.* **unlimited**.

illim'itedness, *n*, (ant) nature illimitée, infinité, *f*.
illit'erate (-'eur'éte), *adj*, illettré.
illit'erately, *adv*, en homme illettré
ill-judged', *adj*, malavisé, mal compris, imprudent.
ill-man'nered, *adj*, grossier, malappris
ill-mean'ing (-mîn'-), *adj*, malintentionné.
ill-mind'ed (-mai'n'd'-), *adj*, mal disposé, enclin au mal
ill-na'ture (-nét'ieure), *n*, mauvais naturel, *m*
ill-na'tured (-nét'ieurde), *adj*, d'un mauvais naturel, méchant.
ill-na'turedly, *adv*, méchamment
ill'ness, *n*., maladie, *f*., mal, *m*, indisposition, *f*.
illog'ical (il-lodj'i-cal), *adj*, peu logique, illogique.
illog'ically, *adv*., peu logiquement, illogiquement.
illog'icalness, *n*, absence de logique, *f*
ill-o'mened (-ô-mè'n'de), *adj*, de mauvais présage, de mauvais augure.
ill-seem'ing (-sîm'-), *adj*., d'un aspect peu agréable.
ill-shaped', *adj*, mal bâti, mal fait
ill-sound'ing (-saou'n'd'-), *adj*, sans harmonie, malsonnant, inharmonieux.
ill-spir'ited (-spurit'ède), *adj*, mal disposé
ill-starred' (-stâr'de), *adj*, né sous une mauvaise étoile, de mauvais augure, (fig) infortuné, malheureux.
ill-suit'ing (-siout'-), *adj*, malséant.
ill-tem'pered, *adj*., mauvais, grincheux To be —; *avoir mauvais caractère*.
ill-treat', *v a*, maltraiter, brutaliser, rudoyer
ill-timed' (-tai'm'de), *adj*, hors de saison, déplacé; importun.
illude' (il-ioude), *v.a*, décevoir, tromper.
illum'inant, *n*, lumière, *f*, principe éclairant, *m*.
illu'minate (il-iou-), *v.a*, éclairer; illuminer, éclaircir, (to decorate) enluminer.
illu'minate, *n*, illuminé, *m*, illuminée, *f*.
illu'minating, *adj*, qui éclaire
illu'minating, *n*, enluminure, *f*.
illumina'tion (-mi-né-), *n*, illumination, *f*, (fig) éclat, *m*., splendeur, (books, etc) enluminure, *f*.
illu'minative, *adj*, (ant) illuminatif
illu'minator (-né-) *ou* **illu'miner**, *n*, personne qui éclaire, chose qui éclaire, *f*, illuminateur; (paint) enlumineur, *m*., enlumineuse, *f*.
illu'mine, *v.a*, (ant) éclairer, (fig) honorer
illumines' (il-iou-mi'n'i), *n*., (*illuminati*) illuminé, *m*, illuminée, *f*
illu'minism, *n*, illuminisme, *m*.
illu'sion (il-iou-jeune), *n*, illusion, *f*.
illu'sive (il-iou-cive), *adj*, illusoire.
illu'sively, *adv*, illusoirement.
illu'siveness, *n*, caractère illusoire, *m*
illu'sory (il-iou-çô-), *adj*., illusoire
illus'trate (il-leus'-), *v a*, illustrer, expliquer, démontrer, faire voir, prouver, (to adorn) orner, embellir; (of books) illustrer
illustra'tion (il-leus-tré-), *n*., illustration, explication; comparaison, *f*.; éclaircissement, exemple, *m*.
illus'trative *ou* **illus'tratory** (-tra-), *adj*., qui éclaircit; explicatif.
illus'tratively, *adv*., pour servir d'explication.
illus'trator (-tré-), *n*, illustrateur, interprète, commentateur.
illus'trious, *adj*, illustre, célèbre; glorieux, noble; beau.
illus'triously, *adv*, d'une manière illustre, avec éclat, glorieusement
illus'triousness, *n*., illustration, *f*., éclat, *m*., gloire, éminence, *f*.
ill-vis'aged (-viz'èdj'de), *adj*, laid.
I'm (ai'm), *ab de* I am, *je suis*
im'age (i'm'èdje), *n*, image, statuette, *f*.; portrait, *m*.; idole, idée, *f*
im'age, *v a.n*, représenter, figurer, peindre, (to conceive in the mind) se figurer, se représenter, s'imaginer.
im'age-break'er (-brék'eur), *n*., briseur d'images, iconoclaste, *m*
im'agery, *n*, images, *f.pl*, forme, apparence, *f*, peinture, representation, chimères, visions, *f pl*, tableau, *m*, figures de rhétorique, *f*.
im'age-mak'er, *n*, mouleur de statuettes, *m*.
im'age-ven'dor (-vè'n'deur), *n*, marchand d'images, *m*.
im'age-wor'ship (-weur-), *n*, idolâtrie, *f*.; culte des images, *m*
imag'inable (i'm'adj'i-n'-a-b'l), *adj*, imaginable
imag'inary (i'm'adj'i'n'-), *adj*, imaginaire
imagina'tion (i'm'adj'i-né-), *n*, imagination, conception, idée, pensée, *f*.
imag'inative, *adj*, imaginatif.
imag'ine (i'm'adj'ine), *v a n*, imaginer, se faire une idée **de**, s'imaginer, se figurer, (jur.) préméditer
imag'iner, *n*., personne qui imagine, *f*.; rêveur, homme à projets, faiseur de projets, *m*.
imag'ining, *n*., création, imagination, conception, *f*.
ima'go, *n*, (zool) insecte parfait, *m*, image, *f*.
im'becile (i'm'bi-cîle), *adj*, imbécile.
imbecil'ity, *n*, imbécillité, impuissance, faiblesse, *f*.
imbed' (i'm'bède), *v a*, fixer; empâter; coucher, poser; sceller, encastrer.
imbibe' (i'm'baibe), *v a*, imbiber, absorber, (fig) puiser, prendre, être imbu **de**
imbi'ber, *n*, chose qui imbibe, *f*.; absorbant, *m*
imbibi'tion (i'm'bi-bish'-), *n*., imbibition, *f*.
imbit'ter (i'm'bit'-) *V*. **embit'ter**.
imbod'y. *V*. **embod'y**.
imbol'den *V* **embol'den**
imbo'som (-bouz'eume) *V* **embo'som**
im'bricated (-ké'-ède), *adj*, en tuile faîtière, en forme de tuile creuse, (bot, zool) imbriqué.
imbrica'tion (-bri-ké'-), *n*, imbrication, *f*
imbrogl'io (i'm'brôl'yi-ô), *n*, imbroglio, *m*
imbrown' (-braoune), *v a n*., (ant.) rembrunir, assombrir, se rembrunir
imbrue' (-brou), *v a*, tremper; souiller.
imbrute' (-broute), *v.a*, (ant) abrutir.
imbrute', *v n*, s'abrutir
imbue' (-biou), *v a*, imbiber, temdre; (fig.) pénétrer, inspirer, remplir **de**.
imbued', *adj*, imbibé; (fig.) imbu **de**, pénétré **de**
im'itable (-a-b'l), *adj*., imitable.
im'itate, *v a*, imiter; contrefaire.
imita'tion (-i-té-), *n*, imitation, contrefaçon, *f*., (paint) pastiche, *m*
im'itative (-i-té-), *adj*., qui imite, imitatif, fait à l'imitation **de**, imitateur. The monkey is an — animal; *le singe est un animal imitatif*.
im'itator (-i-té-), *n*, imitateur, *m*, imitatrice, *f*.; contrefacteur, *m*.
immac'ulate (-'mak'iou-), *adj*., sans tache, immaculé
immac'ulately, *adv*., sans tache; purement.
immac'ulateness, *n*., pureté sans tache, *f*.
immate'rial (-ma-tî-), *adj*., immatériel; indifférent, égal. It is —; *peu importe, c'est égal; cela n'a pas d'importance*.
immate'rialism (-iz'me), *n*., (philos.) idéalisme, *m*
immate'rialist, *n*, (philos.) idéaliste, *m*.
immaterial'ity, *n*., immatérialité, *f*.
immate'rialize (-aïze), *v.a*., rendre immatériel.

immate'rially, *adv*, immatériellement, sans importance
immature' (-tioure), *adj*, pas mûr, pas mûri, sans être mûr, prématuré
immature'ly, *adv*, prématurément; avant la maturité
immature'ness *ou* **immatu'rity,** *n*, état de ce qui n'est pas mûr, *m*, prématurité, *f*.
immeas'urable (-méj'iou-ra-b'l) *adj*., incommensurable, infini, immense.
immeas'urably, *adv*, outre mesure; sans mesure, immensément, infiniment.
imme'diate (-mî-), *adj*, immédiat, instantané, (fig) pressant, urgent, (on letters) très pressé
imme'diately, *adv*, immédiatement, tout de suite, sur-le-champ
imme'diateness, *n*, caractère immédiat, *m*; grande promptitude, *f*.
immemo'rial (-mi-mô-), *adj*, immémorial, de temps immémorial.
immemo'rially, *adv*, de toute antiquité, de temps immémorial
immense', *adj*, immense
immense'ly, *adv*, immensément
immen'sity, *n*, immensité, *f*
immerge' (-meurdje), *v a*, plonger; immerger, enfoncer
immerse' (-meurse), *v a* *V* **immerge.**
immer'sion, *n*, immersion, *f*
immesh' (-mèshe), *v a*, (ant) prendre dans un filet, envelopper, enlacer
im'migrant, *n*, immigrant, *m*.
im'migrate, *v n*, immigrer
immigra'tion (-gré-), *n*, immigration, *f*.
im'minence, *n*, imminence, *f*, (l u.) péril, *m*
im'minent, *adj*, imminent.
im'minently, *adv*., sur le point d'arriver.
immiscibil'ity, *n*, (ant.) qualité de ce qui n'est pas miscible, *f*
immis'sion, *n*, (ant.) immission, action d'introduire, d'injecter, de faire entrer, *f*.
immobil'ity, *n*, immobilité, *f*.
immod'erate (mod'eur'-), *adj*, immodéré, extravagant, excessif, fou
immod'erately, *adv*., immodérément
immodera'tion (-'eur'é-), *n*, excès, défaut de modération, *m*, immodération, *f*.
immod'est, *adj*, immodeste, peu modeste, impudique
immod'estly, *adv*, immodestement; sans modestie, impudiquement
immod'esty, *n*, immodestie; impudeur, impudicité, *f*.
im'molate (-mô-), *v a*., immoler
immola'tion (-lé-), *n*, immolation, *f*.; sacrifice, *m*.
im'molator (-lé-), *n*., personne qui immole, qui sacrifie, *f*.
immor'al, *adj*, déréglé, immoral.
immoral'ity, *n*, immoralité, *f*
immor'ally, *adv*., immoralement
immor'tal, *adj*, immortel, perpétuel
immortal'ity, *n*., immortalité, (jur.) perpétuité, *f*.
immortaliza'tion (-tal'aizé-), *n*., action d'immortaliser, *f*
immor'talize (-aize), *v a*, rendre immortel; immortaliser, perpétuer
immor'tally, *adv*, immortellement; éternellement.
immovabil'ity (-mouv'-), *n*., immobilité, *f*.
immov'able (-mouv'a-b'l), *adj*, immobile, inébranlable; (fig.) insensible, (jur) immeuble, immobilier.
immov'ableness, *n*, immobilité, *f*.; caractère inébranlable, *m*; (fig.) insensibilité, *f*.
immov'ably, *adv*., d'une manière immobile, inébranlablement, (fig.) insensiblement, avec insensibilité.
immu'nity (-miou-), *n*, immunité, exemption, *f*, privilège, *m*.
immure' (-mioure), *v a*., entourer de murs; enfermer, claquemurer, cloîtrer, tenir captif.
immur'ing, *n*, immuration, *f*
immutabil'ity (-miou-ta-), *n*., immutabilité, immuabilité, *f*.
immu'table (-miou-ta-b'l), *adj*., invariable; immuable, irrévocable
immu'tably, *adv*, immuablement, irrévocablement
imp (i'm'pe), *n*, rejeton, diablotin, démon, (urchin) petit drôle, (of the devil) suppôt, *m*.
im'pact, *n*, contact, choc, impact, *m*.; empreinte, impression, *f*, (phys) choc, *m*, collision, *f*
impair', *v a*, détériorer, (fig) nuire à, altérer, délabrer, diminuer, affaiblir
impair'ment, *n*, détérioration, diminution, altération, *f*, délabrement, *m*
impale'. *V* **empale'.**
impale'ment, *n*, palissade, *f*., (of criminals) empalement, *m*
impalpabil'ity, *n*., (ecc hist) impalpabilité, *f*
impal'pable (-pa-b'l), *adj*, impalpable; (fig) subtil
impana'tion (-né-), *n*, (theol) impanation, consubstantiation, *f*
impan'el *ou* **impan'nel,** *v a*, dresser une liste du jury, inscrire sur la liste du jury.
imparisyllab'ic, *adj*, imparisyllabique.
impar'ity, *n*., disparité, imparité, disproportion; inégalité, *f*
impark' (-pârke), *v a* *V* **empark.**
impart' (-pârte), *v a*, accorder, donner; conférer, communiquer, faire savoir à, instruire de, faire part à
impar'tial (-pâr-shal), *adj*., impartial
impartial'ity, *n*, impartialité, *f*
impar'tially, *adv*., impartialement.
impas'sable (-pâss'a-b'l), *adj*, impassable, impraticable, infranchissable
impassibil'ity (-pas'si-), *n*, impassibilité, *f*.
impas'sible (-pas'si-b'l), *adj*, impassible.
impas'sibleness, *n*, impassibilité, *f*.
impas'sion (-pash'-), *v.a*., (ant.) passionner, enflammer.
impas'sioned (-pash'eu'n'de), *adj*., passionné, animé, excité, enflammé
impas'sive (-pas'sive), *adj*., impassible, insensible
impas'sively, *adv*, impassiblement, avec insensibilité.
impas'siveness, *n*, impassibilité, *f*.
impasta'tion (-pés-té-), *n*., impastation, *f*.
impaste' (-péste), *v a*, pétrir; réduire en pâte, (paint) empâter
impa'tience (-pé-shè'n'se), *n*, impatience, *f*.
impa'tient (-pé-shè'n'te), *adj*., impatient, emporté. To get —, *s'impatienter*; *devenir impatient* — of, at, for, under, to, *impatienté* de
impa'tiently, *adv*, impatiemment.
impeach' (-pî'tshe), *v a*, mettre en accusation; accuser, attaquer, dénoncer
impeach'able (-pî'tsh'a-b'l), *adj*, sujet à être mis en accusation, accusable, attaquable.
impeach'er, *n*, dénonciateur; accusateur, *m*.
impeach'ment, *n*, mise en accusation; accusation, atteinte, *f*; blâme, *m*.
impeccabil'ity (-pèk'ka-), *n*., (ant., theol) impeccabilité, *f*.
impec'cable (-pèk'ka-b'l), *adj*., (theol.) impeccable
impede' (-pîde), *v a*., empêcher; mettre obstacle à; retarder, gêner.
imped'iment (-pèd'i-), *n*., empêchement; obstacle, *m*, entrave, difficulté, *f*. — in the speech; *embarras de la langue*; *bégayement*, *m*.;

difficulté à articuler, *f* To throw —s in the way, *mettre des bâtons dans les roues.*

impel' (-pèl), *v.a*, pousser **à**, porter **à**, mettre en mouvement, forcer **à** *ou* **de**, exciter.

impel'ler, *n*, force impulsive, *f*; moteur, *m*

impel'ling, *adj.*, impulsif, moteur.

impend' (-pè'n'de), *v n*, être suspendu, être imminent; menacer, être prêt **à** fondre **sur.**

impen'dence *ou* **impen'dency**, *n*, imminence, *f.*

impen'dent, *adj*, imminent, menaçant.

impenetrabil'ity (-pè'n'ı-tra-), *n.*, (phys.) impénétrabilité, *f.*

impen'etrable (-pè'n'ı-tra-b'l), *adj.*, impénétrable, inaccessible, insensible.

impen'etrableness *V* **impenetrabil'ity.**

impen'etrably, *adv.*, impénétrablement

impen'itence *ou* **impen'itency** (-pè'n'ı-), *n*, impénitence, *f.*

impen'itent, *adj*, impénitent.

impen'itently, *adv*, dans l'impénitence.

impen'nate *ou* **impen'nous** (-pè'n'-), *adj.*, sans plumes, sans ailes, aptère

imper'ative (-pèr'a-), *adj*, impératif, obligatoire

imper'ative, *n.*, impératif, *m.* In the —; *à l'impératif*

imper'atively, *adv*, impérativement

impercep'tible (-peur'cèp'tı-b'l), *adj*, imperceptible.

impercep'tibleness, *n*, imperceptibilité, *f.*

impercep'tibly, *adv*, imperceptiblement

imper'fect (-peur-fècte), *adj.*, imparfait, incomplet

imperfec'tion (-peur-fèk'-), *n*, imperfection, *f.*

imper'fectly (-peur-), *adv*, imparfaitement

imper'fectness (-peur-), *n*, état imparfait, *m*

imper'forate (-peur-) *ou* **imper'forated** (-rét'-ède), *adj*, (med) imperforé

imperfora'tion (-ré-), *n*, (med.) imperforation, *f*

impe'rial (-pî-), *adj*, impérial; royal, souverain, princier, (of paper) grand jésus. — Federation, *fédération de l'empire*, *f*

impe'rial (-pî-), *n*, (beard) impériale, royale, (of a diligence) impériale, *f.*; (arch.) dôme, *m.*, coupole moresque, impériale, *f.*

impe'rialist, *n*, impérialiste, *m pl.*, impériaux (soldiers of the German Emperor)

impe'rially, *adv.*, (ant.) impérialement; en empereur, en roi.

impe'rious (-pî-), *adj*, impérieux; arrogant, urgent, pressant

impe'riously, *adv*, impérieusement.

impe'riousness, *n.*, caractère impérieux, *m.*; arrogance, hauteur, *f.*

imper'ishable (-pèr'ish'a-b'l), *adj.*, impérissable.

imper'ishableness, *n.*, qualité de ce qui est impérissable, *f*, caractère impérissable, *m.*

imper'ishably, *adv*, d'une manière impérissable, indestructible.

impermeabil'ity (-peur-mi-), *n*, (phys.) imperméabilité, *f.*

imper'meable (-peur-mı-a-b'l), *adj.*, (phys) imperméable.

imper'sonal (-peur-), *adj.*, impersonnel, unipersonnel.

impersonal'ity, *n*, défaut d'individualité, *m*; impersonnalité, *f.*

imper'sonally, *adv*, impersonnellement; unipersonnellement.

imper'sonate (-peur-), *v a*, personnifier, représenter, jouer le rôle **de**

imper'sonated (-ét'ède), *adj.*, personnifié

impersona'tion (-so'n'é-), *n*, personnification, représentation, *f*, rôle, *m*

imper'tinence *ou* **imper'tinency** (-peur-), *n*, chose étrangère; (rudeness) impertinence; (trifle) futilité, *f*

imper'tinent, *adj*, étranger, hors de propos, déplacé, (rude) impertinent, (trifling) futile

imper'tinent, *n*, impertinent, *m*, impertinente, *f*, insolent, *m*, insolente, *f.*

imper'tinently, *adv*, hors de propos, mal à propos, d'une manière étrangère, (rudely) impertinemment.

impertur'bable (-peur-teur-ba'b'l), *adj.*, imperturbable

imper'vious (-peur-), *adj.*, impraticable; impénétrable, imperméable.

imper'viously, *adv*, d'une manière impénétrable.

imper'viousness, *n*, impénétrabilité, imperméabilité, *f*

impetuos'ity (-pèt'ıou-o-cı-), *n*, impétuosité, *f.*

impet'uous (-pèt'ıou-), *adj*, impétueux.

impet'uously, *adv*, impétueusement.

impet'uousness, *n*, impétuosité, *f.*

im'petus (-pı-), *n*, impulsion; force impulsive, impétuosité, *f*, (fig) essor, *m.*

impi'ety (-paı-è-), *n*, impiété, *f.*

impinge' (-pı'n'dje), *v n*, heurter **contre**; frapper

im'pious (-pı-), *adj*, impie

im'piously, *adv*, d'une manière impie; en impie, avec impiété

implacabil'ity (-plé-ka-), *n*, inflexibilité; haine implacable, *f.*

impla'cable (-plé-ka-b'l), *adj*, implacable, acharné

impla'cableness, *n*, inflexibilité, *f.*

impla'cably, *adv*, implacablement

implant', *v a*, planter, implanter; graver, imprimer, inculquer

implanta'tion (-pla'n'té-), *n.*, (ant) implantation, *f.*

im'plement (-plı-), *n*, outil; instrument; ustensile, attirail, *m*

im'plicate, *v a*, impliquer, compromettre.

implica'tion (-ké-), *n*, implication, induction, *f* By —, *implicitement*

implic'it, *adj.*, implicite; aveugle. — obedience; *obéissance passive, absolue*, *f*

implic'itly, *adv*, implicitement

implic'itness, *n.*, caractère implicite, *m.*; foi implicite, confiance aveugle, *f*

implied' (-plaıde), *adj*, implicite, tacite, qui va sans dire

impli'edly, *adv*, implicitement, tacitement, aveuglément, avec une confiance aveugle.

implore' (-plôre), *v a.* and *n.*, implorer, conjurer **de**, supplier **de**

implor'er, *n*, personne qui implore, *f.*; suppliant, *m*

implor'ingly, *adv*, avec instance, instamment.

imply' (-plaıe), *v.a*, impliquer; signifier; vouloir dire; supposer, contenir; (to hint) donner à entendre

impol'icy, *n*, nature impolitique; mauvaise politique, inconvenance; maladresse, *f.*

impolite' (-laıte), *adj*, impoli, malhonnête.

impolite'ly, *adv.*, impoliment, malhonnêtement

impolite'ness, *n*, impolitesse; malhonnêteté, *f*

impol'itic, *adj.*, peu politique, maladroit; (of things) impolitique; imprudent

impol'iticly, *adv.*, impolitiquement, maladroitement.

imponderabil'ity (-deur'-), *n.*, (phys.) imponderabilité, *f.*

impon'derable (-deur-a-b'l) *ou* **impon'derous** (-deur'-), *adj*, impondérable

im'port (-pôrte), *n*, portée, *f.*; sens, *m.*; importance, (of words) valeur; (com.) importation, *f*

import', *v.a.*, importer; introduire; signifier; impliquer; vouloir dire; indiquer.

impor'tance, *n.*, importance, *f.*
impor'tant, *adj.*, important
impor'tantly, *adv*, avec importance ; d'une manière importante.
importa'tion (-té-), *n.*, importation, *f.*
import'er (-pôrt'-), *n*, importateur, *m.*
im,por'tunate (-port'iou-), *adj*, importun, pressant
impor'tunately, *adv*, importunément, avec importunité
importune' (-tioune), *v a*, importuner.
importu'nity, *n*, importunité, *f.*
impos'able (-pôz'a-b'l), *adj*, imposable.
impose' (-pôze), *v a.* and *n*, imposer To — upon (to deceive) any one, *en imposer à, tromper, quelqu'un.*
impos'er, *n*, personne qui impose, *f.*
impos'ing, *adj.*, imposant.
impos'ing, *n*, (print) imposition, *f.*
impos'ing-stone (-stône), *n.*, (print) marbre, *m.*
imposi'tion (-po-zish'-), *n.*, imposition, *f.*, (tax) impôt, *m.*, (deceit) imposture, *f.*; (at school) pensum, *m.*
impossibil'ity, *n*, impossibilité, *f* ; impossible, *m.* There is no doing impossibilities, *à l'impossible nul n'est tenu.*
impos'sible (-pos'si-b'l), *adj*, impossible.
im'post (-pôste), *n*, impôt, droit d'entrée, *m* ; (arch) imposte, *f*
impos'tor (-pos'teur), *n.*, imposteur, *m*
impos'ture (-post'iouro), *n*, imposture, *f.*
im'potence *ou* **im'potency**, *n*, impuissance, faiblesse, *f.*
im'potent, *adj*, impuissant, faible; (med) impotent, perclus.
im'potently, *adv.*, avec impuissance, faiblement
impound' (-paou'n'de), *v a*, mettre en fourrière, (fig) enfermer, confisquer.
impracticabil'ity. *V* **impracticableness**
imprac'ticable (-ca-b'l), *adj*, impraticable, inexécutable, (pers) insociable, intraitable.
imprac'ticableness, *n*, impraticabilité, impossibilité, insociabilité, *f.*
imprac'ticably, *adv.*, d'une manière impraticable.
im'precate (-pri-), *v.a.*, faire des imprécations **contre**, maudire.
impreca'tion (-pri-ké-), *n.*, imprécation, *f.*
im'precatory (-pri-ké-), *adj*, (ant.) d'imprécation
impreg'nable (-prèg-na-b'l), *adj.*, imprenable, inexpugnable, inébranlable.
impreg'nably, *adv.*, de manière à être imprenable ; dans une position imprenable.
impreg'nate (-prèg-), *v.a.*, imprégner ; féconder
impreg'nated (-prèg-nét'ède), *adj.*, imprégné, fécondé.
impregna'tion (-prèg'né-), *n*, fécondation, *f.*
imprescriptibil'ity (-pri-scrip-), *n.*, (jur.) imprescriptibilité, *f.*
imprescrip'tible (-pri-scrip-ti-b'l), *adj.*, imprescriptible
im'press (-prèce), *n.*, impression, empreinte; (of sailors) presse, *f.*
impress', *v a*, imprimer ; empreindre ; (fig.) inculquer, graver; (fig) pénétrer ; impressionner; faire sentir **à** ; (sailors) presser ; mettre en réquisition.
impressibil'ity, *n.*, (ant.) sensibilité, *f.*
impres'sible (-près'si-b'l), *adj.*, impressionnable ; sensible.
impres'sion (-près'h'-), *n*, impression ; empreinte, idée, *f.* My — is that ; *j'ai dans l'idée que.*
impres'sive (-près'-), *adj*, qui fait une profonde impression ; frappant, touchant, solennel, émouvant.
impres'sively, *adv*, d'une manière touchante, d'une manière pénétrante.
impres'siveness, *n.*, force, puissance, grandeur, nature touchante, nature pénétrante, *f.*
impress'ment, *n*, réquisition, *f*, (mil) raccolage, *m.*, (of sailors) presse, *f.*
imprima'tur (-mé-teur), *n*, permis d'imprimer, *m*, (fig) sanction, approbation, *f.*
imprint' (-pri'n'te), *v a*, imprimer, empreindre, graver, inculquer
im'print, *n.*, nom de l'éditeur sur le frontispice, *m*
impris'on (-priz'z'n), *v a.*, emprisonner, mettre en prison, enfermer
impris'onment (-priz'-), *n*, emprisonnement, *m* ; prison, détention, *f* False —, *détention illégale* A year's —, *un an de prison*
improbabil'ity, *n*, improbabilité, invraisemblance, *f*
improb'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, improbable ; invraisemblable
improb'ably, *adv*, invraisemblablement.
improb'ity, *n*, improbité, *f*
impromp'tu (-tiou), *adj.*, impromptu, improvisé
impromp'tu, *adv.*, par improvisation, d'abondance.
impromp'tu, *n*, impromptu, *m.*
impro'per, *adj*, (pers) qui convient peu ; (of things) peu convenable **à**, peu propre **à** ; (of language) impropre, inconvenant. — character, *personne de mauvaise réputation, f* He is an — person for that employment, *il convient peu à cet emploi, il est peu fait pour cet emploi.* — fraction, *nombre fractionnaire, m*
impro'perly, *adv.*, d'une manière peu convenable, d'une manière inconvenante, avec inconvenance, à tort ; improprement, mal à propos.
impro'priate (-prô-), *v a*, approprier ; (canon law) séculariser.
impro'priate, *adj.*, sécularisé
impropria'tion (-prô-pri-é-), *n*, sécularisation, *f.*, bénéfice sécularisé, *m*
impro'priator (-prô-pri-é-teur), *n.*, possesseur d'un bénéfice sécularisé, *m*
impropri'ety (-prai-é-), *n*, (of speech) inconvenance, (of language) impropriété, *f.*
improv'able (-prouv'a-b'l), *adj.*, susceptible d'amélioration, de perfectionnement.
improve' (-prouve), *v a*, améliorer, perfectionner, utiliser ; profiter **de** ; faire faire des progrès **à**, faire avancer ; (money) faire valoir, (land) bonifier, (to embellish) embellir, (to cultivate) faire valoir, exploiter To have —d, *avoir fait des progrès ;* (in looks) *être embelli.*
improve', *v.n*, s'améliorer, se perfectionner ; (of wine) se bonifier, faire des progrès, avancer, (to embellish) embellir, s'embellir, (com) hausser, augmenter de prix, (to recover from illness) se rétablir peu à peu. To — on anything, *perfectionner quelque chose.* To — on acquaintance, *gagner à être connu.*
improve'ment, *n*, amélioration, *f*, perfectionnement, (in learning) progrès, avancement, *m.* ; instruction, *f.* ; (use) emploi, *m.*, application pratique, *f* ; (embellishment) embellissement, *m.* ; (of wine) bonification, *f.*
improv'er, *n.*, personne qui améliore, qui perfectionne, qui utilise, *f* ; réformateur, *m.* ; réformatrice, cause d'amélioration, *f.*
improv'idence (-prov'-), *n*, improvoyance, *f.*
improv'ident, *adj*, improvoyant
improv'idently, *adv.*, avec improvoyance ; sans prévoyance.
improvisa'tion (-vi-zé-), *n*, improvisation, *f.*
improv'isator, *n.*, improvisateur, *m.*
improvisatri'ce (-za-tri-tshé), *n.*, improvisatrice, *f.*

im'provise (-vize *ou* -vaize), *v.a* and *n*, improviser

im'proviser, *n.*, improvisateur.

impru'dence (-prou-), *n.*, imprudence, *f.*

impru'dent, *adj.*, imprudent. An — act, *une imprudence.*

impru'dently, *adv.*, imprudemment.

impu'berty (i'm-piou-beur-ti), *n.*, (jur) impuberté, enfance, *f.*

im'pudence, *n*, impudence, effronterie, *f.*

im'pudent, *adj.*, impudent, effronté.

im'pudently, *adv*, impudemment, effrontément.

impugn' (-piou'ne), *v.a.*, attaquer, combattre, (fig) mettre en doute, contester.

impugn'er, *n*, adversaire, antagoniste, *m.*

im'pulse (-peulse) *ou* **impul'sion** (-peulsh'-), *n.*, impulsion, besoin, *f*, entraînement, mouvement; motif, élan, *m*, envie, *f*

impul'sive, *adj.*, impulsif, qui agit sous l'impulsion du moment

impul'sively, *adv*, (ant) par impulsion, par un mouvement involontaire.

impu'nity (-piou-), *n*, impunité, *f.* With —, *impunément, sans punition*

impure' (-pioure), *adj.*, impur, impudique, immonde, obscène.

impure'ly, *adv*, impurement; impudiquement; d'une manière immonde; avec impureté

impu'rity (-piou-ri-), *n.*, impureté; impudicité; immondice, obscénité, *f*

impur'ple (-peur'p'l), *v a*, (ant) empourprer

impu'table (-piou-ta'b'l), *adj*, imputable.

imputa'tion (-piou-té-), *n*, (theol.) imputation, accusation, *f.*, (ant) avis, *m.* Have you heard any — to the contrary? *avez-vous reçu avis du contraire?*

impu'tative (-piou-), *adv.*, (ant) imputable, attribué à.

impu'tatively, *adv.*, (ant) par imputation.

impute' (-pioute), *v a*, imputer à, attribuer à

impu'ter, *n*, personne qui attribue, qui impute, *f.*

imputres'cible (-piou-très-ci-b'l), *adj*, imputrescible.

in, *prep.*, en, dans, à, par, pour, sur, (among) chez —-doors; *chez lui, chez elle, chez eux* — the air, *dans l'air.* — good health, *en bonne santé* — the class-room; *dans la classe* — Germany, *en Allemagne* — Paris, *à Paris* — the City, *dans la cité* — black and white, *par écrit* — for a penny, — for a pound, *autant vaut bien battu que mal battu;* ou *le vin est tiré, il faut le boire.* — vino veritas; *qui a bu n'a point de secrets* To be clothed —, *être vêtu de* — a black coat, *en habit noir.* The way — which, *la manière dont* — as much as, *vu que; attendu que.* — blank, *en blanc* — that, *vu que, puisque* — the name of, *au nom de.* To know all the —s and outs of a matter, *savoir les tenants et aboutissants d'une affaire,* ou *savoir le fort et le faible d'une affaire,* ou *savoir le fonds et le tréfonds de* — his country, *dans son pays.* — the country (out of town), *à la campagne* — an hour, *dans,* ou *en, une heure* They came — bands; *ils sont venus par bandes* — self-defense, *pour sa propre défense* One — ten, *un sur dix* You must expect that — children, *il faut s'attendre à cela chez les enfants.* He will start — one hour, *il partira dans une heure* He will do it — one hour, *il fera cela en une heure.* To hold — one's hand, *tenir à la main, tenir en main.*

in, *adv.*, (at home) chez soi, à la maison, y; (in power) au pouvoir, là dedans, en dedans, dedans. Is my brother —? *mon frère est-il à la maison, est-il chez lui, y est-il?* No, he is not —, *non, il n'y est pas, il n'est pas chez lui, il n'est pas à la maison.* The Whigs are — now, *les Whigs sont au pouvoir à présent* To be — for it, *être dedans, s'être mis dedans* To have —; (pers) *faire entrer,* (things) *faire provision de;* *acheter, se procurer* I have had my coals —, *j'ai fait ma provision de charbon de terre.* My hand is —, *je suis en train, en veine* —! (nav) *amène!* Put it —, *mettez-le dedans.* The harvest is —; *la moisson est rentrée.* To take —; (harvest) *rentrer,* (to cheat) *duper, mettre dedans* To keep — with, *être dans de bons termes* **avec,** (nav) *côtoyer (le rivage).* To keep one's hand —, *s'entretenir la main* To be — for, *en être pour* To be — and out, *ne faire qu'aller et venir.*

inabil'ity, *n.*, manque de moyens, *m.;* impuissance, incapacité, inhabileté, *f*

inab'stinence, *n*, (ant) intempérance, *f.*

inab'stinent, *adj*, intempérant

inaccessibil'ity *ou* (ant) **inacces'sibleness,** *n*, qualité (*f*) ou état (*m*) de ce qui est inaccessible, inaccessibilité, *f.*

inacces'sible (-cès'-si-b'l), *adj*, inaccessible, inabordable

inac'curacy (-kiou-), *n*, inexactitude, *f.*

inac'curate (-'kiou-), *adj.*, inexact.

inac'curately, *adv.*, inexactement

inac'tion, *n*, inaction, *f;* repos, *m.*

inac'tive, *adj*, inactif; (of things) sans action, d'inaction, inerte

inac'tively, *adv*, inactivement; dans l'inactivité

inactiv'ity, *n*, inactivité, *f.;* (of things) manque d'action, *m*, inertie, *f*

inad'equacy (-i-kwa-), *n*, insuffisance; disproportion, imperfection, *f*, état incomplet, *m.*

inad'equate (-i-kwête), *adj*, insuffisant, imparfait, disproportionné, incomplet

inad'equately, *adj*, insuffisamment, imparfaitement, incomplètement; d'une manière disproportionnée.

inad'equateness *V.* **inad'equacy.**

inadmissibil'ity, *n*, inadmissibilité, *f*

inadmis'sible (-si-b'l), *adj*, inadmissible.

inadver'tence *ou* **inadver'tency** (-veur-), *n.*, inadvertance, *f.*

inadver'tent, *adj.*, négligent, étourdi.

inadver'tently (-veur-), *adv.*, par mégarde, par inadvertance

inaffabil'ity, *n*, (ant) manque d'affabilité, *m.*

inaf'fable (-fa-b'l), *adj*, (ant) peu affable, réservé

inal'ienable (-'él-iè'n'a-b'l), *adj*, inaliénable; inséparable.

ina'lienableness, *n*, inaliénabilité, *f*

ina'lienably, *adv*, d'une manière inaliénable.

inalterabil'ity (-teur'a-), *n.*, (ant.) inaltérabilité, *f.*

inal'terable (-teur'a-b'l), *adj.*, (ant.) inaltérable.

inane', *adj*, vide; insensé, absurde, vain.

inan'imate, *adj*, inanimé

inani'tion (-nish'-), *n*, inanition, *f.*

inan'ity, *n.*, vide, *m.*, inanité, *f.*

inap'petence *ou* (ant) **inap'petency** (-ap-pi-), *n*, (med) inappétence, *f*

inapplicabil'ity (-ap-pli-ca-), *n.*, caractère inapplicable, *m.*

inap'plicable (-pli-ca-b'l), *adj.*, inapplicable.

inapplica'tion (-pli-ké-), *n*, inapplication, *f.*

inap'posite (-po-zite), *adj.*, peu approprié; déplacé; inapplicable; peu conforme, peu juste; sans rapport.

inappre'ciable (-pri-shi-a-b'l), *adj.*, inappréciable, insensible.

inapprehen'sible (-pri-hè'n'si-b'l), *adj.*, (ant.) incompréhensible, inintelligible.

inappro'priate (-prô-pri-éte), *adj.*, peu approprié

inap'titude (-ti-tioude), *n*, inaptitude, *f.*

inarch' (-ârtshe), *v a.*, (hort) enter, greffer par approche.

inartic'ulate (-tik'iou-léte), *adj*, inarticulé
inartic'ulately, *adv*., d'une manière inarticulée ; confusément, indistinctement
inartic'ulateness *ou* **inarticula'tion**, *n*, inarticulation, *f*, défaut d'articulation, *m*.
inartifi'cial (-fish'al), *adj*, (ant.) peu artificiel ; naturel, sans art.
inartifi'cially, *adv*, naturellement ; sans art.
inatten'tion, *n*, inattention ; distraction, *f*.
inatten'tive, *adj*, inattentif ; distrait, inappliqué
inatten'tively, *adv*, *peu attentivement*, avec distraction, sans attention.
inau'dible (-di-b'l), *adj*, imperceptible, qui ne peut être entendu
inau'dibly, *adv*, à ne pouvoir être entendu.
inau'gural (-ghiou-), *adj*, inaugural.
inau'gurate, *v.a.*, inaugurer, dédier
inaugura'tion (-ré'-), *n*, inauguration, *f*.
inau'guratory, *adj*, d'inauguration
inauspi'cious (-spish'-), *adj*., funeste, malheureux, peu propice
inauspi'ciously, *adv*, sous de mauvais auspices, d'une manière funeste
inauspi'ciousness, *n*, mauvais auspices, *m pl*, nature funeste, *f*
inbe'ing (-bî'-), *n*., (ant) inhérence, *f*.
in'board (-bôrde), *adv*, dans la cale d'un vaisseau
in'born, *adj*, inné, naturel
in'bred (-brède), *adj*, inné, né en soi, naturel
In'ca, *n*., Inca, *m*.
incage' (-kédje), *v*. *V*. **encage'**.
incal'culable (-kiou-la-b'l), *adj*, incalculable
incal'culably, *adv*., d'une manière incalculable.
incandes'cent (-dès'-), *adj*, incandescent
incanta'tion (-té-), *n*, incantation, *f*. ; enchantement, *m*.
incapabil'ity, *n*, incapacité, *f*.
inca'pable (-ké-pa-b'l), *adj*, incapable **de** ; non susceptible **de**
incapa'cious (-pé-shi-), *adj*., (ant.) de peu de capacité, (fig) étroit, borné
incapa'ciousness, *n*, (ant.) défaut d'espace, *m*, (fig.) étroitesse, *f*
incapac'itate (-pass'i-), *v a*, rendre incapable **de** ; (jur.) frapper d'incapacité, rendre inhabile **à**.
incapacita'tion (-ci-té-), *n*., défaut de capacité, *m*, privation de capacité légale, *f*.
incapac'ity, *n*, incapacité ; (jur.) *inhabilité*, *f*.
incar'cerate (-kâr-ceur'-), *v a*, incarcérer.
incar'cerate, *adj*., incarcéré.
incarcera'tion (-ceur'é-), *n*, incarcération, *f*.
incar'nate (-kâr-), *adj*., (theol) incarné
incar'nate, *v.a.*, revêtir de chair ; vivifier, (theol) incarner.
incarna'tion (-né-), *n*., (theol, surg) incarnation, *f*.
incase' (-kéce), *v.a.*, encaisser ; couvrir, enfermer, enchâsser.
incau'tious (-cô-shi-), *adj*., inconsidéré, imprudent.
incau'tiously, *adv*., imprudemment, inconsidérément, par mégarde.
incau'tiousness, *n*, imprudence, négligence, *f*.
incen'diarism, *n*, incendie par malveillance, incendie prémédité *ou* volontaire, *m*.
incen'diary, *n*., incendiaire ; (fig.) boute-feu, *m*
incen'diary, *adj*, incendiaire.
in'cense (l'n'cè'n's), *n*, encens, *m* —breathing ; *exhalant de douces odeurs*.
in'cense (l'n-cè'n's), *v.a.*, encenser.
incense' (l'n-cè'n'se), *v.a.*, courroucer ; irriter, exaspérer, provoquer.
incen'tive (-tive), *n*., aiguillon ; motif, mobile, encouragement, stimulant, *m*.
incen'tive, *adj*., excitant, encourageant.
incep'tion (-cèp'-), *n*., commencement, *m*.
incep'tive, *adj*, (ant) qui commence, qui marque le commencement ; (gram.) inchoatif.
incer'titude (-ceur-ti-tioude), *n*, (ant.) incertitude, *f*.
inces'sant, *adj*., incessant, continuel
inces'santly, *adv*, sans cesse, sans relâche, continuellement, incessamment.
in'cest, *n*, inceste, *m*
inces'tuous (-cèst'iou-), *adj*, incestueux.
inces'tuously, *adv*, incestueusement.
inces'tuousness, *n*., état incestueux, *m*
inch (i'n'tsh), *n*, pouce (centimètres 2 539), *m*. Every —, (fig) *dans toute la force du terme ; jusqu'à la moelle des os, jusqu'au bout des ongles, dans l'âme* Within an — of, *à deux doigts* **de**. By —es, *peu à peu, à coups d'épingle, à petit feu, petit à petit* — by —, *pouce par pouce ;* (fig) *pied à pied, petit à petit* Give him an — and he 'll take an ell, (prov.) *laissez lui prendre un pied chez vous, il en aura bientôt pris quatre* (Lafontaine), ou *si vous lui en donnez long comme le doigt, il en prendra long comme le bras*
inched, *adj*, (in compounds) à . . pouces.
in'choate (-kou'co'éte), *adj*, (ant) commencé, incomplet, rudimentaire, à l'état d'ébauche
in'choate, *v a*, (ant) commencer
in'choately, *adv*, au premier degré, à l'état rudimentaire
inchoa'tion, *n*., commencement, *m*.
incho'ative (-cô-a-tive), *adj*., qui commence ; inchoatif
in'cidence, *n*., (gram., phys, geom) incidence, *f*.
in'cident, *n*., incident, *m*.
in'cident, *adj*., accidentel ; qui arrive ; particulier **à**, qui appartient **à**, qui fait partie **de**, (gram, opt) incident.
inciden'tal, *adj*, accidentel, fortuit, accessoire — expenses, *faux frais*, *m.pl*.
inciden'tally, *adv*, incidemment ; fortuitement, accessoirement, par hasard.
incin'erate (-ci'n'eui'éte), *v a*, incinérer.
incinera'tion, *n*, incinération, *f*.
incip'iency, *n*, commencement, *m*.
incip'ient, *adj*, qui commence, premier, naissant
incise' (-çaize), *v.a.*, (ant) couper, tailler ; inciser ; graver
incised' (-çaiz'de), *adj*., incisé. — wound ; *blessure par incision*, *f*.
inci'sion (-ci'eune), *n*, incision, coupure, *f*.
inci'sive (-çai-cive), *adj*, incisif
inci'sor (-çaï-zor), *n*, dent incisive, incisive, *f*.
inci'sory, *adj*, (ant.) incisif, tranchant.
incita'tion (-ci-té-), *n*., (med.) incitation, *f*.
incite' (-çaite), *v a*, inciter, exciter, animer, stimuler, encourager **à**, porter **à**.
incite'ment (-çaït'-), *n*., encouragement, aiguillon, motif, stimulant, *m*. ; incitation, *f*.
incit'er, *n*, instigateur, *m*., -trice, *f*, incitateur, *m*
incivil, *adj*, (ant) incivil, impoli.
incivil'ity, *n*., incivilité, malhonnêteté, impolitesse, *f*.
in'civism (-i'z'me), *n*., incivisme, manque de patriotisme, *m*.
inclem'ency (-clè'm'-), *n*., inclémence ; (of the weather) inclémence, intempérie ; rigueur, (pers) inflexibilité, dureté, sévérité, *f*.
inclem'ent (-clè'm'-), *adj*., inclément ; (pers.) inflexible, dur, impitoyable ; (weather) rigoureux, inclément.
incli'nable (-claï'n'a-b'l), *adj*., (ant.) enclin **à**, porté **à**, tendant **à**.
inclina'tion (-cli-né-), *n*., inclinaison, pente ; (of the head or body) inclination, *f*. ; (liking) penchant, goût, *m*., inclination, *f* From —; *par inclination*, *par goût*
inclin'atory (-claï'n'a-), *adj*., (ant.) qui incline ; incliné.

incline' (-claine), *v.a.*, incliner, pencher, porter à, disposer à.

incline', *v n.*, incliner, baisser, pencher, être enclin, être disposé; (math) s'incliner; (of colors) tirer **sur.**

inclined' (-clai'n'de), *adj* , incliné; enclin à, disposé **à.** —-plane; (mec.) *plan incliné, m.* I am that way —; *je suis porté à cela.*

incli'ner, *n* , cadran solaire incliné, *m.*

incli'ning, *adj.*, incliné , penché; (of colors) tirant **sur.**

inclose' (-clôze), *v.* *V.* **enclose.**

inclos'ure, *n.* *V.* **enclosure**

include' (-cloude), *v a* , comprendre, renfermer. Including, *comprenant, compris, y compris.* Including the ladies, *y compris les dames, les dames y comprises.* This room —, *y compris cette chambre.*

includ'ed (-cloud'ede), *adj* , renfermé , compris; y compris. Not —; *sans compter, non-compris*

inclu'sion (-clou-jeune), *n* , inclusion, action de renfermer, de comprendre, *f.*

inclu'sive (-clou-cive), *adj* , inclusif, qui renferme, qui comprend. — of, *y compris.*

inclu'sively, *adv* , inclusivement

incoer'cible (-co-eur-ci-b'l), *adj* , incoercible

incog', *adv* , incognito

incog'nito (-cog-ni-tô), *adv* , incognito.

incohe'rence *ou* **incohe'rency** (-hi-), *n.*, incohérence, *f.*

incohe'rent (-hi-), *adj* , incohérent

incohe'rently, *adv.*, sans cohérence; d'une manière incohérente, sans liaison

incombustibil'ity *ou* **incombus'tibleness** (-beus'-), *n.*, (ant) incombustibilité, *f.*

incombus'tible (-beus'ti-b'l), *adj.*, incombustible.

in'come (-keume), *n* , rente, *f ;* revenu, *m. ;* rentes, recettes, *f pl. ;* revenus, *m.pl* — tax ; *impôt sur le revenu, m*

incommensurabil'ity (-'mè'n's'iou-ra-), *n* , incommensurabilité, *f.*

incommen'surable (-mè'n's'iou-ra-b'l), *adj* , incommensurable.

incommen'surate, *adj* , disproportionné, incommensurable

incommen'surately, *adv.*, d'une manière disproportionnée.

incommode' (-môde), *v a* , incommoder, gêner, embarrasser, déranger.

incommo'dious (-mô-di-), *adj.*, incommode, gênant.

incommo'diously, *adv.*, incommodément.

incommo'diousness *ou* **incommod'ity,** *n* , incommodité, *f.*

incommunicabil'ity, *n* , incommunicabilité, *f*

incommu'nicable (-miou-ni-ca-b'l), *adj* , incommunicable.

incommu'nicably, *adv.*, d'une manière incommunicable

incommu'nicative (-két'-), *adj* , (ant) peu communicatif, insociable

incommutabil'ity, *n* , (jur) incommutabilité, *f.*

incommu'table (-miout'a-b'l), *adj.*, (ant.) incommuable, (jur) incommutable.

incompact', *adj* , non compact

incompact'ness, *n* , incompacité

incom'parable (-pa-ra-b'l), *adj* , incomparable

incom'parableness, *n* , incomparabilité, *f.*

incom'parably, *adv* , incomparablement

incompas'sionate (-pash'eu'n'ète), *adj.*, (ant) peu compatissant ; sans compassion.

incompas'sionately, *adv.*, (ant.) sans compassion.

incompas'sionateness, *n.*, (ant.) défaut de compassion, *m.*

incompatibil'ity(-pat-i-),*n.*, incompatibilité, *f.*

incompat'ible (-pat'i-b'l), *adj* , incompatible.

incompat'ibly, *adv.*, d'une manière incompatible.

incom'petence *ou* **incom'petency** (-pi-), *n* insuffisance, impuissance; (jur.) incapacité, incompétence, *f.*

incom'petent, *adj* , impuissant, insuffisant; incompétent , (jur) incompétent, incapable.

incom'petently, *adv.*, insuffisamment , (jur.) incompétemment

incomplete' (-plîte), *adj* , imparfait, inachevé, incomplet

incomplete'ly, *adv.*, incomplètement, imparfaitement

incomplete'ness, *n* , état incomplet, inachevé, imparfait, *m* , imperfection, *f.*

incomplex' (-plèkse), *adj* , (ant) incomplexe.

incomplex'ity, *n* , incomplexité, *f.*

incompli'ance (-plai'a'n'ce), *n* , (ant.) manque de complaisance, *m* , raideur, *f*

incompli'ant, *adj* , (ant.) peu complaisant; insoumis.

incomposed' (-pôz'de), *adj.*, (ant.) dérangé, troublé

incompos'ite (-poz'ite), *adj* , (ant) simple, incomplexe , (arith) premier.

incomprehensibil'ity *ou* **incomprehen'sibleness** (-pri-hè'n'-), *n* , incompréhensibilité, *f.*

incomprehen'sible (-si-b'l), *adj* , incompréhensible

incomprehen'sibly, *adv.*, incompréhensiblement

incompress'ive (-pri-hè'n'cive), *adj.*, peu étendu, borné

incompressibil'ity (-près'si-), *n.*, incompressibilité, *f.*

incompres'sible (-près'si-b'l), *adj.*, incompressible.

inconceal'able (-cîl'a-b'l), *adj.*, qu'on ne peut cacher, qui ne peut se cacher

inconceiv'able (-cî'v'a-b'l), *adj.*, inconcevable.

inconceiv'ableness, *adj* , nature inconcevable, *f.*

inconceiv'ably, *adv* , d'une manière inconcevable.

inconclu'sive (-clou-cive), *adj.*, peu concluant.

inconclu'sively, *adv* , d'une manière peu concluante.

inconclu'siveness, *n.*, nature peu concluante, *f*

inconcoct'ed (-coct'ède), *adj* , (ant) indigeste, peu mûr

incondensabil'ity (-sa-), *n.*, (ant.) état de ce qui n'est pas condensable, *m.*

inconden'sable (-sa-b'l), *adj.*, (ant.) non condensable.

inconfor'mity, *n* , (ant.). *V* **non-conformity.**

incongeal'able, *adj.*, incongelable.

incongru'ity (-grou-), *n* , incongruité , inconvenance, *f*

incon'gruous (-grou-), *adj* , incongru, inconvenant, impropre , saugrenu , (fig.) hétérogène

incon'gruously, *adv* , incongrûment; peu convenablement

incon'sequence (-si-kwè'n'-), *n* , fausse conséquence; fausse déduction, *f.*, manque de logique, *m*

incon'sequent *ou* (ant.) **inconsequen'tial** (-si-kwè'n'te, -shal), *adj.*, illogique, mal déduit; peu important

inconsequen'tially, *adv.*, illogiquement

inconsid'erable (-'eur'a-b'l), *adj* , peu important, de peu de considération , sans importance; peu considérable; peu sensible; petit; **insignifiant.**

inconsid'erableness, *n.*, manque d'importance, *m.* , petitesse, *f.*; peu de valeur, *m.*

inconsid'erate (-sid'eur'-), *adj.*, **inconsidéré,** irréfléchi.

inconsid'erately, *adv.*, **inconsidérément ;** sans réflexion, imprudemment.

inconsid'erateness *ou* **inconsidera'tion**, *n*, irréflexion, inconsidération, imprudence, *f*

inconsis'tence *ou* **inconsis'tency** (-sist'è'n'-), *n*, inconséquence, contradiction, incompatibilité, versatilité, inconstance, *f*

inconsis'tent, *adj*, inconséquent, peu conséquent, incompatible **avec**; contradictoire **à**, inconstant, changeant

inconsis'tently, *adv.*, contradictoirement; incompatiblement, inconséquemment.

inconsol'able (-sôl'a-b'l), *adj*, inconsolable **de**

inconsol'ably, *adv.*, inconsolablement.

incon'sonance *ou* **incon'sonancy**, *n*, (ant.) discordance, *f*, manque de conformité, *m*.

incon'sonant, *adj.*, discordant, peu conforme.

inconspic'uous (-spik'iou-), *adj*, qui n'est pas en vue; peu marquant, peu remarquable, (bot) mal défini

incon'stancy, *n*, inconstance, diversité, *f.*, caractère changeant, *m*

incon'stant, *adj.*, inconstant, volage, changeant, incertain

incon'stantly, *adv.*, inconstamment; avec inconstance

inconsu'mable (-sioum'a-b'l), *adj*, (ant) inconsumable, indestructible; (not eatable) inconsommable

incontes'table (-tès'ta-b'l), *adj*, incontestable, irrécusable.

incontes'tably, *adv.*, incontestablement, sans contredit

incon'tinence *ou* **incon'tinency** (-ti-nè'n'-), *n*, (med and fig) incontinence, *f*

incon'tinent, *adj*, (fig) incontinent.

incon'tinently, *adv*, (fig.) avec incontinence; immédiatement, incontinent; aussitôt, sur le champ.

incontrol'lable, *adj.*, ingouvernable, indomptable, irrésistible, qu'on ne peut maîtriser.

incontrol'lably, *adv*, irrésistiblement

incontrover'tible (-tro-veurt'i-b'l), *adj.*, incontestable, indisputable.

incontrover'tibly, *adv.*, incontestablement.

inconve'nience *ou* **inconve'niency** (-vi'n-iè'n'-), *n*, incommodité, gêne, disconvenance, *f.*; inconvénient, embarras, dérangement, *m*

inconve'nience (-vi-ni-è'n'ce), *v a.*, déranger, incommoder, gêner

inconve'nient (-vi'n'-), *adj*, incommode, gênant. If it is — to you; *si cela vous gêne, si l'heure ne vous va pas* You come at an — time, *vous venez dans un mauvais moment.*

inconve'niently, *adv*, incommodément.

inconver'tible (-veurt'i-b'l), *adj.*, non convertible; (finances) inconvertible

inconvin'cible (-ci-b'l), *adj*, (ant.) incapable de conviction; qui n'est pas à convaincre

inconvin'cibly, *adv*, (ant.) sans possibilité de conviction.

incor'poral, *adj.*, (ant.) incorporel; immatériel

incorporal'ity, *n*, incorporalité, immatérialité, *f.*

incor'porally, *adv*, d'une manière incorporelle, immatériellement.

incor'porate, *v.a.*, incorporer; constituer en corps, former en corporation; (com.) constituer en compagnie, constituer en société.

incor'porate, *v n*, s'incorporer.

incorpora'tion (-ré-), *n*, incorporation, *f.*

incorpo'real (-pô-ri-), *adj*, incorporel, immatériel.

incorpo'really, *adv.*, d'une manière incorporelle, immatériellement.

incorpore'ity (-pô-ri-i-), *n.*, (ant.) immatérialité; nature spirituelle, *f.*

incorrect' (l'n-cor-rècte), *adj.*, incorrect, inexact.

incorrec'tion, *v.*, (ant.). *V.* **incorrectness.**

incorrect'ly, *adv*, incorrectement; inexactement.

incorrect'ness, *n*, incorrection; inexactitude, *f*

incorrigibil'ity *ou* **incor'rigibleness** (-cor-ridji-), *n.*, incorrigibilité, *f.*

incor'rigible (-dji-b'l), *adj*, incorrigible.

incor'rigibly, *adv*, incorrigiblement.

incorrupt' *ou* **incorrup'ted** (-cor-reupt, -'ède), *adj*, non corrompu, pur, intègre

incorruptibil'ity *ou* **incorrup'tibleness** (-correup-ti-), *n*, incorruptibilité, intégrité, *f.*

incorrup'tible (-ti-b'l), *adj.*, incorruptible

incorrup'tion (-reup'-), *n.*, incorruptibilité; intégrité, *f.*

incorrup'tive, *adj*, (ant) incorruptible.

incorrupt'ness, *n*, incorruptibilité; pureté, intégrité, *f*

incras'sate (-cras'séte), *v.a.* and *n.*, épaissir; s'épaissir.

incras'sate *ou* **incras'sated** (-cras'séte, -'ède), *adj*, épaissi.

incrassa'tion (-sé-), *n*, épaississement, *m.*

incras'sative (-sa-tive), *adj*, qui épaissit

increas'able, *adj*, (ant.) susceptible d'augmentation, augmentable

in'crease (-crîce), *n*, crue, augmentation, *f.*; accroissement, surcroît, (fig) produit, rejeton, (of the moon) croissant, *m*, (of rivers) crue, *f.*

increase', *v a.*, augmenter, faire croître, grossir, accroître To — to, *porter* **à.**

increase', *v n.*, croître, accroître, s'accroître; grossir, augmenter, s'augmenter, prendre de l'accroissement.

increas'ing, *adj*, croissant, augmentant. To go on —, *aller toujours croissant*

increas'ingly, *adv*, de plus en plus, en augmentant

in'created *ou* **in'created** (-cri-éte, -'ède), *adj*, (ant.) incréé

incredibil'ity *ou* **incred'ibleness** (-crèd'-), *n.*, caractere incroyable, *m.*, incrédibilité, *f.*

incred'ible (-crèd'i-b'l), *adj*, incroyable

incred'ibly, *adv*, incroyablement (fam.); d'une manière incroyable.

incredu'lity (-cri-diou-), *n.*, incrédulité, *f.*

incred'ulous (-crèd'iou-), *adj*, incrédule.

incred'ulousness, *n*, incrédulité, *f.*

in'crement (-cri-), *n*, accroissement, produit, fruit, *m*, augmentation, (math.) différentielle, quantité différentielle, *f.*

incrim'inate (-cri'm'-i-), *v a.*, incriminer.

incrim'inating, *adj*, tendant à incriminer,

incrim'inatory, *adj*, tendant à incriminer.

incrust' *ou* (ant.) **incrus'tate** (-creust, -tète), *v.a*, incruster **de** *v.n*, s'incruster **de.**

incrusta'tion (-té-) *ou* (ant) **incrust'ment**, *n*, incrustation, croûte, *f.*

in'cubate (-kiou-), *v a.*, couver.

incuba'tion (-bé-), *n*, incubation, *f.*

in'cubator, *n.*, couveuse artificielle, *f.*; couvoir, *m*

in'cubus (-kiou-beusse), *n.*, cauchemar, (fig) grand poids, lourd fardeau, *m.*, lourde charge; oppression, *f*; (folk-lore) incube, *m.*

incul'cate (-keul-), *v.a.*, inculquer **à.**

inculca'tion (-ké-), *n.*, action d'inculquer, *f.*; enseignement, *m.*

incul'pate (-keul-), *v a.*, (ant.) blâmer; censurer; inculper, incriminer

inculpa'tion (-pé-), *n.*, (ant) blâme, *m.*; censure, inculpation, *f.*

incul'patory (-pa-teurl), *adj.*, (ant.) qui blâme, qui tend à incriminer

incult' (-keulte) *ou* **incul'tivated** (-vét'ède), *adj.*, (ant.) inculte, grossier, impoli, sans éducation.

incultiva'tion (-keul-ti-vé-) *ou* **incul'ture** (-tioure), *n.*, (ant.) inculture, *f.*; manque d'éducation, *m.*

incum'bency (-keu²m'-), *n*, état d'un objet couché sur un autre, devoir, *m.*, charge, (ecc) possession d'un bénéfice, *f.*

incum'bent, *n.*, titulaire, bénéficier, *m.*

incum'bent, *adj*, couché, appuyé, enjoint, obligatoire To be — on, *incomber à*. To feel it — on one to do . . ., *se faire un devoir* **de** . . .

incum'ber (-keu'm'-), *v. V.* **encumber.**

incur' (-keur), *v a*, encourir, s'attirer, contracter, s'exposer **à**, (of debts) se créer, faire.

incurabil'ity *ou* **incu'rableness** (-kiou-ra-), *n*, incurabilité, *f*

incu'rable (-kiou-ra-b'l), *adj*, incurable, irrémédiable, sans remède.

incu'rable, *n*, incurable, *m f.* Hospital for —s; *les Incurables*, *m pl*

incu'rably, *adv*, incurablement, sans remède

incu'rious (-kiou-), *adj*, (ant) peu curieux; sans curiosité, (not wishing to know) incurieux.

incu'riously, *adv*, sans curiosité, avec incuriosité

incurios'ity (-rioss'i-), *n.*, incuriosité, *f.*

incur'sion (-keur-), *n*, (hostile inroad) incursion, irruption, *f*

incur'sive, *adj*, incursif

incur'vate (-keur-), *v a*, courber.

incur'vate, *adj*, courbé.

incurva'tion (-vé-), *n*, (ant) courbure, *f.*

incurve' (-keurve), *v a*, courber

in'cus, *n*, (anat) enclume (ossicle of the ear), *f.*

in'dagate (-da-ghéte), *v a*, (ant) rechercher

indaga'tion (-ghé-), *n*, (ant) recherche, *f.*

in'dagator, *n*, (ant) investigateur, *m.*

indart' (-dârte), *v a*, (ant) darder

indebt'ed (-dèt'ède), *adj*, endetté, redevable. — for; *redevable* **de** — to, *redevable* **à.**

indebt'edness, *n*, état de dette, *m*, dette, *f.* — to, *dette* ou *obligation* **à**, *f*

inde'cency (-dî-), *n*, indécence, action indécente, *f*, propos indécent, *m.*

inde'cent (-dî-), *adj.*, indécent; déshonnête.

inde'cently, *adv*, indécemment.

indecid'uous (-di-cid'iou-), *adj*, (bot) persistant.

indeci'sion (-di-si²-), *n.*, indécision, irrésolution, *f.*

indeci'sive (-di-çai-cive), *adj.*, peu décisif, indécis, irrésolu

indeci'sively, *adv*, d'une manière indécise.

indeci'siveness, *n*, état indécis, *m.*

indecli'nable (-di-clai'n'a-b'l), *adj*, indéclinable

indecompo'sable (-dî-co'm'pôz'a-b'l), *adj*, indécomposable, (chem) simple

indecompo'sableness, *n*, nature indécomposable, *f*

indec'orous (-dèk'o- *ou* -di-cô-), *adj*, contraire au décorum; qui blesse le décorum, indécent, inconvenant, messéant, incongru

indec'orously, *adv.*, avec inconvenance; incongrûment

indec'orousness, *n*, manque de décorum, *m*, messéance, inconvenance, *f.*

indeco'rum (-di-cô-), *n*, manque de décorum, *m*; messéance, inconvenance, *f*

indeed' (-dîde), *adv.*, en effet, en vérité, vraiment, réellement, il est vrai, à dire vrai, à la vérité. — *! vraiment ! allons donc ! comment !* (iron) *par exemple !* (surprise) *bah ! ah bah !*

indefat'igable (-di-fat'i-ga-b'l), *adj.*, infatigable.

indefat'igableness, *n*, caractère infatigable, *m.*

indefat'igably, *adv.*, infatigablement; sans relâche

indefeasibil'ity (-di-ff-zi-), *n*, inaliénabilité, imprescriptibilité, indestructibilité, *f*

indefea'sible (-di-ff-zi-b'l), *adj*, inaliénable, imprescriptible, indestructible.

indefea'sibly, *adv*, avec inaliénabilité; avec imprescriptibilité, d'une manière indestructible.

indefectibil'ity (-di-fèct-i-b'l), *n.*, indéfectibilité, *f*

indefec'tible (-di-fèct-i-b'l), *adj*, indéfectible, qui ne peut défaillir, *ou* cesser d'être.

indefec'tive (-di-tèk'tive), *adj.*, non défectueux, sans défaut.

indefen'sible (-di-fè'n'si-b'l), *adj.*, indéfendable, insoutenable; inexcusable.

indefen'sibly, *adv.*, d'une manière inexcusable.

indefin'able (-di-fai'n'a-b'l), *adj*, indéfinissable.

indef'inite (-dèf'i-), *adj.*, indéfini.

indef'initely, *adv*, indéfiniment, vaguement; (fig) à perte de vue.

indef'initeness, *n*, nature indéfinie, *f.*

indelib'erate (-di-lib'eur'-), *adj*, indélibéré

indelib'erately, *adv*, d'une manière indélibérée, sans délibération.

indelibil'ity *ou* **indel'ibleness** (-dèl'i-), *n.*, (theol.) indélébilité, *f*

indel'ible (-dèl-i-b'l), *adj*, indélébile, ineffaçable.

indel'ibly, *adv*, d'une manière indélébile; d'une manière ineffaçable; (fig) en caractères ineffaçables.

indel'icacy (-dèl'i-), *n*, indélicatesse, *f.*; procédé indélicat, *m*

indel'icate (-dè'l'i-kéte), *adj.*, indélicat, grossier

indel'icately, *adv.*, avec indélicatesse, d'une manière indélicate, indélicatement

indemnifica'tion (-dè'm'ni-fi-ké-), *n*, indemnisation, indemnité, *f*, dédommagement, *m.*

indem'nify (-dè'm'ni-fai), *v.a.*, dédommager **de**, indemniser **de**

indem'nity (-dè'm'ni-ti), *n.*, dédommagement, *m*; indemnité, *f* Act of —, *bill d'indemnité*, *m*, (reign of Charles II), *amnistie*, *f.*

indemon'strable (-di-mo'n'stra-b'l), *adj.*, (ant) qui ne peut être démontré.

indent' (-dè'n'te), *n*, dentelure, échancrure, coupure, (stamp) empreinte, *f.*

indent', *v.a.*, denteler, ébrécher, échancrer; (to bind out by indentures) mettre en apprentissage, (print) rentrer

indent', *v n*, denteler le bord de papier, de parchemin, (to contract) passer contrat

indenta'tion (-té-), *n.*, dentelure, échancrure, *f.*

indent'ed (-'ède), *adj.*, dentelé; bossué; (bound out by indentures) obligé par un contrat d'apprentissage.

inden'ture (-'ioure), *n.*, (jur.) titre, *m. pl*, contrat d'apprentissage, *m sing*

inden'ture, *v a*, mettre en apprentissage.

indepen'dence *ou* **indepen'dency** (-di-), *n.*, indépendance, *f*

indepen'dent (-di-), *adj*, indépendant **de.** — firing, (mil.) *feu à volonté*, *m*

indepen'dent, *n*, indépendant, *m.*

indepen'dently, *adv*, indépendamment; dans l'indépendance, avec indépendance.

indescri'bable (-di-scrai'b'a-b'l), *adj.*, indicible, indescriptible

indestructibil'ity (-di-streuk'ti-), *adj.*, indestructibilité, *f.*

indestruc'tible (-di-streuk'ti-b'l), *adj.*, indestructible

indeter'minable (-di-teur-mi-na-b'l), *adj.*, (math) indéterminable, interminable

indeter'minably, *adv*, d'une manière indéterminable

indeter'minate (-di-teur-mi-), *adj.*, (math.) indéterminé, indécis.

indeter'minately, *adv.*, indéterminément.

indeter'minateness, *n*, nature indéterminée, *f.*; manque de précision, *m.*

indetermina'tion (-né-), *n*, indétermination, *indécision, f*

indevo'tion, *n.*, indévotion, *f.*, absence de dévouement, *f.*

indevout' (-di-vaoute), *adj*, indévot.

indevout'ly, *adv*, indévotement, *m.*

in'dex, *n*, indice, indicateur, *m*; (of books) table des matières; (a hand of a watch) aiguille, *f*, (of Latin books) index, (anat.) index, doigt indicateur, *m*, (of a globe) index, (alg, arith) exposant, *m* Expurgatory —, *index expurgatoire, index, m* — of refraction, *indice de réfraction, m*

in'dex-plate, *n.*, plaque à index, *f.*; indicateur, *m.*

indexter'ity (-tèr'-), *n*, manque de dextérité, *m*, maladresse, *f*

In'dian, *adj*, indien, des Indiens. — fire, *feu de Bengale, m.* —, *ou* India, ink, *encre de Chine, f* —, *ou* India, paper, *papier de Chine, m*

In'dian, *n*, Indien, *m*, Indienne, *f*

In'dian-like (-laike), *adj*, comme l'Indien, en Indien

in'dicant, *adj.*, (med) indicatif

in'dicate, *v a*, indiquer, annoncer, désigner, marquer.

indica'tion (-di-ké-), *n*, indication, marque, *f.*, signe, symptôme, indice, *m*

indic'ative, *adj.*, indicatif. — mood; *mode indicatif, m.*

indic'ative, *n*, indicatif, *m.* In the —; *à l'indicatif.*

in'dicator (-ké-teur), *n.*, indicateur, indice; (orni) coucou indicateur, *m*

in'dicatory (-ké-to-ri), *adj*, qui indique, qui montre.

indict' (i'n'dite), *v a.*, (jur) poursuivre, attaquer, traduire en justice, mettre en accusation.

indict'able (-dait'a-b'l), *adj*, (jur.) attaquable en justice, (of things) qualifié crime, qualifié délit.

indic'tion (-dik'-), *n.*, indiction, proclamation, *f*

indict'ment (-dait'-), *n*, accusation, charge, mise en accusation, plainte, *f.* Bill of —, *acte d'accusation, m* To find a bill of —, *prononcer une mise en accusation*

indif'ference *ou* **indif'ferency** (-dif-feur'-), *n*, indifférence, impartialité, neutralité, apathie, *f*

indif'ferent (-dif'feur-), *adj*, indifférent, impartial; passable, assez mauvais, médiocre.

indif'ferently, *adv*, indifféremment, impartialement; passablement, médiocrement

in'digence *ou* **in'digency** (-di-djè'n'-), *n*, indigence, pauvreté, *f.*

indig'enous (-didj'i-), *adj.*, du pays, indigène

in'digent (-di-djè'n'te), *adj.*, nécessiteux, indigent.

indigest' *ou* **indigest'ed** (-di-djèst, -'ède), *adj.*, indigeste, non digéré, informe.

indiges'tible (-djèst'i-b'l), *adj.*, indigeste, difficile à digérer.

indiges'tion (-di-djèst'ieune), *n*, (med) indigestion, dyspepsie, *f.*

indig'nant (-dig-na'n'te), *adj*, indigné **de**; plein d'indignation, irrité **de** (things), **contre** (pers).

indig'nantly, *adv.*, avec indignation.

indigna'tion (-dig-né-), *n.*, indignation, *f.* To give vent to one's —; *faire éclater son indignation.*

indig'nity (-dig-ni-ti), *n.*, indignité, avanie, *f.*; outrage, affront, *m.*

in'digo (-di-gô), *n.*, (bot.) indigo, *m.*

in'digo-plant, *n.*, (bot.) indigotier, *m.*

indirect' (-di-rècte), *adj*, indirect, oblique, détourné, (fig.) insidieux. — demonstration, *réduction à l'absurde, f.* —taxes; *contributions indirectes, f.pl.*

indirec'tion (-di-rèk'-) (ant) *ou* **indirect'ness** (-rèct'-), *n*, voie détournée, *obliquité*, mauvaise foi, fraude, *f.*

indirect'ly, *adv.*, indirectement, (fig) insidieusement

indiscern'ible (-diz-zeur-ni-b'l), *adj.*, imperceptible.

indis'ciplinable (-pli'n'a-b'l), *adj*, indisciplinable.

indis'cipline (-pline), *n*, indiscipline, *f.*

indiscov'erable (-dis-keuv'eur-a-b'l), *adj.*, qu'on ne peut découvrir.

indiscreet' (-dis-crîte), *adj*, indiscret, peu judicieux, irréfléchi, imprudent

indiscreet'ly, *adv.*, indiscrètement.

indiscre'tion (-dis-krèsh'-), *n.*, indiscrétion, imprudence, *f.*

indiscrim'inate (-dis-cri'm'i-), *adj.*, confus; indistinct, sans distinction, qui ne fait pas de distinction, sans discernement.

indiscrim'inately, *adv*, sans distinction, confusément, indistinctement, sans discernement, au hasard, aveuglément

indiscrim'inating (-nét'-), *adj.*, qui ne fait pas de distinction, aveugle

indiscrimina'tion, *n*, manque de discernement, *m*

indispen'sable (-dis-pè'n'sa-b'l), *adj.*, indispensable, nécessaire, de rigueur

indispen'sableness, *n.*, nécessité, *f.*

indispen'sably, *adv*, indispensablement, nécessairement.

indispose' (-dis-pôze), *v a*, indisposer **contre**, déranger, incommoder, (to make disinclined) détourner **de**, éloigner **de.**

indisposed' (-pôz'de), *adj*, souffrant, indisposé **contre**, dérangé. Not to be — to; *être assez disposé à.*

indisposi'tion (-dis-po-zish'-), *n*, indisposition, répugnance, *f*; éloignement, *m.*

indis'putable (-dis-piou-ta-b'l), *adj.*, incontestable, indisputable, évident

indis'putableness *ou* **indisputabil'ity**, *n.*, caractère incontestable, *m.*; incontestabilité, *f.*

indis'putably, *adv*, incontestablement, sans contredit, évidemment

indisput'ed (-'ède), *adj*, incontesté, reconnu.

indissolubil'ity (-dis'so-liou-bi-), *n*, indissolubilité, *f.*

indis'soluble (-liou'b'l), *adj*, indissoluble.

indis'solubly, *adv*, indissolublement.

indistinct' (-dis-tu'gu'cte), *adj.*, indistinct, confus, peu précis, vague

indistinc'tion *ou* **indistinct'ness**, *n*, confusion, *f.*; défaut de netteté, *m*

indistinct'ly, *adv.*, indistinctement, sans ordre, confusément.

indistin'guishable (-dis-tign'gwish'a-b'l), *adj.*, indistinct, qui ne peut être distingué

indite' (-daîte), *v a*, rédiger; composer, dicter.

indite'ment, *n.*, (ant) rédaction, composition; dictée, *f.* *V.* **indictment.**

individ'ual (-di-vid'iou-), *n*, individu; particulier, *m.*

individ'ual, *adj*, individuel, seul, unique.

individual'ity, *n*, individualité, *f*

individ'ualize (-aîze), *v.a.*, individualiser.

individ'ually, *adv.*, individuellement, isolément.

indivisibil'ity *ou* **indivis'ibleness** (-di-viz'i-), *n*, indivisibilité, *f.*

indivis'ible (-viz'i-b'l), *adj*, indivisible.

indivis'ibly, *adv.*, indivisiblement.

indoc'ible (-dos-i-b'l) *ou* **indoc'ile** (-dos'il), *adj.*, indocile à (things)

indocil'ity, *n.*, indocilité, *f.*

indoc'trinate (-doc-tri'n'-), *v.a.*, (iron.) instruire, endoctriner.

indoctrina'tion (-tri'n'é-), *n.*, instruction, *f.*

in'dolence *ou* **in'dolency**, *n*, indolence, paresse, fainéantise, *f*

in'dolent, *adj*, indolent, nonchalant, paresseux. — tumor, (med) *tumeur indolente*, *f*.

in'dolently, *adv*, nonchalamment, indolemment, avec indolence.

indom'itable (-ta-b'l), *adj*, indomptable.

indom'itably, *adv*, indomptablement.

indor'sable (-'a-b'l), *adj*., (com.) transférable par endossement.

indorse', *v a*, écrire au dos; (com.) endosser

indorsee' (-sî), *n*., (com) porteur, *m*, personne à laquelle une lettre de change est transférée, *f*.

indorse'ment, *n*., endossement, endos, *m*.

indor'ser *ou* **indors'or** (-'eur), *n*, (com.) endosseur, *m*

indu'bitable (-diou-bi-ta-b'l), *adj*., indubitable, incontestable

indu'bitably, *adv*., indubitablement.

induce' (-diouce), *v a*, porter à, engager à, amener à, décider à, déterminer à, induire à, entraîner à; (a thing) causer, produire, faire naître To — the belief, *donner lieu de penser*.

induce'ment, *n*, incitation, raison, séduction, tentation, *f*, motif mobile, stimulant, attrait, appât, encouragement, *m*.

indu'cer, *n*, instigateur, séducteur, *m*.

indu'cible (-diou-ci-b'l), *adj*, (ant) qui peut être induit, inféré, causé, produit

induct' (-deuk'te), *v a*, (ecc.) mettre en possession, installer, établir

induc'tile (-til), *adj*, (ant) (phys) inductile.

inductil'ity, *n*, (ant) (phys.) inductilité, *f*.

induc'tion (-deuk'-), *n*., installation; prise de possession, (philos, phys) induction, *f*.

induc'tive (-deuk'tive), *adj*, qui amène, qui décide, par induction, (philos) (phys) inductif —-method, *méthode par induction*, *f*.

indue' (-diou) *V.* **endue'**

indulge' (-deuldje), *v a*, tolérer, favoriser, encourager, permettre, accorder, se permettre, satisfaire, écouter, se laisser aller à, se livrer à, (pers) avoir trop d'indulgence **pour** To — any one with a thing, *accorder, permettre quelque chose à quelqu'un*. To — one's self, *s'écouter, se soigner, s'en donner* To — in, *se donner, se permettre, se laisser aller* à (*manger, boire*)

indulge', *v n*, se laisser aller à, se livrer à, s'abandonner à, s'adonner à.

indul'gence *ou* **indul'gency** (-deul-djè'n'-), *n*, plaisir, *m*, faveur, *f*; abandon, *m*, indulgence; clémence, (c rel) indulgence, *f*

indul'gent *ou* **indulgen'tial** (-deul-djè'n'te, -shal), *adj*., indulgent à, **pour, envers,** facile à; patient, qui se laisse aller à, qui se livre à

indul'gently, *adv*, avec douceur, avec indulgence.

in'durate (-diou-), *v a*., (ant) endurcir, durcir; (med.) indurer.

in'durate, *v n*, s'endurcir, durcir; (med.) s'indurer

in'durate, *adj*, (ant) endurci, (med.) induré

indura'tion (-diou-ré-), *n*, durcissement, endurcissement, *m*; (med) induration, *f*

indus'trial (-deus'-), *adj*, industriel; de l'industrie.

indus'trious (-deus'-), *adj*, laborieux; appliqué, diligent, qui aime le travail; industrieux.

indus'triously, *adv*., laborieusement, assidûment, diligemment, industrieusement.

in'dustry (-deus'tri), *n*, travail, amour du travail, *m*, assiduité, *f*, (fig) empressement, *m*., ardeur, (manufactures) industrie, *f*.

in'dweller (-dwèl'-), *n*, habitant, *m*, habitante, *f*.

in'dwelling, *adj*, qui réside dans le cœur, dans l'âme; intérieur

ine'briant (-i-bri-) (ant.) *ou* **inebria'ting** (-i-bri-é't'-), *adj*., enivrant.

ine'briate (-i-bri-), *v a*, (ant) enivrer, stupéfier

ine'briate, *adj*, ivre *n*, ivrogne, ivrognesse

inebria'tion (-i-bri-é-) *ou* **inebri'ety** (-i-brai-i-ti), *n*, ivresse, *f*

ined'ited (-ed'it'ède), *adj*, inédit

ineffabil'ity *ou* **ineff'ableness** (-ef-fa-), *n*, ineffabilité, *f*

ineff'able (-èf'fa-b'l), *adj*, ineffable.

ineff'ably, *adv*, d'une manière ineffable

ineffaceable, *adj*, ineffaçable, indélébile

ineffaceably, *adv*, ineffaçablement, d'une manière ineffaçable

ineffec'tive (-èf-fèk'tive), *adj*, inefficace, sans effet

ineffec'tual (-èf-fèk'tiou-), *adj*, inefficace, inutile, vain

ineffec'tually, *adv*, inutilement, sans efficacité

ineffec'tualness, *n*, inefficacité, *f*

ineffica'cious (i'n-èf-fi-ké-sheusse), *adj*, inefficace

ineffica'ciously, *adv*, inefficacement

ineff'icacy (-èf-fi-ca-ci), *n*, inefficacité, *f*

ineffi'cience (-èf-fi-shè'n'ci), *n*, inefficacité, incapacité, *f*

ineffi'cient (-èf-fi-shè'n'te), *adj*, inefficace, insuffisant, impuissant, incapable, (mil) un soldat qui n'a pas passé à l'école de bataillon, *m*

ineffi'ciently, *adv*, inefficacement, sans efficacité, d'une manière incapable

inelas'tic (-i-las-), *adj*, (ant) non élastique.

inelastic'ity (-i-las-ti-ci-ti), *n*, (ant.) manque d'élasticité, *m*., inélasticité, *f*

inel'egance (-èl-i-, ci), *n*, inélégance, *f*

inel'egant (-èl-i-), *adj*, sans élégance, sans goût, inélégant, grossier

inel'egantly, *adv*, sans élégance

ineligibil'ity (-èl'i-djі-), *n*, inaptitude, (pol) inéligibilité, *f*

inel'igible (-èl-i-djі-b'l), *adj*, peu propre à, (pol) inéligible

inel'oquent (-èl'o-kwè'n'te), *adj*, (ant.) sans éloquence, indistert

inel'oquently, *adv*, sans éloquence

inept' (-épte), *adj*, (ant) inepte, faible, sot, absurde, peu propre à, inutile

inep'titude (-ti-tioude) *ou* **inept'ness** (-épt-'), *n*, inepties, inaptitude, *f*

inept'ly, *adv*, sottement, ineptement, absurdement

inequal'ity (i-kwol'i-ti), *n*, inégalité, insuffisance, incompétence, disparité, *f*.

ineq'uitable (-èk'wi-ta-b'l), *adj*., (ant.) peu équitable, inéquitable.

ineq'uitably, *adv*, inéquitablement.

inerad'icable, *adj*, inéradicable, inextirpable, indestructible.

inert' (-eurte), *adj*, inerte.

iner'tia (-eur-shi-a), *n*, (phys) inertie, force d'inertie, *f*.

inert'ly (-eurt-), *adv*, lourdement, d'une manière inerte.

inert'ness (-eurt'-), *n*, inertie, *f*.

iner'udite (-éroudaite), *adj*., inérudit.

in es'se (-ès'si), *adj*, positif, réel.

ines'timable (-ès-ti-ma-b'l), *adj*., inestimable; incalculable

ines'timably, *adv*., incalculablement.

inevas'ible (-véz'-), *adj*., inéludable.

inev'ident (-èv'i-), *adj*, caché, qui n'est pas évident.

inevitabil'ity *ou* **inev'itableness** (-èv'i-), *n*, impossibilité d'être évité, *f*., caractère inévitable, *m*.

inev'itable (-èv'i-ta-b'l), *adj*., inévitable, inéluctable

inev'itably, *adv*., inévitablement.

inexact' (-ègz'-), *adj*, inexact.
inexact'ness, *n.*, inexactitude, *f.*
inexcu'sable (-kiou-za-b'l), *adj*, inexcusable.
inexcu'sableness, *n.*, tort inexcusable, caractère inexcusable, *m*
inexcu'sably, *adv*, inexcusablement.
inexecut'able, *adv.*, inexécutable
inexecu'tion (-èks'i-kiou-), *n*, inexécution, *f*
inexhaust'ed (-ègz'haust'ède), *adj*, inépuisé
inexhaust'ible (-ti-b'l), *adj*, inépuisable
inexhaus'tibleness, *n*, nature inépuisable, *f.*
inexhaust'ibly, *adv*, inépuisablement.
inexhaust'ive *ou* **inexhaust'less** (ant.), *adj.*, inépuisable.
inexist'ence (i'n-ègz'-), *n*, (philos) non-existence, *f*
inexist'ent, *adj*, non existant
inexorabil'ity *ou* **inex'orableness** (-èks'o-), *n*, caractère inexorable, *m.*, inflexibilité, inexorabilité, *f.*
inex'orable (-èks'o-ra-b'l), *adj.*, inexorable, inflexible.
inex'orably, *adv*, inexorablement
inexpe'dience *ou* **inexpe'diency** (-èks'pi-), *n.*, inopportunité, *f*
inexpe'dient, *adj*, inopportun, mal à propos, désavantageux. To deem it — to, *ne pas juger convenable* **de**
inexpe'diently, *adv.*, inopportunément, mal à propos
inexpen'sive, *adj.*, peu coûteux, pas cher, bon marché, peu dispendieux.
inexpen'sively, *adj*, à peu de frais, à bon marché
inexpe'rience (-èks'pi-), inexpérience, *f*
inexpe'rienced (-è'n'ste), *adj.*, inexpérimenté, sans expérience.
inexpert' (-èks'peurte), *adj.*, (ant.) inexpérimenté, maladroit, inhabile.
inex'piable (-èks'pi-a-b'l), *adj*, inexpiable
inex'piably, *adv.*, (ant.) d'une manière inexpiable
inex'plicable (-èks'pli-ca-b'l), *adj.*, inexplicable
inex'plicably, *adv.*, d'une manière inexplicable.
inexplic'it (-èks'pli-ci'te), *adj.*, (ant) qui n'est pas explicite ; obscur
inexplor'able, *adj*, inexplorable
inexplo'sive, *adj*, inexplosif, inexplosible.
inexplo'siveness, *n.*, inexplosibilité, *f.*
inexpo'sure, *n*, état de ce qui n'est pas exposé, *m.*
inexpres'sible (-si-b'l), *adj.*, inexprimable, inouï
inexpres'sibly, *adv.*, d'une manière inexprimable.
inexpres'sive, *adj.*, dénué d'expression, inexpressif.
inexpug'nable (-peug-na-b'l), *adj.*, (ant.) imprenable; inexpugnable.
inextinct' (-èks'ti'gn'k'te), *adj.*, qui n'est pas éteint.
inextin'guishable (-èks'tigu'gwish'a'b'l), *adj*, inextinguible
inex'tricable (-ca-b'l), *adj.*, inextricable, qu'on ne peut pas débrouiller.
inex'tricableness, *n.*, nature inextricable, *f.*
inex'tricably, *adv.*, d'une manière inextricable.
infallibil'ity *ou* **infal'libleness**, *n.*, infaillibilité, *f.*
infal'lible (-fal'li-b'l), *adj.*, infaillible, immanquable.
infal'libly, *adv.*, infailliblement, immanquablement.
in'famous (-fé-), *adj.*, infâme, indigne; (jur) infamant.
in'famously, *adv.*, d'une manière infâme; indignement, affreusement.
in'famousness *ou* **in'famy** (-fé-), *n.*, infamie, *f.*
in'fancy, *n.*, enfance, *f.*; bas âge, *m.*, (jur.) minorité, *f.*
in'fant, *n.*, enfant en bas âge, petit enfant; (jur) mineur, *m*, mineure, *f.* — school, *salle d'asile*, *f*
in'fant, *adj.*, en bas âge, dans l'enfance; (fig) naissant, a sa naissance, qui commence. — colony, *colonie naissante*, *f*
infan'ta, *n.*, infante (of Spain, Portugal), *f.*
infan'te, *n*, infant (of Spain, Portugal), *m.*
infan'ticide (-caide), *n*, infanticide. *m*
in'fantile *ou* **in'fantine** (-tail, -taine), *adj*, (ant) enfantin, d'enfant.
in'fant-like (-laike), *adj*, enfantin
in'fantry, *n*, infanterie, *f* — of the line; *infanterie de ligne* Light —; *infanterie légère.*
infat'uate (-fat'iou-), *v a*, infatuer, entêter, tourner la tête à, engouer, enivrer, enorgueillir, troubler l'esprit **de** To become —d with; *s'engouer* **de**, *s'enticher* **de.**
infatua'tion (-fat'iou-é-), *n*, entêtement, engouement, enivrement; vertige, *m*, infatuation, folie, *f.*
infeasibil'ity *ou* **infea'sibleness** (-fi-zi-), *n.*, (ant.) nature impraticable, impraticabilité, *f.*
infea'sible (-fi-zi-b'l), *adj*, (ant.) impraticable, infaisable
infect' (-fèk'te), *v.a.*, infecter **de**, empester; gâter, corrompre.
infect'er, *n*, (ant.) personne, *ou* chose, qui infecte, corrupteur, corruptrice.
infec'tion (-fèk'-), *n.*, infection, (fig) corruption, contagion, *f*
infec'tious (-fèk-sheusse), *adj.*, contagieux, infect, pestilentiel
infec'tiously, *adv.*, par infection, par contagion.
infec'tiousness, *n*, nature contagieuse; nature infecte, contagion, infection, *f.*
infec'tive (-fèk-tive), *adj*, (ant.) contagieux.
infe'cund (-fèk'eu'n'de), *adj*, (ant) stérile, infécond
infecun'dity, *n*, (ant) stérilité, infécondité, *f.*
infelic'itous (-fi-lass'i-), *adj.*, (ant.) malheureux
infelic'ity, *n*, infortune, *f.*; malheur, *m.*
infer' (-feur), *v.a*, inférer, conclure **de**, déduire **de**, (fig) supposer. I — from that . . .; *je suppose* **par** *cela* . . .
infer'able (-a'b'l) *ou* **infer'rible** (-feur-ri-b'l), *adj*, qui peut être inféré, a inférer, qui peut se déduire **de.**
in'ference (-feur'-), *n.*, conséquence, conclusion, déduction, *f.*
inferen'tial, *adj.*, déductif.
inferen'tially, *adv.*, par déduction.
infe'rior (-fi-rior), *adj*, inférieur; subalterne, subordonné.
infe'rior, *n.*, inférieur, subalterne, subordonné, *m.*
inferior'ity, *n.*, infériorité, *f.*
infe'riorly, *adv*, inférieurement.
infer'nal (-feur-), *adj.*, infernal, d'enfer; diabolique, détestable. — machine; *machine infernale*, *f*
infer'nal, *n.*, (ant.) habitant de l'enfer, *m.*
infer'no, *n.*, enfer, *m.*
infer'nally, *adv*, infernalement.
infer'tile (-feur-til), *adj.*, (ant.) stérile, infertile.
infertil'ity (-feur-till'-), *n.*, (ant) infertilité, stérilité, *f.*
infest' (-fèste), *v.a*, infester; attaquer, tourmenter.
infeuda'tion (-fiou-dé-), *n.*, (ant.) inféodation, *f.*
in'fidel (-dèle), *adj*, infidèle, incrédule, impie.

in'fidel, *n*, infidèle ; mécrédule, impie, *m f*.
infidel'ity (-dèl'-), *n*, infidélité, mécrédulité, *f*.
infil'trate, *v n*, s'infiltrer **dans**
infiltra'tion (-tré-), *n*, infiltration, *f*.
in'finite (-fi-nite), *adj*, infini
in'finitely, *adv*, infiniment, fort, à l'infini.
in'finiteness, *n*, infinité, immensité, *f*
infinites'imal (-fi'n1-tèss'1-), *adj*, infinitésimal, infiniment petit
infin'itive, *n*, infinitif, *m*.
infin'itive, *adj*, infinitif.
infin'itude (-tioude), *n*., infinité, *f*
infin'ity, *n*, infinité, immensité, *f*.
infirm' (-feurme), *adj*, infirme, faible, malade ; (fig.) inconstant, irrésolu. — of purpose, *irrésolu, à l'âme irrésolue*
infirm'ary (-feurm'-), *n*, infirmerie, *f*.
infirm'ity *ou* **infirm'ness** (-feurm'-), *n*, infirmité, faiblesse, *f*, (fig) irrésolution, *f*.
infirm'ly (-feurm'-), *adv*, débilement, faiblement.
infix' (-fikse), *v a*, fixer, inculquer, graver, implanter, enfoncer.
inflame' (-fléme), *v a*., enflammer, embraser, exciter, irriter *v n*, s'enflammer.
inflammabil'ity *ou* **inflam'mableness** (-fla'm'-), *n*, inflammabilité, *f*
inflam'mable (-fla'm'ma-b'l), *adj*, inflammable.
inflamma'tion (-flam'mé-), *n*, inflammation, fluxion, *f* — of the lungs, *pneumonie, f* — of the chest, *fluxion de poitrine, pleurésie, f*
inflam'matory (-flam-ma-), *adj*, inflammatoire, incendiaire. — speeches, *discours incendiaires, m pl.*
inflate' (-fléte), *v.a*, enfler, gonfler, bouffir.
inflat'ed, *part.*, enflé, gonflé, (style) bourouflé
infla'tion (-flé-), *n*, enflure, *f* ; gonflement, *m*.
inflect' (-flèk'te), *v.a*, fléchir, varier ; détourner, (the voice) moduler ; (opt) infléchir, (gram) décliner (un substantif), conjuguer (un verbe)
inflec'tion, *n*, (opt) inflexion, (gram) flexion, *f.* ; (of the voice) modulation, *f*
inflexibil'ity *ou* **inflex'ibleness** (-flèks'-), *n*, inflexibilité, *f*
inflex'ible (-flèks'i-b'l), *adj*, inflexible.
inflex'ibly, *adv*, inflexiblement
inflict' (-flik'te), *v a*, infliger **à**, (pain) faire **à**, imposer **à** ; causer **à**, occasionner **à**
inflict'er, *n*, personne qui infige, *f.* ; auteur (d'un mal), *m*.
inflic'tion (-flik'-), *n*, infliction, peine, *f.* ; châtiment, *m*
inflic'tive, *adj*, (ant) qui peut s'infliger.
inflores'cence (-rès'-), *n*., (bot.) inflorescence, *f*.
in'fluence (-flou-), *n*, influence **sur**, *f*. Undue —, (jur) *captation, m*
in'fluence, *v a*, influer **sur**, influencer.
influen'tial (-flou-è'n'shal), *adj*, influent, qui a de l'influence, qui a le bras long.
influen'tially, *adv*, avec influence.
influen'za (-flou'è'n'-), *n*, grippe, influenza, *f*
in'flux (-fleukse) *ou* **influx'ion** (1'n-fleuk'-sheune), *n*, affluence, abondance, *f.*, influx, *m*.
infold' (-fôlde), *v a*, envelopper, entourer
inform', *v a*, instruire, informer, avertir, renseigner ; apprendre à, faire savoir **à**, annoncer **à** To — one's self, *s'instruire, s'éclairer ;* (of a fact) *s'informer* **de** To — against, *dénoncer, accuser*
inform', *v n*, dire, montrer, (against) faire une dénonciation **contre**, dénoncer
infor'mal, *adj*, non en forme ; irrégulier, insolite, fautif, sans cérémonie.
informal'ity, *n*, défaut de formalité, vice de forme, manque de cérémonie, *m*
infor'mally, *adv*, irrégulièrement, sans les formalités voulues
infor'mant, *n*, correspondant, *m*., personne qui fait savoir, qui informe, *f*, (ant) accusateur, dénonciateur, *m*
informa'tion (-mé-), *n*, nouvelle, information, *f*, avis, renseignement, *m*., instruction, *f*, lumières, connaissances, *f pl*, savoir, *m.* ; (jur) dénonciation, révélation, délation, enquête, *f* To get — on, *se procurer des renseignements* **sur** To seek —, *aller aux renseignements. To lay an — against, dénoncer. Appetite for —; vif désir de savoir, m*
inform'er, *n*, délateur, dénonciateur, révélateur, *m*.
infor'midable (-da-b'l), *adj*, (ant) qui n'est pas à craindre, peu formidable
infor'mous, *adj*, (ant) informe
infrac'tion (-frak'-), *a*, infraction ; violation; contravention, *f*
infran'gible (-dju-b'l), *adj*, (ant) qui ne peut être brisé, (fig) qu'on ne peut enfreindre.
infre'quency *ou* **infre'quence** (-frî-), *n*., rareté, *f*
infre'quent (-frî-), *adj*, rare.
infringe' (-frî'n'dje), *v a*, enfreindre, violer, transgresser. To — upon, *empiéter* **sur**, *porter atteinte* **à**.
infringe'ment, *n*, infraction, violation, transgression, *f*, empiètement, *m.* ; (of a patent) contrefaçon, *f*
infrin'ger, *n*, infracteur, violateur, *m*., violatrice, *f*, (of a patent) contrefacteur, *m*.
infu'riate, *v a*., rendre furieux, mettre en fureur
infu'riated, *adj*, furieux, en fureur, furibond
infuse' (-flouze), *v a*, infuser ; faire infuser ; verser, introduire, (fig) communiquer **à**, inspirer **à**, introduire To be infused, *s'infuser*.
infusibil'ity (-flou-zi-), *n*, infusibilité, *f*
infu'sible (-flou-zi-b'l), *adj*, infusible, (fig) qui peut être communiqué, qu'on peut introduire, *ou* faire entrer
infu'sion (-flou-jeune), *n*, infusion, suggestion, inspiration, *f*
infu'sive (-flou-zive), *adj*, (ant) absorbant.
infuso'ria (-flou-çô-), *n pl*, animalcules infusoires, infusoires, *m pl*.
infu'sory (-flou-ço-), *adj*, infusoire
in'gathering (1'n'gath'eur-), *n*, récolte, moisson, rentrée de la moisson, *f*
inge'nious (-dji'n'-), *adj*, ingénieux ; qui a du savoir, qui a du talent, de mérite ; de talent; spirituel, savant.
inge'niously, *adv*., ingénieusement ; spirituellement
inge'niousness, ingenu'ity, *n*, caractère ingénieux, génie, art, mérite ; esprit ; talent, *m.* ; habileté, *f*.
ingen'uous (-djè'n'iou-), *adj*, ingénu, naïf ; candide, noble, généreux ; (birth) honorable.
ingen'uously, *adj*, ingénument ; naïvement.
ingen'uousness, *n*, ingénuité, naïveté, *f*.
inglo'rious (-glô-), *adj*, sans gloire ; inconnu; déshonorant, honteux
inglo'riously, *adj*, sans gloire ; honteusement, avec déshonneur
inglo'riousness, *n*., absence d'éclat ; bassesse, obscurité, *f*.
in'goer, *n*, entrant, *m*
in'going, *n*., entrée, *f*. *adj*, entrant, nouveau. — tenant, *nouveau locataire, m*.
in'got (1'n'gote), *n*, lingot, *m*.
in'got-mold (-môlde), *n*, lingotière, *f*.
ingraft' (-grâfte), *v.a*., greffer, enter ; (fig.) graver, imprimer
ingraft'ment, *n*, (ant.) greffe ; ente, *f*.
ingrain' (-gréne), *v a*., teindre en laine.
ingrained', *adj*., enraciné, invétéré.

in'grate, *n*, (ant) ingrat, *m*, ingrate, *f*.
ingrate'ful (-foule), *adj*, ingrat
ingra'tiate (-gré-shu-), *v n* To — one's self with, *s'insinuer dans les bonnes grâces* **de**, *se concilier la faveur* **de**, *se faire bien venir* **de**
ingrat'itude (-tioude), *n*, ingratitude, *f*
ingre'dient (-grî-), *n*, ingrédient, élément, *m*.
in'gress, *n*, entrée, *f*
in'growing, *n*, (of the nails) incarnation, *f*
in'growing, *adj*, incarné
ingulf' (-gheulfe), *v.a*, (ant.) engouffrer, engloutir
ingur'gitate (-gheur'dji-), *v a*, ingurgiter
ingur'gitate, *v n*, s'ingurgiter
inhab'it, *v a* and *n*, habiter, habiter **dans**, vivre à, demeurer à
inhab'itable (-ta-b'l), *adj*, habitable
inhab'itance *ou* **inhab'itancy**, *n.*, habitation, *f*
inhab'itant, *n*, habitant, *m*, habitante, (jur) personne domiciliée, *f*
inhabita'tion (-bi-té-), *n*, habitation, *f*.
inhab'ited, *adj*, habité
inhab'iter, *n*, (ant) habitant, *m*, habitante, *f*.
inhala'tion (-hél'é-), *n*, inhalation, absorption des gaz, inspiration, *f*
inhale' (-héle), *v a.*, aspirer, respirer, humer
inha'ler (-hél'-), *n*, personne qui aspire, qui respire, *f*
inharmon'ic *ou* **inharmon'ical**, *adj.*, (ant.) peu harmonieux, discordant
inharmo'nious (-mô-), *adj*, peu harmonieux, discordant, peu musical
inharmo'niously, *adv*, sans harmonie
inharmo'niousness, *n*, manque d'harmonie, *m*
inhere' (-hîre), *v n*, être inhérent à, être inné **dans**
inher'ence (-hî-), *n*, inhérence, *f*
inher'ent, *adj*, inhérent à, inséparable **de**.
inher'ently, *adv*, par inhérence.
inher'it (-hèr'-), *v.a*, hériter **de**. To — property, *faire un héritage*
inher'it, *v n*, hériter, recueillir une succession.
inher'itable (-hèr'i-ta-b'l), *adj*, héréditaire, transmissible par héritage, inhéritable
inher'itably, *adv*, en héritage, par voie d'héritage.
inher'itance, *n*, héritage, patrimoine, *m*; succession, hérédité, *f*.
inher'itor, *n*, héritier, *m*.
inher'itress, *n*, héritière, *f*
inhe'sion (-hî-jeune), *n*, (ant) inhérence, *f*.
inhib'it, *v a*, arrêter, prohiber, empêcher, interdire à, défendre à; (chancery) inhiber
inhibi'tion, *n.*, interdiction, défense; prohibition, (jur) inhibition, *f*
inhib'itory, *adj.*, inhibitoire.
inhos'pitable (-ta'b'l), *adj*, inhospitalier.
inhos'pitableness *ou* **inhospital'ity**, *n*, inhospitalité, *f*
inhos'pitably, *adv*, inhospitalièrement.
inhu'man (-hiou-), *adj*, inhumain, cruel, insensible
inhuman'ity, *n*, inhumanité, *f*.
inhu'manly (-ma'n'-), *adv.*, inhumainement, avec inhumanité.
inhuma'tion (-mé-), *n*, inhumation, *f.*; enterrement, *m*.
inhume' (-hiou'me), *v.a.*, (ant.) inhumer, enterrer.
inimical, *adj*, ennemi **de**, hostile, contraire, à
inim'ically, *adv.*, (ant.) hostilement, en ennemi
inimitabil'ity, *n.*, caractère inimitable, *m*
inim'itable (-ta-b'l), *adj.*, inimitable
inim'itably, *adv.*, d'une manière inimitable, au plus haut degré.
iniq'uitous (-ik'wi-), *adj*, inique, injuste, abominable
iniq'uity (-ik'wi-), *n*, iniquité, *f*
ini'tial (-ish'-), *adj*, initial, premier.
ini'tial, *n*, initiale, *f*.
ini'tial, *v a.*, mettre ses initiales à, (to sign) parafer.
ini'tially, *adv*, au premier degré, au commencement
ini'tiate (-ish'i-été), *v a.*, initier **à, dans, parmi**, commencer.
ini'tiate, *v n*, prendre l'initiative.
initia'tion, *n*, initiation, *f*.
ini'tiative, *adj*, initiateur.
ini'tiative, *n*, initiative, *f* To take the—; *prendre l'initiative*
ini'tiatory, *adj*, initiateur
inject' (-djèk'te), *v a*, injecter, seringuer.
injec'tion (-djèk'-), *n*, injection, (med) injection, *f*, lavement, clystère, *m*
injec'tor, *n*, injecteur, *m*
injudi'cial (-djiou-dish'-), *adj*, (ant) qui n'est pas dans les formes judiciaires.
injudi'cious (-djiou-dish'-), *adj.*, peu judicieux, imprudent, inconsidéré
injudi'ciously, *adv.*, peu judicieusement, imprudemment
injudi'ciousness, *n*, manque de jugement, caractère peu judicieux, défaut de jugement, *m*
injunc'tion (-djeu'gn'k'-), *n*, injonction, *f*, commandement, (jur) arrêt de sursis, *m*
in'jure (-djeur), *v a*, nuire à, faire tort à, léser, endommager, faire mal à, blesser, porter atteinte, *ou* préjudice, à, outrager, (a thing) faire du mal à, gâter, (med) léser, faire une lésion à
in'jurer, *n.*, personne qui nuit à, qui fait tort à, qui blesse, qui porte atteinte à, qui outrage, *f*, auteur d'un tort, d'un outrage, *m*.
inju'rious (-djiou-ri-), *adj*, qui nuit à, qui fait tort à, qui blesse, qui porte atteinte à, qui outrage, nuisible, injurieux, outrageant, injuste, préjudiciable à
inju'riously, *adv*, injustement, à tort, injurieusement, outrageusement
in'jury (-djiouri), injure, insulte, contrariété, *f*, tort, mal, préjudice, outrage, *m*, injustice, *f*, (to goods) dégât, dommage, détriment, *m.*; (med) lésion, *f*, (nav) avaries, *f pl*. To the— of, *au détriment* **de**
injus'tice (-djeus'-), *n*, injustice; (offense) injure, *f*
ink, *n*, encre, *f* Indian— —, *encre de Chine*. Marking— —, *encre à marquer*. Printing— —, *encre d'impression*. Blot of—, *pâté*, *m* In red — —, *à l'encre rouge*. — eraser, *gomme à l'encre*, *f*.
ink, *v a*, barbouiller, *ou* tacher, d'encre; (print) encrer, (drawing) mettre à l'encre.
ink'bag, *n*, (mol.) poche à encre, *f*.
ink'-bottle, *n.*, bouteille à encre, *f*.
ink'-box, *n*, encrier, *m*
ink'-case (-kéce), *n*, écritoire, *f*; encrier, *m*.
ink'fish, *n.*, (mol) seiche, sèche, *f*.
ink'horn, *n.*, écritoire, *f.*, encrier, *m*.
ink'iness, *n.*, noirceur d'encre, *f*
ink'ing-pad, *n.*, tampon à impression, *m*.
ink'ing-roll'er (-rôl-), *n.*, (print.) rouleau, *m*.
ink'ing-ta'ble (-té-b'l), *n*, (print) table à encrer, *f*.
ink'ling, *n.*, avis, vent d'une affaire; désir, *m.*, envie, *f*
ink'-maker, *n*, fabricant d'encre, *m*.
ink'stand (-sta'n'de), *n.*, encrier, *m.*; écritoire, *f*
ink'-trough (-trofe), *n*, (print.) encrier, *m*.
ink'y, *adj*, d'encre; taché d'encre; noir comme de l'encre
inlaid' (-lède), *adj*, marqueté, incrusté. — work, *marqueterie*, *mosaïque*, *f.*, *Boule*, *m*.
in'land (-la'n'de), *adj.*, intérieur, de l'inté-

rieur, (of letters of exchange) sur l'intérieur; (geog.) méditerrané, dans l'intérieur des terres —revenue, *contributions directes et indirectes, f pl*

in'land, *n*, intérieur (d'un pays), *m*

in'lander, *n.*, habitant de l'intérieur (d'un pays), *m*

in'lay (-lé), *n*, (ant) marqueterie, incrustation, (of clothes) élargissure, *f.*, soufflet, *m.*

inlay', *v a*, marqueter, incruster **de**

inlay'er (-lé-eur) *n*, parqueteur, marqueteur, *m.*

inlay'ing (-lé-igne), *n*, marqueterie, *f.*

in'let (-lète), *n*, entrée, *f*, passage, *m.*, voie, *f*, (geog) petit bras de mer, goulet, *m.*, (of harbors) entrée, *f*

in'mate (i'n'méte), *n*, habitant, *m*, habitante, *f*, (lodger) pensionnaire, interne, locataire, *m.f*; habitué, *m*

in'most (-môste), *adj*, le plus intérieur, intime, le plus profond, le plus secret, dernier, le plus reculé

inn, *n*, auberge, *f*, hôtel, *m*, taverne, *f.* — of court, *école de droit*, *f* To put up at an —, *descendre à une auberge.*

inn, *v n.*, (ant) loger.

inn, *v a*, (ant) loger, (agri) rentrer, engranger

in'nate (i'n'néte), *adj*, inné, naturel — ideas, *idées innées, notions premières, f pl.*

in'nately, *adv*, d'une manière innée, naturellement.

in'nateness, *n.*, qualité de ce qui est inné, innéité, *f.*

innav'igable (-nav'i-ga-b'l), *adj*, innavigable

in'ner (i'n'neur), *adj*, intérieur, de l'intérieur, (fig) interne, secret

in'nermost (-môste), *adj.*, le plus intérieur; intime, dernier, le plus reculé

in'ning, *n*, (agri) rentrée, *f pl*, (at cricket) tour, *m*; (lands abandoned by the sea) lais et relais de la mer, *m.pl*

inn'keeper (-kî'p'-), *n*, aubergiste, hôtelier, hôte, *m*

in'nocence *ou* **in'nocency**, *n.*, innocence, *f*

in'nocent, *adj*, innocent, permis, légitime

in'nocent, *n*, innocent, (l u) idiot, *m*, idiote, *f.*

in'nocently, *adv.*, innocemment.

innoc'uous (-nok'kiou-), *adj.*, qui ne fait point de mal, innocent, inoffensif.

innoc'uously, *adv*, innocemment, sans nuire.

innoc'uousness, *n*, innocuité, *f.*

innom'inate, *adj*, (anat) innominé.

in'novate, *v a*, innover

in'novate, *v n*, innover; faire des innovations

in'novating, *adj.*, novateur.

innova'tion (-vé-), *n*, innovation, *f*, changement, *m.*

in'novator (-vét'eur), *n*, novateur, *m.*

innuen'do (-niou-è'n'dô), *n.*, insinuation, allusion, *f.*

innu'merable (-niou-meur'a-b'l), *adj*, innombrable, infini

innu'merably, *adv*, sans nombre, innombrablement

inobserv'able (-zeurv'a-b'l), *adj*, inobservable

inobser'vance (-zeur-) *ou* **inobserva'tion** (-zeur-vé-), *n*, inobservation, *f*

inoc'ulate (-ok'iou-), *v a.*, inoculer, (hort.) écussonner.

inocula'tion (-ok'iou-lé-), *n*, inoculation, (hort) greffe en écusson, *f*

inoc'ulator (i'n-ok'iou-lét'eur), *n.*, inoculateur, *m.*, inoculatrice, (hort) greffeur en écusson, *m*

ino'dorous (i'n'ô-), *adj*, inodore

inoffen'sive, *adv.*, inoffensif

inoffen'sively, *adv*, d'une manière inoffensive.

inoffen'siveness, *n*, caractère inoffensif, *m*

inofi'cial (-fish'al), *adj*, qui n'est pas officiel.

inoffi'cially, *adv*, d'une manière non officielle, sans les formes usuelles

inoffi'cious (-fish'eusse), *adj.*, (jur) inofficieux

inop'erative (-'op'eur'-), *adj*, inefficace, sans effet

inopportune' (-tioune), *adj.*, inopportun, mal à propos

inopportune'ly, *adv*, d'une manière inopportune

inor'dinacy, *n*, nature désordonnée, fureur, intempérance, *f*, dérèglement, excès, *m*

inor'dinate, *adj*, déréglé, désordonné, démesuré

inor'dinately, *adv*, d'une manière désordonnée, démesurément, déréglement

inor'dinateness *V* **inor'dinacy.**

inorgan'ic *ou* **inorgan'ical**, *adj*, inorganique

inorgan'ically, *adv*, d'une manière inorganique

inor'ganized (-'aiz'de), *adv*, inorganique.

inos'culate (-os'kiou-), *v a*, (anat) unir.

inos'culate, *v n*, s'anastomoser, s'unir.

inoscula'tion (-os'kiou-lé-), *n*, anastomose, *f*

in'quest (i'n'kwèste), *n*, enquête, recherche, *f.* To hold an — on, *faire une enquête en présence du cadavre*

inqui'etude (i'n'kwai-è-tioude), *n*, inquiétude, *f.*

inquir'able (-kwaieur'a-b'l), *adj*, (ant) qu'on peut examiner, sujet à enquête

inquire' (-kwaieur), *v a n*, s'enquérir **de**, s'informer **de**, demander, s'adresser **à** To — one's way, *demander son chemin* To — into, *s'informer de*; *faire une enquête* **sur** To — after; *demander des nouvelles* **de** To send to — after anyone, *envoyer savoir des nouvelles* **de** I will —, I will — about it, *je m'en informerai* ou *j'irai aux renseignements* He —d after your health; *il a demandé des nouvelles de votre santé* — at the baker's, of the baker, *adressez-vous chez le boulanger, au boulanger* — within! *s'adresser ici.*

inquir'er, *n*, personne qui s'enquiert, qui s'informe, *f*, investigateur, *m*, investigatrice, *f*

inquir'ing, *adj*, investigateur, scrutateur He is of an — disposition, *il est d'un tempérament curieux*

inquir'ingly, *adv.*, d'un air scrutateur, sous forme d'interrogation

inquir'y, *n*, demande, investigation; enquête, recherche, *f.*, examen, *m pl*, informations, *f pl*, renseignements, *m.pl*, (jur) enquête, *f.* — office, *bureau de renseignements, bureau d'adresses, de placement, m* On —, *en allant aux informations, aux renseignements* To make inquiries, *aller aux informations, aux renseignements* To make inquiries after, *prendre des informations, des renseignements* **sur**, *demander des nouvelles* **de**; *s'informer* **de.** Without —, *sans demander, sans prendre des renseignements*

inquisi'tion (i'n'kwi-zish'-), *n.*, inquisition; recherche, investigation, (jur) enquête, *f*

inquisi'tional *ou* **inquisi'tionary** (-kwi-zish'-), *adj*, (ant) assidu dans ses recherches, inquisitorial

inquis'itive (-kwiz'-), *adj*, curieux; (b.s.) indiscret

inquis'itively, *adv.*, avec curiosité; (b.s) indiscrètement.

inquis'itiveness, *n*, curiosité; (b.s.) indiscrétion, *f*

inquis'itor (-kwiz'i-teur), *n.*, inquisiteur, *m.*; (jur.) qui fait une enquête.

inquisito'rial (-kwiz'i-to-), *adj*, inquisitorial, (jur.) d'enquête
inquisito'rially (-kwiz'i-to-), *adv*, d'une manière inquisitoriale
inrail' (-réle), *v a*, griller, fermer avec une grille.
in'road (-rôde), *n.*, incursion, irruption, invasion, *f*, empiètement, *m.*
insalu'brious (-liou-bri-) *ou* **insal'utary** (-sal'iou-), *adj*, (ant) insalubre
insalu'brity (-liou-), *n*, (ant) insalubrité, *f.*
insane', *adj.*, fou, insensé, aliéné
insane'ly, *adv*, en aliéné, en insensé, follement
insane'ness *V.* **insan'ity**
insan'ity (i'n'sa'n'-), *n*, aliénation d'esprit, aliénation mentale, folie, démence, *f*
insa'tiable (-sé-shi-a-b'l), *adj*, insatiable.
insa'tiableness, *n*, insatiabilité, *f*
insa'tiably, *adv*, insatiablement
insa'tiate (-sé-shi-éte), *adj*, insatiable
insa'tiately, *adv*, insatiablement
insat'urable (-sat'iou-ra-b'l), *adj*, (chem.) insaturable
inscribe' (-scraibe), *v a*, inscrire, dédier, graver, (geom) inscrire.
inscrib'er, *n*, personne qui inscrit, *f*, auteur d'une inscription, d'une dédicace, *m*
inscrip'tion (-skrip'-), **inscrib'ing**, *n*, inscription, *f*, (title) titre, *m*, (dedication) dédicace, *f.*
inscrip'tive, *adj*, (ant) qui porte une inscription, de la nature d'une inscription
inscrutabil'ity *ou* **inscru'tableness** (-skrou-), *n*, impénétrabilité, *f*, caractère inscrutable, *m*
inscru'table (-skrou-ta-b'l), *adj*, inscrutable, impénétrable.
inscru'tably, *adv*, impénétrablement.
inse'cable (-sé-ca-b'l), *adj.*, insécable, indivisible
in'sect (-sèk'te), *n.*, insecte, *m.*
in'sect, *adj*, vil, méprisable
insec'tile, *adj*, de la nature de l'insecte
insectiv'ora, *n pl*, insectivores, *m pl.*
insec'tivore, *n*, insectivore, *m*
insectiv'orous, *adj.*, insectivore.
insecure' (-si-kiouré), *adj.*, sans sécurité, exposé au danger, en danger, chanceux, hasardeux. To render —; *mettre en danger, en péril*
insecure'ly, *adv*, sans sécurité, sans sûreté
insecur'ity, *n*, manque de sécurité, défaut de sécurité, le peu de sécurité **de**, danger, péril, hasard, *m.*; incertitude, *f*
insen'sate, *adj*, (ant) insensé
insensibil'ity, *n*, insensibilité, *f*; évanouissement, *m.*
insen'sible (-si-b'l), *adj*, insensible; vide de sens
insen'sibly, *adv.*, insensiblement, peu à peu
insen'tient (-sé'n'shè'n'te), *adj*, (ant.) insensible, privé de sentiment
insep'arable (-sèp'a-ra-b'l), *adj.*, inséparable
insep'arableness, **inseparabil'ity**, *n.*, état de ce qui est inséparable, *m.*
insep'arably, *adv*, inséparablement.
insep'arate, *adj*, uni
insert' (-seurte), *v a.*, insérer, intercaler, introduire
insert'ed, *adj*, inséré, intercalé, introduit; (bot) inséré
inser'tion, *n.*, insertion, intercalation, interpolation, (bot.) insertion, *f.*, (of lace) entre-deux, *m.*
inshrine' (-shraine), *v* *V.* **enshrine.**
in'side (-saïde), *n*, dedans, intérieur, *m.*, entrailles, *f pl.* — out, *à l'envers* To turn — out; (of clothes) *retourner*, (fig) *mettre sens dessus dessous.*
in'side, *adj.*, intérieur, d'intérieur, de l'intérieur.
in'side, *adv.* or *prep.*, **à l'intérieur**; **en dedans.**
insid'ious, *adj*, perfide, traître, insidieux; fourbe, trompeur.
insid'iously, *adv.*, perfidement, insidieusement
insid'iousness, *n*, perfidie, trahison, (of things) nature insidieuse, *f*
in'sight (i'n'saïte), *n*, connaissance approfondie, inspection, *f.*, éclaircissement, renseignement, *m.*
insig'nia (i'n'sig-ni-a), *n pl.*, insignes, *m.pl.*; marques distinctives, *f pl*
insignif'icance *ou* **insignif'icancy** (-sig-nif'i-), *n*, insignifiance, *f.*
insignif'icant (-sig-nif'i-), *adj*, insignifiant.
insignif'icantly, *adv*, d'une manière insignifiante, avec insignifiance
insincere' (-cire), *adj*, peu sincère, hypocrite, dissimulé, faux, trompeur
insincere'ly, *adv*, peu sincèrement; sans sincérité, faussement
insincer'ity (-cèr'i-ti), *n*, manque de sincérité, *m*, dissimulation, fausseté, hypocrisie, *f.*
insin'uate (-si'n'iou-), *v a.*, insinuer, glisser, donner à entendre.
insin'uate (oneself), *v n*, s'insinuer, se glisser.
insin'uating, *adj*, insinuant.
insinua'tion (-si'n'iou-é-), *n*, insinuation, *f.*
insin'uative, *adj*, insinuant.
insip'id, *adj*, insipide, fade
insipid'ity *ou* **insip'idness**, *n*, insipidité, fadeur, *f.*
insip'idly, *adv*, insipidement; fadement.
insist', *v n*, insister **sur**, *ou* à, ce que; maintenir, persister à, exiger, vouloir absolument.
insist'ence, **insist'ency**, *n.*, insistance, *f.*
insist'ent, *adj*, (ant) appuyé, insistant.
insnare', *v a*, faire tomber dans un piège, prendre au piège, enlacer, surprendre.
insnar'er, *n*, personne qui tend des pièges, *f.*
insobri'ety (-brai-é-ti), *n.*, manque de sobriété, *m.*, intempérance, *f*
insociabil'ity, *n*, insociabilité, *f.*
inso'ciable (-shi-a-b'l), *adj*, (ant.) insociable.
inso'ciably, *adv*, d'une manière insociable.
in'solate, *v a*, (ant) exposer au soleil
insola'tion (-lé-), *n*, (ant) exposition au soleil; (phys med) insolation, *f*, coup de soleil, *m.*
in'solence *ou* **in'solency**, *n.*, insolence, *f.*
in'solent, *adj.*, insolent.
in'solently, *adv*, insolemment.
insolid'ity, *n*, manque de solidité, *m*
insolubil'ity *ou* **insol'ubleness** (-sol'iou-), *n.*, insolubilité, *f.*
insol'uble (-sol'iou-b'l), *adj.*, insoluble.
insolv'able (-va-b'l), *adj.*, insoluble, indissoluble, qui ne peut être payé, insolvable
insol'vency, *n.*, insolvabilité, faillite, (of things) insuffisance, *f.* Act of —, *loi autorisant la cession de biens*, *f.*
insol'vent, *adj*, insolvable, (of things) insuffisant. — Act, *loi autorisant la cession de biens*, *f.* Benefit of the — Act, *bénéfice de cession*, *m* To become —, *faire faillite.*
insol'vent, *n*, débiteur, *m.*, débitrice, *f.*, insolvable, failli, *m.*
insom'nia, *n*, insomnie, *f*
insom'nious, *adj*, qui a des insomnies.
insomuch' (-sô-meutche), *adv*, au point que; à un tel point que, si bien que; en tant que.
inspect' (-spèk'te), *v.a*, inspecter, examiner, visiter, surveiller, vérifier.
inspec'tion (-spèk'-), *n*, inspection, *f*; examen, *m*; visite, vérification, surveillance, *f.*
inspec'tor (-spèk'-), *n*, examinateur, surveillant, vérificateur, inspecteur, *m*
inspec'torship, *n.*, place d'inspecteur; surveillance, inspection, *f.*
inspir'able (-spaïeur'a-b'l), *adj.*, (ant.) respirable: (physiol.) qui peut être inspiré.
inspira'tion (-spi-ré-), *n.*, (inhaling air) **inspi-**

ration, aspiration ; (respiration) respiration, (infusion of ideas into the mind) inspiration, *f.*

inspir'atory (-spaıeur'a-), *adj.*, inspirateur. respiratoire.

inspire' (-spaıeur), *v.a*, (to breathe into) inspirer, souffler **dans** ; souffler, (to draw into the lungs) aspirer ; (to infuse into the mind) inspirer **à**. To be —d with ; *être inspiré* **de**.

inspire', *v n.*, aspirer.

inspir'er, *n.*, inspirateur, *m*

inspir'ing, *adj.*, inspirateur, inspirant

inspir'it (-spir'ite) *v a.*, animer encourager.

inspis'sate *v.a* épaissir

inspissa'tion (-'sé-), *n*, épaississement, *m.*

instabil'ity, *n*, instabilité, *f.*

insta'ble (-sté-b'l), *adj*, peu stable, inconstant, instable.

install' (-stōl), *v a*, installer.

installa'tion (-stōl'lé-). *n*, installation, *f.*

install'ment (-stōl'-), *n*, installation, *f* ; (l u) siège, (of money) versement partiel (de fonds), acompte, *m*

in'stance, *n.*, demande, instance, *f* ; exemple, *m.*, occasion, circonstance, *f.*, cas, *m.* For —, *par exemple* In the first —, *dans le principe; pour la première fois ; au préalable, préalablement, dès le début*

in'stance, *v a.*, citer, *ou* donner, pour exemple

in'stant, *adj.*, instant, urgent, pressant, important ; immédiat, instantané, (of the month) courant, présent.

in'stant, *n*, instant, moment, *m.* This —, *à l'instant, tout de suite* The — that . . ., *aussitôt que, dès que*

instanta'neous (-té-ni-), *adj.*, instantané

instanta'neously, *adv.*, instantanément.

instanta'neousness, *n*, instantanéité, *f.*

instan'ter, *adv*, immédiatement, sans délai ; séance tenante.

in'stantly, *adv.*, à l'instant, tout de suite ; sur-le-champ ; (urgently) (ant) instamment, avec instance.

instead' (-stède), *adv*, à sa place, à la place, en place. — of, *au lieu* **de**, *en place* **de**, *à la place* **de**. To be — of, *tenir lieu* **de** To stand, *ou* do, — of, *remplacer, tenir lieu* **de**.

in'step (-stèpe), *n*, cou-de-pied ; (anat) tarse, (of a horse) canon, *m.*

in'stigate, *v a*, exciter **à**, inciter **à**, entraîner **à**, pousser **à**, instiguer, provoquer.

instiga'tion (-ghé-), *n*, instigation, *f.*

in'stigator (-ghét-eur), *n*, instigateur, *m*, instigatrice, *f*

instill', *v a*, instiller, (fig) inspirer, graver, inculquer, imprimer dans l'esprit.

instilla'tion (-stil'lé-), *n*, instillation ; (fig) action de graver, d'inculquer dans l'esprit, inspiration, *f.*

instil'ler (-stil'leur), *n*, personne qui instille ; (fig) personne qui grave, qui inculque, *f.*

in'stinct, *n*, instinct, *m*

instinct', *adj*, animé, stimulé, poussé. — with life, *respirant la vie*

instinc'tive, *adj.*, instinctif, spontané, de prime saut.

instinc'tively, *adv*, instinctivement, par instinct, de prime saut.

in'stitute (-sti-tioute), *n*, institution, *f* ; principe, précepte, *m*, maxime, *f* ; (learned society) institut, *m*

in'stitute, *v a*, instituer, établir, fonder ; commencer ; (a lawsuit) intenter, (an ecclesiastic) investir To — proceedings against somebody, *intenter un procès* **à** *quelqu'un ; commencer des poursuites judiciaires* **contre**.

institu'tion (-sti-tiou-), *n*, institution, établissement, *m*, (of an ecclesiastic) investiture, *f.*

in'stitutive, *adj.*, d'institution

in'stitutor (-tiout'eur), *n.*, fondateur, *m*, fondatrice, *f.*

instruct' (-streuk'te), *v a.*, instruire, enseigner, donner des instructions **à**, enjoindre **de**, charger **de**.

instruc'tion (-streuk'-), *n*, instruction, leçon, *f*, enseignement, *m*

instruc'tive (-streuk'-), *adj*, instructif.

instruc'tively, *adv*, d'une manière instructive

instruc'tor (-streuk'teur), *n.*, instituteur ; professeur précepteur, maître, *m.*

instruc'tress, *n*, instatutrice, *f.*

in'strument (-strou-), *n*, instrument ; (jur.) acte, titre, (fig) agent, instrument, *m.*

instrumen'tal, *adj*, instrumental, d'instrument, cause To be —, *contribuer* **à**, *servir* **à**

instrumental'ity, *n.*, concours, moyen, *m.* ; action, *f.*

instrumen'tally, *adv*, comme moyen ; (mus.) par des instruments de musique.

instrumen'talness *V.* **instrumental'ity.**

insubjec'tion (-seub'djèk'-) *n*, (ant.) révolte, désobéissance, *f.*

insubmis'sion (-seub'-), *n.*, manque de soumission, *m*, insoumission, *f.*

insubor'dinate (-seub'-), *adj*, insubordonné.

insubordina'tion (-seub'or-di-né-), *n*, insubordination, désobéissance, *f*, désordre, *m.*

insuf'ferable (-seuf'feur'a-b'l), *adj*, insupportable, intolérable, détestable

insuf'ferably, *adv*, insupportablement, intolérablement, détestablement.

insuffi'cience *ou* **insuffi'ciency** (-seuf-fish'-), *n*, insuffisance, incompétence, *f*

insuffi'cient, *adj.*, insuffisant, incapable, incompétent

insuffi'ciently, *adv*, insuffisamment.

insuffla'tion (-seuf-flé-), *n.*, insufflation, *f.*

in'sular *ou* **in'sulary** (-siou-), *adj*, insulaire, (fig) étroit, rétréci, insulaire.

in'sular, *n*, insulaire, *m.f.*

insular'ity, *n*, insularité, *f.*

in'sulate (-siou-), *v a.*, isoler.

in'sulated, *adj*, isolé

insula'tion (-siou-lé-), *n*, action d'isoler ; (phys) isolation, *f*, isolement, *m.*

in'sulator (-siou-lét'eur), *n.*, (phys.) isoloir, isolateur, mauvais conducteur, *m*

in'sult (-seulte), *n*, insulte, injure, *f*, affront, outrage, *m.* To offer an — to any one, *faire insulte, faire une insulte, un affront, à quelqu'un.*

insult', *v.a.*, faire insulte **à**, insulter, outrager, injurier.

insult', *v.n*, triompher insolemment, se comporter insolemment, insulter **à**.

insult'er, *n*, insulteur, *m*

insult'ing, *adj.*, insultant, outrageant, outrageux, injurieux.

insult'ingly, *adv*, insolemment, outrageusement, injurieusement, d'une manière insultante.

insu'perable (-siou-peur'a-b'l), *adj*, insurmontable, invincible.

insu'perableness *ou* **insuperabil'ity** (-siou-peur'-), *n*, nature insurmontable, *f*

insu'perably (-siou-peur'-), *adv*, d'une manière insurmontable, invinciblement

insupport'able (-seup-pôrt'a-b'l), *adj*, insupportable, intolérable

insupport'ableness, *n.*, nature insupportable, *f*

insupport'ably, *adv.*, insupportablement, intolérablement

insuppres'sible (-seup'près'i-b'l), *adj*, qu'on ne peut supprimer, (of laughter) inextinguible, irrésistible. —laughter ; *fou rire, m.*

insur'able (-shour'a-b'l), *adj.*, susceptible d'être assuré, assurable

insur'ance (-shour'-), *n.*, assurance, *f.* Life —; *assurance sur la vie.* Fire- —; *assurance contre l'incendie.* —-broker, *courtier d'assurances, m.* — company ; *compagnie d'assurances, f.* —

office ; *bureau d'assurances, m* Marine — company , *compagnie d'assurances maritimes, f*

insure' (-shoue), *v a* and *n* , assurer, faire assurer, garantir

insured' (-shour'de), *n* , assuré, *m* , assurée, *f.*

insur'er (-shour'-), *n* assureur, *m*

insur'gent (-seur-djе'n'te), *n* , insurgé, *m*

insur'gent, *adj* , insurgé

insurmount'able (-seur-maou'n't'a-b'l), *adj.*, insurmontable, infranchissable

insurmount'ably, *adv* , d'une manière insurmontable.

insurrec'tion (-seur-rèk'-), *n.*, insurrection, *f.*, soulèvement, *m.* To rise in —, *s'insurger, se soulever*

insurrec'tionary (-seur-rèk'sh'-), *adj* , insurrectionnel

insusceptibil'ity (-seus'cèp-), *n* , manque de susceptibilité, *m* , insensibilité **à**, *f*

insuscep'tible (-seus-cèp'ti-b'l), *adj* , qui n'est pas susceptible **de**, insensible **à**.

intact', *adj* , intact

intact'able *ou* **intact'ible** (-'i-b'l), *adj.*, (ant.) intangible

intagl'iated (i'n'tal'yé-tède), *adj* , gravé en creux

intagl'io (i'n'tal'yō), *n* , (arts) intaille, gravure en creux, *f*

intangibil'ity *ou* **intan' gibleness** (-dje-), *n* , (ant) intangibilité, qualité de ce qui est intangible, *f*

intan'gible (-dji-b'l), *adj* , (ant) intangible.

intan'gibly, *adv* , d'une manière intangible.

in'teger (i'n'ti-djeur), *n.*, entier, nombre entier, *m.*

in'tegral (-ti-), *adj* , entier , intégral ; (chem.) intégrant , (alg) intégral.

in'tegral, *n.*, totalité, *f.*; tout, *m.*; (math.) intégrale, *f.*

in'tegrant (-ti-), *adj* , intégrant.

in'tegrate (-ti-), *v.a* , rendre entier ; (math.) intégrer

integra'tion (-ti-gré-), *n* , action de rendre entier, (math) intégration, *f.*

integ'rity (-tèg'-), *n* , intégrité ; probité, rectitude , pureté, *f*

integ'ument (-tégh'iou-), *n.*, tégument, *m*

in'tellect (-tèl'lèk'te), *n* , intelligence, faculté intellectuelle, *f.*; esprit ; intellect, entendement, *m.*

intellec'tion (-lèk'sheune), *n* , (ant) (log) appréhension, intellective, compréhension, *f.*

intellec'tive, *adj.*, (ant.) intellectuel ; (philos.) intellectif

intellect'ual (-lèk't'iou-), *adj.*, intellectuel ; intelligent.

intellect'ualist, *n* , (ant) personne qui exagère les facultés de l'intelligence, *f.*

intellect'ually, *adv.*, intellectuellement ; d'une manière intellectuelle , dans l'intelligence.

intel'ligence (-'li-djè'n'ce), *n.*, intelligence, *f* , esprit, *m* ; (information) nouvelle, *f.*, nouvelles, *f pl.*, renseignements, *m.pl* , avis ; (concord) accord, *m* , intelligence, *f.* Piece of —, *nouvelle, f.* — department , *service des renseignements, m.* — office , *bureau de renseignements, m.* Latest —, *dernières nouvelles, f pl.* To have — with , *avoir des communications, des intelligences,* **avec.** To receive — that , *apprendre que.*

intel'ligencer, *n.*, personne qui fournit des renseignements, *f.*; donneur de nouvelles, *m.*, donneuse de nouvelles, *f.*, messager, *m.*; (newspaper) gazette, *f.*, moniteur, nouvelliste, messager, *m.*

intel'ligent (-'li-djè'n'te), *adj* , intelligent.

intel'ligently, *adv.*, avec intelligence.

intelligibil'ity *ou* **intel'ligibleness** (-djі-), intelligibilité, clarté, *f*

intel'ligible (-dji-b'l), *adj.*, **intelligible.**

intel'ligibly, *adv.*, intelligiblement.

intem'perament (-tè'm'peur'a-), *n.*, (ant.) mauvais état, mauvais tempérament, *m.*; mauvaise constitution, *f*

intem'perance (-tè'm'peur'-), *n.*, intempérance, *f.*

intem'perate (-*ti*-'m'peur-), *adj.*, dérégié, intempérant, désordonné , démesuré, immodéré ; (of language) violent, emporté , peu mesuré; (of the climate) non tempéré, (of the weather) orageux

intem'perately (-tè'm'peur-ét'li), *adv.*, avec intempérance, démesurément, immodérément

intem'perateness, *n* , dérèglement, *m.*, (of the weather) intempérie, *f*

intend', *v a* , se proposer **de** ; avoir dessein **de,** avoir l'intention **de,** compter, vouloir ; (to reserve) destiner **à.**

intend'ant, *n.*, (ant) intendant, *m.*

intend'ed, *adj* , projeté , intentionnel, prémédité, destiné **à** To be — for , *être destiné* **à.**

intend'ed, *n* , (pop) prétendu, futur époux, *m.*, prétendue, future épouse, *f*

intend'edly, *adv* , (ant) à dessein.

intense', *adj.*, (strained) tendu , (vehement) véhément, chaleureux, ardent , (application) opiniâtre, acharné , (of heat, cold) intense, (of suffering, pain) vif, fort, aigu. — blue , *bleu foncé* (invariable).

intense'ly, *adv* , avec intensité, avec opiniâtreté, chaleureusement; avec acharnement; vivement, fortement

intense'ness, *n* , tension, intensité , force, violence , ardeur, opiniâtreté, *f* , acharnement, *m* ; (of thought) contention, *f.*

inten'sity. *V.* **intense'ness**

inten'sive, *adj.*, qui sert à rendre plus intense , qui donne de la force

intent', *n.*, dessein, but, objet , sens, *m* , intention, portée, signification, *f.* To all —s ; *dans tous les sens.* To all —s and purposes ; *à tous égards ; en réalité , sous tous les rapports* To the — that , *afin que.*

intent', *adj* , fort attentif, fort attaché, fort appliqué, déterminé **à.**

inten'tion, *n* , intention, *f.*; dessein, but, *m.* To heal by first —, *se cicatriser sans former de pus.*

inten'tional, *adj.*, intentionnel ; d'intention; fait à dessein.

inten'tionally, *adv.*, avec intention, à dessein

inten'tioned (-tè'n'shou'n'de), *adj* , (ant.) intentionné (only used with *bien, mal,* or *mieux*).

intent'ly, *adv* , fort attentivement ; avec ardeur, avec zèle.

intent'ness, *n.*, forte attention, forte application, *f.*

inter' (-teur), *v.a* , enterrer, inhumer, ensevelir.

interact' (-teur'-), *n* , intermède ; entr'acte, *m.*

inter'calar *ou* **inter'calary** (-teur), *adj.*, intercalaire.

inter'calate (-teur-), *v.a* , intercaler.

intercala'tion (-lé-), *n.*, intercalation, *f.*

intercede' (-teur'cède), *v n.*, intercéder **auprès de.**

interced'er, *n* , intercesseur, *m.*

interced'ing, *n* , intercession, *f.*

intercept' (-teur-cèpte), *v a* , intercepter; arrêter, interrompre, (the sight) dérober, surprendre.

intercept'er, *n.*, qui intercepte.

intercep'tion, *n.*, (ant.) interception ; interruption, *f.*

intercess'ion (-teur-cèsh'-), *n.*, intercession, *f.*

intercess'or (-teur-cès'-), *n.*, intercesseur, *m.*

interchain' (-teur-tshéne), *v.a.*, (ant.) enchaîner.

in'terchange (-teur-tshé'n'dje), *n.*, échange, *m.*, succession, suite, *f.*; (fig.) variété.

interchange', *v.a.*, donner par échange, échanger.
interchange'able (-teur-tshé'n'dj'a-b'l), *adj*, échangeable, qui se succède alternativement
interchange'ableness, *n*, nature échangeable, succession alternative, *f.*
interchange'ably, *adv.*, alternativement, réciproquement.
intercolo'nial, *adj.*, intercolonial.
intercolumnia'tion (-teur-co-leu'm'-ni-é-), *n*, (arch) entre-colonne, entre-colonnement, *m.*
intercommu'nicate (-teur-co'm'miou-), *v n*, (ant.) communiquer ensemble
intercommuni'cation, intercommu'nity, (-teur-co'm'miou-ni-ké'-), *n*, communication réciproque, *f.*
intercos'tal, *adj.*, intercostal
in'tercourse (-teur-côrse), *n*, correspondance, *f*; commerce, *m.*; relations, *f pl*, rapports, *m pl.*
interdict' (-teur'dik'te), *v.a.*, interdire, interdire à, défendre à
in'terdict (teur-dik'te) *ou* **interdiction** (-dik'-), *n*, interdiction, défense, prohibition, *f*, (canon law) interdit, *m.*
interdic'tory, *adj.*, d'interdiction.
in'terest (-teur'èste), *v a*, intéresser To — one's self in, *s'intéresser à*
in'terest (i'n'teur'èste), *n*, intérêt, *m*, intérêts, *m pl.*; (influence) pouvoir, crédit, *m*, protection, *f* Compound —, *intérêt composé, intérêt des intérêts, m* Simple —, *intérêt simple, m* At —, upon —; *à intérêt.* To one's —, *dans son intérêt.* To promote any one's —; *favoriser les intérêts de quelqu'un.* To have — with, *avoir du crédit* **auprès de** To give one's — to any one; *accorder sa protection à quelqu'un.* To secure — (with any one); *mettre quelqu'un dans ses intérêts.* To bear —, *porter intérêt* To pay the —; (fin) *servir les intérêts* To put out to —; *placer à intérêt.* To pay with —; *payer*, ou *rendre, avec usure.*
in'terested, *adj*, intéressé.
in'teresting, *adj*, intéressant.
in'terestingly, *adv.*, avec intérêt, d'une manière intéressante.
interfere' (-teur-ffre), *v n*, intervenir, se mêler **de**, s'entre-mettre, s'ingérer, s'immiscer **dans**, (to clash) être en conflit, s'entre-choquer, (to hinder) mettre obstacle à, déranger, entraver
interfer'ence (-teur-ffr'-), *n*, intervention, ingérence, *f.*; (collision) choc, *m.*, collision, (man.) atteinte, *f.*
inter'fluent *ou* **inter'fluous** (-teur-flou-), *adj.*, (ant.) qui coule entre (deux).
interful'gent (-teur-feul-djè'n'te), *adj*, (ant.) reluisant **entre.**
interfused' (-teur-flou'z'de), *adj*, (ant.) répandu **entre**
in'terim (-teur-), *n*, intérim, intervalle, *m*, entrefaites, *f pl.* In the —, *en attendant, sur ces entrefaites; dans l'intérim Ad —; par intérim.* — functions; *functions intérimaires, f pl.*
inte'rior (-ti-), *adj*, intérieur, interne
inte'rior, *n*, intérieur, *m.*
inte'riorly, *adv.*, (ant) intérieurement.
interja'cent (-teur-djé-), *adj*, situé entre, situé au milieu **de**, intermédiaire
interject' (-teur'djèk'te), *v.a*, interjeter, jeter **entre**; interposer; insérer
interjec'tion (-teur'djèk'-), *n*, interjection, *f.*
interjec'tional, *adj*, interjectif
interjoin' (-teur'djoi'ne), *v a.*, (ant.) unir, marier réciproquement
interjoist' (-teur'djoïste), *n.*, (arch.) entrevous, *m.*
interlace' (-teur'-), *v.a.*, entremêler; entrelacer.
interla'cing, *n*, entrelacement, entremêlement, enchevêtrement, *m.*
interlard' (-teur-lârde), *v.a.*, entrelarder; (fig.) entrelarder **de**
interlard'ing, *n* entrelardement, *m.*
in'terleaf (-teur'life), *n.*, feuillet intercalé, feuillet blanc, *m*
interleave' (-teur-live), *v a.*, interfolier.
interline' (-teur-laine), *v a*, écrire entre les lignes, (l u) interligner, interligner, intercaler.
interlin'eal, interlin'ear, *ou* **interlin'eary** (-teur-li'n'i-), *adj*, interlinéaire. — translation; *traduction interlinéaire, f*
interlinea'tion (-teur-li'n'i-é-), *n*, (ant.) intercalation, *f*
interlin'ing (-teur'lai'n'-), *n*, action d'interligner, *f*, entrelignes, interlignes, *f pl*
interlink' (-teur-ligu'ke), *v.a.*, (ant) joindre les chaînons, enchaîner, lier
interlocu'tion (-teur-lo-kiou-), *n*, interlocution, discussion, *f.*, dialogue, *m*
interloc'utor (-teur-lok'iou-), *n*, interlocuteur, (jur) jugement interlocutoire, *m*
interloc'utory, *adj*, (jur) interlocutoire, de dialogue. — decree, *jugement interlocutoire, m.*
interlope' (-teur'lôpe), *v n*, (ant) être intrus, s'introduire; (com.) faire le commerce interlope.
in'terloper, *n*, intrus, *m*, intruse, *f*, (com) courtier marron, interlope, *m.*
in'terlude (-teur-loude), *n*, intermède, entr'acte, *m.*
interlu'nar *ou* **interlu'nary** (-teur-lou-), *adj*, interlunaire
intermar'riage (-teur-mar'rèdje). *n*, double mariage (entre deux familles), *m.*
intermar'ry (-teur'-), *v n*, faire un double mariage (entre deux familles), se marier les uns avec les autres
intermed'dle (-teur-mèd'd'l), *v n*, se mêler **de**, s'immiscer **dans**, s'entremêler **de**
intermed'dler, *n*, personne qui se mêle des affaires d'autrui, *f*, médiateur officieux, *m*, médiatrice officieuse, *f*, entremetteur, *m.*
intermed'dling, *n*, intervention officieuse, *f.*
interme'diacy (-teur-mî-), *n.*, (ant.) intervention, *f*
interme'dial (-teur-mî-), *adj.*, intermédiaire
interme'diary (-teur-mî-), *n.*, intermédiaire, *m.*
interme'diate (-teur'mî-), *adj*, intermédiaire.
interme'diately, *adv*, d'une manière intermédiaire.
inter'ment (-teur-), *n*, enterrement, *m.* sépulture, *f.*
intermigra'tion (-teur-mai-gré-), *n.*, émigration réciproque, *f.*
inter'minable (-teur-mi-na-b'l), *adj.*, interminable, éternel.
inter'minably, *adv*, d'une manière interminable
inter'minate (-teur-mi-), *adj.*, (ant) illimité; sans bornes.
intermin'gle (-teur-migu'g'l), *v.a*, mêler; entremêler
intermin'gle, *v n*, se mêler; s'entremêler.
intermis'sion (-teur'mish'-), *n.*, intermission; interruption, *f*, relâche, *m*; cessation, *f.*; intervalle, *m*; (med.) intermission, *f.* Without —; *d'arrache-pied.*
intermis'sive (-teur'-), *adj.*, intermittent.
intermit' (-teur-), *v.a.*, interrompre, discontinuer, cesser, arrêter.
intermit', *v.n.*, discontinuer, cesser, s'arrêter.
intermit'tent (-teur-), *adj*, intermittent.
intermix' (-teur-), *v.a.* *V.* **intermingle**
intermix'ture (-teur-mixt'ieur), *n.*, mélange, *m.*
intermodil'lion (-teur-), *n.*, (arch.) entremodillon, *m.*
intermus'cular (-teur'meus'kiou-), *adj.*, intermusculaire
intern', *v.a.*, interner.

inter'nal (-teur-), *adj.*, interne, intérieur, (ant.) intrinsèque, intime
inter'nally, *adv* intérieurement.
interna'tional (-teur'nash'-), *adj.*, international
interne'cine, *adj*, meurtrier; mortel.
intern'ment, *n.*, internement, *m*
in'ternode, *n*, (bot) entre-nœud, *m.*
internun'cio (-teur-neu n'ci-ô), *n.*, (of the pope) internonce, *m.*
interpel'late, *v a*, interpeller.
interpella'tion (-teur-pèl'lé-), *n.*, appel, *m.*, interpellation, (ant) interruption, *f.*
interplan'etary, *adj*, situé entre les planètes
inter'polate (-teur-), *v a.*, interpoler; intercaler.
interpola'tion (-lé-), *n.*, interpolation; intercalation, *f.*
inter'polator (-lèt'eur), *n*, interpolateur, *m*
interpose' (-teur-pôze), *v a*, interposer, placer entre, faire intervenir, offrir.
interpose', *v n.*, s'interposer; intervenir, interrompre
interpo'ser, *n.*, médiateur, *m.*, médiatrice, *f*
interposi'tion, *n*, interposition; intervention, médiation, *f.*
inter'pret (-teur-prète), *v a.*, interpréter, expliquer, définir, traduire
inter'pretable (-'a-b'l), *adj.*, explicable, interprétable.
interpreta'tion (-té-), *n.*, interprétation, *f.*
inter'pretative (-teur-pri-te-), *adj*, interprétatif.
inter'pretatively, *adv.*, par interprétation
inter'preter (-teur-prèt'eur), *n*, interprète, *m*
interreg'num (-teur-règ'-), *n*, interrègne, *m*
in'terrex, *n*, interroi, régent, *m*
inter'rogate (-tèr-ro-), *v a.* and *n*, interroger, questionner.
interroga'tion (-tèr-ro-ghé-), *n*, interrogation, question, *f.* Note of —; *point d'interrogation*, *m.*
interrog'ative (-teur-rogh'a-), *adj*, interrogatif.
interrog'ative, *n.*, (gram) terme interrogatif, *m.*
interrog'atively, *adv.*, par forme d'interrogation; (gram.) interrogativement.
interrog'atory (-teur'ro-ghé-), *n.*, interrogations, *f pl.*, série de questions, *f.*
interrog'atory, *adj.*, interrogatif
interrupt' (-teur'reupte), *v.a*, interrompre.
interrupt'edly, *adv*, avec interruption.
interrupt'er, *n*, interrupteur, *m.*, interruptrice, *f.*
interrup'tion, *n.*, interruption; intervention, *f.*, obstacle, *m.*
intersect' (-teur'sèk'te), *v.a.*, entrecouper; croiser, (geom.) couper.
intersect', *v.n*, (geom) se couper; se crouser, s'entre-croiser.
intersec'tion (-teur'sèk'-), *n.*, croisement, *m.*; (geom.) intersection, *f.*
in'terspace (-teur-), *n*, intervalle; espacement, *m.*
intersperse' (-teur-speurse), *v a.*, entremêler de; parsemer de.
interstel'lar (-teur-stèl'-), *adj.*, (astron.) interstellaire.
inter'stice (-teur-), *n.*, interstice; intervalle, *m.*
interstit'ial (-teur-stish'-), *adj.*, interstitiel.
intertex'ture (-teur-tèxt'ieur), *n.*, entrelacement, *m.*
in'tertie (-teur-tale), *n.*, (carp.) entretoise; (of a roof) sablière, *f.*
intertrop'ical (-teur-), *adj*, intertropical
intertwine' (-teur-twaïne), *v.a.*, (ant.) entrelacer. *v.n.*, s'entrelacer.
in'terval (-teur'-), *n.*, intervalle; espacement, (mus.) intervalle, *m.* At —s, *par intervalles*. At long —s; *à de longs intervalles*.
interveined', *adj.*, parsemé de veines.
intervene' (-teur-vîne), *v.n*, (of space, places) être, se trouver entre, (pers.) intervenir, s'interposer, (of circumstances) arriver, survenir, avoir lieu; (of time) s'écouler, arriver
interven'er, *n.*, personne qui intervient, *f*, (jur) intervenant, *m*, partie intervenante, *f.*
interven'ing, *adj*, (pers) intervenant; (of space, places, time) intermédiaire. — party; *intervenant*, *m*, *intervenante*, (jur.) *partie intervenante*, *f.* — peace, *paix durant l'intervalle*, *f*
interven'tion (-teur-vè'n'-), *n*, intervention, médiation, (of things) interposition, action, *f.*
intervert' (-teur-veurte), *v.a.*, (ant) intervertir, tourner à un autre usage.
inter'vertebral, *adj.*, (anat.) situé entre les vertèbres
in'terview (-teur-vieu), *n*, entrevue, conférence, *f*, (journalism) interview
in'terview, *v a*, visiter, avoir une entrevue avec, (journalism) interviewer
in'terviewer, *n.*, personne qui visite, *f.*, qui a une entrevue avec, interviewer, *m.*
interweave' (-teur-wîve), *v a.*, entrelacer, tresser, tisser ensemble, entremêler
interweav'ing, *n*, tissu, entrelacement, *m.*
interwork'ing (-weurk'-), *n.*, (ant) action réciproque, *f.*
interwreathed' (-teur-rîth'de), *adj*, tissu en guirlande.
intost'able (-tès-ta-b'l), *adj.*, (jur) incapable de tester.
intest'acy (-tès-taci), *n.*, (jur) état de celui qui meurt intestat, *m.*
intes'tate (-tès-), *adj*, (jur) (of the deceased) intestat; (of the heir) ab intestat.
intest'ate, *n.*, (jur.) intestat.
intes'tinal (-tès-), *adj*, intestinal.
intes'tine (-tès-), *adj.*, intestin. — war, *guerre intestine*, *f*
intes'tine, *n*, intestin, *m.*
inthrall' (-thrôl), *v a.* *V.* **enthrall.**
inthrall'ment, *n*, asservissement, esclavage, *m*, servitude, *f.*
inthrone' (-thrône), *v.* *V* **enthrone**
in'timacy, *n*, intimité, liaison intime, *f.*
in'timate, *adj*, intime, intimement lié.
in'timate, *n.*, (ant.) ami intime, *m*, amie intime, *f.*
in'timate, *v.a.*, faire entendre donner à entendre à, signifier à; faire comprendre à; déclarer à; intimer à.
in'timately (-mét'li), *adv.*, intimement.
intima'tion (-mé-), *n.*, avis indirect, *m.*; déclaration, *f.*
intim'idate, *v.a.*, intimider.
intimida'tion (-dé-), *n.*, intimidation, *f.*
in'to (i'n'tou), *prep.*, dans, en, à, entre; (math.) par, multiplié par
intol'erable (-tol'eur'a-b'l), *adj*, intolérable, insupportable.
intol'erableness, *n*, intolérabilité, *f.*
intol'erably, *adv.*, intolérablement, insupportablement
intol'erance (-tol'eur'-), *n.*, intolérance, *f.*
intol'erant, *adj*, intolérant. — of; *incapable de supporter.*
intol'erantly, *adv.*, avec intolérance.
intolera'tion (-tol'eur'é-), *n.*, (ant.) intolérance, *f.*, intolérantisme, *m.*
intomb' (-toume) *V* **entomb.**
in'tonate, *v.n.*, (mus.) solfier, chanter.
intona'tion *ou* **inton'ing** (-tô'n'é-), *n.*, intonation, *f*
intone' (-tône), *v a.*, chanter; (ecc.) entonner.
intox'icate, *v.a*, enivrer; enivrer de.
intox'icated (-toks'i-két'-), *adj.*, ivre; (fig.) transporté, enivré de.

intox'icating, *adj.*, enivrant —gas, (chem) *gaz hilarant, protoxyde d'azote*, *m*
intox'ication (-toks'i-ké-), *n*, ivresse, *f*; enivrement, *m*
intractabil'ity *ou* **intract'ableness**, *n.*, naturel intraitable, *m*, indocilité, *f*.
intract'able (-ta-b'l), *adj.*, intraitable; indocile.
intract'ably, *adv.*, d'une manière intraitable
intra'dos (-tré-doss), *n*, (arch) intrados (ensemble des douelles intérieures), *m*
intran'sitive, *adj*, (gram) intransitif
intran'sitively, *adv*, dans un sens intransitif.
intransmutabil'ity (-miou-), *n.*, intransmutabilité, *f*.
intransmu'table (-miou-ta-b'l), *adj*, intransmuable.
intranspar'ency, *n*, intransparence, *f*.
in'trant, *n*, (fonctionnaire) entrant, *m*.
intrench' (-trè'n'she), *v a*, (milit.) retrancher.
intrench', *v n*, envahir, empiéter **sur**, creuser, fouiller, faire des tranchées, (milit) se retrancher
intrench'ment *n*, (milit) retranchement, *m*
intrep'id (-trèp'-), *adj*, intrépide
intrepid'ity, *n*, intrépidité, *f*
intrep'idly, *adv*, intrépidement, avec intrépidité
in'tricacy, *n*, embrouillement, embarras, *m.*; perplexité, complication, difficulté, *f*
in'tricate, *adj*, embrouillé, embarrassé; obscur, compliqué.
in'tricately, *adv*, d'une manière embrouillée, embarrassée, compliquée.
in'tricateness *V* **in'tricacy.**
intrigue' (-trîghe), *n*, intrigue, *f*.
intrigue', *v.n.*, intriguer.
intrigu'er, *n*, intrigant, *m*, intrigante, *f*.
intrigu'ing (-trigh'igne), *adj*, intrigant.
intrigu'ingly, *adv.*, par intrigue; en intriguant
intrin'sic *ou* **intrin'sical**, *adj*, intrinsèque.
intrin'sically, *adv*, intrinsèquement.
introduce' (-diouce), *v a*, introduire; faire entrer; (persons to one another) présenter à, faire connaître à. — him, *faites-le entrer*. — your friend to me; *présentez-moi votre ami; faites-moi connaître votre ami*. To — a fashion, *introduire une mode*.
introdu'cer, *n*, introducteur, *m*
introduc'tion (-deuk'-), *n*, introduction; présentation; (letter) recommandation, *f*.
introduc'tive (-deuk'-), *adj*, qui sert d'introduction à
introduc'tory (-deuk'-), *adj.*, d'introduction, qui sert d'introduction à; préliminaire
intro'it (-trô-), *n*, (ecc) introit, *m*
intromis'sion (-mish'-), *n.*, introduction, admission, (phys.) intromission, (jur) immixtion, ingérence, *f*
introspec'tion (-trô-spèk'-), *n m.*, retour sur soi-même
introvert' (-veurte), *v.a*, tourner en dedans; diriger intérieurement.
intrude' (-troude), *v n*, se présenter sans être invité, se présenter, s'introduire, se faufiler, être intrus; être importun To — one's self, *se présenter sans être invité, se présenter; s'introduire, se faufiler* **dans**, *être intrus* To — on any one, *importuner quelqu'un, déranger*. To — on (any one's time), *abuser* **de**
intrude', *v a.*, introduire (par importunité). To — on, *imposer*.
intrud'er, *n*, importun, *m*, importune, *f.*; intrus, *m.*, intruse, *f.*; (ecc.) intrus, *m*
intru'sion (-trou-jeune), *n*, intrusion, importunité, usurpation, *f*, empiètement, *m.*; (geol) intrusion, *f*. Why this —? *pourquoi m'importuner ainsi?*
intru'sive (-trou-cive), *adj*, importun, indiscret, (geol) d'intrusion
intru'sively, *adv*, indiscretement; par intrusion, d'une manière importune.
intrust' (-treuste). *v a*, confier. To — any one with anything, *confier quelque chose* **à** *quelqu'un, charger quelqu'un* **de**
intu'ition (-tiou-ish'-), *n*, (philos, theol) intuition *f*
intu'itive (-tiou-i-), *adj*, intuitif, d'intuition
intu'itively, *adv*, par intuition, intuitivement
intumes'cence, *n*, intumescence, excitation, agitation, *f*.
intussuscep'tion (-teus'seus'cèp'-), *n.*, (physiol. surg) intussusception, *f*
intwine' (-twaï'ne), *v a* *V.* **entwine.**
inuen'do, *n* *V* **innuendo**
in'ula (-iou-), *n*, (bot) aunée, inule, *f*.
inun'date (-'eu'n'-), *v a*, inonder, submerger, inonder **de**
inunda'tion (-eu'n'dé-), *n.*, inondation, *f*; débordement, *m*
inurban'ity (-'eur-ba'n'-), *n*, manque d'urbanité, de politesse, de civilité, *m*
inure' (-'youre), *v a*, accoutumer **à**, habituer **à**, endurcir, aguerrir, rompre **à**. To — to war; *aguerrir*
inure'ment, *n.*, habitude, *f*
inutil'ity (-iou-), *n*, inutilité, *f*
inut'terable, *adj*, indicible, inexprimable.
invade' (-véde), *v a*, envahir, attaquer, (fig.) violer.
invad'er, *n.*, envahisseur, agresseur, *m*.
invad'ing, *adj*, envahissant, d'invasion.
invaletu'dinary (-i-tiou-), *adj*, (ant.) valétudinaire
in'valid (-va-lîd), *adj.*, malade, infirme, faible.
inval'id, *adj*, (jur) invalide, de nul effet.
in'valid (-lîde), *n*, malade, *m*, *f*; personne malade, *f*; (worn out soldier, sailor) invalide, *m*.
in'valid, *v a*, (mil) réformer, déclarer impropre au service; mettre à la réforme
inval'idate, *v a*, invalider, infirmer, casser; déclarer de nul effet
invalid'ity, *n.*, faiblesse; (jur) invalidité, *f*.
inval'uable (-'iou-a-b'l), *adj.*, inestimable, sans prix
inval'uably, *adv*, d'une manière inestimable.
invariabil'ity *ou* **inva'riableness** (-vé-ri-), *n*, invariabilité, *f*
inva'riable (-vé-ri-a-b'l), *adj.*, invariable, constant, uniforme
inva'riably, *adv*, invariablement, constamment, uniformement; toujours
inva'sion (-vé-jeune), *n*, invasion, *f*, envahissement, *m*, violation, atteinte, attaque; (of territory) invasion, violation, *f*.
invec'tive, *n*, invective, *f*
invec'tive, *adj*, satirique, injurieux.
invec'tively, *adv*, avec invective, injurieusement
inveigh' (-vê), *v n*, se déchaîner **contre**, invectiver, se récrier **contre**.
inveigh'er (-vê-eur), *n*, qui se répand en invectives, *f*.
invei'gle (-vî'g'l), *v a*, séduire, attirer, capter, enjôler
invei'glement, *n*, séduction, captation, *f*.
invei'gler, *n*, enjôleur, *m.*, enjôleuse, *f.*; séducteur, *m.*, séductrice, *f*
invent', *v.a*, inventer, imaginer; (to contrive falsely) controuver, inventer.
inven'tion, *n*, invention; (faculty) invention, *f.*, génie de l'invention, *m*; (fiction) invention; (forgery) chose controuvée, *f*
inven'tive, *adj*, inventif, imaginatif.
inven'tor, *n.*, inventeur, *m*.
invento'rially, *adv*, en forme d'inventaire.
in'ventory, *n*, inventaire, *m*.

in'ventory, *v a*, inventorier, inscrire dans un inventaire, dresser l'inventaire **de**

inven'tress, *n*, inventrice, *f*

inverse' (-veurse), *adj*, inverse, en raison inverse

inverse'ly, *adv*, en sens inverse, en raison inverse, inversement

inver'sion (-veur-), *n.*, (gram, mil, nav) inversion, *f.*; (chem) intervertissement, *m*, (*fig*, log, mus) renversement, *m*

invert' (-veurte), *v a.*, tourner sens dessus dessous, renverser, intervertir.

inver'tebrate (-veur-ti-), *n.*, (zoöl) invertébré, *m.*

inver'tebrate *ou* **inver'tebrated** (-veur-ti-bréte, -'ède), *adj*, invertébré.

invert'ed (-veurt'-), *adj*, renversé; inverse (of order of things) interverti

invert'edly, *adv.*, dans un ordre renversé, en sens inverse

invest' (-vèste), *v.a*, vêtir, revêtir; (milit.) bloquer, investir, (money) placer, (to place in possession) mettre en possession, investir (**de**).

inves'tigable (-vès'ti-ga-b'l), *adj.*, susceptible d'investigation

inves'tigate (-vès'ti-), *v a*, rechercher, examiner, faire une enquête **sur**; faire des investigations **sur**

investiga'tion (-vès'ti-ghé-), *n*, investigation, recherche, enquête, *f*

inves'tigative (-vès'ti-ghé-), *adj.*, investigateur

inves'tigator (-vès'ti-ghé-teur), *n*, investigateur, *m*, investigatrice, *f*

inves'titure *ou* **inves'ture** (-vès'ti-tioure, -vès'tioure), *n*, (ecc) investiture, (jur.) mise en possession, *f* [vestir

inves'tive (-vès'-), *adj*, qui revêt, qui in-

invest'ment (-vèst'-), *n*, action de vêtir, de revêtir, *f*; vêtement, (of money) placement, (milit.) investissement, *m*

inves'tor, *n*, spéculateur, celui qui place son argent, *m.*

invet'eracy *ou* **invet'erateness** (-vèt'eur-a-), *n.*, caractère invétéré, acharnement, *m.*

invet'erate (-vèt'eur'-), *adj*, invétéré, acharné To grow —, *s'invétérer*.

invet'erately, *adv*, d'une manière invétérée, avec acharnement

invid'ious, *adj*, odieux, irritant, désagréable, vexatoire

invid'iously, *adv*, odieusement.

invid'iousness, *n.*, odieux, *m.*; nature irritante, *f*

invig'orate, *v.a.*, renforcer, fortifier; donner de la vigueur à.

invig'orating, *adj*, fortifiant

invigora'tion (-o-ré-), *n.*, action de fortifier, de donner de la vigueur, *f*; état de vigueur, accroissement de force, *m*

invincibil'ity, *n*, nature invincible, *f.*

invin'cible (-ci-b'l), *adj*, invincible, insurmontable.

invin'cibleness, *n.*, nature invincible, invincibilité, *f.*

invin'cibly, *adv.*, invinciblement.

inviolabil'ity *ou* **invi'olableness** (-vaï-o-), *n*, inviolabilité, *f.*

invi'olable (-vaï-o-la-b'l), *adj*, inviolable

invi'olably, *adv.*, inviolablement.

invi'olate (-vaï-o-), *adj.*, entier, pur, sans tache, intact

invisibil'ity *ou* **invis'ibleness** (-viz'i-), *n*, invisibilité, *f.*

invis'ible (-viz'i-b'l), *adj.*, invisible, imperceptible.

invis'ibly, *adv*, invisiblement.

invita'tion (-vi-té-), *n.*, invitation, *f.*

invi'tatory (-vaï-ta-) *adj.*, d'invitation, invitatif; (s.rel.) invitatoire.

invite' (-vaite), *v a*, inviter **à**, engager **à**; (*fig*) appeler, provoquer.

invit'er (-vaït'-), *n.*, personne qui invite, *f.*; hôte, amphitryon, *m.*

invit'ing (-vaït'-), *adj.*, engageant, attrayant, appétissant, tentant.

invit'ingly, *adv*, d'une manière engageante, attrayante

invit'ingness (-vaït'ign'nèce), *n.*, (ant) nature engageante, vertu attractive, *f.*, attrait, *m.*

invoca'tion (-vo-ké-), *n*, invocation, *f.*

in'voice (-voice), *n.*, (com.) facture, *f.* — clerk; *facturier*, *m*

invoice', *v a*, (com.) facturer.

invoke' (-vôke), *v a*, invoquer, réclamer.

involu'crated (-lou-), *adj*, (bot) involucré.

in'volucre (-vo-lou-keur) *ou* **involu'crum** (-lou-cr-eu-me), *n*, (bot) involucre, *m.*

involu'ntarily (-vol'eu'n'-), *adv.*, involontairement

involu'ntariness (-vol'eu'n'-), *n*, caractère involontaire, *m.*

involu'ntary (-vol'eu'n'-), *adj*, involontaire.

in'volute (-loute), *n.*, (geom.) développante, *f.*

in'volute, involut'ed, in'volutive, *adj.*, (bot) involutif, involuté.

involu'tion (-l'ou-), *n*, enveloppement, *m*; complication, (gram) mêlée, (arith., alg) élévation aux puissances, (jur) complication, involution, (bot) involution, *f.*

involve', *v a.*, (to envelop) envelopper; (to comprise) comprendre, renfermer; impliquer, (to cause) entraîner, engager, (to plunge) plonger, (to entangle) embarrasser, entortiller, (alg.) élever à une puissance. To — one's self in, *s'endetter*. To — one's self in, *s'attirer*. To be —d, *être endetté* To — in difficulties; *plonger dans des difficultés* She has greatly —d him; *elle l'a obéré de dettes*. That —s expense, *cela entraîne de la dépense*

involved', *adj*, (of persons) accablé de dettes, dans la gêne, obéré, (of things) grevé de dettes. The controversies in which he was —, *les controverses dans lesquelles il était engagé*. To be in — circumstances; *être dans un état de gêne*. — sentences, *phrases entortillées*, *f.pl* — estate; *domaine grevé d'hypothèques*, *m.*

involve'ment, *n*, (ant) embarras pécuniaire, *m*, difficulté, gêne, *f.*

invulnerabil'ity *ou* **invul'nerableness** (in-veul-neur'-), *n*, invulnérabilité, *f.*

invul'nerable (-veul-neur'a-b'l), *adj*, invulnérable, martaquable.

inwall' (-wôl), *v a*, (ant) entourer de murs.

in'ward (-worde), *adj.*, intérieur, interne.

in'ward *ou* **in'wards**, *adv*, en dedans; intérieurement.

in'wardly, *adv.*, intérieurement, mentalement, intimement

in'wardness, *n.*, intimité, intériorité, *f.*

inweave' (-wîve), *v.a*, (*preterite*, inwove; *past part*, inwoven), enlacer, tresser

inwrap' (-rape), *v.a*, envelopper, entortiller; (obsol fig) ravir.

inwreathe' (-rîthe), *v.a.*, couronner d'une guirlande, ceindre, couronner.

inwrought' (-rôte), *adj*, ciselé, orné de figures

i'odide (aï-o-), *n*, (chem.) iodure, *m.*

i'odine, *n*, (chem.) iode, *m.*

iod'uret (aï-o-diou-rète), *n.*, (ant.) (chem.) iodure, *m.*

Ion'ic (aï-o'n'-), *adj.*, ionique; ionien. — dialect; *dialecte ionien*, *m.* — order; (arch.) *ordre ionique*. [(gram.) *iota souscrit*, *m.*

io'ta (aï-o-), *n.*, iota; rien, *m.* — subscript;

I.O U., *n*, reconnaissance, *f.*

ipecacuan'ha (ip-i-kak'iou-), *n.*, (bot.) ipécacuana, *m.*

irascibil'ity, *n.*, irascibilité, irritabilité, *f.*
iras'cible (-'ci-b'l), *adj.*, irascible, irritable.
ire (aieur), *n.*, colère, ⊙ire, *f.*, courroux, *m.*
irid'ium (i-rid'ieume), *n.*, (chem.) iridium, *m*
i'ris (ai-rice), *n.*, (*irides*) iris, *m*, (bot) iris, *f.m.*
i'risated (ai-riss'été-) *ou* **i'rised** (ai-riste), *adj.*, irisé
I'rish (air'-), *adj.*, irlandais. — bull, *naïveté irlandaise*, *f.*
I'rish, *n.*, (language) irlandais, *m.*
I'rishism, *n*, locution irlandaise, *f.*
I'rishman, *n*, Irlandais, *m.*
I'rishwoman (-woum'-), *n.*, Irlandaise, *f.*
i'ris-root (-route), *n*, racine d'iris, *f.*
irk'some (-seume), *adj*, pénible, ennuyeux, fatigant.
irk'somely, *adv*, d'une manière fatigante, ennuyeusement.
irk'someness, *n*, ennui, *m.*, fatigue, *f*
i'ron (ai'eurne), *n.*, fer, (tech) ferrement, *m.* Flat- —, *fer à repasser*, *m.* Wrought —, *fer forgé*, *m* Cast- —, *fonte*, *f.* Old —, *ferraille*, *f.* Sheet- —, *tôle*, *f* In —s, *aux fers* To have many —s in the fire, *courir plusieurs* (ou *deux*) *lièvres à la fois.* —-age, *âge de fer*, *m.* — crown; *couronne de fer*, *couronne des rois Lombards*, *f.* —-fisted, *serré, pingre, cupide, avide.* —-flint, *silex ferrugineux*, *m* —-heater; *fer à chauffer*, *m.* —-sand, *ménakanite*, *f* You must strike the — while it is hot, *il faut battre le fer pendant qu'il est chaud.*
i'ron, *adj*, de fer, en fer
i'ron, *v.a*, ferrer, (linen) repasser, (to shackle) mettre les fers à.
i'ron-bound (-baoun'n'de), *adj*, cerclé de fer, garni de fer, (shackled) chargé de fers. — shore; *côte rocheuse*, *f.*
i'ron-brake, *n.*, brimbale, *f.*
i'ron-clad, *adj*, cuirassé —, *n.*, navire cuirassé, *m.*
i'roner, *n*, (of linen) repasseuse, *f*; (who furnishes with iron) ferreur, *m*
i'ron-fil'ings (-fail'ign'ze), *n.pl*, limaille de fer, *f.sing*
i'ron-found'er (-faou'n'd'-), *n*, fondeur en fer, *m.*
i'ron-foun'dry, *n*, fonderie de fer, *f.*
i'ron-glance, *n*, (min.) fer spéculaire, fer oligiste, *m*, hématite, *f*
i'ron-gray, *adj*, gris de fer.
i'ron-heart'ed (-hârt'-), *adj*, au cœur de fer
iron'ic *ou* **iron'ical** (ai-ro'n'-), *adj.*, ironique.
iron'ically, *adv*, ironiquement
i'ron-manufac'tory (-'iou-fak'-), *n*, usine de fer, *f.*
i'ron-manufac'ture (-iou-fakt'ioure), *n*, fabrication du fer, *f*
i'ron-mas'ter (-mâs'-), *n.*, maître de forge, *m*
i'ron-mon'ger (-meu'gn'gheur), *n.*, quincaillier, *m.*
i'ron-mon'gery (-meu'gn'gheuri), *n*, quincaillerie, *f*
i'ron-mold (-môlde), *n*, (stain) tache de rouille; (vessel) lingotière, *f*
i'ron-ore (-ôre), *n*, minerai de fer, *m.*
i'ronside, *n.*, soldat aguerri, vétéran, *m.*
i'ron-smith, *n.*, ouvrier en fer, *m*
i'ron-stone (-stône), *n.*, minerai de fer, *m*
i'ron-wire (-waieur), *n*, fil de fer, *m.*
i'ron-wood (-woude), *n*, bois de fer, *m*
i'ron-work (-weurke), *n.*, ferrure, *f.*; ouvrage en fer, *m.*
i'ron-works (-weurkse), *n pl*, forge, *f*
i'ron-wort (-weurte), *n*, (bot) sidéritis, *m.*; crapaudine, *f*
i'rony (ai-ro'n'i), *n.*, ironie, *f*
i'rony (ai-eur'n'i), *adj.*, de fer
irra'diance *ou* **irra'diancy** (-'ré-di-), *n.*, rayonnement, rayon, *m.*
irra'diate (-'ré-di-), *v.a.*, rayonner sur; éclairer
irra'diate, *v n*, rayonner; resplendir.
irradia'tion (-'ré-di-é-), *n*, (phys., astron.) irradiation, splendeur, *f.*
irra'tional (ir-rash'eu'n'-), *adj*, irraisonnable; déraisonnable, (math) irrationnel.
irrational'ity, *n*, déraison, nature irraisonnable, absurdité, *f*
irra'tionally, *adv*, sans raison, déraisonnablement, absurdement.
irreclaim'able (ir-ri-clé'm-a-b'l), *adj*, incorrigible, indomptable, irrétéré.
irreclaim'ably, *adv*, incorrigiblement.
irreconcil'able (ir-rek'o n'çail'a-b'l), *adj.*, irréconciliable **avec**, inconciliable **avec**, incompatible **avec**
irreconcilableness, *n*, nature irréconciliable, incompatibilité, *f*
irreconcilably, *adv*, irréconcilablement; d'une manière inconciliable.
irreconciled, *adj*, (ant.) qui n'a pas été expié, inexpié
irreconcilia'tion, *n*, (ant.) incompatibilité, *f.*
irrecov'erable (ir-ri-keuv'eur-a-b'l), *adj*, irréparable, perdu sans ressource, (dn) irrécouvrable
irrecov'erableness, *n*, nature irréparable; perte sans ressource, *f.*
irrecov'erably, *adv*, irréparablement; sans ressource, sans remède
irredeem'able (ir-ri-dî'm'a-b'l), *adj*, irrémédiable, (fin) irrachetable
irredu'cible (ir-ri-diou-ci-b'l), *adj.*, irréductible.
irredu'cibleness, *n*, irréductibilité, *f.*
irreform'able, *adj*, inaltérable
irrefragabil'ity *ou* **irref'ragableness** (ir-réf'ra-ga-), *n*, nature irréfragable, *f.*
irref'ragable (ir-réf-ra-ga-b'l), *adj*, irréfragable, irréfutable
irref'ragably, *adv*, d'une manière irréfragable.
irrefu'table (ir-ri-fiout'a-b'l *ou* -réf-), *adj.*, irréfutable.
irrefu'tably, *adv*, d'une manière irréfutable.
irreg'ular (ir-règh'iou-), *adj*, irrégulier, déréglé, non uniforme; vicieux, désordonné
irreg'ular, *n.*, soldat de corps franc, irrégulier, *m.*
irregular'ity, *n*, irrégularité, déviation; conduite déréglée, (ecc) irrégularité, *f.*
irreg'ularly, *adv*, irrégulièrement.
irrel'ative (ir-rèl'a-), *adv*, sans liaison; sans rapport
irrel'evancy (ir-rèl-i-), *n.*, nature étrangère, *f.*
irrel'evant (ir-rèl-i-), *adj*, inapplicable à; déplacé, hors de propos, étranger à
irreli'gion (ir-ri-lidj'-), *n*, irréligion, impiété, *f.*
irreli'gious (ir-ri-lidj'-), *adj*, irréligieux, impie, contraire à la religion
irreli'giously, *adv*, irréligieusement.
irreli'giousness, *n*, irréligion, *f.*
irreme'diable (ir-ri-mî-di-a-b'l), *adj*, irrémédiable, sans remède, incurable.
irreme'diableness, *n*, nature irrémédiable, *f.*
irreme'diably, *adv*, irrémédiablement.
iremis'sible (ir-ri-mis'si-b'l), *adj.*, irrémissible, impardonnable
irremis'sibleness, *n.*, nature irrémissible *ou* impardonnable *f*
irremovabil'ity (ir-ri-mouv'-), *n*, fermeté inébranlable; inflexibilité; inamovibilité; immutabilité, *f*
irremov'able (ir-ri-mouv'a-b'l), *adj.*, immuable; inamovible; inflexible.
irremov'ably, *adv*, d'une manière immuable; immuablement, inflexiblement.
irreparabil'ity (ir-rèp'a-ra-), *n.*, nature irréparable, *f.*

irrep'arable (ir-rèp'a-ra-b'l), *adj.*, irréparable, irrémédiable ; irrécouvrable.
irrep'arably, *adv.*, irréparablement ; sans remède.
irrepealabil'ity (ir-ri-pîl'-), *n*, (ant) irrévocabilité, *f*.
irrepeal'able (ir-ri-pîl'a-b'l), *adj* , irrévocable
irrepeal'ably, *adv.*, irrévocablement.
irreprehen'sible (ir-rèp'ri-hè'n'si-b'l), *adj* , irréprehensible, exempt de blâme , sans tache
irreprehen'sibleness, *n.*, nature irréprehensible, *f*
irreprehen'sibly, *adv.*, d'une manière irréprehensible, irréprochablement.
irrepres'sible (ir-ri-près'-i-b'l), *adj* , irrépressible ; (of laughter) inextinguible. — laughter , *fou rire*, *m*
irreproach'able (ir-ri-pro'tsh'a-bl'), *adj* , irréprochable, irréprehensible, innocent, sans tache.
irreproach'ableness, *n* , nature irréprochable, *f*.
irreproach'ably, *adv.*, irréprochablement.
irreprov'able (ir-ri-prouv'a-b'l), *adj.*, irréprehensible, irréprochable.
irreprov'ably, *adv.*, d'une manière irréprehensible , irréprochablement.
irresist'ance (ir-ri-zist'-), *n.*, (ant) soumission , obéissance passive, *f*
irresistibil'ity *ou* **irresist'ibleness** (ir-ri-zist'-), *n.*, irrésistibilité, *f*
irresist'ible (ir-ri-zist'i-b'l), *adj* , irrésistible
irresist'ibly, *adv* , irrésistiblement
irres'oluble (ir-rèz'o-lou-b'l), *adj.*, insoluble.
irres'olubleness, *n* , insolubilité, *f*
irres'olute (ir-rèz'o-loute), *adj* , irrésolu, indécis.
irres'olutely, *adv* , irrésolument, avec hésitation
irres'oluteness *ou* **irresolu'tion**, *n* , irrésolution, hésitation, indécision, *f*
irresolvabil'ity *ou* **irresol'vableness** (ir-ri-zol-), *n* , (chem.) irréductibilité, *f*.
irresolv'able (ir-ri-zol-va-b'l), *adj* , (chem) irréductible, indécomposable
irrespect'ive (ir-ri-spèk'-), *adj.*, indépendant **de** ; qui ne fait pas de distinction **entre** ; (ant) manquant de respect **pour**
irrespect'ively, *adv* , indépendamment ; sans égard aux circonstances.
irres'pirable (ir-rès'-pi-ra-b'l), *adj* , irrespirable.
irresponsibil'ity (ir-ri-spo'n'si-), *n.*, irresponsabilité, *f*.
irrespon'sible (ir-ri-spo'n'si-b'l), *adj.*, irresponsable ; qui n'est pas digne de confiance.
irretriev'able (ir-ri-trîv'a-b'l), *adj.*, irréparable, irrémédiable.
irretriev'ably, *adv.*, irréparablement.
irrev'erence (ir-rèv'eur'-), *n.*, irrévérence, *f.*, manque de respect, *m*.
irrev'erent, *adj* , irrévérent, irrévérencieux.
irrev'erently, *adv.*, irrévéremment, avec irrévérence.
irrever'sible (ir-ri-veur-si-b'l), *adj.*, irrévocable
irrever'sibly, *adv.*, irrévocablement.
irrevocabil'ity *ou* **irrev'ocableness** (ir-rèv'-) *n.*, irrévocabilité, *f*.
irrev'ocable (ir-rèv'o-ca-b'l), *adj.*, irrévocable.
irrev'ocably, *adv.*, irrévocablement.
ir'rigate, *v.a.*, arroser, irriguer.
irriga'tion (-ghé-), *n.*, arrosement, *m.* ; irrigation, *f*.
irritabil'ity, *n* , irritabilité, irascibilité, *f*.
ir'ritable (-ta-b'l), *adj* , irritable.
ir'ritant, *adj* , irritant, qui cause de la colère.
ir'ritant, *n.*, (med) irritant, *m*.
ir'ritate, *v a.*, irriter ; provoquer, ennuyer, exaspérer énerver, agacer.
ir'ritating (-tét'igne), *adj* , irritant
irrita'tion (-ri-té-), *n* , irritation, exaspération, colère, (med.) irritation, *f*.
irrup'tion (ir-reup'-), *n.*, irruption, attaque, invasion , violation de territoire, *f*.
irrup'tive (ir-reup'-), *adj* , qui fait irruption.
is'abel-col'ored (-keul'leurde), *adj.*, isabelle (invariable).
is'chium (is-ki-), *n* , (anat) ischion, *m*.
ischuret'ic (is-khiou-rèt'-), *adj.*, (med.) ischurétique.
is'chury (is-khiou-), *n.*, (med.) ischurie, *f*.
Ish'maelite, *n* , Ismaélite , (fig) anarchiste, *m*
i'singlass (aï'zign'glâce), *n* , colle de poisson. *f*. — stone, *maca*, *talc*, *m*.
Is'lam *ou* **Is'lamism** (iz-, -iz'me), *n.*, islamisme, islam, *m*
is'land (aï-la'n'de), *n* , île, *f*.
is'lander (aï-la'n'd'-), *n* , insulaire, *m.f*.
isle (aïl), *n* , île, *f*
is'let (aï-lète), *n.*, îlot, *m* ; petite île, *f*.
isoch'ronal *ou* **isoch'ronous** (aï-çok'-), *adj.*, isochrone.
i'solate (aïz'-), *v a* , isoler.
i'solated (aïz'o-lét'-), *adj* , isolé.
isola'tion (aïz'o-lé-), *n.*, isolement, *m*.
isos'celes (aï-ços'ci-lize), *adj* , isocèle.
Is'raelite (iz'ra-èl'aïte), *n.*, Israélite, *m.f*.
Israeli'tic *ou* **Israeli'tish**, *adj* , israélite.
is'suable (ish'shiou-a-b'l), *adj* , émissible.
is'sue (ish'shiou), *n.*, issue , (egress) sortie, *f* , écoulement, *m* , (sending out) distribution, expédition, *f.* ; (ultimate result) résultat, *m* , conclusion, issue, *f* , (progeny) enfants, *m.pl.*, postérité , (fin) émission , (jur) question, *f* At —; *en litige*, *en question*. To take, *ou* join, —; *discuter* , *engager une discussion*, *différer d'opinion* **avec**. To die without —, *mourir sans enfants*, *sans postérité*
is'sue, *v a* , publier ; expédier , (fin.) émettre; (jur) donner, lancer. To — a writ, *lancer un mandat*.
is'sue, *v n.*, sortir, jaillir, découler **de** ; (to end) se terminer, être l'issue , (to accrue) provenir **de** , émaner **de**, (mint) faire une sortie ; (jur) dépendre de la solution d'une question.
is'sueless, *adj* , sans enfants, sans postérité.
is'sue-peas (-pize), *n.pl* , (med.) pois à cautère, pois de cautère, *m pl*.
is'suer, *n.*, personne qui émet, *f.* ; émetteur, *m*.
isth'mian, *adj* , isthmique — games , *jeux isthmiques*, *m pl*
isth'mus (isth-meusse *ou* is-), *n* , isthme, *m*.
it (ite) *pron.*, il, *m.*, elle, *f* , le, *m.*, la, *f.* ; lui, *m.f.* ; ce ; cela. — is one thing , *autre chose est*. That 's the truth of —, *c'est là la vérité*. I have heard — said ; *j'ai entendu dire*. — must be , *il le faut*. — is over , *c'est fini*. — is I who said —, *c'est moi qui l'ai dit* — is they who said —, *ce sont eux qui l'ont dit*. If — it be so , *s'il en est ainsi*. That is —, *c'est cela même* That 's not —; *ce n'est pas cela* I have thought — necessary, *j'ai cru devoir* (*it* is not translated in these expressions). — rains ; *il pleut*. Of —; *en*. At —, in —, to —; *y*.
Ital'ian (i-tal'ya'ne), *adj.*, italien.
Ital'ian, *n* , Italien, *m* , Italienne, *f.* ; (language) italien, *m*.
ital'ic, *n.*, (print) italique, *m*.
ital'ic, *adj.*, italique.
ital'icize (-çaïze), *v a.*, imprimer en italiques.
itch (itshe), *n.*, démangeaison ; (disease) gale, *f*.
itch, *v.n.*, avoir des démangeaisons · démanger **de**. My fingers are —ing to ; *les doigts me démangent* **de**
itch'ing, *n.*, démangeaison, *f*.
itch'y, *adj.*, galeux.
i'tem (aï-tème), *adv.*, item.

i'tem, *n*, article, item, *m*
it'erant (it'eur-), *adj*, (aut) qui répète.
it'erate (it'eur-), *v a*, (aut) reiterer, répéter
itera'tion (it'eur'é-), *n*, réitération, répétition, *f*.
it'erative (it'eur'é-), *adj*, répété, itératif.
itin'erant (ai-ti'n'eur-), *adj*, ambulant
itin'erant, *n*, personne ambulante, *f*., prédicateur ambulant, *m*
itin'erary (ai-ti'n'eur'-), *n*, itinéraire, *m*.
itin'erary, *adj*., ambulant, ambulatoire
its, *pron*, son, *m*, sa, *f*, ses, *m pl*, *f pl*, le sien, *m*, la sienne, *f*.; les siens, *m pl*, les siennes, *f pl*.
itself', *pron*, lui-même, *m*, elle-même, *f*, soi-même, *m*; même, *m f* Virtue —, *la vertu même*. To go of — *aller tout seul*.
i'vory (ai-vo-), *n*, ivoire, *m*.
i'vory, *adj*, d'ivoire.
i'vory-black, *n*, noir d'ivoire, *m*
i'vory-nut, *n*, (bot) noix de tagua, noix de palmier, *f*, ivoire végétal, *m*
i'vory-turn'er (-teurn'-), *n*, tourneur en ivoire, *m*
i'vory-work'er (-weurk'-), *n*, sculpteur en ivoire, ivoirier, *m*
i'vy (ai-vi), *n*, lierre, *m*
i'vy-berry (-bèr-ri), *n*, baie de lierre, *f*
i'vyed *ou* **i'vied** (ai-vide), *adj*., couvert de lierre
i'vy-man'tled (-ma'n'tl'de), *adj*, couvert de lierre.
iz'ard, iz'zard, *n*., (zool.) chamois, isard, *m*.

J

j, dixième lettre de l'alphabet, **j**, *m*.
jab'ber, *v n*., jaboter, jacasser; bredouiller, baragouiner.
jab'ber, *n*, bredouillement; baragouinage, baragouin, *m*.
jab'berer, *n*., bredouilleur, *m*, bredouilleuse, *f*.; baragouineur, *m*., baragouineuse, jacasse, *f*
jab'bering, *n*, bredouillement, baragouinage, baragouin, *m*.
jab'iru, *n*, (ornı.) savacou, jabiru, *m*.
jac'inth, *n*, (bot) jacinthe, *f*.
jack (djake), *n*., (spit) tourne-broche, (ich) brocheton, (frame for sawing wood on) chevalet, *m*.; (pitcher) broc, *m*, (leather) outre, *f*, (lifting jack) cric, (at bowls) cochonnet, (flag) pavillon, *m*., (a boor) rustre, (sailor) matelot, *m*., (measure) demi-pinte, *f*., (for boots) tire-botte, (cards) valet, *m*; (wedge) coin, *m* Cheap —, *camelot*, *m* — o' lantern, *feu follet*, *m* — of all trades, *factotum*, *Michel Morin*, *Maître Jacques*, *m*. — of all trades and master of none; *propre à tout et bon à rien* Every — has, *ou* must have, his Jill, *à un boiteux femme qui cloche*, ou *il n'y a si méchant pot qui ne trouve son couvercle*. — at a pinch, *bouche-trou*, *m* —-by-the-hedge, (bot) *alliaire*, *f* —-in-office, *tyranneau*, *bureaucrate*, *m*. —-in-the-box, *surprise*, *boîte à surprise*, *f*. — of the clock-house, *jaquemart*, *m*. —-a-dandy; *petit-maître*, *dandy*, *gandin*, *m* —-knife, *couteau de poche*, *m* —-towel, *essuie-mains*, *m*
jack'al, *n*, chacal, *m*.
jack'alent (-a-lè'n'te), *n*., (fig.) benêt, nigaud; (game) jaquemart, *m*.
jack'anapes (-épse), *n*, singe, fat, *m*
jack'ass, *n*, âne, baudet, bourriquet, (fig) âne, bête, imbécile, *m*.; bourrique, *f*.
jack'-boot (-boute), *n*., botte à genouillère, *f*
jack'daw (-dō), *n*., (ornı.) choucas, *m*
jack'et, *n*, veste, jaquette, *f*.; (for women) corsage, canezou, *m*, (tech.) chemise, *f* To beat, *ou* dust, one's —; *donner une roulée*, ou *râlée*, *à quelqu'un*.
Jack, *n*, Jeannot
Jack Ketch' (-ketshe), *n*, le bourreau, Monsieur de Paris, *m*
jack'-pudding (-poud'-), *n*, pierrot, bouffon, paillasse, *m*
jack'sauce (-sôss), *n*, impertinent, drôle, [*m*
jack'-straw, *n*, épouvantail, *m*
jack'-tar (-târ), *n*, loup de mer, marin, matelot, *m*
Jac'obin, *n*, jacobin, *m*
Jac'obin, *adj* jacobin de jacobin.
Jacobin'ic *ou* **Jacobin'ical**, *adj*., jacobin; de jacobin
Jac'obinism (-iz'me), *n*, jacobinisme, *m*.
Jac'obite (-baite), *n*., jacobite, partisan des Stuarts, *m*.
Ja'cob's-staff (djé-cob'z'stâfe), *n*, bâton de pèlerin, bourdon de pèlerin, *m*, canne à pomguard, *f*, bâton de Jacob, (astron) astrolabe, *m*.
jac'bus (djé-cō-), *n*, jacobus, *m*, piece de 25 shillings, *f*.
jac'onet, *n*, jaconas, *m*
jade (jède), *n*, haridelle, rosse, (woman) coquine, friponne, (min.) néphrite, *f*
jade, *v a*., surmener, harasser, fatiguer.
jade, *v n*, se fatiguer, se décourager
jad'ed, *adj*, surmené, harassé, excédé de fatigue, usé
jad'ish, *adj*., de rosse, de haridelle; (fig.) coquin, fripon, (unchaste) incontinent.
jag, *n*., dent de scie, (bot.) dentelure; (fig.) brèche, *f*.
jag, *v a*, ébrécher; denteler.
jag'gedness (djag'ghèd'-), *n*, dentelure, *f*.
jag'ging-iron, *n*., roulette à pâte, *f*.
jagged *ou* **jag'gy** (djag'ghi), *adj*, dentelé, ébréché, (bot) laciniié
jaguar' (djagh'ou'âr), *n*, jaguar, *m*.
jail (djéle), *n*, prison, geôle, *f*. — fever *typhus*, *m*.
jail'-bird (-beurde), *n*, gibier de potence, *m*.
jail'er *ou* **jail'-keeper** (-kîp'-), *n*, geôlier, *m*.
jal'ap, *n*, (pharm) jalap, *m*.
jam, *n*., conserve, confiture, *f*.
jam, *v a*, serrer, presser, fouler.
jamb (djame), *n*, jambage, (of a chimney) chambranle, *m*. — post; *montant*, *m*.
jan'gle (djan'gn'g'l), *v a*, faire discorder.
jan'gle, *v n* *V* **jingle** and **wrangle**
jan'itor (-teur-), *n*, portier, concierge, *m*.
jan'izary, *n*, janissaire, *m*
Jan'senism (dja'n'sè'n'iz'me), *n*., jansénisme, *m*
Jan'senist, *n*, janséniste, *m*.
Jan'uary (dja'n'iou-), *n*, janvier, *m*.
japan', *n*., laque, vernis, *m*. — earth, *cachou*, *m*. — ink, *encre du Japon*, *f*. — ware; *japon*, *m*
japan', *v.a*, vernisser de laque; vernir; bronzer.
Japanese' (-ize), *adj*, japonais
Japanese', *n*, Japonais, *m*, Japonaise, *f*.; (language) japonais, *m*.
japan'ner, *n*., vernisseur, *m*.
jar (djâr), *v n*, (of sound) (of a musical instrument) jurer, être discordant; (to quarrel) se disputer, se quereller, (to vibrate) vibrer, (to clash) être contraire à, heurter, choquer, se choquer, (of colors) jurer Their interests —; *leurs intérêts sont contraires*.
jar (djâr), *v a*, remuer, secouer, faire trembler, faire vibrer; choquer, heurter; déplaire à, offenser.
jar (djâr), *n*., (vessel) jarre, cruche, *f*.; pot, (glass) bocal, (harsh sound) son discordant, *m*.; (vibration) vibration; (dispute) contestation, *f*., confit, *m*. Family —s; *disputes de famille*, *f pl* Leyden —, (phys) *bouteille de Leyde*, *f*. — of pickles, *pot de cornichons*, *m*. On the —; *entr'ouvert*, *entre-bâillé*.

jarde (djard), *n*, (vet) jardon, *m.*, jarde, *f.*
jardinière', *n*, (stand) jardiniere, *f*
jar'gon (djâr-), *n*, jargon, argot, (min) zircon. jargon, *m*, hyacinthe, *f*
jar'ring (djâr'-), *n*, (dispute) querelle, contestation, *f.*, (harsh sound) bruit discordant, *m*
jar'ring, *adj*, en contestation, discordant, en conflit, jurant **avec**
jar'ring, *adv*, discordant, en conflit
jar'vey, *n*, cocher de fiacre, automédon, *m*
jas'mine (djaz'-, *ou* djas-) *n* jasmin *m*
jas'per, *n*, jaspe, *m*
jaun'dice (djân'dice), *n*, ictère, *m.*, jaunisse, *f*
jaun'diced (-diste), *adj*, qui a la jaunisse, (fig) prévenu **pour, contre**
jaunt (djânte), *n*, tournée, promenade, excursion, partie, course, *f*, tour, *m*
jaunt, *v n.*, courir çà et là, faire une promenade, faire une course, faire une partie, se promener
jaun'tily, *adv*, avec grâce, gracieusement, légèrement, avec enjouement, bravement, prétentieusement
jaun'tiness, *n.*, gaieté, légèreté, grâce, *f*; (showiness) étalage, (liveliness) enjouement, *m*
jaun'ty, *adj*, léger, enjoué, (showy) voyant
jav'elin (djav'-), *n*, javeline, *f.*, javelot, *m.* —-men, *escorte d'un juge*, *f.*
jaw (djô), *n*, mâchoire, (of a horse) ganache, *f*; (talk) caquet, *m.*; (scolding) criaillerie, *f*; (pop.) (abuse) gueule, *f pl*, gueule, (fig.) porte, serre, *f sing*, bras, *m pl*, étreintes, *f pl.* The —s of death, *les étreintes, les bras, de la mort* Lock —, *tétanos*, *m.* (med.). —-tooth, *molaire, dent molaire*, *f*
jaw, *v a.*, (pop) crier **après**; dire des sottises **à**, criailler **contre**
jaw, *v n*, (pop) gueuler, bavarder; (to scold) bougonner
jaw'bone (djô-bône), *n*, mâchoire, *f*; os maxillaire, *m.*
jaw'-fallen (-fôl'n). *V* **chop-fallen**
jay, *n.*, (orni) geai, *m.*
jeal'ous (djèl'-), *adj*, jaloux **de** (son honneur), **contre** (son amour-propre), **de** (before an infinitive), **sur** (une chose)
jeal'ously, *adv*, jalousement; par jalousie.
jeal'ousness, *n*, jalousie, *f*
jeal'ousy (djèl'euss'i), *n.*, jalousie, *f.*
jean (djène), *n.*, coutil satiné, *m*
jears (djirze), *n pl.*, (nav) drisse, *f*
jeer (djire), *n.*, raillerie, moquerie, *f.*
jeer, *v.a.*, railler, se moquer **de**
jeer, *v.n.*, railler; se railler, se moquer **de**, goguenarder.
jeer'er, *n.*, railleur, *m*, railleuse, *f.*; moqueur, *m.*, moqueuse, *f*, goguenard, *m.*
jeer'ing, *adj.*, railleur, moqueur, goguenard
jeer'ing, *n.*, raillerie, moquerie, *f.*
jeer'ingly, *adv.*, en raillant, par moquerie, d'un air goguenard
Jeho'vah (dji-hô-), *n*, Jéhovah, *m.*
je'hu, *n*, cocher, automédon, *m.*
jejune' (dji-djioune), *adj.*, vide **de**; aride, pauvre **de**, maigre, sans intérêt
jejune'ness, *n*, vide, *m.*, aridité, pauvreté, *f*
jel'ly (djèl'-), *n.*, gelée, *f*, coulis, *m.* —fish, *méduse*, *f.* —mold, *moule à gelées*, *m.*
jel'lied, *adj.*, réduit en gelée
jen'net (djè'n'nète), *n.*, genêt (cheval d'Espagne), *m*
jen'ny (djè'n'ni), *n.*, métier à filer le coton, *m* — ass; *ânesse*, *f.*
jeof'ail (djèf'al), *n.*, (jur) erreur, omission, *f*
jeop'ardize (djèp'ard, -aize), *v a.*, hasarder, risquer, compromettre, mettre en danger.
jeop'ardy (djèp'ard'i), *n.*, péril, danger, risque, hasard, *m*
jer'boa (djeur'-), *n.*, (mam) gerboise, *f.*
jeremi'ad (djè-ri-mai-), *n.*, jérémiade, *f.*
jer'falcon (djeur-fô'k'n), *n.*, gerfaut, *m.*
jerk (djeurke), *n.*, saccade, secousse, *f.*, mouvement saccadé, *m.*
jerk, *v.a.*, donner une poussée, une saccade. **à**, pousser, jeter, lancer, (man.) saccader.
jerked-beef', *n*, (South America) carne secca, bœuf séché au soleil, *m.*
jer'kin (djeur-), *n*, pourpoint, justaucorps; (orni) geniant mâle, *m*
jer'ry-built, *adj.*, bâti comme un château de cartes This is a —house, *c'est un vrai château de cartes que cette maison là*
jer'sey, *n*, veste de laine, *f.*, surcoit (V. H.), *m*
Jeru'salem ar'tichoke, *n*, topinambour, *m.*
jess, *n*, (hawking) lasse, *f*, ruban, *m.*
jes'samine (djès'sa-), *n*, jasmin, *m*
jest (djeste), *n*, plaisanterie, facétie, *f.*; bon mot, mot pour rire, *m.*, (laughing-stock) risée, *f* In —, *par plaisanterie, pour badiner*. To be in —, *badiner* To take a —, *entendre la raillerie*, ou *la plaisanterie*
jest, *v n*, plaisanter, badiner **sur**. To — at; *rire* **de**, *railler* **de**.
jest'-book (-bouke), *n.*, recueil de bons mots, *m*
jest'er, *n*, plaisant, farceur, diseur de bons mots, railleur, *m.*, railleuse, *f.*; (buffoon) bouffon, fou, *m.*
jest'ing, *adj.*, de plaisanterie, pour rire; badin
jest'ing, *n*, plaisanterie, *f*, badinage, *m.*
jest'ingly, *adv.*, en riant; en plaisantant, pour rire
Jes'uit (djèz'iou-ite), *n.*, jésuite, *m.* —'s bark; *quinquina*, *m*
Jesuit'ic *ou* **Jesuit'ical**, *adj.*, jésuitique.
Jesuit'ically, *adv.*, jésuitiquement; en jésuite
Jes'uitism, *n.*, jésuitisme, *m.*
jet (djète), *n*, (min.) jais, jaiet; (of water) jet d'eau, jet, *m.* —black; *jais, noir comme du jais.*
jet, *v.n.*, s'élancer; (to strut) se pavaner, se carrer.
jet'sam, jet'som, jet'son, *ou* **jet'tison**, *n.* (jur) jet, jet de marchandises à la mer, *m.*
jet'ty (djèt'ti), *adj.*, couleur de jais.
jet'ty (djèt'-), *n*, jetée, *f.* —-head; (nav.) *môle, musoir*, *m*, *jetée*, *f.*
Jew (djiou), *n*, Juif, Israélite, *m.*
jew'el (djiou'èl), *n.*, joyau, bijou, *m.*; pierre précieuse, *f.*; (horl) diamant, *m.* —-case; *écrin*, *m* —like; *brillant, étincelant.*
jew'el, *v.a* orner de bijoux, parer de pierreries, (horl) monter sur rubis
jew'eler, *n*, joaillier, bijoutier, *m.*
jew'elry *ou* **jew'elery**, *n.*, joaillerie, bijouterie, *f.*
Jew'ess (djiou-èce), *n*, Juive, *f.*
Jew'ish, *adj.*, juif, des Juifs; judaïque.
Jew'ishly, *adv.*, en juif, en juive.
Jew'ry, *n*, juiverie, *f.*
jews'-harp (djiouz'hârpe), *n.*, guimbarde, *f.*
jez'ebel (djèz'i-bèl), *n.*, mégère, *f.*
jib (djibe), *n.*, (nav.) foc, *m.* —-boom; *bâton de foc*, *m.* Flying —; *clin de foc.*
jib, *v n.*, (of horses) s'acculer.
jig (djighe), *n*, gigue (dance), *f.*
jig'ger (djig'gheur), *n.*, (print.) visorium, *m.*
jilt, *n.*, coquette, *f.*
jilt, *v.a.*, planter là; duper, tromper, jouer.
jilt, *v n*, faire la coquette; coqueter.
jin'gle (djign'g'l), *n.*, (of bells) tintement; (of glasses, metals) cliquetis; (little bell) grelot, *m*, clochette, *f*; (correspondence of sound in rhyme) consonance, concordance, *f.*, (doggerel) mauvais vers, *m.pl.*, (carriage) voiture à deux roues, *f.*
jin'gle, *v.n.*, (of bells) tinter; (of glasses)

s'entre-choquer ; (of chains) retentir ; (of verses) assoner, rimer.

jin'gle, *v a.*, (bells) faire tinter, (glasses) choquer, (chains) faire retentir

Jingo, *n*, braillard, patriote de cabaret, chauvin, *m*. By —! *adv*, saprista!

Jin'goism, *n.*, chauvinisme, *m*.

job, *n*, affaire, besogne, chose à faire, *f*, travail ; ouvrage, *m* ; (among workmen) tâche, pièce, *f* ; (print) ouvrage de ville, (b s) tripotage, coup, mauvais coup, *m*. — hand, *homme en conscience, remiseur, m* — lot, *solde, m*, *occasion, f*, *lot à bon marché, m*. — master, *louer de chevaux, de voitures, m*. — printer, *imprimeur de couleurs, de prix-courants, m* By the —, *à forfait*, (among workmen) *à la tâche, à la pièce* To do the — for any one, *tuer quelqu'un* To do a thing by the —, *travailler à la pièce* It is a bad — for him, *c'est bien malheureux pour lui* It is a good —, *c'est bien heureux* He has got a good —, *il a trouvé une bonne place* To give it up as a bad —, *y renoncer, en faire son deuil*. To be on the —; *en être, être prêt à*

job, *v a*, (to hire) louer ; (to let) louer, (b s) tripoter

job, *v n.*, travailler à la tâche, (in the public stocks) agioter, spéculer, louer des chevaux, des voitures

job'ber, *n*, ouvrier à la tâche ; (in the public stocks) agioteur, spéculateur, (b s) tripotier, faiseur, exploiteur, *m*

job'bernowl (djob'beur'nôl), *n.*, benêt, butor, *m*

job'bing, *n.*, ouvrage à la tâche, (in the public stocks) agiotage, (print.) ouvrage de ville, (b.s) tripotage, *m*

Job's Com'forter, *n*, *faux ami*, *m*.

jock'ey, *n*, jockey, (cheat) maquignon, fripon, (horsedealer) maquignon, *m*.

jock'ey, *v a.*, duper, tromper

jock'eyship, *n*, équitation, *f*

jocose' (-cōse), *adj.*, plaisant, badin, jovial

jocose'ly, *adv*, en plaisantant, en badinant.

jocose'ness, *n*, enjouement, badinage, *m*

joc'ular (djok'iou-), *adj*, plaisant, gai, badin

joc'ularly, *adv.*, en plaisantant, gaîment, plaisamment

joc'und, *adj*, joyeux, enjoué, gai.

joc'undly, *adv*, joyeusement, gaîment

joc'undness, *n*, joie, gaîté, *f.*, enjouement, *m*.

jog, *n*, secousse légère, *f* ; attouchement (pour éveiller l'attention), obstacle, *m*. — —; *lentement, cahin-caha*.

jog, *v.n*, remuer, se mouvoir, voyager, marcher, paresseusement, lentement, lourdement. To — on, *ou* along, *aller doucement, aller son petit bonhomme de chemin, aller cahin-caha* To be —ging, *être sur son départ, s'en aller*

jog, *v a.*, toucher, pousser, secouer du coude, de la main

jog'ging (djog'ghigne), *n*, secousse légère ; mouvement saccadé, *m*

jog'gle (djog'g'l), *v a*, secouer, remuer, pousser tout à coup, mais légèrement

jog'trot (djog'trote), *n*, petit trot, *m*

John, *n*, Jean —nie, Jack, (fam) *Jeannot*. — dory, (ich) *dorée*, *f*

join (djôine), *v a n*, joindre, unir à ; (to overtake) rejoindre, réunir ; se joindre à, (to join in) prendre part à, se toucher, se réunir. He —ed in the plan, *il fut de l'entreprise* Will you — us? *voulez-vous être des nôtres?* To — battle, *en venir aux mains*. To — issue, *engager la discussion, différer d'opinion* avec.

joined (djôi'n'de), *adj*, (bot) conné.

join'er (djôi'n'-), *n*, menuisier, *m*.

join'ery, *n*, menuiserie, *f*

join'ing, *n.*, action de joindre ; junction, *f.* ; (*ag.*) union, *f*, assemblage, *m*.

joint (djôi'n't'e), *n*, jointure, *f* ; joint, (of a corslet) défaut, *m*, (hinge) charnière, (anat) articulation, *f*, (bot) nœud, *m.*, articulation, *f*. — of meat, *pièce de viande, f.*, *rôti, m*. Out of —, *disloqué, démis, luxé*, (fig) *dérangé* To put one's arm out of —, *se disloquer, se démettre le bras*. To put a person's nose out of —, *supplanter quelqu'un*, (fam) *débusquer quelqu'un*.

joint, *v a*, couper dans la jointure, (to join) joindre, rapporter

joint, *adj.*, réuni, commun. — guardian; *cotuteur, m* — heir, *cohéritier, m*. With — consent, *d'un commun accord*

joint'ed, *adj*, articulé, jointé, joint, séparé.

joint'er *ou* **joint'ing-plane**, *n.*, varlope, *f*.

joint'ly, *adv.*, conjointement, d'accord, de concert

joint'-oil (-oil), *n*, synovie, *f*.

joint'-pin, *n*, goupille, *f*.

joint-rack'ing (-rak'-), *adj*, convulsif ; qui cause des douleurs dans les articulations ; articulaire

joint'ress, *n*, douairière, *f*

joint'-stock, *n*, fonds commun, *m*. —-company, *société anonyme, f* — bank, *banque par actions, f*.

join'ture (djôi'n't'ioure), *n*, douaire, *m*.

join'ture, *v a*, assigner un douaire à

joist (djôiste), *n*, solive, *f*, madrier, *m*.

joist, *v a*, poser des solives à, des madriers à.

joke (djôke), *n*, bon mot, mot pour rire, *m.* ; plaisanterie, *f*. A practical —, *une attrape, f.*, *un tour, m* A dry —, *un pince sans rire* In —, *par plaisanterie, pour rire, en plaisantant*. To crack one's —, *avoir le mot pour rire*. To crack a —, *dire un bon mot* To carry a — too far, *pousser trop loin la plaisanterie* Not to know how to take a —, *prendre*, ou *entendre, mal la plaisanterie* What a good —! *la bonne plaisanterie!* ou (fam) *en voilà une bonne*. To be no —, *passer la plaisanterie*

joke, *v a*, plaisanter **sur** ; railler **de**

joke, *v n*, plaisanter, badiner, rire **de** ; faire le farceur

jok'er, *n*, diseur de bons mots, plaisant, farceur, *m*.

jok'ing, *n.*, plaisanterie, farce, *f*.

jok'ingly, *adv*, en plaisantant, pour rire

jole (djôle), *n* *V* **jowl**

jollifica'tion, *n*, noce, jubilation, *f* To have a —, *faire la noce*.

jol'lily (djol'-), *adv*, joyeusement ; gaillardement

jol'liness *ou* **jol'lity**, *n.*, joie, gaieté, allégresse, gaillardise, *f*

jol'ly, *adj*, gai, joyeux, gaillard, aimable, jovial, réjoui.

jol'ly-boat (-bôte), *n*, petit canot, *m*.

jolt (djôlte), *n*, cahot, *m*.

jolt, *v a.* and *n.*, cahoter

jolt'head (djôlt'hède), *n*, balourd, lourdaud, *m*.

jolt'ing, *n*, cahotage, *m*

jon'quil (djo'n'kwil), *n*, (bot.) jonquille, *f*.

jor'dan, *n*, pot de chambre, vase de nuit, *m*.

joss, *n.*, idole chinoise, *f*. —house ; *pagode chinoise, f*.

jos'tle (djos's'l) *ou* **jus'tle** (djeus's'l), *v a.n.*, coudoyer, pousser, bousculer, heurter ; se heurter.

jos'tling, *n.*, poussade, poussée, *f.* ; coudoiement, *m*.

jot (djote), *n.*, iota, brin, *m*. No —; *pas la moindre chose, rien*.

jot (down), *v a*, noter ; prendre note **de**.

jour'nal (djeur-), *n*, journal, *m* ; feuille publique, *f*, (com.) journal, livre-journal, *m*.

jour'nalism, *n*, journalisme, *m*.

jour'nalist, *n*, journaliste, *m*.

jour'nalize (-laize), *v.a.*, inscrire dans un journal, (bookkeeping) porter au journal.

jour'ney (djeur-nè), *n.*, voyage (by land or

through life), *m*, (ant) (a day's work) journée, *f* To take a —, *faire un voyage* A pleasant — to you! *bon voyage!* By slow journeys, *à petites journées* On the —, *en route* —-bated, *harassé de fatigue* —woman sempstress, *couturière à la journée*, *f*

jour'ney, *v n*, voyager. I —ed many a land, *j'ai traversé mainte pays.*

jour'neying, *n*, voyage, *m*

jour'neyman, *n*, garçon; ouvrier, *m* — tailor, *garçon tailleur*, *m*

jour'ney-work (-weurke), *n*, ouvrage à la journée, *m*

joust (djouste), *n*, joute, *f*

joust, *v a*, jouter

joust'er, *n*, jouteur, *m*

Jove, *n*, Jupiter, (astron) Jupiter, (fig) air, *m*, atmosphère, *f* (alchemy) étain, *m* —'s beard, (bot) *anthyllide*, *joubarbe*, *f*

jo'vial (djô-), *adj*, jovial, joyeux

jovial'ity, *n*, humeur joviale, jovialité, joie, *f.*

jo'vially, *adv*, jovialement, joyeusement

jo'vialness, *n*, humeur joviale, joie, *f*

jowl (djôle), *n*, joue, (of a fish) lure, *f* Cheek by —, *tête à tête, côte à côte*

joy (djoe), *n*, joie, *f* To wish any one —, *féliciter quelqu'un, offrir ses félicitations à quelqu'un.* To leap for —, *tressaillir*, ou *sauter, de joie*

joy, *v n*, se réjouir **de**, *ou* **avec**

joy'ful (-foule), *adj*, joyeux

joy'fully, *adv*, joyeusement

joy'fulness, *n*, allégresse, joie, *f.*

joy'less, *adj*, sans joie, triste

joy'lessly, *adv*, sans joie, tristement.

joy'lessness, *n*, absence de joie, tristesse, *f.*

joy'ous (djoé-yeusse), *adj*, joyeux

joy'ously, *adv.*, joyeusement

joy'ousness, *n*, joie, *f.*

jube, *n*, (arch) jubé, *m*

ju'bilant (djou-), *adj*, qui pousse des cris de joie, triomphant, jubilant.

ju'bilate, *v a.*, jubiler

jubila'tion (djou-bi-lé-), *n*, réjouissances de triomphe, *f. pl*; jubilation, *f*, triomphe, *m*

ju'bilee (djou-bi-lî), *n.*, (of the Jews, c rel) jubilé, *m*; réjouissance, jubilation, allégresse, *f.*

Juda'ic *ou* **Juda'ical** (-dé-), *adj*, judaïque.

Juda'ically, *adv*, judaïquement

Ju'daism (djou-dé-ïz'me), *n.*, judaïsme, *m.*

Ju'daize (djou-dé-aize), *v n*, judaïser, donner une interprétation judaïque à.

Ju'daizing, *adj.*, judaïsant.

Ju'das-tree (djou-dass-trî), *n*, (bot.) gainier commun; arbre de Judée, *m*

jud'cock (djeud'-), *n*, (orni.) petite bécassine, *f.*

judge (djeudje), *n*, juge; connaisseur, *m.* Assistant —, *assesseur*, *m.* — advocate, (dans un conseil de guerre) *officier rapporteur*, *m.* To be a — of, *se connaître* **à**, *se connaître* **en.** To be a —; *être juge; s'y connaître*

judge, *v a.* and *n*, juger, discerner; distinguer; considérer. To — for one's self; *juger par soi-même.* Judging by, *ou* from; *à en juger* **par.** To — by appearances, *juger sur la mine.*

judge'ship, *n.*, fonctions de juge, *f pl.*, dignité de juge; judicature, *f.*

judg'ment, *n.*, jugement; (of Heaven) châtiment, *m*, punition, *f*; avis, sens, *m*; opinion, *f.*; (jur.) jugement, arrêt, *m.* In my —, *à mon avis* To have a correct —, *avoir l'esprit juste.* —-debt, (jur) *créance recouvrable par voie sommaire*, *f*

judg'ment-day (-dé), *n.*, jour du jugement; jugement dernier, *m.*

judg'ment-hall (-hôl), *n.*, salle d'audience, *f.*

judg'ment-seat (-sîte), *n.*, tribunal, *m.*

ju'dicature (djou-di-ca-tiour), *n*, judicature, justice; cour de justice; juridiction, *f.*

judi'cial (djou-dish'al), *adj.*, judiciaire, juridique. — separation, *séparation de corps et de biens*, *f.*

judi'cially, *adv*, judiciairement, juridiquement

judi'ciary (djou-dish'i-a-ri), *adj.*, judiciaire.

judi'cious (djou-dish'-), *adv*, judicieux; sage, prudent

judi'ciously, *adv*, judicieusement

judi'ciousness, *n*, jugement, *m*; sagesse, *f.*; bon sens, *m.*

jug (djeughe), *n*, pot, broc, *m*, cruche, *f.* Water —, *pot à eau*, *m*

jug'gle, *n.*, jonglerie, imposture, *f.*; tour de gobelets, escamotage, tour de passe-passe, *m*

jug'gle (djeug'g'l), *v n.*, faire des tours de passe-passe, escamoter, tromper, jongler

jug'gle, *v a*, jouer, duper, escamoter, tromper, en imposer à

jug'gler, *n.*, jongleur, bateleur, joueur de gobelets, escamoteur, charlatan, *m.*

jug'glery, *n*, tour de jongleur, d'escamoteur, *m*, jonglerie, *f*

jug'gling, *n*, jonglerie, *f.*, batelage, escamotage, *m.*

jug'gling, *adj*, qui fait des tours de passe-passe, qui escamote, trompeur

jug'glingly, *adv*, par jonglerie, en fourbe.

ju'gular (djou-ghiou-), *adj.*, jugulaire

ju'gular, *n*, jugulaire, *f*

juice (djouce), *n*, jus, suc, *m.*

juice, *v a.*, humecter de jus, de suc.

juice'less, *adj*, sans jus, sans suc

jui'ciness, *n*, abondance de jus, de suc, *f.*

jui'cy, *adj*, juteux; succulent; plein de jus

ju'jube (djou-djoube), *n*, (confectionery) jujube, (fruit) jujube, *m* — tree, *jujubier*, *m.*

ju'lep (djou-lèpe), *n*, julep, *m*

Ju'lian (djoul'ya'ne), *adj*, (calendar) julien.

ju'lus (djou-), *n.*, (bot), chaton, *m.*

July' (djou-lai), *n*, juillet, *m*

jum'ble (djeu'm'b'l), *v a.*, jeter pêle-mêle, confondre, mêler, brouiller

jum'ble, *v n*, se mêler confusément, se brouiller

jum'ble, *n*, pêle-mêle, brouillamini, fouillis, *m*, confusion, *f*

jump (djeu'm'pe), *n*, saut, *m.*

jump, *v a n*, sauter, cahoter, (pop) (to agree) se rencontrer, s'accorder, (to rush on) se jeter, se précipiter **sur** To — at, *accepter avec empressement, se jeter* **sur** To — over; *sauter* **par dessus** To — up, *monter en sautant, se lever précipitamment.* To — out of, *sauter* **hors de** To — out of bed; *sauter à bas du lit.* Great wits — together; *les beaux esprits se rencontrent.*

jump'er, *n*, sauteur, *m.*, sauteuse, *f*

jump'ing, *n*, saut *adj*, sauteur.

junc'tion (djeu'gn'k'-), *n*, jonction; union; combinaison, *f.*, (of roads) croisement, carrefour, *m*, (railways) bifurcation, *f*, embranchement, *m.*

juno'ture (djeu'gn'k't'ioure), *n*, joint, *m.*; jointure, (critical time) conjoncture, *f.*, moment critique, *m.*

June (djioune), *n*, juin, *m.*

jun'gle (djeu'gn'g'l), *n*, jungle, *f.*; fourré, *m.* — fever, *fièvre rémittente*, *f.*

ju'nior (djiou'n'ieur), *adj*, jeune, cadet.

ju'nior, *n*, cadet, inférieur en âge, *m.* — clerk, (jur) *petit clerc*, *m.* — classes; (school) *classes élémentaires, classes de grammaire*, *f pl.*

ju'niper (djiou-ni-), *n*, (bot.) genièvre, *m.*

ju'niper-ber'ry (-bèr-ri), *n*, baie de genièvre, *f.*; genièvre, *m.*

ju'niper-tree (-trî), *n.*, genévrier, (pop.) genièvre, *m.*

junk (djeu'gn'ke), *n.*, (ship) jonque, *f*; (old cordage) bout de câble, de corde, vieux cordage; (salt beef) bœuf salé, *m.*

jun'ket (djeu'gn'kète), *n*, régal en cachette. *m.*, partie fine, *f.*

jun'ket, *v.n*, se régaler (en cachette); faire bonne chere.

jun'ta *ou* **jun'to** (djeu'n'ta, -tô), *n*, junte; faction, cabale, *f*

jurid'ical (djiou-), *adj.*, juridique.

jurid'ically, *adv.*, juridiquement.

juriscon'sult (djiou-ris'co'n'seulte), *n*, jurisconsulte, *m*

jurisdic'tion (djiou-ris-dik'-), *n.*, juridiction, *f.*

jurisdic'tional, *adj*, juridictionnel

jurisdic'tive, *adj*, qui a juridiction

jurispru'dence (djiou-ris'prou'-), *n*, jurisprudence, *f*

ju'rist (djiou-), *n*, juriste, jurisconsulte, *m.*

ju'ror (djiou-), *n.*, juré, *m* Petty —, *juré de jugement.* Grand —, *juré d'accusation*

ju'ry (djiou-ri), *n*, jury, *m* Petty —, *jury de jugement.* Grand —; *jury d'accusation* — process, *convocation de jury*, *f.* Foreman of the —, *chef du jury*, *m.*

ju'ry-box, *n*, banc du jury, *m.*

ju'ryman, *n*, juré, *m.*

ju'ry-mast, *n*, (nav.) mât de rechange, de fortune, *m.*

just (djeuste), *adj*, juste, exact, fidèle

just, *adv*, juste, justement; au juste, un peu; tout. To have —, *venir* de He has — gone out; *il vient de sortir.* — let us see, *voyons un peu.* — by, *tout près.* — as; *de même que, au moment même où* — now, *tout à l'heure, en ce moment.* — so, *précisément* — out (of books), *vient de paraître* This child is — like his father, *cet enfant est tout le portrait de son père* — consider, *réfléchissez donc, voyez donc, considérez donc.* Excepting — one, *à l'exception d'un seul.* — at present, *en ce moment* — in time; *juste à temps* To have, *ou* be, but —, *ne faire que de* — tell me what you saw, *dites-moi un peu ce que vous avez vu* They have — the same opinion as you, *ils ont précisément la même opinion que vous* I have — seen him, *je viens de le voir.* We had — started, *nous venions de partir.*

jus'tice (djeus-tice), *n.*, justice, *f.* — of the peace; *juge de paix*, *m* Chief-—, (in America) *premier juge*, (in France) *conseiller de cour*, *m.* Lord chief —, (in England) *président du banc du roi*, ou *premier président*, ou *Grand Juge*, *m.*

jus'ticeship, *n*, dignité de juge, *f.*

justi'ciable (djeus'tish'i-a-b'l), *adj*, justiciable.

justi'ciary (djeus'tish'i-), *n*, justicier; (jur) (in England) premier juge, (in France) président de cour, *m.* High court of —, *cour d'appel (en Ecosse)*, *f.*

jus'tifiable (djeus-ti-fi-a-b'l), *adj*. justifiable, légitime, permis

jus'tifiableness, *n.*, caractere justifiable, *m.*

jus'tifiably, *adv*, d'une manière justifiable, légitimement.

justifica'tion (djeus-ti-fi-ké-), *n.*, justification, *f.*; (jur.) moyens de défense, *m pl*

justifi'cative *ou* **justifi'catory** (djeus-ti-fi-ka-), *adj*, justificatif

jus'tifier (djeus-ti-faï-eur), *n*, justificateur, *m*

jus'tify (djeus-ti-faie), *v a*, justifier, motiver, autoriser à, permettre de, (print) justifier. parangonner To feel justified in, *se croire autorisé à. croire devoir.* To be justified in, *être autorisé à*; *être fondé à*, *avoir le droit de.*

jus'tify, *v.n.*, cadrer ensemble; (print.) (pers.) justifier; (of plates) être de la même justification.

jus'tifying, *n*, (print) justification, *f.*, parangonnage, *m.*

jus'tle, *v.a.* *V.* **jostle**.

just'ly (djeust'li), *adv.*, exactement, justement, a bon droit, a bon titre, a juste titre, avec justesse

just'ness (djeust'-), *n*, (equity) justice, (accuracy) justesse, exactitude, *f*

jut (djeute), *v n*, avancer, déborder, faire saillie To — out, *bomber, faire saillie, se projeter, s'avancer*

jut, *n*, saillie, *f.*

jute (djoute), *n.*, jute. chanvre de l'Inde, *m.*

jut'ting, *adv.*, en saillie, saillant *n*, saillie.

jut'ty (djeut'ti), *v a.*, avancer, déborder, dépasser

jut'ty, *n*, saillie, jetée, *f.*

ju'venile (djou vi-nil), *adj*. (of things) juvénile, de jeunesse, de la jeunesse, (pers) jeune. — ball, *bal d enfants*, *m*

juvenil'ity (djou-vi-nil'i-ti), *n.*, jeunesse, juvénilité, *f*

juxtapos'ited (djeux-ta-poz'-), *adj*, juxtaposé

juxtaposi'tion (djeux'ta-po-zish'-), *n.*, juxtaposition, *f* In —, *juxtapose, a côté l'un de l'autre, vis à vis, en regard.*

K

k, onzième lettre de l'alphabet, **k**, *m.*

kale *ou* **kail** (kéle), *n*, chou, chou frisé, *m.*

kalei'doscope (ka-laï-do-scôpe), *n*, kaléidoscope, *m.*

kal'endar, *n.* *V.* **calendar.**

ka'li (ké-li), *n*, (bot.) kali, *m*, (chem.) potasse, *f*; kali, *m.*

ka'lif, *n* *V* **ca'lif**

kangaroo' (ka'gn'ga-rou), *n.*, (zoôl) kanguroo, kangourou, *m.*

Kant'ian, *adj.*, de Kant.

Kant'ism, *n*, kantisme, *m*, philosophie de Kant, *f.*

ka'olin (ké-o-), *n*, (min.) kaolin, *m.*

kaw (cô), *n.*, croassement, *m.*

kaw, *v n.* *V.* **caw.**

keck'le (kèc'k'l), *v a*, (nav) fourrer le câble.

kedge (anchor) (kèdje), *n*, (nav) ancre à touer, *f.*

kedge, *v a*, (nav) touer

keel (kîl), *n*, quille, carène, (bot) carène, *f.* On an even —; *de niveau, dans une position horizontale*

keel, *v a* and *n.*, (to turn up the keel) montrer le dessous, tourner la quille en l'air, chavirer

keel'age (kîl'èdje), *n.*, droit d'ancrage, quillage, *m*

keeled, *adj*, (nav.) à quille.

keel'haul, *v a.*, (nav) donner la cale à.

keel'hauling, *n*, cale, *f.*

keel'ing, *n*, morue franche, *f*; cabillaud, *m.*

keel'son, *n.*, (shipbuilding) contre-quille, carlingue, *f.*

keen (kîne), *adj.*, (sharp) tranchant, affilé, aigu, acéré, aiguisé, (eager) vif, ardent, âpre; (bitter) sanglant, poignant, amer, mordant; (piercing) pénétrant, perçant, piquant, (deep) approfondi, (appetite) grand, féroce, dévorant; (cunning) fin. —-edged, *bien affilé* —-eyed, *aux yeux perçants.* —-sighted, *clairvoyant.* —-witted, *à l'esprit perçant.*

keen'ly, *adv.*, avec un fil acéré; vivement, ardemment, âprement, d'une manière sanglante, poignante. mordante, amerement; d'une manière pénétrante, piquante

keen'ness, *n*, (of edge) finesse, (of mind) subtilité; vivacité, (eagerness) ardeur, âpreté; (rigor) nature pénétrante, perçante. piquante; (asperity) aigreur, *f* mordant, *m.*, amertume; nature mordante, sanglante, (acuteness) nature pénétrante, *f*

keep (kîpe), *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*

Kept), tenir, retenir, garder, avoir, (to solemnize) observer, célébrer, (to preserve) entretenir, conserver ; (to obey) observer, (to fulfill) tenir, remplir, (to continue) continuer, (to board) nourrir, entretenir, (to have in one's pay) avoir à son service ; (to restrain) retenir, (a school, an inn, etc.,) tenir, (lodgers) prendre, (sheep, fowls, etc) élever. To — doing, saying, telling, etc, *ne pas cesser* **de**. To — at it, to — hard at work, (school) *faire piocher, faire travailler sans relâche* To — away, *tenir éloigné* To — back, *écarter* **de**, *faire reculer, retenir, tenir en réserve* To — down, *tenir en bas, modérer*, (fig) *retenir, comprimer, contenir, tenir sous son grappin*, (com) *maintenir à bas prix* To — from danger, *préserver du danger*. To — any one from anything, *détourner quelqu'un de quelque chose* To — any one from doing anything ; *empêcher quelqu'un de faire quelque chose* To — in ; (to provide with) *fournir* **de**, *entretenir* **de**, (to shut in) *tenir enfermé*, (to repress) *retenir*, (at school) *mettre en retenue, consigner, prover de récréation* To — off, *tenir éloigné*. To — on, (one's clothes) *garder*, (to feed on) *nourrir* **de**. To — out, *faire rester dehors ;* (fig) *écarter, éloigner* To — out of, *tenir éloigné* **de**, *tenir à distance* **de** To — to, *tenir fermé* To — any one to it, to his work, *faire travailler, faire marcher quelqu'un* To — under, *tenir dessous*, (fig.) *contenir, retenir, assujettir, maîtriser* To — up, *tenir en haut, tenir en l'air ; tenir levé, soutenir*, (to prolong) *prolonger, continuer*, (to maintain) *entretenir, maintenir un prix* (com), (to prevent from going to bed) *faire veiller*. To — up a show of dignity ; *sauver les apparences de la dignité* To — one's bed, one's room, *garder le lit, la chambre*. To — house ; *avoir une maison, tenir maison*. To — a secret ; *garder un secret* To — one's word, *tenir sa parole*. To — silent, *garder le silence, se taire*. To — a promise ; *remplir une promesse*. To — a servant ; *avoir un domestique* To — a person company, *accompagner, escorter quelqu'un*. To — company with, *tenir compagnie* **à**, (to court) *courtiser, faire la cour* **à** To — a great deal of company, *recevoir beaucoup de monde* To — good hours ; *se coucher de bonne heure* To — bad hours, *se coucher à des heures indues* To — one going, *tenir quelqu'un à l'ouvrage*. To — the pot boiling, *faire bouillir la marmite, faire aller le pot-au-feu* To — one's hand in, *s'entretenir la main* **à** To — in touch with, *rester en relation* **avec**, *se tenir au courant* **de**. To — in view, *ne pas perdre de vue*. To — open house ; *tenir table ouverte*. To — a birthday ; *célébrer une fête* (*de naissance*), *l'anniversaire de la naissance* To — order ; *maintenir le bon ordre* To — any one waiting, *faire faire le pied de grue à quelqu'un ; faire poser quelqu'un*. To — the peace, *s'abstenir de voies de fait* **envers**, *ne pas troubler l'ordre public* To — any one at home, *faire rester quelqu'un à la maison*. Her father — s her at home, *son père la garde auprès de lui, la garde à la maison* What! — a dog and bark thyself *on ne prend pas un valet pour se servir soi-même* To — the ball rolling, *tenir les gens en haleine*. To — the streets clear, *faire la police des rues*

keep, *v n*, se tenir ; rester ; se diriger, (to last) se garder, se conserver, (to dwell) demeurer. To — at it ; *travailler d'arrache-pied*. To — away, *se tenir éloigné, s'absenter* To — back ; *se tenir en arrière*, (fig.) *se tenir à l'écart*. To — down, *rester en bas*, (fig) *se contenir, se comprimer*. To — from ; *s'abstenir* **de**, *se tenir* **de** To — in, *rester dedans*, (at home) *rester à la maison ;* (fig.) *se contenir, se retenir, se cacher*. To — in with ; *rester bien* **avec** To — off, *se tenir éloigné, s'éloigner ;* (nav., milit) *tenir le large*. To — on, *aller en avant ; continuer* **de** ; *aller toujours, aller son train*. To — out ; *rester dehors ; s'éloigner*. To — out of the way, *s'absenter ; se tenir caché* To — to, *adhérer strictement* **à**, *rester fidèle* **à**, *tenir ferme* **à**, (to keep shut) *se tenir fermé*. To — to one's self, *faire bande à part* To — to one's word, one's promise, *tenir sa parole, remplir sa promesse*. To — to the laws ; *observer les lois*. To — under ; *se tenir dessous ;* (fig) *se contenir*. To — up, *se tenir en haut, se tenir levé*, (fig) *se soutenir, se maintenir*, (to continue) *se continuer, se prolonger*, (not to go to bed) *veiller, ne pas se coucher* — there! *restez là!* To — it up ; *aller toujours, s'en donner* These apples — well, *ces pommes se gardent, sont de bonne garde* Meat does not — well ; *la viande ne se garde pas, n'est pas de bonne garde*. He — s on singing from morning till night, *il est toujours à chanter du matin au soir* He — s telling me the same thing, *il me rabâche toujours la même chose*

keep, *n*, (stronghold) donjon, *m*, (of a castle) cachot, *m*, (support) nourriture, *f.*, entretien ; (condition) état, *m*, condition, *f*, (l.u.) tutelle, contrainte, *f*. The — of a horse, *l'entretien d'un cheval* The horse's —, *la nourriture de la bête* (V Hugo).

keep'er, *n*, garde ; gardien, surveillant, *m*. — of the Great Seal, *Garde des Sceaux, m*. — of a museum ; *conservateur d'un musée, m*.

keep'ing, *n*, garde, surveillance ; conservation, (fodder) nourriture, (congruity) harmonie, *f*, unisson, *m*, (paint) harmonie, *f* In —; *en harmonie* **avec**, *à l'unisson, à l'avenant* **de**. In good —, *sous bonne garde ; en bon entretien*

keep'sake (kî'p'séke), *n*, souvenir d'amitié ; album, souvenir, keepsake, *m*.

keg (kègue), *n*., caque, *f*, petit baril, *m*.

kelp (kèlpe), *n*, soude de varech, *f*.

kel'son (kèl-), *n* *V* **keelson**

ken (kène), *n*., vue ; portée de la vue, portée, *f*

ken, *v a*., voir de loin ; apercevoir ; savoir ; comprendre.

ken'nel (kèn'nèl), *n*, (of a dog) chenil, *m*., niche, loge, *f*., (of a fox) terrier, (of wild beasts) trou, (gutter) ruisseau, *m*, rigole, (pack of hounds) meute, *f*

ken'nel, *v n*, (of the dog) se coucher, se loger, (of the fox) se terrer

ken'nel, *v a*, mettre dans un chenil.

ken'nel-stone (-stône), *n*, (arch.) caniveau, *m*., (mas) cuhère, *f*.

kenn'ledge (kè'n't'lèdje), *n*, (nav.) gueuse, *f*.

kept (kèpte), *adj*, entretenu.

kerb, *n*, (arch) cintre, *m*, (of pavements) bordure de trottoir, *f*., parement, *m*., (of wells) margelle, *f*

kerb, *v a*., border, entourer d'une margelle.

kerb-stone, bordure de trottoir, *f*, parement, *m*., (of a well) margelle, *f*.

ker'chief (keur'tshif), *n*., fichu.

ker'chiefed (-'tshif'te), *adj*, (ant) habillé ; coiffé

kerf (keurfe), *n*, trait de scie, *m*, entaille, *f*.

ker'mes (keur-mize), *n*., kermès, *m*

kern (keurne), *v.n*, durcir, se former en grain.

kern (keurne), *n*, fantassin irlandais, *m*

ker'nel (keur-nèl), *n*., amande, (of fruit) grame, *f*, noyau, *m*. ; (of pulpy fruit) pépin ; (of corn) grain, *m*., (med) glande, *f*., (fig.) fond, fin mot, *m*, substance, (meat) noix, *f*. — fruit, *fruit à pépins, m*.

ker'nel, *v n*, (ant.) se former en grain.

ker'nelly, *adj*, (ant) de grains, de pépins.

ker'sey (keur-zè), *n*, gros drap, *m*

ker'seymere (keur-zè-mîre), *n*., casimir, *m*.

kes'trel (kès-trèl), *n*., (ornı.) crécerelle, *f*. émouchet, *m*.

ketch (kèt'she), *n.*, (nav) quaiche, *f*, ketch, *m.*
ket'chup (ketsh'eupe), *n* V **cat'sup**
ket'tle (kèt't'l), *n*, bouilloire, (large) chaudière, *f.*, chaudron, *m.* Tea-—; *bouillou e, f.* A pretty — of fish, *un beau gâchis ; un joli tohu-bohu.* The — sings when put on the fire (*i e*, "innocence speaks out"), *la bouilloire chante devant le jeu* (V Hugo)
ket'tle-drum (-dreume), *n*, timbale, *f.*
ket'tle-holder, *n*, poignée de bouilloire, *f.*
key (kî), *n*, clei, *f.*, (book) corrigé, *m*, traduction, *f*, (bot) chaton, *m*, (mus) clef, tonique, *f.*; ton, *m*, (in an organ, a harpsichord) touche, *f.*, (on the side of rivers, etc) quai, *m.*; (for drawing teeth) clef, (of mind) situation d'esprit, *f.*, (railways) coin, *m.* Gold —, *clef de chambellan* Power of the —s, (cath rel) *puissance des clefs, f.* To have the — of the street, *avoir la clef des champs, n'avoir ni feu ni lieu.* With a —, *à clef*
key'age (kî-e ije), *n*, quaiage, quayage, *m.*
key'-board (-bôrde), *n*, (mus) clavier, *m*
keyed (kî-de), *adj*, (mus.) a touches, (ant) adapte a une clef, a un ton
key'-groove (-grouve), *n*, cannelure, *f.*
key'hole (-hôl), *n*, trou de serrure, *m*
key'less, *adj*, (of watches) a remontoir
key'-note (-nôte), *n*, (mus) tonique, *f.*
key'-ring, *n*, clavier, *m*
key'stone (-stône), *n*, clef de voûte, *f*
khan (kâ'ne), *n*, kan, caravansérail, *m*
kibe (kaibe), *n*, engelure, gerçure, *f.*
kibed (kaib'de), *adj*, qui a des engelures ; gercé.
kick, *n.*, coup de pied, *m ;* (of animals) ruade, *f*, (recoil) recul, *m*
kick, *v.a*, donner un coup de pied à ; donner des coups de pied à, frapper du pied, pousser du pied. To — down, *renverser d'un coup de pied.* To — out ; *chasser à coups de pied* To — the bucket, (colloq) *passer l'arme à gauche.* To — up a row, *causer du tumulte.*
kick, *v.n*, donner des coups de pied, (about) gigoter, (of animals) ruer, regimber ; (of firearms) reculer ; repousser
kick'er, *n*, personne qui donne des coups de pied, *f*, (man.) rueur, *m*, rueuse, *f.*
kick'ing, *n*, coups de pied ; coups, *m.pl.*; (of animals) ruades, *f pl.*
kick'ing-strap, *n*, (for horses) plate-longe, *f.*
kick'shaw (-shô), *n.*, colifichet, *m.*, bagatelle, niaiserie, *f*
kick'-up (-eupe), *n*, (pop) esclandre, tapage, grabuge, *m*
kid, *n.*, (zoöl.) chevreau, cabri ; (tub) petit baquet, *m*, (nav) gamelle, *f*, (fagot) fagot ; fagot de bruyère, de genêt, (fig) enfant, bambin, marmot, môme ; gosse, *m* (A Daudet)
kid, *adj*, de chevreau. — gloves ; *gants de chevreau, m pl*
kid, *v.n*, (of the goat) chevroter, mettre bas ; (to form into a bundle) faire un fagot.
kid'der, *n*, regrattier, *m*
kid'dow (kid'dô), *n*, (ornı.) guillemot, *m.*
kid'nap, *v.a.*, enlever un homme, une femme, un enfant.
kid'naper, *n*, auteur d'un enlèvement d'homme, de femme, d'enfant, *m*
kid'ney (-ne), *n.*, rein ; (of animals) rognon, *m.*, (sort) trempe, sorte, espèce, *f* A man of my —; *un homme de ma sorte, de ma trempe.*
kid'ney-bean (-bîne), *n*, haricot, *m.*
kid'ney-potato, *n*, marjolin, vitelotte, *f.*
kid'ney-shaped (-shépte), *adj.*, réniforme
kid'ney-vetch (-vèt'she), *n*, (bot.) vulnéraire, *f.*
kil'derkin (-deur'-), *n*, demi-baril, *m.*
kill, *v a*, tuer, faire mourir, abattre. To — time, *tuer le temps.* To — two birds with one stone, *faire d'une pierre deux coups.* To — by inches, *faire mourir à petit feu* Killed on the spot, *tué sur place, resté sur le carreau.*
kill'er, *n*, tueur, *m.*
kill'ing, *n*, tuerie, boucherie, *f.*; massacre. carnage, *m. adj*, mortel, (of work) assommant, écrasant, tuant.
kiln (kile), *n.*, four, *m* Brick-—; *four à briques* Lime-—, *four à chaux.*
kiln'-dry (-draie), *v a.*, (*preterite* and *past part*, Kiln-dried), sécher au four
kil'ogram, *n*, kilogramme, *m.*
kil'oli-ter *ou* **-tre** (-lî'teur), *n*, kilolitre, *m.*
kil'ome-ter *ou* **-tre** (-mî-teur), *n.*, kilomètre, *m.*
kilt *ou* **kelt** (kelte), *n*, jupon (de montagnard écossais), *m.*
kimbo (kî'mbô), *adj*, crochu, courbé, plié. The arms a—, *les poings sur les hanches*
kin, *n*, parenté, *f*, parent, *m*, parente, *f.*; allié, *m*, alliée, famille, *f.* Next of —, *le plus proche parent, m.*, *la plus proche parente, f.*
kin, *adj*, parent, allié
kind (kaı'n'de), *adj.*, (pers) bon ; plein de bonté, bienveillant, bienfaisant, (obliging) obligeant, complaisant, (of things) bon, bienfaisant Will you be so — as to ; *voulez-vous avoir la bonté de* My — regards to him, *faites-lui mes amitiés, dites-lui bien des choses de ma part*
kind (kaı'n'de), *n.*, genre, *m*, sorte ; race, espèce, *f* In —, *en nature* Nothing of the —, *rien de la sorte.*
kin'dergarten, *n.*, école maternelle, salle d'asile, *f*
kind'hearted, *adj.*, bon, plein de bonté, bienfaisant.
kind'heartedness, *n*, bonté (de cœur), *f.*
kin'dle (kı'n'd'l), *v a*, allumer, enflammer, (fig) éveiller, réveiller, encourager, exciter.
kin'dle, *v n*, s'allumer, s'enflammer ; (fig) s'embraser, s'éveiller, se réveiller
kin'dle-coal, **kin'dle-fire**, *n*, brandon de discorde, *m*
kind'liness (kaı'n'd'-), *n.*, bienveillance, bienfaisance, douceur, bonté, *f.*
kind'ly (kaı'n'd'lı), *adj.*, bienfaisant, bon, bienveillant, favorable, doux
kind'ly (kaı'n'd'lı), *adv*, avec bienveillance, avec bonté, complaisamment To take — to ; *affectionner, aimer bien, se prêter volontiers* **à.**
kind'ness (kaı'n'd'-), *n.*, bienveillance, bonté, complaisance, amitié, *f.*; service, acte de bienveillance, bienfait, *m.* Act of —, *acte de bienveillance, m. ; amitié, f.*
kin'dred (kı'n'-), *n*, parenté ; affinité, *f* ; parents, *m pl.*; (fig) rapport, *m.*
kine (kaine), *n*, (*pl* of Cow) vaches, *f pl.*
king, *n.*, roi, *m.*; (at draughts) dame damée, dame, *f.* —-at-arms ; *roi d'armes, m* —-befitting, *royal, digne d'un roi.* —'s evidence, *témoin de la couronne, m* —'s yellow, *orpiment, m.* —-killer, *régicide, m.*
king, *v a*, (at draughts) damer.
king'craft (-crâfte), *n.*, art de régner, *m.*; politique (de roi), *f.*
king'cup (-keupe), *n.*, (bot) bouton d'or, *m.*
king'dom (kıgn'deume), *n*, royaume, (fig.) empire, *m*, région, *f.*; (natur hist) règne, *m* United —; *Royaume-Uni.*
king'fisher, *n.*, (ornı) martin-pêcheur, *m.*
king'less (kıgn'-), *adj*, sans roi.
king'let (kıgn'lète), *n*, roitelet, *m.*
king'like (kıgn'laike), *adv*, en roi ; comme un roi, royalement.
king'ling (kıgn'-), *n.*, roitelet, *m.*
king'ly (kıgn-'), *adj*, royal, de roi.
king'ly, *adv.*, royalement, en roi.
king's'-bench (kıgn'z'bè'n'she), *n.*, cour du banc du roi, *f*
king's-e'vil (kıgn'z'i-v'l), *n.sing.*, écrouelles, *f.pl.*

king'ship (kɪgn'-), *n*, royauté, *f*.
king's-spear (kɪgn'z'spɪre), *n*, (bot.) asphodèle rameux, *m*.
ki'no (kaɪ-nō), *n*, kino, *m*; résine kino, gomme de Gambie, *f*
kins'folk (kɪ n'z'fōke), *n*, parents, *m.pl*, parenté, *f*
kins'man (kɪ'n'z'-), *n*, parent, allié, *m*.
kins'woman (kɪ'ɪn'z'woum'-), *n*, parente, alliée, *f*
kiosk', *n*., kiosque, *m*.
kirb (keurbe), *n* *V* **curb**
kirb'-stone (keurb'stône), *n* *V*. **curb-stone**
kirk (keurke), *n*, Eglise d'Ecosse, *f*
kirschwas'ser (keuɪsh wŏs'seuɪ), *n*., kirschwasser, kirsch, *m*
kir'tle (keur't'l), *n*, mante, *f*, mantelet, jupon, *m*.
kirt'-roof (keurt'roufe), *n*, toit pyramidal, *m*.
kish, *n*, bourriche, *f*
kiss, *n*, baiser, *m*., (at billiards) contre, *m*.
kiss, *v a*., baiser, embrasser. To — the dust; *mordre la poussière* To — the ground, *se prosterner à terre en signe de soumission* To — the rod, *se soumettre sans résistance au châtiment* To — hands, *baiser la main* (du roi *ou* de la reine) To — one's hand to, *envoyer un baiser*, ou *des baisers*, à.
kiss'er, *n*., baiseur, *m*, baiseuse, *f*.
kiss'ing, *n*, action de baiser, *f*., (of the Pope's slipper) baisement, *m*, baisers, embrassements, *m pl*. — of hands, (feudal) *baisemain*, *m*.
kiss'ing-crust (-creuste), *n*, baisure, *f*.
kit, *n*, (mus) violon de poche, *m*, pochette, (tech) tinette, *f*; (milit) équipement, attirail; (nav) sac, *m*., (of officers) effets, *m pl*., seau, baquet à poisson; jeune chat, petit chat, chaton, *m*., jeune chatte, petite chatte, *f*
kitch'en (kɪt'shène), *n*, cuisine, *f*. — -garden, *jardin potager*, *m* — -stuff; *graisses de cuisine*, *f pl* — dresser, *dressoir*, *m* — -latin, *latin de cuisine*, *m*. — midden, *tas d'ordures*, *m*
kitch'ener, *n*, fourneau de cuisine; (ant) cuisinier, *m*
kitch'en-maid (-méde), *n*, fille de cuisine, *f*
kitch'en-range (-ré'n'dje), *n*, cuisine anglaise, *f*, fourneau de cuisine, *m*.
kitch'en-utensils, *n pl*, batterie de cuisine, *f*
kitch'en-wench (-wè'n'she), *n*., laveuse de vaisselle, *f*.
kitch'en-work (-weurke), *n*, cuisine, *f*.
kite (kaɪte), *n*, (orni) milan, (toy) cerf-volant; (rapacious person) vautour, *m* To fly a —; *enlever un cerf-volant*, (com) *maintenir son crédit au moyen de billets de complaisance*
kith, *n*., parents, amis, *m pl*
kit'ten (kɪt't'n), *n*., chaton, petit chat, *m*.; petite chatte, *f*.
kit'ten, *v n*, chatter, mettre bas
kit'tenish, *adj*., (ant.) enjoué, folâtre.
klick, *n*., cliquet, *m*.
klick, *v.n*., faire un petit bruit aigu; faire tic tac
knab (nabe) *ou* **knab'ble** (nab'b'l), (ant.) *v.a*., saisir, happer, ronger, mordre.
knack (nake), *n*, (toy) colifichet, *m*; babiole; (adroitness) adresse, *f*., talent, chic, truc, *m*., habitude, *f*, tic, *m*
knack'er (nak'-), *n*, équarrisseur; (maker of toys) (ant) bimbelotier, (saddler) sellier, harnacheur, *m* —'s yard, *écorcherie*, *voirie*, *f*.
knag (naghe), *n*., nœud, *m*, cheville, *f*
knag'gy (nag'ghɪ), *adj*, noueux; (fig) hargneux.
knap (nape), *n*. *V*. **knob**
knave (néve), *n*., fripon, fourbe, coquin, (at cards) valet. —-bairn, *enfant mâle*, *m*.
kna'very (né'vɪ), *n*., friponnerie; fourberie, coquinerie, (waggishness) malice, *f*.
kna'vish (né'v'-), *adj*, fripon, de fripon; de coquin, de fourbe, (waggish) malin, malicieux. — trick, *friponnerie*, *f*
kna'vishly (né'v'-), *adv*, en fripon, en fourbe; (waggishly) malicieusement, avec malice
kna'vishness (né'v'-), *n*., coquinerie, friponnerie, fourberie, improbité, *f*.
knead (nɪde), *v a*, pétrir.
knead'ing (nɪd'-), *n*, pétrissage, *m*.
knead'ing-trough (nɪd'ɪgu'trofe), *n*., pétrin, *m*, huche, *f*.
knee (nɪ), *n*., genou, *m*; (nav) courbe, *f*.; (mec) coude, *m* On one's —s, *à genoux*. — pad, *genouillère*, *f* Broken —s; (of horses) *couronnement*, *m* To break the —s, (of horses) *couronner* Down on your —s! *à genoux!*
knee'-breeches, *n pl*, culotte courte, *f*.
knee'-cap (nɪ-cape), *n*, genouillère; (anat.) rotule, *f*
kneed, *adj*, (in compounds) à genoux . . .; qui a les genoux . . . Knock —, *cagneux*
knee'-deep (nɪ-dɪpe), *adj*, à la hauteur du genou, jusqu'aux genoux
knee'-high (nɪ-haɪe), *adj* *V*. **knee-deep**.
knee'-joint, *n*, (anat) joint du genou, *m*., articulation du genou, *f*.
knee'-jointed, *adj*, (bot) géniculé, entrecoupé de nœuds
kneel (nɪl), *v n*., s'agenouiller. To — down, *se mettre à genoux*
kneel'er (nɪl'-), *n*, personne qui s'agenouille; personne agenouillée, *f*; (stool) agenouilloir, *m*.
kneel'ing (nɪl'-), *n*, action de s'agenouiller; génuflexion, *f*. *pres. part* s'agenouillant, agenouillé, a genoux —-stool; *agenouilloir*, *m*.
knee'pan (nɪ-pa'ne), *n*., rotule, *f*.
knell (nèl), *n*, glas, *m*
knicker-bockers, *n plur*, culotte, *f*
knick'-knack (nɪk'nake), *n*, bimbeloterie, *m*, babiole, *f*; colifichet, bibelot, *m*
knife (naɪfe), *n*, (*knives*) couteau; (tech) coupoir, *m*.; (ant) épée, *f*, poignard, (surg) bistouri, *m* Carving- —, *couteau à découper*. Table- —; *couteau de table* Dessert- —, *couteau à dessert* — and fork, *couvert*, *m* Clasp- —, *couteau pliant* Pruning- —, *serpette*, *f* — basket, *panier a couteaux*, *m* War to the —, *guerre a mort*, *à outrance*, *f* To have one's — in any one, (fig) *poursuivre quelqu'un avec acharnement* [teau, *f*
knife'-blade (naɪfe-bléde), *n*, lame de cou-
knife'-board (naɪfe-bōɪde), *n*, planche à couteaux, *f*.
knife'-cleaning machine, *n*., poli-couteaux, *m*
knife'-grinder (naɪfe-graï'n'd'-), *n*, rémouleur, repasseur de couteaux; gagne-petit, *m*.
knife'-handle, *n*, manche de couteau, *m*
knife'-rest (naɪfe-reste), *n*, porte-couteau, *m*.
knife'-tray (naɪfe-tré), *n*, boîte a couteaux, *f*.
knight (naɪte), *n*., chevalier; (at chess) cavalier, *m* — of the shire; *représentant d'un comté*, *m*. — of the shears, *tailleur*, *m*.
knight (naɪte), *v a*, créer chevalier; armer chevalier, décorer.
knight-er'rant (naɪte-èr'-), *n*., chevalier errant, *m*.
knight-er'rantry (naɪte-èr'-), *n*, chevalerie errante, *f*
knight'hood (naɪt'houde), *n*, chevalerie, *f*.
knight'liness (naɪt'-), *n.sing*., caractère chevaleresque, *m*
knight'ly (naɪt'-), *adj*., de chevalerie, de chevalier.
knit (nite), *v a*., tricoter, (the brows) froncer; (fig.) joindre, attacher; lier; nouer; unir.
knit'ter (nit'-), *n*., tricoteur, *m*, tricoteuse; machine à tricoter, *f*.
knit'ting (nɪt'-), *n*, tricotage, *m*.; (fig.) union, *f*.

knit'ting-needle (nit'tign'nîd'd'l), *n.*, aiguille à tricoter, *f*

knob (nobe), *n.*, bosse, protubérance, *f*, (of a door) bouton fixe, bouton, (in wood) nœud, *m*

knobbed (nob'b'de), *adj*, qui a des protubérances, qui a des nœuds, noueux.

knob'biness (nob'-), *n.*, nature noueuse, *f.*

knob'by (nob'-), *adj*, plein de protubérances, plein de nœuds, noueux

knock (noke), *v.a.*, frapper, heurter, cogner To — about, *frapper de tous côtés, alléner de coups; chasser de côté et d'autre*, (fig) *bouloter* To — down, *faire tomber (par un coup), renverser; assommer; terrasser;* (at sales) *adjuger* To — in; *enfoncer, cogner* To — off, *faire sauter;* (to get through) *faire, achever* To — off a good deal of work, *abattre, débiter de l'ouvrage*, ou *de la besogne* To — on the head, (fig) *déjouer; faire échouer.* To — out, *faire sortir (à force de coups), faire sauter* To — up, (to awake) *réveiller (en frappant à la porte)*, (to fatigue) *éreinter*

knock (noke), *v n*, frapper, heurter, cogner To — about, *rouler sa bosse, aller de par le monde*, (the streets) *se trimbaler par les rues* To — under, *se rendre; mettre les pouces; se soumettre.* A —down argument, *argument décisif, m.*

knock (noke), *n*, coup, *m.* To hear a — at the door *entendre frapper à la porte* There is a — at the door, *on frappe à la porte*

knock'er (nok'-), *n*, personne qui frappe, *f*, (of a door) marteau, *m*

knock'ing (nok'-), *n.sing*, coups; coups de marteau, *m pl.*

knoll (nôl), *n*, monticule, tertre, *m.;* butte, *f.*

knoll (nôl), *v a.* and *n*, sonner, tinter

knot (note), *n*, nœud, (group of persons) groupe, cercle, (group of things) groupe, *m*, (difficulty) difficulté, embarras, (epaulet) aiguillette, *f.;* (association) lien, (nav., bot) nœud, *m.* To make twelve —s an hour, (nav) *filer douze nœuds à l'heure*

knot (note), *v n*, faire des nœuds; se nouer

knot (note), *v a*, nouer; lier, (fig) embrouiller, embarrasser

knot'grass (note'grâce), *n*, (bot) renouée, centinode, traînasse, *f.*

knot'less (not'-), *adj*, sans nœuds

knot'ted (not'-), *adj*, noueux

knot'tiness (not'-), *n*, abondance de nœuds, *f.;* (fig.) embrouillement, *m.*, difficulté, *f.*

knot'ty (not-), *adj*, noueux, (hard) dur, (intricate) embarrassant, embrouillé, difficile, compliqué.

knout (naoute), *n.*, knout, *m*

know (nô), *v a* and *n* (*preterit*, Knew; *past part*, Known), (by the mind) savoir, posséder, (by the senses) connaître, (to recognize) reconnaître. To — by heart; *savoir par cœur.* To — by sight: *connaître de vue.* To — anything; *savoir quelque chose.* To — any one, *connaître quelqu'un* To — one's lesson *savoir sa leçon.* To — two languages, *posséder deux langues.* To let any one — anything, *faire savoir, faire connaître, faire part de quelque chose à quelqu'un.* To — again; *remettre, reconnaître.* Not to — one from the other, *ne pouvoir distinguer l'un de l'autre.* To — of; *connaître, avoir connaissance de* To — how to read and write, *savoir lire et écrire* He —s, *il le sait* He has even been —n to, *on l'a même vu* You ought to — better at your age, *vous devriez être plus raisonnable à votre âge.* You ought to have —n better, *vous n'auriez pas dû vous y laisser prendre* I — better; *je m'en garde bien; je ne suis pas si sot; je sais tout le contraire.* How do I — that? (demonstrative) *qu'est-ce que me dit cela?;* (conjunctive) *qu'est-ce que me dit que . . .* Not that I —; *pas que je sache.* I — how to deal with him; *je sais comment il faut le prendre* To make —n, *faire connaître, démasquer, exposer l'infâme* **de.** Not to — from Adam, *ne connaître ni d'Eve ni d'Adam.* To be in the —, *avoir vu le dessous des cartes.*

know'able (nô-a-b'l), *adj.*, qu'on peut savoir.

know'er (nô'-), *n*, connaisseur, *m*

know'ing (no'-), *adj*, savant, intelligent; instruit, eclairé, (cunning) fin, rusé. A — fellow, *un rusé compère*

know'ingly (nô'-), *adv*, sciemment; (cunningly) avec ruse, avec finesse

know'ledge (nô-ledje), *n*, savoir, *m;* connaissances, *f pl*, science, *f.* To one's —, *à sa connaissance.* To my —, *que je sache* Without my —, *à mon insu.* — is power, (prov.) *de savoir vient avoir*

knuc'kle (neuk'k'l), *n*, articulation, jointure, *f*, (of meat) jarret, *m*, (of a hinge) jointure, *f;* (ham) demi-jambon, *m* To rap any one on the —s, *donner sur les doigts à quelqu'un.*

knuc'kle (neuk'k'l), *v n.*, se rendre, mettre les pouces To — down, (at marbles) *caler.* To — to, under, *céder, se rendre; mettre les pouces*

knuc'kle-bones, *n pl*, osselets, *m pl.*

knuc'kle-duster, *n*, coup de poing, *m.*

knuc'kled (neuk'k lde), *adj*, articulé.

kop'je, *n*, colline, *f.*

koran' (kô-), *n*, Coran, Koran, *m.*

kreut'zer (krôit'zeur), *n*, kreutzer, *m.*

L

l, douzième lettre de l'alphabet, l, *m., f.*

la! (lô), *int*, la! vois donc! voyez donc! tiens! tenez!

la, *n*, (mus) la, *m.*

la'bel (lé'b'l), *n*, étiquette, *f;* écriteau; (jur.) codicille, *m*, (of a deed) queue, *f;* (her.) lambel, *m.*, (bot) lèvre, *f.*

la'bel, *v a.*, étiqueter, désigner sous le nom **de.**

la'bial (lé-), *adj*, labial

la'bial, *n*, (gram) labiale, *f*

la'biate *ou* **la'biated** (lé-bi-éte, -'ède), *adj.*, (bot) labié

lab'oratory, *n*, laboratoire, *m.*

labo'rious (la-bô-), *adj*, laborieux; (of things) pénible, laborieux [ment

labo'riously, *adv*, laborieusement, péniblement

labo'riousness, *n*, nature laborieuse, difficulté, *f*, labeur, *m*

la'bor (lé-beur), *n*, travail, labeur, ouvrage, *m*, peine, *f*, (travail) travail d'enfant, *m* The —s of Hercules, *les travaux d'Hercule* To lose one's —, *perdre sa peine* To be in —, *être en travail d'enfant* Hand —, *main d'œuvre, f* Hard —, *travail pénible*, (prison) *travaux forcés, m, réclusion, f.* Manual —, *ouvrage de manœuvre, m* To have one's — for one's pains, *en être pour ses frais*, ou *pour sa peine*

la'bor, *v a*, travailler, (to till) labourer, (to urge) pousser, poursuivre, (to beat) (l u) battre, (fig) élaborer, travailler

la'bor, *v n*, travailler, (to be in distress) souffrir, (to be in travail) être en travail d'enfant, (to strive) chercher **à**, s'efforcer **de**, s'évertuer **à** To — under a disease, *être travaillé par une maladie, souffrir d'une maladie* To — under an error, *être dans l'erreur*

la'bor-bureau, *n*, bureau de placement municipal

la'borer, *n*, homme de peine, ouvrier, *m* Bricklayer's —, *manœuvre, m.* Day- —, *journalier, m* [*ouvrière, f.*

la'boring, *adj*, qui travaille — class, *classe*

labur'num (la-beur-), *n*, (bot) faux ébénier, *m.*

lab'yrinth (-ri'n'th), *n*, labyrinthe, dédale. *m*
lac, *n.*, laque (résine), gomme laque, *f.* — of rupees, *250,000 francs*
lace (léce), *n*, dentelle, *f*, passement, galon, (a snare) collet, filet, (a string) ruban, lacet, cordon, *m* Brussels —, *dentelle de Bruxelles*, *f*, *point de Bruxelles*, *m* Gold, silver- —, *galon d'or, d'argent, m* Boot- —, *lacet de bottine* Stay- —; *lacet de corset*
lace, *v a*, (to fasten) lacer, (to beat) rosser, battre, (to adorn with lace) garnir de dentelle, galonner, (fig) orner
laced (léss-te), *adj.*, lacé, garni de dentelle, galonné, (of coffee) a l'eau-de-vie — boot, *bottine lacée*, *f*
lace-embroid'erer (-e'm'broid'-), *n*, brodeur en dentelle, *m*, brodeuse en dentelle, *f.*
lace'-frame, *n*, métier a dentelle, *m.*
lace'-hole, *n*, œillet, *m*
lace'maker (-mék'-) *ou* **lace'-manufac'turer** (-ma'n'iou-fakt'iour'-), *n*, fabricant de dentelles, passementier, *m.*
lace'man, *n*, marchand de dentelles, passementier, *m.*
lace'-manufac'ture (-ma'n'iou-fakt'ioure), *n*, fabrication de dentelles, passementerie, *f.*
lace'-merchant (-meur'tsh'a'n'te), *n*, négociant en dentelles, *m.*
lace'-paper, *n*, papier dentelle, *m.*
la'cer, *n*, laceur, -euse, *m f*
lac'erable (lass'eur'a-b'l), *adj*, lacérable
lac'erate (lass'eur'-), *v a*, déchirer, lacérer
lac'erate *ou* **lac'erated** (lass'eur'éte, -'ède), *adj*, déchiré; (bot) lacéré
lacera'tion (lass'eur'é-), *n*, déchirure, *f.*, lacération, *f.*
lace'-trade, *n.*, commerce des dentelles, *m*, passementerie, *f.*
lace'woman (-woum'-), *n*, marchande de dentelles, passementière, *f*
lace'-work (-weurke), *n*, dentelle; passementerie, *f*
lach'rymal (lak'ri-), *adj* lacrymal.
lach'rymary, *adj*, lacrymatoire.
lach'rymatory, *n*, lacrymatoire, *m.*
lach'rymose, *adj*, larmoyant.
la'cing, *n.*, lacement, *m.*
lacin'iate *ou* **lacin'iated**, *adj*, orné de franges, (bot.) laciné.
lack, *n.*, besoin, manque, *m*, privation, *f.*
lack, *v a.*, manquer **de**, être dénué **de**. — land, *sans terre.*
lack, *v n*, manquer, être dans le besoin.
lackadai'sical (-dé-zi-), *adj*, minaudier, sentimental, minaudière
lackadai'sy! (-dé-zi), *int V* **lack-a-day**
lack-a-day'! (-dè), *int*, hélas! ah!
lack'-beard, *n*, homme imberbe, *m*
lack'brain (-bréne), *n*, homme sans tête, écervelé, *m*, tête sans cervelle, *f*
lack'er *ou* **lac'quer**, *n.*, laque, vernis, *m.*
lack'er *ou* **lac'quer**, *v.a.*, enduire de laque; laquer
lack'ering *ou* **lac'quering**, *n*, vernissure en laque.
lack'ey, *n.*, laquais, valet de pied, *m.*
lack'luster (-leusteur), *adj.*, sans éclat, sans brillant terne
lacon'ic *ou* **lacon'ical**, *adj*, laconique.
lacon'ically, *adv*, laconiquement.
lac'onism (-nuz'me), *n.*, laconisme, *m.*
lac'tary, *adj*, lacteux; lacté, lactaire.
lacta'tion (-té-), *n.*, lactation, *f.*
lac'teal (-ti-), *adj*, lacté
lac'tean *ou* **lac'teous** (-ti-), *adj.*, de lait, laiteux.
lactif'erous, *adj*, lactifère.
lactom'eter (-to'm'i-), *n.*, lactomètre, galactomètre, *m.*
lad, *n.*, garçon, jeune homme; gaillard, *m.* Well, my —; *eh bien, mon garçon, mon ami, mon brave!*
lad'der, *n*, échelle, *f.* Scaling- — *échelle de siege* Rope- —; *échelle de corde.* Rescuing —; *échelle de sauvetage*, *f*
lade (léde), *v a*, (water) puiser, tirer; mettre, (ant.) charger **de** To — out, *vider.*
la'den (léd'n), *adj*, (nav) chargé; (fig) accable **de**, oppressé **de.**
la'dies'-man, *n*, coqueluche (de femmes), *m.*
la'ding (léd'-), *n*, chargement, *m.* Bill of —, (com) *connaissement, m*
la'dle (léd'l), *n*, cuiller à pot, cuiller à potage, (of a water-mill) aube, palette, *f.* Soup —; *grande cuillère*, *f.* To — out, *servir*; (speeches) *débiter.*
la'dy (lé-di), *n*, (*ladies*) dame, femme, *f* Young —, *demoiselle, jeune personne, f.* Yes, my —, (to a countess) *oui, madame la comtesse*, (a viscountess) *oui, madame la vicomtesse*, etc. Ladies! *mesdames! mesdemoiselles!* She is a perfect —, *c'est une femme très comme il faut* ou *c'est une grande dame*
la'dy-bird (-beurde), **la'dy-bug** (-beughe), **la'dy-cow** (-cao), *ou* **la'dy-fly** (flaie), *n*, (ent) bête à bon Dieu, bête de la Vierge; coccinelle, *f.*
La'dy-day (-de), *n.*, le vingt-cinq mars, *m.*, fête de l'Annonciation, *f*
la'dy-killer, *n.*, lovelace, homme à bonnes fortunes, *m.*
la'dy-like (-laike), *adj*, de bon ton; comme il faut, qui a l'air distingué, (delicate) délicat. She is very —, *elle a très bon ton, l'air très comme il faut, un air très distingué*
la'dy-love (-leuve), *n.*, dame de ses pensées, bien aimée, *f*
la'dy's-comb (-di'z'côme), *n.*, (bot.) aiguille de berger, *f*, peigne de Vénus, *m.*
la'dy's-compan'ion, *n.*, dame, *ou* demoiselle, de compagnie, *f.*
la'dyship, *n*, madame, *f* Her —, your —; (of a countess) *madame la comtesse*; (of a viscountess) *madame la vicomtesse*, etc.
lady's'-maid, *n*, femme de chambre, *f.*
la'dy's-man'tle (-di'z'ma'n't'l), *n*, (bot) alchimille, *f*, pied-de-lion, *m*
la'dy's-seal (-sîl), *n*, (bot.) sceau-de-Notre-Dame, sceau-de-Salomon, *m.*
la'dy's-slip'per (-slip'-), *n.*, (bot.) sabot de Vénus, sabot des vierges, soulier de Notre-Dame, *m*
la'dy's-smock (-di'z'-), *n.*, (bot) cardamine, *f*, cresson des prés, *m*
lag, *v.n*, rester en arrière, se traîner, lambiner, (of things) traîner.
lag, *v a*, ralentir
lag'ger *ou* **lag'gard** (lag'gheur), *n.*, traînard, lambin, *m*
lagoon' (lé-goune) *ou* **lagune'** (lé-ghioune), *n.*, lagune, *f.*
la'ic (lé-ike), *n*, laïque, *m.*
la'ic *ou* **la'ical**, *adj*, laïque.
laid, *past part* (of to lay), posé; (nav.) désemparé, désarmé, (of paper) vergé New- — eggs; *œufs frais, m pl.* — up; *alité* To be — up, *garder la chambre; être alité.* — bare; (by the ebb) *laissé à découvert;* (fig) *mis à nu.* A well — plot, *un complot bien traîné*
lair (lére), *n*, repaire, antre, *m*; reposée, *f.*; (of a wolf) hiteau, *m.*, (of a boar) bauge, *f.*; (of a stag) fort, *m*
laird (lérde), *n*, seigneur, hobereau, *m.*
laity (lé-), *n sing.*, laïques, *m pl.*
lake (léke), *n*, lac, *m.*; (color) laque, *f*
lake'let, *n*, laquet, petit lac, *m.*
lake'like (-laike), *adj.*, en forme de lac.
Lake' school, *n.*, école lakiste, *f.*
lake'-weed (-wîde), *n.*, (bot.) renouée, persicaire, *f*, poivre d'eau, *m.*
La'kist, *n.*, lakiste, *m.*

la'ma (la-), *n.*, (of the Tartars) lama; (mam.) lama, llama, *m.*

laman'tin, *n.*, (mam) lamantin, *m.*

lamb (lame), *n.*, agneau, *m* With —; (of ewes) *pleine* God tempers the wind to the shorn —; *à brebis tondue Dieu mesure le vent.*

lamb, *v.n* , agneler

lam'bative, *adj* , (med) à lécher

lam'bent, *adj* , qui effleure, léger, folâtre. — light, *lumière étincelante, f*

lamb'kin (la'm'kme), *n* , agnelet, petit agneau, *m.*

lamb'-like (la'm'laike), *adj* , d'agneau, doux comme un agneau.

lamb's'-fry, *n* , issues d'agneau, *f pl*

lamb's'-let'tuce (la'm'z'-let'teuce), *n* , (bot) doucette, mâche, valérianelle locuste, *f*

lamb's'-skin (la'm's'skme), *n* , peau d'agneau, *f.*

lamb's'-wool (la'm'z'woul), *n* , laine d'agneau, laine agnelme

lame (léme), *adj* , boiteux, estropié, (of language) boiteux, qui cloche, (fig) défectueux, mauvais, imparfait To walk —, *boiter, clocher* A — excuse, *une mauvaise excuse* A — story, *un conte borgne* — verses, *des vers boiteux, m pl.*

lame, *v a* , estropier

lamel'la, *n* , lamelle, *f*

lam'ellar, *adj* , lamelleux.

lam'ellate *ou* **lam'ellated**, *adj* , lamellé.

lame'ly (lé'm'li), *adv* , en boitant; en clochant, (fig) imparfaitement, mal.

lame'ness (le'm'-), *n* , état d'une personne estropiée, boiteuse, clochement, boitement, *m ;* (of a horse) boiterie, (fig) imperfection, *f*

lament' (la'-), *v n* , se lamenter To — for, *pleurer.* To — over, *pleurer, se lamenter* **sur**, *gémir* **de**, *s'affliger* **de**

lament', *v.a* , se lamenter **sur**, pleurer; s'affliger **de**, gémir **sur**, se désoler **de**

lament', *n* , lamentation, complainte, *f.*

lam'entable (la-mè'n't'a-b'l), *adj* , lamentable, pitoyable; déplorable

lam'entably, *adv* , lamentablement; déplorablement; pitoyablement

lamenta'tion (-me'n'té-), *n* , lamentation, jérémiade, *f*

lament'ed, *adj* , regrettable, regretté.

lament'er, *n* , personne qui se lamente, qui fait des lamentations, *f*

lament'ing, *n* , lamentation, *f* , plaintes, *f pl.*

la'mia (lé-mi-a), *n* , (myth) lamie, *f.*

lam'ina (la'm'i-na), *n.*, (*laminæ*) lame, *f.;* (bot) limbe, *m.*

lam'inar, *adj.*, composé de lames

lam'inate, *v.a* , lammer.

lam'inated (-né-tède), *adj* , lamelleux, lamellé.

lam'mas, *n* , le premier jour d'août, *m.;* fête de saint Pierre-ès-Liens, *f.*

lamp, *n.*, lampe; (fig) lumière; (carriage) lanterne, *f* Street —; *réverbère, m.* Argand —, *lampe d'Argant, f.* House —, *quinquet, m.* Solar —; *lampe solaire, f* Illumination- —; *lampion, m* Safety- —; *lampe de sûreté.* Foot- —s; (thea.) *rampe, f sing*

lam'pas, *n* , (vet.) lampas, *m*

lamp'black, *n* , noir de fumée, *m.*

lamp'-chimney, *n* , verre de lampe, *m.*

lamp'-lighter (-lait'-), *n* , allumeur, *m*

lamp'-maker (-mék'-), *n.*, lampiste, *m.*

lampoon' (-poune), *n.*, satire, *f* , libelle, *m*

lampoon', *v a* , écrire un libelle, *ou* une satire, **contre**

lampoon'er, *n* , libelliste, pamphlétaire, *m*

lamp'-post (-pôste), *n.*, lampadaire, candélabre, *m.;* colonne lampadaire, *f* , réverbère, *m.* To hang up at the —, *mettre à la lanterne.*

lam'prey, *n* , (ich.) lamproie, *f.*

lamp'-room, *n* , lampisterie, *f.*

lamp'-shade, *n.*, abat-jour, *m.*

lamp'-stand (la'm'p'-sta'n'd), *n* , pied de lampe, *m*

la'nate *ou* **la'nated** (lé-néte, -'ède), *adj* , laineux

lance (lâ'n'-), *n* , lance, *f*

lance, *v a.*, percer d'un coup de lance; (surg.) donner un coup de lancette à, ouvrir avec une lancette, percer avec une lancette, percer, ouvrir

lan'ceolate *ou* **lan'ceolated** (-ci-o-léte, -'éde), *adj* , (bot) lancéolé

lan'cer, *n.*, lancier, (plur.) (a dance) lancier, *m* , lanciers, *m pl*

lan'cet (-'ète), *n* , lancette; (arch) ogive, *f.*

lanch (lâ'n'she) *V* **launch.**

lanch'ing, *n* *V* **launching.**

lan'cinate, *v a* , déchirer

lancina'tion (-né-), *n* , déchirure, lacération, *f*

land, *n* , terre, *f* , pays, (jur) bien-fonds, *m* — -agent, *agent foncier, m* — measurer, — surveyor, *arpenteur m* — of the leal, *séjour des bienheureux, des fidèles trépassés, m.* Arable —, *terre labourable, f , terroir, m.* Promised —; *terre promise, terre de promission, f.* Holy —; *Terre Sainte.* To make —, (nav.) *atterrer.* To make the —; *découvrir la terre.* To lose sight of —, (nav) *perdre terre.*

land, *v a* and *n* , débarquer **à**, mettre à terre; aborder, aborder **à**

land'-carriage, *n* , transport par terre, *m.*

lan'dau, *n* , landau (*pl.* landaus), *m*

land'-chain (-tshéne), *n* , (surveying) chaîne d'arpenteur, *f.*

land'ed, *adj* , foncier; territorial, de biens-fonds. — -property; *propriété foncière, territoriale, f , biens-fonds, m.*

land'fall (-fôl), *n* , succession inattendue de biens-fonds, *f.;* (nav.) atterrage, *m.*

land'-flood (-fleude), *n* , inondation, *f.*

land'-force (-fôrce), *n* , troupes de terre, *f.pl.*

land'grave (-gréve), *n* , landgrave, *m.*

landgra'viate (-grév-i-éte), *n* , landgraviat, *m.*

land'holder (-hôld-), *n* , propriétaire foncier, *m*

land'ing, *n.*, débarquement; (at the top of a staircase) palier, carré, *m.* — -place; (at which to disembark) *débarcadère;* (arch) *perron, m.* — net, *épuisette, f.*

land'jobber, *n.*, spéculateur sur les biens fonciers, *m*

land'lady (-lé-di), *n* , (of houses) propriétaire, (of a lodging house) maîtresse, principale locataire, (of an inn, an hotel) maîtresse d'auberge *ou* d'hôtel, aubergiste, hôtesse; (of a manor) dame de manoir, châtelaine, dame châtelaine, *f.*

land'less, *adj.*, sans terre

land'locked (-lok'te), *adj* , enfermé entre des terres

land'loper (la'n'd-lôp'-), *n* , vagabond, *m*

land'lord (-lorde), *n* , propriétaire; (of an inn) hôte, hôtelier, maître d'un hôtel, aubergiste, *m.*

land'lubber (-leub'-), *n* , (nav.) marin d'eau douce, *m*

land'man, *n* , soldat de l'armée de terre, *m.*

land'mark (-mârke), *n.*, borne, limite, *f.;* signal, point de repère, *m.*

land'measure, *n* , mesure agraire, *f.*

land'-office, *n* , bureau du cadastre, *m.*

land'-owner (-ô'n'-), *n* , propriétaire foncier, *m.*

land'scape, *n* , paysage; point de vue, coup d'œil, *m.* — -painter; *paysagiste, m* — gardener; *architecte-paysagiste, jardinier-paysagiste, m.*

land'-service, *n* , service militaire, *m.*

land'slide (-slaide) *ou* **land'slip** (-slipe), *n* , éboulement de terre, *m*

lands'man (la'n'd'z'ma'ne), *n* , matelot sans expérience, *m.*

land'-tax, *n*, impôt foncier, *m.*, contribution foncière, *f*

land'-waiter (-wét'-), *n*, douanier, *m.*

land'ward (-wo1de), *adv*, du côté de la terre, vers la terre

land'-wind, *n*, vent de terre, *m*

lane (lén'e), *n.*, petite rue, ruelle, *f*, passage, *m*; (out of town) sentier, chemin, *m*, allée, *f*

lan'grage (laign'grèdje) *ou* **lan'grel-shot**, *n*, (nav. artil.) mitraille, *f.*

lan'guage (laign'gwèdje), *n*, langue, (Bible) nation, *f*, (way of speaking) langage, style, *m*, expression, *f* Bad —, *mauvais style*, *m*, (offensive language) *grossièretés*, *f pl* Good —, *bon style*, *m*, *belles paroles*, *f pl.* To use bad —; *dire des grossièretés*

lan'guid (lai'gn'gwide), *adj.*, languissant, faible

lan'guidly, *adv*, languissamment, faiblement

lan'guidness, *n*, langueur, faiblesse, *f.*

lan'guish (lai'gn'gwishe), *v n*, languir.

lan'guishing, *adj*, languissant, langoureux. — looks, *regards langoureux*, *m pl.*

lan'guishingly, *adv*, d'une manière languissante, languissamment, langoureusement.

lan'guor, *n.*, langueur, *f*

lan'iard *ou* **lan'yard**, *n*, (nav.) garant, *m.*, (of shrouds) ride, *f*, (mil) tire-feu, *m*, (of stoppers) aiguillette, *f.*

lanif'erous *ou* **lanig'erous** (-eur-, -nidj'eur-), *adj*, lanifère, (zool) lanigère.

lank, *adj*, grêle, mince, maigre, décharné, fluet, languissant, flasque, mou, lâche. — hair, *cheveux plats*, *m pl.* To make —, *amaigrir*, *décharner*. To grow —, *s'amaigrir*, *maigrir*. —-haired, *à cheveux plats*

lank'ly, *adv*, mollement; maigrement.

lank'ness, *n*, maigreur, mollesse, *f.*

lank'y, *adj.*, fluet — fellow, *grand flandrin*, *grand sec*, *m*

lan'ner, *n*, (orni) lanier, *m.*

lan'neret, *n*, (orni) lanneret, *m.*

lans'quenet (-ki-nète), *n*, (milit. and cards) lansquenet, *m.*

lan'tern, *n*, lanterne, *f*, (on a building) belvédère, (nav) fanal, phare, *m* Dark-—, *lanterne sourde*. Magic-—, *lanterne magique*. Chinese —; *lanterne chinoise*, ou *vénitienne*, *f* —-fly, *fulgore porte-lanterne*, *m.* —-Jack, *feu follet*, *m.*

lan'tern-jaws (-djôze), *n pl*, joues creuses, *f.pl.*; visage maigre, *m*

lanu'ginous (-niou-dji-), *adj*, lanugineux.

lap, *n*, giron, *m.*; genoux, *m.pl*, (fig) sein, (of a coat) pan, (of the ear) bout, *m* In the — of; *au sein* **de** In my —, *sur mes genoux* A child asleep on his mother's —, *un enfant endormi dans le giron de sa mère*.

lap, *v a*, (animals) laper, (to wrap) envelopper, plier, rouler. To — up, *laper*, *avaler*

lap, *v n.*, laper, avancer, s'étendre **sur** To — over, *retomber* **sur**, *recouvrir*

lap'-board, *n*, giffran, six francs, *m.*

lap'dog, *n.*, bichon, petit chien, chien de salon, *m.*

lapel', *n.*, revers d'habit, de redingote, *m.*

lap'idary, *n*, lapidaire, joaillier, *m.*

lap'idary, *adj*, lapidaire. — style, *style lapidaire*, *m.*

lap'idate, *v a*, (ant) lapider.

lapida'tion (-dé-), *n*, (ant) lapidation, *f.*

lapides'cence, *n*, pétrification, *f.*

lapid'ify (-fa1e), *v a.*, lapidifier.

lapid'ify, *v n.*, se lapidifier, pétrifier.

la'pis-laz'uli (-la-ziou-lai), *n.*, lapis-lazuli, *m.*; lazulite, *f*

Lap'lander, *n*, Lapon, *m*, Laponne, *f.*

lap'pet, *n*, pan, *m*

Lap'pic, *adj*, de Laponie.

lap'ping, *n.*, lapement, *m.*; (man.) recouvrement, *m.*

lapse (lapse), *n.*, (fault) faute, erreur, *f.*; manquement, (deviation) écart, manque, (of time) laps, cours, *m*, marche, (fall) chute, *f.*

lapse, *v n*, s'écouler, passer; tomber, faillir, faire un faux pas, déchoir The right of presentation —s to the King, *le droit de patronage passe au roi*.

lapsed, *adj*, (of legacies) caduc, périssé.

lap'-stone, *n*, pierre a battre, *f.*

lap'wing, *n*, (orni) vanneau, *m*

lap'work (-wɐurke), *n*, ouvrage à clin, *m.*

⊙**lar'board** (lâr-bôrde), *n*, (nav) bâbord, *m.*

lar'ceny (lâr-ci-), *n*, larcin, vol, *m.*

larch (lârtshe), *n*, (bot) méleze, *m.*

lard (lârde), *n*, saindoux, *m.*

lard, *v a*, larder **de**, piquer; assaisonner **de**

lard'er (lâr-), *n*, offices, *f pl*; dépense, *f.*; garde-manger, *m.*

lard'ing-pin *ou* **lard'ing-needle** (-nî-d'l), *n*, lardoire, *f*

la'res (lé-rize), *n pl.*, lares, dieux lares, *m pl*

large (lârdje), *adj*, grand, gros, étendu, considérable, fort, (nav) large — sum, *forte somme* As — as life, *de grandeur naturelle* At —; *en liberté*, *libre*, *en général*; *au long*, *au large*, *amplement*. — sized, *grand modèle*, (of paper) *grand format*. To grow —, *grossir*, *grandir*

largely, *adv.*, amplement, largement, grandement; libéralement, au long

large'ness, *n.*, grandeur; grosseur, étendue, (width) largeur, *f.*

lar'gess (lâr-djèce), *n*, largesse, libéralité, *f.*

lark (lârke), *n*, alouette, mauviette, (trick) escapade, farce, *f.* To —, to have a —, *rigoler*.

lark'spur (-speur), *n*, (bot) pied-d'alouette, *m.*

lar'va (lâr-), *n*, (*larvæ*) (ent) larve, *f.*

lar'ynx, *n*, larynx, *m*

las'car (-'câr), *n*, matelot indien, lascar, *m.*

lasciv'ious, *adj*, impudique, lascif.

lasciv'iously, *adv*, lascivement

lasciv'iousness, *n*, impudicité, lascivété, *f.*

lash, *n.*, lanière, coup d'étrivière, coup de fouet, *m*, (ant.) (for dogs) laisse, *f.*; (fig.) coup, trait, (stroke of satire) trait, sarcasme, coup de patte, *m.*, (cord at end of whip) meche, *f* Eye-—es, *cils*, *m.* To be under the —, *être exposé aux coups de la critique*

lash, *v a.*, sangler, cingler, fouetter; (nav.) amarrer, (to tie) attacher, (fig) abîmer, censurer, parler fortement **contre**, flageller, châtier, battre Insults which — him into fury, *des insultes qui excitent sa fureur*.

lash, *v n*, faire claquer un fouet, éclater, s'emporter. To — out, (horses) *ruer*.

lash'er, *n*, fouetteur, *m.*, (nav.) corde d'amarrage, *f.*, (weir) barrage, *m*

lash'ing, *n.*, coups de fouet, *m pl*, châtiment, *m.*, flagellation, (nav) ligne d'amarrage, *f*

lass (lâce), *n*, fillette, jeune fille, *f*

las'situde (-tioude), *n.*, ennui, *m*, lassitude, *f*

last (lâste), *n.*, dernier, dernier moment, bout, *m*, fin, dernière parole; (for shoes) forme, *f*; (weight) last, laste, *m*, (endurance) résistance à la fatigue, *f* At —, *à la fin*, *enfin* Till the —, to the —; *jusqu'au bout*, *jusqu'à la fin*, *jusqu'au dernier moment* To breathe one's —, *rendre le dernier soupir*. — maker; *formier*, *m.*

last, *adj.*, dernier, passé. — but one, *avant-dernier* — week, *la semaine dernière*, ou *passée* On one's — legs; (money) *à bout de ressources*, (health) *la santé ruinée*, ou *minée*. The — week, (of a period) *la dernière semaine* The — time, *la dernière fois* I have been waiting for you for the — two hours, *il y a deux heures que je vous attends*. I have not been to Paris for the

— ten years, *il y a dix ans que je ne suis allé à Paris* This day — year, *il y a aujourd'hui un an* This day — week, *il y a aujourd'hui huit jours*.

last, *v.n*, durer; se conserver, se garder To — out; *surpasser en durée*. To — over, *durer jusqu'à*.

last, *adv*, dernièrement, enfin, pour la dernière fois, la dernière fois — but not least, *un dernier fait, mais ce n'est pas le moins important*.

last'ing, *adj*, durable, permanent, (of colors) bon teint *n*, lasting, *m*

last'ingly, *adv*, d'une manière durable

last'ingness (lâst'ing-nece), *n*, durabilité, durée, *f*

last'ly, *adv.*, en dernier, en dernier lieu, en fin

latch (lat'she), *n*, loquet, *m*, cadole, *f*

latch, *v a*, fermer au loquet On the —, *fermé au loquet*

latch'et (-ete), *n*, boucle, *f*, cordon de soulier, *m*.

latch'key (-ky), *n*, passe-partout, *m*

late, *adj.*, (fruit, vegetables) tardif, (of time) avancé, (former) ancien, dernier, ci-devant, ex, (dead) feu, (recent) récent, dernier Of — years, *ces dernières années*, *f pl* The —st posterity, *la postérité la plus reculée*.

late, *adv*, tard; sur la fin, (of persons) en retard At —st, *au plus tard* Of —, *dernièrement, récemment, depuis quelque temps depuis peu* Very —, *à une heure avancée* To be —, *être en retard* — of London, *dernièrement domicilié à Londres* Better — than never, *mieux vaut tard que jamais* To be getting —, *se faire tard* (used impersonally)

lateen'-sail (la-tine-sél), *n.*, (nav) voile latine, *f*.

late'ly, *adv*, dernièrement, récemment, fraîchement, depuis peu

late'ness, *n*, arrivée tardive, *f*; retard, *m*; (of seasons) époque avancée, (of the hour) heure avancée, *f.*, temps avancé, *m.*, (hort) tardiveté, *f*.

la'tent (lé-), *adj*, caché, secret, latent. — **period** (of a disease) *incubation*, *f*

lat'er (lét'-), *adj*, postérieur, ultérieur

lat'er, *adv*, plus tard

lat'eral (lat'èr'-), *adj.*, de côté, latéral

lat'erally, *adv*, latéralement, de côté

lath (lâth), *n*, latte, *f*. — work, *lattage*, *m*.

lath, *v a*, latter.

lathe (léthe), *n*, tour (à tourner le bois, etc), *m*

lath'er (lâth'-), *n*, mousse, écume, *f*

lath'er (lâth'-), *v a.*, savonner, couvrir de savon; (pop.) rosser, battre, fouetter I'd rather — father than father — me, *j'aime mieux savonner mon père que d'être rossé par lui*.

lath'er (lâth'-), *v n*, mousser

lath'y (lâth'i), *adj*, de latte; aussi mince qu'une latte, sec, décharné.

Lat'in (lat'ine), *adj* and *n.*, latin

Lat'inism (-'iz'me), *n.*, latinisme, *m*.

Lat'inist, *n*, latiniste, *m*

Latin'ity, *n*, latinité, *f*.

Lat'inize (-'aize), *v a*, latiniser

lat'ish (lét'-), *adj*, un peu tard; un peu en retard.

lat'ish (lét'-), *adv*, un peu tard.

lat'itude (lat'i-toude), *n*, latitude; étendue, *f*.

latitudina'rian (-tiou-di-né-), *adj.* and *n*, tolérant, (English church) latitudinaire.

la'tria (lé-), *n*, (ecc.) latrie, *f.*, culte d'adoration (rendu à Dieu), *m*.

latrine', *n.*, (army, hospitals) latrines, *f pl*.

lat'ten, *n.*, fer-blanc; étain en feuille; laiton, cuivre jaune fin, *n*.

lat'ten-brass (-brâce), *n*, cuivre laminé, *m*

lat'ter (lat'-), *adj*, dernier, moderne, récent The —, *ce dernier, ces derniers, celui-ci, ceux-ci m, cette dernière, ces dernières, celle-ci, celles-ci*, *f*. The — end, *la fin* The — day, *le jour du jugement*. — -day Saints, *mormons m pl*.

la'terly, *adv*, depuis peu, dernièrement.

lat'ermath (-mâth), *n*, regain, *m*

la'dice *ou* **lat'ice-work** (lat'ice, -weurke), *n.*, treillis, treillage, lattis, *m*

lat'ice, *v a*, treillisser, former en treillis.

laud, *n*, louange, *f*, (*pl* rel) laudes, *f pl*

laud, *v a*, louer, célébrer To — to the skies; *élever jusqu'aux nues*

laud'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, louable, digne de louanges

laud'ableness, *n*, qualité louable, *f.*; mérite, *m*

laud'ably, *adv*, louablement, d'une manière louable

lau'danum (lô-du-), *n*, (pharm) laudanum *m*, teinture d'opium, *f*

lau'datory *ou* **lau'dative,** *n*, éloge, panégyrique, *m*.

lau'datory, *adj*, laudatif, louangeur

laud'er, *n*, louangeur, panégyriste, *m*.

laugh (lâfe), *n*, rire, ris, *m.*, risée, *f* Loud —, *gros rire, éclat de rire*, *m* To burst into a loud —, *partir d'un grand éclat de rire* To have a good — at, *se bien moquer* **de**, *rire beaucoup* **de** To force a —, *rire du bout des dents*, ou *des lèvres*

laugh (lâfe), *v n*, rire To — at, *se moquer* **de**, *rire* **de**, *railler*; *se jouer* **de** To burst out —ing, *rire aux éclats, éclater de rire* To — out; *partir d'un éclat de rire* To — in any one's face; *rire au nez* **de** *quelqu'un* To — immoderately, *rire à gorge déployée* ou *rire aux anges* To — a scheme down, *tourner un projet en ridicule* To — a person out of a fancy, *faire passer une fantaisie à quelqu'un en la tournant en dérision* To — to scorn, *tourner en dérision* To — in one's sleeve, *rire dans sa barbe, rire sous cape* To — on the wrong side of one's face, *rire jaune*. They have most to — at who — last, *rira bien qui rira le dernier* — to-day and cry to-morrow; *tel qui rit vendredi, dimanche pleurera*

laugh'able (lâf'a-b'l), *adj*, risible

laugh'er (lâf'-), *n*, rieur, *m*, rieuse, *f*.

laugh'ing (lâf'-), *adj*, rieur, enjoué, qui aime à rire It is no — matter, *il n'y a pas de quoi rire*.

laugh'ing (lâf'-), *n*, rire, *m.*, action de rire, *f*.

laugh'ingly (lâf'-), *adv*, en riant, gaîment

laugh'ing-stock (lâf'-), *n*, risée, *f.*, jouet, objet de risée, plastron, *m*.

laugh'ter (lâf'teur), *n*, rire, ris, *m.*; (bs) risée, moquerie, *f* Burst of —, *éclat de rire*, *m*. To break out into —, *éclater de rire* To move to —, *faire rire, faire la risée* **de**. To split one's sides with —, *se tordre de rire* Up went a great shout of — from the crowd! *et la foule de rire!* (V. Hugo)

launch (lâ'n'she), *v n*, se lancer, se jeter. To — out into, *se jeter* **dans**, *se lancer* **dans**; *s'étendre* **sur** To — out into long speeches; *se jeter dans de grands discours*

launch, *v a*, lancer, (a ship) lancer; lancer à l'eau, mettre à l'eau, à la mer.

launch, *n*, lançage, *m*, mise à l'eau, (boat) chaloupe, *f*

launch'ing, *n.*, (nav.) mise à l'eau, *f.*; lançage, lancement, *m*.

laun'der (lâ'n-), *n.*, blanchisseuse; (mines) auge, *f*.

laun'derer, *n*, blanchisseur, *m*.

laun'dress, *n*, blanchisseuse, *f*.

laun'dry, *n*, buanderie, blanchisserie, *f*

lau'reate (-ri-), *adj*, couronné de lauriers, **lauréat.** Poet —, *poète lauréat*, *m*.

lau'rel, *n*, laurier, *m* —-wreath, *couronne de lauriers*, *f*

lau'reled (lor'èlde), *adj*, couronné de laurier.

laur'estine (res'-), *n*, (bot) viorne-tin, *f m.*; laurier-tin, *m.*

la'va (lâ-va), *n*, lave, *f*

lav'atory, *n*, lavoir, cabinet de toilette, urinoir, *m*, (pharm) lotion, *f*

lave (lève), *v a*, (l u) laver, arroser, baigner

lave, *v n*, (l u) se laver, se baigner

lav'ender, *n*, (bot) lavande, *f*

lav'ender-cot'ton (-cot't'n), *n*, (bot) santoline, garde-robe, citronnelle, *f*

lav'ender-wa'ter (-wō-), *n*, eau de lavande, *f*

la'ver (lé-), *n*, lavoir, bassin, *m*, (bot.) laitue de mer, *f*

lav'ish (lav'-), *adj*, prodigue, excessif

lav'ish, *v a*, prodiguer, dissiper

lav'isher, *n*, prodigue, *m* To be a — of, *être prodigue* **de**, *prodiguer* God is not a — of his blessings, *Dieu ne prodigue pas ses bienfaits*

lav'ishly, *adv*, prodigalement, avec prodigalité

lav'ishness, *n*, prodigalité, *f*

law (lō), *n*, loi, *f.*, droit, *m*, jurisprudence, *f.* — Courts, *Palais de Justice*, *m* Civil —, *droit civil* Commercial —, *droit commercial* Criminal —, *droit criminel* — expenses: *frais de procédure*, *m pl* Roman —, *droit romain* Ecclesiastical —, *droit canon* International — *ou* — of nations, *droit des gens* Maritime —, *droit maritime* Military —, *code militaire*, *m* Martial —, *état de siège*, *m* To go to —, *recourir à la justice*, *plaider en justice* To go to — with *ou* to sue at —, *citer en justice*, *poursuivre*, *intenter un procès* **à** To study —, *étudier le droit.* To be at —, *être en procès* To lay down the —; *expliquer la loi*, (fig) *parler d'un ton tranchant.* To take the — into one's own hands; *se faire justice à soi-même* He is very fond of going to —, *il aime beaucoup la chicane*, *il aime à plaider.*

law'-abiding, *adj*, qui observe la loi

law'-book (-bouke), *n*, livre de jurisprudence, *ou* de droit, *m*

law'-breaker (-brék'-), *n*, transgresseur de la loi, *m.*

law'ful (-foule), *adj.*, légal; légitime, licite, permis

law'fully, *adv*, légalement légitimement.

law'fulness, *n*, légalité, légitimité, *f.*

law'giver (-ghiv'-), *n*, législateur, *m.*

law'less, *adj*, sans loi, arbitraire; illégal, (fig.) sans frein, déréglé

law'lessly, *adv*, sans loi, illégalement

law'lessness, *n*, illégalité, *f.*, (fig) désordre, *m*; licence, *f*

law'-list, *n*, annuaire judiciaire, *m.*

law'maker (-mék'-), *n*, législateur, *m.*

lawn, *n*, (linen) linon, *m*; (open space) pelouse, *f*; tapis vert, gazon; boulingrin, *m* The bishop's —, *rochet*, *m*, *robe*, *f.* — mower, *tondeuse de gazon*, *f*

lawn, *adj.*, de linon

lawn'y, *adj.*, uni comme une pelouse; fait de linon.

law'suit (-sioute), *n*, procès, *m.*

law'-term (-teurme), *n*, terme de loi, terme de palais, *m*; (sittings) session des tribunaux, *f*

law'yer, *n.*, légiste, homme de loi, jurisconsulte, avocat, avoué, *m*

law'yer-like (-laike), *adj*, en homme de loi

lax, *adj*, relâché, lâche, mou, flasque, dissolu, licencieux, (of style) vague, obscur.

laxa'tion (laks'é-), *n*, action de relâcher, *f.*; relâchement, *m*

lax'ative (laks'a-), *adj.*, laxatif.

lax'ative, *n.*, laxatif, *m.*

lax'ity, *n.*, relâchement, état lâche; (med.) relâchement, dévoiement, *m.*, flaccidité; (want of exactness) manque d'exactitude, (of style) obscurité, *f.* — of morals, *relâchement de mœurs*, *m.*

lax'ly, *adv.*, mollement, avec nonchalance, sans vigueur, sans exactitude.

lax'ness, *n* *V.* **lax'ity.**

lay, *n.* *V* **lie**, *v*

lay, *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Laid) placer, mettre, poser, déposer, coucher; (to beat down) abattre, (to calm) calmer, apaiser, (a bet) faire, (eggs) pondre, (a snare) tendre, dresser, (the cloth) mettre, (the dust) abattre, (an indictment) intenter, (a tax) imposer, (nav) (cable) poser To — aside, *mettre de côté*, *ôter*, *quitter*, *s'affranchir* **de** To — before, *soumettre* **à**, *mettre sous les yeux* **de**, *exposer* **à** To — by, *mettre de côté*, *garder*, *réserver* To — down (arms), *mettre bas*, *poser*, *déposer* (*les armes*), (a principle, a foundation) *poser*, (to give up) *quitter*, *renoncer* **à** To — down one's life for; *donner sa vie* **pour.** To — one's self down, *se coucher* To — in, *faire une provision* **de**, *se procurer.* To — hold of, *s'emparer* **de**, *saisir.* To — on, *appliquer*, (blows) *porter*, (color) *étendre* To — a fault on, *imputer une faute* **à** To — open, *mettre à nu*, (fig) *exposer* To — out, *arranger*, (a garden, a road) *tracer*, (money) *dépenser*, *débourser*, (a corpse) *ensevelir* To — over, *étendre*, *couvrir*, *incruster* To — a spell, *enchanter*, *jeter un sort* **sur** To — up, *mettre de côté*, *garder*, *amasser*, (to make ill) *faire garder le lit*, ou *la chambre*, **à**, *tenir enfermé*, (nav) (of a ship) *désarmer* To — it on, (to beat) *étriller*, (to lie) *broder*, *exagérer*; (in price) *surfaire* To — a ghost, *conjurer un revenant* To — apart, *rejeter*, *mettre à part* To — to heart, *prendre à cœur* To — siege to, *assiéger* To — in wait, *se mettre en embuscade*, *former un guet-apens* **pour** (infinitive), **contre** (person) To — violent hands on one's self, *se suicider*, *attenter* **à** *ses jours.* To — snares for any one, *tendre des pièges à quelqu'un* He —s all the blame on me, *il en rejette toute la faute sur moi*

lay, *v n.*, pondre. To — about, *frapper de tous côtés* To — it on; *frapper fort*, *en découdre*, (of expenses) *y aller grand train*

lay, *n*, (row) rangée, (layer) couche, *f*, (wager) pari, *m*, mise, *f*, (meadow) pré, *m*, prairie, *f*, (song) chant, *m*

lay, *adj*, lai, laïc, laïque — brother; *frère lai*, *m*

lay'-clerk (-clèrke *ou* -cleurke), *n*, chantre, *m.*

lay'er (lé'eur), *n*, personne qui pose, *f*, (tech) poseur, (founder) fondateur, *m*, fondatrice, (a stratum) couche, *f*, lit, *m*; (geol) couche, assise, *f.*, étage, *m*; (hort.) marcotte, *f.*; (shoot of a plant) rejeton, (of vine) provin, *m*; (hen) pondeuse, *f.*

lay'-figure, *n*, (paint) mannequin, (fig) type, caractère imaginaire, *m*

lay'ing (lé-igne), *n*, mise, pose, *f.*, posage, *m.*; (of eggs) ponte, *f*

lay'man, *n*, laïque; (paint) mannequin, (in a cathedral) chantre, *m*

lazaret'to, *n.*, lazaret, *m.*

laze (léz'e), *v.n*, (ant) paresser, fainéanter. To — about, *flâner*

la'zily (lé-), *adv.*, lentement, en paresseux, dans la paresse, dans la fainéantise

la'ziness (lé-), *n*, fainéantise, paresse, *f.*

laz'ulite (laz'iou-laite), *n*, (min) lazulite, *f.*; lapis, lapis-lazuli, *m.*

la'zy (lé-), *adj*, fainéant, paresseux; (of a horse) mou, lent; (of life) indolent, de paresse. — fellow; *fainéant*, *m* — people take most pains, *ce sont les paresseux qui font le plus de chemin*

lea (lî) *ou* **ley** (lî), *n.*, pré, clos, *m*; prairie, plaine, *f.*

leach (lītshe), *n.*, cendre de lessive, *f.*
leach, *v a*, lessiver.
leach'-tub (-teube), *n*, cuve a lessive, *f.*; cuvier, *m.*
lead (lède), *n*, (metal) plomb, *m.*; (print) interligne, *f.*, (nav.) plomb de sonde, *m.*, sonde, (for pencils) mine de plomb, *f* —s, *pl* (of a house) plombs (des toits) *m pl.*, toit de plomb, *m.* —-wire, *fil de plomb, m.* — colic, *colique saturnine, f.* White-—, *ceruse, f., blanc de céruse, m* Sheet- —; *plomb en feuille* —-work, *plombage, m* —-works, —-manufactory, *plomberie, f.sing.* To heave the —, *jeter la sonde.* Black —; *mine de plomb, f, graphite, m.*
lead (lède), *v.a*, plomber, couvrir de plomb, (print) interligner.
lead (līde), *n*, conduite, direction, *f*, commandement, *m*, influence, présséance *f*, pas, (at billiards) acquit, *m*, (at cards) main, *f.*; (at play) début, *n*, ouverture, *f.* To take the —; *marcher en avant, dominer, primer, présider.* To have the —; (at cards) *avoir la main.* It 's your —. *c'est à vous la main.*
lead (līde), *v a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Led) mener, guider, conduire, donner le ton à; (to command) conduire, commander, diriger, (to induce) porter à, faire, induire à, (a life) mener. To — any one to believe, *faire croire a quelqu'un, porter quelqu'un à croire* To — about; *mener de tous côtés, partout* To — astray, *égarer, détourner* de *la bonne voie.* To — back; *ramener, reconduire* To — in, *introduire* To — into, *entraîner* dans. To — off, *détourner; emmener.* To — out, *faire sortir, conduire dehors.* To — out of the way, *égarer.* To — on; *séduire, entraîner* à To — up to, *pousser* à; *induire* à. To — the way; *ouvrir la marche; frayer,* ou *montrer, le chemin; marcher en tête.* —ing his troops, *à la tête de ses troupes.*
lead (līde), *v n.*, conduire; mener; dominer; (at play) jouer le premier, avoir la main, débuter. To — off; *débuter, marcher en tête*
lead'ed (lèd'ède), *adj*, plombé, (print.) interligné.
lead'en (lèd'd'n), *adj*, de plomb, (fig) lourd.
lead'er (līd'-), *n.*, conducteur, guide, chef, meneur, premier, commandant, (of a newspaper) article principal, article de fond, premier Paris, premier Londres, etc, (man) cheval de volée; (mus.) premier violin, chef d'orchestre, de musique, (in the courts) avocat principal, (in parliament) chef de la Chambre, (political party) chef de parti, *m.*
lead'ing (līd'-), *adj*, premier, principal. — card, *première carte, f* — hand; *premier en carte, m.* — man; *chef, m., personne influente; notabilité, f* —-strings, *lisières, f pl* — word, *premier mot, m.* — note; (mus.) *note sensible, f.*
lead'ing (līd'-), *n*, conduite, direction, *f.*
leads'man (lèd'z'-), *n.*, (nav) sondeur, *m.*
lead'y (lèd'i), *adj*, couleur de plomb, *m.*
leaf (līfe), *n*, (*leaves*) feuille, *f.*, (of a book) feuillet, *m.*; (of a door) battant, *m*; (of a table) rallonge, *f.*, pan, *m.* To turn over the leaves; *feuilleter.* To turn over a new —, (fig) *changer de propos et de conduite,* (fam) *changer de gamme* To turn down the —; *faire une corne à la page.* To take a — out of one's book, *suivre l'exemple* de; *imiter*
leaf, *v n.*, porter des feuilles, feuiller.
leaf'age (līf'ède), *n*, feuillage épais, *m.*
leaf'-gold (-gōld), *n.*, or en feuille, *m.*
leaf'less, *adj.*, sans feuilles, effeuillé
leaf'let, *n*, petite feuille, (bot) foliole, *f.*
leaf'stalk (-stōke), *n*, (bot) pétiole, *m.*
leaf'y, *adv.*, feuillé, feuillu, couvert de feuilles, touffu, ombragé
league (līghe), *n.*, ligue; (measure) lieue, *f.*
league, *v.n.*, se liguer, se coaliser.
leagued (līg'de), *adj*, ligué, coalisé.
leagu'er (līgh'eur), *n*, confédéré, ligueur, *m.*
leak (līke), *n.*, voie d'eau, perte d'eau, fuite (de gaz), *f.* To spring a —, *faire eau, faire une voie d'eau.*
leak, *v n.*, couler, faire eau, fuir; (coal gas) s'échapper. To — out, (fig) (of news) *s'ébruiter, s'éventer.* Then his name had —ed out; *puis on avait su son nom* (V. Hugo).
leak'age (līk'ėdje), *n*, coulage, *m.*; fuite, *f.*; voies d'eau, *f pl.*
leak'y, *adj*, qui coule, qui fuit; (nav.) qui a des voies d'eau, qui fait eau
lean (līne), *n*, maigre, *m.*
lean, *adj.*, maigre, stérile, chétif. To grow, to get —, *maigrir.* To make — *amaigrir.*
lean, *v n.*, pencher, s'appuyer, s'incliner; (to rest) reposer. To — against, *s'adosser* contre To — over; *avancer.* To — to, *tendre à*; *incliner à*; *pencher* vers. To — towards, *favoriser*
lean, *v a.*, faire pencher, incliner; appuyer, reposer.
lean'ing, *n*, penchement; penchant, *m.*; (fig) tendance, partialité, *f.*, penchant, *m*
lean'ly, *adv.*, maigrement, stérilement.
lean'ness, *n.*, maigreur, *f*; amaigrissement, *m.*
leap (līpe), *n.*, saut, *m.*; (of animals) monte, *f.* —-frog, *cheval fondu, saut de mouton, m.* —-year; *année bissextile, f.* To take a —, *faire un saut.* To take a — in the dark; (fig.) *faire un saut périlleux, faire une action hasardée.*
leap, *v.a.*, sauter, franchir, (of animals) saillir, couvrir
leap, *v n.*, sauter, s'élancer, se précipiter. To — for joy, *sauter* de *joie.*
leap'er, *n.*, sauteur, *m.*, sauteuse, *f.*
leap'ing, *adj.*, qui saute, qui fait des sauts.
leap'ing, *n*, saut, sauts, *m.*
leap'ing-board, *n.*, tremplin, *m.*
leap'ingly, *adv*, en sautant; par sauts.
learn (leurne), *v a.*, apprendre, faire part de.
learn (leurne), *v.n.*, apprendre, s'instruire.
learn'ed (leurn'ède), *adj*, savant, docte, instruit, érudit — man, *savant, m.* — profession; *profession libérale, f.* — in the law; *versé dans le droit.*
learn'edly (leurn'èd'li), *adv*, savamment.
learn'er (leurn'-), *n*, écolier, apprenti; élève, *m.*; personne qui apprend, *f.*
learn'ing (leurn'-), *n*, étude, belles-lettres, lettres, *f pl.*, érudition, science, instruction, *f*; savoir, *m* Polite —, *belles-lettres, f.pl.* Man of —; *savant, homme instruit, m*
lease (lī'ce), *n*, bail, *m.* Long —; *bail à long terme* — of ground, *bail à ferme.* Building- —; *bail emphytéotique* On a —, *à bail.*
lease (lī'ce), *v a.*, louer, donner à bail, (land) affermer.
lease (līze), *v n*, glaner.
lease'hold (lī'ce-hōld), *n.*, tenure par bail, par bail emphytéotique, *f.*
lease'holder, *n*, locataire à bail, propriétaire par bail emphytéotique, *m.f.*
leas'er (līz'eur), *n*, glaneur, glaneuse, *f.*
leash (līshe), *n.*, laisse, attache, *f.*
leash, *v.a.*, mener en laisse, attacher.
least (līste), *adj.*, moindre, plus petit.
least, *adv.*, moins. At —; *au moins, du moins.* At the —; *pour le moins, tout au moins.* Not in the —; *point du tout, nullement, pas le moins du monde.* To say the — of it; *pour ne rien dire de plus; au bas mot, au moins.* — said, soonest mended; *trop gratter cuit, trop parler nuit*
leath'er (lèth'eur), *n.*, cuir, *m.*, peau, *f.* Upper —, (de souliers) *empeigne, f.* —-dresser, *peaussier, corroyeur, mégissier, m* —-seller; *marchand de cuir, m.* There is nothing like —;

tout marchand vante sa marchandise; (jest) *vous êtes orfèvre, monsieur Josse.*

leath'er (lèth'eur), *v.a.*, garnir de cuir; (to beat) (pop.) étriller, rosser, épousseter.

leath'ern (lèth'-), *adj.*, de cuir, de peau.

leath'ery (lèth'-), *adj.*, semblable à du cuir, coriace comme le cuir.

leave (live), *n.*, permission, liberté, *f.*; congé, permis, *m* On —, *en congé.* To take — of, *prendre congé de, dire adieu à* With your —, *avec votre permission.* To give —, *donner la permission de; permettre à.* To take French —, *prendre la permission sans son bonnet; filer,* ou *décamper, sans mot dire* By any one's —; *par permission de quelqu'un* —taking; *adieux, m pl*

leave (live), *v.n.*, partir, cesser. To — off, *cesser, s'arrêter à; en rester là, finir.* To — off work, *cesser de travailler*

leave, (live), *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Left) laisser; (to quit a person) quitter; (a place) quitter; partir **de**, (to discontinue) cesser **de** I — that to you, *je m'en rapporte à vous.* To — about, *laisser traîner.* To — alone, *laisser seul, laisser tranquille, laisser.* To — off, *laisser, laisser de côté, quitter, cesser, cesser de porter, discontinuer* To — out, *supprimer, omettre, oublier* To be left, *rester* There is some wine left, *il reste du vin* To be left till called for, *poste restante, f.*; (of parcels) *bureau restant, m* To have left, *avoir de reste, avoir encore.* I have nothing left; *il ne me reste rien.* To be left without, *être, ou rester, sans* He had no choice left, *il ne lui restait plus à choisir.* The few locks that are left you, *les quelques cheveux qui vous restent* There are about a hundred left; *il en reste une centaine* I had nothing left to dispose of, *il ne me restait rien que je pusse vendre.* To — off a dress, *cesser de porter un habit.* To — no stone unturned; *remuer ciel et terre* — well alone, *le mieux est l'ennemi du bien* To — without beat of drum; *déloger sans trompette* (Lafontaine) — it to me, *laissez-moi faire* (A. Daudet).

leaved (lîv'de), *adj.*, feuillé, à feuilles; (doors) à battants.

leav'en (lèv'v'n), *n.*, levain, *m.*

leav'en (lèv'v'n), *v.a.*, fermenter, faire lever; (ant.) corrompre, gâter

leav'ened (lèv'-), *adj.*, qui contient du levain; (fig.) corrompu, gâté. — bread; *pain au levain, m.*

leav'ings (liv'ign'z), *n.*, restes, *m.pl.*; bribes, *f.pl.*

lech'er (lètsh'-), *n.*, libertin, débauché, *m.*

lech'erous, *adj.*, lascif, débauché, libertin, lubrique.

lech'erously, *adv.*, lascivement, lubriquement, en libertin.

lech'erousness *ou* **lech'ery**, *n.*, lasciveté, *f*; libertinage, *m*

lec'tern (lèk'teurne), *n.*, lutrin, *m.*

lec'tion (lèk'-), *n*, leçon, *f*; texte d'auteur, *m.*

lec'ture (lèkt'ieur), *n*, discours; sermon, *m*; semonce, *f.*; conférence, leçon, *f*; (fig.) mercuriale, semonce, *f.* Course of —s, *cours, m.* — hall; *salle des conférences, f*; *amphithéâtre, m*

lec'ture (lèkt'ieur), *v.a.*, donner des leçons à, faire un cours à; (fig.) sermonner, réprimander, semoncer, faire un sermon à; faire la morale à

lec'ture (lèkt'ieur), *v.n.*, faire un cours **de**, faire une conférence **sur**, donner des leçons **de**, professer; (fig.) faire des sermons.

lec'turer, *n*, professeur; maître de conférences; conférencier; orateur, (rel.) prédicateur, *m*

lec'tureship, *n.*, chaire, *f*; professorat, *m.*; fonctions de professeur, *f pl*

lec'turing, *n.*, cours publics, cours, *m.pl.*

led (lède), *past. part* *V* **lead**, *v.* — horse; *cheval de main, m.*

ledge (lèdje), *n.*, rebord, bord, *m.*; (nav.) chaîne de rochers, saillie, *f*, récif, *m*; (layer) couche, *f.*, (of a window) appui, *m*, (arch.) saillie, *f*

ledg'er (lèdj'eur), *n*, grand livre, *m*

lee (li), *n*, (nav.) côte de dessous le vent, côté opposé au vent, *m.*

lee, *adj*, (nav.) sous le vent — shore; *terre sous le vent, f.* — side, *côte sous le vent.*

lee'board (-bôrde), *n*, (nav.) semelle, *f.*

leech (litsche), *n.*, sangsue *f*, (doctor) médecin, *m* — rope, (nav.) *ralingue de chute, f.* —lines, *cargues-boulines, f pl* —craft, *art de guérir, m.*, *medecine, f*

leech, *v.a*, medicamenter, médeciner

lee'-gauge (-ghédje), *n*, (nav.) dessous du vent, *m.*

leek (lîke), *n*, (bot.) poireau, porreau, *m*

leer (lîre), *n*, œillade, *f*, regard de côté, *m*

leer, *v.n.*, lorgner, regarder de côté, du coin de l'œil

leer'ingly, *adv.*, avec une œillade.

lees (lîze), *n pl*, lie, *f*, sédiment, *m.*

lee'ward (lî-wôrde), *adv*, (nav.) sous le vent.

lee'ward, *adj.*, (nav.) sous le vent, (of the tide) qui porte sous le vent

lee'way (lî-wé), *n*, (nav.) dérive, *f.*

left (lèfte), *past part* *V* **leave**, *v*

left (lèfte), *adj*, gauche. On the —, *à gauche* Eyes — ! (mil.) *tête à gauche* To the — about; *par le flanc gauche* — about face! *demi-tour à gauche!*

left-hand'ed, *adj*, gaucher; (fig.) gauche — marriage; *mariage de la main gauche, mariage morganatique, m.*

left-hand'edness (-ha'n'dèd'-), *n*, usage habituel de la main gauche, *m*; gaucherie, *f*

leg (lègue), *n*, jambe, (of birds, insects) patte, (of boots) tige; (of poultry) cuisse, *f.*, (of furniture) pied, (of mutton) gigot, (of beef) trumeau, *m.* — bail; *fuite, f.* Black—; *escroc. grec,* (workman) *gâte-métier, m.* On one —; *à cloche pied.* — guard, *jambière, f.* — rest, *appui pour la jambe, m.* To be on one's —s, *être sur pied, être debout* To have sea—s, *avoir le pied marin* He has not a — to stand upon, *il ne sait plus sur quel pied danser, il est à bout d'arguments* To change the —s, *changer le pas.* To fall on one's —s; *l'échapper belle* To feel one's —s, (of children) *commencer à marcher.* To give a — to, to give one a — up; *aider à* (monter à cheval). To set any one on his —s again, *remettre quelqu'un sur pied* To put one's best — foremost; *se trémousser de son mieux.* To be on one's last —s, *ne battre que d'une aile, être aux abois* To get on one's —s; *se lever pour parler* To stand on one's own —s, *ne dépendre que de soi, être indépendant.*

leg'acy (lèg'-), *n.*, legs, héritage, *m* To leave a — to, *faire un legs à.* To come into a —, *hériter d'un legs.*

le'gal (lî-), *adj*, légal, judiciaire, juridique, licite. — duty, *droits de succession, m.pl.* To be a — tender; (of money) *avoir cours.*

legal'ity (li-), *n*, légalité, *f*

le'galize (lî-gal'aize), *v.a.*, légaliser, autoriser, régulariser.

le'gally (li-), *adv*, selon les lois, juridiquement, légitimement, légalement.

leg'atary (lèg'-), *n*, légataire, *m.*

leg'ate (lèg'-), *n.*, légat, délégué, *m.*

legatee' (lèg'a-tî), *n.*, légataire, *m.*

lega'tion (li-ghé'-), *n*, légation, *f.*

legator' (lèg'-), *n*, testateur, *m*, testatrice, *f.*

le'gend (lî-djè'n'de, *ou* lèdj'-), *n*, légende (ant.) chronique, *f*

le'gendary (lèdj'-), *adj.*, légendaire, fabuleux.

le'gendary, *n*, légende, *f*, légendaire, *m.*

legerdemain' (ledj'eur'di-méne), *n.*, tour d'escamoteur, de passe-passe, d'adresse, de main, *m*

le'ger-line, *n.*, (mus) ligne postiche, *f.*

legged (lèg'de) *ou* **leg'ged**, *adj.*, qui a des jambes. Two-—, *à deux jambes.* Four-—, *à quatre pattes*

leg'ging (lèg'ghigne), *n.*, grande guêtre, jambière, molletière, *f.*

legibil'ity *ou* **leg'ibleness** (lèdj'-), *n.*, lisibilité, netteté d'écriture, *f.*, caractère lisible, *m.*

leg'ible (lèdj'ı-b'l), *adj*, lisible.

leg'ibly, *adv.*, lisiblement.

le'gion (lî'djeune), *n.*, légion, *f.*

le'gionary, *adj.*, légionnaire, de légion.

le'gionary, *n*, légionnaire, soldat légionnaire, *m.*

leg'islate (lèdj'-), *v.n* , faire des lois.

legisla'tion (lèdj'ıs-lé-), *n* , législation, *f.*

leg'islative (-lé-), *adj* , législatif.

leg'islator (-lé-teur), *n* , législateur, *m*

leg'islature (lèdj'ıs-lét'ieur), *n* , législature, *f.*

legit'imacy (lı-djıt'-), *n* , légitimité, *f.*

legit'imate, *adj* , légitime, authentique, naturel, correct, exact.

legit'imate, *v.a* , légitimer, déclarer légitime.

legit'imately, *adv* , légitimement.

legitima'tion (-'ı-mé-), *n.*, légitimation, *f.*

legit'imist, *n* , légitimiste, *m f*

legit'imize (-maize), *v a* , légitimer.

leg'ume (lègh'ioume) *ou* **legu'men** (lı-ghiou-mène), *n* , (bot) légume, *m.*

legu'minous (lègh'ıou-), *adj.*, (bot.) légumineux

lei'surable (lî-jeur'a-b'l), *adj* , fait à loisir.

lei'sure (lî-jeur), *n* , loisir, *m* , commodité, liberté d'esprit, *f* At —, *de loisir* To be at —; *être libre, être de loisir.* At one's —; *à sa convenance.*

lei'surely, *adv* , à loisir, peu à peu.

lem'ma (lèm'-), *n.*, (math) lemme, *m.*

lem'on (lèm'-), *n* , citron, limon, *m.*

lemonade' (lè'm'o'n'éde), *n* , limonade, *f.*

lem'on-grass (-grâce), *n.*, (bot) schénanthe, jonc odorant, *m.*

lem'on-juice, *n.*, jus de citron, *m.*

lem'on-peel (-pîl), *n*, écorce de citron, *f.*

lem'on-plant, *n* , (bot) verveine, *f.*

lem'on-sole, *n* , sole lascaris, *f.*

lem'on-tree (-trî), *n.*, citronnier, *m.*

le'mur (lî-meur), *n* , (mam) lémurien, maki, *m.*

lem'ures (lèm-iou-rize), *n pl* , (Rom. antiq.) lémures, *m pl* , mânes, *m pl*

lend (lè'n'de), *v.a* , prêter ; (on hire) louer. To — a hand ; *aider , donner la main à , donner un coup de main à.*

lend'er, *n* , prêteur, *m* , prêteuse, *f.*

lend'ing, *n* , prêt, *m* , location, *f.* — library ; *location, f. ; cabinet de lecture, m.*

length (lè'gn'th), *n* , longueur, étendue, *f. ;* (degree) degré, point, *m* , (of time) durée, *f.*, espace, *m.* Full —, *en pied, de grandeur naturelle.* At full —, (not abridged) *tout au long ;* (of writing) *en toutes lettres*, (pers) *tout de son long* At great —; *fort au long, longuement, en détail.* Two feet in —, *deux pieds de longueur* To go to great —s; *aller bien loin* To go the — of thinking ; *aller jusqu'à penser* At —, *enfin, à la fin*, (lengthily) *au long.* To fall full —; *tomber tout de son long.* Short —; (of silk, etc.) *coupon, m.* The whole —; (of silks) *toute la pièce.* To stretch one's body at full — ; *se coucher*, ou *s'étendre, tout de son long.* Full —; (portraits) *en pied.* Half — ; (portraits) *en buste.* To go the whole —, *aller jusqu'au bout.* To such —s; *si loin*

length'en (lè'gn'th'n), *v.a.*, allonger, étendre , rallonger ; (time) prolonger. To — out, *étendre, prolonger.*

length'en, *v n* , s'allonger, devenir plus long, s'étendre ; (of time) se prolonger ; (of days) grandir, croître.

length'ening, *n.*, prolongement, *m. ;* (of time) prolongation, *f* , (of days) accroissement; (piecing) rallongement, *m.*

length'ily (lè'gn'th'-), *adv.*, longuement

length'iness, *n* , longueur, prolixité (of speech), *f.*

length'ways *ou* **length'wise**, *adv* , en longueur, de long, en long

length'y, *adj.*, un peu long, prolongé, ennuyeux, prolixe.

le'niency (lî-), *n.*, douceur, (fig) indulgence

pour, *f.*

le'nient (lî-), *adj.*, doux, adoucissant ; indulgent à, **envers. pour**, (med) lénitif.

le'niently, *adv* , avec douceur, avec indulgence.

len'itive (lè'n'-), *n* , (med.) lénitif, calmant, émollient, adoucissant, *m.*

len'itive (lè'n'-), *adj.*, lénitif, calmant, émollient, adoucissant.

len'ity (lè'n'-), *n.*, douceur ; indulgence **pour** ; clémence, humanité, *f.* To show — to , *avoir de l'indulgence* **pour**

lens (lè'n'ze), *n* , (*lenses*) (opt) lentille, loupe, *f.* — shaped ; *lenticulaire*, (nat. hist) *lenticulé*

Lent (lè'n't'e), *n* , carême, *m.* Mid- — ; *la mi-carême, f.* — lily , (bot.) *narcisse des prés, m.* To keep — ; *faire carême*

Lent'en, *adj* , de carême.

lentic'ular (-tik'ıou-) *ou* **len'tiform**, *adj.*, en forme de lentille, lenticulaire ; (nat hist) lenticulé.

len'til (lè'n't'ile), *n.*, (bot) lentille, *f.*

Le'o (lî-ô), *n* , (astron) Lion, *m.*

le'onine (lî-o-naine), *adj* , de lion, léonin.

le'oninely, *adv* , en lion, comme un lion.

leop'ard (lèp'arde), *n* , (zool) léopard, *m.*

lep'er (lèp'eur), *n.*, lépreux, *m*

lepidop'tera (-ti-ra), *n* , (ent.) lépidoptères, *m.pl*

lepidop'teral, *adj.*, (ent.) lépidoptère.

lep'orine (lèp-o-raine), *adj* , de lièvre.

lep'rosy (lèp'ro-ci), *n.*, lèpre, *f*

lep'rous (lèp'reusse), *adj.*, lépreux, ladre.

le'sion (lî-jeune), *n* , (med) lésion, *f.*

less (lece), *adj* , moindre, plus petit, inférieur. To grow —: *rapetisser, se rapetisser , diminuer.*

less, *adv* , moins The — . . . the more . . . , *moins . plus . . .* — and —, *de moins en moins.* No —, *rien moins ; pas moins* So much the —, *d'autant moins.* A man —; *un homme de moins.*

less, *n* , moins, moindre, infériеur, *m.*

lessee' (lès'sî), *n.*, locataire à bail, *m. f. ;* (jur) preneur, *m.*

less'en, *v a* , rapetisser , diminuer, amoindrir , (to lower) rabaisser.

less'en, *v n* , diminuer, s'amoindrir, se rapetisser

less'ening, *n.*, amoindrissement, *m ;* diminution, *f*

less'er, *adj* , moindre, plus petit , (geog.) mineur, petit , (mus) mineur. *adv* , à un moindre degré , moins

les'son (lés's'n), *n* , leçon , répétition, *f.*

lessor' (lès'sor), *n.*, (jur) bailleur, *m.*, bailleresse, *f.*

lest (lèste), *conj.*, de peur que, de crainte que; (after To fear) que (subjunctive used in French).

let (lète), *v a* , (*preterit* and *past part.*, Let) (to permit) laisser ; permettre **de** ; souffrir que (with subjunctive), (to cause, make) faire , (a house) louer. To — alone (pers.) , *laisser tranquille, laisser seul ,* (a thing) *laisser, laisser là* To — it alone ; *n'en rien faire, ne pas s'en mêler* To — blood , *saigner* To — fly, *tirer, faire partir.* To — know , *faire savoir à.* To — loose, *lâcher ; déchaîner* To — see , *faire voir , montrer.* To be — with immediate possession ; *à louer présentement.* House to —, to be — ; *maison*

à louer. To — fall, *ou* drop, *laisser tomber;* (of words) *proférer, prononcer, dire* — him come; *qu'il vienne.* — us go, *allons.* To — in, *faire, laisser entrer, ouvrir la porte* à; (of water) *prendre l'eau,* (to insert) *insérer* To — into, *faire,* ou *laisser, entrer, introduire* à, ou **dans**, *communiquer* To — off, *laisser partir, laisser échapper;* (of fire-arms) *tirer, faire partir, décharger,* (to forgive) *faire grâce* **de** (thing); **à** (person) To — down, *faire descendre; baisser, abattre* To — out, *faire sortir, laisser échapper, laisser sortir;* (fig) *ne pas tenir promesse* à, (of clothes) *élargir;* (of secrets) *éventer,* (a house) *louer,* (fire) *laisser éteindre,* (to divulge) *divulguer* To — up, up-stairs, *faire,* ou *laisser, monter* To — fall a remark, *faire une remarque en passant.* To — go, *lâcher, laisser aller, mettre en liberté* To — into a secret, *révéler un secret* à I will — you off the bargain, *je vous tiens quitte du marché* To — have, (of goods) *donner, laisser, céder* à. To — sleeping dogs lie, *ne pas réveiller le chat qui dort* — those laugh who win, (prov.) *marchand qui perd ne peut rire* To — the cat out of the bag, *éventer la mèche, découvrir le pot aux roses* To — slide, *ne pas s'inquiéter* **de**. — well alone, *le mieux est l'ennemi du bien* To — an opportunity slip, *laisser échapper l'occasion* — it be, *qu'il en soit ainsi* — him have this book, *donnez lui ce livre* — me see, *voyons* — me hear you directly, *que je vous entende à l'instant.* — him go with me, *laissez-le venir avec moi* — that child sleep; *laissez dormir cet enfant.* — no one go out of the house, *que personne ne sorte* Do not — me disturb you, *que je ne vous dérange pas* He was — off with a fine, *il en fut quitte pour une amende.*

let, *n*, empêchement; obstacle, délai, *m.* Without — or hindrance, *sans entrave, en toute liberté*

le'thal (lī-thal), *adj*, mortel, fatal.

lethar'gic *ou* **lethar'gical** (lè-thâr-djike, -djical), *adj*, léthargique

leth'argy (lèth'ar-djī), *n*, léthargie, *f.*

Le'the (lī-thi), *n*, (myth) Léthé, *m*

Lethe'an (li-thī'a'n), *adj.*, du Léthé, de l'oubli.

lethif'erous (li-thif'eur-), *adj*, (ant) léthifère, mortel.

let'ter (lèt'teur), *n.*, lettre, *f* — of attorney; *procuration, f.* — of mark, *lettre de marque, f* — of exchange, *lettre de change, f* —-box, *boîte aux lettres, f* —-case, *porte-lettres, m*, (print) *casse, f.* — clip, *serre-papier, pince-notes, m.* —copying-machine, *presse à copier, f.*

let'ter, *v.a.*, (a book) mettre le titre au dos

let'ter-car'rier (-car'ri-eur), *n*, facteur, *m.*

let'tered (let'teur'de), *adj*, lettré, savant, littéraire, (bookbind) avec le titre marqué au dos

let'tering, *n*, titre, *m*

let'tern (lèt'teurne), *n.* (ant.). *V* **lectern.**

let'ter-press, *n*, impression typographique, *f.*

let'ter-rack, *n.*, semainier, porte-lettres, *m*

let'ter-wri'ter (-rait'-), *n*, personne qui aime à écrire des lettres, *f.*, auteur épistolaire, épistolier, (book) recueil de lettres, *m.*

let'ting (lèt'-), *n*, louage, *m.*, location, *f.*, (of land) affermage, *m.*

let'tuce (lèt'tice), *n.*, laitue, *f.* Cabbage-—, *laitue pommée.* Cos-—, *laitue romaine*

leu'corrhœa (lou-cor-rhi-a), *n.*, (med) leucorrhée, *f.*; fleurs blanches, *f pl.*

Levant' (lī- *ou* lè-), *n*, Levant, Orient, *m.*

Levant', *adj*, oriental, du Levant, de l'Orient.

levant', *v n*, décamper, s'enfuir, lever le pied.

levant', *v.a*, tanner, corroyer

Levant'ine (lī-va'n'tane *ou* lèv'a'n'taïne), *n.*, (native of the Levant) Levantin, *m.*; (stuff) levantine, *f.*

lev'ee (lèv'ī), *n.*, lever, *m.*, réception, *f.* To hold a —, *recevoir.* A — will be held; *il y aura réception.*

lev'el (lèv'èl), *n*, niveau, *m.*; surface unie, visée, *f.*; pays plat, *m.* On a —, *de niveau.* Dead —, *niveau parfaitement uni*

lev'el, *adj.*, uni, de niveau, égal. — with; *au niveau* **de**, *de niveau* **avec**, *donnant de plein pied* **sur** To do one's — best, *faire tous ses efforts, travailler de son mieux.* To have one's head —, *avoir la tête bonne.*

lev'el, *v a*, aplanir, niveler, mettre de niveau; (fire-arms) pointer, ajuster, viser, baisser; (a blow) porter, assener, lancer; (to throw down) renverser. To — to the ground, *raser, détruire, renverser* To — at, *viser* à, *porter, assener, allonger, un coup* à To — up, *élever au niveau* **de** To — down, *abaisser au même niveau.*

lev'el, *v n*, viser, mettre en joue, pointer, ajuster, s'aplanir, se niveler

lev'eler, *n.*, (politics) niveleur, égalitaire; aplanisseur, *m*

lev'eling, *n.*, nivellement; aplanissement; pointage, *m*

lev'eling-staff (-stâfe), *n.*, mire de nivellement, *f*, jalon, *m.*

lev'elness, *n*, niveau, *m*, égalité, *f.*

lev'en (lèv'è'n), *n*, levain, *m.* *V.* **leaven.**

le'ver (lī-veur), *n.*, levier, *m*; bascule, *f*

lev'eret (lèv'eur'ète), *n.*, (zool) levraut, *m.*

lev'iable (lev'i-a-b'l), *adj*, qui peut être levé.

levi'athan (lè-vai-a-tha'n), *n.*, léviathan, *m.*

lev'igate (lèv'-), *v a*, (pharm.) broyer, pulvériser, (ant) aplanir, polir

leviga'tion (lèv'i-ghé-), *n*, pulvérisation, *f.*

levita'tion (lèv'i-té-), *n.*, action de rendre léger, légèreté, *f.*

Le'vite (lī-vaite), *n*, lévite, *m*

Levit'ical (lè-vit'i-), *adj.*, lévitique, des lévites.

Levit'icus (lè-vit'i-keusse), *n.*, Lévitique, *m.*

lev'ity (lev'-), *n.*, légèreté, inconstance, *f*

lev'y (lèv'i), *n*, levée, *f.* — in mass; *levée en masse, f.*

lev'y, *v a.*, lever, (a fine) imposer. To — a distress; *faire une saisie*

lewd (houde), *adj*, dissolu, impudique, débauché, déréglé, licencieux, dépravé, luxurieux

lewd'ly, *adv*, licencieusement, impudiquement, dans la débauche, dans le débordement.

lewd'ness, *n*, impudicité, luxure, débauche, dépravation, *f*, libertinage, débordement, *m.*

lexicog'rapher (lèks'-), *n.*, lexicographe, *m.*

lexicograph'ic, *adj*, lexicographique.

lexicog'raphy, *n*, lexicographie, *f*

lexicol'ogy (lèks'i-col-o-dji), *n*, lexicologie, *f.*

lex'icon (lèks'i-), *n.*, lexique, dictionnaire, *m.*

ley (lī), *n*, champ, *m*, pâturage, *m*

Ley'den-jar (lai-d'n-djâr) *ou* **Ley'den-phi'al** (-fai al), *n*, (phys) bouteille de Leyde, *f.*

liabil'ity (lai'a-), *n*, responsabilité, *f*, tendance, danger, *m pl*, (com) engagements, *m.pl*, passif, *m sing* With limited —, *en commandite.* Their — to accidents, *comme ils sont exposés,* ou *sujets, à des accidents*

li'able (lai'a-b'l), *adj*, sujet à, exposé à, passible **de**, responsable **de**.

li'ar (lai'eur), *n*, menteur, *m*, menteuse, *f.*

li'as (lai'ace), *n*, (geol) lias, *m.*

liba'tion (lai-bé-), *n.*, libation, *f*

li'bel (lai-bèl), *n*, libelle, écrit diffamatoire, *m.*; publication diffamatoire, diffamation, *f.* Action for —; *plainte, f.*, ou *procès, m., en diffamation.*

li'bel, *v.a.*, diffamer

li'beler, *n*, diffamateur, libelliste, pamphlétaire, *m*

li'beling, *n*, diffamation, *f*

li'belous, *adj.*, diffamatoire

lib'eral (lib'eur'-), *adj.*, libéral, généreux, pro-

digue, abondant; copieux; ample; libre. — arts; *arts libéraux, m pl.*

lib'eral, *n*, (politics) libéral, *m.*

lib'eralism (-'rz'me), *n*, libéralisme, *m.*

liberal'ity, *n*, libéralité, *f.*

lib'eralize (-'aize), *v a*, (1 u.) rendre libéral.

lib'erally, *adv.*, libéralement, généreusement, largement.

lib'erate, *v a.*, rendre libre, affranchir, mettre en liberté, élargir, délivrer **de**, dégager **de**, (jur) libérer.

libera'tion (lib'eur'é-), *n*, (of prisoners) mise en liberté, *f.*, élargissement, affranchissement, *m.*, libération, délivrance, *f*

lib'erator (-'eur'éteur), *n*, libérateur, *m.*; libératrice, *f.*

lib'ertine (lib'eur-tine *ou* -taine), *adj*, libertin; déréglé

lib'ertine, *n*, libertin, *m*, libertine, *f.*

lib'ertinism (-tin'iz'me), *n*, libertinage, *m.*

lib'erty (lib'eur'ti'), *n*, liberté, *f pl*, privilèges, *m pl.*, franchises, *f pl.* Cap of —, *bonnet phrygien, m* To be at —, *être en liberté; être libre* **de** To set at —, *mettre en liberté, donner la liberté* **à**. To take the — of, *prendre la liberté* **de**. To take liberties; *prendre des libertés* **avec**, *prendre des licences*

libid'inous, *adj.*, libertin, libidineux.

libra'rian (lai-bré-), *n*, bibliothécaire, *m.*

li'brary (lai-), *n*, bibliothèque, *f*

li'brate, (lai-), *v a*, balancer.

li'brate, *v n*, balancer, se tenir en équilibre.

libra'tion (lai-bré-), *n*, balancement, équilibre, *m*; (astron) libration, *f.*

li'bratory, *adj*, de libration; en équilibre

lice (laice), *n.* *V.* **louse**

li'cense *ou* **li'cence** (lai-), *n*, licence, liberté; permission, *f.*; (fig.) déreglement, (thea.) privilège, *m.*; (of a preacher) autorisation, (of tobacconists, vendors of excisable articles) licence, *f.*; (of a bookseller, a printer) brevet, *m*; (com) patente, *f.* Marriage—, *dispense de bans, f.* Gun—; *port d'arme, permis de chasse, m.* Government—; *licence accordée par le gouvernement.*

li'cense, *v a.*, autoriser, accorder une autorisation **à**; (a printer, a bookseller) breveter; (theatre) accorder un privilège **à**, (of tobacconists and vendors of excisable articles) accorder une licence **à**; (com.) patenter.

li'censed (lai-cé'n'sté), *adj*, autorisé, (printers, booksellers) breveté, (theatres) privilégié, (com.) patenté — victualer, *aubergiste, cabaretier, m.*

li'censer (lai-), *n*, agent qui accorde les autorisations; (of plays) censeur, *m.*

licen'tiate (lai-cé'n'shi-été), *n*, licencié, *m.*

licen'tious (lai-cé'n'shi-eusse), *adj*, licencieux, libertin, déréglé

licen'tiously, *adv*, licencieusement.

licen'tiousness, *n.*, licence, *f.*; dérèglement, libertinage, *m.*

li'chen (lai-kè'n *ou* litsh'è'n), *n.*, (bot.) lichen, *m.*

lich'-gate, *n.*, porte d'un cimetière, *f.*

lic'it, *adj*, (cnt) licite, légal, permis.

lic'itly, *adv*, (ant) licitement.

lic'itness, *n*, (ant) légalité, *f.*

lick, *n.*, (pop.) coup, *m*, action de lécher; la chose léchée, *f.* — on the head; *taloche, f* — in the face; *gifle, f.*

lick, *v.a*, lécher; laper; (to beat) (pop.) flanquer des coups **à**, rosser. To — into shape; *faire prendre tournure* **à**. To — up; *laper, avaler, dévorer.* To — the dust; *mordre la poussière.* To — the spittle of; *faire le chien couchant* **auprès de**. To — a dish, *lécher un plat.*

lick'erish, *adj.*, friand, avide.

lick'erishly, *adv*, avec friandise; lasciveiment.

lick'erishness, *n*, friandise, *f*

lick'ing, *n*, (pop.) coups, *m pl.*; roulée raclée, rossée, *f.*

lick'-spittle, *n*, parasite abject, chien couchant, *m*

lic'orice *ou* **liqu'orice,** *n*, réglisse, *f.*

lic'tor, *n*, licteur, *m.*

lid, *n* couvercle, *m*, (of the eye) paupière, *f.*; (bot) opercule, *m*

lie (laie), *n*, mensonge, démenti, *m.*; position, situation, *f.*, état, *m.* To give the — to; *donner un démenti* **à**, *démentir.* To know the — of the land, (fig) *savoir où en sont les choses*

lie (laie), *v n*, (*preterit*, Lay, *past part*, Lain), être couché, coucher; se coucher, rester couché, être étendu, reposer, être, être situé; se trouver, s'appuyer, rester, demeurer, consister, (nav.) être mouillé, être à l'ancre. To — about, *traîner, être dispersé çà et là* To — by; (pers) *se reposer, se tenir* **en** *réserve;* (of things) *être tenu* **en** *réserve.* To — down; *coucher, être couché, se coucher, se reposer.* To — in; *être en couches, faire ses couches.* The town —s between two valleys, *la ville est située, se trouve entre deux vallées* He —s against the wall; *il s'appuie* **contre** *le mur.* The whole —s in this, *le tout repose* **sur** *ceci* The difference —s in this, *la différence consiste* **en** *ceci.* Here —s; *ci-gît* To let anything —, *laisser là quelque chose* To — under a mistake; *se tromper, être* **dans** *l'erreur.* It —s in my power to, *il dépend de moi* **de** To — heavy on, *peser* **sur**, *tourmenter* My honor —s at stake, *il y va* **de** *mon honneur* To — alongside, *être bord à bord.* To — at; *importuner, tourmenter, agacer.* To — at one's door, *être imputable* **à** *quelqu'un* To — at one's heart, *tenir* **au** *cœur.* To — at the root of, *être la cause* **de**. To — between, *être limité* **à** (of a choice) To — in a nutshell; *être simple comme bonjour.* To — in the way; *être un obstacle* To — in wait; *être* **en** *embuscade, être* **aux** *aguets.* To — on, *ou* upon; *être du devoir* **de**; *incomber* **à**; *dépendre* **de**. To — on hand; *ne pas trouver d'acheteur* To — on one's oars, *cesser de travailler, être désœuvré.* To — over, *être différé, rester impayé* To — to, (nav.) *être en panne* To — to one's work; *travailler avec zèle.* To — under, *être sujet,* ou *exposé,* **à**, *être* **sous** ou **dans**. To — with; *dépendre* **de** To — dead (of money), *dormir; rester sans emploi, être à découvert* To — open; (nav.) *être exposé, être ouvert* To — idle, *chômer,* (of money) *dormir* He lay on his deathbed, *il gisait sur son lit de mort.* The lion lay dead, *le lion était étendu mort.*

lie (laie), *v n.*, mentir. To — unblushingly; *mentir comme un arracheur de dents.*

lief (life), *adj*, (ant) bien-aimé; cher.

lief *ou* **lieve** (life), *adv*, volontiers. I had as —, *j'aime autant.* I had as — not be, as to; *j'aimerais autant ne pas exister que* **de**.

liege (li'dje), *n adj*, lige, homme lige; vassal. — lord, *souverain, suzerain, m*

liege'-man, *n*, homme lige, *m.*

lien (li-è'n *ou* lai'è'n), *n*, hypothèque, *f.*; droit de recours; (jur.) gage, nantissement, *m.*

lieu (lou), *n*, lieu, remplacement, *m* In — of; *au lieu* **de**, *en place* **de**, *à la place* **de**; *en remplacement* **de**. [Ne s'emploie qu'avec *m*]

lieuten'ancy (lou-tè'n'- *ou* lèf'), *n.*, lieutenance, *f.*

lieuten'ant (lou-tè'n'- *ou* lèf'), *n*, lieutenant, *m*, sub- —, *enseigne de vaisseau*

lieuten'antship, *n*, lieutenance, *f.*

life (laife), *n.*, (*lives*) vie, *f*; vivant, *m.*; (fig.) vie, âme, vivacité, *f.*, entrain, mouvement; (paint., sculpt) naturel, *m.*, nature, *f.* I must give over this —; *il faut que j'en finisse avec ce genre de vie.* He was the — of the party; *c'est lui qui mettait tout en train* ou *il était le boute-*

en-train de la fête. He has no — in him; *il est dépourvu d'entrain.* Prime of —; *fleur de l'âge, f* Fashionable —, *beau monde, m* Single —, *célibat, m* At that time of —, *à cet âge* During his, her —, *de son vivant.* For —, *à vie, pour toute la vie, sa vie durant* Never in one's —; *jamais de sa vie.* From —, *d'après nature* I cannot for the — of me, *je ne peux pour tout au monde* To the —, *exactement* The streets are full of —, *les rues sont pleines de mouvement* To depart this —, *mourir, quitter cette vie.* To fly for one's —, *chercher son salut dans la fuite* To give — to, *animer, donner de la vie à, de l'âme à* So this is called seeing —, *ainsi voilà ce qui s'appelle voir le monde!* To have a pension for —, *avoir une pension viagère* Hard labor for —; *travaux forcés à perpétuité, m pl.* Picture drawn to the —, *portrait d'une ressemblance frappante, m* High —, *grand monde, m* Low —, *le petit, ou bas, monde, m* Manner of —; *manière de vivre, f* Many lives were lost; *un grand nombre de personnes ont péri.* To swim for (one's) —, *chercher son salut dans la nage* There's a — in the old dog yet; (prov.) *petit bonhomme vit encore.*

life-annu'itant, *n*, rentier viager, *m.*

life-annu'ity, *n*, rente viagère, *f.*

life'belt, *n*, ceinture de sauvetage, *f.*

life'-blood (-bleude), *n*, le plus pur de son sang, (fig.) sang, *m*, vie, âme, *f*

life'-boat (-bôte), *n*, canot de sauvetage, *m.*

life'-buoy (-bou'é), *n*, bouée de sauvetage, *f.*

life'-consum'ing (-siou'm'-), *adj*, qui fait dépérir.

life-estate', *n*, propriété à vie, *f.*, usufruit, *m*

life-everlast'ing, *n*, (theol.) vie éternelle, *f.*, (bot) gnaphale, *m*

life'giving (-ghiv'-), *adj*, qui donne la vie, fortifiant, vivifiant

life'guard (-gârde), *n*, garde du corps, (railw) chasse-pierres, *m*

life'guards, *n pl.*, garde du corps, *f sing*, gardes du corps, *m.pl*

life'guardsman (-gârd'z'ma'n), *n*, garde du corps, *m.*

life'-insurance, *n.*, assurance sur la vie, *f.*

life-in'terest, *n*, revenue viager, viager, *m*

life'less, *adj*, sans vie, inanimé, mort, (fig) sans âme, sans vigueur, sans mouvement

life'lessly, *adv.*, sans vie, sans âme, sans vigueur, sans mouvement

life'lessness, *n.*, absence de vie, absence de mouvement, *f.*

life'like (-laike), *adj.*, comme un être vivant, vivant, animé, d'après nature.

life'line (-laine), *n.*, (nav) garde-corps, garde-fou, *m.*

life'long, *adj.*, de toute la vie.

life'-policy, *n.*, police d'assurance sur la vie, *f.*

life'-preserver (-prî-zeur-), *n.*, appareil de sauvetage; (truncheon) assommoir, casse-tête, *m.*

life'-rent, *n*, rente viagère, *f.*

life'-size, *n.*, grandeur naturelle, *f*

life'-string (-strigne), *n.*, nerf vital, *m.*

life'time (-taime), *n*, vie, *f.*, vivant, *m.*

life'-weary (-wî-rî), *adj*, las de la vie

lift, *n.*, action de lever, de soulever, *f*, effort; coup de main, *m.*, charge, *f*; poids; (hoisting machine) cric, treuil; (elevator) ascenseur, *m.* To give a — to; *donner un coup d'épaule à, un coup de main à, faire monter avec soi.* To give a person a — (in a vehicle), *aider quelqu'un à monter en voiture.*

lift, *v a*, lever, élever, enlever, soulever, hausser, (fig) relever, (rents) recevoir, (cattle) voler.

lift'-gate, *n*, pont-levis, *m.*

lift'ing, *n*, action de lever, *f.* —**jack**, *cric, m.*

lig'ament, *n.*, ligament; lien, *m.*

lig'ature (lig'a-tioure), *n.*, (mus.) liaison; (print, surg.) ligature, *f.*

light (laite), *n.*, lumière, clarté, *f.*, jour, *m.*; lueur, *f*, (paint) jour, *m.*, lumière, *f.*, (arch.) jour, *m*, (fig.) point de vue Day—, *jour, m.* Moon—; *clair de lune, m.* By the — of; *à la lumière de, à la clarté de.* It is —, *il fait jour*, *il fait clair* To give —, *éclairer* By —, *à la lumière* By the — of the moon, *au clair de la lune* By the — of the lamp, *à la lueur de la lampe* This picture is not in the right —, *ce tableau n'est pas dans son jour* To come to —, *se manifester, se produire, se découvrir.* Will you oblige me with a —? (of smokers) *voulez-vous avoir la bonté de me donner du feu?* To bring to —, *révéler; mettre au jour; faire connaître* To see —, *voir la lumière.* To stand in one's own —; *nuire à ses propres intérêts; se faire tort, se nuire* To throw — on a subject, *jeter de la lumière sur un sujet* — hair, *cheveux blonds, m pl* Not to stand in any one's —, *ne pas se mettre sur les rangs* **contre**, *ne pas chercher à nuire à*

light, *adj*, léger; (fig) agile, facile; (of light and color) clair. To make — of, *traiter légèrement, faire peu de cas de.* —-armed, *armé à la légère* They are as — as air, (of threats, troubles) *autant en emporte le vent*

light, *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Lighted, Lit) allumer, (of windows, etc.) illuminer, éclairer; (to give light to) éclairer To — a candle; *allumer une chandelle* To — the streets; *éclairer les rues.* To — a person (to his room), *éclairer à quelqu'un, éclairer quelqu'un.*

light, *v n.*, s'abattre. To — upon, *descendre, tomber* **sur**, *retomber, rencontrer.* To — up, *s'enflammer; s'animer.*

light'-bearer (-bèr'-), *n*, porte-flambeau, *m*

light'en, *v a*, alléger, (to alleviate) soulager, alléger; (to cheer) égayer, réjouir, (to dissipate darkness) éclairer.

light'en, *v n impr*, faire des éclairs, éclairer

light'ening, *n*, (alleviation) soulagement, *m* (of silver in cupellation) éclair, *m*, (act of brightening up) illumination, *f.*

light'er, *n*, allumeur, *m*, allumeuse, (nav) allège, gabare, *f.* Lamp —, *allumeur de réverbères, m.* — man, *gabarier, m*

light'erage (lait'eur'èdje), *n*, frais d'allège, *m.pl*

light-fin'gered (-fi'gn'gheurde), *adj*, qui a les doigts crochus, à la main légère, fripon.

light'-foot (-foute) *ou* **light-foot'ed** (-'ède), *adj.*, au pied léger, agile

light-head'ed (-hèd'-), *adj*, qui a la tête légère, étourdi; en délire

light-head'edness, *n*, étourderie, *f*; délire, *m.*

light-heart'ed (-hârt'-), *adj*, enjoué, gai réjoui.

light-heart'edness, enjouement, *m.*, gaieté, *f.*

light'-horse, *n*, cavalerie légère, *f*

light'-house (-haouce), *n*, phare, fanal, *m.*

light'-infantry, *n*, infanterie légère, *f*

light'ing, *n*, éclairage, *m*, (metal) recuite, *f*

light'less, *adj*, sans lumière; sans clarté.

light'ly, *adv*, légèrement, avec légèreté; à la légère, lestement, facilement, aisément, gaîment *ou* gaiement — come — go; (prov.) *ce qui vient de la flûte s'en va, ou retourne, au tambour.*

light'-minded, *adj*, à l'esprit léger; inconstant, frivole.

light'ness, *n.*, légèreté; agilité, *f*

light'ning, *n.*, éclair, *m*, foudre, *f.* —-rod, —-conductor; *paratonnerre, m.* Flash of —; *éclair, m.* Fork —, *éclair en zigzag.* Sheet —, *éclair en nappe.* Struck by —; *frappé de la foudre.*

light'ning-glance (-glâ'n'ce), *n.*, éclair, *m.*

lights (laïtse), *n pl*, poumons (of animals) *m pl.*; (of calves, etc) mou, *m*

light'ship, *n*, bateau feu, bateau phare, *m.*

light'some (-seume), *adj.*, clair, éclairé; gai.

light'someness, *n*, gaîté, légèreté, *f*

lig'neous (lig-ni-), *adj*, ligneux

lig'nite, *n*, (min. and geol) lignite, *m.*

lig'num-vi'tæ (lig-neume-vaï-ti), *n.*, gaïac, bois de gaïac, *m.*

like (laïke), *n*, chose pareille, *f*, pareil, *m.*, pareille, même chose, *f*, (liking) goût Everyone has his —s and dislikes; *chacun a son goût, des goûts et des couleurs il ne faut pas disputer* To do the —, *en faire autant.* To give — for —; *rendre la pareille* And the —, *et autres choses pareilles.*

like, *adj*, semblable, tel, même, pareil, égal, enclin à, disposé à, ressemblant, vraisemblable. That is something —! *à la bonne heure!* To look, *ou* be, —, *avoir l'air* **de**, *ressembler* à Does this portrait look — me? *est-ce que ce portrait me ressemble?* To be — unto, *ressembler* à To be as — as two peas, *se ressembler comme deux gouttes d'eau* — master, — man, *tel maître tel valet.* — sire — son, *bon chien chasse de race* ou *bon sang ne peut mentir.*

like, *adv*, comme, en, tel que; probablement That is just — you, *c'est bien vous, je vous reconnais bien là.*

like, *v.a*, aimer, trouver à son goût, trouver bien, prendre goût à, trouver convenable **de**, aimer à, convenir à, vouloir, vouloir bien, être curieux **de** I begin to — it, *je commence à y prendre goût, à m'y faire.* As you —, *comme il vous plaira, comme vous jugerez convenable, comme vous voudrez* I should — to go there, *je voudrais bien y aller* If you —, *si vous voulez, si bon vous semble.* I should — to have been there, *j'aurais bien voulu m'y trouver* I do not — it at all, *je ne le trouve pas bon du tout.* I should — to know; *je voudrais bien savoir.* Come when you —, *venez quand vous voudrez.* How do you — your tea? *comment trouvez-vous votre thé?* To — best; *aimer mieux, préférer.*

like'lihood (-houde) *ou* **like'liness**, *n.*, vraisemblance, apparence, probabilité, *f.*

like'ly, *adj.*, vraisemblable; probable, capable, dans le cas **de** I am — to call on you, *j'irai probablement vous voir.* —to, *fait* **pour**, *propre* à; *de nature* à

like'ly, *adv*, probablement, vraisemblablement He is — to come, *il viendra probablement; il est probable qu'il viendra.* To seem — to be; *sembler devoir être* There was — to be some speechifying; *il était probable qu'il y aurait des discours.* He was most, *ou* very, — ignorant of it; *il est probable qu'il l'ignorait.*

li'ken (laïk'n), *v.a.*, comparer à; faire ressembler à.

like'ness, *n.*, ressemblance, apparence, *f.*; portrait, air, *m.*

like'wise (-waïze), *adv*, également, pareillement, de même, aussi.

lik'ing, *n.*, gré; goût, *m.*; inclination; amitié, affection, *f.* To have a — for; *avoir du goût* **pour.** To take a — to, *prendre goût* à, *se faire* à, (pers.) *prendre en amitié*

li'lac (laï-lake), *n.*, (bot.) lilas, *m*

lilia'ceous (lil'i-é-sheusse), *adj*, (bot) liliacé.

lil'y, *n.*, (bot.) lis, *m.* — of the valley, *muguet, m*

li'mature (laï-ma-tioure), *n*, (ant) limaille, *f.*

limb (lime), *n.*, (of the body) membre, (edge) bord, *m.*; (of a tree) grosse branche, *f.*, (astron., bot.) limbe, (colloq.) enfant terrible, *m.* — of the Law; *homme de loi, robin, m*

limbed (li'm'de), *adj.*, membré. Large —; *membru*

lim'ber (li'm'beur), *adj*, souple, flexible; (fig.) agile. *v a.*, to — up; *amener l'avant train.*

lim'ber (li'm'beure), *n pl*, (artil) caisson, avant-train, *m*

lim'berness, *n*, souplesse

limb'less (li'm'-), *adj.*, sans membres.

lim'bo (li'm'bô) *ou* **lim'bus**, *n.*, limbes, *m.pl.*, prison, *f.*

lime (laï'me), *n.*, chaux, (for catching birds) glu, *f*; (tree) limonier, (linden) tilleul, (fruit) citron, *m* — quarry, *carrière de calcaire, f.* — water, *eau de chaux, f.*

lime, *v a.*, (agri) chauler; (ant) gluer, engluer; prendre au gluau, (fig) prendre dans un piège

lime'-burner (-beurn'-), *n.*, chaufournier, *m.*

lime'-juice (-djiouce), *n*, jus de citron, *m.*

lime'-kiln, *n*, chaufour, four à chaux, *m.*

lime'-pit, *n*, carrière de calcaire, *f.*

lime'stone (-stône), *n*, (min.) pierre calcaire; pierre a chaux, *f*, calcaire, *m.*

lime'-tree (-trî), *n.*, (bot) limonier; tilleul, *m*

lime'-twig, *n*, gluau, *m*

lim'it, *n*, limite, *f*, bornes, *f pl.* —s of a fortress, *limites de la garnison, f.pl.*

lim'it, *v a*, limiter, borner, restreindre To — the meaning of a word, *limiter*, ou *restreindre, le sens d'un mot*, ou *la portée d'une expression.*

lim'itable (-'a-b'l), *adj*, qu'on peut limiter.

limita'tion, *n*, limitation, restriction; réserve, (jur) prescription, *f.*

lim'ited, *adj*, limité, borné, (math) déterminé — monarchy, *monarchie constitutionnelle, f* — liability, *responsabilité limitée, f.*

lim'itedly, *adv*, avec des limites, avec des bornes.

limn (lime), *v a.*, enluminer; peindre a l'aquarelle, (fig) peindre.

lim'ner (li'm'neur), *n*, enlumineur, *m*, enlumineuse, *f*; (fig.) peintre, *m*

lim'ning (li'm'nigne), *n*, enluminure, peinture a l'aquarelle, aquarelle, (fig) peinture, *f.*

limp (li'm'pe), *adj*, mou, flasque, flexible, souple.

limp, *v.n.*, clocher, boiter, clopiner. —ing verse, *vers boiteux, m*

limp'er, *n.*, personne qui cloche, *f.*; boiteux, *m*, boiteuse, *f*

lim'pet (li'm'pète), *n.*, (zoöl.) lépas, *m.*; patelle, *f*

lim'pid, *adj*, limpide.

lim'pidness, **limpid'ity**, *n*, limpidité, *f.*

limp'ingly (li'm'pign'li), *adv.*, en boiteux, en clochant.

li'my (laï'mi), *adj.*, calcaire; (viscous) gluant, visqueux

linch'pin (li'n'sh'pi'n), *n*, esse; clavette (d'essieu), *f.*

lin'den *ou* **lin'den-tree** (-trî), *n.*, tilleul, *m.*

line (laïne), *n*, ligne, (of steamers) messageries, *f pl*; service de paquebots, *m*; (string) corde, *f.*, cordeau, (building) alignement, *m*; (series) suite, *f.*; (outline) contour, (conduct) genre, *m.*; (railways) ligne, voie, (family) lignée, race, *f.*; (of business) genre d'affaires, *m*, spécialité, partie, *f*, (poet) vers, (short letter) mot, petit mot, *m.*; (limit) limite; (fort, geog, geom, milit, tech) ligne, *f.* —s, *pl*, transparent, *m.* It is hard —s, *c'est dur, c'est bien rude.* — of battle, *ordre de bataille, m.* —of-battle ship; *vaisseau de ligne, m* Ship of the —, *vaisseau de ligne, m.* Troops of the — *troupes de ligne, f pl.* — of business *spécialité, profession, f, métier, m* Single —, (rail.) *voie simple, f.* Double —; *voie double, f.* Up—; *voie montante, f.* Down —, *voie descendante, f.* In a —; *en ligne, alignné* To draw the — somewhere; (fig) *tracer la ligne de démarcation quelque part; savoir s'arrêter.* In the same —; (of business) *dans la même partie.* Send me a —; *écrivez-moi un mot.*

line, *v.a.*, garnir **de**; (garments) doubler,

garnir, (fort.) fortifier, (to trace) *tracer*; (to border) border **de**, (mas.) revêtir **de**; (soldiers) ranger, mettre en ligne.

lin'eage (lĭn'n'ı-éd,e), *n*, lignée, race, fam'lle, *f*.

lin'eal (lĭn'n'ı'-), *adj*, linéaire. (genealogy) direct, en ligne directe, (jur) linéal.

lin'eally, *adv*., en ligne droite, en ligne directe

lin'eament (lĭn'n'ı-a-), *n*, trait, linéament, *m*.

lin'ear (lĭn'n'ı-), *adj*, linéaire

linea'tion (lĭn'n'ı-é-), *n*, délinéation, *f*

lin'en, *n*, toile, toile de lin, *f*; lin, (clothes) linge, *m*. — warehouse, *magasin de blanc*, *m* Clean —, *linge blanc*, *m* Dirty —, *linge sale*, *m*

lin'en, *adj*., de toile, de lin, de linge

lin'en-cloth (-clŏth), *n*, toile de lin, *f*.

lin'en-dra'per (-drı'é-), *n*, marchand de nouveautés, marchand de toile, linger, *m*, lingère, *f*.

lin'en-goods, *n pl*, lingerie, toilerie, *f*.

lin'en-press, *n*, armoire à linge, *f*

lin'en-warehouse, *n*, magasin de blanc, *m*.

lin'en-yarn, *n*, fil de lin, *m*

lin'er, *n*, paquebot transatlantique, *m*.

lin'ger (lĭgn'gheur), *v n*, traîner, lambiner, hésiter, langurr, tarder. To — behind, *rester en arrière*.

lin'gerer, *n*, traînard, lambin, *m*

lin'gering, *n*, retardement, délai, *m*., hésitation, lenteur, *f*

lin'gering, *adj*, qui tarde; qui lambine, qui traîne, lent, languissant — illness, *maladie de langueur*, *f*.

lin'geringly, *adv*, en traînant; lentement, avec langueur

lin'go (lĭgn'gô), *n*, langage, jargon, *m*.

lin'gual (lĭ'gn'gwal), *adj*, lingual.

lin'guist (lĭ'gn'gwiste), *n*, linguiste, *m*

linguis'tic, *adj*, linguistique.

lin'iment, *n*, liniment, *m*

li'ning (laı'n'ıgne), *n*, (of garments) doublure, garniture, *f*; (of hats) coiffe, *f*, (mas.) revêtement, *m* Glazed —, *lustrine*, *f*.

link (lĭ'gn'ke), *n*, chaînon, anneau, *m*; chaîne; (torch) torche, *f*, flambeau; (fig) lien, *m*

link, *v a*, lier, joindre, enchaîner, unir

link'boy (-boı) *ou* **link'man**, *n*, porte flambeau, *m*

lin'net (lĭ'n'nète), *n*, linotte, *f*.

lin'seed (-sîde), *n*, graine de lin, *f* — poultice; *cataplasme de graine de lin*, *m*

lin'seed-meal (-mîle), *n*, farine de graine de lin, *f*

lin'seed-oil (-oıl), *n*, huile de lin, *f*.

lin'sey *ou* **lin'sey-wool'sey** (lĭ'n'sé-woul'sé), *adj*, de tiretaine, (fig) grossier, bas, vil

lin'sey-wool'sey, *n*, tiretaine, tartanelle, *f*; (ant) galimatias, jargon, *m*.

lin'stock (lĭ'n'stoke), *n*, (ant) (artil) boute-feu, *m*.

lint (lĭ'n'te), *n*, filasse, (surg) charpie, *f*.

lin'tel (lĭ'n'-), *n*, linteau, *m*.

li'on (laı'o'n), *n*., lion, *m*, (fig.) célébrité, *f*. —'s cub, *ou* whelp, *lionceau*, *m*. To rush into the —'s mouth, *se mettre dans la gueule du lion*.

li'oness (laı'o'n'-), *n*, lionne, *f*

li'on-hearted (-lhârt'-), *adj*., de lion; cœur de lion

li'on's-foot (-'z'foute), *n*, (bot.) pied-de-lion, *m*.

li'on's-tail (-'z'téle), *n*, (bot) queue-de-lion, *f*.

lip, *n*, lèvre, *f*, (of things) bord, *m*; (of some beasts) babine, (bot) lèvre, *f* To open one's —s, *desserrer les dents* To make a —, *faire la moue à*, *faire la grimace à*, *faire sa lippe* —-reward, *monnaie de singe*, *f*. — salve, *pommade pour les lèvres*, *f*. — strap, *fausse gourmette*, *f*.

lip'less, *adj*, sans lèvres

lipped (lĭp'te), *adj*., qui a des lèvres; à lèvres; (bot.) labié. Bubber —; *lippu*.

lip'pitude (-tioude), *n*, (med) chassie, *f*

liqua'tion (lı-kwé-), *n*, (metal.) liquation, *f*.; ressuage, *m*.

liquefac'tion (lık'we-fak'-), *n*., liquéfaction, *f*

liquefi'able (lık'wè-faı-a-b'l), *adj*, liquéfiable.

liq'uefy (lık'wè-faıe). *v a*, liquéfier, fondre.

liq'uefy, *v.n.*, se liquéfier.

liques'cence (laı-kwès'-), *n*, fusibilité, *f*

liques'cent, *adj*, fusible.

liq'uid (lık'wide), *n*, (substance) liquide, *m*.; (gram) liquide, *f*

liq'uid, *adj*, liquide, doux, coulant, (of the letter L) mouillé

liq'uidate (lık'wi-déte), *v a*, tirer au clair (com) liquider, solder, acquitter.

liquida'tion (-'wi-dé-), *n*, liquidation, *f*.

liq'uidator, *n*., liquidateur, *m*.

liquid'ity *ou* **liq'uidness**, *n*, liquidité, *f*

liq'uor (lık'eur), *n*, liqueur, boisson, *f* In —; ivre To be the worse for —, *être ivre* — stand, *porte-liqueurs*, *m* — traffic, *ou* trade; *commerce des liqueurs*, *m*

liq'uorice, *n* *V* **lic'orice**.

lisp, *n*, zézaiement, *m*, (fig.) bégayement.

lisp, *v a* and *n*, zézayer, (fig) bégayer.

lisp'er, *n*, personne qui zézaye, *f*.

lisp'ing, *adj*, qui zézaye. *n*, bégayement.

lisp'ingly, *adv*, en zézayant, (fig) en bégayant

list, *n*., liste, *f*., rôle, *m*.; (arena) lice, arène, *f*; (nav) faux côté, *m*, (selvage of cloth) lisière, *f*; (arch) listel, (limit) bord, *m*, limite, barrière, *f*. Civil —, *liste civile* — of wines, *carte des vins*, *f* To enter the —s, *entrer en lice*, (fig) *se mettre sur les rangs*

list, *v a*, garnir de lisière; (to enroll) enrôler, enregistrer, disposer en arène

list, *v n*., s'engager; s'enrôler; (to choose) vouloir, désirer, (to listen) écouter; faire attention à.

list'ed (lıst'ède), *adj*, rayé, à raies.

lis'tel, *n*, (arch) listel, *m*, listeaux, *m pl*.

lis'ten (lis's'n), *v a* and *n*, écouter

lis'tener (lis's'neur), *n*., auditeur, (in a bad sense) écouteur, *m*.

list'less (lıst'less), *adj*, nonchalant, insouciant; inattentif

list'lessly (lıst'-), *adv*, nonchalamment, avec insouciance, inattentivement.

list'lessness (lıst'-), *n*, nonchalance, insouciance; inattention, *f*.

list'-shoe (-shou), *n*, chausson, *m*.

lit'any, *n*., litanie, *f*.

li'ter *ou* **li'tre** (lı-teur), *n*, litre, *m*.

lit'eral (lıt'eur'-), *adj*., littéral, par des lettres

literal'ity, *n*, sens littéral, *m*.

lit'erally, *adv*, littéralement, à la lettre; au pied de la lettre.

lit'eralness, *n*, littéralité, *f*.

lit'erarily, *adv*, littérairement

lit'erary (lit'eur'-), *adj*, (things) littéraire; (pers) lettré — man, *littérateur*, *homme lettré*; *homme de lettres*, *m*

litera'ti (lıt'eur'é-taıe), *n pl*, hommes de lettres, littérateurs, savants, *m pl*

lit'erature (lıt'eur'a'-ture), *n*., littérature, *f*.

lith'arge (lith'ardje), *n*, litharge, *f*.

lithe (laı*th*e), *adj*., pliant, flexible, souple; doux, agréable.

lithe'ness (laı*th*'-), *n*, flexibilité, souplesse, *f*.

lith'ograph (lith'-), *v a*, lithographier.

lith'ograph, *n*., lithographie, *f*.

lithog'rapher, *n*, lithographe, *m*

lithograph'ic *ou* **lithograph'ical**, *adj*, lithographique.

lithograph'ically, *adv*., par la lithographie

lithog'raphy, *n*, lithographie, *f*

lith'otome (lith'-), *n*, (surg.) lithotome, *m*

lithotom'ic, *adj*., de, *ou* par, la lithotomie.

lithot'omist, *n.*, lithotomiste, *m.*
lithot'omy, *n.*, (surg.) lithotomie, cystotomie, *f.*
lithot'rity (li-thot- *ou* lith'o-trai-), *n*, (surg) lithotritie, *f.*
liti'gant, *n*, litigant, plaideur, *m*
liti'gant, *adj*, (jur.) en litige ; litigant.
liti'gate, *v a*, plaider, disputer.
liti'gate, *v n*, plaider, être en procès
litiga'tion (-ti-ghé-), *n*, (jur) litige, procès, *m*
liti'gious (-tidj'eusse), *adj*, litigieux, contentieux, (pers.) processif
liti'giously, *adv*, en chicaneur, (l.u.) contentieusement.
liti'giousness, *n*, chicane, humeur processive, *f*, esprit litigieux, *m.*
lit'orn, *n*, (orni) grosse grive, litorne, *f.*
li'totes (lai-to-tize), *n.*, (rhet.) litote, *f.*
lit'ter, *n*, (vehicle) brancard, *m*, civière, litière ; (of a stable) litière, *f*, (b s.) fumier, fouillis, désordre, *m*, (of animals) portée, ventrée, *f.*
lit'ter, *v a*, (a stable) pourvoir de litière, faire la litière à, (fig) mettre en désordre, éparpiller, jeter ça et là, mettre en fouillis, salir, (of animals) mettre bas.
lit'tle (lit't'l), *n.*, peu, *m.*
lit'tle, *adj*, petit, faible, minime, exigu ; mesquin — one, *enfant, petit, petit enfant, m.* — mind, *petit esprit, m* — fellows are often great wits ; (prov.) *dans les petits boîtes sont les bons onguents, dans les petits sacs sont les fines épices* — pitchers have long ears, *petit chaudron, grandes oreilles* — rain lays much dust, *petite pluie abat grand vent* — strokes fell great oaks ; *petit à petit l'oiseau fait son nid.*
lit'tle, *adv.*, peu, un peu, pas beaucoup, peu de chose, peu **de,** guère **de** Not a —, *pas mal* **de.** — by —, *petit à petit, peu à peu.* Be it ever so —, *si peu* **que** *ce soit* However —, *pour peu que* But —, *guère* (with *ne* before a verb). A —, *un peu* As — as possible ; *le moins possible* Ever so —; *tant soit peu.*
lit'tleness, *n*, petitesse, *f*
lit'toral, *adj*, maritime, littoral, riverain
litur'gic (lit'eur'djike) *ou* **liturgical** (-djik'-), *adj*, liturgique
lit'urgy (lit'eur'dji), *n*, liturgie, *f.*
live (laïve), *adj*, en vie, vivant ; (of coals) ardent, allumé, vif
live (live), *v n*, vivre ; (reside) résider à, demeurer à, habiter. To — down a slander, *faire taire la calomnie.* To — down, (fig.) *survivre à* To — up to one's income, *dépenser,* ou *manger, tout son revenu, dépenser tout ce qu'on gagne* To — well, *faire bonne chère.* To — away ; *avoir un grand train de maison, faire bonne chère, mener joyeuse vie.* To — happily, *ou* unhappily, (of married people) *faire bon, ou mauvais, ménage* To — out of the house ; *ne pas coucher à la maison* To — by, *vivre* **de** To — from hand to mouth, *vivre au jour le jour, au jour la journée* To — in London, *demeurer à Londres, habiter Londres.* To — on, upon ; *vivre* **de,** *se nourrir* **de,** *subsister* **de.** To — up to ; *vivre* **selon** Enough to — on ; *de quoi vivre* Long — the Queen ! *vive la Reine !* To — happy days ; *couler des jours heureux.*
live (live), *v a.*, mener (une vie)
lived (laïv'de), *adj*, de vie Long —; *qui vit longtemps, de longue vie* Short —, *qui vit peu de temps, d'une courte vie*, (of things) *passager, de courte durée* High-—; *de haut ton.* Low —; *de mauvais ton*
live'lihood (laïv'li-houde), *n.*, vie, existence, nourriture, subsistance, *f.* ; (means of) gagne-pain, *m.*
live'lily, *adv*, vivement, gaiement.
live'liness (laïv'-), *n*, vivacité, gaieté, *f.*
live'long (laïv'-), *adj*, durable, permanent, long, éternel, sans fin. The — day ; *toute la sainte journée*
live'ly (laïv'-), *adj.*, vif, gai, enjoué, animé ; (of place) vivant, gai.
liv'er (liv'eur), *n*, (anat) foie ; (pers) vivant. — complaint, *maladie de foie, f* Fast —; *viveur, m, bon vivant, m, qui fait bonne chère.*
liv'er-col'ored (-keul'leurde), *adj.*, rouge foncé
liv'ered, *adj.* White-—, *qui a le foie blanc ;* (fig) *peureux, poltron, irrésolu*
liv'ery (liv'eur i), *n*, livrée ; (of horses) pension, *f.* ; (of the city of London) notables, électeurs municipaux, *m pl*, (jur) mise en possession, (of minors) émancipation, *f.* Full —, *grande livrée.* Undress —, *petite livrée* To put out at — ; (of horses) *mettre en pension.* Out of —; *sans livrée.*
liv'ery-man (-ma'n'), *n*, homme qui porte la livrée, (of the city of London) notable, électeur municipal, *m*
liv'ery-ser'vant (-seur'-), *n*, domestique en livrée, *m.*
liv'ery-sta'ble (-sté-b'l), *n*, écurie de chevaux de louage, pension pour les chevaux, *f.* — keeper ; *loueur de chevaux, loueur de voitures, m*
liv'id, *adj.*, livide, pâle.
livid'ity *ou* **liv'idness,** *n.*, lividité, *f.*
liv'ing (liv'-), *n.*, (ecc) bénéfice, *m.*, cure, (livelihood) vie, subsistance, existence, *f.* ; (eating) chère, cuisine, *f* For a —; *pour vivre ; pour gagner sa vie* To earn one's, *ou* get a, —; *gagner sa vie*, ou *de quoi vivre.* To work for one's —, *travailler pour vivre*, ou *pour gagner sa vie* There are many —s in his gift, *il a la présentation de plusieurs bénéfices.*
liv'ing (liv'-), *adj*, vivant, vif ; vivifiant ; (of coal) ardent. While —, *de son vivant.* The —; *les vivants, m pl.* — force ; *force vive, f.* — or dead ; *mort ou vif.*
li'vre (li-veur), *n.*, livre, *f.* ; franc, *m.*
livivi'ate, *v.a.*, (chem.) lessiver.
livivi'um, *n.*, (solution) lessive, *f.*
liz'ard, *n.*, lézard, *m.*
lo ! (lô), *int*, voici, voilà, voyez, regardez. — and behold ! *voilà que !*
loach (lôtshe), *n.*, (ich.) loche, dormille, *f.*
load (lôde), *n*, charge, *f* ; fardeau, (mec.) travail, *m.*, (cartful) voie, charretée, quantité, *f*, tas, *m.* He gives way under the —, *il succombe sous le faix,* ou *le poids* — line ; *ligne de flottaison, f*
load (lôde), *v a*, charger **de** ; combler **de,** accabler **de.** To — dice, *piper des dés.* To — wine ; *frelater du vin.* To — a stick ; *plomber une canne.* To — a man with insults, *accabler un homme d'injures.* —ed stick, *canne plombée, f.*
load'er, *n*, chargeur, *m*
load'ing, *n*, charge, *f*, (com) chargement, *m.*
load'stone (-stône), *n*, aimant, *m*
loaf (lôfe), *n*, pain, *m.* — of bread ; *pain.* —-sugar ; *sucre en pain, m.* — of sugar *ou* sugar —; *pain de sucre, m*
loaf, *v a n*, flâner, fainéanter, vagabonder, badauder ; gaspiller (son temps) ; battre le pavé. To — one's time away, *gaspiller son temps.* To — about town ; *battre le pavé*
loaf'er, *n*, fainéant, vagabond, *m*
loam (lôme), *n.*, terre glaise, batteur de pavé, *m.*, marne argileuse, *f*
loam (lôme), *v a*, marner, glaiser.
loam'y, *adj.*, argileux, glaiseux, marneux.
loan (lône), *n.*, prêt ; emprunt, *m.* — loses self and friend ; (prov.) *qui prête à l'ami perd au double*
loan (lône), *v.a.*, prêter.
loan'-bank, *n.*, mont-de-piété, *m.*
loan'-fund, *n.*, caisse d'emprunt, *f.*

loan' society, *n*, société de crédit, *f*
loath (lôth), *adj*, fâché, peiné To be —, *avoir de la répugnance à*, *être fâché* **de**, (imp) *répugner* **de**. Nothing —, *très volontiers*
loathe (lôthe), *v.a*, haïr, détester, abhorrer, avoir du dégoût **pour**, de l'aversion **pour** I — meat, *la viande me répugne*.
loath'ful (lôth'ioule), *adj*, dégoûtant.
loath'ing (lôth'-), *adv*, dégoût, *m*, aversion, répugnance, horreur, *f*
loath'ingly, loath'ly (lôth'-), *adv*, à contre-cœur, avec répugnance, avec dégoût, à regret
loath'ness (lôth'-), *n*, répugnance, *f.*, dégoût, *m*.
loath'some (lôth'seume), *adj*, dégoûtant, détestable, horrible, odieux.
loath'someness (lôth'-), *n*, qualité dégoûtante, *f*, dégoût, *m*
lob, *n*, rustre, lourdaud, butor, *m*.
lob'by, *n*, antichambre, *f*, couloir, *m*; (waiting-room) salle d'attente, *f.*, (thea.) foyer, *m*.
lobe (lôbe), *n*, lobe, *m*.
lobed, *adj.*, lobé
lobe'lia, *n*, lobélie, *f*.
lob'ster, *n*, écrevisse de mer, *f.*; homard, *m*. — sauce; *sauce homard*, *f*
lob'ule (lob'ioule), *n*, (anat) lobule, *m*.
lo'cal (lô-), *adj*, local, topographique.
local'ity, *n.*, localité, situation, *f*, endroit, *m.*; existence, *f*.
localiza'tion (-'ai'zé-), *n*, localisation, *f*.
lo'calize (lôcal'ai'ze), *v a*, localiser.
lo'cally, *adv*, localement
lo'cate (lô-), *v a.*, placer, établir, fixer.
loca'tion (lo-ké-), *n*, situation, *f*; emplacement, placement, établissement, domicile, *m*; (jur.) location, *f*.
loch (loke), *n*, (geog) lac, *m*
loch (loke) *ou* **lo'hock** (lô-hoke), *n.*, (pharm.) looch, lok, *m*.
lo'chia (lo-ki-a), *n pl*, (med) lochies, *f.pl*
lock, *n.*, serrure, (of a canal) écluse; (of a fire-arm) platine, *f*, ressort, *m*, (of a pond) bonde; (of hair) touffe, mèche, boucle, *f*; (of wool) flocon, *m*. *pl*, cheveux, *m pl.*, boucles de cheveux, *f.pl* Dead—; *impasse*, *m*. —-chamber, *sas d'écluse*, *m*. — keeper, *éclusier*, *m*. —out; *fermeture* (of workshops). Spring —; *serrure à secret*, *f*. —-up, (place of confinement) *violon*, *m*. Under — and key, *sous clef*; *sous les verrous*. Double —; *serrure à double tour*, *f*.
lock, *v.a*, fermer à clef; (print.) serrer; (step in marching) emboîter (le pas); (to clasp) serrer, presser, (a canal) écluser, (of wheels) accrocher, (with the drag) enrayer. To — in; *enfermer*, *renfermer*. To — any one out, *fermer la porte à quelqu'un*, (of workmen) *renvoyer*, *fermer ses ateliers* **à**. To — up; *serrer*, *enfermer*, *tenir sous clef*; (pers.) *mettre au violon*, *mettre en prison*, *coffrer*, *conduire au dépôt*; *écrouer*; (print.) *serrer*. To double —; *fermer à double tour*. To — the stable-door when the steed is stolen; (prov.) *fermer l'écurie quand les chevaux sont dehors*.
lock, *v.n.*, fermer à clef; s'enfermer; (tech.) s'adapter.
lock'age (lok'èdje), *n.*, écluses, *f.pl.*; péage d'écluse, *m*.
locked'-jaw (lok'te-djô) *ou* **lock'jaw** (-djô), *n.*, (med.) tétanos, *m*.
lock'er, *n.*, armoire, *f.*; placard, tiroir; coffre, *m*.
lock'et, *n.*, (jewel) médaillon; **fermoir**, *m*.
lock'-gate, *n.*, porte d'écluse, *f*.
lock'ram, *n.*, toile grossière, *f*.
lock'smith (-smith), *n*, serrurier, *m*.
locomo'tion (lô-co-mô-), *n.*, locomotion, *f*.
locomo'tive (lô-co-mô-), *adj.*, mobile, locomotif.
locomo'tive (lô-co-mô-), *n.*, locomotive, *f*.
lo'cust (lô-keuste), *n.*, sauterelle, cigale, locuste, *f.*, (bot.) caroubier, *m*. —-tree; (bot.) *faux acacia*, *robinier*, *m*.
lode (lôde), *n*, filon, *m*.
lodge, *n*, maisonnette; loge; (of a stag) reposée, (of wild beasts) tanière; (of freemasons) loge, *f*. Hunting —, *pied à terre*, *m*.
lodge, *v a*, loger, abriter, (to deposit) déposer; (to throw in) planter, enfoncer, (in the heart) implanter; (a complaint) déposer, porter, (an appeal) interjeter, (money) déposer
lodge, *v.n.*, loger, se loger, s'arrêter, se fixer The ball —d in a hillock, *la balle se logea dans un terire* A spent ball —d in the folds of his black cravat, *une balle morte s'arrêta dans les plis de sa cravate noire* (Voltaire, *Charles XII*)
lodg'er, *n.*, locataire, *m*. and *f*
lodg'ing, *n*, logis, logement, *m.*; chambre, *f.*; appartement, *m* Furnished —s; *chambres garnies*, *f pl.*, *appartement meublé*, *m sing* A night's —, *logement* **pour** *la nuit* To let furnished —s, *louer en garni* To live in furnished —s, *loger en garni*
lodg'ing-house (-haouce), *n.*, hôtel garni; logis, *m* — keeper; *propriétaire de maison garnie m*. and *f*.
lodg'ment (lodj'-), *n.*, logement, (of cash) dépôt, *m*.
loft, *n*, étage; grenier, *m*.
loft'ily, *adv*, haut, (fig) avec hauteur, pompeusement, fièrement, d'une manière sublime, avec sublimité.
loft'iness, *n.*, élévation, *f*, ordre élevé, *m*; hauteur, fierté, pompe, sublimité, *f*.
loft'y, *adj.*, haut, élevé, sublime; pompeux, fier, altier.
log (loghe), *n.*, souche, bûche, solive, *f.*; (nav) loch, *m* To heave the —, *jeter le loch*.
log'arithm (-rithme), *n*, logarithme, *m*
logarithmet'ic, logarithmet'ical, logarith'mic, *ou* **logarith'mical** (-rith-), *adj*, logarithmique.
log'-board (-bôrde), *n*, (nav) table de loch, *f*
log'book (-bouke), *n.*, (nav.) livre de loch; journal de bord, *m*.
log'-cab'in, *n*, hutte au bois, *f*.
logged, *adj.*, (nav.) engagé. Water—; *engagé*, *rempli d'eau*.
log'ger-head (-hede), *n.*, sot, lourdaud, *m*, bûche, *f*. To fall, *ou* come, to —s; *en venir aux mains*; *se prendre de querelle* **avec** To be at —, *être aux prises* **aux**, *à couteaux tirés* To set at —; *brouiller*, *mettre la discorde* **entre**.
log'gerheaded (-hèd'-), *adj*, sot, lourd, stupide.
log'ic (lod'jike), *n.*, logique, *f*.
log'ical, *adj.*, logique; de la logique.
log'ically, *adv*, logiquement.
logi'cian (lod'jish'-), *n.*, logicien, *m*.
log'man (log'-), *n.*, porteur de bois; (in America) bûcheron, *m*.
logom'achy (-go'm'a-ki), *n.*, logomachie, dispute de mots, *f*.
log'wood (-woude), *n.*, campêche, bois de campêche, *m*.
loin (loïne), *n.*, (of meat) longe, *f*. *pl.*, (anat.) lombes, reins, *m pl*
loi'ter (loï-teur), *v.n.*, tarder, traîner, muser, lambiner, flâner; (on the way) s'amuser en chemin To — in the woods, *flâner dans les bois*.
loi'ter, *v.a.*, perdre, gaspiller. To — away one's time; *gaspiller son temps*.
loi'terer, *n.*, traînard, musard, flâneur, *m*.
loi'tering, *n*, négligence, flânerie, paresse, *f*.
loi'tering, *adj.*, négligent, fainéant, paresseux, traînard, lambin.
loi'teringly, *adv*, en paresseux, en fainéant.
loll, *v.n.*, s'étaler, s'étendre, se prélasser; se pencher, s'appuyer, (of the tongue) pendre.

loll, *v.a*, laisser pendre ; tirer.
Lol'lard, *n*, lollard, sectateur de Wycliffe, *m*
loll'ing, *adj.*, étendu, penché, couché, étalé (of the tongue) pendant.
lol'lipop, *n*, sucre d'orge, *m*.
Lon'doner, *n*, Londonien, *m*.
lone (lône), *adj*, isolé, solitaire ; délaissé. *V.* **alone**.
lone'liness, *n*, solitude, *f.* ; isolement, *m*.
lone'ly, *adj*, solitaire, isolé, délaissé
lone'some (-seume), *adj*, solitaire.
lone'someness, *n*, solitude, *f*, ennui, *m*.
long (lo'gne), *v n*, avoir bien envie **de**, (imp) tarder **de**, brûler d'envie **de**, brûler **de** I — to go there, *j'ai bien envie*, ou *il me tarde de, d'y aller* To — for, *soupirer* **après**, *avoir un grand désir* **de**. We — to see the new play ; *nous brûlons* (ou *il nous tarde*, ou *nous mourons d'envie*) *de voir la nouvelle pièce*.
long, *adj*, long, étendu, prolongé, allongé Daddy —-legs, *faucheur, faucheux*, *m* To be three feet —, *avoir trois pieds de long, être long de trois pieds*. In the — run, *à la longue*. A — time, *longtemps, depuis longtemps, pendant longtemps* — tasseled, *aux longs glands* The —, (Eng Univ) *les vacances d'été*, *f pl* The — and the short of the matter, *le court et le long de l'affaire* It is a — lane that has no turning, (prov) *c'est un long jour qu'un jour sans pain* ou *tout à sa fin* Death will not be — in coming, *la mort ne tardera pas à venir*
long, *adv*, fort, (of time) longtemps, longuement, depuis longtemps, pendant longtemps ; le long **de** ; durant A — extended line ; *une ligne fort étendue* How — have you been here ? *combien de temps y a-t-il que vous êtes ici* ? Have you been here —? *y a-t-il longtemps que vous êtes ici* ? All night —, *tout le long de la nuit* Ere —, *bientôt, avant peu, dans peu, sous peu* — ago, *il y a longtemps, depuis longtemps* Not — ago ; *il n'y a pas longtemps* All one's life —, *toute sa vie durant* Not — before, *peu de temps avant*. Not — after, *peu de temps après* Before —, *avant peu, sous peu, bientôt* So — as, *tant que*, (since) *du moment que* As — as, *aussi longtemps que*. How —, *jusques à quand* ?
longanim'ity, *n*, longanimité, *f*.
long'boat (-bôte), *n*, (nav) chaloupe, *f*.
long'-bow, *n*, arc, *m* To draw the —, *exagérer, blaguer, gaber*
long'-dated, *adj*, (com) à longue échéance.
longe (leu'n'dje), *n*, (man) longe, (fenc.) botte, *f*.
longe (leu'n'dje), *v.n*, (man) mettre à la longe ; (fenc) pousser une botte.
lon'ger, *adj.*, plus long.
lon'ger, *adv*, plus longtemps, de plus, encore.
long-es'tab'lished (-ès-tab'lish'te), *adj.*, établi depuis longtemps
longe'val *ou* **longe'vous** (lon'-dji-), *adj.*, qui vit longtemps
longev'ity (-djè'v'-), *n*, longévité, *f*.
longe'-whip (leu'n'dj'houpe), *n.*, (man.) chambrière, *f*.
long-forgot'ten, *adj*, oublié depuis longtemps
long'-headed, *adj*, dolichocéphale, (fig.) prudent, fin, rusé, à tête carrée
long'-home', *n*, la dernière demeure, *f*.
long'ing (lo'gn'-), *n*, désir ardent, *m.* ; envie, passion, (physiol) envie, *f*.
long'ingly (lo'gn'-), *adv.*, avec ardeur ; passionnément
long'ish (lo'gn'-), *adj*, passablement long, un peu long, longuet.
lon'gitude (lo'n-dji-tioude), *n.*, longitude, *f* — in, (nav) *longitude arrivée*. — by account, *longitude estimée* — by time-keeper ; *longitude par le chronomètre*. — by lunar observations ; *longitude observée*. Board of —, *bureau des longitudes*, *m*
longitu'dinal (-dji-tiou-), *adj*, longitudinal.
longitu'dinally, *adv*, longitudinalement
long'-legged' (-lèg'de), *adj*, a longues jambes.
long'-lived' (-laiv'de), *adj*, qui vit longtemps, qui dure longtemps, de longue durée.
long'-lost', *adj*, perdu depuis longtemps.
long'-necked', *adj*, au long cou.
long'-nosed', *adj*, au long nez
long'-saw, *m*, scie de scieur de long, *f*.
long'-sight'ed (-sait'-), *adj*, à longue vue, qui a la vue longue, (med) presbyte. I am —, *j'ai la vue longue*.
long'-sight'edness, *n*, vue longue, presbytie, *f*.
long-suf'ferance (-seuf'-), *n.*, patience, clémence, *f*
long-suf'fering, *n*, longanimité, patience, *f*.
long-suf'fering, *adj*, endurant, patient
long'-tailed', *adj*, à la queue longue.
long'ways (-weze) *ou* **long'wise** (-waïze), *adv.*, en long.
long'-wind'ed, *adj*, de longue haleine ; filandreux, traîné en longueur
loo (lou), *n.*, (card game) mouche, *f*. — table ; *guéridon*, *m*.
loo'bily (lou-), *adj*, mais, nigaud, gauche, maladroit.
loo'by (lou-), *n.*, nigaud, niais, sot, *m*
loof (loufe), *n.*, (nav) *V* **luff**
loof (loufe), *v.n.*, (nav). *V* **luff**.
look (louke), *n.*, regard, air, *m.*, apparence, mine, *f.*, coup d'œil, *m* To give a — in, *faire une petite visite, entrer en passant* Good —s, *bonne mine, f sing* To give a — over ; *jeter un regard*, ou *un coup d'œil*, **sur** To have a good —, *regarder bien* To take a last — at, *jeter un dernier regard* **sur** I mean to have a — in ; *j'entends l'essayer*, ou *en faire l'essai*, ou (fam.) *j'entends avoir ma part du gâteau* To give a — to, *avoir l'œil* **sur** One must not hang a man for his —s, *il ne faut pas juger les gens sur la mine* By the — of him, *à le voir* By the — of it, *à ce qu'il paraît*.
look, *v a n*, regarder, sembler, (like) avoir l'air, paraître To — to the north, the south ; *être exposé au nord, au sud* To — back upon, *se souvenir* **de**, *se reporter en arrière, faire un retour* **sur**. To — down, *contenir par des regards, dompter par des regards* To — out ; *chercher, tâcher de trouver* To — over ; *jeter un coup d'œil* **sur**, *parcourir des yeux*, (a lesson) *repasser*, (any one's shoulder) *regarder par dessus les épaules* To — any one in the face, *regarder quelqu'un en face* To — about ; *regarder autour de soi, avoir l'œil ouvert*. To — after, *regarder* **à**, *chercher, soigner ; veiller* **à**. To — at, *regarder ; considérer, envisager*. To — away ; *détourner ses regards*. To — back, *regarder en arrière* ; (fig) *jeter un regard rétrospectif*. To — down, *regarder en bas ; baisser les yeux*. To — for ; *chercher ; rechercher, aller à la recherche* **de**, (to expect) *s'attendre* **à** To — forward, *regarder devant soi ;* (fig.) *attendre avec impatience*. To — forward to, *s'attendre* **à**, *se promettre, espérer* To — in, *faire une petite visite, entrer en passant, dire un petit bonjour* **à** To — into, *regarder* **dans**, (fig) *examiner, s'informer* **de** To — on ; *regarder ; être*, ou *rester, spectateur ; considérer*. To — out upon, *donner* **sur** ; (of aspect) *donner* **sur**, *avoir vue* **sur** To — over, *chercher* **dans**, *regarder* **par dessus**, (fig.) *fermer les yeux* **sur**. To — to, *veiller* **à** ; *avoir soin* **de** ; *prendre garde* **à** ; *s'adresser* **à**, *surveiller, avoir l'œil* **sur**. To — through ; *regarder* **à travers**, *parcourir*. To — up ; *regarder en haut ; lever les yeux, relever la tête ;* (com.) *être en vue de hausse*. To — any one up ; *aller voir quelqu'un*.

To — anything up ; *chercher quelque chose* To — up to ; *regarder, mettre son espoir* **en**, *compter* **sur**, *se reposer* **sur** To — down upon any one, *regarder quelqu'un du haut en bas, toiser quelqu'un.* To — ill, *avoir mauvaise mine, avoir l'air malade.* That—s ill, *cela a mauvaise apparence, cela fait mauvais effet* To — well, *avoir bonne mine, avoir l'air bien portant,* (of things) *avoir une belle apparence, faire bon effet* To — like, *avoir l'air* **de**, *ressembler* à, *être ressemblant* Our house —s out on the river, *notre maison donne sur la rivière* —sharp, *dépêchez-vous* To — out, *être sur ses gardes, avoir l'œil au guet ;* (milit.) *être en observation, en sentinelle,* (nav.) *être en vigie* To — out of, *regarder* **par** To — upon, *regarder ; considérer.* They — happy, *ils ont l'air heureux.* To — very grave ; *avoir la mine très grave.* Just to see how you'd —; *juste pour voir quelle mine vous feriez.* How does it —? *quel effet cela fait-il ?* To — askance ; *regarder de travers, d'un œil méfiant* The shopman —ed over his books for the entry, *le commis de magasin chercha l'article dans ses livres* He —ed black at us, *il nous a fait la mine.* — out for squalls, *attendez-vous à des bourrasques.* — here! *dites donc ! gare les bombes !*

looked' for, *adj*, attendu.

look'er(-on), *n*, spectateur, témoin, assistant, *m*

look'ing, *adj*, (in compounds) à l'air . . , à la mine . . . Dirty-—, *sale* Ill-—, *laid, disgracié, peu avenant, à mauvaise mine.*

look'ing-glass (-glăce), *n.*, miroir, *m.* ; glace, *f*

look'-out (-aoute), *n*, vue, *f* ; guet, *m* ; (nav.) découverte, vigie, *f.* To keep a —, *avoir l'œil au guet, veiller.* To keep a sharp —, *guetter,* ou *observer, d'un œil attentif ; veiller attentivement*

loom (loume), *n*, métier de tisserand, métier à tisser, (of an oar) manche, *m.*

loom, *v.n*, paraître ; s'élever ; paraître sur l'horizon, se dessiner **sur** The Apennines — afar off ; *les Apennins paraissent au loin sur l'horizon*

loom'ing, *n*, mirage, *m*

loon (loune), *n*, coquin, drôle, chenapan, *m* ; coquine, drôlesse, *f* ; (orni.) grand plongeon, *m*

loop (loupe), *n*, bride, *f.*, (tech.) tenon, nœud coulant, *m.*

loop'hole (-hôl), *n*, trou, *m* ; ouverture : (in a ship, in a wall) meurtrière ; (fig.) échappatoire, défaite, *f.* ; faux-fuyant, *m.*

loop'holed (-hôld), *adj*, troué ; à meurtrières.

loose (louce), *n*, liberté, licence, *f.* On the —, *dissolu, dissipé.* To give a — to ; *donner carte blanche* à, *donner un libre cours* à, *s'abandonner* à, *se livrer* à.

loose (louce), *adj*, délié, détaché, défait, ample ; (of clothes) peu serré, qui n'est pas ferme ; (fig.) (of morals) relâché, lâche, large, ample ; vague, peu rigide, décousu, sans liaison ; (b.s.) licencieux, libre. — cash ; *monnaie, f.* He is a — fish, *c'est un homme déréglé.* To set, *ou* let, —, *lâcher, mettre en liberté ;* (fig.) *donner cours* à ; *déchaîner.* To get —, *se détacher, s'échapper ;* (of teeth) *branler.*

loose (louce), *v.a.*, détacher ; délier ; relâcher ; délivrer, lâcher, (fig.) déchaîner.

loose'ly, *adv*, librement ; lâchement ; nonchalamment ; négligemment ; vaguement ; (b.s.) licencieusement

loo'sen (lous'n), *v a.*, détendre, lâcher, relâcher, délier ; détacher ; défaire, desserrer, ébranler.

loose'ness, *n.*, état desserré ; état détendu ; relâchement ; caractère vague ; caractère lâche, *m.* ; **(b.s.) licence**, *f.* ; **(med.) dévoiement, cours de ventre, m.**

loos'ening, *n.*, desserrage, *m.*, désserre ; (fig.) relâchement, *f.*

loot, *v a*, piller, saccager.

loot, loot'ing, *n.*, pillage, *m.*

lop (lope), *n*, élagage, ébranchement, *m.*

lop, *v a.*, élaguer, émonder, ébrancher.

lop'-eared, *adj*, aux oreilles pendantes ; (horses) oreillard

lop'pard, *n*, (tree) têtard, *m.*

lop'per, *v n*, (milk) se cailler. —ed milk ; *lait caillé, m.*

lop'per, *n*, élagueur, *m.*

lop'-sided (-çaid'-), *adj.*, qui a un côté plus lourd que l'autre.

loqua'cious (lo-kwé-). *adj*, loquace.

loquac'ity (-kwass'-), *n*, loquacité, *f.*

lord (lorde), *n.*, seigneur, maître, (title) lord, *m.* My —; (to a prince of the royal blood, to a bishop) *Monseigneur ;* (to a nobleman) *Monsieur, Milord* The —'s prayer, *l'oraison dominicale, f, pater, m.* Our —, *notre Seigneur, m.* —'s Supper, *la Cène, f* —'s day; *dimanche, m.* —s and ladies ; (bot.) *gouet ; pied-de-veau, m.* The year of our —; *l'an de grâce, m.* —-lieutenant, *vice-roi, m.* —-lieutenancy, *vice-royauté, f*

lord, *v.n.*, dominer, faire le maître. To — it over any one, *tyranniser quelqu'un.*

lord'like (-laike), *adj*, de seigneur, noble.

lord'liness, *n.*, dignité, hauteur, *f* ; orgueil, *m.*

lord'ling, *n*, petit seigneur, hobereau, *m.*

lord'ly, *adj.*, de seigneur, noble ; arrogant, hautain, altier, fier [avec fierté

lord'ly, *adv*, en seigneur, avec arrogance,

lord'ship, *n*, pouvoir, *m*, seigneurie, *f.* Your —, *Monseigneur*

lore (lôre), *n.*, savoir, *m* ; science, doctrine, instruction, *f.*

lor'icate, *v.a*, enduire.

lorica'tion, *n.*, action d'enduire, *f.*

lor'imer, *n*, (ant.) sellier, harnacheur, *m.*

lo'riot, *n.*, (orni.) loriot, *m.*

los'able (louz'a-b'l), *adj*, perdable

lose (louze), *v a.* and *n*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Lost) perdre To — in people's estimation, *baisser dans l'estime publique.* To make any one — anything, *faire perdre quelque chose à quelqu'un* To — by ; *perdre* à, (in value) *perdre de sa valeur* To — one's temper, *s'emporter.* To — one's head, (pop.) *perdre la boule.* To — one's way ; *s'égarer* To be lost at sea, *périr dans un naufrage* The ship was lost on the coast of Africa, *le vaisseau a péri sur la côte d'Afrique.* To — sight of, *perdre de vue.*

los'er (louz'eur), *n*, (at play) perdant, *m.* To be a —, *être en perte.* To be a — by it, *y perdre*

loss, *n.*, perte, *f* ; (hunt.) défaut, *m* ; déperdition, (of voice) extinction. At a —, *dans l'embarras ; embarrassé,* (to sell) *à perte,* (hunt.) *en défaut.* To be at a — to, *être en peine* de To be at a — what to do ; *ne savoir que faire.* To bear a —, *faire une perte.* To make good a —; *réparer une perte.*

lost, *part adj.*, perdu, déchu, (strayed) égaré ; (ruined) abîmé. To be — in public esteem, *être déchu dans l'estime du public*

lot, *n*, sort, destin, *m*, part, quote-part, destinée ; (quantity) quantité, grande quantité, *f.* ; (of persons) tas ; (at a sale) lot, *m.* ; (com.) partie, *f.* To draw *ou* cast —s, *tirer au sort* By —; *par le sort ; au sort.* To fall to one's —, *arriver* à *quelqu'un ; échoir* à ou *tomber en partage* à To cast in one's — with, *partager la fortune de quelqu'un.* All the — of you, *tous tant que vous êtes.* Bad —; *tas de gredins, m ; maudite engeance, f* A — of good that will do you, *cela ne vous rendra pas la jambe mieux faite*

lot, *v.a.*, assigner, lotir.
lote (lôte), *n*, (bot.) jujubier, lotus, lotos, *m.*, (jch) lotte, *f.*
lo'tion (lô-), *n.*, lotion, *f.*
lot'tery, *n*, loterie, *f.* It is all a —; *c'est une affaire de hasard ; c'est une loterie*
lot'ting, *n*, (com) lotissement, *m*
loud (laoude), *adj*, haut, élevé, éclatant, fort, grand; bruyant, retentissant, (bas) tapageur. In a — voice, *à haute voix*
loud'ly, *adv.*, haut, fort, hautement, à haute voix; avec grand bruit, d'une manière éclatante; à grands cris
loud'ness, *n*, force, *f ;* bruit, retentissement, éclat, *m.*, (fig) suffisance, *f*, ton tranchant, *m.*
lounge (laou'n'dje), *v.n.*, badauder, flâner, rôder; vivre dans la paresse, être couché, être étendu. To — away the time, *passer le temps en flânant.* To — about, *battre le pavé*
lounge, *n*, (stroll) promenade, (gait) démarche nonchalante, *f*, (place) promenoir, rendez-vous, (couch) sofa, *m*
loun'ger, *n*, badaud, flâneur, *m*
loun'ging-chair (-tshère), *n*, bergère, chaise longue, *f.*
louse (laouce), *n*, (*lice*) pou, *m*
louse'wort (laouss'weurte), *n*, (bot) pédiculaire, herbe aux poux, *f*
lous'ily (laouz'-), *adv*, en pouilleux.
lous'iness (laouz'-), *n.*, état pouilleux, (bot) état d'une plante attaquée par les pucerons, *m*
lous'y (laouz'-), *adj*, pouilleux, (bot) couvert de pucerons; (fig) bas, vil, méprisable.
lout (laoute), *n*, rustre, benêt, butor, rustaud, *m*
lout'ish, *adj.*, benêt, rustre.
lout'ishly, *adv*, en benêt, en rustre
lov'able (leuv'a-b'l), *adj*, digne d'être aimé, aimable
lov'age (leuv'adje), *n.*, (bot) angélique à feuilles d'ache, *f.*
love (leuve), *v a*, aimer, chérir, affectionner.
love (leuve), *n*, amour, *m*, amitié, affection, sympathie, *f ;* (term of endearment) amour, ami, me, amie, *f* For —; *par amour* To play for —; *jouer pour rien, pour le plaisir de jouer, pour son plaisir, pour l'honneur.* To be in —, *être amoureux* To be in — with, *être amoureux* **de**, *être épris* **de** To make — to, *faire la cour* **à**, *conter fleurette* **à** To fall in — with, *devenir amoureux* **de**, *devenir épris* **de** To give one's — to, *faire ses amitiés* **à** — match, *mariage d'inclination, m* Labor of —, *tâche,* ou *entreprise, sans espoir de récompense, f* My — to all, *mes amitiés à tous.* True — dies hard, (prov) *qui aime bien, tard oublie.* — me, — my dog, *qui aime Bertrand, aime son chien.* — laughs at locksmiths, *l'amour force toutes les serrures.*
love'-affair, *n.*, amourette, *f.*
love'-apple (-ap'p'l), *n.*, tomate; pomme d'amour, *f.*
love'-knot (-note), *n*, lacs d'amour, nœud, *m.*
love'less, *adj*, sans amour, insensible.
love'-letter (-let'teur), *n*, billet doux, poulet, *m.*
love'lily, *adv*, avec amabilité, délicieusement
love'liness, *n.*, amabilité, beauté, nature ravissante, *f.*, charme, *m*
love'lorn, *adj*, abandonnée de son amant; abandonné de son amante, délaissé
love'ly, *adj*, aimable, charmant, ravissant, séduisant, gracieux, joli, beau, digne d'amour.
love'-making (-mék'-), *n*, cour, *f*
love'-potion (-pô-), *n*, philtre, *m.*
lov'er, *n.*, amant, *m.*, amante, *f.;* ami, *m.*, amie, *f.;* amoureux, amateur, *m.*
love'-secret (-sî-krète), *n.*, secret d'amour, *m.*
love'sick, *adj*, malade d'amour.
love'-sickness, *n*, langueur amoureuse, *f.*
love'song, *n.*, chanson d'amour, *f.*, chansonnette, romance, *f.*
love'suit (-soute), *n.*, cour, *f.*, assiduités, *f.pl.*
love'-tale (-téle), *n.*, histoire galante, *f.*, roman, *m*, fleurette, *f*
love'-thought (-thôte), *n*, pensée d'amour; pensée amoureuse, *f.*
love'-token, *n*, gage d'amour, *m.*
love'trick, *n*, amourette, *f*
lov'ing, *adj*, amant, affectueux, qui aime; affectionné; (of things) d'amour; affectueux. — cup, *coupe de l'amitié, f*
lov'ing-kind'ness (-kaï'n'd'-), *n*, bonté, miséricorde, *f*
lov'ingly, *adv.*, avec amour, tendrement, affectueusement
low (lô), *adj*, bas; peu élevé, (of valleys) profond, bas, (of bows) profond, petit, (of diet) pauvre, peu substantiel, (of dress) décolleté, (of company) mal composé, mauvais, faible, commun, canaille, vulgaire, trivial, (of fever) lent, (in spirits) triste, abattu. — bodice, *corsage décolleté, m* —-pressure, *basse pression, f* In a — voice, *d'une voix faible, à voix basse* To bring —, *affaiblir ;* (fig) *abattre, humilier.* To lay —, *abattre, coucher par terre, ensevelir.* To lie —; (fig) *attendre son occasion, reposer ; être enseveli* My funds are —, *les eaux sont basses* **chez** *moi* To get, *ou* run, —, *baisser*
low, *adv*, bas, profondément, à voix basse; à bas prix — sized, *de petite taille*
low, *v n*, beugler, mugir
low'-born, *adj*, de basse naissance *ou* extraction.
low'-bred (-brède), *adj*, mal élevé; vulgaire.
low'-built, *adj*, (nav) de bas bord.
low'-crowned, *adj*, petit, bas de forme (of hats)
low'er (lô-eur), *adj*, plus bas, inférieur; (geog) bas, inférieur. — down; *plus bas*
low'er (laou-eur), *v n*, (to frown) froncer les sourcils, se refrogner, (of the weather) s'assombrir, s'obscurcir, se couvrir, (of clouds) (fig) s'amonceler, menacer The sky —s, *le temps se couvre*
low'er (lô-eur), *v a.*, baisser, abaisser, descendre; (to humiliate) rabaisser, humilier, ravaler; (to diminish) diminuer, affaiblir, (com) baisser. To — oneself; *s'abaisser* **jusqu'à**; *se dégrader, se ravaler.*
low'er-class, *n.*, basse classe, *f.*, peuple, *m.*
low'er-end, *n*, le bas bout, *m*
low'ering (lô-eur'-), *n.*, abaissement, *m. ;* diminution, *f.*
low'ering (laou-eur'-), *adj*, couvert, sombre; menaçant, refrogné, rechigné. — look; *air refrogné, m.* — weather, *temps couvert, m.*
low'eringly (laou-eur'-), *adv.*, d'un air refrogné, tristement; d'une manière sombre, menaçante.
low'ermost (lô-eur-môste) *ou* **low'est** (lô-èste), *adj*, le plus bas, dernier
low'ery (laou-eur), *adj*, nébuleux, triste; sombre
low'ing (lô'igne), *n*, mugissement, beuglement, *m.*
low'land (lô-), *n.*, pays bas, terrain bas, bas-fond, *m. ;* plaine, *f.* —er; *habitant des plaines, m.* The Lowlands (of Scotland), *les basses terres, f pl*
low'liness (lô-), *n.*, humilité; bassesse, petitesse, *f*
low'ly (lô-), *adj.*, humble; bas, vil.
low'ly (lô-), *adv.*, humblement, bassement
low'-mass, *n.*, messe basse, *f.*
low'ness (lô-nèce), *n.*, situation basse; petitesse; peu de profondeur; (mus) gravité; (weakness) faiblesse; (of funds) dépression, *f. ;* (of temperature) abaissement; (of spirits) abatte-

ment, *m* ; (humility) humilité, (vulgarity) vulgarité, bassesse, *f*. The — of the price, *le bas prix*.

low'-priced' (-prais'te), *adj* , à bas prix, à bon marché

low'-spir'ited, *adj*., abattu, triste, découragé

low'-spir'itedness, *n* , tristesse, mélancolie, *f*.

Low'-Sunday, *n*., dimanche de la Quasimodo, *m*

low'-wa'ter (-wō-), *n* , marée basse, *f*. — mark , *étiage, niveau des basses eaux, m*.

loy'al (loial), *adj* . attaché au gouvernement, au souverain, fidele, loyal.

loy'alist, *n* , personne attachée au gouvernement, au souverain, *f*

loy'ally, *adv*., fidèlement.

loy'alty, *n*., attachement au gouvernement, au souverain, *m*. , fidélité, (honesty) loyauté, *f*.

loz'enge (loz'e'n'dje), *n* , pastille , (pharm) tablette, pastille, *f* , (geom., her) losange, *m*

loz'enged (-'è'n'djd'de), *adj*., en losange.

lub'ber (leub'-), *n* , lourdaud, rustre, manant, paltoquet , (nav) marin d'eau douce, *m*.

lub'berly, *adj*., grossier, maladroit, gauche, lourd.

lub'berly, *adv* , en lourdaud , grossièrement

lu'bric *ou* **lu'brical** (lou-), *adj* , (slippery) glissant , (unsteady) inconstant , (lewd) lubrique

lu'bricant (lou-), *n* , lubrifiant, *f*.

lu'bricate (lou-), *v.a* , lubrifier , adoucir.

lubric'ity (lou-), *n*., nature glissante , inconstance , lubricité, *f*.

lubrifac'tion (lou-bri-fak-) *ou* **lubrifica'tion** (-fi-ké-), *n*., lubrification, *f*

luce (louce), *n*., (ich) brochet, *m*.

lucern' (lou-), *n*., (bot) luzerne, *f*.

lu'cid (lou-), *adj*., lucide , lumineux ; limpide, transparent. — interval , *bon intervalle, intervalle lucide, moment lucide*, *m*.

lu'cidly, *adv*., lucidement, clairement.

lu'cidness *ou* **lucid'ity**, *n* , transparence, limpidité, lucidité, clarté, *f* , éclat, *m*

Lu'cifer (lou-), *n* , (astron) Lucifer, *m*. ; (match) allumette chimique, *f*.

Lucife'rian, *adj* , de Lucifer

lucif'erous, *adj* , lucifère

luck (leuke), *n* , hasard , bonheur, *m*. ; fortune, chance, *f* Good- — ; *bonne fortune, bonne chance, f*., *bonheur, m* Ill- — , *mauvaise fortune, f*. ; *malheur*, (game) *guignon*, *m*. Good — to you ! *bonne chance !* To bring good — ; *porter bonheur*. To have a run of — ; *être en veine ; avoir un succès fou* To be in —'s way ; *avoir du bonheur* By good- — , *par bonheur*. By ill- — ; *par malheur*. Pot- — , *la fortune du pot*, *f*

luck'ily, *adv*., heureusement, par bonheur.

luck'iness, *n* , bonheur, *m*.

luck'less, *adj* , malheureux, infortuné.

luck'y, *adj* , heureux ; (of things) heureux, propice, favorable To be —; *avoir du bonheur, de la chance*

lu'crati- (lou-), *adj* , lucratif

lu'cratively, *adv*., d'une manière lucrative, lucrativement.

lu'cre (lou-keur), *n* , lucre, *m*.

lu'dicrous (lou-), *adj*., plaisant, risible, comique, ridicule.

lu'dicrously, *adv*., plaisamment, risiblement, comiquement.

lu'dicrousness, *n* , plaisant, burlesque, *m*. ; plaisanterie, *f*. ; ridicule, *m*

luff (leufe), *v n* , (nav.) venir au lof, lofer.

luff, *n*., (nav) lof, *m*.

lug, *v a* , traîner ; tirer , (children) trimbaler. To — out ; *tirer, tirer dehors, faire sortir ;* (a sword) *dégainer, mettre flamberge au vent*. To — away , *entraîner, enlever de force*. To — in ; *faire entrer de force ;* (fig.) *introduire, faire entrer*.

lug'gage (leug'ghèdje), *n*., bagage , attirail, *m* , bagages, effets, *m pl* — van, *voiture de bagages, f* , (railways) *wagon de bagages, m* — office, *bureau des bagages, m* — porter, *facteur, m* —, *ou* goods, *ou* freight, train, *train de marchandises, m*. — ticket , *billet*, ou *bulletin, de bagages, m*

lug'ger (leug'gheur), *n* , (nav.) lougre ; chassemarée, *m*.

lug'-sail, *n*., voile de fortune, *f*.

lugu'brious (lou-ghiou-), *a* , lugubre.

lug'-worm, *n* , lanche, ver rouge, *m*.

luke'warm (louk'wōrme), *adj*., tiède ; (fig) peu zélé To get —, *s'attiédir*.

luke'warmly, *adv*., tièdement, avec tiédeur, avec peu de zele.

luke'warmness, *n* , tiédeur, *f*. , manque de zèle.

lull (leule), *v a*., endormir , bercer , assoupir . calmer To — to sleep , *endormir*. To — with false hopes , *bercer de vaines espérances*.

lull, *v n* , se calmer, s'apaiser.

lull, *n*., calmant , (temporary calming down) moment de calme, *m*. ; intervalle de beau temps , (nav.) accalmie, *f*.

lul'laby (leul'la-baie), *n* , berceuse, *f*

lull'ing (leul'-), *adj* , endormant, calmant.

lumba'go (leu'm'bé-go), *n* , (med.) lumbago, *m* ; courbature, *f*

lum'bar (leu'm'-), *adj* , (anat.) lombaire.

lum'ber (leu'm'-), *n* , gros meubles, *m*. , vieilleries, *f.pl.* ; rebut, fatras, (timber) bois de charpente, *m*.

lum'ber, *v a*., entasser sans ordre ; remplir de fatras.

lum'ber, *v n*., se traîner lourdement.

lum'ber-place (-pléce), **lum'ber-room** (-roume), *n*., lieu, *m*. ; chambre de décharge, *f*. , grenier ; hangar, *m*

lum'bering, *n* , action d'entasser sans ordre

lum'bering, *adj* , encombrant, lourd, pesant

lu'minary (lou-), *n* , corps lumineux , luminaire ; flambeau, *m* , (fig) illustration, *f*.

lu'minous (lou-), *adj*., lumineux

lu'minously, *adv* , d'une manière lumineuse . lumineusement

lu'minousness, *n*., lumnosité; clarté ; lucidité, *f*

lump (leu'm'pe), *n*., masse, *f*. ; morceau , bloc , monceau, tas, paquet, *m*. —-sugar ; *sucre en pain, m*. — of sugar, *morceau de sucre*. In the — ; *en gros, en bloc* In one —; *en tas* A — sum ; *somme payée en une fois, f*.

lump, *v.a*., mettre en bloc, mettre en masse, réunir ensemble. If he does not like it, he may — it, *si cela ne lui plaît pas, qu'il s'arrange* —ed together ; *en bloc* (V Hugo)

lump'er, *n* , ouvrier déchargeur du port, *m*.

lump'ing, *adj*., gros ; pesant

lump'ish, *adj* , gros, épais, lourd, grossier.

lump'ishly, *adv*., lourdement ; grossièrement.

lump'ishness, *n*., lourdeur ; grossièreté, *f*.

lump'y, *adj*., grumeleux , plein de grumeaux, en petites masses

lu'nacy (lou-), *n* , folie, démence ; aliénation mentale, *f*. Commission of — , *conseil de famille, m. ; jury d'examen pour cas d'aliénation mentale, m*.

lu'nar, **lu'nary** (lou-), *adj*., lunaire ; en forme de lune ; de la lune — caustic , *pierre infernale, f. ; nitrate d'argent, m*

luna'rian (lou-), *n* , habitant de la lune, *m*.

lu'nate *ou* **lu'nated** (lou-), *adj* , en demi-lune

lu'natic (lou-), *adj*., de fou, d'aliéné ; (Bible) lunatique

lu'natic (lou-), *n*., aliéné, *m*., **aliénée**, *f*. ; fou, *m*., folle, *f*. , (Bible) lunatique, *m*. — asylum ; *hospice d'aliénés, m. ; petites maisons, f.pl*.

luna'tion (lou-né-), *n.*, lunaison, *f.*
lunch (leu'n'sh) *ou* **lunch'eon** (leu'n'sh'eune), *n*, second déjeuner, goûter, lunch, *m.* — time, *heure du déjeuner, f*
lunch, *v n.*, faire son second déjeuner ; goûter, luncher. —ing rooms ; *café-restaurant, m*
lunette' (lou-), *n*, lunette, *f.*
lung (leu'gue), *n*, poumon, (of the calf, etc.) mou, *m.*
lunge (leu'n'dje), *n.*, (fenc) botte, *f.*
lunge, *v.n.*, (fenc) porter une botte
lung'wart (-weurte), *n*, (bot) pulmonaire, épervière des murailles, *f.*
lu'niform (lou-), *adj*, en lune, luniforme.
luniso'lar (lou-ni-sô-), *adj*, luni-solaire.
lunt (leu'n'te), *n*, (artil) meche, *f.*
lu'pine (lou-pine), *n*, (bot) lupin, *m.*
lu'pus, *n.*, lupus, *m.*
lurch (leurtshe), *n*, embarras, *m* ; (at trick-track) bredouille, partie double, (nav.) embardée, *f.* To leave in the —, *faire faux bond à, planter là, laisser dans l'embarras.* To give a —, (of a ship) *embarder*
lurch (leurtshe), *v n*, jouer de ruse.
lurch'er, *n*, (dog) chien qui guette le gibier, *f.*
lure (houre), *n*, leurre, appât, *m*, amorce, *f.*
lure (houre), *v a*, leurrer, amorcer, attirer.
lu'rid (lou-), *adj*, sombre, blafard, lugubre, d'une couleur jaune pâle *ou* rouge.
lurk (leurke), *v.n*, être aux aguets ; être en embuscade, être caché, se tenir caché ; se cacher, couver.
lurk'er, *n*, personne aux aguets, personne en embuscade, personne qui se cache, *f.*
lurk'ing, *adj*, d'embuscade, aux aguets.
lurk'ing (leurk'-), *n*, aguets, *m pl.* ; embuscade, *f.*
lurk'ing-place, *n*, embuscade ; cachette, *f.*
lus'cious (leush'eusse), *adj.*, mielleux, très sucré ; succulent, délicieux, (wine) liquoreux.
lus'ciously, *adv*, avec douceur, délicieusement
lus'ciousness, *n*, nature succulente ; fadeur ; excessive douceur, (of wine) saveur, *f*
lust (leuste), *n.*, désir, *m*, convoitise, impudicité, luxure, *f.*
lust (leuste), *v.n*, convoiter, désirer immodérément. To — after ; *convoiter, désirer avec passion ; avoir soif* **de**
lus'-ter *ou* **-tre** (leus'teur), *n*, (gloss) lustre, brillant, (chandelier) lustre, candélabre ; (space of time) lustre, (fig.) lustre, éclat, *m.*, splendeur, *f*
lust'ful (-foule), *adj*, convoiteux, impudique, lascif, luxurieux.
lust'fully, *adv*, avec convoitise, impudiquement ; avec luxure
lust'ily (leust'-), *adv*, vigoureusement, fort et ferme.
lust'iness, *n*, vigueur, *f.*
lust'ing (leust'-) (ant.), *n. V.* **lust.**
lus'tral *ou* **lus'trical** (leus-), *adj*, lustral.
lustra'tion (leus-tré-), *n*, lustration, *f.*
lus'tring (leus'-), *n*, (glossy silk) taffetas, *m*, lustrine, *f.*
lus'trous (leus'-), *adj*, brillant, lustré.
lust'y (leust'i), *adj.*, vigoureux, robuste, fort ; copieux.
lute (loute), *n.*, (mus.) luth, (chem) lut, *m.*
lute (loute), *v a.*, (chem) luter.
lute'-maker (-mék'-), *n*, luthier, *m.*
Lu'theran (lou-theur-), *adj*, luthérien.
Lu'theran (lou-theur-), *n*, luthérien, *m*
Lu'theranism (lou-theur'a'n'iz'me), *n*, luthéranisme, *m.*
lu'ting (lout'-), *n*, (chem) *V.* **lute.**
lu'tist (lout'-), *n*, joueur de luth, *m.*
lux *ou* **lux'ate** (leux'-), *v a*, luxer.
luxa'tion (leuks'é-), *n*, luxation, *f*
luxu'riance *ou* **luxu'riancy** (leux'ziou-), *n*, exubérance, surabondance, luxuriance, *f.*
luxu'riant (leux'ziou-), *adj*, exubérant, surabondant, fort riche, luxuriant.
luxu'riantly (leux'ziou-), *adv*, avec exubérance, avec grande abondance, richement, voluptueusement
luxu'riate (leux'ziou-), *v n*, croître en abondance, être en pleine fertilité, vivre dans l'abondance, s'abandonner **à**, se livrer avec délices **à**, nager **dans**, se plaire **dans** (with article), **en** (without article) To — in, *se livrer avec abandon* **à.**
luxu'rious (leuks'iou-), *adj*, de luxe, somptueux, luxueux, ami du luxe, adonné au luxe ; voluptueux, luxurieux
luxu'riously (leuks'iou-), *adv*, avec luxe, somptueusement, voluptueusement, luxurieusement.
luxu'riousness (leuks'iou-), *n*, luxe, *m.* ; luxurie, volupté, *f.*
luxu'ry (leuks'iou-ri), *n*, luxe, *m*, élégance, somptuosité, volupté, luxure, *f*, (dainty) régal, fin morceau, (superfluity) objet de luxe, *m.*
lyce'um (lai-cé-), *n*, lycée, *m.*
Lyd'ian, *adj*, lydien
lye (laie), *n*, lessive, *f.* —washing, *lessivage, f.*
lye'-trough (-trofe), *n*, baquet à lessive, *m.*
ly'ing, *pres part* of To lie To be — about ; *traîner.* To be — still, *se reposer.*
ly'ing (lai'igne), *n*, mensonge, *m*
ly'ing, *adj*, menteur, (of things) mensonger.
ly'ing-in, *n*, *sing*, couches, *f pl.* — hospital, *hospice pour les femmes en couches, hospice de la maternité, m.*
ly'ingly, *adv*, mensongèrement
ly'ing to (lai'ign'tou), *part*, (nav) en panne.
lymph (li'm'fe), *n*, lymphe, *f*, vaccin, *m*
lymphat'ic (-fat'-), *adj*, lymphatique
lymphat'ic, *n*, vaisseau lymphatique, *m*
lynch, *n.*, lynch, *m.* — law, *loi de Lynch, f.*
lynch, *v a*, exécuter sommairement.
lynch'ing, *n*, exécution sommaire, *m*
lynx (lign'kse), *n*, lynx, *m.*
lynx'-eyed (-aie'de), *adj*, aux yeux de lynx.
lyre (laieur) *n*, lyre, *f.*
lyr'ic *ou* **lyr'ical** (lir'-), *adj*, lyrique.
lyr'ic, *n.*, lyrique ; poème lyrique, *m.*
lyr'icism (-ciz'me), *n*, ouvrage lyrique, *m.*
lyr'ist (laieur'-), *n.*, joueur de lyre, *m.*

M

m, treizième lettre de l'alphabet, *m f*
mab, *n*, Mab, reine des fées ; (b.s.) saligande, salope, *f.*
macad'am, *n.*, macadam, *m.*
macad'amize (-'aize), *v a*, macadamiser.
macaro'ni (-rô-), *n.*, macaroni, (fam) (fop) fat, petit-maître, *m.*
macaron'ic, *adj*, macaronique.
macaron'ic, *n.*, (piece of verse) macaronée, *f.*
macaroon' (-roune), *n*, macaron, *m*
macaw'-tree (-cô-tri), *n*, cocotier du Brésil, *m.*
mace (mèce), *n.*, (staff) masse, *f.*, (of the nutmeg) macis, *m*, (earnings in convict prisons) masse, *f.* (V. Hugo)
mace'-bear'er (-bèr'-), *n.*, massier, bedeau, *m.*, (univ.) appariteur, *m.*
ma'cerate, *v a.*, amaigrir ; macérer.
macera'tion (-'eur'é-), *n*, amaigrissement, *m*, macération, *f*
Machiave'lian (mak'-), *adj*, machiavélique.
Mach'iavelism, *n*, machiavélisme, *m*
machicola'tion (matsh'i-co-lé-), *n*, (fort.) mâchicoulis, *m*
mach'inate, *v a.*, machiner, tramer.
machina'tion (mak'i-né-), *n.*, machination, *f.*
mach'inator (mak'i-né-), *n.*, machinateur, *m.*
machine' (ma-shîne), *n*, machine ; mécanique, *f.* ; instrument ; (poet.) merveilleux, *m.*

machine'-factory, *n.*, atelier de construction de machines, *m*
machine'-gun', *n*, mitrailleuse, *f.*
machine'-made, *adj.*, fait à la mécanique, à la mécanique
machine'-minder (-mar'n'd'-), *n.*, (print.) surveillant de machine, *m*
machin'ery (ma-shi'n'eurı), *n.*, mécanique, *f.*, mécanisme, *m*, machines, *f pl*, (poet) merveilleux, *m* Made by —, *fait à la mécanique*
machin'ist (ma-shi'nı'-), *n*, machiniste, *m*
mack'erel (mak'eur'èl), *n*, maquereau, *m* — boat; *maquilleur*, *m* — breeze, *frais coup de vent*, *m.* — sky, *ciel pommelé*, *ciel banolé*, *m*
mack'intosh, *n*, mackintosh, imperméable, *m*
mac'ula (mak'ıou-) *ou* **mac'ule** (mak'ıoul), *n*, (*maculæ*) tache, (astron) macule, *f*
mac'ulate (mak'ıou-), *v.a*, tacher, gâter, maculer
macula'tion (mak'ıou-lé-), *n*, maculage, *m.*
mad, *adj*, fou, aliéné, en démence, insensé, (of animals) enragé, furieux. — with any one, *furieux contre quelqu'un* — with pain, *fou de douleur.* — for, after, *fou* **de** To drive —, *faire devenir fou*, *faire perdre la tête à* To go —, *devenir fou*, (of animals) *devenir enragé.* Raving —, *fou à lier*, *fou furieux* He is as — as a March hare, *il est fou à comm les champs* See how — he is, *voyez comme il bisque* — as a hatter; *furieux*, *enragé* To be — after any thing; *désirer violemment quelque chose*, *être fou de quelque chose*, *avoir la rage* **de**
mad'am, *n*, madame, *f*
mad'-apple (-ap'p'l), *n*, (bot) morelle comestible, mélongène, *f*
mad'cap, *n*, fou, *m.*, folle, *f.*, écervelé, *m*, écervelée, *f.*
mad'cap, *adj*, étourdi, écervelé, fou.
mad'den, *v.a.*, rendre fou, faire affoler, faire devenir fou; faire enrager
mad'dening, *adj*, à rendre fou
mad'der (mad'deur), *n*, garance, *f.*
mad'der, *v.a*, garancer, teindre en garance
mad'der-col'ored (mad deur-keul'leurde), *adj*, garancé
mad'der-dye'ing (-dai'igne), *n.*, garançage, *m.*, teinture à la garance, *f.*
mad'der-dy'er (-dai'eur), *n*, garanceur, *m*
mad'dering, *n.*, garançage, *m.*
mad'der-root (-route), *n.*, alizari, *m.*, garance, *f.*
made, *p.p.* and *adj*, fait, confectionné — so as to, *fait de façon à.* — up, *artificiel*, *faux*, (of stories) *fait à plaisir*, *inventé*, (of the face) *maquillé.* — up dishes, *entremets*, *m pl*, *entrée*, *f* A — man; *homme dont la position est assurée.* A self-— man, *l'architecte de sa propre fortune*, *m.*
Madei'ra (ma-di-ra *ou* -dé-), *n.*, vin de Madère, *m.*
mad'house (-haouce), *n.*, maison de fous, maison d'aliénés, *f.*; petites-maisons, *f pl* Private —; *maison particulière de fous*, *d'aliénés*, *f.*
mad'ly, *adv.*, follement, furieusement, en fou, à la folie.
mad'man, *n*, aliéné, insensé, fou, *m*
mad'ness, *n*, aliénation mentale, démence, fureur, folie, (of animals) rage, *f* To drink to —, *boire à se rendre fou.* To drive to —, *rendre fou.*
madon'na, *n.*, madone, *f*
mad'repore (mad'ri-pôre), *n.*, madrépore, *m.*
mad'rigal, *n.*, madrigal, *m.*
magazine' (-zine), *n*, (milit.) magasin, *m.*, (periodical) revue, (nav) soute aux poudres, *f* Powder —, (mil.) *poudrière*, *f*
magen'ta, *adj*, (color) magenta
mag'got, *n*, larve, *f.*, asticot; (pop.) (whim) caprice, *m.*, lubie, quinte, *f.*
mag'goty, *adj.*, véreux; plein de mites, de vers; (pop.) (whimsical) quinteux, capricieux.
ma'gi (mé'djaıe), *n pl.*, mages, *m.pl.*
ma'gian (mé-dji-), *n*, mage, *m.*
ma'gian, *adj*, des mages.
ma'gianism, *n*, magisme, *m.*
ma'gic (madj'-), *n*, magie, *f.*, enchantement, *m.*
ma'gic *ou* **ma'gical** (madj'-), *adj.*, magique.
ma'gically, *adv.*, par magie, par enchantement.
magi'cian (ma-djish'-), *n*, magicien, *m.*, magicienne, *f.*
magiste'rial (madj'is-ti-), *adj.*, magistral; de maître, de magistrat.
magiste'rially, *adv.*, en maître; magistralement.
magiste'rialness, *n*, air, *ou* ton, de maître, ton magistral, *m*
mag'istracy (madj'-), *n*, magistrature, *f.*
mag'istrate (madj'-), *n*, magistrat, juge de paix, *m.* Police —, *juge d'instruction* (examining), ou *du tribunal de police*, *m*
Mag'na-Char'ta (mag-na-kâr-), *n*, la Grande Charte, loi fondamentale, *f.*
magnanim'ity (mag-na-), *n*, magnanimité, *f*
magnan'imous (mag-na'n'-), *adj*, magnanime.
magnan'imously, *adv*, magnanimement.
mag'nate (mag-nète), *n*, magnat, grand; grand personnage; homme influent; puissance, *f*, (pop.) gros bonnet.
magne'sia (mag-nî-zi-a), *n*, magnésie, *f.*
magne'sian (mag-nî-zi-), *adj*, magnésien. — limestone; *dolomie*, *f*, *calcaire magnésien*, *m*
magne'sium, *n*, magnésium, *m.* — light; *lumière magnésique*, *f*
mag'net (mag-nète), *n.*, aimant, *m.*; pierre d'aimant, *f*
magnet'ic *ou* **magnet'ical** (mag-), *adj.*, magnétique, aimanté, (fig) attractif, attirant
magnet'ically (mag-), *adv.*, par le magnétisme
magnet'ics (mag-), *n.*, science du magnétisme, *f.*
mag'netism (mag-nèt'ız'me), *n*, magnétisme, *m.*, puissance attractive, *f.* Animal —, *magnétisme animal*, *m.*
mag'netize (mag-nèt'aize), *v.a*, aimanter, (pers.) magnétiser.
mag'netize (mag-nèt'aize), *v n*, s'aimanter.
magnif'icence (mag-), *n*, magnificence, *f.*
magnif'icent (mag-), *adj.*, magnifique, superbe.
magnif'icently (mag-), *adv.*, magnifiquement
magnif'ico (mag-), *n.*, grand patricien (à Venise), recteur (d'une université allemande), *m.*
mag'nified, *adj*, grossi.
mag'nifier (mag-ni-fai'-), *n.*, verre grossissant, *m*; personne qui exalte, *ou* exagère, *f*; panégyriste, *m.*
mag'nify (mag-ni-faie), *v.a*, magnifier, augmenter; grossir, exalter; exagérer.
mag'nifying (mag-ni-fai'igne), *adj*, qui grossit. —-glass, *verre grossissant*, *m*, *loupe*, *f.*
magnil'oquence (mag-), *n.*, emphase, *f.*, style pompeux, *m*
magnil'oquent (mag-), *adj.*, emphatique; pompeux.
mag'nitude (mag-ni-tioude), *n.*, grandeur; grosseur, importance, *f.*
magno'lia (mag-nô-), *n.*, (bot.) magnolia, magnolier, *m.*
mag'pie (mag-païe), *n*, pie, *f.*
mahog'any, *n*, acajou, bois d'acajou, *m.*
mahog'any, *adj*, d', *ou* en, acajou.
Mahom'edan *ou* **Mahom'etan** (-ho'm'è-), *n.* and *adj.*, mahométan, *m*, mahométane, *f.*
Mahom'edanism *ou* **Mahom'etanism** (-iz'me), *n.*, mahométisme, *m.*

maid (méde), *n*, vierge; fille, jeune fille, (servant) bonne, servante, domestique, fille, (of an upper class) demoiselle, *f.*, (ich) ange de mer, *m.* — of honor, *demoiselle d'honneur.* — of Orleans, *la pucelle d'Orléans.* — of all work, *bonne à tout faire* Nursery—, nurse—; *bonne d'enfant, f.* Lady's—, *femme de chambre, f.* Chamber—; *fille de chambre, f* Kitchen—, *fille de cuisine, f.* House—, *servante, f.* To remain an old—, *rester fille;* (pop) *coiffer sainte Catherine*

maid'den (méd'n), *n*, fille, jeune fille, demoiselle; (pop) guillotine, *f*

maid'den (méd'n), *adj*, de fille, de jeune fille, virginal, de vierge, non mariée, (fig) pur, neuf, vierge, (of a speech) de début — name, *nom de demoiselle, m* — lady, *demoiselle, f* — aunt, *une vieille fille de tante; une tante vieille fille, f.*

maid'den-hair, *n*, capillaire, *m*

maid'denhead (méd'n'hède) *ou* **maid'denhood** (-houde), *n*, virginité, pureté, *f.*

maid'en-like (-laike), *adj*, en jeune fille, modeste, pudique

maid'enliness, *n.*, tenue de jeune fille, pudeur, *ou* modestie, de jeune fille, *f*

maid'enly, *adj*, virginal; de jeune fille, modeste, chaste.

maid'enly, *adv*, en jeune fille; modestement, avec pudeur, pudiquement

maid'-servant (-seurv'-), *n*, servante, *f.*

mail (méle), *n*, (coat) maille, (coach) malle, malle-poste, *f.;* courrier, *m*, (at the post-office) dépêche, *f.* Coat of —, *cotte de maille, f.*

mail (méle), *v a*, expédier (par le courrier), mettre une cotte de maille, cuirasser

mail'-bag, *n.*, (ambassador's) valise, malle, *f.*, dépêches, *f pl*

mail'-carriage, *n*, wagon-poste, *m*

mail'-coach (-kôtshe), *n*, malle-poste, *f*, courrier, *m.*

mailed, *adj*, à mailles.

mail'-guard (-gârde), *n*, courrier de la malle, *m.*

mail'-packet *ou* **steamer** (-pak'ète), *n*, paquebot-poste, vapeur-poste, *m*

maim (méme), *v a*, estropier, mutiler, (fig) mutiler, tronquer, paralyser

maim, *n*, perte de l'usage d'un membre, perte, mutilation, *f*

main (méne), *adj.*, principal, premier, général, régulier; vaste, grand, important, essentiel. — body; (of an army) *le gros* — land, *continent, m.* — deck, *premier pont, m* —-mast, *grand mât, m* —-sail, *grande voile, f* — -sea; *haute mer, f* —-topmast, *grand mât de hune, grand hunier, m* —-yard, *grande vergue, f* — shaft, *arbre moteur, m* — sewer, *grand égout, égout collecteur, m* (V Hugo). — sheet; *grande écoute, m* By — strength, *par force, de haute lutte* The — thing, *ou* point; *l'essentiel, le principal, m.*

main (méne), *n*, (gross) gros, principal; (ocean) océan, (continent) continent, *m;* (strength) force, *f;* (duct) grand conduit, (cock-fight) combat de coqs, *m* In the —, *pour la plupart; en général, en somme.* With might and —, *de toutes ses forces.*

main'ly, *adv*, principalement; surtout, puissamment, grandement

main'prise (mé'n'praize), *n*, (jur) mise en liberté sous caution, *f.*

main'spring, *n*, grand ressort, *m.;* (fig) cheville ouvrière, *f.*, mobile, *m*

maintain' (mé'n'tén), *v a.*, maintenir, entretenir; soutenir; alléguer, affirmer, conserver; (to keep in food) entretenir, nourrir

maintain', *v n.*, maintenir; soutenir

maintain'able (-'a-b'l), *adj.*, soutenable, tenable.

maintain'er, *n.*, soutien, appui, (fig.) défenseur, *m*

main'tenance (mé'n'tè'n'-), *n.*, maintien, entretien, soutien, *m*, conservation, *f*, moyen d'existence, *m*, (jur) pension alimentaire, *f.* Separate —, *séparation de biens, f*

maize (méze), *n*, maïs, blé de Turquie, *m.*

majes'tic *ou* **majes'tical** (ma-djes'-), *adj*, majestueux

majes'tically (ma-djès'-), *adv*, majestueusement, avec majesté

maj'esty (mad'jesté), *n*, majesté, *f* His, Her —, *Sa Majesté, f*

ma'jor (mé-djeur), *adj*, plus grand, majeur.

ma'jor (mé-djeur), *n.*, (log) majeure, (jur.) personne majeure, *f*, (of infantry) chef de bataillon, (of cavalry) chef d'escadron, *m.* —-general, *général de brigade, m.* Drum-—, *tambour major, m*

ma'jor-do'mo (mé-djeur-dô'mô), *n*, major dome, *m*

major'ity (ma-djor'-), *n*, majorité, *f*, (milit) grade de chef de bataillon, (cavalry) d'escadron, *m.*, majorité, *f* To join, *ou* go over to, the —, *aller au patres; mourir.*

make (méke), *n*, façon, forme, nature, construction, structure, fabrique; tournure, *f.;* complément, *m*

make (méke), *v a.* (*preterit* and *past part*, Made), faire, former, créer, façonner, (to render) rendre, (to force) faire, forcer, contraindre; (money) faire, amasser, gagner, (a pen) tailler; (to reach) gagner, atteindre, (nav.) découvrir, (to represent) représenter, (to fabricate) inventer. To — believe, *faire accroire à* To — known, *faire connaître, faire savoir à* To — one's self heard, understood, known, *se faire entendre, comprendre, connaître* To — free with, (pers) *traiter sans façon*, (things) *ne pas se gêner pour se servir de, pour prendre* To — too free with, (pers) *prendre des libertés avec;* (drink) *prendre trop de* To — account of, *ou* much of, *faire grand cas de.* To — a great deal by, *profiter beaucoup de; tirer beaucoup de profit de* To — nothing by, *ne tirer aucun parti de, aucun profit de* To — out, (to understand) *venir à bout de comprendre,* (to discover the meaning of) *déchiffrer, découvrir,* (to furnish) *fournir, produire,* (to prove) *établir;* (to draw up) *rédiger;* (a bill) *dresser* To — over to; *céder à, transférer à.* To — up, *compléter, combler,* (clothes) *façonner,* (a story) *inventer,* (to compose) *composer, constituer;* (medicine) *préparer,* (phar) *façonner, former;* (to repair) *réparer,* (to dress an actor) *costumer,* (a quarrel) *accommoder, arranger,* (accounts) *faire régler, établir, balancer,* (print) *mettre en pages* To — up for, (to supply) *suppléer à, tenir compte de,* (to compensate) *dédommager de,* (of time) *rattraper.* To — it up, *se raccommoder; se réconcilier* To — nothing of, *ne rien comprendre à; ne pas savoir à quoi s'en tenir,* (not to be scrupulous) *ne pas se faire un scrupule de,* (to find no difficulty in) *n'avoir aucune difficulté à* He is not such a fool as you — him, *il n'est pas aussi bête que vous le représentez* To — ill; *rendre malade.* To — sick, *faire vomir* To — well; *faire bien,* (to restore to health) *guérir.* He —s clothes well, *il fait bien les habits; il travaille bien* To — the bed, *faire le lit.* To — a lip, *faire la moue* To — a fool of, *se jouer de.* To — a mistake, *se tromper* To — land; *découvrir la terre* To — one's escape; *se sauver.* To — angry, *fâcher* To — good; *soutenir, prouver, défendre, réparer; dédommager de.* To — haste; *se dépêcher, se hâter.* To — less, *rapetisser, amoindrir.* To — ready, *préparer.* To — again, *refaire* To — away one's property; *aliéner son bien.* To — shift with; *s'arranger,*

s'accommoder **de** To — water, *uriner*, (nav) *faire eau*. To — way, *se frayer un chemin, avances, faire des progrès* To — sail, *mettre à la voile* To — sure of, *considérer comme certain, se croire sûr* **de**, *compter* **sur**, *croire bien* **que**, *s'assurer* **de** To — sure, *assurer* Things are made to go, *on fait aller les choses* To — the most of, *profiter* **de**, *tirer le meilleur parti* **de** To — fast, *attacher* To — up one's mind, *se décider, prendre une résolution, prendre son parti, s'arrêter à une décision* To — the best of, *tirer le meilleur parti* **de** To — the best of a bad job, *ou* bargain, *faire bonne mine à mauvais jeu, faire contre fortune bon cœur.* To — the best of one's way, *aller tout droit, aller droit, aller en toute hâte.* To — amends for (a loss), *réparer, dédommager* **de** To — fun of, *se moquer* **de** To — an appointment with, *donner un rendez-vous* **à**, *prendre rendez-vous* **avec** To — friends, *réconcilier* To — head, headway, *faire des progrès, avancer* To — light of, *traiter légèrement* To — love to, *courtiser, faire la cour* **à** To — more of, *traiter avec plus de considération* To — much of, (use well) *faire valoir, tirer bon parti* **de**, (children) *dorloter, câliner, choyer*, (pers) *bien accueillir, traiter avec égard*, (to think well of) *faire grand cas* **de** To — no difference, *être sans importance* To — no matter, *n'être d'aucune importance, ne faire rien.* To — of, *comprendre* I don't know what to — of it, *je ne sais ce qu'il en faut penser, j'y perds mon latin, je n'y comprends rien* To — a cat laugh, *faire rire un las de pierres.* To — hay while the sun shines, *prendre la balle au bond* To — the mouth water, *faire venir l'eau à la bouche*

make (méke), *v n.*, (of the tide) monter To — for; (person) *s'avancer* **sur**, *courir* **sur**, *s'élancer* **sur**. To — away with, *se défaire* **de**, *tuer, détruire* To — away with one's self, *se donner la mort, se suicider, se détruire.* To — for, (place) *s'avancer* **à**, *se rendre à, se diriger* **vers** To — for, *tendre* **à**, *favoriser*, (to sail to) *faire voile* **pour.** To — toward, *se diriger* **vers.** To — as if, *faire semblant* **de**, *avoir l'air* **de.** To — up to; *s'approcher* **de**, *s'avancer* **vers**, *se diriger* **vers**, (hg.) *faire des avances* **à**, *faire la cour* **à**. To — up for, *tenir lieu* **de**, *suppléer* **à**, *dédommager* **de**, *compenser* To — against, *nuire* **à**, *opérer, agir*, **contre**, *tendre à réfuter, tendre à prouver le contraire* **de.** To — as if, *prétendre, faire semblant* **de.** To — nothing in, *ne contribuer en rien* **à**, *ne prouver rien* **en.** To — direct for; *se diriger* **sur**; *se rendre tout droit* **à** To — believe, *prétendre.* To — friends, *se réconcilier; se lier d'amitié* **avec** To — off, *lever le pied; décamper, filer* To — up, (to dress, speaking of actors) *se costumer, se grimer, se maquiller* This argument — nothing in his favor, *cet argument ne prouve rien en sa faveur.* This argument — s against his cause, *cet argument nuit à sa cause.*

mak'er, *n*, créateur, auteur, faiseur, fabricant, (of clothes) confectionneur, *m.*

mak'er-up (-eupe), *n.*, (print) metteur en pages, *m.*

make'shift, *n*, pis aller, expédient, *m*

make'weight (-wête), *n.*, supplément, (fig.) remplissage, *m.*

mak'ing (mék'-), *n.*, création, façon; forme, construction; (of clothes) confection, fabrication; forme, *f.*

mak'ing-up (mék'ign'eupe), *n.*, (of clothes) façon, confection, (print.) mise en pages, *f.*

Malac'ca cane, *n.*, canne de jonc, *f*

mal'achite (-kaîte), *n.*, (min) malachite, *f.*

maladministra'tion (-tré-), *n.*, mauvaise administration, *f.*

mal'ady, *n.*, maladie, *f*

Mal'aga, *n.*, vin de Malaga, *m.*

mal'apert (-peurte), *adj.*, malappris, impertinent.

mala'ria, *n*, malaria; exhalaison malsaine; mofette, *f*, air malfaisant, air infect, *m.*

mal'content, *n.*, mécontent, *m.*

mal'content, *adj*, mécontent.

male, *adj*, mâle, masculin.

male, *n.*, mâle, *m.*

maledic'tion (mal'i-), *n*, malédiction, *f.*

malefac'tor (mal'i-fac-), *n*, malfaiteur, criminel, *m.*

malef'icence (-lèf-), *n.*, malfaisance, *f.*

malef'icent (-lèf-), *adj*, malfaisant.

malev'olence (-lèv'-), *n*, malveillance, *f.*

malev'olent (-lèv'-), *adj.*, malveillant, (astrol) malédique

malev'olently (-lèv-), *adv.*, avec malveillance

malfea'sance (-ff-za'n'ce), *n.*, (jur.) malfaisance, *f*, méfait, *m.*

malforma'tion, *n*, malformation, *f.*, vice de conformation, *m*

malformed', *adj*, mal conformé.

mal'ice, *n*, malice, malveillance, méchanceté, (jur) intention criminelle, *f.* To bear any one —, *vouloir du mal à quelqu'un, en vouloir à quelqu'un, garder rancune* **à** With — prepense, *ou* aforethought, *avec préméditation, avec intention criminelle*

mali'cious (ma-lish'eusse), *adj*, malveillant; malicieux, méchant, (jur) criminel.

mali'ciously, *adv*, avec malveillance; méchamment, (jur) criminellement

mali'ciousness, *n*, malignité, malice, malveillance, *f*

malign' (ma-laîne), *adj.*, malin, méchant; pernicieux

malign' (ma-laîne), *v.a*, diffamer; maltraiter, nuire **à**

malig'nant (ma-lig-), *adj.*, malin, méchant, malfaisant, (med) malin

malig'nantly (ma-lig-), *adv*, malignement, avec malignité, avec méchanceté.

malign'er (ma-laî'n'eur), *n.*, personne maligne, *f*; diffamateur, détracteur, *m*

malig'nity (ma-lig-), *n.*, malignité, malveillance, *f.*

malign'ly (ma-laî'n'-), *adv.* *V* **malig'nantly.**

mal'kin (môl'-), *n*, écouvillon, *m.*

mall (môl), *n*, gros maillet, (promenade) mail, *m.*

malleabil'ity *ou* **mal'leableness** (mal'li-), *n.*, (metal) malléabilité, *f.*

mal'leable (mal'li-a-b'l), *adj*, malléable.

mal'leate (mal'li-), *v.a.*, marteler.

mallea'tion (mal'li-), *n.*, malléation.

mal'let, *n*, maillet, mail, *m.*

mal'low *ou* **mal'lows** (-lô, -lôze), *n.*, (bot) mauve, *f* Marsh-—, *guimauve, f.*

malm'sey (mâ'm'zé), *n.*, malvoisie, *f.*; vin de Malvoisie, *m*

malprac'tice, *n.*, action illicite, menée; malversation, *f.*

malt (môlte), *n*, drêche, *f*; malt, *m.*

malt'-distillery, *n.*, distillerie de grains, *f*

malt'-floor (-flôre), *n.*, aire de germoir, *f.*; sol du germoir, *m.*

malt'-house (-haouce), *n.*, germoir, *m.*

malt'ing (môlt'-), *n*, maltage, *m.*

malt'-kiln, *n.*, touraille, *f.*, four à drêche, *m.*

malt-liq'uor (-lik'eur), *n*, bière, *f.*

malt'man (môlt'ma'n), **malt'ster**, *n.*, malteur, *m.*

Maltese', *n*, Maltais, *m* *adj.*; — cross; *croix de Malte, f.* — dog, *bichon, m.*

Malthu'sian, *adj*, malthusien.

maltreat' (mal-trîte), *v.a.*, maltraiter, malmener.

maltreat'ment (mal-trîte-), *n.*, mauvais traitement, *m.*

malva'ceous (mal-vé-shеusse), *adj.*, (bot.) malvacé.
malversa'tion (-veur-sé-), *n*, malversation, *f*
Mam'aluke (-louke) *ou* **Mam'eluke** (-'i-louke), *n.*, mameluk, mamelouk, *m.*
mamma', *n.*, maman, mère, *f.*
mamma'lia (-'mé-li-a), *n.pl*, (zool) mammifères, *m pl*
mam'mary, *adj.*, (anat.) mammaire.
mam'mifer (-feur), *n*, mammifère, *m.*
mammi'ferous, *adj.*, mammifère.
mam'miform, *adj.*, mamillaire
mam'millary, *adj.*, mamillaire.
Mam'mon, *n*, (Bible) Mammon, *m*
mam'monist, *n*, adorateur de Mammon, *m.*
mam'moth (-moth), *n*, mammouth, *m.*
man (ma'n), *n* (*men*), homme, *m*, (at chess) pièce, (at draughts) dame, *f*; pion, (servant) domestique, valet, (workman) ouvrier, employé, garçon, *m* Well, my —! *eh bien, mon brave!* —-servant, *domestique, m.* — cook, *-uisinier, m* Head —, *chef, m* — and wife, *mari et femme.* —-of-war, *vaisseau de guerre, m* —'s estate, *âge viril, m., virilité, f* All to a —, *tous sans exception, tous jusqu'au dernier* No —, *personne, nul* ou *aucun homme* The — in the street, *le premier venu.* — proposes and God disposes, *l'homme propose et Dieu dispose* ou *l'homme s'agite et Dieu le mène*
man, *v.a.*, garnir d'hommes, (a ship) armer, garnir de monde, fournir de monde, de marins, équiper; (of a gun) servir; (a pump) armer, (a prize) amariner; (a hawk) apprivoiser, (fig.) fortifier; (mil) mettre une garnison **dans**
man'acle (-'a-k'l), *v a*, mettre les menottes **à**, emmenotter, (fig) garrotter.
man'acles (-a-k'l'ze), *n pl*, menottes, *f pl.*
man'age (-'èdje), *v a*, conduire, gouverner, administrer, gérer, (a machine or gun) manœuvrer, régir, diriger, (to spare) ménager; (com) gérer, (a horse) manier, dresser, dompter, (things) arranger I know how to — him, *je sais comment il faut le prendre.* I know how to — it, *je sais comment m'y prendre* Not one in four could — his piece at all, *sur quatre il n'y en avait pas un qui sût manœuvrer sa pièce*
man'age, *v.n.*, s'arranger **pour**, parvenir **à**, venir à bout **de**; faire en sorte que (or **de** with **inf.**).
man'ageable (man'èdj'a-b'l), *adj*, qui peut être conduit, dirigé, régi, docile; traitable, maniable. A — child, *un enfant docile, m*
man'agement (-'èdj'-), *n*, conduite, direction, administration; (com) gestion, *f*; (contrivance) artifice; savoir-faire, *m.*; prudence, adresse, *f.*
man'ager (-'èdj'-), *n.*, directeur, gérant, régisseur; chef; (thea) directeur, *m* Stage-—, *régisseur, m.* She is a good —; *elle est bonne ménagère* What a capital — you are! *comme vous vous entendez bien à arranger les choses!*
man'ageress, *n*, directrice, gérante, *f*
man'aging (-'èdj'-), *n*, gestion, direction, *f*
man'aging (-'èdj'-), *adj*, qui conduit, qui dirige, directeur; gérant. —-man, *gérant, chef, m.*
man'atee, *n.*, (mam.) lamentin, lamantin, *m*
manchineel' (ma'n'sh-i-nfl), *n.*, (bot) mancenillier, *m.*
man'ciple (-ci-p'l), *n*, (of a college) économe, *m.*
manda'mus (-dé-), *n.*, (jur) mandement, *m*
mandarin' (-rine), *n.*, mandarin, *m.*
man'datary *ou* **man'datory**, *n*, mandataire, *m.*
man'date, *n*, mandement, mandat, ordre, *m.*
man'datory, *n*, mandataire, *m*
man'dible (-di-b'l), *n*, mandibule, *f.*
mandib'ular (-di-biou-), *adj.*, mandibulaire.
man'dolin, *n.*, mandoline, *f.*
man'dore (-dôre), *n*, mandore, *f.*
man'drake (-dréke) *n*, (bot.) mandragore, *f*
man'drel, *n*, mandrin, *m*
man'drill, *n*, (mam.) mandrill, *m.*
mane (méne), *n.*, crinière, *f.*
man'-eater (ma'n'ît'eur), *n*, cannibale, anthropophage, *m.*
maned (mé'n'de), *adj.*, à crinière.
manege' (ma-nèje), *n*, manège, *m.*
ma'nes (mé-nize), *n pl*, mânes, *m pl.*
man'ful *V* **man'ly**
man'fully, *adv* en homme; virilement, hardiment, vaillamment, noblement, dignement.
man'fulness, *n.*, bravoure, *f*
manganese' (-nize), *n*, (chem) manganèse, *m.*
mange (ma'n'dje), *n*, (vet) gale (de chien), *f*
man'gel-wur'zel (ma'gn'g'l-weurz'l), **man'gold-wur'zel**, *n*, betterave, *f*
man'ger (mé'n'djeur), *n*, (for cattle) crèche, auge, mangeoire, *f.* The dog in the —, *le chien du jardinier*
man'giness (ma'n'dji-), *n*, (vet) état galeux, *m*
man'gle (ma'gn'g'l), *v a*, déchirer, déchiqueter, mutiler, estropier, (linen) calandrer, cylindrer, (to carve badly) massacrer
man'gle, *n*, cylindre du linge, *m.*, calandre, *f.*
man'gler, *n*, personne qui mutile, *f.*; (of linen) calandreur, *m*
man'gling, *n*, cylindrage, calandrage, *m.*; (fig) mutilation, *f.*
man'go (ma'gn'gô), *n*, mangue, *f.*
man'go-tree (-trî), *n*, (bot) manguier, *m.*
man'grove (ma'gn'grôve), *n*, (bot) (fruit) mangle, *f*, (tree) manglier, palétuvier, *m*
man'gy (ma'n'dji), *adj*, (vet) galeux
man'-hater (ma'n'hét'eur), *n*, misanthrope, *m*
man'hole, *n*, (of sewers) regard, *m*
man'hood (-houde), *n*, virilité, *f*, âge viril, *m*; nature humaine, *f.* — suffrage, *suffrage universel, m*
ma'nia (mé-), *n*, folie; rage, manie, *f*
ma'niac *ou* **mani'acal** (mé-), *adj.*, furieux; fou, enragé, (fig) maniaque
man'iac (mé-), *n.*, fou furieux, *m*, folle furieuse, *f*, fou, *m*, folle, *f*, (fig) maniaque, *m.*
Man'ichean (-ki-a'n), *adj*, des manichéens.
Man'ichean *ou* **Man'ichee** (-kî), *n.*, manichéen, *m*, manichéenne, *f*
Man'icheism (-kî-iz'me), *n*, manichéisme, *m.*
man'ichord *ou* **manichor'don** (-kord'-), *n.*, (mus) manichordion, manicorde, *m.*
man'ifest (-fèste), *v a*, manifester, témoigner, laisser voir, montrer, (custom-house) déclarer. To — a cargo, *déclarer une cargaison*
man'ifest, *adj*, manifeste, évident.
man'ifest, *n*, (nav) manifeste, *m*
manifesta'tion (-fèst'é-), *n*, manifestation, *f.*
man'ifestly, *adv*, manifestement
man'ifestness, *n*, évidence, *f.*
manifes'to (-fès'tô), *n*, manifeste, *m.*
man'ifold (-fôlde), *adj*, nombreux, en grand nombre, divers, multiple, varié —-writer, (machine) *polygraphe, m.*
man'ifoldly, *adv*, de diverses manières; diversement
man'ifoldness, *n*, multiplicité, *f.*
man'iform, *adj*, maniforme.
man'ikin, *n*, bout d'homme, nabot; mannequin, homuncule, *m*
ma'nioc (mé-), *n*, manioc, *m.*
man'iple (-i-p'l), *n*, manipule, *m.*
manip'ulate, *v a*, manipuler.
manipula'tion (-nip'iou-lé-), *n.*, manipulation, *f.*
manip'ulator (-lét'eur), *n*, (pers.) manipulateur, (instrument) manipulateur, *m.*
man'-killer, *n.*, homicide, assassin, tueur d'hommes, *m.*

man'kind (-kai'n'de), *n*, genre humain, *m.*, espèce humaine, l'humanité, *f*

man'-like (-laike), *adj.*, d'homme, viril, mâle, vigoureux, (of a woman) hommasse.

man'liness, *n*, air d'homme, air mâle, caractère viril, *m*, bravoure, vigueur, dignité, *f*.

man'ly, *adj*, d'homme, viril, mâle, vigoureux, ferme

man'ly, *adv* *V* **man'fully**

man'-mid'wife (-waife), *n*, (Byron) (l.u.) accoucheur, *m*

man'na, *n*, manne, *f*

man'ner, *n*, manière, *f*, genre, *m*; sorte, façon, espèce, coutume, habitude, *f pl*, mœurs, *f pl.*, politesse, *f* By any — or means, *à quelque prix que ce soit*, *à toute force* After the — of, *à la manière* **de**, *à la façon* **de**, *d'après* The — in which, *la manière dont* In a —, *en quelque sorte*, *pour ainsi dire* To have no —s, *n'avoir pas de savoir vivre* All —s of things, *toutes espèces*, *toutes sortes de choses*, *f pl* Good —s, *bonnes manières*, *f pl*, *bon ton*, *m sing* Ill —s, *mauvaises manières*, *f pl*, *mauvais ton*, *m sing* In like —, *de même* In the same —as, *de même que*, *comme*, *ainsi que* To teach —s, *apprendre à vivre* One can easily see by your — that you are accustomed to good society, *on voit facilement à votre air que vous avez l'habitude de la bonne société* No — of, *aucune espèce* **de** The — and the matter, *la forme et le fond* —s change with the times, *autres temps*, *autres mœurs* What — of man was, *quel homme c'était que* (V. Hugo).

man'nerism (-'iz'me), *n*, air maniéré, maniérisme, *m*

man'nerist, *n.*, personne maniérée, *f.*, écrivain maniéré, *m.*

man'nerliness, *n.*, civilité, politesse, *f.*

man'nerly, *adj*, poli. *adv*, poliment.

man'ners (man'neurze), *n*, (behaving in society) manières polies, (morals) mœurs, *f pl* I shall have to teach you better —, *il faudra que je vous apprenne à vivre* *V* **manner**

man'ning, *n*, armement, équipement, *m*

man'nish, *adj.*, d'homme, mâle, hommasse

manœu'vre (ma-nou-veur), *n*, manœuvre, *f. pl*, manigances, *f pl*

manœu'vre, *v n.*, manœuvrer, (fig.) manigancer.

manœu'vre, *v.a*, faire manœuvrer, manœuvrer.

manœu'vrer, *n*, conducteur de manœuvres, tacticien, manœuvrier, (b s.) intrigant, *m.*

manœu'vring, *n*, manœuvres, *m pl*

manom'eter (-'òt'-), *n*, (phys) manomètre, *m*

man'or, *n*, manoir, château, *m*, seigneurie, *f*

man'or-house (-haouce) *ou* **man'or-seat** (-site), *n*, manoir seigneurial, château, *m*

mano'rial, *adj*, seigneurial.

mansard'-roof', *n*, toit en mansarde, comble brisé, *m.*

manse, *n*, presbytère, *m.*

man'sion (-sheune), *n*, maison seigneuriale, *f*; (town) hôtel, (country) château, *m.*; grande maison, (fig.) habitation, *f*; séjour, *m*

man'sion-house (-haouce), *n.*, hôtel, *m.*, grande maison, *f.*; hôtel du lord-maire de Londres, de Dublin, *m*; mairie, *f.*; hôtel de ville, *m.*

man'slaughter (ma'n'slô-teur), *n.*, homicide; (jur.) homicide involontaire, *m.*

man'slayer (ma'n'slé-eur), *n.*, meurtrier, homicide, *m*

man'suetude (ma'n'swit'loude), *n.*, (ant) mansuétude, *f.*

man'tel (ma'n'tl), *n*, chambranle de cheminée, *m.*

man'telet *ou* **mant'let**, *n.*, mantelet, *m*

man'telpiece, **man'tel-piece** (-pîce), *ou* **man'tel-shelf**, *n.*, manteau de cheminée, *m.*

mantil'la, *n.*, mantille, *f.*

man'tle, *n.*, mante, *f.*, manteau; (arch) manteau, (her) lambrequin, (fig) voile, manteau, *m.*

man'tle, *v a*, couvrir, voiler, déguiser

man'tle, *v n*, s'étendre; se répandre; (to revel) se réjouir; (of blood, to rush to the face) monter à la figure To — to the view, *s'offrir à la vue.* The mantling bowl, *le bol qui se couvre d'écume*

man'tling, *n*, (her) manteau, lambrequin, *m.*

man'tua-maker (-mék'-), *n*, couturière, *f.*

man'ual (-'iou-), *adj*, manuel, de la main — exercise, *maniement des armes*, *m*

man'ual, *n*, (book) manuel, *m.*, (fire engine) pompe à incendie, *f.*

man'ually, *adv.*, manuellement, à la main

manufac'tory (ma'n'iou-fak'-), *n*, manufacture, fabrique; usine, *f*, ateliers, *m pl*

manufac'tural (-'iou-fakt'iou-), *adj*, de manufacture, de fabrique, d'usine, manufacturier

manufac'ture (-'iou-fakt'ieur), *n.*, manufacture, fabrique, industrie, industrie manufacturière, fabrication, *f. pl.*, industrie manufacturière, *f*, article, objet, tissu, *m*, produits des manufactures, *m.pl*

manufac'ture, *v a.*, manufacturer, fabriquer. To — wool, *travailler*, ou *façonner*, *la laine*

manufac'ture, *v n*, se livrer à la manufacture, à l'industrie.

manufac'turer, *n*, manufacturier, fabricant; industriel, *m*

manufac'turing, *adj*, manufacturier; de manufacture, de fabrique, industriel

manumis'sion (-'iou-mish'-), *n*, (Rom. law) manumission, *f*, affranchissement, *m*

manumit' (-'iou-mite), *v a*, (Rom law) affranchir.

manur'able (-'iour'a-b'l), *adj.*, labourable, cultivable, qui peut être engraissé, fumé

manure' (-nioure), *n*, engrais, fumier, *m.*

manure' (-nioure), *v a*, engraisser, amender; fumer

man'uscript (-'iou-scripte), *n*, manuscrit, *m.*

man'uscript, *adj*, manuscrit.

ma'ny (mè'n'i), *n.*, multitude, foule, *f*, grand nombre, *m.* A great —, *beaucoup*, *un grand nombre*; *bon nombre* **de** A very great —, *un très grand nombre*, *bien des*, *beaucoup* **de** — think thus, *beaucoup de personnes pensent ainsi* The —, *la multitude*, *la généralité du public*, *f*

ma'ny (mè'n'i), *adj*, nombreux, beaucoup **de**; bien, du, de la, des, plusieurs, maint, plus d'un. The — causes, *les causes nombreuses*, *f pl* — more, *maint autre*, *beaucoup d'autres* — persons, *beaucoup de personnes*, *bien des personnes.* — nations, *de nombreuses nations*, *f pl* — a man, *maint homme* — a time, *maintes fois* Full — a; *maint*, *plus d'un*; *bien des* As — as, *autant que*, (before a numeral) *jusqu'à* As — again; *deux fois autant*, *le double* How —? *combien?* Too —, *trop*, *trop* **de** So —, *tant*, *tant* **de.** — a little makes a mickle, *les petits ruisseaux font les grandes rivières* ou *goutte à goutte on emplit la cave.* There's — a true word spoken in jest, *on dit souvent la vérité en riant.*

ma'ny-cleft (-clèfte), *adj.*, aux nombreuses fissures, (bot) multifide

ma'ny-col'ored (-keull'eurde), *adj*, de diverses couleurs, multicolore.

ma'ny-cor'nered (-cor'neur'de), *adj.*, qui a plusieurs coins; multangalaire; (geom.) polygone, polygonal.

ma'ny-flow'ered (-flaour'de), *adj.*, multiflore.

ma'ny-head'ed (-hèd'-), *adj.*, aux têtes nombreuses, à plusieurs têtes

ma'ny-leaved' (-liv'de), *adj.*, à beaucoup de feuilles; (bot.) polyphylle

ma'ny-na'tioned (-né-sheu'n'de), *adj.*, de nations diverses.

ma'ny-peo'pled (-pî'p'l'de), *adj.*, fort populeux, très peuplé.

ma'ny-pet'aled (-pèt'alde), *adj*, (bot) polypétale

ma'ny-sid'ed (-said'-), *adj*, qui a plusieurs côtés, polygone, (fig.) à considérer de plus d'un point de vue, sujet à diverses influences, sympathique, libéral, vaste.

ma'ny-toned (-tô'n'de), *adj.*, de divers sons, de sons variés.

map, *n.*, carte; carte géographique, *f* — of the world; *mappemonde*, *f* — of a town, *plan d'une ville*, *m.* — maker; *ingénieur-géographe*, *cartographe*, *m.*

map, *v.a*, dessiner une carte; tracer une carte, *ou* un plan, **de.**

ma'ple *ou* **ma'ple-tree** (mé-p'l-trî), *n*, érable, *m*

map'ping, *n*, cartographie, *f.*

mar (mâr), *v a*, gâter, défigurer, abîmer, (fig) troubler, détruire — joy, *rabat-joie*, *trouble-fête*, *m.* —plot, *brouillon*, *m*

marabou', *n*, (orni) marabout, *m.*

maraschi'no, *n*, (liqueur) marasquin, *m*

maras'mus (-raz'-), *n*, (med) marasme, *m*

maraud', *v n*, marauder.

maraud'er, *n.*, maraudeur, *m.*

maraud'ing, *n.*, maraude, *f*, maraudage, *m.*

marave'di, *n*, maravédis (Spanish coin), *m.*

mar'ble (mâr'b'l), *adj*, de marbre, (veined) marbré

mar'ble (mâr'b'l), *n*, marbre, *m*, (toy) bille, *f*

mar'ble, *v a*, marbrer

mar'ble-cut'ter (-keut'-), *n*, marbrier, *m.*

mar'bled (mâr'b'l'de), *adj*, marbré

mar'ble-heart'ed (-hârt-) *ou* **mar'ble-breast'ed** (-brèst'-), *adj*, inexorable, cruel, insensible, au cœur de marbre, de bronze

mar'ble-quar'ry (-kwôr'-), *n.*, carrière de marbre, marbrière, *f.*

mar'ble-works (-weurkse), *n pl.*, marbrerie, *f.sing*

mar'bling, *n*, marbrure, *f.*

march (mârtshe), *n*, marche; course, *f*; pas, progrès, (month) mars, *m*; (frontier) frontière, *f.* Mad as a — hare, *fou à lier* To steal a — upon, *dérober une marche à*, *gagner une marche sur* — -man, *habitant de la frontière*, *m* — -chuck; *enfant précoce*, *m* Dead- —, *marche funèbre*, *f* — past, *défilé*, *m.*

march (mârtshe), *v n*, marcher, se mettre en marche To — off, *se mettre en marche*, *plier bagage*, *s'en aller.* To — in, *entrer* To — out, *sortir.* To — on, *marcher*, *avancer* To — back, *retourner*, *revenir*, *reculer* To — down, *descendre.* To — past; *défiler* **devant** To — round, *tourner*, *faire le tour* **de**

march (mârtshe), *v a*, faire marcher; mettre en marche, conduire, diriger To — off; *emmener*, *mettre en marche*; *faire décamper* To — out, *faire sortir* To — up, *faire avancer*, *faire monter.* To — down, *faire descendre* To — in, *faire entrer.* To — back, *faire revenir*, *faire retourner.* To — into, *conduire* **à.**

march'es (mârtsh'èze), *n pl.*, marche (frontiers), *f sing.*

march'ing, *n.*, marche, *f.* —past, *défilé*, *m*

march'ing, *adj*, en marche, de marche. — regiment, *régiment de marche*, *m*

mar'chioness (mâr'sheu'n'èce), *n*, marquise, *f.*

mar'cid (mâr-), *adj*, maigre, décharné; flétri.

mare (mère), *n.*, cavale, jument, *f.* —'s nest, *merle blanc*, *m.* —'s tail, (cloud) *cirrus*, *m.*; (bot.) *pesse d'eau*, *f.*

mar'eschal (mâr'shal), *n*, maréchal, *m.*

mar'garine, *n.*, margarine, *f.*

mar'gay (mâr-), *n*, (mam) margay, chat-tigre, *m.*

mar'gin (mâr'djine), *n.*, (of paper, etc.), marge, *f.*; (of a river, a lake, etc.) bord, *m.*, (of a well) margelle, *f.* In the —; *en marge.* To have a sufficient —, (fig) *avoir de la marge.*

mar'gin, *v a*, border, (books) marginer; (printing) margeer

mar'ginal, *adj*, de marge; marginal; de bord

mar'grave (mâr'gréve), *n*, (title) margrave, *m*

margra'viate, *n*, margraviat, *m*

mar'igold (-gôlde), *n*, (bot) souci, *m*

mar'inate, *v a*, mariner.

marine', *n*, marine, *f*, (milit, nav) soldat de marine, *m* —s, *pl*, infanterie de marine, *f.* Tell that to the —s, *allez conter cela ailleurs.*

marine' (-rîne), *adj.*, marin, de mer; naval. — stores, *bric-à-brac*, *m* — store dealer, *marchand de vieille ferraille*, *de chiffons*, *etc.* — painter, *peintre de marines*, *marinste*, *m*

mar'iner, *n*, marin, matelot, *m* —'s card; *rose des vents*, *f* —'s compass, *boussole*, *f.*

mariol'atry, *n*, mariolâtrie, *f*

mar'ital, *adj*, marital

mar'itally, *adv*, maritalement

mar'itime (-time) *ou* **marit'imal**, *adj.*, maritime — court, *cour de l'Amirauté*, *f.*

mar'joram (mâr'djor'-), *n*, marjolaine, *f.*

mark (mârke), *n*, marque, *f*, témoignage, *m*, empreinte, *f*, (at school) point; (on the skin) signe, (to aim at) but, blanc, *m*, cible, *f*; (notice) avis, avertissement, *m*; (reprisal) marque, lettre de marque, *f*, (com) marc; (weight) marc, *m*, (signature) croix, marque, *f* Near the —, *près de la réalité*, *de la vérité.* Over the —, *au-dessus de la réalité*, *de la vérité*; *exagéré* Under the —, *au-dessous de la réalité*, *de la vérité* To miss one's —, *manquer son coup* To come up to the —, *atteindre à la hauteur voulue.* To make one's —, *faire sentir son influence*, *acquérir de l'influence*, *de la distinction* To be hardly up to the —, *laisser à désirer.* To be within the —, *atteindre la limite.*

mark (mârke), *v.a.* and *n*, marquer, remarquer, faire attention **à** — ye, *remarquez bien*; *notez bien* — my words, *écoutez-moi bien*, *faites bien attention à ce que je dis* — out, *désigner.*

marked, *adj*, marqué, (of accent) prononcé

mark'er, *n*, marqueur, *m*, (counter) jeton, (of a book) signet, (at billiards, etc.) marqueur, *m*

mar'ket (mâr'kète), *n*, marché, *m*; halle, *f*; (com) débouché, marché, *m*, (exchange) place, *f.*, (sale) débit, *m*, vente, (pers) masse des acheteurs, *f*, (price) cours, prix, *m.* In our —, (com) *sur notre place* In the —, *à la halle.* To find a — for, *trouver un débouché* **pour.**

mar'ket, *v a*, acheter au marché; vendre au marché To go —ing, *aller aux provisions*

mar'ketable (-'a-b'l), *adj*, propre à la vente, de bonne vente, (com.) marchand, (of price) courant

mar'ket-day, *n*, jour de marché, *m.*

mar'ket-gar'den (-gâr'd'n), *n*, marais, jardin maraîcher, *ou* légumier, *m*

mar'ket-gar'dener (-gâr'd'n'eur), *n*, maraîcher, *m.*

mar'ket-gar'dening, *n*, culture maraîchère, *f.*

mar'ket-house (-haouce), *n*, marché, *m.*; halle, *f.*

mar'keting, *n*, marché, *m*

mar'ket-place, *n*, place du marché, *f.*, marché, *m.*

mar'ket-price (-praïce) *ou* **mar'ket-rate** (-réte), *n*, cours du marché, prix courant, *m.*

mar'ket-town (-taoune), *n.*, ville à marché, *f*, bourg, *m*

mar'ket-wom'an (woum'-), *n.*, femme, *ou* dame, de la halle, *f*

mark'ing (mârk'-), *n.*, marquage, *m.* —**ink** *encre à marquer*, *f* — iron; *fer à marquer*, *m.*

marks'man (mârks'-), *n*, tireur, bon tireur, *m* —ship, *adresse au tir*, *f*.
marl (mârle), *n*, (geol agri) marne, *f*
marl (mârle), *v a*., marner.
mar'line (mâr-laine), *n*, (nav) merlin, *m*
mar'line-spike (-spaike), *n*, (nav.) épissoir, *m*
mar'ling (mârl'-), *n*, marnage, *m*
marl'-pit, *n*, marnière, *f*.
marl'stone (-stône), *n*, marne dure, marne siliceuse, *f*
mar'ly, *adj*., marneux.
mar'malade (mâr-), *n*, marmelade, *f*
marmo'rean (mâr-mor-ï-), *adj*, de marbre
marmoset', *n*, (mam.) ouistiti, *m*
mar'mot, *n*, (mam) marmotte, *f*
Mar'onite, *n*, (c rel.) maronite, *m*
maroon' (-roune), *n*, negre, nègre marron, fugitif, *m*.
marque (mârke), *n*, marque, lettre de marque, *f* Letter of —, *lettre de marque f*
marquee' (mâr-kî), *n*, marquise (tente), *f*
mar'quetry (mâr'kèt'ri), *n*, marqueterie, *f*.
mar'quis (mâr'kwice) *ou* **mar'quess** (mâr'-kwè'ce), *n*, marquis, *m*
mar'quisate (-kwiss'éte), *n*., marquisat, *m*
mar'rer (mâr'-), *n*, personne qui gâte, qui abîme
mar'riage (mar'ridge), *n*, mariage, *m* ; noces, *f pl*
mar'riageable (-ridj'a-b'l), *adj*, mariable, nubile
mar'riage-bed, *n*, lit nuptial, *m*
mar'riage-con'tract, *n*, contrat de mariage, *m*.
mar'riage-li'cense (-lai-), *n*, dispense de bans, *f*
mar'riage-por'tion (-pôr-), *n*, dot, *f*
mar'riage-set'tlement (-sèt't'l'-mè'n't), *n*, douaire, contrat de mariage, *m*
mar'ried (ma-ride), *past part*, marié, (of things) conjugal. — couple, *mari et femme*, *m pl*., *ménage*, *m*. Newly — couple, *nouveaux mariés*, *m pl*. — life, *vie conjugale*, *f*. — state, *mariage*, *m*
mar'row (mar-rô), *n*., moelle ; (fig.) essence, *f*.
mar'row-bone (-bône), *n*, os à moelle, *m* Upon one's —s, (fam) *à genoux*.
mar'row-fat, *n*, pois carré, *m*.
mar'rowless, *n*, sans moelle.
mar'rowy (mar-rô-i), *adj*, moelleux ; (anat) médullaire.
mar'ry, *v.a*, (to give away, to perform the ceremony) marier ; (to take as wife, as husband) se marier **avec**, épouser, (fig) unir intimement, marier. To — below one's station, *se mésallier*.
mar'ry, *v.n*, se marier. To — again ; *se remarier*. To be married ; *se marier*, ou *être marié*
mar'ry, *int*., vraiment, en vérité ; parbleu.
marsh (mârshe), *n*, marais, *m*. — gas ; (chem) *gaz des marais*, *hydrogène protocarboné*, *m* — land ; *pays marécageux*
mar'shal (mâr-), *n*, maréchal, (nav.) prévôt, *m*. Field-—, *maréchal*, *m*, (in France) *maréchal de France*, *m*.
mar'shal, *v a*., ranger, régler, ordonner, placer *ou* mettre en ordre
mar'shaler, *n*, ordonnateur, régulateur, *m*.
Mar'shalsea (-zi), *n*., maréchaussée, *f*.
mar'shalship, *n*., dignité de maréchal, *f*.
marsh-mal'low (-mal'lo), *n*., (bot.) guimauve, *f*.
marsh-mar'igold, *n*, (bot.) populage, *m*.
marsh'y (mârsh'i), *adj*., marécageux, de marais.
mart (mârte), *n*., marché, entrepôt, *m*. ; (auction) salle de vente, *f*. ; (outlet) débouché, *m*.
martel'lo-tow'er (-taou'eur), *n*, (fort) tour d'observation, de vigie, *f*.
mar'ten (mâr-tène), *n*, (mam) martre, fouine, *f*.
mar'tial (mâr-shal), *adj*, martial ; de guerre, de bataille, militaire, guerrier, belliqueux. — law, *code militaire ; état de siège*, *m*. — nation ; *nation guerrière*, *belliqueuse*, *f* Court —, *conseil de guerre*, *m* — array, *ordre de bataille*, *m*.
mar'tially, *adv*, en guerrier, bravement.
mar'tin (mâr'tine), *n*, (orni) martinet, *m*.
mar'tinet, *n*, personne à cheval sur la discipline, *f*, ratapoil, *m*, (orni) martinet, *m*
mar'tingale (-ghéle), *n*., martingale, *f*.
Mar'tinmas (mâr-), *n*, la St -Martin, *f*.
mart'let (mârt'-), *n*, (orn.) *V* **mar'tinet** (orni).
mar'tyr (mâr-teur), *n*, martyr, *m*, martyre, *f*.
mar'tyr (mâr-teur), *v a*, martyriser
mar'tyrdom (-deume), *n*, martyre, *m*.
mar'tyrology (mâr-teur-ol'o-dji), *n*, martyrologe, *m*
mar'vel (mâr-), *n*, merveille, chose merveilleuse, *f*
mar'vel (mâr-), *v n*, s'émerveiller, s'étonner To — at, *s'émerveiller* **de**, *s'étonner* **de**
mar'velous, *adj*, merveilleux, étonnant, étrange
mar'velously, *adv*, merveilleusement, à merveille
mar'velousness, *n*., caractère merveilleux ; merveilleux, *m*
mas'culine (mas-kiou-), *adj*, mâle, d'homme ; (gram) masculin ; (b s) hommasse.
mas'culine, *n*, masculin In the —; *au masculin*
mas'culinely, *adv*, virilement, en homme
masculin'ity, *n*, masculinité, *f*
mash, *n*, mélange, *m*., trituration ; (in breweries) mélange de malt et d'eau chaude, brassin, (for horses) mélange de son et d'eau, *m*
mash, *v a*, écraser, broyer, mêler, mélanger, (in breweries) brasser
mash'ing, *n*, mélange, tardeau, *m*
mash'-tub (-teube), *n*, (brewing) cuve-matière, *f*
mash'y, *adj*, mêlé ; mélangé, écrasé ; broyé.
mask (mâske), *n*, masque, *m*. ; mascarade, *f* ; (arch) mascaron ; (woman's) loup, *m*. To throw off the —, *lever le masque*
mask, *v a*, masquer, déguiser ; (mil) masquer.
mask, *v n*, se masquer
mask'er, *n*., masque (pers), *m*
ma'son (mé-s'n), *n*., maçon, *m* Free-—; *franc-maçon*, *m* Stone-—; *maçon*. Master —, *maître maçon*, *m*. Journeyman —; *compagnon*, *m*
mason'ic (mé-çon'-), *adj*., maçonnique
ma'sonry (mé-çon'-), *n*, maçonnage, *m*. ; maçonnerie, *f* Free-—, *franc-maçonnerie*, *f*.
masquerade (mas-keur'éde), *n*., mascarade, *f*, masque, déguisement, *m*.
masquerade' (mas-keur'éde), *v n*, se masquer ; faire une mascarade
masquerad'er, *n*, masque (pers), *m*.
mass (mâsse), *n*, masse, *f*, amas, gros, *m* ; (crowd) multitude, foule ; (c.rel.) messe, (phys) masse, *f*, amas, monceau, (of smoke) tourbillon, *m*. A — of things ; *une foule de choses*. High —; (c rel) *grand'messe*, *f*. Low —, (c.rel) *messe basse*, *f* —book, *livre de messe*, *missel*, *m*. The —es, *les masses*, *f pl*. ; *la foule*, *f*. To hear —, *assister à la messe*. *v.a*., masser.
mass'-meeting, *n*., assemblée en masse, *f*.
mas'sacre (mass'a-keur), *n*, massacre, *m*.
mas'sacre, *v a*., massacrer.
mas'sacrer, *n*., massacreur, *m*.
mas'sicot, *n*., (chem.) massicot, oxide de plomb jaune, *m*.

mas'sive *ou* **mas'sy** (mâs'-), *adj*, massif, solide

mas'sively, *adv*, en masse, massivement

mas'siveness, *n*, nature massive; solidité, *f*

mast (mâste), *n*, (nav) mât, *m pl*, mâts, *m pl*, mâture, *f sing* Fore—, *mât de misaine* Main—, *grand mât*. Spare —, *mât de rechange* Mizzen—, *mât d'artimon* Jury—, *mât de fortune* Before the —, *sur le gaillard d'avant*. Half —high; *à mi-mât* —head, *tête de mât*, *f*

mast, *v.a.*, (nav) mâter.

mast, *n*, (fruit) (of the chestnut) châtaigne, *f.*; marron, (of the oak) gland, *m.*, (of the hazel) noisette; (of the beech) faîne, *f.*

mas'ted, *adj*, mâté.

mas'ter (mâs'teur), *n*, maître, directeur, chef; (nav) maître d'équipage, (of clerks) chef, patron, (of workmen) maître, patron, bourgeois, (of a boat) patron, (of a school) maître, maître de pension, chef d'institution, maître d'école, professeur, (of a college) directeur, (of ceremonies) maître des cérémonies, (of fêtes) ordonnateur, (appellation given to children) monsieur, (possesseur possesseur ⊙ messire, (of a merchantman) capitaine, *m*, (of a Masonic lodge) vénérable, *m* — of arts, *maître-ès-arts*, *licencié-es-lettres*, *m* — of the Mint, *directeur de la Monnaie*, *m* — of the Rolls, *garde des archives*, *m* —s' degree, *licence*, *f* —-passion, *passion dominante*, *f*. To be — of, *posséder*; *être maître* **de**. To be thoroughly — of, *posséder à fond*, *savoir à fond*, *être parfaitement maître* **de** To be one's own —, *s'appartenir*, *ne dépendre que de soi*, *être libre de ses actions* To make one's self — of, *se rendre maître* **de**, *acquérir*, *se rendre familier* **avec** Head—, *principal*; *proviseur*, *m* — mind, *esprit supérieur*, *m*

mas'ter, *v.a*, maîtriser; dompter, se rendre maître **de**; vaincre, l'emporter **sur**, venir a bout **de**; surmonter, dominer; apprendre, posséder.

mas'ter-build'er (-bild'-), *n.*, entrepreneur de bâtiments, *m.*

mas'terdom (-deume), *n*, domination, autorité, *f*, pouvoir, *m*, puissance, *f.*

mas'terful (-foule), *adj*, de maître; impérieux; habile.

mas'ter-hand, *n*, main de maître, *f*. He is a — at it; *il y est passé maître*

mas'ter-key (-ki), *n*, passe-partout, *m.*

mas'terless, *adj*, sans maître.

mas'terliness, *n*, talent de maître, *m*, grande habileté, *f*

mas'terly, *adj*, supérieur, de maître; de main de maître, magistral, parfait; (imperious) impérieux

mas'terly, *adv*, en maître

mas'ter-piece (-pîce), *n*, chef-d'œuvre, *m.*

mas'tership, *n*, pouvoir de maître, *m*; autorité, habileté, supériorité, *f*, (office) fonctions de maître, de professeur, *f pl*, (school) place de maître, de professeur, *f*

mas'ter-string (-strigne), *n*, corde principale, *f*

mas'ter-stroke (-strôke), *n*, coup de maître, *m.*

mas'ter-touch (-teutshe), *n*, coup de maître, *m*, touche de maître, *f.*

mas'ter-wort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot.) impératoire, herbe aux goutteux, *f*

mas'tery, *n.*, supériorité, puissance, prééminence, domination, *f*, empire, pouvoir, *m.*; (knowledge) connaissance parfaite, perfection, (skill) grande habileté, *f* To contend for the — of; *le disputer* **à**. To get the — over, *l'emporter* **sur**.

mas'tic *ou* **mas'tich** (-tike), *n.*, (resin) mastic, *m.* —-tree, *lentisque*, *m.*

mas'ticate, *v.a.*, mâcher.

mastica'tion (-ti-ké-), *n*, mastication, *f.*

mas'ticatory, *n.* and *adj*, masticatoire, *m.*

mas'ticot, *n* *V.* **mas'sicot.**

mas'tiff, *n.*, dogue, mâtin, *m.*

mast'less, *adj*, sans mât

mast'lin (mas'line), *n.*, méteil, *m.*

mast'-mak'er (-mék'-), *n*, faiseur de mâts, *m.*

mas'todon, *n*, mastodonte, *m.*

mat, *n*, (of rush) natte, *f.*; (of straw) paillasson, (for lamps, dishes) dessous (de plat), *m.*; (metal) matte, *f* Door—, *paillasson*, *m.* Lamp —, *dessous de lampe*, *m* — maker, *nattier*, *m.* — scraper, *décrottoir*, *m.*

mat, *v a*, couvrir de nattes, couvrir de paillassons, (press) aplatir; natter, tresser, (to stick) coller ensemble, coller. —ted hair; *cheveux collés*, *m pl.*

mat'adore (-dôre), *n*, matador, *m*

match (matshe), *n*, (contest) lutte, partie, *f*; concours, *m*; (in running, sailing, rowing, driving) course, joute, *f.*, (in fighting) combat, *m.*, lutte, *f*

match, *n*, (an equal) pareil, égal; (marriage) mariage, *m*, alliance, *f*, (person to be married) parti, *m* To meet with one's —, *trouver son maître*, *trouver à qui parler* A set —, *conspiration*, *f*, *complot*, *coup monté*, *m.* To be a bad —, (of things) *aller mal ensemble* To be a good —, (of things) *aller bien ensemble*, *être bien assorti* To make a good —, *faire un bon mariage*, *épouser un bon parti* To make a bad —, *faire un mauvais mariage*, *épouser un mauvais parti* Not to have one's —, *n'avoir pas son pareil* To be a — for, *être de taille* **à**; *pouvoir résister* **à**; *pouvoir le disputer* **à**. To be more than a — for, *être trop fort* **pour** You are not a — for him, *vous n'êtes pas de taille à entrer en lice* **avec** *lui*, *à concourir* **avec** *lui*, ou *vous ne lui allez pas à la cheville* Love—; *mariage d'inclination*, *m.* Prudent —; *mariage de raison*, *de convenance*, *m*

match, *n*, (combustible substance) allumette; (artil) mèche, *f.* Lucifer—; *allumette chimique*, *f.*

match, *v a*, (to equal) égaler; (to oppose as equal) tenir tête à, se mesurer **avec**, (to proportion) proportionner; (to marry) marier, allier, donner en mariage, (colors, stuffs) assortir, (pairs of things) apparier, (horses, pictures, etc) appareiller.

match, *v n*, (to be united in marriage) s'allier, se marier, s'unir, (to correspond) assortir **à**, s'assortir; (of pairs of things) être pareil, être le pendant **de**

match'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, comparable; égal.

match'box, *n*, porte-allumettes, *m.*; boîte à allumettes, *f*

match'less, *adj.*, incomparable, sans pareil, unique

match'lessly, *adv*, incomparablement.

match'lessness, *n.*, incomparabilité, *f*; grande supériorité, *f*

match'lock, *n*, platine à mèche, *f*; fusil à mèche, *m*

match'-mak'er (-mék'-), *n*, marieur, *m*, marieuse, *f.*; faiseur de mariages, *m*, faiseuse de mariages, *f.*; courtier de mariages, *m*, courtière de mariages, *f*, fabricant d'allumettes, *m.*

match'-mak'ing (-mék'-), *n*, action de faire des mariages, fabrication des allumettes, *f.*

match'-tub (-teube), *n*, (artil.) baril à mèches, *m.*

mate (méte), *n*, camarade, *m f.*, copain, compagnon, *m*, compagne, *f.*, (nav) second, lieutenant, aide, contre-maître; (at chess) mat, *m.*

mate, *v a*, (to marry) marier; (to equal) égaler, assortir, apparier, (to oppose) résister **à**, s'opposer **à**, tenir tête **à**; (to subdue) subjuguer, humilier; (to crush) écraser, mater; (at chess) mater.

ma'té (mâ-tè), *n*, (bot) maté, *m*.
mate'less, *adj*, sans compagnon, sans compagne
ma'ter (mé-teur), *n*, (anat) mère, *f*. Dura —, (anat) *dure-mère*, *f*. Pia —, *pie-mère*, *f*
mate'rial (-tî-), *adj*, matériel, essentiel, important, sensible, considérable, sérieux.
mate'rial (-tî-), *n*., matière, étoffe, *f*.; tissu, (stores) matériel, *m* —s, *pl*, matériaux, *m pl*, fournitures, *f pl* Raw —, *matière première*, *f*.
mate'rialism (-tî-ri-al-iz'me), *n*., matérialisme, *m*.
mate'rialist (-tî-), *n*, matérialiste, *m*.
material'ity (-tî-), *n*, matérialité, importance, *f*.
mate'rialize (-tî-ri-al-aize), *v a*., matérialiser.
mate'rially (-tî-), *adv*, matériellement, absolument, essentiellement
mate'rialness (-tî-), *n*, matérialité; (fig.) importance, *f*.
mate'ria med'ica (ma-tî-ri-a-mèd'i-ca), *n*., (med.) matière médicale, *f*
mater'nal (-teur-), *adj*, maternel
mater'nally (-teur-), *adv*, maternellement
mater'nity (-teur-), *n*, maternité, *f*
mat'-grass (-grâce), *n*, nard, *m*; barbe-de-vieillard, *f*.
mathemat'ic *ou* **mathemat'ical** (mathè-), *adj*, mathématique, de mathématique.
mathemat'ically (math-), *adv*, mathématiquement
mathemati'cian (math-), *n*, mathématicien, *m*.
mathemat'ics (math-), *n*., mathématiques, *f pl*.
mat'ins (-ti'n'ze), *n pl*, matines, *f.pl*
mat'rass, *n*, (chem) matras, *m*
matrica'ria (-ké-ri-a), *n*, (bot.) matricaire, *f*.
mat'ricide (-çaide), *n*, matricide (l.u), parricide, *m*.
matric'ulate (-trik'iou-), *v a*, immatriculer *v.n.*, passer l'examen d'immatriculation, prendre ses inscriptions.
matric'ulate, *adj*., immatriculé.
matric'ulate, *n*., (bot) matriculaire, *m*.
matricula'tion (-trik'iou-lé-), *n*., immatriculation, matricule, inscription, *f*. — book, *registre matricule*.
matrimo'nial (-mô-), *adj*., conjugal; matrimonial, de mariage
matrimo'nially, *adv*., conjugalement.
mat'rimony, *n*., mariage, *m*.
ma'trix (mé-), *n*., matrice, *f*
ma'tron (mé-), *n*., dame, femme; (of hospitals) directrice, mère de famille, (jur.) matrone, *f*.
ma'tronal *ou* **ma'tron-like** (-laike), *adj*, respectable; sévère; maternel; de mère; de matrone.
ma'tronly (mé-), *adj*, qui tire sur l'âge; d'un âge mûr, d'un certain âge, respectable
mat'ter (mat'teur), *n*, matière, chose; affaire, *f*., fond, sujet, (med.) pus, *m*., matière purulente, *f*.; (jur.) moyen; (space of time) espace de temps, *m*.; (distance) distance, (suit) cause, *f*., sujet de plainte, *m*.; (import) importance, *f*. — of record, *fait authentique*, *m*. Upon the whole —; *tout bien considéré*. — of taste, *affaire de goût*, *f*. The — I speak of; *le sujet dont je parle*. It is a very easy —; *c'est une chose bien facile* In —; *dans le fond* What is the —? Nothing; *qu'y a-t-il? de quoi s'agit-il? Il n'y a rien* What is the — with you? Nothing; *qu'avez-vous? Je n'ai rien* What is the — in hand? *de quoi s'agit-il?* The — I have on hand cannot wait; *l'affaire que j'ai ne peut attendre* (V. Hugo). What —? *qu'importe?* No —! *n'importe!* It is no great —, *ce n'est pas grand'chose*. A small —; *une bagatelle*. For that —, for the — of that; *quant à cela* In — *ou* —s, of, *en fait* **de**, *en matière* **de** Something must be the —, *il faut qu'il y ait quelque chose sous jeu* It is a small — after all, *c'est bien peu de chose après tout* The manner and the —, *la forme et le fond*. —-of-fact gossip, *bavardage, commérage*, *m*, *causerie terre à terre*, *f* — of course, *chose toute naturelle*, *chose qui va sans dire, qui va de soi*, *f*. As a — of course, *comme de raison* It is no — whether you did it or not; *il importe peu que vous l'ayez fait ou non* For the — of that, *qu'à cela ne tienne, ce n'est pas l'embarras, pour ce qui est de ça, si ce n'est que cela* As if nothing was the —, *comme si de rien n'était* As a — of fact, *le fait est que*. As —s stand, *au point où en sont les choses*
mat'ter, *v n imp*., importer What —s? *qu'importe?* It —s, *il importe* It —s not, it —s little; *n'importe, il n'importe, peu importe*.
mat'terless, *adj*, sans matière
matter-of-fact', *adj*, pratique, positif
mat'tery, *adj*, (med) purulent.
mat'ting, *n*, (of straw) paillasson, *m*., (of rush) natte, *f*.
mat'tock, *n*, pioche, *f*
mat'tress (mat'trèce), *n*, matelas, *m*.
mat'tress-ma'ker (-mék'-), *n*., matelassier, *m*, matelassière, *f*
matura'tion (-ré-), *n*, maturation, *f* [fait
mature' (-tioure), *adj*, mûr, mûri, (of wine)
mature', *v a*, mûrir, faire mûrir
mature'ly, *adv*, mûrement
mature', *v n*, mûrir, (com) échoir, venir à échéance
mature'ness *ou* **matu'rity**, *n*, maturité, (of bills) échéance, *f* To come to —, (of bills) *échoir*.
matuti'nal, *adj*, matinal, du matin
mat'-weed (-wîde), *n* *V* **mat'-grass**
maud'lin, *adj*, à moitié ivre, (fig) insipide, pleurnicheur, larmoyant, affecté, sentimental
maud'lin-wort, *n*, (bot) grande marguerite, *f*, chrysanthème, *m*
maul, *v a*, rosser, rouer de coups, déchirer, meurtrir.
maul, *n*. *V*. **mall**
maul'-stick, *n*, (painting) appui-main, *m*.
Maun'day-Thurs'day (mâ'n'dè-theur'z'dè), *n*, (c rel) jeudi saint
mausole'an, *adj*., monumental
mausole'um, *n*, mausolée, *m*.
mauve, *adj*, mauve.
maw (mô), *n*, (of birds) jabot, *m*; (of animals) panse, *f* —-seed, *graine de pavot*, *f*. —-worm, *ver intestinal* ou *rongeur*, *m*.
maw'kish (môk'-), *adj*, fade, dégoûtant, insipide
maw'kishness, *n*, fadeur, insipidité, *f*.
max'illar, *adj*, (anat) maxillaire.
max'im, *n*, maxime, *f*.
max'im-mon'ger (-meu'gn'gheu), *n*., débiteur de maximes, *m*.; débiteuse de maximes, *f*.
max'imum, *n*, maximum, *m*
may (mé), *v auxil*, pouvoir — be, *peut-être* It might be, *cela se pourrait*. It might happen that, *il pourrait se faire que* You might have gone there, *vous auriez pu y aller*. One might as well, *autant vaudrait*. That — be; *cela se peut* He — go; *il peut sortir*. — I! *puis-je! puissé-je!* — I die if . . .; *que je meure si . . .* Any troops might have been expected to show signs of insubordination; *on aurait pu s'attendre à voir les meilleures troupes montrer des signes d'insubordination*. You — be humiliated, *il se peut que vous soyez humilié*. You — have seen; *vous avez pu voir*. You — not have seen; *vous avez pu ne pas voir* It — be that, *il se peut que* (with subj). [When **may** and **might** are auxiliary verbs they are the sign of the subjunctive or conditional.]

May, *n.*, (month) mai, *m.* —-bloom; *aubépine, f*

May, *v a*, célébrer le premier mai.

may'-bug (-beughe), *n*, hanneton, *m.*

may'-bush (-boushe), *n*, aubépine, *f.*

May'-day (mé-dé), *n*, premier mai, *m.*, (fig). — of life, *printemps de la vie, m*

may'-flower (-flaoueur), *n*, fleur d'aubépine, *f.*

May'-morn, *n.*, (fig) fraîcheur, vigueur, *f.*

may'or (mé-eur), *n*, maire, *m*

may'oralty (mé-eur'-), *n.*, mairie, *f.*

may'oress (mé-eur'-), *n.*, femme du maire, *f*

May'-pole (-pôl), *n*, mai, arbre du premier mai, *m*, plantation de mai, *f* (V Hugo).

May'-queen, reine du premier mai, *f.*

maze (méze), *n*, labyrinthe, dédale, (fig) embarras, *m*, perplexité, *f*

mazour'ka, *n*, mazourka, masurka, *f*

ma'zy (méz'ı), *adj*, de labyrinthe, sinueux, (of a dance) pirouettant, (fig) confus, embrouillé, compliqué

me (mi), *pron*, me, moi Of —, from —; *de moi.* To —; *moi, à moi, me*

mead (mîde), *n*, hydromel, (meadow) pré, *m*, prairie, *f.*

mead'ow (mèd'ô), *n*, prairie, *f.*, pré, *m*

mead'ow-grass, *n*, paturin, *m.*

mead'ow-land, *n*, prairie, *f.*

mead'ow-lark, *n*, étourneau, *m.*

mead'ow-saf'fron, *n*, colchique, *m.*

mead'ow-sweet (-swîte), *n*, spirée; herbe aux abeilles, reine des prés, *f*

mead'owy (mèd'ô-ı), *adj*, de pré, de prairie.

mea'ger (mî-gheur), *adj*, maigre, pauvre

mea'gerly, *adv*, maigrement, pauvrement.

mea'gerness, *n.*, maigreur, pauvreté, *f.*

meal (mîl), *n.*, farine, *f*, (repast) repas, *m.*

meal'iness (mîl'-), *n*, propriété farineuse, (fruit) nature cotonneuse, *f*, (fig) douceur, *f.*

meal'man, *n.* (*mealmen*), farinier, marchand de farine, *m.*

meal'-time (-taıme), *n*, heure du repas, *f.*

meal'-tub (-teube), *n*, farinière, huche, *f.*

meal'y (mîl'ı), *adj*, farineux, poudreux, (fruit) cotonneux, (fig) doucereux.

meal'y-mouthed (-maouth'de), *adj*, qui a la bouche doucereuse, qui a la langue dorée

meal'y-mouthedness (-maouthd'-), *n*, bouche doucereuse, langue dorée, *f*

mea'ly-tree (-trî), *n*, (bot) bourdaine blanche, *f.*

mean (mîne), *adj.*, (wanting dignity) bas, (despicable) bas, méprisable, vil, abject (of little value) médiocre, (low-minded) mesquin, commun, (humble) pauvre, petit, chétif, (avaricious) sordide, avare, regardant, (middle) moyen. — distance, *distance moyenne, f.* Of — birth, *de basse extraction.* A — affair; *une affaire mesquine, f*

mean (mîne), *n*, milieu, terme moyen, (log) moyen, terme moyen, *m.*, (math) moyenne proportionelle, moyenne, (mediocrity) médiocrité —s (*sing*), *moyen, m*; *voie, f* —s (*pl*), *moyens, revenus, m pl*, *fortune, f sing.* By —s of, *au moyen de* Golden —, *juste milieu, m* By this —s, *par ce moyen.* By some —s or other, *de manière ou d'autre* By all —s, *par tous les moyens; absolument, à toute force, certainement.* By no —s, *par aucun moyen, en aucune manière; aucunement; nullement.* To live on one's —s, *vivre de ses revenus, de sa fortune* By no manner of —s, *à aucun prix que ce soit, nullement* By fair —s, *par des voies honnêtes, par des moyens légitimes.* By foul —s, *par des voies injustes*

mean, *v a.*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Meant) (to signify) signifier, vouloir dire, (to intend) se proposer **de**, avoir en vue, vouloir. To —for; *destiner à.* What does that word —? *que veut dire ce mot?* What do you —? *que voulez-vous dire?* I meant that for you, *je vous destinais cela.* He never meant it, *il ne l'a pas fait exprès.* Do you —it? *êtes-vous sérieux?* Do you —what you say? *entendez-vous réellement ce que vous dites?*

mean, *v.n*, avoir l'intention **de**, se proposer **de**, avoir en vue **de**, vouloir, entendre To — well to, *vouloir le bien* **de** To — well; *avoir de bonnes intentions*

mean'der (mi-a'n'-), *n*, détour, méandre; dédale, labyrinthe, *m*, sinuosité, *f.*

mean'der, *v n.*, serpenter, aller en serpentant

mean'dering, *adj*, qui serpente, qui va en serpentant, onduleux, sinueux, tortueux

mean'ing (mî'n'-), *adj*, significatif, (pers.) à intentions. Ill-—, *à mauvaises intentions, mal intentionné* Well-—, *à bonnes intentions, bien intentionné*

mean'ing (mî'n'-), *n*, (signification) signification, *f*, sens, *m*, (intention) intention, *f.*, dessein, *m*; (thought) pensée, *f* What is the — of that? *que veut dire cela? que signifie cela?* That is not my —, *ce n'est pas là ce que je veux dire, ce n'est pas là ma pensée* Double —, *double sens, m* To know the — of anything, *savoir ce que quelque chose signifie, veut dire*

mean'ingless, *adj*, vide de sens, dénué de sens

mean'ly (mî'n'-), *adv*, bassement, méprisablement, vilement, abjectement, médiocrement, mesquinement, pauvrement, chétivement; sordidement To speak — of a person, *parler de quelqu'un avec peu de respect.* To think — of, *avoir une triste opinion* **de**, *faire peu de cas* **de**

mean'ness (mî'n'-), *n*, bassesse, vilenie, *f.*; caractère méprisable, caractère vil, caractère abject, *m.*, médiocrité, pauvreté, mesquinerie, lésinerie, avarice, pingrerie, *f.*

mean-spir'ited, *adj*, sans cœur, lâche He was a — coward, *c'était un poltron dépourvu d'honneur*

mean'time *ou* **mean'while** (-taîme, -whaile), *adv*, dans l'intervalle, en attendant. In the —; *sur ces entrefaites.*

mease (mîze), *n*, (of herrings) quantité de cinq cents, *f.*

mea'sled (mî'z'l'de), **mea'sly,** *adj*, atteint de rougeole, couvert de taches de rougeole; (pigs) atteint de ladrerie

mea'sles (mî'z'l'ze), *n pl*, rougeole, *f.sing.*; (of swine) ladrerie, *f*

mea'surable (mèj'eur'a-b'l), *adj.*, mesurable; (moderate) modéré, mesuré.

meas'urableness (mèj'eur'-), *n*, dimensions mesurables, mensurabilité, *f*

meas'urably (mèj'eur'-), *adv*. avec mesure; modérément

meas'ure (mèj'eur), *n.* mesure; (of a number) division, partie aliquote, nombre, *m.*, proportion, *f*, (mus, poet., dancing) mesure; (fig.) capacité, portée, *f* The — of my days, *le nombre de mes jours.* To take —s, *prendre des mesures* To take legal —s; *avoir recours aux voies légales* To take any one's — for a coat; *prendre la mesure d'un habit à quelqu'un.* In —; *avec mesure.* In a great —, *en grande partie* In some —; *en quelque sorte, jusqu'à un certain point, en partie.* Beyond all —, without —, *outre mesure, sans mesure, sans bornes.* To —; *sur mesure* To have a coat made to —; *faire faire un habit sur mesure.* There is — in everything; *il y a une limite à tout.* To have no —s to keep, *n'avoir aucun ménagement à garder* **avec.** To take a person's —; (fig.) *estimer à sa juste valeur.* To have hard —, *être traité durement.*

meas'ure (mèj'eur), *v.a.*, mesurer; (land) arpenter; (pers.) prendre mesure **à**; (solids)

métrer. To — other people's corn by one's own bushel, *mesurer les autres à son aune.* To — one's length (on the ground), *tomber de son long* To — strength, *en venir aux mains* To — swords with, *se battre à l'épée* **avec**

meas'ure (mèj'eur), *v n*, avoir. This —s ten feet, *ceci a dix pieds de longueur*

meas'ured (mèj'eur'de), *adj*, mesuré, égal, uniforme. He spoke in no — terms, *il parla en termes peu mesurés*

meas'ureless (mèj'eur'-), *adj*, immense, infini, illimité.

meas'urement (mèj'eur'-), *n*, mesurage, *m*, mesure, *f*, (of land) arpentage, *m.*

meas'urer (mej'eur'-), *n*, mesureur; (of land) arpenteur, (of buildings) toiseur, vérificateur, *m.*

meas'uring (mèj'eur'-) *n.*, mesurage, *m*

meat (mîte), *n*, viande, (food) nourriture, *f*, aliment, *m* Roast —, rôti, *m.* — tea, *thé accompagné d'une collation, m.* — breakfast, *dejeuner à la fourchette, m* Boiled —, *bouilli, m.* Broken —, *gruaillons, m pl* Brown —, *viande noire* White —; *viande blanche.* Butcher's —, *viande de boucherie, grosse viande* Green —, (for animals) *vert, m* That is my — and drink, *c'est ce qui me fait vivre* Force— ball; *boulette, f, pl, quenelles, f pl* — fly, *mouche à viande, f* — market, *marché à la viande, m.* — salesman; *chevillard, boucher en gros, m*

meat'y, *adj.*, charnu

mechan'ic (mi-ka'n'ike), *n*, mécanicien; artisan, ouvrier, *m.*

mechan'ic *ou* **mechan'ical** (mi-ka'n'-), *adj*, mécanique; d'ouvrier, d'artisan, de la classe ouvrière, (done without intelligence) machinal.

mechan'ically (mi-ka'n'-), *adv*, mécaniquement, (without intelligence) machinalement

mechan'icalness (mi-ka'n'-), *n.*, nature mécanique, nature machinale, *f.*

mechani'cian (mèk'a-nish'a'n), *n*, mécanicien, *m*

mechan'ics (mi-ka'n'-ikse), *n.*, mécanique, *f. sing.*

mech'anism (mèk'a'n'iz'me), *n*, mécanisme, *m*, mécanique, *f*

mech'anist (mèk'a'n'-), *n*, mécanicien

mech'lin (mèk'line), *n*, malines (dentelle), *f.*

med'al (mèd'-), *n*, médaille, *f.*

medal'lic (mi-), *adj*, de médaille.

medal'lion (mi-dal'yeune), *n*, médaillon, *m.*

med'alist (mèd'-), *n.*, (engraver) médailleur; (pers.) médailliste, *m*, (one rewarded) médaillé.

med'dle (mèd'd'l), *v.n*, se mêler des affaires d'autrui To — with, *toucher à, se mêler de, s'occuper de, intervenir dans; s'immiscer dans.*

med'dler, *n*, fâcheux; intrigant, tureteur, touche-à-tout *m*

med'dlesome (-seume) *ou* **med'dling**, *adj.* impertinent, indiscret, importun, intrigant; qui touche à tout

mediæ'val (mèd'i-i-), *adj.*, du moyen âge.

me'dial (mî-), *adj.*, moyen, (gram.) médial

me'dially, *adv.*, médialement.

me'diate (mî-), *v.n* être médiateur **dans**, s'interposer **dans**, s'entremettre, intervenir **en faveur de.**

me'diate, *adj.*, médiat, interposé, intermédiaire.

me'diately, *adv.*, médiatement

media'tion (mî-di-é-), *n.*, médiation; entremise; intercession, *f*, intermédiaire, *m*

mediatiza'tion (mî-di-a-taizé-), *n*, médiatisation, *f.*

me'diatize (mî-di-a-taize), *v.a.*, médiatiser.

me'diator (mî-di-é-teur), *n*, médiateur, *m.*

mediato'rial *ou* **me'diatory**, *adj.*, de médiateur.

me'diatorship, *n.*, office de médiateur, *m.*

me'diatrix (mî-di-é-), *n.*, médiatrice, *f.*

med'ic (mèd'-), *n.*, (bot.) luserne, *f.*

med'icable (mèd'i-ca-b'l), *adj.*, guérissable, curable

med'ical (mèd'-), *adj.*, médical; de médecin, de médecine — jurisprudence, *médecine légale, f* — profession; *la Faculté; médecine, f.* — man *médecin, m.* — student, *étudiant en médecine, m*, (pop.) *carabin, m.* — officer, *officier de santé, m* — practitioner, *médecin praticien* —friend, *ami médecin, m* —advice; *consultation, f pl* — attendance, *visites (d'un médecin), f pl.* To take — advice; *consulter un médecin*

med'ically, *adv*, en médecine, sous le rapport médical, suivant les règles de la médecine

medic'ament (mèd'-), *n*, médicament, *m.*

medicamen'tal, *adj*, médicamenteux

medicamen'tally, *adv.*, en forme de médicament

medicas'ter (mèd'-), *n*, charlatan, *m.*

med'icate (mèd'-), *v a*, (to treat with medicine) médicamenter, traiter

medica'tion (mèd'i-ké-), *n*, médication, *f.*

medi'cinal (me-diss'i-), *adj*, médicinal.

medi'cinally, *adv*, médicinalement.

med'icine (mèd'i-cine), *n*, médecine, *f.*, remède; médicament, *m*

med'icine-chest (-tshèste), *n*, droguier, *m.*; pharmacie, *f.*

medio'cre (mî-di-ô-keur), *adj*, médiocre

mediocr'ity (mî-di-ok'-), *n*, médiocrité, *f*

med'itate (med'-), *v n*, méditer, avoir l'intention **de**, se proposer **de**, méditer, projeter. To — on, *méditer* **sur**, *méditer*

med'itated, *adj*, médité, projeté

medita'tion (med'i-té-), *n*, méditation, *f.*

med'itative, *adj*, méditatif, de méditation

Mediterra'nean (mèd'i-teur-ré-ni-), *adj.*, méditerrané — sea, *mer Méditerranée, f*

Mediterra'nean, *n*, Méditerranée, *f*

me'dium (mî-), *n*, (*media*) milieu, terme moyen, médium, (log.) moyen terme, moyen, *m*, (math) moyenne proportionnelle, moyenne, *f.*, (agent) agent intermédiaire, organe, véhicule, (means) moyen, intermédiaire, *m*; voie, entremise, *f*, (spirit-rapping) médium, *m.* Circulating —, *agent monétaire, agent de circulation, m* Just —; *juste milieu* Through the — of, *par l'intermédiaire* **de**, *par l'entremise* **de**

med'lar (mèd'-), *n*, (fruit) nèfle, *f.*; (tree) néflier, *m*

med'ley (mèd'li), *adj*, mêlé, mixte, confus.

med'ley, *n.*, mélange, *m*, bigarrure, *f.*, (mus.) pot pourri, *m*

medul'la (mi-deul'la), *n*, moelle, *f.*

medul'lar (mi-) *adj*, de moelle; (anat.) médullaire.

Medu'sa, *n.*, méduse, *f*; (zool) méduse, *f.*

meed (mîde), *n.*, récompense, *f*, prix, don, *m.*; (share) part, *f.*

meek (mîke), *adj.*, doux, humble, soumis, débonnaire.

meek'-eyed (aïe'de), *adj*, au regard doux.

meek'ly, *adv*, avec douceur, humblement.

meek'ness, *n.*, douceur, humilité, *f.*

meer'schaum (mîr-), *n*, écume de mer, *f.* — pipe, *pipe en écume de mer, f*

meet (mîte), *v.a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Met) rencontrer; faire la rencontre **de**, (to find) trouver, recevoir; (to join) joindre, rejoindre, (to face) faire face **à**, affronter, (to appear before) se présenter **devant**, (in society) voir; (a bill) faire honneur **à**; (fig.) anticiper, aller **au devant de**; (to foresee) prévoir; (to satisfy) satisfaire, remplir, accommoder, arranger. Advancing to — them, *s'avançant à leur rencontre* To be met with, *se rencontrer, se trouver.* To go to —, *aller au devant* **de** (at the station); *aller trouver.* To — one's engagements, *faire face* **à** *ses engagements.* Persons met together; *des*

personnes réunies ensemble, f pl. Persons met from all parts, *des personnes réunies, rassemblées de toutes parts.* To — death, *affronter la mort.* To — with one's death; *trouver la mort; être tué* More is meant than —s the ear; *il y a quelque chose de caché sous ces paroles.*

meet, *v n*, se rencontrer, se voir; (to assemble) se réunir, s'assembler, (to join) se joindre, se rejoindre, se toucher. To — half way, (fig) *se faire des concessions mutuelles* To — with, (a person) *rencontrer, se trouver* **avec**, (thing) *rencontrer, trouver, découvrir*, (misfortune) *éprouver, subir, essuyer*, (good fortune) *éprouver*, (kindness, a reception) *recevoir* When shall we — again? *à quand notre prochaine réunion? quand nous reverrons-nous?* His father has met with a serious accident, *un grave accident est arrivé à son père* Extremes —, *les extrêmes se touchent.*

meet (mîte), *adj*, propre, convenable, à propos. To be — with, *être quitte* **envers**, *rendre la pareille* **à**

meet, *n*, rendez-vous de chasse, *m*

meet'ing (mît'-), *n*, rencontre, (interview) entrevue, (assembly) assemblée, réunion, *f*; (of rivers) confluent, *m*, jonction, (of roads) jonction, *f*, (of dissenters) office, service, *m.* Right of —, *droit de réunion, m*

meet'ing-house (-haouce), *n*, maison de réunion, *f*, (of dissenters) temple, *m*

meet'ly, *adv*, convenablement, à propos, comme il faut

meet'ness, *n*, convenance, propriété, *f.*

me'grim (mî-grime), *n*, migraine, *f*; vertige, *m.*

melancholi'c (mèl'a'n'kol'-), *adj*, mélancolique, triste

mel'ancholy, *n*, hypocondrie, mélancolie, tristesse, *f*

mel'ancholy, *adj*, hypocondriaque, mélancolique, triste, (of things) triste, cruel, lugubre, affligeant

mel'ilot, *n*, (bot) mélilot, *m*

mellif'erous (mel'lif'eur'-) *ou* **mellifi'c** (mèl'-lif'-), *adj*, (l n) mellifère.

mellifica'tion (-ik'é-), *n*, mellification, *f.*

mellif'luence (-lif'liou-), *n*, douceur constante, *f*

mellif'luent *ou* **mellif'luous,** *adj*, mellifiu, doux, plein de douceur, suave

mel'low (mèl'lô), *adj*, mou; mol; (fruit) blet, (paint) moelleux; (in liquor) entre deux vins, en train, gai, gris, (of land) meuble, (fig.) doux, moelleux, mélodieux.

mel'low, *v.a.*, mûrir; faire mûrir; (fruit) rendre blet, (paint) donner du moelleux à, (land) ameublir, (fig) rendre mélodieux, rendre doux; adoucir, amollir.

mel'low, *v n*, mollir, mûrir, (fruit) devenir blet, (paint) prendre du moelleux, (of land) devenir meuble, ameublir, (fig) devenir mélodieux, s'adoucir, s'amollir.

mel'lowing, *n*, amollissement, adoucissement, (of fruit) blettissement, (of land) ameublissement, *m*

mel'lowness, *n*, maturité, *f.*; état d'un fruit blet; (paint) moelleux; état d'un terrain meuble, *m.*, (fig) mollesse, douceur, *f.*, moelleux, *m*

melo'dious (mé-lô-di-), *adj*, mélodieux.

melo'diously, *adv*, mélodieusement.

melo'diousness, *n*, mélodie, *f*

mel'odrama (mèl-o-drâ-ma), *n*, mélodrame, *m.*

melodramat'ic, *adj*, mélodramatique

melodramat'ically, *adv.*, mélodramatiquement.

melodra'matist, *n.*, mélodramaturge, *m.*

mel'ody (mèl'-), *n.*, mélodie, *f.*

mel'on (mèl'-), *n.*, melon, *m.* — **shaped;** *melonné, en forme de melon*

mel'on-bed (-bède), *n*, melonnière, *f.*

melt (mèlte), *v a*, fondre, faire fondre, résoudre, (fig) attendrir, fléchir, faire faiblir.

melt, *v.n*, fondre, se fondre, se résoudre; (fig) fléchir, faiblir, s'attendrir. To — into tears, *fondre en larmes.* To — away; *fondre, disparaître*, (fig.) *s'évanouir, se dissiper.*

melt'er, *n*, fondeur, *m.*

melt'ing, *adj*, qui fond; (fruit) fondant; (of the weather) étouffant, (fig) attendrissant, touchant.

melt'ing, *n.*, fusion, fonte, *f.*, attendrissement, *m* — point, (phys) *point de fusion, m.*

melt'ing-house (-haouce), *n*, fonderie, *f.*

melt'ing-pot, creuset, *m.*

mem'ber (mè'm'beur), *n.*, membre, député, membre du parlement, *m*

mem'bered (mè'm'beurde), *adj.*, membré, qui a des membres. Big-—, *membru.*

mem'bership, *n*, qualité de membre, société, *f.*, les membres d'une société, d'une association, *m pl.*

mem'brane (mè'm'bréne), *n*, membrane, *f.*

mem'branous (mè'm'bré-neusse), *adj*, membraneux.

memen'to (mi-mè'n'tô), *n.*, souvenir, mémento, *m*

mem'oir (mè'm'-), *n.*, mémoire, *m.*

mem'orable (mè'm'o-ra-b'l), *adj*, mémorable.

mem'orably, *adv*, d'une manière mémorable.

memoran'dum (mè'm'o-ra'n'deume), *n.*, (*memoranda, -dums*) note, *f.*, (com) bordereau, *m.* To make a — of, *prendre note* **de**, *noter.*

memoran'dum-book (-bouke), *n.*, agenda; (com) carnet, *m.*

memo'rial (mi-mô-), *n.*, souvenir, *m.*; commémoration; (note) note, *f.*, mémoire, *m.*; (petition) requête, pétition, demande, *f.*; (scriptural) mémorial, *m.*

memo'rial, *adj.*, commémoratif; de la mémoire

memo'rialist (mi-mô-), *n*, (memoirist) auteur de mémoires, (petitioner) pétitionnaire, *m.*

memo'rialize (mi-mô-ri-al'aize), *v a*, présenter une demande à, une requête à; adresser un mémoire à.

mem'ory (mè'm'-), *n*, mémoire, *f.*, souvenir, *m* In — of; *en souvenir de* To the best of my —; *autant qu'il m'en souvient.* From —; *de mémoire* Within the — of man, *de mémoire d'homme* Good, bad —, *bonne, mauvaise mémoire* This occurred within my own —; *ceci est arrivé de mon temps*

men (mène), *n pl.* *V* **man.** — **die as they live,** (prov.) *telle vie, telle fin.*

men'ace (mè'n-), *n*, menace, *f.*

men'ace, *v.a.*, menacer.

men'acer, *n*, personne qui menace, *f.*

men'acing, *adj*, menaçant.

mens'gerie (mi-nâ-ji-ri), *n*, ménagerie, *f.*

mend (mè'n'de), *v a*, raccommoder, réparer; (a pen, pencil) tailler; (one's pace) hâter, (fig.) corriger, avancer, réformer, rétablir, améliorer. To — one's pace, *hâter le pas.*

mend, *v n*, se corriger, s'améliorer, se réformer, se rétablir, (of the weather) se remettre au beau **My health is —ing;** *ma santé s'améliore. se rétablit.* The evil is past —ing; *le mal est sans remède.*

mend'able (-a-b'l), *adj.*, réparable; (fig.) corrigible.

menda'city (mè'n'-), *n.*, mensonge, *m.*; habitude de mentir, duplicité, fausseté, *f* In him — was almost a disease, *l'habitude de mentir était chez lui presque une maladie.*

mend'er (mè'n'd'-), *n.*, réparateur, raccommodeur, *m*, raccommodeuse; (fig.) correcteur, *m.*

men'dicant (mè'n'-), *adj*, mendiant; de mendicité. — friar; *frère mendiant, moine mendiant, m.*

men'dicant, *n.*, mendiant, *m.*, mendiante, *f.*
mendi'city (mè'n'-), *n* , mendicité, *f.*
mend'ing, *n* , racommodage, *m* , réparation, *f.*
me'nial (mî-), *n* , domestique, *m f* , valet, laquais, subalterne, *m.*
me'nial, *adj* , domestique, de domestique ; (fig.) bas, avilissant, servile
meningi'tis (mè-mi'n'djaı-tıce), *n* , méningite, *f.*
menis'cus (mı-nis'-), *n* , (opt) ménisque, *m.*
men'iver (mè'n'-) *ou* **min'iver** (mı'n'-), *n.*, petit-gris, ⊙vair, *m.*
menol'ogy (mı-nol'o-djı), *n* , ménologe, *m.*
men'ses, *n.*, menstrues, *f pl.*
men'struated, *adj* , menstruée, réglée.
men'struum (mè'n'strou-), *n* , dissolvant
mensurabil'ity (mè'n's'ıou-), *n.*, mesurabilité, *f.*
men'surable (mè'n's'ıou-ra-b'l), *adj.*, mesurable
mensura'tion (mè'n's'ıou-ré-), *n* , mesurage, *m.*, (math.) mensuration, *f.*
men'tal (mè'n'-), *adj.*, mental, intellectuel, moral. — arithmetic, *calcul mental*, *m.* — reservation ; *restriction mentale*, *f.*
men'tally, *adv* , mentalement, intellectuellement, moralement.
men'tion (me'n'-), *n.*, mention, *f*
men'tion, *v a* , mentionner, faire mention **de**, parler **de**, rapporter, indiquer, constater. Do not — it ! *n'y faites pas attention ! il n'y a pas de quoi* Not to —, (putting aside) *sans compter, sans parler* **de**. To — an instance, *pour citer un exemple*
men'tor (mè'n'-), *n* , mentor, guide, *m.*
mephit'ic, *adj* , méphitique
meph'itis (ıu-faı-) *ou* **meph'itism** (mèf'ı-tıs'me), *n.*, méphitisme, *m*
mer'cantile (meur-ca'n'taıl), *adj.*, mercantile, de commerce, commerçant, -e. — establishment ; *maison de commerce*, *f.* — politics, *politique commerciale*, *f.* — law ; *droit commercial*, *m.* — community, *classe commerçante*, *f.* — navy, *marine marchande*, *f* In — circles, *dans le commerce.* — town, *ville marchande*, *f.* — nation, *nation commerçante*, *f.*
mer'cantilism, *n.*, mercantilisme, *m.*
Merca'tor's-chart, *n.*, carte, *ou* projection, de Mercator, *f*
mer'cenarily (meur-cı-), *adv.*, d'une manière mercenaire, mercenairement
mer'cenariness, *n.*, vénalité, *f.*
mer'cenary (meur-cı-), *adj.*, mercenaire, vénal
mer'cenary, *n.*, mercenaire, *m.f.*
mer'cer (meur-ceur), *n* , mercier, *m.*
mer'cery, *n* , mercerie, *f*
mer'chandise (meur'tsha'n'daize), *n.*, marchandise, *f.*
mer'chant (meur'tsha'n'te), *n* , négociant, commerçant, (retailer) marchand, *m* , marchande, *f.* Coal—, *marchand de charbon*
mer'chant, *adj* , commercial, marchand. Law —; *droit commercial*, *m.*
mer'chantable (-'a-b'l), *adj.*, marchand.
mer'chant-like (-laike), *adj.*, en négociant, en marchand, en commerçant
mer'chantman *ou* **mer'chant-ship**, *n* , navire, vaisseau marchand, *m*
mer'chant-sea'man, *n.*, marin de la marine marchande, *m.*
mer'chant-ser'vice (-seur-), *n.*, marine marchande, *f.*
mer'chant-tai'lor, *n.*, marchand-tailleur, *m.*
mer'ciful (meur'cı-foule), *adj.*, miséricordieux, clément, indulgent ; compatissant.
mer'cifully, *adv* , miséricordieusement ; avec clémence.
mer'cifulness, *n.*, miséricorde, clémence, compassion, pitié, indulgence, *f.*
mer'ciless, *adj.*, sans pitié, sans clémence, cruel, implacable, impitoyable
mer'cilessly, *adv* , sans miséricorde, impitoyablement, sans pitié.
mercu'rial (meur-kıou-), *adj* , de Mercure ; de mercure, (fig) ardent, vif, mercuriel. — bath ; (chem) *cuve à mercure*, *f.* — finger ; *le petit doigt*, *m.*
mer'cury (meur-kıou-), *n.*, (astron , myth.) Mercure, (metal) mercure, *m* ; (bot) mercuriale ; (fig.) ardeur, vivacité, activité, *f*
mer'cy (meur-cı), *n* , merci, miséricorde ; (compassion) compassion, (clemency) clémence ; (pardon) grâce, indulgence, *f* , pardon, *m.* — ! *grâce !* For —'s sake, *par grâce.* At the — of, *à la discrétion* **de**, *à la merci* **de**, *au gré* **de** To be at the — of, *être à la discrétion* **de**, *à la merci* **de** To cry —, *demander grâce* To have — on, *avoir pitié* **de** Sisters of —, *sœurs de charité*, *f pl.* — stroke, *coup de grâce*, *m.* With a recommendation to —, (jur.) *avec des circonstances atténuantes*
mer'cy-seat (-site), *n* , (Bible) propitiatoire, *m*
mere (mire), *n.*, étang, lac, *m* ; (boundary) borne, *f.*
mere (mire), *adj.*, pur, simple, seul, rien que, pas autre chose que, (b s.) vrai, franc. — right ; *nu-propriété*, *f.*
mere'ly (mir'-), *adv* , simplement, seulement, purement ; uniquement, rien que, pas autre chose que.
meretri'cious (mèr'ı-trish'eusse), *adj.*, de courtisane, (fig.) d'emprunt, faux, de mauvais goût.
mergan'ser (meur'-), *n* , (orni.) harle, *m*
merge (meurdje), *v a* , laisser fondre ; éteindre, fondre ; absorber
merge, *v.n* , s'éteindre, se perdre **dans** To — into, *se fondre* **dans**, *se perdre* **dans**, *se confondre* **avec.**
merid'ian (mı-), *n* , méridien, midi, (fig.) apogée, *m.* In his —, *à son apogée.* In the — of his glory ; *à l'apogée de sa gloire*
merid'ian, *adj.*, méridien, midi
merid'ional (mı-), *adj* , méridional
meridional'ity, *n* , exposition au midi, *f.*
merid'ionally, *adv.*, dans la direction du midi, au midi, vers le sud.
meri'no, *n.*, mérinos, *m.* — breed ; *race mérinos*, *f.*
mer'it (mè-), *n.*, mérite, *m.*
mer'it, *v.a* , mériter. To — well of ; *bien mériter* **de**
merito'rious (mèr'ı-tô-), *adj* , (things) méritoire ; (pers.) méritant.
merito'riously, *adv.*, méritoirement, d'une manière méritoire
merito'riousness, *n* , mérite, *m.*
mer'lin (meur-), *n* , (orni) émerillon, *m.*
mer'lon (meur-), *n* , (fort) merlon, *m*
mer'maid (meur-méde), *n.*, (myth) sirène, *f.*
mer'rily (mèr-), *adv.*, joyeusement, gaîment *ou* gaiement, avec allégresse
mer'riment (mèr'-), *n* , gaieté *ou* gaîté, joie, allégresse, réjouissance, *f.*
mer'riness (mèr'-), *n.*, gaîté, joie, *f.*
mer'ry (mèr'-), *adj.*, joyeux, allègre, gai ; (b.s.) plaisant. — as a lark, *ou* as a grig, *gai comme un pinson.* —-go-round ; *chevaux de bois*, *m.pl.* ; *manège*, *m.* To make —, *se divertir ; se réjouir ; être gai.* To make — with, *se réjouir* **de**, *se divertir* **de** ; (b s.) *plaisanter* **sur.** To make — at a person's mistakes, *se moquer des fautes de quelqu'un* The more the merrier ; *plus on est de fous, plus on rit.*
mer'ry, *n.*, (bot) guigne, merise, *f.*
mer'ry-an'drew (-a'n'drou), *n.*, paillasse, bouffon, *m*
mer'ry-an'drew, *adj.*, de paillasse, de bouffon.

mer'ry-making (-mék'-), *n.*, réjouissance ; fête, gaieté, *f.*, réjouissances, *f.pl*, divertissement, *m.*

mer'ry-thought (-thôthe), *n.*, (of a fowl's breast) fourchette, lunette, *f.*

meseems', *v impr.*, (l.u) il me semble.

mesenter'ic (mèz'e'n'tèr'-), *adj*, mésentérique.

mes'entery (mèz'è'n'tèr'ı, *n.*, (anat) mésentère, *m.*

mesh (mèshe), *n.*, maille, *f.*, (for netting) moule, *m.* ; (of brewers) marc, *m*

mesh, *v.a*, prendre au filet.

mesh'y, *adj*, de mailles, en réseau.

mes'lin (mèz'-), *n*, méteil, *m.*

mesmer'ic (mèz'mèr'-), *adj*, mesmérique

mes'merism (mèz'meur'ız'me), *n*, mesmérisme, magnétisme animal, *m*

mes'merize (-aize), *v.a*, magnétiser

mes'merizer (-aiz'-), *n*, magnétiseur, *m*

mess (mèce), *n*, (dish) mets, plat, *m*, (milit.) (of officers) pension, *f*, mess, *m*, (of non-commissioned officers) table, *f*, (of privates) ordinaire, *m* ; (nav) (of officers) table, *f*, (of seamen) plat, ordinaire, *m* ; (medley) ripopée, potée, *f.* ; gâchis, *m.*, (dirt) saleté, (of animals) ration, *f.* To be in a —, *être dans le gâchis*, ou *le pétrin*, *être sale* To be in a fine —, *être dans de beaux draps*, *être dans un bel état* What a — ! *quel gâchis ! quelle saleté !* To make a — of, *gâcher*, *gâter*, (fig) *embrouiller*, (fam) *faire la une belle affaire* To make a — of it, *patauger*, *faire manquer* (*une affaire*) ; *donner en plein à gauche*, *faire fiasco* The soldiers are going to dine at the —, *les soldats vont manger à la gamelle* What a — you are making ! *quel gâchis vous faites là !* You make a pretty — of ; *vous les arrangez bien* (V. Hugo).

mess, *v n.*, manger, manger ensemble ; (to dirt) faire du gâchis. To — together, *être à la même pension*, *être du même ordinaire*, *manger à la même gamelle ; faire plat ensemble*

mess, *v a*, donner a manger à, (to dirt) salir.

mes'sage (mès-sèdje), *n*, message, *m*, commission ; (telegram) dépêche, *f.*

mes'senger (mès-sé'n'djeur), *n*, messager, commissionnaire, (fig) avant-coureur, *m.*

Messi'ah (mès-sai'a), *n*, Messie, *m*

mes'sieurs (mé-syeu), *n pl*, messieurs, *m pl*

mess'mate, *n*, camarade de pension, d'ordinaire, de gamelle, de table, de plat, *m.*

mess'-room, *n*, chambrée, *f.*

mess'-tin, *n* gamelle, *f*

mes'suage (mès'wèdje), *n.*, (jur.) maison et dépendances, *f pl*

met'age (mî-tèdje), *n.*, mesurage de la houille, prix de ce mesurage, *m*

met'al (mèt'-), *n*, métal, (for roads) cailloutis, empierrement ; (railw) rail, *m*

met'al-bed (-bède), *n*, encaissement de route, *m.*

met'al-dealer, *n*, ferrailleur, *m.*

met'al-engrav'er (-gré-), *n*, graveur sur métaux, *m*

met'al-engrav'ing, *n*, gravure sur métaux, *f*

me'taled (mèt'al'de), *adj*, (of roads) empierré, en empierrement ; ferré, caillouté.

metal'lic, *adj.*, métallique. — currency, *numéraire*, *m.*

metallif'erous (-'if'eur'-), *adj*, métallifère

met'aling, *n*, empierrement, *m*

metalliza'tion (-lai-zé-), *n*, métallisation, *f.*

met'allize (-laize), *v a*, métalliser

metallog'raphy, *n*, métallographie, *f*

metallur'gic (-leur'djike) *ou* **metallur'gical** (-djik'-), *adj*, métallurgique.

met'allurgist (-leur'djiste), *n*, métallurgiste, *m.*

met'allurgy (-leur'djı), *n*, métallurgie, *f.*

met'al-man, *n.*, ouvrier en métaux, *m.*

metamor'phose (mèt'a-mor-foce), *v.a*, métamorphoser

metamor'phosis (mèt'a-mor-fo-cice), *n*, métamorphose, *f*

met'aphor (mèt'-), *n*, métaphore, *f.*

metaphor'ic *ou* **metaphor'ical**, *adj.*, métaphorique.

metaphor'ically, *adv*, métaphoriquement

met'aphorist, *n*, personne qui emploie la métaphore, *f*

met'aphrase (mèt'a-frèze) *ou* **metaph'rasis** (mı-taf'ra-cice), *n*, métaphrase, *f*

metaphys'ic *ou* **metaphys'ical** (mèt'a-fiz'-), *adj*, métaphysique

metaphys'ically, *adv*, métaphysiquement

metaphys'ics (-fiz'ikse), *n pl*, métaphysique, *f sing.*

met'aplasm (mèt'a-plaz'me), *n*, (gram.) métaplasme, *m*

metas'tasis (mı-tas-ta-cice), *n*, (med) métastase, *f.*

metath'esis (mı-tath'ı-cice), *n.*, (gram., med.) métathèse, *f*

mete (**out**) (mîte), *v a*, mesurer. *n.*, mesure, *f.*

metempsycho'sis (-kô-cice), *n.*, métempsycose, *f*

me'teor (mî-tı-), *n*, météore, *m.*

meteor'ic, *adj*, météorique

me'teorite (-aite) *ou* **me'teorolite** (-laite), *n*, (l.u) aérolithe, *m*

meteorolog'ical (-djik'-), *adj.*, météorologique.

meteorol'ogy (-ol-o-djı), *n*, météorologie, *f.*

me'teorous, *adj*, de météore.

me'ter (mî'-), *n*, mesureur, (of gas) compteur, *m.*

me'ter *ou* **me'tre** (mî-teur), *n*, (measure) mètre, (poet.) vers, *m.*, mesure, *f.* ; (yard measure) mètre, *m.*

methegʼlin (mı-thèg'lıne), *n.*, hydromel, *m*

methinks' (mı-thi'gn'kse), *v impr*, il me semble que ; (of anything previous) ce me semble, il me semble.

meth'od (mèth'-), *n*, méthode, manière, voie, *f.*, moyen ; ordre, *m*

method'ic *ou* **method'ical**, *adj.*, méthodique.

method'ically, *adv*, méthodiquement.

Meth'odism, *n*, méthodisme, *m.*

Meth'odist, *n*, méthodiste, *m f.*

meth'odize (-aize), *v a*, arranger avec méthode, arranger systématiquement.

methought' (mı-thôte), *v.impr.*, il me semblait, *on* sembla, que

metonym'ic *ou* **metonym'ical** (mèt'o'ni-), *adj*, employé par métonymie

metonym'ically, *adv.*, par métonymie

meton'ymy (mı-to'n'-), *n.*, métonymie, *f.*

met'ope (mèt'o-pî), *n.*, (arch) métope, *f.*

met'rical (mèt'-), *adj*, métrique, en vers, de mesure

met'rically, *adv.*, d'une manière métrique, en vers

metrol'ogy (mi-trol'o-djı), *n.*, métrologie, *f.*

metroma'nia, *n*, métromanie, *f.*

metroma'niac, *n*, métromane, *m.*

met'ronome (mèt'ro-nôme), *n.*, métronome, *m*

metrop'olis (mi-), *n.*, capitale, métropole, *f.*

metropol'itan, *adj*, de la capitale ; métropolitain.

metropol'itan, *n.*, (ecc.) métropolitain, archevêque, *m*

met'tle (mèt't'l), *n*, fougue, ardeur, vivacité, *f*, feu, *m* ; (fig) courage, cœur, *m.* To put (any one) upon his — ; *piquer* (*quelqu'un*) *d'honneur*

met'tled (mèt't'l'de), *adj.*, vif, ardent ; fougueux, courageux ; plein de cœur.

met'tlesome (-seume), *adj.*, fougueux, ardent ; vif.

mew (miou), *n.* (ornl.) mouette ; (cage) mue, cage, prison. *f* —s, *pl*, écuries, *f pl*

mew (miou), *v a.*, (to shut up) enfermer ; (to change) renouveler, changer.

mew (miou), *v.n.*, (of cats) miauler ; (to molt) muer, (to change) changer.

mew'ing, *n*, mue, *f.*, (of a cat) miaulement, *m.*

mewl (mioule), *v n*, vagir.

mewl'ing, *n.*, vagissement, *m*

meze'reon (mi-zi'ri-), *n.*, (bot) mézéréon, garou, bois gentil, *m.*

mez'zanine (-nîne), *n*, (arch) mezzanine, *f*

mez'zo-relie'vo (-ri-li-vô), *n*, demi-relief, *m*

mez'zotint *ou* **mezzotin'to** (-ti'n'te, -tô), *n*, mezzo-tinto, *m*, gravure à la manière noire, *f.*

mi'asm (mai'az'me) *ou* **mias'ma** (mi-az'-), *n.*, (*miasmata*) miasme, *m*

mi'ca (mai-), *n*, (min) mica, *m.*

mica'ceous (mai-ké-sheusse), *adj.*, (min) micacé

mice (maice), *n pl* *V.* **mouse.**

Mi'chaelmas (mik'èl'-), *n*, la Saint-Michel

mic'kle (mik'k'l), *adj.*, beaucoup Many a little makes a —, *les petits ruisseaux font les grandes rivières*

mi'crocosm (mai-cro'coz'me), *n.*, microcosme, *m*

microm'eter (mai-cro'm'-i-teur), *n.*, micromètre, *m*

mi'croscope (mai-cro-scôpe), *n.*, microscope, *m.*

microscop'ic *ou* **microscop'ical**, *adj.*, microscopique

microscop'ically, *adv*, au microscope.

mid, *adj*, du milieu, moyen, intérieur.

mid'-air, *n*, milieu de l'air, haut des airs, *m*

mid'-course (-côrse), *n*, milieu du chemin, milieu ; (middle course) parti moyen ; moyen terme, *m*

mid'-day (-dè), *n*, midi, *m.*

mid'-day, *adj*, de midi

mid'dle (mid'd'l), *n.*, milieu, centre, *m.* He was up to his — in water ; *il avait de l'eau par delà la ceinture.*

mid'dle, *adj.*, du milieu, du centre ; central, (half) demi, (fig) intermédiaire, moyen ; (middling) médiocre, moyen —-aged ; *d'âge moyen ; entre deux âges* — ages, *moyen-âge, m sing* —-sized ; *de taille, de grandeur, moyenne*

mid'dleman, *n*, principal locataire ; intermédiaire, *m.*

mid'dlemost (-môste), *adj.*, le plus au milieu ; central.

mid'dling, *adj*, médiocre, moyen ; (of health) passable ; (com.) bon, ordinaire, de moyenne qualité.

mid'dlingly, *adv*, passablement, médiocrement, moyennement.

mid-heav'en (-hèv'v'n), *n*, milieu du ciel, *m.*

mid'-land, *adj*, méditerrané, intérieur, de l'intérieur.

mid'-leg (-lègue), *n*, mi-jambe, *f.*

Mid'-lent, *n*, mi-carême, *f.*

mid'most (-môste), *adj*, au milieu, au centre ; central.

mid'night (-naîte), *n*, minuit, *m.*

mid'rib, *n.*, (bot) nervure médiane, côte, *f.*

mid'riff, *n.*, (anat) diaphragme, *m*

mid'-sea (-si), *n*, pleine mer, *f.*, milieu de la mer, *m*

mid'ship, *n.*, (nav.) milieu du vaisseau, *m.* —-frame ; (nav.) *maître couple, m.* —-beam, *maître bau, m*

mid'shipman, *n.*, aspirant de marine, élève de marine, *m.*

mid'ships, *adv.*, (nav.) par le travers.

midst, *n.*, milieu ; fort ; cœur, *m.* In the — of winter ; *au cœur de l'hiver.* In the — of ; *au sein de* ; *dans le milieu de.*

midst, *adv.*, au milieu, parmi.

mid'-stream (-strîme), *n.*, milieu du courant ; milieu du fleuve, thalweg, *m.* ; ligne médiane d'un cours d'eau, *f.*

mid'summer (-seum'-), *n*, milieu de l'été, cœur de l'été, *m.*, la Saint-Jean, *f.* —-day ; *la Saint-Jean*

mid'-watch (-wôtshe), *n*, milieu de la veillée, *m.*

mid'way (-wé), *n*, milieu du chemin, milieu, *m*

mid'way, *adj*, à mi-chemin.

mid'way, *adv*, à mi-chemin, à moitié chemin, (of a hill) à mi-côte

mid'wife (-wife *ou* -waife), *n.*, sage-femme, accoucheuse, *f.*

mid'wifery (mid'wif'ri), *n*, (surg.) art des accouchements, *m.* ; obstétrique, *f.* ; accouchement, *m.*

mid'winter (-wi'n'teur), *n*, cœur de l'hiver, solstice d'hiver, *m.*

mid'-wood (-woude), *n.*, milieu du bois, des bois, *m.*

mien (mîne), *n*, mine, *f* ; air, *m*

miff, *n*, bouderie, fâcherie, brouille, *f*

might, *v.* *V* **may.** That — be ; *cela pourrait être* Any troops — have been expected to show, *on aurait pu s'attendre à voir les meilleures troupes montrer* It — have added to their glory, *cela aurait pu ajouter à leur gloire.* You — be humiliated ; *il se pourrait que vous fussiez, ou soyez, humilié.*

might (maite), *n.*, puissance, force, *f* With — and main ; *à corps perdu ; de toutes ses forces* — is right, *la force prime le droit*, ou *la raison du plus fort est toujours la meilleure* (Lafontaine).

might'ily, *adv*, fortement, vigoureusement, grandement, puissamment, extrêmement, infiniment, bien

might'iness, *n*, grandeur, puissance, force, *f.*

might'y, *adj*, fort, puissant, vigoureux, vaste, grand, important

might'y, *adv*, fort, très, bien.

mignonette' (mi'n'ieu'nète), *n*, réséda, *m*

mi'grate (mai-), *v n*, (zool) émigrer. They —d in one body, *ils émigrèrent en masse.*

migra'tion (mai-gré-), *n*, (pers, zool) migration, émigration, *f.*

mi'gratory (mai-gra-), *adj.*, (zoöl) émigrant ; nomade ; migrateur. — birds, *oiseaux de passage* ou *oiseaux voyageurs, m pl.*

milch (milshe), *adj*, à lait, laitière. — cow ; *vache laitière, vache à lait, f.*

mild (mailde), *adj*, doux ; (of drink, tobacco) léger, faible. — climate, *climat doux*, ou *tempéré, m.* — efforts, *efforts faibles, m.pl.*

mild'er, *adj.*, plus doux, moins rigoureux

mil'dew (mil'diou), *n.*, tache d'humidité, *f.* ; (on plants) blanc, *m*, rouille, *f.*

mil'dew (mil'diou), *v a*, frapper de blanc, de rouille, gâter par l'humidité, souiller ; tacher.

mil'dewed (mil'dioude), *adj.*, gâté par la rouille, par l'humidité.

mild'ly (maild'-), *adv.*, doucement, avec douceur, modérément.

mild'ness (maild'-), *n.*, douceur, *f.*

mile (maile), *n.*, mille, *m.*

mile'age (mail'èdje), *n.*, prix par mille, péage par mille, *m*

mile'-post (-pôste) *ou* **mile'-stone** (-stône), *n.*, borne milliaire, *f.*

mil'foil (-foil), *n.*, (bot) achillée ; millefeuille, *f.*

mil'iary, *adj.*, (med.) milliaire ; (bot.) granulé.

mil'itant, *adj.*, militant ; qui combat. — policy ; *politique militante, f.*

mil'itarily, *adv.*, militairement.

mil'itary, *adj*, militaire. — law ; *code militaire, m.* — examination ; *concours d'admission aux écoles militaires.*

mil'itary, *n*, militaires, *m pl.*; militaire, *m. sing*, troupe, armée, *f*
mil'itate, *v n*, militer **contre.**
mil'itia (mi-lish'ya), *n*, milice, *f.* —-man, *milicien, soldat de la milice, m*
milk, *n.*, lait, *m* — and water, *lait coupé*, (fig) *fade, insipide, plusque, sans caractère* Skimmed —, *petit lait, m* A land flowing with — and honey, *un pays de cocagne* (Boileau).
milk, *v a*, traire, (fig) plumer, traire
milk'-can, *n*, pot à (*ou* au) lait, *m*
milk'-diet (-dai'ète), *n*, régime de laitage, *m*, diète lactée, *f.*
milk'er, *n*, trayeur, *m*, trayeuse, *f.*, vache laitière, *f*
milk'-fever, *n*, fièvre de lait, *f.*
milk'-food, *n*, laitage, *m*
milk'iness, *n*, nature laiteuse, (fig.) douceur, *f.*
milk'-jug, *n.*, crémiere, *f.*
milk'-livered (-liv'eurde), *adj*, lâche, poltron.
milk'maid (-méde), *n*, laitière, *f.*
milk'man (-ma'n), *n*, laitier, *m.*
milk'pail (-péle), *n*, seau a lait, *m*
milk'pan (-pa'n), *n.*, jatte a lait, terrine a lait, *f*
milk'-porridge, *n*, bouillie d'avoine, *f*
milk'-pot, *n*, pot à lait, *m*
milk'-pot'tage (-'tèdje), *n*, soupe au lait, *f.*
milk'sop, *n*, poule mouillée (pers), *f*
milk'-sugar, *n*, (chem) sucre de lait, *m*; lactine, *f.*
milk'-tooth (-touth), *n*, dent de lait, *f.*
milk'-van, *n*, wagon à lait, *m.*
milk'-white (-hwaite), *adj*, blanc comme le lait
milk'-woman (-woum'-), *n*, laitière, *f*
milk'wort (-weurte), *n*, (bot.) herbe-au-lait, *f*
milk'y, *adj*, laiteux, doux
Milk'y-Way (-wé), *n.*, (astron) voie lactée, *f.*
mill, *n*, moulin, *m.*, (factory) filature, fabrique, usine, *f*; (coin.) balancier, *m*, (of cloth) crouure, (fight) peignée, brossée, *f* Wind-—, *moulin à vent, m* Water-—, *moulin à eau, m*, *roue hydraulique, f* Cotton, silk-—, *filature de coton, de soie, f* Flax-—, *manufacture de toile, f.* Saw-—, *scierie, f* To bring grist to the —, *faire venir l'eau au moulin.*
mill, *v.a*, moudre, (to full) fouler, (coin) estamper, (chocolate) faire mousser, (pop.) donner une volée de coups de poing à
mill'-bar (-bâr), *n*, barre laminée, *f.*
mill'-board (-bôrde), *n*, carton, *m.*
mill'board-maker, *n*, cartonnier, *m.*
mill'-course *ou* **race**, *n*, coursier, bief, biez, *m.*
mill'-dam, *n*, barrage de moulin, *m*
mill'-dust (-deuste), *n*, folle farine, *f.*
milled (milde), *adj*, foulé Double-—, *croisé.* — edge, (coin) *cordonnet, m.*
millena'rian (mil'lè'n'-), *n*, millénaire, *m*
millena'rian, *adj*, de mille ans; du millénaire.
mil'lenary (mil'lè'n'-), *adj*, millénaire, du millénaire
millen'nial (mil'lè'n'-), *adj.*, millénaire, du millénaire
millen'nium (mil'lè'n'-), *n*, millénium, millénaire, *m*, mille ans
mil'leped (mil'li-pède), *n*. mille-pieds, myriapode, *m*
mil'lepore (mil-li-pôre), *n*, millépore, *m*
mil'ler (mil'leur), *n*, meunier, *m.* —'s wife, *meunière, f*
mil'ler's-thumb (mil'leur'z'theume), *n.*, (ich.) meunier, chabot, *m.*
milles'imal (mil'lèss'i-), *adj.*, (arith.) de millième
mil'let (-'lète) *ou* **mil'let-grass** (-grâce), *n.*, (bot.) millet, mil, *m.*
mill'-handle (-ha'n'd'l), *n.*, queue de moulin à bras, *f.*
mill'-hopper, *n*, trémie, *f.*
mill'-horse, *n*, cheval de moulin, *m.*
mill'-house (-haouce), *n*, maison du moulin, *f.*, atelier des meules, *m.*
mil'liard (mil-li-ârde), *n.*, milliard, billion, *m.*
mil'liary, *adj*, milliaire.
mil'ligram, *n*, milligramme, *m.*
mil'liliter (-li-teur), *n*, millilitre, *m.*
mil'limeter (-mi-teur), *n*, millimètre, *m.*
mil'liner, *n*, marchande de modes; modiste, *f.* Man-—, *marchand de modes, modiste, m* (1 u.).
mil'linery, *n sing.*, modes (parures de femmes), *f pl.*
mil'lion, *n*, million, *m* The —; *la multitude, les masses, f pl*, *le peuple*
millionaire' (mill'ieun'ère), *n.*, millionnaire, *m*
mil'lionary, *adj*, de millions, par millions.
mil'lionth (mil'ieu'n'th), *adj*, millionnième.
mil'lionth, *n*, millionième, *m.*
mill'-moth (-moth), *n*, (ent) blatte, *f.*
mill'-owner (-ô'n'eur), *n*, propriétaire de moulin, chef de fabrique, manufacturier, *m.*
mill'-race *V* **mill-course**
mill'-stone (-stône), *n*, meule de moulin, *f.*; (fig) poids, *m*, charge, (mun) pierre meulière; meulière, *f.* To have a — about one's neck, *avoir un poids sur les épaules, avoir la corde au cou* To see through a —; *pénétrer les choses les plus obscures, voir à travers les murs*
mill'-tooth (-touth), *n*, dent molaire *f.*
mill'wright (-raite), *n.*, constructeur de moulins, *m.*
milt, *n.*, (anat) rate, (of fishes) laite, laitance, *f.* —wort, doradille, *f.*
milt, *v.n.*, (ich) féconder
milt'er, *n.*, poisson laité, *m.*
mimet'ic (mi-mè-), *adj*, d'imitation.
mim'ic *ou* **mim'ical**, *adj*, imitateur; (of things) imitatif, mimique, (of animals) imitatif.
mim'ic, *v a*, contrefaire, imiter, mimer.
mim'ic, *n.*, mime, imitateur, *m*
mim'icking *ou* **mim'icry** (-crie), *n*, mimique, imitation, *f.*
min'aret (-rète), *n*, minaret, *m.*
min'atory, *adj*, menaçant, comminatoire.
mince (mi'n'ce), *v a*, hacher menu; (meat) émincer, (fig) atténuer, adoucir, (to cut short in speaking) manger Not to — matters, *parler franchement; ne pas tourner autour du pot; ne rien cacher, trancher le mot, ne pas y aller par quatre chemins, ne pas mâcher ses mots, avoir son franc parler* **avec** To — one's words, *manger ses mots*
mince, *v n*, (in walking) marcher à petits pas comptés, (in speaking) minauder.
mince'-meat, *n*, hachis, *m* To make — of; *hacher menu comme chair à pâté*
mince'-pie (-paie), *n*, pâté de fruits et de viande hachés, *m*
min'cing, *adj*, affecté, minaudier
min'cing-knife (naife), *n*, hachoir, *m.*
min'cingly, *adv.*, menu; (fig.) avec minauderie, avec affectation.
mind (mai'n'de), *n*, (understanding) esprit, *m*, intelligence, (intention) intention, (inclination) envie, *f*, désir, *m*, (opinion) opinion, pensée, idée, *f*, avis, sentiment, (memory) souvenir, *m*, mémoire, (heart, soul) âme, *f.*, moral, (taste) goût, *m.* To have half a — to, *avoir bonne envie* **de** To tell any one your —, *dire à quelqu'un son fait* To have in —; *se rappeler, avoir souvenance* **de** I have a good — to report you; *j'ai bonne envie de vous dénoncer* Time out of —; *de temps immémorial.* Bear in — that I expect you; *n'oubliez pas que je vous attends* To bear in —; *se souvenir* **de**, *se rappeler, ne pas oublier, penser* **à.** To be in two —s:

hésiter ; être en suspens. To have one's — clear about, *avoir le cœur net* **de** Nobleness of — ; *noblesse d'âme, f.* To be of the same —, *être du même avis que, être d'accord* **avec** To alter one's —, *se raviser · changer d'avis, d'idée.* To give one's — to, *s'adonner* **à**, *s'appliquer* **à**. To find a thing to one's —, *trouver une chose à son goût.* To speak one's — *dire sa pensée, avoir son franc parler* **avec**, *dire sa façon de penser* To make up one's —, *se décider, prendre son parti, se résigner* **à**, *se résoudre* **à** To call to —, *se rappeler.* To put any one in — of anything, *rappeler quelque chose au souvenir de quelqu'un ; faire souvenir quelqu'un de quelque chose, faire penser quelqu'un à quelque chose* To set one's — upon, *se mettre en tête* To go out of one's —, *perdre la tête, perdre la raison.* To be out of one's —, *avoir perdu la tête, la raison ; être hors de son bon sens* That went out of my —, *cela m'est sorti de la tête* To know one's — ; *savoir ce qu'on veut, savoir à quoi s'en tenir.* To be easy, uneasy, in one's —, *avoir, n'avoir pas, l'esprit tranquille* In my —, *dans mon esprit ; (opinion) à mon avis* Of sound — ; *sain d'esprit* Of unsound — ; *qui n'est pas sain d'esprit.* A noble —, *une belle âme* A groveling —, *une âme de boue*

mind, *v a* and *n*, (to attend to) prendre garde à, s'occuper **de**, songer **à**, faire attention **à**, (to obey) obéir **à**, écouter, (to nurse) soigner, garder, (to watch) surveiller, observer ; (to care about) s'inquiéter **de**, regarder **à**. — what you are about ! *prenez garde à ce que vous faites !* I do not — going with you, *je veux bien aller avec vous.* — your own business, *mêlez-vous de ce qui vous regarde.* You do not — what I say, *vous ne faites pas attention à ce que je dis ; vous ne vous inquiétez pas de ce que je dis* Do not — it, *ne faites pas attention à cela* I do not — it, *je n'y fais pas attention, cela m'est égal* If you don't —, *si cela vous est égal, si vous le voulez bien ; si cela ne vous fait de rien* Never — him, *ne faites pas attention à lui, ne l'écoutez pas* I do not — what they say, *je ne m'inquiète pas de ce qu'on dit* I do not — the money, *je ne regarde pas à l'argent.* Never —, *n'importe, peu importe, c'est égal, ça ne fait rien, ce n'est rien*

mind'ed, *adj*, disposé ; porté. High- —, *qui a l'esprit élevé ; noble, magnanime* Low- —, *méprisable, qui a l'esprit bas, vil, commun.* Feeble- — ; *qui a l'esprit faible* Sober- —, *d'un esprit sobre ; sage, raisonnable* Double- — ; *irrésolu* If you are so —, *si le cœur vous en dit.*

mind'edness, *n*, disposition, *f.*

mind'ful (-foule), *adj*, attentif **à** ; soigneux **de**, qui se souvient **de.**

mind'fully, *adv*, attentivement ; soigneusement.

mind'fulness, *n*, attention, *f ;* soin, *m.*

mind'less, *adj*, inattentif **à** ; insouciant **de** ; (without mind) sans facultés intellectuelles, (stupid) stupide, sot. — of, *oublieux* **de**, *sans égard* **pour**

mine (maîne), *pron*, le mien, *m.*, la mienne, *f. ;* les miens, *m pl. ;* les miennes, *f pl ;* à moi This is — ; (belongs to) *cela, ou ceci, est à moi,* ou *m'appartient,* (comes from) *est* **de** *moi* A friend of —; *un de mes amis, un ami à moi* (fam.) ; *un mien ami* (l u). A favorite of — ; *un de mes favoris* An old aunt of — ; *une vieille tante à moi.* That is no fault of —, *ce n'est pas de ma faute ; je n'y suis pour rien.*

mine, *n.*, mine, *f.*

mine (maîne), *v.a.*, miner, creuser ; (fig.) saper

mine'-burner (maî-ne-beurn'-), *n*, (metal) grilleur de mineral, *m.*

mine'-dial (-daî'al), *n*, boussole de mineur, *f.*

mine'-digger (-dig'gheur), *n.*, mineur, *m.*

mi'ner (maî'n'-), *n.*, mineur, *m.*

min'eral (mi'n'eur-), *adj.*, minéral.

min'eral, *n*, minéral, *m.*

mineraliza'tion (mi'n'eur'al-aïzé-), *n*, minéralisation, *f.*

min'eralize (-aïze), *v a.*, (chem), minéraliser.

mineralog'ical (-'o-djik'-), *adj*, minéralogique

mineralog'ically (-'o-djik'-), *adv.*, en langage minéralogique

mineral'ogist (-'o-djiste), *n*, minéralogiste, *m.*

mineral'ogy (-'o-dji), *n*, minéralogie, *f.*

min'ever (mi'n'i-veur), *n*, (fur) petit-gris, *m.*

min'gle, *v a*, mélanger, mêler. To — with; *mêler, entremêler, confondre* **avec.**

min'gle, *v n*, se mêler **avec, dans,** *ou* **à** ; se mélanger, s'entremêler, se confondre (with **avec** *ou* **en**).

min'gling, *n*, mélange, *m.*

min'iature, *n*, miniature, *f*

min'iature, *adj*, en miniature

min'iature-painter (-pé'n't'-), *n*, miniaturiste, peintre en miniature, *m.*

min'ikin, *n*, (pin) camion, (minion) mignon, *m*, mignonne, *f.*

min'ikin, *adj*, petit, minime, mignon.

min'im, *n*, (dwarf) pygmée, nain, *m*, naine (mus) blanche, *f*, (ich) véron, vairon, (Franciscan) minime, *m ;* (med pharm) goutte, *f.*

min'imum, *n*, minimum, *m*

min'ing (maî'n'-), *adj*, de mines, de minerai.

min'ing, *n*, exploitation des mines, *f.*, travail dans les mines, *m*

min'ion (mi'n'eune), *n*, mignon, *m*, mignonne, *f. ;* favori, *m*, (print) mignonne, *f*

min'ister, *n*, ministre, (ecc) ministre, pasteur, *m* — of State ; *ministre d'Etat* Prime —, *premier ministre*

min'ister, *v a* and *n*, fournir ; donner, administrer, desservir, servir, (ecc) officier, (to take care of) soigner To — to ; *favoriser, développer ;* (to relieve) *assister, venir au secours* **de**, (to contribute to) *contribuer* **à**, (to humor) *se prêter* **à** ; (to provide for) *pourvoir* **à**

ministe'rial (-is-tî-), *adj*, de ministère, du pouvoir exécutif, ministériel, d'ecclésiastique, ecclésiastique.

ministe'rialist, *n*, ministériel, *m*

ministe'rially, *adv*, ministériellement, dans la forme ministérielle.

ministra'tion (-tré-), *n.*, service, office ; ministère, *m*, entremise, *f*, fonctions, *f pl.*

mink, *n*, vison, *m*

min'now (-nô), *n*, (ich) véron, vairon, *m.*

mi'nor (maî-), *n*, (jur) mineur, *m*, mineure, *f. ;* (friar) mineur, *m.*, (log) mineure, *f*

mi'nor, *adj*, moindre, petit, mince, de second ordre, accessoire, secondaire, (mus, geog) mineur — Orders, (ecc.) *ordres mineurs, m pl.* — planet, *planète télescopique, f* In a — key, *en mineur*

minor'ity, *n.*, minorité, *f*

Min'otaur, *n*, (myth) Minotaure, *m*

min'ster, *n*, cathédrale, église collégiale, *f.*

min'strel, *n*, ménestrel, chanteur, musicien, (village fiddler) ménétrier, *m*

min'strelsy, *n*, chant des ménestrels, art du ménestrel, *m*, musique, *f ;* chant, *m.*

mint (mi'n'te), *n*, (bot) menthe, *f.* Pepper- —, *menthe poivrée, f*

mint, *n.*, monnaie, *f ;* hôtel de la monnaie, *m ;* (fig.) mine, *f*, trésor, *m*, (b s.) fabrique, forge, *f.* Master of the —, *directeur de la monnaie, m.* To have a — of money ; *être tout cousu d'or.*

mint, *v a*, monnayer ; frapper, (fig.) forger, fabriquer, inventer, controuver.

mint'age (mi'n'tèdje), *n.*, objet monnayé ; (duty) droit de monnayage, *m.* [teur, *m.*

mint'er, *n*, monnayeur, (fig.) forgeur ; inven-

mint'ing, *n.*, monnayage, *m.*

min'uet (mi'n'iou-ète), *n*, menuet, *m*

mi'nus (maî-neusse), *adv.*, moins ; (without) sans.

mi'nus, *n*, (alg, print) moins, *m*.
minute' (mi-niout'e), *adj*., menu, très petit, minutieux, mince
min'ute (mi'n'ite *ou* mi'n'eute), *n*, minute, instant, *m*., (astron, geom, arch) minute, (note) note, *f*. —-gun, *canon de détresse*, *m* —s (of a meeting), *procès-verbal, compte-rendu*, *m* This —, *à l'instant* This very —, *à l'instant même*. To expect some one every —, *attendre quelqu'un d'un instant à l'autre* To make a — of, *prendre note de*
min'ute, *v a*, minuter, prendre note **de**
min'ute-book (-bouke), *n*, carnet, agenda; journal, (jur) plumitif, *m*
min'ute-glass (-glâce), *n*, sablier **de** minute, *m*
min'ute-hand (-ha'n'de), *n*., aiguille des minutes, grande aiguille, *f*
min'utely, *adj*, qui arrive à chaque minute, de toutes les minutes *adv*, à chaque minute.
minute'ly (mi-niout'li), *adv*, minutieusement, exactement, en détail
minute'ness (mi-niout'-), *n*, petitesse, exiguité, *f*, détails minutieux, *m pl*.
min'ute-watch (-wôtshe), *n*., montre à minutes, *f*
min'ute-wheel (-hwîle), *n*., (horl) roue des minutes, *f*
minu'tiæ (mi-niou-shi-i), *n pl*, minuties, *f pl*
minx (mign'kse), *n*, coquine, friponne, pérolle, *f*.
mi'ny (mai-ni), *adj*, riche en mines.
mir'acle (mir'a'k'l), *n*, miracle, *m* By a —, *par miracle* —play, *miracle, mystère*, *m*
mir'acle-mon'ger (-meugn'gheur), *n*, faiseur de miracles, imposteur, *m*
mirac'ulous (-rak'iou-), *adj*., miraculeux
mirac'ulously, *adv*., miraculeusement, par miracle.
mirac'ulousness, *n*., caractère miraculeux, *m*
mirage' (mi-raje), *n*, mirage, *m*
mire (mai'eur), *n*, boue, bourbe, fange, vase, *f*.; (place) bourbier, *m*, (ant) fourmi, *f*. To sink in the —, *s'embourber, s'enfoncer dans la boue*
mire, *v a*. *V.* **bemire**
mir'iness (mai'eur'-), *n*., état bouveux, état fangeux, *m*; saleté, *f*.
mirk'y (meurk'-), *adj* *V.* **murky.**
mir'ror (-reur), *n*, miroir, *m*, glace, *f*.
mir'ror, *v.a*, mirroiter To — back; *réfléchir, refléter*.
mirth (meurth), *n*, gaieté bruyante, réjouissance, joie, hilarité, allégresse, *f*., rire, *m*.
mirth'ful (-foule), *adj*, gai, joyeux, allègre.
mirth'fully, *adv*, gaiement, joyeusement, avec allégresse.
mirth'fulness, *n*, jubilation, allégresse, *f*
mir'y (ma'ieuri), *adj*, fangeux, bourbeux, boueux.
mis, (in compounds) mé, més, mal, à tort
misaccepta'tion (miss'ac-cèp-té-), *n*, interprétation erronée, acception fausse, *f*.
misadven'ture (miss'ad-vè'n'tioure), *n*., mésaventure, *f*.
misalli'ance (miss'al'lai'-), *n*, mésalliance, *f*.
misallied' (-laide), *adj*, (l u) mésallié
mis'anthrope (miz'a'n'thrôpe) *ou* **misan'thropist** (-thro-), *n*, misanthrope, *m*
misanthrop'ic *ou* **misanthrop'ical** (miss'-), *adj*., (pers) misanthrope, (of things) misanthropique
misan'thropy (miss'-), *n*, misanthropie, *f*.
misapplica'tion (miss'ap-pli-ké-), *n*, fausse application, *f*, abus, mauvais emploi.
misapply' (miss'ap'plaie), *v.a*., faire une mauvaise application **de**, appliquer mal à propos, mal appliquer, détourner
misapprehend' (miss'ap-pri-hè'n'de), *v.a*., **mal** entendre, comprendre mal; se méprendre **sur** He protested that he had been —ed; *il protesta qu'on l'avait mal compris*
misapprehen'sion (miss'ap-pri-hè'n-), *n*., malentendu, *m*, méprise, *f*
misappro'priate, *v a*, distraire, détourner **de.**
misappropria'tion, *n*, détournement, *m*.
misbecome' (miss'bi-keume), *v a*, messeoir **à**, convenir mal **à**. Provided it were such drudgery as did not — an honest man, *pourvu que ce ne fût pas une besogne trop vile pour un honnête homme*
misbecom'ing, *adj*., inconvenant, peu convenant, peu convenable, messéant
misbecom'ingly, *adv*., d'une manière inconvenante
misbecom'ingness, *n*, inconvenance, *f*.
misbegot'ten (miss'bi-), *adj*., illegitime, bâtard
misbehave' (miss'bi-héve), *v n*., se comporter mal, se conduire mal
misbeha'vior (miss'bi-hév'ieur), *n*, mauvaise conduite, inconduite, *f*.
misbelief' (miss'bi-lîfe), *n*, fausse croyance, incrédulité, *f*.
misbeliev'er (miss'bi-liv'-), *n*, mécréant, infidèle, incrédule, *m*
misbeliev'ing, *adj*, infidèle, incrédule
miscal'culate (miss'cal-kiou-), *v a*, calculer mal, mal calculer, se tromper, s'abuser
miscalcula'tion (-kiou-lé-), *n*, calcul erroné, faux calcul, *m*, supputation erronée, *f*., mécompte, erreur de compte *ou* de calcul, *m*.
miscar'riage (miss'car'rèdge), *n*., (failure) insuccès, coup manqué, échec, *m*; affaire manquée, (ill conduct) erreur, faute, (of women) fausse couche, *f*. — of justice; *erreur judiciaire, f*.
miscar'ry, *v n*, (to fail) ne pas réussir, manquer, échouer, avorter, (not to arrive) faire fausse route, ne pas arriver à sa destination, s'égarer, (of women) faire une fausse couche
miscella'neous (-lé-ni-), *adj*, mêlé, varié; divers, général; de mélange — works; *mélanges, m pl*. —news, *faits divers, m pl*
miscel'lanist, *n*, auteur de mélanges, *m*.
mis'cellany, *n*, (*miscellanea*) mélange, *m*.; (book) mélanges, *m pl*
mischance' (mis'tshâ'n'ce), *n*, mauvaise chance, *f*., malheur, accident fâcheux, revers, *m*, mésaventure, infortune, *f*.
mischarge' (mis'tshârdje), *v.a*., porter à tort sur un compte.
mischarge', *n*., somme portée à tort sur un compte.
mis'chief (mis'tshife), *n*, mal, dommage, dégât, tort, *m*, calamité, *f*; malheur, *m* To do —; *faire du mal* To be in —, *faire quelque mal* To make —, *semer la discorde* **entre** ou **parmi**, *ne chercher que plaie et bosse, brouiller les gens* Out of pure —, *par méchanceté, pure malice* To keep any one out of —, *empêcher quelqu'un de faire du mal*, ou *de songer à mal* To intend —; *avoir de méchantes intentions; préparer*, ou *méditer, un mauvais coup* That child is always getting into —; *cet enfant est toujours dans le pétrin*
mis'chief-mak'er (-mék'-), *n*, semeur, *ou* brandon, de discorde, brouillon, *m*.
mis'chief-mak'ing, *adj*, qui sème la discorde; qui brouille les gens He delights in —; *il aime à semer la discorde, à brouiller les gens*.
mis'chievous (mis'tshè-veusse), *adj*., (pers.) malicieux, méchant, porté au mal, malfaisant; (of things) malfaisant, mauvais, nuisible, pernicieux, funeste, méchant, (of children) malicieux méchant, enclin au mal.
mis'chievously, *adv*., méchamment, mal, d'une manière malfaisante; malicieusement; par méchanceté; pernicieusement, nuisiblement, funestement.

mis'chievousness, *n*, caractère malfaisant, *m*, nature malfaisante, disposition au mal; (of children) malice, méchanceté, *f*

mischoose' (mis'tahouze), *v a* (*preterit*, Mischose, *past part*, Mischosen), choisir mal.

mis'cible (mis-ci'b'l), *adj.*, miscible.

miscomputa'tion (-co'm'piou-té-), *n.*, erreur de calcul, *f.*, mécompte, *m.*

miscompute' (-pioute), *v a*, calculer mal.

misconceive' (-cî've), *v a* and *n*, concevoir mal, juger mal, se faire une fausse idée **de**.

misconceived' (-cî've'de), *adj.*, mal conçu, faux, erroné

misconcep'tion (-cèp-), *n.*, fausse notion, méprise, *f.*, malentendu, *m*

miscon'duct (-deuk'te), *n*, mauvaise conduite; inconduite. (management) mauvaise gestion, *f*

misconduct', *v a.*, conduire mal; (to manage) mal gérer. To — one's self, *se conduire mal*

misconjec'ture (-djek'tioure), *n*, fausse conjecture, *f*

misconjec'ture, *v.a* and *n.*, conjecturer à faux, faire de fausses conjectures.

misconstruc'tion (-streuk'-), *n.*, interprétation fausse, *f*, contresens, *m.*

miscon'strue (-strou), *v a*, interpréter mal, traduire mal, dénaturer; prendre à contresens

miscon'struer, *n.*, personne qui interprète mal, *f*

miscop'y, *v.a.*, copier mal, incorrectement

miscount' (-caou'n'te), *v a*, compter mal

miscount', *v n.*, erreur de calcul, *f.*

mis'creant (-kri-), *n.*, mécréant, misérable, vaurien, *m*; canaille, *f.*

misdate', *v.a.*, dater mal; mettre une date fausse

misdate', *n*, date erronée; fausse date, *f.*

misdeal', *v a.*, maldonner. *n.*, maldonne, *f.*

misdeed' (-dîde), *n.*, méfait, crime, *m*

misdemean' (-di-mîne), *v a.*, se comporter (*used reflexively*). To — one's self, *se conduire mal*

misdemean'ant, *n*, délinquant, *m.*, -e, *f.*

misdemean'or (-di-mî'n'eur), *n*, mauvaise conduite, *f.*, (jur) délit, *m.*, contravention, *f.*

misdirect', *v a.*, (letters, etc.) mettre une fausse adresse à, adresser mal, (pers) renseigner mal, diriger mal, (misapply) mal appliquer, appliquer mal à propos, employer mal.

misdo' (-dou), *v a.* and *n* (*preterit*, Misdid; *past part*, Misdone), (l u.) malfaire; commettre des fautes.

misdo'er (-dou'-), *n*, (ant) auteur d'une faute; malfaiteur, *m.*

misdo'ing (-dou'-), *n*, faute, *f*; méfait, *m.*

misemploy' (miss'è'm'ploie), *v a.*, employer mal; faire un mauvais emploi **de**; mésuser **de**

misemploy'ment, *n*, mauvais emploi, *m.*

misen'try (miss'è'n'-), *n.*, inscription fausse, inscription erronée, (com) contre-position, *f.*

mi'ser (mai-zeur), *n*, avare, *m.*

mis'erable (miz'eur'a-b'l), *adj*, misérable, pitoyable, malheureux, triste, affreux; (shabby) mesquin To make any one's life —; *rendre la vie dure à quelqu'un*; (fam.) *en faire voir de belles à quelqu'un.*

mis'erableness, *n.*, (ant) état malheureux, état misérable, délabrement, *m*

mis'erably, *adv*, misérablement, malheureusement, tristement; pitoyablement; affreusement; mesquinement

misere're, *n.*, (c. rel.) miséréré, *m.*

mi'serly (maiz'eur'-), *adj.*, d'avare, avare, sordide. — father, spendthrift son; (prov.) *à père avare, enfant prodigue.*

mis'ery (miz'eur'i), *n*, misère, *f.*; tourment, supplice, *m.* To put any one out of his —, *mettre fin aux souffrances de quelqu'un.* It is a — to . . . , *c'est un supplice que de . . .*

mi'ser-like, *adj.*, en avare, comme un avare, d'avare.

mises'timate (miss'ès-), *v a.*, estimer à tort; juger, *ou* apprécier, mal.

misfash'ion, *v a*, former mal, mal façonner.

misfeas'ance (mis-fi-za'n'ce), *n.*, (jur) dommage, *m.*

misfit', *n*, vêtement manqué, *m.*

misfor'tune (-fort'ioune), *n*, malheur, *m.*; infortune, *f* —s never come singly, *un malheur ne vient jamais seul*

misgive' (-ghive), *v a.*, (*preterit*, Misgave; *past part*, Misgiven) faire craindre à, inspirer des doutes, *ou* des craintes, à, manquer à, faire soupçonner à

misgiv'ing (-ghiv'-), *n*, crainte, *f*, pressentiment de mal, soupçon, doute, *m.*

misgov'ern (-gheuv'eurne), *v a*, gouverner mal, régir mal, mal gérer, mal administrer.

misgov'erned (-gheuv'eurn'de), *adj*, mal gouverné, *ou* administré

misgov'ernment, *n*, mauvais gouvernement, *m*, mauvaise administration, *f*, (disorder) dérèglement, *m*

misguidance (-gaid'-), *n*, fausse direction, *f.*

misguide' (-gaide), *v.a.*, mal guider, égarer, fourvoyer

misguid'ed, *adj.*, mal guidé; aveuglé; égaré; mal inspiré, abusé.

mishap' (miss'hape), *n.*, accident, contretemps, malheur, *m*, mésaventure, *f.*

mish'mash, *n.*, mélange, micmac, fatras; salmigondis, pot-pourri, *m*, galimafrée, *f*

misinfer' (miss'i'n'feur), *v a*, conclure à tort.

misinform' (miss'-), *v a*, informer mal, mal renseigner, donner de faux renseignements à

misinforma'tion (-for-mé-), *n*, faux renseignement, *m*, information inexacte, *f.*

misintel'ligence, *n*, malentendu, désaccord, *m*, mésintelligence, *f*

misinter'pret (miss'i'n'teur-prète), *v a.*, interpréter mal, dénaturer

misinterpreta'tion (-prè-té-), *n*, fausse interprétation, *f.*, contresens, *m*

misinter'preted, *adj*, mal interprété

misinter'preter, *n*, personne qui interprète mal, *f*, faux interprète, *m.*

misjoin' (miss'djoine), *v.a.*, joindre mal

misjudge' (-djeudje), *v a.*, juger mal, mal juger, méjuger.

misjudge', *v n*, se tromper **sur**

misjudg'ment (-djeudj'-), *n*, jugement erroné, *m.*

mislay' (-lé), *v.a* (*preterit* and *past part.*, Mislaid), égarer

mislead' (-lîde), *v a* (*preterit* and *past part*, Misled), induire en erreur, égarer, fourvoyer, tromper.

mislead'er, *n*, personne qui induit en erreur, *f.*, trompeur, corrupteur, *m.*

mislead'ing, *adj*, trompeur, décevant

misman'age (-èdje), *v a*, gérer mal, conduire mal; diriger mal.

misman'age, *v.n*, s'y prendre mal, s'arranger mal **pour**

misman'agement, *n.*, mauvaise gestion; mauvaise administration, mauvaise conduite, *f.*; mauvais arrangement, *m.*

mismatch', *v a.*, mal assortir, mal apparier.

misname', *v.a.*, nommer improprement, mal nommer.

misno'mer (-nô-), *n.*, erreur de nom, *f.*, faux nom, *m.*, fausse appellation, *f.*

misog'amist (mi-go-), *n.*, misogame, *m.*

misog'yny (mi-godj'-), *n.*, haine des femmes, misogynie, *f.*

misplace', *v.a.*, placer mal; déplacer.

misplaced' (-plés'te), *adj.*, mal placé; déplacé.

mispoint', *v.a*, ponctuer mal.
misprint' (-prı'n'te), *n*, faute d'impression, erreur typographique, *f.*
misprint', *v.a*, imprimer incorrectement.
mispri'sion (-prıj'eune), *n*, (jur.) connivence; non-révélation, *f.*
misprize' (-praize), *v.a*, (ant) se méprendre **sur**, mépriser, dépriser.
misproceed'ing (-cêd'-), *n*, procédé irrégulier, *m.*, irrégularité, *f.*
mispronounce' (-naou'n ce), *v.a* and *n.*, prononcer incorrectement
mispronuncia'tion (-neu'n'cıé-), *n*, fausse prononciation, prononciation incorrecte, *f*
mispropor'tion (-pôr-), *v a*, proportionner mal
misquota'tion (-kwôt'é-), *n.*, fausse citation, *f.*
misquote' (-kwôte), *v a*, citer à faux
misreck'on (-rè'k'n), *v a*, calculer mal
misrelate' (-rı-léte), *v.a*, rapporter inexactement.
misrela'tion (-rı-lé-), *n*, rapport erroné, *m*
misreport' (-rı-pôrte), *v a*, rapporter inexactement.
misreport' (-rı-pôrte), *n*, faux rapport; rapport inexact, *m*
misrepresent' (-rèp'rı-zè'n'te), *v a*, représenter sous de fausses couleurs, dénaturer
misrepresenta'tion (-zè'n'té-), *n*, faux rapport, faux exposé, *m.*
misrepresent'er, *n*, qui dénature.
misrule' (-roule), *n*, confusion, *f.*, désordre; gouvernement tyrannique, mauvais gouvernement, *m*; tyrannie, *f*
miss, *n*, mademoiselle, demoiselle, *f.* — A; *mademoiselle A.*
miss, *n*, (loss) perte, *f*, manque, (at billiards) manque de touche, coup manqué, *m*, (mistake) erreur, méprise, *f.*, pas de clerc, *m.*
miss, *v n.*, manquer, ne pas porter, (at billiards) manquer de toucher To be —ing, (pers) *être absent*; (of things) *manquer.* Many soldiers are —ing, *un grand nombre de soldats manquent à l'appel* To be —ing; *être absent, manquer, faire défaut, avoir disparu.* To — out, *passer, omettre.* To — fire, *rater* (of a pistol, etc)
miss, *v a*, manquer, (to omit) omettre, sauter, (at billiards) manquer de touche, (to perceive the want of) s'apercevoir de l'absence **de**, du manque **de**, regretter vivement, ne plus trouver. To — one's mark, *manquer*, ou *rater, son coup.* To — the mark, *donner à côté* I — my friend very much, *mon ami me manque beaucoup* I — you; *vous me manquez, je vous regrette* He —ed the owl from the garden, *il ne vit plus le hibou dans le jardin* I — several books, *il me manque plusieurs livres* You have —ed your aim; *vous avez manqué votre coup.* I —ed the train, *j'ai manqué le train*
miss'al, *n*, missel, *m.*
missay'ing (-sé'ıgne), *n.*, (ant.) expression incorrecte, *f*
missend', *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Missent), mal diriger, adresser mal To — a parcel; *envoyer un paquet à une fausse adresse*
misshape' (mıs'shépe), *v.a*, former mal, défigurer, déformer.
misshap'en (-shé-p'n), *adj.*, difforme, contrefait.
mis'sile (mıs'ıl), *adj.*, de jet, de trait; lancé
mis'sile (mıs'sil), *n.*, projectile, *m.*, arme de trait, arme de jet, *f.*
miss'ing, *adj.*, absent, perdu, égaré Killed, wounded, or —, *tués, blessés, ou disparus.*
mis'sion (mısh'eune), *n*, mission, *f*
mis'sionary, *n*, missionnaire, *m*
mis'sive (mıs'sive), *n adj*, missive, *f*
misspell', *v a*, épeler mal
misspell'ing, *n.*, orthographe vicieuse, *f.*
misspend', *v a*, dépenser mal à propos; dépenser follement, dissiper, gaspiller.
misstate' (mıs'stéte), *v a*, exposer inexactement, rapporter inexactement
misstate'ment, *n.*, rapport inexact, rapport erroné, *m*
mist, *n*, brouillard, *m.*; brume, (drizzle) brume, *f*, (fig) nuage, *m.*
mistak'able (-ték'a-b'l), *adj*, qui prête à erreur, susceptible d'être mal compris
mistake', *n*, erreur, méprise, faute, bévue, *f.* To make a —, *faire une méprise, se tromper.* To be under a —, *être dans l'erreur* No —! *sans aucun doute, j'en réponds, à coup sûr* By —, *par mégarde, par erreur*
mistake', *v a* (*preterit*, Mistook; *past part.*, Mistaken), se tromper **de**, se tromper **sur**, se méprendre **à, sur**, prendre **pour** He mistook me for you, *il me prenait pour vous.*
mistake', *v n*, se tromper, se méprendre, s'abuser. If I — not, *si je ne me trompe* To be —n, *se tromper, se méprendre, être dans l'erreur, s'abuser*
mistak'en (-ték'n), *adj.*, (pers) qui se trompe, (of things) faux, mal entendu, erroné.
mistak'enly (-ték'n'lı), *adv*, par méprise.
mistak'ing (-ték'-), *n*, méprise, erreur, *f.*
mistak'ingly, *adv.*, par méprise.
mistime' (-taime), *v a*, régler mal; prendre mal son temps
mistimed', *adj*, inopportun, déplacé
mist'iness, *n*, état brumeux, *m*, obscurité, *f.*
mis'tle-thrush, *n*, draine, (pop) lutrone, *f.*
mis'tletoe (mız-z'l'tô), *n*, (bot) gui, *m.*
mist'-like (-laike), *adj*, comme un brouillard, brumeux.
mis'tral, *n*, mistral, *m.*
mistranslate', *v a*, traduire incorrectement
mistransla'tion (-lé-), *n.*, traduction incorrecte, *f*, contresens, *m*
mis'tress (-trèce *ou* mıs'sıce), *n*, maîtresse; madame, (intended) prétendue, future (of a school) maîtresse, institutrice, *f.* — is not at home, *madame n'y est pas*
mistrust' (-treuste), *n.*, méfiance, défiance, *f.*; soupçon, *m*
mistrust', *v.a*, se méfier **de**, soupçonner, se défier **de**
mistrust'ful (-foule), *adj*, méfiant, défiant.
mistrust'fully, *adv*, avec méfiance.
mistrust'fulness, *n*, défiance, méfiance, *f.*
mistrust'less (-treust'-), *adj*, sans défiance; confiant
mistune' (-toune), *v a*, (ant) accorder mal; désaccorder.
mist'y, *adj*, couvert de brouillards; brumeux; (of light) vaporeux, (fig) obscur.
misunderstand' (mıss'eu'n'deur-), *v.a* (*preterit* and *past part.*, Misunderstood), comprendre mal; mal comprendre, entendre mal, se méprendre sur le sens (des paroles) **de.**
misunderstand'ing, *n.*, conception erronée, *f*, (mistake) malentendu, *m.*, (quarrel) mésintelligence, *f.*
misus'age (mıss'ıou-zèdje), *n*, mauvais traitements, *m pl*, abus, mauvais usage, mauvais emploi, *m.*
misuse' (mıss'ıouce), *n.*, abus; mauvais usage, mauvais emploi, *m.*; application erronée, *f.*, mauvais traitements, *m.pl*
misuse' (-ıouze), *v a.*, abuser **de**; (to treat ill) maltraiter; (to make an improper use) mésuser **de.**
mite (maite), *n*, (money) denier; (fig.) rien, *m*, obole, *f.* —s, *pl.*, (ent) mites, *f.pl.*; acares, *m pl* The widow's —; *le denier de la veuve.*
mi'ter *ou* **mi'tre** (mai-teur), *n.*, mitre, *f.*; (arch.) onglet, *m.*
mi'ter *ou* **mi'tre**, *v.a*, orner d'une mitre; (arch.) assembler en onglet.

mi'tered *ou* **mi'tred** (mai-teurde), *adj.*, orné d'une mitre, mitré, (arch.) en onglet.

mit'igable (-ga-b'l), *adj*, (ant) susceptible de mitigation, susceptible d'adoucissement

mit'igant, *adj*, (ant) qui mitige, qui tempère, adoucissant

mit'igate, *v a.*, mitiger, adoucir; calmer, tempérer, moderer, apaiser

mitiga'tion (-ghé-), *n*, mitigation, *f.*; adoucissement, *m*

mit'riform, *adj*, conique, en forme de mitre

mit'ten, mitt, *n*, mitaine, *f.*

mit'timus, *n*, mandat de dépôt, ordre de renvoi de pièces, *m*

mit'y (mai-ti), *adj*, plein de mites

mix, *v a*, mêler, mélanger (with, **de** *ou* **à**), (pharm.) mixtionner, (a salad) retourner

mix, *v.n*, se mélanger, se mêler, fréquenter.

mixed (mix'te), *adj*, mélangé, mêlé **de**, (math.) mixte, fractionnaire. The company is —, *la compagnie est mêlée* — marriage, *mariage mixte*, *m.*

mix'er, *n*, qui mêle, qui mélange, *f.*

mixtilin'eal *ou* **mixtilin'ear**, *adj.*, (geom) mixtiligne.

mix'tion (mixt'ieune), *n*, (pharm art) mixtion, *f.*; mélange, *m*

mixt'ly, *adv.*, avec mélange; d'une manière mixte.

mix'ture (mixt'ieur), *n*, mélange, *m*, (pharm) mixtion, potion, mixture, *f*

miz'maze, *n*, (pop) labyrinthe, dédale, *m.*

miz'zen (miz-z'n), *n.*, artimon, *m*

miz'zen-mast (-mâs-te), *n*, mât d'artimon, *m* — stay, *étai d'artimon*, *m* — top, *hune d'artimon*, *f.* — yard, *vergue d'artimon*, *f.*

miz'zle (miz-z'l), *v a*, bruiner.

mnemon'ic *ou* **mnemon'ical** (ni-mo'n'-), *adj.*, mnémonique

mnemon'ics (ni-mo'n'-), *n pl*, mnémonique, mnémotechnie, *f*

moan (mône), **moan'ing**, *n.*, gémissement, *m*; plainte, lamentation, *f* The — of the wind, *le sourd gémissement du vent*

moan, *v n.*, gémir, se lamenter.

moan, *v a*, gémir **de, sur**, se lamenter **sur**; pleurer, déplorer, lamenter

moan'ful (-foule), *adj*, lugubre, triste, lamentable, plaintif.

moan'fully, *adv*, d'un ton plaintif, tristement, plaintivement

moat (môte), *n*, (fort) fossé, *m*

moat, *v.a.*, (fort) entourer d'un fossé

mob (mobe), *v a*, houspiller, harasser; (to wrap up) coiffer, affubler.

mob, *n.*, foule, populace; cohue; canaille, racaille, *f.*; rassemblement, attroupement, *m.*, (head-dress) cornette, *f.* Riotous —, *attroupement, rassemblement, m.*; *masse confuse*, *f.* — law; *justice populaire*, *f.*, *gouvernement de la canaille*, *m.*

mob'bing, *n.*, houspillement, *m.*

mob'bish, *adj.*, tumultueux; de la populace, de la foule.

mob'cap, *n*, cornette (coiffure de femme), *f.*

mo'bile (mo-bîle), *adj*, (ant.) mobile

mobil'ity, *n*, mobilité, (activity) activité; (inconstancy) légèreté, *f.*

mobiliza'tion, *n*, mobilisation, *f*

mo'bilize, *v a*, (mil nav) mobiliser.

mock, *v.a*, se moquer **de**, se rire **de**, se jouer **de**, railler; tromper.

mock, *v.n.*, se moquer. To — at, *se moquer de*; *se rire de*, *se jouer de*; *railler*.

mock, *adj.*, dérisoire; de moquerie, burlesque, (false) faux, imitation **de**, simulé, pour rire. — poem, *poème burlesque*, *m* — heroic; *héroï-comique* The — doctor (of Molière), *le médecin malgré lui*. — prophet; *faux prophète*, *m.* — style; *style comique*, *m.* — sun; (astron.) *parhélie, parélie*, *m.* — turtle, (cook) *soupe à la tête de veau*, *f.*

mock'er, *n*, moqueur, *m.*, moqueuse, *f.*; railleur, *m.*, railleuse, *f.*; (impostor) imposteur, trompeur, *m.*

mock'ery, *n.*, moquerie, raillerie, dérision; (sport) risée, *f.*, jouet, *m*, (illusion) illusion, *f*, (imitation) semblant, *m*

mock'ing, *n*, moquerie, dérision, *f*

mock'ing-bird (-beurde), *n*, oiseau moqueur, *m*

mock'ingly, *adv.*, en se moquant, d'un ton moqueur

moc'main, *n.*, soie végétale, *f.*

mo'dal (mô-), *adj*, (philos) modal

modal'ity (mo-), *n*, (philos) modalité, *f.*

mode (môde), *n*, mode, façon, manière, *f.*, genre, degré, (gram, music, philos) mode, *m*

mod'el, *n*, modele, *m*, (representation) représentation, *f.*, (mold) moule, plan, système, *m.*

mod'el, *v a.*, modeler; faire, former d'après un modèle.

mod'eler (mod'èl'eur), *n*, (art) modeleur; (planner) homme à projets, (contriver) inventeur, *m*

mod'erate (mod'eur-), *adj*, modéré, modique, ordinaire; passable; raisonnable, médiocre.

mod'erate, *v a*, modérer, adoucir, tempérer.

mod'erate, *v.n*, se modérer

mod'erately, *adv*, modérément, modiquement, passablement, raisonnablement, médiocrement

mod'erateness, *n.*, (l u) modération, modicité, *f.*, état moyen, *m*

modera'tion (-'eur'é-), *n*, modération; retenue, mesure, *f.* With, *ou* in, —, *modérément, avec mesure* —s, (Oxford Univ) *premier examen du baccalauréat*, *m*

mod'erating, *adj*, modérateur

mod'erator (-'eur'é-teur), *n*, modérateur, *m.*, modératrice, *f.*, (presbyt) président, *m*; (Oxford Univ.) examinateur, *m*, (lamp) lampe à modérateur, *f.*

mod'eratorship, *n*, fonctions de modérateur, *f pl*, (presbyt) présidence, *f*

mod'ern (mod'eurne), *adj*, moderne, nouveau, récent. — side, (schools) *division de l'enseignement moderne*, *f*

mod'ern, *n*, moderne, *m*

mod'ernism (-'iz'me), *n*, forme moderne, tournure moderne, *f.*

mod'ernize (-'aize), *v.a.*, moderniser; rendre moderne; rajeunir.

mod'ernizer, *n.*, personne qui modernise, *f.*

mod'ernly, *adv*, modernement.

mod'ernness, *n*, nouveauté, *f.*

mod'est (mod'èste), *adj*, modeste; pudique.

mod'estly, *adv.*, modestement, avec modestie.

mod'esty, *n*, modestie, pudeur, *f.*

mod'icum, *n*, petite portion, *f.*, peu, *m.*; la moindre quantité; pitance, *f*

mod'ifiable (-fai'a-b'l), *adj.*, modifiable.

modifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n*, modification, *f.*

mod'ificative, *adj*, modificatif.

mod'ify (-faïe), *v.a*, modifier, limiter, modérir, atténuer

mod'ify, *v.n.*, faire des modifications à.

modil'lion (mo-dil'ieune), *n*, (arch.) modillon, *m.*

mo'dish (mô-), *adj*, (ant) à la mode.

mo'dishly, *adv.*, (ant) à la mode.

mo'dishness, *n.*, (ant.) asservissement à la mode, esclavage de la mode, *m.*

mod'ulate (mod'iou-), *v a*, (mus.) moduler; proportionner, ajuster, adapter, régler.

modula'tion (mod'iou-lé-), *n.*, modulation; (ant.) mélodie, *f.*

mod'ulator, *n*, personne qui module; chose qui module. *f.*; modulateur, *m.*; modulatrice, *f.*

mod'ule (mod'ioule), *n*, (arch.) module, *m*
mod'wall, mud'wall (-wôl), *n.*, (orni) abeiller, guêpier, *m*.
Mogul' (-gheule), *n.*, Mogol, *m*.
mo'hair (mô-hère), *n.*, poil de chèvre angora, *m*
Moham'medan, *n.* and *adj.*, mahométan, *m*, mahométane, *f*
Moham'medanism, *n*, mahométisme, *m*.
Mo'hawk *ou* **Mo'hock** (mô-), *n*, tribu de peaux-rouges, *f*
moi'ety, *n.*, moitié, *f*.
moil, *v n*, se fatiguer; travailler fort, s'échiner. To toil and —, *suer sang et eau*.
moire (moire), *n.*, (silk) moire, *f*
moist (moiste), *adj*, (of the skin, hands) motte, humide.
moist'en (moist'n), *v.a.*, rendre humide, humecter, rendre motte.
moist'ness (moist'-) *ou* **mois'ture** (moist'-ioure), *n*, (of the skin, etc) moiteur, humidité, *f*.
mo'lar (mô-), *adj*, (teeth) molaire.
molas'ses (-cize), *n pl.*, mélasse, *f*.
mold (môlde), *n*, (earth) terreau, *m*, terre végétale, terre, *f*, (moldy part) moisi, *m*, moisissure, *f*, (cast) moule, *m*, forme, *f.*; (fig.) modèle, calibre, *m.*, trempe, *f*; (arch) panneau, *m.*, moulure, *f.*, (nav) gabari, gabarit, *m*.
mold, *v.a.*, mouler, modeler, faire, former, (to knead, as bread) pétrir, (to make moldy) moisir.
mold, *v.n.*, (to become moldy) moisir, se moisir.
mold'able (môld'a-b'l), *adj*, moulable
mold'er, *n*, mouleur, (fig.) formateur, *m*
mold'er, *v n.*, dépérir, fondre, se réduire en poudre, en poussière, se réduire, diminuer To — away, *tomber en poussière, dépérir, se dissiper*.
mold'er, *v a.*, réduire en poussière.
mold'ering, *adj.*, qui se réduit en poussiere, qui dépérit, qui tombe en rumes.
mold'iness (môld'-), *n.*, moisissure, *f*, moisi, *m*
mold'ing, *n*, moulure, *f.*; panneau, *m*.
mold'ing-plane, *n*, (carp) doucine, *f*.
mold'warp (-wôrpe), *n*, (zool) taupe, *f*.
mold'y (môld'i), *adj*, moisi, chanci To become (get) —, *se moisir, se chancir*. To smell —, *sentir le moisi*
mole (môle), *n*, (mam) taupe, *f.*; (on the skin) marque de naissance, *f*, signe, grain de beauté, *m.*; (med.) môle, *f*; (mound) pile, digue; (of a port) jetée, *f*, môle, *m*.
mole'cast (-câste), *n*, taupinière, *f*.
mole'-catcher, *n.*, taupier, *m*
mole'-cricket (-ète), *n.*, (ent.) taupe-grillon, *m*, courtilière, *f*.
molec'ular (-lèk'iou-), *adj.*, (chem.) moléculaire
mol'ecule (-'è-kioule), *n*, (chem) molécule, *f*
mole'-eyed (-aie'-de), *adj*, qui a de très petits yeux; aveugle
mole'hill, *n*, taupinière, *f*. To make a mountain out of a —, *faire d'une mouche un éléphant; ou faire d'un œuf un bœuf*.
mole'skin, *n*, (cotton cloth) futaine, *f*
molest' (-lèste), *v a.*, molester; vexer; inquiéter, tourmenter, importuner.
molesta'tion (-lès-té-), *n*, molestation, vexation, contrariété, importunité, *f*.
molest'er, *n*, importun, *m*, importune, *f*; fâcheux; perturbateur, *m*
mole'-track, *n*, traînée de taupe, *f*.
mole'-trap, *n*, taupière, *f*.
Mo'linism (-iz'me), *n.*, (Church Hist.) molinisme, *m*
Mo'linist, *n.*, molmiste, *m.*, *f*.
mol'lient. *V.* **emol'lient**.
mol'lifiable (-fai-a-b'l), *adj*, qui peut être amolli
mollifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n*, amollissement, adoucissement, *m*
mol'lifier (-fai'-), *n*, adoucissant, calmant; (pharm) emollient, *m*
mol'lify (-faie), *v a.*, amollir, calmer, adoucir, apaiser, (med) mollifier (l u).
mol'lusc (-leuske), *n.*, (*mollusca*) (zoöl.) mollusque, *m*.
molt (môlte), *v n*, muer.
mol'ten (môl't'n), *adj.*, fondu, de métal fondu, de fonte, de métal en fusion
molt'ing, *n*, mue, *f*.
mo'ment (mô-), *n.*, moment, instant, *m*, importance, *f.*, (mec, phys) moment. In a — *dans un moment* He stops every —, *il s'arrête à tout moment, à tous moments* This —, *à l'instant* This very —, *à l'instant même* The — that, *dès que, aussitôt que* At the present —, *actuellement, à l'heure qu'il est*
mo'mentarily, *adv*, momentanément; à tous moments, à tout moment.
mo'mentary, *adj.*, momentané; de peu de durée, passager.
momen'tous (mo-mè'n't'-), *adj*, important, de la dernière importance, (fig) critique, difficile.
momen'tum (mo-mè'n'-), *n*, (mec) moment, *m*, quantité de mouvement, *f*.
mon'achal (-kal), *adj*, monacal.
mon'achism (-kiz'me), *n*, monachisme, *m*.
mon'ad (-'ade), *n*, monade, *f*.
monad'ic *ou* **monad'ical**, *adj.*, des monades.
mon'arch (mo'n'arke), *n*, monarque, roi, empereur, *m.*, reine, *f*
monar'chic *ou* **monar'chical** (-'ark'-), *adj.*, monarchique, de monarque, souverain
monar'chically (-'ark'-), *adv.*, monarchiquement, à la manière d'une monarchie
mon'archist, *n*, monarchiste, *m*.
mon'archize (-'ark'aize), *v n*, faire le roi, monarchiser.
mon'archy (-'ark'i), *n*, monarchie, *f*.
mon'astery (-teur'i), *n.*, monastère, *m*
monas'tic *ou* **monas'tical**, *adj*, monastique.
monas'tically, *adv*, en moine.
monas'ticism (-ciz'me), *n*, monachisme, *m*; vie monastique, *f*
Mon'day (meu'n'dè), *n*, lundi, *m*. To keep Saint —, *faire le (saint) lundi*.
mon'etary (-'è-ta-), *adj*, monétaire.
monetiza'tion, *n*, monétisation, *f*.
mon'etize, *v a*, monétiser.
mon'ey (meu'n'mi), *n*, argent, *m*; monnaie, *f.*, pièces, *f pl*, deniers, *m pl* — down, ready —, *argent comptant, m* Made of —; *cousu d'or* Bad, base, counterfeit —; *fausse monnaie*. Odd —; *appoint, compte borgne, m*; *passe, f*. Ready —, *argent comptant* Pocket —, *menus plaisirs, m pl* In hard —, *en espèces, en numéraire*. Public —, *deniers publics, m pl* — dormant (lying dead); *argent mort*. Bank —; *monnaie de banque, monnaie banco* Copper —; *monnaie de cuivre, f, billon, m*. Even —, *somme ronde, f, compte rond, m*. Paper —; *papier-monnaie, m* Silver —; *monnaie d'argent, argent blanc*. Bag of —; *sac d'argent, groupe, m*. — article; *bulletin financier, m* For —, *au comptant*. To coin —; *battre monnaie* To earn —; *gagner de l'argent* To get in —; *faire rentrer des fonds*. To make —, *gagner, faire de l'argent*. — makes —; *l'eau va toujours au moulin*. To put — out to interest, *placer de l'argent* To receive —; *recevoir, toucher de l'argent*. To fetch —; *rapporter de l'argent*. To be worth —; *valoir de l'argent, avoir du bien*, (of things) *avoir de la valeur, avoir du prix, valoir beaucoup*. To have — with one, about one; *avoir de l'argent sur soi*. A man of —; *un homme opulent*. To take eggs for —; *prendre des vessies pour des lanternes*.

mon'ey-agent (-é-djè'n'te), *n*, banquier, *m*
mon'ey-bag, *n*, sac à argent, *m*, sacoche, *f*
mon'ey-bill, *n*, budget des dépenses, *m*; loi des finances, *f*
mon'ey-box, *n*, tirelire, *f*.
mon'ey-bro'ker (-brô-), *n*., courtier de change, *m*
mon'ey-changer (-tshé'n'djeur), *n*, changeur, *m*
mon'eyed (meu'n'ède), *adj*, riche, opulent, qui a de l'argent — capital, *capital en espèces sonnantes*, *m*. — man, *capitaliste*, *homme opulent*, *m* The — interest, *le parti de l'argent*, *m*
mon'ey-getting (-ghet'-), *adj*, cupide, intéressé.
mon'ey-grubber, *n*, grippe-sou, *m*.
mon'ey-jobber (-djob'-), *n*, agioteur, *m*.
mon'ey-lender, *n*, prêteur d'argent; bailleur de fonds, *m*.
mon'eyless, *adj*, sans argent, sans le sou.
mon'ey-market, *n*, Bourse, *f*
mon'ey-matter, *n*, affaire pécuniaire, affaire d'argent, *f*
mon'ey-order, *n*., (post) mandat, *m*
mon'ey-spider, *n*, (zool) araignée aux écus, araignée porte-bonheur, *f*
money's-worth (-'z'weurth), *n*., valeur de l'argent, *f*., objet de valeur, *m*. To have one's —, *en avoir pour son argent*
mon'ey-taker, *n*., (cash-clerk) caissier, buraliste, *m*
mon'ey-wort (-weurte), *n*, (bot) lysimaque, nummulaire, herbe aux écus, monnayère, *f*
mon'ger (meu'gn'gheu), *n*, (only used now as a suffix, as *fishmonger*, *ironmonger*, etc), marchand, débitant, *m*
mon'grel (meu'gn'-), *adj*, métis; mélangé — dog, *chien métis*, *m*
mon'grel, *n*, métis, *m*, métisse, *f*.
moni'tion, *n*, admonition, *f*; avertissement, avis, *m*, indication, *f*
moni'tive, *adj*, d'admonition, d'avis
moni'tor (-teur), *n*, moniteur, *m*; (ironclad) monitor, *m*.
monito'rial, *adj*, (of instruction) par des moniteurs, (of schools) qui a des moniteurs. — system, *enseignement mutuel*, *m*.
moni'tory, *adj*, d'admonition; d'avertissement, monitoire. — letters, (ecc.) *lettres monitoires*, *f pl*.
mon'itress, *n*, monitrice, *f*.
monk (meu'gn'ke), *n*, moine, religieux, *m*.
monk'ery, *n*, moinerie, *f*.
mon'key (meu'gn'ki), *n*, singe, *m*; (she —) guenon, *f*., (of pile-drivers) mouton, (children) baboun, *m*, baboune, *f* To get, *ou* have, one's — up, *se mettre en colère*, *s'emporter* —'s allowance; *plus de coups que de caresses*. — trick, *singerie*, *f*
monk'-fish, *n*, (ich) ange de mer, *m*.
monk'hood (-houde), *n*, moinerie, *f*.
monk'ish, *adj*., de moine, monacal.
monk's'-hood, *n*., (bot) aconit, *m*.
mon'ochord (-korde), *n*, (mus) monocorde, *m*.
monochromat'ic (-krôm'-), *adj*, monochrome.
monocotyle'don (-lî-), *n*., (bot.) monocotylédone, *f*
monocotyle'donous, *adj*., monocotylédone.
monoc'ular (-ok'iou-), *adj*, borgne, monoculaire. — vision, *vision avec un seul œil*, *f*.
mon'odist, *n*, auteur d'une complainte, *m*.
mon'ody, *n*, (song) complainte, monodie, *f*.
monog'amist, *n*, monogame, *m*.
monog'amous, *adj*., monogame.
monog'amy, *n*, monogamie, *f*.
mon'ogram, *n*., monogramme, *m*.
monog'raphy, *n*, monographie, *f*.
mon'ologue (-loghe), *n*., monologue, soliloque, *m*.
monoma'nia (-mé-nia), *n*, (med) monomanie, *f*.
monoma'niac, *n*, monomane, *m f*.
monoma'niac, *adj*, monomane (pers.); monomaniaque (things).
mon'ome (-ôme), *n*, (alg) monôme, *m*
monopet'alous, *adj*, (bot) monopétale
monophyl'lous, *adj*, (bot) monophylle.
monop'olist, **monop'olizer**, *n*, monopoleur, accapareur, *m*.
monop'olize (-laize), *v a*, faire le monopole de, monopoliser, accaparer
monop'oly, *n*., monopole, accaparement, *m*.
monop'teral (-teu-), *adj*, (arch) monoptère
monosyllab'ic, *adj*, monosyllabe, monosyllabique
monosyl'lable, *n*, monosyllabe, *m*
monot'onous (-ot'o-), *adj*, monotone.
monot'onously, *adv*, avec monotonie; d'une manière monotone
monot'ony (-ot'o-), *n*, monotonie, *f*.
monsoon' (-soune), *n*, mousson, *f*
mon'ster, *n*, monstre, *m*
monstr'ance, *n*., (cath rel) ostensoir, *m*
monstros'ity, *n*, monstruosité, *f*
mon'strous, *adj*, monstrueux, horrible; prodigieux. It is a — thing, *cela passe les bornes*. It is — to think that . . ., *il est horrible de penser que* . .
mon'strously, *adv*, monstrueusement; horriblement, prodigieusement, furieusement.
mon'strousness, *n*, monstruosité, *f*
Mon'teith, **Mon'teith**, *n*, (vessel) verrière, *f*.
month (meu'n'th), *n*, mois, *m* Calendar —, *mois solaire* Lunar —, *mois lunaire* By the —; *au mois* Twelve —s, *un an*, *une année* What is the day of the —? *quel est le quantième du mois?*
month'ly (meu'n'th'-), *adj*, mensuel, de tous les mois, au mois. — newspaper, *revue mensuelle*, *f* — nurse, *garde d'accouchée*, *f*.
month'ly, *adv*, mensuellement, tous les mois, par mois
mon'ument (-'niou-), *n*, monument; (tomb) tombeau, monument, *m*, tombe, *f*
monumen'tal, *adj*, de monument, monumental, de la tombe, du tombeau
monumen'tally, *adv*, en monument.
mood (moude), *n*, humeur, disposition, *f*; (gram, log, mus) mode, *m* To be in the — for, *être d'humeur à*, *être disposé à*, *être en train de*, *ou en veine de*.
mood'iness, *n*, humeur; mauvaise humeur, tristesse, *f*
mood'y, *adj*, de mauvaise humeur, triste, morne, chagrin
moon (moune), *v n*, (about) flâner; muser, musarder.
moon, *n*., lune, *f*. Full —, *pleine lune*. New —, *nouvelle lune* By the light of the —, *au clair*, *ou à la clarté*, *de la lune* Beyond the —, *hors d'atteinte* Once in a blue — ; *tous les trente-six du mois* (V Hugo) To believe the — is made of green cheese, *prendre des vessies pour des lanternes*
moon'-beam (-bîme), *n*, rayon de lune; rayon lunaire, *m*.
moon'-blindness (-blaï'n'd'-), *n*., (vet.) ophtalmie périodique, *f*.
moon'-calf (-kâfe), *n*., monstre, (dolt) imbécile, idiot, *m*, (med) môle, *f*.
moon'-dial, *n*, cadran lunaire, *m*.
mooned (mou'n'de), *adj*, en forme de croissant. — horns; *cornes en forme de croissant*, *f pl*.
moonet' (-'ète), *n*, (astron) satellite, *m*
moon'-eyed (-aïe'-de), *adj*., myope, qui voit peu; aveugle; (vet) lunatique.
moon'ish, *adj*., lunatique.
moon'less, *adj*., sans lune; sans clair de lune.
moon'light (-laïte), *n*., clair de lune, *m*.; (fig.)

eau de vie de contrebande, *f.* By —; *au clair de lune.*

moon'lit (-laite), *adj*, éclairé par la lune.

moon'-seed (-sîde), *n*, (bot) ménisperme, *m*

moon'-shaped (-shép'te), *adj*, en forme de lune, en forme de croissant, (bot) luné.

moon'shine (-shaine), *n*, clair de lune, *m*, (fig) (rubbish) illusion, chimère, sornette, blague, *f.*, vain projet, *m*, (smuggled spirit) eau de vie de contrebande, *f.*

moon'-struck (-streuke), *adj*, lunatique

moon'wort (-weurte), *n*, (bot) lunaire, *f.*

moon'y, *adj.*, de la lune, en forme de lune

Moor (moure), *n*, More, Maure, *m f.*, lande, bruyère, *f*, marais, *m.*

moor, *v.a*, amarrer. *v n*, s'amarrer.

moor'-berry (-bèr'-), *n*, (bot) canneberge, *f*

moor'buzzard, *n*, harpaye, *m*

moor'-cock *ou* **moor'-fowl** (-faoul), *n.*, coq de bruyère, *m.*

moor'-hen, *n*, (ornı) poule d'eau, *f*

moor'ing, *n*, (nav) amarre, *f*, amarrage, *m*

moor'ings, *n pl*, mouillage, *m sing*

moor'ish *ou* **moor'y**, *adj*, marécageux

Moor'ish, *adj*, (of the Moors) des Maures, mauresque, moresque, more, maure

moor'-land, *n*, lande, bruyère, *f*, marais, pays marécageux, *m*

moose (mouce), *n*, (zool) élan d'Amérique, *m*

moot, *v a*, discuter, débattre, soulever.

moot, *adj*, discutable, sujet a contestation — case, — point, *question discutable, question à décider, f.*

moot'ed, *adj*, débattu, soulevé, discuté.

moot'er, *n*, soutenant, *m.*

moot'ing, *n*, conférence, discussion, *f.*, débat, *m*

mop, *n*, balai à laver, écouvillon, (nav) faubert, *m*, (of hair) tignasse, *f.*

mop, *v a*, laver avec un balai, essuyer avec un balai, (nav) fauberter, (a gun, an oven) écouvillonner To — one's face, *s'éponger la figure*

mope, *v n*, se séquestrer, être triste; être mélancolique, languir, s'ennuyer, être hébété

mope, *n*, reclus, *m*, recluse, personne triste, personne qui s'ennuie toujours, personne hébétée, *f*

mop'ing, *adj*, triste, mélancolique

mop'ish (môp'-). *adj*, triste, abattu; qui s'ennuie, hébété

mop'ishly, *adv*, tristement; dans l'abattement.

mop'ishness, *n.*, tristesse; stupidité, *f.*; abattement, ennui, *m.*

mop'pet *ou* **mop'sey**, *n*, poupée; marionnette, (fondling name) pouponne, *f.*

mor'al, *adj.*, moral.

mor'al, *n.*, (mind) morale, (manners) moralité, *f.*

morale', *n*, moral, *m*

mor'alist, *n*, moraliste, *m*

moral'ity, *n*, morale, moralité, *f.*

moraliza'tion (-aizé-), *n*, moralisation, *f.*

mor'alize (-aize), *v a*, (to render moral) rendre moral, corriger les mœurs **de**, moraliser.

mor'alize, *v n.*, moraliser, faire de la morale. To — on, *moraliser* **sur**, *faire de la morale* **sur**

mor'alizer, *n*, personne qui moralise, qui fait de la morale, *f*; moraliseur, *m.*

mor'ally, *adv*, moralement, au moral, dans un sens moral. He was — and physically qualified for war, *il avait les qualités physiques et morales requises pour la guerre* He was far superior — and intellectually to Hume, *au point de vue intellectuel et moral il était bien supérieur à Hume.* To live —, *vivre selon les préceptes de la morale.* This is — certain, *cela est certain à tous égards, cela est moralement certain.*

mor'als (-'alze), *n.pl*, mœurs, *f pl*; moralité, morale, *f.*

morass', *n*, marais, marécage, *m.*

moras'sy, *adj*, marécageux.

Mora'vian, *adj*, morave

Mora'vian, *n*, Morave, Herrnute, *m*

mor'bid, *adj*, maladif, malsain, morbide.

mor'bidly, *adv.*, morbidement

mor'bidness, *n.*, état maladif, état morbide, *m.*

morbose' (-bôce), *adj*, malsain, morbeux.

morbos'ity, *n*, (ant) état maladif, *m.*

morda'cious (-dé-sheusse), *adj*, mordant, caustique, piquant.

morda'ciously, *adv*, d'une manière mordante, piquante, sarcastique, caustique

morda'city (-dass'-), *n*, mordacité, *f.*

mor'dant, *n*, mordant, *m*

more (môre), *adj*, plus, plus **de**, encore; plus nombreux, davantage — money, *plus d'argent* Give me one —, *donnez-m'en encore un* Some —, *encore un peu, encore quelques-uns, davantage* No — of that! *assez de cela! trêve à tout cela!* Give me some —, *donnez m'en encore.* Give me some — apples, *donnez-moi encore des pommes* It is —, *c'est davantage* They are — than we, there are — of them than of us, *ils sont plus nombreux que nous* One —, *encore un, un de plus* — than, *plus* **que**, (followed by a number) *plus* **de**

more (môre), *adv*, plus, davantage, encore A great many —, *beaucoup d'autres encore* To be no —, *être mort, n'être plus* Once —, *encore une fois* Much —, *beaucoup plus, bien plus, bien davantage* Never —, *jamais plus, plus jamais* — and —, *de plus en plus* No —, *pas davantage* No — ! *assez!* The —, *plus, d'autant plus, davantage* So much the —, *d'autant plus, d'autant mieux, à plus forte raison.* The — that, *ou* because, *d'autant plus que* To be — frightened than hurt, *avoir plus de peur que de mal* — haste less speed, *qui trop se hâte, reste en chemin.* The — you speak the less you will learn, *plus vous parlerez, moins vous apprendrez* Nothing — than, *pas plus que.*

moreen' (-rîne), *n*, damas de laine, *m.*

mor'el, *n*, (bot) morille, *f*

morel'lo, *n*, (cherry) griotte, *f.* — tree, shrub, *grrottier*, *m.*

moreo'ver (môi'ô-veur), *adv*, de plus, outre cela, d'ailleurs, en outre

moresque', *adj*, moresque, mauresque

moresque', *n*, (paint.) moresque, mauresque, peinture moresque, *f.*

morganat'ic, *adj*, morganatique, de la main gauche. —marriage; *mariage morganatique*, ou *de la main gauche, m.*

mor'ibund (-beu'n'de), *adj*, moribond.

mo'rion (mô-), *n*, (helmet) morion, *m.*

morn, *n*, matin, *m.*, aurore, *f.*

morn'ing, *n*, matin, *m.*; matinée, *f.* Every —, *tous les matins* All the —, *toute la matinée.* In the —, *le matin, dans la matinée.* In the course of the —, *dans la matinée* From — till night, *depuis le matin jusqu'au soir* Where have you been all this —? *où avez-vous passé la matinée?* The next —, *le lendemain matin* The — before yesterday, *avant-hier matin* The — after to-morrow, *après demain matin* The — before, *la veille au matin* Good —, *bonjour.*

morn'ing, *adj*, du matin, matinier. —gown, *robe de chambre, f* — concert, *matinée musicale, f* — dress; *déshabillé du matin, m.* — gun, *coup de canon de diane, m.* —-star; *étoile du matin, f*

moroc'co (-'cô), *n*, maroquin, *m.*

moroc'co-leath'er (-lèth'eur), *n*, maroquin, *m.*

moroc'co-pa'per (-pé'-), *n*, papier maroquin, *m*

morose' (-rôce), *adj.*, morose.

morose'ly, *adv*, avec humeur

morose'ness *ou* **moros'ity**, *n.*, morosité, humeur morose, *f.*

mor'phia *ou* **mor'phine**, *n*, morphine, *f*
mor'ris-dance, *n*, danse moresque, *f*.
mor'ris-dancer, *n*, danseur (de la moresque), *m*
mor'row (mor'rō), *n*, demain, lendemain, *m*. On the —, *le lendemain* Good- —, *bonjour* To- —, *demain* The day after to- —, *après demain*
morse, *n*, (zool) morse, *m*; vache marine, *f*, cheval marin, *m*
mor'sel, *n*, morceau, *m*; pièce, *f*
mor'tal, *adj*, (deadly) mortel, sujet à la mort, fatal, meurtrier, funeste, (human) des mortels, humain, (of combats) à outrance, à mort. Any — thing, *n'importe quoi, quoi que ce soit*
mor'tal, *n*, mortel, *m*, mortelle, *f*. A mere —, *un simple mortel*
mortal'ity, *n*, mortalité; nature humaine, humanité, mort, *f* Bills of —, *états de mortalité*, *m pl*, *tables de mortalité*, *f pl*.
mor'tally, *adv*, mortellement, à mort
mor'tar, *n*., (tech., artil., mas) mortier, *m*. —-board, *mortier*, *m*
mort'gage (mor-ghèdje), *n*, hypothèque, *f* To pay off a —, *purger une hypothèque*
mort'gage, *v a*., hypothéquer
mortgagee' (-ghèdjī'), *n*, créancier hypothécaire, *m*
mort'gager (-ghèdj'euer), *n*, débiteur sur hypothèque, *m*
mortif'erous (-eur'-), *adj*, mortel, funeste, (med.) mortifère.
mortifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n*, mortification, (med) gangrène, *f*.
mor'tified (-faïde), *adj*., mortifié, affligé, (med) gangrené
mor'tify (-ti-faïe), *v a*, mortifier, (med.) déterminer la gangrène **dans**, faire gangrener
mor'tify, *v.n*., se mortifier; (med) se gangrener
mor'tise (-tice), *n*., mortaise, *f*.
mor'tise, *v.a*., emmortaiser, mortaiser.
mort'main (mort'méne), *n*, mainmorte, *f*.
mor'tuary (mort'iou-a-ri), *n*, (fee) droit mortuaire, *m*.; (dead house) morgue, *f*.
mor'tuary, *adj*, mortuaire — chambre; *chapelle ardente*, *f*
mosa'ic (-zé-), *adj*, en mosaique; (pertaining to Moses) mosaique. — work, *ouvrage en mosaique*, *m*.; *mosaique*, *f*.
mosque, *n*, mosquee, *f*.
mosqui'to (-kī-), *n*., moustique, *m*. — net, *moustiquaire*, *f*.
moss, *v.a*., couvrir de mousse.
moss, *n*, mousse, *f*, (bog) marais, *m*.
moss'-clad *ou* **moss'-grown** (-grône), *adj*., couvert de mousse, moussu.
moss'iness, *n*, état moussu, *m*.
moss'-land, *n*., dépôt tourbeux, *m*.
moss'-rose, *n*, rose mousseuse, *f*.
moss'-trooper (-troup-'), *n*, (Eng. hist.) maraudeur, bandit, *m*
mos'sy, *adj*., moussu, couvert de mousse.
most (môste), *adj*., le plus, la plupart. The — part; *la plus grande partie*, *f*. — men, *la plupart des hommes* —of us, *la plupart d'entre nous*.
most, *adv*, le plus; très, fort, (extremely, highly, greatly) des plus, on ne peut plus, tout ce qu'il y a de plus, principalement. The — modest man in the world; *l'homme du monde le plus modeste*. The animals that man has — admired are . . .; *les animaux que l'homme a le plus admirés sont* . . — vile, *très*, *fort*, *bien*, *excessivement*, *vil* —laudable efforts; *des efforts des plus louables*. A — valuable book, *un livre des plus précieux*, *des plus importants* To an extent which is — remarkable, *à un degré des plus remarquables*. A — marked curtsy; *une révérence des plus distinguées*, *des plus marquées*. — provokingly; *de la manière la plus impatientante* —likely, *très probablement* To make the — of, *tirer tout le parti possible* **de**.
most, *n*, la plupart, *f*, le plus grand nombre, *m*. At —, *au plus*, *tout au plus*. To make the — of; *tirer le meilleur parti* **de**.
mos'tic, *n*, appui-main, *m*
most'ly (môst'-), *adv*, pour la plupart, le plus souvent, la plupart du temps, ordinairement, principalement, presque tous
mote (môte), *n*, atome, (in the eye) fétu, *m*; paille, *f*
motet' (-tète), *n*, (mus) motet, *m*
moth (moth), *n*, (*moths*) papillon de nuit, *m*; phalène, teigne, gerce, *f*, (fig) ver rongeur, *m*. The proverbial —, *le papillon qui veut absolument se brûler les ailes*
moth'-eaten (-ît'-), *adj*, rongé des vers
moth'er (meuth'eur), *n*, mère, (familiar term of address) bonne mère, bonne vieille, bonne femme, *f*., (slimy substance in liquors) lie, moisissure, mère (de vinaigre), *f* Grand- —, *grand'mère* Step- —, *belle-mère* To be a — to, *être une mère* **pour**. — Carey's goose, *pétrel*, *m*.
moth'er, *adj*, mère, maternel, national, (of churches) métropolitain —-country; *mère patrie*, *f*. —-tongue, *langue maternelle*, *propre langue*, *f*.
moth'er, *v.a*., servir de mère **à**; adopter.
moth'er, *v.n*, (of liquors) se moisir.
moth'er'hood (-houde), *n*., maternité, *f*.
moth'er-in-law (-lō), *n*, belle-mère, *f*.
moth'er-land, *n*, mère patrie, *f*.
moth'erless, *adj*, sans mère, orphelin de mere.
moth'erly, *adj*, maternel, de mère; (in look) qui a l'air d'une mère de famille
moth'erly, *adv*, maternellement, en mère
moth'er-of-pearl (-ov'peurle), *n*., nacre de perle, *f*.
moth'er-wa'ter (-wō-teur), *n*, (chem) eau mère, *f*
moth'er-wit, *n*., esprit naturel, *m*.
moth'ery, *adj*, (of liquids) moisi.
moth'-worm (-weurme), *n*, (ent.) teigne des habits, teigne, *f*
moth'wort (moth'weurte), *n*, (bot.) agripaume, *f*
moth'y (moth'i), *adj*., plein de teignes, de gerces
mo'tion (mō-), *v n*., (ant) faire une proposition, faire une motion. To — to; *faire signe à*
mo'tion, *v.a*, (ant) proposer. To — a person to a seat, *monter un siège à quelqu'un*
mo'tion, *n*, mouvement, *m*; motion, *f*., (astron) mouvement, *m*, (proposal) motion, proposition, (med) selle, *f*, (signal) signe, *m*. The laws of —; *les lois du mouvement*, *f.pl*. Perpetual —, *mouvement perpétuel* Diurnal —, *mouvement diurne* To make a —; *faire une motion*, *une proposition* To carry a —, *faire adopter une motion*. To put in —; *mettre en mouvement*, *imprimer le mouvement* **à**
mo'tionless, *adj*, immobile.
mo'tion-rod, *n*., (mec) bielle de parallélogramme, *f*.
mo'tive (mō-), *adj*., moteur, qui fait agir. — power, — force; *force motrice*, *f*; *moteur*, *m*.
mo'tive, *n*, motif, mobile, *m* To allege, to state a — for, the — of; *motiver*; *exposer le motif* **de**.
mot'ley (-'lè), *adj*, bigarré, mêlé, varié, mélangé
mo'tor (mō-teur), *n*, moteur, *m*; force motrice, *f*.; mobile, *m* — car, *automobile*, *m*. — cycling; *automobilisme*, *m* — cycler, *automobiliste*, *m*.
mo'tory (mō-), *adj*, (ant) moteur, (anat.) moteur. — muscles, *muscles moteurs*, *m.pl*.
mot'tle (mot't'l), *v.a*., madrer, moirer; (soap) marbrer.

mot'tled (mot't'l'de), *adj*, pommelé, saumoné, tacheté; (of wood) madré, moiré; (of soap) marbré.

mot'to (-'tô), *n*, (*motioes*) devise, *f*.

mould, mould'er, moult, *etc* *V* **mold, molder, molt,** *etc*

mound (maou'n'de), *n*., levée, digue, *f*., (natural elevation) butte, *f*, terrace, exhaussement; (fort) rempart, (arch) remblai, *m*

mound, *v.a*, fortifier par un rempart, faire une digue à

mount (maou'n'te), *n*, mont, monticule, tertre, *m*., colline, montagne, *f*; (of horses, etc) monture, *f*.

mount, *v a*., monter; monter **sur**. To — the throne, *monter sur le trône* To — a broom, *aller à cheval sur un manche à balai*. To — a play; (thea) *monter une pièce*. To — guard, (mil) *monter la garde*. To — a drawing, *monter un dessin*

mount, *v.n*., monter, s'élever, (one's horse) monter à cheval, enfourcher son cheval

mount'ain, *n*, montagne, *f*; (fig) monceau, *m* Waves — high, *des vagues hautes comme des montagnes*. To make —s of mole hills, *faire d'un œuf un bœuf, faire d'une mouche un éléphant* The Old Man of the M—, *le Vieux de la Montagne* (14th Century). — dew, *whisky* (*d'Ecosse*), *m*.

mount'ain, *adj*, de la montagne, des montagnes, agreste, (of scenery) montagneux; vaste, énorme; montagnard.

mountaineer' (-tén'îre), *n*, montagnard, *m*.

mount'ain-girl (-gheurle) *ou* **mount'ain-maid** (-mède), *n*, jeune montagnarde, *f*.

moun'tainous, *adj*., montagneux, de montagnes, montueux, (fig) énorme.

mount'ain-stream (-strîme), *n*, ravin, torrent, *m*.

moun'tebank (maou'n'tè-), *n*., charlatan, saltimbanque, *m*.

mount'ed, *adj*., monté, à cheval; portant, armé **de**; (*pl*) pourvus de chevaux — on, à *cheval* **sur** — police, *gendarmerie à cheval*, *f*

mount'er, *n*., (tech) monteur, *m*, monteuse, *f*.

mount'ing, *n*, (ascent) montée, *f*; (tech) montage, *m*; (thing mounted) monture, *f*; (equipment) équipement, *m*

mount'ingly, *adv*., en montant

mourn (môrne), *v a*, pleurer, déplorer

mourn, *v.n*, pleurer, se lamenter, porter le deuil **de** To — for, *pleurer, se lamenter* **sur**

mourn'er, *n*, (hired) pleureur, *m*, pleureuse, *f*.; (in funerals) personne qui suit le convoi Chief —, *personne qui mène*, ou *conduit, le deuil*, *f*. To be a —, one of the —s; *suivre le deuil, être du convoi*. To be chief —, *mener*, ou *conduire, le deuil*.

mourn'ful (-foule), *adj*., triste, lugubre, fatal, lamentable, déplorable —-*widow*; (bot) *veuve, fleur de veuve*, *f*.

mourn'fully, *adv*, d'un air lugubre, d'une manière lugubre; tristement, lamentablement, déplorablement

mourn'fulness, *n*, deuil, *m*.; affliction, tristesse, douleur, *f*

mourn'ing, *n*, deuil, *m*., affliction, lamentation, *f*. Deep —, *grand deuil* To be in — for; *être en deuil* **de**, *porter le deuil* **de** To go into — for, *prendre le deuil, se mettre en deuil* **pour**, ou *porter le deuil* **de** (V. Hugo) To wear —, *être en deuil* To go out of —; *quitter le deuil* Court —, *deuil de cour*, *m*. — garments, *vêtements de deuil*, *m pl*

mourn'ing, *adj*., affligé; triste; de deuil.

mourn'ingly, *adv*., d'une manière lugubre, tristement, lugubrement.

mouse (maouce), *n*., souris, *f*.; (nav.) bouton, *m*., pomme, *f*. Field-—; *mulot*, *m*. —-colored, *couleur poil de souris* (invariable). A man or a —, *quelque chose ou rien*.

mouse (maouze), *v n*, prendre des souris.

mouse (maouze), *v a*., (nav) aiguilleter.

mouse'-hole (-hôle), *n*, trou de souris, *m*.

mous'er (maouz'eur), *n*, preneur de souris, *m*.

mouse'-trap (-trape), *n*., souricière, *f*

moustache', *n*, moustache, *f*; (fig.) vétéran, *m*

mouth (maouth), *n*, bouche; (of things) ouverture, entrée, *f*, orifice, (of a bottle) trou, goulot, *m*; (of a pistol) gueule, (of ravenous beasts) gueule, (of rivers, instruments) embouchure, (of cannon) gueule, bouche, (wry face) grimace, (of a cave or harbor) entrée, *f*. To make any one's — water, *faire venir l'eau à la bouche à quelqu'un*. By the — of, (fig) *par l'organe* **de**. With open —; *la bouche béante*. To be in everybody's —, *être dans toutes les bouches* To shut any one's —; *fermer la bouche à quelqu'un*. To live from hand to —, *vivre au jour le jour* To be down in the —, *être découragé, découragé*, (fam) *avoir la mine allongée, être tout penaud*. To make —s, *faire des grimaces*

mouth (maouth), *v a*., crier, déclamer, insulter, (to take in the mouth) avaler, dévorer, gober; saisir avec la bouche; mettre dans la bouche.

mouth (maouth), *v n*., crier, brailler, déclamer, pérorer, vociférer

mouthed' (maouth'de), *adj*, qui a une bouche, qui a la bouche, a la bouche. Foul-—, *mal embouché* Hard-—; (man) *qui a la bouche dure, qui n'a point de bouche* Hundred —, *aux cent bouches*. Mealy-—, *doucereux* Wide-—, *qui a la bouche large*.

mouth'er (maouth'eur), *n*., braillard, criailleur; péroreur, *m*.

mouth'-friend (-frè'n'de), *n*., faux ami, *m*

mouth'ful (-foule), *n*., bouchée, *f*. At a —, *d'une seule bouchée*.

mouth'-honor (-o'n'or), *n*., égards feints, *m. pl*, déférence feinte, eau bénite de cour, *f*.

mouth'ing (maouth'-), *n*, criaillerie, déclamation, *f*.

mouth'less (maouth-), *adj*, sans bouche.

mouth'-piece (-pîce), *n*, embouchure, *f*.; bocal, (pers) organe, orateur, interprète, *m*.

mov'able (mouv'a-b'l), *adj*, mobile; meuble, mobilier — goods, *biens meubles, effets mobiliers, m pl*. — feast, *fête mobile*, *f*

mov'ableness, *n*, mobilité, *f*.

mov'ables (mouv'a-b'lze), *n*, biens meubles; effets mobiliers, meubles, *m pl*

mov'ably, *adv*, d'une manière mobile

move (mouve), *v a*, (to shake, stir) remuer; (to give motion to) mouvoir, faire mouvoir, mettre en mouvement, faire marcher, faire aller; (to take, carry away) transporter, porter; (to excite, induce) exciter à, pousser à, porter à, engager à; (to inspire) inspirer, (to affect) toucher, émouvoir; (to produce) produire, faire naître, soulever, (to propose) faire la motion de, proposer, demander, (at chess) jouer. To — to pity; *toucher, émouvoir*. To — to laughter; *exciter la risée* **de** To be —d by, *se laisser émouvoir, toucher* **par** To — away, *éloigner, enlever, ôter*. To — back; *remettre à sa place, rapporter*. To — backward; *reculer*. To — down; *baisser, descendre* To — forward, *avancer* To — off: *ôter, enlever*; (off the pavement, etc) *faire quitter* **à**. To — out; *sortir* To — round; *tourner*. To — up; *monter, hausser*. To — heaven and earth; *remuer ciel et terre*.

move, *v n*., bouger, se remuer, se mouvoir; (to go, advance) se mettre en mouvement, aller, partir, marcher, s'avancer, se transporter; (of an army) s'ébranler; (to stir) s'agiter, se remuer, bouger, (to change residence) déménager; (to

turn) tourner, (to propose) faire une motion, proposer, demander, (at chess) jouer. To — in the highest circles; *fréquenter le grand monde* To — on, *passer son chemin, avancer, s'avancer.* To — about, *se donner du mouvement, se remuer, se trémousser; aller et venir, aller çà et là* To — aside, *s'écarter.* To — away; *s'éloigner, s'en aller* To — back; *reculer, se reculer* To — down, *descendre.* To — forward, to — on, *avancer, s'avancer, marcher, circuler;* (of coaches, etc) *s'ébranler.* To — off; *s'éloigner, décamper, s'en aller, filer* To — out; *sortir, déloger,* (of furniture) *déménager.* To — round, *se retourner, se tourner, tourner* To — up, *monter, avancer* To — in, *emménager, entrer, rentrer* The troops began to —, *les troupes se mirent en marche.* — on, please! *circulez, Messieurs!*

move, *n*, mouvement, coup, trait, (at chess) trait, coup, *m*; (progress) marche, *f* The —s of the pieces, (at chess) *la marche des pièces, f* To be up to a — or two, to know a — or two, *en savoir long* To be on the —; *se remuer, s'agiter.* To make a —, *se préparer à partir, s'en aller, faire un pas en avant* To have the —, to play the first —; *jouer le premier, avoir le trait* Masterly —; *coup de maître, coup de partie* Lucky —; *coup de bonheur* To recall a —; *reprendre.* Whose — is it? *à qui est-ce à jouer?* It is my —, *c'est à moi à jouer* What is to be the next —? *que va-t-on faire maintenant? quel nouveau parti va-t-on prendre?*

move'ment (mouv'-), *n.*, mouvement, *m*, agitation, *f.*

mov'er (mouv'-), *n*, moteur, mobile, *m*, force motrice, *f.*; (proposer) auteur d'une motion, d'une proposition, *m.* First, *ou* prime, —, *principe moteur, m*, *force motrice, f*, (fig) *premier mobile, m.*

mov'ing (mouv'-), *adj*, (having motion) mouvant, mobile, (giving motion) moteur, (affecting) touchant, émouvant, attendrissant, persuasif, pathétique, qui émeut — power, *force motrice, f., moteur, m*

mov'ing, *n*. mouvement, *m*, impulsion, *f*; (of furniture) déménagement, (change from place) déplacement, *m*

mov'ingly, *adv*, d'une manière touchante, attendrissante; pathétiquement

mow (maou), *n*, (a stack) monceau, tas de foin, de gerbes, *m.*, moue, grimace, *f*

mow (mô), *v a* and *n.*, faucher; (to heap up) mettre en tas, en meule; (fig) moissonner, (ant) grimacer. To — down, *faucher, moissonner, abattre, faire tomber.*

mow'er, *n.*, faucheur, *m*, (engine) faucheuse, *f.*; (for grass) tondeuse, *f*

mow'ing, *n*, (operation) fauchage, *m*, (produce) fauche, *f* — time; *fauchaison, f.*

mox'a, *n.*, moxa, *m*

Mr. (ab. of Mister), Monsieur, M (**Mons** *is vulgar*); (before certain titles) Monsieur le président, Monsieur le général.

Mrs. (ab. of Mistress), Madame; Mme.

much (meutshe), *adv.*, beaucoup **de**, beaucoup, bien, fort, très, (nearly) à peu près. — about the same, *à peu près égal; passablement, doucement, comme ça* — of a muchness, *à peu près la même chose* Thus —; *autant* This —, *cela, ceci* Nothing —; *pas grand chose* Pretty —, *à peu près.* Read —; *lises beaucoup* — more; *bien plus.* So —; *tant; tant* **de** So — so that, *si bien que, à tel point que* So — as; *tant que, autant que; assez* **pour.** In so — as; *d'autant plus que.* So — the more . . . that, *d'autant plus . . . que.* Too —; *trop, de trop, trop* **de.** As —; *autant* **de.** How —? *combien? combien* **de?** As — as; *autant que; jusqu'à.* To make — of; *faire grand cas* **de**, *tirer grand parti* **de**, *faire valoir, estimer beaucoup.* So — for; *voilà* **pour.** Rebecca's —-talked-of dinners; *les dîners si célèbres de Rébecca, m pl* My work is too — for me; *ma besogne est au-dessus de mes forces* You are not — the wiser for it, *vous n'en êtes pas plus avancé, vous n'en savez pas plus long.* — ado about nothing, *plus de bruit que de besogne, beaucoup de bruit pour rien.* So — the better; *tant mieux.* — coin, much care; (prov.) *qui terre a, guerre a.* —-loved; *fort aimé.*

mu'cilage (miou-oil'ède), *n.*, mucilage, *m.*

mucilag'inous, *adj*, mucilagineux.

muck (meuke), *n*, fumier, *m*, fiente, *f.*; objet méprisable, *m.*

muck, *v.a*, fumer, (to dirty) salir.

muck'hill, *n*, tas de fumier, *m.*

muck'iness, *n*, saleté, ordure, *f*

muck'worm (-weurme), *n*, ver de fumier; (miser) ladre, *m.*

muck'y, *adj*, sale, malpropre.

mu'cous (miou-), *adj*, (anat.) muqueux, visqueux.

mu'culent (miou-kiou-), *adj.*, visqueux.

mu'cus (miou-), *n.*, mucosité, *f*, (physiol, pathol) mucus, *m.*

mud (meude), *n*, boue, bourbe, vase, fange, *f.* —-cart, *tombereau, m.* —-guard, *garde-crotte, m.* —-lark, *égoutier, ravageur, m* To stick in the —, *s'embourber* —-building; *bousillage, m* —-wall; *mur de terre, mur de bousillage, torchis, m*

mud, *v a.*, embourber, salir, couvrir de boue, crotter, (a liquid) troubler.

mud'dily, *adv*, salement; d'un air sombre.

mud'diness, *n*, état boueux, état bourbeux, état trouble, *m*

mud'dle (meud'd'l), *v a*, hébéter, troubler, étourdir He has —d the whole affair, *il a gâté toute l'affaire* He has —d away all his money; *il a gaspillé tout son argent.*

mud'dle, *v n*, barboter, patauger, se salir; faire du gâchis

mud'dle, *n.*, confusion, *f*, désordre, gâchis, brouillamini, *m* All in a —, *tout brouillé*

mud'dled (meud'd'l'de), *adj*, trouble, troublé; hébété, lourd, confus, (of liquor) gris

mud'dy, *adj*, boueux, bourbeux, fangeux, limoneux, vaseux; crotté, couvert de boue, (stupid) lourd, borné, hébété, (dark) couleur de boue; (of precious stones) nuageux; (of wine) trouble.

mud'dy, *v.a.*, troubler, salir, crotter.

mud'dy-head'ed (-hèd'ède), *adj.*, lourd, borné, bouché, sot, hébété.

mud'-fish, *n.*, (ich.) limande, *f.*

mud'-lighter, *n.*, marie-salope, *f.*

mud'wort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot) limoselle, *f.*

muff (meufe), *n*, manchon, (pers) cornichon, serin, *m*, huître, *f*

muf'fin (meuf'-), *n.*, (espèce de) galette, *f.*

muf'fle (meuf'f'l), *v a*, emmitouffler, envelopper; affubler; (a bell) assourdir, (a drum) voiler, (the eyes) bander, (fig.) couvrir, cacher, étouffer. To — up; *affubler, envelopper*

muf'fle, *n*, (chem) moufle, *m.* (*f.* according to some); (mec) moufle, *f.* (*m.* according to some)

muf'fler, *n.*, cache-nez, *m.*

muf'ti (meuf'-), *n*, (Mahommedan) mufti, muphti, (milit., nav.) habit bourgeois, *m.*

mug (meughe), *n.*, gobelet, *m.*, timbale; (mouth) gueule, *f.*

mug'gy (meug'ghi), *adj.*, couvert, humide, lourd, mou.

mug'house (-haouce), *n.*, cabaret borgne, *m.*

mug'wort (meug'weurte), *n.*, (bot.) armoise, *f*

mulat'to (miou-lat'tô), *n.*, mulâtre, *m.f.*, mulâtresse, *f.*

mul'berry (meul'bèr'-), *n.*, mûre, *f.*; (tree) mûrier, *m*

mulct (meulk'te), *n.*, amende, *f.*

mulct, *v.a.*, mettre à l'amende; frapper d'une amende; imposer une amende à, (fig) priver de
mule (mioule), *n.*, mulet, *m*, mule, *f*, (orni) mulet, *m.*, (for spinning) mule-jenny, *f.*, mettre à filer en fin, *m* As stubborn as a —, *têtu comme un âne.*
mule'-driver (-draiv'-) *ou* **mul'eteer** (mioulèt'**ire**), *n.*, muletier.
mul'eteer, *n* *V.* **mule-driver.**
mule'wort (-weurte), *n*, herbe aux mulets, *f*
mul'ish (mioul'-), *adj.*, de mulet, de mule, (fig.) entêté, têtu, obstiné
mull, *n.*, four, *m.*, boulette, *f* To make a — of; *gâcher.*
mull (meul), *v a*, faire chauffer et épicer, (fig) gâcher, faire un gâchis de
mulled (meul'de), *adj*, (of wine) chaud et épicé
mul'len (meul'lne) *ou* **mul'lein** (meu'lne), *n.*, (bot) molène, *f*, bouillon-blanc, *m.*
mul'ler (meul'-), *n*, molette (à broyer), *f.*
mul'let (meul'-), *n*, (ich) mulet, surmulet, *m* Gray —; *mulet, muge, m.* Red —, *rouget, m.*
mul'ligrubs (meul'li-greubze), *n pl*, colique, *f*; tranchées, *f pl*
mul'lion (meul'leune), *n*, (arch) meneau, *m.*
mul'lioned, *adj*, en meneaux.
multan'gular (meult'a'gn'ghiou-), *adj.*, (geom) polygonal.
mul'ti-colored, *adj*, multicolore.
multifa'rious (meul-ti-fé-), *adj*, varié, divers, différent, multiplié.
multifa'riously, *adv.*, diversement, avec une grande diversité.
multifa'riousness, *n*, diversité; multiplicité, variété, *f.*
multiflo'rous (meul-ti-flô-), *adj.*, (bot) multiflore.
mul'tifold (-fôlde), *adj*, (ant.) nombreux, varié.
mul'tiform *ou* **multiform'ous** (meul-), *adj*, (anat) varié, multiforme
multiform'ity, *n*, diversité de formes, *f.*
multilat'eral (meul-), *adj*, (geom) à plusieurs côtés; polygonal
mul'tiple (meul'ti-p'l), *adj* and *n*, multiple, *m.*
mul'tipliable (meul-ti-plai-a-b'l), *adj*, multipliable.
multiplicand' (meul'-), *n*, multiplicande, *m.*
mul'tiplicate (meul-), *adj*, multiplié
multiplica'tion (meul-ti-pli-ké-), *n*, multiplication, *f.*
mul'tiplicator (meul-ti-pli-ké-), *n.*, multiplicateur, *m.*
multipli'city (meul-), *n*, multiplicité, *f.*
mul'tiplied (meul-ti-plaide), *adj*, multiplié, réitéré, nombreux.
mul'tiplier (meul-ti-plai'-), *n*, (arith.) multiplicateur, *m.*
mul'tiply (meul-ti-plaie), *v.a*, multiplier.
mul'tiply, *v n*, multiplier, se multiplier.
mul'tiplying, *adj*, multipliant. —**-glass**; *multipliant; verre multipliant, m.*
mul'titude (meul-ti-tioude), *n*, multitude, *f.*
multitu'dinous (meul-ti-tiou-), *adj*, très-nombreux, diversifié, en grand nombre, vaste, immense.
mul'tivalve, *n*, (conch) multivalve, *f.*
mum (meume), *adj*, silencieux, muet. To be —, *avoir la bouche close, la bouche cousue*
mum! *int*, bouche close! chut! motus!
mum'ble (meu'm'b'l), *v n*, marmotter, mâchonner
mum'bler, *n*, grogneur; marmotteur, *m.*; grogneuse, marmotteuse, *f.*
mum'blingly, *adv*, en marmottant; en mâchonnant
mumm (meume), *v.n.*, se masquer.
mum'mer, *n.*, masque, *m.*
mum'mery, *n*, mascarade, momerie, *f.*; momon, *m*
mummifica'tion (-mi-fi-ké-), *n.*, momification, *f.*
mum'miform, *adj.*, en forme de momie
mum'mify (meum'mi-faie), *v a*, momifier.
mum'ming, *n*, mascarade, *f*
mum'my, *n.*, momie, *f.* To beat to a —; *rouer de coups.*
mump (meu'm'pe), *v a* and *n.*, marmotter; (to chatter) jacasser, jaboter, (to cheat) attraper, duper, (to nibble) grignoter, mâchonner, (to beg) mendier, gueuser, (to be sulky) bouder, se refrogner
mump'er, *n*, gueux, *m*, gueuse, *f*
mump'ing, *n*, ruse de gueux, grimace, *f.*
mump'ish, *adj*, de mauvaise humeur, rechigné, chagrin, maussade.
mumps (meu'm'pse), *n pl*, (med) oreillons, *m pl*, (old lang) mauvaise humeur, *f*
munch (meu'n'she), *v a* and *n.*, mâcher, manger à grosses bouchées
mun'dane (meu'n'-), *adj*, mondain, du monde.
mundan'ity (meu'n'-), *n.* (ant), mondanité, *f.*
mun'dify (meu'n'di-faie), *v a*, (ant.) (med) mondifier, nettoyer, déterger
mun'grel, *n* and *adj* *V* **mongrel.**
munic'ipal (miou-), *adj*, municipal. — **law**; *droit municipal*, ou *civil*, *m*
municipal'ity, *n*, municipalité, *f.*
munif'icence (miou-), *n*, munificence, *f.*
munif'icent, *adj*, libéral, généreux.
munif'icently, *adv*, libéralement, avec munificence.
mu'niment (miou-), *n*, fortification, place forte, *f.*; fort, *m*; défense, (jur) charte, *f*, document, titre, *m* —-room, *archives, f pl.*
muni'tion (miou-), *n.*, munition, fortification, *f*
muni'tion-ship, *n.*, (nav.) transport, vaisseau de transport, *m*
mu'ral, *adj*, mural, de mur
mur'der (meur-), *n.*, meurtre, assassinat, homicide, (fig) meurtre, grand dommage, *m.* —! *à l'assassin!* Willful —, *homicide volontaire, m* The — is out, *la mêche est éventée.* — will out! *la vérité se sait toujours* To cry out —; *crier à l'assassin.*
mur'der, *v a*, assassiner, tuer, (to do badly) massacrer, estropier, (a language) écorcher To — a name, *estropier un nom.* To — the King's English, *donner un soufflet à Vaugelas.*
mur'derer, *n*, meurtrier, assassin, *m.*
mur'deress, *n.*, femme homicide, (l.u.) meurtrière, *f*
mur'dering, *adj*, assassin, meurtrier.
mur'derous, *adj*, homicide, meurtrier, assassin, sanguinaire.
mur'derously, *adv*, par le meurtre, par l'assassinat, en assassin.
mu'rex (miou-rèkse), *n.*, (zoöl.) murex, *m.*
muriat'ic, *adj*, muriatique.
mu'rine (miou-raine), *adj.*, (zool) de souris, des souris
murk'iness (meurk'-), *n.*, obscurité, *f.*; ténèbres, *f pl*
murk'y, *adj.*, sombre, obscur, ténébreux, noir.
mur'mur (meur-meur), *n*, murmure, *m.*
mur'mur, *v n*, murmurer.
mur'murer, *n*, murmurateur (l.u.), *m.*, personne qui murmure, *f.*
mur'muring, *adj*, murmurant, murmurateur.
mur'muring, *n.*, murmure, *m.*; **murmures**, *pl.*
mur'muringly, *adv*, en murmurant.
mur'rain (meur-rène), *n*, épizootie, *f.*
murre (meurre), *n.*, (orni) pingouin, *m.*
mus'cadel, mus'cadine, *ou* **mus'catel** (meus-), *n.*, muscat, vin muscat, raisin muscat; (pear) muscat royal, muscat vert, *m.*

mus'cadel *ou* **mus'catel** (meus-), *adj*, muscat

mus'cat (meus-), *n*, vin muscat, raisin muscat, *m*

mus'cle (meus'g'l), *n*, (anat) muscle, *m*

mus'cular *ou* **mus'culous** (meus-kiou-), *adj.*, musculaire, musculeux

muscular'ity, *n*, constitution musculaire, *f*

mus'cularly, *adv*, par l'action musculaire, vigoureusement.

mus'culous *adj.* *V.* **muscular**

muse (miouze), *n.*, muse, rêverie, méditation, *f.* In a —, *rêveur, pensif*

muse (miouze), *v.n*, méditer, rêver, être distrait, rêveur, pensif To — on, *rêver à, songer à, méditer* **sur**, *réfléchir à*, **sur**

muse, *v a.*, penser à, réfléchir à, méditer.

muse'ful (-foule), *adj*, taciturne, rêveur, pensif.

muse'fully, *adv.*, pensivement, d'une manière rêveuse.

mus'er, *n*, rêveur, penseur; distrait, *m*

muse'um (miou-zi-), *n.*, musée, muséum, *m*

mush'room (meush'ioume), *n*, champignon, (upstart) parvenu, *m*

mush'room-bed (-bède), *n.*, couche de champignons, champignonnière, *f.*

mush'room-house (-haouce), *n.*, serre à champignons, *f.*

mu'sic (miou-zic), *n*, musique, harmonie, *f* Rough —; *charivari, m.* To set to —, *mettre en musique.* To face the —, (pop.) *affronter les opposants; affronter ses adversaires, défendre sa position.*

mu'sical (miou-zi-), *adj*, musical, harmonieux, mélodieux. — instrument, *instrument de musique, m* — -box, *boîte à musique, f.*

mu'sically, *adv.*, en musique, musicalement, harmonieusement, avec harmonie

mu'sicalness, *n*, harmonie; mélodie, *f.*, caractère musical, *m*

mu'sic-book (-bouke), *n*, cahier de musique, *m.*

mu'sic-composer, *n*, compositeur de musique, *m*

mu'sic-copyist, *n*, noteur, (l u) copiste de musique, *m.*

mu'sic-desk, *n*, pupitre à musique, *m*

mu'sic-hall, *n*, salle de concert, salle de variétés, *f.*

musi'cian (miou-zish'-), *n*, musicien, *m*, musicienne, *f.* —s, *pl.*, musiciens, *m.pl.*; musique, *f sing*

music-mad, *adj*, mélomane.

mu'sic-pen, *n*, griffe (à graver la musique), *f*

mu'sic-publisher (-peub'-), *n.*, éditeur de musique, *m.*

mu'sic-room (-roume), *n*, salle de musique, de concert, *f.*

mu'sic-seller, *n*, marchand de musique, *m*

mu'sic-stand, *n*, pupitre à musique, lutrin, *m.*

mu'sic-stool (-stoul), *n*, tabouret de piano, *m*

mu'sing (miouz'-), *n*, méditation, contemplation; rêverie, *f.*

musk (meuske), *n.*, musc. — deer; (mam.) *chevrotain, porte-musc, musc, m.*

musk, *v a*, musquer.

musk'-cat, *n*, (zoöl.) rat musqué, ondatra, *m.*

mus'ket (meus'kète), *n.*, mousquet, fusil, fusil de munition, *m.*

mus'ket-ball, *n.*, balle de fusil, *ou* de mousquet, *f*

musketeer' (-'ire), *n.*, mousquetaire; fusilier, *m*

musketoon' (-'oune), *n.*, mousqueton, *m*

mus'ketry, *n.*, mousqueterie, *f.*; fusils, *m.pl.* Discharge of —; *fusillade, f.* School of —, *école de tir, f.*

mus'ket-proof, *adj.*, à l'épreuve des balles.

musk'iness (meusk'-), *n.*, odeur de musc, *f.*

musk'-melon (meusk'mèl'-), *n.*, melon muscat, *m.*

musk'-pear (-père), *n*, poire musquée, *f.*

musk'-rose (-rôze), *n*, rose musquée, *f.*

musk'-seed (-sîde), *n.*, (bot) graine d'ambrette, *f.*

musk'y (meusk'-), *adj*, musqué, de musc.

mus'lin (meuz'-), *adv.*, de mousseline.

mus'lin, *n*, mousseline, *f.*

mus'lin-manufacturer, *n.*, mousselinier, brodeur en mousseline, *m.*

mus'lin-printer, *n.*, imprimeur de mousseline, *m*

mus'rol (meuz'rôle), *n.*, (of a bridle) muserolle, *f.*

mus'sel (meus's'l), *n.*, moule, *f.*

Mus'sulman (meus'seul'-), *n.*, musulman, *m.*, musulmane, *f.*

Mus'sulman, *adj*, en musulman; musulman.

must (meuste), *v n*, falloir, devoir I —, *il le faut* It — be so, *il le faut, il le faut absolument*, (must be the case) *cela doit être ainsi* I — dine, *il me faut dîner; il faut que je dîne* I — do it, *il faut que je le fasse* You — return to Paris, *il faut que vous retourniez à Paris* Had all his men fought with a like ardor, our army — infallibly have been repulsed; *si tous ses soldats avaient combattu avec la même ardeur, notre armée était* (ou *aurait été*) *infailliblement repoussée* The peasants — have been supplied with, *les paysans ont dû se procurer* These causes — have arisen; *ces causes ont dû naître* What — it be? *qu'est-ce que cela doit être?* Something — be done, *il faut* (*il faillait*) *faire quelque chose* He — have lost his way; *il se sera égaré, il faut qu'il se soit égaré* You — know, *vous saurez, vous devez savoir, il faut que vous sachiez* You — have known, *vous avez dû savoir.* It — be done; *il faut le faire absolument*

must (meuste), *v a* and *n*, moisir, se moisir.

must (meuste), *n*, moût, *m*

mustache' (meus'tâshe) *ou* (ant) **musta'chio** (-tâ-shiô), *n.*, moustache, *f.*

musta'chioed (-ôde), *adj*, qui porte des moustaches, à moustaches.

mus'tard (meus-tarde), *n.*, (bot.) moutarde, *f.*, sénevé, *m.*

mus'tard-pot (-pote), *n.*, moutardier, *m.*

mus'tard-seed (-sîde), *n*, graine de moutarde, *f.*

mus'tee (meus-tî), *n*, métis, *m*, métisse, *f.*

mus'teline (meus-tî-laine), *adj.*, (zoöl.) de belette.

mus'ter (meus-), *n.*, appel, *m.*; réunion; revue, *f*; rassemblement, *m*; foule, troupe, bande, *f.*, contrôles, *m pl* To pass —; *passer à la revue, être admis, être toléré, passer à l'inspection*, (fig.) *passer.* To call over the — roll; *faire l'appel.*

mus'ter, *v.a.* and *n.*, faire l'appel de; réunir; rassembler, se procurer, s'assembler, se réunir; (milit) faire l'appel, répondre à l'appel. How many do we —? *combien sommes-nous?* We could only — a few shillings between us, *nous n'avions entre nous tous que quelques schellings tout comptés.* To — up courage, *prendre son courage à deux mains.*

mus'ter-book (-bouke), *n*, rôle; contrôle; (nav.) rôle d'équipage, *m.*, (milit) matricule, *f*, registre matricule d'un régiment, *m.*

mus'ter-mas'ter (meus-teur-mâs-teur), *n.*, (milit.) adjudant; sergent-major, *m.*

must'ily (meus-), *adv.*, avec un goût moisi; avec un goût de renfermé.

must'iness (meus'ti-), *n.*, moisi; (closeness) relent, renfermé, *m.*

must'y, *adj*, moisi; (close) qui sent le relent, qui sent le renfermé.

mutabil'ity (miou-) *ou* **mu'tableness** (miou-

ta-b'l-), *n.*, mutabilité; instabilité, inconstance, *f.*

mu'table (miou-ta-b'l), *adj*, changeant, inconstant, peu stable

muta'tion (miou-té-), *n*, mutation, *f*, changement, *m.*

mute (mioute), *adj.*, muet, silencieux.

mute, *n.*, muet, *m*, muette, *f.*, (mus) sourdine (de violon), (gram.) lettre muette, (at a funeral) pleureur, *m*; (ant.) (of birds) fiente, *f*

mute, *v.n.*, fienter

mute'ly, *adv.*, en muet, silencieusement, en silence

mute'ness, *n.*, mutisme, silence, *m*

mu'tilate (miou-), *v a*, mutiler, tronquer.

mu'tilate *ou* **mu'tilated**, *adj*, mutilé, (bot) incomplet.

mutila'tion (miou-ta-lé-), *n*, mutilation, *f*

mu'tilator (-ta-lé-teur), *n*, mutilateur, *m*, mutilatrice, *f.*

mutineer' (miou-ti-nîre), *n.*, mutin, rebelle, révolté, *m*

mu'tinous (miou-), *adj.*, mutin, séditieux, mutiné (of soldiers, sailors).

mu'tinously, *adv*, en mutin (in the army, navy) séditieusement

mu'tinousness, *n*, mutinerie, *m*

mu'tiny, *n*, mutinerie, sédition, révolte, *f.* Indian —, *la révolte de l'Inde*

mu'tiny, *v.n.*, se mutiner; s'insurger; se révolter

mut'ter, *v a n*, marmotter, marmonner; gronder, grommeler, murmurer

mut'terer, *n*, murmurateur, *m*, marmotteur; mécontent, *m*

mut'tering, *adj.*, murmurant, marmotteur. *n*, murmure, *f.*, marmottement, marmottage, *m*

mut'teringly, *adv.*, en marmottant, en murmurant.

mut'ton (meut't'n), *n.*, mouton, *m* Leg of —; *gigot*, *m.*

mut'ton-chop (-tshope), *n.*, côtelette de mouton, *f.*

mu'tual (miout'iou-), *adj.*, mutuel, réciproque, commun. On — terms; *au pair.*

mutual'ity, *n*, réciprocité, *f.*

mu'tually, *adv*, mutuellement, réciproquement

mu'tule (miout-ioule), *n*, (arch) mutule, *f.*

muz'zle (meuz'z'l), *n*, (of animals) museau, *m.*; (of cannon) bouche, *f*, (of rifles, pistols) bout, *m.*, bouche, *f*; (of bellows) canon, bec, tuyau, *m.*; (fastening for the mouth) muselière, *f.* — loader, *arme à feu*, *f.*, ou *fusil*, *m*, *se chargeant par la bouche*

muz'zle, *v a*, museler.

my (mai), *pron*, mon, *m.*, ma, *f*; mes, *pl m f*

myog'raphy (mai-og'-), *n*, myographie, *f.*

myolo'gical (mai-ol-o-dj'-), *adj*, myologique

myol'ogy (mai-ol-o-dji), *n*, myologie, *f.*

my'opy (mai-o-pi), *n*, myopie, *f.*

myoso'tis (mai-ô-sô-), *n.*, (bot) myosotis, *m.*

myr'iad, *n*, myriade, *f*

myr'iameter (-mî-teur), *n*, myriamètre, *m*

myr'midon (meur-mi-), *n*, myrmidon, *m.*

myrrh (meur), *n*, myrrhe, *f*

myr'tiform (meur-), *adj.*, (anat) myrtiforme.

myr'tle (meur't'l), *n*, (bot) myrte, *m*

myr'tle-berry (-bèr'-), *n.*, baie de myrte,

my'self (mai-sèlfe), *pron*, moi-même, moi.

mys'tagogue (-goghe), *n*, mystagogue, *m.*

myste'rious (mis-tî-), *adj*, mystérieux.

myste'riously, *adv.*, mystérieusement.

myste'riousness, *n*, mystère, *m.*, nature mystérieuse, *f.*; caractère mystérieux, *m.*

mys'tery (-teuri), *n.*, mystère, secret, *m.*

mys'tic, *n.*, mystique, *m*

mys'tic *ou* **mys'tical**, *adj.*, mystique, emblématique.

mys'tically, *adv.*, mystiquement.

mys'ticism (-siz'me), *n*, mysticisme, *m*, mysticité, *f*

mystifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n*, mystification, *f.*

mys'tify (-fai), *v a*, envelopper de mystère; (pers) mystifier, embarrasser, dérouter.

myth (mith), *n*, mythe, *m*

myth'ic *ou* **myth'ical** (mith'-), *adj.*, de mythe, fabuleux, mythique

mythologic *ou* **mythologic'al** (-thol'-o-dj'-), *adj*, mythologique

mythologically, *adv*, mythologiquement.

mythol'ogist, *n*, mythologue, mythologiste, *m.*

mythol'ogy (-o-dji), *n*, mythologie, *f.*

N

n, quatorzième lettre de l'alphabet, **n**, *f.*

nab, *v a.*, gripper, happer, gober; saisir; pincer, attraper.

na'bob (né-), *n*, nabab, *m.*

nac'arat, *n adj.*, nacarat, *m*

na'cre (né-keur), *n.*, nacre, *f*

na'creous (né-kri-), *adj*, nacré

na'dir (né-), *n*, (astron) nadir, *m.*

nag, *n*, bidet, petit cheval, *m.*

nag, *v a n*, critiquer, clabauder, gronder.

naï'ad (né-), *n.*, (myth) naïade, *f.*

nail (nèle), *n*, clou, *m*, (of claws, fingers, toes) ongle, (measure) un seizième de yard (centimèt 5 50), *m.* To cut one's —s, *se couper*, *se tailler*, *les ongles* To bite one's —s, *se ronger les ongles.* To drive in a —; *enfoncer*, *ficher un clou.* To pay down on the —, *payer écus sonnants*, *payer comptant*, *payer rubis sur l'ongle.* To hit the — on the head, *découvrir le fin mot d'une chose*, *mettre le doigt dessus*, *frapper juste* On the —; *sur le champ*, *sans tarder.* To work (at anything) tooth and —, *s'y mettre de toutes ses forces.* One — drives out another, *un clou chasse l'autre.*

nail, *v a*, clouer; clouter; (a cannon) enclouer To — any one (to an argument or bargain); *prendre quelqu'un au mot*, *y prendre quelqu'un.* To — up, *clouer*; *fermer avec des clous*, (a window, a door, etc) *condamner.*

nail'-brush (-breushe), *n.*, brosse à ongles, *f.*

nail'er, *n*, cloutier, *m*

nail'ery, *n.*, clouterie, *f.*

nail'-file, *n*, lime à ongles, *f*

nail'-headed (-hèd'ède), *adj*, à tête de clou.

nail'ing, *n*, clouage, clouement, *m.*

nail-mak'er (-mék'-), *n.*, cloutier, *m.*

nail-manufac'tory (-ma'n'iou-fac-), *n.*, (trade, works, making) clouterie, *f*

nail'-scissors, *n pl*, ciseaux à ongles, *m.pl.*

nail'-shank, *n.*, tige de clou, *f.*

naïve' (né-ive), *adj.*, naïf.

naïve'ly, *adv*, naïvement

naïve'te (né-iv'té), *n*, naïveté, *f.*

na'ked (né'kède), *adj.*, (not covered) nu, à nu; (open to view) à découvert, ouvert, dégarni, (defenceless) sans défense, exposé sans défense; (evident) évident, manifeste; (simple) simple, pur; (print) dégarni, (bot) dépouillé. With the — eye; *à l'œil nu.* Stark —; *tout nu*; *nu comme la main*, *nu comme un ver.*

na'kedly, *adv*, à nu; sans défense; simplement, purement; manifestement, ouvertement; à découvert; nûment

na'kedness, *n.*, nudité, *f.*; état sans défense, *m.*, (plainness) évidence, clarté, simplicité, *f.*; (fig) dénûment, *m*

namby-pam'by, *adj.*, prétentieux, musqué, minaudier, sentimental.

name, *n.*, nom; (fame) renom, *m.*, renommée, réputation, *f.* Christian —, *prénom*, *nom de baptême*, *petit nom*, *m.* Maiden —; *nom de demoi-*

selle, m Nick—; *nom de guerre, m.* —sake; *homonyme, m.* —day, *fête, f.* What is your —? *comment vous appelez-vous?* What is that gentleman's —? *comment s'appelle ce monsieur?* By —, *de nom, nommé* To go by the — of, *être nommé, être connu sous le nom* **de** In the — of, *au nom* **de**; *sous le nom* **de**, *de la part* **de**. The house is in the — of, *la maison est sous le nom* **de** He came in my —, *il est venu de ma part.* Assumed —, *nom d'emprunt, pseudonyme, nom de guerre, m* (nom de plume is an English neologism). Another — for, *synonyme* **de** Family —, *nom de famille* In —, *de nom.* To call —s; *dire des injures, des sottises,* **à**, *injurier.* To mention a person's —, *se servir du nom de quelqu'un; nommer quelqu'un* To mention no —s, *ne nommer personne.*

name, *v a*, nommer, appeler, intituler; (to point out) indiquer, mentionner, désigner, (Engl Parliament) censurer. To — the day, *fixer le jour de la cérémonie* (du mariage) To be —d, *s'appeler, se nommer;* (of things) *être appelé, nommé, intitulé, s'appeler, se nommer* Do not — it, *n'en parlez pas,* (in answering thanks) *il n'y a pas de quoi*

named (né'm'de), *adj.*, nommé, désigné, mentionné Above —, *ci-dessus nommé*

name'less, *adj*, sans nom, anonyme; inconnu. — crime, *crime qui outrage la nature; crime qui n'a pas de nom* (Bossuet). — man; *homme sans nom, sans crédit, sans réputation*

name'ly, *adv*, savoir, nommément, c'est à dire.

nankeen' (-kîne), *n.*, nankin, *m.*

nap, *n.*, (of cloth, hats) poil, (of plants) duvet, (sleep) somme, (top of a hill) haut, *m.*, (protuberance) éminence, touffe, *f.*, bouton, *m*, (game) napoléon, *m* Afternoon —, *sieste, f.*

nap, *v n*, faire un somme, sommeiller, (fig) s'endormir, manquer de vigilance To catch —ping, *prendre au dépourvu, prendre en défaut, prendre à l'improviste.*

nape (népe), *n*, nuque, *f.*

naph'tha (nap'tha), *n*, naphte, *m.*

nap'kin, *n.*, serviette, *f.*, (of babies) couche, *f.* — ring; *rond de serviette, m*

nap'less, *adj.*, sans poil, rêpé

nap'piness, *n.*, (of cloth) état pelu, *m*

nap'py, *adj*, (wine, etc.) capiteux, (downy) pelu, (of plants) duveteux

narcis'sus, *n*, (bot) narcisse, *m.*

narcot'ic, *adj*, narcotique.

narcot'ic, *n*, narcotique, *m.*

narcot'ically, *adv.*, avec un effet narcotique

nard (nârde), *n*, nard, (bot.) nard, *m*; barbe-de-vieillard, *f*

nar'dine (nâr'd'aine), *adj*, de nard.

nar'gileh, *n*, narguilé, *m*

narrate', *v.a*, raconter, narrer, conter.

narra'tion (nar-ré-), *n*, narration, *f.*, récit, *m.*

nar'rative, *n.*, récit, narré, *m.*

nar'rative, *adj.*, narratif

nar'ratively, *adv.*, (i u.) sous forme de narration

narra'tor (-rét'eur), *n.*, narrateur, conteur, *m.*

nar'row (-rô), *adj.*, étroit, resserré, gêné; (contracted, of confined views) rétréci, limité, borné, étroit, (accurate) exact, soigneux, scrupuleux, attentif, (near) de près; (not liberal) mesquin. — brimmed, *à petits bords.* To be in — circumstances, *être à l'étroit, vivre à l'étroit.* To have a — escape, *ou sauver, l'échapper belle.* — mind, *esprit borné, m.* —-minded, *à l'esprit borné.* It was a — shave; *il s'en fallut de bien peu.*

nar'row, *n.* (*generally used in the plural*), (between two seas) détroit, pas, *m.;* (through a mountain) défilé, passage, *m.*

nar'row, *v a.*, rendre étroit, rétrécir, limiter, resserrer, restreindre.

nar'row, *v n*, devenir étroit, se rétrécir.

nar'rowing (-rô-igne), *n.*, rétrécissement, *m.*

nar'rowly, *adv*, étroitement, à l'étroit; (fig) d'une manière rétrécie, bornée, exactement, soigneusement, scrupuleusement, attentivement, de près; (sparingly) mesquinement. We — escaped being killed, *nous avons failli être tués,* ou *peu s'en est fallu que nous ne fussions tués.*

nar'rowness, *n*, étroitesse, *f*, manque d'étendue, rétrécissement, *m;* petitesse, mesquinerie, *f*, (of means) exiguité, modicité, *f.*

nar'wal *ou* **nar'whal** (nâr-), *n*, (mam) narval, *m;* licorne de mer, *f.*

na'sal (né-zal), *adj*, nasal, du nez.

na'sal, *n*, (gram) nasale, *f*, (med.) errhin, *m.*

nasal'ity, *n*, nasalité, *f.*

na'salize, *v n*, nasaliser

na'sally, *adv*, nasalement

nas'cent, *adj*, naissant

nas'tily, *adv*, salement, malproprement, (fig) grossièrement, vilainement

nas'tiness, *n*, saleté, malpropreté, obscénité, grossièreté, *f*

nastur'tium (nas-teur-shi-eume), *n*, (bot) capucine, graine de capucine, *f.*

nas'ty, *adj.*, sale, malpropre; (fig.) sale, vilain, dangereux, mauvais, désagréable. — boy, *vilain enfant, vilain, vilain sale, m* To smell —, *sentir mauvais* —weather, *vilain,* ou *sale, temps, m.* — cold, *vilain rhume, m* — wound, *blessure grave, f*

na'tal (né-), *adj*, natal, de naissance

nata'tion (na-té-), *n.*, natation, *f.*

natato'rial (né-ta-tô-) *ou* **na'tatory** (-to-), *adj*, natatoire

na'tion (né-), *n.*, nation, *f.;* peuple, *m.* Law of —s, *droit des gens, m*

na'tional (nash'-), *adj*, national — debt, *dette publique, f* — navy, *marine de l'Etat, f.* — school, *école communale, f*

national'ity, *n*, nationalité, *f.*

na'tionalize (-aize), *v.a*, rendre national, nationaliser

na'tionally, *adv*, nationalement.

na'tionalness, *n*, (ant) caractère national, *m.*

na'tive (né-), *adj*, naturel, natif; natal; du pays, de son pays, de naissance, paternel, maternel, indigène, primitif; (min.) natif. — genius, *le génie naturel, m* — oyster, *huître parquée, f* — soil; *sol natal, m.* — place; *pays, lieu de naissance, m* — tongue; *propre langue, langue maternelle, f.* — productions, *productions indigènes, f.pl*

na'tive, *n*, natif (of a town); naturel (of savage tribes), habitant, insulaire (of an island), indigène (of a continent, of plants, etc.), *m.* A — of Paris; *né à Paris, natif de Paris* A — of England, *Anglais de naissance; né en Angleterre* — of, *originaire* **de**

nativ'ity, *n.*, nativité, naissance, *f*, lieu de naissance, *m.* To cast any one's —, *tirer l'horoscope* **de**

na'tron (né-), *n*, (min) natron, natrum, *m.*

nat'ty, *adj.*, gentil, pimpant, avenant

nat'ural, *adj*, naturel, réel, naif; simple; (mus) bécarre, (paint) au naturel — philosophy; *physique, f.* — selection; (Darwin) *sélection naturelle, f.*

nat'uralism (-'ls'me), *n.*, naturalisme, *m.;* religion de la nature, *f.*

nat'uralist, *n.*, naturaliste, *m.*

naturaliza'tion (-'alzé-), *n.*, naturalisation, acclimatation, *f.*

nat'uralize (-alze), *v.a.*, naturaliser, acclimater

nat'urally, *adv.*, naturellement

nat'uralness, *n*, naturel, caractère naturel, *m.;* naïveté, parfaite simplicité, *f.*

na'ture (né't'-), *n.*, nature, *f.;* naturel, *m.* Good- —; *bon naturel, m.; bonté, bonhomie, f.*

Ill-—; *mauvais naturel, m.; méchanceté, f.* To pay the debt of —, *payer sa dette à la nature, payer la dette de la nature* In a state of —, *dans l'état de pure nature*, (theol) *dans l'état de nature.* From —, (paint, etc) *d'après nature* Of a — to, *de nature à.*

na'tured (nét'ıeur'de), *adj.*, de nature; de naturel. Good-—; *d'un bon naturel; bon* Ill-—; *d'une mauvais naturel, méchant*, (of things) *mauvais; ingrat.*

na'turedly, *adv* Good-—; *avec bonté, avec bonhomie, sans se fâcher.* Ill-—, *méchamment, avec méchanceté.*

naught (nôte), *n*, neant, rien; (arith) zéro, *m.* To set at —, *ne faire aucun cas* **de**, *ne tenir aucun compte* **de**, *mépriser, braver, défier.* To come to —, *échouer, avorter, faire fiasco.*

naught, *adv*, nullement, aucunement.

naught'ily, *adv*, par méchanceté.

naught'iness, *n*, méchanceté, *f.*

naught'y, *adj.*, méchant — boy! *vilain! méchant!* — trick; *méchanceté, f; vilain tour, m*

nau'sea (nô-shi-a), *n.*, nausée, *f.*; soulèvement de cœur, *m*

nau'seate (nô-shı-éte), *v.n.*, avoir des nausées, (fig) être dégoûté **de**, avoir du dégoût **pour**

nau'seate, *v a*, donner des nausées, avoir des nausées **de**; dégoûter

nau'seating, *adj*, nauséabond, dégoûtant.

nausea'tion, *n*, dégoût, *m*

nau'seous (nô-sheusse), *adj*, nauséabond, répugnant; dégoûtant.

nau'seously, *adv*, d'une manière nauséabonde, d'une manière dégoûtante

nau'seousness, *n*, nature nauséabonde, *f.*; (fig) dégoût, *m*

nau'tic *ou* **nau'tical,** *adj*, nautique, de marin.

nau'tilus, *n*, (zool) nautile, argonaute, *m*

na'val (né-), *adj*, naval, maritime, de la marine, de marine — officer, *officier de marine, m.* — architect, *constructeur de vaisseaux, m* — station; *station navale, f.*

nave, *n*, (of a church) nef, *f.*; (of a wheel) moyeu, *m.*

na'vel (né-v'l), *n.*, (anat.) nombril; (fig.) centre, cœur, *m.*

na'vel-string (-strigne), *n*, cordon ombilical, *m.*

na'vel-wort (-weurte), *n*, (bot) cotylédon, *m.*

nav'igable (-ga-b'l), *adj*, navigable.

nav'igableness, *n*, navigabilité, *f.*

nav'igate, *v a* and *n*, naviguer, naviguer **sur**, gouverner To — a vessel, *gouverner un navire;* (by means of oars) *naviguer un bateau.*

naviga'tion (-ghé-), *n*, navigation, *f* Inland —, *navigation intérieure.* Aérial —; *navigation aérienne*

naviga'tion-laws (-lôze), *n pl.*, code maritime, *m.*; législation maritime, *f.*

nav'igator (-ghé-teur), *n*, navigateur, *m.*

nav'vy, *n*, terrassier, manœuvre, *m*

na'vy (né-), *n*, marine, *f.* Mercantile —, *marine marchande, f.* Royal —; *marine de l'Etat*

na'vy-a'gency (-é-djè'n'-), *n*, agence maritime, *f.*

na'vy-a'gent (-é-djè'n'te), *n*, agent maritime, agent pour la marine, *m*

na'vy-bills (-bil'ze), *n pl.*, lois et ordonnances maritimes, *f pl.*

na'vy-board (-bôrde), *n.*, conseil de la marine, conseil d'amirauté, *m*

na'vy-list, *n*, annuaire de la marine, *m.*

na'vy-office, *n*, bureaux de la marine, *m.pl.*

na'vy-sur'geon, *n*, chirurgien de marine, *m*

na'vy-yard, *n*, arsenal maritime, *m*

nay, *adv*, bien plus, non, nenni; même; qui plus est; en vérité. To say —; *refuser.* I cannot say him —, *je ne puis le lui refuser.*

Naz'arene (-rîne), *n.*, Nazaréen, *m.*

Naz'arite (-raite), *n*, (Jews) nazaréen, *m.*

Neapol'itan, *adj*, napolitain, de Naples.

Neapol'itan (nî-a-), *n*, Napolitain, *m.*, Napolitaine, *f.*

neap' tide (-taide), *n.*, (nav) morte eau, *f.* — tides, *eaux mortes, marées mortes, f pl*

near (nîr), *adj*, proche; près; près **de**; rapproché, (parsimonious) serré, parcimonieux, très regardant, (stingy) chiche, (intimate) précieux, chéri, cher, (faithful) exact, fidele. — relation, *proche parent, m, proche parente, f.* — side, *côté gauche, m* — horse, *cheval de gauche, m* To be — and dear to, *toucher de près* He lived in a — way, *il vivait chichement*

near, *adv*, près, près **de**; **de** près; presque. To draw —, *s'approcher* To draw, *ou* go, — to; *s'approcher* **de.** Nothing —, *à beaucoup près.*

near, *prep*, pres **de**, auprès **de**

near, *v a* and *n*, s'approcher **de**, s'approcher; approcher **de**

near'ly, *adv*, de près, à peu près; environ; près **de**, presque, (parsimoniously) chichement, mesquinement. He copied it as — as possable, *il le copia aussi exactement que possible* He is not — so mean as his brother, *il n'est pas à beaucoup près aussi ladre que son frère.* He was — hanged, *peu s'en est fallu qu'il ne fût pendu.* They are — related, *ils sont très proches parents.* It is — five o'clock, *il est près de cinq heures*

near'ness, *n.*, proximité, (close union) proche parenté, union étroite, (parsimony) parcimonie, mesquinerie, *f.*

near-sight'ed (-sait'-), *adj.*, qui a la vue basse, myope

neat (nîte), *n*, gros bétail, *m*, vache, *f.* —'s foot oil, *huile de pieds de bœuf, f.* —'s tongue; (bot.) *langue de bœuf, f.*

neat (nîte), *adj*, (clean) net, propre, soigné, rangé, (unadulterated) pur, (unadorned) propre, simple, de bon goût, joli, élégant, (pers) pimpant; (of drinks) sec, (of compliments) joli; bien tourné A — trick; *un tour adroit*

neat'herd (-heurde), *n*, bouvier, vacher, *m.*

neat'ly, *adv.*, proprement, nettement, d'une manière soignée, purement, simplement; (dexterously) adroitement, avec bon goût An idea — expressed, *une idée élégamment exprimée.*

neat'ness, *n*, propreté, netteté, pureté; simplicité, *f* — of a drawing, *élégance, netteté, pureté, d'un dessin, f.* — of a repartee, *finesse d'une reparte, f*

neb'ula (nèb'ıou-), *n*, nébuleuse, *f.*

nebulos'ity, *n.*, état nébuleux, *m.*, nébulosité, *f*

neb'ulous, *adj*, nébuleux, nuageux, obscur.

nec'essaries (nèss'ès-sa-rize), *n pl*, nécessaire, *m.*, nécessités, *f pl*, objets de nécessité, *m pl*, commodités, *f pl*

nec'essarily, *adv.*, nécessairement, de nécessité, forcément.

nec'essary (nèss'ès-sa-ri), *adj.*, nécessaire; (unavoidable) obligé, forcé, péremptoire. If —, *s'il le faut, au besoin.* To be —; *falloir, être nécessaire.*

neces'sitate (nıss'ès-si-), *v.a.*, nécessiter, obliger, contraindre

necessita'tion (-si-té-), *n.*, obligation, contrainte, *f*

neces'sitous (ni-cès-si-teusse), *adj.*, indigent, nécessiteux, dans le besoin

neces'sitousness, *n*, nécessité, *f.*; besoin, *m.*

neces'sity (ni-cès-si'-), *n*, nécessité; (indigence) nécessité, *f*, besoin, *m.* From —; *par nécessité; par besoin.* To make a virtue of —; *faire de nécessité vertu* — is the mother of invention, *de tout s'avise à qui pain faut* To be under the — of, *se trouver dans la nécessité* **de**, ou *forcé* **de.** Of —; *nécessairement, forcément.*

neck (nèke), *n*, cou, (of bottles, etc) cou, goulot, (of musical instruments) manche, (of meat) collet, (of a mountain) col, *m*, (of land) langue, *f* To harden the — , *s'obstiner, s'entêter* **à**. To lay on the — of, *imputer* **à**. Best end — , (of mutton) *carré, m* Stiff- — ; *torticolis, m* — and shoulders, (of animals) *encolure, f* To break one's — , *se casser le cou* To break any one's — ; *casser le cou à quelqu'un* — and crop, *complètement* — or nothing, *à tout hasard, tout ou rien* — and — , *de très près* By a — , (racing) *d'une demi-encolure, f*

neck'-chain, *n.*, chaîne de cou, *f*

neck'cloth (-clŏth) *ou* **neck'tie**, *n.*, cravate, *f.*

necked (nèk'te), *adj*, qui a un cou Stiff- — , *au cou raide*, (fig) *altier, arrogant* Long- — , *au long cou* Short- — , *au cou court*

neck'erchief (nèk'er-tshif), *n.*, fichu, *m.*

neck'lace, *n*, collier, *m*

neck'laced (-lèss'te), *adj*, marqué comme d'un collier; ayant un collier.

necrol'ogist (nèk'rol-o-djiste), *n*, nécrologue, *m.*

necrol'ogy (nèk'rol-o-dji), *n*, nécrologie, *f*

nec'romancer (nèk'-), *n*, nécromancien, *m.*, nécromancienne, *f*, ⊙nécromant, *m.*

nec'romancy (nèk'-), *n*, nécromancie, *f.*

necroman'tic, *adj*, nécromantique

necrop'olis, *n*, nécropole, *f*

necro'sis (ni-crô-cice), *n*, (med.) nécrose, *f.*

nec'tar, *n*, nectar, *m*

nectar'eal *ou* **nectar'ean** (-ri-), *adj.*, de nectar, nectaréen, nectarié

nec'tarine, *n*, (peach) brugnon, *m.*

nec'tary, *n*, (bot) nectaire, *m.*

need (nîde), *n*, besoin, *m*, nécessité, *f.*; (indigence) besoin, *m*, nécessité, misère, *f.* In case of — , *au besoin, en cas de nécessité, le cas échéant.* What — is there of that? *quel besoin y a-t-il* **de . . .** ? *quelle nécessité y a-t-il* **pour** *cela?* There is no — of that, *il n'y a pas besoin de cela* To be in — of, to stand in — of, to have — of, *avoir besoin* **de** To be in — , *être dans le besoin, dans la misère.*

need (nîde), *v.n*, avoir besoin, devoir; avoir, (imp) falloir, être nécessaire You — not come, *vous pouvez vous dispenser de venir.* It —s the pen of, *il faudrait la plume* **de.**

need, *v a*, avoir besoin **de**, exiger. I —ed no second permission, *je ne me le fis pas dire deux fois.* That —s much care, *cela exige beaucoup* **de** *soin*

need'ful (-foule), *adj*, nécessaire. The — ; *le nécessaire;* (pop) *le gurbus, m.*

need'fully, *adv*, nécessairement.

need'fulness, *n.*, besoin, *m.*; nécessité, *f.*

need'ily, *adv*, dans le besoin, par besoin

need'iness, *n.*, indigence, nécessité, *f.*; besoin, *m.*

nee'dle (nî-d'l), *n*, aiguille, *f.*, (compass) boussole, *f.* To thread a — ; *enfiler une aiguille* Netting- — ; *navette, f.* Sewing- — ; *aiguille à coudre, f.* Darning- — ; *aiguille à repriser, f.* Eye of a — , *trou d'aiguille, m.* To look for a — in a bundle of hay; *chercher une aiguille dans une botte de foin.*

nee'dle-case (-kéce), *n.*, étui, étui à aiguilles, *m.*

nee'dleful (-foule), *n*, aiguillée, *f.*

nee'dle-gun, *n.*, fusil à aiguille, *m.*

nee'dle-mak'er (-mèk'-), *n.*, aiguillier, *m.*

need'less, *adj.*, inutile. It is — to say that, *il va sans dire que.*

need'lessly, *adv*, inutilement

need'lessness, *n*, inutilité, *f.*

nee'dlewoman, *n*, couturière, *f.*

nee'dle-work (-weurke), *n.*, ouvrage à l'aiguille, *m.* To do — , *travailler à l'aiguille.*

needs (nîdze), *adv.*, nécessairement, absolument; de toute nécessité, forcément, inévitablement. I must — , *je dois nécessairement* (with mf.). . . , *il faut absolument que je* (with subj) . . He must — , *il doit nécessairement* (with mf) . . . , *il faut absolument qu'il* (with subj.) . . — must when the devil drives, *il le faut bien quand le diable s'en mêle.*

need'y (nîd'-), *adj*, indigent, nécessiteux, pauvre

nefa'rious (ni-fé-), *adj.*, exécrable, atroce, abominable, infâme

nefa'riously, *adv*, exécrablement, atrocement, abominablement, avec infamie.

nega'tion (ni-ghé'-), *n*, négation, *f.*

neg'ative (nèg'a-), *n*, négative, *f.*, (photo.) négatif, *m*, (plate) cliché, *m.* In the — ; négativement

neg'ative, *adj.*, négatif.

neg'ative, *v a*, décider négativement; (in parliament) rejeter.

neg'atively, *adv.*, négativement.

neglect' (nèg-), *n*, négligence, *f*; oubli, *m.*

neglect', *v a*, négliger.

neglect'ful (-foule), *adj.*, négligent, oublieux **de**, nonchalant.

neglect'fully, *adv*, négligemment, nonchalamment

negligée' (nèg-li-jé), *n*, (undress) négligé, *m.*

neg'ligence (nèg-li-djè'n'ce), *n*, négligence; nonchalance, *f*, oubli, *m.*

neg'ligent (nèg-li-djè'n'te), *adj*, négligent. — of, *oublieux* **de.**

neg'ligently, *adv*, négligemment; par négligence.

negotiabil'ity (ni-gô-shi-), *n*, négociabilité, *f.*

nego'tiable (ni-gô-shi-a-b'l), *adj*, négociable.

nego'tiate (ni-gô-shi-), *v.a*, négocier

nego'tiate, *v.n.*, négocier, être en négociation

negotia'tion (ni-gô-shi-é-), *n*, négociation, *f.*

nego'tiator (ni-gô-shi-ét'eur), *n.*, négociateur, *m*

ne'gress (nî-grèce), *n*, négresse, *f.*

ne'gro (nî-), *n*, nègre, *m.* — boy; *jeune nègre, négrillon, m* — girl, *jeune négresse; négrillonne, f.*

ne'gus (nî-), *n.*, vin chaud; (sovereign of Abyssinia) Négus, *m*

neigh (né), *v n*, hennir

neigh (né), *n*, hennissement, *m*

neigh'bor (né-beur), *n*, voisin, *m.*, voisine, *f.*, (biblically) prochain, *m* Next-door — , *plus proche voisin* To be next-door —s, *demeurer porte à porte*

neigh'bor, *adj.*, voisin.

neigh'bor, *v a.*, avoisiner

neigh'borhood (né-beur'houde), *n.*, voisinage, *m*; alentours, environs, *m.pl*; district, quartier, *m*

neigh'boring, *adj*, voisin, du voisinage, des alentours, approximatif. To go — , *voisiner.*

neigh'borly, *adj*, de voisin. — act, *trait de bon voisin, m.*

neigh'borly, *adv.*, en voisin, en bon voisin.

neigh'ing (né-igne), *n.*, hennissement, *m.*

nei'ther (ni-*th*eur), *pron*, ni l'un ni l'autre, *m.*, ni l'une ni l'autre, *f.*, ni les uns ni les autres, *m.pl.*, ni les unes ni les autres, *f pl*

nei'ther, *conj.*, ni, non plus, du reste, d'ailleurs (*with a negative sentence in French*).

nem. con. (nème-) (*ab.* of Nemine contradicente), à l'unanimité.

Neme'an (ni-mî-), *adj.*, néméen, de Némée.

nen'uphar (nè'n'iou-fâr), *n.*, nénufar, (bot.) lis d'eau, *m.*

neolog'ic *ou* **neolog'ical** (ni-ô-lodj'-), *adj.*, néologique.

neol'ogism (ni-ol'o-djiz'me), *n.*, néologisme, *m*

neol'ogist (ni-ol-o-djiste), *n.*, néologue; néologiste, *m.*

neol'ogy (ni-ol-o-dji), *n.*, néologie, *f.*

ne'ophyte (nî-o-fiate), *n.*, néophyte, *m.f*
neph'ew (nèv'vıou), *n*, neveu, *m* Grand- —; *petit-neveu, m*
nephrit'ic (nè-), *adj*, (med) néphrétique.
nephrit'ic, *n*, (med) néphrétique, *m.*
nephri'tis (nè-frai-), *n*, (med.) néphrite, *f.*
ne'potism (nî-po-tizme), *n*, népotisme, *m.*
Ne'reid (nîr-e-ıd), *n*, néréide, *f.*
ner'oli (ner-), *n.*, néroli, *m*
nerve (neurve), *n*, nerf, (fig) courage, sang froid, *m ;* (arch , bot.) nervure, *f.*
nerve, *v e*, donner du nerf à, de la force à, fortifier
nerved (neurv'de), *adj*, fortifié, vigoureux, (bot) nervé.
nerve'less, *adj*, sans nerf, sans vigueur, sans force.
nerv'ine, *n.*, (med) nervin, *m.*
nerv'ose (neur-vôce), *adj*, (bot) nervé
nerv'ous (neur-), *adj*, nerveux, vigoureux, timide, impressionnable, intimidé, troublé, (med) nerveux, (bot) nervé.
nerv'ously, *adv*, nerveusement, timidement, avec vigueur
nerv'ousness, *n.*, nerf, *m ;* vigueur, inquiétude, timidité, *f*, trouble, (med.) état nerveux, *m.*
nest (nèste), *n*, nid, *m*, (brood of birds) nichée, (fig.) nichée, *f*, repaire, *m*, (of boxes, cases, etc) caisse à tiroirs, *f*, casier, *m* To have found a mare's —, *croire avoir trouvé la pie au nid.* To feather one's —, *faire son nid, faire ses orges* A — of thieves, *un repaire de voleurs.* — egg, *nichet, m*
nest, *v n.*, nicher, faire un nid
nes'tle (nès's'l), *v n.*, nicher, se nicher, se cacher To — close to, *se serrer* **contre**
nes'tle, *v a.*, nicher, loger, chérir, choyer.
nes'tling (nès's'l'-), *adj*, encore au nid
nest'ling (nès'ligne), *n*, petit oiseau encore au nid, *m.*
net (nète), *n*, filet, rets, réseau, (for the hair) résille, *f. ;* (textile fabric) tulle, tricot, *m* In a — (*a.e.*, caught), *pris dans un rets*
net, *v a*, (com , fin) rapporter net, produire ou donner un bénéfice net **de**, (gain) gagner net, (to catch) prendre dans un filet, (to inclose) couvrir d'un filet I —ted a thousand pounds, *j'ai gagné mille livres net*
net, *v n.*, faire du filet.
net, *adj.*, net, pur — profit, *profit net, m.*
neth'er. *V* **lower**
neth'ermost (-môste), *adj*, le plus bas
net'-mak'ing, *n*, fabrication de filets, *f. ;* (of stuffs) tullerie, *f.*
net'ting, *n*, réseau, rets, filet, *m* — needle, *navette, f.* — silk ; *cordonnet, m*
net'tle (nèt't'l), *n.*, (bot) ortie, *f* —-butterfly, (ent.) vanesse, *f* — in, dock out, *changer de métier comme de chemise*
net'tle, *v a*, piquer, aigrir, irriter, vexer
net'tle-rash, *n*, (med) urticaire, *f.*
net'work (-weurke), *n*, réseau, lacis, *m.*
neural'gia (nıou-ral-djıa), *n.*, (med) névralgie, *f.*
neural'gic, *adj.*, névralgique.
neurol'ogy (nıou-rol-o-djı), *n*, névrologie, *f*
neurot'ic (nıou-), *adj*, nervin, (l u) névritique
neurot'ic, *n*, (disease) névrite, *f*
neurot'omy, *n*, (anat) névrotomie, *f.*
neu'ter (nıou-), *adj*, neutre
neu'ter, *n*, neutre, *m*, personne neutre, *f*, (gram , ent) neutre, *m*
neu'tral (nıou-), *adj*, neutre, indifférent
neutral'ity, *n*, neutralité, indifférence, *f*
neutraliza'tion (-aizé-), *n*, neutralisation, *f.*
neu'tralize (-aize), *v a*, neutraliser.
neu'trally, *adv.*, (gram) neutralement
nev'er (nèv'-), *adv.*, jamais, ne . . . jamais, pas, ne . . . aucunement, ne . . . nullement; quelque . . . que ce soit. —! *jamais!* (indeed) *bah! allons donc!* I have — seen it, *je ne l'ai jamais vu.* — a word, *pas un mot.* Be — so idle, *ne soyez jamais si paresseux* —-ending; *qui n'en finit point.* —-failing, *toujours prêt; infaillible*
nev'ertheless (*-thi-*), *adv.*, néanmoins, toutefois, cependant, pourtant.
new (nıou), *adj*, neuf, nouveau, nouvel; (of bread) tendre, frais, (unaccustomed) neuf, novice, frais, récent, (recently commenced, recently appeared) nouveau, nouvel Bran- —, brand- —, *battant neuf* Spick and span —, *tout battant neuf* — from, *frais* **de** A — hat, *un chapeau neuf* — wine, *du vin nouveau* The — moon, *la nouvelle lune* A — work; *un nouvel ouvrage* A — book, (not used) *un livre neuf*, (newly out) *un livre nouveau ;* (a different one) *un nouveau livre* A — word, *un mot nouveau.* —-comer, *nouveau venu, m* —-laid eggs; *œufs frais, m pl* — year, *nouvel an, m* —-year's-day, *le jour de l'an m* — year's-gifts; *étrennes, f pl* — milk, *lait du jour, m* — bread, *pain frais, m* A — man, (not of ancient extraction) *un homme nouveau.* A — fashion, *une nouvelle mode* A — metal, *un nouveau métal* To lead a — life, *s'amender, venir à résipiscence.* — to the plow, *peu habitué à la charrue.* — to the trade; *nouveau au métier* As good as —, *presque neuf.* To make as good as —, *remettre à neuf*
new'el (nıou-èl), *n*, noyau d'escalier, *m.*
new-fan'gled (nıou-fa'gn'g'l'de), *adj*, nouvellement inventé, d'invention nouvelle, de nouveau genre
new-fash'ioned, *adj*, de nouvelle mode
New'gate-bird, *n*, gibier de potence, *m.*
New'gate calendar, *n*, annuaire des causes célèbres, *m*
new'ing (nıou'ıgne), *n*, levure, *f.*
new'ish (nıou'ishe), *adj*, assez neuf; assez nouveau, assez récent, assez frais, (of bread) assez tendre, assez frais
new'ly (nıou-), *adv*, nouvellement, fraîchement, récemment, de nouveau
new'ness (nıou-), *n*, nouveauté, (want of practice) inexpérience, (innovation) innovation, *f.*
news (nıouze), *n*, nouvelle, *f*, nouvelles, *f pl* What —? *quelles nouvelles? qu'y a-t-il de nouveau?* —-agent, *marchand de journaux, m* No — is good —, *point de nouvelles, bonnes nouvelles*
news'-boy (-boı), *n*, marchand, porteur de journaux, *m*
news'man, *n*, commissionnaire pour les journaux, marchand de journaux, *m*
news'-monger (-meu'gn'gheur), *n*, débitant de nouvelles, *m.*
news'paper (-pé-), *n*, journal, *m ;* feuille, gazette, *f.* — wrapper; *bande timbrée, f.*
news'-room, *n*, cabinet de lecture, *m*
news'-vendor, *n*, commissionnaire pour les journaux, marchand de journaux, *m*
newt (nıoute), *n*, (zool) triton, *m*
Newto'nian (nıou-tô-), *adj.*, newtonien.
next (nèkste), *adj.*, (in degree) le plus proche, voisin, (in place) le plus près, (in succession) suivant, premier, (of past time) suivant; (of future time) prochain, (fig) voisin, rapproché, suivant, prochain, futur. The — interview; *la prochaine entrevue* The — world; *l'autre monde, m, la vie future, la vie à venir.* He will come — month, *il viendra le mois prochain.* He came — day, *il est venu le jour suivant, le lendemain.* — of kin; (jur) *le plus proche parent, m* — door to; *très voisin* **de**; (fig.) *ressemblant fort* **à**. Monday —; *lundi prochain.* The — Monday; *le lundi suivant, le lundi d'après.* To know what to do —; *savoir ce qu'il faut faire*

ensuite. I will take the — train, *je prendrai le train suivant* — to that, the best course to follow will be . ., *à déjaut de cela, la meilleure marche à suivre sera* **de** . . . .

next (nèkste), *adv.*, auprès **de**, à côté **de**, après, bientôt après, immédiatement après, ensuite, le premier, *m*, la première, *f.*; les premiers, *m pl.*, les premières, *f pl.* — to, *à côté* **de**, *après*; (nearly) *à peu près, presque.* — to nothing, *presque rien* — to impossible, *à peu près*, ou *presque, impossible* He sat — to me, *il était assis a côté de moi* He came —, *il vint immédiatement après.* What —? *après? et après? ensuite?* He sat down — to him; *il s'assit à côté*, ou *auprès*, **de** *lui*

nib, *n*, (of a bird, a pen) bec, *m.*; (point) pointe, *f.*, bout, *m*; (cocoa) cassou, *m.*

nibbed (nib'de), *adj.*, à bec, à pointe. Hard—, *qui a le bec dur.* Soft—, *qui a le bec flexible.*

nib'ble (nib'b'l), *n*, coup de dent, de bec, *m*

nib'ble, *v.a*, mordiller; grignoter, ronger; (of fish) mordiller à l'hameçon, (of birds) becqueter, (the grass, etc) brouter.

nib'ble, *v.n.*, mordiller, grignoter; brouter; mordre. To — at, *mordiller, grignoter, brouter, mordre*; (to carp at) *gloser* **sur**, *faire la critique* **de**, *épiloguer* **sur.**

nib'bler, *n.*, grignoteur, *m*, grignoteuse, *f.*; rongeur, (carper) gloseur, *m.*, gloseuse, *f*; critique, épilogueur, *m.*, épilogueuse, *f.*

nice (naïce), *adj.*, (to the taste) bon, délicieux, agréable, friand, (delightful) joli; (delicate) délicat, fin, (tidy) propre, soigné, (exact) exact, juste; (scrupulous) scrupuleux, (fastidious) difficile, sévère, exigeant, rigide, prude, (refined) recherché, subtil, (acute) subtil, pénétrant, (well-behaved) (of children) sage, gentil; (amiable) gentil, aimable, charmant, bon, (jest.) joli, (punctilious) pointilleux; (particular) difficile, exigeant To make — of, *être scrupuleux* **sur**; *être délicat* **sur.** A — dinner; *un bon dîner.* A — child, *un enfant gentil, sage.* A very — girl; *une demoiselle bien aimable, bien gentille; une petite fille très sage.* A — little wife, *une bonne petite femme.* A — man, *un homme aimable.* You 're a — person! (jest) *vous êtes une jolie personne!* A — looking man; *un bel homme.* You are a — fellow! a — man! *vous êtes un joli garçon!* I hear — goings on of you, *j'en entends de belles sur votre compte.*

nice'ly, *adv*, bien, agréablement, délicatement, finement; exactement; justement, scrupuleusement, difficilement; sévèrement, rigidement, avec recherche; subtilement, avec pénétration, gentiment, avec amabilité, aimablement, joliment; (jest.) joliment, (of dressing) d'une manière recherchée.

nice'ness, *n*, goût agréable, *m.*; délicatesse, finesse; exactitude, justesse, *f.*; soin scrupuleux, *m.*; sévérité, rigidité, pruderie, recherche, *f.*; raffinement, *m.*, subtilité; pénétration, gentillesse; amabilité, *f.* — of taste; *délicatesse du goût.*

ni'cety, *n.*, délicatesse, finesse, *f.*; (delicate management) soin scrupuleux, *m.*; (of dress) recherche; précision, exactitude, justesse, *f.* Niceties, *friandises, délicatesses, douceurs, f pl.* To a —; *exactement; parfaitement; à point, très bien; avec une exactitude rigoureuse* The niceties of a language, *les délicatesses d'une langue.*

niche (nishe), *n*, niche, *f.*

nick, *n.*, moment précis; moment critique; (northern myth.) esprit malfaisant, *m.*; (notch) entaille, *f.*; (print) cran, *m* Old Nick, *le diable, m.* In the — of time, *juste à point; à propos, à point nommé; tout à point.* To come just in the — of time; *arriver comme marée en carême.*

nick, *v.a.*, (to hit) rencontrer juste; (to notch) faire une entaille **dans**, (a horse) anglaiser.

nick'el (-'èl), *n*, (min.) nickel, *m.* — silver, *maillechort, m. v.a.*, nickeler.

nick'-nack, *n.*, rien, colifichet, bibelot, *m.*

nick'name, *n*, sobriquet, *m*

nick'name, *v a*, donner un sobriquet **à.**

nico'tian (ni-kô-sha'n), *n.*, nicotiane, *f.*

nidifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n.*, construction d'un nid, *f*

nidoros'ity (nai-dor-o-ci-), *n.*, (ant.) (med.) rapport nidoreux, *m*

niece (nîce), *n.*, nièce, *f.* Grand- —, *petite-nièce.*

nig'gard, *adj*, chiche, avare, vilain, ladre.

nig'gard, *n*, avare, ladre, vilain, lésineur, *m.*

nig'gardliness, *n*, mesquinerie, ladrerie, avarice sordide, lésinerie, *f.*

nig'gardly, *adv*, avec avarice, en avare, en ladre

nig'gardly, *adj*, mesquin, ladre, chiche, lésineur. — domga, *vilenies, lésineries, f.pl.*

nig'ger (nig'gheur), *n*, (pop.) nègre, *m.*, négresse, *f.*, moricaud (pop.).

nigh (naie), *adv*, presque, de près, près **de** To draw —, *approcher, s'approcher* **de**

nigh, *adj*, proche, rapproché, près, près **de.** Well —, *presque, à peu près.*

night (naïte), *n*, nuit, *f*, soir, *m.*, (thea) représentation, *f.* It is —, *il fait nuit.* At —, *pendant la nuit, la nuit, de nuit* Dark —; *nuit noire, nuit close* First —, *première, f* Good —! *bon soir!* A good —'s rest to you! *bonne nuit!* All —, *toute la nuit* Every —, *toutes les nuits, tous les soirs.* — after —, *plusieurs nuits de suite, tous les soirs* Last —, *la nuit dernière, hier au soir.* The — before last, *avant hier soir* To-—, *ce soir* Twelfth-—, *le jour des Rois, m, l'Épiphanie, f* To turn — into day, *faire de la nuit le jour.*

night'-bird, *n*, oiseau de nuit, *m.*

night'-brawler (-brôl'-), *n*, tapageur de nuit, *m.*

night'-cart (-câ'te), *n.*, voiture de vidange, *f.*

night'-dress, *n.*, chemise de nuit, *f.*

night'-fall (-fôl), *n*, tombée de la nuit, chute du jour, *f*, déclin du jour, *m.*

night'-fire (-fai'eur), *n*, feu de nuit; feu follet, *m*

night'-gown, *n.*, chemise de nuit, *f.*

night'-hawk (-hôke), *n*, (orni) hulotte, huette, *f.*

night'ingale (nait'i'n'ghéle), *n.*, (orni.) rossignol, *m*

night'-light, *n.*, veilleuse, *f.*

night'-long, *adj.*, de toute la nuit.

night'ly, *adj*, nocturne, de nuit.

night'ly, *adv.*, de nuit, pendant la nuit; chaque nuit, toutes les nuits, (till midnight) tous les soirs.

night'man, *n.*, vidangeur, *m.*

night'mare, *n*, cauchemar, *m.*

night'-piece (-pîce), *n.*, (paint.) tableau, *ou* effet de nuit, *m.*

night'shade (-shéde), *n*, (bot) solanum, *m.*; morelle, *f* Deadly —, *belladone, f.*

night'-shirt, *n.*, chemise de nuit, *f.*

night'-soil (-soïle), *n sing.*, vidanges, *f pl.*

night's rest', *n*, nuit. To have a good —; *faire* (V. Hugo), ou *passer, une bonne nuit.*

night'-time (-taïme), *n.*, nuit (temps), *f.* In the —, *pendant la nuit*

night'-walk (-wôke), *n.*, promenade nocturne, *f*

night'-walker, *n.*, rôdeur nocturne; coureur de nuit; somnambule, *m. f.*

night'-walking, *adj.*, qui rôde la nuit; qui court la nuit; somnambule.

night'-watch (-wôtshe), *n.*, garde de nuit, sentinelle, *f.*

night'-watchman, *n.*, veilleur, gardien de nuit, veilleur de nuit, *m.*

night'-work (-weurke), *n*, veille, *f*, travail de nuit, *m.*, vidange (de fosses), *f*

nigres'cent (nai-grès'-), *adj*, (ant) noirâtre

ni'hilism (nai-hil'iz'me) *ou* **nihil'ity**, *n.*, néant, (philos. polit) nihilisme, *m*

nil, *n*, rien, néant, *m.* *adj*, (com.) nul

nilom'eter (nai-lom'i-), *n.*, nilomètre, *m*

nim'ble (ni'm'b'l), *adj*, agile, actif, ingambe, léger, leste, vif, dispos, (of the tongue) délié, affilé. —-fingered, (b s) *qui a les doigts crochus.*

nim'ble-footed (-fout'-), *adj*, au pied léger, leste

nim'bleness, *n*, légereté, agilité, vivacité, *f*

nim'ble-witted, *adj*, à l'esprit vif.

nim'bly, *adv*, agilement; lestement.

nim'bus (-beusse), *n*, (paint, sculpt) nimbe, (meteorol) nimbus, *m.*

nin'compoop (ni'n'keu'm'poupe), *n*, niais, sot, nicodème, *m*

nine (naine), *n* and *adj*, neuf A — days' wonder, *une affaire de huit jours* He is —, *il a neuf ans.* The —, *les Muses*, *f pl* (Dressed) to the —s; *mis à la perfection, tiré à quatre épingles.* To look — ways, *loucher*

nine'fold (-fôlde), *adj.*, neuf fois autant.

nine'holes (-hôl'ze), *n pl*, balle au pot, *f.*

nine'pins (-pi'n'ze), *n pl*, quilles, *f pl*

nine'score (-scôre), *n.* and *adj*, cent quatre-vingts

nine'teen (-tine), *adj*, dix-neuf

nine'teenth (-ti'n'th), *adj*, dix-neuvième.

nine'tieth (nain'ti-èth), *adj*, quatre-vingt-dixième

nine'ty, *adj*, quatre-vingt-dix.

nin'ny, *n.*, nigaud, *m*, nigaude, *f.*; benêt, niais, *m*; naise, *f.*

ninth (nainth), *adj*, neuvième; (of the month, of a dynasty) neuf.

ninth'ly, *adv*, neuvièmement

nip, *n*, (with the nails, the teeth) coup d'ongle, coup de dent, *m*; (cut) coupure; (of plants) brûlure (par le froid), *f*, (sarcasm) sarcasme, trait piquant, lardon, (sip) petit coup, *m.*

nip, *v.a*, pincer; pincer le bout de, couper le bout de, mordre, (plants) brûler (par le froid), (to blast) flétrir, (fig) piquer; (nav) amarrer; saisir. To — off, *couper; couper le bout* de; *pincer, pincer le bout* de To — in the bud; (fig.) *détruire dans son germe* She was —ped in the bud, *la mort la frappa au berceau*, ou *dans sa plus tendre enfance*

nip'per, *n*, pince, *f pl* pincettes, pinces, *f.pl.*; (nav) garcette de tournevire, *f.*

nip'ping, *adj*, mordant, piquant, (of cold) perçant

nip'ple (nip'p'l), *n*, mamelon, tetin, bout de sein, *m.*, (of fire-arms) chemmée, *f*

nip'ple-wort (-weurte), *n.*, lampsane, *f.*

nit, *n*, (ent) lente, *f*

ni'ter *ou* **ni'tre** (nai-teur), *n*, nitre, *m*

ni'ter-works (-weurkse), *n pl.*, salpêtrière, *f.*

ni'trate (nai-), *n*, nitrate, *m*

ni'triary (nai-), *n*, (min.) nitrière, *f.*

ni'tric (nai-), *adj*, (chem) nitrique, azotique.

ni'trify (nai-tri-faie), *v a*, nitrifier

ni'trogen (nai-tro-djène), *n*, azote, *m*

nitrog'enous (nai-tro-djé'n-), *adj*, azoté.

ni'trous *ou* **ni'try** (nai-), *adj*, (chem) nitreux, azoteux.

nit'ty, *adj*, couvert de lentes

no (nô), *adj* and *adv*, nul, aucun, pas, point; pas de, ne . . . pas de, ne . . . point de, non, ne pas, ne point. He has — money about him, *il n'a pas d'argent sur lui.* He has — money (at all), *il n'a point d'argent.* —where, *nulle part.* There is — means to; *il n'y a pas moyen* de — fear of that; *il n'y a pas de danger* — pay — piper; (prov.) *point d'argent, point de suisse.* — sooner said than done; *aussitôt dit, aussitôt fait* — matter, *n'importe* There is — raising her, *il n'y a pas moyen de l'élever.* — matter how unruly the House, *si agitée que soit la Chambre* Have you — friends? (reproach) *n'avez-vous pas des amis?* Have you — friends? (query) *n'avez-vous pas* (ou *point*) *d'amis?* There is — hesitating about it, *il n'y a pas à hésiter* There is — avoiding it, *il n'y a pas moyen de l'éviter* — more, *pas davantage* — living man all things can, *à l'impossible nul n'est tenu*

nob, *n*, caboche, boule, *f*, (pop) gros bonnet, *m.*

nobil'iary, *n*, nobiliaire, *m*

nobil'ity, *n*, noblesse, *f*

no'ble (nô-b'l), *n*, gentilhomme, noble, *m.*

no'ble, *adj*, noble, illustre, grand, généreux.

no'bleman, *n*, noble, gentilhomme, *m.*

no'bleness, *n*, noblesse, grandeur, *f.*

no'bles (nô-b l'ze), *n pl*, noblesse, *f*; corps des nobles, *m*

no'blewoman (-wou-m'a'n), *n*, femme noble, *f.*

no'bly, *adv*, noblement, honorablement, de noble rang, de noble condition

no'body (nô-), *n*, personne, *f*, rien, (a person of no worth) pleutre, *m* — knows it, *personne ne le sait* I know —, *je ne connais personne.* Who is there? —, *qui est là? Personne.* To be —, *n'être rien du tout*

noc'turn (-teurne), *n*, (c rel) nocturne, *m.*

noctur'nal, *adj*, nocturne, de nuit

nod, *n*, signe de tête, salut, *m*, inclination de tête, *f.*, balancement, *m* The land of —, *les bras de Morphée, m pl.* To give a —, *faire signe que oui*

nod, *v n*, faire un signe de tête, incliner la tête; s'incliner, (to be drowsy) s'assoupir, (of things) se plier, se balancer. To — to, *faire un signe de tête à*; *saluer*

nod, *v.a*, exprimer par une inclination de tête, montrer par une inclination de tête To — assent, *faire signe que oui*

nod'dle (nod'd'l), *n.*, caboche, boule, *f.*

nod'dy, *n*, sot, benêt, niais, *m.*

node (nôde), *n*, nœud, (med) nodus, *m.*

nodose' (no-dôce), *adj*, noueux.

nodos'ity (no-dô-si-ti), *n.*, nœud, *m.*; nodosité, *f*

nod'ular (nod'iou-), *adj*, en forme de nœud.

nod'ule (nod'ioule), *n*, nodule, *m*

nog'gin (nog-ghine), *n*, petit pot, godet, bidon, *m.*

noise (noize), *n.*, bruit; tapage, fracas, vacarme; (in the ears) tintement, bourdonnement; (fig) éclat, retentissement, *m.* To make a —; *faire du bruit.* To hold one's —; *se taire.* What a —! *quel fracas! quel tapage!*

noise, *v a.*, publier, répandre, ébruiter. To — abroad, *répandre au loin, faire circuler; crier sur les toits* It is —d abroad; *le bruit court.* To be —d abroad, *s'ébruiter, se répandre au loin*

noise'less, *adj*, sans bruit; silencieux; tranquille, calme

noise'lessly, *adv.*, sans bruit; silencieusement

noise'lessness, *n*, tranquillité, *f.*, silence, *m.*

noise'-maker (-mék'-), *n*, tapageur, *m.*

nois'ily, *adv.*, bruyamment.

nois'iness, *n.*, grand bruit; tumulte, tapage, *m*, clameur, *f.*

noi'some (noi-seume), *adj*, dégoûtant; malsain, infect; nuisible, malfaisant, insalubre, malsain

noi'somely, *adv*, d'une manière infecte.

noi'someness, *n.*, nature nuisible. *f.*

noi'sy (noi-zi), *adj.*, bruyant, turbulent, tumultueux; (pers) tapageur.

no'lens-vo'lens (nô-lè'n'ze-vô-lè'n'ze), *adv.*, de gré ou de force, bon gré, mal gre.

no'li me tan'gere, *n*, (bot, med) noli me tangere, *m*
nom'ad *ou* **nomad'ic**, *adj*, nomade.
nom'ad, *n*, nomade, *m*
no'menclator (nô-me'n'clé-teur), **-tress**, *n*, nomenclateur, *m*
no'menclature (-klét'ieur), *n*, nomenclature, *f*
nom'inal, *adj*, nominal, de nom.
nom'inally, *adv.*, de nom, nominalement.
nom'inate, *v a*, nommer, désigner, (a candidate to the electors) présenter, proposer.
nomina'tion (-né-), *n*, nomination, présentation, *f*
nom'inative, *adj.*, au nominatif, du nominatif, nominatif
nom'inative, *n.*, (gram) nominatif, *m*
nom'inator (-né-teur), *n*, nominateur, *m*.
nominee' (-ní), *n*, personne nommée, présentée, *f*, (by the king to a benefice) nominataire, *m.f*, candidat, *m*, (in a bad sense) créature, *f*
non, *adv*, non; défaut, manque, *m*, absence, *f*.
non-abil'ity, *n*, inhabilité, incapacité, *f*
non-acquaint'ance (-kkwé-n't'-), *n.*, défaut de connaissance, *m.*, ignorance, *f*
non-admit'tance, *n*, refus d'admettre, *m*
non'age (no'n'èdje), *n*, minorité, *f*
non-appear'ance (-pîr'), *n.*, (jur) absence, contumace, *f.*, défaut de comparution, *m*
non-attend'ance, *n.*, absence, *f.*, manque de service, *m*
nonce, *n*, (ant.) dessein, effet, but, *m*. For the —; *à cet effet; pour cette fois-ci*.
non'-claim (-klême), *n*, défaut de réclamation, *m*
non-com'batant, *n*, non-combattant, *m*
non-commis'sioned, *adj.*, sans brevet. — officer, *sous-officier*
non-compli'ance (-plaï'-), *n*, (jur.) non-acquiescement, refus d'acquiescer, *m*.
non-comply'ing (plaï'igne), *adj.*, qui refuse d'acquiescer, qui ne se conforme pas
non com'pos men'tis, *adj.*, atteint d'aliénation mentale.
non-conduct'ing (-deuk't'-), *adj.*, non-conducteur
non-conduc'tor (-deuk't'eur), *n.*, non-conducteur, *m*.
non-conform'ist, *n.*, non-conformiste, *m*.
non-conform'ity, *n.*, défaut de conformité, *m.*; non-conformité, *f*.
non-conta'gious (-té'djeusse), *adj.*, (med.) non-contagieux.
non-conta'giousness, *n.*, caractère non contagieux, *m*.
non'-content, *n.*, voix contre, *f.*, opposant, *m*.
non-deliv'ery, *n.*, manque de livraison, (of letters) non-distribution, *f*.
non'descript, *adj.*, qui n'a pas encore été décrit, indéfinissable; inclassable, déclassé; innommé.
non'descript, *n.*, chose sans nom; chose indéfinissable, *f.*; (pers.) original, *m*.
none, *adj.pron.*, nul, *m.*, nulle, *f.*; aucun, *m.*, aucune, *f.*; pas un, *m.*, pas une, *f.*; personne, *m.*; rien; pas; point. - the less, *ou* more; *pas moins . . . pour cela; pas plus . . . pour cela*. I will have - -; *je n'en veux pas*. I have -; *je n'en ai pas*.
non-elec'tric, *n.*, substance non électrique, *f*.
non-emphat'ic *ou* **non-emphat'ical**, *adj.*, peu énergique.
non-en'tity, *n.*, non-existence; chose qui n'existe pas, *f.*; (pers.) pleutre, *m.*, nullité, *f*.
non-epis'copal, *adj.*, non épiscopal.
non-essen'tial (-shal), *n.*, chose non essentielle, *f*.
none'such (neu'n'seutshe), *n.*, (bot.) croix de Jérusalem; (apple) nonpareille, *f*.
none'-such, *adj*, nonpareil, sans pareil.
non-execu'tion (-égz'é-kiou-), *n.*, inexécution, *f*.
non-exist'ence, *n.*, non-existence, chose qui n'existe pas, *f*
no'nius (nô-ni-), *n.*, (astron) nonius, vernier, *m*.
non-metal'lic, *adj*, non métallique.
non-observ'ance (-zeurv'-), *n*, inobservation, *f*.
nonpareil' (-rèl), *n*, (apple, print.) nonpareille, *f*
nonpareil', *adj*, nonpareil; sans égal.
non-pay'ment, *n.*, non-payement, défaut de payement, *m*.
non-perform'ance, *n*, inexécution, *f*.
non'plus (-pleusse), *n.*, embarras, quia, bout, *m* At a —, *à quia*
non'plus, *v a*, mettre au pied du mur; mettre à quia, embarrasser; dérouter.
non-pres'sure (-près'eur), *n*, absence de pression, *f*.
non-produc'tion (-deuk'-), *n*, non-production, *f*.
non-profi'ciency (-fish'è'n'-), *n*, défaut de force; manque de savoir, *m.*, faiblesse, absence de progrès, *f*.
non-profi'cient (-fish'è'n'te), *adj.*, peu fort, peu savant, faible, arriéré.
non-resem'blance (-ri-zè'm'-), *n*, dissemblance, *f*, manque de ressemblance, *m*.
non-res'idence (-rèz'-), *n.*, non-résidence, *f*.
non-res'ident, *adj*, non résident, externe; (of landlords) forain.
non-res'ident, *n.*, non résident, *m*.
non-resis'tance (-ri-zist'-), *n.*, obéissance passive, *f*
non-resis'tant, qui ne résiste pas.
non'sense, *n*, nonsens, *m.*; bêtise, sottise, *f.*; galimatias, *m.*, absurdité, balliverne, *f*. — *I allons donc! laissez donc! quelle sottise!*
nonsen'sical, *adj.*, vide de sens; bête, sot, absurde, qui n'a pas le sens commun.
nonsen'sically, *adv.*, contre le bon sens, contre le sens commun; bêtement, sottement, absurdement.
nonsen'sicalness, *n.*, absurdité, bêtise, sottise, *f*.
non-sen'sitive, *adj*, sans perception.
non'suit (-sioute), *n.*, (jur) désistement, *m*.
non'suit, *v.a.*, (jur.) mettre hors de cour; débouter de.
non-u'sance (-you-za'n'ce), *n.*, non-usage, *m*.
non-u'sor (-yous'-), *n.*, non-exercice de fonctions; non-usage, *m*.
noo'dle (noud'l), *n.*, nigaud, benêt, sot, *m*.
nook (nouke), *n.*, coin, recoin; réduit; enfoncement, *m*. —s and corners; *coins et recoins*.
noon (noune), *n.*, midi; (fig.) milieu, *m*. — of night; *minuit, m*. Ideal —; (astron.) *midi vrai, m*.
noon'day, *adj.*, méridional, de midi.
noon'day, *n.*, plein jour; midi, *m*. At —; *en plein midi*.
noon'tide (-taïde), *n.*, heure de midi, *f.*; midi, *m*.
noose (nouse *ou* nouze), *n.*, nœud coulant, *m.*, (fig.) piège, lacet, *m*.
noose, *v.a.*, attacher par un nœud coulant; (fig.) prendre dans un piège, attraper.
no'pal (nô-), *n.*, (bot.) nopal, *m*.
nope, *n*, (ornl.) bouvreuil, *m*.
nor, *conj.*, ni; ni . . . ne; pas . . . non plus, d'ailleurs, du reste, de plus, en outre, d'autre part, d'un autre côté (with a negative sentence in French). — was this caution unnecessary; *et vraiment* (ou *d'ailleurs*) *cette recommandation ne fut pas inutile*. — was he to; *et il ne devait pas non plus*. — could any soldier venture beyond;

aucun soldat ne pouvait d'ailleurs s'aventurer au delà — I either; *m mor non plus* — you either, *m vous non plus.* — was this all, *et ce n'était pas tout.*

nor'mal, *adj.*, normal; (geom) perpendiculaire.

nor'mal, *n*, (geom.) normale, *f.*

Nor'man, *adj.*, normand.

Nor'man, *n.*, Normand, *m*, Normande, *f.*

north (north), *n*, nord, septentrion, *m*

north, *adj*, du nord, de nord, septentrional.

north, *adv*, au nord

north'-east (-îste), *n*, nord-est, *m*

north'erly *ou* **north'ern** (*north'*-), *adj.*, septentrional, du nord.

north'erly (*north'*-), *adv.*, au nord, vers le nord.

north'ern lights', *n pl*, aurore boréale, *f.*

north' star' (north-), *n.*, étoile polaire, *f.*

north'ward (north'wŏrde), *adj*, vers le nord, au nord

north'ward *ou* **north'wards** (-wŏrd'ze), *adv*, vers le nord, au nord

north'-west' (north'wèste), *n*, nord-ouest, *m*

north' wind' (north'wi'n'de), *n*, vent du nord, *m.*

Norwe'gian (-wî-dji-), *adj*, norvégien

Norwe'gian, *n.*, Norvégien, *m*, Norvégienne, *f*

nose (nôze), *n*, nez, (of animals) museau; (of bellows) tuyau, *m.* To blow any one's —, *moucher quelqu'un.* To blow one's (own) —, *se moucher* He scarcely sees what passes under his —, *c'est à peine s'il voit ce qui se passe sous son nez.* To put any one's — out of joint, *supplanter quelqu'un; couper l'herbe sous le pied à quelqu'un, mortifier quelqu'un* Roman —, *nez aquilin, m.* To speak through one's —; *parler du nez* Pug—, snub—, turned-up —, *nez épate, camus, retroussé* To bleed at the —, *saigner du nez* My — is bleeding, *je saigne du nez* To lead by the —; *mener par le nez* To take pepper in the —; *prendre la mouche; s'offenser* **de.** To thrust, *ou* put, one's — into the affairs of others; *fourrer son nez où l'on n'a que faire, se mêler des affaires d'autrui.* To turn up the nose (at), *faire fi* **de**, *faire la petite bouche, faire le difficile.* To wipe a person's —, (fig) *duper, flouter quelqu'un.* To hold any one's — to the grindstone, *rendre la vie dure à quelqu'un*

nose'-bag, *n*, (for horses, etc) musette, *f.*

nose'-band, *n*, (for horses, etc) muserolle, *f.*

nose'-cap, *n*, (of a rifle) bouchon, *m.*

nosed (nôz'de), *adj*, au nez, qui a le nez Pug—, snub—; *qui a le nez épaté* Flat—; *camus, camard.*

nose'gay (-ghé), *n.*, bouquet, *m*

nose'less, *adj.*, sans nez

nostal'gia (-dja), *n*, nostalgie, *f.*; mal du pays, *m.*

nos'tril, *n.*, narine, *f.*; (of a horse) naseau, *m.*

nos'trum, *n.*, élixir merveilleux, *m*; panacée, *f.*; remède secret, *m.*

not, *adv.*, ne . . . pas, ne . . . point; non; pas; non pas; (expressing surprise) vraiment — at all; *point du tout.* It is — so with, *il n'en est pas ainsi* **de** — but that, *non que, non pas que; ce n'est pas que* (with subjunctive in French). I do — see, *je ne vois pas.* Good or —, *bon ou non.* — here, *pas ici.* — the more; *pas davantage.* — the less, *pas moins néanmoins.* Is it — ? *n'est-ce pas?* That is — in my line; *ce n'est pas de mon ressort.* It is — any use my talking, *j'ai beau dire.*

notabil'ity, *n*, notabilité, éminence, *f.*

not'able (nôt'a-b'l), *adj.*, notable, insigne; manifeste; remarquable; entendu, habile.

not'able, *n*, notable, *m.*; chose digne d'être notée, *f*, personnage notable, *m.*

not'ably, *adv*, notablement; remarquablement, (specially) notamment

nota'rial (-té-), *adj.*, de notaire, notarial, (done by a notary) notarié.

no'tary (nô-) *ou* **no'tary-pub'lic** (-peub'-), *n*, notaire, *m.* —'s business, *notariat, m.*

nota'tion (no-té-), *n*, notation, (arith) numération écrite, *f*, (mus. alg chem) notation, *f.*

notch, *n*, coche, entaille, dent, *f.*, (tech.) cran, *m.*, (of the back-sight of a gun) cran de mire, *ou* de hausse

notch, *v a*, entailler; tailler inégalement; ébrécher, faire une coche à, une entaille à.

notch'board (-bôrde), *n.*, (arch) limon d'escalier, *m*

notch'wheel (-hwîl), *n*, (horl.) roue de compte, *f*

note (nôte), *n*, note, marque, *f*; signe, *m*; (letter) billet, *m*, lettre, (reputation) remarque, marque, distinction, *f*, (com) billet, *m.*, (mus) note, *f*, ton, accent, accord, (gram) point, *m* Bank— —, *billet de banque, m* — of exclamation, *point d'admiration, point d'exclamation, m.* To take a — of, *prendre note* **de** Leading —; (mus) *note sensible, f* — of hand, *billet à ordre, m.* — paper, *papier à lettres, m*

note, *v a*, noter, prendre note **de**, marquer, remarquer. To — a bill, (com) *protester un billet.*

note'-book (-bouke), *n*, cahier de notes, carnet, *m*

not'ed, *adj.*, distingué, remarquable, fameux, célèbre, (b s) noté, insigne, bien connu, fieffé.

not'edly, *adv*, exactement, parfaitement.

note'less, *adj.*, peu distingué, peu remarquable; obscur

note'worthy, *adj*, remarquable, digne de remarque

noth'ing (neuth'-), *n*, rien, néant; zéro, *m.* — of that sort, I assure you, *il n'en est rien, je vous assure* Next to —, *presque rien, rien qui vaille* That is — to me, *cela ne me regarde pas, ne m'intéresse pas.* This pupil does — but talk, *cet élève ne fait que causer* — else, *pas autre chose.* — done, *rien de fait* A mere —, *un rien; une bagatelle.* Good for —, *bon à rien.* — at all; *rien du tout* To make — of, *ne rien comprendre* **à**, (not to be scrupulous) *ne pas se faire scrupule* **de**, (to find no difficulty in) *n'avoir aucune difficulté* **à.** To come to —; *n'aboutir à rien* To do — but; *ne faire que.* To go for —, *compter pour rien* There is — to laugh at; *il n'y a pas de quoi rire.* There is — to boast of; *il n'y a pas de quoi se vanter* — ask — have; (prov) *il n'y a que les honteux qui perdent.* — succeeds like success, *qui perd pèche* There's — like leather! *vous êtes orfèvre, Monsieur Josse!* (Molière, *L'Amour Médecin*) — venture — have, *qui ne risque rien n'a rien.* That is — new! (fam) *je la connais celle-là!* A good-for—, *un vaurien, m.*

noth'ing, *adv*, en rien; nullement, aucunement Worth —; *vil; bas; sans valeur; sans mérite*

noth'ingness, *n.*, néant, rien, *m.*

no'tice (nô-tice), *n.*, connaissance, attention; notice (article in newspaper); revue (books); notice (pers), *f.*; (warning) avis; (to quit) congé, *m.*; (jur.) notification, *f.* Biographical —; *notice biographique.* Take —; *avis!* To take — of, *avoir des attentions* **pour**; *prendre connaissance* **de**; *faire attention* **à**; *remarquer; s'apercevoir* **de.** At short —, *à court délai.* At the shortest —, *dans le plus bref délai.* Until further —; *jusqu'à avis contraire.* To rise to —; *se faire connaître.* To attract —; *attirer l'attention.* To bring into —; *produire; faire connaître* To bring to the — of; *porter à la connaissance* **de.** You are beneath our —; *vous ne valez pas que l'on vous réponde.* — to quit;

congé, *m.* Without a moment's —, *immédiatement.* To give —, *donner avis, avertir, prévenir*

no'tice, *v a.*, prendre connaissance **de**, remarquer, noter, faire connaître, faire attention **à**, avoir des attentions **pour.**

no'ticeable (-a-b'l), *adj*, perceptible, remarquable, sensible, visible

no'ticeably, *adv*, visiblement, sensiblement, perceptiblement.

notifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n.*, notification, *f.*, avis, avertissement, *m*

no'tify (nô-ti-faie), *v.a*, faire connaître, faire savoir; notifier, déclarer, annoncer

no'tion (nô-), *n*, notion, idée, pensée, opinion, *f.*, sentiment, *m*, prétention, tenture, *f.* He has no — of going away, *il n'a pas l'intention de s'en aller, il n'a pas envie de s'en aller* The extravagant — they entertain of themselves, *la haute opinion qu'ils ont d'eux-mêmes*

no'tionist, *n*, songe-creux, *m*

notori'ety (nô-to-rai-è-), *n*, notoriété, *f.*

no'torious (no-tô-), *adj*, notoire, évident, manifeste; fieffé, (b s) insigne, fameux. A — rogue, *un fameux coquin*

noto'riously, *adv*, notoirement.

noto'riousness, *n*, notoriété, *f*; (ant) enormité, *f*

noto'riously, *adv.*, notoirement, foncièrement.

no'tus (nô-teusse), *n.*, vent du sud, *m*

notwithstand'ing (-with'-), *conj*, malgré que, quand même, nonobstant.

notwithstand'ing, *prep.*, malgré; nonobstant; en dépit **de.**

nought (nôte), *n* *V.* **naught.**

noun (naou'ne), *n.*, (gram) nom, substantif, *m.*

nour'ish (neur'-), *v.a.*, nourrir, entretenir, encourager, fomenter.

nour'ishable (-a-b'l), *adj*, nourrissable.

nour'ishing, *adj.*, nourrissant, nutritif.

nour'ishment, *n*, nourriture, *f.*

nov'el, *adj.*, neuf, nouveau, neuf, étrange.

nov'el, *n.*, roman, *m.*; (short) nouvelle, *f.*

nov'elist, *n.*, (writer of fiction) romancier; (ant.) (writer of news) nouvelliste, *m.*

nov'elty, *n.*, nouveauté, *f.*

nov'el-writ'er (-raît'-), *n.*, romancier, *m.*

Novem'ber, *n*, novembre, *m.*

nover'cal (-veur-), *adj.*, de marâtre.

nov'ice, *n.*, novice, *m f.*

novi'tiate, *n.*, noviciat, *m.*

now (nao), *adv*, maintenant, à présent, actuellement; (of the past) alors, pour lors, or, donc. — the state of affairs was critical; **or** *la situation était critique* Till —; *jusqu'ici; jusqu'alors.* Just — ; *tout à l'heure; à l'instant.* — and then; *de temps en temps; de temps à autre.* — . . . — ; *tantôt . . . tantôt.* Before —; *déjà; auparavant.* — then are you going to be quiet? *eh bien! allez-vous rester tranquille?* —'s the time; *voici le moment.* — ! *ah ça, enfin!*

now'adays (nao-a-dèze), *adv*, aujourd'hui, de nos jours, par le temps qui court.

no'where (nô-hwère), *adv.*, nulle part.

no'wise (nô-waize), *adv.*, en aucune manière; nullement.

nox'ious (nok-sheusse), *adj.*, nuisible, pernicieux, malfaisant.

nox'iously, *adv.*, d'une manière nuisible; pernicieusement.

nox'iousness, *n.*, qualité nuisible, *f.*

nos'zle (noz'z'l), *n.*, nez; museau; groin; bec, tuyau, bout, *m.* — -mouth; *tuyère, f.*

nu'cleus (niou-kli-), *n.*, noyau, *m.*

nude (nioude), *adj.*, nu; (jur.) nul.

nude, *n.*, (sculpt. paint.) nu, *m.*

nudge, *n.*, coup de coude. *v.a.*, donner un coup de coude à; pousser du coude.

nu'dity (niou-), *n.*, nudité, *f.*

nu'gatory (niou-ga-), *adj.*, futile, frivole; insignifiant, inefficace; nul; de nul effet.

nui'sance (niou-ça'n'ce), *n.*, (jur.) dommage aux propriétés, *m*, peste, plaie, *f.*, fléau, ennui, désagrément, tourment, *m*, scie, corvée, *f.*, cauchemar, tourment, *m* What a —! *quel ennui! comme c'est ennuyeux!* He is a — to every one, *c'est une peste pour tout le monde.* Inspector of —s, *officier de salubrité, m.* Commit no —, *il est défendu de déposer,* ou *de faire, aucune ordure, défense d'uriner.*

null (neul), *adj.*, nul. — and void; (jur.) *nul et de nul effet*

nul'lify (neul'li-faie), *v a.*, rendre nul; annuler, casser.

nul'lity (neul'li-ti), *n.*, nullité, *f.* The sentence was treated as a —, *la sentence fut regardée comme nulle et de nul effet.*

numb (neume), *adj*, engourdi, transi.

numb, *v a*, engourdir, transir.

num'ber (neu'm'beur), *n*, nombre, *m.*; quantité, *f*, (of things in succession, as houses, etc) numéro, *m*, (of publications) livraison, *f.*; (gram, math, rhet.) nombre, *m.*, (harmony) harmonie, *f*, (ant) (poet) vers, *m. pl* (Bible) Nombres, *m.pl.* Cardinal, ordinal, odd, even —, *nombre cardinal, ordinal, impair, pair.* In great —s, *en grand nombre* The superiority of —s, *la supériorité, ou l'avantage, du nombre.* Twelve in —, *au nombre de douze*

num'ber, *v.a*, nombrer, compter **parmi**; supputer, mettre au nombre **de**, (things in succession, as houses, etc) numéroter. He was —ed with the transgressors, *il fut mis au nombre des transgresseurs.* The army —ed 50,000 men; *l'armée se composait de,* ou *s'élevait à,* ou *montait à,* ou *se montait à, 50,000 hommes.* I — him among my friends, *je le mets au nombre de mes amis,* ou *je le compte parmi mes amis.*

num'berer, *n*, qui supputе, qui compte, qui numérote, *f*, numérateur, *m.*

num'bering, *n.*, supputation, *f.*, numérotage, calcul, *m.* — -machine, *machine à numéroter, f.*

num'berless, *adj.*, sans nombre; innombrable.

numb'ness (neu'm'nèce), *n.*, engourdissement, *m.*; torpeur, *f.*

nu'merable (niou-meur'a-b'l), *adj.*, (ant.) qui peut être compté, nombrable

nu'meral (niou-meur'-), *n.*, lettre numérale, *f.*; chiffre, *m.*

nu'meral, *adj.*, numéral, numérique.

nu'merally, *adv.*, numériquement.

nu'merary (niou-meur'-), *adj*, numéral.

numera'tion (niou-meur'é-), *n.*, numération, *f.*

nu'merator (niou-meur'é-), *n.*, numérateur, *m.*

numer'ic *ou* **numer'ical**, *adj.*, numérique.

numer'ically, *adv.*, numériquement.

nu'merous (niou-meur'-), *adj.*, nombreux.

nu'merously, *adv.*, en grand nombre.

numismat'ic *ou* **numismat'ical** (niou-mis-), *adj.*, numismatique.

numismat'ics, *n.pl.*, numismatique, *f.*

numis'matist *ou* **numismatol'ogist** ('-odjiste), *n.*, numismate, numismatiste, *m.*

numismatog'raphy, *n.*, numismatographie, *f.*

num'mulite (neu'm'niou-laîte), *n.*, (paleont.) nummulite, *f.*

num'skull (neu'm'skoul), *n.*, benêt, lourdaud, nigaud, balourd, *m.*; bûche, *f.*

num'skulled (neu'm'skeul'de), *adj.*, imbécille, nigaud, balourd.

nun (neume), *n.*, religieuse; nonne, (jest.) nonnain, nonnette, *f.*

nun'ciature (neu'n'shi-a-tiour), *n.*, (ant.) nonciature, *f.*

nun'cio (neu'n'shi-ô), *n.*, nonce, *m.*

nun'nery (neu'n'-), *n.*, couvent de religieuses, *ou* de femmes, *m.*

nup'tial (neup'shal), *adj.*, nuptial, de noces.

nup'tials (-shalze), *n.pl.*, noces, *f.pl.*

nurse (neurse), *n.*, (for infants) nourrice; (for

children) bonne d'enfant, (for the sick) garde-malade, garde, *f* ; (in hospitals) infirmier. *m*, infirmière ; (fig) mère, *f*. —-maid, *bonne d'enfant* —-child, *nourrisson, m* To put out to —, *mettre en nourrice.*

nurse, *v a*, nourrir, allaiter, garder, élever ; (the sick) soigner, garder, (fig.) alimenter, soigner, entretenir, ménager ; (to encourage) fomenter, chérir, (to fondle) dorloter, choyer.

nur'sery (neurs'-), *n*, chambre des enfants, (public) creche, (gard, fig) pépinière, (of silkworms) magnanerie, *f*. — governess, *gouvernante, f*. —rhymes; *contes de nourrice, m pl*

nur'sery-gar'den (-gâr'd'n), *n*, pépinière, *f*

nur'sery-maid (-méde), *n.*, bonne d'enfant, *f.*

nur'sery-man, *n*, pépiniériste, *m.*

nurs'ling (neurs'-), *n.*, nourrisson; (fig.) mignon, *m*, mignonne, *f*

nur'sy, *n*, (children's talk) nounou, *f.*

nur'ture (neurt'ieur), *n*, nourriture, instruction, éducation, *f.*

nur'ture, *v a*, nourrir, alimenter, élever.

nut (neute), *n.*, noisette, *f*, (of a screw) écrou, *m.*; (of a fiddle-bow) hausse, *f* ; (of stringed instruments) sillet, *m* —s (of coal), *grêle, m.* A — to crack, *un problème à résoudre; une énigme à deviner.* To be —s on, (fam.) *raffoler* de. —-tree; *noisetier, m*

nut, *v.n*, cueillir des noisettes. To go nutting; *aller cueillir la noisette.*

nuta'tion (niou-té-), *n.*, (astron., bot) nutation, *f.*

nut'brown (-braoune), *adj.*, châtain

nut'cracker, *n*, casse-noisette, casse-noix, *m.*

nut'gall (-gôl), *n*, noix de galle, *f*

nut'hook (-houke), *n*, croc, crochet aux noix.

nut'meg, *n.*, muscade, *f.* — -tree, *muscadier, m.*

nu'trient (niou-), *n.*, (ant) aliment, *m.*

nu'trient, *adj*, (ant.) nourrissant, nutritif

nu'triment (niou-), *n.*, nourriture, *f.*; aliment, *m*

nutri'tious (niou-tri-sheusse) *ou* **nu'tritive** (niou-tri-tive), *adj*, nutritif, nourrissant

nut'-shell, *n*, coquille de noix, *f* To lie in a —, *être simple comme bonjour, se résumer en un mot, être facile à comprendre*

nut'ty, *adj*, qui a un goût de noisette

nux-vom'ica (neuks'vo-), *n*, noix vomique, *f.*

nuz'zle, *v. a.*, (to ring) anneler, ferrer, boucler, (to root) fouiller, se cacher.

nye (naie), *n.* (of pheasants) nichée, *f.*

nymph (n'm'fe), *n*, nymphe, *f.*

nymphe'an (-phi-), *adj*, de nymphe.

nymph'-like (-laike), *adj*, comme une nymphe.

nymphoma'nia *ou* **nym'phomany,** *n*, érotomanie, fureur utérine, *f.*

O

o, quinzième lettre de l'alphabet, o, *m.*

oaf (ôfe), *n.*, enfant de fée; (dolt) benêt, idiot, imbécile, *m*

oaf'ish, *adj*, stupide, idiot.

oaf'ishness, *n*, stupidité, *f.*

oak (ôke), *n.*, chêne; chêne rouvre, (wood) chêne, bois de chêne, *m.* —-tree; *chêne.* Holm—; *yeuse, f.*; *chêne vert, m.* —-bark, *n.*, écorce du chêne, *f.*; (in powder) tan, *m.* Heart of —; *cœur ferme, m.*

oak'-apple (-ap'p'l), *n*, noix de galle, *f.*

oak'en, *adj.*, de chêne.

oak'-grove (-grôve), *n*, chênaie, *f.*

oak'ling, *n*, jeune chêne, chêneau, *m.*

oa'kum (ôk'eume), *n*, étoupe, *f.* —-boy; (nav.) *mousse de calfat, m.* To pick —; *faire la filasse* ou *de l'étoupe.*

oak'y, *adj*, de chêne; dur comme le chêne.

oar (ôre), *n*, rame, *f*, aviron, *m* The blade of the —, *le plat*, ou *la pale, de l'aviron* To ply the —, *faire force de rames.* To be a good —; *manier bien l'aviron* Will you take an —? *voulez-vous être de notre équipage?* To boat, *ou* ship, the —s, *armer.* Let us take a pair of —s, *prenons un canot à deux rames* Stroke —, *chef de nage, m.* To put one's — in, *se fourrer où l'on n'a que faire* To lie on one's —s, *se reposer, cesser de travailler.*

oar, *v n*, ramer

oared (ôr'de), *adj*, à rames, à avirons. Eight-— boat, *bateau à huit rames, m*

oars'man (ôrz'-), *n*, rameur, *m.* —ship; *art de ramer, talent de rameur, m*

oar'y, *adj.*, en forme de rame.

oa'sis (ô-é-cice), *n.*, oasis, *f*

oast (ôste), *n*, four à houblon, *m.*

oat'cake (ôt'kéke), *n*, gâteau d'avoine, *m.*

oa'ten (ôt'ène), *adj*, d'avoine.

oat'-grass (ôt'grâce), *n*, avoine, *f.*

oath (ôth), *n.*, serment, (b s) juron, jurement, serment, *m.* On —, on one's —, *sous serment; sous la foi du serment* To put any one on his —; *faire prêter serment à quelqu'un* To take an, *ou* the, —, *prêter serment* To break one's —; *manquer à*; *fausser son serment* To administer an —, *faire prêter serment à* Tremendous —; *gros juron, m* Volley of —s, *bordée de jurements, f.* To rap out an —, *lâcher un jurement.* To swear an —, *faire un serment.* To take one's — of it; *en mettre la main au feu, en lever la main.*

oath'-breaking (-brèk'-), *n.*, violation de serment, *f*; parjure, *m*

oath'-taking, *n*, prestation de serment, *f.*

oat'-malt (-môlt), *n*, drêche d'avoine, *f.*

oat'-meal (-mîl), *n.*, gruau d'avoine, *m.*; farine d'avoine, *f.*

oats (ôtse), *n pl*, avoine, *f sing* To sow one's wild —; *jeter sa gourme, faire des folies, faire des fredaines*

obliga'to, *adj.*, obligé.

ob'duracy (-diou-), *n*, endurcissement, *m.*; impénitence, *f.*

ob'durate (-diou-), *adj*, endurci, impénitent; inflexible, obstiné, opiniâtre

ob'durately, *adv*, opiniâtrement, obstiné ment, avec endurcissement, avec impénitence.

obe'dience (-bî-), *n.*, obéissance; soumission, (of monks and nuns) obédience, *f.* In — to; *par obéissance à.* To give — to, *obéir à.*

obe'dient, *adj.*, obéissant, soumis.

obedien'tial, *adj*, respectueux, de soumission; (ecc) obédientiel.

obe'diently, *adv.*, avec obéissance; avec soumission. Yours —, *votre très humble et très obéissant serviteur.*

obei'sance (o-bé- *ou* o-bi-), *n.*, révérence, *f.*; salut, *m.*

obelis'cal, *adj.*, en forme d'obélisque.

ob'elisk (ob-é-), *n*, obélisque, *m*; (print.) croix, *f.*

obese'ness *ou* **obe'sity** (o-bî-), *n*, obésité, *f.*

obey' (o-bé), *v a*, obéir à, écouter; (jur., obtempérer à.

obey', *v.n.*, obéir.

obfus'cate (-feus'-), *v.a.*, offusquer, obscurcir.

obfusca'tion (-feus'-), *n.*, obscurcissement, *m.*, offuscation, *f.*

o'bit (ô-), *n.*, (c.rel) obit, *m.*

obit'ual (o-bit'iou-), *adj.*, de l'obit

obit'uary, *adj.*, obituaire, nécrologique.

obit'uary, *n.*, obituaire, nécrologe, *m.*; (notice of the decease) nécrologie, *f* —notice; *notice nécrologique, f.*

ob'ject, *n*, objet; but, *m*; considération, *f.*; (gram.) complément, régime; (milit) objectif, *m.*; (pop.) personne ridicule, effroyable, *f.*,

objet effrayant, *m*, horreur, *f*. That — is of some consequence, *c'est important*. He will not gain his —, *il n'atteindra pas son but, il ne réussira pas dans son dessein*. What an — you are! *comme vous voilà fait!* Money is no — to us, *nous ne regardons pas à la dépense*.

object', *v a*, objecter, opposer.

object', *v.n.*, objecter **à**, s'opposer **à**, refuser **de**; se refuser **à**, répugner **à**. The king's mother —ed to his marriage, *le mariage du roi répugnait à sa mère, la mère du roi élevait des objections contre son mariage*. Do you — to having the door shut? *vous opposez-vous à ce que la porte soit fermée?*

ob'ject-glass (-glâse), *n.*, verre objectif, objectif, *m*

objec'tion (-jèk'-), *n.*, objection, difficulté, *f*. Have you any — to? *vous opposez-vous à?* I have no —; *je ne m'y oppose nullement, je le veux bien*. I have a great — to that man, *cet homme me répugne*. I have not the slightest —, *je ne demande pas mieux*.

objec'tionable (-a-b'l), *adj*, répréhensible, inadmissible. — language, *langage répréhensible*, *m*

objec'tive, *adj.*, objectif, (gram) du complément, du régime.

objec'tive, *n*, (gram.) complément, régime, *m*, (milit) objectif, *m*.

objec'tively, *adv.*, objectivement; (gram) comme un régime

objec'tiveness *ou* **objectiv'ity**, *n*, (philos.) objectivité, *f*.

ob'jectless, *adj*, sans but, sans objet

objec'tor, *n*, personne qui fait une objection, *f*.

objurga'tion (-jeur-ghé-), *n*, vive réprimande, objurgation, *f*.

objur'gatory (-jeur-ga-), *adj*, objurgatoire, de réprimande, de reproche

ob'late, *adj.*, (geom) aplati (vers les pôles)

ob'late, *n*, (c rel) oblat, *m*

ob'lateness, *n.*, (geom) aplatissement, *m*

obla'tion (ob-lé-shеune), *n*, (ecc) oblation, offrande, *f*

obliga'tion (-ghé-), *n.*, obligation, *f.*, engagement, *m*. Under an — to, *dans l'obligation de*, tenu **de** To be under an — to any one, *avoir de l'obligation à quelqu'un* To lay any one under an —; *obliger quelqu'un*

ob'ligatory, *adj*, obligatoire

oblige' (-blaïdje), *v a*, obliger; faire plaisir **à**, (to force) obliger, astreindre **de** *ou* **à** — me by not saying anything about it; *obligez-moi de n'en rien dire* — me with, *ayez l'obligeance* de (ou *veuillez*) *me donner* (ou *me passer*)

obligee' (-bli-dji), *n.*, (jur.) créancier, *m.*, créancière, *f.*; obligataire, *m f*

obli'ger, *n.*, personne qui oblige; (jur.) personne qui souscrit une obligation, *f*.

obli'ging, *adj*, obligeant, complaisant, serviable.

obli'gingly, *adv*, obligeamment, complaisamment

obli'gingness (-blaïdj'ign-nèce), *n*, obligeance, complaisance, *f*.

obligor' (ob-li-), *n.*, (jur.) obligé, *m.*, obligée, *f.*, débiteur, *m*, débitrice, *f*.

oblique', *adj*, oblique; indirect, détourné. — dealings; *procédés détournés*, *m pl*.

oblique'ly, *adv.*, obliquement; indirectement, d'une manière détournée

oblique'ness (-blik'-) *ou* **oblig'uity** (-lik-wi-), *n.*, obliquité; (fig) irrégularité, *f.*; défaut de droiture, *m.*, obliquité, *f*.

oblit'erate (-eur-), *v.a.*, effacer; faire oublier, oblitérer.

oblitera'tion, *n*, action d'effacer; rature, oblitération, *f*.

obliv'ion, *n.*, oubli, *m*. Act of —, *amnistie*, *f*.

obliv'ious, *adj.*, d'oubli, oublieux **de**.

ob'long, *adj*, oblong.

ob'long, *n.*, figure oblongue, *f*; (geom.) rectangle, *m*

ob'longly, *adv.*, d'une forme oblongue.

ob'longness, *n.*, (ant) forme oblongue, *f*.

ob'loquy (-kwi), *n.*, reproche, blâme, déshonneur, *m*, censure, honte, *f*

obnox'ious (-nok'shеusse), *adj*, (hurtful) dangereux, nuisible; (odious) odieux, désagréable, offensant, (reprehensible) répréhensible, blâmable, (liable) sujet, exposé, soumis **à**.

obnox'iously, *adv*, d'une manière offensante, d'une manière répréhensible, odieusement

obnox'iousness, *n*, odieux, caractère répréhensible, *m*.

ob'olus *ou* **ob'ole** (-ôle), *n*, obole, *f*

obrep'tion (-rep-), *n*, (jur) surprise, obreption, *f*.

obrepti'tious (-rèp-ti-shеusse), *adj.*, (jur) fait par surprise, obreptice

obscene' (-sîne), *adj*, obscène, sale, grossier.

obscene'ly, *adv*, d'une manière obscène; avec obscénité.

obscene'ness *ou* **obscen'ity**, *n*, obscénité, *f*.

obscura'tion (-skiou-ré-), *n*, obscurcissement, *m*, (astron) obscuration, *f*.

obscure' (-skioure), *adj*, obscur, de la nuit; des ténèbres; caché

obscure', *v.a.*, obscurcir, offusquer, cacher; éclipser

obscure'ly, *adv*, obscurément, dans l'obscurité

obscure'ness *ou* **obscur'ity**, *n.*, obscurité, *f*.

ob'secrate (-si-), *v a*, (ant) supplier, conjurer, implorer.

ob'sequies (-si-kwize), *n pl*, obsèques, *f pl*.

obse'quious (-si-kwi-eusse), *adj.*, soumis; obéissant; obséquieux, officieux.

obse'quiously, *adv*, avec soumission; avec obéissance; obséquieusement

obse'quiousness, *n*, soumission, obéissance servile, basse complaisance, soumission obséquieuse, *f*.

observ'able (-zeurv'a-b'l), *adj*, remarquable; digne de remarque; appréciable, observable; sensible.

observ'ably, *adv.*, remarquablement, d'une manière appréciable, d'une manière observable.

observ'ance (-zeurv'-), *n.*, (theol) observance, pratique, *f*; accomplissement, (respect) respect, *m*, observation, *f*. Duties more honored in their breach than in their —; *devoirs plus souvent négligés que remplis*.

observ'ant (-zeur-), *adj*, observateur, exact, attentif — of, *attentif à*; *attentif à observer, à pratiquer*. We know how — he was of his master; *on sait avec quel profond respect il traitait son maître* (*son précepteur*).

observa'tion (-zeur-vé-), *n.*, observation, *f*.

observa'tor (-zeur-vé-), *n.*, observateur, *m.*, observatrice, *f*.

observ'atory (-zeurv'a-), *n*, observatoire, *m*.

observe' (-zeurve), *v.a.*, observer, remarquer; (to persons) faire observer, faire remarquer.

observ'er, *n*, observateur, *m*.

observ'ing, *adj.*, observateur; attentif.

observ'ingly, *adv*, attentivement.

obses'sion, *n.*, obsession, *f*.

obsid'ian, *n*, (miner.) obsidiane, obsidienne, *f*.

obsid'ional, *adj*, obsidional (of sieges).

obsoles'cence, *n*, état de ce qui vieillit, *m*.

obsoles'cent, *adj*, vieillissant, qui vieillit; (jur) (of laws) qui tombe en désuetude.

ob'solete (-lîte), *adj.*, vieilli, suranné, vieux, inusité, tombé en désuétude.

ob'soleteness, *n*, état de désuétude, *m.*; désuétude, *f*.

ob'stacle (-sta-k'l), *n.*, obstacle, empêchement, *m*.

obstet'ric *ou* **obstet'rical** (-stèt'-), *adj.*, (suig.) d'accouchement, obstétrical.

obstetri'cian (-trish'-), *n.*, accoucheur, *m*

obstet'rics (stèt'rikse), *n pl*, obstétrique, *f sing*

ob'stinacy, *n*, obstination, opiniâtreté, *f*, entêtement, acharnement, *m.*, (med) résistance, *f*, caractère presque incurable, *m*

ob'stinate, *adj.*, opiniâtre, obstiné, entier, acharné; têtu, entêté, (med.) rebelle An — complaint; *une maladie chronique, rebelle.*

ob'stinately, *adv.*, obstinément, opiniâtrément; avec entêtement; avec acharnement

ob'stinateness. *V.* **ob'stinacy**

obstipa'tion (-pé-), *n*, action de boucher, (med.) constipation, *f*

obstrep'erous (-strèp'eur'-), *adj*, turbulent, tapageur; très bruyant, étourdissant

obstrep'erously, *adv*, avec turbulence, d'une manière étourdissante; à grand bruit.

obstrep'erousness, *n*, grand bruit, *m*; turbulence, *f.*

obstruct' (-streuk'te), *v a*, empêcher, encombrer, fermer, obstruer, boucher, barrer, (fig.) mettre obstacle à A cloud —s the light of the sun; *un nuage intercepte la lumière du soleil* To become —ed; *s'obstruer, s'encombrer, se boucher.*

obstruct'er, *n.*, qui met obstacle à.

obstruc'tion (-streuk'-), *n*, empêchement; encombrement, embarras, obstacle, *m.*, (med.) (parham.) obstruction, *f.* To cause an —, (in streets) *gêner la circulation.*

obstruc'tive (-streuk-), *adj.*, qui empêche, qui obstrue, qui bouche, qui barre, qui met obstacle à; embarrassant; (med) obstructif, opilatif.

obtain' (-téne), *v.a.*, obtenir à; procurer à; acquérir **pour**, se procurer, recevoir, gagner, posséder, tenir. Easily —ed; *facile à obtenir, à se procurer.*

obtain', *v.n.*, exister, régner, prévaloir, s'établir; s'accréditer, exister, se maintenir; être généralement reçu, admis.

obtain'able (-'a-b'l), *adj.*, qu'on peut se procurer; à obtenir; accessible à.

obtain'er, *n.*, obtenteur, *m*; personne qui obtient, *f.*

obtain'ment, *n.*, action d'obtenir, obtention (L.u.), *f.*

obtrude' (-troude), *v.a.*, imposer, présenter de force.

obtrude', *v.n*, s'imposer; s'introduire de force; être importun.

obtrud'er, *n.*, importun, *m*

obtru'sion (-trou-jeune), *n.*, intrusion, introduction forcée; importunité, *f.*

obtru'sive (-trou-cive), *adj.*, importun.

obtru'sively, *adv*, d'une manière importune; avec importunité.

obtuse' (-touce), *adj*, obtus; émoussé, (of sound) sourd

obtuse'-angled (-touce-agn'g'l'de) *ou* **obtusan'gular** (-agn'ghiou-), *adj.*, (geom.) obtusangle.

obtuse'ly, *adv*, d'une manière obtuse; (stupidly) stupidement; (dully) sourdement.

obtuse'ness, obtu'sion, *n.*, état émoussé, *m.*; stupidité; (of sound) nature sourde, *f.*

ob'verse (-veurse), *adj.*, (bot.) obcordé, en forme de cœur renversé.

ob'verse, *n*, (of medals, coins) face, *f.*; (print.) recto, *m.*

ob'viate, *v.a.*, obvier à; prévenir.

ob'vious, *adj.*, évident, sensible, clair; qui saute aux yeux; qui tombe sous les sens; visible. It is quite — that he has altered his mind; *il est évident qu'il a changé d'avis.* It is not quite so — as you imagine; *la chose est loin d'être aussi claire que vous l'imaginez*

ob'viously, *adv.*, évidemment, clairement.

ob'viousness, *n.*, évidence, clarté, *f.*

occa'sion (-ké-jeune), *n*, occasion, rencontre; (cause) cause, occasion, *f*, sujet, motif, (need) besoin, *m*, nécessité, *f.* There is no — for, *il n'y a pas besoin* **de**, *il n'est pas besoin* **de** To profit by the —, *profiter de l'occasion.* On —; *dans l'occasion, au besoin* For the —; *pour la circonstance* On this —, **à** ou **en** *cette occasion, dans cette circonstance.* On the first —; *à la première occasion.* On another —, *une autre fois.* On all —s, *en toute occasion, en toute rencontre.* What — is there for so much secrecy? *quelle nécessité y a-t-il d'un si grand secret?* By —, *par hasard, accessoirement*

occa'sion, *v a*, occasionner, donner lieu **à**, causer, produire, déterminer.

occa'sional, *adj*, occasionnel, d'occasion; intermittent, accidentel, casuel, fortuit. Notwithstanding his — prolixity and tediousness, B. is an orator in every sense of the word, *quoiqu'il soit parfois prolixe et ennuyeux, B. est un orateur dans toute la force du mot* — visitor; *personne qui rend visite de temps à autre, f.* — chair, *chaise de fantaisie, f.* — table, *table de fantaisie, f*

occa'sionally, *adv*, quand l'occasion s'en présente; par occasion, parfois; de temps en temps.

occa'sioner, *n.*, cause, *f*; auteur, *m.*

oc'cident, *n.*, occident, *m.*

occident'al, *adj.*, occidental.

occip'ital, *adj*, (anat.) occipital.

oc'ciput (-peute), *n*, occiput, *m.*

occult' (-keulte), *adj*, occulte.

occulta'tion (-té-), *n*, (astron.) occultation, *f.*

occult'ly, *adv.*, occultement

occult'ness (-keult'-), *n.*, secret, *m.*

oc'cupancy (ok'kiou-), *n.*, occupation, *f.*

oc'cupant, *n*, personne qui occupe un lieu, *f*; possesseur, occupant, *m.*

occupa'tion (ok'kiou-pé-), *n.*, occupation, *f.*; emploi, état, métier, *m.*, (possession) occupation, possession, *f.*

oc'cupier, *n*, possesseur; (of houses) habitant, *m.*, habitante, *f.*; (tenant) locataire, *m.f.* First —; *premier occupant, m.*

oc'cupy (ok'kiou-paie), *v a.*, occuper, employer. To be occupied in, with, *s'occuper* **de**, **à**.

occur' (ok'keur), *v n.*, se présenter, se rencontrer, s'offrir; venir à l'esprit, à l'idée; survenir, arriver A thought —red to me, *une pensée me vint à l'esprit.* An accident has —red to me; *il m'est arrivé un accident.* Proofs — of public robberies perpetrated by noblemen, *il existe des preuves d'actes de brigandage commis par des nobles* It —red to me that, *l'idée m'est venue que; il m'est venu à l'idée que.* It —s to me that; *j'ai dans l'idée que* To — again; *se renouveler, se reproduire.* That won't — again; *cela n'arrivera plus.*

occur'rence (-keur'-), *n.*, occurrence, rencontre, *f.*; événement, incident, fait, accident, *m.* It is of common, *ou* daily, —; *cela se voit tous les jours.*

o'cean (ô-sha'n), *n*, océan, *m.*; (fig.) immensité, *f.* He has —s of money; *il est tout cousu d'or.*

o'cean, *adj.*, de l'océan. — steamer; *long-courrier transatlantique, m.*

Ocea'nian, *adj.*, océanien, -ne.

ocean'ic (-shi-), *adj.*, océanique.

ocher (ô-keur), *n.*, ocre, *f.*

o'chrea (ô-kri-a), *n.*, (bot.) gaine, *f.*

o'chreous (ô-keur'ouse), *adj.*, ocreux.

oc'tagon, *n.*, octogone, *m.*

octag'onal *ou* **octan'gular**, *adj.*, octogone, octogonal.

octahe'dron (-hi-), *n.*, (geom.) octaèdre, *m.*

octan'dria, *n.*, (bot) octandrie, *f.*

octan'drian, *adj*, (bot) octandre.

oc'tant, *n.*, (astron., opt.) octant, *m.*

oc'tave (-téve), *n.*, octave, *f.*

octa'vo (-té-vō), *n*, m-octavo, *m*.
octen'nial, *adj*, (ant) de huit ans.
octen'nially, *adv*, tous les huit ans.
Octo'ber (-tō-beur), *n*, octobre, *m*
octogena'rian (-dje-né-), *n.*, octogénaire, *m.f.*
oc'togenary, *adj*, octogénaire.
oc'tosyllable (-cil'la-b'l), *n.*, mot de huit syllabes, mot octosyllabe, *m*.
oc'tuple (-tiou-p'l), *adj*, octuple.
oc'ular (ok'iou-), *adj*, oculaire.
oc'ularly, *adv.*, de ses propres yeux
oc'ulate (ok'iou-) *ou* **oc'ulated** (-lét'-), *adj.*, qui a des yeux, (fig) tacheté
oc'ulist (ok'iou-), *n*, oculiste, *m*
odd, *adj*, impair, (surplus) de surplus, de reste, quelques, (of money) d'appoint, de reste, (singular) étrange, singulier, (droll) bizarre, drôle, original, baroque, (leisure) perdu; (not fellows) dépareé, (of books, etc) dépareillé. — looking; *à la mine bizarre.* — moments, *moments perdus, moments de loisir, m pl.* — fish, *drôle de corps, m.* Thirty pounds —, *trente et quelques livres.*
odd'ity, *n*, singularité, bizarrerie, *f*, (pers) original, *m*, originale, *f*, travers, *m* He is a great —; *c'est un original s'il en fut jamais.*
odd'ly, *adv*, étrangement, singulièrement; bizarrement
odd'ness, *n*, singularité; étrangeté, bizarrerie, *f*
odds (odze), *n*, (inequality) inégalité, disparité, *f*, (advantage), avantage, *m*, supériorité, (probability) probabilité, *f.*, chances, chances contraires, *f pl.*, (quarrel) dispute, querelle, *f*, différend, *m* At —, *en querelle* To set at —, *brouiller* To have the — against one, *avoir affaire à plus fort que soi, avoir toutes les chances contre soi* — and ends, *petits bouts, fragments, m pl, bribes, f pl* Little — and ends, *petites choses sans valeur* The — are, *il y a à parier* (que with indicative) In the face of such —, *avec toutes ces chances contre lui* Against such tremendous —, *contre des forces si supérieures*
ode (ōde), *n*, ode, *f*
ode'on (ō-dī'-), *n*, odéon, *m*
o'dious (ō-di-), *adj*, odieux, détestable.
o'diously, *adv*, odieusement
o'diousness, *n*, nature odieuse, *f*, odieux, *m* The — of the thing, *l'odieux de la chose*
o'dium (ō-), *n*, odieux, *m*, fiel, haine, *f* To cast, *ou* throw, — upon, *rendre odieux*
odom'eter (-'n-teur), *n*, odomètre, compte-pas, *m*
odontal'gia *ou* **odontal'gy** (ō-do'n-tal'dju-a, -dji), *n.*, (med.) odontalgie, *f*
odontal'gic, *n*, odontalgique, *m*
odon'toid (-toïde), *adj*, (anat.) odontoïde
odontol'ogy (-tol'o-dji), *n*, (anat) odontologie, *f*
odorif'erous, *adj.*, odorant, odorifèrant.
odorif'erously, *adv*, avec une odeur suave.
odorif'erousness, *n*, parfum, *m.*
o'dorous, *adj.*, odorant
o'dor (ō-deur), *n.*, odeur, senteur, *f.*, parfum; (of wine) bouquet, (of meat, etc) fumet, *m* In bad —; *en mauvaise odeur, en défaveur.*
o'dorless, *adj*, inodore; sans odeur.
œcon'omy *V.* **econ'omy.**
œcumen'ical (ik'iou-mè'n-), *adj.*, écuménique, œcuménique.
œcumen'ically (-'ik-), *adv.*, œcuméniquement, écuméniquement.
œde'ma (i-dī-), *n.*, (med.) œdème, *m*
œsoph'agus (ī-cof'-), *n*, (anat.) œsophage, *m.*
of (ove), *prep.*, de. — late; *dernièrement* — all things, *entre, par-dessus toutes choses.* On the first — July; *le premier juillet.* To consist —; *consister en.* That 's — course; *cela va sans dire.* The Gauls — old, *les Gaulois des anciens temps; les anciens Gaulois.* It is very stupid — you; *c'est bien sot de votre part.* It is very good — you, *c'est bien aimable à vous,* ou *de votre part.* — old; *autrefois.* The best — men, *le meilleur des hommes.* — one's self; *de soi même.*
off (ōf), *adv.*, *adj.*, loin; de distance, (paint.) avec relief; (broken off) rompu, manqué, cessé, (separated) de dessus, séparé, enlevé, (nav.) au large. We are but poorly —, *nous ne sommes guère à l'aise* The house is a mile —; *la maison est à un mille de distance.* — and on, *avec interruption; de temps à autre; par boutades* — with that, *ôtez,* ou *enlevez, cela* — with him; *emmenez-le* I am —, *je m'en vais, je file.* Hats —! *chapeaux bas!* To be well, badly —, *être bien, mal, dans ses affaires, heureux, malheureux* To be — color, (fig.) *n'être pas dans son assiette* Fifty yards —; *à cinquante pas.* — goes B., *voilà B. parti.* They 're —, *les voilà partis, ils sont partis.* He lives two miles —; *il demeure à deux milles d'ici.* I 'll go farther —; *j'irai plus loin* To put —, *remettre, ajourner.* To tear —, *arracher* To cut —, *trancher, amputer.* The pain goes —, *le mal s'en va* — and on, *à bâtons rompus, par intervalles* The engagement is —, *l'engagement est rompu.* The match is —, *le mariage est rompu* To come —; *s'échapper.* To go —; *partir* To take —, *jouer, imiter, contrefaire.* Hands —! *à bas les mains! n'y touchez pas!* — with you, *allez vous promener, allez vous coucher.* You come — cheap, *vous en êtes quitte à bon marché*
off, *adj*, le plus éloigné, (man) hors main — day, *jour de liberté, m* — time, *temps libre, m.* — side, *côté droit,* (riding) *hors montoir*
off, *prep*, (nav) à la hauteur de, devant, au large de All this he did — the said farm, *tout cela il le fit des revenus de la dite ferme* One must not take one's eye — one's book, *il ne faut pas ôter les yeux de dessus son livre* The ship was — the port, *le vaisseau était devant le port,* ou *au large du port* — one's head; *éperdu, fou, détraqué* To dine — boiled beef; *dîner de bouilli.* Take the cloth — the table, *ôtez la nappe de dessus la table* — the hinges, *hors des gonds.*
off'al, *n.*, abattis, *m*; issues, *f.pl.*, reste de viande, *m.*, chair grossière, *f.*; (refuse) rebut, *m*, (carrion) charogne, *f.*
off'cut (-keute), *n*, (print) petit carton de feuilles, *m.*
offend', *v.a*, offenser, choquer, outrager, violer, blesser, scandaliser, fâcher, déplaire à; (to transgress) violer, enfreindre, transgresser.
offend', *v n*, déplaire, commettre une offense, commettre un péché; se scandaliser. To — against, *nuire à.*
offend'er, *n.*, offenseur, coupable, pécheur; (jur.) contrevenant, délinquant, criminel, *m.* An old —, *coutumier du fait, repris de justice, récidiviste, m*
offense', *n.*, offense, *f.*; outrage, *m.*, injure, infraction, *f.*, (jur.) attentat, contravention, violation de la loi et du droit, *f.*, délit, crime; (scandal) scandale, *m.*; (attack) attaque, agression, *f* Indictable —, *fait qualifié crime,* ou *délit, m.* Capital —; *crime capital, m.* Arms of —; *armes offensives, f pl* To commit an — against; *faire outrage à*; (jur) *porter atteinte à.* To take —, *se formaliser, s'offenser de.* To give —; *choquer, offenser, blesser, déplaire à; faire outrage à.*
offen'sive, *adj*, offensant; injurieux; désagréable; choquant, blessant, (assailant) offensif. — weapons, *armes offensives, f.pl*
offen'sive, *n.*, offensive, *f.* To act on the —; *prendre l'offensive*
offen'sively, *adv*, d'une manière offensante, injurieuse, blessante, (attack) offensivement.
offen'siveness, *n*, nature offensante, blessante, choquante, injurieuse, *f*
offer, *v a.*, offrir, présenter, proposer à. To — violence; *faire violence à.* To — one's self,

itself, *s'offrir, se présenter.* To — resistance, *résister* à, *faire résistance* à

of'fer, *v n*, s'offrir, se présenter à, faire l'offre de, offrir de, (to attempt) essayer de, vouloir To — to, *faire l'offre* de, *offrir* de.

of'fer, *n.*, offre, *f.*; propositions de mariage, *f pl*, (attempt) tentative, *f*; essai, *m* On —, *à vendre, en vente*

of'ferable (of feur-a-b'l), *adj*, que l'on peut offrir, présentable, qui peut s'offrir.

of'ferer, *n*, personne qui offre, *f.*, (worship) sacrificateur, *m*

of'fering, *n*, offrande, *f*, présent, sacrifice, *m*

of'fertory (-feur-), *n*, (prayer) offertoire, *m*, offerte, (collection) quête, *f*

off'-hand, *adv.*, d'abord; au premier abord, d'abondance, sans réflexion, sur-le-champ, sans préparation, couramment, sans peine, cavalièrement.

off'-hand, *adj*, tranchant, cru, brusque, sans cérémonie, dégagé, libre, cavalier

off'-handed, *adj.*, sans façon, sans gêne, grossier.

off'-handedness, *n*, grossièreté, sans façon, sans gêne.

of'fice, *n.*, (service) office, service; (duty) devoir, (employment) emploi, ministère, *m.*, charge, *f.*, fonctions, *f pl.*, (power) pouvoir, *m.*, place, *f.*; (apartment) bureau, (private) cabinet, *m.*; (of lawyers) étude, *f*; (rel.) office, *m. pl.* (of a house) offices, *f.pl.*; (out-houses) communs, *m pl.* The cares of —, *le souci des affaires.* A jack in —; *un petit employé* In —, *en place.* Holy —; *le Saint-Office, m, l'Inquisition, f.* — bell; *sonnette de table, f* —holder; *fonctionnaire, m.* — hours, *heures de bureau, f.pl.* — requisites; *fournitures de bureau, f pl.*

of'ficer, *n.*, officier; (of state) dignitaire, (of the government) fonctionnaire; (of justice, of police) agent, (of a court) huissier Staff —; *officier d'état-major, m.* Field —; *officier supérieur, m.* Non-commissioned —; *sous-officier, m.*

of'ficer, *v a.*, fournir des officiers à.

of'ficered (of'fi-ceurde), *adj*, commandé; pourvu d'officiers. His army was better — than that of the allies, *son armée était mieux commandée*, ou *pourvue de meilleurs officiers, que celle des alliés.*

offi'cial (-fish'al), *n.*, fonctionnaire; (ecc.) official, *m.*

offi'cial, *adj.*, officiel, public.

offi'cially, *adv.*, officiellement.

offi'ciality, *n*, officialité, *f.*

offi'ciate (of-fish'i-), *v n*, exercer ses fonctions; exercer; (in place of worship) officier.

offi'ciate, *v a*, donner, conférer.

offi'ciating, *adj*, qui fait ses fonctions; (ecc) officiant, desservant.

offici'nal, *adj.*, (pharm) officinal.

offi'cious (-sheusse), *adj.*, officieux; importun; (kind) bienveillant

offi'ciously (-sheus'-), *adv*, officieusement; d'une manière importune, importunément, (kindly) avec bienveillance; complaisamment.

offi'ciousness, *n*, empressement; zèle officieux, *m.*

off'ing, *n.*, (nav.) large, *m.* In the —; *au large, dans la rade.*

off'scouring (-skaour'-), *n.*, rebut, *m.*

off'scum, *n*, rebut, *m.*; écume, *f.*

off'set, *n.*, (hort.) rejeton, œilleton, *m.*; (com.) compensation, *f.*

off'shoot, *n.*, rejeton; (of trees) œilleton, *m.*

off'-side (-saïde), *n*, (man.) hors main; côté droit, *m.*

off'spring, *n*, enfant, *m.*; enfants, *m pl.*; descendant, *m.*; descendants, *m pl.*; progéniture, race, postérité, *f*, (fig) fruit, produit, *m.*

off'-take (-téke), *n.*, (mines) galerie d'écoulement, *f.*

off'ward (-wŏrde), *adv*, vers le large, vers la mer

oft. of'ten (of'f'n), **of'tentimes** (-taï'm'ze), *ou* **oft'times,** *adv*, souvent

ogee' (o-djî), *n.*, (arch) cymaise, *f*, talon, *m.*

o'gival, *adj*, ogival

o'give (o-djive), *n*, (arch) ogive, *f.*

o'gle (ô-g'l), *n*, œillade, *f*

o'gle, *v a*, lorgner, lancer des œillades à; reluquer; faire les yeux doux à

o'gler, *n*, lorgneur, *m*, lorgneuse, *f*

o'gling, *n*, lorgnerie, *f*; œillades, *f pl.*

o'gre (ô-gheur), *n*, ogre, *m*

o'gress, *n*, ogresse, *f*

oh! *int*, oh!

oil (oïl), *n.*, huile, essence, *f.* —-cruet; *burette à l'huile, f* In —s, (paint) *à l'huile*

oil, *v.a*, huiler; (fig, of the tongue) délier.

oil'bag, *n*, (orn) glande oléifère, *f.*

oil'-baize, *n*, toile cirée, *f*

oil'cake, *n*, (agri) tourteau, *m*

oil'-case (-kéce), *n.*, toile cirée (pour vêtement), *f*

oil'-cloth (-cloth), *n.*, toile cirée (pour meuble), *f*

oil-col'or (-keul'eur), *n*, couleur à l'huile, *f.*

oil'iness, *n*, onctuosité, nature huileuse, *f.*

oil'-lamp, *n*, lampe à huile, *f*

oil'man, *n*, marchand d'huile, *m*

oil'-mill, *n*, huilerie, *f*

oil'nut (-neute), *n*, (bot) noix de ben, *f.*

oil'nut-tree (-trî), *n*, ricin, palmachristi, *m.*

oil'-plant, *n*, plante oléagineuse, *f*

oil'-press, *n*, pressoir à l'huile, *m*

oil'-shop, *n*, boutique de marchand de couleurs, *f.*

oil'-silk, *n*, taffetas gommé, *m*

oil'-skin, *n*, toile vernie, (of a hat) coiffe en toile, *f*

oil'-spring, *n*, source de pétrole, *f.*

oil'-trade, *n*, commerce des huiles, *m.*

oil'-works, *n*, huilerie, *f*

oil'y, *adj*, huileux, (fig) oléagineux, onctueux.

oint'ment (oi'n't'-), *n*, onguent, *m*

old (ôlde), *adj*, vieux, vieil, âgé, ancien, antique. How — are you? *quel âge avez-vous?* I am ten years —, *j'ai dix ans* At ten years —, *à l'âge de dix ans* —enough to, *en âge* de, *d'âge* à. Ten years —; *âgé de dix ans* The — world; *l'ancien monde, m.* An — man; *un vieillard, un vieux, un vieil homme, un homme vieux.* — people; *vieillards, m pl*; *vieilles gens, f.pl.* An — shoe; *un vieux soulier.* To grow —; *vieillir.* The —est; *le plus âgé; le doyen d'âge.* Of —; *ancennement.* The brave days of —, *le bon vieux temps.* A perfect specimen of —; *un parfait spécimen du bon vieux temps* That story is as — as the hills, *cette histoire-là est vieille comme les rues.* — book; *bouquin, m.* How — do you take me to be? *quel âge me donnes-vous?* — as the hills; *vieux comme le monde, comme le Pont-Neuf, comme les rues.* — birds are not to be caught with chaff; (prov.) *on ne prend pas les vieux merles à la pipée.* — dog will learn no tricks, (prov.) *qui jeune n'apprend, rien ne saura.* — wives' tales; *des contes à dormir debout*

old'en (ôld'n), *adj*, vieux, ancien.

old-estab'lished, *adj*, ancien, fondé depuis longtemps.

old-fash'ioned, *adj*, suranné; du bon vieux temps, à l'ancienne mode, passé de mode, démodé; (pers.) de vieille roche. An — spring; *un ressort vieux modèle.*

old'ish, *adj.*, un peu vieux, d'un certain âge, vieillot, -te.

old'ness, *n.*, vieillesse, *f.*; âge avancé, *m.*, antiquité; ancienneté; vétusté, *f*

oleag'inous (ô-li-adj'-), *adj*, oléagineux.

oleag'inousness, *n.*, nature oléagineuse, *f.*

olean'der (ō-li-), *n*, (bot) laurier-rose, oléandre, *m*

olfac'tory, *adj*, olfactif

olib'anum, *n.*, oliban, encens, *m.*

oligarch'al, oligarch'ic, *ou* **oligarch'ical** (-gârk'-), *adj*, oligarchique

ol'igarchy (-gârki), *n.*, oligarchie, *f*

o'lio (ō-li-ō), *n*, (cook.) olle, olla podrida, *f*; (mus) recueil d'airs, *m.*, (fig) pot-pourri, *m.*, macédoine, olla podrida, *f.*

oliva'ceous, *adj*, olivacé.

ol'ivary, *adj.*, olivaire, en forme d'olive.

ol'ive, *n*, olive, *f.* —-tree, *olivier. m.* —-yard, *ou* garden, *jardin des olives, m* Mount of —s, *Mont des Oliviers, m.* — complexion, *teint olivâtre, m* — color, *couleur olive, f.* — grove, *olivaie, f* — green; *vert olive, m* — season; *olivaison, f.* — shaped, *oliviforme.*

olym'piad, *n*, olympiade, *f*

Olym'pian, *adj*, olympien, Olympique.

olym'pic, *adj*, Olympique

olym'pics, *n pl*, jeux Olympiques, *m.pl.*

Olym'pus, *n*, Olympe, *m*

om'bre (ō'm'beur), *n*, (game) hombre, *m*

omeg'a (ō-mè-), *n.*, oméga, *m.*

om'elet (o'm'lète), *n*, omelette, *f* [tic, *m*

o'men (ō-mè'ne), *n*, augure, présage, pronos-

o'mened (ō-me'n'de), *adj*, d'augure Ill-—, *de mauvais augure*

omen'tum (o'mè'n'-), *n.*, (anat.) épiploon, *m*

om'inous (o'm'-), *adj*, de mauvais présage, de mauvais augure, sinistre

om'inously, *adv.*, de mauvais augure

om'inousness, *n*, mauvais augure, caractère sinistre, *m*

omis'sible (-si-b'l), *adj*, qui peut être omis

omis'sion (-mish'-), *n*, omission, *f*, oubli, *m*

omis'sive, *adj*, qui commet des omissions, oublieux

omit', *v.a*, omettre, négliger, oublier

omit'tance, *n*, (ant) omission, *f* But that 's all one, — is no quittance, *mais c'est tout un, silence n'est pas quittance*

om'nibus (-beusse), *n*, (*omnibuses*) omnibus, *m* — conductor; *conducteur d'omnibus, m.* — driver, *cocher d'omnibus, m* Motor —, *autobus, m*

omnifa'rious (-fé-), *adj.*, de toutes sortes; varié

omnip'otence, *n*, omnipotence, toute-puissance, *f.*

omnip'otent, *adj*, tout-puissant, omnipotent

Omnip'otent, *n.*, Tout-Puissant, *m*

omnip'otently, *adv*, avec omnipotence, avec toute-puissance.

omnipres'ence (-prèz'-), *n.*, présence universelle, ubiquité, *f*

omnipres'ent (-prèz'-), *adj.*, universellement présent, ubiquitaire

omnis'cience (-nish'-), *n*, (theol) omniscience, *f.*

omnis'cient, *adj*, (theol.) omniscient, qui sait tout

om'nium, *n.*, (stock-exch) omnium, *m.* — gatherum, (of things) *fouillis, fatras*, (of persons) *ramassis*, m.

omniv'orous, *adj*, omnivore

o'moplate, *n*, (anat) omoplate, *f*

on, *prep.*, sur, à, de, en, lors **de**, en conséquence **de** — foot, *à pied.* — high, *en haut, là haut.* — horseback, *à cheval.* — purpose, *à dessein, exprès, de parti pris.* — that day, *ce jour-là.* — the left; *à gauche.* — the right, *à droite* — the table, *sur la table* — my honor, *sur mon honneur.* Loss — loss; *perte sur perte* — credit; *à crédit.* A ring — the finger, *une bague au doigt.* — one; *sur soi.* To play — the piano (etc); *jouer du piano* — Monday; *lundi* — such journeys, *à l'occasion de pareils voyages.* — a fine day, *par un beau jour.* — further inquiry, *après plus ample information*, ou *plus amples renseignements* To deliberate — it, *en délibérer.* — the whole, *au total, en somme, à tout prendre.* — such an occasion, *en pareille circonstance* ou *à une telle occasion.* To rely — a person for help; *compter sur l'assistance de quelqu'un.* Peace was settled — favorable terms; *la paix fut conclue à des conditions favorables.* — thy life, *au péril de ta vie.* A curse — him; *qu'il soit maudit* ou *maudit soit-il.* To have pity — a person; *avoir pitié d'une personne.* He was — the Times, *il appartenait à la rédaction du Times, il écrivait pour le Times.* — fire, *en flammes.* — hand, *entre les mains;* (com) *en magasin* — the way; *en chemin; chemin faisant.* — the wing, *au vol, en train de voler* ou *de partir.* — my arrival in Paris, *à mon arrivée à Paris* — entering, *en entrant.* — examination, *après examen.*

on, *adv.*, dessus, (forward) en avant, avant, avancé, (continuation) toujours; (succession) de suite Read —, *lisez toujours.* —! *en avant!* Far — in the night; *bien avant dans la nuit.* And so —; *et ainsi de suite* Play —; *continuez de jouer.* To live —, *exister encore; continuer d'exister* To be —, *avoir fait un pari;* (of drink) *être lancé* He entered with his hat —; *il entra le chapeau sur la tête* With one's shoes, boots, gloves —, *chaussé, botté, ganté.*

on'ager (o'n'a-djeur), *n*, (mam) onagre, *m.*

once (weu'n'ce), *adv*, une fois; autrefois; jadis At —; *sur le champ, tout de suite.* — upon a time, *une fois* — for all, *une fois pour toutes.* — in a way, *une fois par hasard; de temps à autre.* — for all, *une fois pour toutes; une bonne fois.* — before, *une première fois* This —, *pour cette fois* All at —, *tout d'un coup, tout à coup* — I knew how to sing, *autrefois je savais chanter.* — but twice shy; (prov) *bien fin qui me rattrapera.* When —, *quand, lorsque, une fois, une fois que.*

one (weu'ne), *adj*, un, *m.*, une, *f.*, un seul, *m*, unique, seul, un certain, un nommé, un sieur. — man; *un homme.* Like — man, *comme un seul homme.* — man, — vote, *un suffrage, une voix par personne.* He has but — child, *il n'a qu'un seul enfant* There is — Charles, *il y a un certain Charles* — by —, *un à un.* At —; *uni, d'accord, réconcilié(s)* It is all —, *c'est la même chose, cela revient au même; c'est tout un, c'est égal.* It is all — to me what he does or says; *peu m'importe ce qu'il fait ou dit; ce qu'il fait ou dit m'est bien égal.* — and all; *tous jusqu'au dernier.*

one, *pron.*, on, l'on; celui, *m*, celle, *f*; quelqu'un, un homme, *m*, une femme, *f* — sees that every day, *on voit cela, cela se voit, tous les jours.* He is — who, *c'est un homme qui* He is the — who, *c'est celui qui* A good thing and a bad —, *une bonne chose et une mauvaise* Any —, *quelqu'un, le premier venu, tout le monde, qui que ce soit, personne, n'importe qui* Some —, *quelqu'un.* No —, *personne* Every —, *chacun, tout le monde* Every — of you, *tous tant que vous êtes* — another, *l'un l'autre, l'une l'autre; les uns les autres, les unes les autres* The great —s of the earth, *les grands de la terre.* — of themselves, *un des leurs* It is —, *c'en est un* (ou *une*) The inspiration fell upon — in whom . ; *l'inspiration tomba sur un homme chez qui* . That makes — shudder, *cela fait frémir* (V Hugo) To talk about — thing and another, *causer de choses et d'autres* The little —s, *les petits, m pl* — by one, *l'un après l'autre.* — with another; *l'un dans l'autre.* It does — good to hear him, *cela fait du bien de l'entendre.* — with another, (average) *l'un dans l'autre, l'un portant l'autre.*

one-armed', *adj*, manchot.

one-eyed' (weu'n'aïe'de), *adj.*, borgne.

one'ness (weu'n'-), *n.*, unité, individualité, *f.*
on'erous (-eur'-), *adj.*, onéreux.
on'erousness, *n*, poids, *m*, charge, *f.*
one's self' (weu'n'ze-), *pron*, soi-même, se.
one'-sid'ed, *adj.*, a un seul côte, qui n'a qu'un côté; (fig.) partial, exclusif.
one-sid'edness, partialité, *f*, exclusivisme, *m*
on'ion, *n.*, ognon, oignon, *m* — bed, *oignonnière*, *f.* — peel; *pelure d'ognon*, *f.* — sauce, *sauce Soubise*, *f.* — seed, *graine d'ognon*, *f.*
on'ly (ô'n'-), *adj.*, seul, unique.
on'ly, *adv.*, seulement, uniquement, ne . . . que, mais, avec cette différence **que.** — yesterday, *hier encore, pas plus tard que hier.* — think! *songez un peu!* — see! *voyez un peu! voyez donc!* If —, *pour peu que (subj)* He — sleeps when he is sleepy, *il ne dort que quand il a sommeil.* It — angers him the more, *cela ne fait que l'irriter davantage*
onomatopœ'ia (-pî-ya), *n*, (gram.) onomatopée, *f.*
on'set, *n*, commencement, début, abord; premier choc, (attack) assaut, *m.*, attaque, charge, *f* At the first —, *d'emblée.*
on'slaught (-slôte), *n*, attaque, *f.*, assaut, *m.*
ontolog'ic *ou* **ontolog'ical** (-o-dj'-), *adj*, ontologique.
ontol'ogist (-djiste), *n.*, ontologiste, *m.*
ontol'ogy (-djı), *n*, ontologie, *f.*
o'nus (ô-), *n*, (*onera*) fardeau, poids, devoir, *m.*, obligation, *f.*
on'ward (-wôrde), *adv.*, en avant; plus loin, progressivement.
on'ward, *adj.*, qui conduit en avant; avancé, progressif. To go —; *avancer, s'avancer.*
o'nyx (ô-nikse), *n*, (min) onyx, *m.*
o'olite (ô-o-laite), *n*, (geol) oolithe, *m.*
oolit'ic (ô-o-lit'-), *adj*, oolithique.
ooze (ouze), *n*, vase, *f.*; limon, *m.*, vase, *f.* Atlantic —, *vase de l'Atlantique*, *f.*
ooze, *v.n.*, suinter, s'écouler, filtrer, (fig) transpirer, s'ébruiter A secret —s out, *un secret s'ébruite.* His courage —ed out at his fingers' ends, *son courage s'évanouit, disparut.* His name had —d out; *on avait su son nom* (V. Hugo).
ooz'ing, *n*, suintement, *m.*; filtration, *f.*, (fig) ébruitement, *m.*
ooz'y, *adj.*, vaseux, limoneux.
opac'ity, *n*, opacité; (fig.) obscurité, *f.*
o'pal (ô-), *n.*, (min) opale, *f.*
o'paline, *adj.*, d'opale, opalin.
opaque' (-péke), *adj*, opaque; (fig.) obscur.
opaque'ness, *n.*, opacité, *f.*
o'pen (ô-p'n), *v a.*, ouvrir, (a bottle) déboucher; (to explain) expliquer, entamer, (to reveal) révéler, exposer, (a letter) ouvrir, décacheter, déplier; (a package) défaire, (a street) percer. I o — one's legs; *écarter les jambes.* To — the pleadings; *ouvrir les débats* To — fire; *commencer le feu.*
o'pen, *v n.*, s'ouvrir, (to begin to appear) se découvrir These flowers are beginning to —, *ces fleurs commencent à s'épanouir.* This door —s on the garden, *cette porte donne sur le jardin, ouvre sur le jardin.*
o'pen, *adj*, ouvert; à découvert; nu, à nu, (of the weather) doux, (print) blanc, (frank) franc, sincère, ouvert; (fig.) exposé, en butte à, (of a question) non résolu, à décider; (mus) vide. —-handed; *libéral, généreux.* —-hearted, *qui a le cœur sur la main; franc, sincère.* —-heartedly, *franchement* —-heartedness, *franchise*, *f.* — weather; *temps doux*, *m.* —-eyed, *vigilant.* —-mouthed, *la bouche ouverte, bouche béante.* — to an engagement; *libre pour un engagement, en position d'accepter* —to, *disposé à écouter.* —work; *ouvrage à claire-voie, ouvrage à jour.* Half —, *entr'ouvert* Wide —, *tout grand ouvert.* The — air, *le grand air.* In the —; (of country) *en pleine*, ou *rase campagne* In the — air, *en plein air; à la belle étoile* In the — sea, *en pleine mer* I am — to any reasonable offer, *je suis prêt à accepter toute offre raisonnable* I am — to argument, *je suis disposé à écouter les raisons contraires.*
o'pener, *n*, personne qui ouvre, qui entame la discussion, *f*, ouvreur, *m.*, ouvreuse, *f.*; interprète, *m*
o'pening, *adj.*, premier. The — chapter, *le premier chapitre*
o'pening, *n*, ouverture, *f.*; commencement, début, *m*, chance de réussite; (in clouds, fogs, forests, etc.) éclaircie, *f.*, (at play) début; (com) débouché, *m.*
o'penly, *adv*, ouvertement, sincèrement, franchement, sans détour
o'penness, *n*, situation ouverte; (of the weather) douceur, (frankness) franchise, sincérité, candeur, *f*, (unreservedness) abandon, *m*; (clearness) clarté, évidence, *f.*
op'era (o'peur'a), *n*, opéra, *m* —-goer, *habitué de l'opéra*, *m* —-glass, *lorgnette, jumelle de théâtre*, *f* —-hat, *claque*, *m* —-house, *opéra*, *m.*, *salle d'opéra*, *f* —-cloak, *sortie de bal*, *f.* — night, *jour d'opéra*, *m.* — writer, *parolier, librettiste*, *m*
op'erate (op'eur'-), *v.n*, opérer, agir, avoir son effet. To — for a rise, for a fall, (com.) *jouer à la hausse, à la baisse.*
operat'ic, *adj*, d'opéra, lyrique.
op'erating, *adj*, qui opère, opératif. — room; (hospitals) *amphithéâtre*, *m.* — surgeon; *chirurgien opérant, opérateur*, *m.*
opera'tion (op'eur'é-), *n.*, opération; action, *f*, effet, *m*
op'erative (op-eur'a-), *adj*, manuel; ouvrier; des ouvriers, (efficacious) actif, efficace.
op'erative, *n*, artisan, ouvrier, *m*
op'erator (op'eur-é-teur), *n*, personne qui opère, cnose qui opère, *f.*; agent; (com.) (for a rise, for a fall) joueur à la hausse, à la baisse; (surg.) opérateur, *m.*
oper'cular (o-peur-kiou-), *adj.*, (bot) operculé.
oper'culate *ou* **oper'culated**, *adj*, (bot) operculé.
oper'culum (-peur-kiou-), *n.*, (bot) opercule, *m.*
oph'ite (ô-faite), *n*, (geol) ophite, marbre ophite, marbre serpentin, *m.*; serpentine, *f.*
ophthal'mia *ou* **oph'thalmy** (-thal-), *n.*, (med.) ophtalmie, *f.*
ophthal'mic (-thal-), *adj.*, (med.) ophtalmique.
o'piate (ô-), *n.*, opiat, électuaire, *m.*
o'piate (ô-), *adj.*, (med.) narcotique, soporifique, (fig) qui endort.
opine' (-paine), *v.n*, opiner, être d'avis; penser
opin'ion (-pi'n'yeune), *n.*, opinion, *f*, avis, sentiment, jugement, *m*, idée, pensée, (counsel's) consultation, *f.* That's a matter of —; *c'est une affaire d'opinion* To give one's —; *donner son opinion, son avis* **sur** To have a high — of, *avoir une haute opinion*, ou *idée*, **de** To be of — that; *être d'avis que* To be of the — of; *être de l'avis* **de** To be entirely of the — of; *être entièrement de l'avis* **de**, *abonder dans le sens* **de** To state one's —; *dire son avis, son sentiment, sa pensée.* In the — of, *selon l'opinion* **de** In my —; *à mon avis* To take counsel's —, *consulter un avocat*
opin'ionated, *adj.*, opiniâtre, entêté, obstiné; suffisant.
opin'ionative, *adj.*, (l.u) opiniâtre, entêté; obstiné, suffisant
opin'ionatively, *adv.*, opiniâtrément, obstinément, avec suffisance
opin'ionativeness, *n*, (l u) opiniâtreté, *f.*; entêtement, *m.*, suffisance, *f.*

opin'ioned (-pi'n'yeu'n'de), *adj*, plein de soi-même, suffisant
opin'ionist, *n*, (ant) personne suffisante, *f*.
o'pium (ô-), *n*, opium, *m*
opobal'sam (-bôl-), *n*, baume de la Mecque, *m*
opodel'doc, *n*, opodeldoch, *m*.
opos'sum, *n*., (mam) opossum, *m*., sarigue, *m*. and *f*.
oppo'nent (-pô-), *n*, antagoniste, opposant, adversaire, concurrent, rival, *m*.
opportune' (-tioune), *adj*, opportun, à propos.
opportune'ly, *adv*, a propos, en temps opportun.
opportune'ness, *n*, opportunité, *f*, à propos, *m*
op'portunist, *n*., opportuniste, *m*
opportu'nity, *n*, occasion, opportunité, *f* To take, *ou* seize, an —, *saisir, profiter d'une occasion favorable.* — makes the thief, *l'occasion fait le larron.*
oppose' (op-pôze), *v a*, opposer, s'opposer **à**, résister **à**, combattre, arrêter, empêcher To — a rival for a prize, *concourir avec un rival pour un prix.*
oppose', *v n*, s'opposer, faire des objections
oppos'er, *n* *V.* **opponent**
op'posite (op-po-zite), *adj*, opposé, vis-a-vis **de**, en face **de** (contrary) opposé, contraire On the — side of the river, *de l'autre côté de la rivière* The — sex, *l'autre sexe*, *m*
op'positely, *adv*, en face **de**, à l'opposite **de**, (adversely) en sens opposé
op'positeness, *n*, situation opposée, *f*, état opposé *ou* contraire, *m*
opposi'tion (-zish'eune), *n*, situation opposée, opposition, (competition) concurrence, *f*., (obstacle) obstacle, empêchement, *m*, (resistance) résistance, (repugnance) répugnance, *f* In — to, *par opposition* **à**. To be in the —, *être de l'opposition*
oppress', *v a*, opprimer, oppresser, écraser, accabler, (of heat) suffoquer, (med.) oppresser
oppres'sion (-prèsh'-), *n*, oppression, *f*.; (suppression) accablement, abattement, *m*.; (med.) oppression, *f*. — of the heart, *serrement de cœur*, *m*
oppres'sive, *adj*., accablant, oppressif
oppres'sively, *adv*., oppressivement, d'une manière oppressive, avec accablement
oppres'siveness, *n*, caractère oppressif, *m*, nature accablante, *f*.
oppres'sor, *n*., oppresseur, *m*.
oppro'brious (-prô-), *adj*, infamant, injurieux; outrageant, d'opprobre.
oppro'briously, *adv*, avec opprobre, d'une manière outrageante
oppro'briousness, *n*., nature infamante, infamie, *f*; opprobre, *m*.
oppro'brium (-prô-), *n*, opprobre, *m*.
op'tative (op-té-), *adj*, (gram) optatif — mood; (gram) *optatif*, *m*.
op'tic *n*., œil, *m*
op'tic *ou* **op'tical**, *adj*, optique; d'optique
op'tically, *adv*., par l'optique.
opti'cian (-tish'-), *n*, opticien, *m*.
op'tics, *n pl*, optique, *f*.
op'timism, *n*, optimisme, *m*
op'timist, *n*, optimiste, *m*, *f*
op'tion (op'sheune), *n*, option, faculté, *f*.; choix, *m*.; faculté d'opter, (com.) différence de report (on Change), *f*
op'tional, *adj*, laissé au choix; facultatif, loisible.
op'tionally, *adv*., facultativement.
op'ulence (op'iou-), *n*, opulence, richesse, *f*
op'ulent, *adj*, opulent, riche.
op'ulently, *adv*, opulemment, avec opulence.
opus'cle (ô-peus's'l) *ou* **opus'cule** (-kioule), *n*., **opuscule**, *m*.
or, *conj*, ou, (negatively) ni — else, *ou, ou bien, autrement* Either you — he, *ou vous ou lui*
or, *n*, (her) or, *m*
or'ache, *n*, (bot) arroche, *f*.
or'acle (or'a-k'l), *n*, oracle, *m* To work the —, (fig) *savoir manœuvrer; faire agir son influence, arriver à ses fins (par stratagème).*
orac'ular, *adj*, qui rend des oracles; d'un ton d'oracle; d'oracle, dogmatique, magistral
or'al (ô-), *adj*, oral
or'ally, *adv*., oralement
or'ange (or'è'n'dje), *n*, orange, couleur orange, *f*. —-tree, *oranger*, *m* —-house, *orangerie*, *f*. —-peel, *écorce d'orange*, *f*. Seville —, *bigarade, orange amère*, *f*.
or'angeade, *n*, orangeade, *f*.
or'ange-col'ored (-keul'leurde), *adj*, orange; couleur d'orange, orangé.
or'ange-flow'er (-flaour), *n*., fleur d'oranger, fleur d'orange, *f* — water; *eau de fleur d'oranger*, *f*
or'ange-man, *n*, marchand d'oranges, (Eng. Hist) Orangiste, *m*
or'ange-musk (-meuske), *n*, (pear) orange musquée, *f*
or'angery (-djeur'i), *n*, orangerie, *f*.
or'ange-woman (-woum'a'n), *n*, marchande d'oranges, *f*
orang'-outang (ô-ra'gne-ou-ta'gne), *n*., (mam) orang-outang, *m*.
ora'tion (ô-ré-), *n*., discours, *m*.; harangue, oraison, *f*.
or'ator (-teur), *n*, orateur, *m*.
orator'ical, *adj*, oratoire
orator'ically, *adv*, oratorement.
orator'ian, *n*, orateur, *m*.
orator'io (-tô-), *n*, (chapel) oratoire; (mus.) oratorio, *m*
or'atory (-teuri), *n*, art oratoire, *m*; éloquence, *f*, (chapel) oratoire, *m*.
orb, *n*., globe, corps sphérique; orbe, *m*.; orbite, sphère, *f*.; cercle, *m*.; (of time) révolution, période, *f*
orbed (orb'de), *adj*, rond, circulaire, sphérique
orbic'ular (-bik'iou-), *adj*, circulaire, sphérique; orbiculaire
orbic'ularly, *adv*., orbiculairement, sphériquement, en rond
orbic'ularness, *n*, sphéricité, *f*.
orbic'ulate *ou* **orbic'ulated** *V.* **orbicular.**
or'bit, *n*., orbite, *f*, orbe, *m*, (anat) orbite, *m*.
or'bital, *adj*, (anat) orbitaire
orc, *n*, (ich.) épaulard, *m*.; orque, *f*
or'chal (-kal) *ou* **or'chel** (-kèl), *n*., (bot.) orseille (des teinturiers), *f*
or'chanet (-ka-), *n*, orcanète, *f*.
or'chard (-tsharde), *n*., verger, *m*.
or'charding, *n*, culture des arbres fruitiers, fructiculture, *f*
or'chardist, *n*, fructiculteur, *m*.
or'chestra (-kès-), *n*, orchestre, *m*
orches'tral, *adj*, d'orchestre, de l'orchestre.
or'chid (-kide), *n*, (bot) orchis, *m*, orchide, *f*. — house, *serre à orchidées*, *f*
ordain' (-dène), *v a*, ordonner, décréter, prescrire, établir, instituer, destiner, (ecc.) ordonner, (biblically) élire, choisir.
ordain'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, que l'on peut ordonner.
ordain'er, *n*., ordonnateur, (ecc.) ordinant, *m*.
ordain'ing, *adj*, ordonnateur; (ecc) ordinant
or'deal (-di-), *n*., (hist.) (jur) ordalie, (fig) épreuve, *f*, jugement de Dieu, *m*
or'der, *n*, ordre, règlement, *m*; règle, *f*.; arrêté; (arch, her., milit) ordre, *m*., décoration; (fin.) ordonnance, *f*.; (thea., etc.) billet de

faveur; (class) rang, *m*, classe, (for goods) commande, demande, *f*, (draft) mandat, *m* Postal —, bon de poste, *m* Post office —, mandat-poste, *m* —s, *pl*, (ecc) ordres, *m pl* In very good —, *en très bon état* —' *à l'ordre'* In — to, *pour, afin* **de**, *dans le but* **de**; *dans le dessein* **de**, *dans l'intention* **de** In — that, *afin* **que**, *pour* **que** To —, (of bills), *à ordre*, (of clothes, etc) *de commande* Made to —, *sur commande* By —, *par ordre;* (com) *d'ordre* In —, *en règle; en bonne forme*, (alphabetical, etc) *par ordre* Till further —s; *jusqu'à nouvel ordre* Out of —, *dérangé, détraqué, indisposé, malade* In —s, (ecc.) *dans les ordres.* — of the day; *ordre du jour.* To call to —, *rappeler à l'ordre* To get out of —, *se détraquer.* To keep in —, *tenir dans l'ordre, tenir dans le devoir* To keep —; *maintenir l'ordre.* To put out of —; *déranger; mettre en désordre; détraquer* To set in —, *mettre en ordre; mettre de l'ordre* **dans**, *régulariser.* Higher —s; *classes élevées, hautes classes, f pl* Lower —, *basses classes, classes inférieures, f pl*

or'der, *v a*, ordonner, ordonner **à**, donner l'ordre **à**, (to regulate) régler, arranger, disposer, (to conduct) diriger, conduire, guider; (things, as clothes, etc) commander, demander. The dinner is —ed; *le dîner est commandé* To — a coat, *commander un habit.* They —ed him to be set free, *ils ordonnèrent qu'on le mît en liberté* ou *ils le firent mettre en liberté.* To — about, *mener à la baguette.* To — along; *faire avancer, faire circuler.* To — away, *ou* to — off; *ordonner de s'en aller.* To — in, *ordonner d'entrer.* To — out, *ordonner de sortir* To be —ed to; *recevoir l'ordre* **de**. — arms! (milit.) *reposez vos armes!*

or'derer, *n*, ordonnateur, régulateur, *m*

or'dering, *n*, ordonnance, disposition, *f.;* ordre, arrangement, *m.*

or'derless, *adj*, sans ordre; désordonné

or'derliness, *n*, ordre, *m*, méthode, régularité; bonne conduite, *f.*

or'derly, *n.*, (milit) officier d'ordonnance, *m.*, ordonnance, *f.;* planton; (ant) balayeur de rues, *m.*

or'derly, *adj*, réglé, régulier, en bon ordre, méthodique; tranquille, rangé. — officer, *officier de corvée, m.* Hospital —; *infirmier, m*

or'derly, *adv.*, dans l'ordre, avec ordre, en ordre.

or'dinal, *n*, nombre ordinal; (ecc) rituel, *m.*

or'dinal, *adj.*, ordinal.

or'dinance, *n.*, ordonnance; loi, *f.;* ordre, (protest. rel.) sacrement, *m*

or'dinarily, *adv*, ordinairement; d'ordinaire.

or'dinary, *n.*, ordinaire, *m.;* chose ordinaire, *f.*, (meal) ordinaire, *m.*, table d'hôte, *f.;* (of a prison) aumônier; (of a diocese) évêque, ordinaire, *m.*

or'dinary, *adj*, ordinaire.

or'dinate, *adj.*, régulier.

or'dinately, *adv*, régulièrement.

ordina'tion (-né-), *n.*, (ecc.) ordination, *f.*

ord'nance, *n.*, artillerie, *f.* Piece of —; *pièce d'artillerie, f* —yard, *polygone, m.* — map, *carte du dépôt de la guerre, f.*

or'donnance, *n*, (paint) ordonnance, *f.*

or'dure (ord'yeur), *n*, ordure, *f.*

ore (ôre), *n*, minerai, *m*

ore'-hearth (-hârth), *n*, (metal.) fourneau de fusion, *m.*

or'gan, *n*, organe; (mus) orgue, *m sing.;* orgues, *m.* ou *f. pl*

or'gan-blow'er (-blô'eur), *n*, souffleur d'orgue, *m.*

or'gan-build'er (-bild'-), *n*, facteur d'orgues, *m.*

or'gan-case (-kéce), *n.*, buffet d'orgue, *m.*

organ'ic, *adj.*, organique; des organes.

organ'ically, *adv.*, organiquement.

organ'icalness, *n.*, état organique, *m.*

or'ganism (-'nize), *n*, organisme, *m.*

or'ganist, *n*, organiste, *m.*

organiza'tion (-'naizé-), *n.*, organisation, *f.*

or'ganize (-naize), *v a*, organiser, constituer.

or'gan-loft, *n*, tribune d'orgue, *f.*

organog'raphy, *n.*, (nat. hist.) organographie, *f*

or'gan-pipe (-paipe), *n*, tuyau d'orgue, *m.*

or'gan-stop, *n.*, jeu d'orgue, *m.*

or'gan-tuner, *n*, accordeur d'orgues, *m.*

or'ganzine, *n.*, organsin, *m.*

or'ganzine, *v a*, organsiner.

or'gies (-djize), *n pl.*, orgies, *f pl.*

or'ient (ô-), *n.*, orient, est, *m.*

or'ient, *adj.*, levant, naissant, d'orient; **orien**tal, (ig) brillant, étincelant, éclatant.

orien'tal, *adj*, oriental, d'Orient.

orien'tal, *n*, natif de l'Orient, Oriental, *m.*

orien'talist, *n*, orientaliste, *m.*

or'ifice, *n.*, orifice, trou, *m*, ouverture, *f.*

or'igin (-djine), *n*, origine, source; (produce) provenance. *f.*

orig'inal (o-ridj'-), *n*, original, *m.*

orig'inal, *adj*, original, originel, primitif.

original'ity, *n*, originalité, *f*

orig'inally, *adv*, originairement; dans, *ou* à, l'origine; d'une manière originale, originalement.

orig'inate, *v a*, faire naître, produire, donner naissance à, (fig) créer, concevoir, inventer.

orig'inate (o-ridj'-), *v n*, provenir **de**; dériver **de**; tirer son origine **de**; avoir son origine **dans.**

origina'tion (o-ridj'i-né-), *n.*, génération, origine, *f.*

orig'inator (-teur), *n.*, cause première, *f.;* mobile, auteur, *m.*

oril'lon, *n*, (fort.) orillon, *m.*

or'iole (ô-ri-ôl), *n*, (ornith.) loriot, *m.*

Ori'on (o-rai-), *n*, (astron) Orion, *m.*

or'ison (or'i-zeune), *n.*, (l u.) oraison, prière, *f.*

orle, *n.*, (her.) orle, *m.*

or'let, *n.*, (arch) orle, *m.*

or'lop (*deck*), *n*, (nav.) faux pont, *m.*, entre pont (V. Hugo)

or'nament, *n*, ornement, *m.*, parure, *f.*

or'nament, *v a*, orner, décorer; ornementer; parer (with) **de.**

ornamen'tal, *adj*, ornemental, d'ornement; (fig) artificiel, agréable, d'agrément. — water; *pièce d'eau, f.*

ornamen'tally, *adv*, pour servir d'ornement, pour ornement.

ornaments'tion, *n*, ornementation, décoration, *f.;* embellissement, *m.*

or'namenter, *n*, décorateur, *m.*

or'nate, *adj*, orné, beau, élégant, paré.

or'nately, *adv*, avec ornement.

or'nateness, *n*, élégance, *f.*

ornitholog'ic (-thol'o-djik), *adj.*, ornithologique

ornithol'ogist (-thol'o-djist), *n.*, ornithologiste, ornithologue, *m*

ornithol'ogy (-thol'o-dji), *n.*, ornithologie, *f.*

orol'ogist (-djiste), *n.*, personne versée dans l'orographie, *f.*

orol'ogy (-dji), *n*, orographie, *f.*

or'phan, *n.*, orphelin, *m.*, orpheline, *f.* — asylum; *orphelinat, m*

or'phan, *adj*, orphelin.

or'phan, *v a.*, rendre orphelin.

or'phanage (-'èdje), *n.*, état d'orphelin; orphelinat, *m.*

orphe'an, *adj*, d'Orphée.

Or'phic, *adj.*, orphique.

or'phrey, *n.*, orfroi, *m*

or'piment, *n.*, orpiment, *m*

or'pine (-paîne), *n.*, (bot.) (paint.) orpin, *m.*

or'rery (or-eur'ıe), *n*, planétaire, *m*.
or'ris, *n*, passement, (bot) iris, *m*.
ort, orts, *n*, fragment, débris, rebut, *m*; épluchures, *f pl*
or'thodox (-tho-), *adj*, orthodoxe.
or'thodoxly (-tho-), *adv*, d'une manière orthodoxe.
or'thodoxy (-tho-), *n*., orthodoxie, *f*.
or'thoepist (-tho-e-), *n*., personne qui prononce bien, *f*.
or'thoepy (-tho-è-), *n*., prononciation correcte, *f*.
orthog'rapher, *n*, orthographiste, *m*.
orthograph'ic *ou* **orthograph'ical** (-tho-), *adj*., d'orthographe, bien orthographié, orthographique; (draw, geom.) orthographique
orthograph'ically (-tho-), *adv*., orthographiquement, selon les règles de l'orthographe.
orthog'raphy (-tho-), *n*., orthographe, ⊙orthographie, (arch, fort., geom., persp.) orthographie, *f*.
or'thopedist (-thop'ı-), *n*, orthopédiste, *m*.
orthope'dic (-thop'ı-), *adj*, orthopédique
or'thopedy (thop'ı-), *n*, orthopédie, *f*
or'tive, *adj*., (astron) ortive (adj. fem).
or'tolan, *n*., (ornı.) ortolan, *m*
or'val, *n*., (bot.) orvale, *f*
os'cillate, *v.n*., osciller, balancer, hésiter, (fig.) osciller, vaciller.
oscilla'tion (-cil-lé-), *n*., oscillation, *f*.
os'cillatory, *adj*, oscillatoire
oscula'tion (-kiou-lé-), *n*, (geom) osculation, *f*.
os'culatory (-kiou-lé-), *adj*., (geom.) osculateur
os'culatory, *n*., (ecc) paix, patène, *f*.
o'sier (ô-jeure), *n*., osier, *m*.
o'sier-ground (-graou'n'de), *n*, oseraie, *f*.
os'mund (oz'meu'n'de), *n*., (bot.) osmonde, *f*.
os'prey, *n*., (ornı.) orfraie, *f*, aigle de mer, huard, *m*.
os'seous (osh'ı-), *adj*, osseux.
os'sicle (os'si-k'l), *n*., (anat) osselet, *m*.
ossifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n*., ossification, *f*
os'sify (-faie), *v n*, s'ossifier.
os'suary (os-shiou-), *n*., charnier; ossuaire, *m*.
ostensibil'ity, *n*, caractère ostensible, *m*.
osten'sible, *adj*, ostensible
osten'sibly, *adv*., ostensiblement.
osten'sive, *adj*., évident
ostenta'tion (-tè'n'-té-), *n*, ostentation, *f*., faste, étalage, *m*.
ostenta'tious (-té-sheusse), *adj*., plein d'ostentation; fastueux; de parade; vain
ostenta'tiously, *adv*., fastueusement, avec ostentation, avec étalage.
osteog'raphy (-ti-), *n*., (anat.) ostéographie, *f*.
os'teolite (os-ti-o-laite), *n*, (min.) ostéolithe, *m*.
osteol'oger *ou* **osteol'ogist** (-odj'-), *n*, ostéologue, *m*.
osteolog'ic *ou* **osteolog'ical** (-o-dj'-), *adj*., ostéologique.
osteolog'ically, *adv*, selon l'ostéologie.
osteol'ogy (-o-djı), *n*, (anat.) ostéologie, *f*.
osteot'omy (-ti-o-to-), *n*., (anat.) ostéotomie, *f*.
ost'ler (os'leur), *n*., valet *ou* garçon d'écurie, *m*.
os'tracism (-cis'me), *n*., ostracisme, *m*
os'tracize (-caize), *v a*., frapper d'ostracisme.
os'trich (-tritshe), *n*, (ornı) autruche, *f* — feather; *plume d'autruche*, *f*.
otal'gia *ou* **o'talgy** (-dj'-), *n*, (med.) otalgie (douleur d'oreille), *f*.
oth'er (euth'-), *pron*, autre; autrui. Every —; *tous les deux; de deux . . . l'un*. Of all —s; *entre tous*. Each —; *l'un l'autre, les uns les autres*. The — day; *l'autre jour*.
oth'erwise (-waize), *adv*., autrement, d'ailleurs.
ot'tar *ou* **ot'to** (-tô), *n*., essence de roses, huile essentielle, *f*.
ot'ter, *n*, loutre, *f*
Ot'toman, *adj*., ottoman
Ot'toman, *n*, (Turk) Ottoman, *m*.; ottomane, *f*.; divan, sofa, *m*.
ought (ôte), *n*. *V* **aught**.
ought (ôte), *v. defective*, devoir. It is as it — to be; *c'est bien comme cela; c'est comme il faut*. You — to do it, *vous devriez le faire* These things — not so to be; *il ne devrait pas en être ainsi*. You — to have done this, *vous auriez dû faire ceci* You — to have (should have) seen; *il aurait fallu voir*.
ounce (aou'n'ce), *n*, (weight) once, *f*.; (mam) once, *f*.
our (aou'eur), *adj*., notre, *sung*.; nos, *pl*. — self, *nous-même* —selves; *nous-mêmes*.
ours (aoueurze), *pron*, le nôtre, *m*, la nôtre, *f*; les nôtres, *pl m f*.; à nous, de nous.
ourselves' (aou'eur-cèlv'ze), *pron*., nous-mêmes, nous.
ous'el (ou-z'l), *n*, (ornı) merle d'eau, cincle plongeur, *m*
oust (aouste), *v.a*., débusquer, déloger, supplanter; (jur) évincer, déposséder.
oust'er (aoust'-), *n*., (jur.) éviction, dépossession, *f*.
out (aoute), *n*., (prınt) bourdon, *m*.
out (aoute), *adv*., (on the outside) dehors; (abroad) sorti; (milit) sur pied, (disclosed) découvert, connu; (extinct) éteint, (at an end) épuisé, usé, fini; (without) sans, (to the end) jusqu'au bout, jusqu'à la fin, (loudly, without restraint) haut, hautement, ouvertement, à haute voix; (not in the hands of the owner) loué, prêté, (puzzled) embarrassé, dans l'embarras, (in error) dans l'erreur, (of clothes, shoes, etc.) percé, troué; (of books) paru, (not in power) non au pouvoir, ne . . . plus au pouvoir, non en fonctions, ne . . . plus en fonctions. — ! *dehors!* — with him! *à la porte!* — with it! *dites ce que c'est! finissez! achevez! voyons!* — of, *hors de; sans, dans, par*. Take the horses — ! *dételez!* To be — of; *être* **sans**, *manquer* **de** To be — of pocket, *perdre* I was fifty pounds — of pocket by it; *j'y ai perdu cinquante livres*. — of friendship, *par amitié*. To read — of a book; *lire dans un livre*. To come —; *débuter*. — of money, *sans argent* — and —, (of a rascal) *achevé, fieffé* — of hatred, *par haine* — of charity; *par charité*. — of hand, *tout de suite*. — of measure, *outre mesure*. — of hope, *sans espérance*. — of favor; *disgracié*. — of place; (unbecoming) *déplacé*; (of situations) *sans place; hors de place*. — of sight, *à perte de vue, hors de vue*. — at sea; *en mer, dans la haute mer*. — of humor; *de mauvaise humeur*. Where are you going? —, *où allez-vous? Je vais sortir*. The truth must —, *il faut que la vérité sorte, disons la vérité*. To be — with, (a person) *être brouillé* **avec** To squeeze —, *exprimer* To throw — of the window; *jeter par la fenêtre*. To be — in one's reckoning, *être loin du compte*. I wish I were — of it; *je voudrais bien en être débarrassé(e)*, ou *m'en être tiré*. — of doors, *dehors; hors de la maison*. — of temper, *en colère; excité*. Get — of that, *va-t'en, bête-toi de là* — of tune; (singing) *faux* — of number; *innombrable, sans nombre*. — of sight — of mind; *loin des yeux, loin du cœur*. The fire is —; *le feu est éteint*. The cask is —; *le tonneau est vide* Hear me —; *entendez-moi jusqu'au bout* Speak —; *parlez plus haut*. — of ammunition; *à bout de munitions*. You put me quite —, *vous me déroutez; vous me poussez à bout*. The book is — of print, *l'édition est épuisée*. — of use, *inusité, vieilli*. I shall not be — of the way, *je ne serai pas loin*. She laughed right —, *elle rit tout haut*. I found you —, *je vous ai dénichés* ou *je vous y prends; je vous ai découvert*. To be — of sorts; *être indisposé; n'être pas dans son assiette*. I am

— of sorts, *je suis tout je ne sais comment* (fam) — of the way; (price paid) *excessif*, (secluded) *retiré*. To drink — of a glass; *boire dans un verre* To drink — of a bottle, *boire à même une bouteille* Time — of mind, *de temps immémorial*. The sun is —, *il fait du soleil tout chose*. To —-Herod Herod, *être plus royaliste que le roi*, ou *être plus catholique que le Pape* — of debt — of danger; *qui ne doit rien n'a rien à craindre* To fall — of the frying-pan into the fire; *tomber de la poêle dans la braise*, ou *de Charybde en Scylla* One had as well be — of the world as — of the fashion, *il vaut mieux être fou avec tous que sage tout seul*

outbal'ance, *v a*, l'emporter **sur**, surpasser.

outbid', *v.a.* and *n.*, (*preterit*, Outbid, Outbade, *past part*, Outbidden, Outbid) enchérir, surenchérir, enchérir **sur**; renchérir **sur**.

outbid'der, *n*, enchérisseur, *m*

out'bound. *V* **outward**.

out'break (-brék'), *n*, explosion, émeute, insurrection; débordement, déchaînement, soulèvement, *m.*, (of epidemics) invasion, *f.*, (of fire) incendie, *m.*

out'building, *n.*, bâtiment extérieur, *m.*, dépendance, *f.*, hangar, *m*

out'cast (-câste), *n*, proscrit, banni, exilé, maudit, *m.*

out'cast, *adj.*, expulsé, proscrit, exilé, abandonné

out'crop, *n.*, (geol) affleurement, *m.*

out'cry (-crai'e), *n*, grand cri, *m*, hauts cris, *m.pl.*; clameur, *f*, clameurs, *f.pl*; tollé, *m.*, (sale) (ant) criée, *f*

outdare', *v a*, surpasser en audace, défier, braver; affronter.

outdo' (-dou), *v a*, (*preterit*, Outdid; *past part*, Outdone) surpasser; exceller, renchérir **sur**; l'emporter **sur**

out'er, *adj.*, extérieur, du dehors, externe.

out'ermost (-môste), *adj.*, le plus en dehors, le plus extérieur, le plus avancé.

out-face' (-féce), *v a*, faire baisser les yeux **à**, déconcerter, dévisager, affronter, défier, braver

out'fall (-fôl), *n*, embouchure, chute d'eau, *f.*

out'fit, *n*, armement, équipement; trousseau, *m.* — allowance, *frais d'équipement*, *m pl.*

out'fitter, confectionneur; fabricant d'équipements, *m*

out'fitting, *n*, confection, *f.*; équipement, *m*

outflank', *v a*, (milit) déborder, tourner.

outflank'ing, *n*, débordement, *m.*

outflow' (aout'flô), *v.n*, découler, provenir, venir.

out'flow, *n*, émigration, *f.*

outfly' (-flaie), *v a.* (ant.), (*preterit*, Outflew; *past part.*, Outflown) surpasser dans son vol, dépasser, échapper **à**

outgen'eral, *v a*, surpasser en tactique, l'emporter **sur**.

out'goer, *n*, sortant, ancien locataire, *m*

out'going, *n.*, sortie, *f.*; (ant.) extrême limite, *f.* *pl*, (com) déboursés, frais, *m.pl.*

out'going, *adj.*, sortant, qui sort.

outgrow' (-grô), *v a*, (*preterit*, Outgrew, *past part.*, Outgrown) grandir plus que, surpasser en croissance, dépasser, surpasser. He —s his clothes, *ses habits deviennent trop petits*

out'growth, *n*, excroissance, *f*

out'-guard (-gârde), *n*, garde avancée, *f.*

out-Her'od (-hèr'-), *v a.*, dépasser en cruauté That —s Herod; *cela dépasse tout.*

out'house (-haouce), *n.*, pavillon, hangar, *m.*, dépendance, *f.* —s, *pl*, communs, *m pl.*

out'ing, *n.*, excursion, promenade, *f.*

outland'ish, *adj*, étranger, grossier, curieux, bizarre, extraordinaire

outlast', *v a*, surpasser en durée; survivre **à**.

out'law (-lô), *n*, personne mise hors la loi, *f.*; proscrit, *m*

out'law (-lô), *v a.*, mettre hors la loi, proscrire, bannir

out'lawry, *n*, mise hors la loi, proscription, *f.*

out'lay, *n*, dépense, *f*; déboursés, *m pl.*

out'let, *n*, issue, sortie, *f*, passage, (com) débouché, *m*; voie d'écoulement, (of a roof shoot) gargouille, *f.*

outlie' (-laie), *v a*, surpasser en mensonge.

out'lier (-laieur), *n*, non-résident, (geol.) portion détachée, *f*

out'line (-lai'ne), *n.*, contour, *m.*; esquisse, ébauche, *f*, premier jet, aperçu, *m*

out'line, *v.a*, dessiner le contour **de**; esquisser

outlive', *v a.*, survivre **à**; vivre plus longtemps que

outlook' (-louke), *v a.*, faire baisser les yeux **à**, affronter, braver, mater, observer, veiller; regarder, choisir.

out'look, *n.*, vigilance, garde, tour d'observation, (fig) vue, perspective, *f*

out'lying (-laiigne), *adj*, éloigné, extérieur; isolé, détaché; (mil.) avancé. — parts (of a town), *pays perdus*, *m pl.* (V. Hugo).

outmanœu'vre, *v a*, surpasser en manœuvre.

outmarch' (-mârtshe), *v a*, devancer; marcher plus vite que, laisser en arrière.

out'most (-môste), *adj*, le plus en dehors; extrême, le plus éloigné.

outpace' (-péce), *v a*, devancer, dépasser.

out'-parish, *n*, paroisse extérieure, *f.*

out'-part (-pârte), *n*, partie extérieure, *f.*

outpass', *v a.*, dépasser, devancer.

out'-porch, **out'er-porch** (-pôrtshe), *n.*, (ant.) portique extérieur, parvis, *m.*

out'-port, **out'er-port**, *n*, port éloigné; port à quelque distance du centre commercial, *m*

out'post (-pôste), *n.*, (milit.) avant-poste, *m*, garde avancée, *f*

outpour' (-pôre), *v a*, épancher, verser à flots.

out'pouring, *n*, effusion, *f*, épanchement, *m.*

our'rage (-rédje), *n.*, outrage, affront, *m.*; violence, (jur) atteinte, *f* — on common decency, *outrage à la pudeur*, *m.*

out'rage, *v a*, outrager.

outra'geous (-ré'djeuse), *adj*, outrageux, scandaleux, atroce, outrageant, furieux, violent, (tumultuous) tumultueux, turbulent; (excessive) exorbitant; abommable, outré, exagéré, (enormous) énorme

outra'geously, *adv*, outrageusement, violemment, furieusement, avec turbulence, d'une manière outrée, énormément, abominablement.

outra'geousness, *n.*, nature outrageuse, nature outrageante, violence, fureur, turbulence, énormité, *f.*

outride' (-raïde), *v.a*, (*preterit*, Out-rode; *past part*, Outridden) (ant) dépasser, dévancer à cheval

out'rider (-raid'-), *n*, piqueur, *m*

out'rigger, *n*, (of a sailing boat) bout-dehors; (of a rowing boat) porte-rame, outrigger, *m.*

out'right (-raite), *adv.*, sur-le-champ; sur le coup, tout de suite, (completely) entièrement, complètement; (without constraint) sans gêne, sans contrainte, net, carrément. To laugh —; *partir d'un grand éclat de rire*.

out-ri'val (-rai-), *v a.*, (ant) l'emporter **sur**

outrun' (-reune), *v a*, (*preterit*, Outran; *past part.*, Outrun) devancer à la course; devancer; dépasser; gagner de vitesse. To — an amount; *dépasser*, *excéder une somme*. To — the constable, *dépenser au delà de son revenu*.

outsail' (-séle), *v a*, dépasser à la voile, gagner de vitesse; dépasser.

outsell', *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Outsold) vendre plus que, plus vite que, obtenir de plus hauts prix que.

out'set, *n*, début, commencement; principe, *m.*

outshine' (-shaine), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Outshined *ou* Outshone) surpasser en éclat, surpasser, éclipser

out'side (-saide), *n*, dehors, extérieur, *m*, (of a diligence) impériale, banquette, *f.*, (of cabs) dessus, (of roast meat) rissolé, *m.* At the —, *tout au plus*

out'side, *adj*, extérieur, externe, du dehors. The — passengers, *les voyageurs de l'impériale*, *m.pl.* — shutter, *contrevent*, *m.*

out'side, *adv.*, en dehors, à l'extérieur, sur le dessus; (of a diligence) sur l'impériale, sur la banquette.

outsid'er, *n*, étranger, qui n'a rien à faire avec, (on Exchange) coulissier. —s, *pl*, le public.

outsit', *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Outsat) (ant) être assis plus longtemps que

out'skirt (-skeurte), *n.*, extrémité, *f.*, bord, (of a town) faubourg, *m.*; (of a wood) lisière, *f.*

outsleep' (-slîpe), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Outslept) dormir plus longtemps que, dormir au-delà **de.**

outspok'en, *adj*, franc, clair, explicite, qui a son franc-parler **avec.**

outspread' (-sprède), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Outspread) étendre, déployer, répandre.

outstand', *v a.*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Outstood) (ant.) rester au-delà **de**; durer plus que, (to withstand) soutenir, résister **à**

outstand'ing, *adj*, en saillie, (of bills) non payé, encore dû, (com) en suspens, courant.

outstare', *v.a*, (l u) faire baisser les yeux **à**, décontenancer, déconcerter, dévisager

outstep' (-stèpe), *v a*, devancer, dépasser, excéder.

out'-street (-strîte), *n*, rue écartée, rue de faubourg, *f.*

out'stretch (-strètshe), *v a*, étendre

out'stretched (-strètsch'te), *adj*, étendu, ouvert.

outstrip', *v.a*, gagner de vitesse, devancer, surpasser.

outvote' (-vôte), *v a*, l'emporter à la pluralité des voix **sur**, obtenir la majorité **sur.**

outwalk' (-wôke), *v a*, (l u) marcher plus vite que; devancer

out'-wall, out'er-wall (-wôl), *n*, mur extérieur, avant-mur, *m*

out'ward (-worde), *adj.*, extérieur, externe, superficiel

out'ward, *n*, extérieur, dehors, *m.*

out'ward *ou* **out'wards** (-wordze), *adv*, à l'extérieur; au dehors, extérieurement, (of ships) pour l'étranger. An —-bound ship; *un navire à destination pour l'étranger, en cours de voyage* — voyage; *voyage d'aller*, *m.*

out'wardly. *adv.*, extérieurement, à l'extérieur; au dehors; (fig) à la surface, en apparence

outweigh' (-wé), *v a*, peser plus que; l'emporter **sur**, avoir plus de poids que.

outwit', *v a.*, surpasser en finesse, duper, attraper, (pop) mettre dedans; en revendre à

out'work (-weurke), *n*, (fort.) ouvrage avancé, *m.*

o'val (ô-), *adj.*, ovale.

o'val, *n.*, (geom) ovale, *m.* — in a wall, *œil-de-bœuf*, *m.*

ova'rious (ô-vé-), *adj*, d'œufs.

o'vary (ô-), *n*, ovaire, *m.*

o'vate *ou* **o'vated** (ô-vét'-), *adj.*, (bot) ovale.

ova'tion, *n.*, ovation, *f*

ov'en (euv'v'n), *n*, four, *m.* — fork; *fourgon*, *râble*, *m.* — full, *fournée*, *f.* Dutch —; *rôtissoire*, *cuisinière*, *f.* — baked, *cuit au four.* — maker; *constructeur de fours*, *m* — peel, *pelle de four*, *f* To be in the same —, *ou* boat, *être dans le même état*, *dans le même pétrin.*

o'ver (ô-veur), *prep*, (above) au-dessus **de**; par-dessus; sur; (during) durant, pendant, (upon) sur; sur la surface **de**, (across) à travers, au travers **de**; (on the other side) de l'autre côté, au delà **de**, (about) dans, par. — the water, *de l'autre côté de l'eau* — hill and dale, *par monts et par vaux.* To walk — the field, *marcher dans, à travers, le champ.* — the table, *sur la table.* — winter, *pendant l'hiver* The water is — one's shoes; *l'eau est au-dessus des souliers* To be placed — any one, *être placé au-dessus* **de**, *ou veiller quelqu'un* To watch — a person's interest, *veiller aux intérêts de quelqu'un* To hand —, *livrer* **à** He lost — a hundred pounds, *il a perdu plus de cent livres sterling* — the left, *à gauche.* — head and ears in debt, *criblé de dettes.*

o'ver, *adv*, (from side to side) d'un côté à l'autre, (on the opposite side) de l'autre côté, (on the surface, above the top) par-dessus, au-dessus; (throughout) partout, tout, entièrement, (ended) fini, passé, (more than the quantity assigned) de reste —! (of a sheet of paper) *tournez!* —! (com) *à reporter!* A task — difficult, *une tâche par trop difficile, très difficile* I have heard it —, *je l'ai entendu du commencement jusqu'à la fin.* A brief interval —, *après un court intervalle* The danger is —; *le danger est passé* All the world —, *dans le monde entier, par toute la terre.* The business is not — yet, *l'affaire n'est pas encore finie* There is nothing —, *il n'y a rien de reste* — again, *de nouveau, encore une fois.* — and above, *en outre, en sus* A table ten feet —, *une table de dix pieds de large.* He is —, *il est de l'autre côté* To walk —, *marcher par-dessus* To give —, *cesser* **de** You are splashed all —, *vous êtes couvert d'éclaboussures* To have something —; *avoir de reste* — and —, *mille fois, sans cesse, incessamment.* To be all —, *être fini.* All —, *des pieds jusqu'à la tête* Red all —; *tout rouge* To be all — with, *en être fait* **de** I am glad it is —, *je suis content que ce soit fini*

overabound' (-abaou'n'de), *v.n*, surabonder

overact', *v a.* and *n*, outrer, exagérer, charger, un rôle

over-agitate, *v a*, discuter trop, agiter trop.

o'verall (-ôl), **o'vercoat,** *n*, surtout, pardessus, *m.* —s, *pl*, pantalon de voyage, (of workmen) pantalon de travail, *m*; cotte, salopette, *f*

overarch' (-ârtshe), *v a.*, voûter.

overawe' (ô-veur-ô), *v.a*, imposer le respect à; intimider, imposer **à**, tenir en respect

over-baked', *adj*, trop cuit.

o'verbalance, *n*, excédent, *m.*, prépondérance, *f*

overbal'ance, *v a.*, l'emporter **sur**, excéder. To — one's self; *perdre l'équilibre, faire la bascule.*

overbal'ancing, *n*, prépondérance, *f*

over'bear (-bère), *v.a.*, (*preterit*, Overbore; *past part*, Overborne) subjuguer, dompter, maîtriser, (fig) accabler, vaincre; surmonter

overbear'ing, *adj.*, dominateur, impérieux; arrogant, tyrannique, autoritaire, dogmatique

overbend', *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Overbent), plier trop, courber trop

overbid', *v.a*, (*preterit*, Overbade, *past part.*, Overbidden), offrir trop **pour**, enchérir **sur.**

overblack'en, *v.a.*, trop décrier, trop diffamer, trop noircir.

o'verboard (-bôrde), *adv*, pardessus bord, à la mer.

overboil', *v a*, faire trop bouillir, bouillir trop longtemps

overboiled', *adj*, trop bouilli

overbuilt' (-bilte), *adj*, chargé de bâtiments; chargé. To be —, *avoir plus de maisons qu'il n'en faut*

overbur'den (-beur-d'n), *v.a.*, surcharger.

overbus'y (-biz'zi), *adj*, trop affairé; trop occupé, trop officieux.

overbuy' (-baie), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Overbought) (ant) acheter trop cher, faire trop d'achats

overcare'ful, *adj*, (over-attentive) soigneux à l'excès, (over-solicitous) soucieux à l'excès

overcast' (-câste), *adj*, couvert, nuageux, sombre, obscur

overcast' (-câste), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Overcast) assombrir, obscurcir, (to compute) porter trop haut, (needlework) surjeter.

overcau'tious (-cô-sheusse), *adj.*, par trop prudent.

overcharge' (-tshârdje), *v.a*, surcharger, (in price) survendre, prendre trop cher, faire payer trop cher, surfaire, rançonner, (fire-arms) mettre une charge trop forte **dans**, exagérer

o'vercharge, *n.*, charge excessive, *f*; (in price) prix trop élevé, *m*; (of taxes) surtaux, *m*

overcloud' (-claoude), *v.a.*, couvrir de nuages, obscurcir.

o'vercoat, *n.* V. **overall**

overcol'or (-keul'leur), *v.a*, charger de couleur; colorer trop, (fig) charger, exagérer, outrer.

overcome' (-keume), *v a*, (*preterit*, Overcame; *past part.*, Overcome) subjuguer; accabler; dompter, triompher **de**, vaincre; surmonter.

overcome', *v.n.*, vaincre; être victorieux, l'emporter. I am quite —; *je n'en puis plus.*

overcom'er, *n.*, vainqueur, *m.*

overcon'fidence, *n.*, trop grande confiance, confiance excessive, *f*

overcon'fident, *adj.*, par trop sûr; trop plein de confiance.

overcount' (-caou'n'te), *v a.*, (ant.) évaluer trop; priser trop.

overcred'ulous (-crèd'iou-leusse), *adj.*, par trop crédule.

overcrowd', *v.a*, encombrer à l'excès.

overcrowd'ing, *n*, encombrement excessif, *m.*

overcu'rious, *adj.*, par trop curieux.

overdate', *v.a.*, (ant) postdater.

overdo' (-dou), *v a.*, (*preterit*, Overdid; *past part.*, Overdone) faire trop, exagérer, outrer; (eatables) faire trop cuire, (to fatigue) harasser, fatiguer.

overdo' (-dou), *v.n*, faire trop, trop travailler.

overdone', *adj.*, (cook) trop cuit.

o'verdose (-dôce), *n.*, dose trop forte, *f.*

overdraw' (-drô), *v.a.*, (*preterit*, Overdrew; *past part.*, Overdrawn) excéder, tirer trop. To — one's account, (com.) *dépasser le montant de son crédit; dépasser son actif.* —n account; *compte découvert, m.*

overdraw'ing (-drô-igne), *n.*, (com.) action de dépasser, d'excéder son crédit, *f.*

overdress', *v.a.*, habiller trop; trop charger de parure, parer avec excès.

overdrink', *v.n.*, (*preterit*, Overdrank; *past part.*, Overdrunk) boire à l'excès

overdrive' (-draïve), *v a.*, (*preterit*, Overdrove; *past part*, Overdriven) faire marcher trop vite; pousser trop loin, (of animals) surmener.

overdry' (-draïe), *v.a.*, sécher trop.

o'verdry, *adj.*, trop sec.

o'verdue (-diou), *adj.*, (of a bill) échu, non payé, en souffrance; périmé; (of a ship, etc.) en retard.

overea'ger (-i-gheur), *adj.*, trop empressé.

overea'gerly (-i-gheur-), *adv.*, avec trop d'empressement.

overea'gerness (-i-gheur-), *n.*, excès d'empressement, *m.*

overeat', *v.n.*, manger trop, manger avec excès.

overes'timate, *v.a.*, surestimer; estimer trop; évaluer trop haut.

overexcite', *v.a.*, surexciter, exciter trop.

overexcite'ment, *n.*, surexcitation, *f.*

overfatigue', *n*, excès de fatigue, *m.*

overfatigue', *v. a*, excéder de fatigue.

overfeed', *v.a*, nourrir trop; gorger.

overflow' (-flô), *v n*, déborder, se déborder, se répandre, (fig) regorger.

overflow', *v a*, faire déborder, inonder, se répandre **sur**

o'verflow, *n.*, inondation, *f.*; débordement, *m.*; (fig) surabondance, *f.*, excès, trop plein, *m.*

overflow'ing (-flô-igne), *adj.*, qui déborde; (fig.) surabondant, qui regorge, trop plein.

overflow'ing, *n.*, débordement; épanchement, *m.*; effusion, surabondance, *f.* The hall was filled to —; *il y avait salle comble.*

overflow'ingly, *adv.*, à l'excès; surabondamment.

overfond', *adj.*, trop passioné **pour**; trop tendre, fou **de**.

overfond'ness, *n.*, trop grande passion; tendresse excessive, *f.*

overfor'ward (-worde), *adj.*, trop empressé; trop hardi, trop présomptueux.

overfor'wardness, *n*, empressement excessif, *m*; hardiesse excessive, *f*, (hort) hâtiveté excessive

overfraught' (-frôte), *adj*, (ant) surchargé.

overfree', *adj*, trop libre, trop libéral, prodigue **de** [trop fécond.

overfruit'ful (-frout'foule), *adj*, trop fertile.

overglance', *v a*, parcourir des yeux, voir à la hâte

overgo' (-gô), *v a*, (*preterit*, Overwent, *past part.*, Overgone), depasser

overgrow' (-grô), *v a*, (*preterit*, Overgrew; *past part*, Overgrown) (of plants) couvrir, tapisser **de**, croître au-dessus **de**, s'élever au-dessus **de**, (pers, animal) grandir au-dessus **de**

overgrow', *v n*, croître trop, (pers) grandir trop; (animal) grossir trop

overgrown' (-grône), *adj.*, (with plants) couvert, plein, trop grand, trop développé, énorme

o'vergrowth (-grôth), *n*, (ant) accroissement excessif, *m*, croissance excessive, *f*

o'verhand, *n*, dessus, *m*

overhan'dle (-ha'n'd'l), *v a*, manier trop, toucher trop souvent, discuter trop

overhang' (-haï'gne), *v n*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Overhung) pencher, surplomber, avancer

overhang', *v a*, pencher **sur**, être suspendu **sur**, surplomber, avancer, (fig) menacer.

overhang'ing (-igne), *adj*, en surplomb, en saillie, suspendu **sur**

overhard'en, *v a.*, endurcir trop

o'verhaste, overhast'iness (-héste), *n.*, précipitation, trop grande hâte, *f*

overhast'ily (-hést'-), *adv*, avec précipitation, trop à la hâte.

overhast'y (-hést'-), *adj*, précipité, trop vif, trop emporté.

overhaul', *v.a*, examiner de nouveau; revoir; visiter, revenir **sur**, inspecter; (nav) (a rope) affaler, larguer, (overtake) gagner, atteindre.

overhead' (-hède), *adv*, au-dessus de la tête; au-dessus, en l'air, en haut, au ciel

overhear' (-hîr), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Overheard) entendre par hasard, *ou* sans le vouloir, surprendre, saisir

overheat' (-hîte), *v a*, échauffer trop; surchauffer. To — one's self, *s'échauffer.*

overhon'est, *adj*, trop honnête

over-is'sue, *n*, surémission, *f*

overjoyed', *adj*, transporté de joie; ravi.

overkind', *adj*, trop bon.

overkind'ness, *n*, bonté excessive, *f.*

overlade', *v a* (*preterit*, Overladed; *past part*, Overladen) surcharger (with, **de**).

o'verland, *adj.*, par voie de terre. By — mail, *par voie de terre.* — route; *voie de terre, f*

overlap', *v a*, recouvrir, dépasser, enchevaucher. *v. n*, se recouvrir, chevaucher.

o'verlap, *n*, recouvrement, *m.*

overlap'ping, *n.*, recouvrement, chevauchement, *m.*

overlarge' (-lârdje), *adj.*, trop gros; trop grand.

overlarge'ness, *n.*, grosseur excessive, grandeur excessive, largeur excessive, *f.*

overlay', *v.a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Overlaid) couvrir, étouffer, (fig) obscurcir, (ant) accabler, surcharger **de.** To — a child, *étouffer un enfant.*

overleap' (-lîpe), *v.a.*, sauter par-dessus, sauter, franchir. To — one's self, *sauter trop loin,* ou *trop haut, faire de trop grands efforts, aller trop loin.*

overlearn'ed, *adj*, trop savant

o'verleather (-leth'-), *n*, (ant) empeigne, *f*

overlib'eral, *adj*, trop libéral, trop généreux

o'verlight (-laite), *adj*, trop clair, trop léger

o'verlighted, *adj*, trop éclairé

overload' (-lôde), *v a*, surcharger

o'verlong (-lo'gue), *adj*, trop long

overlook' (-louke), *v a*, (to view from on high, applied to persons) avoir vue **sur,** planer **sur,** (applied to things) dominer, commander, (to see from behind) regarder, regarder pardessus l'épaule **de,** (to view fully) parcourir en entier, voir en entier, (to superintend) surveiller, avoir l'œil **sur,** (to review) examiner, revoir, retoucher, (to excuse) fermer les yeux **sur,** avoir de l'indulgence **pour,** passer **sur,** pardonner, ne vouloir pas voir, (to pass by, to neglect) laisser échapper, ne pas remarquer, négliger, perdre de vue, (to despise) dédaigner, mépriser —ing, *quia vue* **sur,** *donnant* **sur**

o'verlooker, *n*, inspecteur, surveillant, (of factories) contre-maître. *m*

overlook'ing, *n*, surveillance, *f*

overly'ing, *adj*, superposé, qui recouvre.

overmast'ed (-mâst'-), *adj*, trop haut mâté.

overmas'ter (-mâs-), *v a*, (ant) maîtriser

o'vermatch, *n*, (ant) force supérieure, *f*, vainqueur, *m*

overmatch' (-matshe), *v a*, opposer une force supérieure **à,** surmonter; être trop fort **pour,** accabler; maîtriser, vaincre. They were —ed; *ils n'étaient pas de force.*

o'vermeasure (-mèj'eur), *n*, (ant) trop bonne mesure, *f.*, surplus, *m.*

overmer'ry (-mèr'-), *adj*, (ant) par trop gai

overmix', *v a.*, (ant.) mêler trop.

overmod'est, *adj*, trop modeste.

o'vermuch (-meutshe), *n.*, trop, excès, *m.*

o'vermuch, *adj*, excessif, trop grand; trop **de**; à l'excès.

o'vermuch, *adv*, trop, excessivement.

overneat', *adv.*, excessivement propre; recherché.

overnice', *adj.*, trop délicat, trop difficile.

o'vernight, *adv*, durant la nuit, la veille au soir He stayed —; *il passa la nuit*

over-offi'cious (-fish'eusse), *adj.*, trop officieux, trop empressé.

overpaid', *adj.*, trop payé; payé trop cher.

overpaint' (-pé'n'te), *v.a.*, surcharger de couleur.

overpass' (-pâce), *v.a.*, passer **sur**; passer, franchir; omettre; ne pas remarquer.

overpay', *v a.*, surpayer; payer trop; payer libéralement; payer trop cher.

overpay'ment, *n*, surpaye, *f.*

overpeo'pled (-pî'p'l'd), *adj.*, trop peuplé; surchargé de population.

o'verplus (-pleusse), *n.*, surplus, excédent, trop-plein, *m.*

overpoise', *v a*, (ant) *V* **outweigh.**

o'verpoise (-poize), *n*, poids plus fort, *m*, (fig) prépondérance, *f*

overpol'ish, *v a*, polir trop ou a l'excès

overpon'derous (-deur'-), *adj*, trop pesant, trop lourd

overpop'ulated, *adj*, trop peuplé, trop populeux

overpow'er (-paou'eur), *v a*, être trop fort **pour**, vaincre, subjuguer, venir a bout **de**, accabler **de** (by, **par**), (with fatigue) excéder, (to dazzle) éblouir

overpow'ering, *adj*, accablant, écrasant.

overpow'eringly, *adv*, excessivement.

overpraise', *v a*, louer a l'excès

overprais'ing, *n*, louange excessive, *f*

overpress', *v a*, (ant) presser vivement, vaincre (a force d'instances), accabler, opprimer

overprize' (-praize), *v a*, évaluer trop, estimer trop, priser trop

overprompt', *adj*, trop prompt, trop vif

overprompt'ness, *n*, promptitude excessive; précipitation, *f*

overproud', *adj*, trop fier

overrank' (-ra'gn'ke), *adj*, trop rance, trop luxuriant, trop fertile, trop fort, surabondant

overrate' (-réte), *v a*, évaluer trop, priser trop, estimer trop, s'exagérer, (fig) présumer **de,** présumer trop **de** —d, (of taxes) *sur taxe.*

overreach', *v a*, aller au-dela **de**, depasser, (to deceive) tromper, jouer, duper, (of horses) forger To — oneself, *se faire tort à soi-même, trop entreprendre, aller trop loin*

overreach'ing, *n*, duperie, tromperie, *f*

overreach'ing, *adj*, trompeur

override' (-raide), *v a*, (*preterit*, Overrode, *past part*, Overridden) surmener, excéder de fatigue, annuler, se défaire **de**, (to supersede) primer. Might — right, *la force prime le droit*

overripe' (-raipe), *adj*, trop mûr

overrip'en (-rai-p'n), *v a*, mûrir trop

overroast' (-rôste), *v a*, rôtir trop

overrule' (-roule), *v a*, dominer, gouverner, régir, maîtriser, l emporter **sur**, (jur) rejeter

overrul'ing, *adj*, qui gouverne, qui régit, dominant, souverain

overrun' (reune), *v a n*, (*preterit*, Overran, *past part.*, Overrun), couvrir, (to infest) envahir, faire une irruption **dans**, infester, ravager, (to outrun) devancer, passer, (print) remanier, (to overflow) deborder, se dégorger

overrun'ning, *n*, envahissement, *m.*, incursion, *f.*, (print) remaniement, *m*

overscru'pulous, *adj.*, méticuleux, par trop scrupuleux.

o'versea (-si), *adj.*, d'outre-mer.

oversee' (-si), *v.a.*, (*preterit*, Oversaw; *past part.*, Overseen) surveiller; avoir l'œil **sur.**

overseer' (-si-eur), *n.*, surveillant, (of the poor) administrateur de la taxe des pauvres, (print) prote, (of a factory, etc., contremaître, *m.*

overset', *v a.*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Overset) renverser, (a vehicle) verser; (a boat) faire chavirer; (fig) renverser, bouleverser.

overset', *v.n.*, se renverser, (of vehicles) verser; (of boats) chavirer, faire capot.

overshad'ow (-shad'ô), *v a.*, ombrager; protéger; jeter dans l'ombre; éclipser, obscurcir.

o'vershoes (-shouze), *n.pl.*, claques; galoches, *f.pl*

overshoot' (-shoute), *v a.n*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Overshot) porter trop loin, aller trop avant, dépasser le but. To — one's self, *aller trop loin; affirmer trop.*

overshot' (-shote), *adj*, en dessus, dépassé

o'vershot-wheel, *n*, (mec) roue en dessus, *f.*

o'versight (-saite), *n*, méprise, inadvertance, *f.*, oubli, *m*, (superintendence) surveillance, *f.*

overskip', *v a*, sauter par-dessus, (fig) passer, sauter.

oversleep' (-slîpe), *v a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Overslept) dormir au-delà de son heure To — one's self ; *dormir trop longtemps ; se réveiller trop tard, s'oublier.*

oversoon' (-soune), *adv.*, trop tôt, de trop bonne heure.

overspent', *adj.*, (ant) harassé, épuisé ; extenué, excédé, éreinté ; rendu.

overspread' (-sprède), *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Overspread) couvrir , se répandre **sur.**

overstand' (-sta'n'd), *v.a* , (*preterit* and *past part.*, Overstood) (ant.) insister trop **sur** ; tenir trop à.

overstate' (-stéte), *v a.*, exagérer.

overstep' (-stèpe), *v a* , passer ; dépasser , violer, excéder.

o'verstock, *n.*, surabondance, *f.*

overstock', *v.a* , remplir trop; encombrer **de.**

overstrain' (-stréne), *v n* , faire de trop grands efforts.

overstrain', *v.a* , forcer trop ; pousser trop loin ; outrer, forcer.

overstrew' (-strou *ou* -strô), *v.a* , (ant.) répandre **sur**, joncher.

o'vert (ô-veurte), *adj* , ouvert, évident, manifeste. Market —, *marché public, m.*

overtake' (-téke), *v a* , (*preterit*, Overtook ; *past part* , Overtaken) atteindre, rattraper, rejoindre; surprendre.

overtask' (-tâske), *v a* , surcharger de travail, imposer une tâche difficile à

overtax', *v a* , surtaxer, (fig.) surmener.

o'vertime, *n* , travail en sus, *m*

overthrow' (-thrô), *v a.*, (*preterit*, Overthrew, *past part.*, Overthrown) renverser, bouleverser, défaire, détruire, mettre en déroute.

o'verthrow, *n* , renversement ; bouleversement, *m. ;* défaite , rume, destruction, *f.*

o'verthrower, *n.*, renverseur, *m.*

overtire' (-taïeur), *v a* , fatiguer trop.

o'vertly (ô-veurt'-), *adv* , ouvertement, manifestement.

overtop', *v a.*, dépasser le sommet de ; être plus grand que, surpasser, éclipser; s'élever au-dessus de.

overtrust' (-treuste), *v.a* , (ant) se fier trop à.

o'verture (ô-veur-tioure), *n* , ouverture, *f* , (mus) prélude, *m.*, ouverture, *f*

overturn' (-teurne), *v a* , renverser ; bouleverser, (a vehicle) verser, (a boat) faire chavirer.

overturn'er, *n.*, renverseur, destructeur, *m.*

overturn'ing, *n.*, renversement , bouleversement, *m. ;* (of a carriage) verse, *f.*

overvalua'tion (-val'iou-é-), *n* , estimation trop élevée, surestimation, *f.*

overval'ue (-val'iou), *v.a* , prîser trop ; estimer trop , faire trop de cas **de**, évaluer trop haut.

o'verweak (-wike), *adj* , trop faible

overwea'ry (-wî-rè), *adj* , excédé de fatigue, épuisé.

overween'ing, *adj* , présomptueux, outrecuidant. *n* , *présomption, outrecuidance, f*

overween'ingly, *adv* , présomptueusement

overweigh' (-wé), *v a* , (ant). *V.* **outweigh.**

o'verweight (-wéte), *n* , excédent, surpoids, *m*

overwhelm' (ô-veur-hwèlme), *v.a.*, accabler **de**, écraser , (with kindness) combler **de.**

overwhelm'ing, *adj* , accablant, écrasant.

overwhelm'ingly, *adv.*, d'une manière irrésistible, accablante.

o'verwise (-waïze), *adj* , par trop sage

overwork' (-weurke), *v.a* , (*preterit* and *past part.*, Overworked, Overwrought) faire travailler au-delà de ses forces ; accabler de travail, fatiguer; (a horse) surmener, travailler. To — one's self; *travailler trop, s'excéder de travail*

o'verwork, *n.*, travail excessif, excès de travail, (extra) travail en sus, surplus de travail, *m.*

overworn', *adj* , accablé de fatigue, usé.

overwrought' (ô-veur-rôte), *adj.*, (l.u.) trop travaillé, trop élaboré.

overzeal', *n* , excès de zèle, trop de zele, *m.*

overzeal'ous (-zèl'leusse), *adj.*, trop zélé.

o'vine (ô-vine), *adj.*, ovine. *adj f.*, de la brebis.

ovip'arous, *adj.*, ovipare.

o'void (ô-voïde), *adj.*, ovoïde, en forme d'œuf.

o'volo (ô-vo-lô), *n.*, (arch.) ove, *m.*

owe (ô), *v n.*, devoir; être redevable à . . . de. You must — it me ; *nous me devez cela.*

ow'ing (ô-igne), *adj.*, dû à — to , *à cause de ; grâce à, par suite de ; qui tient à.*

owl (aoul), *n* , (orni) hibou, *m.*

owl'er, *n.*, contrebandier, *m.*

owl'et, *n* , (orni.) hulotte, *f.*

owl'ish, *adj.*, de hibou.

owl'-light (-laite), *n* , (ant.) tombée de la nuit, *f* , crépuscule, *m*

own (ô'ne), *adj* , propre (à soi). Of my — ; *à moi* My —, *à moi ; le mien.* At his — house , *chez lui* There is not much of his — in that book ; *il n'y a pas beaucoup du sien dans ce livre.* It is a trick of his —, *c'est un tour de sa façon* To hold one's —, *ne pas lâcher pied , ne pas perdre de terrain ; tenir sa place , se maintenir.*

own, *v.a* , avouer, confesser, convenir **de** ; (to possess) être propriétaire **de**, avoir; jouir **de**, posséder ; réclamer, s'attribuer.

own'er, *n.*, propriétaire, possesseur, *m.* **Ship—**, *armateur, m*

own'ership, *n* , propriété, *f.*

ox, *n* , (*oxen*) bœuf, *m*

oxal'ic, *adj.*, (chem.) oxalique.

ox'-calf, *n* , veau mâle, *m.*

ox'-driver (-draiv'-), *n.*, bouvier, *m.*

ox'eye (-aïe), *n* , (bot.) buphthalme, œil de bœuf, *m. ;* (orni.) mésange charbonnière, *f.* —-daisy; (bot) *grande marguerite, f*

ox'-eyed (-aïe'de), *adj* , aux yeux de bœuf.

ox'fly (-flaie), *n.*, taon, *m.*

ox'-goad, *n.*, *aiguillon* (de bouvier), *m.*

ox'idable (-'s-b'l), *adj.*, oxydable.

ox'idate, *v.a.*, oxyder.

oxida'tion, *n* , oxydation, *f.*

ox'ide (oks'ide), *n* , (chem.) oxyde, *m.*

ox'idize (-'aize), *v a* , oxyder.

ox'idizement (-aiz'-), *n* , oxydation, *f.*

Oxo'nian (-'ô-ni-), *n* , étudiant, membre, de l'université d'Oxford, *m.*

ox'-stall (-stôl), *n.*, étable à bœufs, *f.*

ox'tail, *n* , queue de bœuf, *f.*

ox'-tongue (-teu'gn'e), *n* , (bot.) buglosse, langue-de-bœuf, *f.*

ox'ygen (-jè'n'-), *n.*, (chem) oxygène, *m.*

ox'ygenate (-djè'n'-), *v.a* , oxygéner.

oxygena'tion (-djè'n'é-), *n* , oxygénation, *f.*

ox'ygenize (-djè'n'aize), *v.a* , oxygéner.

oxyg'enous (-djè'n'-), *adj* , d'oxygène.

ox'ygon, *n* , ant) (geom.) triangle oxygone, triangle acutangle, *m.*

ox'ytone (-tône), *n.*, (gram.) oxyton, *m.*

o'yer (ô-yeur), *n* , (jur) audition, *f.* — and terminer ; *audition et jugement, m.*

o'yez ! (ô-yèsse), *int* , oyez ! écoutez ! faites silence !

oys'ter (oïs-teur), *n* , huître, *f.* —-shell ; *écaille d'huître, f.*

oys'ter-bed (-bède), *n* , banc d'huîtres, *m.*

oys'ter-brood *ou* **oyster-spawn** (-broude), *n.*, frai d'huîtres, *m*

oys'ter-fishery, *n.*, pêche des huîtres, *f.*

oy'ster-knife, *n* , ouvre-huîtres, *m.*

oys'ter-plant, *n.*, salsifis, *m.*

oys'ter-woman (-woum-a'n), *n.*, marchande d'huîtres; écaillère, *f.*

o'zone, *n.*, (chem.) ozone, *m.*

ozonif'erous, *adj.*, ozonifère.

o'zonize, *v.a* , ozoniser.

ozonom'eter, *n.*, ozonomètre, *m.*

P

p, seizième lettre de l'alphabet, p, *m.* To mind one's P's and Q's, *être sur son bien dire, mettre les points sur les i, se tenir bien.* To be — and q, *être de première qualité, être de la première eau.*

pab'ular *ou* **pab'ulous** (pab'iou-), *adj*, (ant) alimentaire

pab'ulum (pab'iou-leume), *n.*, aliment, nourriture, *m.*

pace (péce), *n.*, pas, (man.) pas, *m* At a great —; *à grands pas, à grand train* At a foot's —; *au pas.* At a slow —; *au petit pas* To mend, to hurry one's —, *hâter, presser le pas* To keep — with, *marcher de front* **avec**, *suivre*, (fig.) *marcher de pair* **avec**

pace, *v n*, aller au pas; aller; marcher To — up and down, *se promener de long en large*

pace, *v a.*, mesurer, arpenter, toiser, faire marcher, faire aller au pas

paced (péste), *adj*, qui a le pas . . ; au pas, (broken m) dressé, exercé Slow-—, *qui a le pas lent.* Easy —, *doux au montoir.* Thorough-—; *consommé* Thorough-— rascal, *une franche canaille, un fameux coquin*

pa'cer, *n.*, cheval qui va bien au pas, *m*

pacha' (pa-shō), *n*, pacha, *m.*

pacha'lic, *n.*, pachalik, *m.*

pach'yderm (pak'i-deurme), *n*, (mam.) pachyderme, *m.*

pachyder'matous (pak'i-deur-), *adj*, pachyderme.

pacifi'able, *adj*, pacifiable.

pacif'ic, *adj*, pacifique; calme, paisible; (geog.) Pacifique.

pacifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n*, pacification, *f*

pacif'icator (-ké'teur), *n*, pacificateur, *m.*

pacif'icatory, *adj*, pacificateur, conciliatoire.

pac'ifier (-fai'eur), *n.*, pacificateur, *m*

pac'ify (-fai), *v a*, pacifier, apaiser, calmer.

pack, *n.*, paquet; ballot, fardeau, *m.*, balle, *f.*, (hesp) tas, *m.*; (band) bande, (of hounds) meute, *f.*; (of cards) jeu, *m.* — cloth, *toile d'emballage, f.* What a — of nonsense! *quel tas de bêtises!*

pack, *v a.n*, emballer; encaisser, (fish, meat) mettre en baril; (herrings) encaquer, (cards) préparer; (jury, etc.) trier subrepticement, (persons) entasser, ramasser, se tasser; s'emballer, s'encaisser, faire sa malle. To — off, (of things) *expédier;* (of persons) *se débarrasser* **de**, *décamper, plier bagage* To send —ing, *envoyer paître, envoyer promener.* To — up, *faire sa malle, emballer, empaqueter, encaisser.* A —ed meeting, *un ramassis de gens corrompus, de partisans* To — cards; *tricher*

pack'age (-'èdje), *n*, emballage; (packet) colis, ballot; paquet, *m.*

pack'er, *n.*, emballeur, *m.*

pack'et, *n*, paquet, *m.*

pack'et *ou* **pack'et-boat**, *n.*, paquebot, *m*

pack'horse, *n.*, cheval de bât, *m.*

pack'-ice, *n.*, embâcle, *m.*

pack'ing, *n.*, emballage, *m*; (tech.) garniture, *f.* —-case; *caisse d'emballage, f.* —-case-maker; *layetier, emballeur, m.* —-needle, *aiguille d'emballage*, ou *à emballer, f*

pack'ing-plate, *n.*, plateau de garniture, *m.*

pack'ing-press, *n*, presse à empiler, *f*

pack'saddle (-sad'd'l), *n.*, bât, *m*

pack'thread (-thrède), *n.*, fil d'emballage, *m.*; ficelle, *f.*

pact, *n.*, (ant.) pacte, *m.*

pad, *n.*, coussinet, bourrelet; tampon, *m.*, (of a saddle) sellette, *f.*; (man.) cheval dressé au pas, (thief) voleur de grand chemin, *m.*; (fencing) plastron, *m.*

pad, *v n*, (to travel) aller lentement, voyager doucement

pad, *v a*, ouater, garnir, rembourrer. To — the hoof, *aller à pied, marcher.*

pad'ding, *n*, ouate, garniture, *f.*

pad'dle (pad'd'l), *n*, rame courte; (of a canoe) pagaie, (of a wheel) palette, aube, (tech.) rame; (of a lock-gate) pale, *f* — board, *palette, f.*

pad'dle, *v a.n*, ramer, aller à la pagaie; patrouiller, barboter, patauger; faire aller à la pagaie; (like the Indians) pagayer, (to scull) gabarer. To — on, *continuer de ramer.* To — about; *s'amuser à ramer.*

pad'dle-beam (-bîme), *n*, grand bau de roue à aubes, *m.*

pad'dle-boat, *n*, vapeur à roues, *m.*

pad'dle-box, *n*, tambour (de roue), *m.*

pad'dle-door (-dôre), *n*, vanne, *f*

pad'dler, *n*, pagayeur, *m*; personne qui barbote, qui patauge, *f*, rameur, *m.*

pad'dle-shaft (-shâfte), *n*, arbre de pale, arbre de roue, *m*

pad'dle-wheel (-hwîl), *n.*, roue à pales, roue à aubes, *f.*

pad'dling, *n*, nage à la pagaie, nage, *f*, barbotage, *m*

pad'dock, *n*, enclos, pré, pâturage, (1 u.) gros crapaud, (of a race-ground) promenoir, *m.*

pad'lock, *n*, cadenas, *m.*

pad'lock, *v a.*, cadenasser, fermer au cadenas.

pæ'ony (pî-), *n.*, (bot) pivoine, *f.*

pa'gan (pé-), *adj.*, païen

pa'gan, *n*, païen, *m*, païenne, *f.*

pa'ganish, *adj*, païen

pa'ganism (pé-ga'n'i-z'm'), *n.*, paganisme, *m.*

pa'ganize (-aize), *v a.*, (ant.) rendre païen, convertir au paganisme

page (pédje), *n.*, (pers) page, *m.*, (of a book) page, *f*

page, *v a*, (print.) paginer.

pa'geant (pédj'è'n'te), *n.*, spectacle, appareil, *m*; parade, pompe, *f.*

pa'geant, *adj*, de spectacle; de parade; d'apparat; pompeux.

pa'geantry, *n*, parade, *f*; spectacle, *m.*, pompe, *f.*; faste, apparat, faux éclat, *m.*

page'-paper, *n*, (print) porte-page, *m.*

pag'inal (padj'-), *adj.*, composé de pages; des pages.

pa'ging (pédj'-), *n*, (print.) pagination, *f.*

pago'da (-gô-), *n.*, pagode, *f*

paid, *adj*, acquitté, pour acquit payé; (of letters) affranchi, (of capital) versé Carriage —; *port payé* Carriage not —; *port dû.*

pail, *n*, seau, *m*, (nav) baille, *f.*

pail'ful (pél-foule), *n*, seau, seau plein, *m.*

pain (pé'n), *n*, douleur, peine, *f.*, mal, *m. pl*, (care) peine, *f* In —; *souffrant.* On — of, *sous peine* **de** To give any one —, (mental) *faire de la peine à quelqu'un*, (physical) *faire mal* **à**, *causer des douleurs à quelqu'un* To suffer —; *souffrir.* To take —s, *se donner de la peine.* To take —s with, *soigner.* To have one's labor for one's —s; *en être pour sa peine* Where do you feel the —? *où sentez-vous le mal?* He has a — in his finger, *il a mal au doigt* To be at —s to, *se donner la peine* **de**

pain, *v a*, faire mal **à**, causer de la douleur **à**, faire de la peine **à**, attrister, tourmenter; peiner, affliger.

pain'ful (-foule), *adj.*, douloureux, pénible, laborieux, (fig) fâcheux.

pain'fully, *adv.*, douloureusement; péniblement.

pain'fulness, *n.*, douleur, nature douloureuse, peine, fatigue, *f.*

pain'less, *adj.*, sans douleur, sans peine.

pains'taker (pé'n'z'ték'-), *n.*, travailleur, *m.*

pains'taking, *adj.*, qui se donne de la peine; laborieux.

paint (pé'n'te), *n.*, couleur; peinture, *f.*; (for the face) fard, rouge, *m.* — **brush**; *pinceau, m.*

paint, *v a.*, peindre ; (fig) peindre, dépeindre , (the face) farder, se grimer, se maquiller.
paint, *v n* , peindre , (fig) peindre ; se farder. To — white, red, blue , *peindre* **en** *blanc*, **en** *rouge*, **en** *bleu*.
paint'er, *n* , peintre ; (nav.) câbleau, *m.* House- — , *peintre en bâtiments*, *m.*
paint'ing, *n* , peinture, *f.* ; tableau, *m*
pair, *n* , paire, couple, *f.* ; (married people) couple, *m.* A carriage and — ; *une voiture à deux chevaux.* — oar, *à deux avirons*
pair, *v a* , accoupler ; (pers.) unir , (birds) accoupler ; (colors) marier , (fig) assortir.
pair, *v.n.*, (of birds) s'accoupler, s'apparier , (fig.) s'assortir, se convenir. To — off , (in parliament) *s'abstenir* (*de voter*) *par compensation de voies contraires.*
pair'ing, *n* , accouplement ; apparîment, *m.* ; (of partridges) pariade, *f* —, — off ; (in parliament) *absence convenue d'un membre ministériel et d'un membre de l'opposition*, *f.* — time , *saison de l'accouplement*, *f.*
pal, *n* , compere, camarade, copain, copin; (b s) acolyte, complice, *m* , copine *f*
pal'ace (pal'èce), *n.*, palais, *m.* Bishop's — ; *évêché*, *m.* Archbishop's — , *archevêché*, *m.*
pal'adin, *n* , paladin, *m.*
palanquin' (-kîne), *n* , palanquin, *m.*
pal'atable (-'a-b'l), *adj.*, agréable au goût, bon ; de bon goût.
pal'atableness, *n* , goût agréable, *m.* , saveur agréable, *f.*
pal'atal, *adj.*, (gram.) palatale, *adj f.*
pal'atal, *n* , palatale, *f*
pal'ate (pal'ate), *n* , palais (de la bouche), *m.* ; (taste) goût, *m.*
pala'tial (pa-lé-shal), *adj.*, du palais, palatial.
palat'inate, *n* , palatinat, *m.*
pal'atine, *adj.*, palatin.
pal'atine, *n* , palatin, *m.*
pala'ver (-lî-), *n* , flagornerie, *f.* ; verbiage, *m.* ; sornettes, *f.pl* (pop) ; conférence, délibération, *f.*
pala'ver, *v.a.* and *n.*, flagorner, faire des phrases (pop.) , conférer, délibérer
pala'verer, *n.*, flagorneur, *m.*, flagorneuse, *f*
pale, *adj.*, pâle, blême ; (fig.) (of light) blafard, faible. To grow, *ou* turn, pale , *pâlir*. — as a ghost ; *blanc comme un linge.* — as death ; *d'une pâleur mortelle* ou *pâle comme la mort.*
pale, *v.a.*, pâlir, faire pâlir.
pale, *v.n* , pâlir, se ternir , s'effacer, s'éclipser.
pale, *n.*, pieu , palis , (punishment) pal, *m.* ; (bounds) limites, *f pl* , (inclosure) enceinte, sphère, *f.* ; (fig.) (of the church) giron, sein, *m.* To leap the —, *manger son fonds et son revenu.*
pale, *v a.*, entourer de palis ; palissader ; renfermer. To — up , (hort.) *palisser*
pale'-eyed (-aie'de), *adj.*, aux yeux ternes.
pale'-faced (-féste), *adj.*, au teint pâle.
pale'ly, *adv.*, avec pâleur.
pale'ness, *n.*, pâleur, *f.*
paleog'raphy (pé-li-), *n.*, paléographie, *f.*
pal'etot, *n* , paletot, *m.*
pal'frey (pâl'-), *n* , palefroi ; cheval de parade, *m.*, haquenée, *f.*
pal'freyed, *adj.*, monté sur un palefroi.
palifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n* , (arch.) palification, *f.* ; pilotis, *m.*
pal'ing (pél'-), *n.*, palissade, *f.*
pal'inode (-'ôde), *n.*, palinodie, *f.*
palisade' (-céde), *n.*, palissade, *f.*
palisade', *v.a.*, palissader.
pal'ish (pél -), *adj.*, (l u) un peu pâle ; pâlot.
pall (pôl), *n* , poêle ; drap mortuaire ; (of an archbishop) pallium , (mantle) manteau, *m.* ; (of a ratchet wheel) paletle, *f.* —-bearer; *personne qui porte un coin du drap mortuaire, qui tient un cordon du poêle*, *f.*
pall, *v.n.*, (of liquors) s'éventer ; (to become insipid) devenir fade, insipide , (fig) s'affaiblir, s'affadir, perdre sa force, diminuer, baisser.
pall, *v.a* , (to cloak) couvrir d'un manteau de parade ; revêtir ; envelopper , (to make vapid) affadir, éventer , (to weaken) affaiblir ; (to cloy) rassasier, blaser ; (to dispirit) décourager.
palla'dium (pal-lé-), *n* , palladium, *m.*
pal'let, *n.*, lit de veille , grabat, *m.* ; (paint., surg.) palette, *f.* —-knife , *spatule*, *f.*
pal'liasse, *n.*, paillasse, *f.*
pal'liate, *v a.*, pallier.
pallia'tion (-li-é-), *n* , palliation, *f.*
pal'liative, *adj* , qui pallie ; palliatif.
pal'liative, *n* , palliatif, *m.*
pal'lid, *adj* , pâle, blême, blafard.
pallid'ity *ou* **pal'lidness**, *n.*, pâleur, *f.*
pal'lidly, *adv.*, avec pâleur.
pal'lium, *n* , (c rel) pallium, *m.*
pall-mall' (pèl-mèl), *n* , mail, *m.*
palm (pâme), *n.*, (of the hand) paume, *f.* ; (bot.) palmier, *m* ; (branch) palme ; (nav.) patte, *f.* , (measure) palme, *m.* —-Sunday , *dimanche des Rameaux*, *m* , *Pâques fleuries*, *f pl* —-tree ; *palmier*, *m.* To bear the —, *remporter la palme.* With open — , *la main ouverte.*
palm, *v a* , cacher dans la paume de la main ; glisser , couler , escamoter ; (to impose) imposer ; (to handle) manier , (fig) attribuer à. To — off a thing upon any one for , *faire passer à quelqu'un une chose* **pour.**
pal'ma-chris'ti (-krıs'-), *n.*, (bot.) palma-christi, ricin, *m.*
pal'mate *ou* **pal'mated** (-mét'-), *adj.*, palmé.
pal'mer (pâ-meu), *n.*, pèlerin , croisé, *m.*
pal'miped, *adj.*, (oiin.) palmipède.
pal'mistry, *n.*, chiromancie, *f.* ; escamotage, *m.*
pal'my (pâ'm'é), *adj.*, chargé de palmiers ; (fig.) beau, glorieux, victorieux, triomphant (prosperous) beau, heureux, joyeux. In the — days of , *dans les jours heureux* **de.**
palp, *n* , (ent.) palpe, *f.*
palpabil'ity *ou* **pal'pableness**, *n.*, nature palpable, palpabilité, *f.*
pal'pable (-pa-b'l), *adj.*, palpable.
pal'pably, *adv* , palpablement.
palpa'tion (-pé-), *n* , attouchement, *m.* ; **(med.)** palpation, *f.*
pal'pebral (pal-pè-), *adj* , (anat.) palpébral.
pal'pitate, *v n.*, palpiter.
palpita'tion (-pı-té-), *n.*, palpitation, *f.*
pal'sical (pôl-zı-), *adj.*, paralytique ; paralysé.
pal'sied (pôl-zide), *adj.*, frappé de paralysie ; paralysé.
pal'sy (pôl-zi), *n.*, paralysie, *f.*
pal'ter (pôl-), *v n* . tergiverser, biaiser; (trifle) jouer **avec**, plaisanter.
pal'terer (pôl-), *n* , tergiversateur, biaiseur, *m.*
pal'tering, *n* , tergiversation, *f.*, biaisement, *m.*
pal'triness (pôl-), *n* , mesquinerie ; nature chétive, petitesse, *f.*
pal'try (pôl-), *adj.*, insignifiant, chétif ; méchant, mesquin ; qui fait pitié ; pitoyable ; pauvre ; misérable. His verses are of the most — description ; *ses vers sont des plus pitoyables.* A — excuse ; *une misérable excuse.* A — sum ; *une somme insignifiante*
pa'ly (pé-), *adj.*, (her.) divisé par pals, palé
pam'per, *v.a.* gorger, rassasier, nourrir à l'excès ; (to indulge) choyer ; bien traiter, flatter, dorloter ; caresser.
pam'pered (-peur'de), *adj.*, trop nourri ; choyé; riche ; abondant.
pam'perer, *n* , pourvoyeur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*
pam'phlet, *n.*, brochure, *f.* ; pamphlet, *m.*
pam'phlet, *v.n.*, écrire des brochures, des pamphlets.
pamphleteer' (-flét'îre), *n.*, auteur de brochures , (b.s.) pamphlétaire, *m*
pan, *n.*, terrine ; casserole ; bassine ; poêle, *f.* ;

(of a gun) bassinet, *m* Foot-—, *bain de pieds*, *m* His gun flashed in the —, *son fusil rata*. Warming —, *bassinoire*, *f.* Preserving —, *bassine*, *f.* A flash in the —, *un feu de paille*. To savor of the frying —, *sentir le fagot*.

panace'a (-cī-a), *n*, panacée, *f.*

pan'cake (-kēke), *n*, crêpe, *f.* — Tuesday, Mardi gras, *m.*

pan'creas (pa'gn'kri-ace), *n.*, (anat.) pancréas, *m.*

pan'dect, *n*, traité complet, *m.* *pl.*, pandectes (de Justinien), *f pl*

pandemo'nium (-di-mō-), *n*, pandémonium, *m*

pan'derer, *n*, complaisant, entremetteur, *m.*

pan'der, *v a*, favoriser, se prêter à, se faire complaisant de

pan'der, *v n*, être le complaisant de, être le ministre complaisant de (en amours, en galanteries).

pan'derism, *n*, métier de complaisant (en amours, en intrigues), métier d'entremetteur, *m.*

pane, *n*, carreau, *m.*; vitre, *f.* — of glass, *carreau*, *m*

panegyr'ic, *adj.*, de panégyrique.

panegyr'ic, *n*, panégyrique, *m*

panegyr'ist (-ı-djır'-), *n*, panégyriste, *m*

pan'egyrize (pa'n-ı-djır'aize), *v a*, faire le panégyrique de; louer; faire l'éloge de.

pan'egyrize, *v n.*, faire un panégyrique.

pan'el, *n*, (arch) panneau; (jur.) tableau, *m.*, liste, *f.*; (ant) jury, *m.*

pan'el, *v a*, faire des panneaux à, diviser par panneaux, (to wainscot) lambrisser.

pane'less (pé'n'-), *adj.*, sans carreau, sans vitres.

pan'eling, *n*, panneaux, lambris, *m pl.*, lambrissage, *m.*

pang, *n.*, angoisse, douleur, *f.*; saisissement, serrement de cœur, *m.*

pan'ic, *n.*, panique; terreur panique, frayeur subite, *f.* —-stricken, *saisi d'une terreur panique*.

pan'ic, *adj*, panique.

pan'ic-grass (-grâce), *n*, (bot) panis, *m*

pan'icle (pa'n'ı-k'l), *n*, (bot) panicule, *f.*

panic'ulate (-'ık-ıou-) *ou* **pan'icled**, *adj*, (bot.) paniculé, en panicule

panifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n.*, panification, *f.*

pan'nade, *n.*, (man.) courbette, *f.*

pan'nage (-nèdje), *n.*, glandée, *f*; panage, *m.*

pan'nel, *n*, (saddle) bât; (of a hawk) gésier, *m.*

pan'nier (pa'n-ıeur), *n.*, cacolet, *m*, hotte, *f.* On —ed mule, *en cacolet* (V. Hugo).

pan'oply, *n.*, panoplie, armure complète, *f.*

panora'ma (-râ-), *n*, panorama, *m*

panoram'ic, *adj*, panoramique

pansla'vism, *n*, panslavisme, *m.*

pan'sy (-zı), *n*, (bot.) pensée, *f.*

pant, *n.*, palpitation, *f*; battement, *m.*

pant, *v.n.*, battre, haleter, palpiter. To — after; *soupirer après* To — for breath; *haleter*.

pantaloons' (-lou'n'ze), *n*, pantalon à pieds, (*pl*) pantalon, (thea.) pantalon, *m.*

pantech'nicon, *n*, bazar, garde-meuble, *m.*

pan'theism (-thı-ız'me), *n*, panthéisme, *m.*

pan'theist (-thı-), *n.*, panthéiste, *m*

pantheis'tic *ou* **pantheist'ical** (-thi-), *adj.*, panthéiste

Panthe'on (-thî-), *n*, panthéon, *m.*

pan'ther (-theur), *n*, panthère, *f.*

pan'tile (-tall), *n*, tuile faîtière, faîtière, *f.*

pant'ing, *n.*, battement de cœur, *m.*, palpitation, respiration courte, *f.*; (fig.) désir ardent, *m.*

pant'ingly, *adv.*, en palpitant, en haletant.

pant'ler, *n.*, panetier, *m.*

pantom'eter, *n*, (geom.) pantomètre, *m.*

pan'tomime (-tō-maïme), *n.*, pantomime, *f.*, (ant.) (pers.) pantomime, *m.*

pantomim'ic, *adj*, de pantomime; pantomime.

pan'tomimist, *n.*, pantomime, *m.*

pan'ton-shoe (-shou), *n.*, (of horses) fer à pantoufle, *m*

pan'try, *n.*, garde-manger, *m.*; office, dépense, *f.*

pap, *n*, tétin, téton, *m*; mamelle, *f.*; mamelon, *m.*, (food) bouillie; (of fruit) pulpe, *f.*

papa' (-pâ), *n*, papa, père; (Greek church) papa, *m* (Voltaire).

pa'pacy (pé-pa-), *n.*, papauté, *f.*

pa'pal (pé-), *adj.*, papal, du pape. The — States, *Les Etats de l'Eglise*, ou *du Pape*, *m.pl.*

papa'verous (-pé-veur'-), *adj*, de pavot.

papaw' (-pō), *n*, (bot) papaye, *f.* —-tree; *papayer*, *m*

pa'per (pé-peur), *n*, papier, *m*; feuille de papier, (newspaper) feuille, *f.*, journal, papier-nouvelles, papier public, (article) article, morceau, (fin) papier-monnaie, (com.) papier, *m.*; billets, *m pl*, valeurs, *f pl*, (document) mémoire, écrit, bulletin, document, *m.*, (schools) copie, (examinations) composition, *f*, questions d'examen, *f pl.* *pl*, papiers, titres, mémoires, manuscrits, *m pl.* Brown —, *papier gris* Public —s; *journaux*, *m pl*; *feuilles publiques*, *f pl.* Foreign —, *papier pelure*, *papier pelure d'oignon*. Gilt-edged —, *papier doré sur tranche*. Imperial —, *papier jésus* Stained —; *papier peint*. Stamped —, *papier timbré* Waste —, *papier de rebut*, *m*, (print) *maculature*, *f* Whity-brown —, *papier bulle* Blotting-—, *papier brouillard* Foolscap-—; *papier écolier*. Letter-—, note-—, *papier à lettres* Petition-—; *papier ministre* Printing-— *papier à imprimer*, *papier d'impression* Tissue-—; *papier de soie*, *papier joseph*, *papier serpente*. —-clip, — holder, *serre-papiers*, *m.* — weight, *presse-papier*, *m.* Fossil —, *papier fossile*. To set down on —, *coucher par écrit*.

pa'per, *adj*, de papier; (fig.) faible A — army, *une armée sur le papier*. — blockade; *blocus inefficace*, *m.* — currency; *papier-monnaie*, *m.*

pa'per, *v a*, (a room) décorer de papier, tapisser (de papier); (to wrap) mettre dans du papier.

pa'per-collar, *n*, faux col en papier, *m.*

pa'per-credit (-crèd'-), *n.*, crédit sur effets, papier-monnaie, *m.*

pa'pered (-peur'de), *adj*, décoré de papier, tapissé

pa'per-faced (-fés'te), *adj*, à figure de papier mâché

pa'per-folder, *n*, plioir, *m.*

pa'per-hanger (-ha'gn'eur), *n*, colleur, décorateur, *m.*

pa'per-hangings, *n.pl*, papier de tenture, papier peint, *m.*

pa'per-knife (-naïfe), *n*, couteau à papier; plioir, coupe-papier, *m*

pa'per-maker (-mék'-), *n.*, fabricant de papier, papetier, *m.*

pa'per-making (-mék'-), *n.*, fabrication du papier, *f.*

pa'per-manufactory (-'iou-fak-), *n.*, papeterie, fabrique de papier, *f*

pa'per-manufacturer (-'iou-fak-tıour'-), *n.*, fabricant de papier, papetier, *m.*

pa'per-mill, *n.*, moulin à papier, *m.*; papeterie, *f.*

pa'per-money (-meu'n-né), *n.*, papier-monnaie, *m.*

pa'per-rush (-reushe), *n*, (bot) papyrus, *m*

pa'per-stainer (-sté'n'-), *n.*, fabricant de papier peint, dommotier, *m*

pa'per-staining (-sté'n'-), *n*, fabrication du papier peint; dominoterie, *f*

pa'per-trade (-tréde), *n*, papeterie, *f.*

pa'per-war (-wor), *n.*, guerre de plume, *f.*

papes'cent (-pès'-), *adj.*, pulpeux.

pa'pess, *n*, papesse, *f*.
pa'pier-mâché (pap'ı-é-mă-shé), *n*., papier mâché, *m*.
papiliona'ceous (-né-sheusse), *adj*., (bot.) papilionacé, papilionacé.
papil'la (pa-pıl-la), *n*, (anat.) papille. *f*.
pap'illary, pap'illose, *ou* **pap'illous,** *adj*, papillaire.
pap'illate, *v.n*, (anat) se former en papille.
pa'pism (pé-piz'm), *n*, (ant.) papısme, *m*.
pa'pist (pé-), *n*., papiste, *m*.
pa'pistry (pé-), *n*, (ant.) papısme, *m*
pap'pose *ou* **pap'pous,** *adj*., (bot) duveteux
pap'pus, *n*., (bot) aigrette, *f*.
pap'py, *adj*, comme de la bouillie; mou, succulent
papy'rus (pa-paï-), *n*, (*papyri*) (bot.) papyrus, *m*.
par (pâr), *n*., égalité, *f*.; (com.) pair, *m* At —; *au pair*. On a —, *sur un pied d'égalité* **avec**, *de par* **avec**. Above —, *à prime; en prime; au-dessus du pair*. Below —, *au-dessous du pair;* (fig.) *au-dessous du médiocre*.
par'able (par'a-b'l), *n*., (gospel) parabole, *f*.
par'able, *v.a*., représenter par une parabole.
para'bola, *n*, (math) parabole, *f*.
para'ole (-bô-lî), *n*., (rhet) similitude; comparaison, *f*.
parabol'ic *ou* **parabol'ical,** *adj*, par parabole, parabolique, allégorique, (geom.) parabolique.
parabol'ically, *adv*., paraboliquement.
para'boloid (-loıde), *n*, (solid) paraboloıde, *m*.
par'achute (-shioute), *n*, parachute, *m*
par'aclete (-clîte), *n*, (Gospel) Paraclet, *m*
parade' (pa-réde), *n*, parade, *f*; étalage, faste, *m*.; (fenc., milit) parade, (drill ground) place d'armes, (public walk) esplanade, avenue, terrasse, *f* To make a — of; *faire parade* **de**
parade', *v a*, faire parade **de**, (milit) faire faire la parade **à**.
parade', *v n*., se donner en spectacle **à**; marcher; (milit.) faire la parade
par'adigm (-dime), *n*., paradigme, *m*.
par'adise (-daıce), *n*, paradis, *m* To live in a fool's —, *vivre dans une fausse sécurité*.
paradisi'acal (-dı-saı-), *adj*., du paradis.
par'adox, *n*, paradoxe, *m*.
paradox'ical, *adj*, paradoxal
paradox'ically, *adv*, d'une manière paradoxale.
paradox'icalness (-doks'-), *n*., caractère paradoxal, *m*
par'affine, *n*, paraffine, *f*.
paragog'ic *ou* **paragog'ical** (-godj'-). *adj*, paragogique.
par'agon, *n*, parangon, phénix, modèle, modèle parfait, chef-d'œuvre; (print) parangon, *m*.
par'agram, *n*., jeu de mots, calembour, *m*.
paragram'matist, *n*, faiseur de jeux de mots, faiseur de calembours, *m*.
par'agraph, *n*., paragraphe, (break in a) alinéa, *m*., (poet.) strophe, *f*.; (in newspapers) entrefilet, petit article, *m*.
par'agraph, *v a*, diviser en paragraphes.
paragraph'ic *ou* **paragraph'ical,** *adj*, composé **de**, *ou* divisé **en**, paragraphes.
paragraph'ically, *adv*., par paragraphes.
Para' grass, *n*., piassava, *m*.
paralipom'ena (-po'm'ı-), *n pl*, Paralipomènes, *m pl*
parallao'tic *ou* **parallac'tical,** *adj*., parallactique.
par'allax, *n*., (astron) parallaxe, *f*.
par'allel, *adj*., parallèle, (fig) semblable, pareil To run — with, *être parallèle* **à**; *aller parallèlement* **à**; (fig.) *se conformer* **à**.
par'allel, *n*., ligne parallèle, direction parallèle; (fort., geom.) parallèle, *f*; (geog) parallèle, *m*.; (fig.) comparaison, conformité, *f*., parallèle, *m* To draw a — between, *établir un parallèle, une comparaison,* **entre**
par'allel, *v a*, mettre dans une ligne parallèle **à**, placer parallèlement, (fig) correspondre **à**, ressembler **à**, mettre en parallèle, comparer **à**, être pareil **à**. Never —ed, *qui n'a jamais eu son pareil*
par'allelism (-'ız'm), *n*., parallélisme, *m*.; (fig.) ressemblance, comparaison, conformité, *f*.
par'allelly, *adv*, parallèlement
parallel'ogram, *n*., parallélogramme, *m*.
parallelopi'ped (-pıp'ı-), *n*., (geom) parallélépipède, parallélipipède, *m*
par'alogism (-djız'm) *ou* **paral'ogy** (-djı), *n*., (log) paralogisme, *m*.
par'alogize (-djaıze), *v n*, faire de mauvais raisonnements.
paral'ysis (-cıce), *n*, paralysie, *f*
paralyt'ic *ou* **paralyt'ical,** *adj*, paralytique.
paralyt'ic, *n*, paralytique, *m*., *f* — stroke; *attaque de paralysie, f*.
par'alyze (-laıze), *v a*, paralyser To be —d; *être frappé de paralysie*.
par'amount (-maou'n'te), *adj*, souverain, dominant, en chef, suprême, principal — to; *supérieur* **à**. Lord —; *suzerain, seigneur, m*.
par'amount, *n*., souverain, chef, *m*.
par'amour, *n*, amant, *m*., maîtresse, *f*.
par'apet, *n*, parapet, *m*
parapher'nal, *adj*, (jur.) paraphernal.
paraphern'alia (-feur né-), *n pl*, (jur.) les biens paraphernaux, paraphernaux, *m.pl*., équipement, équipage, paraphernal, (trappings, etc) attirail, *m.sing*; ornements, atours, colifichets, falbalas, *m.pl*.
par'aphrase (-fréze), *n*, paraphrase, *f*.
par'aphrase, *v a*, paraphraser.
par'aphrast, *n*., paraphraste, *m*
paraphras'tic *ou* **paraphras'tical,** *adj*., en forme de paraphrase.
paraphras'tically, *adv*, en forme de paraphrase.
par'aplegy (-plèdj'ı), *n*, (med.) hémiplégie, *f*.
parasele'ne (-sè-lî-nı), *n*, (astron.) parasélène, *f*.
par'asite (-çaıte), *n*., parasite, *m*., (bot.) plante parasite, *f*.
parasit'ic *ou* **parasit'ical** (-cıt'-), *adj*, de parasite, (bot, ent) parasite, parasitique.
parasit'ically, *adv*, en parasite.
par'asitism (-cıt'-ız'm), *n*, parasitisme, *m*.
par'asol (-çol), *n*., ombrelle, *f*., parasol, *m*.
par'boil (pâr-boıl), *v a*, faire bouillir, *ou* faire cuire, à demi, *ou* trop; (nav.) bouillir, *ou* cuire, à demi, *ou* trop.
par'buckle, *n*, trévire, *f*. *v a*, trévirer.
Par'cæ (pâr-cı), *n pl*., (myth) Parques, *f pl*.
par'cel, *n*., (bundle) paquet, *m*; (a part) parcelle, pièce, portion, partie, *f*.; (a number, in contempt) tas, *m*, (com) partie, *f*; envoi, *m*. Bill of —s, *facture, f*. To be part and — of, *faire partie intégrante* **de** — post, *poste des petits colis*, or *des colis postaux, f*. —s delivery (company), *service du petit roulage; factage, m*
par'cel *ou* **par'cel out,** *v.a*, (land) morceler; diviser, partager, distribuer par parcelles.
par'cenary (pâr-cè-), *n*, (jur.) succession indivise, *f* In —, *par indivis*
par'cener (pâr-cè'n-), *n*., (jur.) propriétaire indivis (par succession), *m*
parch (pârtshe), *v.a*., brûler, rôtir; dessécher (par la chaleur). To be —ed up, *être desséché, brûlé*. To be —ed with thirst, *être dévoré de soif*. My lips are —ed with thirst, *la soif m'a desséché les lèvres*. To jump about like a —ed pea in a frying pan; *ne pas tenir en place; ne faire que se remuer*
parch, *v.n*., se brûler; se rôtir, se dessécher (par la chaleur).

parch'edness (pârtsh'èd-), *n*, état brûlé, état rôti, état desséché, *m.*, aridité, *f*

parch'ing (pârtsh'-), *adj*, brûlant, dévorant

parch'ment (pârtsh'-), *n*, parchemin, *m.* — maker, *parchemmer, m.* — -works; *parchemnerie, f.sing.* — paper, *parchemin végétal, m*

pard (pârde), *n.*, (mam.) léopard, *m.*, panthère, *f.*

par'don (pâr'd'n), *n.*, pardon, *m.*; grâce, *f.* To ask any one's —; *demander pardon à quelqu'un.* I beg your —; *je vous demande pardon*

par'don, *v a.*, pardonner, pardonner à; faire grâce de; gracier. — us, me! *pardon! permettez!*

par'donable (pâr-d'n'a-b'l), *adj*, (of things) graciable, pardonnable; (of persons) digne de pardon.

par'donableness, *n*, nature pardonnable, *f.*

par'donably, *adv.*, d'une manière pardonnable.

par'doner (pâr'd'n'-), *n.* *V.* **forgiver**

par'doning (pâr'd'n'-), *adj*, qui pardonne; clément, miséricordieux.

pare, *v a*, rogner, ébarber, (fruit) peler, (turf) tondre, (man) rogner. To — one's nails, *se rogner, se couper, les ongles* To — away, to — off, *couper, enlever, ôter.*

paregor'ic (par-ı-), *adj*, parégorique, anodin.

paregor'ic, *n*, parégorique, anodin, *m*

paren'chyma (-rè'n'kı-), *n*, (anat, bot) parenchyme, *m*

pa'rent (pèr'-), *n*, père, *m*, mère, *f* *pl.*, père et mère, parents, *m pl. adj*, mère, principal

pa'rentage (pèr'è'nt'èdje), *n.*, parentage, *m.*, naissance, extraction, *f.*

paren'tal, *adj.*, de père, de mère, paternel, maternel.

paren'thesis (-rè'n'thı-cice), *n*, (*parentheses*) parenthèse, *f* In a —, *entre parenthèses* By way of —, *par parenthèse.*

parenthet'ic *ou* **parenthet'ical** (-thèt'-), *adj*, par parenthèse; (pers) qui emploie souvent des parenthèses.

parenthet'ically (-thèt'-), *adv*, par parenthèse.

parent'icide (-çaıde), *n*, parricide, *m*

pa'rentless (pèr-), *adj.*, sans père ni mère.

pa'rer (pèr-), *n*, personne qui rogne, qui ébarbe, qui pèle, *f*, (thing) ébarbour, rognoir, *m.*; (farrier's, currier's, tool) boutoir, *m.*

par'get (pâr-djète), *n.*, pierre à plâtre, *f.*, gypse, (mas.) crépi, *m*

par'get, *v a.*, (mas.) crépir

par'geter, *n.*, (mas.) ouvrier qui crépit, plâtrier, *m.*

par'geting, *n*, crépi, *m*

parhe'lion *ou* **parhe'lium** (-hî-), *n.*, (*parhelia*) (astron.) parélie, parhélie, *m.*

par'iah (pè-rı-â), *n.*, paria, *m.*

Pa'rian (pé-), *adj.*, de Paros.

pari'etal (pa-raı-ét'-), *adj*, de mur; (anat.) pariétal.

pari'etary (-raı-è-ta-), *n.*, (bot) pariétaire, *f.*

pa'ring (pèr'ıgne), *n.*, (of fruits, etc) pelure, rognure; (of vegetables) épluchure, *f.* — knife, *tranchet, épluchoir, m.*

par'ish, *adj.*, de la commune; (of roads, rates, etc) communal, vicinal, (ecc.) de la paroisse, paroissial. — priest (in France); *curé;* (in England) *ministre, m* — record; *registres de la paroisse, m pl* — church, *paroisse, église paroissiale, f.* — clerk; *clerc de l'œuvre, m.* — relief, *secours du bureau de bienfaisance, m* — school, *école communale,* ou *paroissiale, f.*

par'ish, *n.*, commune; (ecc.) paroisse, *f.* To come on the —; *être réduit à l'hôpital,* ou *tomber à la charge de la commune.*

parish'ioner, *n*, habitant de la commune, (ecc.) paroissien, *m.*

Paris'ian (-rish'ı-), *adj.*, de Paris, parisien

Paris'ian, *n.*, Parisien, *m.*, Parisienne, *f.*

parisyllab'ic *ou* **parisyllab'ical,** *adj.*, parisyllabique.

par'itor, *n.*, (ant) appariteur, huissier, *m.*

par'ity, *n*, parité, *f*, rapport, *m*

park (pârke), *n*, parc, (artil) parc, *m.* — keeper; *gardien de parc, m.*

park, *v.a.*, enfermer dans un parc, parquer.

par'lance (pâr-), *n*, conversation, *f.*; langage, *m.* In common —, *dans le langage ordinaire.*

par'ley (pâr-), *n*, pourparler, *m.*, conférence, *f.* To beat a —, *battre la chamade.*

par'ley, *v n*, s'entretenir, converser, conférer avec; être en pourparler avec; (mil) parlementer.

par'liament (pâr-lè-), *n*, parlement, *m*; chambre, *f.*, chambres, *f pl* House of —; *palais du parlement, m*, *Chambre, f.* Act of —; *loi, f*; *acte du parlement, m.*

parliamenta'rian (-té-) *ou* (ant.) **parliamenteer'** (-tîre), *n*, (English hist.) parlementaire, *m.*

parliamen'tary, *adj.*, parlementaire, du parlement, de la tribune

par'lor (pâr-leur), *n*, petit salon, (convents, schools) parloir, *m*; (of inns) salle, salle commune, *f.* — boarder; *élève en chambre, m.f.*

par'lous (pâr-), *adj*, fin, rusé, hardi, téméraire.

Parmesan' (pâr-mè-za'n), *adj.*, de Parme. — -cheese, *parmesan, m*

Parnas'sian, *adj*, du Parnasse.

paro'chial (-rô-kı-), *adj*, de la commune; communal, (ecc.) de la paroisse, paroissial.

paro'chially, *adv.*, par commune; par paroisse

parod'ic *ou* **parod'ical,** *adj.*, parodié, travesti.

par'ody, *n*, parodie, *f*

par'ody, *v a*, parodier, travestir.

parol' *ou* **parole'** (-rôle), *n*, (jur.) parole, déclaration de vive voix, *f*, plaidoyer, *m.*

parol' *ou* **parole'** (-rôle), *adj.*, oral, verbal; de vive voix.

parole', *n*, (milit) parole, *f* To be on —, *être prisonnier sur parole.*

paronoma'sia (-mé-zi-), *n.*, (rhet.) paronomase, *f*

paronomas'tic, *adj*, (l u) par forme de paronomase

par'onym, *n.*, paronyme, *m.*

paron'ymous, *adj*, (gram) paronyme.

paroquet' (-kète), *n*, perruche, *f.*

parot'id (-rô-), *n*, (anat) parotide, *f.*

par'oxysm (-ız'm), *n.*, (med) (fig.) paroxysme, accès, *m*

parquet', *n*, parquet, *m* *v a.*, parqueter. — flooring, *parquetage, m*

par'quetry, *n* parqueterie, *f.*

parrakeet', *n*, perruche, *f*

par'rel, *n.*, (nav.) racage, *m.*

parricid'al (-çaıd'-), *adj*, parricide.

par'ricide (-çaıde), *n*, parricide, *m*

par'rot, *n.*, perroquet, *m.*; perruche, *f.*, (fig.) moulin à paroles, *m*, jacasse, *f*, imitateur, singe, *m.* —-coal; *anthracite, m.*

par'ry, *v a*, parer, (fig) éluder, éviter. To — and thrust, *riposter.* To — a question; *éluder une question.* *n*, riposte, *f.*

parse (pârse), *v a*, (gram) analyser.

Parsee', *n.*, Parse, Guèbre, Gaure, *m.*

parsimo'nious (pâr-sı-mô-), *adj*, parcimonieux.

parsimo'niously, *adv*, avec parcimonie.

parsimo'niousness *ou* **par'simony,** *n.*, parcimonie, *f*

pars'ing (pârs'-), *n.*, (gram.) analyse, *f.*

pars'ley (pârs-), *n.*, (bot) persil, *m*

pars'nip (pârs-), *n*, (bot.) panais, *m.*

par'son (pâr-s'n), *n.*, curé, pasteur, *m.*

par'sonage (pâr-s'n-èdje), *n*, presbytère, *m.*; cure, *f.* —-house; *presbytère, m.*, *maison curiale, f.*

part (pârte), *n.*, partie, (portion) portion, part, *f*, (thea) rôle; (side, defense) parti, *m*, défense, (of a book) livraison, *f.*, (quarter) quartier, *m*, (mus) partie, *f.* *pl*, (talent) talent, *m*, moyens, *m pl*, intelligence, *f*, (country) pays, *m*, pays, *m pl*, contrées, *f pl* In —, *en partie.* From all —s, *de tous côtés* In —s, *par livraisons.* In a great —, *en grande partie* For my —; *pour ma part, pour moi* To take any one's —, *prendre le parti, la défense de quelqu'un, prendre fait et cause* **pour** On any one's —, *de la part de quelqu'un* In good —; *en bonne part* In ill —, *en mauvaise part* That is too much presumption on your —, *c'est une trop grande présomption de votre part* Do your — and do not trouble about the rest, *faites votre devoir, et ne vous inquiétez pas du reste* To be, *ou* form, — of, *faire partie* **de** In the early —, *dans les premiers (jours ou mois)*; *au commencement* **de** To play a —, *jouer*, ou *accomplir, un rôle.* To be the — of, *être du devoir* **de** For the most —, *pour la plupart* — music, *morceaux d'ensemble, m pl* — owner, *copropriétaire, m & f* — and parcel, *partie essentielle, partie intégrante, f* — of speech, (gram.) *partie du discours, f*

part, *v a*, partager, séparer, diviser, (nav) casser, (chem) faire le départ **de**

part, *v.n*, se séparer (from *ou* with, **de**), se quitter, (nav) aller en dérive, (of cables) se casser, se rompre To — with, *se défaire* **de**, *abandonner, céder, se dessaisir* **de**, *se séparer* **de**; *vendre.*

partake', *v n.*, (*preterit*, Partook, *past part.*, Partaken) participer **à**, prendre part **à**, avoir part **à**. To — of, *prendre part* **à**, *participer* **à**, *goûter* **à**, *manger* **de**, (to have something of the nature of) *participer* **de**, *tenir* **de.**

partak'er (-tēk'-), *n*, participant, *m.* To be a — of; *participer* **à**, *avoir*, ou *prendre, part* **à**

partak'ing, *n*, participation, *f.*

parterre' (pâr-tère), *n*, (hort) parterre, *m*

par'tial (pâr-shal), *adj*, (biased) partial, (not total) partiel, particulier. To be — to, (to like) *aimer; avoir un faible* **pour**, *affectionner*

partial'ity (pâr-shi-), *n*, partialité, prédilection, *f.*; goût, *m*; affection, préférence, *f*, faible, *m*, faiblesse, *f.*

par'tially (pâr-shal-), *adv*, (with a bias) partialement, avec partialité, (in part) partiellement, en partie.

part'ible (pârt'i-b'l), *adj*, divisible, séparable

partic'ipant, *adj*, participant **à**; qui partage, qui prend part **à**

partic'ipant, *n*, participant, *m*

partic'ipate, *v a*, participer **à**, partager

partic'ipate, *v n*, avoir une part **à** To — in; *prendre part* **à**; *participer* **à**, *s'associer* **à.** To — of; *participer* **de**

participa'tion (pâr-ti-ci-pé-), *n.*, participation; part, *f.*

partic'ipative (-pét'-), *adj.*, (ant.) capable de participer.

particip'ial, *adj*, de la nature du participe, participial. — noun; *substantif participial, m.*

particip'ially, *adv*, comme participe.

par'ticiple (pâr-ti-cip'l), *n.*, (gram.) participe, *m.*

par'ticle (pâr-ti-k'l), *n*, particule, molécule, *f.*; gram, *m.*, la plus petite partie, parcelle, (gram) particule, *f* He has not a — of honor in him; *il n'a pas un grain d'honneur*

partic'ular (par-tik'iou-leur), *adj.*, particulier, spécial, précis, exact, minutieux, pointilleux, (scrupulous) scrupuleux, (over nice) difficile, exigeant, (singular) singulier, remarquable, étrange — in one's dress; *recherché dans sa toilette.* To be — in choosing things, *bien choisir, faire un bon choix.* A — friend of mine, *un de mes amis intimes.* A — account, *un récit détaillé.* To be — about it, *y tenir, y regarder de près* I am not — to a day, *je ne regarde pas à un jour.*

partic'ular, *n*, particularité, *f*, détail, point circonstancié, *m*, circonstance, *f* Further —s, *de plus amples détails* For further —s address . , *pour tous renseignements s'adresser* **à** In —, *particulièrement, en particulier*

particular'ity, *n*, particularité, *f.*, détail, point circonstancié, *m*

partic'ularize (-'aize), *v a*, particulariser, détailler, exposer, specifier

partic'ularize (-'aize), *v n*, entrer dans des détails minutieux

partic'ularly (-leur'li), *adv*, particulièrement, principalement, surtout, individuellement.

part'ing (pârt'-) *adj*, de séparation, d'adieu, dernier — shot, *la flèche du Parthe, f.* — cup, *coup de l'étrier, m*

part'ing, *n*, séparation, *f*, départ, adieu, *m*; (hair) raie, *f*

par'tisan (pâr-ti-z'n), *n*, partisan, homme de parti, (staff) bâton de commandement, *m*, (halbert) pertuisane, *f*, (milit) partisan, *m*

parti'tion (par-tish'-), *n*, (division) partage, *m*, répartition, division, séparation, (bot, carp) cloison, paroi, *f.*, (separated part) (ant) endroit à part, *m*, (of a leaf) partition, (mus) partition, *f* —wall, *refend, mur de refend, m, cloison, f*

parti'tion, *v a*, partager, diviser, morceler, (carp) séparer par une cloison

par'titive (pâr-), *adj*, (gram) partitif.

par'titively, *adv*, dans un sens partitif.

part'ly (pârt'-), *adv*, en partie, partie.

part'ner (pârt'-), *n*, (com) associé, *m*, associée, *f*, (mate) compagnon, *m*, compagne, *f*; sociétaire, *m f*, (in dancing) danseur, *m*, danseuse, *f*, cavalier, partenaire, *m*, dame, *f*, (at cards) partenaire, partner, *m* Sleeping—; *associé commanditaire, commanditaire, m.*

part'nership, *n*, association, société; (arith) règle de société, *f* Dissolution of —, *dissolution de société, f* To enter into —with, *s'associer* **avec**

par'tridge (pâr-), *n*, (ornit.) perdrix, *f* Young —, *perdreau, m*

partu'rient (-tiou-), *adj*, (ant.) prête à enfanter, (of animals) prête à mettre bas, *f*

parturi'tion (pâr-tiou-rish'-), *n.*, enfantement, *m*, parturition, *f*

par'ty (pâr-), *n*, parti, *m*, partie, *f.*, (milit) détachement, parti, *m*; (pers) partie, personne, *f*, individu, *m*, (of pleasure) partie, (company) réunion, société, *f*, monde, *m*, (one concerned) partie intéressée, *f*, intéressé, complice, *m* — allegiance, *fidélité à son parti, f* Attacking —, (milit) *troupe d'attaque, colonne d'attaque, f.* Storming —, *colonne d'assaut, f* Fatigue —, *corvée, f* Firing —, *peloton d'exécution, m* Hunting —, *partie de chasse, f* To go on a —, *faire une partie* **de.** — spirit; *esprit de parti, m* Evening—, *soirée, f.* Leader of a —, *chef de parti, m* To be a — to a contract; (jur) *être partie contractante* To go to a —, *aller en soirée* To go to a dinner —, *aller dîner en ville* To be of the —, *être de la partie.* To be a — to, *prendre part* **à**, *être complice* **de**, *tremper* **dans** Will you join our —? *voulez-vous être des nôtres?* We have a small dancing — this evening; will you join us? *nous avons une sauterie ce soir; voulez-vous en être?*

par'ty-col'ored (-keul'leurde), *adj.*, bigarré, bariolé, multicolore

par'ty-man, *n*, factieux, homme de parti, *m.*

par'ty-wall (-wôl), *n*, mur mitoyen, *m.*

par'venu (pâr-vi-niou), *n*, parvenu, *m.*

pas'chal (pas-kal), *adj*, pascal — **eggs**, *œufs de Pâques, m pl*

pasch'-flower *ou* **pasque'-flower** (pask-flaouer), *n.*, (bot) pulsatille, coquelourde, herbe au vent, *f.*

pas'quinade (-kwi'n'-), *v a n.*, faire des pasquinades **sur**

pas'quinade (-kwi'n'-), *n*, pasquinade, *f.*

pass, *v n*, passer, se passer, (to occur) se passer, (to die) mourir; (of time) passer, se passer, s'écouler, (ant) (to give judgment) prononcer un jugement To — away, off, *passer, se passer, s'écouler, s'évanouir, disparaître, mourir.* To — by, *passer à côté* **de**, *passer devant, passer.* To — on; *passer son chemin, se passer.* To — for, *passer* **pour** To — out, *sortir* To — over, *franchir, passer, traverser, s'écouler* To come to —, *arriver* To bring to —; *effectuer, accomplir, amener; faire arriver* Words —ed between them, *il y a eu quelques paroles entre eux, il y eut un échange d'aménités entre eux* To be brought to —, *arriver, s'accomplir, avoir lieu, se faire*

pass, *v a*, passer, passer **par**, (to transfer) transférer, faire passer, (to pronounce) prononcer, (a law) faire, voter; (compliment) faire, (one's word) engager; (accounts) approuver, (fig) passer, surpasser. To — off, *faire passer, faire accepter.* To —; (a coin) *donner en payement* To — round, *faire circuler* To — a trick on, *jouer un tour* **à** To — away, *passer*, (time) *employer, dépenser* To — by, (near) *passer à côté* **de**, (beyond) *passer au delà* **de**, (to omit) *omettre, oublier, sauter, ne pas faire attention* **à**, (to forgive) *pardonner* To — for, *faire passer* **pour** To — over, *franchir, passer, traverser*, (to pardon) *pardonner*, (to omit) *passer, sauter, omettre, ne pas voir; laisser de côté; négliger; glisser* **sur** To — an examination, *passer un examen* To — the news along, *communiquer*, ou *faire circuler, les nouvelles* To — a person (in a theater); *laisser entrer une personne* To — a candidate; *recevoir un candidat.* To — muster, *passer, souffrir examen.*

pass, *n*, (entrance) passage, défilé, (permission) permis, laissez-passer, (passport) passeport, (for vagrants and impotent persons) ordre de transporter des vagabonds et des infirmes à leur demeure respective, (state) état, *m.*, extrémité, *f*, (nav.) congé, *m.*, lettres de mer, *f pl*, (fenc) passe, botte, *f*, (thea) billet de faveur, billet gratuit; (excise) laissez-passer, sauf-conduit, *m* He knows enough to get a —, (universities) *il sait tout juste ce qu'il faut pour passer l'examen* — book, *livre de compte, m* — key, *passe-partout, m* — word; *mot de passe; mot d'ordre, mot de ralliement, m.*

pass'able (-a-b'l), *adj*, praticable; pénétrable, (of water) navigable, (tolerable) passable, tolérable.

pass'ably, *adv*, passablement; tolérablement

passade' (-çâde), **passa'do** (-çâdô), *n.*, (fenc) botte, passe, *f*

passade' (-çâde), *n.*, (man) passade, (fenc) passe, botte, *f*

pas'sage (-cèdje), *n*, (passing over) passage, *m.*, traversée, *f*, (road) chemin, accès, *m*; (entrance) entrée, *f.*, (arch) couloir, corridor, (man, mus, and of a book) passage, (at dice) (ant) passe-dix, *m.* — boat; *bac, bateau, m* — money, *prix de la traversée, m* Bird of —, (orni fig) *oiseau de passage, m.* To take — *s'embarquer* **pour.** To force a —; *s'ouvrir un passage.*

pas'sage (-cèdje), *v.a.* and *n.*, (man) passager, passéger.

pas'senger (-djeur), *n.*, (on boats) passager, *m.*, passagère, *f*, (in the street) passant, *m*; (in vehicles) voyageur, *m*, voyageuse, *f.*

pass'er *ou* **pass'er-by** (pâss'eur, -baie), *n*, passant, *m.*

pas'serine (pass'eur'ine), *adj.*, (orni.) de passereau.

passibil'ity *ou* **pas'sibleness**, *n.*, (ant.) passibilité, *f.*

pas'sible (-si-b'l), *adj*, (ant) passible **de.**

pass'ing, *adj*, (exceeding) extrême, supérieur, éminent, (ephemeral) passager, éphémère.

pass'ing, *adv.*, extrêmement, éminemment, étonnamment, fort.

pass'ing, *n*, passage, cours, (death) trépas, *m.* — of a bill, *discussion et vote d'un projet de loi.*

pass'ing-bell, *n*, glas, *m.*

pass'ing-place, *n*, (railways) gare d'évitement, voie supplémentaire, *f*

pas'sion (pash'-), *n*, passion, (anger) colère, *f*, courroux, emportement; (zeal) zèle, *m.*, ardeur, *f.* In a —, *en colère* To fly into, to put one's self into a —, *se mettre en colère, s'emporter.* His — is music, *la musique est sa passion.*

pas'sionate (pash'-), *adj.*, colère, colérique, irascible, vif, emporté, (of things) passionné, ardent

pas'sionately (pash'-), *adv*, à la passion; à la folie, passionnément, avec emportement, avec colère, ardemment, extrêmement

pas'sionateness (pash'-), *n.*, caractère passionné, caractère irascible, colérique, *m.*; véhémence, ardeur, *f*

pas'sion-flower (-flaoueur), *n*, (bot.) passiflore, grenadille, fleur de la passion, *f.*

Pas'sion-play, *n*, mystère (de la passion de Notre-Seigneur), *m*

Pas'sion-week (-wîke), *n*, semaine sainte, *f.*

pas'sive, *adj*, passif

pas'sively, *adv*, passivement.

pas'siveness, *n*, nature passive; passibilité, *f.*

pass'less (pâss'-), *adj*, sans passage, impassable

pass'over (pâss'ô-), *n*, Pâque, *f* (of the Jews).

pass'port (pâss-), *n*, passeport, *m.*

past (pâst), *adj.*, passé — a child; *qui a passé l'enfance.* These — days; *ces jours derniers, m pl*

past, *adv.*, près, par là He ran —, *il passa près de là en courant*

past, *prep*, au delà **de**; au-dessus **de**; à côté **de**; près **de**; devant; sans, hors **de**, (of age) plus **de**, (of the hour) passé, sonné, et. — feeling, *sans sentiment* — cure, *incurable* — dispute; *incontestable;* — remedy; *sans remède.* In times —, *autrefois, par le passé.* It is — ten; *il est dix heures passées, sonnées.* It is — twelve, *il est midi sonné, passé.* Half — twelve, *midi et demi* It is ten minutes — three, *il est trois heures dix.*

past, *n*, passé, *m.*

paste (pèste), *n*, (dough) pâte; (cement) colle, (paint.) marouflé, *f.*, (imitation gem) strass, *m*

paste, *v a*, coller. To — up; *poser, afficher.*

paste'board (-bôrde), *n*, carton, *m.* —-maker; *cartonnier, m*

paste'board, *adj.*, de carton.

paste'-brush, *n*, doroir, *m.*

pas'tel, *n*, (art, dyeing) pastel, *m.*; (bot) guède, *f*

paste'-pot, *n*, pot à colle, *m.*

pas'tern (pâs-teurne), *n*, (horse), paturon, *m.*

pastic'cio (pas-tit'shi-ô), *n*, mélange, (mus, paint.) pastiche, *m*

pas'til (pâs-), *n*, pastel, crayon de pastel, *m.*, (pharm.) pastille, *f*

pas'time (pâs'taime), *n*, passe-temps, amusement, *m.*; récréation, distraction, *f.*

pas'tor (pâs-teur), *n.*, (Protest. minister) pasteur, *m.*

pas'toral (pâs-), *adj*, pastoral — **staff**; *crosse, f.* — ring, *anneau pastoral, m.*

pas'toral, *n.*, pastorale, églogue, *f.*

pas'torally, *adv*, pastoralement.

pas'torless, *adj.*, sans pasteur.

pas'torly, *adj.*, pastoral; de pasteur.

pas'torship, *n*, fonctions pastorales, *f pl*.
pas'try (pés'-), *n.*, pâtisserie, *f*.
pas'try-cook (-couke), *n*, pâtissier, *m*.
pas'turable (pâst'ieur'a-b'l), *adj*, propre au pâturage, de pâturage, pâturable
pas'turage (-èdje), *n.*, pâturage, *m*
pas'ture (pâst'ieur), *n*, pâture, *f*, pâturage, *m*; (hunt) viandis, *m* — ground, *pâturage, m*
pas'ture, *v.n.*, paître.
pas'ture, *v.a*, faire paître, nourrir.
pas'ture-land, *n.*, pâturage, *m*.
pas'tureless, *adj.*, sans pâture, sans pâturage.
pas'ty (pés'ti), *n*, pâté, *m*.
past'y, *adj.*, pâteux
pat, *adj.* and *adv*, a propos, tout juste; sans tortiller.
pat, *n.*, tape, *f*; (for butter) moule à beurre, *m*. Pat, (Irish) *Patrice, m*. — of butter, *rond de beurre, m*
pat, *v.a.*, donner une tape à, des coups de patte à; caresser To — on the back, (fig) *flatter à l'excès*.
patache' (-tâshe), *n.*, (small vessel, stage-coach) patache, *f*.
patch, *n.*, pièce, *f.*; morceau, *m.*; (for the face) mouche, *f.*; (of land) coin, morceau, *m*, (of plants) touffe, *f*. Cross —, (pers) *bourru, grognon, m*. Little cross —; *petit grognon, m* —-work; *rapiécetage, replâtrage, m, pièces de rapport, f pl*; *assemblage disparate*, (medley) *mélange, m, mosaïque, f*
patch, *v a*, mettre des pièces à, rapiécer, rapiéceter, raccommoder; (the face) mettre des mouches à. To — up, *plâtrer, replâtrer*, (fig) *bâcler, bousiller* Not to be a — on, *n'être pas digne d'être comparé à*
patch'er, *n.*, ravaudeur, *m.*, ravaudeuse, *f*, savetier, gâcheur, *m*
patch'ing, *n.*, rapiécetage, ravaudage, replâtrage, *m*.
patch'y, *adj.*, fait de pièces et de morceaux, bariolé
pate, *n*, caboche, boule, tête, (of a calf) peau de tête de veau, *f.*; (fort) pâté, *m*.
pa'ted (pét'-), *adj*, (l. u) à caboche Shallow-—; *à caboche vide*.
pat'en, *n*, (ecc.) patène, *f*.
pa'tent (pét'- *ou* pat'-), *adj.*, patent, breveté, (fig.) apparent, évident — leather, *cuir verni, m* — office; *bureau pour les brevets d'invention, m*
pa'tent, *n*, lettres patentes, *f pl.*; privilège; brevet, brevet d'invention, *m*. To take out a —, *prendre un brevet*.
pa'tent, *v.a*, accorder par lettres patentes; breveter.
pa'tentable (-a-b'l), *adj*, brevetable.
patentee' (-ti), *n.*, concessionnaire, breveté, *m.*, brevetée, *f*.
paterfamil'ias, *n.*, père, *ou* chef, de famille, *m*
pater'nal (-teur-), *adj*, paternel — grandfather; *aïeul paternel, m* — grandmother, *aïeule paternelle, f*.
pater'nally, *adv*, paternellement.
pater'nity (-teur-), *n*, paternité, *f*.
pa'ter noster, *n.*, Pater, *m*; patenôtre, *f*.
path (pâth), *n.*, chemin, sentier, *m.*; (in gardens) allée, *f.*; (astron.) route, *f*, cours, *m*; (fig) voie, *f* Beaten —; *sentier battu, m*. By-—, *sentier détourné, m*. Foot-—, (in towns) *trottoir, m.*; (rural) *sentier, m*; *bas-côté, accotement, m*.
pathet'ic (-thèt'-), *adj.*, pathétique.
pathet'ic (-thèt'-), *n*, pathétique, *m*.
pathet'ically (-thèt'-), *adv.*, pathétiquement
path'less (pâth'-), *adj*, sans sentier, sans chemin frayé, (fig.) inconnu, désert.
pathlog'ical (-thol'o-dj'-), *adj.*, pathologique.
pathlog'ically (-thol'-), *adv.*, pathologiquement.
pathol'ogist (-thol'-), *n.*, pathologiste, *m*.
pathol'ogy (-thol'o-dji), *n.*, pathologie, *f*.
pa'thos (pé-thoss), *n.*, pathétique; (rhet.) pathos, *m*
path'way (pâth'wé), *n.*, sentier, chemin, *m.*; (fig) sentier, *m*
patib'ulary (-tib'iou-), *adj*, patibulaire.
pa'tience (pé-shè'n'ce), *n*, patience; (bot.) patience, parelle, (game of cards) réussite, *f*. To lose, *ou* to be out of, —, *perdre patience, être à bout de patience* To have —, *patienter, prendre patience* To put out of —; *impatienter; faire perdre patience* à To get out of —, *s'impatienter* I am quite out of — with him, *il a mis ma patience à bout*.
pa'tient (pé-shè'n'te), *n.*, malade, *m.*, *f*.
pa'tient, *adj*, patient
pa'tiently, *adv.*, patiemment.
pat'in, *n.* *V* **pat'en**
pat'ly, *adv*, juste, à propos, à point, sans tortiller, carrément.
pat'ness, *n*, justesse, *f*; à-propos, *m*.
pa'triarch (pé-tri-ârke), *n*, patriarche, *m*.
patriar'chal, *adj*, patriarcal.
pa'triarchate *ou* **pa'triarchship**, *n*, patriarcat, *m*.
patri'cian (-trish'-), *adj*, patricien.
patri'cian, *n*, (Rom Hist) patricien, *m.*, patricienne, *f.*, (Rom Empire) patrice, *m*.
patrimo'nial (-mô-), *adj*, patrimonial, de patrimoine.
patrimo'nially, *adv*, comme patrimoine, par héritage.
pat'rimony, *n.*, patrimoine, *m*.
pa'triot (pé-), *n.*, patriote, *m f*.
patriot'ic, *adj.*, (of things) patriotique; (of persons) patriote
patriot'ically, *adv.*, patriotiquement; en patriote.
pa'triotism (-'iz'm), *n*, patriotisme, *m*.
patrol', *n*, (milit) patrouille, ronde, *f*.
patrol' (-trôl), *v n*, (milit) faire la patrouille **dans**; patrouiller.
pa'tron (pé-), *n.*, patron; protecteur, *m*. — saint; *patron, m, patronne, f*
pa'tronage (-'èdje), *n.*, patronage, appui, *m.*; protection, *f*.
pa'troness (pé-), *n*, patronne, protectrice; (of charities) dame patronnesse, patronnesse, *f*.
pat'ronize (-'aize), *v.a*, favoriser, protéger, patronner, soutenir, défendre, (a shop) fréquenter.
pat'ronizer (-'aizeur), *n*, protecteur, *m.*, protectrice, *f*.
pat'ronizingly, *adv*, d'un air de protection.
pa'tronless, *adj*, sans protecteur.
patronym'ic, *adj n*, patronymique, *m*
pat'ten, *n.*, socque, (arch.) soubassement, *m*.
pat'ter, *v n*, grésiller, frapper avec bruit (comme la grêle, la pluie); fouetter; (to talk) caqueter.
pat'tering, *n*, (of hail, rain) grésillement, (of feet) petit bruit, *m.*; caquet, *m*
pat'tern, *n*, patron, modèle; (specimen, sample) échantillon, (design) dessin, (fig.) modèle, exemple, *m* — drawer, *dessinateur, m*. — card, *carte d'échantillons, f*. To have made to —, *faire faire sur échantillon, sur modèle*. To take — by, *se modeler* **sur**.
pat'ty, *n.*, petit pâté, *m*
pat'ty-pan, *n.*, moule à pâtés, *m*
pat'ulous (pat'iou-), *adj*, (bot.) étalé.
pau'city, *n*, petit nombre, *m*, petite **quantité**, *f*; manque **de**, *m*, disette **de**, *f*.
paunch (pŏ'n'sh *ou* pō'n'sh), *n.*, panse, *f.*; ventre, *m.*, (nav) baderne, *f*.
pau'per, *n*, pauvre, indigent, mendiant, *m*.
pau'perism, *n.*, paupérisme, *m*.
pau'perize, *v.a.*, réduire à l'indigence
pause (pŏze), *n*, pause, *f.*; intervalle; silence, moment de silence, (poet.) repos, *m.*; césure, *f.*; (mus.) point d'orgue, *m*. **Awful** —; *silence de mort, m*.

pause, *v n* , faire une pause, s'arrêter ; délibérer , attendre, hésiter , réfléchir To — upon ; *bien considérer*. I — for a reply, *j'attends votre réponse*

pave, *v a.*, paver (with, **de**) To — a way for , *frayer, préparer, un chemin* **à**.

pave'ment, *n* , pavé, trottoir ; (of tiles) carreau, *m* , (of flagstones) dalles, *f.pl.*

pa'ver, pa'vier *ou* **pa'vior** (pé-), *n* , paveur, *m.*

pavil'ion, *n.*, pavillon, *m* , tente, *f*

pavil'ion, *v a* , munir de pavillons, de tentes, abriter sous un pavillon, une tente

pav'ing (pév'-), *n* , pavement, pavage, *m* — tile, — brick ; *carreau, m.*

pav'ing-beetle (-bît't'l), *n* , hie, demoiselle, *f*

pav'ing-stone (-stône), *n* , pavé, *m.* ; (flag) dalle, *f*

pav'onine (-naine), *adj.*, irisé, gorge-de-pigeon

pav'onine (-naine), *n.*, (min.) sulfure de cuivre irisé, *m*

paw (pô), *n* , patte ; (jocul) main, patte, *f.*

paw (pô), *v a* , frapper du pied , (to handle) manier, manier rudement, patiner ; (to scratch) griffer , (to fawn) flatter, caresser. To — the ground , *piaffer* —ed, *adj.*, *à pattes*

paw (pô), *v n* , trépigner , (of horses) piaffer.

pawn (pô'n), *n* , gage , nantissement , (at chess) pion, *m* In —, *en gage ; engagé* — ticket, *reconnaissance, f* To put in —, *mettre en gage, engager* To take out of —, *dégager*

pawn, *v a.*, engager ; mettre en gage , mettre au mont-de-piété

pawn'broker (-brôk'-), *n* , (in England) prêteur sur gage , (in France) commissionnaire du mont-de-piété, *m.*

pawnee' (pô'n't), *n* , (ant) prêteur sur gage, *m*

pawn'er, *n* , emprunteur sur gage, *m.*

pawn'ing, *n* engagement, *m*

pawn'shop, *n* , (in France) mont-de-piété, *m.*, (in England) boutique de prêteur sur gage, *f.*

pax, *n* , (ecc) paix, *f.*

pay, *n* , paye, solde, *f* , salaire, *m.*, (salary) appointements , (of a servant) gages, *m pl.* , (mil) (privates) prêt, *m.*, (officers) solde, *f* Full — , *paye entière, solde entière, f* Half- — , *demi-solde, f* Extra —; *supplément de solde, m. ; surpaye, f.* To be on half — ; *être en demi-solde ; être à la suite.* To be in the — of , *être à la solde* **de** , *aux gages* **de** To be a bad —; *être une mauvaise paye*

pay, *v a* , payer, acquitter ; s'acquitter **de**, (fin.) verser ; (bring in) rapporter , (compliments, attention) faire , (attentions) avoir des attentions **pour** ; (honor) rendre ; (visits) rendre, faire. To — back ; *rendre, rembourser, restituer.* To — down , *payer argent comptant* To — off, *payer ; liquider.* To — on, over, (nav) *espalmer, goudronner, solder, suiffer* To — away ; *payer ;* (nav) (of cable) *filer.* To — out. *lâcher ; ralentir , étendre ; laisser courir ;* (fig) *donner son fait* **à**, *rendre la pareille* **à**, *rembarrer.* To — in ; *verser* To — homage , *rendre hommage* **à**. To — one's addresses to ; *faire sa cour* **à**, *courtiser* To — a visit, *faire une visite* **à**. To — an account ; *solder un compte.* You will — dearly for this insolence , *cette insolence vous coûtera cher.* This does not —; *le jeu n'en vaut pas la chandelle ; je n'y trouve pas mon compte ; cela ne fait pas mon affaire.* To — for , *payer ;* (fig.) *payer cher.* To — a person , *payer quelqu'un* To — a person something , *payer quelque chose à quelqu'un.* To — one's addresses (to a lady) ; *faire la cour* **à**. To — off a crew ; *licencier un équipage*, (a mortgage) *purger une hypothèque* To — out ; *donner une roulée* **à**, *rosser.* To — the piper , *payer les violons , payer l'amende.* Carriage paid ; *port payé.* Carriage not paid ; *port dû.*

pay'able (pé-a-b'l), *adj.*, payable. — to order , *à l'ordre* **de**. — to bearer , *au porteur.*

pay'-bill, *n* , (milit) feuille de prêt, *f*

pay'-day, *n.*, jour de payement, jour de paye, *m*

payee' (pé-î), *n.*, (com.) porteur, *m.*

pay'er (pé-eur), *n* , payeur, *m.*

pay'master (-mâs-), *n* , payeur , (milit) trésorier , (nav) agent comptable, *m.*

pay'ment, *n* , payement, paiement, *m.* — in full of all demands , *pour solde de tout compte, f* — on account, *ou* in part , *acompte, m*

pea (pî), *n* , pois, *m* Green —s , *petits pois ; pois verts, m pl* — gun, *ou* — shooter , *sarbacane, f* — soup ; *purée de pois, f*

peace (pîce), *n* , paix , tranquillité, *f. ;* (jur) ordre public, *m.* —-officer , *officier de police, officier de paix, m.* Breach of the —; *délit contre l'ordre public, m* — establishment ; *pied de paix, m.* Justice of the — ; *juge de paix, m.* At —, *en paix* To keep the —; *ne pas troubler l'ordre public ; s'abstenir de voies de fait* **envers** To hold one's —, *se taire.* To make one's — with ; *se réconcilier* **avec** — of God and the Church , (Medieval Hist) *trêve de Dieu, f.* —-offering , (Bible) *sacrifice de propitiation, m*

peace'able (-'a-b'l), *adj* , paisible, tranquille

peace'ably, *adv.*, paisiblement, tranquillement, avec calme.

peace'ful (-foule), *adj* , paisible ; tranquille, calme

peace'fully, *adv.*, paisiblement, tranquillement.

peace'fulness, *n* , tranquillité, *f* , calme, *m.*

peace'less, *adj* , sans paix ; sans tranquillité.

peace'-maker (-mék'-), *n* , pacificateur, *m.*

peace'-making, *n* , pacification, *f*

peach (pîtch-she), *n* , (hort.) pêche, *f. ;* (tree) pêcher, *m* —-color, colored , *couleur fleur de pêcher, f.* — house , *serre à pêchers, f* — stone , *noyau de pêche, m*

pea'-chick (-tshike), *n* , (orni) paonneau, *m.*

pea'cock, *n* , (orni.) paon, *m* In —'s feathers; *paré des plumes du paon*

pea'-green, *adj* , vert pois

pea'hen (pî-hène), *n* , (orni) paonne, *f.*

peak (pîke), *n* , pointe, *f.*, sommet , (geog.) pic, *m* ; (of a mountain) cime, *f. ;* piton, *m. ;* (of a cap) visière, *f*

peaked, *adj* , pointé, à visière.

peak'y, peak'ing, *adj.*, maigre, pâle , malingre , aux os saillants.

peal (pîle), *n* , bruit , retentissement ; (of thunder) éclat, coup , grondement ; (of bells) carillon, *m* , volée , (of cannon) salve , (of applause) salve, *f* , (of laughter) éclat, *m.*

peal, *v.n* , retentir, résonner ; gronder ; carillonner.

peal, *v a.*, faire retentir, faire résonner.

pea'-pod, *n.*, gousse, *ou* cosse, de pois, *f.*

pear (père), *n* , poire, *f*

pearl (peurle), *n* , perle ; (print) parisienne, sédanoise , (med.) taie perlée de la cornée, *f.*, (her.) argent, *m.* Mother-of- — ; *nacre, f.* It is casting —s before swine , *c'est du bien perdu.*

pearl, *v a.n.*, perler

pearl'-ash, *n* , (chem) perlasse , potasse d'Amérique, *f*

pearl'-diver, *n* , pêcheur de perles, *m.*

pearled (peurlde), *adj* , perlé (ant.) ; orné de perles ; (her) perlé. — barley ; *orge perlé, m., orge perlée, f.*

pearl'-eyed (-aïe-de), *adj.*, qui a une taie sur l'œil

pearl'-fishery, *n* , pêche de perles, *f*

pearl'-grass (-grâce), *n.*, (bot.) grémil, *m.*, herbe aux perles, *f.*

pearl'-gray, *adj.*, gris perle, gris de perle, *m.*

pearl'-oyster, *n.*, (zool.) huître perlière, *f.*

pearl'-powder (-paou-), *ou* **pearl'-white** (-hwaïte), *n*, blanc de perle, *m*.
pearl'-shell, *n*., nacre, *f*.
pearl'-white, *n*. *V.* **pearl'-powder.**
pearl'-wort, *n*, (bot) sagine, *f*.
pearl'y, *adj*., de perle.
pear'main (pèr-méne), *n*., (hort.) pommepoire, *f*.
pear'-tree (-trî), *n*, poirier, *m*.
peas'ant (péz'-), *n*, paysan, *m*, paysanne, *f*.
peas'ant, peas'ant-like (-laïke), *adj*., de paysan, rustique.
peas'antry, *n*, paysans, gens de la campagne, *m.pl*
pease (pîze), *n pl*. *V.* **pea.**
peat (pîte), *n*., tourbe, *f*, (mines) dépôt tourbeux, *m*.; (for fuel) motte à brûler, *f*.
peat'-moss, *n*, tourbe, *f*.
peb'ble (pèb'b'l), *n*., caillou, (for spectacles) cristal de roche, *m*.
peb'ble-work (-weurke), *n*, blocage, caillontage, *m*.
peb'bly, *adj*, plein de cailloux, caillouteux.
pec'cable (pèk'ka-b'l), *adj*, peccable
peccadil'lo (pèk'ka-dil-lô), *n*, peccadille, *f*.
pec'cancy (pèk'-), *n*., vice, défaut, *m*
pec'cant, *adj*., pécheur; coupable.
pecca'vi (pèk'ké-vi), *n*. To cry —; *dire son meâ culpâ*.
peck (pèke), *n*., (of oats) picotin, *m*; (quantity) quantité, *f*.
peck, *v a*., becqueter, percer à coups de bec; picoter. To — at, *gloser* **sur**, *critiquer* To — a hole; *faire un trou* (à coup de bec) A hen—ed husband, *un mari mené par sa femme; un jocrisse*
peck'er, *n*, (orni.) pivert, *m*. To keep up one's —, *ne pas perdre courage*.
peck'ing, *n*, coups de bec, *m pl*.
peck'ish, *adj*, en appétit.
pec'toral (pèk'-), *n*, pectoral, *m*.
pec'toral, *adj*, pectoral.
pec'ulate (pèk'iou-), *v.n*., être coupable de péculat.
pecula'tion (pèk'iou-lé-), *n*, péculat, *m*.
pec'ulator (-lé-teur), *n*., auteur d'un péculat, concussionnaire, *m*
pecu'liar (pi-kiou-li-eur), *adj*., particulier, propre, spécial, singulier; bizarre, original
pecu'liar, *n*, propriété particulière, (canon law) chapelle privilégiée, *f*.
peculiar'ity, *n*, propriété particulière, chose particulière, singularité, particularité, originalité, *f*.
pecu'liarly, *adv*, particulièrement; spécialement; singulièrement.
pecu'niary (pi-kiou-), *adj*, pécuniaire.
pedagog'ic (-go-djike), *adj*, pédagogique.
ped'agogue (pèd'a-goghe), *n*, pédagogue, *m*
ped'agogy (-godj'i), *n*, pédagogie, *f*
ped'al (pèd'-), *n*., pédale, *f*. — board, *marche de pédale*, *f*. — note; *note soutenue*, *f*. — stop, *pédale*, *f*.
ped'al, *adj*, du pied.
ped'ant (pèd'-), *n*., pédant, *m*.
pedan'tic (pèd'-), *adj*, pédant, (of things) pédantesque.
pedan'tically, *adv*., pédantesquement.
ped'antry (pèd'-), *n*., pédanterie, *f*, pédantisme, *m*.
ped'dle (about) (pèd'd'l), *v a*, colporter
ped'dle, *v.n*, s'occuper de bagatelles, baguenauder, niaiser, faire le colportage.
ped'dler, *n V.* **ped'lar.**
ped'dling, *adj*, futile, mesquin, de peu de valeur.
ped'dling, *n*, colportage, *m*.
ped'estal (pèd'-), *n*., piédestal, *m*.
pedes'trian (pi-dès-), *adj*., à pied; pédestre.
pedes'trian, *n*., piéton; marcheur, *m*
ped'icel (pèd'i-cèl) *ou* **ped'icle** (pèd'i-k'l), *n*, (bot) pédicelle, pédoncule, *m*.
pedic'ular (pi-dik'iou-), *adj*, (med) pédiculaire
ped'igree (ped'i-grî), *n*, généalogie, *f*.
ped'igree, *adj*, généalogique.
ped'iment (pèd'-), *n*, fronton, *m*
ped'lar *ou* **ped'dler** (ped'-), *n*, colporteur, *m*., colporteuse, *f*, chipotier, tatillon, *m*
ped'lary, ped'dlery, *n*, marchandise de colporteur, *f*, colportage, *m*
pedom'eter (pi-deum'i-), *n*, pédomètre, odomètre, compte-pas, *m*.
pedomet'rical, *adj*, de pédomètre.
pedun'cle (pi-deu'gn'k'l), *n*, (bot) pédoncule, *m*
pedun'cular (pi-deu'gn'k'iou-), *adj*, (bot.) pédonculé
pedun'culate, *adj*, (bot) pédonculé
peel (pîl), *n*, peau, pelure, (of oranges, lemons) écorce, *f*, (print) étendoir, *m*, (shovel) pelle de four, *f*.
peel, *v a*, peler, ôter l'écorce **de**, (fig. ant.) dépouiller, piller, (barley) monder.
peel, *v n*, se peler, s'écailler.
peel'er, *n*, personne qui pèle, *f*.; (London) (pop) sergent de ville, sergot, agent, *m*
peep (pîpe), *n*, (of day) point, *m*, pointe, aube, *f*; (look) coup d'œil, regard, *m*. —-hole; *judas*, *m* — show, *optique*, *f* —-o'-day; *point du jour*, *m* Bo- —, *cache-cache*, *m* To take a — at, *donner un coup d'œil à*, ou *regarder*, *furtivement*
peep, *v n*, (to look) regarder, (to appear) (of the day) paraître, poindre, percer, se montrer; (of flowers) éclore, (of chickens, etc) pépier, piper To — slily, *regarder à la dérobée*
peep'er, *n*, curieux, -se, *m f*, (chicken) poussin, *m*.
peer (pîr), *n*, pair, égal, pareil; compagnon, *m*.
peer, *v n*, paraître, poindre. To — into; (to look) *regarder*. —ing eyes, *regards scrutateurs*, *m pl*.
peer'age (pîr'èdje), *n*, pairie, *f*.; pairs, *m pl*. To raise to the —, *anoblir*, *élever à la pairie*. Life —; *pairie personnelle*, *f*.
peer'ess, *n*., pairesse, *f*.
peer'less, *adj*, incomparable, sans égal; sans pareil, unique, hors de pair.
peer'lessly, *adv*., sans pareil, sans égal.
peer'lessness, *n*, supériorité incomparable, *f*.
pee'vish (pî-), *adj*, chagrin, bourru, maussade, hargneux, acariâtre, grincheux.
pee'vishly, *adv*, maussadement, avec mauvaise humeur.
pee'vishness, *n*, maussaderie; humeur chagrine, humeur bourrue, humeur acariâtre, *f*.
pee'wit (pî-), *n*., (orni) vanneau, *m*.
peg (pègh), *n*, cheville, patère, *f*; point; (for hats) patère, *f*., champignon, *m*., (for hanging linen on a rope) épingle de bois, *f*, (vent-peg) (of casks) fausset, *m*, (of ladders) ranche, *f*; (of violins) cheville, *f m* To take one down a —; *rabattre l'orgueil de quelqu'un*, *rabattre le caquet à quelqu'un* To come down a —, *baisser d'un cran* To rise a — higher; *monter d'un cran*. Not to stir a —; *ne pas bouger d'une semelle*
peg, *v.a*, cheviller, marquer, restreindre, assujettir; jeter To — away, *travailler sans relâche*; *procher toujours*.
Peg'asus (pèg'a-ceusse), *n*, Pégase, *m*
pelf (pèlf), *n*, (b s) argent, gain, lucre, *m*.; richesses mal acquises, *f pl*
pel'ican (pèl'-), *n*, (orni.) pélican, *m*.
pelisse' (pè-lîce), *n*., pelisse, *f*.
pel'let (pèl'-), *n*, balle, boulette, *f*.
pel'licle (pèl-li-k'l), *n*., pellicule, *f*.
pell'-mell, *adv*, pêle-mêle
pellu'cid (pèl-liou-), *adj*, transparent; clair, pellucide.

pellucid'ity *ou* **pellu'cidness**, *n*, transparence, clarté, *f*

pelt (pèlte), *n*, peau, *f*. —-monger, *peausser*, *m* Full-—, *ventre à terre*

pelt (pèlte), *v a n*, assaillir, jeter, lancer, lapider, battre To— any one with anything, *lancer quelque chose à quelqu'un* To — with stones, *assaillir à coups de pierres* The rain —ed down, *la pluie tombait à torrents.*

pelt'ing, *adj*, (of rain) battant

pelt'ing, *n.*, attaque, *f*, assaut, *m*

pel'try, *n.*, pelleterie, peausserie, *f.*

pel'vic, *adj*, (anat) pelvien

pel'vis, *n*, (anat) bassin, *m*

pen (pè'n), *n*, plume, *f.*, (for poultry) poulailler, (for cattle) parc, enclos, *m*, (fig) plume, *f.* (speaking of style or of a prose-writer) To mend a quill —, *tailler une plume* To put — to paper, *mettre la main à la plume, prendre la plume* **pour** —-and-ink drawing, *dessin à la plume*, *m* Fountain— *porte plume réservoir*

pen, *v a*, écrire; rédiger, coucher par écrit, (cattle) parquer, enfermer To — up, *enfermer, parquer.*

pe'nal (pî-), *adj*, passible d'une amende, punissable, pénal — statute, *loi pénale*, *f* — settlers, *colonie pénale*, *f* —servitude, *travaux forcés*, *m pl*

pen'alty (pè'n'-), *n.*, peine, amende To pay the — of, *porter la peine* **de**, (fam) *payer la folle enchère*, *f*

pen'ance (pè'n'-), *n*, pénitence, *f* To do —, *faire pénitence*

pence (pè'n'ce), *n pl V.* **penny** St. Peter's —; *denier de St Pierre*, *m.*

pen'cil (pè'n'-), *n*, pinceau, crayon, (opt) faisceau, *m.* Drawing- —, *crayon à dessin* —-case, *porte-crayon*, *m.* — mark, *marque au crayon*, *f*

pen'cil, *v a*, peindre, dessiner; écrire au crayon

pen'cil-shaped (-shép'te), *adj*, en forme de pinceau, (bot) pénicillé

pen'-cutter (-keut'-), *n*, taille-plumes, *m*

pend'ant (pè'n'-), *n*, pendant, *m*, breloque, pendeloque, *f*, mousqueton, *m*, (nav) banderole, flamme, *f.* Broad —, *quidon*, *m.*

pen'dency, *n.*, (ant) (jur) litispendance, *f*

pend'ent, *adj*, pendant, (jutting) saillant, (hanging) suspendu

penden'tive, *n*, (arch) pendentif, *m.*

pend'ing, *adj*, pendant, non décidé

pend'ing, *prep*, pendant, (until) en attendant

pen'dulous (-diou-), *adj*, pendant, oscillant

pen'dulum (-diou-leume), *n*, pendule, balancier, *m* —-clock, *pendule*, *f* —-bob, *lentille de pendule*, *f* —-rod, *verge de pendule*, *f*

penetrabil'ity (pè'n'i-), *n*, pénétrabilité, *f.*

pen'etrable (pè'n'i-tra-b'l), *adj*, pénétrable, (impressible) impressionnable

penetra'lia, *n pl*, sanctuaire, *m.*

pen'etrant, *adj*, pénétrant

pen'etrate (pè'n'i-), *v a* (**de**) and *n*, pénétrer **dans, jusqu'à**

pen'etrating, *adj*, pénétrant.

penetra'tion (pè'n'i-tré-), *n.*, pénétration, *f.*

pen'etrative, *adj.*, pénétrant

pen'ful (-foule), *n*, plumée d'encre, *f.*

pen'guin (pè'n'gwine), *n*, (orni) pingouin, *m.*

pen'-holder (-hôld'-), *n.*, porte-plume, *m*

penin'sula (pè'n'i'n-siou-), *n.*, péninsule, presqu'île, *f.* The Peninsula, *la Péninsule* (l'Espagne et le Portugal)

penin'sular, *adj*, en forme de péninsule, péninsulaire. The — war; (1808-1813) *la guerre d'Espagne*, *f.*

pen'itence, *n*, pénitence, *f*, repentir, *m.*

pen'itent, *adj.*, pénitent, repentant

pen'itent, *n*, pénitent, *m*, pénitente, *f*

penitent'ial (-tè'n'shal), *adj.*, de pénitence, pénitentiel, pénitentiaux, *m pl.*, pénitentielles, *f pl* —psalms, *psaumes pénitentiaux.* —works; *œuvres pénitentielles*, *f pl*

penitent'ial, *n*, (a guide-book for priests in confession) pénitentiel, *m*

penitent'iary (-tè'n'sha-), *adj*, pénitentiaire

penitent'iary, *n*, pénitencier, *f*; (house of correction) maison pénitentiaire, maison centrale, *f*

pen'itently, *adv*, avec pénitence, repentir.

pen'knife (pè'n'naife), *n*, canif, *m.*

pen'man (pè'n'ma'n), *n*, calligraphe, auteur, écrivain, *m*

pen'manship, *n.*, écriture, calligraphie, *f.*

pen'nant (pè'n'-), *n*, (nav) banderole, flamme, *f.*

pen'nate *ou* **pen'nated** (pè'n'nét'-), *adj.*, (bot) penné, pinné, (ant) ailé

penned, *adj*, a plumes.

pen'ner, *n*, écrivain, rédacteur, *m.*

pen'niless, *adj*, sans le sou; pauvre. To be —, (*prov*) *loger le diable dans sa bourse* (Lafontaine)

pen'ning, *n*, écriture, rédaction, *f.*; (of cattle) parcage, *m*

pen'non, *n*, (nav) banderole, flamme, *f.*

penny (pè'n'-), *n*, (*pence* ou *pennes*) deux sous, dix centimes, *m pl*, penny, *m.* —royal, (bot) *pouliot*, *m* — -weight, *denier de poids* (gramme 1 5545), *m* —-worth; *pour deux sous; pour son argent* —wort, *hydrocotyle*, *m* Not to be worth a —; *n'avoir pas le sou* A — saved is a — gained, (prov) *il n'y a pas de petites économes*, ou *qui épargne, gagne.* To earn, *ou* turn, an honest —, *gagner honnêtement sa vie* — a liner, *journaliste à dix centimes la ligne*

pen'ny-wise (-waize), *adj*, ménager de bouts de chandelle To be — and pound-foolish, *faire des économies de bouts de chandelle* — and pound foolish, *économe dans les petites choses et prodigue dans les grandes.*

pen'sile (pe'n'sil), *adj*, suspendu; pendant.

pen'sileness, *n*, suspension, *f*

pen'sion (pè'n'sheune), *n.*, pension, rente, (of officers, etc) retraite, *f.* Retiring —, *pension de retraite*, *f.*

pen'sion, *v a*, pensionner. To — off, *mettre à la retraite*

pen'sionary, *n*, (ant) pensionnaire, *m.*

pen'sionary, *adj*, (ant) pensionné, (of things) par pension

pen'sioner, *n*, pensionnaire, (Cambridge) étudiant ordinaire, (milit., nav.) invalide, *m.*

pen'sive, *adj*, pensif, triste, préoccupé, rêveur. morose

pen'sively, *adv*, d'un air pensif, tristement.

pen'siveness, *n*, air pensif, air triste, air préoccupé, *m.*, tristesse, *f.*

pen'stock, *n*, (sluice) vanne, porte écluse, *f.*

pent, *adj* (**up**) renfermé, (fig) étouffé. — roof, *toit incliné*, *m.*

pen'tagon, *n*, pentagone, *m*

pentam'eter (pè'n'ta'm'i-), *adj*, pentamètre.

pentam'eter, *n*, (poet) pentamètre, *m.*

pentan'dria, *n*, (bot.) pentandrie, *f.*

Pen'tateuch (-teuke), *n*, Pentateuque, *m.*

Pen'tecost (-tî-côste), *n*, Pentecôte, *f.*

pentecost'al, *adj*, de la Pentecôte.

pentecost'als (-talze), *n pl*, (c rel) offrandes de la Pentecôte, *f pl*

pent'house (-haouce), *n*, appentis, abat-vent, auvent, *m*

pen'tile (-taile), *n*, tuile faîtière; faîtière, *f.*

pe'nult (pî-neulte), **penul'tima**, **penul'timate** (pi-neul-), *n*, (gram.) pénultième, *f.*

penum'bra (pi-neu'm-), *n*, (astron) pénombre, *f.*

penu'rious (pi-niou-), *adj*, avare, sordide; ladre, (of things) pauvre, dans l'indigence.

penu'riously, *adv*, avec pénurie, parcimonieusement.

penu'riousness, pen'ury (pè'n'-), *n.*, pénurie, disette, extrême pauvreté, misère, *f*

pen'-wiper (-waip'-), *n*, essuie-plume, *m.*

pe'ony (pî-), *n*, (bot) pivoine, *f.*

peo'ple (pî-p'l), *n*, peuple, (the vulgar) le vulgaire, la foule, *f.*; (persons in general) on, monde, *m*, personnes, *f pl.*; habitants, gens *m pl* — say; *on dit.* Old —, *de vieilles gens.* The little —, *les petites personnes, f pl ; les petits personnages, m.pl.* Bad —; *de méchantes gens* There were a great many — in the park, *il y avait beaucoup de monde dans le parc.*

peo'ple, *v a*, peupler.

pep'per (pèp'-), *n.*, poivre, *m.* Cayenne —, *poivre de Guinée, poivre d'Inde; piment, m* —-tree, *poivrier, m.* —wort, *passerage, f*

pep'per, *v a*, poivrer, (to beat) cribler de coups

pep'per-box *ou* **pep'per-cast'er** (-cast'-), *n*, poivrier, *m.*, poivrière, *f.*

pep'per-corn, *n.*, grain de poivre, *m*, (fig) bagatelle, *f* — rent, *loyer nominal, m*

pep'permint (-mi'n'te), *n*, menthe poivrée, *f.*

pep'per-vine (-vaine), *n*, vigne vierge, *f*

per (peur), *prep*, par, (com) le, *m*, la, *f*, les, *pl.*, (pers) par l'entremise **de**, par A shilling — hundred, *un schelling le cent.* — cent, *pour cent* As —, (com) *suivant.*

peradven'ture (pèr'ad-vè'n'tieur), *adv*, par hasard, d'aventure, peut-être.

peram'bulate (peur'am-biou-), *v a*, parcourir à pied; visiter.

perambula'tion (-biou-lé-), *n*, inspection; tournée, *f*, voyage, *m.*

peram'bulator (-biou-lé-teur), *n*, odomètre, pédomètre, compte-pas, *m.*; voiture d'enfant, *f.*

perceiv'able (-cî'v'a-b'l), *adj*, apercevable, perceptible, sensible

perceiv'ably, *adv.*, perceptiblement; d'une manière perceptible, sensiblement.

perceive' (-cî've), *v a*, apercevoir, découvrir, (mentally) s'apercevoir **de**, remarquer; sentir, (phil) percevoir.

percent'age (-cè'n't'èdje), *n.*, intérêt de . . . pour cent; taux, *m.*; remise, commission, *f.* A —, *tant pour cent.*

percept'ibil'ity, *n*, perceptibilité

percept'ible (-cèp-ti-b'l), *adj*, perceptible; aperceivable.

percept'ibly, *adv.*, perceptiblement; d'une manière perceptible.

percep'tion (-cèp'-), *n*, sensibilité, découverte, observation, *f*, (philos) perception, *f.*

percept'ive (-cèp-), *adj.*, perceptif.

perceptiv'ity, *n*, faculté de perception, *f.*

perch (peurtshe), *n*, perche, *f.*, (of birds) perchoir, *m.*; (ich.) perche, (measure) ⊙perche (mètre 5·0291), *f.* To tip over the —; (colloq) *passer l'arme à gauche* To get any one off his —, *déloger, dégommer quelqu'un.*

perch (peurtshe), *v.a.* and *n*, percher, se percher

perchance' (-tshâ'n'ce), *adv.*, par hasard, peut-être, par aventure

perch'ing (peurtsh'-), *adj.*, qui perche, percheur.

percip'ient, *adj*, doué de perception.

per'colate (peur-), *v a.* and *n.*, filtrer, passer

percola'tion (peur-co-lé-), *n.*, filtration, *f*

per'colator, *n.*, filtre, percolateur, *m.*

percus'sion (-keush'-), *n.*, percussion, *f.* — cap, *capsule, f.* —-gun; *fusil à piston, m*

percus'sive (-keus'-) *ou* **percu'tient** (kioush'-), *adj.*, qui frappe.

perdi'tion (-dish'-), *n*, perdition, ruine, *f.*

per'egrinate (pèr'i-), *v.n.*, habiter à l'étranger, voyager.

peregrina'tion (pèr'i-gri-né-), *n*, pérégrination, *f.*; voyage; séjour à l'étranger, *m.*

per'egrine (per'i-grine), *n*, (ornı) pèlerin, faucon pèlerin, *m*

peremp'tion (peur-), *n.*, (ant) (jur) péremption, *f.*

per'emptorily (pèr'-), *adv*, péremptoirement, absolument, d'une manière tranchante

per'emptoriness (pèr'-), *n*, caractère péremptoire; ton tranchant, *m*

per'emptory (pèr'-), *adj*, péremptoire, tranchant, absolu, (jur) péremptoire

peren'nial (per'è'n'-), *adj*, qui dure l'année, perpétuel, (bot) vivace

peren'nial, *n*, (bot) plante vivace, *f.*

peren'nially, *adv*, continuellement; perpétuellement.

peren'nity (pèr'è'n-), *n*, (ant) perpétuité, *f.*

per'fect (peur-fèkte), *adj*, parfait, achevé, fini, complet, accompli — tense, *parfait, m.*

per'fect, *v a*, rendre parfait, achever, perfectionner, accomplir, compléter

per'fecter, *n*, qui perfectionne, (b.s.) perfectionniste, *m*

perfectibil'ity, *n*, perfectibilité, *f.*

perfect'ible (-fèk-ti-b'l), *adj*, perfectible

perfec'tion (-fèk'-), *n*, perfection, *f* To —; *en perfection; dans la perfection, parfaitement.*

per'fectly, *adv*, parfaitement, à fond

per'fectness, *n*, perfection, excellence, *f.*

perfid'ious, *adj.*, perfide

perfid'iously, *adv*, perfidement.

perfid'iousness *ou* **per'fidy**, *n*, perfidie, *f.*

perfo'liate (-fô-), *adj.*, (bot) perfolié

per'forate, *v a*, percer (d'outre en outre); perforer.

perfora'tion (-fo-ré-), *n*, percement, *m.*; ouverture, perforation, *f*

per'forative, *adj*, (ant) perforatif

per'forator, *n*, (surg) trépan perforatif, *m*

perforce', *adv.*, forcément, par force, de force.

perform', *v a*, exécuter, accomplir; faire, opérer, effectuer, (thea.) donner, jouer, représenter, (to fulfill) remplir; s'acquitter **de**, (of actors) jouer; (of musicians) exécuter, jouer. To — a piece of music, *exécuter un morceau de musique.* To — one's part, *remplir son rôle; faire son devoir.* To — a vow, *accomplir un vœu*

perform'able (-'a-b'l), *adj.*, (l u) faisable, exécutable, praticable, (thea) jouable.

perform'ance, *n*, exécution, *f*; acte, accomplissement, exercice; (thing done) ouvrage, *m*, œuvre, (thea) représentation, *f*; (way of acting) jeu, *m.* Promises are not binding where the — is impossible, *à l'impossible nul n'est tenu.* No —, (thea) *relâche* Morning —, *matinée, f.* Evening —; *représentation du soir, f.*

perform'er, *n*, auteur, *m*; personne qui exécute, qui accomplit, *f*, (thea) artiste, *m*, *f*, acteur, *m.*, actrice, *f*, comédien, *m*, comédienne, *f.*; (mus) artiste, *m f.*, exécutant, musicien, *m*

per'fume (-fioume), *n.*, parfum, *m.*; (of wine) bouquet, *m*

perfume', *v a.*, parfumer, embaumer.

perfum'er, *n*, parfumeur, *m.*, parfumeuse, *f.*

perfum'ery, *n*, parfumerie, *f.*

perfunc'torily (-feu'gn'k-), *adv*, par manière d'acquit, négligemment; légèrement.

perfunc'toriness, *n.*, négligence, *f.*

perfunc'tory, *adj.*, négligent, léger, fait par manière d'acquit

perhaps', *adv*, peut-être — so; *peut-être bien, peut-être que oui.* — not, *peut-être que non.*

peri (pî-), *n.*, (Persian Mythol) péri, *m*, *f.*

peri'anth (pèr-i-an'th) *ou* **perian'thium** (-thi-), *n*, (bot) périanthe, *m.*

perib'olus (pè-), *n.*, (ant) (arch.) péribole, *m.*

pericar'dium (pèr'i-cär-), *n.*, (anat) péricarde, *m.*

per'icarp *ou* **pericar'pium** (pèr-i-cär-), *n.* (bot.) péricarpe, *m.*

pericra'nium (pèr-ı-cré-nı-eume), *n*, (anat) péricrâne, *m*

per'igee (-djî), *n*, (astron) périgée, *m*

perihe'lion *ou* **perihe'lium** (pèr-ı-hî-), *n* (astron) périhélie, *m*

per'il (pèr'-), *n*, péril, danger, *m*. At one's —, *à ses risques et périls*, *à ses périls* At the — of, *au péril* de

per'ilous, *adj*, périlleux, dangereux.

per'ilously, *adv*, périlleusement.

per'ilousness, *n*, nature périlleuse, *f.*; danger, péril, *m*.

perim'eter (pè-rı'm'ı-), *n*, périmètre, *m*.

pe'riod (pî-), *n*., période, *f*., temps, espace, *m*, (portion of time) durée, *f*., temps, *m*, (epoch) époque, (end) fin, limite, *f*., terme, *m*, (astron., chron, gram) période, *f*.; (in punctuating) point, *m*, (degree) degré, période, *m*, (indefinite portion of time) période, *m* (according to French Academy), *f* (according to some writers), (gram. rhet) période, *f* To put a — to, *mettre fin* à At a later —, *plus tard*

period'ic, *adj*, (chem) périodique

period'ical, *n*, périodique, ouvrage périodique, journal, magasin, *m*, revue, *f* *adj*, périodique

period'ically, *adv*, périodiquement

periodic'ity, *n*, périodicité, *f*.

perios'teum (pèr-ı-os-tı-), *n*., (anat) périoste, *m*.

peripatet'ic (pèr'ı-pa-tèt-), *adj*, péripatéticien, péripatétique

peripatet'ic, *n*, péripatéticien, *m*

peripatet'icism, *n*, péripatétisme, *m*., philosophie péripatéticienne, *f*

periph'ery (pı-rıf'ı-), *n*, circonférence, *f*

per'iphrase (pèr-ı-fréze), *v.a.*, périphraser.

periph'rasis (pi-rıf'ra-cice), *n*, (*periphrases*) périphrase, *f*.

periphras'tic (pèr'-), *adj*, de périphrase, périphrastique, indirect, verbeux

periphras'tically, *adv*., par périphrase, verbeusement

Peris'cii (pè-rish'ı-aıe), *n*, (geog) périsciens, *m pl*.

per'ish (pèr'-), *v n*, périr (with, **de**), dépérir To — with hunger, *mourir de faim* To be —ed with cold, *être tout transi de froid*, ou *être presque mort de froid*. To perish by the sword, *périr par le fer*

per'ishable (-a-b'l), *adj*, périssable

per'ishableness, *n*., nature périssable, éphémère, *f*.

peristyle (pèr-ı-staıl), *n*, (arch.) péristyle, *m*.

peritoni'tis (pèr'ıt'o-nāi-), *n*., péritonite, *f*

periwig (pèr-), *n*., perruque, *f*.

periwin'kle (pèr'ı-wıgn'k'l), *n*, (bot) pervenche, *f*., (mol) bigorneau, vigneau, vignot, *m*

per'jure (peur-djıoure), *v.a*, parjurer (mostly used reflexively) To — one's self; *se parjurer*

per'jurer, *n*, parjure; faux témoin, *m*

per'jury (peur-djıouri), *n*, parjure, (jur) faux témoignage, faux serment, *m* Willful —; *parjure prémédité*.

perk (peurke), *adj*, vif, éveillé; coquet; fier, pimpant.

perk (up), *v n*., se rengorger, porter le nez au vent, porter la tête haute.

per'kin (peur-), *n*., petit cidre, *m*

per'manency (peur-), *n*., permanence; (jur) inamovibilité, *f* For a —; *pour un terme*, *pour un temps fixe*.

per'manent, *adj*, permanent; en permanence. A — situation, *une place inamovible*, *f*. The — way; (rail.) *la voie permanente*.

per'manently, *adv*, en permanence, d'une manière permanente.

permeabil'ity (peur-mi-), *n*., (phys.) perméabilité, *f*.

per'meable (-mi-a-b'l), *adj*., (phys.) pénétrable, perméable.

per'meate (peur-mi-), *v.a*, (phys.) pénétrer; (fig) remplir, être répandu **dans**, se répandre **dans**

permea'tion (peur-mı-é-), *n*., pénétration, *f*.

permis'sible (peur-mis'ı-b'l), *adj*., qui peut être permis *ou* se permettre.

permis'sion (peur-mish'-), *n*, permission, *f*.; permis, *m*

permis'sive (peur-), *adj*., qui permet, tolérant; toléré, facultatif.

permis'sively, *adv*., avec permission; sans empêchement, par tolérance.

permit' (peur-), *v.a*, permettre; permettre à quelqu'un **de**. You are —ted to speak, *on vous permet de parler*, *vous avez la permission de parler* As circumstances —, *ainsi que les circonstances le permettront*

per'mit, *n*., permission, *f*., permis, laissez-passer; congé, *m*, (excise) licence, *f*.

permut'able (peur-mıou-ta-b'l), *adj*., (gram) permutable

permuta'tion (peur-mıou-té-), *n*, (math gram) permutation, *f*

permute', *v a*., permuter *v.n*, se permuter.

perni'cious (peur-nish'-), *adj*, pernicieux.

perni'ciously, *adv*, pernicieusement.

perni'ciousness, *n*, nature pernicieuse, *f*.

perora'tion (per-o-ré-), *n*., (speech) péroraison, *f*

perox'ide (peur'-), *n*, (chem) peroxyde, *m*.

perpend', *v a*., peser, examiner

perpendic'ular (peur-pè'n-dik'ıou-), *adj*., (geom) perpendiculaire.

perpendic'ular, *n*, (geom.) ligne perpendiculaire, perpendiculaire, *f*.

perpendicular'ity, *n*, perpendicularité, *f*.

perpendic'ularly, *adv*, perpendiculairement.

per'pend-stone (-stône), *n*, parpaing, *m*.; pierre faisant parpaing, pierre parpaigne, *f*.

per'petrate (peur-pi-), *v a*, commettre; exécuter, (jur.) perpétrer To — a crime, *perpétrer*, *commettre*, *un crime* To — a pun, *faire un mauvais calembour*

perpetra'tion (-pı-tré-), *n*, (jur) perpétration, exécution, *f*

per'petrator, *n*, auteur d'un crime; coupable, criminel, *m*.

perpet'ual (peur-pèt'ıou-), *adj*, perpétuel, continuel, constant

perpet'ually, *adv*, perpétuellement, continuellement.

perpet'uate (peur-pèt'ıou-), *v a*., perpétuer.

perpetua'tion (peur-pi-tıou-é-), *n*., perpétuation, *f*.

perpetu'ity (peur-pi-tıou-), *n*., perpétuité, *f*.

perplex' (peur-), *v a*, embarrasser, intriguer; embrouiller, brouiller; rendre perplexe, jeter dans la perplexité.

perplex'edly, *adv*., d'une manière embrouillée; avec embarras

perplex'ity, *n*, embrouillement; embarras, *m.*; perplexité, *f*.

per'quisite (peur-kwi-zite), *n*., revenant-bon, émolument, *m* —s, *pl*, revenants-bons, profits éventuels, émoluments, *m pl*, casuel, revenu casuel, *m.*, (illicit) tour du bâton, *m*, anse du panier, *f*, (up) pourboire, *m*, gratification, *f*.

perquisi'tion (peur-kwı-zish'-), *n*., (jur.) perquisition, recherche, *f*.

per'roquet (pè-ro-kète), *n*, (orni) perruche, *f*.

per'ry (pèr-), *n*, poiré, *m*.

per'secute (peur-si-kıoute), *v a*., persécuter

per'secuting, *adj*, persécuteur.

persecu'tion, *n*, persécution, *f*.

per'secutor, *n*., persécuteur, *m*., persécutrice, *f*.

persever'ance (peur-si-vîr-), *n*., persévérance, *f*.

persevere' (peur-si-vı'e), *v n*., persévérer (in, **dans**)

perseve'ring, *adj*, perseverant
perseve'ringly, *adv.*, avec persévérance
Per'sian (peur-shi-), *adj.*, de Perse, persan — Gulf, *golfe Persique*, *m*
Per'sian, *n*, Persan, *m.*, Persane, *f*, (antiq.) Perse, *m.f.*, (language) perse, *m*, (stuff) marcelme, *f.* — carpet, *tapis de Perse*, *m*
persica'ria (peur-), *n.*, (bot) persicaire, *f.*
persist' (peur-), *v n*, persister (in, **dans**, in doing, **à**)
persist'ence *ou* **persist'ency**, *n*, persistance, opiniâtreté, (phys) persistance, *f*
persist'ent, *adj*, (bot) persistant
per'son (peur-), *n*, personne, *f*, personnage, caractère, *m*, (gram) personne, *f* *pl*, personnes, *f pl*; gens, *pl m*, *f.*, monde, *m* A —; *une personne; quelqu'un, quelqu'une* —s say so, *on dit.* Young —s, *les jeunes gens* In —: *en personne.* No —; *personne*, *m* Respecter of —s; *qui est influencé par la position, le rang, des personnes.* To attend in —, *assister, être présent en personne* I know no such —; *je ne connais personne de ce nom.*
per'sonable (peur-ceu'n'a-b'l), *adj*, de bonne mine, beau de sa personne
per'sonage (peur-ceu'n'èdje), *n*, personnage, *m*, personne, *f.*
per'sonal, *adj*, personnel — property, *mobilier*, *m*, *biens meubles*, *m pl* — action; (jur.) *action personnelle*, *action mobilière*, *f.*
personal'ity, *n*, personnalité, *f*
per'sonalization, *n*, personnalisation, *f.*
per'sonalize, *v a.*, personnaliser
per'sonally, *adv*, personnellement
per'sonalty, *n*, (jur) biens meubles, *ou* mobiliers, *m pl.*
per'sonate, *v a*, passer **pour**, se faire passer pour un autre; représenter, contrefaire; feindre, jouer, jouer le rôle **de**, ressembler **à**
persona'tion (peur-ceu'n'é-), *n.*, impersonation, *f*
per'sonator, *n.*, personne qui passe pour une autre, *f*; (ant) acteur, *m*
personifica'tion (-so'ni-fi-ké-), *n*, personnification, *f.*
person'ify (-i-faie), *v a.*, personnifier.
perspec'tive (peur-spèk'-), *adj.*, perspectif
perspec'tive, *n*, perspective, *f.* —-glass; *lunette d'approche*, *f.*, *verre optique*, *m*
perspec'tively, *adv.*, par une lunette, selon les règles de la perspective, en perspective
perspica'cious (peur-spi-ké-shеusse), *adj*, pénétrant, clairvoyant, perspicace, (of the sight) perçant.
perspicac'ity (peur-), *n*, vue pénétrante, perspicacité, pénétration, sagacité, clarté, *f*
perspicu'ity *ou* **perspic'uousness** (peur-spi-kiou-), *n*, clarté, perspicuité, netteté, *f*
perspic'uous, *adj.*, clair, net
perspic'uously, *adv*, nettement, avec clarté.
perspira'tion (peur-spi-ré-), *n.*, transpiration, sueur, *f.* To be covered with —; *être tout en nage*, ou *tout en eau*
perspire' (peur-spaïeur), *v.n*, transpirer, suer.
persuade' (peur-swéde), *v a.*, persuader, persuader (à quelqu'un) **de**; déterminer, décider **à**. To — from, *dissuader* **de** To — one's self, *se plaire à croire*
persuas'ible (-ci-b'l), *adj*, que l'on peut persuader, à qui l'on peut persuader
persua'sion (-swé-jeune), *n*, persuasion; croyance; opinion; (creed) croyance, religion, opinion religieuse, *f*; culte, *m.*
persua'sive (-swé-cive), *adv*, persuasif, persuadant.
persua'sively, *adv.*, d'une manière persuasive
persua'siveness, *n.*, force persuasive, *f*, talent de persuader, *m*
pert (peurte), *adj.*, éveillé; pétulant; sémillant; (saucy) impertinent, insolent.
pertain' (peur-téne), *v n.*, appartenir, concerner, se rapporter à, avoir rapport à.
pertina'cious (peur-ti-né-shеusse), *adj*, persévérant, opiniâtre, obstiné
pertina'ciously, *adv*, avec persévérance, obstinément, opiniâtrement
pertina'ciousness *ou* **pertinac'ity**, *n*, persévérance, obstination, opiniâtreté, pertinacité, *f*; entêtement, *m*
pert'inence *ou* **pert'inency** (peur-), *n*, convenance, justesse, *f*, a-propos, *m*
pert'inent (peur-), *adj*, pertinent, convenable, à propos
pert'inently, *adv*, pertinemment, convenablement, a propos
pert'ly (peurt'-), *adv*, avec vivacité, avec pétulance, (saucily) impertinemment, insolemment.
pert'ness (peurt'-), *n*, vivacité, pétulance, (sauciness) impertinence, insolence, *f*
perturba'tion (peur-teur-bé-), *n*, bouleversement, trouble, *m*, agitation, perturbation, *f*
per'turbator *ou* **perturb'er**, *n*, perturbateur, *m.*
perturbed' (peur-teurb'de), *adj*, troublé, inquiet, agité
peruke' (pèr-ouke), *n*, perruque, *f*
peruke'-maker (-mék'-), *n*, perruquier, *m*
peru'sal (pi-riou-zal), *n.*, lecture, *f*, (ant) examen, *m.* Worthy of —, *digne d'être lu*
peruse' (pi-riouze), *v a.*, lire attentivement; lire, parcourir; (ant) examiner, étudier
perus'er, *n*, lecteur, lectrice, *m f.*
Peru'vian (pi-riou-), *adj*, péruvien.
pervade' (peur-), *v a*, pénétrer, pénétrer **dans**, régner **dans**, se répandre **dans**; être répandu **dans.**
perverse' (peur-veurse), *adj*, pervers, méchant; mauvais, (jur) contraire
perverse'ly, *adv*, avec perversité, méchamment, opiniâtrement
perverse'ness *ou* **perver'sity**, *n*, perversité; méchanceté, opiniâtreté, *f*, entêtement, *m.*
perver'sion, *n*, perversion, *f*, (in England) conversion à la religion catholique, *f.*
per'vert, *n* *V* **convert.**
pervert' (peur-veurte), *v a*, pervertir
pervert'er, *n*, corrupteur, *m*, corruptrice, *f.*, pervertisseur, *m.*, pervertisseuse, *f.*
pervert'ible, *adj*, pervertissable
per'vious (peur-), *adj*, pénétrable, perméable, (fig) abordable, accessible
per'viousness, *n*, pénétrabilité; perméabilité, *f*
pesade' (pi-zède), *n.*, (man.) pesade, *f.*
pes'sary (pès'-), *n*, (med) pessaire, *m.*
pes'simist (pès-), *n*, pessimiste, *m*
pest (pèste), *n.*, peste, *f* (ant) (plague) peste: (a bore) scie, *f* — house, *lazaret*, *m*
pes'ter (pès'-), *v.a*, tourmenter, ennuyer, importuner, assommer, (pop) scier, scier le dos **à.**
pes'terer, *n.*, importun, fâcheux, *m*, scie, *f.*
pestif'erous (pès-tif'eur'-), *adj*, pestifère, pestilentiel, pestiféré, malfaisant, funeste; pernicieux
pes'tilence (pès-), *n*, peste, pestilence, *f*
pes'tilent (pès-), *adj*, pestilentiel, contagieux; (troublesome) méchant; malfaisant, pernicieux, funeste; malicieux
pestilen'tial (-lè'n'shal), *adj*, pestilentiel; malfaisant, funeste, pernicieux
pes'tilently, *adv*, fatalement, mortellement, pernicieusement.
pes'tle (pes-t'l), *n*, pilon. *m* *v.a.*, piler.
pet (pè't), *n.*, boutade, *f.*; dépit, accès d'humeur, (lamb) agneau élevé à la cuiller; (fondling) favori, *m*, favorite, *f*, chère, *m.*, chère, *f.*, enfant gâté, *m* To be in a —, *être piqué, être dépité, se dépiter, être de mauvaise humeur* To be a great —, *être très aimé.*

pet, *adj*, favori, gâté — name, *petit nom*, *m* — aversion, *bête noire*, *f*.
pet, *v a*, choyer, dorloter, gâter.
pet'al (pet'-*ou* pĭ-), *n*, (bot) pétale, *m*
pet'aled (pèt'alde) *ou* **pet'alous**, *adj*., à pétales, pétalé
petard' (pĭ-târde), *n*, (milit) pétard, *m*. Hoist with his own —; *pris dans son propre traquenard*.
pet'-cock, *n*, robinet d'essai, *m*
pe'tersham (pĭ'-teur-), *n*, ratine, *f*.
pet'iole (pet'ĭ-ôle), *n*, (bot) pétiole, *m*
peti'tion (pĭ-tish'-), *n*, requête, pétition, demande, *f*, placet, *m*., supplication, supplique, prière, *f*. Right of —, *droit de pétition*, *m*. — paper, *papier-mumistre*, *papier-tellière*, *m*.
peti'tion, *v a*, supplier; présenter une pétition à, (jur) présenter une requête à; pétitionner.
peti'tionary, *adj*, suppliant, de supplication.
petitionee', *n*, personne contre laquelle on a présenté une pétition, *f*
peti'tioner, *n*, pétitionnaire, *m f*, suppliant, *m*., suppliante, *f*, (jur.) requérant, *m*, requerante, *f*, demandeur, *m*, demanderesse, *f*
peti'tioning, *n*, pétitionnement, *m*, pétitions, *f pl*.
peti'tio principi'i, *n*, pétition de principe, *f*.
pet'rel (pèt-rèl), *n*, (ornı) pétrel, *m* Stormy —, *pétrel-tempête*.
petrifac'tion (pèt-rĭ-fak-), *n*, pétrification, *f*.
petrif'ic (pĭ-), *adj*, pétrifiant
pet'rify (pet-rĭ-faie), *v.a* and *n*, pétrifier; se pétrifier.
petro'leum (pĭ-trô-lĭ-), *n*, huile de pétrole, *f*.
petro-si'lex (pĭ-tro-çaĭ-lèkse), *n*., pétrosilex, *m*.
pe'trous (pĭ-), *adj*., (ant) pierreux.
pet'ticoat (pèt'tĭ'côte), *n*, jupe, *f*; jupon, cotillon, *m*.; (of little boys) jaquette, *f*. —-government, *régime du cotillon*, *m*.
pet'tifogger (-gheur), *n*, (b a.) petit avoué, petit avocat, avocassier, chicaneur, *m*
pet'tifoggery (-gheri), *n*, chicane, avocasserie, *f*.
pet'tifogging (-ghigne), *adj*, avocassier, chicaneur; chicanier
pet'tiness (pèt'-), *n*, petitesse; mesquinerie, *f*.
pet'tish (pèt'-), *adj*., qui a des boutades, maussade, bourru.
pet'tishly, *adv*, par boutade; d'une manière bourrue, de dépit, par dépit
pet'tishness, *n*, aigreur. humeur bourrue, *f*.
pet'titoes (pet'tĭ-tôze), *n pl*, pieds de cochon de lait, *m pl*, (jest) pattes, *f pl*, (children) petons, *m pl*.
in **pet'to**, *adv*., in petto, en secret. Cardinal in —; *cardinal in petto*, *m*.
pet'ty (pèt'-), *adj*, petit; mesquin, chétif, subalterne; (jur.) inférieur —-officer; (nav.) *sous-officier*, *m* — charges; (com) *menus frais*, *m pl*. — cash, *argent pour menus frais*, *m*. — jury; (jur) *jury de jugement*, *m*.
pet'ulance, *n*, pétulance, *f*
pet'ulant, *adj*, pétulant; impertinent, insolent
pet'ulantly, *adv*., avec pétulance; insolemment, impertinemment.
petu'nia, *n*, pétunia, *m*.
pew (piou), *n*, banc d'église; banc, *m* Churchwarden's —; *banc de l'œuvre*, *banc d'œuvre*, *m*
pe'wet (pĭ-wète) *ou* **pe'wit** (pĭ-wite), *n*, (ornı.) vanneau, *m*
pew'ter (piou-), *n*., vaisselle d'étain, *f*, alliage d'étain, métal britannique, *m*; (polishing material) potée d'étain, *f*. — pot, *broc d'étain*, *m*.
pew'terer, *n*., potier d'étain, *m*.
pew'ter-wort, *n*., (bot.) prêle-d'hiver, *f*.
pha'eton (fé-ĭ-), *n*, (open four-wheeler) phaéton, *m*., victoria, *f*., (ornı) paille-en-queue, *m*
phal'anx, *n*, (*phalanges*) (Greek antiq, bot.) phalange, (anat. *pl phalanxes*) phalange, *f*
phan'tasm (-taz'm) *ou* **phantas'ma** (-taz'-), *n*, vision, illusion, hallucination, *f*
phantasmago'ria (-taz'ma-gô-), *n*, fantasmagorie, *f*
phantasmagor'ical, *adj*, fantasmagorique
phan'tom, *n*, fantôme, *m*.
phar'aon (fé-), *n V* **fa'ro**.
pharisa'ic *ou* **pharisa'ical** (-cé-ik, -cé-ĭ-cal), *adj*, pharisaique
pharise'an, *adj*., pharisaique, hypocrite.
Phar'isee (-cĭ), *n*, pharisien, *m*., pharisienne, *f*.
pharmaceu'tic *ou* **pharmaceu'tical** (fâr-ma-ciou-), *adj*, pharmaceutique
pharmaceu'tically, *adv*., suivant la pharmaceutique
pharmaceu'tics, *n pl*., pharmaceutique, *f*. *sing*
pharmacol'ogist (-djuste), *n*, qui traite de la pharmacologie, *m*
pharmacol'ogy (-dji), *n*, pharmacologie, *f*.
pharmacopœ'ia (-pĭ-ia), *n*., pharmacopée, *f*., codex, *m*.
pharmacop'olist, *n*, pharmacien, apothicaire, (jest) pharmacopole, *m*
phar'macy, *n*., pharmacie, *f*.
phar'os (fé-), phare, *m*.
phar'ynx, *n*, (anat) pharynx, *m*.
phase (féze) *ou* **pha'sis** (fé-cice), *n*, (*phases*) phase, face, *f*, aspect, *m*.
pheas'ant (fèz'-), *n*, faisan, *m* Cock- —; *coquard*, *m*. Hen- —, *faisande*, *faisane*, *coquarde*, *f*. Young —, *faisandeau*, *m* —-keeper; *faisandier*, *m*. — shooting, *chasse au faisan*, *f*
pheas'antry (fèz'-), *n*, faisanderie, *f*.
phenom'enon (fi-no'm'ĭ-), *n*, (*phenomena*) phénomène, *m*
phi'al (faĭ-), *n*, fiole, *f*.
philanthrop'ic *ou* **philanthrop'ical**, *adj*., philanthropique
philan'thropist, *n*, philanthrope, *m f*.
philan'thropy, *n*, philanthropie, *f*.
philharmon'ic, *adj*, philharmonique.
philhel'lenist (-hèl'lè'n'-), *n*, philhellène, *m*.
philip'pic, *n*, philippique, *f*.
phil'ippize (-paize), *v n*, faire des philippiques, invectiver contre.
philolog'ical (-o-dj'-), *adj*, philologique
philol'ogist (-djuste), *n*, philologue, linguiste, *m*.
philol'ogy (-dji-), *n*, philologie, linguistique, *f*.
phil'omel *ou* **philome'la** (-mĭ-la), *n*, philomèle, *f*, rossignol, *m*.
philos'opher (-loss'-), *n*, philosophe; savant; moraliste; physicien, *m*. —'s stone, *pierre philosophale*, *f*. Natural —, *physicien*, *m*
philosoph'ical (-çof'-), *adj*., philosophique; de morale, de physique
philosoph'ically, *adv*, philosophiquement.
philos'ophize (-faize), *v n*., philosopher.
philos'ophy, *n*, philosophie, morale; physique, *f*. Natural —, *physique*, *f*.
phil'ter, *n*, philtre, *m*.
phiz, *n*, visage, *m*., trogne, binette, frimousse, *f*.
phlebot'omist (fli-), *n*., phlébotomiste, *m*
phlebot'omize (fli-bot'o-maize), *v a*, saigner; (jest) phlébotomiser
phlebot'omy (fli-bot'-), *n*., phlébotomie, saignée, *f*
phlegm (flème), *n*., flegme, phlegme, glaire, *m*, mucosité, pituite, *f*., (fig.) flegme, sang-froid, *m*.
phlegmat'ic *ou* **phlegmat'ical** (flèg-), *adj*.,

flegmatique, phlegmatique. — disposition ; *caractère flegmatique, m*

phlegmat'ically, *adv.*, flegmatiquement.

phleg'mon (flèg-), *n*, (med.) phlegmon, *m*

phleg'monous (flèg-), *adj.*, (med) phlegmoneux, flegmoneux.

pho'ca (fô-), *n*, (mam) phoque, *m.*

Pho'bus (ft-), *n.*, Apollon, Phébus ; soleil, *m*

phoe'nix (ft-), *n*, phénix, *m.* — -like ; *comme le phénix.*

phon'ics, *n pl*, phonétique, *f*

phonog'raphy, *n*, phonographie, *f.*

phonol'ogy (-dji), *n*, phonétique, *f.*

phos'phate, *n*, (chem) phosphate, *m.*

phos'phor, *n*, phosphore, (astron) Lucifer, *m.*

phosphoresce' (-rès'ce), *v n*, être phosphorescent.

phosphores'cence (-rès'-), *n.*, phosphorescence, *f.*

phosphores'cent (-rès'-), *adj*, (chem) phosphorescent.

phosphor'ic, *adj*, (chem) phosphorique.

phos'phorus, *n*, (chem) phosphore, *m.* ; (astron.) étoile du matin, *f.* ; Lucifer, *m.* — box ; *briquet phosphorique, m* — paste ; *pâte phosphorée, f.*

phos'phuret (-fiou-), *n*, (chem.) phosphure, *m.*

phos'phureted (-fiou-), *adj*, (chem.) phosphoré.

photogen'ic (-todj'-), *adj*, photogénique

pho'tograph, *n*, photographie, *f.*

pho'tograph, *v a*, photographier. *v.n*, faire de la photographie

photog'rapher, *n.*, photographe, *m*

photograph'ic, *adj*, photographique.

photog'raphy, *n*, photographie, *f*

photom'eter (-to'mi'-), *n*, photomètre, *m.*

photomet'ric *ou* **photomet'rical**, *adj*, photométrique.

photom'etry (-to'm'i-) *n*, photométrie, *f.*

phrase (fréze), *n.*, phrase, locution, *f.* As the — is ; *comme on dit*

phrase, *v a.*, exprimer ; appeler, nommer, phraser, désigner.

phraseolog'ic *ou* **phraseolog'ical** (fré-zi-ol-o-dj'-), *adj.*, phraséologique

phraseol'ogist, *n.*, phraseur, *m.*

phraseol'ogy (fré-zi-ol-o-dji), *n*, phraséologie, *f.*

phrenet'ic (fri-nèt'-), *adj*, fou, frénétique.

phren'ic (frè'n'-), *adj*, (anat) phrénique

phreni'tis (fri-nai-), *n.*, inflammation du cerveau, *f*

phrenolog'ical (fri-nol-odj'-), *adj*, phrénologique.

phrenol'ogist, *n*, phrénologiste, phrénologue, *m.*

phrenol'ogy (fri-nol-o-dji), *n*, phrénologie, *f.*

phren'sy (frè'n'zi) *ou* **fren'zy**, *n.*, frénésie, *f*

phthis'ical (tiz-ik'-), *adj.*, phtisique.

phthi'sis (tai-cisse), *n.*, phtisie, *f*

phylac'tery, *n.*, (Judaism) phylactère, *m*

phyl'lite (fil'laite), *n*, (min.) phyllithe, *m.*

phys'ic (fiz'-), *n*, médecine, *f.* ; médicament, remède, *m.*

phys'ic, *v a.*, médicamenter, médeciner, droguer, (to cure) guérir

phys'ical, *adj*, physique ; (med., ant.) médical, médicinal, de médecine.

phys'ically, *adv.*, physiquement.

physi'cian (fi'zish'-), *n*, médecin, *m.* Head —, *médecin en chef.*

phys'ics (fiz'-), *n pl.*, physique, *f*

physiognom'ic (fiz'i-on-o-), *adj*, de la physionomie, physiognomonique.

physiog'nomist (fiz'i-og-no-), *n.*, physionomiste, *m.*

physiog'nomy (fiz'i-og-no-mi *ou* -o'n'o-), *n*, physionomie, physiognomonie *f*

physiograph'ical (fiz'-), *adj*, physiographique.

physiog'raphy (fiz'-), *n*, physiographie, *f.*

physiolog'ical (fiz'i-ol-odj'-), *adj*, physiologique

physiolog'ically, *adv*, de, par la physiologie.

physiol'ogist (fiz'i-ol-odj'-), *n*, physiologiste, *m.*

physiol'ogy (fiz'i-ol'o-dji), *n*, physiologie, *f.*

phytog'raphy (fai-), *n*, phytographie, *f.*

phytol'ogy (fai-tol'o-dji), *n*, phytologie, *f.*

pi'a ma'ter (pai-a mé-teur), *n*, (anat) pie-mère, *f*

pi'anet (pai-a-), *n.*, (orni) petit pivert, *m.*

piani'no, *n*, (mus) pianino, *m*

pian'ist, *n*, pianiste, *m f.*

pia'no *ou* **pia'no-forte** (pi-â-no-fôr-té), *n.*, piano, *m* Grand- —, *piano à queue.* Semi-grand —, *petit piano à queue.* Cabinet- —, *grand piano droit.* Cottage- —, *piano droit* Square, upright —, *piano carré, droit.* — maker ; *facteur de pianos, m* — tuner, *accordeur de pianos, m.* To play on the —, *jouer du piano*

plas'ter, *n*, piastre, *f.*

plaz'za, *n*, arcade, galerie, place, *f.*, passage, *m.*

pi'broch, *n*, pibroch, *m*, cornemuse écossaise, musique de cornemuse, *f.*

pi'ca (pai-), *n*, (print) cicéro, *m.* ; (orni.) pie, *f.*, (med) pica, *m.*

picaroon' (-roune), *n.*, pilleur, voleur, pirate, forban, *m*

pick, *n*, (a tool) pic, *m.* ; (print) ordure, *f.* ; (choice) choix, *m* The — of the basket, *la crème, la fleur, la fine fleur.*

pick, *v a*, (to pull off) enlever, ôter, (to gather) cueillir, (to choose) prendre, choisir, trier, (a bone) ronger ; (a quarrel) chercher, (a fowl, etc) plumer ; (a pocket) voler à la tire, (a lock) crocheter, (to clean) éplucher To — a quarrel with, *chercher querelle à.* To — oakum, *démêler des étoupes.* To — the salad ; *éplucher la salade* To — up acquaintance, *faire la connaissance* **de**, *raccrocher quelqu'un* To have a bone to — with, *avoir maille à partir* **avec** To — a hole in any one's coat, *trouver à redire à quelqu'un, blâmer quelqu'un* You can — and choose, as you like, *choisissez et prenez ce que vous voudrez.* To — to pieces ; *déchirer à belles dents.* To — one's nose, *se nettoyer le nez ; tourmenter son nez.* To pick one's teeth, one's nails, *se curer les dents, les ongles* To — off, to — out ; *enlever, ôter,* (to choose) *trier, choisir.* To — up ; *ramasser, relever, raccrocher.*

pick, *v n*, faire avec délicatesse et soin ; (to eat) grignoter, pignocher. To — up again ; *reprendre ses forces ; se refaire, repiquer à la vie*

pick'aback, *adv*, sur le dos

pick'ax (pik'akse), *n*, pioche, *f.*, pic, *m.*

picked (pikte), *adj*, épluché, (pointed) pointu ; (choice) d'élite, choisi. — men, *hommes d'élite ; hommes de choix* (V Hugo).

pick'er, *n*, cueilleur, *m*, cueilleuse, *f.*, épluchoir, *m*, épluchouse ; (tool) pioche, *f.* ; (of quarrels) chercheur, *m*, chercheuse, *f.*

pick'erel, *n*, (ich) brocheton, filardeau, *m.*

pick'et, *n.*, pieu, piquet ; (cards, milit) piquet, *m.*

pick'et, *v a.*, enfermer de piquets ; (milit.) former en piquet ; (of horses) attacher à un piquet.

pick'ing, *n.*, action de cueillir, d'ôter, d'enlever, de choisir, *f*, épluchement, cueillage ; glanage ; (choosing) triage, (of oakum) décordage, *m.* —s, *pl*, épluchures ; (fig) choses à recueillir, *f pl.*, (b s) le tour du bâton, *m* ; petits profits, *m pl* —pockets, *filouterie, f* —s, *vol à la tire, m.*

pic'kle (pick'l), *n*, saumure, *f* —s, *pl.*, conserves au vinaigre, *f pl.*, marmade, *f.* Little —.

*petit poli*sson, *m* To be in a fine —, *être dans un bel état, dans de beaux draps* To have a rod in — for any one, *la garder bonne à quelqu'un; apprêter une sauce à quelqu'un.*

pic'kle, *v a*, mariner, saler, confire au vinaigre, conserver dans du vinaigre.

pic'kled (pick'ld), *adj*, salé; mariné; confit au vinaigre

pick'lock, *n*, crochet à serrures; rossignol, (pers) crocheteur de serrures, *m.*

pick'pocket, *n*, filou, voleur à la tire; coupeur de bourses, pickpocket, *m.*

pick'thank (-tha'gn'k), *n*, flagorneur, *m.*

pic'nic, *n*, pique-nique, *m* To go for, *ou* get up, a —; *faire, arranger un pique-nique*

picto'rial (-tô-), *adj.*, de peintre, illustré, pittoresque

picto'rially, *adv*, avec illustrations

pic'ture (pikt'ıeur), *n.*, peinture, *f*, tableau, portrait, *m*, image, *f.* — book, *livre d'images, m.* — card, *figure, f.* — cleaning, *nettoyage de tableaux, m* — frame; *cadre, m* — framemaker; *encadreur, m* — gallery, *galerie de tableaux, f.* Dark side of the —, *revers de la médaille*

pic'ture, *v a*, peindre, dépeindre, représenter, décrire. To — to one's self, *se figurer, se représenter, se faire une idée* **de**

picturesque' (pikt'ıou-rèske), *adj.*, pittoresque

picturesque' *ou* **picturesque'ness,** *n*, pittoresque, *m*

picturesque'ly, *adv*, d'une manière pittoresque, pittoresquement

pid'dle (pid'd'l), *v.n.*, s'occuper de bagatelles, pignocher, maiser, uriner.

pid'dler, *n*, chipotier, *m.*

pid'dling, *adj.*, futile, frivole, chipotier

pie (pıe), *n*, (of meat) pâté, *m*, (fruit) tourte; (orni, ant.) pie, *f.*; (print.) pâté, *m*, pâte, *f.* To eat humble —, *filer doux; avaler des couleuvres* To have a finger in the —, *avoir part au gâteau; y être pour quelque chose.*

pie'bald (pıe-bôld), *adj.*, (of horses) pie.

pie'-crust, *n*, croûte de pâté, *f.*

pie'-dish, *n*, tourtière, *f*

piece (pıce), *n*, (of large dimensions) pièce, *f.*; (a portion, a bit, a hunch) morceau; (fragment) fragment, bout, (action) acte, exemple, *m*; (of money, of poetry, etc) pièce; (artil) pièce, bouche à feu, *f.*; (paint.) scène, *f.*, tableau, *m*; (for mending) pièce; (of dress goods) pièce, *f* — of information, *fait, point, m.* I'll give him a — of my mind, *je lui dirai son fait* A — of news; *une nouvelle, f* A — of business; *une affaire, f.* A — of wit; *un trait d'esprit, m* A — of impertinence, *une impertinence, f* — goods; *étoffes qui se vendent à la pièce, f.pl.* A — of water; *une pièce d'eau.* The —s of a machine, *les pièces d'une machine.* A — of soap, of bread, *un morceau de savon, de pain.* A theatrical —, *une pièce de théâtre.* Broken —, *fragment, tronçon, m* To break to —s; *mettre en morceaux, en pièces, tomber en morceaux, en pièces* To fall to —s, *se démonter; tomber en pièces* To take to —s; *démonter; se démonter.* To fly to —s, *voler en éclats* To cut to —s; (mil.) *écharper* All of a —; *d'une seule pièce; d'un seul morceau, tout d'une pièce;* (fig) *du même acabit; de la même espèce; à l'avenant* **de.** So much a —; *chacun; par personne; par tête; la pièce.* What a — of a man! *quel bout d'homme!*

piece, *v.a.*, rapiécer, rapetasser, mettre une pièce à; allonger. To — out; *allonger, mettre une pièce à.* To — up; *plâtrer.*

piece, *v.n.*, se joindre; s'unir.

piece-goods, *n.*, marchandises à la pièce, *f pl.*

piece'hand, *n.*, (print.) paquetier, *m.*

piece'less, *adj.*, entier.

piece'meal (pîss'mîl), *adv*, en pièces, par pièces, pièce à pièce, par morceaux; peu à peu.

pie'cer, *n*, ravaudeur, *m.*, ravaudeuse, *f*

piece'work (-weurke), *n.*, ouvrage fait à la pièce, *ou* à la tâche, *m*

pied (pâıe'de), *adj*, bariolé, bigarré; (of horses) pie

pier (pîre), *n*, jetée, *f.*, (of wharves) embarcadère, *m.*, (of harbors) jetée, *f*, môle, *m.*; (of a bridge) pile, *f.*; (arch) contrefort, trumeau, entre-deux, *m.*

pier'-dues (pîr'-), *n.*, droits de jetée, *m.pl.*

pierce (pîr-ce), *v a* and *n*, percer, pénétrer; pénétrer **dans**, toucher. To — through; *transpercer.* To — through and through, *percer de part en part.*

pierced (pîr'sse'te), *adj.*, (open-work) à jour.

pier'cer, *n*, (a tool) perçoir, *m*, (mines) épinglette, *f.*; (pers) perceur, *m*

pier'cing, *adj*, perçant, pénétrant, (of sound) perçant, aigu.

pier'cingly, *adv*, d'une manière perçante, d'une manière pénétrante.

pier'cingness, *n*, pénétration, *f.*, son aigu, *m.*

pier'-glass (-glâce), *n*, glace en trumeau, *f*, trumeau, *m.*

pier'head, *n*, môle, musoir (V Hugo), *m.*

pier'-shaft (-shâfte), *n*, fût vertical de pile, *m.*

pier'-table (-té-b'l), *n.*, console, *f.*

pi'etist (pai-ét-), *n*, piétiste, *m f.*

pi'ety (pai-é-), *n*, piété, *f.*

pig, *n*, cochon, *m*, cochonne, *f.*; porc, pourceau, (metal.) lingot, saumon, *m.* Sucking—; *cochon de lait, m.* To buy a — in a poke; *acheter chat en poche* To drive one's —s to market; *ronfler comme quatre.*

pig, *v a* and *n*, cochonner; mettre bas To — it, *vivre en pourceau*

pig'-driver (-draiv'-), *n*, porcher, *m.*

pig'eon (pid'j'-), *n*, pigeon, *m*, (pers) dupe, *f.* To pluck a —, *plumer un pigeon*

pig'eon-breasted, *adj*, bossu par devant.

pig'eon-dung (-deu'gne), *n.*, colombine, *f.*

pig'eon-fancier, *n.*, colombophile, *m.*

pig'eon-hearted (-hârt'-), *adj*, timide, craintif.

pig'eon-hole (-hôl), *n*, boulin, *m*, (for papers, etc) case, *f* Set of —s; *casier, m.* To be —d; *rester dans les cartons.*

pig'eon-house (-haouce), *n*, pigeonnier, colombier, *m.*

pig'eon-livered (-liv'eur'de), *adj.*, sans fiel, doux

pig'eon-shooting, *n*, tir aux pigeons, *m.*

pig'eon-toed (-tôde), *adj.*, qui a les pieds en dedans.

pig'gery (pig'gheur'ı), *n*, étable à porcs, *f.*

pig'-headed (-hèd'ède), *adj*, à grosse tête; entêté, têtu; stupide.

pig'-iron, *n.*, fonte en saumon, gueuse, *f.*

pigme'an (-mî-), *adj.*, de pygmée

pig'ment, *n.*, couleur, *f.*; (physiol) pigment, *m.*

pig'my, *n*, pygmée, *m.*

pig'my, *adj*, de pygmée; très petit.

pig'-nut (-neute), *n*, (bot.) terre-noix, châtaigne de terre, *f*

pig'-sty (-staıe), *n*, toit à cochons, *m.*, étable à porcs, *f.*

pig'-tail (-téle), *n.*, queue (de cheveux), *f.*; (tobacco) tabac en corde, *m.* —ed, *à queue*

pike (paike), *n.*, (milit weapon) pique, *f.*; (ich.) brochet; (of mountains: a tool) pic, *m*; (a point) (ant.) pointe; (turnpike) barrière, *f.*

piked (paik'te), *adj*, pointu, en pointe.

pike'man (paik'-), *n*, (soldier) piquier, *m.*

pike'staff (paik'stâf), *n*, bois de pique; bâton pointu, *m.* Plain as a —; *clair comme le jour, ou comme le soleil en plein midi.*

pilas'ter, *n*, pilastre, *m.*

pilch'ard (pilch'-), *n.*, (ich.) pilchard, célan, *m.*, sardine, *f.*

pile (pail), *n*, pile, *f.*, tas, monceau, (of fire-arms) faisceau, *m.*; (building) construction, *f.*, édifice, bâtament, *m*, (of churches) basilique, (of shot) pile, *f.*, (arch.) pieu, pilotis, pilot, *m*, (phys) pile, *f.*, (nap of cloth) poil, *m.* Funeral —; *bûcher*, *m.* —of wood, *bûcher*, *m.* To make one's —, *faire fortune.* — of buildings; *pâté de maisons*, *m.* To drive a —; *enfoncer un pieu*, *un pilotis.*

pile (pail), *v.a.*, entasser, empiler, amonceler; (milit) mettre, *ou* ranger, en faisceau. To — it on; (fig.) *exagérer.*

pile, *v.n.*, piloter, enfoncer des pieux

pil'eate *ou* **pil'eated** (pil-i-), *adj*, (bot.) en forme de chapeau.

pile'-bridge, *n*, pont sur pilotis, *m.*

pile'-driver (-draiv'-), *n*, (mec) sonnette, *f.*

pile'-engine (-è'n'dj'n), *n* *V.* **pile-driver.**

pile'-planking, *n*, plancher sur pilotis, *m.*; plate-forme sur pilotis, *f.*

pil'er (pail'-), *n*, personne qui empile, qui entasse, *f.*, empileur, *m.*

piles (pail'ze), *n pl*, (med) hémorroïdes, *f pl* Blind —s, *hémorrhoïdes sèches*

pile'-work (-weurke), *n.*, pilotage, *m.*; pilotis, *m.*

pil'fer, *v.a.*, dérober, voler, chiper, grapiller.

pil'fer, *v n.*, voler, dérober; commettre un larcin, un petit vol.

pil'ferer, *n*, petit voleur; larron, fripon, chipeur, *m.*

pil'fering, *n*, petit vol; larcin, *m.*

pil'feringly, *adv.*, par vol, par larcin.

pil'grim, *n.*, pèlerin, *m*, pèlerine, *f*

pil'grimage (-'èdje), *n*, pèlerinage, *m.*

pil'ing (pail'-), *n.*, empilement, amoncellement; (arch) ouvrage en pilotis, pilotage, *m*

pill, *n.*, pilule, *f.* To swallow many a bitter —; *en avaler de dures*

pil'lage (pil-lèdje), *n.*, pillage, sac, saccagement, *m.*

pil'lage, *v a.*, saccager, piller.

pil'lager, *n*, pillard, *m.*

pil'lar, *n.*, pilier, *m.*; colonne, *f.*; (support) support, soutien, *m*, fondation, *f.*, (monument) monument, *m* From — to post, *çà et là.* To send from — to post, *renvoyer de Caphe à Pilate* — post-box, *borne-boîte*, *f*

pil'lared (pil-larde), *adj*, soutenu par des colonnes; à colonnes; en forme de colonne.

pil'lar-plate, *n*, (horl.) platine, *f.*

pil'lau, *n.*, pilau, *m*

pil'lion (pil'ieune), *n*, coussinet, *m.*; selle de femme, *f.*

pil'lory, *n*, pilori, *m.*

pil'lory, *v a*, pilorier, mettre au pilori.

pil'low (pil'lô), *n.*, oreiller; (nav.) coussin du mât de beaupré; (of a plow) (tech.) coussinet, *m* —-case; *taie d'oreiller*, *f.* To smooth the —; *lisser l'oreiller.*

pil'low, *v.a.*, poser, reposer, coucher (comme sur un oreiller); servir d'oreiller à, soutenir.

pi'lose (paï-lôce) *ou* **pi'lous** (paï-), *adj.*, poilu; velu; (bot.) capillaire.

pilos'ity (pi-loss'-), *n.*, (ant.) abondance de poils, *f.*

pi'lot (paï-), *n.*, pilote; nocher, *m* —-boat; *bateau-pilote*, *m.* —-coat, *ou* jacket, *vareuse*, *f*; *paletot-pilote*, *m.* —-cloth; *drap-pilote*, *m* — engine; *machine-pilote*, *f.* —-fish; *pilote*, *m.*

pi'lot, *v.a.*, piloter; servir de pilote à; conduire, diriger.

pi'lotage (paï-lot'èdje), *n.*, droit de pilotage, pilotage, lamanage, *m.*

pi'loting (paï-lot'-), *n*, pilotage, *m.*

pimen'ta *ou* **pimen'to** (-tô), *n.*, (bot.) piment, *m.*

pimp, *n.*, entremetteur, maquereau, *m.*

pim'pernel *ou* **pimpinel'la**, *n.*, (bot.) pimprenelle, *f.*

pim'ple (pi'm'p'l), *n.*, (med) bouton, *m.*; pustule, *f*; (in the face) bourgeon, *m*

pim'pled (pi'm'p'l'de), *adj*, bourgeonné, pustuleux

pin, *n*, épingle, (peg) cheville; (linchpin) esse, clavette, (of a hinge) fiche, *f*, (of a pulley) essieu, *m*, (bolt, tree-nail) cheville, *f*; (center) centre, (valueless thing) fétu, rien, *m*, bagatelle, valeur d'une épingle, (of watches) goupille, *f.* Rolling- —, *rouleau*, *m.* Not to care a — for, *se moquer pas mal* **de**, *se soucier comme de l'an quarante* **de.** To be upon —s and needles, *être sur des charbons*; *être dans ses petits souliers* To hear a — drop, *entendre trotter une souris*, ou *voler une mouche* I have —s and needles in my hand, *la main me fourmille*

pin, *v a*, attacher avec une épingle; attacher avec une cheville, attacher, clouer, arrêter; cheviller To — down, *attacher avec une épingle*, (tech) *cheviller.* To — any one down to; *lier quelqu'un à*, *tenir quelqu'un à.* To — up; *attacher avec une épingle*, *trousser avec une épingle.* To — one's faith to, *avoir confiance* **en**, *se reposer* **sur**; *se régler sur l'opinion* **de**

pin'afore, *n*, blouse; blouse d'enfant, *f.*; tablier, *m.*

pinas'ter, *n*, (bot.) pinastre, pin sauvage, *m.*

pin'case (-kéce), *n*, étui à épingles, *m*

pin'cers (pi'n'ceurze), *n pl.*, pince, *f sing*; tenailles, *f pl*

pinch (pi'n'sh), *n.*, (of salt, etc) pincée, (of snuff) prise; (straits) embarras, *m*, difficulté, gêne, extrémité, nécessité, *f*, besoin, (gripe) pinçon, *m*, meurtrissure faite en pinçant, (distress) angoisse, *f.* At, *ou* on, a —, *au besoin*; *en cas de nécessité* With a — of salt, *sous bénéfice d'inventaire* (Lafontaine)

pinch, *v a.*, pincer, (of clothes) serrer, gêner; (of cold) pincer; (to deprive) priver, refuser à; (to press hard) serrer de près, (to distress) faire pâtir, (to straiten) gêner, mettre dans la gêne, mettre à l'étroit To — one's self, *se priver du nécessaire*, *vivre chichement* To — off; *arracher*, *emporter.* This shoe —es me, *ce soulier me gêne* —ed for money; *court d'argent*

pinch, *v n*, pincer; (to be straitened) se gêner, être dans la gêne, (to live close) se priver du nécessaire. To know where the shoe —es; *savoir où le bât blesse*

pinch'beck, *n*, similor, *m*

pinch'er, *n*, pinceur, *m*, pinceuse, *f.*

pinch'fist *ou* **pinch'penny**, *n*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu, ladre, *m.*

pinch'ing, *adj*, pressant, (of cold) piquant.

pinch'ing, *n*, pincement, *m.*

pin'cushion (-keush'ieune), *n.*, pelote à épingles, *f.*

Pindar'ic, *adj*, pindarique

Pindar'ic, *n.*, ode pindarique, *f.*

pin'dust (-deuste), *n*, limaille d'épingles, *f.*

pine (paine), *n*, (tree) pin, (fruit) ananas; (wood) bois de pin, *m*

pine, *v n*, languir, dépérir. To — after; *languir* **après**, *soupirer* **après.** To — away, *languir*, *dépérir.*

pin'eal, *adj*, (anat.) pinéal (*only used in the phrase* glande pinéale, *f.*).

pine'apple (-ap'p'l), *n*, ananas, *m.*

pine'-nut (-neute), *n.*, (l.u) pomme de pin, *f.*

pin'ery (pai'neuri), *n.*, serre à ananas, *f.*

pin'-feather (pi'n'fèth'-), *n.*, petite plume, *f.*; duvet, *m.*

pin'feathered (-fèth'eur'de), *adj.*, dont les plumes commencent à naître.

pin'fold, *n.*, (ant) fourrière, *f.*

ping, *n*, (of a bullet) sifflement, *m.*

pin'ion (pi'n'ieune), *n.*, aileron, bout d'aile, *m.*, (feather) plume, *f.*; (quill) bout d'aile, (tech.) pignon, *m.*; (fetters) liens (pour les bras), *m.pl.*

pin'ion, *v a.*, lier les ailes à, couper le bout de

l'aile à, her les bras à, lier, attacher ; garrotter, enchaîner.

pin'ioned (pɪ'n'ieu'n'de), *adj*, ailé ; les bras liés, attachés.

pin'ioning, *n*, (of criminals) saisissement, garrottage, *m*.

pink, *n*., (bot.) œillet, (ich.) véron, *m*. ; (nav.) fiûte, pinque, *f*., (model) modèle ; perfection, (fig) perle, fleur, crême, *f*., (color) rose, *m*. He, she, *ou* it, is the — of fashion, *c'est la fleur des pots* In the — of condition ; (of a horse) *dressé à point*, (pers) *on ne peut mieux*

pink, *adj*, couleur de rose ; rose. —-eyed, *qui a de petits yeux*.

pink, *v a*, travailler à jour, percer ; découper, faire des œillets à

pink'er, *n*., découpeur, *m*, découpeuse, *f*.

pink'ing, *n*, decoupage, *m*., découpure, *f*.

pink'ish, *adj*, rosâtre

pin'-maker (-mék'-), *n*., épinglier, fabricant d'épingles, *m*.

pin'-money, *n*, argent pour menu plaisirs, *m*.

pin'nace (pi'n'nèce), *n*, barque, pinasse, *f* ; grand canot (du capitaine), *m*.

pin'nacle (-na-k'l), *n*, tour, tourelle, *f*., pinacle, faîte, sommet, *m*. — of glory, *faîte de la gloire*, *m*

pin'nacle, *v a*., pourvoir de tourelles, de pinacles, (fig) élever.

pin'ner, *n*, cornette, *f*. ; bonnet, *m*.

pin'nock, *n*., (ornı.) mésange, *f*.

pint (pai'n't'e), *n*., (Eng. measure) pinte (litre 0 5679), (old Fr. measure) chopine, *f*. — bottle ; *demi-bouteille*, *f*.

pin'tail, *n*. (ornı.) pilet ; canard à longue queue, *m*.

pin'tle (pi'n't'l), *n*, petite épingle ; (artıl) cheville ouvrière, *f*.

pin'y, *adj*., couvert de pins.

pioneer' (pai-o-neur), *n*., pionnier, sapeur, *m*.

pi'ony (pɔ'i-o-), *n*, (bot.) pivoine, *f*.

pi'ous (pai-), *adj*, pieux, dévot.

pi'ously, *adv*., pieusement.

pip, *n*., pépie, *f*. ; (on cards) point ; (fruit) pépin, *m*.

pip, *v n*., crier ; (of sparrows) pépier ; (of little birds) piper, pipier.

pipe (paipe), *n*., (mus.) pipeau, chalumeau ; (long tube, tech) tuyau, conduit, *m*, (to smoke out of) pipe, (of the voice) voix, organe, *f*. ; son de la voix ; (windpipe) larynx, *m*. ; (of organs) tuyau, *m* ; (of syringes, etc) canule, (measure) pipe, pièce anglaise (477 liters), *f* ; (mines) amas horizontal ; (nav.) sifflet, *m*. Mam —, *tuyau principal*. Cutty —, *brûle-gueule*, *m*. The — of peace ; *le calumet de paix*.

pipe (paipe), *v a*, jouer du chalumeau, de la fiûte, jouer d'un instrument à vent ; (of birds) siffler ; (nav) appeler d'un coup de sifflet. To — one's eye, *pleurer*.

pipe, *v n*, jouer d'un instrument à vent ; siffler.

pipe'-case, *n*, étui à pipe, *m*.

pipe'-clay, *n*, terre de pipe, *f*.

piped (paip'te), *adj*., à tuyau ; tubulaire, (of keys) foré.

pi'per (paip'-), *n*., joueur de fiûte ; joueur d'instrument à vent, *m*. As drunk as a —; *soûl comme une grive*. To pay the —; *payer les violons*.

pi'perine, *n*., (chem.) piperin, *m*.

pi'ping (paip'-), *adj*., qui joue du chalumeau, sifflant, qui siffle, (of the voice) criard, fiûté. — hot ; (pop.) *tout bouillant, tout chaud*.

pi'ping (paip'-), *n*., liséré, passepoil, *m*

pip'kin, *n*., pot de terre, poêlon, coquemar, *m*

pip'pin, *n*., (bot.) remette, rainette, *f*. Normandy —s ; *pommes tapées*, *f pl*

pi'quancy (pi-ka'n'-), *n*., goût piquant ; piquant, *m*.

pi'quant (pi-ka'n'te), *adj*, piquant.

pi'quantly, *adv*, d'une manière piquante.

pique (pike), *n*, pique, brouille, brouillerie, *f*., (punctilio) point, *m*. To take a —, *se piquer*, *s'offenser*.

pique (pike), *v a*., piquer, offenser To — one's self on, *se piquer* **de**, *se glorifier* **de**.

piq'uet (pi-kèt'), *n*., (cards, mılit) piquet, *m*.

pi'racy (pai-), *n*, piraterie, (lıter) contrefaçon, *f*., plagiat, *m*

pi'rate (pai-), *n*, pirate, forban, écumeur de mer, (lıter) contrefacteur, plagiaire, *m*.

pi'rate, *v a*, (lıt) contrefaire, piller.

pi'rate, *v n*, pirater, exercer la piraterie ; (lıt) faire la contrefaçon, commettre un plagiat.

pi'rated, *adj*., de contrefaçon, de plagiat.

pirat'ical, *adj*, de pirate, (lıt) de contrefaçon.

pirat'ically, *adv*, en pirate, en contrefaçon.

pi'rating, *adj*, de piraterie, de contrefaçon.

pirogue' (pi-rôghe), *n*, pirogue, *f*.

pirouette', *n*., pirouette, *f*.

pirouette', *v.n*., pirouetter

pis'catory *ou* **piscato'rial** (-tô-), *adj*, de la pêche, de pêcheur

Pisces (pî-cize), *n pl*., (astron.) les Poissons, *m.pl*.

piscicul'ture, *n*., pisciculture, *f*.

piscicul'turist, pisciculteur, *m*.

pisci'na, *n*, piscine, *f*.

pis'cine, *adj*., de poisson.

pisciv'orous, *adj*., ichtyophage, piscivore.

pish ! *int*, bah !

pis'mire (-maire), *n*., (ent) fourmi, *f*.

piss, *v a n*., pisser.

piss'abed, *n*, (bot.) pissenlit, *m*

pissas'phalt, *n*, (mın) asphalte, *m*

piss'ing, *n*, (med) pissement, *m*.

piss'ing-place, *n*, pissoir, *m*

pista'chio (-tâ-shiô), *n*, pistache, *f*.

pis'til, *n*, (bot) pistil, *m*.

pis'tol, *n*, pistolet, *m* —-case ; *boîte à pistolets*, *f*. —-shot, *coup de pistolet*, *m*. Within —-shot ; *à portée de pistolet*

pis'tol, *v a*., tuer d'un coup de pistolet

pistole' (-tôle), *n*, pistole, *f*.

pis'tol-gal'lery, *n*., tir au pistolet, *m*.

pis'ton, *n*, piston, *m*. — rod, *tige de piston*, *f*.

pit, *n*., fosse ; cavité, *f*. ; creux ; (thea.) parterre ; (mines) puits ; (of the stomach) creux, *m*. ; (of the arm) aisselle ; (for cock-fighting) arène ; (mark) marque, empreinte, (of the smallpox) marque, trace ; (grave) fosse, (biblically) citerne, *f*, abîme, *m* ; (quarry) carrière, *f*. Coal —, *mine de houille*, *f*.

pit, *v.a*, creuser ; marquer de petits creux. To — with ; *marquer* **de**. To — against ; *opposer* **à** ; *mettre aux prises* **avec**.

pit'apat, *n*., palpitation, *f*. ; battement de cœur, *m*

pit'apat, *adv*., en palpitant, en battant, d'un pas léger To go —; *palpiter*, *battre*. Her heart went —, *le cœur lui battait*, ou *palpitait*

pit'-box, *n*, (thea) baignoire, *f*

pitch, *n*., (degree) point, degré ; (highest rise) plus haut point, faîte, plus haut degré, comble, *m* ; (slope) pente, *f*., penchant, versant, *m*. ; (stature) taille, stature, (elevation) élévation, hauteur ; (arch, tech) portée, *f* ; (mus) ton, diapason, *m*, (of a roof) pente ; (of the belt of a wheel) épaisseur, (substance) poix, (of the voice) portée, étendue, *f*. — dark ; *noir comme dans un four*, (of night) *nuit noire*, *f*. To play — and toss, *jouer à pile ou face*. One cannot touch — without soiling one's fingers ; (prov) *on ne peut manier le beurre qu'on ne se graisse les doigts*.

pitch, *v a*., lancer, jeter, précipiter ; (with a fork) jeter avec la fourche ; (to plant) planter ; (a net) tendre, (to fix) asseoir, fixer, (a tent) dresser ; (camp) asseoir ; (mus.) donner le ton, le

diapason à ; (to smear with pitch) enduire de poix, poisser. To — a yarn, *conter une histoire.* To — it strong, *parler avec beaucoup de véhémence.* To — out of the window ; *jeter par la fenêtre.*

pitch, *v.n.*, (of vehicles) plonger ; (of ships) plonger, tanguer, (of birds) s'abattre, (a camp) camper ; (to fall) tomber ; (of a horse) se cabrer. To — into, *se jeter* **dans**, *se précipiter* **dans**, *plonger* **dans** ; (to fall foul of) *tomber* **dessus** ; *débâtir* **contre** ; *dire des injures* **à** To — upon, *choisir ; faire choix* **de**, *s'arrêter* **à**, *jeter son dévolu* **sur** To — upon the right person, *tomber juste sur la personne qu'il faut* To — out of the window, *tomber par la fenêtre.* — and pay, *argent comptant, m*

pitch'-coal (-côle), *n*, jais, jaiet, *m*

pitched (pitsh'te), *adj*, (sloping) en pente, à pente. — battle, *bataille rangée, f.*

pitch'er, *n*, cruche, *f.* —s have ears ; *les murs ont des oreilles.* The — goes to the well once too often ; *tant va la cruche à l'eau qu'à la fin elle se casse.*

pitch'-farthing (-fâr-*th*igne), *n.*, (game) fossette, *f.*

pitch'fork, *n*, fourche, *f v a ;* to — any one into a position, *lancer*, ou *pousser quelqu'un* **a**, ou **dans**, *un poste, un emploi, sans rime ni raison*

pitch'ing, *n.*, (of vehicles) plongement ; (of ships) tangage, *m.*

pitch'-penny, *n. V* **pitch'-farthing.**

pitch'-pine, *n.*, pin à trochets, picéa, *m.*

pitch'y, *adj.*, poissé ; de poix ; enduit de poix ; (fig) sombre

pit'-coal (-côle), *n*, charbon de terre, *m. ;* houille, *f.*

pit'-door, *n*, entrée du parterre, *f.*

pit'eous (pit'i-), *adj*, digne de pitié ; piteux, (compassionate) compatissant, (pitiful) pitoyable

pit'eously, *adv.*, de manière à exciter la pitié ; avec compassion ; pitoyablement ; piteusement.

pit'eousness, *n*, tristesse, pitié, compassion, *f.*

pit'fall (-fôl), *n*, trappe, *f ;* piége, *m. ;* fosse, *f.*

pith (pith), *n.*, sève, moelle, (force) force, vigueur, énergie ; (quintessence) quintessence, (importance) importance, substance, *f.*, essentiel, poids, *m.*

pith'ily (pith'-), *adv.*, fortement, avec force, vigoureusement, énergiquement, avec énergie

pith'iness (pith'-), *n*, force, vigueur, énergie, *f.*

pith'less (pith'-), *adj*, sans sève, sans moelle ; (fig) sans énergie, sans force

pith'y (pith'-), *adj*, plein de sève ; moelleux ; (fig.) fort, énergique, vigoureux

pit'iable (pit'i-a-b'l), *adj*, (pers.) digne de pitié, (of things) pitoyable, à faire pitié.

pit'iableness, *n*, état pitoyable, *m.*

pit'iful (-foule), *adj*, pitoyable, (compassionate) compatissant

pit'ifully, *adv*, pitoyablement ; avec compassion.

pit'ifulness, *n.*, caractère, *ou* état, pitoyable, *m. ;* (pity) pitié, compassion, *f.*

pit'iless, *adj.*, impitoyable, sans pitié, sans compassion, dur, inexorable

pit'ilessly, *adv.*, impitoyablement, sans pitié

pit'ilessness, *n*, caractère impitoyable, *m ;* cruauté, *f.*

pit'man, *n*, scieur de long de dessous ; (mines) mineur, *m.*

pit'-saw, *n.*, scie de scieur de long, *f.*

pit'tance, *n.*, pitance ; légère portion ; légère dose, *f.*

pit'ted, *adj.*, (with smallpox) grêlé ; marqué (de la petite vérole). — against ; *opposé* à

pit'uite (pit'iou-aïte), *n.*, (med.) pituite, *f.*

pitu'itous (pit'iou-it'-), *adj*, (med.) pituiteux.

pit'y, *n*, pitié, compassion, *f.*, (regret) dommage, *m* For —'s sake, *par pitié* It is a —, *c'est dommage* What a — ! *quel dommage !* It is a thousand pities he did not do so, *c'est bien dommage*, ou *il est à regretter*, ou *c'est bien regrettable, qu'il n'ait pas agi de la sorte.* To have — on, *avoir pitié* **de** The more 's the —, *c'est d'autant plus dommage, tant pis*

pit'y, *v a*, avoir pitié **de**, prendre en pitié ; plaindre He is to be pitied, *il est à plaindre*

piv'ot, *n*, pivot, *m* — man, (milit.) *garde, m. v a*, faire pivoter *v.n*, pivoter

pla'cable (plé-ca-b'l), *adj*, facile à apaiser.

pla'card (-cârde), *n*, placard, *m*, affiche, pancarte, *f v a*, afficher, placarder **de.**

place, *n*, place, *f*, endroit, lieu, *m.*, localité, (rank) position, *f.*, rang, *m*, (dwelling) demeure, résidence, *f*, logis, *m*, (employment) place, *f.*, emploi, *m*, condition, *f*, (priority) pas, *m*, préséance, (milit.) place, place de guerre, (space) place, *f*, espace ; (for a house, etc) emplacement, *m* Come to my —, *venez chez moi.* In — of, *à la place* **de**, *au lieu* **de** In one's —, in its —, *à sa place* In the first —, *en premier lieu ; d'abord* In —, (office) *en place* In high —s, *en haut lieu* To give —, *faire place* **à**, *céder* **à**, *céder le pas* **à** To give — to, *succéder* **a**, *succéder* In the next —, *en second lieu, ensuite.* Louis XI came in his time and —; *Louis XI vint en son temps et lieu.* To take the — of, (of medicaments) *servir de succédané* **à** ; (of persons) *prendre la place* **de**, *arriver, se passer, succéder* **à**, *remplacer, prendre le pas* **sur** To take —, *avoir lieu* Out of —, *déplacé*, (of time) *inopportun, intempestif.*

place, *v a.*, placer, mettre ; (money) verser, déposer, placer

place'man, *n*, fonctionnaire public, homme en place, *m*

placen'ta, *n*, (anat., bot.) placenta, *m.*

pla'cer (plé-), *n*, placeur, *m f. ;* (gold-digging) (*pron* pla-) placer, *m.*

plac'id, *adj*, placide, doux, tranquille ; calme, serein, paisible

plac'idly, *adv*, placidement, doucement, tranquillement, avec calme, paisiblement

plac'idness, *n*, placidité, *f*, calme, *m.* douceur, sérénité, tranquillité, *f.*

pla'gal (plé-), *adj*, (mus.) plagal

pla'giarism, *n.*, plagiat, *m.*

pla'giarist, *n*, plagiaire, contrefacteur, *m*

pla'giarize, *v a*, s'approprier par plagiat, piller, contrefaire. *v n*, commettre un plagiat, faire la contrefaçon

pla'giary, *adj*, plagiaire.

plague (pléghe), *n*, peste, (fig.) plaie, *f*, fléau, tourment, *m* He is the — of my life, *il fait le tourment de ma vie* — on ! *peste de !* — spot, *foyer d'infection, ulcère, m*

plague (pléghe), *v.a*, infecter de la peste ; (fig) être une peste **pour**, un fléau **pour**, un tourment **pour**, tourmenter, ennuyer ; harceler, importuner ; (pop.) assommer, taonner. To — to death ; *assommer.*

pla'guily (plé-ghi-), *adv.*, furieusement, terriblement.

plag'uy (plé-ghi), *adj*, maudit ; méchant.

plaice (pléce), *n.*, (ich) plie, *f. ;* carrelet, *m.*

plaid (plade), *n*, étoffe écossaise, *f ;* (garment) manteau écossais, plaid, *m.*

plain (pléne), *n.*, plaine, *f.*

plain, *adj*, (level) uni, plat, plain ; (simple) (pers) simple, sans façon, (of things) simple ; (frank) franc, sincère, (evident) évident, clair ; (undisguised) pur, franc, (ordinary) commun, ordinaire ; (ugly) laid, (of stuffs) uni, (of language) intelligible, bon ; (cook) (without sauce) au naturel. — truth ; *pure vérité, franche vérité, f.* He used very — language ; *il parla sans détour.*

In — English, (fig) *en bon français* It was all — sailing, *toutes les difficultés avaient été aplanies* — hair, *cheveux en bandeaux, m.pl.* — as a pikestaff, *clair comme le jour, comme bon jour.* In — clothes, *en bourgeois*

plain, *adv.* *V.* **plainly**

plain, *v.a*, aplanir

plain'-chant *ou* **plain'-song**, *n.*, plain-chant, *m.*

plain'-cooking, *n*, cuisine bourgeoise, *f*

plain'-dealing (-dîl'-), *n*, droiture, probité, bonne foi, franchise, *f* *adj*, loyal, franc.

plain'ly, *adv*, franchement, sincèrement, ouvertement, bonnement, évidemment, clairement, simplement, distinctement, sans déguisement, (with a level surface) de niveau.

plain'ness, *n*, (levelness) surface plane, unie; égalité, (fig) franchise, sincérité, simplicité; évidence, clarté, nature ordinaire, laideur, *f.*, air commun, *m*

plain'-speaking, *n.*, franchise, *f.*, clarté, *f.*

plain'-spoken, *adj*, qui parle à cœur ouvert, franc, clair, explicite.

plaint (plé'n'te), *n*, plainte, lamentation, (jur) plainte, *f*

plain'tiff, *n*, (jur) demandeur, *m.*, demanderesse, *f.*, plaignant, *m*, plaignante, *f.*; (crim. law) partie civile, *f.*

plain'tive, *adj.*, plaintif

plain'tively, *adv.*, plaintivement, d'une voix plaintive

plain'tiveness, *n.*, ton plaintif, *m.*, tristesse, *f.*

plain'-work (-weurke) *ou* **plain'-sewing**, *n.*, ouvrage à l'aiguille uni, *m*; couture, *f.*

plait (pléte), *n.*, pli, *m.*; (of hair) natte, tresse, *f.*

plait, *v.a*, plisser; (hair) tresser, natter.

plait'ed, *adj*, à plis, plissé, (of the hair) natté, à nattes; tressé, à tresses

plait'ing, *n*, action de plisser; plissure, *f.*; plissement, tressage, *m*

plan, *n*, plan, (project) plan, dessein, projet, système; moyen; (course) parti, *m.* Raised —; *élévation*, *f.* To raise, to take a —; *lever un plan*

plan, *v a.*, tracer un plan; faire le plan **de**; (fig) projeter, préparer, arranger.

plane (pléne), *n*, (geom) plan, *m*, surface plane, *f.*; (persp) plan; (carp.) rabot, (print) taquoir, *m*

plane, *v.a*, raboter, (print) taquer, (fig) aplanir.

plane *ou* **plane'-tree** (-trî), *n*, platane, *m.*

plan'er, *n*, raboteur, (print.) taquoir, *m.*

plan'et (pla-nète), *n*, planète, *f.*

plan'etary, *adj.*, planétaire

planim'etry (-ni'm'è-), *n*, (geom.) planimétrie, *f.*

plan'ing (plé'n'-), *n.*, rabotage, *m.* —-machine; *machine à raboter*, *f.*

plan'ish (pla'n'-), *v a.*, (tech.) planer.

plan'isher, *n*, planeur, *m*

plan'isphere (-sfire), *n.*, planisphère, *m*

plank, *n*, planche, *f.*, madrier, ais, (nav) bordage, *m*; (in politics) programme politique, *m.* To walk the —; *faire le tremplin* To tread the —; (at sea) *faire le quart.* To — down; (money) *déposer*; (fam) *abouler.*

plank, *v.a.*, planchéier, plancheyer; (a ship) border.

plank'ing, *n.*, planchéiage; (of a ship) bordage, *m.*

plan'ner, *n.*, auteur d'un plan, d'un projet; projeteur, *m*

plan'ning, *n.*, tracé d'un plan, *m.*; (fig.) conception, invention, *f.*

plant, *v n.*, planter, semer.

plant, *n*, (bot.) plante, *f.*, plant; (tech.) matériel, outillage, *m.*; (rail.) matériel, *m.*

plant, *v a.*, planter, (to found) fonder, établir, (to place) poser, placer, déposer; (cannon) pointer, braquer.

plan'tain (-tine), *n*, (bot) plantain, *m*

plan'tain *ou* **plan'tain-tree** (-trî), *n.*, (bot.) bananier, musa, *m*

planta'tion (-té-), *n*, plantation; (colony) colonie, *f*; (in America) plantage, (establishment) établissement, *m*, fondation, *f*

plant'er, *n*, planteur, colon, (fig.) propagateur, *m*

plant'ing, *n.*, plantage, *m*, plantation; (arch) pose, (fig) fondation, *f.*, établissement, *m.*

plant'let, *n*, (bot.) plantule, *f.*

plash, *n.*, flaque d'eau, *f.*

plash, *v n*, patauger, barboter. *V* **splash.**

plash, *v a*, éclabousser, jeter de l'eau **sur**; entrelacer

plash'y, *adj*, gâcheux, boueux, bourbeux

plas'ter (plâs-), *n*, plâtre, (pharm) emplâtre, *m.* — of Paris; *plâtre cuit, gypse*, *m.* —-work; *plâtrage*, *m* Old —, *plâtras*, *m.* — stone; *gypse*, *m* Court —, *taffetas d'Angleterre, taffetas gommé*, *m* Diachylon —, *diachylon*, *m.* Sticking —, *sparadrap*, *m.*

plas'ter, *v a*, plâtrer; (med) mettre un emplâtre à

plas'terer, *n.*, plâtrier; (in figures) mouleur, *m.*

plas'tering, *n*, plâtrage, *m.*

plas'tery, *adj*, plâtreux.

plas'tic, *adj.*, plastique.

plastic'ity, *n*, nature plastique, plasticité, *f.*; (ant) courbure, *f*

plat, *n*, petite pièce de terre, *f*

plat *ou* **plat'ting**, *n*, tresse, natte, *f.*

plat, *v.a*, tresser, natter.

plat'ane, *n*, (bot) platane, *m*

plate, *n*, assiette, (metal) plaque; (gold and silver articles) vaisselle plate, argenterie, *f*; (prize) prix en vaisselle plate, *m.*, (of a lock, tech.) platine; (phot) plaque, *f*; cliché; (print) cliché, *m*; (engr) planche; (armor) armure de plaques de fer, *f* Dinner-—, *assiette plate.* Soup-—; *assiette à soupe.* Piece of —; *pièce d'argenterie*, *f.* Silver-—, *vaisselle d'argent, argenterie* Gold-—, *vaisselle d'or.* —-basket, *panier à l'argenterie*, *m.* —-warmer; *chauffe-assiettes*, *m.*

plate, *v.a.*, plaquer; (to beat into thin pieces) réduire en plaques, en lames, laminer; (to arm) revêtir d'une armure de plaques, cuirasser, blinder; (to adorn with plate) orner de plaques; (mirrors) étamer, (to cover with gold or silver) plaquer, dorer, argenter.

plateau' (pla-tô), *n*, plateau, *m*

plate'-cover (-keuv'-), *n*, cloche d'assiette, *f.*

plat'ed (plét'ède), *adj.*, plaqué. — goods; *plaqué*, *m.*

plate'ful (-foule), *n*, assiettée, *f.*

plate'-glass, *n.*, glace, *f.*, cristal, verre poli, *m.*

plate'-layer (-lé-eur), *n.*, (railways) poseur de rails, *m.*

plate'-mark, *n*, contrôle, *m.*

plat'en (plat'-), *n*, (print.) platine, *f.*

plate'-rack (plét'-), *n*, porte-assiettes, *m.*

plate'-stand, *n*, porte-assiettes, *m.*

plat'form (plat'-), *n*, plate-forme, estrade; tribune, *f*; (railways) quai, (plan) plan, modèle, *m.*; (of a bridge) tablier, *m*; (arch) plate-forme, *f.*; (politics) programme, *m*; profession de foi (politique). Arrival —; *débarcadère*, *m.* Leaving —; *embarcadère*, *m*

plat'ina *ou* **plat'inum**, *n*, platine, *m.*

plat'ing (plét'-), *n.*, opération de plaquer, *f.* art de plaquer, *m.*

Platon'ic, *adj.*, platonicien; platonique.

Platon'ically, *adv*, d'une manière platonique.

Pla'tonism (plé-to-nize'm), *n*, platonisme, *m*

platoon' (pla-toune), *n.*, (milit.) peloton, *m.*

— exercise ; *école de peloton.* *f* — firing ; *feu de peloton*, *m.*

plat'ter, *n.*, grand plat, *m* ; (milit. nav) gamelle, *f* , (pers) tresseur, *m* , tresseuse, *f.*

plaud'it, *n* , applaudissement, *m.*

plausibil'ity *ou* **plaus'ibleness** (plô-zi-), *n* , plausibilité, *f.*

plaus'ible (-zi-b'l), *adj.*, plausible ; (pers.) à langue dorée.

plaus'ibly (-zi-), *adv.*, plausiblement, d'une manière plausible.

play, *v.a.*, (to put in motion) faire jouer ; (to act) jouer, représenter, faire, feindre, (sportive) déployer gaîment ; (a game) jouer, faire, (a trick) jouer, faire, (mus) jouer **de** , (the piano, the organ) jouer **de**, toucher **de** ; (the harp, the guitar) pincer **de** To — cards ; *jouer aux cartes* To — the fool, *badiner* , *folâtrer ; faire la bête ; faire le singe, faire l'enfant* To — off ; *déployer, faire voir* , (tricks) *faire, jouer ;* (fig) (against) *opposer* **à**. To — truant, *faire l'école buissonnière.* To — one's cards well, (fig) *jouer bien son jeu.* To — a deep game, *jouer de finesse.* To — fast and loose, *agir avec duplicité, agir avec imprudence, avec témérité ; être volage, inconstant* To — into a person's hands, *donner beau jeu à quelqu'un.* To — into each other's hands, *être de connivence, d'intelligence.* To — on words, *jouer sur les mots* To — possum ; *faire le mort, feindre, dissimuler.* To — with a person, *se jouer de quelqu'un, le tromper , se moquer* **de**

play, *v.n* , jouer ; (to move) se mouvoir ; (to frolic) folâtrer, s'amuser, badiner , (tech.) travailler , (mus.) jouer, exécuter ; (of precious stones) briller, chatoyer, étinceler. To — against , *jouer,* *jouer* **contre** To — at , *jouer* **à**. To — on, upon , (mus.) *jouer* **de** ; (the piano, organ) *jouer* **de** , *toucher ;* (the harp, the guitar) *pincer* **de** , (to mock) *se jouer* **de**, *s'amuser* **de** To — with ; *jouer* **avec** ; (to trifle with, to mock) *se jouer* **de** To — fair , *jouer bon jeu* To — false , *jouer faux ; tricher, tromper.* To — high, low ; *jouer gros jeu, jouer petit jeu* To — for love ; *jouer pour l'honneur, pour le plaisir* To — upon a person , *faire un tour, une niche, à quelqu'un ; se jouer de quelqu'un.* To — at sight , (mus) *déchiffrer, jouer* (*un morceau*) *à première vue* To — away, *perdre au jeu.*

play, *n.*, jeu ; badinage, *m. ;* (recreation) récréation, *f. ;* (scope) essor, *m.*, carrière ; (mus) exécution, *f.*, (tech.) jeu , (playhouse) spectacle, théâtre, *m* , (book) comédie, pièce de théâtre ; (representation) représentation, *f* , spectacle, *m.* In —, *pour badiner, pour rire ;* (busy) *occupé.* At —, *en jouant, en récréation ;* (gambling) *au jeu.* To be lucky at — ; *jouer de bonheur.* To be unlucky at — ; *jouer de malheur.* To — first , *jouer le premier,* (at cards) *avoir la main* Whose turn is it to — ? Mine , *à qui est-ce à jouer ? A moi* It is not your turn to — ; *ce n'est pas à vous à jouer.* To have full —, *avoir libre essor, pleine carrière.* To give — to , *donner essor* **à**, *carrière* **à**. To give full — to , *donner un libre essor* **à**, ou *libre carrière* **à** Full of —, *badin* By- — ; *jeu de scène, jeu muet* Fair —, *franc jeu, bon jeu ; de bonne guerre ;* (fig.) *la justice,* *f* Foul —, *mauvais jeu, mauvais tour, m. ; perfidie, f. ; trait de perfidie, m , trahison, f* I will hold the foe in —, *j'occuperai l'ennemi* To give fair — to ; *donner beau jeu à , jouer cartes sur table* **avec** , *jouer franc jeu* **avec**. — of colors ; *le jeu de la lumière.* A — on, *ou* upon, words ; *un jeu de mots.*

play'able, *adj.*, jouable.

play'bill, *n* , affiche de spectacle, *f. ;* programme de spectacle, *m*

play'book (-bouke), *n* , recueil de pièces de théâtre, livre de comédies, *m.*, pièce de théâtre, *f*

play'-day, *n* , jour de congé, *m*

play'-debt (-dète), *n.*, dette de jeu, *f.*

play'er, *n* , joueur, *m.*, joueuse, *f* , (thea.) acteur, *m* , actrice, *f.*, comédien, *m* , comédienne, *f.*, artiste, *m f. ;* (mus.) exécutant, *m.*, artiste, *m f* , (b s) joueur, *m* , joueuse, *f* (**de**, on , **à**, at).

play'fellow (-lô) *ou* **-mate**, *n* , compagnon, *m* , compagne, *f* , camarade de jeu, *m. f.*

play'ful (-foule), *adj.*, qui aime a jouer , folâtre, badin.

play'fully, *adv.*, d'une manière badine ; en badinant, avec enjouement.

play'fulness, *n* , badinage, enjouement, *m ;* gaîté, *f.*

play'-game, *n* , jeu d'enfant, *m.*

play'-goer (-gô-eur), *n* , habitué de spectacle, *m* , coureur de spectacles, *m*

play'-going, *adj* , qui va souvent au spectacle ; qui court les spectacles

play'ground (-graou'nd), *n.*, cour de récréation, *f.*

play'-hour (-aouer), *n.*, heure de récréation ; récréation, *f.*

play'house (-haouce), *n* , salle de spectacle, *f* , théâtre, *m ;* comédie, *f*

play'-night (-naite), *n* , jour de spectacle, *m*

play'-room (-roume), *n* , salle de récréation, *f.*

play'thing (-thigne), *n* , jouet, joujou, *m.*

play'-time (-taime), *n.*, heures de récréation, *f pl* , récréation, *f sing*

play'wright *ou* **play'writer** (-rait'-), *n* , faiseur, *ou* auteur, de pièces de théâtre, *m.*

plea (plî), *n* , (jur) moyen, ⊙plaid, *m* , exception, *f ;* (lawsuit) procès, *m* , (fig) cause , prétexte , (justification) justification, excuse, défense ; (urgent prayer) supplication, *f* Court of Common —s , (ant) *cour des plaids communs, f.* — for mercy ; *appel à la clémence (de la Cour,* etc), *m.*

plead (plîde), *v.n* , plaider , se défendre, (jur.) se déclarer ; (to allege) déclarer, alléguer, soutenir, faire valoir To — for ; *parler en faveur* **de** To — with , *intervenir auprès* **de**. To — guilty ; (jur.) *se déclarer coupable.* To — not guilty ; (jur.) *se déclarer innocent*

plead (plîde), *v a* , plaider, défendre , (to maintain) soutenir , (to allege) déclarer, alléguer, faire valoir , (to offer in excuse) s'excuser **sur.** To — against ; *opposer* **à**

plead'able (-a-b'l), *adj* , allégable ; (jur.) plaidable.

plead'er (plîd'-), *n.*, avocat ; défenseur ; (fig.) intercesseur, *m.*

plead'ing (plîd'-), plaidoirie, *f* —**s**, *pl* , débats, *m pl* · plaidoyer, *m*

pleas'ant (plèz'-), *adj.*, agréable **à**, charmant **pour** ; aimable **pour** ; gracieux , gai.

pleas'antly, *adv.*, agréablement ; d'une manière charmante, aimable, gaîment ; (ludicrously) (ant.) plaisamment.

pleas'antness, *n* , agrément, charme, *m. ;* humeur plaisante, gaîté, *f.*

pleas'antry, *n.*, plaisanterie, *f.*

please (plîze), *v.a* , plaire **à** , faire plaisir **à** ; charmer , contenter. I —; *je plais* **à** I — (choose) to , *il me plaît* **de** To be —d ; *être content ;* (with) *être content* **de** ; (to) *se plaire* **à**, *se faire un plaisir* **de**, *daigner, vouloir bien* You are —d to say so , *cela vous plaît à dire.* To — one's self ; *se contenter , faire son choix ;* (in) *se plaire* **à** , *faire comme on veut* To be —d in , *prendre plaisir* **à**. We are —d to think , *il nous plaît de penser* To be —d to do a thing ; *daigner, avoir la bonté* **de**, *vouloir bien, se faire un plaisir* **de**, *faire une certaine chose.*

please, *v n* , plaire. To — to ; *plaire* **à** ; *vouloir bien ; vouloir ; daigner* If you —; *s'il vous plaît.* As you —, *comme il vous plaira ; comme bon vous semblera, comme vous voudrez.* If I —; *si cela me plaît.* — God , *s'il plaît à Dieu.* — lift up your hand , *veuillez lever la main.* May it — the Court ; (jur.) *plaise à la cour.*

May it — your Majesty, *n'en déplaise à votre Majesté*

pleased, *adj*, (of pers and things) charmé **de**, content **de**, heureux **de**, (with things only) satisfait **de** — as Punch, *enchanté*

pleas'ing (plīz'-), *adj*, agréable, charmant, aimable, gracieux, (of things) riant, agréable

pleas'ingly, *adv.*, agréablement, avec amabilité, gracieusement, d'une manière riante

pleas'ingness, *n*, agrément, charme, *m*, amabilité, nature gracieuse, nature riante, *f*

pleas'urable (plèj'eur'a-b'l), *adj*, agréable, charmant

pleas'urably, *adv*, agréablement

pleas'ure (plèj'eur), *n*, plaisir, agrément, charme, (will) gré, *m*, volonté, *f* At —, *à volonté, à plaisir* At my —, *à mon gré, quand bon me semble.* What is your —? *qu'y a-t-il pour votre service?* To afford — to, *faire plaisir à* To have the — of, (acquaintance) *avoir l'avantage, le plaisir*, **de** To take — in, *prendre plaisir à* To make a — of, *mettre son plaisir à.* To esteem it a — to, to make a — of, *se faire un plaisir* **de** — boat, *canot de plaisance, m.* — trip, *partie de plaisir, f, voyage d'agrément, m* — van, *char à bancs, m; carriole, f* To request the — of, *prier . . . de vouloir bien venir*

pleas'ure, *v a.*, plaire **à**, contenter

pleas'ure-ground (-graou'n'de), *ou* **pleas'ure-garden**, *n*, parc, *ou* jardin, d'agrément, jardin anglais, *m*

pleas'ure-house (-haouce), *n*, maison de plaisance, *f.*; château (à la campagne), *m.*

pleas'ure-seeking, ami du plaisir, *m*; qui cherche le plaisir.

plebe'ian (plè-bi-ya'n), *n*, plébéien, *m*, plébéienne, *f*, roturier, *m*, roturière, *f*

plebe'ian, *adj.*, plébéien, vulgaire, roturier.

pledge, *n*, gage, garant, *m*; garantie, *f*, nantissement, (toast) toast, toste, *m.*, (promise) assurance, promesse, *f*, (temperance) vœu de tempérance; (mulct) (ant) otage, *m*, (jur) caution, *f* To give, *ou* put, in —, *mettre en gage, engager* To take the —, *promettre de s'abstenir de spiritueux* Unredeemed — (pawnbroking) *effet non dégagé, m* To hold in —; *tenir en gage.*

pledge, *v.a.*, engager, engager la parole, *ou* la foi, *ou* la responsabilité, **de**, mettre en gage, (to vouch for) garantir, se porter garant **de**, (toast) faire raison **à**, boire à la santé **de**

pledgee' (plèd'jī), *n*, créancier, nanti d'un gage, *m.*

pledg'er, *n*, personne qui met en gage, *f*; débiteur, garant, *m*; personne qui boit à la santé **de**, *f*

Ple'iades (pli-ya-dize), *n pl*, Pléiades, *f pl.*

ple'narily (plī'-), *adv.*, pleinement, complètement

ple'nary (plī'-), *adj*, plein, complet, entier; (indulgence) plénière, *f*

plenipoten'tiary (-tè'n'shia-), *adj*, plénipotentiaire, (of things) plein et entier

plenipoten'tiary, *n*, plénipotentiaire, *m.*

plen'itude (plè'n'i-toude), *n.*, plénitude, *f*, état complet, *m.* The moon in her —; *la lune en son plein.* In the — of her glory, *à l'apogée de sa gloire.*

plen'teous (plè'n'ti-), *adj*, abondant.

plen'teously, *adv.*, abondamment.

plen'teousness, *n.*, abondance, fertilité, *f.*

plen'tiful (plè'n'ti-foule), *adj*, abondant, en abondance.

plen'tifully, *adv*, abondamment.

plen'tifulness, *n.*, abondance, fertilité, *f.*

plen'ty (plè'n'ti), *n*, abondance, *f* Horn of —; *corne d'abondance, f* There is — of it, *il y en a bien assez* There are — of them; *il y en a un grand nombre, il y en a à foison.* To have — of time; *avoir largement du temps, avoir tout le temps*

plen'ty, *adj*, abondant, en abondance

ple'onasm (pli-o-naz'm), *n*, pléonasme, *m.*

pleonas'tical, *adj*, pléonastique

pleonas'tically, *adv*, par pléonasme, d'une manière pléonastique

pleth'ora (plèthi'-), *n*, (med, fig) pléthore, *f.* — of wit, *surabondance d'esprit, f.*

plethor'ic *ou* **plethoret'ic**, *adj*, (med) pléthorique

pleu'risy (plou-ri-ci), *n*, (med) pleurésie, *f.*

pleuritic *ou* **pleurit'ical**, *adj*, (med) pleurétique

plex'us, *n*, (anat) plexus, *m.*

pliabil'ity (plaī-), *n* *V* **pli'ableness**

pli'able (plaī-a-b'l), *adj*, pliable; pliant, souple, flexible

pli'ableness, *n*, souplesse, flexibilité, *f.*

pli'ancy, **pli'antness** (plaī-), *n*, flexibilité, souplesse, *f.*

pli'ant (plaī-), *adj*, pliant, souple, flexible.

pli'ers (plaī-eurze), *n pl*, pinces, *f pl*

plight (plaīte), *n*, état, *m*, condition, *f.*; (pledge) (ant) gage, *m* To be in a sore —, *être mal loti, être dans une triste condition*

plight, *v.a.*, engager. To — one's faith; *engager sa foi.*

plight'er, *n.*, personne qui engage, *f.*

plinth (plī'n'th), *n*, (arch) plinthe, *f.*, (of a wall) bandeau, *m.*

Pli'ocene, *n*, (geol.) pliocène, *m.*

plod, *v n.*, marcher avec peine; marcher à pas pesants, aller clopin-clopant; (to study) s'appliquer **à**, piocher, travailler assidûment.

plod'der, *n*, piocheur, *m* A mere —, *un bon bouleux*

plod'ding, *adj*, laborieux, d'un travail soutenu

plod'ding, *n*, travail laborieux, travail soutenu, pénible, *m.*

plot, *n.*, (stratagem, conspiracy) stratagème, *m*, ruse, *f*, complot, *m*, trame, (of a dramatic piece) intrigue, (of ground) petite pièce de terre, *f*, petit terrain, petit champ, (fam) lapin de terre; (in surveying) plan de terrain, *m* To lay a —, *ourdir, tramer un complot, ourdir une trame.*

plot, *v n*, comploter, conspirer.

plot, *v a*, comploter, tramer; machiner, former le plan **de**, (in surveying) rapporter

plot'ter, *n*, personne qui forme des plans, des projets; conspirateur, comploteur, *m.*

plot'ting, *n.*, stratagèmes, *m pl.*, machinations, *f pl*, complot, *m*; (in surveying) action de rapporter, *f*

plot'ting-scale, *n*, échelle à rapporter, *f.*

plow (plaou), *n.*, charrue, terre labourée; (astron.) la Grande Ourse, *f.*, (fig) culture, agriculture, *f.*; (bookbind) rognoir; (carp.) bonnet de deux pièces, *m.* To put one's hand to the —; *mettre la main à la pâte, mettre la main à l'œuvre.*

plow (plaou), *v.a*, labourer; passer la charrue **sur**; (bookbind) rogner, (carp) creuser, (fig) sillonner, fendre; (exams.) refuser, (pop) bouler, couler, retoquer To — in; *enfouir à la charrue* To — up, *ou* out; *défoncer à la charrue, déterrer, découvrir en labourant,* (fig) *soulever.*

plow, *v n*, labourer

plow'able (a-b'l), *adj*, labourable, arable

plow'-boy (-boi), *n.*, valet de charrue; garçon de charrue, jeune laboureur, *m.*

plow'er (plaou'eur), *n.*, laboureur, cultivateur, *m.*

plow'ing (plaou-igne), *n.*, labourage, labour, *m.*

plow'-land (-la'n'de), *n.*, terre de labour, terre labourable, *f.*

plow'man, *n.*, valet de charrue, laboureur ; paysan, *m*

plow'share, *n* , soc de charrue, *m.*

plow'-tail (-tél), *n.*, manche de charrue, *m*

plover (pleuv'-), *n* , (ornt.) pluvier, *m*

pluck (pleuke), *v.a* , tirer, (flowers, fruit) cueillir, (poultry) plumer, (at examinations) refuser, (pop) bouler, couler. To — away, off, *arracher, enlever* To — up , *arracher, déraciner* , (courage) *reprendre courage.* To be —ed ; (at final examinations of a military college, etc) *être fruit sec, être retoqué.* To — down ; *faire crouler.*

pluck, *n* , action de tirer ; (of animals) fressure, *f* ; (courage) cœur, courage, *m*

pluck'ily, *adv* , courageusement, bravement

pluck'y, *adj* , courageux, brave

plug (pleughe), *n* , tampon , bouchon, *m* , cheville, *f.*, (of a water-cock) piston, *m* , (of a water-pipe) crapaudine, *f.*, robinet ; (of a pipe) culot, *m.* — hole , *bouche d'eau, f.*

plug, *v a* , tamponner, boucher To — with a peg , *cheviller.*

plum (pleume), *n* , prune, *f* ; (raisin) raisin sec ; ($500,000) cent mille livres sterling. —-cake , *baba, m* —-pudding, *plum-pudding ; pouding au raisin de Corinthe, m.* —-tree , *prunier, m.* Dried —, *pruneau, m* —-stone , *noyau de prune, m.* — tart ; *tourte aux prunes, f.* Sugar —s , *dragées, f pl.*

plu'mage (plou-mèdje), *n* , plumage ; (of birds of prey) pennage, *m*

plumb (pleume), **plumb'-line** (-laine), *ou* **plumb'-rule** (-roule), *n.*, plomb, fil à plomb, *m.*

plumb (pleume), *adv.*, a plomb, perpendiculairement.

plumb (pleume), *v.a* , mettre à plomb.

plumbag'inous (-badj'-), *adj* , de plombagine.

plumba'go (bé-gô), *n* , (min) plombagine, *f.*

plum'bean *ou* **plum'beous** (-bi-), *adj* , de plomb

plumb'er (pleum'eur), *n.*, plombier, *m.*

plumb'ery (pleu'm'eur'ı), *n* , plomberie, *m*

plumbif'erous (pleu'm'bif'eur'-), *adj.*, plombifère.

plumb'ing (pleu'm'igne), *n.*, plombage, *f.*; (the art of sounding) sondage, *m.*

plumb'-level, *n* , niveau à plomb, *m.*

plumb'-line (-laine), *n.*, fil à plomb, *m.*; (nav.) ligne de sonde, *f*

plume (ploume), *n* , plume, *f.*; panache, plumet, (pride) orgueil, *m* ; (ant) (token of honor) palme, marque d'honneur, *f.* —-plucked , *humilié , l'oreille basse.*

plume (ploume), *v.a* , plumer ; orner d'un plumet, d'un panache, d'une plume , (of birds) nettoyer. To — itself ; (of birds) *nettoyer ses plumes* To — one's self on , *se piquer* **de**, *se glorifier* **de**, *faire parade* **de**. To — (deck) oneself with ; *se parer* **de**

plume'less (plou'm'-), *adj.*, sans plumes ; sans plumet, sans panache, sans plume

plume'let (plou'm'-), *n* , (bot) plumule, *f.*

plum'met (pleum'-), *n.*, (for sounding) sonde, *f.*, plomb, (tech.) plomb, fil à plomb, (weight) contrepoids, *m.*

plum'ming (pleum'-), *n.*, (mines) sondage, *m*

plu'mose (plou-môce) *ou* **plu'mous** (plou-), *adj.*, de plumes ; plumeux ; cotonneux

plump (pleu'm'pe), *adj.*, dodu, potelé, gros et gras, replet ; (blunt) (downright) (ant.) net A — lie , *un mensonge pur et simple,* ou *tout cru, m.*

plump, *adv* , tout d'un coup ; tout à coup ; droit, lourdement ; comme une pierre.

plump, *v.a.* To — down , (money) *jeter son argent sur la table ; payer rondement.*

plump, *v.n.*, tomber comme une masse ; tomber lourdement ; (at elections) voter en masse **pour.**

plump'er, *n* , (lie) bourde, mensonge, *f* ; (vote) double vote, vote entier, *m*

plump'ish, *adj* , (l.u) grasset, grassouillet.

plump'ly, *adv* , nettement, rondement, carrément

plump'ness, *n* , état potelé ; embonpoint, *m ;* rondeur, (bluntness) brusquerie, *f.*

plu'my (plou-), *adj* , couvert de plumes, orné d'un plumet, d'un panache, d'une plume.

plun'der (pleu'n'-), *n* , pillage , sac , saccagement , butin, *m* , (personal luggage in America) (fam) effets, *m pl* , bagage, *m* , nippes, *f.pl*

plun'der, *v a* , piller, saccager, voler , faire main basse **sur**

plun'derer, *n* , pillard, pilleur, maraudeur, *m*

plunge (pleu'n'dje), *n* , action de plonger, *f ;* (ant.) plongeon , (difficulty) embarras, *m* , difficulté, *f.* To take the —, *se décider, ne plus hésiter ; faire le plongeon*

plunge, *v a* , plonger, précipiter.

plunge, *v n* , se plonger, se précipiter, se jeter. To — into debt , *s'endetter jusqu'aux yeux*

plun'geon (pleu'n'djeune), *n* , (ornt.) plongeon, *m*

plun'ger (pleu'n'dj'-), *n* , plongeur , (hydr.) piston plongeur, plongeur , (betting) parieur à outrance, pante, *m*

plu'perfect (plou-peur-fek'te), *adj.*, (gram.) plus-que-parfait.

plu'ral (plou-), *adj* , (ant.) de plus d'un ; (gram) pluriel. *n* , pluriel, *m.*

plu'ralism, *n* , cumul, *m*

plu'ralist (plou-), *n* , ecclésiastique qui jouit de plus d'un bénéfice , (b s) cumulard, *m.*

plural'ity (plou-), *n.*, pluralité, *f* , (of emoluments, etc.) cumul, *m* , pluralité de bénéfices, *f.*

plu'rally (plou-), *adv* , dans un sens de pluralité , (gram.) au pluriel.

plus (pleuss), *adv.*, (math.) plus

plush (pleushe), *n* , peluche; futaine; panne. — breeches , *culotte de panne, f.*

plush'y, *adj* , peluché

plutoc'racy, *n.*, plutocratie, *f.*

plutocrat'ic, *adj* , plutocratique.

pluto'nian, *adj.*, plutonien, -ne

plu'vial (plou-), *adj* , pluvieux , pluvial.

pluviam'eter (plou-vı-am'ı-), *n* , (phys.) udomètre, pluviomètre, *m.*

ply (plaie), *v a* , s'appliquer à, s'attacher à ; manier , (to practice) exercer, employer, appliquer , (to urge) presser, solliciter. To — any one with questions , *presser, talonner, bourrer, quelqu'un de questions.* To — any one with drink , *presser quelqu'un de boire.* To — an oar ; *manier la rame ;* (the oar) *ramer avec force.*

ply (plaie), *v n* , plier, céder ; (to work steadily) travailler ferme ; (to go in haste) se rendre à la hâte , (to busy oneself) s'occuper ; (nav.) aller a la boulne, boulmer, louvoyer ; (of vehicles) faire le service To —; (of carriages, etc between two points) *faire le service, le parcours* **de** , *desservir la ligne* **de** To — for hire ; *faire la maraude, marauder.* To — for ; *tâcher d'obtenir, chercher, solliciter* He was forced to — in the streets as a porter for his livelihood , *il fut forcé de faire le métier de commissionnaire pour gagner sa vie.* To — for hire , *marauder*

ply'er (plaieur), *n* , personne qui travaille, chose qui travaille, *f pl* , (fort) bascule, *f.sing.*

ply'ing, *n.*, importunité, sollicitation, *f.*; (of carriages, steamers) service, *m*

P. M., de l'après-midi, du soir ; (in time-tables) soir, *m*

pneumat'ic *ou* **pneumat'ical** (niou-mat'-), *adj* , (phys) pneumatique

pneumat'ics, *n pl* , (phys) pneumatique, *f. sing.*

pneumo'nia (niou-mô-), *n.*, (med) pneumonie, *f.*

pneumon'ic, *n*, (med) pneumonique, *m f*
poach (pôtshe), *v a*, (to begin) commencer, entamer, (upon) (to steal) voler, piller, (to spear) harponner, (eggs) pocher
poach, *v n*, (game) braconner; (of the earth) être boueux, marécageux To — on any one's preserves, *aller sur les brisées de quelqu'un.*
poach'ard (pôtsh'-), *n*, (orni) milloum, *m.*
poach'er (pôtsh'-), *n*, braconnier, *m*
poach'iness (pôtsh'-), *n*, humidité, *f*
poach'ing (pôtsh'-), *n*, braconnage, *m*
poach'y (pôtsh'-), *adj.*, humide, mou, boueux.
pock, *n*, grain de petite vérole, *m* — mark, *marque de petite vérole, f* — marked, *marqué de la petite vérole, grêlé.*
pock'et, *n*, poche, *f*, (fob) gousset, *m*; (of a billiard-table) blouse, *f.* To spare any one's —, *ménager la bourse de quelqu'un.* To be out of — by, *perdre à* To be in — by, *gagner à* To have in one's —; *avoir en poche; tenir*, ou *avoir, . . . dans sa manche* To pick —s, *voler à la ture, filouter* To pay out of one's —, *payer de sa poche.*
pock'et, *v a*, empocher, mettre en poche, soustraire, dérober; (affront) avaler, digérer, (billiards) blouser To — an insult; *avaler un affront*
pock'et-book (-bouke), *n*, portefeuille, carnet, *m*
pock'et-flap, *n*, patte de poche, *f.*
pock'etful, *n*, poche pleine, *f*
pock'et-glass (-glâce), *n*, miroir de poche, *m*
pocket-hand'kerchief, *n*, mouchoir de poche, *m*
pock'et-hole (-hôle), *n.*, ouverture de la poche, *f*
pock'et-knife, *n.*, couteau de poche, *m*
pock'et-money (-meu'n'nè), *n*, argent pour les menus plaisirs, *m.*, menus plaisirs, *m pl.*; (of children) semaine, *f*
pock'et-pick'ing, *n*, vol à la ture, *m.*
pock'et-volume, volume portatif, *m.*
pod, *n*, cosse, gousse, *f*
pod, *v n*, produire des cosses, des gousses.
pod'agra, *n*, podagre, *f*
pod'agr'ical, *adj.*, podagre, goutteux; (of things) de la goutte
pod'ded, *adj*, muni de cosse, de gousse; à cosse, à gousse
po'em (pô-ême), *n*, poème, *m.*; vers, *m.pl.*
po'esy (pô-è-ci), *n.*, poésie, *f.*
po'et (pô-ète), *n*, poète, *m.* Minor —, *poète de second ordre, poétereau*
poetas'ter (pô-èt'-), *n*, (Lu.) poétereau, rimailleur, rimeur de balle, *m*
po'etess (pô-èt'-), *n*, poète, femme poète, *f*
poet'ic *ou* **poet'ical**, *adj*, poétique.
poet'ically, *adv.*, poétiquement
poet'ics, *n pl*, poétique, *f sing*
po'etize (pô-èt'aize), *v n*, poétiser (I u)
po'etry (pô-è-), *n*, poésie, *f*
poig'nancy (pôi-na'n'-), *n*, piquant, (wit) sel, *m.*, pointe, (grief) nature poignante, violence, *f*
poig'nant (pôi'na'n'te), *adj*, piquant, mordant, poignant, cuisant
poig'nantly, *adv*, d'une manière piquante, cuisante, poignante
point (pôi'n'te), *n*, point, *m*; (sharp end) pointe, (aiglet) aiguillette; (character) trait saillant, *m.*, (of an epigram) pointe, (engr.) pointe, pointe sèche, *f.*; (astron., geom, gram, mus) point, *m.*; (geog) pointe, *f*; (at cards) point, *m.*, (print) pointure, (railways) aiguille, *f.*, rail mobile, (of the compass) quart de vent, *m*, aire de vent, *f.*; (of a sail) garcette de ris; (of a cable) queue de rat, *f*, (in falconry) point, *m.*; (quality) qualité, *f.*, (aim, purpose) but, *m.*, fins, *f pl* — of distance, sight; *point de vue.* — of sight, (of firearms) *point de mire.* To —; *exactement, minutieusement* Brussels —, *point de Bruxelles.* Self-acting —, (Eng railways) *aiguille à contrepoids* Chief, *ou* main, —; *essentiel, point capital, m.* In — of fact, *par le fait, au fait* That is not the —, *ce n'est pas là la question.* At the — of; *au point de* At the — of death, *à l'article de la mort* On the — of, *sur le point de.* In —; (case) *en question, ad hoc* In — of; *sous le rapport de, en fait de, en matière de.* In all —s, *en tout point; de tous points.* To go to the —, *aller au fait.* To come to the —; *venir au fait, arriver au fait, aborder la question.* To make a — of, *se faire un devoir de, une loi de, une règle de, s'arranger pour, prendre à tâche de* To gain one's —, *arriver, venir, à ses fins; atteindre son but* —-blank, *de but en blanc; directement, à brûle-pourpoint, à bout portant; droit au but, sans tortiller, nettement, carrément* To maintain, *ou* press, one's —; *maintenir son dire.* To stretch a —, *forcer ses moyens.* There are some good —s in his disposition, *il y a d'excellents traits dans son caractère* Armed at all —s, *armé de toutes pièces.* Armed at —, *armé de pied en cap* To come to —s, *se battre à l'épée, mettre flamberge au vent; tirer son épée*
point, *v a*, (to sharpen) aiguiser, affiler, (to make pointed) tailler, signaler, constater, faire une pointe à, (to direct) indiquer, montrer; faire remarquer, diriger; (fire-arms) pointer, braquer, mettre en joue, (to punctuate) ponctuer; (to mark with vowel points) marquer de points-voyelles; (a sail) garnir de garcettes de ris; (cable) garnir de queues de rat, (mas.) jointoyer To — out, *montrer au doigt, signaler; faire remarquer, désigner, indiquer, appeler l'attention de . . . à* To — the finger at any one, *montrer quelqu'un au doigt* To be, to get, —ed at; *se faire montrer au doigt*
point, *v.n*, pointer, (mas) jointoyer; (of dogs) arrêter, tomber, être en arrêt, (nav) prendre un ris. To — at, *montrer du doigt;* (b s) (in contempt) *montrer au doigt* To — to; *indiquer, montrer, signaler, constater*, (of things) *indiquer, se tourner vers*
point'ed, *adj*, (sharp) à pointe, pointu, acéré, (epigrammatic) épigrammatique, mordant, piquant, (personal) personnel, direct, évident. — style, (arch) *style gothique, m; architecture ogivale, f.*
point'edly, *adv*, d'une manière piquante; positivement, expressément, directement.
point'edness, *n*, forme pointue, aspérité; pointe, épigramme; tournure épigrammatique, *f*, esprit, *m*
point'er, *n*, index, *m.*; aiguille, *f.*; (dog) chien d'arrêt, *m*, (railways) aiguille, *f.*
point'ing, *n*, (artil.) pointage; pointement; (mas) jointoiement, *m*; (gram.) ponctuation, *f.*
point'less, *adj*, sans pointe, fade; plat
points'man, *n.*, (railways) aiguilleur, *m*
poise, *n*, poids, *m*, pondération, gravité, importance, *f.*, équilibre, *m.*
poise, *v.a.*, peser, balancer, équilibrer, tenir en équilibre, pondérer.
poised, *adj*, pesé, en équilibre
poi'son, *n*, poison, *m* —ed wound; *plaie envenimée, f.*
poi'son, *v a.*, empoisonner.
poi'soner, *n.*, empoisonneur, *m*, empoisonneuse, *f*
poi'soning, *n.*, empoisonnement, *m*
poi'son-nut (-neute), *n.*, noix vomique, *f.*
poi'sonous, *adj*, toxique; (plants) vénéneux; (anim.) venimeux, (poisoned) empoisonné, (fig.) venimeux, funeste
poi'sonously, *adv*, avec venin.
poi'sonousness, *n*, nature vénéneuse, *f*; poison, *m*; (of plants) vénénosité; (of animals) venimosité, *f.*
poi'son-tree (-trî), *n.*, (bot.) upas de Java, *m.*

poke (pôke), *n*, sachet, *m*, poche, *f*; coup de coude, de poing, *m.*, (haycock) meule de foin, *f.* To buy a pig in a —; *acheter chat en poche.*

poke, *v.a.* and *n*, fourrer; (to push) pousser; donner un coup de coude, de poing, (the fire) attiser, remuer, fourgonner; (of cattle) donner des cornes **contre**, (ant, to fumble) fouiller, (to feel) tâtonner. To — about; *pousser, tatonner.* To — after, for, *chercher; chercher à tâtons.* To — fun at, *se rire* **de**, *se moquer* **de** To — one's nose into, (things) *fourrer son*, ou *le, nez* **dans**; *se mêler indiscrètement* **de** To — about; *fureter, rôder.* —ing about where we had no business, *fourrant le*, ou *notre, nez où nous n'avions que faire.*

pok'er, *n*, tisonnier; fourgon, *m.*

poke'-weed (-wîde), *n.*, (bot.) herbe à la laque, *f.*; raisin d'Amérique, *m.*

pok'ing *or* **poky**, *adj*, (colloquial) servile; obscur, sale, petit, mesquin —-hole, *taudis, m.*

pok'ing, *n*, action de pousser, *f.*, (of the fire) remuage, *m.*

polac'ca *ou* **pola'cre**, *n.*, (nav) polacre, polaque, *f.*

po'lar (pô-), *adj*, polaire.

polar'ity, *n*, (phys) polarité, *f.*

polariza'tion (pô-lar-aizé-), *n.*, (phys.) polarisation, *f.*

po'larize (pô-lar'aize), *v a*, (phys) polariser

pole (pôle), *n*, perche, *f*, (staff) bâton; (of a carriage) timon; (of a dancer) balancier, *m*; (of a stable) barre; (of a mast) flèche; (measure) perche (mètres 5 02911), *f*, (astron, geog) pôle, (for hops, vines) échalas, *m.* Under bare —s, (nav.) *à voiles ferlées, à mâts et à cordes* Greasy —; *mât de cocagne, m* May-— ; *mai, m.* — pin; *cheville de timon, f.* — ring; *portebarres, m.* — socket, *têtard, m.*

pole (pôle), *v a*, mettre des perches à, (to bear) porter sur une perche; (to impel) faire avancer au moyen d'une perche

Pole (pôle), *n*, Polonais, *m.*, Polonaise, *f.*

pole'-ax (pôl'akse), *n.*, hache d'armes, *f*; (of butchers) merlin, *m.*

pole'cat (pôl'cate), *n*, (mam.) putois, *m*

polem'ic *ou* **polem'ical** (-lè'm'-), *adj*, polémique.

polem'ic (-lè'm'-), *n*, écrivain polémique, *m*

polem'ics (po-lè'm'-), *n pl.*, polémique, *f sing.*

pole'-star, *n*, étoile polaire, *f.*

polian'thes (po-li-a'n'thize), *n.*, (bot.) tubéreuse, *f*

police' (-lîce), *n.*, police, *f.* —-court; *tribunal de simple police, m* —-officer, *sergent de ville; agent de police, m.* —-man; V. *policeman* —-spy, *espion de police; mouchard, m.* —-station, *poste de police; commissariat de police, poste, m.* — regulations; *règlements de police, m.pl.* —-sergeant; *brigadier de police, de gendarmes* — sheet; *feuille de consignation, f.* —! *à la garde!* Cycling —; *agents-cyclistes, m.pl.* Diving —; *agents-scaphandriers, m.pl* Military, *ou* county, —; *gendarmerie, f.* Skating —; *agents-patineurs, m pl.* Swimming —; *agents-plongeurs, m pl.*

policed' (po-liste), *adj.*, (ant.) policé

police'man, *n*, agent de police, sergent de ville, gardien de la paix, *m.*

pol'icy, *n*, politique, *f*; système, plan; utilité, prudence, *m.*, vues, *f.pl*; (com) police, *f.* — of insurance, *police d'assurance* Life-—, *police d'assurance sur la vie.* Fire-—; *police d'assurance contre l'incendie.* — holder, *assuré, m.*

Po'lish (pô-), *adj*, polonais *n.*, le polonais, *m.*

pol'ish (pol'-), *n.*, poli, lustre, *m.*, (fig) élégance, politesse, *f.*, vernis, *m.* French —; *vernis.*

pol'ish (pol'-), *v a.*, polir; (furnit) vernir; (shoes) cirer; (fig.) polir; civiliser. To — up; *polir. dérouiller;* (pers.) *façonner, dégourdir.* To — off (to get rid of) *se débarrasser* **de**, (to kill) *tuer, donner le coup de grâce* **à**; (to eat) *avaler, faire une bouchée* **de**

pol'ish, *v n.*, se polir, se façonner.

pol'ishable (pol'ish-a-b'l), *adj*, polissable

pol'ished (po-lish'te), *adj*, poli, (pers.) de manières élégantes; distingué, de bon ton; policé

pol'isher, *n*, polisseur; (thing) polissoir, *m.* French —, *vernisseur en meubles, m.*

pol'ishing, *n.*, poli, polissage, *m*; (French) vernissage de meubles; (of boots) cirage; (fig) policement, *m.*

polite' (-laite), *adj*, poli, élégant, courtois — literature, *belles-lettres, f.pl.*

polite'ly, *adv*, poliment

polite'ness (-lait'-), *n*, politesse, *f.*

pol'itic (pol'i-tike), *adj.*, politique; fin, avisé, prudent

polit'ical, *adj*, politique.

polit'ically, *adv*, politiquement.

politi'cian (pol'i-tish'-), *n*, politique, politicien, homme politique, *m.*

pol'itics, *n.pl.*, politique, *f.*

pol'ity, *n.*, constitution politique, *f.*; gouvernement, régime politique, *m.*, forme de gouvernement, *f*

poll (pôl), *n*, (head) tête; (register of persons) liste de personnes; (register of electors) liste électorale, liste d'électeurs, inscription des votes, *f*; collège électoral, *m*; élection, *f.*, (place) lieu de l'élection, (parrot) jacquot, *m.* To go to the —; *aller aux votes, briguer les suffrages.* To ask for, *ou* demand, a —; *demander le scrutin* The — is open; *le scrutin est ouvert.*

poll, *v a* and *n.*, (to clip) tondre, (trees) étêter, (electors) inscrire, se faire inscrire, (to vote) donner son vote, voter; obtenir (des voix).

pol'lack, *n*, (whiting) merlan jaune, *m.*

pol'lard, *n.*, (hort.) têtard, (meal) recoupe, repasse, *f.*

pol'lard, *v a*, (hort) étêter

polled (pôl'd), *adj*, sans cornes; étêté.

pol'len (pol'lène), *n.*, (fine bran) recoupe, *f.*; (bot) pollen, *m*

poll'er (pôll'-), *n.*, (voter) votant, *m.*; (hort.) qui étête les arbres, *f*

poll'ing, *n*, vote, *m*, élection, *f.*; (hort.) étêtement, *m.*

poll'-tax, *n*, capitation, *f.*

pollute' (pol-lioute), *v a*, polluer, souiller (with) **de**; profaner; flétrir, corrompre, pervertir; rendre impur.

pollut'edness (-liout'èd'-), *n* *V.* **pollution.**

pollut'er (-liout'-), *n.*, corrupteur, *m*, corruptrice, *f.*; profanateur, *m.*, profanatrice, *f.*

pollu'tion (-liou-), *n.*, pollution, profanation; souillure, impureté, *f.*

polonaise' (-nèze), *n.*, (garment) polonaise, *f.*

polonese', *n.*, (language) le polonais, *m.*

poltroon' (-troune), *n*, poltron, *m.*, poltronne, *f.*

poltroon'ery, *n*, poltronnerie, *f.*

polyan'dria, *n*, (bot.) polyandrie, *f.*

polyg'amist, *n*, polygame, *m.f.*

polyg'amous, *adj*, polygame.

polyg'amy, *n.*, polygamie, *f.*

pol'yglot, *adj*, polyglotte.

pol'yglot, *n*, polyglotte, *f.*

pol'ygon, *n*, polygone, *m.*

polyg'onal, *adj*, (geom) polygone, polygonal.

polyhe'dral (-hî-), *adj.*, (geom.) (à plusieurs faces, à plusieurs côtés) polyédrique.

polyhe'dron (-hî-), *n.*, (geom) polyèdre, *m.*

pol'ynome (-nôme), *n*, (alg) polynôme, *m.*

polypet'alous (-pèt'a-), *adj.*, (bot) polypétale

polyp'ier (-pié), *n.*, (zool) polypier, *m*

pol'ypus, *n*, (zool, med.) polype, *m*

polysyllab'ic, *adj.*, polysyllabique, polysyllabe.

polysyl'lable, *n*, polysyllabe, *m*
polytech'nic (-tèk'-), *adj*, polytechnique
pol'ytheism (-thi-ı'me), *n*, polythéisme, *m*
pol'ytheist (-thi-), *n*, polythéiste, *m*
polytheist'ic, *adj.*, polythéiste
pom'ace (peu'm'èce), *n*, marc de pommes, petit cidre, *f*
pomade', *n*, pommade, *f*
poma'tum (-mé-), *n*, pommade, *f*. — jar, *pot à pommade*, *m*
poma'tum, *v a*, pommader
pome'granate (peu'm'gra'n'ète), *n.*, grenade, *f*, (tree) grenadier, *m*
pom'mel (peu'm'mèl), *n*, (of beds, canes) pomme, pommette, *f*, (of a saddle, a sword) pommeau, *m*
pom'mel, *v a*, rosser, frotter.
pomp, *n*, pompe, *f*, éclat, faste, *m*
pompos'ity (-poss'-), *n.*, pompe, ostentation, (of language) emphase, *f.*, pathos, *m*
pom'pous, *adj*, pompeux, fastueux, emphatique; prétentieux
pom'pously, *adv.*, pompeusement, fastueusement
pom'pousness, *n* *V.* **pomposity.**
pond, *n*, étang, vivier, *m.*, (pool) mare, *f*, (for cattle) abreuvoir, *m.*
pon'der, *v a.*, peser, considérer, méditer; réfléchir à.
pon'der, *v n*, méditer, réfléchir, faire réflexion.
ponderabil'ity (-deur'-), *n.*, pondérabilité, *f.*
pon'derable (-deur'a-b'l), *adj*, pondérable
pondera'tion (-deu'é-), *n*, (ant) pondération, *f.*
pon'derer, *n.*, personne qui pèse, qui considère, qui médite, *f*
pon'deringly, *adv.*, avec méditation; avec réflexion.
pon'derous, *adj*, lourd, pesant; important; fort
pon'derously, *adv*, pesamment.
pon'derousness, *n.*, (ant) poids, *m.*, pesanteur, gravité, *f*
pond'-weed (-wîde), *n.*, (bot) potamot, épi d'eau, *m*
pon'go (po'gn'gô), *n*, (mam.) pongo, *m.*
pon'iard, *n*, poignard, *m.*
pon'iard, *v a*, poignarder
pont'age (-tèdje), *n.*, pontonage, *m.*
pon'tiff, *n*, pontife, *m.*
pontif'ical, *adj*, pontifical.
pontif'ical, *n.*, (c. rel. ordinal) pontifical, *m.*
pontif'icals, *n pl*, habits pontificaux, *m pl*
pontif'ically, *adv*, pontificalement, en pontife.
pontif'icate, *n*, pontificat, *m.*
pon'tine, *adj*, pontin.
pontoon' (-toune), *n*, ponton, *m* —-bridge, *pontons*, *m pl* —-train, *équipage de pont*, *m.*
po'ny (pô-), *n*, poney, petit cheval, *m* — chaise: *chaise à poney*, *f.*
poo'dle (pou-d'l), *n*, caniche, chien caniche, *m.*
pooh, *int.*, bah! allons donc!
pool (poul), *n*, étang, *m.*, mare; (at cards, billiards) poule, *f*
poop (poupe), *n*, dunette, poupe, *f*; arrière, *m*
poor (pour), *adj.*, pauvre, indigent, misérable, unhappy) malheureux; (trifling, paltry) méchant, triste, (bad) mauvais. The — (*pl.*), *les indigents*, *m.pl.* — man's herb, (*bot.*) *herbe-au-pauvre-homme*, *gratiole*, *f.* — health; *petite santé*, *f.* A — man, *un homme pauvre* — little fellow, *pauvre petit.* The — fellow, *le malheureux.* To have a — opinion of, *avoir une triste opinion de* The patient has passed a — night; *le malade a passé une mauvaise nuit* A — excuse, *une mauvaise excuse.* — fare; *mauvaise chère*, *f.* As — as a church mouse; *gueux comme un rat d'église.*
poor'-box, *n*, tronc des pauvres, *m*
poor'-house, *n.*, asile des indigents, dépôt de mendicité, *m*
poor'-law (-lô), *n.*, loi sur les pauvres, assistance publique, *f.*
poor'-law-board, *n.*, conseil de l'assistance publique, *m*
poor'ly, *adj*, indisposé, souffrant
poor'ly, *adv*, pauvrement, mal, tristement
poor'ness, *n*, pauvreté, indigence, (mediocrity) médiocrité, (meanness) bassesse, (barrenness) stérilité, (bad quality) mauvaise qualité, *f.*
poor'-rate, *n*, taxe des pauvres, *f*
poor-spir'ited, *adj*, lâche, sans cœur, pusillanime, *m*
poor-spir'itedness, *n*, lâcheté, pusillanimité, *f.*, manque de cœur, *m*
pop, *n*, son vif, aigu, sec, *m.* — gun, *canonnière*, *f.* — shop, *mont de piété*; *clou*, *m.*
pop, *v n*, entrer, sortir, subitement, précipitamment Off he —s, *le voilà parti.* To — in; *entrer subitement*, *précipitamment* To — off; *s'en aller subitement*, *précipitamment*, *partir allègement*, *partir*, *sauter* To — out; *sortir subitement*, *précipitamment*, *s'esquiver.* To — up, *se lever subitement*, *précipitamment.* To — at; *tirer* **sur.**
pop, *v a*, pousser subitement, précipitamment; mettre vivement To — corn, *griller du maïs.* To — off, *renvoyer subitement*, *lancer.* To — up, *faire monter subitement* To — the question, *faire une demande* (*en mariage*), *lâcher le grand mot tout à coup*
pop, *adv*, soudain, tout à coup, crac! — goes his pate, *voilà sa tête* (ou *caboche*) *qui part*
pope (pôpe), *n*, pape, (of the Greek church) papas, pope, *m.* —'s eye, (meat) *nonx*, *f.* —'s head, *balai à long manche*, *m.*
pope'dom (pôp'deume), *n*, papauté, *f.*
pope'-joan (pôp'djône), *n.*, (game) nain jaune, *m*
pop'ery (pôp'-), *n*, (b s.) papisme, *m.*
pop'injay (-djé), *n.*, perroquet, papegai, (fop) freluquet, fat, damoiseau, *m*
pop'ish, *adj*, papiste, (of things) de papiste.
pop'ishly, *adv*, en papiste.
pop'lar, *n*, (bot) peuplier, *m.*
pop'lin, *n*, popeline, *f*
pop'py, *n*, (bot) pavot, *m*, œillette, *f* — oil, *huile d'œillette*, *f* — color, *ponceau*, *m.*
pop'py-head (-hède), *n*, tête de pavot, *f.*
popu'lace (pop'iou-), *n.*, populace, *f*
popu'lar, *adj.*, aimé, populaire, en vogue; couru.
popular'ity, *n*, popularité, *f.*
popu'larize (-aize), *v.a*, populariser, vulgariser.
popu'larly, *adv.*, populairement.
popu'late, *v a*, peupler
popu'late, *v n*, se peupler
popula'tion (pop'iou-lé-), *n*, population, *f.*
popu'lous, *adj*, populeux.
popu'lously, *adv*, d'une manière populeuse.
popu'lousness, *n.*, populosité, *f.*
por'celain (-or-léne), *n*, porcelaine, *f.* — painter, *peintre sur porcelaine*, *m.*
porch (pôrtshe), *n*, porche, portique; (phil.) Portique, *m*, doctrine du Portique, *f*
por'cine (-saine), *adj*, de porc, du porc
por'cupine (-kiou-paine), *n*, porc-épic, *m.*
pore, *v n*, regarder avec grande attention. To — on, over; *fixer les yeux* **sur**; *avoir les yeux fixés* **sur**, *collés* **sur**, *pâlir* **sur**, (a book) *dévorer.*
pork (pôrke), *n*, porc, *m*
pork'-butcher (-bout'sheur), *n*, charcutier, *m.* —'s shop, *charcuterie*, *f*
pork'-chop (-tshope), *n.*, côtelette de porc, *f.*
pork'er, *n.*, (mam.) porc, cochon, *m*

pork'et *ou* **pork'ling** (pôrk'-), *n.*, (mam.) jeune porc, jeune cochon, *m*

pork'-pie, *n*, pâté de porc, *m.*

poros'ity (pô-ross'-) *ou* **por'ousness** (pô-), *n*, porosité, *f.*

por'ous (pô-), *adj.*, poreux.

porphyrit'ic, *adj*, porphyrique, porphyritique.

por'phyry, *n.*, porphyre, *m.*

por'poise (por-peusse), *n.*, marsouin, pourceau de mer, *m.*

por'ridge, *n.*, potage, *m.*, pâtée, bouillie, soupe, *f* —-pot; *pot, m.; marmite, f.* Oat-meal —, *bouillie d'avoine, f.*

por'ringer (-djeur), *n*, écuelle, *f.*

port (porte), *n.*, (harbor) port, (carriage) port, maintien, air, *m*, tenue, *f*, (of a steam engine) lumière, *f.*; (nav) sabord, (side) bâbord; (wine) Porto, vin d'Oporto, *m* To put into —, (nav.) *relâcher.*

port, *v a*, porter To — the helm; (nav) *mettre la barre à bâbord.* —! *bord bas!* Hard a —! *bord bas tout!*

port'able (-'a-b'l), *adj.*, portatif, portable

port'ableness, *n.*, nature, forme portative, *f.*

port'-admiral, *n.*, amiral, *ou* commandant, de port, *m.*

port'age (pôrt'edje), *n*, portage, port, *m.*

port'al (pôr-), *n*, portail, *m* — vein; (physiol) *veine porte, f.*

portamen'to, portamen't-o-voice, *n*, (mus.) port de voix, *m*

port'-charges (-tshârdjize), *n pl.*, frais de port, *m pl.*

portcul'lis (pôrt'keul-lice), *n*, (fort) herse, *f.*

portcul'lis, *v a.*, défendre par une herse; fermer, barrer, obstruer —ed, *à herse.*

port'-dues, *n pl. V.* **port-charges.**

Porte (pôrte), *n*, Porte, *f.* Sublime —; *Sublime Porte.*

porte-monnaie', *n*, porte-monnaie, *m.*

portend', *v.a*, présager, augurer, annoncer.

por'tent, *n.*, présage sinistre, mauvais augure, *m*

porten'tous, *adj.*, de mauvais augure; de sinistre présage, monstrueux, prodigieux, effroyable, sinistre

porten'tously, *adv*, sinistrement, effroyablement, prodigieusement

port'er (pôr-), *n*, porteur, commissionnaire; crocheteur, portefaix, (door-keeper) portier, concierge, *m.*; (market-porter) fort de la halle, porteur, (railways) facteur; (warehouse) garçon de magasin, (com) garçon de bureau, *m* —'s knot, *crochet de portefaix, m* The —'s knot, (theapiece) *les crochets du Père Martin, m pl.*

port'er, *n*, (liquor) porter, *m*

port'erage (-'èdje), *n*, port, portage, factage, crochetage, *m*

portfo'lio (pôrt'fô-liô), *n*, portefeuille, *m.*

port'hole (-hôl), *n*, sabord, *m*

por'tico (-cô), *n*, portique, *m*

por'tion (pôr-), *n.*, portion, partie, part; (dowry) dot, *f.*

por'tion, *v a.*, partager, distribuer, (to dower) doter. To — out, *répartir, distribuer.*

por'tioner, *n.*, répartiteur, *m.*

por'tionless, *adj.*, sans dot

port'last (pôrt'lâste) *ou* **port'oise** (pôr-toïze), *n.*, (nav) plat-bord, *m.*

port'-lid, *n.*, (nav.) mantelet de sabord, *m*

port'liness (pôrt-), *n*, port majestueux, noble maintien, *m.*; prestance, corpulence, *f.*

port'ly (pôrt'-), *adj*, de noble port; d'un port majestueux; (corpulent) corpulent.

portman'teau (pôrt'ma'n'tô), *n*, valise, *f*, portemanteau, *m*

por'trait (pôr-tréte), *n.*, portrait, *m.*, (fig.) tableau, *m.* Full-length —, *portrait en pied* Half-length —; *portrait en buste.* To have one's — taken, *se faire peindre, faire faire son portrait*

port'rait-paint'er (-pé'n't'eur), *n*, peintre de portraits, portraitiste, *m*

por'traiture (-tioure), *n*, portrait, tableau, *m*; peinture, description, *f*

portray' (pôr-), *v a*, peindre; dépeindre; représenter, décrire

portray'er (pôr-tré-eur), *n*, peintre, *m.*

port'ress (pôr-), *n*, portière, concierge, *f.*

Portuguese' (pôr-tiou-ghize), *adj*, portugais.

Portuguese', *n*, Portugais, *m.*, Portugaise, *f.*; (language) portugais, *m*

pose (pôze), *v a*, embarrasser, confondre, mettre au pied du mur, fermer la bouche à, poser des questions difficiles à, (at dominoes) poser, (to attitudinize) poser. *n*, pose, *f*

pos'er (pôz'-), *n*, personne qui embarrasse, (at Eton and Winchester) examinateur, *m*; qui confond, (thing) question embarrassante, qui ferme la bouche, qui met à quia, *f*, (painting) poseur, *m*, -se, *f*

posi'tion (-zish'-), *n*, situation, position; (state) position, condition, *f*, état, (principle laid down) principe avancé, principe posé, principe, *m.*; assertion, *f.*, (advancement of a principle) position, (gram, milit) position, (nav.) point, emplacement, *m*; (arith) fausse position, règle de fausse position, *f* In a — to, *en position* **de**; *en état* **de**, *à même* **de.** In a false —; *dans une fausse position*

pos'itive (poz'-), *adj*, positif, absolu; précis, exact, (confident) sûr, certain, (decisive) décisif, tranchant, (determined) résolu, (obstinate) entier, entêté, obstiné — philosophy; *positivisme, m., philosophie positive, f.*

pos'itive, *n.*, (reality) positif; (gram, photo) positif, *m*

pos'itively, *adv*, positivement, absolument; précisément, exactement; décisivement, d'une manière tranchante.

pos'itiveness, *n*, (ant.) réalité, nature positive; nature absolue, *f.*; caractère positif; caractère absolu, *m.*; précision, exactitude, *f.*, ton décisif, ton tranchant, *m.*; opiniâtreté, *f.*; entêtement, *m.*

pos'se (pos'sè), *n*, force publique d'un comté; (crowd) cohue, foule, *f.*

possess' (poz'zèss), *v a.*, posséder; jouir **de**, être possesseur **de**, être en possession **de**; (to occupy) occuper; (to obtain possession of) rendre maître **de**, s'emparer **de**, se rendre maître **de.** To — one's self of, *se rendre maître* **de**; *s'emparer* **de**, *se saisir* **de**, *prendre possession* **de** To — one's self; *être maître de soi* To be —ed of; *être possesseur* **de**, *être en possession* **de**; *être muni* **de**, (jur) *être saisi*, ou *nanti*, **de**, *être doué* **de.** —ed with the devil, *possédé du démon*

posses'sion (poz'zèsh'-), *n*, possession, (thing possessed) possession, *f*, bien, *m*, (jur.) possession, *f.*, (of real property) possessoire, *m* — is nine-tenths of the law, *possession vaut titre* To put in —; *mettre en possession; préposer à la garde* **de** To enter in —; *entrer en possession* **de** To take — of; *prendre possession* **de**, *entrer en jouissance* **de**; (to seize) *s'emparer* **de**; (jur.) *se saisir* **de**

posses'sive (poz'zès'-), *n.*, possessif, *m.*

posses'sive, *adj*, qui possède; (gram.) possessif. — case, *le génitif*, *m*

posses'sor (poz'zès'-), *n.*, possesseur; (of a bill) porteur, *m.*

posses'sory, *adj.* qui possède; (jur.) possessoire

pos'set, *n*, lait caillé au vin, *m.*; piquette, *f.*

pos'set, *v a.*, faire cailler.

possibil'ity, *n*, possibilité, *f.* (means) moyen, *m.* Possibilities are infinite; *le possible est immense.*

pos'sible (-si-b'l), *adj*, possible

pos'sibly, *adv.*, possiblement, peut-être, en quelque manière, le moins du monde, absolument. When I — can, I will return, *je reviendrai quand je le pourrai.* How can I — help it? *comment puis-je l'éviter, dites-moi?*

post (pôste), *n.*, poteau, (of a door) montant; (milit.) poste; (nav.) étambot; (employment) poste, *m*, place; (post-office) poste, *f.*, (paper) écu, *m*, coquille, *f* By the —, *par la poste, par le courrier.* By return of —, *par le retour du courrier* To travel —, *voyager en poste.* Deaf as a —, *sourd comme un pot* To ride —, *courir la poste.* —-captain, (nav.) *capitaine de vaisseau, m.* — paper, *papier à lettres, m.* The — is gone; *la levée est faite* When is the next — out, *à quand le prochain départ?*

post, *v a*, coller sur un poteau, etc, afficher, (letters) jeter à la poste, mettre à la poste, (milit.) poster, (in book-keeping) porter au grand livre To — up; (bills) *poser, afficher*, (bookkeep.) *porter au grand livre*, (to inform) *renseigner, tenir au courant.* To be —ed up in, *être ferré* **sur**

post, *v n*, voyager en poste; aller, *ou* se rendre, en poste, courir la poste; marcher rapidement, voler. To — off; *s'en aller en poste; s'en aller à la hâte*

post'age (pôst-èdje), *n*, port de lettre, port, *m.* Extra —, *supplément de port, m.*, (admin.) *surtaxe, f.* To pay the — of; *payer le port de*; *affranchir.*

post'age-stamp (-sta'm'p), *n.*, timbre-poste, *m*

post'al, *adj.*, postal. — order; *bon de poste, m.* — union, *union postale, convention postale, f.*

post'boy (-boi), *n*, postillon, *m.*

post'-card, *n*, carte postale, *f*

post'chaise (-tshéze) *ou* **post'-coach** (-côtsh), *n.*, chaise de poste, *f.*

post'date, *v a*, postdater

post'day, *n.*, jour de courrier, *m.*

postdiluv'ial *ou* **postdiluv'ian** (pôst'di-liou-), *adj.*, (geol., archæol.) postdiluvien.

post'er (pôst'-), *n*, (bill) affiche, pancarte, *f.*, placard, *m* Bill —; *colleur d'affiches, afficheur, m.* — bearer; *homme-affiche, porte-affiches, m.*

poste'rior (-ti-rieur), *adj*, postérieur.

posterior'ity, *n.*, postériorité, *f.*

poste'riors (-tu-ri-eurze), *n.pl.*, parties postérieures, *f pl*; postérieur, derrière, *m.*

poster'ity (-tèr'-), *n*, postérité, *f.* The remotest —, *la postérité la plus reculée*

post'ern (pôs-), *n.*, porte de derrière; porte dérobée, (fort) poterne, *f*

post'ern, *adj*, de derrière; dérobé

post'-existence (pôst'-), *n*, (ant.) vie future, *f.*

post'-haste (-héste), *adj*, fait avec toute la diligence possible.

post'-haste, *adv*, train de poste, en grande diligence *ou* hâte

post'-horse, *n*, cheval de poste, *m.*

post'-house (-haouce), *n.*, poste aux chevaux, *f.*, bureau de poste, *m*

post'humous (post'hiou-), *adj*, posthume

post'humously, *adv*, après la mort, après décès.

postil'ion (-lieune), postillon, *m*

post'ing (pôst'-), *n*, voyage en poste, louage de chevaux de poste; (of bills) collage, affichage, *m.* — house; *poste aux chevaux, f.* — (up); (com.) *inscription au grand livre, f.*

pos'tique, *adj*, postiche; fait et ajouté après coup.

post'man (pôst'-), *n.*, (*postmen*) facteur de la poste, facteur, *m.*

post'mark (-mârke), *n.*, timbre de la poste, *m.*

post'master (-mâst'-), *n.*, (in France) receveur des postes, *m.* —-general, (in France) *directeur général des postes; ministre des postes et des télégraphes, m.*

post-meridi'an (-mi-), *adj*, post-méridien, de l'après-midi

post'mortem, *n*, après décès, *f.* — examination, *autopsie, f*

post'-natal, *adj*, postérieur à la naissance.

post'-obit (-ôbite), *n.*, (jur.) contrat exécutoire après décès, *m.*

post'-office, *n*, bureau de poste, *m.*; poste; poste aux lettres, boîte aux lettres; administration des postes, *f* To be left at the — till called for; *poste restante* — order, *mandat-poste, mandat sur la poste, m* General —, (in France) *direction générale des postes, f, ministère des postes et des télégraphes, m* — directory, *almanach des adresses,* (in France) *almanach Bottin, m.*

post'-paid (-péde), *adj*, affranchi, franc de port, port payé. *adv*, franco

postpone' (pôst'pône), *v a*, ajourner; différer; remettre, (to esteem less) estimer moins, subordonner à, faire passer, placer **après**

postpone'ment, *n*, ajournement, *m*; remise, *f*

post'road, *n.*, route de poste, route postale, *f.*

post'script, *n*, postscriptum, *m.*; apostille, *f.*

post'-stage (-stédje), *n*, relais de poste, *m*

post'-time, *n*, heure de la poste, *f.*

post'-town (-taoune), *n*, ville à bureau de poste; (for horses) ville où il y a une poste aux chevaux, *f*

pos'tulant (-tiou-), *n*, postulant, *m.*, postulante, *f.*

pos'tulate (post'iou-), *v a*, postuler, solliciter, (assume) s'arroger, supposer, (geom.) admettre comme évident

pos'tulate, *n*, (geom.) postulat, *m.*

postula'tion (post'iou-lé-), *n*, supposition; (ant.) cause, demande, supplication, *f.*

pos'tulatory (post'iou-lé-), *adj*, supposé, sans preuves

postula'tum (-tiou-lé-), *n*, (geom.) postulatum, *m.*

pos'ture (post'ieur), *n*, posture, position, pose, *f*, état, *m*, (paint.) attitude, pose, *f.*

pos'y (pô-zi), *n*, devise, inscription, *f*; (of flowers) petit bouquet, *m.*

pot, *n*, pot, *m*, marmite, *f*, (for preserved game, etc) terrine, *f*, (smelting) creuset, (measure) litre, *m* To go to —, (pop.) *s'en aller au diable, faire flasco* To keep the — boiling, *faire bouillir la marmite, faire aller le pot-au-feu* —-hanger *ou* -hook; *crémaillère, f* The — calls the kettle black, (prov.) *la pelle se moque du fourgon* A little — is soon hot; *petite cervelle, prompte colère.*

pot, *v a*, (hort.) empoter, mettre en pot; (cook) mettre en terrine.

pot'able (pô-ta-b'l), *adj*, potable.

pot'ash *ou* **potas'sa**, *n*, (chem.) potasse, *f.*

potas'sium, *n*, (chem.) potassium, *m.*

pota'tion (po-té-), *n*, débauche, *f*, libations, *f.pl*, (beverage) boisson, *f*, breuvage, *m*

pota'to (-té-tô), *n*, (*potatoes*) pomme de terre, *f* Sweet —, *patate, f* Kidney —, *vitelotte, f.*

pot'bellied (-bèl'h'de), *adj*, pansu, ventru

pot'belly, *n*, grosse panse, bedaine, *f*, gros ventre, *m*

pot'-boy (-boi), *n*, garçon de cabaret, *m.*

pot-compan'ion (-pa'n'ieune), *n.*, camarade de bouteille, compagnon de débauche, *m.*

pot'-cover, *n*, cache-pot, *m.*

po'tency (pô-), *n*, puissance, autorité; force, vigueur, *f.*; pouvoir, *m* —of a medicine; *puissance*, ou *efficacité, d'un remède, f*

po'tent (pô-), *adj*, puissant, fort, (fig.) efficace, puissant.

po'tentate (pô-), *adj*, potentat, *m.*

poten'tial (pô-té'n'shal), *adj.*, virtuel, efficace; (math., gram., med.) potentiel.

poten'tial, *n*, chose possible, *f*, (elec. mag) potentiel, (gram) potentiel, conditionnel, *m*.
potential'ity, *n*, virtualité, *f*
poten'tially, *adv*, virtuellement
po'tently, *adv*, puissamment, efficacement.
pot'ful, *n*., potée, *f*.; pot plein, *m*.
poth'er (*poth'*-), *n*, confusion, *f*; tumulte; tourment; bruit; vacarme; tintamarre, ennui, *m*.
poth'er, *v a*., tourmenter, ennuyer, tracasser.
poth'er, *v n*., se trémousser, s'agiter.
pot'herb (-eurbe), *n*, herbe potagère, *f*
pot'hook (-houke), *n*, (pot) crémaillère, *f*, (in writing) jambage; (scrawl) griffonnage, *m*
pot'house (-haouce), *n*, cabaret, bouchon; (b.s.) cabaret borgne, *m*.
po'tion (pô-), *n*, potion, *f*; breuvage, *m*.
pot'-lid, *n*., couvercle, *m*
pot'luck (-leuke), *n*, fortune du pot, *f*. To take —, *partager*, ou *accepter, la fortune du pot*.
pot'man, *n*., garçon de cabaret, *m*.
pot'-metal, *n*., potin, *m*.
pot'sherd, *n*, tesson, *m*.
pot'stone (-stône), *n*, (min) pierre ollaire, *f*.
pot'tage (pot'tèdje), *n*, potage, *m*.
pot'ted, *adj*, en pot, en terrine — meat; *conserve de viande, f*
pot'ter, *n*, potier, *m* —'s clay; *argile plastique, f*. —'s wheel, *tour du potier, m*.
pot'ter, *v.n*. To — about; *s'amuser à*, ou *des riens;* (walking) *flâner*.
pot'tery, *n*, poterie, *f*
pot'ting, *n*., (hort.) mise en pot, *f*., empotage, *m*.
pot'tle (pot't'l), *n*., quatre pintes, *f pl.;* (for fruit) petit panier, pot, *m*
pot'-valiant, *adj*., brave le verre en main, *ou* après boire
pouch (paoutshe), *n*, poche, *f.;* sachet, sac, *m;* (belly) grosse panse; bedaine, (of animals) bourse; (of monkeys) abajoue, (of sportsmen) gibecière, carnassière; (tobacco) blague, *f*. —-belt; (*Mil*) *porte-giberne, m*.
pouch, *v a*, (of birds) avaler
pouched (paoutshte), *adj*., (zoöl.) à bourse, marsupial, (orni) à poche
poult, *n*, jeune volaille, *f*, jeune oiseau, *m*.
poul'terer (pôl-teur'-), *n*, marchand de volaille, *m*.
poul'tice, *n*., cataplasme, *m* Mustard —; *sinapisme, m*.
poul'tice (pôl-tice), *v.a*., appliquer un cataplasme à
poul'ticing, *n*., application de cataplasmes, *f*.
poul'try (pôl-tri), *n*, volaille, *f;* oiseaux de basse-cour, *m pl*. —-house, *poulailler, m* —-yard; *basse-cour, f*.
pounce (paou'n'ce), *n*, (for paper) sandaraque; poudre de sandaraque, (for drawing) ponce; (of birds) griffe, serre, *f*. — box, *poudrier, m*
pounce, *v.n*, fondre **sur**
pounce, *v a*., poudrer (de sandaraque); (for drawing) poncer, (to perforate) perforer; (of birds) saisir avec les serres
pound (paou'n'de), *n*., (weight) livre, (coin) livre sterling (fr 25), livre; (inclosure) fourrière, *f.;* (apothecaries' weight) livre (grammes 373 233), (avoirdupois weight) livre (grammes 450 544) By the —; *à la livre* So much in the —; *tant pour cent*.
pound, *v a*, piler, broyer, concasser, battre; frapper; (animal) mettre en fourrière; (metal) bocarder
pound'age (-'èdje), *n*., commission, *f.;* pondage, *m*.
pound'er, *n*., pilon, *m*. A twenty-four—; (artil.) *une pièce de vingt-quatre, f.;* (ball) *boulet de vingt-quatre, m*.
pound'ing, *n*, broiement, broyage; pilage; (metal.) bocardage, *m*.
pound'-keeper (-kîp'-), *n*, gardien de fourrière, *m*
pour (pore), *v a*, verser; répandre. To — forth, *verser, répandre, lancer*, (a broadside) *lâcher*. To — in, *verser* **dans**, *lancer*. To — out, *verser; répandre; décharger;* (fig) *épancher*.
pour, *v n*, couler; se précipiter, (to rush) fondre **sur**; (of the rain) pleuvoir à verse To — in, (fig.) *entrer, arriver en foule; entrer de tous côtés* To — down, *tomber à verse, descendre en foule*
pour'ing, *adj*., (rain) torrentiel
pout (paoute), *n*, bouderie, moue; (ich.) lotte, *f*., tacaud, (orni) francolin, *m*
pout, *v n*, bouder; faire la mine, faire la moue, (to jut) déborder, saillir To — at, *bouder*. To — one's lip; *faire la moue*.
pout'er, *n*, tondeur, *m*, tondeuse, *f;* (orni) pigeon grosse gorge, boulant.
pout'ing, *adj*., qui fait la mine, qui fait la moue, (jutting) saillant
pout'ing, *n*, bouderie, moue, mine, *f*.
pov'erty, *n*, pauvreté, misère, indigence, *f* To come to —, *tomber dans la misère* —-stricken, *réduit à la misère* — is no crime; (prov) *pauvreté n'est pas vice*
pow'der (paoudeur), *n*, poudre, *f*. Tooth-—, *poudre dentifrice, f* Gun—, *poudre à canon, f*. To waste — and shot; *tirer sa poudre aux moineaux* Worth — and shot, *valant la peine* It is not worth — and shot; *le jeu ne vaut pas la chandelle* To fall to —; *se réduire en poudre, tomber en poussière*
pow'der, *v.a*., réduire en poudre; piler, pulvériser; (the hair) poudrer, (to sprinkle with salt) saupoudrer de sel, saupoudrer
pow'der-box, *n*, (for hair-powder) boîte à poudre, *f*
pow'der-cart (-kârte), *n*., caisson, *m*
pow'der-chest (-tshèste), *n*., caisson à poudre, *m*
pow'dered, *adj*, pulvérisé, réduit en poudre; (of the hair) poudré, (sprinkled) saupoudré — sugar, *sucre en poudre, sucre pilé, m*
pow'der-flask *ou* **pow'der-horn**, *n*., poire à poudre, *f*.
pow'dering, *n*, pulvérisation, action de poudrer les cheveux, salaison, *f*
pow'dering-tub (-teube), *n*, saloir, *m*.
pow'der-magazine (-zîne), *n*, poudrière; (nav) soute aux poudres, *f*.
pow'der-mill, *n*, poudrière, *f*.
pow'der-mon'key, *n*, gargoussier, *m*.
pow'der-puff (-peufe), *n*, houppe à poudrer, *f*.
pow'der-room (-roume), *n*, (nav.) soute aux poudres, *f*
pow'dery, *adj*., poudreux; friable
pow'er (paou'eur), *n*, pouvoir, empire, *m;* force, autorité, puissance, *f;* (ability) talent, *m*., moyens, *m pl*, forces, *f pl*, (faculty) faculté, (military force) armée, puissance militaire, *f*., forces, *f.pl.;* (mec) effet, travail, *m*, puissance; force; (math) puissance, *f* To the utmost of one's —, *de tout son pouvoir, autant que possible; autant que faire se peut* To have it in one's —, *être en pouvoir* **de**, *avoir en son pouvoir* **de**; *être à même* **de** It is not in my — to, *je n'ai pas le pouvoir* **de**, *je ne suis pas à même* **de**. A machine of eight-horse —, *une machine de la force de huit chevaux*. To be in —, *être au pouvoir*. The Great —s, (of Europe) *les grandes puissances, f pl* The —s that be; *les autorités constituées*. Full —s; *pleins pouvoirs, m pl*. — of attorney; *procuration, f*. —-press; (print) *presse mécanique, f* Balance of —; *équilibre européen, m*
pow'erful (-foule), *adj*., puissant; fort; efficace; actif.

pow'erfully, *adv.*, puissamment, fortement, efficacement.

pow'erfulness, *n*, puissance, force, énergie, efficacité, *f.*

pow'erless, *adj*, impuissant, faible, inefficace.

pow'erlessness, *n*, impuissance, faiblesse, *f.*

pow'er-loom (-loume), *n*, métier à tisser, métier mécanique, *m*

pox, *n*, vérole, *f.* Chicken- —; *petite vérole volante*, *f* Small- —; *petite vérole*, *f* Cow- —; *vaccine*, *f.*

poy (pôi), *n*, (for rope-dancers) balancier, *m*

practicabil'ity *ou* **prac'ticableness**, *n*, nature praticable, possibilité, praticabilité, *f*

prac'ticable (-ca-b'l), *adj*, praticable, faisable

prac'tical, *adj*, pratique. — joke, *mauvais tour*, *m.*; *mauvaise plaisanterie*, *mauvaise farce*, *f*

prac'tically, *adv*, pratiquement, en pratique, dans la pratique; à tous égards, réellement, en effet. To look at things —, *considérer les choses au point de vue pratique.* To be — acquainted with, *avoir une connaissance pratique* **de**

prac'ticalness, *n*, nature, qualité pratique, *f*

prac'tice, *n.*, pratique, (custom) habitude, coutume, *f.*, usage, (exercise) exercice, *m.*, (of doctors, barristers) clientèle, *f*, (artifice) artifice, stratagème, *m*; menée, intrigue, *f*, (arith) méthode des parties aliquotes, (jur) pratique, *f* Rifle —; *exercice du tir*, *m.* To get out of —, *se perdre la main*, *se rouiller.* To make it one's — to, *se faire une habitude*, *une règle* **de.** — makes perfect, (prov) *on ne peut faire qu'en faisant*, ou *à force de forger, on devient forgeron*; ou *usage rend maître.*

prac'tice (-tice), *v.a.*, pratiquer, mettre en pratique, (to commit) commettre, exercer, (profession) exercer, pratiquer; (mus) étudier. To — what one preaches; *prêcher d'exemple*

prac'tice, *v n.*, pratiquer, exercer, (to try artifices) employer des pratiques, employer des menées; (mus) étudier, s'exercer **à** To — upon, *en imposer* **à**, *tromper*, *abuser* **de**, *spéculer* **sur**

prac'ticed, *adj.*, exercé **à**, expérimenté, versé **dans**; habile, émérite

prac'ticer, *n*, personne qui pratique, qui met en pratique, *f*, praticien, *m.*

prac'ticing, *adj*, praticien; en exercice, exerçant

practi'tioner (-tish'eu'n'eur), *n.*, praticien; médecin exerçant, médecin praticien, *m.* General —; *médecin-chirurgien*

prætex'ta (prî-), *n.*, (antiq) prétexte, *f*

præ'tor (prî-teur), *n*, (Rom Hist) préteur, *m*

prætor'ial, *adj*, de préteur; des préteurs.

præto'rian, *adj*, prétorien.

prætor'ium (prî-), *n*, (antiq) prétoire, *m.*

præ'torship, *n*, préture, *f*

pragmat'ic, *adj*, pragmatique — sanction, *pragmatique sanction*; *pragmatique*, *f.*

pragmat'ic *ou* **pragmat'ical**, *adj*, officieux, impertinent; importun

pragmat'ically, *adv*, pragmatiquement; avec importunité.

pragmat'icalness, *n*, importunité, *f.*

prag'matist, *n*, importun, *m*

prair'ie, *n*, prairie, (in America) savane, *f.* — dog, *écureuil fouisseur*, *écureuil d'Amérique*, *m*

praise (prèze), *n*, louange, *f.*; éloge, *m.* In — of, *à la louange* **de.** To bestow — on; *donner des louanges* **à**, *des éloges* **à.** To speak in — of, *faire l'éloge* **de**

praise, *v.a*, louer, vanter, faire l'éloge **de**, (biblically) louer; célébrer les louanges **de**, glorifier; louanger.

praise'less, *adj.*, sans louange, sans éloge.

prais'er, *n.*, distributeur d'éloges; approbateur, louangeur, panégyriste, *m.*

praise'worthily (prés'weur-*th*i-), *adv.*, d'une manière louable, louablement.

praise'worthiness (-weur-*th*i-), *n.*, mérite, *m.*

praise'worthy (préz'weur-*th*i), *adj.*, louable; digne d'éloges.

pram *ou* **prame**, *n.*, (nav.) prame, *f*

prance, *v n*, se cabrer, bondir, piaffer; (pers) se carrer, se pavaner.

pran'cer, *n*, cheval qui se cabre, piaffeur, *m.*

pran'cing, *n*, action de se cabrer, *f*, piaffement, *m*

prank, *n*, escapade; folie; fredame; farce; niche, *f.*; tour, *m* To play —s on, *faire une farce* **à**, *une niche* **à**, *un tour* **à** To play one's —s, *faire des siennes*

prank'ish, *adj.*, (ant) badin; espiègle; malin

prate, *v n*, jaser, babiller, bavarder (about, **de**)

prate, *v a*, débiter, dire sottement

prate, *n*, babil, caquet, caquetage, bavardage, *m*

prat'er (prét'-), *n*, jaseur, *m*, jaseuse, *f*; caqueteur, *m*, caqueteuse, *f*; bavard, *m*, bavarde, *f*; babillard, *m*, babillarde, *f.*

prat'ingly (prét'-), *adv*, en bavard, en babillard

pra'tique (prat'ike), *n*, (nav) pratique, *f.*, (in reference to vessels subjected to quarantine)

prat'tle (prat't'l), *n* *V.* **prate.**

prat'tle, *v n*, babiller, jaser, caqueter, bavarder, (of brooks) murmurer.

prat'tler, *n*, bavard, *m.*, bavarde, *f.*; babillard, *m*, babillarde, *f*, caqueteur, *m.*, caqueteuse, *f.*, jaseur, *m*, jaseuse, *f.*

prat'tling, *n.*, bavardage, caquet, *m*; (of streams) murmure, babil, *m.*

prawn (pro'n), *n.*, grosse crevette, salicoque, *f.*

prax'is, *n*, exercice; exemple, *m*

pray (pré), *v o.*, prier **de**, supplier, (jur) demander, requérir. I — you, *je vous prie*, *je vous en prie* —! *de grâce*; *dites moi!* — be seated, *veuillez vous asseoir.*

pray, *v n*, prier. To — for, *prier* **pour**, *demander.* To — to God; *prier Dieu*

prayer (prère), *n*, prière; supplication; (jur.) demande, *f* —-book, *livre de prières*, *m.*, (Anglican) *liturgie*, *f* The Lord's —; *l'oraison dominicale*, *f.* To say one's —s; *faire la prière.*

prayer'ful (-foule), *adj*, porté à la prière

prayer'fully, *adv*, à force de prières

pray'ing, *n*, prière, *f.*

pray'ingly, *adv*, en priant, par la prière.

preach (prîtshe), *v n*, prêcher

preach, *v.a.*, prêcher To — up; *prêcher*; *vanter*, *prôner.* To — down; *démigrer*, *prêcher* **contre.** To — up, *prôner.* —ing friars; *dominicains*, *m pl.*

preach'er, *n*, prédicateur, (b s.) prêcheur, *m.*

preach'ing, *n*, prédication, *f.*, sermons, *m. pl.*

pre-acquaint'ance (prî-ac-kwé'n't'-), *n.*, connaissance préalable, *f*

pre-acquaint'ed (prî-ac-kwé'n'tède), *adj*, familier d'avance **avec**

pre-adam'ic *ou* **pre-adamit'ic** (-'it'ike), *adj.*, préadamite.

pre-ad'amite (prî-ad'a'm'aîte), *n.*, préadamite, *m f.*

pre-administra'tion (prî-ad-mi'n'is-tré-), *n.*, administration antérieure, *f.*

pre-admon'ish (prî-), *v a.*, avertir au préalable, prévenir préalablement, *ou* d'avance

pre-admoni'tion (prî-), *n*, avertissement préalable, avertissement antérieur, *m.*

pre'amble (prî-a'm'b'l), *n.*, préambule, avant-propos, (of an act of parliament) exposé des motifs, *m.*

pre-appoint' (pri-ap-poi'n'te), *v a.*, nommer, *ou* arrêter, *ou* fixer, auparavant, *ou* d'avance.

pre-au'dience (prî-o-), *n*, (jur.) préséance d'avocats aux audiences, *f.*

preb'end (prèb'-), *n.*, prébende, *f.*

prebend'al, *adj.*, de prébende.

preb'endary, *n.*, chanoine prébendé; prébendier, *m.*

preca'rious (prɪ-ké-), *adj.*, précaire, peu solide, (of the weather) incertain

preca'riously, *adv* , précairement.

preca'riousness, *n* , nature précaire, *f* ; état précaire, *m.* , incertitude, *f*

pre'cative (prĭ-) *ou* **pre'catory** (-teurɪ), *adj.*, suppliant, de supplication, (gram.) précatif

precau'tion (prɪ-cô-), *n* , précaution, *f.* By way of — ; *par précaution, par prudence*

precau'tion, *v a* , (ant) précautionner **contre**, avertir **de**, prémunir **contre**.

precau'tional *ou* **precau'tionary**, *adj* , de précaution.

precede' (prɪ-cĭde), *v a.*, précéder ; faire précéder, avoir le pas, la préséance **sur**.

preced'ence, *n* , priorité, (superiority) supériorité, (in rank) préséance, *f* , pas, *m.* To have — of , *avoir le pas* **sur**, *la préséance* **sur**

preced'ent, *adj* , précédent, antécédent

preced'ent, *n* , précédent, *m.* ; (jur.) décision de la cour, *f*

preced'ing, *adj* , précédent.

precen'tor (prɪ-ce'n'teur), *n* , (in cathedrals, collegiate churches) chantre ; (in chapels) maître de chapelle, (presbyter.) chantre, *m.*

precen'torship, *n* , maîtrise, *f.*

pre'cept (prĭ-cèpte), *n* , précepte, *m.*

precep'tor, *n* , précepteur, instituteur, (Knight Templar) commandeur, *m*

precepto'rial (prĭ-cèp-tô-), *adj* , de précepteur, d'instituteur

pre'ceptory (prɪ-cèp-teurɪ), *adj.*, de préceptes.

pre'ceptory, *n.*, (hist) commanderie de l'ordre du Temple ; maison religieuse d'éducation, *f.*

precep'tress, *n* , institutrice, *f.*

preces'sion (prɪ-cèsh'-), *n* , (astron) précession, *f*

pre'cinct (prĭ-), *n* , limite, borne, enceinte, *f.*

pre'cious (prèsh'eusse), *adj* , précieux , de prix ; (b s) fameux, fier, fichu. — near it ; *il ne s'en faut, il ne s'en fallait guère.* They are a — pair, *le couvercle est digne du chaudron.*

pre'ciously, *adv* , précieusement, (b.s) fameusement, fièrement, furieusement, diablement

pre'ciousness, *n.*, prix, *m.* ; valeur, *f*

pre'cipe (prĭ-cɪ-pɪ), *n* , (jur) sommation, *f.*

preci'pice (prèss'ĭ-), *n* , précipice, *m.*

precip'itable (prɪ-cɪp'ɪ-ta'-b'l), *adj.*, (chem) précipitable.

precip'itance *ou* **precip'itancy** (prɪ-), *n* , précipitation, *f* , empressement excessif, *m*

precip'itant, *adj* , qui se précipite ; précipité.

precip'itant (prɪ-), *n.*, (chem) précipitant, *m*

precip'itantly, *adv* , précipitamment.

precip'itate (prɪ-), *adj* , précipité ; qui se précipite.

precip'itate, *n* , (chem) précipité, *m.*

precip'itate, *v a* , précipiter. To be —d ; (chem) *se précipiter.*

precip'itate, *v n.*, (chem) précipiter , se précipiter.

precip'itately, *adv* , précipitamment.

precipita'tion (prɪ-cɪp-ɪ-té-sheune), *n* , précipitation, *f*

precip'itous (prɪ-), *adj.*, escarpé ; de précipice, (fig) (hasty) précipité, rapide.

precip'itously, *adv* , à pic, en précipice ; (fig) précipitamment.

precip'itousness, *n* , escarpement, *m* , nature escarpée , précipitation, *f.*

precis' (pré-cɪ), *n* , (abstract) précis, *m.*

precise' (pre-ssaisse), *adj.*, précis, exact, affecté, pointilleux, vétilleux, cérémonieux, scrupuleux , formaliste.

precise'ly, *adv* , précisément , exactement ; au juste , scrupuleusement. At 3 p m —; *à trois heures de relevée ; à trois heures précises*

precise'ness, *n.*, précision, exactitude, *f* , scrupule, *m.*, formalité , raideur, *f.*

preci'sion (prɪ-cɪ'eune), *n* , précision, exactitude, *f.*

preclude' (prɪ-cloude), *v a.*, exclure, (prevent) empêcher , écarter.

preclu'sion (prɪ-clou-jeune), *n* , exclusion, *f.* ; empêchement, *m.*

preclu'sive (prɪ-clou-cive), *adj* , qui exclut , (preventive) qui empêche, qui écarte.

preclu'sively, *adv* , avec exclusion.

preco'cious (prɪ-cô-sheusse), *adj* , précoce.

preco'ciousness *ou* **precoc'ity**, *n* , précocité, *f.*

precogni'tion (prĭ-cog-), *n* , (ant) connaissance antérieure, *f* , examen préliminaire, *m* ; (Scotch Law) enquête préliminaire, *f.*

preconceive' (prĭ-co'n'cîve), *v a* , concevoir d'avance , juger d'avance , (philos.) préconcevoir

preconceived' (-cîv'de), *adj.*, formé d'avance, (philos) préconçu

preconcep'tion (prĭ-), *n.*, opinion préconçue, prévention, *f.*, préjugé, *m*

preconcert' (prĭ-co'n'ceurte), *v a* , concerter d'avance.

preconsign' (prĭ-co'n'çaine), *v a* , consigner d'avance , faire une consignation préalable

precon'stitute (prĭ-co'n'stɪ-tioute), *v.a* , constituer préalablement

precontract', *v a* and *n* , contracter préalablement

precor'dial (prĭ-), *adj* , (anat) précordial.

precur'sor (prɪ-keur-seur), *n* , précurseur, avant-coureur, *m*

precur'sory, *adj* , précurseur.

pred'atory (prèd'-), *adj* , de pillard ; de pillage , de rapine , de vol , pillard ; déprédateur.

predecease' (prĭ-de-cîce), *v n* , (jur.) prédécéder.

predeces'sor (pred'e-cès'seur), *n* , prédécesseur, devancier, *m* —s, *pl* , ancêtres, pères, *m pl*

predesign' (prĭ-dè-zaine), *v.a* , projeter d'avance

predestina'rian (prĭ-dès-tɪ-né-), *n* , fataliste, *m.*

predes'tinate (prĭ-dès-), *adj.*, prédestiné.

predes'tinate *ou* **predes'tine** (prɪ-dès-), *v.a* , prédestiner, vouer d'avance **à**

predestina'tion (prɪ-dès-tɪ-né-), *n* , (theol.) prédestination, *f*

predes'tinator (prĭ-dès-tɪ-né-teur), *n* , celui qui prédestine , celui qui croit à la prédestination, *m.*

predetermina'tion (prɪ-di-teur-mɪ-né-), *n.*, (theol) prédétermination, *f.*

predeter'mine (prɪ-de-teur-), *v a.*, (theol) arrêter d'avance , prédéterminer.

pred'icable (prèd'ɪ-ca-b'l), *adj* , (log.) prédicable

pred'icable, *n* , (log.) universel, *m.* *pl* , universaux, *m pl.*

predic'ament (prĭ-dĭk'-) *n* , catégorie, *f.* ; ordre ; (state) état, *m.*, passe, position, situation difficile, *f* , (log) prédicament, *m* , catégorie, *f* You put me in a fine — ; *vous me mettez dans de beaux draps,* ou *dans une singulière position*

pred'icate (prèd'-), *n.*, (log) prédicat, attribut, prédicament, *m.*

pred'icate (prèd'-), *v.a.* and *n* , (log) affirmer.

predica'tion (prèd'-), *n* , affirmation

pred'icatory (prèd'-), *adj* , affirmatif.

predict' (prɪ-), *v a.*, prédire

predic'tion (prɪ-), *n.*, prédiction, prévision, *f*

predic'tive (prɪ-), *adj.*, (l.u.) qui prédit ; prophétique.

predic'tor (prĭ-dic-teur), *n.*, prophète, prévisseur, *m* This false — ; *ce faux prophète.*

predilec'tion (prĭ-di-lèk'sheune), *n.*, prédilection, *f*

predispose' (prĭ-dis-pôze), *v a.*, (med) prédisposer To be —d in favor of ; *être disposé,* ou *prédisposé, en faveur* **de.**

predisposi'tion, *n*, (fig) (med) prédisposition, disposition, tendance naturelle, *f*.
predom'inance *ou* **predom'inancy** (pri-), *n*. prédominance, *f*.; ascendant, pouvoir, *m*, prépondérance, (med.) prédominance, *f*
predom'inant (pri-), *adj*, prédominant.
predom'inantly, *adv*., d'une manière prédominante.
predom'inate, *v n*, prédominer, l'emporter, prévaloir; régner.
predomina'tion (pri-do'm'i-né-), *n*, influence supérieure, prédominance, *f*
pre-elect' (prî-i-lèk'te), *v a*., préélire, (theol) élire d'avance
pre-elec'tion (prî-i-lek'-), *n*, (theol.) élection antérieure, élection faite d'avance, *f*
pre-em'inence (prî-è'm'-), *n*, prééminence, supériorité, *f*
pre-em'inent (prî-è'm'-), *adj*, préémment, supérieur, extraordinaire, remarquable.
pre-em'inently (prî-), *adv*, d'une manière prééminente, supérieurement, par excellence, souverainement, entre tous
pre-empt', *v.a.*, préempter.
pre-emp'tion (prî-è'm'-), *n*, (jur. customs) préemption, *f*
preen (prî'n), *v a*, (of birds) nettoyer les plumes **de**.
pre-engage' (prî-è'n'ghédje), *v.a.*, engager d'avance.
pre-engage'ment (prî-è'n'ghédj'-), *n.*, engagement antérieur, *m*
pre-estab'lish (prî-ès'-), *v.a*, préétablir
pre-estab'lishment, *n*, établissement antérieur, *m*.
pre-examina'tion (prî-ègz'a'm'i-né-), *n.*, examen préalable, *m*
pre-exam'ine (prî-ègz'a'm'-), *v.a*, examiner préalablement.
pre-exist' (prî-ègz'-), *v n.*, préexister.
pre-exist'ence (prî-ègz'ist'-), *n*, préexistence, *f*.
pre-exist'ent, *adj*., préexistant.
pref'ace (préf-), *n.*, préface, *f*.; avant-propos, *m*
pref'ace, *v a.*, faire une préface **à**; faire précéder, dire comme préface, dire en forme de préface
pref'atory (prèf'-) *ou* **prefato'rial** (-tô-), *adj*, qui sert de préface; préliminaire, introductif.
pre'fect (prî-fèkte), *n*, préfet, *m*
prefecto'rial, *adj*, préfectoral
pre'fecture (pri-fèk-tioure) *ou* **pre'fectship**, *n.*, préfecture, *f*.
prefer', *v.a*, préférer; aimer mieux; (to advance) avancer, élever; (to offer) présenter **à**, offrir, (to make) présenter, former. To — a complaint, an accusation, *former*, ou *formuler*, *une plainte*, *une accusation*, *porter plainte*; *déposer une plainte* **contre** —red stock, (*com*) *actions privilégiées*, *f pl*
pref'erable (-'a-b'l), *adj*, préférable **à**.
pref'erableness, *n*, avantage, *m*
pref'erably, *adv*, préférablement, de préférence.
pref'erence (préf'eur'-), *n.*, préférence, *f*.
prefer'ment (pri-feur-), *n.*, avancement, *m*; élévation, promotion; (superior place) place supérieure, *f*.
prefigura'tion (pri-figh'iou-ré-), *n.*, (theol.) figure, *f*.; symbole, *m*
prefig'urative (pri-figh'iou-ré-), *adj.*, (theol) symbolique, typique.
prefig'ure (pri-figh'ieure), *v.a*, (theol.) figurer d'avance.
prefix' (pri-), *v a.*, mettre en tête, mettre devant; (ant.) arrêter d'avance.
pre'fix (prî-), *n*, (gram.) préfixe, *m*.
preg'nancy (prèg-), *n.*, grossesse, (fig.) fécondité. *f*.
preg'nant (preg-), *adj*, enceinte, grosse, (fig.) (with) gros **de**, plein **de**, fertile **en**, fécond **en**.
preg'nantly (preg-), *adv*, avec fertilité; clairement, évidemment.
prehen'sile *ou* **prehen'sory** (pri-he'n'-), *adj.*, préhensile. — tail, *queue prehensile*, *prenante*, *f*.
prehistor'ic, *adj*, préhistorique.
prejudge' (prî-djeudje), *v a.*, condamner d'avance, préjuger.
prejudg'ment (prî-djeudj'-), *n*, jugement par avance, *m*.
preju'dicative (-két'-), *adj*, (ant.) qui préjuge.
prej'udice (prèd'jiou-dice), *v a*, (to bias) prévenir, donner des préventions **à**, des préjugés **à**, (to injure) préjudicier **à**, faire tort **à**, nuire **à**, porter préjudice **à**, porter dommage **à** This did not — me much in his favor, *cela ne me prévint pas beaucoup en sa faveur*.
prej'udice (prèd'jiou-dice), *n*, (bias) prévention, *f*., préjugé, (injury) préjudice, tort, dommage, *m* To my —; *à mon préjudice*, *à mon détriment* To do any one a —; *faire tort*, *porter préjudice* **à** *quelqu'un* Without —, *sans préjudice* **de**, *sans faire tort* **à**, *sans renoncer* **à**, *sans préjudice de mes droits*
prej'udiced (-diste), *adj*, prévenu; à préjugés, à préventions, qui a des préjugés.
prejudi'cial (prèd'jiou-dish'-), *adj*, préjudiciable, nuisible
prejudi'cially. *V.* **detrimentally.**
pre-knowl'edge (prî-nol'èdje), *n*, connaissance antérieure, (theol) prescience, *f*.
prel'acy (prèl'-), *n.*, prélature, *f*.; épiscopat, *m*.
prel'ate (prèl'-), *n*, prélat, *m*
prel'ateship (prèl'ét'shipe), *n*, prélature, *f*
prelat'ic *ou* **prelat'ical** (pri-lat'-), *adj*, de prélat
prelat'ically, *adv*, en prélat
prelec'tion (pri-lèk'-), *n*, discours lu en public, ou devant une classe d'étudiants, *m*.
prelec'tor (pri-lèkt'eur), *n.*, professeur, lecteur, *m*
prelim'inarily, *adv*, préliminairement.
prelim'inary (pri-), *adj.*, préliminaire, préalable.
prelim'inary, *n*, préliminaire, *m*.
prel'ude (prèl'ioude), *n*, prélude, *m*.
prel'ude, *v.a* and *n.*, préluder, préluder **à**.
prelu'sive (pri-liou-sive) *ou* **prelu'sory** (-ço-) (ant), *adj*, préliminaire, préparatoire
pre'mature (prî-ma-tioure), *adj.*, prématuré
pre'maturely, *adv*, prématurément, avant le temps.
pre'matureness *ou* **prematu'rity**, *n.*, prématurité, *f*.
premed'itate (pri-mèd'-), *v a* and *n*, préméditer, méditer d'avance.
premed'itated (-tét'ède), *adj*, prémédité.
premed'itately (-tét'-), *adv.*, avec préméditation.
premedita'tion (-té-sheume), *n.*, préméditation, *f*.
pre'mier (prî-mi-eur), *adj*, premier (de rang).
pre'mier (prî-mi-eur), *n*, premier ministre; (France) président du conseil (des ministres), *m*.
pre'miership, *n*, dignité de premier ministre; présidence du conseil (des ministres), *f*.
premise' (prî-maize), *v a.*, exposer d'avance; commencer par dire, (log.) poser les prémisses **de**.
premise', *v n.*, poser des prémisses.
prem'ises (prè'm'iss'ize), *n pl.*, lieux, *m pl*; lieu, établissement, local, *m sing.*, propriété, terre, *f*, bien-fonds, *m*; (jur) intitulé (d'un acte, d'un jugement), *m.sing*; (log.) prémisses, *f pl*. Large —; *vaste local*, *m*. On the —, *dans l'établissement*; *sur les lieux*
pre'miss, *n.*, (log) prémisse, *f*.
pre'mium (prî-), *n.*, prix; prix d'encourage-

ment, *m.*; récompense, (com, fin.) prime, *f*, (a bonus) pot-de-vin, *m.* High —; *forte prime*, *f.* At a —; *à prime*

premon'ishment *ou* **premoni'tion** (prī-), *n.*, avis préliminaire, avertissement

premon'itory (prī-mo'nᵘi-teurı), *adj*, qui avertit d'avance, (med) prémonitoire, précurseur.

premo'tion (prī-mō-), *n*, (theol) prémotion, *f.*

preno'men (prī-nō-mene), *n*, prénom, *m*

prenom'inate (prī-), *v a.*, (ant) nommer d'avance.

prenom'inate, *adj*, (ant) déjà nommé, susnommé, (jur) prénommé

prenomina'tion (-mı-né-), *n*, (ant) privilège d'être nommé le premier, *m*

preno'tion (prī-nō-), *n.*, (philos.) prénotion, *f*

preobtain' (prī-ob-téne), *v a.*, (ant.) obtenir d'avance.

preoc'cupancy (prī-), *n.*, (jur) préoccupation, occupation antérieure, *f*; droit d'occupation, *m*

preoccupa'tion (prī-oc-keu-pé-), *n*, (anticipation) préoccupation, anticipation, (ant) occupation antérieure, (of the mind) préoccupation, *f*

preoc'cupy (prī-oc-keu-paie), *v.a*, occuper avant un autre; occuper le premier, (fig) préoccuper.

preordain' (prī-or-déne), *v.a*, ordonner d'avance; prédéterminer, arranger d'avance

preor'dinance (prī-), *n*, préordonnance, *f.*

preordina'tion (prī-or-dı-né-), *n.*, préordination, *f.*

prepaid' (prī-), *adj.*, affranchi, franc de port.

prepara'tion (prèp'a-ré-), *n*, préparation, *f.*, (for a journey, etc) préparatifs, apprêts, *m pl*; (state) état, *m*, condition, (anat, mus, pharm.) préparation, *f* To make —s for, *faire des préparatifs, des apprêts* **pour.**

prepar'ative (prı-par-é-), *adj.*, préparatoire, qui prépare.

prepar'ative, *n.*, préparatif, apprêt, préparatoire, *m*

prepar'atively, *adv*, d'une manière préparatoire, préalablement

prepar'ator, *n*, (in museums) préparateur, *m*

prepar'atory, *adj*, préparatoire. *adv* comme préparation, préalablement. — to, *avant* **de**

prepare', *v a.*, préparer, (to set) disposer, apprêter; (to provide) se pourvoir **de**, fournir, (food) apprêter.

prepare', *v n*, se préparer **à**, se disposer **à**, s'apprêter **à.**

prepar'edly, *adv.*, par des mesures préparatoires.

prepar'edness, *n*, état de préparation, *m.*

prepar'er, *n*, préparateur, *m*; (of food) apprêteur, *m.*

prepay' (prī-pé), *v a*, payer d'avance; (letters) affranchir.

prepay'ment (prī-pé-), *n*, payement d'avance, (of letters) affranchissement, *m.*

prepense', *adj*, (jur) prémédité.

prepon'derance (prı-po'n'deur-), *n.*, (of weight) supériorité de poids; excès de poids; prépondérance, *f.*

prepon'derant, *adj.*, qui surpasse en poids; prépondérant.

prepon'derate, *v.a*, surpasser en poids, (fig) l'emporter **sur**; avoir la prépondérance **sur.**

prepon'derate, *v n*, peser le plus, (fig) avoir la prépondérance, l'emporter.

prepon'derating (prı-po'n'deur'é-), *adj*, prépondérant

preposi'tion (prèp'o-zish'-), *n.*, (gram.) préposition, *f*

preposi'tional, *adj*, prépositif

prepos'itive (prī-poz'-), *adj*, prépositif

prepos'itive, *n*, mot prépositif, *m*, particule prépositive, *f.*; prépositif, *m*

prepos'itor (prī-poz'ı-teur), *n.*, **monitеur**, *m.*

prepossess' (prī-poz'zèss), *v a*, occuper antérieurement, (fig) préoccuper, prévenir; (the mind, the heart) gagner This speech did not — them in his favor, *ce discours ne les prévint pas en sa faveur, ne lui gagna pas leurs suffrages*

prepossess'ing, *adj*, prévenant; engageant; qui prévient en sa faveur, avenant, agréable

prepossess'ion, *n*, possession antérieure; (fig) prévention, *f*, préjugé, *m*

prepos'terous (prı-pos-teur'-), *adj*, dont l'ordre est renversé, absurde, déraisonnable. It is —, *c'est le monde renversé*

prepos'terously, *adv* dans un ordre renversé; à rebours, absurdement, déraisonnablement

prepos'terousness, *n*, ordre renversé, *m.*; absurdité, déraison, *f*

prerequire' (prī-rı-kwaıeur), *v a*, demander préalablement, requérir *ou* exiger, d'avance Some things are —d of us, *certaines choses sont requises de nous au préalable*

prereq'uisite (prī-rèk'wı-zite), *adj.*, (ant.) nécessaire auparavant

prereq'uisite, *n*, (ant) chose nécessaire au préalable, *f*

prerog'ative (prı-), *n*, prérogative, *f.*

pre'sage (près'èdje), *n*, présage, *m*

presage' (prı-cédje), *v a* and *n.*, présager; indiquer, être le signe **de** The weather —s a storm; *le temps annonce une tempête.*

pres'byter (prɛz'-), *n*, ancien, prêtre, (presbyterian) ministre presbytérien, *m*

presbyte'rial *ou* **presbyte'rian** (près-bı-tī-), *adj.*, de presbytère, presbytérien.

Presbyte'rian (près-bı-tī-), *n*, presbytérien, *m.*, presbytérienne, *f*

Presbyte'rianism, *n*, presbytérianisme, *m.*

pres'bytery, *n*, presbytere, *m*

pre'science (prī-shı-), *n*, prescience, *f.*

pre'scient (prī-shu-), *adj.*, doué de prescience

prescribe' (prı-scraibe), *v a*, prescrire, ordonner, (med) prescrire, ordonner.

prescribe', *v n*, faire la loi, (med.) faire, écrire, une prescription, une ordonnance, (jur.) gagner la prescription; prescrire **contre**

pre'script, *n*, précepte, *m.*, (med) ordonnance, *f.*

prescrip'tible (prī-script'ı-b'l), *adj.*, (jur.) prescriptible

prescrip'tion (prı-), *n*, ordonnance, *f*; précepte, *m*; prescription, (med.) ordonnance; (jur.) prescription, *f.*

prescrip'tive (prı-), *adj*, (jur.) établi, acquis par la prescription

pres'ence (prèz'-), *n*, présence, *f.*; (mien) port, air, maintien, *m*, mine, (persons assembled) assemblée, réunion, société; (apartment) salle d'audience, *f.*; (pers) personnage supérieur, *m* — of mind; *présence d'esprit* A dignified —; *un air*, ou *un port, majestueux.* In — of; *en présence de* In such a —; *devant une telle assemblée; devant un si auguste personnage.* Saving your —, *sauf votre respect*

pres'ence-chamber (-tshé'm'beur) *ou* **pres'ence-room** (-roume), *n*, salle de réception, *f.*

pres'ent (prèz'-), *adj*, présent; actuel, (of the month) courant, (ant) (attentive) attentif. In the — tense; *au présent* At the — moment; *à présent; actuellement, à l'heure qu'il est.* To be — at, *assister* **à**, *être présent* **à**, *se trouver* **à.**

pres'ent, *n.*, (gram.) présent, (time) présent; (gift) présent, cadeau, don, *m.* —s, *pl*, (jur) présentes, *f pl* At —; *à présent, actuellement, présentement* In the —, (gram.) *au présent.* Know all men by these —s; *à tous ceux qui ces présentes verront* ou *orront.* To make a —; *faire un cadeau* To make any one a — of anything, *faire don, faire cadeau,* **de** *quelque chose* **à** *quelqu'un.* For the —, *pour le moment · quant à présent;* (colloq.) *pour le quart d'heure*

present' (pri-zè'n'te), *v a*, présenter, offrir à, (to a benefice) présenter, nommer à; (jur) déférer au tribunal compétent To — somebody with something, *faire présent* **de**, *faire don* **de**, *faire cadeau* **de** *quelque chose* **à** *quelqu'un* — arms! (milit) *présentez armes!* —! (milit.) *en joue! joue!* To — at, (fire-arms) *coucher en joue, viser*

present'able (-a-b'l), *adj.*, présentable.

presenta'tion (prèz'è'n'té-), *n*, présentation, (representation) représentation, (ecc) présentation, *f.* On —, (com) *à présentation* — copy; *exemplaire donné par l'auteur ou l'éditeur, exemplaire dont on a fait hommage, m* Feast of the Presentation, (c rel.) *la Chandeleur, la Présentation de la Vierge.*

presentee' (prèz'è'n'tî), *n*, (ecc.) prêtre présenté à un bénéfice, *m.*

present'er (pri-zè'n't'-), *n.*, présentateur, collateur, *m*

presen'timent (pri-cè'n't'-), *n*, pressentiment, *m*

pres'ently (pri èz'-), *adv.*, tout à l'heure, bientôt, tantôt, tout à coup; peu de temps après

present'ment (pri-zè'n't-), *n.*, présentation; conduite, *f.*, tableau, *m*, représentation, apparence, (jur) dénonciation spontanée, *f.*

preserv'able (pri-zeurv'a-b'l), *adj*, (l.u.) qui peut se conserver

preserva'tion (prèz'eur-vé-), *n*, salut, *m*, conservation, préservation **de**, protection **contre** Instinct of —, *instinct de conservation, m.*

preserv'ative *ou* **preserv'atory** (pri-zeur-), *n*, préservatif, *m.*

preserv'ative *ou* **preserv'atory,** *adj*, préservateur, préservatif, conservateur

preserve' (pri-zeurve), *n.*, (fruit) confiture, *f.*; fruits confits, *m pl*, conserve de fruits, (vegetables, etc) conserve, conserve alimentaire, *f*; conserves de viande, *f pl*; (inclosure) réserve, *f.*, parc pour la conservation du gibier, *m*, chasse, *f pl*, plaisirs, *m pl*

preserve', *v a.*, préserver, conserver, garder, (fruit) confire —d land; *chasse gardée, f.* —d meat; *conserves de viande, f pl*

preserv'er, *n*, conservateur, *m*, conservatrice, *f.*, préservatif, sauveur, bienfaiteur, *m*; confiseur, *m* Eye-—s; *conserves (lunettes), f.pl.* Life-—; *porte-respect, m.*

preside' (pri-zaïde), *v.n*, présider **à**. To — at a meeting; *présider une assemblée* To — at the assizes; *présider les assises* Ceres —d over harvests; *Cérès présidait aux moissons.*

pres'idency (prèz'-), *n*, présidence, *f.*

pres'ident (prèz'-), *n*, président, *m.*; présidente, *f.* Vice-—, *vice-président, m*

presiden'tial (prèz'i-dè'n'shal), *adj.*, présidentiel; de président. — angel; (ant) *ange gardien, imposant tutélaire, m.* — chair; *fauteuil, m.*

pres'identship, *n.*, présidence, *f.*

presid'ing, *adj*, présidant. — angel; *ange gardien, m* — judge, *président, m.*

presignifica'tion (pri-cig-), *n.*, (ant.) (theol.) prédiction, *f* type, symbole, *m.*, figure, *f.*

presig'nify (pri-cig-ni-faie), *v a.*, (ant) signifier d'avance, présager.

press (prèce), *v a*, presser; serrer; (to urge) presser, pousser; (to embrace) serrer, presser, étreindre, (sailors) exercer la presse **contre**, presser, enrôler de force; (paper) glacer, satiner; (fruit) pressurer, (manu.) mettre en presse. To — upon; *appuyer* **sur**, *insister* **sur**, *faire sentir* **à**; (pers.) *attaquer vivement; poursuivre, serrer de près* To — a thing on any one; *imposer une chose à quelqu'un* To — down; *presser; appuyer fortement* **sur** To — forward; *pousser, faire avancer* To — out, *exprimer, pressurer.* To — hard, *presser fort;* (on the heels of) *serrer de près.* To cold-—, to hot-—, *satiner à froid,* **à chaud.** To be —ed for time; *être pressé.*

press, *v n*, presser; pousser, (to encroach) empiéter, envahir, (to approach) approcher, s'approcher; avancer, (to crowd) se presser, affluer. To — upon, *serrer.* To — forward, *se hâter, avancer rapidement, se porter en avant; hâter le pas* To — on, *pousser en avant, poursuivre son chemin.*

press, *n*, (for fruit) pressoir, *m*; presse; (print) presse, (crowd) presse, foule, (closet) armoire, (urgency) urgence, presse, (levy of men for service) presse, *f.* — of sail, (nav.) *force de voiles, f.* Printing-—, *presse d'imprimerie.* —-error, *faute d'impression, erreur typographique, f* In the —, *sous presse* To go to —, *mettre sous presse* Too late for —, *trop tard pour l'impression* In time for —; *à temps pour l'impression*

press'-bed (-bède), *n.*, lit en armoire, *m*

pressed (près-te), *adj*, satiné.

press'er, *n*, (of fabrics) presseur, *m.*; (of a wine-press) pressureur, (of a printing-press) pressier, *m*

press'-gang, *n*, presse, *f.*

press'-house, *n*, pressoir, *m.*

press'ing, *adj.*, urgent; pressant, qui presse, pressé —-roller, *rouleau à satiner, m*

press'ing, *n*, action de presser, *f.*; (tech.) pressage, (fruit) pressurage, *m*; (paper) satinage, *m* To require —, *se faire prier; se faire tirer l'oreille* **pour**

press'ingly, *adv*, d'une manière urgente; d'une manière pressante, instamment.

pres'sion, *n*, pression, *f.*

press'man, *n.*, (*pressmen*) (wine) pressureur, (print) pressier, imprimeur, *m*, (journalist) journaliste, reporter, *m.*

press'-money (-meu'n'nè), *n*, gratification à un homme enrôlé par la presse, *f.*

press'-revise, *n.*, (print) tierce, *f.*

pres'sure (près'h'eur), *n.*, action de presser; (phys) (of the air) pression, (impulse) impulsion, force, (urgency) urgence, presse, (calamity) calamité, oppression, misère, *f*, (weight) poids, *m*, (impression) impression, *f*; (fruit) pressurage, *m.* High, low, mean —, *haute, basse, moyenne pression* The — of business, *l'urgence des affaires, f.*

pres'sure-gauge (-ghédje), *n*, (phys.) manomètre, *m*

press'-warrant (-wor'-), *n*, autorisation de presser, d'exercer la presse, *f.*

press'work (-weurke), *n*, ouvrage fait à la presse, (print) tirage, *m.*

presta'tion (pres-té-), *n*, prestation, redevance, *f*

presta'tion-money (-meu'n'ni), *n*, prestation (en argent) payée aux évêques, *f.*

prestidigita'tion, *n.*, presdidigitation, *f.*

prestidigita'tor, *n.*, presdidigitateur, *m.*

pres'tige, *n*, prestige, *m.*

pres'to (près-tô), *adv.*, preste, prestement; (mus.) presto

presum'able (pri-zioum'a-b'l), *adj*, présumable.

presum'ably, *adv*, probablement.

presume' (pri-zioume), *v a.*, présumer

presume', *v n*, présumer trop **de**; compter trop **sur**; se permettre, oser, prendre la liberté To — upon; *s'aviser* **de**, *présumer trop* **de**, *se flatter* **de**, *compter trop* **sur.** — not that I am the thing I was, *n'allez pas croire que je sois ce que j'étais autrefois.*

presum'er, *n.*, arrogant, présomptueux, *m.*

presum'ing, *adj*, présomptueux.

presum'ingly, *adv*, présomptueusement.

presump'tion (-zeu'm'-), *n.*, présomption, *f.*

presump'tive (pri-zeu'm'-), *adj*, présumé, (presumptuous) présomptueux, (jur.) (of heirs) présomptif; (of evidence) indirect, (of arrests) préventif.

presump'tively, *adv*, par présomption, (of arrests) préventivement

presump'tuous (pri-zeu'm'pt'iou-), *adj*, présomptueux

presump'tuously, *adv*, présomptueusement

presump'tuousness, *n*, présomption, *f*.

presuppose' (pri-ceup'poze), *v a*, présupposer.

presuppositi'on, *n*, présupposition, *f*

pretend' (pri-), *v.a*, prétexter, affecter, feindre, faire semblant **de**, prétendre To — ignorance, *prétexter l'ignorance, faire l'ignorant*

pretend' (pri-), *v n*, prétendre **de**, avoir la prétention **de**; feindre **de** To — to be dead, *feindre d'être mort, faire le mort* To — to be ill, *feindre*, ou *faire semblant, d'être malade, faire le malade*

pretend'ed, *adj*, prétendu, soi-disant, supposé, faux, feint.

pretend'er (pri-), *n*, personne qui prétexte, qui feint, qui fait semblant **de**, *f*, prétendant, *m*., pretendante, *f*, (lust) prétendant, *m*

pretense' (pri-), *n*, prétexte, faux semblant, *m*., defaite, feinte, (claim) prétention, *f* To make — to, *ou* of, *faire semblant* **de** Under — of, *sous prétexte* **de**, *sous couleur* **de** Under — of friendship, *sous couleur d'amitié* Under false —s, *par moyens frauduleux*

preten'sion (pri-), *n*, prétention, *f*; (a claim) titre, droit, *m*, prétention, *f* To have —s to, *avoir des prétentions* **à** To have —s to (beauty), (of women) *avoir des prétentions* Of great —s, *à prétentions*. Of no —s, *sans prétentions*.

preten'tious, *adj*, prétentieux, ambitieux

preten'tiously, *adv*, ambitieusement, prétentieusement

preten'tiousness, *n*, air prétentieux, *m*, prétention, *f*

pretera'crit (prèt'eur'-), *n*, (gram) prétérit, *m*. In the —; *au prétérit*

preterm'ission (prî-teur-mish'-), *n*, omission; (rhet) prétermission, prétérition, *f*

preternat'ural (prî-teur-nat'iou-), *adj*, surnaturel, contre nature.

preternat'urally, *adv*, surnaturellement.

preternat'uralness, *n*, état surnaturel; état contre nature, *m*

pre'text (prî-), *n*, prétexte, faux semblant, *m*., couleur; feinte, défaite, *f* Under — of, *sous prétexte* **de**, *sous couleur* **de**.

pret'tily (prit'-), *adv*, jolment, gentiment; avec grâce

pret'tiness (prit'-), *n*, gentillesse, élégance, grâce, beauté, *f*., agrément, *m*

pret'ty (prit'-), *adj*, joli; gentil, (b.s., jest) joli, beau. — little fellow, *joli petit garçon*, *m* — fellow; (b s.) *joli garçon*, *m*

pret'ty, *adv*, assez, passablement — well; *assez bien*. — much, *presque, à peu près*. I am — sure of the fact, *je suis presque certain du fait*

pret'ty-spoken (-spôk'ène), *adj*., gentil, qui parle joliment.

prevail' (pri-vél), *v n*, prévaloir, régner, dominer; avoir du pouvoir, avoir de l'influence, avoir de l'effet, avoir du poids, (to succeed) réussir To — on; *obtenir* **de**, *décider* **à**, *persuader* **de**, *entraîner* **à**, *convaincre* **de** To — over; *prévaloir* **sur**, *l'emporter* **sur** To — with; *avoir de l'empire* **sur**, *avoir de l'influence* **sur**; *prévaloir* **auprès de**, *prédominer* **auprès de** To be —ed on; *se laisser persuader* **à**, *se laisser entraîner* **à**; *consentir* **à** To — upon one's self to, *se résoudre* **à**, *se persuader* **de** To — on any one to, *décider quelqu'un* **à**. Easterly winds — here during the month of March; *le vent d'est règne ici pendant le mois de mars* Try to — upon him to come; *tâchez de l'engager à venir*

prevail'ing, *adj*., dominant, régnant; général, (efficacious) efficace. The — opinion; *l'opinion générale*, *f*.

prev'alence (prev'a-), *n*, regne, ascendant, empire, pouvoir, *m*, influence, efficacité, (of weather, disease, etc) durée, existence, *f*

prev'alent, *adj*, régnant, dominant, général, (victorious) victorieux, (efficacious) efficace

prev'alently, *adv*, efficacement, puissamment, fortement, avec force

prevar'icate (pri-var'i-), *v n*, prévariquer, tergiverser, (jur) user de collusion.

prevarica'tion (pri-vari'-ké-), *n*, prévarication, tergiversation, *f*.

prevar'icator (pri-var'i-ké-teur), *n*, prévaricateur, auteur d'une collusion, *m*.

prevent' (pri-), *v a*, prévenir, empêcher **de**, détourner **de**

prevent'er, *n*, personne qui prévient, qui empêche, chose qui prévient, qui empêche, *f*

prevent'ible, **-able** (-'i-bl), *adj*, empêchable, évitable

preven'tion (pri-), *n*, empêchement, obstacle, *m*

prevent'ive (pri-), *n*, préventif, *m*, chose qui prévient, qui empêche, *f*, préservatif, *m*

prevent'ive, *adj*, préventif, propre à empêcher, propre à prévenir

prevent'ively, *adv*, pour prévenir, pour empêcher, préventivement

pre'vious (pri-), *adj*, précédent, antérieur, préalable — question, (parliament) *question préalable*, *f* To be —, (coll) *anticiper* — to, *avant*

pre'viously, *adv*, précédemment, antérieurement, préalablement; auparavant, d'avance. — to, *avant, avant* **de**

pre'viousness, *n*, antériorité, priorité, *f*

previ'sion (pri-vij'eune), *n*, prévision, *f*

prey (prê), *n*, proie, *f* To be a — to, *être en proie* **à**, *être la proie* **de** To fall a — to, *devenir la proie* **de** Beast of —, *animal carnassier*, *m*. Bird of —, *oiseau de proie*, *m*

prey (prê), *v n*, butiner, piller, faire sa proie **de**, (fig) miner, ronger To — on; *voler, piller, ruiner*, (on the mind) *tourmenter, obséder*

prey'er (prê-eur), *n*, (ant) spoliateur, *m*.

price (praice), *n*, prix, *m*., (com) cote, *f*. Trade —, *prix marchand*, *m* Market- — ; *cours*; *prix courant*, *m* Cost- —; *prix coûtant*. Low —, *bas prix* The lowest —; *le dernier prix, le plus juste prix*. Under —, *à vil prix, au rabais* At greatly reduced —s, *au grand rabais* To set a — on, (fig) *mettre à prix* To rise, *ou* fall, in —, *hausser, baisser de prix*. Half- —; *à moitié prix* All at one — , *au choix* High —, *prix élevé*. At any —, *coûte que coûte, à tout prix*.

price, *v a*, marquer, coter, tarifer

price'-current (-keur'-), *n*, prix courant, *m*

price'less, *adj*, (invaluable) sans prix, inappréciable, inestimable, impayable

price'-list, *n*, prix courant, tarif, *m*.

prick, *n*, pointe, *f*, piquant, (goad) aiguillon, *m*, (puncture) piqûre, (remorse) douleur cuisante, *f*, remords, (mark) but, blanc, *m*, (fixed place) place marquée, *f*, point, *m*.; (of a hare) trace, *f*

prick, *v.a*, piquer, (the ears) dresser; (to fix) enfoncer par la pointe; (to designate by a puncture) désigner, marquer, piquer; (to spur) piquer; (to goad) aiguillonner, (to incite) pousser, exciter, (to sting with remorse) tourmenter de remords, (to affect with pain) faire éprouver une douleur poignante à, (liquors) rendre piquant, (mus) noter; (nav) pointer To — off; *piquer, marquer, désigner* To — up the ears; *dresser les oreilles* To — on, *piquer, aiguillonner* To — out; (hort) *transplanter*

prick, *v n*, piquer, piquer des deux; (to dress one's self out) se parer, (to become acid) devenir piquant. To — on; *s'avancer au galop; piquer des deux*.

prick'er, *n*, (thing) pointe, *f.*; piquant, *m*, (tech) épinglette, *f.*

prick'ing, *n*, action de piquer, *f.*; picotement, *m*, piqûre, *f*, (nav) pointage, *m.*

prick'ing, *adj*, qui pique, piquant

prick'le (prik'k'l), *n*, aiguillon, piquant, *m*; épine, *f.*

prick'le-back, *n*, (ich) épinoche, *f*

prick'liness, *n*, abondance de piquants, *f.*

prick'ly, *adj*, plein de piquants; (bot) armé d'aiguillons, armé d'épines, épineux

prick'song (-so'gne), *n*, air noté, air modulé, *m.*

prick'wood (-woude), *n*, (bot) fusain, *m.*

pride (praide), *n*, orgueil, *m.*, fierté, *f.*; (ostentation) faste, (ornament) ornement, *m* Honest —, *noble orgueil* Puffed up with —, *bouffi d'orgueil.* To humble any one's —, *rabattre, rabaisser l'orgueil, la fierté de quelqu'un* London —, (bot.) *désespoir des peintres, m.*

pride, *v n.* To — one's self on, *être fier* **de**, *se faire gloire* **de**, *s'énorgueillir* **de**, *se glorifier* **de**, *se faire une gloire* **de**, *tirer vanité* **de**, *se piquer* **de** To take — in, *tenir à gloire, mettre sa gloire* **à**, *tenir à honneur* **de**

pri'er (prai'eur), *n*, curieux, espion, *m*

priest (prîs'te), *n*, prêtre, *m* High- —; *grand prêtre*

priest'craft, *n*, intrigues de prêtres, *f pl*

priest'ess, *n.*, prêtresse, *f.*

priest'hood (-houde), *n*, prêtrise, *f*, sacerdoce, clergé, *m.*, (b s) prêtraille, *f.*

priest'like (-laike), *adj*, de prêtre, sacerdotal.

priest'liness, *n*, air de prêtre, *m*

priest'ly, *adj.*, de prêtre, sacerdotal.

priest'ridden (-rid'd'n), *adj.*, gouverné par les prêtres.

prig, *v a.*, escamoter, chiper, voler; dérober.

prig, *n*, freluquet, faquin, fat, pédant, *m*; chipeur, voleur, *m*

prig'ging, *n*, filouterie, *f*, escamotage, *m.*

prig'gish, *adj*, suffisant, vaniteux, pédant

prig'gishly, *adv*, avec suffisance

prill, *n*, (ich) *V* **brill**

prim, *adj*, affecté, précieux, collet monté, tiré à quatre épingles

pri'ma (prai-), *n*, (print) réclame, *f.*

pri'macy (prai-), *n*, primatie, primauté (supremacy), *f.*

pri'mage (prai-mèdje), *n*, (nav) allocation, *f*, primage, chapeau, *m.*

pri'marily (prai-), *adv*, primitivement; originairement, dans le principe.

pri'mary (prai-), *adj.*, primitif, premier; principal, primaire, élémentaire

pri'mate (prai-), *n.*, primat, *m.*

pri'mateship, *n.*, primatie, *f.*

prima'tial (prai-ma-shal), *adj*, primatial.

prime (praime), *adj*, principal; premier, de premier rang, de premier ordre; (first in quality) de première qualité, excellent; florissant, (early) précoce, (arith) premier — cost, *prix de revient, m.* — minister; *premier ministre, m.*

prime (praime), *n*, (dawn) aurore, aube, *f.*, point du jour, (beginning) commencement, *m.*, premiers temps, *m pl*, origine, naissance, *f*; (spring) printemps, *m.*; (best part) meilleure partie, fleur, élite, *f*, meilleur choix, *m*, (perfection) comble de perfection, *m*; (fenc.) prime, *f*, (chem.) rapport le plus simple, *m*, (crel) prime; (fig.) beauté, force, fraîcheur, fleur, première jeunesse, *f.*, printemps, *m.* —of life, *fleur de l'âge, la force de l'âge; le matin des jours, m.* (V. Hugo) To be in one's —, *être à*, ou *dans, la fleur de l'âge.* To be in its, their —, *être dans toute sa beauté, dans toute sa fleur, dans toute sa fraîcheur*; (of fruit, flowers) *être en pleine saison*

prime (praime), *v a*, (of fire-arms) amorcer, (nav.) abreuver; (paint.) préparer, imprimer. To — a pump, *amorcer une pompe.*

prime'ly (prai'm'-), *adv.*, (originally) en premier lieu, primitivement, (most excellently) parfaitement, on ne saurait mieux

prime'ness (prai'm'-), *n*, excellence, *f.*

prim'er (pri'm'-), *n*, (spelling-book) abécédaire, syllabaire, premier livre de lecture; (crel) livre d'heures, *m.*, heures canoniales, *f.pl.*; (print) romain, *m.*, (mint) épinglette, *f.*

prime'ro (pri-mî-), *n*, (game) prime, *f.*

prime'val (prai-mî-), *adj*, primitif, premier; primordial

prim'ing (prai'm'-), *n*, amorce, (action of priming) amorçage, (paint) impression, empreinte, *f.*

prim'ing-horn, *n*, corne d'amorce, *f.*

prim'ing-pan, *n*, (of fire-arms) bassinet, *m.*

prim'ing-powder (-paou-), *n.*, pulvérin, *m*, poudre fulminante, *f*

prim'ing-wire (-waieur), *n.*, (artil) épinglette, *f*, dégorgeoir, *m.*

prim'itive (pri'm'-), *adj*, primitif. The — Church; *la primitive Eglise*

prim'itive, *n.*, (philol) primitif, mot primitif, mot radical, *m.*

prim'itively, *adv*, primitivement.

prim'itiveness, *n.*, nature primitive, antiquité, *f*, caractère primitif, *m*

prim'ness (pri'm'-), *n.*, affectation, afféterie, *f.*

primoge'nial (prai-mo-djî-), *adj*, premier-né; primordial, primitif

primogen'itor (prai-mo-djè'n'i-teur), *n.*, premier père, *m*

primogen'iture (prai-mo-djè'n'i-tioure), *n.*, primogéniture, *f.*

primogen'itureship, *n*, droit de primogéniture, droit d'aînesse, *m.*

primor'dial, *adj*, primordial.

primor'dial, *n*, origine, *f*

prim'rose (-rôze), *n*, (bot) primevère, *f.* — bed, *planche de primevères, f.*

prince, *n.*, prince, *m* —'s feather; (bot.) *amarante, f.*

prince'dom, *n*, principat, *m.*

prince'let, -ling, *n*, princillon, *m.*

prince'like (-laike), *adj*, digne d'un prince; de prince

prince'liness, *n*, caractère de prince, *m*; munificence de prince, *f.*

prince'ly, *adj*, de prince, de princesse, princier, digne d'un prince, d'une princesse; royal, auguste, magnifique, riche.

prince'ly, *adv.*, en prince, en princesse, magnifiquement

prin'cess, *n.*, princesse, *f.*

prin'cipal, *adj*, principal, premier, en chef; (of staircases) grand, (of courtyards) d'honneur; (mus) fondamental

prin'cipal, *n.*, (chief) partie principale, *f.*, chef; (main point) principal, essentiel; (leader) chef, (master) patron; (of a college) proviseur, principal, directeur, *m.*, (lady) directrice, *f.*; (of a school) maître; (com.) associé principal; commettant; (jur) auteur principal, (capital) capital, *m*, capitaux, *m pl.*, principal, *m.* — and agent, *commettant et agent, m.*

principal'ity, *n.*, principauté, *f.*

prin'cipally, *adv*, principalement; surtout

prin'cipalship, *n.*, provisorat, principalat, *m.*

prin'ciple (-ci-p'l), *n*, principe, *m.* To be a man of —; *avoir des principes.* Of no —, *sans principes* On —, *par principe.* Proximate —; (chem.) *principe immédiat, m.*

prin'cipled (-ci-p'l'de), *adj*, qui a des principes High —; *qui a des sentiments nobles.* Ill- —, *qui a de mauvais principes* Well- —, *qui a de bons principes*

print, *v a*, imprimer; (to mark) faire une empreinte **sur**, laisser une trace **sur.** —ed by; *imprimé par*; (on books) *imprimerie de.* —ed

for; *imprimé* **pour**; (on books) *librairie* **de**, *chez*. To — off a thousand copies; *tirer mille exemplaires*

print, *v.n*, imprimer; se faire imprimer.

print, *n.*, (mark) empreinte, trace, marque, (of books) impression, *f*, (printed book) imprimé, *m.*, (engraving) estampe, gravure, *f.*, (newspaper) journal, *m*, feuille, *f*; (print) caractère; (mold) moule, *m*, (stuff) indienne, toile peinte, *f*. This book is out of —, *l'édition de ce livre est épuisée*. In —, *imprimé* To rush into, *ou* appear, in —; *se faire imprimer, avoir la manie de se faire imprimer*

print'-dress, *n*, robe d'indienne, *ou* de toile peinte, *f*.

print'ed, *adj*, imprimé.

print'er, *n*, imprimeur, *m* Letter-press —, *typographe, m* Lithographic —, *imprimeur lithographe*. —'s ink, *encre d'imprimerie, f* —'s reader; *correcteur d'épreuves, m*

print'ing, *n*, impression, imprimerie, *f*. — house, *imprimerie, f* — off, *tirage, m*

print'ing-machine (-ma-shîne), *n.*, presse mécanique, *f*

print'ing-office, *n*, imprimerie, *f*.

print'ing-paper, *n*, papier à imprimer, *ou* d'impression, *m*.

print'ing-press, *n*, presse à imprimer, *f*.

print'ing-type, *n*, caractères, *m pl*

print'less, *adj*, qui ne laisse point de trace

print'seller, *n*, marchand d'estampes, *m*

print'-shop, *n*, magasin d'estampes, *m*

print'-works, *n*, imprimerie d'étoffes, *f*.

pri'or (prai'-), *n*, (of convents) prieur, *m*.

pri'or (prai'-), *adj*, antérieur

pri'or, *adv*, antérieurement **à**. — to; *avant* **de**.

pri'oress (prai'-), *n*, (of a convent) prieure, *f*.

prior'ity (prai-), *n.*, priorité, *f*.

pri'orship (prai-), *n*, prieuré, *m*

pri'ory (prai-), *n.*, prieuré, *m*

prise, *n*, levier, *m* *v a*. To — open; *ouvrir avec un levier, forcer à l'aide d'un levier*. To — up, *soulever (à l'aide d'un levier)*.

prism (priz'm), *n*, prisme, *m*.

prismat'ic *ou* **prismat'ical** (priz'-), *adj.*, prismatique

prismat'ically (priz'-), *adv.*, en forme de prisme.

pris'moid (priz'moide), *n*, prismoïde, *m*.

pris'on (priz'z'n), *n*, prison, *f*. To be in —; *être en prison*. To break out of —, *forcer sa prison; s'évader*. To take out of —; *retirer de prison*. Out of —; *hors de prison*

pris'on, *v a.*, emprisonner, captiver

pris'on-bars (-bêize) *ou* **pris'on-base** (-bêce), *n.*, (game) barres, *f.pl*

pris'oner, *n.*, prisonnier, *m*, prisonnière, *f*; détenu, (jur) prévenu, *m.*, prévenue, *f*; accusé, *m.*, accusée, *f*. To take — ; *faire prisonnier*. — at the bar, *accusé, prévenu, m*. Witness for the —; *témoin à décharge, m*. To be kept a close —, (fig.) *être jorcément retenu à la maison*

pris'on-house (-haouce), *n*, prison, *f*

pris'on-van, *n*, voiture cellulaire, *f*.

pris'on-yard, *n*, préau de prison, *m*.

pris'tine, *adj.*, primitif; ancien, (fig) premier, de jeunesse

prith'ee! (prith't), *int*, de grâce! je vous en prie!

pri'vacy (prai-), *n*, retraite, solitude, *f.*; secret, intérieur, *m.*, intimité, *f*. In —, *dans son intérieur, en son particulier*.

pri'vate (prai-), *adj*, privé, (retired) retiré, (secret) secret, (personal) particulier; (of dress) bourgeois, civil, de ville; (jur) à huis clos. — individual; *simple particulier, m*. —gentleman, *simple particulier, rentier, m*. A — staircase, *escalier dérobé, m* — soldier; *simple soldat, m*. They live in a very — way, *ils mènent une vie bien retirée*. — carriage, *voiture de maître*, ou *bourgeoise, f* — asylum, *maison de santé, f*. — room, *cabinet particulier, cabinet, salon de société, m* — tutor, *précepteur, m*. — tuition, *enseignement libre, m* — school, *pensionnat, m; institution, f* — student, *étudiant sans maître, m* — pupil, *élève particulier, m* — lessons, *leçons particulières, répétitions, f pl* — hotel, *maison meublée, f*. — room, (in restaurants) *salon particulier, cabinet particulier*; (for business) *cabinet, m*

pri'vate, *n*, (soldier) simple soldat, *m* In —, *en secret, en particulier, en son particulier, dans son intérieur*, (jur) *à huis clos*

privateer' (prai-vé-tîre), *n*, corsaire, *m*

privateer', *v n*, (nav) faire la course, aller en course

privateer'ing, *n*, (nav.) course, *f*

pri'vately (prai-vét'-), *adv.*, en particulier, en secret, secrètement, sans aucun appareil, (jur) à huis clos, (of sales) de gré à gré, à l'amiable, (of living) en bourgeois, en rentier.

priva'tion (prai-vé-), *n*, privation, perte, absence, *f*

priv'ative (priv'a-), *adj*, qui prive, négatif; (gram.) privatif; (jur) privatif

priv'ative (priv'a-), *n*, négation, *f*; (gram.) privatif, *m*.

priv'atively (priv'a-), *adv*, négativement.

priv'et, *n*, (bot) troène, *m*

priv'ilege (-lèdje), *n*, privilège, *m*.

priv'ilege (-lèdje), *v a*, privilégier

priv'ileged (-lèdj'de), *past part*, privilégié.

priv'ily (priv'-), *adv*, secrètement, en secret.

priv'ity (priv'-), *n*, connaissance, *f*, assentiment, *m*.

priv'y (priv'-), *adj.*, privé, secret, caché, dérobé, retiré. — to, *instruit* **de**, *qui a connaissance* **de**, *initié* **à**. —-council, *conseil privé, m*. —-councilor, *membre du conseil privé, m* Keeper of the — purse, *trésorier de la maison du roi, m* —-purse, *cassette, f*. —-seal, *petit sceau*; (pers) *garde des sceaux, m*. —chamber; *chambre du conseil, f*

priv'y (priv'-), *n*, lieux, lieux d'aisance, *m.pl.*, garde-robe, *f*, latrines, commodités, *f pl.*, (jur) ayant droit, ayant cause, *m*

prize (praize), *n*, (things taken) prise, capture, *f*, (reward) prix, (in a lottery) lot, *m*; bonne fortune, aubaine, *f*, (nav) bâtiment pris, *m.*, prise, *f* It is a lawful —; *c'est de bonne prise* The vessel returned to port with her —, *le vaisseau rentra au port avec sa prise*. To win a —, *remporter, gagner un prix*

prize, *v a*, priser, évaluer, estimer, apprécier; tenir **à**, faire cas **de**

prize'-essay, *n*, ouvrage couronné (par l'Académie, etc), *ou* qui a remporté un prix, *m*

prize'-fighter (-fait'-), *n*, pugiliste, boxeur de profession, *m*

prize'-list, *n*, palmarès, *m*

prize'-man, *n*, lauréat, *m*

prize'-medal, *n*, médaille d'honneur, *f*.

prize'-money (-meu'n'né), *n*, part de prise, *f*.

prize'-ox, *n*, le bœuf gras, *m*

prize'-taker, **-winner**, *n.*, lauréat, médaillé *m*.

pro, *prep*. *V* **pour**. — and con, *pour et contre, le pour et le contre*

probabil'ity, *n*, probabilité, *f*.

prob'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, probable.

prob'ably, *adv.*, probablement.

pro'bang (prô-bai'gne), *n*, (surg, vet.), sonde, *f.*; poussoir, *m*.

pro'bate (prô-), *n*, (jur.) vérification, légalisation, d'un testament, *f*. — duty, *droit de succession, m*

proba'tion (pro-bé-), *n.*, (religious orders) probation, *f.*, noviciat, *m.*; (trial) épreuve, *f.*;

essai, examen, (in France, for barristers) stage, *m* On —, *à l'essai*

proba'tionary (pro-bé-), *adj*, d'épreuve, qui sert d'épreuve, de probation

proba'tioner (pro-bé-), *n*, personne admise à l'examen, *f.*, candidat, stagiaire, (novice) novice, *m.*

proba'tionership, *n*, candidature, *f.*; noviciat, *m.*

probe (prôbe), *n*, (surg) stylet, *m*; sonde, *f*

probe (prôbe), *v a*, (surg) sonder, (fig) sonder, approfondir, examiner à fond. — scissors, *ciseaux boutonnés, m pl*

prob'ity (prôb'-), *n.*, probité, *f.* Of — ; *de probité; probe.*

prob'lem, *n*, problème, *m*

problemat'ical, *adj*, problématique.

problemat'ically, *adv*, problématiquement.

probos'cis, *n.*, (*proboscides*) trompe, proboscide, *f.*, (fig. and jest) nez, *m.*

proce'dure (-cîd'ıeur), *n*, procédé, *m*; manière de procéder, (jur) procédure, *f*

proceed' (-cîde), *v n*, (to go on) poursuivre, continuer, (to act) agir, procéder, s'y prendre, (to make progress) avancer, marcher, faire des progrès, passer outre, (to come from) provenir **de**, naître **de**, venir **de**, procéder **de**. To — against, (jur) *procéder* **contre**, *diriger des poursuites* **contre**. To — from, *procéder* **de**, *passer* **de**, *tirer son origine* **de**, *provenir* **de**, *naître* **de**, To — on, (to continue) *poursuivre, continuer, procéder* **d'après**, *agir* **d'après** To — to, *se mettre* **à**, *passer* **à**, *commencer* **à**, (to go to) *se rendre* **à**, *aller* **à**, *se porter* **vers**, (to begin) *se mettre* **à**, *s'occuper* **de**, *se mettre en devoir* **de** To — with, *continuer, poursuivre*, (to act towards) *en agir* **avec**, *en user* **avec** To — to blows; *en venir aux mains, aux coups.* To — to extremities, *se porter à des excès, à des extrémités* **envers**. I thought how I had best —, *je songeai à ce qu'il y avait de mieux à faire.* They have threatened to — against him, *on a menacé de lui intenter un procès*

proceed'ing (-cîd'-), *n.*, procédé, *m.*, manière d'agir, de faire, *f* —s, *pl*, procédés, *m pl*, démarches, mesures, *f.pl*, moyens, actes, *m pl*; (jur.) procédure, *f*, poursuites, *f.pl* The —s of the Royal Society, *les comptes rendus de la Société Royale, m pl* To take —s against, (jur) *diriger des poursuites* **contre**.

pro'ceeds (-cîd'ze), *n pl*, produit, rapport, (of a sale) produit, bénéfice, *m*

pro'cess, *n.*, (progress) progrès; (course) cours, *m*, marche, (of time) suite; (operation) opération, *f.*, procédé, *m*; (anat) apophyse, *f*, (jur.) procès, exploit judiciaire, *m.*, (writ) sommation de comparaître, assignation, *f* In — of time, *avec le temps.* —-server; (France) *huissier, m.*

proces'sion (-cèsh'-), *n*, cortège, *m*, marche, *f.*; procession, *f*, convoi, *m.*, (theol.) procession, *f.* Torch-light —, *promenade, retraite aux flambeaux, f* To walk in —, *défiler*

proces'sional (-cèsh'-), *adj.*, de cortège; processionnel

proclaim' (-clême), *v a.*, proclamer, déclarer, publier, annoncer; (to outlaw) (ant) mettre hors la loi; (Ireland) interdire le port d'armes **dans** un district.

proclaim'er (-clé'm'-), *n*, proclamateur, *m*

proclama'tion (-cla-mé-), *n.*, proclamation, publication, déclaration; ordonnance, *f.*, édit, *m.*

proclivi'ity, *n.*, inclination **à**, *f.*; penchant **à**, **pour**, **vers**, *m.*, (facility of learning) disposition pour l'étude, facilité à apprendre, *f.*

procon'sul (-seul), *n.*, proconsul, *m.*

procon'sular (-seul'-), *adj*, proconsulaire

procon'sulship, **procon'sulate**, *n.*, proconsulat, *m.*

procras'tinate, *v a*, remettre de jour en jour; différer de jour en jour, retarder

procras'tinate, *v n.*, temporiser.

procrastina'tion (-ta-né-), *n*, retardement, délai, *m*; remise, temporisation, *f.*

procras'tinator (-ti-né-), *n*, temporisateur, temporiseur, *m.*

pro'create (prô-crı-), *v.a.*, procréer, produire.

pro'creating, *adj*, procréateur, productif.

procrea'tion (prô-crı-é-), *n.*, procréation, *f.*; engendrement, *m.*

pro'creative, *adj*, de procréation, de production, productif, générateur.

pro'creativeness, *n.*, faculté de procréer, *f*

proc'tor (-teur), *n*, homme d'affaires; agent; avoué, (in universities) censeur, (in ecclesiastical courts) procureur, *m.* —s of the clergy; (Eng. Church) *représentants du clergé (au synode provincial), m pl.*

proctor'ial, *adj*, de censeur.

proc'torship, *n*, fonctions de censeur, *f pl.*

procum'bent (-keu'm'-), *adj*, couché.

procur'able (-kıour'a-b'l), *adj.*, facile à se procurer, à trouver, qu'on peut se procurer.

procura'tion (prok'ıou-ré-), *n.*, procuration; gestion des affaires d'autrui, *f* —-fee, *commission prélevée par un agent d'affaires, f.*

proc'urator (prok'ıou-ré-teur), *n*, agent d'affaires, (jur) procureur, *m.*, (Scotland) procureur fiscal, *m*

procure' (-kıoure), *v a n*, procurer; faire avoir, obtenir, se procurer, (to cause) causer, amener, occasionner.

procure'ment, *n*, action de procurer; entremise, obtention, *f.*

procur'er (-kıour'-), *n.*, (b s.) maquereau (l. ex.), entremetteur, *m.*

procur'ess (-kıour'-), *n.*, (b s.) procureuse, entremetteuse, *f*

prod, *v a.*, piquer, percer, enfoncer; (fig) éperonner, aiguillonner

prodi'gal, *adj*, prodigue. The — son, *l'enfant prodigue, m.*

prodi'gal, *n*, prodigue, *m*

prodigal'ity, *n*, prodigalité, *f*

prodi'gally, *adv*, prodigalement; avec prodigalité

prodi'gious (-dıdj'eusse), *adj*, prodigieux, énorme.

prodi'giously (-dıdj'-), *adv.*, prodigieusement, énormément.

prodi'giousness (-dıdj'-), *n*, nature prodigieuse, énormité, *f*

prod'igy (prod'ı-djı), *n*, prodige, *m.*

prod'uce (-dıouce), *n.*, produit, *m.*; (provisions) denrées, *f pl.*

produce', *v.a*, produire, exhiber, montrer; (geom.) prolonger

produ'cer, *n.*, qui produit, *f.*; producteur, *m.*

produ'cible (-dıou-ca-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être produit, productible

produ'cibleness, *n*, productibilité, *f.*

prod'uct (prod'eukte), *n*, produit; (effect) effet, résultat; (math.) produit, *m.*

produc'tion (-deuk'-), *n.*, production, *f.*; (chem. manu.) produit, *m.*

product'ive (-deuk-), *adj*, productif; d'un bon rapport. To be — of, *produire, donner naissance à, causer, occasioner.*

product'iveness, *n*, nature productive, productivité, *f*, bon rapport, *m.*

pro'em (prô-è'm), *n*, préface, introduction, *f.*; préambule, *m.*

proe'mial, *adj*, de préface, introductoire; préliminaire.

profana'tion (-né-) *ou* **profan'ity**, *n.*, profanation, *f.*

profane', *adj*, profane.

profane', *v a*, profaner.

profane'ly (-fé'n'-), *adv.*, avec profanation.

profane'ness (-fé'n'-), *n*, conduite profane, impiété, *f.*; langage profane, *m*
profan'er (-fé'n'-), *n.*, profanateur, *m*
profan'ity. *V* **profana'tion.**
profess', *v a.*, professer, faire profession **de**, déclarer, dire, se piquer **de**, avoir la prétention **de** To — one's self, *se dire, se déclarer.*
profess', *v.n.*, se déclarer, se dire
professed' (pro-fèste), *adj*, déclaré, avoué, de profession, (ecc) profès.
profess'edly (-fess'èd'-), *adv.*, ouvertement, ostensiblement; de profession, par son propre aveu.
profes'sion (-fèsh'-), *n*, profession; déclaration; (calling) profession, *f*, état, métier, *m*, (ecc.) profession, *f* Military —, *métier des armes, m* By —; *de profession*
profes'sional (-fèsh'-), *adj*, de sa profession, de la profession, du métier, qui a rapport a une profession, professionnel — man, *homme de profession libérale, homme de l'art, m*
profes'sional, *n*, homme du métier, homme de l'art; (at games, etc) professeur, *m*
profes'sionally (-fèsh'-), *adv*, de profession, (by calling) par profession, par état, dans l'exercice de sa profession
profes'sor, *n*, personne qui professe, *f*, (teacher) professeur, *m.*
professor'ial, *adj*, de professeur, professoral
profes'sorship, *n*, professorat, *m*; chaire de professeur, place de professeur, *f.*
prof'fer, *n*, offre, proposition; (essay) tentative, épreuve, *f*, essai, *m.*
prof'fer, *v a*, offrir, proposer, faire offre **de**
prof'ferer, *n.*, personne qui offre, *f*
profi'ciency (-fish'-), *n*, progrès, *m*, talents, *m pl*; force, *f* To have attained great —; *avoir fait de grands progrès*
profi'cient, *adj.*, fort **en**, avancé **en**, expert **dans, en**, **à** (*before an infinitive*), habile **dans**, versé **dans**. To be — in, *entendre bien (le, la, les).* Practice makes —, *la pratique rend habile.*
pro'file (prô-faile), *n*, profil, *m* In —, **en, de,** *profil*
pro'file (prô-faile), *v.a*, profiler
pro'file, *v.n*, se profiler
prof'it, *n.*, profit, (advantage) avantage, *m.*, utilité, *f*; (com) bénéfice, profit, rapport, *m* On half —s, *de compte à demi; de moitié dans les bénéfices.* Gross —, *bénéfice brut* Net —; *bénéfice net* To make a — by, *faire son profit* **de**; (com) *bénéficier* **sur.** — and loss, (com) *profits et pertes, m.pl*
prof'it, *v a*, profiter **à**; faire du bien **à**, (to improve) améliorer, perfectionner. To be —ed by; *gagner* **à**, *profiter* **de** It might — me to, *il pourrait m'être utile* **de.**
prof'it, *v n*, (to improve) faire des progrès **dans**, (to be of use) être utile **à**, servir **à**. To — by; *profiter* **de**; *profiter* **à**, *tirer du profit* **de** Things that — not, *des choses qui ne servent à rien.* What will it — me to? *à quoi me servira* **de?** To — by reading; *gagner* **à** *lire.*
prof'itable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, profitable, utile, avantageux, (lucrative) lucratif.
prof'itableness, *n*, avantage; profit, *m.*, utilité; nature profitable; nature lucrative, *f.*
prof'itably, *adj.*, avantageusement, utilement; avec profit.
prof'itless, *adj*, sans profit; sans avantage
prof'ligacy, *n.*, dérèglement, abandonnement, *m.*; licence, débauche, dissolution; atrocité, scélératesse, *f.*
prof'ligate, *adj*, abandonné au vice; sans mœurs; scélérat; déréglé, débauché, dissolu, atroce, vicieux.
prof'ligate, *n.*, scélérat, abandonné, *m*, abandonnée, *f.*; mauvais sujet, libertin, *m.*
prof'ligately (-ghèt'-), *adv.*, sans mœurs; dans la licence, sans honte, sans principes, dissolument
pro for'ma, pour la forme, (com) simulé.
profound' (-faou'n'de), *adj*, profond. In most — earnest, *très sérieusement, on ne peut plus sérieusement*
profound'ly, *adv*, profondément. — learned, *profondément instruit*
profund'ness *ou* **profund'ity** (-feu'n'-), *n*, profondeur, *f* — of learning, *profondeur du savoir.*
profuse' (-fiouce), *adj*, prodigue, (of things) extravagant, abondant, excessif
profuse'ly (-fious'-), *adv*, profusément, avec profusion, avec prodigalité, abondamment.
profuse'ness (-fious'-), *n.*, profusion, prodigalité, abondance, *f.*
profu'sion (-fiou-jeune), *n*, profusion, prodigalité, abondance, *f*
prog, *v n*, (ant) rôder çà et là à la recherche de vivres, gueuser, voler, piller.
prog, *n*, vivres mendiés, vivres, *m pl*, (pers.) mendiant, *m*, mendiante, *f.*
progen'itor (-djè'n'i-teur), *n*, aïeul, ancêtre, premier père, (jur) ascendant, *m.*
prog'eny (prodj'i-), *n*, race, lignée, postérité, famille, *f*, descendants, *m pl.*
prognos'tic (prog-nos-), *adj*, (med) pronostique
prognos'tic, *n*, pronostic, (med.) pronostic, *m*
prognos'ticable (-ca-b'l), *adj*, que l'on peut pronostiquer
prognos'ticate (prog-), *v.a.*, pronostiquer, présager, prédire.
prognostica'tion (-ti-ké-), *n.*, présage· pronostic, *m.*
prognos'ticator (-ti-ké-teur), *n.*, (fam.) pronostiqueur, *m*
pro'gramme (prô-), *n*, programme, *m.*
prog'ress, *n*, progrès, cours, *m.*; course, marche, *f.*, (state journey) voyage, *m*; (of a judge) tournée, *f*, (advance in knowledge) progrès, *m pl.* To report —, (in parliament) *faire un rapport à la chambre du travail du comité; ajourner la discussion (d'un projet de loi)*, (generally) *faire son rapport* To make —, (in knowledge) *faire des progrès*
progress', *v n*, s'avancer, continuer son cours, *ou* son chemin, s'étendre progressivement; progresser; (in knowledge) faire des progrès, avancer The business is —ing, *l'affaire est en train, l'affaire marche* How is your work —ing? *où en êtes-vous de votre travail?*
progres'sion (-grèsh'-), *n*, progression, *f*; cours, progrès, voyage, *m.*; (math) progression, *f.*
progres'sionist (-grèsh'-), **progres'sive,** *n.*, progressiste, *m*
progres'sive, *adj.*, progressif
progres'sively, *adv.*, progressivement.
progres'siveness, *n*, marche progressive, *f.*
prohib'it, *v a*, défendre **à**, interdire **à**, défendre; (jur) prohiber.
prohib'iter, *n*, qui défend, *ou* interdit, **à.**
prohibi'tion (-bish'-), *n*, prohibition; défense, interdiction; (jur) défense de statuer, prohibition, *f* Writ of —, *défense de statuer*
prohib'itive *ou* **prohib'itory,** *adj*, (customs) prohibitif, (general) de défense, d'interdiction; qui défend, qui interdit
proj'ect (-djèk'te), *n*, projet, dessein, *m.*
project' (-djèk'te), *v a*, projeter.
project', *v n*, se projeter, avancer; saillir; faire saillie; être en saillie; (arch.) ressauter.
projec'tile, *n*, projectile, *m.*
project'ing, *adj*, saillant, en saillie.
projec'tion (-djèk'-), *n.*, projection; saillie, *f.*, (arch.) ressaut, *m.*
project'or (-djèkt'eur), *n.*, homme à projets; rêveur; projeteur, *m.*

projec'ture (-djekt'ıeur), *n*, (arch.) projecture, *f*

prolap'sus *n*, (surg) prolapsus, renversement, *m*, (med) chute, procidence, *f*.

pro'late, *adj*, (geom) allongé.

prolegom'ena, *n pl*, prolégomenes, *m pl*

proleta'rian *ou* **pro'letary**, *adj*. and *n*., prolétaire, *m*

proleta'riat, *n*., prolétariat, *m*

prolif'ic, *adj*, fécond, fertile, prolifique.

prolif'ically, *adv*., (ant) avec fécondité, avec fertilité

prolif'icness, *n*, (ant) fécondité, fertilité, *f*

prolix' (prô-), *adj*, prolixe.

prolix'ity *ou* **prolix'ness**, *n*, prolixité, *f*

prolix'ly, *adv*, avec prolixité, prolixement.

proloc'utor (-lok'ıou-teur), *n*, (Engl Church) président (d'une assemblée du clergé), *m*

proloc'utorship, *n*, (Engl Church) présidence (d'une assemblée du clergé), *f*

pro'logue (prol'oghe), *n*, prologue, *m*

prolong' (-lo'gne), *v a*, prolonger, (to delay) retarder, différer To be —ed, *se prolonger, être prolongé, traîner en longueur.*

prolonga'tion (prô-lo'gn'ghé-), *n*, (geom, anat, bot) prolongement, *m*.; (of time, mus) prolongation, *f*.

prolong'er (-lo'gn'eur), *n*, personne qui prolonge, chose qui prolonge, *f*

promenade' (-nède *ou* -néde), *n*, promenade, (place) promenade, *f*.

promenade', *v n*, se promener.

promenad'er, *n*, promeneur, *m*

Prome'thean (-mî-thı-), *adj*, de Prométhée

prom'inence *ou* **prom'inency**, *n*, proéminence, saillie, (fig) distinction, (astron) protubérance, *f*.

prom'inent, *adj*., proéminent, saillant, qui fait saillie; (large) prononcé, (eminent) éminent, marquant, distingué, (principal) principal, (conspicuous) marquant, remarquable, (paint) prononcé — features, *traits prononcés, traits saillants, m pl* — eyes, *yeux à fleur de tête, m pl* In a — position, (of pers) *en évidence, en vue*

prom'inently, *adv*, d'une manière proéminente; en saillie, d'une manière distinguée, d'une manière frappante, d'une manière marquée, d'une manière prononcée, (conspicuously) en évidence, en vue.

promis'cuous (-kıou-), *adj*, mêlé; en commun, général, confus, sans ordre, sans méthode

promis'cuously, *adv*, généralement, en général, en commun, confusément, pêle-mêle, indistinctement

promis'cuousness, *n*., mélange confus; caractère général, *m*, promiscuité, confusion, *f*

prom'ise (-ice), *n*, promesse, *f*, (hope) espérances, *f.pl*, avenir, *m*; (biblically) promission, *f*., espérances, *f pl*. To make a —, *faire une promesse.* Of great —, *de beaucoup d'avenir, qui donne de grandes espérances* To break one's —, *manquer à sa promesse* To keep one's —, *tenir promesse, tenir sa promesse.* The Land of —, *la Terre de promission, la Terre promise, f.* Breach of —; *violation de promesse, f* To pay any one with —s; *payer (quelqu'un) en monnaie de singe*

prom'ise, *v.a.* and *n*, promettre I — you! *je vous le promets!*

prom'ise-break'er (-brèk'-), *n*., qui viole sa promesse, *f*.

prom'ised (-miste), *adj*., promis; (biblically) promis, de promission.

prom'iser, *n*, prometteur, *m*, grand faiseur de promesses, *n*.

prom'ising (-miss'-), *adj*., qui promet; qui donne des espérances, plein d'avenir, plein de moyens.

prom'isor (-miss'eur *ou* -or), *n*., (jur.) promettant, *m*.

prom'issorily, *adv*., par manière, *ou* forme, de promesse

prom'issory, *adj*, qui contient une promesse. — note, *billet à ordre, m*, *obligation, f*.

prom'ontory, *n*, promontoire, *m*

promote' (-môte), *v a*, favoriser, encourager servir, protéger, avancer, donner de l'avancement à, élever, promouvoir (only used in infin. and compound tenses), (to excite) provoquer, (an action) provoquer, (a company) former (une société en commandite). To be —d, *obtenir de l'avancement.* He was —d to the rank of general; *il fut promu au grade de général* To — any one's interests, *avancer les intérêts* **de** *quelqu'un*

promot'er (-môt'-), *n*, personne qui favorise, qui encourage, *f*, protecteur, *m*., protectrice, *f*., promoteur, *m*, promotrice, *f*; lanceur d'affaires, *m*.

promo'tion (-mô-), *n*, promotion, *f*; avancement, *m*; protection, élévation, *f*., encouragement, *m*

prompt (pro'm'te), *v a*, exciter, porter, pousser à; dicter, inspirer, suggérer, (thea) souffler.

prompt (pro'm'te), *adj*, prompt, empressé; (com) comptant

prompt'-book (-bouke), *n*, (thea) livre du souffleur, *m*

prompt'er, *n*, (thea) souffleur, *m*

promp'titude (pro'm'tı-tioude), *n*, promptitude, *f*, empressement, *m*.

prompt'ly (pro'm't'-), *adv*, promptement; avec empressement.

prompt'ness (pro'm't'-), *n*, promptitude, *f*.; empressement, *m*

promul'gate (pro-meul-), *v a*, promulguer; publier, divulguer

promulga'tion (-ghé-), *n*., promulgation; publication, divulgation, *f*

prom'ulgator (-ghét'eur), *n*, qui promulgue, qui publie, promulgateur, *m*

prone (prône), *adj*., (not erect) courbé, penché, incliné, (declivous) incliné, penché, en pente: (disposed) disposé, enclin, porté à, (lying with the face downward) couché le visage contre terre, couché.

prone'ness, *n*., position courbée, penchée, inclinée, (declivity) inclinaison, pente; (disposition) disposition, inclination, *f*, penchant, *m*.; (bending) position renversée, *f*

prong (pro'gne), *n*, (fork) fourche, *f*., (of a fork) fourchon, (of a dinner-fork) fourchon, *m*, dent, *f*

pronged (pro'gn'de), *adj*, à fourchons, à dents.

pronom'inal, *adj*., pronominal.

pronom'inally, *adv*, pronominalement.

pro'noun (prô-naou'n), *n*, pronom, *m*

pronounce' (-naou'n'ce), *v a*, prononcer, déclarer, annoncer, dire.

pronounce', *v n*., prononcer; se prononcer **pour**

pronounce'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, prononçable

pronoun'cer, *n*, prononceur, *m*

pronoun'cing, *adj*, de prononciation, qui donne la prononciation. *n*., prononciation, *f*

pronuncia'tion (-neu'n'shı-é-), *n*., prononciation, *f*., (rhet.) débit, *m*.

pronun'ciative (-shı-é-), *adj*, dogmatique

proof (proufe), *n*., preuve, *f*.; (trial) essai, *m*., épreuve, (alg, arith) preuve; (of spirit) preuve; (print.) épreuve, (in bankruptcy) affirmation de créances, *f*. — against; *à l'épreuve* **de** Water—; *imperméable à l'eau, imperméable* In — of, *pour preuve* **de** To come to the —, *en venir à la preuve.* Above —; *au-dessus de preuve* Below —; *au-dessous de preuve.* In — of, *ou* as a — of; **en, ou pour,** *preuve* **de.**

proof'less, *adj*, sans preuve.

proof'-puller (-poul'-), *n*., (print.) tireur d'épreuves, *m*.

proof'-sample (proof-sa'm'p'l), *n.*, (com) preuve, *f.*

proof'-sheet, *n*, (print.) épreuve, *f*

prop, *n*, appui, soutien, étai, support, (carp) étai, étançon; (hort) tuteur, échalas, (nav.) accore; (fig) appui, soutien, *m*

prop, *v.a*, appuyer, soutenir, étayer, (carp) étayer, étançonner, (nav) accorer, (hort) échalasser. To — up against; *adosser* To — one's self up against, *s'adosser* à, ou **contre** To be —ped up against; *être adossé* à.

prop'agable (-ga-b'l), *adj*, *susceptible* de propagation

propagan'da, *n.*, propagande, *f*

propagan'dism (-diz'me), *n*, système de propagande, *m*

propagan'dist, *n.*, membre de la propagande, *m*

prop'agate, *v.a*, propager, accroître; (to spread) étendre, répandre, porter au loin, (news, etc.) répandre, (to produce) produire, créer, enfanter.

prop'agate, *v.n*, se propager.

propaga'tion (-pa-ghé-), *n*, propagation, *f*

prop'agator (pro-pa-ghét'eur), *n*, propagateur, *m*

propel', *v a.*, pousser en avant, mouvoir; faire marcher; faire avancer; mettre en mouvement, (to cast) lancer

propel'ler, *n*, propulseur, moteur, *m*. Screw —, *hélice propulsive, propulseur à hélice, m.*

propel'ling, *adj*, propulseur, moteur. — power, *force motrice, f.*

propense' (-pè'n'sé), *adj.*, enclin, porté, disposé à.

propen'sity *ou* **propen'sion**, *n*, penchant, *m.*, propension, tendance, inclination, *f*, goût, *m*

prop'er, *adj*, (peculiar) propre, particulier, (natural) propre, naturel, (one's own) propre, à soi; (fit) propre, convenable, à propos, (correct) propre, juste, exact, (not figurative) propre, (handsome) beau — name, *nom propre, m.* — sense, *sens propre, m* The — way to do it, is to, *le vrai moyen de s'y prendre, c'est de.* To deem it — to; *juger convenable* **de**, *juger à propos* **de** It is — to, *il est bien* **de**, *il convient* **de.**

prop'erly, *adv*, proprement, particulièrement, justement, naturellement, exactement, convenablement; bien, comme il faut, (by rights) pour bien faire, à la rigueur — speaking; *à proprement parler, proprement parlant* — so called, *proprement dit* More — speaking; *pour mieux dire* He acted —; *il a bien agi, il a agi comme il faut*

prop'erty, *n.*, (ownership) propriété, (thing owned) propriété, *f*, bien, *m*, biens, *m pl*; (quality) propriété, qualité, vertu, *f.*, (characteristic) propre, (disposition) caractère; (thea) accessoire, *m* Funded —, *biens en rentes*, ou *en consolidés* Landed —; *biens fonciers, biens-fonds.* Real —, *biens immeubles* Personal —; *biens mobiliers, biens meubles.* Literary —, *propriété littéraire* Man of —, *homme qui a du bien, de la fortune, qui a des biens au soleil, propriétaire, m* —-qualification, *cens électoral, m.* To become public —, (of books, etc) *tomber dans le domaine public* These books are my —, *ces livres m'appartiennent*

prop'erty-man, *n.*, fournisseur de théâtre, *m.*

prop'erty-tax, *n*, impôt sur les propriétés, impôt foncier, *m.*

proph'ecy (prof'i-cı), *n.*, prophétie, prédiction, *f*

proph'esier (-i-çai-eur), *n.*, prophète, *m.*

proph'esy (prof'i-çaie), *v a.*, prophétiser, prédire.

proph'esy, *v.n.*, prononcer des prophéties.

proph'esying (-i-çai-igne), *n*, prophétie, *f*

proph'et, *n*, prophète, *m* — of evil; *prophète de malheur.*

proph'etess, *n.*, prophétesse, *f*

prophet'ic *ou* **prophet'ical**, *adj*, prophétique.

prophylac'tic, *adj n*, prophylactique, *n.m.*

propin'quity (-pi'gn'kwi-), *n*, proximité, (of persons) parenté, *f*

propi'tiable (-pish'i-a-b'l), *adj*, que l'on peut rendre propice.

propi'tiate (pro-pish'i-), *v a*, propitier, rendre propice, rendre favorable, apaiser.

propitia'tion (-pish'i-é-), *n*, propitiation, *f*

propi'tiator (-pish'i-é-teur), *n*, propitiateur, *m.*

propi'tiatory, *adj*, propitiatoire.

propi'tiatory, *n*, (mercy-seat) propitiatoire, *m.*

propi'tious (-pish'eusse), *adj*, propice, favorable

propi'tiously, *adv*, favorablement, d'une manière propice.

propi'tiousness, *n*, bonté, disposition favorable, (of things) nature favorable, nature propice, *f.*

propor'tion, *n*, proportion, partie, quantité, *f*, rapport, *m*, (arith, math) proportion, (geom.) raison, *f* In — to, *en proportion* **de**, *proportionné* à. In — as; *à mesure que, à proportion que*

propor'tion (-pôr-), *v a*, proportionner

propor'tionable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être proportionné, à proportion, proportionné, en proportion.

propor'tionably, *adv*, proportionnément, à proportion, en proportion

propor'tional, *adj*, en proportion; proportionnel

proportional'ity, *n*, proportionnalité, *f*

propor'tionally, *adv*, proportionnellement.

propor'tionate, *v a*, proportionner.

propor'tionate, *adj.*, proportionné

propor'tionately, *adv*, en, *ou* à, proportion; proportionnellement.

propor'tionateness, *n*, proportion, (math.) proportionnalité, *f*

propor'tionless, *adj*, (ant) sans proportion

propos'able, *adj*, proposable, que l'on peut avancer

propo'sal (pô-zal), *n*, proposition, offre, *f.*

propose' (pôze), *v a*, proposer, offrir, présenter. To — a toast, *porter un toste* ou *toast; porter la santé* **de**, *boire à la santé* **de**

propose', *v n*, se proposer He —d to her; *il lui offrit sa main; il la demanda en mariage.* To — (to one's self) to, *se proposer* **de**

propos'er, *n.*, proposant, auteur d'une proposition, *m*

proposi'tion (-pô-zish'-), *n*, proposition, *f.*

proposi'tional, *adj*, de proposition

propound' (-paou'n'de), *v a*, proposer, exposer, mettre en avant, avancer, soumettre, (a legal document) produire, (a will) soumettre à la vérification, livrer à l'examen

propound'er, *n*, personne qui propose, qui expose, qui met en avant, *f*, (of a will) verificateur, *m*

prop'ping, *n*, appui, soutien; (carp.) étayement, (hort.) échalassement, *m*

propræ'tor (-prî-teur), *n*, propréteur, *m.*

propri'etary (-prai-è-), *n*, actionnaires, *m pl*

propri'etary, *adj.*, de propriété; de propriétaire, par actions

propri'etor (-prai-é-teur), *n.*, propriétaire, maître, *m*

propri'etress, *n*, propriétaire, maîtresse, *f*

propri'ety (-prai-è-), *n*, convenance, *f*, convenances, *f pl*; bienséance, décence, *f*, bienséances, *f pl*, (gram.) propriété, *f* To keep within the bounds of —, *garder les convenances, les bienséances*

propul'sion (-peul-), *n.*, propulsion, *f*

propul'sive (-peul-), *adj*, (mec.) propulseur.

prop'-wood (-woude), *n.*, (mines) étai vertical, *m.*

pro ra'ta, à proportion, au prorata **de**
prorога'tion (prō-ro-ghé-), *n*, prorogation, *f*
prorogue' (-rōgue), *v a*, proroger
prosa'ic (-zé'ike), *adj*, prosaïque.
prosa'icism (-zéi-cɪz'm) *ou* **prosa'ism** (-zéɪz'm), *n*, prosaïsme, *m*
prosa'ist (-zéɪste), *n*, prosateur, *m*.
prosce'nium (-cī-), *n*., proscenium, *m*, avant-scène, scène, *f*.
proscribe' (-scraibe), *v a*, proscrire.
proscrib'er, *n*, proscripteur, *m*.
proscrip'tion, *n*., proscription, *f*
proscrip'tive, *adj*, de proscription
prose (prōze), *n*., prose, *f*. —-writer, *prosateur*, *m*.
prose (prōze), *v a n*, proser, écrire en prose, raconter ennuyeusement
pros'ecutable, *adj*, poursuivable
pros'ecute (pross'ɪ-kɪoute), *v a*, poursuivre, continuer, persévérer **dans**, (jur) poursuivre, diriger des poursuites **contre**, intenter un procès **à**, poursuivre en justice; (claims) revendiquer We intend to — our claims, *nous avons l'intention de revendiquer nos droits.*
prosecu'tion (-kɪou-), *n*, poursuite, continuation; (jur.) poursuite, *f*, poursuites, *f pl*, accusation, *f* Witness for the —, *témoin à charge*, *m*.
pros'ecutor (-kɪout'eur), *n*, personne qui poursuit, qui continue, *f*, (jur) poursuivant, plaignant, *m* Public —, (France) *ministère public*, *m*, (the crown) *partie publique*, *f*., *procureur de la république*, *m*
pros'ecutrix, *n*, poursuivante, plaignante, *f*.
pros'elyte (pross'ɪ-laite), *n*, prosélyte, *m f*
pros'elytism (pross'ɪ-laɪ-tɪz'm), *n*, prosélytisme, *m* (very often used disparagingly)
pros'elytize, *v a n*, convertir, faire des prosélytes
pros'er (prōz'-), *n*, (b s) conteur ennuyeux, conteur fastidieux, *m*
pro'sily, *adv*, prosaïquement, ennuyeusement, *m*
pro'siness, *n*, prosaïsme, verbosité, *f*; terre à terre, *m*.
prosod'ical (-çod'-), *adj*, prosodique
pros'odist (pross'o-), *n*, personne versée dans la prosodie, *f*
pros'ody (pross'o-), *n*, prosodie, *f*.
prosopopœ'ia (pross'o-po-pī-ya), *n*, prosopopée, *f*
pros'pect, *n*, vue, perspective, *f*.; point de vue, coup d'œil, *m*., (expectation) espoir, *m*, espérance, perspective, *f*, avenir, *m*. To have fine —s before one, *avoir devant soi un bel avenir*.
prospec'tive (-spèk-), *adj*., en perspective, (of glasses) d'approche; (of extensive prospect) d'une vue étendue; (viewing at a distance) de longue vue — glass, *lunette d'approche*, *f*.
prospec'tively, *adv*, en perspective, pour l'avenir
prospec'tor, *n*, explorateur, (of gold) orpailleur, *m*.
prospec'tus (-spèk-), *n*, prospectus, *m*.
pros'per, *v.a*, faire prospérer, faire réussir, favoriser.
pros'per, *v n*, prospérer, être florissant, réussir.
prosper'ity (-pèr'-), *n*., prospérité, *f*.
pros'perous (-peur-), *adj*, prospère; (of things) florissant; heureux, favorable
pros'perously, *adv*, avec prospérité; heureusement, avec bonheur
pros'perousness, *n*, prospérité, *f*.
pros'tate, *adj*, (anat) prostatique. — gland, *prostate*, *f*.
pros'thesis (-thi-cice), *n*, (gram.) prosthèse, (surg.) prothèse, *f*.
pros'titute (-ti-ɪtoute), *n*., prostituée, *f*.
pros'titute, *v a*, prostituer.
pros'titute, *adj*, prostitué, prostituée.
prostitu'tion (-ti-ɪtou-), *n*., prostitution, *f*.
pros'titutor (-ɪtou-teur), *n*, prostituteur, qui prostitue, *f*.
pros'trate, *v.a*, (to lay flat) coucher; (to throw down) abattre, renverser; (to overthrow) détruire, ruiner, perdre; (to reduce) réduire entièrement, jeter dans l'abattement, dans l'anéantissement, anéantir. To — one's self before, *se prosterner* **devant**
pros'trate, *adj*., prosterné, couché, (fig.) abattu. To be utterly —, *être dans l'anéantissement; être abattu; être épuisé de fatigue*. To lie —, *être prosterné, couché*
prostra'tion (-tre-), *n*, (throwing down) renversement, *m*, (bowing) prosternation, *f*, prosternement, (déjection) abattement, anéantissement, *m*, (med) prostration, *f*
pro'style (prō-staile), *n*., prostyle, *m*.
pro'sy (prō-zɪ), *adj*., lourd, ennuyeux, assommant, terre a terre, verbeux
protag'onist, *n*, protagoniste, *m*
Pro'tean (prō-ti-), *adj*, de Protée
protect' (-tèkte), *v a*, protéger (from) **contre**; défendre (with) **de**, garantir **de**, abriter, (interests) sauvegarder
protec'tion (-tèk-), *n*, protection; défense, garantie, *f*, abri, *m*, (safeguard) sauvegarde, *f*., passeport, sauf-conduit; (exemption) privilège contre les arrestations, *m*
protec'tionism, *n*, (polit econ.) protectionnisme, *m*
protec'tionist, *n*., (polit. econ.) protectionniste, *m*.
protec'tive, *adj*., protecteur.
protec'tor (-teur), *n*., protecteur, *m*, gardien, (jur.) tuteur, curateur d'un bien substitué, *m*., (c.rel) protecteur, *m*.
protec'torate *ou* **protec'torship**, *n*., protectorat, *m*.
protec'tress, *n*, protectrice, gardienne, *f*
pro'test (prō-), *n*, protestation, *f*, (com.) (of billet) protêt, (of a skipper) rapport énonçant les avaries, *m*. Under —, (com) *protesté* — for non-payment, *protêt faute de paiement*.
protest' (pro-), *v a*., protester; attester; (ant.) prendre à témoin, (com.) protester, faire protester
protest', *v.n*., protester **contre**, (jur.) protester **de**
Prot'estant, *n*, protestant, *m*, protestante, *f*
Prot'estantism, *n*, protestantisme, *m*.
protesta'tion (prot'ès-té-sheune), *n*, protestation, *f*
protest'er, *n*., protestateur, *f*., (com) créancier qui fait faire un protêt, *m*
pro'tocol (prō-), *n*, protocole, *m*.
pro'tomartyr (prō-to-mār-teur), *n*, (ecc. hist.) premier martyr, *m*
pro'totype (prō-to-taɪpe), *n*, prototype, *m*.
protox'ide, *n*., (chem) protoxyde, *m*
protract', *v a*, prolonger, faire durer, traîner en longueur, (to defer) ajourner, différer
protrac'tion, *n*, prolongation, *f*
protrac'tive, *adj*, qui prolonge, qui diffère.
protrac'tor, *n*., (instrument) rapporteur, *m*
protrude' (-trioude), *v a*., pousser en avant, pousser dehors, chasser
protrude', *v.n*, s'avancer, se projeter, sortir, faire saillie
protru'sion (-triou-jeune), *n*, action de pousser en avant, saillie, *f*.
protru'sive (-triou-cive), *adj*., qui pousse en avant, qui pousse dehors
protu'berance (-tiou-beur-), *n*., saillie, émi nence, proéminence, protubérance, bosse, (knoll) éminence, hauteur, (anat., astron.) protubérance, *f*.

protu'berant, *adj*, en saillie, saillant, proéminent, protubérant; (of swellings) enflé

protu'berate, *v.n*, s'enfler; faire saillie, être en saillie; ressortir, s'avancer

proud (pra-oude), *adj.*, fier, (arrogant) hautain, orgueilleux, superbe, arrogant, (fam) rogue, (magnificent) beau, magnifique, superbe, (grand) noble, beau, grand, (animal) en chaleur; (med.) fongueux, baveux. To be — of, *être fier* **de**, *s'enorgueillir* **de** — flesh; *bon geons charnus*, *m pl.*, *chair baveuse*, *f*, *ulcère fongueux*, *m*. As — as a peacock, *fier comme Artaban*

proud'ly, *adv*, fièrement, orgueilleusement, d'un air rogue.

prov'able (prouv'a-b'l), *adj*, qui peut se prouver, prouvable

prove, *v a*, (to try, to experience) mettre à l'épreuve, éprouver, faire l'épreuve **de**, (to establish, to confirm) prouver, démontrer, (arith) faire la preuve **de**, (a debt) produire des titres **de**, affirmer (une créance), (a will) vérifier, légaliser To — one's self, itself, *se montrer*. To — a sum, (arith) *vérifier un calcul*.

prove, *v n*, (to be found to be) se montrer, se trouver, se trouver être, (of things) se trouver, se trouver être, (to be) être, devenir, être démontré par l'expérience The change of king —d no remedy, *le changement de roi ne fut nullement un remède*. As it —d; *comme l'expérience le démontra*.

proved, *adj.*, prouvé, démontré, reconnu, (of pers) expérimenté. Of — capacity: *d'une habileté reconnue*

prov'en (prouv'n), *adj*, prouvé, démontré

Provençal', *adj*, provençal, de Provence. — rose, Provence rose, *rose de Provence*, *f*

prov'ender, *n*, fourrage, *m*, nourriture (for animals), *f*

prov'erb (prov'eurbe), *n*, proverbe, *m*

prover'bial (-veur-), *adj*, proverbial, qui fait proverbe

prover'bially, *adj*, proverbialement

provide' (-vaide), *v a*, pourvoir **de**, fournir, (to foresee) préparer, prévoir; stipuler To — one's self with, *se pourvoir* **de**, *se procurer*. To be —d for; *être pourvu*; *avoir son avenir assuré*. To — for, *pourvoir*, *nourrir*, *pourvoir aux besoins*, *à l'entretien* **de**

provide', *v n*, pourvoir To — for one's self; *se suffire*. To — against, *se prémunir* **contre**, *se pourvoir* **contre**, *prendre des mesures* **contre**, *parer* **à**, *obvier* **à**. To — for, *pourvoir* **à**

provid'ed, *conj*, pourvu que — that, *pourvu que* (with subj)

prov'idence, *n*, prévoyance, (theol) Providence, (foresight) prévoyance, prudence, (economy) économie, *f* But this is where — steps in; *mais voici ce qui est de la providence* (V. Hugo)

prov'ident, *adj*, prévoyant, prudent, frugal, économe. — society, *société de secours mutuels*, *f*.

providen'tial (-shial), *adj.*, providentiel, de la providence

providen'tially, *adv.*, d'une manière providentielle; providentiellement.

prov'identiy, *adv.*, prudemment, avec prévoyance.

provid'er (-vaid'-), *n*, pourvoyeur, fournisseur, *m*

prov'ince, *n*, province, *f*; (business) département, ressort, domaine, *m*, occupation, affaire, compétence, *f*; devoir, *m*, fonctions, attributions, *f pl* It is not in my —, *ce n'est pas de ma compétence*, ou *de mon ressort*.

provin'cial (-shal), *adj*, provincial, de province.

provin'cial, *n*, provincial, *m*, provinciale, *f*

provin'cialism (pro-vin'shal'iz'm), *n*, provincialisme, *m*.

prov'ing, *n*, vérification, épreuve, *f*

provi'sion (-vij'eune), *n*, action de pourvoir, stipulation, précaution, mesure de prévoyance, (stock) provision, (jur) disposition, *f* —s, *pl*, vivres, comestibles, *m pl*, denrées, munitions de bouche, *f pl* To lay in a — of, *faire provision* **de** To make — against, for, *prendre des précautions* **contre**, ou **pour**. To make a — for any one, *pourvoir aux besoins de quelqu'un*; *assurer l'avenir* **de** *quelqu'un*, *faire une rente à quelqu'un*, *faire un sort*, *un avenir* **à** *quelqu'un*. — dealer, *marchand de comestibles*, *m*. — warehouse, *magasin de comestibles*, *m*

provi'sion, *v.a*, approvisionner de vivres; (milit, nav) avitailler

provi'sional *ou* **provi'sionary** (-vij'-), *adj*, provisoire, provisionnel

provi'sionally, *adv*, provisoirement, par provision, provisionnellement

provi'sionary, *adj* *V.* **provisional**.

provi'sion-mer'chant (-meur-tsha'n't), *n*, négociant en comestibles, *m*

provi'so (-vai-zō), *n*, condition, clause, *f* With that —, with the — that, *pourvu que*, *à condition que*

provi'sorily, *adv*, provisoirement; (jur) conditionnellement

provi'sory (-vai-ço-), *adj*, provisoire, conditionnel.

provoca'tion (-ké-), *n*, provocation, *f*.

provoc'ative, *n*, provocation, *f*; aiguillon, stimulant, *m*

provoc'ative (-vō-ka-), *adj*, qui provoque, provocant, provocateur

provoke' (-vōke), *v a*, provoquer; exciter, inciter **à**, (to enrage) vexer, impatienter, agacer, fâcher, irriter, contrarier, (to challenge) défier To — laughter, *faire rire*. To — a smile, *faire sourire*

provok'er, *n.*, provocateur, *m*

provok'ing, *adj*, provocant; (vexing) irritant, contrariant, ennuyeux, fâcheux, agaçant

provok'ingly, *adv*, d'une manière provocante, irritante, contrariante

prov'ost (prov'oste), *n*, prévôt, (of a college) proviseur, recteur, président, (in Scotland) maire, *m*.

prov'ost (-vō), *n*, (milit) prévôt, *m* —-marshal, (milit) *grand prévôt*

prov'ostship (-vō-shipe), *n*, prévôté, *f.*, provisorat, *m*, (Scotland) mairie, *f*

prow (praou), *n.*, proue, *f*

prow'ess (praou-ès), *n*, bravoure, valeur; (jest) prouesse, *f*.

prowl (praoul), *v n*, rôder To — about, *rôder çà et là* To — about the wood, *rôder dans la forêt*. To — about town, *flâner par la ville*, *battre le pavé*.

prowl'er, *n*, rôdeur, *m*.

prox'imate, *adj*, proche, prochain, (chem.) immédiat

prox'imately, *adv*, immédiatement

proxim'ity, *n*, proximité, *f.*, voisinage, *m*.

prox'imo, *adv*, du mois prochain

prox'y, *n*, (pers) fondé de pouvoir, mandataire, délégué, *m*, (thing) procuration, délégation, *f* By —, *par procuration*

prox'yship, *n*, fonctions d'un fondé de pouvoir, *f.pl*

prude (proude), *n*, prude, *f*.

pru'dence (prou-), *n*, prudence, sagesse, *f*.

pru'dent, *adj.*, prudent, sage — marriage; *mariage de convenance*, ou *de raison*, *m*.

pruden'tial (-shal), *adj*, de prudence; dicté par la prudence.

pruden'tials (-shalze), *n.pl.*, maximes de sagesse, *f pl*

pru'dently, *adv*, prudemment, sagement.

prud'ery (prou-), *n*, prudérie, *f*.

prud'ish (prou-), *adj.*, prude, de prude.

prud'ishly, *adv*, en prude, avec pruderie
prune (proune), *n*, pruneau, *m.*, prune seche, *f*
prune, *v.a*, (hort) élaguer, tailler, émonder, rogner, (to trim) parer, arranger, ajuster.
prune, *v n*, (jest) s'ajuster, s'attifer
prunel'lo (prou-nel-lô), *n*, (woolen stuff, fruit) prunelle, *f*
prun'er (prou'n'-), *n*, élagueur, émondeur (V Hugo), *m*
prunif'erous, *adj*, qui porte des prunes
prun'ing (prou'n'-), *n*, (hort) taille, *f.*, élagage, émondage, *m.*
prun'ing-hook (-houke) *ou* **prun'ing-knife** (-naife), *n*, serpe, serpette, *f.*; croissant, *m*
prun'ing-shears (-shîrze), *n pl*, sécateur, *m sing*
pru'rience *ou* **pru'riency** (prou-), *n*, (med) démangeaison, *f*, prurit, (fig) désir immodéré, violent, *m.*, démangeaison, *f.*
pru'rient (prou-), *adj*, qui démange, (fig) qui brûle de désir.
prurig'inous (-rîdj'-), *adj*, (med.) prurigineux.
Prus'sian (preush'a'n), *adj*, prussien, de Prusse — blue, *bleu de Prusse*, *m*
Prus'sian, *n*, Prussien, *m*, Prussienne, *f.*
prus'sic (preus'-), *adj*, (chem) prussique
pry (praie), *v n*, scruter, fureter To — into, *scruter*, *fouiller* **dans**, *fourrer le nez* **dans**, *se mêler* **de**, *épier*, *chercher à pénétrer*. To — about, *fourrer le nez partout*
pry, *n*, regard scrutateur, regard indiscret, *m* Paul Pry, *brouillon*, *homme qui se mêle de tout*, *curieux indiscret*, *m*
pry'ing (prai-igne), *adj*, scrutateur, curieux, indiscret
pry'ing, *n*, curiosité, indiscrétion, *f*
pry'ingly, *adv*, curieusement, indiscrètement
psalm (sâme), *n*, psaume, *m* —-book, *livre de psaumes*, *psautier*, *m* —-singing, psalmodie, *f*
psalm'ist (sâ'm'iste *ou* sal'), *n*, psalmiste, *m*
psalm'ody (sâ'm-), *n.*, psalmodie, *f.*
psalm'odize, *n.*, psalmodier
psal'ter (sôl'-), *n.*, psautier, *m*
psal'tery (sôl-), *n*, (mus) psaltérion, *m.*
pseu'do (siou-dô), *adj*, pseudo, faux.
pseudon'ymous (siou-), *adj*, pseudonyme
pshaw! (shô), *int*, bah! baste!
psor'a, *n*, psore, *f.*
psor'ic, *adv*, psorique.
psycholog'ic *ou* **psycholog'ical** (saï-kol-odj'-), *adj*, psychologique
psychol'ogist (saï-kol'odj'iste), *n*, (philos) psychologiste, psychologue, *m.*
psychol'ogy (saï-kol'o-dji), *n.*, (philos) psychologie, *f.*
ptar'migan (tar-), *n*, ptarmigan, tétras, *m*
ptis'an (tiz'-), *n*, tisane, *f*
Ptolema'ic (tol'i-mé-), *adv.*, de Ptolémée, ptoléméen.
pu'berty (piou-beur-), *n.*, puberté, *f.*
pubes'cence (piou-bès'-), *n.*, puberté; (bot.) pubescence, *f*
pubes'cent (piou-bès-), *adj*, pubère, (bot) pubescent.
pub'lic (peub'-), *adj*, public, *m*; publique, *f.* — accounts; *budget*, *m* —-house; *cabaret*, *m*, *auberge*, *f.* — spirit, *esprit public*, *m.* —-spiritedness; *amour du bien public*, *m.*
pub'lic, *n.*, le public, le peuple.
pub'lican (peub'-), *n.*, (Bible) publicain, (innkeeper) cabaretier, aubergiste, *m*
publica'tion (peub'li-ké-), *n*, publication, *f.*
pub'licist (peub'-), *n*, publiciste, *m.*
publici'ty (peub'-), *n.*, publicité, *f*
pub'licly (peub'-), *adv.*, publiquement; en public.
pub'lic-spir'ited, *adj*, qui s'occupe du bien général, dévoué au bien public, dévoué aux intérêts généraux, animé de l'esprit public.
pub'lish (peuh'), *v a*, publier
pub'lisher, *n*, personne qui publie, *f.*; éditeur, libraire-éditeur, *m.*; (of a newspaper) directeur, gérant, *m.*
puce (piouce) *ou* **puce-col'ored** (-keulleurde), *adj*, puce.
puck (peuke), *n.*, esprit follet; lutin, *m.*
puck'er (peuk'-), *v.a*, rider; (needlework) faire boire, faire goder, (clothes) plisser, faire grimacer
puck'er, *v n*, grimacer, goder
puck'er (peuk'-), *n.*, ride, (in needlework) poche, *f.*; (clothes) fronce, *f.*, mauvais pli, *m.*
puck'ering, *n*, froncement, fronces, *m*, mauvais plis, *m pl*
pud'dening, *n*, bourrelet, *m.*
pud'ding (poud'-), *n*, poudmg, *m.* Black-—, *boudin noir*, *m.*
pud'ding-pie (-paie), *n.*, pâté, *m.*
pud'ding-sleeve (-slîve), *n*, grande manche, manche pagode, *f.*
pud'ding-stone, *n.*, (min) poudingue, *m.*
pud'dle (peud'd'l), *n.*, flaque d'eau, mare, *f.*; gâchis; (mas) corroi, *m*
pud'dle, *v a*, troubler; rendre bourbeux; remplir de boue; embourber, crotter; (metal) puddler; (mortar) corroyer, (a wall) remblayer.
pud'dling, *n*, (mas.) corroi, (metal.) puddlage, *m.*, (fam) ribote, *f.*
pud'dly, *adj.*, bourbeux, trouble, boueux.
pudic'ity (piou-), *n*, pudicité, *f.*
pu'erile (piou-eur'il), *adj*, puéril.
pu'erilely, *adv*, puérilement
pueril'ity (piou-eur'il'-), *n*, puérilité, *f.*
puer'peral (piou-eur-peur'-), *adj.*, (med.) puerpéral. — fever, *fièvre de lait*, *f.*
puff (peuf), *n*, (breath) souffle, *m.*, (of wind, smoke) bouffée, *f.*; (pastry) feuilletage, *m.*; (for powdering the hair) houppe à poudrer, *f.*; (on dresses) bouillon, (of sleeves) bouffant; (advertisement) pouf, *m*, réclame, *f.*
puff *ou* **puff'-ball** (-bôl), *n*, (bot) vesse-de-loup, *f.*
puff, *v.a.*, souffler, (to swell) bouffir, enfler; (to praise) faire mousser, louer d'une façon excessive To — away, *dissiper*, *chasser*. To — up, *enfler*, *bouffir*. To be —ed up with; *être bouffi*, ou *gonflé*, **de**
puff, *v.n*, souffler, (to swell) boursoufler, bouffir; (to swell the cheeks) bouffer; (to breathe with vehemence) haleter, (fig.) faire des poufs, faire de la réclame, faire l'article. To — away, *fumer rageusement*, *lancer des bouffées de tabac*
puff'er, *n*, personne qui souffle, *f.*; faiseur de poufs, faiseur de réclames, *m*
puf'fin (peuf'-), *n*, (orni) plongeon de mer, *m.*
puff'iness (peuf'-), *n.*, enflure, *f.*, (med.) empâtement, *m*
puff'ingly (peuf'-), *adv*, en haletant, avec enflure, par des poufs.
puff'y (peuf'-), *adj.*, bouffi, enflé, (style) boursouflé.
puff'-paste, *n*, feuilletage, *m*; pâte feuilletée, *f*
puff'-pie, *n*, vol-au-vent, *m.*
pug (peughe), *n*, (ant.) (monkey) petit singe, *m* —-nose, *nez épaté*, *nez camus*, *m.* —-nosed; *camus.*
pug (peughe), *v a.*, (mas.) hourder, (tech.) pilonner.
pug *ou* **pug'-dog**, *n*, roquet, carlin, bichon, *m.*
pug'ging (peug-ghigne), *n*, (mas) hourdage, hourdis, *m*; aire de plancher, *f.*
pug'ging-mor'tar, *n*, bauge, *f.*
pugh! (pou), *int.*, nargue! fi donc!
pu'gilism (piou-djul'iz'm), *n.*, pugilat, boxe, *m*

pu'gilist, *n.*, boxeur, pugiliste, *m.*
pugilis'tic, *adj*, de pugilat
pug'-mill, *n*, (brick-making) pétrin, *m.*
pugna'cious (peug-né-sheusse), *adj*, enclin à se battre, querelleur, batailleur.
pugna'ciously, *adv.*, d'un air batailleur.
pugna'ciousness, pugna'city, *n*, humeur batailleuse, querelleuse, pugnacité, *f.*
puis'ne (piou-ni), *adj*, inférieur, cadet — judge, *juge assesseur, conseiller, m*
puke (piouke), *n*, vomitif, émétique, vomissement, *m.* *v n*, vomir.
pule (pioule), *v n*, piauler, psailler, gémir, (to whine) pleurnicher
pul'ing, *n*, cri, piaulement, pleurnichement, *m.*
pul'ingly, *adv.*, en piaulant, en pleurnichant.
pull (poule), *n*, action de tirer, *f.*, coup de main, (rowing) coup de rame, *m.*, coups de rame, *m pl*, (effort) effort, assaut, coup de main, *m.*, tâche, (violence) secousse, *f.*, (advantage) avantage, (draught) coup, trait, *m*, (contest) lutte, *f*; (of bells) cordon, *m*, (print) impression, *f* A — on the water, *une promenade sur l'eau* Hard —, *rude effort, m*, *rude tâche, f*
pull (poule), *v.a*, tirer, (to gather) cueillir, (to tear) déchirer, arracher, (print) tirer. To — the trigger, *presser la détente* To — aside, *tirer de côté.* To — asunder, apart, *déchirer en deux.* To — away, *arracher* To — back, *faire reculer; tirer en arrière* To — down, *faire descendre*, (to demolish) *démolir, abattre*, (of illness) *amaigrir, maigrir*, (to abase) *abaisser, rabattre.* To — off, *arracher, enlever; ôter*, (one's clothes) *ôter*, (one's boots) *tirer, ôter* To — in, *tirer dedans; rentrer.* To — in, *ou* to, pieces, *mettre en pièces.* To — on (as boots, etc); *mettre.* To — open, *ouvrir* To — out, *tirer dehors, tirer; arracher, faire sortir, sortir;* (hair, teeth) *arracher.* To — up, *tirer en haut;* (hoist) *hisser*, (root up) *arracher, déraciner; extirper*, (fig) *stimuler, remonter*, (before a magistrate) *traduire, citer, gronder* To — up, (a horse) *retenir, arrêter* To — a long face, *avoir le visage allongé d'une aune.* To — a match off, *arranger un mariage*, (a game) *enlever une partie.* To — a wry face, *faire la grimace.* To — up stakes, *changer de logis, déménager*
pull, *v n*, tirer, (to row) ramer To — through, *réussir, en sortir, s'en tirer* To — up, (of horses, carriages, etc) *arrêter; s'arrêter, descendre.* To — away, (at the oars) *nager de toutes ses forces.* To — off, (nav) *démarrer, partir.* To — together, *s'accorder, s'entendre* — up, driver! *arrêtez, cocher!*
pull'er, *n*, tireur, arracheur, (rower) rameur, *m*
pul'let (poul'-), *n*, poulette, *f* Fat —; *poularde, f.*
pul'ley (poul'-), *n*, poulie, *f* [*m.*
pull'ing (poul'-), *n*, tirage, (agri) arrachage,
Pull'man-car, *n*, wagon salon, *m.*
pul'lulate (peu'liou-), *v n*, germer; bourgeonner, pousser; pulluler.
pullula'tion (peul-liou-lé-), *n*, germination, pullulation, *f.*
pul'monary (peul-), *adj*, pulmonaire
pulmon'ic (peul-), *adj*, pulmonaire, (pers) phtisique, pulmonique
pulp (peulpe), *n*, substance molle, (of fruit) chair, pulpe; (marrow) moelle, (bot) pulpe, *f*, parenchyme, *m*; (for making paper) pâte, bouillie, *f*
pulp (peulpe), *v a*, enlever la chair de, enlever l'enveloppe de, pulper, réduire en pâte, décortiquer.
pulp'iness (peulp'-), *n*, nature molle; nature pulpeuse, *f*
pul'pit (poul-), *n*, (ecc) chaire, (pol) tribune, *f.*, (for auctioneers) bureau, *m* — oratory *éloquence de la chaire, f*
pulp'ous *ou* **pulp'y** (peul-), *adj*, pulpeux, mou
pul'sate (peul-), *v n*, battre, palpiter
pul'satile (peul-), *adj*, (mus) de percussion, (med) pulsatif
pulsa'tion (peul-sé-), *n*, (med.) pulsation, *f*
pul'satory (peul-sa-), *adj*, (med) pulsatif
pulse (peulse), *n*, pouls, *m*, (phys) pulsation, (bot) plante légumineuse, *f*, légume, *m* High, low —, *pouls élevé, faible* Irregular, regular —, *pouls déréglé, réglé* Strong, weak —, *pouls élevé, faible* Quick —, *pouls fréquent* Wiry —, *pouls sec* To feel any one's —, *tâter le pouls à quelqu'un*, (fig) *sonder quelqu'un sur une affaire*
pul'verizable (peul-veur-aiz-a-b'l), *adj*, pulvérisable
pulveriza'tion (-veur-aiz-é-), *n*, pulvérisation, *f*
pul'verize (peul-veur'aize), *v a*, pulvériser; réduire en poudre
pul'verous (peul-veur'-), *adj*, poudreux
pum'ice (peu-mice) *ou* **pum'ice-stone** (-stône), *n*, ponce, pierre ponce, *f*
pum'ice, *v a*, poncer
pumi'ceous (piou-mish'eusse), *adj*, ponceux.
pum'mel *V.* **pom'mel**
pump, *n*, pompe, *f*, (shoe) escarpin, *m* Fire—, *pompe à incendie* Stomach—, *pompe stomacale* Sucking—, suction—, *pompe aspirante* Forcing—, *pompe foulante* Air—, *machine pneumatique, f* Chain—, *noria, pompe à chapelet, f.* To fetch the —, *amorcer la pompe*
pump, *v.a*, pomper, (fig) sonder, tirer les vers du nez à To — anything out of any one, *tirer quelque chose de quelqu'un, tirer à quelqu'un les vers du nez.* — ship! (nav.) *à la pompe!*
pump, *v.n*, pomper
pump'-bore, *n*, âme de pompe, *f.*
pump'-brake, *n*, brimbale de pompe, *f.*
pump'er, *n*, personne qui pompe, *f*
pump'-gear (-ghire), *n*, garniture de pompe, *f.*
pump'-hose, *n*, manche de pompe, *f.*
pump'kin, *n*, citrouille, courge, *f*, potiron, *m*
pump'-room, *n*, buvette, *f*
pump'-spear (-spire), *n*, tige de pompe, *f.*
pump'-water, *n*, eau de pompe, *f.*
pump'-well, *n*, puits à bras, *m*
pun (peune), *n*, calembour, jeu de mots, *m.*
pun, *v.n.*, faire des calembours, jouer sur les mots
punch (peu'n'she), *n.*, (instrument) emporte-pièce; poinçon; (buffoon) polichinelle, (beverage) punch, (blow) coup de poing, (short man) courtaud, (horse) cheval ramassé, *m*, (newspaper) Punch, (in France) Charivari, *m* — and Judy show, *théâtre de Guignol, m*
punch, *v.a*, percer, perforer, poinçonner, (to hit) donner un coup de poing à. To — out; *enlever à l'emporte-pièce*
punch'-bowl (-bôl), *n*, bol à punch, *m*
punch'eon (peu'n'sh'eune), *n*, poinçon; (carp) montant, *m*, (of beer) pièce (litres 332 6876), (of wine) pièce (litres 318), pièce anglaise, *f*, poinçon, *m*
punch'er, *n*, poinçonneur, *m.*, (thing) emporte-pièce, poinçon, *m*
punchinel'lo (peu'n'shi-nèl'lô), *n.*, polichinelle, *m*
punch'ing-machine, *n*, poinçonneuse, *f.*
punch'y, *adj*, ramassé, trapu, courtaud.
punc'tiform (peu'gn'k-), *adj*, en forme de pointe
punctil'io (peu'gn'k-til'iô), *n*, exactitude scrupuleuse, vétille, pointillerie, formalité, *f.*, céré-

monie, étiquette, *f* To stand upon —s ; *être méticuleux, cérémonieux, pointilleux*

punctil'ious (peu'gn'k-), *adj*, d'une exactitude scrupuleuse, pointilleux, méticuleux, qui tient aux formes, à l'étiquette.

punctil'iously, *adv*, avec une exactitude scrupuleuse, d'une manière pointilleuse, minutieusement

punctil'iousness, *n*, exactitude scrupuleuse, pointilleuse, pointillerie, *f*

punc'tual (peu'gn'kt'iou-), *adj*, ponctuel, exact To be — to time, *être exact à l'heure, être à l'heure*

punctual'ity, *n*, ponctualité, exactitude, *f*

punc'tually, *adv.*, ponctuellement, exactement.

punc'tuate (peu'gn'kt'iou-), *v a*, ponctuer

punctua'tion (peu'gn'k-tiou-é-), *n*, ponctuation, *f*

punc'ture (peu'gn'kt'ieur), *n*, piqûre, (surg) ponction, *f*

punc'ture, *v a*, piquer, faire une piqûre **à**, faire une ponction **à**

pun'dit, *n*, pundit, *m*

pun'gency (peu'n'djè'n'-), *n*, nature piquante; acrimonie, âcreté; aigreur, *f*; (of sarcasm, style) piquant, mordant, *m*

pun'gent (peu'n'djè'n'te), *adj*, piquant, mordant; acrimonieux, (of sarcasm, style) âcre, cuisant, poignant

Pu'nic (piou-), *adj*, punique

pu'niness (piou-), *n.*, petitesse; nature chétive, *f.*

pun'ish (peu'n'-), *v a*, punir, châtier (for, **de**), corriger, (an enemy) maltraiter

pun'ishable (peu'n'ish-a-b'l), *adj*, punissable, (jur) passible (by, **de**)

pun'ishableness, *n*, caractère punissable, *m*

pun'isher, *n*, personne qui punit, *f.*, punisseur, correcteur, *m.*

pun'ishment, *n.*, punition, peine, *f*, châtiment, supplice, *m* Capital —, *peine de mort, peine capitale, f.*

pu'nitive, *adj*, (ant) pénal, punitif, *f.*

pun'net, *n*, maniveau, *m.*

pun'ning, *n*, calembours, jeux de mots, *m pl*

pun'ster (peu'n'-), *n*, faiseur de calembours, *m*

punt (peu'n'te), *v.a*, (boat) conduire un bachot (à la gaffe)

punt, *v n.*, (at play) ponter

punt, *n.*, bateau plat, bâtiment ras, bachot, *m* — gun, *canardière, f.*

punt'er, *n*, (at play) ponte, *m*

pu'ny (piou-), *adj*, petit, faible; mesquin, chétif.

pup (peupe), *v n*, chienner, mettre bas

pup, *n.*, petit chien, petit, *m*; petite chienne, (pers) (b.s) freluquet, fat, drôle, *m.* With —; *pleine.*

pu'pa (piou-) *ou* **pupe** (pioupe), *n*, (*pupæ*) (ent) nymphe, (of butterflies) chrysalide, *f*

pu'pil (piou-), *n*, (scholar) élève, *m f*, écolier, *m.*, écolière, *f.*; (ward) pupille, *m f.*, (of the eye) pupille, prunelle, *f.* — teacher; *maître* ou *maîtresse-élève.*

pu'pilage (-èdje), *n*, état d'élève, *m*, pupillarité, minorité, *f*

pu'pilary (piou-), *adj*, (of a ward, a pupil, the pupil of the eye) pupillaire

pup'pet (peup'-), *n.*, marionnette, poupée, *f.*, poupard, *m.*; bamboche, *f*

pup'pet-man, *n.*, joueur de marionnettes, *m.*

pup'pet-show (-shô), *n.*, marionnettes, *f pl.*

pup'py (peup'-), *n*, petit chien, *m*, petite chienne, *f.*; petit; (pers) fat, faquin, drôle, roquet, freluquet, *m*

pup'pyism, *n.*, fatuité, impertinence, *f.*

pur *ou* **purr** (peur), *v n.*, (of the cat) filer son rouet; faire ronron, ronronner.

pur *ou* **purr**, *n.*, ronron, *m.*

pur'blind (peur-blaı'n'de), *adj.*, qui a la vue basse (*ou* courte), myope, (animal) qui ne voit pas clair, presque aveugle

pur'blindly, *adv.*, à l'aveuglette

pur'blindness, *n*, vue basse, myopie, *f.*

pur'chasable (peur'tshèss'a-b'l), *adj*, achetable, qu'on peut acheter, qui peut s'acheter.

pur'chase (peur-tchèce), *n*, achat, *m*, acquisition, emplette, (mec) puissance, prise, (jur.) obtention, *f.*, (nav.) apparaux, *m.pl* — money, *prix d'achat, m* — system, (abolished in 1871 in Engl) *achat des grades* (dans l'armée). To make —s; *faire des emplettes*

pur'chase (peur-tchèce), *v a*, acheter, acquérir, faire l'achat **de**, (to obtain) obtenir, gagner.

pur'chase-deed, *n*, contrat d'acquisition, *m.*

pur'chase-money, *n*, prix d'achat, *m*

pur'chaser (peur-tchèss'-), *n*, acquéreur, acheteur, chaland, *m*

pure (pioure) *adj*, pur, (b s) vrai, franc. — from; *exempt* **de**

pure'ly, *adv*, purement

pure'ness, *n*, pureté, *f.*

purga'tion (peur-ghé-), *n*, purgation, *f.*

pur'gative, *n adj*, purgatif, *m.*

purgator'ial, *adj*, du purgatoire

Pur'gatory (peur-), *n.*, purgatoire, *m.*

pur'gatory, *adj*, qui purifie, expiatoire.

purge (peurdje), *n*, purgation, *f*, purgatif, *m.*

purge, *v a*, purger, nettoyer, purifier, clarifier, épurer, (jur) purger

pur'ger, *n*, personne *ou* chose qui purge, qui épure, qui nettoie, qui purifie

pur'ging, *n*, diarrhée, purgation; (fig) épuration, *f*

purifica'tion (piou-ri-fi-ké-), *n.*, purification; épuration, *f*

pu'rificative *ou* **pu'rificatory** (piou-ri-fi-ké-), *adj*, qui purifie.

pu'rifier (piou-ri-faı-), *n.*, personne *ou* chose qui purifie, qui épure, *f*, purificateur, (med.) dépuratif, *m.*

pu'rify (piou-ri-faıe), *v a*, purifier, épurer.

pu'rify, *v n*, se purifier, s'épurer

pu'rism (piou-rız'm), *n.*, purisme, *m.*

pu'rist, *n*, puriste, *m.*

Pu'ritan (piou-), *adj*, puritain

Pu'ritan, *n*, puritain, *m.*, puritaine, *f.*

Puritan'ical, *adj.*, de puritain, puritain.

Pu'ritanism (-'ız'm), *n.*, puritanisme, *m.*

pu'rity (piou-), *n.*, pureté, *f.*

purl (peurle), *n*, bordure en broderie; (of lace) engrêlure, (beverage) bière à l'absinthe, *f.*, (of brooks) doux murmure, gazouillement, *m.*

purl, *v.a.*, orner de broderie, engrêler

purl, *v n*, murmurer, gazouiller.

purl'ieu (peur-liou), *n.*, alentours, confins, *m pl*; limites, *f pl* —s, *pl.*, pays perdus, *m pl*

purl'in (peur-), *n.*, (carp) ventrière, *f.*

purl'ing (peurl'-), *adj*, murmurant.

purl'ing (peurl'-), *n.*, murmure, gazouillement, *m*

purloin' (peur-lôine), *v a*, soustraire, dérober, voler, détourner

purloin'er, *n*, voleur, *m*, voleuse, personne qui soustrait, qui dérobe, *f*

purloin'ing, *n*, soustraction, *f.*; vol, détournement, *m*

pur'ple (peur-p'l), *adj*, pourpre, de pourpre, (med) pourpré.

pur'ple (peur-p'l), *n*, pourpre, *m*; (dye, fig.) pourpre, *f.*

pur'ple, *v.a*, teindre en pourpre, empourprer; rougir.

pur'ples (peur-p'''ze), *n pl.*, (med.) fièvre pourprée, *f*, pourpre, *m.*

pur'plish, *adj*, tirant sur le pourpre; purpurin

pur'port (peur-), *n.*, but, objet; (sense) sens,

contenu, *m.*, teneur, *f.*; (import) portée, force, valeur, *f.*

pur'port, *v.a.*, montrer; signifier, donner à entendre, faire voir, indiquer.

pur'port, *v.n.*, avoir pour but **de**, avoir la prétention **de**, être censé **de**.

pur'pose (peur-poss), *n.*, but, effet, *m.*, fin, *f.*; dessein, projet, *m.*, intention, vue, *f.*, besoin, usage, intérêt, *m.*; utilité, *f* On —; *exprès; à dessein* Of set —; *exprès, à propos* (V. Hugo). To no —; *sans effet; inutilement, en vain, en pure perte.* For the — of, *dans le but* **de**. To good —; *avantageusement, avec fruit.* To little —; *à peu d'effet; en vain.* To the —, *à propos.* To some —; *utilement, bien.* Foreign to the —; *étranger au but* To what —? *à quoi bon? à quoi sert? à quel effet?* For one — only, (man.) *à une main, pour un seul usage.* To answer, to suit one's —, *faire son affaire, arranger quelqu'un.* To answer a —, *remplir un but.* To answer no —; *être inutile; ne servir de rien.* To come to the —; *venir au fait.* To gain one's —, *en venir à ses fins.* To answer the — of, *faire l'office* **de**, *servir à la fois* **de**. That is nothing to the —; *cela ne fait rien à l'affaire; cela ne veut rien dire.* For a double —, *à deux fins* (V. Hugo).

pur'pose (peur-poss), *v.a.*, se proposer, avoir le dessein, avoir l'intention, avoir le projet **de**; se décider **à**.

pur'posed, *adj.*, projeté, proposé, voulu.

pur'posely, *adv.*, à dessein, exprès; de propos délibéré.

pur'pura (peur-piou-), *n.*, (ich.) pourprier, (med.) pourpre, *m.*

pur'pure (peur-piour), *n.*, (her.) pourpre, *m.*

purpu'ric (peur-piou-), *adj.*, (chem.) purpurique.

purr, *v.n.* *V.* **pur.**

purr'ing, *n.* *V.* **pur,** *n.*

purr'ing (peur'-), *adj.*, (of the cat) qui file son rouet, qui fait ronron.

purse (peurse), *n*, bourse, *f.*, porte-monnaie, *m.* Privy —, *cassette, f.* Long, *ou* well-lined, —, *bourse bien garnie, f* To hold the — strings, *tenir les cordons de la bourse.* To loosen the — strings; *délier les cordons*

purse, *v.a.*, (fig.) plisser, froncer.

purse'-maker, *n.*, boursier, *m.*, boursière, *f.*

purse'-net, *n.*, filet en bourse, *m.*

purse'-proud (-praoude), *adj.*, fier de son argent, de ses écus.

pur'ser, *n*, agent comptable, commissaire, *m.* —'s steward, *distributeur des vivres, m*

pur'siness (peur-), *n.*, boursouflure, enflure; (of breath) courte haleine, *f.*

purs'lane (peurs'léne), *n.*, (bot) pourpier, *m.*

pursu'able (peur-siou-a-b'l), *adj*, qu'on peut poursuivre, poursuivable, (jur) actionnable.

pursu'ance (peur-siou-), *n.*, poursuite; suite, conséquence, *f.* In — of; *en conséquence* **de**, *en vertu* **de**, *conformément* **à**. In the — of his duty; *dans l'exécution de son devoir.*

pursu'ant (peur-siou-), *adj*, en conséquence **de**; par suite **de**, conforme **à**, aux termes **de**. — to; *conformément* **à**

pursue' (peur-siou), *v a*, poursuivre; suivre; chercher, (fig) persécuter

pursu'er, *n.*, personne qui poursuit, *f.*; poursuivant, *m.*

pursuit' (peur-sioute), *n.*, poursuite; recherche; occupation, profession, *f* —s, *pl*, travaux, *m pl.*; occupations, *f.pl*, carrière, *f*, études, *f.pl.* In — of, *à la poursuite* **de**, *à la recherche* **de** Maritime —s; *commerce maritime, m.*

pur'suivant (peur-swi-), *n*, poursuivant d'armes, *m.* — at arms, *poursuivant d'armes.*

purs'y (peur-), *adj*, bouffi; (short-breathed) poussif

pu'rulence *ou* **pu'rulency,** *n.*, purulence, *f*

pu'rulent, *adj*, purulent.

purvey' (peur-), *v a.*, faire provision **de**; pourvoir, fournir, procurer.

purvey', *v n*, faire ses provisions; se pourvoir, pourvoir **à**.

purvey'ance (peur-vé-), *n.*, provisions, *f.pl.*; approvisionnement, *m.*

purvey'or (peur-vé-eur), *n*, pourvoyeur, fournisseur, *m.* — to his Majesty, *fournisseur de sa Majesté*

pus (peuss), *n*, (med.) pus, *m.*

Pu'seyism, *n.*, puséisme, *m.*

Pu'seyite, *n*, puséiste, *m.*

push (poush), *n*, coup, *m*; impulsion; poussée, poussade, (attack) attaque, *f*; (critical moment) moment critique, *m.*, conjoncture, extrémité, *f.*; (ant) effort, *m.* At a —, on a —, *dans un moment critique, à l'extrémité; comme un pis aller* To be put to the —, *être mis à l'épreuve.*

push (poush), *v.n*, pousser, faire un effort; se pousser, attaquer To — at, *pousser, attaquer.* To — away; *pousser toujours* To — off, (nav) *pousser au large* To — on, forward, *pousser en avant; s'avancer, se pousser dans le monde.* To — on to, *pousser* **jusqu'à**. At one —, *d'un seul coup.* To have plenty of —, *ou* go; *aller de l'avant, être fort entreprenant.*

push, *v a n.*, pousser, (to urge) presser, importuner. To — away, *repousser, éloigner.* To — back, *repousser, faire reculer* To — down; *faire tomber, renverser* To — any one down the stairs, *faire dégringoler l'escalier à quelqu'un; faire descendre l'escalier à quelqu'un.* To — forward; *avancer, faire avancer, pousser.* To — in, *faire entrer.* To — off; *repousser; lancer; pousser au large.* To — in, *faire entrer, pousser* **dedans** To — on; *v.a., pousser, faire avancer, activer, hâter, pousser en avant, v.n, avancer, continuer son chemin* To — out; *pousser dehors, faire sortir.* To — up, *faire monter, élever, pousser.* To — open, *ouvrir, pousser.* To be —ed for money, *être à court d'argent* To be —ed for an answer, *être embarrassé pour répondre.* To be —ed for time, *être pressé*

push'er, *n.*, pousseur, *m.*

push'ing, *adj*, qui se pousse; qui pousse; (enterprising) entreprenant.

push'ing, *n.*, poussée, poussade, impulsion, *f.*; effort, *m*; (fig) caractère entreprenant, *m*, hardiesse, *f.*, (b s.) toupet, *m.*

push'ingly, *adv*, vigoureusement, hardiment; avec toupet

push'pin, *n*, (game) poussette, *f.*

pusillanim'ity (piou-cil'-), *n*, pusillanimité, *f.*

pusillan'imous, *adj.*, pusillanime.

pusillan'imously, *adv*, avec pusillanimité.

puss (pouss), *n.*, (cat) minon, minet, *m.*, minette, *f*; (hare) lièvre, *m.* — in boots; *le chat botté.* To play at — in the corner; *jouer aux quatre coins.*

pus'tular *ou* **pus'tulous** (peust-'iou-), *adj.*, couvert de pustules; pustuleux

pus'tule (peust'ioule), *n.*, pustule, *f.*

put (poute), *v.a.* (*preterit* and *past part.*, Put), mettre; poser; placer, (to suppose) supposer, poser; (to offer) offrir, proposer If I may — it so; *si je puis m'exprimer ainsi.* To — a restraint upon; *restreindre, réprimer.* To — about, *faire passer, faire circuler;* (fig.) *gêner, troubler, embarrasser.* To — again; *répéter; remettre.* To — aside; *mettre de côté,* (fig) *écarter.* To — away; *serrer, cacher;* (to take away) *ôter;* (a wife) *répudier.* To — back; *reculer; faire reculer;* (to replace) *replacer, remettre* To — by; *mettre de côté, serrer, ranger.* To — down; *déposer, poser; mettre par terre;* (to suppress) *supprimer, réprimer;* (to write down) *mettre* ou *coucher par écrit, inscrire;* (to confound) *réduire au silence, confondre.* To

— down as; *considérer* **comme**, *qualifier* **de**, *traiter* **de** To — forth, *mettre en avant, étendre, tendre, avancer*, (to display) *déployer*, (leaves, flowers) *pousser*, (a book) *publier, éditer, faire paraître*. To — forward, *pousser en avant*, (of opinions) *avancer*, (of arguments) *suscier*. To — in, *mettre* **dedans**, *mettre, passer*; (to insert) *insérer*. To — off, *ôter, quitter*, (to defer) *remettre, retarder, différer*. To — on, (to advance) *avancer*; (to assume) *prendre*, (to attribute to) *mettre sur le compte* **de**, *attribuer* **à**, *imputer* **à**; (clothes) *mettre*. To — out, *mettre dehors; mettre à la porte*, (to extinguish) *éteindre*, (to confuse) *embarrasser, déranger, troubler*, (money) *placer*, (flowers, leaves) *pousser*, (to display) *déployer*. To — over, *mettre* **dessus**, *mettre au-dessus* **de** To — to, *mettre* **à**; (to refer to) *s'en référer* **à**, (to harness) *atteler*. To — up, *mettre en haut; réduire* **à**; *contraindre; mettre* **à**; *engager* **à**; (to replace) *remettre*; (to pack) *empaqueter, emballer*, (a prayer) *faire, offrir*; (to lodge) *loger, caser* To — up any one, (at a house) *caser, loger*, (a carriage) *remiser*. To — any one up to anything; *donner le mot à quelqu'un; mettre quelqu'un au courant de quelque chose, mettre quelqu'un au fait* **de**, *pousser* **à** To — to the sword, *passer au fil de l'épée* To be — to it, *être embarrassé, avoir du fil à retordre; avoir fort à faire*. To — together, *mettre ensemble, rapprocher; réunir*, (a piece of mechanism) *assembler, monter, fixer, poser* To — any one on his trial, *mettre quelqu'un en jugement, en cause*. To — an affront on any one, *faire affront à quelqu'un*. To — a question to; *faire une question* **à**. To — upon the right track; *mettre sur la voie, sur la piste*. To — one's self forward; *se mettre en évidence, se pousser, se mettre en avant, se produire* To — in mind of; *rappeler* **à**, *faire penser* **à** To be — upon; *être trompé; être exploité* You have — your foot in it, *vous avez fait de belle besogne, vous avez patauge en plein; vous avez mis le pied dans le plat* Dinner was — back an hour, *le dîner fut retardé d'une heure*. To — by something for a rainy day; (prov) *garder une poire pour la soif*. To — one's shoulder to the wheel, *mettre la main à l'œuvre* ou *y mettre du sien* (Daudet) To — in force; (a law) *faire exécuter, faire observer* To — on a job, (work) *faire travailler (à la pièce); donner du travail à* To — on steam, *chauffer* To — on airs, *se donner des airs*.

put (poute), *v n*, (to germinate) germer, pousser, (nav) se mettre. To — forth, *annoncer, déclarer, publier*, (to bud) *germer, pousser* To — in; (nav.) *entrer au port, relâcher*; (at play) *mettre au jeu*. To — into; (nav.) *relâcher à, faire escale à*. To — in for; *se mettre sur les rangs* **pour**, *se porter candidat* **pour** To — off; *pousser au large*. To — on; *aller vite* To — to sea, *mettre à la voile, prendre la mer*. To — up, *loger, donner un lit à* To — up at, *descendre à*. To — up for; *se mettre sur les rangs* **pour**. To — up with; *souffrir, endurer, supporter, avaler, digérer*, (to make shift with) *se contenter* **de**, *s'accommoder* **de**, *s'arranger* **de**.

put (poute), *n.*, nécessité, extrémité, *f.*

pu'tative (piou-té-), *adj.*, supposé, réputé; (of fathers) putatif

pu'tatively, *adv*, censément.

put'log (peut'-), *n*, (build.) boulin, *m.*

put'-off (pout'ôfe), *n*, défaite, excuse, échappatoire, *f.*, faux-fuyant, *m.*

putrefac'tion (piou-tri-fak'-), *n.*, putréfaction, *f.*

putrefac'tive (piou-tri-fak-), *adj.*, de putréfaction.

pu'trefy (piou-tri-faie), *v.a.*, putréfier; corrompre

pu'trefy, *v.n.*, se putréfier, pourrir.

putres'cence (piou-très'-), *n.*, état de putréfaction, *m.*, putrescence, *f.*

putres'cent (piou-très'-), *adj.*, en état de putréfaction, putride, putréfié.

pu'trid (piou-), *adj.*, putride.

pu'tridness *ou* **putrid'ity** (piou-), *n.*, pourriture, putridité, *f*

put'ter (pout'-), *n*, personne qui met, qui pose, qui place, *f.*, faiseur, *m.*, faiseuse, *f.* — off; *temporisateur, temporiseur, lanterneur, m.* — on, *instigateur, m.*

put'ting (pout'-), *n*, action de mettre, de placer, mise, pose, *f.* — asunder, *écartement, m*, *séparation, f.* — back, *reculement*, (nav.) *retour, m.* — off, *délai, retardement, m*; *remise, f.* — up, *candidature, f.*, (mec.) *installation, f.*

put'ty (peut'-), *n.*, potée d'étain, *f.*; (for glaziers) mastic, ciment, *m. v.a.*, mastiquer.

puz'zle (peuz'z'l), *n*, embarras, *m*, difficulté, énigme, *f*; (toy) jeu de patience, casse-tête, *m.*

puz'zle (peuz'z'l), *v a*, intriguer, embarrasser, démonter, alambiquer To — one's brains, *s'alambiquer l'esprit, la cervelle* To be much — d how to, *être fort en peine de savoir comment; être fort intrigué, être fort embarrassé* **de**. To — out, *découvrir à force d'efforts (de l'esprit)*.

puz'zle (peuz'z'l), *v n.*, être embarrassé.

puz'zle-headed (-hèd'ède), *adj.*, plein d'idées creuses.

puz'zler, *n*, personne qui embarrasse; chose qui embarrasse, *f* That's a —; (fam.) *cela donne drablement à penser*.

pygme'an (-mi-), *adj.*, de pygmée.

pyg'my, *n*, pygmée, *m.*

pylor'ic (-lô-), *adj*, (anat) pylorique.

pylo'rus (-lô-), *n*, (anat) pylore, *m.*

pyr'acanth (pir'a-ca'n'th), *n.*, (bot.) buisson ardent, *m.*

pyr'amid, *n*, pyramide, *f*

pyram'idal, **pyramid'ic**, *ou* **pyramid'ical**, *adj*, pyramidal

pyramid'ically, *adv*, en pyramide.

pyre (paieur), *n*, bûcher, *m.*

pyr'iform, *adj.*, piriforme.

pyri'tes (-rai-tize), *n sing.* and *pl.*, (min.) pyrite, *f.*

pyri'tous, *adj*, (min) pyriteux.

pyroelig'neous (-lig-ni-), *adj.*, pyroligneux.

pyrom'eter (-ro'm'i-), *n*, pyromètre, *m.*

pyroph'orus, *n.*, pyrophore, *m.*

pyrotech'nic, *adj*, pyrotechnique.

pyrotech'nics (-tèk'-), *n.pl*, pyrotechnie, *f. sing.*

pyrotech'nist (-tèk'-), *n.*, personne versée dans la pyrotechnie, *f.*, artificier, *m.*

pyrotech'ny (-tèk'-), *n*, pyrotechnie, *f.*

pyr'oxene (pi'oks'ine), *n.*, (min) pyroxène, *m.*

pyr'rhic, *n.*, pyrrhique; danse pyrrhique, *f.*; (poet) pyrrhique, *m.*

pyrrhon'ic, *adj.*, pyrrhonien.

Pyr'rhonism (-niz'm), *n.*, pyrrhonisme, *m.*

Pyr'rhonist, *n*, pyrrhonien, *m.*

Pythagore'an (-thag-o-ri'-), *n.*, pythagoricien, *m*, pythagoricienne, *f.*

Pythag'orism (-thag-o-riz'm), *n.*, pythagorisme, *m.*

Pyth'ian (pith'-), *adj.*, pythien; pythique, de la pythie.

py'thon (pai-theune), *n.*, python, devin, *m.*

py'thoness, *n*, pythonisse, *f.*

pyx, *n.*, (anat.) acétabule; (o.rel.) ciboire, *m.*; (com) boîte où l'on dépose des échantillons des monnaies, *f.*

Q

q, dix-septième lettre de l'alphabet, q, *m*

quack (kwake), *n.*, charlatan, empirique, marchand, d'orviétan, (mus.) (false note) canard, couac, *m.*

quack, *v n*, faire le charlatan, faire le gascon, hâbler, (of ducks) nasiller, (mus) canarder, faire la cane; faire un plongeon.

quack, *adj*, de charlatan, d'empirique

quack'ery (kwak'rı), *n*, charlatanisme, empirisme, *m*, charlatanerie, *f*

quack'ish, *adj*, de charlatan, d'empirique, charlatanesque, faux

Quadrages'ima (kwŏd-ra-djès-), *n*, (ecc) Quadragésime, *f.* — Sunday, *dimanche de la Quadragésime*, *m.*

quadrages'imal, *adj*, (ecc) quadragésimal

quad'rangle (kwŏd-ragn'g'l), *n*, quadrangle, *m.*, place, cour, *f*

quadran'gular (-ghiou-), *adj.*, quadrangulaire

quad'rant (kwŏd'-), *n*, (astron.) quart, quart de cercle, (trig) quadrant, (of towns) rond-point, carrefour, *m.* — of altitude, *quart de cercle mural*, *m*

quad'rat (kwŏd'-), *n*, (prmt.) cadrat, *m*

quad'rate (kwŏd'-), *adj*, carré, (astrol) quadrat.

quad'rate, *n.*, carré, (astrol) quadrat aspect, *m*

quad'rate, *v.n.*, cadrer

quadrat'ic (kwad'-), *adj.*, (alg) du second degré.

quad'rature (kwŏd'ra-tioure), *n*, (geom, astron) quadrature, *f.*

quadren'nial (kwŏd'-), *adj*, quatriennal, quadrennal.

quadren'nially, *adv*, tous les quatre ans.

quadrilat'eral (kwŏd'rı-lat'eur'-), *adj.*, (geom) quadrilatéral.

quadrilat'eral, *n.*, (geom) quadrilatère, *m*

quadrille' (ka-drile), *n*, (cards) quadrille, (mus, danc) quadrille, *m*, contre-danse, *f*

quadrino'mial (kwŏd-ri-nō-), *n*, (alg) quadrinôme, *m.*

quadriparti'te (kwa-drı-par-taite), *adj* (bot) quadripartı.

quadrisyl'lable (kwŏd-ri-cil-la-b'l), *n*, quadrisyllabe, *m.*

quadroon' (kwŏd-roune), *n.*, quarteron, *m*, quarteronne, *f*

quad'rumane (kwŏd-rou-), *n*, quadrumane, *m*

quadru'manous, *adj*, quadrumane

quad'ruped (kwŏd-rou-), *n*, quadrupède, *m*

quad'ruple (kwŏd-rou-p'l), *n.*, quadruple, *m*

quad'ruple, *adj.*, quadruple.

quad'ruple, *v.a.*, quadrupler.

quadru'plicate (kwŏd-rou-), *v a*, quadrupler

quadru'plicate, *adj.*, quadruplé

quadruplica'tion (-plı-ké-), *n*, quadruplication, *f.*

quaff (kwaf), *v.a.* and *n.*, boire copieusement, boire à longs traits, boire à grands coups; vider (en buvant), (pop) lamper

quaff'er, *n*, buveur, grand buveur, *m.*

quag'gy (kwag-ghi), *adj*, marécageux

quag'mire (kwag-maieur) *ou* **quag**, *n*, fondrière, *f*

quail (kwéle), *n*, (orni) caille, *f.*

quail (kwéle), *v n*, perdre courage, faiblir, fléchir, être abattu, reculer, se troubler, trembler; (to coagulate) se cailler, se coaguler

quail'-pipe (-paipe), *n*, courcaillet, appeau, *m*

quaint (kwén-te), *adj*, (odd) singulier, bizarre, original, (unusual) extraordinaire, étrange, (affected) affecté, prétentieux; (fine spun) recherché, apprêté, (pretty) gentil, joli, (clever) adroit.

quaint'ly, *adv.*, singulièrement, bizarrement, originalement; extraordinairement, étrangement, d'une manière affectée, d'une manière prétentieuse, d'une manière recherchée, d'une manière apprêtée, gentiment, adroitement

quaint'ness, *n*, singularité, bizarrerie, originalité, nature extraordinaire, nature étrange, gentillesse, *f*

quake (kwéke), *v n*, trembler; trembloter

quake, *n*, tremblement, *m* Earth—, *tremblement de terre*, *m*

Qua'ker, *n*, (relig. sect) quaker, quakre, trembleur, *m*

Quak'eress, *n*, quakeresse, *f*

Quak'erism (-ız'm), *n.*, (ecc hist) quakerisme, *m*

quak'erly, *adv*, de quaker

quak'ing (kwék'-), *n*, tremblement, *m*, terreur, *f*

quak'ing, *adj*, tremblant, tremblotant — grass, *amourette*, *brize*, *f*

quak'ingly, *adv*, en tremblant

qual'ifiable, *adj*, qualifiable

qualifica'tion (kwŏl'ı-fi-ké-), *n*, qualité, qualité requise, capacité, *f*, talent, titre, *m*, (diminution) diminution, *f*, affaiblissement, *m*, (modification) modification, restriction, (denomination) dénomination, désignation, qualification, *f*

qual'ificative, *adj* and *n.* qualificatif

qual'ified (kwŏl'ı-faide), *adj*, qui a les qualités requises, apte **à**, capable **de**, propre **à**, autorisé **à**, modifié, tempéré, (jur) qui a qualité **pour**

qual'ify (kwŏl'ı-faie), *v a* and *n*, donner les qualités requises **à**, rendre apte **à**, rendre capable **de**, rendre propre **à**, préparer **à**, autoriser **à**, donner le droit **de**, qualifier **de**, (to modify) modifier, (to soften) adoucir, modérer; (to regulate) déterminer, fixer, (intrans) se préparer **à**, (at an exam) obtenir le nombre de points requis

qual'ifying (kwŏl'ı-fai-igne), *adj*, (gram.) qualificatif

qual'ity (kwŏl'-), *n.*, qualité, *f*; (acquirement) talent, *m.*

qualm (kwâme), *n*, mal, *ou* soulèvement, de cœur, *m*; nausée, envie de vomir, *f*, (scruple) scrupule, remords, *m*

qualm'ish (kwâm'-), *adj*, qui a mal au cœur; qui a des nausées, qui a envie de vomir

qualm'ishness, *n*, envie de vomir, nausée, soulèvement de cœur, *f.*

quan'dary (kwo'n'da-), *n*, embarras, *m.*, incertitude, difficulté, impasse, *f*

quan'titative, *adj*, (chem) quantitatif.

quan'tity (kwo'n-), *n*, (math) quantité, grandeur; (gram prosody) quantité, *f* In —, in quantities, *en grande quantité*, *en grand nombre.*

quan'tum (kwo'n-), *n*, montant, total, *m.*; quantité, *f.* — sufficit, *quantité suffisante*, *f*

quar'antine (kwor'a'n-tîne), *n*, (com., nautical) quarantaine, *f.* To perform —; *faire quarantaine*

quar'antine, *v a*, faire faire quarantaine **à**, mettre en quarantaine

quar'rel (kwor'rèl), *n.*, querelle, dispute, brouille, *f*, démêlé, (cause of dispute) sujet de querelle, *m*, cause de querelle, *f*, (pane of glass) carreau, *m* To fasten a — on any one, *chercher querelle*, *chercher noise*, **à** *quelqu'un* To take up any one's a —, *embrasser* (ou *épouser*) *la querelle de quelqu'un* To have a — with; *avoir noise* **avec** (V Hugo)

quar'rel, *v.n*, quereller, se quereller, disputer, se brouiller, (to cavil) trouver à redire **à**. To — with, *se quereller* **avec**. To — about nothing, *chercher une querelle d'Allemand.* To want to — with, *ou* to pick a — with; *chercher querelle* **à**. To have —ed with, *être en querelle* **avec**, *être brouillé* **avec**

quar'reler, *n*, querelleur, *m*, querelleuse, *f.*

quar'reling, *n.*, querelle; dispute, *f.*, démêlé, désaccord, *m.*

quar'relsome, *adj*, querelleur — man, *quereller, m.* — woman; *querelleuse, f.*
quar'relsomely, *adv*, en querelleur
quar'relsomeness, *n*, humeur querelleuse, *f*
quar'ry (kwor'-), *n*, carrière de pierre, (hunt) curée, (prey) proie, *f*
quar'ry, *v a*, tirer, *ou* extraire, d'une carrière
quar'rying, *n*, exploitation d'une carrière, *f*
quar'ryman, *n.*, carrier, *m*
quart (kwôrte), *n*, quart (litre 1 11), *m.* — bottle, *bouteille entière, f*
quar'tan (kwor-), *n*, hèvre quarte, *f*, (of a measure) quart, *m*
quar'tan, *adj*, (med) quarte, *f*
quarta'tion (kwor-té-), *n*, (metal) quartation, mquartation, *f*, mquart, *m*
quar'ter (kwor-), *v a*, partager en quarts, diviser en parties, diviser en parties distinctes, (her) écarteler, (to lodge) loger To draw and —, *écarteler.* To —, (in barracks) *caserner*
quar'ter, *v n*, loger, (milit) être en quartier
quar'ter, *n*, (fourth part) quart, (of a hundred-weight) quart de quintal (kilo 12 699), (astron, her., milit, vet) quartier, (of a city, of a shoe, of lamb) quartier, (region) endroit, parage, *m*, contrée, *f*, (particular part) endroit, côté, (of the year, of schooling) trimestre, (of rent) terme, (mercy) quartier, (of a ship) arrière, *m*, hanche, *f.* Head—s, *quartier général, m sing* False —, (vet) *faux quartier, m* Fore—s; *avant-main, avant-train, m* Hind—s; *arrière-main, arrière-train, m* There is nothing to hope from that —, *il n'y a rien à espérer de ce côté-là* From all —s, *de tous côtés, de toutes parts; de tous les points.* Four —s of the globe, *quatre parties* (*f*), ou *quatre coins* (*m*), *du globe.* In high —s, *en haut lieu* At free —s, *à discrétion* To give —, *faire quartier.* To come to close —s, *en venir aux mains*, ou *aux prises* To give no —, *ne pas faire de quartier* To ask for —; *demander quartier*, ou *grâce* In the proper —, *à qui de droit.*
quar'ter-bill, *n*, (nav) rôle d'équipage, *ou* de combat, *m*
quar'ter-cask, *n*, demi-pièce, *f.*
quar'ter-day, *n*, terme, *m*
quar'ter-deck, *n*, gaillard d'arrière, *m.*
quar'terer, *n*, qui écartele, bourreau, *m*
quar'tering, *n*, division par quarts, *f*; (milit) logement militaire, (punishment) écartèlement; (her) écartèlement, *m.*, écartelure, *f.*
quar'terly, *adj*, trimestriel, de quart
quar'terly, *adv*, par trimestre
quar'termaster (-mâs-), *n*, (nav) quartier-maître; (cav) maréchal des logis, (infantry) fourrier, *m.* — general, *chef d'état-major-général.*
quar'tern (kwor teurne), *n.*, quart de pinte (litre 0 14), *m.* A — loaf, *un pain de quatre livres*
quar'ter-pace, *n*, (arch) quartier tournant, repos, *m.*
quar'ter-ses'sions (-sèsh'eu'n'ze), *n*, session trimestrielle, *f*
quar'ter-staff (-stâf), *n*, bâton, bâton de garde forestier, bâton ferré, *m*
quartet' (kwôr-tète) *ou* **quartet'to** (-tèt'tô), *n.*, (mus) quatuor, *m.*
quar'tile (kwôr-), *n.*, (astrol.) quartile aspect, *m.*; quadrature, *f.*
quar'to (kwôr-tô), *adj.*, in-quarto
quar'to, *n.*, in-quarto, *m.*
quartz (kwôrtz), *n*, (min.) quartz, *m.*
quartz'y, *adj*, quartzeux
quash (kwôshe), *v.a.*, briser, écraser; (to repress) réprimer, étouffer, (to subdue) subjuguer, dompter, (jur) annuler, casser, infirmer.
qua'si (kwé-çaie), *adv.*, quasi
Quasimo'do (kwa-ci-mô-dô), *n*, (c. rel.) Quasimodo, *f.*
quas'sia (kwosh'i-a), *n.*, quassia, (tree) quassier, *m*
quater'nary, *adj*, (bot, chem, geol) quaternaire
quater'nion (kwa-teur-), *n*, nombre quatre *m*, série de quatre, *f*; (math) quaternion, *m*
quat'rain (kwôt'ra'n), *n*, quatrain, *m.*
qua'ver (kwé-), *n*, tremblement de la voix; (mus) croche, *f*, trille, *m* — rest, *demi-soupir, m*
qua'ver, *v.n*, faire trembler sa voix, trembler, (mus) triller, cadencer.
qua'vering, *n*, trille, *m*, cadence, *f.*, tremblement de voix, *m*
quay (kî), *n*, quai, *m*
quay, *v a*, garnir de quais.
quay'age, *n*, quayage, droit de quai, *m*
quean (kwî'n), *n*, femme de mauvaise vie, coquine, guenipe, *f*
queen (kwî'n), *n*, reine, (at cards, at draughts) dame, (at chess) dame, reine, *f.* — Anne is dead, *c'est vieux comme le Pont Neuf* — bee, *mère ou reine-abeille, f* — mother, *reine-mère, f* As a —; *en reine*
queen, *v a*, faire la reine, trôner; (at chess) aller à dame
queen'like (-laike) *ou* **queen'ly**, *adv*, de reine, comme une reine, semblable a une reine
queer (kwîr), *adj*, bizarre, étrange, singulier, original, drôle **de** A — fellow, *ou* fish, *un drôle de corps, un original* I feel very —, *je ne me sens pas bien, je suis tout chose*, ou *tout je ne sais comment.* Things look very —, *les choses ont* (*une*) *mauvaise tournure* To be in — street, *branler dans le manche*, ou *au manche*
queer'ish, *adj*, assez drôle; (fam) cocasse.
queer'ly, *adv*, étrangement, bizarrement, originalement, singulièrement, drôlement.
queer'ness, *n*, étrangeté, bizarrerie, originalité, singularité, *f*
quell (kwèl), *v.a.*, réprimer, étouffer, dompter, apaiser
quell, *v n*, s'éteindre
quell'er, *n.*, personne qui réprime, qui étouffe, *f*, dompteur, *m.*
quench (kwè'n'she), *v a*, éteindre, (to check) amortir, (to repress) étouffer, (to still) apaiser To — one's thirst, *étancher* ou *éteindre sa soif, se désaltérer*
quench'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, extinguible.
quench'er, *n*, personne qui éteint, chose qui éteint, *f.*
quench'less, *adj.*, inextinguible, inapaisable.
quercit'ron (kwêr-), *n*, (bot) quercitron, chêne jaune, (chem) quercitron, *m*
quer'ist (kwî-), *n*, personne qui fait une question, *f*, questionneur, *m*, questionneuse, *f*
quer'ulous (kwêr-iou-), *adj*, plaintif, maussade.
quer'ulousness, *n.*, habitude de se plaindre, *f*
quer'y (kwi-), *n*, question, demande, *f*, point d'interrogation, *m*
quer'y (kwi-), *v a n.*, faire une question, des questions, marquer d'un point d'interrogation, s'informer **de**, questionner, interroger, demander, faire, dire, mettre en doute, douter **de.**
quest (kwèste), *n*, enquête, recherche; (request) demande, sollicitation, *f.* In — of; *à la recherche* **de.** In — of him, *à sa recherche* In — of us, *à notre recherche*
ques'tion (kwèst'-), *n* question, interrogation, demande, (discussion) discussion (subject of debate) question, proposition, *f*, sujet, *m*, (in parliament) interpellation, (math.) question, *f*, problème, *m*; (torture) question, torture, *f.* A pretty —! *belle question! la belle demande!* An unfair —, *une question indiscrète, une indiscrétion, f.* That is out of the —, *c'est impossible, il ne faut pas y songer, c'est hors de cause, c'est hors de doute.* To ask a —, *faire*

une question. To put a —, (parl, etc) *faire, ou adresser, une interpellation à* To call in —, *mettre en question, révoquer en doute.* Without a —; *sans aucun doute, sans contredit* Beyond all —, *hors de doute.* Previous —; *question préalable, f.* To beg the —; *supposer la question résolue, faire une pétition de principe, tourner dans un cercle vicieux.* To put to the —, *mettre à la question,* ou *à la torture* Leading —, *question qui indique la réponse désirée.* If it was a — of, *s'il s'agissait de* **de.** If it was a — of charity, *s'il s'agissait de charité* (V Hugo) That is not the —, *il ne s'agit pas de cela.*

ques'tion, *v a*, questionner, interroger, (to doubt) mettre en question, mettre en doute, révoquer en doute, douter **de**

ques'tion, *v.n.*, interroger, questionner; faire des questions; douter (**si**), se demander (**si**). I — whether it would not be better to .. ; *je ne sais pas s'il ne vaudrait pas mieux* ou *je me demande s'il* .

ques'tionable (-'a-b'l), *adj*, contestable, douteux, incertain; suspect, équivoque.

ques'tionableness, *n.*, caractère douteux, caractère incertain, *m.*; nature douteuse, suspecte, équivoque.

ques'tioner, *n.*, questionneur, *m*, questionneuse, *f.*; interrogateur, *m.*, interrogatrice, *f.*

ques'tioning, *n.*, questions, *f.pl*; interrogation, *f.*

ques'tionless, *adj.*, sans doute, certain, incontestable.

ques'tor (kwès-teur), *n.*, (Rom. antiq) questeur, *m.*

ques'torship, *n.*, (Rom. antiq) questure, *f.*

quib (kwibe), *n.*, (ant.) sarcasme, mot piquant, *m.*

quib'ble (kwib'b'l), *n.*, argutie, chicane, *f.*; jeu de mots, faux-fuyant; (in univers. of old) quolibet; (pun) jeu de mots, calembour, *m*

quib'ble, *v.n.*, ergoter, chicaner sur les mots, jouer sur les mots; faire des calembours, turlupiner

quib'bler, *n*, ergoteur, *m.*, ergoteuse, *f.*; chicaneur, *m.*, chicaneuse, *f.*

quib'bling, *n.*, chicanes de mots, *f pl*

quick (kwike), *n*, vif, *m.*, chair vive, *f.* The —; (*pl.*) *les vivants* Stung to the —; *piqué au vif.* An incision in the —, *une incision dans la chair vive* (V. Hugo).

quick, *adj.*, (living) vif, vivant, (of flesh) vif; (rapid) rapide, prompt; agile, leste; (brisk) vif, ardent, (intelligent) intelligent, (of the pulse, the breath) fréquent — ear, *oreille fine, f.* — sale, *prompt débit, m.* Be —! *dépêchez-vous!* — step, march! *pas accéléré! pas de charge!* — hedge, *haie vive, f.* — wit, *esprit vif, m.* To be —; *se dépêcher.*

quick, *adv.*, vite, promptement, rapidement, lestement.

quick, *v.a*, étamer; mettre le tain à.

quick'beam (-bîme), *n.*, (bot.) sorbier, *m.*

quick'en (kwik'k'n), *v.a.*, animer, vivifier; exciter, accélérer, hâter. To — one's pace; *hâter le pas.*

quick'en, *v.n*, prendre vie, s'animer.

quick'ener, *n.*, être qui vivifie, principe vivifiant, *m.*; chose qui accélère, *f.*

quick'ening, *adj.*, vivifiant, excitant; qui vivifie; qui ranime.

quick'lime (-laîme), *n.*, chaux vive, *f.*

quick'ly (kwik'-), *adv.*, vite, rapidement, promptement; vivement, bientôt.

quick'ness, *n.*, vitesse, promptitude; vivacité; (perception) facilité, pénétration, sagacité, activité, finesse; (of the pulse, the breath) fréquence, *f.*

quick'sand (-ça'n'de), *n.*, sable mouvant, *m.*

quick'set, *n.*, plante vive, aubépine, *f.* — **hedge,** *haie vive, f.*

quick'set, *v a*, entourer d'une haie vive.

quicksight'ed (-sait'-), *adj.*, qui a la vue bonne, clairvoyant, pénétrant.

quick-sight'edness, *n*, vue perçante; (fig.) sagacité, *f*

quick'silver, *n*, vif-argent, mercure, *m.*

quick'silvered (-veurde), *adj*, étamé.

quick'silvering, *n*, étamage, *m.*

quick'-tempered, *adj.*, emporté, vif, colérique.

quick'witted, *adj.*, à l'esprit vif.

quid (kwide), *n*, chique, *f.*, (pop) louis d'or, *m*, livre, *f.*

quid'dity, *n*, (philos) quiddité, essence, *f.*

quid'nunc (kwid'neu'gn'ke), *n.*, curieux insatiable, colporteur de nouvelles, *m*

quid pro quo', *n*, (jur) équivalent

quies'cence, *n*, quiétude, tranquillité, *f*, repos, *m*, (Hebr. gram) être quiescent (of letters)

quies'cent (kwai-ès'-), *adj.*, paisible, en repos, calme, serein, tranquille.

qui'et (kwai-eute), *n*, tranquillité, *f.*, repos, calme, *m*, paix, quiétude, *f.* On the —, *sans bruit, en silence*, (fig) *secrètement; à la dérobée; clandestinement.*

qui'et, *adj*, tranquille, en repos, calme, paisible, serein, sans éclat, modeste To keep —; *tenir tranquille, se tenir tranquille,* ou *coi.* To be —, *être tranquille, rester tranquille; se taire.* Be —; *silence! taisez-vous! laissez-moi tranquille!*

qui'et, *v a.*, tranquilliser, apaiser, calmer, adoucir; faire taire.

qui'et, *v n* To — down; *s'apaiser, se calmer.*

qui'eter, *n*, qui tranquillise, qui calme.

qui'eting, *n*, action d'apaiser, *f*

qui'eting, *adj*, calmant; tranquillisant.

qui'etism (kwai-eut'-), *n*, quiétisme, *m.*

qui'etist, *n.*, quiétiste, *m.*

qui'etly (kwai-eut'-), *adv.*, tranquillement; paisiblement, doucement, en silence

qui'etness (kwai-eut'-), *n*, tranquillité, paix, *f.*, calme, repos, *m.*

qui'etude (kwai-eut'ioude), *n*, quiétude, tranquillité, *f*

quie'tus (kwai-i-), *n.*, repos, *m.*, tranquillité, mort; satisfaction; (fig) coup de grâce, coup mortel, *m.*; (discharge) libération, *f*, (fin) quitus, *m.* To give any one his —, *river son clou à quelqu'un; faire passer le goût du pain à quelqu'un; donner le coup de grâce à quelqu'un.*

quill (kwile), *n*, plume, plume d'oie, *f.*; (of a porcupine) piquant, *m*

quill, *v.a.*, plisser; tuyauter, (needlework) rucher.

quill'-driver (-draiv'-), *n*, (b.s.) gratte-papier, (jest) plumitif, *m.*

quill'-driving, *n.*, métier de gratte-papier, *m.*

quill'ing (kwil'igne), *n*, plissement, tuyau, tuyautage, *m*; (needlework) ruche, *f*

quilt (kwilte), *n.*, couvre-pied piqué, couvre pied, *m*, courte-pointe, *f*

quilt, *v a.*, piquer, (nav.) garnir.

quilt'ing, *n*, piqué, *m.*; (nav.) garniture, *f.*

quilt'-maker (-mék'-), *n.*, courtepointier, *m.*

quin'ary, *adj.*, quinaire.

quince (kwi'n'ce), *n*, coing, *m.* Wild —; *cognasse, f.* — -tree, *cognassier, m.*

quincen'tenary, *adj.*, de cinq siècles, *n.*, cinquième centenaire, *m*

quin'cunx (kwi'n'keu'gn'kse), *n.*, quinconce, *m.*

quindecen'nial, *adj.*, quindécennial.

quindec'agon (kwi'n'dèk'-), *n*, (geom.) quindécagone, *m.*

quinine' (kwi-nine ou -naîne), *n.*, (chem.) quinine, *f.*

quinquages'ima (kwi'n'kwa-djèss'-), *n.*, (ecc) quinquagésime, *f*

quinquen'nial (kwi'n'kwè'n'-), *adj.*, quinquennal

quin'quina (kwi'n'kwai-), *n.*, (pharm.) quinquina, *m.*

quin'sy (kwi'n'zi), *n.*, (med) esquinancie, *f.*

quint (kwi'n'te), *n.*, quinte, *f.*

quin'tal (kwi'n'-), *n* , quintal, *m*

quintes'sence (kwi'n'tèss'-), *n.*, quintessence, *f.*

quintet'to (kwi'n'tèt-), *n.*, (mus.) quintette, *m.*

quin'tuple (kwi'n'tiou-p'l), *adj.*, quintuple.

quin'tuple, *v a* , quintupler

quip (kwipe), *n.*, mot piquant, lardon, badinage, *m. ;* raillerie, *f*

quip, *v a.*, railler amèrement

quire (kwaier), *n* , (of paper) main, *f.*, (ant ecc) chœur, *m.* In —s, *en feuilles.*

quirk (kweurke), *n.*, sarcasme ; mot piquant, *m* , pointe, (quibble) argutie, subtilité, *f ;* détour, subterfuge, air irrégulier ; (arch.) contour, *m.*

quirk'ish (kweurk'-), *adj.*, de détour ; de subterfuge, d'argutie.

quit (kwite), *v.a* , quitter; sortir **de** ; abandonner ; (to pay) payer, acquitter; (to remit) tenir quitte **de.** To — oneself ; *s'acquitter* de. Notice to —, *congé*, *m.* To — costs ; *payer les frais* To — scores ; *être quitte à quitte.* — rent ; *redevance*, *f.*

quit, *adj* , quitte

quitch'-grass (kwitsh'grâce), *n.*, (bot., agri.) chiendent, *m*

quite (kwaite), *adv* , tout à fait, entièrement, parfaitement, complètement, tout, bien. It is — three years ago , *il y a bien trois ans de cela.* — as well ; *tout aussi bien* — differently ; *tout autrement.* — another thing, *tout autre chose.* — enough , *bien assez , tout ce qu'il faut* — good enough ; *bien assez bon.* — right , *parfaitement juste, très juste, très bien* — hot ; *tout chaud.* To be — right , (of watches) *être bien à l'heure ,* (of pers) *avoir bien raison, être dans le vrai.* To have — done ; *avoir tout-à-fait fini.*

quit'-rent, *n.*, (feudal) cens, *m. ;* redevance, *f.*

quits (kwitse), *adv* , quitte To be —, *être quitte ; être quitte à quitte* Double or — ; *quitte ou double.* We 'll cry — , *nous voilà quittes*

quit'ter (kwit'-), *n.*, personne qui quitte, *f.*

quiv'er (kwiv'-), *n* , carquois, (shaking) frisson, frissonnement, *m*

quiv'er (kwiv'-), *v n* , trembler ; frissonner ; (of flesh) palpiter.

quiv'ered (kwiv'eurde), *adj.*, armé d'un carquois

quiv'ering, *n.*, tremblement, frissonnement, frisson, *m*

quixot'ic (kwiks'-), *adj.*, de don Quichotte , extravagant

quix'otism (kwiks'ot'is'm) *ou* **quix'otry,** *n* , don-quichottisme, *m ;* extravagance, *f.*

quiz (kwize), *n.*, énigme, *f.*, (pers.) persifleur, loustic, railleur, *m.*, railleuse, *f*

quiz, *v.a.*, railler, persifler , berner ; (to look at) lorgner.

quiz'zical, *adj.*, railleur, comique, qui aime le persiflage , de persiflage.

quiz'zing, *n* , raillerie, *f.*, persiflage, *m. ;* lorgnerie, *f.*

quiz'zing-glass (-glâce), *n* , lorgnon, *m.*

quod, *n* , bloc, violon, *m. ;* prison, *f.* To put in — ; *coffrer, mettre au bloc.*

quod'libet (kwod-li-), *n.*, subtilité, raison subtile, *f.*

quoin (kôine), *n.*, coin, *m* , encoignure, encognure ; (arch.) arête, *f. ;* (print) coin, *m.*

quoin'-post (-pôste), *n.*, poteau cornier, *m.*

quoit (kôite), *n.*, palet, (antiq.) disque, *m.* To play at —s , *jouer au palet.*

quon'dam (kwo'n-), *adj.*, ci-devant, ancien, d'autrefois, de jadis.

quo'rum (kwô-), *n* , nombre suffisant, nombre compétent, *m ;* (of justices) commission de juges de paix, *f.*

quo'ta (kwô-), *n* , quote-part , quotité, *f. ;* contingent, *m.*

quot'able, *adj* , citable.

quota'tion (kwo-té-), *n.*, citation ; (com.) cote, *f.*, (of stock exchange) cours, *m.*

quote (kwôte), *v a.*, citer, alléguer ; (com.) coter.

quot'er (kwôt'-), *n.*, citateur, *m.*

quoth (kwôth), *v n.*, dire. *V.* **say.**

quotid'ian (kwô-), *adj* , quotidien, journalier.

quo'tient (kwô-shè'n'te), *n* , (arith., alg.) quotient, *m.*

R

r, dix-huitième lettre de l'alphabet, r, *m f.*

rab'bet, *n* , (arch.) feuillure ; saillie ; rainure, *f.*, chanfrein, *m.*

rab'bet, *v a.*, (arch) faire une saillie **dans** ; faire une rainure, *ou* feuillurer, **à** ; chanfreiner.

rab'bet-plane, *n* , guillaume, *m*

rab'bi (rab-baie *ou* -'bi), *n.*, rabbin, *m.* Chief —, *grand rabbin*, *m.*

rabbin'ic, *n* , dialecte rabbinique, *m* , langue rabbinique, *f*

rabbin'ical, *adj.*, rabbinique.

rab'binism (-'iz'm), *n.*, construction propre à la langue rabbinique, *f.*

rab'binist, *n* , rabbiniste, rabbaniste, *m.*

rab'bit, *n* , lapin, *m.*, lapine, *f* Young —; *lapereau*, *m.* Tame —, *lapin de clapier*, *m.* Wild —, *lapin de garenne*, *m.* — burrow, *ou* hole ; *rabouillère*, *f.*, *terrier*, *m* — hutch ; *clapier*, *m* — warren , *garenne à lapins*, *f.* Welsh —, *ou* rarebit ; *rôtie au fromage*, *f*

rab'ble (rab'b'l), *n.*, populace, canaille ; foule tumultueuse, cohue, *f.* — rout ; *assemblée tumultueuse, f*

Rab'elaisian, *adj* , rabelaisien, de Rabelais

rab'id, *adj.*, (pers) forcené, furieux ; (of the appetite) canin, dévorant , (of animals) enragé, qui a la rage, hydrophobe.

rab'idly, *adv* , rageusement (A. Daudet), furieusement. To be — hungry ; (fam.) *avoir une faim de tous les diables.*

rab'idness, *n* , rage , fureur, *f.*

ra'bies (rab'i-èss), *n.*, (med) rage, hydrophobie, *f.*

raccoon', *n* , raton, *m.*

race, *n* , (breed) race ; (root) (ant.) racine, *f. ;* (of wine) goût de terroir, goût âpre, *m. ;* (running contest) course , (course) course, carrière, *f. ;* (tide) ras, raz de marée ; (of a mill) bief, *m.* Horse— ; *course de chevaux*, *f* Boat — , *régate, course de bateaux*, *f* Foot — ; *course à pied*, *f.* Hurdle — ; *course de haies*, *f.* Flat —, *course plate*, *f.* — ground ; *champ de courses*, *m.*

race, *v n.*, courir, courir de toute sa force, à toutes jambes, à bride abattue.

race'-course (-côrse), *n.*, terrain de course, hippodrome, *m* , arène, piste, *f.*

race'-horse, *n* , cheval de course, *m.*

ra'cer (ré-), *n* , coureur, cheval de course, *m.*

ra'ces (ré-cize), *n pl* , courses de chevaux, *f. pl.*

race'-stand, *n.*, tribunes (de courses), *f pl.*

ra'ciness (ré-), *n.*, (fig.) caractère distinctif, piquant, *m* , verve, *f.*, (of wine) goût de terroir, fumet, bouquet, *m. ;* vinosité, *f.*

ra'cing (ré-), *adj* , qui court ; de course ; hippique. Horse —, *course de chevaux, f.*

rack, *n.*, (of a stable) râtelier , (instrument for stretching) chevalet, *m. ;* (instrument of tor-

ture) roue, question, *f*, (horl) rochet, *m*, (tech) crémaillère ; (torture) question, torture, *f* ; (for plates, bottles, etc.) dresssoir, râtelier, *m*, planche, (of a cart) échelette, *f*, (liquor) rack, arack, *m* To put to the —, *mettre à la torture, à la question.* To live at — and manger, *être à bouche que veux-tu.*

rack, *v a.*, mettre sur la roue, (to torment) mettre à la torture, torturer, tourmenter, (to harass by exaction) commettre des exactions **sur**, pressurer, opprimer ; (nav.) aiguilleter ; (liquor) soutirer. To — off, (liquor) *soutirer.* To — one's brains, *se creuser la cervelle*

rack, *v.n*, commettre des exactions.

rack'et, *n.*, fracas, tapage, tintamarre, *m.*, crierie, *f.* ; caquet, *m.* ; (at tennis) raquette, *f*, battoir, *m* ; (game) paume, *f.* To be on the —, *être dissipé.* To stand the —; *être responsable* **de**, *subir les conséquences* **de**, (pop) *payer les pôts cassés.*

rack'et, *v.a.*, relancer à coups de raquette

rack'et, *v n*, faire un tintamarre, faire du tapage ; (to frolic, to knock about) s'amuser, faire la vie ; courir. —ing noise, *tapage, m*

rack'ety (rak'èt'-), *adj*, de tapage, de tintamarre

rack'ing, *adj*, de torture ; (of pain) atroce ; (drifting) qui fuit.

rack'ing, *n.*, torture, *f.* ; (tech) étendage ; (of liquors) soutirage, *m.*

rack'ing-pace, *n*, (man) traquenard, *m.*

rack'-rent, *n*, loyer excessif, égal au produit annuel de l'immeuble, loyer porté au maximum, *m*

rack'-rented, *adj.*, qui paye un loyer excessif, le maximum du loyer (égal au produit annuel de l'immeuble).

rack'-renter, *n*, personne qui paye un loyer excessif, un maximum du loyer, *f*

ra'cy (ré-), *adj.*, (of wine) qui a un goût de terroir, qui a du bouquet, (fig.) vif, attrayant, piquant, original, plein de verve (of the style, of the language)

rad'dle (rad'd'l), *v a*, tresser.

ra'dial (ré-), *adj.*, (anat) radial.

ra'diance *ou* **ra'diancy** (ré-), *n.*, rayonnement, éclat, lustre, *m* ; splendeur, *f*

ra'diant (ré-), *adj*, rayonnant (with **de**) ; radieux, éclatant, (bot) radiant, radié, (her) radié. — heat, *chaleur rayonnante, f.*

ra'diant (ré-), *n*, point lumineux ; point radieux ; point rayonnant, *m.*

ra'diantly, *adv.*, en rayonnant ; d'une manière radieuse, splendidement.

ra'diate (ré-), *v.n.*, rayonner, émettre des rayons.

ra'diate, *adj.*, (bot.) radié.

ra'diating (ré-dié'-), *adj*, rayonnant.

radia'tion (ré-di-é-), *n.*, rayonnement, *m*, radiation, *f.*

rad'ical, *adj.*, radical ; fondamental.

rad'ical, *n*, radical, primitif, *m*

rad'icalism (-iz'm), *n.*, (polit.) radicalisme, *m.*

rad'ically, *adv.*, radicalement, essentiellement.

rad'icle (rad'i-k'l) *n*, (bot.) radicule, *f.*

rad'ish, *n.*, radis, *m* ; rave, *f* Turnip- — ; *petite rave.* Horse- —; *raifort, m* — bed ; *ravière, f.* — dish ; *avier, m*

ra'dius (ré-), *n*, rayon, parcours ; rais ; (anat) radius, *m.* In a — of, *dans un rayon,* ou *parcours,* **de.**

ra'dix (ré-), *n*, (*radices*) racine, *f*

raff, *n.*, (mob) populace, canaille, *f*, rebut, (jumble) fatras, *m.* Riff— ; *canaille, lie, f.*

raf'fle (raf'f'l), *n.*, loterie, *f*

raf'fle, *v a.*, mettre en loterie.

raf'fle, *v n*, faire une loterie. To — for ; *mettre en loterie.*

raf'fler, *n*, personne qui met à la loterie, *f.*

raft (râfte), *n.*, radeau, train de bois, *m.*

raft'er, *n*, poutre, *f*, chevron, *m.*

raft'er, *v a.*, chevronner

raf'tered (râf-teurde), *adj.*, à poutres ; à chevrons

raft'ing (râft'-), *n.*, flottage en train, *m.*

rafts'man (râfts'-), *n*, flotteur, *m.*

rag, *n.*, (piece of cloth torn off) chiffon ; (tatter) haillon, lambeau, *m*, guenille, loque, *f.* In —s, *en haillons, en loques, en guenilles, déguenillé* Meat boiled to —s ; *de la viande en charpie, en compote.* To tear to —s, *mettre en lambeaux.* — and bone man, *chiffonnier, m.*

ragamuf'fin (-meuf'fine), *n.*, gueux, maroufle, polisson, va-nu-pieds, *m*

rag'-bolt (-bôlte), *n*, cheville à fiche, *f.*

rag'-doll, *n*, poupée de chiffons, *f.*

rage (rédje), *n*, (anger) fureur, rage, *f*, emportement, *m*, (violent desire) passion, furie, rage, manie, (of things) fureur, force, violence, *f.* To fly, *ou* to get, into a —, *se mettre en colère, entrer en colère, s'emporter.* To put into a —, *mettre en colere, faire enrager.* To be all the —, to be quite the —, *faire fureur, faire rage.* In a —, *furieux ; en colère, en fureur.*

rage, *v n*, (pers.) être furieux, être en fureur, enrager, jeter feu et flamme, se courroucer, être courroucé, s'emporter, (of things) se courroucer, être en fureur, (of wind) se déchaîner, (of war) sévir, régner ; (of fire, famine, etc.) faire des ravages War was raging in Europe ; *la guerre sévissait en Europe*

rage'ful (-foule), *adj.*, furieux, violent

rag'-fair, *n.*, foire aux chiffons ; friperie, *f.*

rag-gath'erer (-gath'-), *n*, chiffonnier, *m.*

rag'ged (rag-ghède), *adj*, (pers) en haillons, en guenilles, déguenillé, (of things) en lambeaux, en loques, déchiré, délabré, (jagged) ébréché, (uneven) inégal

rag'gedly (-ghed'-), *adv.*, en lambeaux, en guenilles.

rag'gedness (-ghèd'-), *n*, délabrement, déguenillement, *m*, guenilles, *f pl.*, lambeaux, haillons, *m.pl* ; (roughness) inégalité, rudesse, *f.*

ra'ging (rédj'-), *adj*, courroucé, furieux ; en fureur, (of tempests, war, etc) déchaîné, violent, destructeur. — fever, *fièvre ardente, f.*

ra'ging, *n*, fureur, rage, violence, *f.*

ra'gingly, *adv*, avec fureur, furieusement ; rageusement (A. Daudet).

rag'man, *n*, marchand de chiffons ; **chiffonnier**, *m.*

ragout' (râ-gou), *n.*, ragoût, *m.*

rag'-picker, *n*, chiffonnier, *m.*

rag'stone (-stône), *n.*, tuf, *m.*

rag'-wheel (-hwîle), *n.*, (tech) hérisson, *m.*

rag'wort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot) jacobée, herbe de Saint-Jacques, *f.*, séneçon jacobée, *m.*

rail (réle), *n.*, (bar of wood, of metal) barre, *f.*, barreau, *m* ; (of a staircase) rampe, *f.* ; (of bridges) parapet, *m*, (carp) traverse, balustrade, *f.*, garde-fou, garde-corps, *m*, grille, barriere, (nav) lisse, *f.*, (railways) rail, (orni) râle, *m. pl.*, garde-fou, garde-corps, *m*, grille, *f.* Hand- —, *lisse, f.* To run off the —s ; *dérailler, sortir de la voie, quitter les rails.* To throw off the —; *dérailler ; faire quitter les rails,* ou *la voie,* à.

rail (réle), *v a.*, garnir d'un garde-fou ; garnir d'une grille, griller. To — in ; *fermer avec une grille ; griller.* To — round ; *entourer d'une grille, entourer d'un garde-fou.*

rail (réle), *v n.*, (followed by "at") dire des injures à, injurier, outrager ; médire **de.**

railed (rél'de), *adj.*, à voie. Double- —; *à double voie*

rail'er (rél'-), *n.*, personne qui injurie, qui outrage, *f*, frondeur, médisant, *m.*

rail'ing (rél'-), *n.*, injures, *f pl*, outrage, *m.*

rail'ing, *adj*, injurieux ; outrageant.

rail'ing, *n.*, grille, *f.* ; **garde-fou, garde-corps**, *m.*, rampe, balustrade, *f.*

rail'ingly, *adv*, injurieusement, outrageusement
rail'lery (rél'leur'i), *n*, raillerie, *f*.
rail'road (rél-rôde) *ou* **rail'way** (rél'wé), *n*, chemin de fer, *m*, voie, *ou* ligne, ferrée, voie, *f*. — contractor, *entrepreneur de chemins de fer*, *m*. — debentures, *obligations de chemin de fer*, *f pl*. — guide, *indicateur (des chemins de fer)*, *m*. — plant, *matériel de chemin de fer*, *m* — porter, *facteur*, *m* — shares, *ou* stock, *actions de chemin de fer*, *f pl*. — terminus, *gare*, *f* — rug, *couverture de voyage*, *f*
rai'ment (ré-), *n*., vêtement, *m* ; vêtements, *m pl*
rain (ré'ne), *n*, pluie, *f* Fine —; (drizzle) *pluie fine*, *f* Heavy —, *forte pluie*, *f*. Pelting —, *pluie battante*. It looks like —, *le temps est à la pluie* To pour with —, *pleuvoir à verse*
rain (ré'ne), *v n*, pleuvoir, tomber de l'eau, (fig.) tomber en pluie It —s, *il pleut*, *il tombe de l'eau* To — hard; *pleuvoir à verse*.
rain, *v a*, faire pleuvoir; faire tomber, répandre à foison. To — shot; *faire pleuvoir des projectiles*. To — cats and dogs; *pleuvoir des hallebardes*.
rain'bow (-bô), *n*., arc-en-ciel, *m*.
rain'fall, *n*, quantité de pluie, *f* Heavy —; *pluie abondante*, *f*
rain'-gauge (-ghédje), *n*., (phys) udomètre, pluviomètre, *m*.
rain'iness, *n*, temps pluvieux, *m*.
rain'-water (-wô-), *n*, eau de pluie, eau pluviale, *f*
rain'y (ré-), *adj*, pluvieux, de pluie To lay by something for a — day, (prov.) *garder une poire pour la soif*
raise (réze), *v a*, lever, élever, hausser; soulever, (to build) élever, bâtir, fonder, (to produce) produire, faire naître, (to enlarge) grandir, augmenter, accroître, (suspicions) faire naître, (to excite) soulever, exciter, provoquer, (a cry) pousser, (to propagate) semer, propager, faire courir; (the dead) ressusciter, (troops, taxes, a siege) lever, (a quarrel) susciter, (dough) faire lever; (evil spirits) évoquer, (courage) faire reprendre à, relever, (prices) hausser, (money) trouver, se procurer, (live stock) élever; (hopes) donner, redonner, faire naître To — up, *lever*, *élever*; *soulever*; *hausser*. To — a statue, *ériger une statue* To — the wind, *se procurer de l'argent* To — the blockade, *lever le blocus* To — one's hat, *tirer son chapeau* To — to the peerage, *anoblir*
raised, *adj*, levé; (embossed) en relief.
rais'er (réz'-), *n*, personne *ou* chose qui lève, qui élève, qui soulève, qui hausse, *f*, auteur; fondateur, *m*, fondatrice, *f*, (agri.) cultivateur, (of live stock) éleveur, *m*.
rai'sin (ré-z'n), *n*, raisin sec, *m*.
rais'ing (réz'-), *n*, action de lever, d'élever, de hausser, de soulever, soulèvement, *m*; (foundation) fondation, production, *f*, agrandissement, *m*., augmentation, *f*., accroissement, *m*, excitation; (of taxes, of troops, of sieges) levée, (of spirits) évocation, *f*.; (of live stock) élevage, *m*, élève; (of plants, etc.) culture, (of ores) extraction, *f*.
rais'ing-piece (-pîce), *n*, (carp) sablière, *f*.
ra'ja *ou* **ra'jah** (râ-dja *ou* ré-djâ), *n*, raja, rajah, *m*.
rake, *n*, (garden) râteau; (ovens) fourgon, *m*.; (nav.) quête; (of masts) inclinaison, *f*; (libertine) mauvais sujet, libertin, dissolu, abandonné, débauché, roué, *m*. —ful; *râtelée*, *f*.
rake, *v.a.*, (to gather with a rake) râteler; (hort) ratisser; (to scrape) gratter, ratisser, râcler; (to collect) rassembler, ramasser; (to search) fouiller **dans**, (milit.) enfiler, prendre d'enfilade. To — off, *enlever au râteau* To — out, *dégager*; (the fire) *étendre*. To — together; *ramasser* To — up; *ramasser*, *ramasser au râteau*, (fig) raviver, exhumer To — up the fire, (to stir) *remuer*, *couvrir le feu de cendre*. To — up an old grievance, *ranimer un vieux grief*, *réveiller le chat qui dort*
rake, *v.n*, (to scrape) gratter; (to search) fouiller, (to lead a dissolute life) libertiner.
rak'er, *n*, râteleur, *m*.
rak'ing (rék'-), *n*, ratissage, râtelage, *m*.; (quantity raked) râtelée, *f*, (fig) ramassis, (ground raked) terrain râtelé, *m* — out, (of fires) *extinction*, *f*
rak'ing, *adj*, (milit.) d'enfilade.
rak'ish (rék'-), *adj*, dissolu, débauché, libertin, (nav, of ships) élancé.
rak'ishly, *adv*, en libertin.
rak'ishness, *n*, débauche, *f*.; libertinage, *m*.
ral'ly, *v a*, rallier, rassembler, (to banter) railler (pers.).
ral'ly, *v n*, se rallier, se rassembler, (to banter) railler, railler de, se railler, (stock exchange, com) reprendre, (to gain strength) reprendre des forces, se remettre.
ral'ly, *n*., (milit) ralliement, *m*, (banterning) raillerie, *f*; (gaining strength) mieux, *m*, amélioration, *f*.
ral'lying, *n*, ralliement, *m*.; (banterning) raillerie, *f* — point, *ou* sign; *point*, ou *signe*, ou *mot*, *de ralliement*, *m*
ram, *n*, (mam, astron) bélier, *m*.; (for paving-stones) hie, demoiselle, *f*; (pile-driver) mouton, (of a man-of-war) éperon, *m*. Battering— , *bélier*, *m*.
ram, *v a*, enfoncer, battre à la hie, tasser; (to stuff) fourrer, (artil) bourrer, (fig) faire pénétrer, *ou* entrer, de force **dans**.
ra'madan, *n*, ramadan, ramazan, *m*.
ram'ble (ra'm'b'l), *n*, course, excursion, promenade; (fig) divagation, *f*.
ram'ble, *v.n*, courir çà et là; errer, rôder; se promener, (fig.) (in mind) divaguer To — about; *errer* **par**, *errer* **partout**, *courir de tous côtés*, *battre la campagne*
ram'bler, *n*, vagabond, *m*, vagabonde, *f*.; rôdeur, promeneur, *m*, promeneuse, *f*.
ram'bling, *n*, courses, excursions, promenades, (fig) divagations, *f pl*.
ram'bling, *adj*., qui erre çà et là; errant, vagabond; plein de divagations, vague, (fig) (of speech, style, etc) décousu, sans suite, incohérent. — tour, *excursion*, *course vagabonde*, *f*.
ram'blingly, *adv*, en rôdant, (fig) (in mind) en divaguant; (of talk, etc) d'une manière décousue
ramifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n*., ramification, *f*.
ram'ify (-faie), *v.n*., se ramifier.
ram'ify, *v a*, diviser en ramifications, diviser en branches.
ram'mer, *n*, personne qui enfonce, qui bat à la hie, *f*, (artil.) refouloir; (pile-driver) mouton, *m*.; (of a gun) baguette; (for driving stones, etc) hie, demoiselle, *f*.
ram'mish, *adj*, rance.
ram'mishness, *n*., rancidité, *f*.
ra'mous, *adj*., rameux, branchu
ramp'age, *n*, vacarme, désordre, tumulte, *m*. To be on the —, *faire les cent coups*, *ne plus connaître de bornes*.
ramp'ancy, *n*, exubérance, influence, *f*.; pouvoir, empire, *m*.
ramp'ant, *adj*, dominant, régnant; prédominant; exubérant, effréné; surabondant; (her.) rampant
ram'part, *n*., (fort.) rempart, *m*.
ram'pion, *n*., (bot.) raiponce, *f*.
ram'pire, *n*., (fort.) rempart, *m*.
ram'rod, *n*, baguette, *f*.; (of a cannon) refouloir, *m*
ram'shackle, *adj*., décrépit, qui tombe en ruines, délabré.

ran'cid, *adj.*, rance. To become —, *devenir rance, rancir*

rancid'ity *ou* **ran'cidness,** *n.*, rancissure, rancidité, *f.*

ran'cor (rai'gn'keur), *n*, hame, rancune, *f*

ran'corous (rai'gn'-), *adj*, rancunier, haineux.

ran'corously, *adv*, avec, *ou* par, rancune

ran'dom (-deume), *n.*, aventure, *f*, hasard, *m.* At —; *au hasard ; à l'aventure, à l'abandon.* To speak at —; *parler à tort et à travers.*

ran'dom (-deume), *adj*, au hasard, fait au hasard, (artil.) à toute volée, tiré à toute volée, perdu.

ran'dom-shot, *n*, coup perdu, *m*

range (ré'n'dje), *n*, (row) rangée, *f.*, rang, *m.*; (class) classe, *f.*, ordre, *m*, (excursion) excursion, course; (extent) étendue, distance, portée, *f.*, essor, (space) champ, espace, *m.*, (reach) portée, *f.*; (of a ladder) échelon, *m*, (kitchen grate) grille de cuisine, *f*, fourneaux, *m.pl.*; (sieve) sas à farine, bluteau, blutoir, *m*, (of mountains) chaîne, *f*, (firing ground) tir, *m.*, (of firearms) (reach) portée, *f.* —finder; *télémètre, m.* Within —; *à portée*

range (ré'n'dje), *v a*, (arch, print.) aligner, (to sift) bluter, (nav) ranger, (to rove over) parcourir; rôder **à travers**, errer, (to pass over) franchir; (to arrange) arranger, ranger

range, *v.n.*, errer; s'aligner, (to lie) être situé, (nav.) ranger la côte, (to vary) varier; s'étendre, se vendre à un prix variant **de . . à.**

ran'ger (ré'n'dj'-), *n*, conservateur; (dog) chien courant; (ant) corps de cavalerie légère, *m*

ran'gership, *n*, fonctions d'officier forestier, *f.pl.*, charge de conservateur, *f.*

ran'ging (ré'n'dj'-), *n*, action de ranger, action de franchir, *f*; rangement, arrangement, (arch., print.) alignement, *m*; excursion, *f*; vagabondage, *m*, vie errante, *f*

rank (raignke), *n.*, (row, class, dignity) (milit) rang, grade, *m.*; (of cabs) place, station, *f* To rise from the —s, *de simple soldat passer officier.* To close the —s; *serrer les rangs.* — and file; *la ligne, f, les rangs; hommes, soldats, m pl* To leave, *ou* quit, the —s, *sortir des rangs, se débander.* To take from the —s; *tirer des derniers rangs* An officer of high —, *un officier supérieur, un officier général.* An officer risen from the —s; *un officier de fortune* Cab —, *station de voitures de place, f.* A person of —; *une personne de condition; une personne de haut rang; une personne de qualité.* To take — of; *avoir la préséance*, ou *le pas*, **sur.** To reduce to the —s; *casser.* To take —, *avoir*, ou *prendre, rang* **parmi, au avec**; *marcher de pair* **avec.**

rank (rai'gnke), *adj.*, rance; (strong) fort; (gross) grossier, rude, (excessive) violent, excessif, extrême; (downright) vrai, (fertile) fertile, fécond; (of vigorous growth) vigoureux, fort, luxuriant.

rank, *v a*, ranger, classer. To — among one's friends, *compter*, ou *mettre, au rang*, ou *au nombre, de ses amis.*

rank, *v n.*, se ranger, être rangé; prendre rang, occuper un rang; avoir un rang; avoir rang. To — high; *occuper un rang élevé, prendre une place élevée.* To — after; *prendre*, ou *avoir, rang* **après, venir après.**

rank'ish, *adj.*, un peu rance.

ran'kle (rai'gn'k'l), *v n.*, s'envenimer, s'enflammer. Hatred —s in his breast; *la haine lui ronge le cœur*, ou *ronge son cœur.*

rank'ly, *adv.*, avec rancidité; fortement; grossièrement, rudement; excessivement, extrêmement; fertilement, avec fécondité; vigoureusement.

rank'ness, *n.*, rancissure, rancidité, *f.*; goût fort, *m.*; abondance, *f.*; excès, *m.*; (of vegetation) **vigueur, surabondance, exubérance,** *f.*

ran'sack (ran-), *v.a.*, saccager, piller; fouiller; fouiller **dans**, mettre à contribution.

ran'sacking, *n*, saccagement, sac, pillage, *m.*; (search) perquisition, *f.*

ran'som (-ceume), *n*, rançon, délivrance, *f.*; rachat, *m*

ran'som (-ceume), *v a*, rançonner; racheter.

ran'somer, *n*, personne qui rachète, qui délivre, *f*

ran'somless, *adj*, sans rançon.

rant, *n*, déclamation extravagante, *f.*; paroles ampoulées, *f pl*, phébus, clabaudage, galimatias, *m.*

rant, *v n*, déclamer avec extravagance, extravaguer, clabauder, tempêter, parler phébus.

rant'er, *n.*, déclamateur extravagant, *m*

rant'ing, *adj*, d'une déclamation extravagante, extravagant

ran'ula (ra'n'iou-), *n*, (med.) ranule, grenouillette, *f.*

ranun'culus (ra-neu'n'kiou-), *n*, (bot.) renoncule, *f.*

rap, *n*, tape, *f*, coup sec; (ant. coin) hard, *m.* Not worth a —; *qui ne vaut pas le diable, les quatre fers d'un chien* I don't care a —, *je m'en soucie comme de l'an quarante, je m'en moque.*

rap, *v n*, frapper To — out, (an oath) *lâcher, laisser échapper (un juron)*, (general) *dire étourdiment.*

rap, *v a* To — and rend, *faire main basse* **sur.**

rapa'cious (ra-pé-sheusse), *adj*, rapace.

rapa'ciously, *adv*, avec rapacité.

rapa'ciousness *ou* **rapac'ity,** *n*, rapacité, *f.*

rape, *n*, rapt, enlèvement; (jur.) viol, *m.*; (bot) navette, *f.*, colza, *m*

rape'-cake, *n*, tourteau de colza, *m.*

rape'-oil, *n.*, huile de colza, *f.*

rape'-wine, *n*, piquette, *f.*, râpé, *m.*

rap'id, *n.*, (*rapids*) rapide, *m.*

rap'id, *adj*, rapide

rapid'ity, rap'idness, *n*, rapidité, *f.*

rap'idly, *adv.*, rapidement.

ra'pier (ré-pieue), *n*, rapière, *f.*

rap'ine (rap'ine), *n*, rapine, *f.*

rappee' (-pî), *n*, tabac râpé; râpé, *m.*

rap'per, *n*, personne qui frappe, *f.*; (thing) marteau, *m.*

rapt, *past part*, ravi, transporté, extasié, en extase.

raptor'ial, *adj*, (orni) de proie.

rap'ture (rapt'ieur), *n.*, ravissement, transport; enthousiasme, *m*; extase, joie, ivresse, *f.*

rap'tured (rapt'ieurde), *adj.* *V* **rapt.**

rap'turous (rapt'ieur'-), *adj*, ravissant, enivrant; enthousiaste; joyeux, (of applause) frénétique

rap'turously, *adv*, avec transport; avec enthousiasme, avec frénésie

rare, *adj.*, rare, (thinly scattered) épars, clairsemé, excellent, exquis, beau, (phys) rare, raréfié, (thorough) fameux, furieux, fier

rar'ee-show (ré-ri-shô) *ou* **rare'-show,** *n.*, spectacle ambulant, *ou* forain, *m*; curiosité, *f.*

rarefac'tion (rèr'i-fak-), *n*, raréfaction, *f.*

rarefi'able (rèr-i-fai-a-b'l), *adj.*, raréfiable.

rar'efy (rèr'i-faie), *v a.*, raréfier.

rar'efy, *v n*, se raréfier

rarefying, *adj.*, raréfiant.

rare'ly (rèr'-), *adv*, rarement.

rare'ness *ou* **rar'ity** (rèr'-), *n.*, rareté; (phys.) raréfaction, *f*

ras'cal (râs'-), *n*, coquin, fripon, polisson, drôle, gredin, *m.*

rascal'ity, *n.*, friponnerie, gredinerie, coquinerie; (populace) canaille, *f.*

rascal'ion (-cal'ieune), *n.*, malotru, drôle, faquin, polisson, *m*; canaille, *f.*

ras'cally (râs-), *adj*, de coquin, de fripon; (worthless) misérable, vil.

rase (réze *ou* réce), *v.a.*, (**to grase**) raser.

friser, effleurer, (to erase) rayer, effacer, (to overthrow) raser, extirper, renverser, détruire, démolir.

rash, *n*, (med) éruption, *f.*

rash, *adj.*, téméraire, irréfléchi, inconsidéré, imprudent. It is very — of you; *c'est très imprudent de votre part.*

rash'er, *n*, tranche, barde, *f.* — of bacon, *tranche de lard, f.*

rash'ly, *adv*, témérairement; inconsidérément, sans réflexion, imprudemment.

rash'ness, *n*, témérité, précipitation, imprudence, nature irréfléchie, *f*

rasp (râspe), *n*, (tool) râpe, (surg) rugine, *f*

rasp, *v.a*, râper; (bread) chapeler, (surg.) ruginer

ras'patory, *n*, rugine, *f*

rasp'berry, *n*, framboise, *f.*

rasp'berry-bush (-boushe), *n.*, framboisier, *m.* — jam, *confiture de framboises, f.* — vinegar; *vinaigre framboisé, m.*

rasp'er, *n*, râpeur, *m*, râpeuse, râpe, *f.*

rasp'ing, *n.*, râpage, *m* —s, *pl*, râpure, *f sing.*, (of bread) chapelure, *f sing* —-mill; *moulin à râper, m.*

rat (rate), *n.*, rat, (pers) transfuge, (workman) gâte-métier, *m* To smell a —, *se douter de quelque chose.*

rat, *v.n*, tourner casaque; (workman) gâter le métier.

rat'able (ré-ta-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être évalué, (liable to taxation) imposable, sujet aux impôts

rat'ably (ré-ta-), *adv.*, à proportion.

ratafi'a, *n*, ratafia, *m*

ratan', *n*, rotin, rotang, *m.*

rat'-catcher, *n*, preneur de rats, *m.*

ratch, *n*, (horl) rochet, *m.*, (mec.) crémaillère, *f*

ratch'et, *n*, (horl) guide-chaîne, *m.*; (tech.) dent d'engrenage, *f*; (of a lock) rochet, *m.*

ratch'et-en'gine (-è'n'djine), *n.*, machine à tailler les dents d'engrenage, *f.*

ratch'et-wheel (-hwîle), *n.*, roue d'engrenage, roue à dents, (horl) roue d'échappement, roue à rochet, *f.*

rate (réte), *n*, (standard) prix, taux, *m.*; proportion, *f*; (degree of value) taux, cours, (price) prix; (of exchange) cours, (degree) degré, rang, ordre, *m.*; classe, mesure, *f.*; (allowance) quantité, (degree of speed) vitesse, *f*, (pace) train, *m*, vitesse, *f*; (nav) rang, *m*, (tax) contribution, taxe, *f.*, impôt, *m* First-—; *de première force*; (of rank) *de première classe, de premier ordre*; (of quality) *de première qualité* At any — I will come; *de toute façon je m'y trouverai.* At any —, *de toute façon; coûte que coûte; à tout prix; à quelque prix que ce soit, quoi qu'il en soit, à tout événement.* At a great —, *grand train.* At a tremendous —; *ventre à terre, à bride abattue* At the — of; *au taux* de, *à raison* de, (of speed) *à la vitesse* de At the — you are going, you will soon be ruined; *au train dont vous allez, vous vous ruinerez bientôt* She was talking away at a great —; *elle parlait avec une volubilité extrême.* At a cheap —; *à bon compte, à bon marché.* At this —, *sur ce pied-là; à ce compte-là, à ce train; de cette façon.*

rate, *v a.*, évaluer; tarifer, coter, estimer, apprécier, (to place in a class, as a ship) classer, donner un rang à, donner un ordre à, (to assess) imposer, taxer; (to chide) gronder vertement, réprimander, tancer; faire une mercuriale à, semoncer. sermoner.

rate, *v.n.*, faire une estimation. To — as; *être classé comme, être estimé à; compter comme, avoir le rang* de.

rate'-book (-bouke), *n*, registre (pour l'assiette et la perception d'une taxe), *m*

rate'-payer (-pé-eur), *n*, contribuable, *m. f*

rat'er, *n.*, estimateur, priseur, *m.*

ra'ther (râth'-), *adv*, (in preference) plutôt; mieux, un peu, quelque peu, assez, passablement. —! *un peu!* I would —, *j'aimerais mieux, je voudrais plutôt.* — ill, *un peu malade* Or —; *ou plutôt, ou pour mieux dire.* Anything — than *rien moins que.* — pretty; *assez joli.* With — a lisp, *avec quelque chose comme un zézaiement.* The — for, the — because, *d'autant plus que* I — think, *j'ai idée, je suis porté à croire, je soupçonne.* To have, *ou* choose, —, *préférer, aimer mieux.*

ratifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n*, ratification, *f.*

rat'ifier (-fai'-), *n*, qui ratifie, *f*

rat'ify (-faie), *v a.*, ratifier.

rat'ifying, *adj*, ratificatif.

rat'ing (rét'-), *n*, estimation, évaluation; (assessment) répartition de l'impôt, (chiding) gronderie, semonce, *f*, (pop) savon, *m.*

ra'tio (ré-shi-ô), *n.*, proportion, raison, *f.*; rapport, *m.* In the — of, *dans le rapport* de, *à raison* de

ratiocina'tion (rash'i-oss'i-né-), *n.*, ratiocination, logique, *f.*, raisonnement, *m.*

ra'tion (ré-), *n*, ration, *f. v.a.*, rationner

ra'tional (rash'eu'n'-), *adj*, (endowed with reason) doué de raison, raisonnable; (agreeable to reason, judicious) raisonnable; (arith., astron.) rationnel.

rationa'le (rash'i-o-né-li), *n*, analyse raisonnée, *f.*

rat'ionalism (rash'eu'n-al-iz'm), *n.*, rationalisme, *m.*

rat'ionalist, *n*, rationaliste, *m.*

rational'ity, *n*, faculté de raisonner, *f.*; raisonnement, *m.*; raison, justesse; (philos.) caractère rationnel, *m.*

ra'tionally, *adv*, raisonnablement; (philos.) rationnellement.

rat's'-bane, *n*, mort aux rats, *f* [de-rat, *f*

rat'-tail *ou* **rat's'-tail** (-téle), *n.*, (vet) queue-rattan', *n.*, rotin, rotang, *m.*

ratteen' (rat'tîne), *n*, ratine, *f.*

rat'ten, *v a*, intimider, priver de ses outils.

rat'tery, rat'ting, *n*, apostasie, tergiversation, désertion, *f*; nid à rats, *m*

rattinet', *n*, petite ratine, *f.*

rat'tle (rat't'l), *v a*, faire résonner, faire retentir; faire sonner, (chains) secouer, (to scold) gronder vertement.

rat'tle, *v.n.*, faire du bruit, résonner, retentir, crier, grincer; (to speak) bavarder. To — along; *rouler.* To — on; *aller toujours.* To — over; *résonner* sur. To — past; *passer avec fracas* To — away; *dégoiser*

rat'tle (rat't'l), *n.*, (noise) bruit, (of metals) cliquetis, *m.*; (empty talk) bavardage; (med) râle, (toy) hochet, grelot, *m.*; (for a policeman) crécelle, (scolding) réprimande, mercuriale, *f.* Death-—, *râle de la mort, m.*

rat'tle-brained (-bré'n'de) *ou* **rat'tle-head'ed** (-hèd'ède), *adj.*, étourdi, écervelé.

rat'tles (rat't'l'ze), *n pl*, (med.) croup, *m.*

rat'tlesnake, *n.*, serpent à sonnettes; crotale, *m.*

rat'tle-traps, *n.pl*, effets, *m.pl*, affaires, choses, *f.pl.*; (pop) bataclan, *m.*, bagages, *m.pl*

rat'tling, *adj*, bruyant, (fig) excellent; (pop) fier. A — breakfast, *un fier déjeuner* At a — pace, *au grand trot* (V. Hugo). — tongue, *langue bien pendue, f*

rat'tling, *n*, bruit, cliquetis, bruissement, *m.*

rat'-trap, *n.*, ratière, *f.*

rau'city, *n.*, son rauque, *m.*, raucité, *f.*

rau'cous, *adj*, rauque.

rav'age (rav'èdje), *n*, ravage, *m*

rav'age, *v a*, ravager

rav'ager, *n*, ravageur, dévastateur, *m*

rave (réve), *v n*, délirer, avoir le délire, être surexcité, se désespérer, se lamenter, (fig.)

extravaguer, divaguer ; battre la campagne (A Daudet) To — at, *s'emporter*, ou *être furieux*, contre To — about, *raffoler* de, *être fou* de.

rav'el, *v.a*, entortiller, (fig) embrouiller To — out, *effiler*, *effiloquer*, *démêler*, *débrouiller*

rav'el (rav-v'l), *v n.*, s'embrouiller, s'entortiller. To — out, *s'effiler*, *s'effiloquer*, *se débrouiller*.

rave'lin (rav'lne), *n*, (fort.) ravelin, *m*, demi-lune, *f*.

rav'elings (rav'èl'lign'z), *n pl*, effilures, *f pl*.

ra'ven (ré-v'n), *n.*, (orni.) corbeau, *m*

rav'eners, *n pl*, rapaces, ravisseurs, *m pl*

rav'ening, *n*, rapacité, *f*.

rav'enous (rav'v'n'-), *adj.*, vorace, dévorant ; carnassier

rav'enously, *adv.*, avec voracité, *f*.

rav'enousness, *n*, voracité, rapacité, *f*.

ravine' (ra-vîne), *n.*, ravin, *m.*, ravine, *f*

rav'ing (rév'-), *adj*, en délire, délirant, furieux, frénétique, fou — mad, *fou à lier*, *fou furieux*

rav'ing, *n*, délire, *m*, frénésie, divagation, *f*.

rav'ingly, *adv.*, furieusement ; avec frénésie, en frénétique.

rav'ish (rav'-), *v a.*, ravir ; enlever, (to delight) ravir, transporter, (to violate) violer.

rav'isher, *n*, ravisseur, *m.* ; personne qui ravit, qui transporte, *f*.

rav'ishing, *adj.*, ravissant.

rav'ishingly, *adv*, à ravir ; d'une manière ravissante.

rav'ishment, **rav'ishing**, *n.*, ravissement, enlèvement, viol, ravissement, *m*

raw (rô), *adj*, (not cooked) cru ; (bare) vif, ulcéré, écorché, (unripe) vert, peu mûr, (inexperienced) sans expérience, inexpérimenté, novice, neuf, (untried) nouveau, non essayé, (of liquors) pur, sans eau, (of the weather) froid et humide ; (of silk) grège, (of hides) brut ; (of sugar, of materials) brut, premier — material, *matière première*, *f*. To touch one on the —, *piquer*, *toucher quelqu'un au vif*

raw'bone (-bône) *ou* **raw'boned** (-bô'n'de), *adj*, qui n'a que la peau et les os, maigre, décharné.

raw'-flesh, *n*, chair vive, *f*.

raw'-hand, *n*, novice, *m f*.

raw'head (-hède), *n*, loup-garou, *m*.

raw'-hide, *n*, cuir brut, *m*.

raw'ly, *adv.*, crûment, sans expérience ; sans avenir assuré, sans provision [*f pl*.

raw' mate'rials, *n.pl*, matières premières,

raw'ness, *n.*, crudité, *f*, (of the weather) froid humide ; (soreness) état ulcéré, *m* ; (inexperience) inexpérience, ignorance, *f*.

raw' silk, *n*, soie grège, *ou* crue, *f*

ray (ré), *n.*, rayon, (fig.) éclat, rayon, *m.*, (ich) raie, *f*

ray'-grass, *n.*, ivraie vivace, *f*

ray'less, *adj*, sans rayon, sans lumière

raze (réze), *v a.*, raser, abattre, déraciner.

razee' (ra-zî), *n*, (nav) vaisseau rasé, *m*

ra'zor (ré-zeur), *n.*, rasoir, *m.*, (of a boar) défense, *f*.

ra'zor-bill (ré-), *n.*, (orni.) pingouin commun, *m*.

ra'zor-cloth, *n.*, linge à barbe, *m*.

ra'zor-fish (ré-), *n*, (ich) rasoir, rason, *m*.

ra'zor-strap, *or* **-strop**, *n*, cuir à barbe, *m.*,

raz'zia, *n*, razzia, *m* [cuir à rasoir

reabsorb' (rî-), *v.a.*, absorber de nouveau

reabsorp'tion (rî-), *n*, absorption nouvelle, *f*.

reac'cess (rî-), *n.*, retour, *m.* ; visite renouvelée, *f*

reach (rîtshe), *n*, (extent) étendue ; (power of extending to) portée, *f* ; (power) pouvoir, *m.*, (intellectual power) portée, capacité, étendue, (artifice) ruse, *f.* ; (of a canal) bief, *m*. Out of *any one's* —; *hors de la portée de quelqu'un*, *hors d'atteinte*. Within any one's —, *à la portée de quelqu'un*.

reach, *v a*, atteindre, (to hand) passer, donner, (to touch) toucher, (to attain) arriver à, parvenir à, atteindre, (to extend) étendre. To — down, *descendre* The letter will — you to-morrow, *la lettre vous parviendra demain*. — me that book, *descendez*, *passez-moi ce livre*.

reach, *v.n*, s'étendre à, (to penetrate) pénétrer dans, (of firearms) porter à. To — after ; *s'efforcer d'atteindre*.

reach'able, *adj*, accessible.

react' (rî-), *v.a*, jouer de nouveau ; représenter de nouveau ; rejouer.

react', *v.n*, réagir, résister

reac'tion (rî-), *n*, réaction, *f*.

read (rède), *past part*, qui a de la lecture ; qui a profité de ses lectures To be well —; *avoir beaucoup de lecture*, *avoir lu beaucoup* ; *être savant*, ou *instruit*, *être versé* dans.

read (rîde), *v.a* (*preterit* and *past part*, **Read**), lire, faire la lecture de. To — again ; *relire*, *étudier de nouveau*. To — aloud, *lire à haute voix* To — on, *continuer* à, ou de, *lire* To — to one's self, *lire tout bas* To — out ; *lire tout haut*. To — over, *parcourir*. To — over and over again ; *lire et relire* To — between the lines ; *lire entre les lignes*. To — up ; *faire une étude spéciale* de To — music, (at sight) *déchiffrer un morceau*. To — one's self in, (Engl. Church) *déclarer son adhésion aux articles de religion* To — to a person, *faire la lecture à quelqu'un*. To — of, *lu e l'histoire* de The passage —s thus ; *voici les termes textuels du passage*. Which we — of, *dont on fait mention dans les livres* Not to — well, (of a passage) *ne pas faire bon effet* To — out the names, (of prize-winners) *proclamer les noms*

read'able (rîd'a-b'l), *adj.*, lisible, **qui se lit** avec plaisir.

read'ableness, *n.*, lisibilité, *f*.

read'er (rîd'-), *n*, lecteur, *m*, lectrice, *f.* ; (print) correcteur, *m.*, (person fond of reading) personne qui aime la lecture, *f.*, liseur, *m.*, liseuse, *f* ; (church) lecteur, (of a book) livre de lecture, livre de traduction, *m*.

read'ership, *n.*, fonctions d'ecclésiastique qui lit les prières, *m.* ; (univ) chaire, *f*.

read'ily (rèd'-), *adv*, tout de suite, promptement, aisément, (willingly) volontiers, avec plaisir, avec empressement ; de bonne grâce, sans hésiter.

read'iness (rèd'-), *n*, promptitude ; facilité ; (willingness) bonne volonté, *f*, empressement, *m*. — of mind ; *présence d'esprit*, *f*. — of wit ; *talent de repartie*, *m* In —, *tout prêt*.

read'ing (rîd'-), *n.*, lecture ; (in criticism) teneur, (lecture) leçon, interprétation, explication ; (study) étude, (variation in a text) variante, leçon ; (of the barometer) variation, indication, *f*.

read'ing-book (-bouke), *n*, livre de lecture, *m*.

read'ing-boy (-boi), *n.*, (print.) teneur de copie, *m*

read'ing-clos'et (-clôz'-), *n*, (print.) cabinet de correcteur, *m*

read'ing-desk, *n*, pupitre ; (church) lutrin, *m*.

read'ing-lamp, *n*, lampe de travail, *f*.

read'ing-man, *n*, travailleur, piocheur, *m*.

read'ing-room (-roume), *n*, cabinet de lecture, *m*, salle de lecture, *f*

readjourn' (rî-ad-jeurne), *v n*, ajourner de, *ou* à, nouveau ; réajourner

readjust' (rî-ad-jeuste), *v.a*, rajuster.

readjust'ment (rî-ad-jeust'-), *n.*, rajustement, *m*.

readmis'sion *ou* **readmit'tance** (rî-), *n.*, réadmission, *f*.

readmit' (rî-), *v.a.*, admettre de nouveau.

readopt' (rî-), *v.a.*, adopter de nouveau.

readorn' (rî-), *v a*, orner de nouveau.

read'y (red'-), *adj*, (quick) prompt, (dexterous) qui a de la facilité, (quick of apprehension) vif, (of money) comptant, (prepared) prêt, (willing) prêt à, prompt à, disposé à, empressé à, (inclined) porté à, (near at hand) le premier venu, sous la main, (easy, short) facile, court. To make —, *préparer, apprêter, tenir prêt* To get —, *se préparer ; se tenir prêt* Now —, (of books) *vient de paraître, en vente.* —! fire! (mil) *en joue ! feu !*

read'y (rèd'-), *adv*, tout —-armed, *tout armé* — formed, *tout formé.*

read'y-made (-méde), *adj*, tout fait ; confectionné — clothier, *confectionneur, m*

read'y-money, *n*, argent comptant, comptant, *m.*

read'y-reckoner, *n*, barême, *f.*

read'y-witted, *adj.*, spirituel, à l'esprit vif.

reaffirm' (rî-af'feurme), *v.a.*, affirmer de nouveau

reaffirm'ance (rî-af'feurm'-), *n.*, nouvelle affirmation, *f*

rea'gent (rî-é-djè'n'te), *n.*, (chem) réactif, *m.*

re'al (rî-), *adj*, réel, vrai, véritable, effectif, (jur) réel, immeuble, immobilier

re'al (rî-), *n.*, réal (Spanish coin), *m.*

real'gar (rî-), *n*, (min) réalgar, *m.*

re'alist (rî-), *n.*, réaliste, *m.*

real'ity (rı-), *n.*, réalité, *f. ; réel, m.* In —; *réellement, en réalité.*

re'alizable, *adj*, réalisable.

realiza'tion (rî-al'aı-zé-), *n.*, réalisation ; (of money) conversion en bien-fonds, immobilisation, *f.*

re'alize (rî-al-aıze), *v a.*, réaliser, effectuer, (to believe as real) regarder comme réel, croire à la réalité de ; se rendre compte de, sentir dans toute sa force ; bien comprendre, concevoir ; se représenter, se faire une idée juste de, se figurer, (to fetch) rapporter, produire, se vendre à ; (money, property) immobiliser, convertir en bien-fonds, (to obtain) obtenir, (to derive) tirer, recueillir. To be —d, *se réaliser.*

reallege' (rî-al'lèdje), *v a*, alléguer de nouveau

re'ally (rî-), *adv*, réellement, en réalité, en effet, effectivement, vraiment, véritablement, franchement, en vérité, ma foi.

realm (rèl'm), *n.*, royaume, pays, domaine, *m.*, région, *f*

re'alty (rî-), *n*, (jur.) caractère immobilier, *m. ;* biens immeubles, *m pl.*

ream (rîme), *n*, rame, *f.*

rean'imate (rî-), *v a*, ranimer.

reanima'tion (rî-a'n'ı-mé-), *n.*, action de ranimer, *f*

reannex' (rî-), *v.a*, annexer de nouveau.

reannexa'tion (rî-a'n'nèksa'é-), *n.*, action d'annexer de nouveau, *f.*

reap (rîpe), *v.a.*, moissonner ; récolter ; (to obtain) retirer, recueillir To — the harvest ; *faire la moisson*

reap, *v.n*, moissonner, faire la moisson.

reap'er, *n*, moissonneur, *m.*, moissonneuse, *f.*

reap'ing, *n.*, moisson, *f.* — machine, *moissonneuse, f.*

reap'ing-hook (-houke), *n.*, faucille, *f.*

reap'ing-time (-taıme), *n*, moisson, *f.*, temps de la moisson, *m*

reappar'el (rî-). *v.a.*, rhabiller.

reappear' (rî-ap-pîr), *v.n.*, reparaître

reappear'ance (rî-ap-pîr'-), *n.*, réapparition ; (of an actor) rentrée ; (jur.) comparution nouvelle, *f.*

reappease', *v a*, rapaiser

reappease'ment, *n*, rapaisement, *m*

reapplica'tion (rî-ap-pli-ké-), *n*, nouvelle application, *f. ;* nouvel emploi, *m. ;* nouvelle demande, nouvelle sollicitation, *f.*

reapply' (rî-ap-plaıe), *v.a*, appliquer de nouveau ; adresser de nouveau

reapply', *v n*, s'appliquer de nouveau ; s'adresser de nouveau.

reappoint' (rî-ap-pôi'n'te), *v.a*, arrêter de nouveau, instituer de nouveau, rétablir ; désigner de nouveau, indiquer, fixer de nouveau ; renommer à des fonctions.

reappoint'ment, *n*, nouveau rendez-vous, *m.*, nouvelle nomination, *f.*

reappor'tion (rî-ap-), *v a*, répartir de nouveau.

reappor'tionment (rî-), *n*, nouveau partage, *m.*, nouvelle répartition, *f.*

rear (rîre), *n.*, dernier rang, *m*, queue, *f. ;* (milit) arrière-garde, *f. ;* derrières, *m pl.*, (of buildings, etc.) derrière, *m.* At, *ou* in, the —; *par derrière.* In the — of, *derrière* To attack in the —, *attaquer par derrière, en queue.* To bring up the —, *fermer la marche.*

rear (rîre), *v a*, élever, relever.

rear, *v.n*, se cabrer.

rear-ad'miral, *n.*, contre-amiral, *m*

rear'-guard, *n*, (milit) arrière-garde, *f.*

re-arm', *v a*, réarmer

re-arm'ament, *n*, réarmement, *m.*

rear'-rank, *n*, dernier rang, *m.*

rear'ward (-wŏrde), *n*, arrière-garde, queue, *f.*

reascend' (rî-), *v a* and *n*, remonter.

reascent', *n.*, nouvelle montée, *f*

rea'son (rî-z'n), *n*, raison, *f.* By — of ; *en raison de, à cause de* For —s best known to myself ; *pour des raisons à moi connues.* For the very — that ; *par cela même que, précisément parce que* To speak —, *parler raison.* That stands to —; *cela va sans dire, cela tombe sous le sens.* To have — to believe, *avoir lieu de croire* To bring to —, *amener à la raison.* To listen to —, *entendre raison* It stands to — that ; *le bon sens dit que* There is every — to believe, *il y a tout lieu de croire.*

rea'son (rî-z'n), *v n*, raisonner

rea'son, *v.a.*, raisonner. To — into, *entraîner à.* To — out of, *détourner de*

rea'sonable (rı-z'n'a-b'l), *adj*, raisonnable

rea'sonableness, *n*, caractère raisonnable, *m. ;* raison, modération, justice, justesse, *f.*

rea'sonably, *adv*, raisonnablement.

rea'soner (rî-z'n'-), *n*, raisonneur, *m.*, raisonneuse, *f.*, logicien, dialecticien, *m.*

rea'soning (rı-z'n'-), *n*, raisonnement, *m.*

rea'sonless, *adj*, sans raison.

reassem'blage (rî-as'sè'm'blèdje), *n.*, assemblage nouveau, *m.*

reassem'ble (rı-as'sè'm'b'l), *v.a.*, assembler de nouveau

reassem'ble, *v n*, s'assembler de nouveau

reassert' (rî-as'seurte), *v a.*, soutenir de nouveau ; déclarer de nouveau, avancer de nouveau ; affirmer de nouveau, (rights) revendiquer de nouveau.

reassess', *v.a*, réimposer, imposer de nouveau.

reassess'ment, *n*, réimposition

reassign' (rî-as'saine), *v.a.*, assigner de nouveau ; réassigner

reassign'ment, *n*, réassignation, *f.*

reassim'ilate (rî-), *v a*, assimiler de nouveau.

reassume' (rî-as-sioume), *v a*, prendre de nouveau ; reprendre

reassur'ance (rî-a-shiour'-), *n*, nouvelle assurance, (com) réassurance, *f.*

reassure' (rî-a-shioure), *v.a*, rassurer, (com.) réassurer.

reassur'er, *n*, (com) réassureur, *m*

reattach' (rî-at'tatshe), *v a.*, rattacher ; (jur) arrêter, saisir de nouveau

reattach'ment, *n*, nouvel attachement, *m.*, (jur.) nouvelle contrainte ; nouvelle saisie, *f*

reattempt' (rî-), *v a*, essayer de nouveau, tenter de nouveau ; faire une nouvelle tentative.

reattempt', *n*, nouvelle tentative, *f.*
rebap'tism (rî-bap-tiz'm), *n.*, nouveau baptême, *m.*
rebaptize' (rî-bap-taize), *v.a.*, rebaptiser.
rebate' (rî-), *n.*, diminution, *f*; (com.) rabais, *m.*; réfaction, réduction, (arith.) règle d'escompte, *f.*
rebate', *v.a.*, émousser; diminuer.
rebate'ment, *n.* *V* **rebate**
re'bec (rî-bèke), *n.*, (mus.) rebec, *m.*
reb'el (rèb'el), *n.*, rebelle, révolté, insurgé, *m.*
rebel', *v n*, se révolter, se soulever, se rebeller, s'insurger.
rebel'lion (ri-bel'ieune), *n.*, rébellion, *f.*
rebel'lious (ri-bèl'-), *adj*, rebelle, révolté, insurgé.
rebel'liously, *adv*, en rebelle.
rebel'liousness, *n*, rébellion, *f.*
reblos'som (rî-blos'seume), *v n*, refleurir.
reboil', *v n.*, reboullir.
rebound' (rè-baou'n'de), *n*, rebondissement, rejaillissement, contre-coup, *m.*
rebound', *v.n*, rebondir, rejaillir; (of sound) retentir.
rebound', *v.a*, faire rebondir, (sound) répercuter, renvoyer.
rebreathe' (rî-brîthe), *v.n.*, respirer de nouveau
rebuff' (rî-beuf), *n.*, rebuffade, *f.*; échec; refus, *m.*
rebuff', *v.a.*, rebuter, repousser, rebuffer.
rebuild' (rî-bilde), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Rebuilt) rebâtir, reconstruire.
rebuild'er, *n*, reconstructeur, *m.*
rebuk'able (rè-biouk'a-b'l), *adj.*, répréhensible, blâmable.
rebuke' (rè-biouke), *n*, réprimande, *f.*; reproche, blâme, *m.*; rebuffade, *f.*
rebuke', *v a*, réprimander, blâmer, reprendre, censurer, faire des reproches à, (in Scripture) châtier, réprimander.
rebuk'er, *n.*, personne qui réprimande, qui censure, qui fait des reproches, *f.*; censeur, *m.*
rebuk'ingly, *adv.*, avec une réprimande.
re'bus (rî-), *n.*, rébus, *m.*
rebut' (rè-beute), *v.a*, rebuter, repousser; réfuter
rebut', *v n.*, riposter; (jur) dupliquer.
rebut'ter (rè-beut'-), *n*, (jur.) duplique, *f.*
recal'citrant, *adj*, récalcitrant, insoumis.
recal'citrate, *v n*, récalcitrer, regimber.
recall' (rè-cŏl), *n*, rappel, *m.*, révocation, rétractation, *f.*
recall', *v.a.*, rappeler; rétracter, retirer; révoquer, (to remember) se rappeler.
recall'able (rè-cŏl'a-b'l), *adj*, révocable, rappelable.
recane', *v a.*, (chairs) recanner.
recant' (rè-), *v n*, se rétracter; se dédire **de**, chanter la palinodie.
recant', *v a.*, rétracter, désavouer; abjurer.
recanta'tion (rî-ca'n'té-), *n.*, rétractation, abjuration, palinodie, *f.*
recant'er, *n*, personne qui se rétracte, qui se dédit, qui abjure, *f.*
recapit'ulate (rî-ca-pit'iou-), *v.a.*, récapituler, résumer.
recapitula'tion (rî-ca-pit'iou-lé-), *n.*, récapitulation, *f.*, résumé, *m*
recapit'ulatory, *adj.*, récapitulatif.
recap'tion (rî-), *n*, (jur.) reprise, *f.*
recap'tor, *n.*, repreneur, *m.*
recap'ture (rî-capt'ieur), *n*, reprise; (l.u.) recousse, rescousse, *f.*
recap'ture (rî-capt'ieur), *v.a.*, reprendre.
recar'ry (rî-), *v a.*, reporter, rapporter
recast' (rî-câste), *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Recast) refondre; (metal) couler de nouveau; (arith.) additionner, calculer, compter de nouveau.

recede' (rè-cîde), *v n.*, reculer; s'éloigner, se retirer, (to desist) se désister **de**, se rétracter **de**.
receipt' (rè-cîte), *n*, (act of receiving) réception, (place) recette, *f*, bureau de recette, *m*; (recipe) recette, *f*, (com) reçu, *m*, quittance, *f.*, acquit, *m.* *pl* (money received) recette, *f.sing*, recettes, *f pl*, (admin) récépissé, *m.* Acknowledgment of —, *accusé de réception*, *m.* To acknowledge the — of; *accuser réception* **de.** To put a — to, *acquitter, mettre un acquit* **à.** — in full of all demands, *quittance pour solde de tout compte* On — of, *au reçu* **de**, (stamps, etc.) *contre envoi* **de**; (news, etc) *en recevant.* To be in — of, (letters, etc.) *avoir reçu*, (fig) *jouir* **de.**
receipt', *v a*, donner un reçu **pour**; donner une quittance **pour**, acquitter; mettre un acquit **à**, acquitter.
receipt'ed, *adj.*, acquitté Bill —; *mémoire acquitté*, *m.*, *note acquittée*, *f.*
receiv'able (rè-cîv'a'b-l), *adj.*, recevable, admissible, (com) à recevoir.
receive' (rè-cîve), *v a*, recevoir, accueillir; (money) recevoir, toucher; (stolen goods) recéler. —d, *reçu; pour acquit.*
receiv'er (rè-cîv'-), *n.*, percepteur, receveur, *m*, receveuse, *f.*, (of stolen objects) receleur, *m*, receleuse, *f.*; (sharer) distributaire; (of letters) destinataire, (com.) réceptionnaire; (chem) récipient, *m.* The — is as bad as the thief; (prov.) *autant vaut celui qui trent que celui qui écorche.*
receiv'ership, *n.*, recette; charge, *f.*, *ou* emploi, *m.*, de receveur.
receiv'ing (rè-cîv'-), *n.*, réception, *f.*; (jur.) recel, recèlement, *m.*
receiv'ing-house (-haouce), *n.*, petite poste, boîte aux lettres; (of the Royal Humane Society) maison de secours pour les noyés, *f.*, (of parcels delivery companies) dépôt de paquets pour les petites messageries, bureau de factage, *m.*
re'cency (rî-cè'n'-), *n.*, nouveauté; date récente, *f.*
recense' (rè-cè'n'se), *v.a.*, reviser.
recen'sion (rè-), *n.*, énumération; recension; revue, *f.*
re'cent (rî-), *adj.*, récent, frais, nouveau. — intelligence, *nouvelles fraîches*, *f.pl.*
re'cently, *adv*, récemment, fraîchement, nouvellement.
recep'tacle (rè-cèp'ta-k'l), *n.*, asile, refuge; réceptacle; (anat.) réservoir; (bot., hydraul.) réceptacle, *m*
recep'tion (rè-cèp-), *n.*, réception, *f*; accueil, *m*, (readmission) rentrée; (opinion generally admitted) opinion reçue, *f.* For the — of, *pour recevoir.*
recep'tive (rè-cèp-tive), *adj.*, réceptif
recess' (rè-), *n*, retraite, *f*; (holidays) vacances, *f.pl.*; (secret) secret, (of the heart) repli; (arch.) renfoncement, *m.*, embrasure, niche; (for a bed) alcôve, *f.*
reces'sion (rè-cèsh'-), *n.*, retraite, *f*; (from a claim) désistement, *m.*; (of things given back) restitution, *f.*
recharge' (rî-tshârdje), *v.a*, renvoyer l'accusation à; (milit) recharger, attaquer de nouveau.
recheat' (rî-tshîte), *n*, (hunt.) rappel, *m.*
recheat', *v n.*, (hunt.) sonner le rappel.
rec'ipe (rèss'-i-pî), *n*, récipé, *m.*; recette; ordonnance de médecin, *f.*
recip'ient, *n.*, personne qui reçoit, *f.*; recevant; (of a diploma) impétrant; réceptacle, (chem.) récipient, *m.*
recip'rocal, *adj*, réciproque, mutuel; (of contracts) synallagmatique, bilatéral.
recip'rocal, *n*, (math.) réciproque, *f.*
recip'rocally, *adv.*, réciproquement, mutuellement.
recip'rocate, *v.a.*, échanger réciproquement; échanger; rendre, rendre la pareille à. I —

your sentiments, *j'éprouve de mon côté les mêmes sentiments à votre égard.*

recip'rocate, *v.n.*, agir réciproquement, alterner, se succéder.

recip'rocating (rè-cip-ro-két'-), *adj.*, alternatif, de va-et-vient.

reciproca'tion (rè-cip-ro-ké-), **reciproc'ity** (-prosse-), *n.*, réciprocité, *f*; contre-échange, *m.*

reci'sion (rè-ci'eune), *n.*, (jur., surg) rescision, *f*

reci'tal (rè-çaï-), *n.*, récit, narré, exposé, *m.*, (of music) séance musicale, *f.*; (jur.) exposé, *m.*, répétition; narration, relation, (enumeration) énumération, *f.*

recita'tion (rèss'i-té-), *n.*, récit; narré, exposé, *m.*; répétition, narration, relation; (in schools) récitation, *f.*

recitative' (rèss'i-ta-tive) *ou* **recitati'vo** (-ti-vô), *n.*, récitatif; récit, *m.*

recitative'ly, *adv.*, (mus.) en récitatif.

recite' (rè-çaite), *v.a*, réciter, faire le récit **de**; raconter, rapporter; exposer; répéter; (to enumerate) énumérer.

recit'er, *n*, récitateur; réciteur, *m.*, réciteuse, *f.*, narrateur. *m*, narratrice, *f.*

reck (rèke), *v.a.*, (ant.) se soucier **de**, faire cas **de**, s'inquiéter **de**.

reck, *v.n.*, (ant.) se soucier **de**; importer. What —s it? *qu'importe?* It —s me not; *peu m'importe.*

reck'less (rèk'-), *adj.*, insouciant **de**; indifférent **à**; téméraire, imprudent, insensé.

reck'lessly, *adv.*, témérairement, avec insouciance, imprudemment, furieusement.

reck'lessness, *n.*, insouciance, témérité, imprévoyance, imprudence, *f.*

reck'on (rèk'k'n), *v.a*, calculer, compter; considérer **comme**; estimer, évaluer, juger. To — up; *additionner.* To — again; *recompter.* To — off; *défalquer; faire la part* **de**. —ing from to-day, *à compter, à partir d'aujourd'hui*, ou *dès aujourd'hui.*

reck'on, *v n.*, compter, s'imaginer. To — on, *compter* **sur**, *faire fond* **sur**.

reck'oner, *n.*, calculateur, chiffreur, *m* Ready —; *prompt calculateur.* Ready-—; (book) *barême, m.*

reck'oning, *n*, calcul; compte; (at an inn) écot, *m.*; (at a restaurant) addition; (nav.) estime, *f.* To be out of one's —; *se tromper* **de**, ou *être loin du compte* The pilot made a mistake in his —; *le pilote s'est trompé dans son estime* Short —s make long friends; *les bons comptes font les bons amis.*

reclaim' (rè-cléme), *v a*, (to claim back) réclamer, redemander, revendiquer, (to restram) retenir, arrêter; (to tame) apprivoiser, (to reform) amender, corriger, ramener au bien, réformer, (a hawk) apprivoiser, dresser To — from; *faire revenir* **de**. To — one from error; *tirer, faire revenir quelqu'un* **de** *son erreur.* To — land; *mettre un terrain en culture, défricher un terrain.*

reclaim'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, qui peut être réclamé, réformable, corrigible; (of land) cultivable, défrichable.

reclaim'less, *adj.*, incorrigible.

reclama'tion (rèk-la-mé-), **reclaim'ing**, *n.*, réclamation, demande; (of land) mise en culture; (of criminals) réforme, *f.*

reclina'tion (rèk-li-né-), *n*, position inclinée, *f.*; (surg.) abaissement de la cataracte, *m*

recline' (rè-claïne), *v.a.*, incliner, pencher, reposer, appuyer.

recline', *v n.*, s'incliner, se pencher, s'appuyer, se reposer, se coucher.

reclin'ing (rè-clai'n'-), *adj.*, incliné, penché, appuyé, couché. — chair; *fauteuil à la Voltaire, m.*

reclose' (rî-clôze), *v.a.*, refermer.

reclose', *v.n.*, se refermer.

recluse' (re-cliouce), *adj*, reclus; (of things) de reclus, solitaire; retiré.

recluse' (rè-clioucе), *n*, reclus, *m*; recluse, *f.*

recluse'ly, *adv.*, en reclus.

reclu'sion (re-clou-jeune), *n.*, réclusion, retraite, *f.*

recogni'tion (rèk'og-ni-), *n.*, reconnaissance.

recog'nitory, *adj.*, récognitif.

recogniz'able (rèk-og-naï-za-b'l), *adj.*, reconnaissable

recog'nizance (rè-cog-ni-za'n'ce), *n.*, reconnaissance, (jur.) obligation authentique (de faire quelque acte particulier), *f.* To enter into —s; *s'engager à comparaître.*

rec'ognize (rèk'og-naize), *v.a.*, reconnaître

recoil' (rè-coil), *n*, recul, *m*; (fig.) répugnance, révolte, *f*

recoil', *v n*, reculer, retomber. To — from; *reculer* **devant**. To — with; *reculer* **de**. To — upon; *retomber* **sur**.

recoil'ing, *n*, recul, *m.* (fig) répugnance, *f.*

recoin' (rî-coine), *v a*, refondre.

recoin'age (-'èdje), *n.*, refonte; monnaie de refonte, *f*

recollect' (rèk'-), *v.a*, se souvenir **de**; se rappeler; se ressouvenir **de**, se remettre, recueillir, rassembler. — it, *souvenez-vous-en.* Do you — my face? *me remettez-vous?* To — one's self *v.n*, *se recueillir; se réunir de nouveau.*

recollec'tion (rèk'-), *n*, souvenir, ressouvenir *m*, mémoire, *f.* To have no — of; *ne pas se rappeler; n'avoir aucun souvenir* **de**. To have some — of; *avoir quelque souvenir* **de** To the best of my —; *autant que je puis m'en souvenir.* Out of —; *dont on a perdu le souvenir.*

rec'ollet (rèk-), *n.*, récollet, *m.*

recoloniza'tion (rî-col-o-ni-zé-), *n.*, nouvelle colonisation, *f*

recol'onize (rî-col-o-naize), *v a.*, coloniser de nouveau

recombina'tion (rê-co'm'bi-né-), *n.*, combinaison nouvelle, *f.*

recombine' (rî-co'm'baine), *v a*, combiner de nouveau.

recom'fort (rî-keu'm'feurte), *v a*, réconforter, consoler de nouveau, ranimer.

recommence' (rî-), *v.a*, recommencer

recommend' (rèk'-), *v a*, recommander. He has nothing else to — him; *il n'a pas d'autre recommandation; il n'a que cela pour lui*, ou *en sa faveur*

recommend'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, recommandable.

recommenda'tion (rèk'om'mè'n'dé-), *n.*, recommandation; (on a petition) apostille, *f*

recommend'atory, *adj*, de recommandation; d'éloge

recommis'sion (rî-), *v a*, renommer à une charge, déléguer de nouveau à une commission. To — a ship of war, *armer de nouveau un vaisseau de guerre.*

recommit' (rî-), *v a.*, (a prisoner) renvoyer en prison; (a bill) renvoyer devant une commission.

recommit'ment *ou* **recommit'tal** (rî-), *n.*, nouvelle incarcération, *f.*, (of a bill) renvoi à une commission, *m*

recommu'nicate (rî-co'm'miou-), *v.a.*, communiquer de nouveau.

rec'ompense (rèk'-), *n*, récompense; réparation, compensation, *f.*; dédommagement; retour, *m.*

rec'ompense (rèk'-), *v.a*, récompenser; donner en retour; dédommager; compenser; réparer.

recompile'ment (rî-co'm'païl'-), *n.*, nouvelle compilation, *f.*

recompose' (rî-co'm'pôze), *v.a.*, recomposer; calmer de nouveau; tranquilliser, remettre; (printing) recomposer.

rec'oncilable (rek'o'n'çail'a-b'l), *adj*, réconciliable, (of things) conciliable, compatible **avec**

rec'oncilableness (-çail'-), *n*, possibilité de réconciliation, de conciliation, d'arrangement, compatibilité, *f.*

rec'oncile (rèk'o'n'çaile), *v a*, réconcilier, mettre d'accord, raccommoder, concilier, (of things) arranger, apaiser, accorder; (to accustom) habituer, accoutumer. To be —d with, *être réconcilié* **avec**. To — one's self to a thing, *s'accoutumer* **à**, *s'habituer* **à**; *se faire à une chose, se résigner à une chose*

rec'oncilement (-çail'-), *n.*, réconciliation, *f*, raccommodement, *m*

rec'onciler (-çail'-), *n.*, réconciliateur, *m*, réconciliatrice, *f.*; conciliateur, *m*, conciliatrice, *f.*

reconcilia'tion (rèk'o-n'cil-i-é-), *n*, réconciliation, *f.*, raccommodement, *m*; (of things) conciliation, (biblically) expiation, *f*

reconcil'iatory (-cil'-), *adj*, conciliateur

rec'ondite (rèk'o'n'daite), *adj*, secret, profond caché; abstrus, abstrait, profond, mystérieux

reconduct' (rî-co'n'deuk'te), *v.a*, reconduire

reconfirm' (rî-co'n'feurme), *v.a.*, confirmer de nouveau.

recon'naissance, *n*, (milit) reconnaissance, *f*

reconnoi'tre (rèk'o'n'noi-teur), *v a.*, (milit) reconnaître, faire la reconnaissance **de**.

reconnoi'tre, *v n*, reconnaître, faire une reconnaissance, pousser une reconnaissance **jusqu'à**

reconnoi'tring, *adj.*, (milit) de reconnaissance — expedition, *reconnaissance*, *f* — party, *détachement envoyé en reconnaissance*, *m*

recon'quer (rî-ko'gn'keur), *v.a*, reconquérir.

recon'secrate (rî-co'n'si-), *v.a*, consacrer de nouveau.

reconsecra'tion (rî-co'n'si-), *n*, consécration nouvelle, *f*

reconsid'er (rî-), *v a*, considérer de nouveau, (a decision) revenir **sur**.

reconsidera'tion (rî-), *n*, reconsidération, nouvelle réflexion, *f*, nouvel examen, *m*.

recon'stitute, *v a*, reconstituer.

reconstitu'tion, *n.*, reconstitution, *f.*

reconstruct', *v a*, reconstruire.

reconstruc'tion, *n*, reconstruction, *f.*

reconvene' (rî-co'n'vîne), *v.a.*, réunir de nouveau, assembler de nouveau

reconver'sion (rî-co'n'veur-), *n*, nouvelle conversion, *f.*

reconvert' (rî-co'n'veurte), *v a.*, convertir de nouveau

reconvey' (rî-co'n'vê), *v a*, transporter de nouveau; reporter, ramener, (jur) rétrocéder

reconvey'ance (rî-co'n'vê-), *n*, nouveau transport, *m*, (jur) rétrocession, *f.*

rec'ord (rè-), *n.*, registre, *m.*; marque, trace, mention, *f.*; souvenir, signe, monument, *m pl*, archives; annales, notes, *f pl* Public —s, *archives, f pl* On —, *dans les annales de l'histoire*; *inscrit, enregistré* To beat, *ou* break, the —, *surpasser ce qui a été fait auparavant* It is on — that . ; *il est fait mention dans l'histoire que* . . . To make a — of; *tenir registre* **de** Keeper of the —s; *archiviste, greffier, m* —-office; *archives, f pl*; *greffe, m*

record' (rè-), *v a*, enregistrer, inscrire; consigner, (to imprint) graver, imprimer, (to celebrate) célébrer, (in history) rapporter, mentionner, indiquer. To — one's vote, *voter*.

record'er, *n.*, receveur de l'enregistrement, archiviste; (jur.) premier officier judiciaire d'une ville, juge, *m*.

record'ership, *n*, charge d'archiviste, *f.*; fonctions de juge, *f.pl.*

recount' (rè-), *v a.*, raconter, réciter; rapporter; compter de nouveau.

re-count' (rî-), *n.*, (at elections) nouvelle addition des voix, *f*

recoup' (re-), *v.a*, rembourser **de**, dédommager **de**, indemniser **de**. To — one's self, *se rattraper* **sur**. To — one's expenses, *rentrer dans ses fonds*

recoup'ment, *n.*, indemnité, reprise, *f.*; dédommagement, *m*.

recourse', *n*, recours, *m*. To have — to; *recourir* **à**, *avoir recours* **à**.

recov'er, *v.a*, recouvrer, retrouver, ravoir, reprendre; reconquérir; (to reach) parvenir **à**, atteindre; (a loss) réparer, (health) recouvrer, rétablir, (jur) obtenir, (to cover again) recouvrir; (com) recouvrer, récupérer. To — one's self; *se remettre, revenir à son*

recov'er, *v n*, (from illness) se rétablir, guérir, se guérir, se relever, se remettre, se refaire; (jur) gagner son procès, avoir gain de cause. To —, (from surprise, fright) *se remettre* **de**, *revenir* **de**

recov'erable (-'a-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être recouvré, recouvrable, réparable, (of invalids) guérissable

recov'ery, *n*, recouvrement, *m.*; reprise, *f*; (of one's health) recouvrement, *m*, guérison, *f*, rétablissement, *m*, (jur) adjudication, *f.* Past —, *incurable, désespéré*, (of things) *sans remède*.

rec'reant (rèk'ri-), *n*, lâche, poltron, (ant.) apostat, *m*.

rec'reant, *adj.*, lâche, poltron; faux, traître; (ant) apostat

rec'reate (rèk'ri-), *v.a.*, récréer, réjouir, divertir, distraire

recreate' (rî-cri-), *v.a.*, (to create again) recréer.

recrea'tion (rèk'ri-é-), *n*, récréation; distraction, *f.*; divertissement, *m*

rec'reative (rèk'ri-), *adj.*, récréatif, divertissant, amusant.

rec'reatively, *adv*, d'une manière récréative.

recrim'inate (rè-), *v.n*, récriminer **contre**

recrimina'tion (rè-cri'm'i-né-), *n*, récrimination, *f.*

recrim'inatory, *adj*, récriminatoire.

recross' (rî-), *v.a.*, traverser de nouveau; repasser To cross and —; *traverser en tous sens*

recrudes'cence (rî-crou-dès'-), *n*, recrudescence, *f*

recrudes'cent, *adj*, (med.) recrudescent.

recruit' (rè-), *n*, recrue, *f*, conscrit; (fig.) renfort, *m* — school, *école du soldat*, *f*

recruit', *v a.*, recruter, rétablir, (to strengthen) renforcer, réparer To — one's self, *se remettre, se refaire; reprendre des forces*

recruit', *v.n.*, se recruter, se refaire, se remettre, reprendre

recruit'ing *ou* **recruit'ment** (rè-crout'-), *n.*, recrutement, *m*

recruit'ing, *adj.* — sergeant; *sergent recruteur*, *m*.

rect'angle (rèk'ta'gn'g'l), *n*, rectangle, *m*

rect'angled (rèk'ta'gn'g'l'de), *adj.*, rectangle.

rectan'gular (-ghiou-), *adj*, rectangulaire, rectangle, à angle droit

rectan'gularly, *adv*, avec des angles droits

rec'tifiable (-fai-a-b'l), *adj.*, susceptible de rectification, rectifiable

rectifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n*, rectification.

rec'tifier (-fai-eur), *n*, rectificateur.

rec'tify (rèk-ti-faie), *v.a*, rectifier; redresser, corriger, (chem, geom) rectifier.

rectilin'eal, *adj.*, rectiligne

rec'titude (rèk'ti-tioude), *n.*, rectitude; (in a moral sense) droiture, *f*.

rec'tor (rèk'teur), *n*, (of a parish) curé; (of a university) recteur; (of religious orders) directeur, supérieur; (of a Jesuits' college) recteur, *m*.

recto'rial, *adj*, rectoral; de curé.
rec'torship, *n.*, cure, *f.*, (of a university) rectorat, *m.*
rec'tory, *n.*, cure, *f*, presbytère, (of universities) rectorat, *m.*
rec'tum, *n*, (anat) rectum, *m*
recum'bence *ou* **recum'bency** (rè-keum-), *n.*, (ant) état d'une personne couchée, repos, *m.*
recum'bent, *adj*, couché, étendu, appuyé, (idle) en repos, oisif.
recup'erate, *v n*, récupérer
recupera'tion (rè-kiou-peur'é-), *n.*, recouvrement, *m.*
recu'perative *ou* **recu'peratory,** *adj*, récuperatif, récuperative.
recur' (rè-keur), *v.n.*, revenir, se représenter, reparaître, revenir à l'esprit, se reproduire, (to happen again) se répéter.
recur'rence, *n*, retour, recours, renouvellement, *m.*, répétition, (anat) récurrence, *f.* Of frequent —, *qui revient souvent, qui arrive souvent*
recur'rent, recur'ring (rè-keur'-), *adj.*, périodique, qui revient de temps en temps, (anat., alg) récurrent.
recurv'ate (rè-keur-) *ou* **recurve'** (-keurve), *v a*, recourber.
recurv'ate *ou* **recurved',** *adj*, recourbé.
recurva'tion (ré-keurv'é-), *n*, courbure, *f.*
recurv'ous (rè-), *adj*, recourbé
reco'usancy (rèk'iou-za'n'-), *n.*, non-conformité, *f.*
reco'usant (rèk'iou-za'n'te), *n adj*, non-conformiste, dissident, sectaire, *m.*
recusa'tion (rèk'iou-zé-), *n.*, (jur.) récusation, *f.*
recuse' (rè-kiouze), *v a*, (jur.) récuser.
red (rède), *n*, rouge, *m.*
red, *adj.*, rouge, (of the hair) roux. —-hot, *tout rouge, tout chaud*, (of coals) *ardent* —-coat, *soldat, m* —-deer, *cerf, m* — face, *visage enluminé, m* —-berried, *à baies rouges* — herring, *hareng saur, m* —-heat, *rouge, m* At a —-heat, *chauffé au rouge.* —-lead, *minium, m* —-hair; *cheveux roux, m pl.* —-letter day, *jour propice, m.*
redan' (rè-), *n.*, (fort) redan, *m*
red'breast (-brèste), *n.*, (orni) rouge-gorge, *m*
red'den (rèd'd'n), *v a* and *n*, rougir
red'dish (rèd'-), *adj*, rougeâtre.
red'dishness, *n*, couleur, *ou* teinte, rougeâtre, *f.*
reddi'tion (rèd'dish'-), *n*, reddition; restitution; (explanation) explication, traduction, *f.*
red'dle (rèd'd'l), *n*, rubrique (craie rouge), sanguine; (min) ocre rouge, *f.*
redeem' (rè-dîme), *v a*, racheter, (fin) racheter, rembourser, amortir, (things pawned) dégager, retirer, (fig.) dégager, délivrer, compenser To — a promise; *remplir*, ou *accomplir, une promesse.* To — a fault, *réparer une faute.*
redeem'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, rachetable; remboursable, (fig) amortissable
redeem'er (rè-dî'm'-), *n*, Rédempteur, racheteur, libérateur, *m*, libératrice, *f*
redeem'ing, *adj*, qui rachète, qui compense, réparateur. *n*, rachat, *m* A — quality, *qualité qui rachète des défauts, f*
redelib'erate (rî-dé-lib'eur'-), *v.n.*, délibérer de nouveau
redeliv'er (rî-dè-), *v.a*, restituer; (to deliver again) délivrer de nouveau.
redeliv'ery (rî-dè-), *n*, restitution, nouvelle délivrance, *f.*
redemand' (rî-dè-), *v a*, redemander.
redemand', *n*, demande en restitution, *f.*
redemand'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, redemandable.
redemise' (rî-dè-maize), *v.a.*, (jur) rétrocéder.
redemise', *n*, (jur.) rétrocession, *f.*
redemp'tion (rè-dè'm'aheume), *n.*, rachat, *m*; délivrance, *f*; (fin) amortissement; (jur.) rachat, réméré, *m*, rédemption, (theol) rédemption, *f.*
redemp'tory (rè-de'm'-), *adj*, rédempteur
redescend' (rî-), *v n*, redescendre.
redin'tegrate (re-di'n'ti-), *adj.*, réintégré, rétabli, renouvelé.
redin'tegrate (rè-di'n'ti-), *v.a.*, réintégrer, rétablir, renouveler
redintegra'tion (-ti-gré-), *n.*, réintégration, *f*, renouvellement, rétablissement, *m.*
rediscount' (rî-dis-caou'n'te), *v a*, escompter de nouveau.
redissolve' (rî-diz-zolve), *v.a*, dissoudre de nouveau.
redistill' (rî-), *v a*, distiller de nouveau.
redistilla'tion (rî-), *n*, nouvelle distillation, *f.*
redistrib'ute (rî-dis-trib'ioute), *v.a.*, distribuer de nouveau.
redistribu'tion, *n*, nouvelle distribution, *f.*
red'ness, *n*, rougeur, *f*; rouge, *m.*, (of the hair) rousseur, couleur rousse, *f.*
red'olence, *n*, parfum, *m*; odeur agréable, senteur, *f.*
red'olent, *adj*, qui a un parfum **de,** odorifférant, parfumé. — of . . .; *qui sent le*, ou *la*, ou *les . .*
redoub'le (rî-deub'b'l), *v.a.* and *n*, redoubler. To — one's efforts, *redoubler d'efforts.*
redoubt' (rè-daoute), *n*, (fort.) redoute, *f.*
redoubt'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, redoutable, formidable.
redoubt'ed, *adj*, redouté.
redound' (rè-daou'n'de), *v n.*, rejaillir **sur,** revenir **à**, (to contribute) tendre **à**, contribuer **à**; (to result) résulter This action —s to his credit; *cette action est à son honneur.*
red'pole *ou* **red'poll** (-pôle), *n*, (orni.) linotte, *f.*, linot, *m*
redraft' (rî-drâfte), *v a*, dessiner de nouveau; rédiger de nouveau.
redraft', *n*, nouveau dessein, nouveau brouillon, *m.*, (com) retraite, *f*
redraw' (rî-drô), *v a*, retirer; faire un nouveau brouillon, (com) faire retraite.
redress' (rè-), *v a*, redresser, rectifier, réparer; faire justice **à**, (to relieve) secourir, soulager, réformer, corriger.
redress', *n.*, redressement, *m.*, justice, réparation, satisfaction, réformation, *f.*; soulagement, secours, remède, *m.*
redress'er, *n*, redresseur, réparateur, *m.*
redress'ible (-'i-b'l), *adj*, réparable
red'shank, *n*, montagnard ecossais, *m.*; (orni) bécasseau, *m*
red'shanks, *n*, (bot) renouée persicaire, persicaire, herbe à Robert, *f*
red'tail (-téle), *n*, (orni.) rouge-queue, *m.*
red' tape, *n*, bureaucratie, routine administrative, *f.*
red-tap'ism, *n.*, bureaucratie, routine, *f*, formalisme, *m.*
red-tap'ist, *n*, bureaucrate, routinier, *m.*
reduce' (rè-diouce), *v a*, réduire **à**, *ou* **en,** convertir; diminuer, rabaisser; (in flesh) maigrir; (impoverish) appauvrir, (classify) classer, (degrade) dégrader A person —d in circumstances; *une personne tombée dans la gêne* To — to the ranks, *casser.* To —, (a figure, design, or draught) *réduire en petit, réduire.* To — to rule; *soumettre à des règles fixes* To — to practice; *mettre en pratique.*
redu'cer, *n*, réducteur, *m*
redu'cible (-'i-b'l), *adj*, réductible.
redu'cibleness, *n*, réductibilité, *f.*
reduct' (rè-deukte), *n*, (arch) réduit, *m.*
reduc'tion (rè-deuk-), *n.*, réduction, diminution, (com) remise, *f*; rabais, *m.*, (to the ranks) cassation, *f.*
reduc'tive, *adj.*, réductif.
reduc'tive, *n.*, agent réductif, *m.*

redu'ctively, *adv.*, par réduction.
redun'dance *ou* **redun'dancy** (re-deu'n²-), *n*, (style) redondance, surabondance, *f*
redun'dant (rè-deu'n²-), *adj.*, (style) redondant, surabondant.
redun'dantly, *adv*, avec superfluité, (of style) d'une manière redondante.
redu'plicate (re-dıou-), *v.a*, redoubler.
redu'plicate, *adj.*, double
reduplica'tion (rè-dıou-plı-ké-), *n*, réduplication, *f.*; redoublement, *m*
redu'plicative (rè-dıou-plı-ké-), *adj*, réduplicatif, double.
red'wing, *n.*, (orni.) mauvis, *m*, grive mauvis, *f.*
re-ech'o (rî-èk'o), *v.a.*, répéter, redire, renvoyer.
re-ech'o, *v.n.*, résonner, retentir; répondre.
re-ech'o, *n*, écho répété, *m.*
reed (rîde), *n.*, roseau, *m*; canne, *f*, (musical pipe) chalumeau, *m.*; (of wind instruments) anche; (anat.) caillette, *f.*; (used by weavers) peigne, *m* To trust to a broken —; *s'appuyer sur un roseau.*
reed, *v.a*, canneler (en relief).
reed'ed (rî'd'-), *adj.*, couvert de roseaux.
reed'-grass (-grâce), *n*, roseau, rubanier, *m*
re-edifica'tion (rî-èd'ı-fi-ké-), *n.*, réédification, *f.*
re-ed'ify (rî-èd'ı-faıe), *v a.*, réédifier, rebâtir
reed'less, *adj.*, sans roseaux
reed'-pipe, *n*, tuyau d'orgue; chalumeau, *m.*
reed'y, *adj.*, plein de roseaux, couvert de roseaux.
reef (rîfe), *n*, récif, écueil, (of a sail) ris, (of coral) banc, *m.*
reef, *v a.*, (nav.) prendre un ris, des ris, à, carguer. To let out a —, (nav) *larguer un ris.*
reefed, *adj*, qui a pris ses ris.
reef'-line (-laine), *n*, (nav) garcette de ris, *f.*
reef'-tackle, *n.*, palan de ris, *m.*
reef'y, *adj.*, plein de récifs
reek, *v.n*, fumer, s'exhaler. —ing with; *tout fumant* de.
reek'y, *adj*, enfumé, noirci, sale. Auld Reeky, *Edimbourg, m.*
reel (rîle), *n*, dévidoir; (of rope-makers) touret, *m.*; (of cotton) bobine, *f.*, (dance) branle, (fishing) moulinet, *m* Scotch —, *branle écossais, m.* Off the —; *d'arrache-pied, sans interruption.*
reel (off), *v a.*, dévider
reel, *v.n*, chanceler; aller en zigzag; vaciller, tourner. To — out; *sortir en trébuchant, en chancelant.*
re-elect' (rî-i-), *v a*, réélire
re-elec'tion (rî-ı-lèk-), *n.*, réélection, *f.*
re-eligibil'ity (rî-èl'ı-djı-b'l), *n.*, (l u) rééligibilité, *f.*
re-el'igible (rî-èl'ı-djı-b'l), *adj*, rééligible
re-embark' (rı-è'm'bârke), *v.a*, rembarquer.
re-embark', *v.n.*, se rembarquer, (nav.) rembarquer.
re-embarka'tion (rî-è'm'bâr-ké-), *n*, rembarquement, *m.*
re-embod'y (rî-), *v.a*, réincorporer
re-em'igrate, *v n*, réémigrer
re-employ', *v a.*, remployer.
re-enact' (rî-è'n'-), *v a.*, ordonner, décréter, promulguer de nouveau, remettre en vigueur.
re-enact'ment, *n.*, remise en vigueur, *f*, rétablissement, *m*
re-engage' (rî-è'n'ghédje), *v.a.*, rengager.
re-engage', *v.n.*, se rengager.
re-enlist' (rî-è'n'-), *v.a*, enrôler de nouveau.
re-enlist', *v n*, se rengager.
re-en'ter (rî-è'n'-), *v.a.* and *n.*, rentrer, rentrer dans, *ou* à.
re-en'tering, *adj.*, (of an angle) rentrant.
re-en'trance (rî-e'n'-), *n.*, rentrée, *f.*
re-equip', *v a*, équiper de nouveau
re-estab'lish (rî-es-), *v a.*, rétablir, remettre.
re-estab'lishment, *n.*, rétablissement, *m*; réintégration, *f.*
reeve (rîve), *v a.*, (nav.) passer un cordage dans. To — out, *éfaufiler.*
reeve, *n*, bailli, *m*
re-examina'tion (rî-ègz'a'm'ı-né-), *n.*, nouvel examen, *m*, (jur) nouvel interrogatoire, *m.*
re-exam'ine (rî-ègz'-), *v.a.*, examiner de nouveau, revoir, (a prisoner or witness) interroger de nouveau.
re-exchange' (rî-èks'tsché'n'dje), *n.*, nouvel échange, (com) rechange, *m.*
re-export' (rî-èks'-), *v.a*, réexporter.
re-ex'port, *n*, marchandise réexportée, *f.*
re-exporta'tion (rî-èks-pôr-té-), *n*, réexportation, *f.*
refec'tion (rè-fek'-), *n*, repas, *m*, collation; (convents) réfection, *f.*
refec'tive, *adj*, restaurant.
refec'tory (re-), *n.*, (convents, schools) réfectoire, *m.*
refer' (rè-feur), *v a.*, référer, renvoyer, rapporter, adresser à, adresser pour des renseignements à, remettre a la décision de.
refer', *v.n*, (of things) se référer, référer, se rapporter, avoir trait à, avoir rapport à, faire allusion à, (pers) s'en rapporter, se référer, s'adresser à, en référer à; se reporter à; renvoyer un témoignage de
refer'able (rè-feur'a-b'l), *adj*, qui peut être référé, rapporté à, rapportable, attribuable à.
referee' (réf'eur'ı'), *n.*, arbitre, *m.*
ref'erence (rèf'eur'-), *n.*, (direction) renvoi; (respect) regard, rapport, *m*; (allusion) allusion; (recommendation) recommandation, *f.*, (for character) renseignement, *m*, garantie, *f*, répondant, *m.*, référence, *f.*, (print.) renvoi, *m*, lettrine, *f*, (jur) renvoi, *m.* Book of —, *ouvrage à consulter, ouvrage de référence, m.* For —; *à consulter* In — to, *à l'égard* de; *par rapport à, quant à*; *en ce qui concerne.* To have — to; *se rapporter à, faire allusion à.* To make — to, *citer, faire allusion à* To give a — to any one, *donner une référence, indiquer quelqu'un pour fournir des renseignements* To go for a —; *aller aux renseignements.* To have good —s, *avoir de bonnes recommandations, de bonnes références.*
referend'ary (rèf'-), *n*, (ant) référendaire, arbitre, *m*
refine' (rè-faine), *v a.*, (fig.) épurer; purifier; polir, (metal) affiner, (liquids) épurer. clarifier; (sugar, saltpeter) raffiner.
refine', *v n*, s'épurer, se purifier; s'affiner, se raffiner, (of liquids) s'épurer, se clarifier; (to affect nicety) raffiner (sur)
refined' (rè-faı'n'de), *adj*, épuré; pur; affiné; poli, raffiné; cultivé, recherché, subtil; affecté.
refin'edly (-èd'-), *adv.*, avec raffinement.
refine'ment (rè-faı'n'-), *n.*, raffinement, poli, *m.*, pureté, politesse; affectation, recherche, *f.*; (of sugar, saltpeter) raffinage, (metal.) affinage, *m*, (of liquids) épuration, *f*
refin'er (-faı'n'-), *n*, personne qui épure, qui purifie, *f.*, (of sugar, saltpeter), raffineur; (metal.) affineur, *m*
refin'ery (rè-faı'n'-), *n.*, (metal.) affinerie, (of sugar) raffinerie, *f*
refin'ing (rè-faı'n'-), *n*, raffinage, affinage, *m.*, (of liquids) épuration, (fig) affectation, épuration, subtilisation, *f.*; raffinement, *m*
refit' (rî-), *v a*, réparer, (nav.) radouber.
reflect' (rè-), *v.a.*, réfléchir; faire rejaillir sur; refléter; procurer, valoir à, (to discredit) faire tort à; (to blame) blâmer, critiquer; (to think) songer à, songer que That —s no credit on you; *cela ne vous fait pas honneur.* To be —ed; *être réfléchi; se refléchir.*

reflect', *v n.*, réfléchir, faire réflexion, faire ses réflexions To — on, (to bring reproach to) *retomber* **sur**, *rejaillir* **sur**, (to censure) *censurer, fronder, critiquer; jeter le blâme* **sur**. To be —ed on, *être un sujet de blâme, être un sujet de censure* **pour**

reflect'ed, *adj*, réfléchi, reflété.

reflect'ent, *adj*, qui se réfléchit.

reflect'ing (-flèkt'-), *adj.*, réfléchi, méditatif, réflecteur, réfléchissant.

reflect'ingly, *adv*, avec réflexion; (censure) avec blâme.

reflec'tion (rè-flèk'-), *n*, (of light) réflexion, *f.*, reflet, *m*, (of the mind) réflexion; (censure) censure, critique, *f*, reproche, blâme, *m*. To cast —s on, *censurer, critiquer, blâmer* On —, *en y réfléchissant, réflexion faite, tout bien considéré, décidément*.

reflec'tive, *adj*, qui réfléchit, réfléchissant, réflecteur, méditatif, réfléchi.

reflec'tor, *n*, personne qui réfléchit, *f*, (phys.) réflecteur, *m*

re'flex (rî-flèkse), *adj*, réfléchi; (paint) reflété; (phys, physiol.) réflexe

re'flex, *n*, (paint.) reflet, *m*

reflexibil'ity (rè-), *n*, (phys.) réflexibilité, *f*

reflex'ible (-'i-b'l), *adj*, (phys) réflexible.

reflex'ion, *n* *V.* **reflection.**

reflex'ity, *n*, réflexibilité, *f.*

reflex'ive, *adj*, réflexif, (gram.) réfléchi, pronominal

reflex'ively, *adv.*, réflexivement.

reflores'cence (rè-), *n.*, nouvelle floraison, *f.*

reflour'ish (rî-fleur'-), *v.n.*, refleurir.

reflow' (rî-flô), *v.n*, refluer, retourner en arrière.

reflow'er, *v.n*, refleurir.

ref'luent, *adj*, qui reflue.

re'flux (rî-fleukse), *n.*, reflux, *m*.

re'flux, *adj.*, de reflux.

reform' (rè-), *n*, réforme, *f.*

reform', *v a.*, réformer, (criminals) moraliser

reform', *v.n.*, se réformer, se corriger.

re-form' (rî-), *v.a.*, reformer.

re-form', *v.n*, se reformer.

reforma'tion (rèf'or-mé-), *n*, réformation, réforme, moralisation, *f.*

re-forma'tion (rî-form'-é-), *n.*, formation nouvelle, *f.*

reform'er (rè-), *n.*, réformateur, *m*.

reform'ing (rè-), *adj*, qui réforme, qui conduit à la réformation.

refortifica'tion (rî-for-ti-fi-ké-), *n.*, nouvelle fortification, *f.*

refor'tify (rî-for-ti-faie), *v.a.*, refortifier

refound' (rî-faou'n'de), *v.a.*, refondre, fonder de nouveau, refonder

refound'ing, *n.*, refonte, *f.*

refract' (ri-), *v a.*, (phys.) réfracter.

refract'ing (rè-), *adj.*, (phys.) réfringent; à réfraction, de réfraction.

refrac'tion (rè-), *n*, (phys.) réfraction, *f.*

refrac'tive (rè-), *adj.*, (phys.) réfractif. — index; *index de réfraction*, *m*.

refrac'toriness (rè-), *n*, résistance, opiniâtreté; obstination, insoumission; mutinerie, *f*

refrac'tory (rè-), *adj.*, mutin, revêche, indocile, insoumis, intraitable, rebelle; réfractaire; (chem.) réfractaire, (of horses) rétif.

refrain' (rè-fréne), *v.a.*, retenir, contenir, réprimer.

refrain', *v.n.*, se retenir **de**, se contenir, s'abstenir; se garder, s'empêcher **de**. To — from tears; *retenir ses larmes*.

refrain' (rè-fréne), *n.*, refrain, *m*.

refrangibil'ity (rè-fra'n'dji-), *n.*, (phys.) réfrangibilité, *f.*

refran'gible (rè-fra'n'dji-b'l), *adj.*, (phys.) réfrangible.

refresh' (rè-frèshe), *v.a.*, rafraîchir; ranimer; soulager, délasser, refaire; récréer To — one's self, *se rafraîchir, se délasser, se remettre, se refaire*.

refresh'er, *n*, personne qui rafraîchit, qui délasse, chose qui rafraîchit, qui délasse, *f.*; (extra fee) supplément d'honoraires, *m.pl.*

refresh'ing, *adj.*, rafraîchissant, qui délasse; récréatif, délassant, réparateur, calmant, qui repose.

refresh'ment (rè-frésh-), *n*, rafraîchissement; délassement, repos, *m.*, récréation, *f.* — booth, (on a race-course) *buvette*, *f.* —room; (rail) *buffet*, *m*

refrig'erant (rè-fridj'eur-), *n*, (pharm) réfrigérant, *m*

refrig'erant, *adj.*, réfrigérant.

refrig'erate, *v a*, rafraîchir, réfrigérer.

refrigera'tion (rè-fridj'eur'é-), *n*, réfrigération, *f.*

refrig'erative *ou* **refrig'eratory** (rè-fridj'eur'-), *n*, (med) réfrigératif, rafraîchissant.

refrig'erative *ou* **refrig'eratory** (rè-fridj'eur'-), *adj*, (med) rafraîchissant, réfrigératif; (chem) réfrigérant

ref'uge (rèf'ioudje), *n*, refuge, *m* (from, **contre**) To take —, *se réfugier, prendre refuge*.

refugee' (rèf'iou-djî), *n*, réfugié, *m.*, réfugiée, *f.*

reful'gence *ou* **reful'gency** (rè-feul-dj'-), *n.*, éclat, *m*; splendeur, *f*

reful'gent (rè-feul-djè'n'te), *adj.*, éclatant, resplendissant.

refund' (rè-feu'n'de), *v a*, rembourser, rendre, restituer

refur'nish (rî-feur-), *v a*, remeubler.

refus'able (rè-fiou-za-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être refusé.

refus'al (rè-fiou-zal), *n*, refus, choix de refuser ou d'accepter, *m* To meet with a —; *éprouver un refus* To have the — of, *avoir le choix de refuser ou d'accepter, avoir la première offre* **de**. On his —, *sur son refus*

ref'use (rèf'iouze), *n.*, rebut, *m*

ref'use, *adj*, de rebut.

refuse' (rè-flouze), *v a*, refuser. That is not to be —d; *cela n'est pas de refus*. To — point-blank; *refuser net*.

refuse', *v n*, refuser

re-fuse' (rî-flouze), *v a*, fondre de nouveau, refondre

refus'er (rè-), *n*, personne qui refuse, *f.*; refusant, *m*

refut'able (rè-flout'a-b'l), *adj*, réfutable.

refuta'tion (rèf'iou-té-), *n*, réfutation, *f.*

refute' (rè-flioute), *v a.*, réfuter.

refut'er, *n*, réfutateur, *m.*

regain' (rè-ghéne), *v a*, regagner, reprendre, recouvrer, rattraper, ressaisir, reconquérir.

re'gal (rî-), *adj*, royal, régalien

regale' (rè-ghéle), *n*, (feast) festin, *m*, fête, *f.*

regale', *v a.*, régaler, (fig) réjouir, charmer.

regale' (rè-ghéle), *v n*, se régaler.

regale'ment (rè-ghél'-), *n.*, festin, banquet, *m*

rega'lia (rè-ghé-), *n*, insignes de la royauté; diamants de la couronne, (jur) droits régaliens, *m.pl*

re'gally (rî-), *adv*, royalement, en roi.

regard' (rè-gârde), *n.*, égard, *m*; (esteem) considération, *f.*, respect, (reference) égard, rapport, *m*; (in the forest laws) inspection, *f.*; (eminence) distinction, *f. pl.*, amitiés, *f pl.*, compliments, *m pl.* Give my —s to your brother; *dites mille choses de ma part à votre frère, faites mes amitiés à votre frère* With — to; *par rapport* **à**, *relativement* **à**; *à l'égard* **de**, *quant* **à**. Out of — for, *par égard* **pour**. To pay — to; *avoir égard* **à**, *faire attention* **à**, *écouter*. In — to; *quant* **à**. As —s; *pour ce qui est* **de**

regard' (rè-gârde), *v.a.*, regarder, considérer;

(to mind) avoir égard à, prendre garde à, regarder à, faire attention à, estimer, faire cas de I shall — it as a favor, *je l'estimerai comme une faveur*.

regard'ful (-foule), *adj*, soigneux de, attentif à, plein d'égards pour, qui songe à, qui s'inquiète de

regard'fully, *adv*, attentivement, avec égard

regard'ing (rè-gârd'-), *prep.*, touchant, concernant; à l'égard de, quant à

regard'less, *adj.*, peu soigneux de, inattentif à, insouciant de, sans égard pour — of, *sans se soucier de, sans avoir aucun égard à*, (expense, money) *sans regarder à, sans faire aucun cas de, indifférent à*; *sans considération pour*

regard'lessly, *adv*, avec indifférence.

regard'lessness, *n*, insouciance, indifférence, *f.*

regat'ta (rè-), *n*, régate, *f.*

re'gency (rî-djè'n'-), *n*, régence, *f.*

regen'erate (rè-djé'n'eur'-), *adj* régénéré.

regen'erate (rè-djé'n'eur'-), *v.a*, régénérer.

regen'erating, *adj*, régénérateur

regenera'tion (rè-djé'n'eur'é-), *n*, régénération, *f*

regen'erator, *m.*, régénérateur, *m.*, régénératrice, *f*

re'gent (rî-djé'n'te), *n*, régent, *m.*

reger'minate (rî-djeur-), *v n*, germer de nouveau.

reg'icidal, *adj*, régicide.

reg'icide (rèdj'ı-çaïde), *n.*, régicide, *m.*

reg'imen (rèdj'ı-mène), *n*, régime; (med.) régime, *m*, diète, *f*, (gram) régime, *m*

reg'iment (rèdj'-), *n*, régiment, *m*

regiment'al, *adj*, du régiment, de régiment, (of clothes) d'ordonnance, d'uniforme

regiment'als (-talze), *n pl*, uniforme, habit d'ordonnance, *m*

re'gion (rî-djeune), *n*, région, contrée, *f.*

reg'ister (rèdj'-), *n.*, registre, (of voters) liste électorale, (print., of organs) registre, (of furnaces, etc) registre, *m.*, trappe; (of vessels) jauge officielle, plaque, *f.*

reg'ister, *v a*, enregistrer, enrôler, porter sur les rôles, inscrire; (print) pointer, (a letter) charger, recommander, (a trademark, etc.) déposer —ed letter, *lettre chargée*, ou *recommandée*, *f*

reg'istership, *n.*, fonctions d'archiviste, de greffier, *f pl*

reg'istrar, *n*, gardien, teneur, des registres, (jur) greffier, archiviste, secrétaire, (Engl) (births, etc,) officier de l'état civil, *m*

reg'istrarship, *n*, place de secrétaire, *f.*

registra'tion (rèdj'ıs-tré-), *n*, enregistrement, *m*, inscription, *f.*, (of letter) chargement, (of a trademark, etc) dépôt, *m.*

reg'istry (redj-), *n.*, enregistrement, *m*; inscription, *f*; greffe, secrétariat, *m* — office, (for servants) *bureau de placement*; (for inquiries) *bureau de renseignements*; (general) *bureau d'enregistrement*, *m.*

reg'istry-book (-bouke), *n.*, matricule, *f.*

reg'let (règ'-), *n*, (print.) réglette, *f.*; (arch) réglet, *m*

regorge' (ri-gordje), *v a*, vomir; (to swallow again) ravaler.

regraft' (rî-), *v a*, (ant.) greffer de nouveau, réenter.

regrate' (re-), *v a*, (to engross) accaparer, regratter, (to sell) revendre, (mas.) regratter.

regrat'er, *n*, revendeur, *m.*, revendeuse, *f*

regrat'ing, *n.*, revente, *f*, revendage; (mas) regrattage, *m*

regres'sion (rè-grèsh'eune), *n*, retour, *m.*; (astron) mouvement rétrograde, *m.*

regres'sive, *adj*, rétrograde, qui retourne

regres'sively, *adv.*, (ant.) par rétrogradation.

regret' (rè-), *n.*, regret, *m.* To feel —, *éprouver, avoir du regret*. With —, *avec regret*; (reluctantly) *à regret, à contre cœur*.

regret' (rè-), *v a*, regretter, avoir regret. It is to be —ted, *il est regrettable*, ou *à regretter*.

regret'ful (-foule), *adj*, plein de regrets, regrettable

regret'fully, *adv*, avec regret, à regret.

regret'table, *adj*, fâcheux.

reg'ular (règh'ıou-), *adj*, régulier, réglé; en règle; (geom, gram, milit) régulier, (real) vrai, véritable; (downright) franc, fieffé, parfait, (usual) accoutumé, ordinaire, (character) suivi, (of rhymes) plat, suivi As — as clockwork, *réglé comme un papier de musique*

reg'ular (règh'-), *n*, (milit, c rel) régulier, *m.*

regular'ity (regh'ıou-), *n*, régularité, *f*

regularıza'tion, *n*, régularisation, *f.*

reg'ularize, *v a*, régulariser

reg'ularly, *adv.*, régulièrement; réglément; dans les règles, véritablement, vraiment, franchement.

reg'ulate (règh'ıou-), *v a.*, régler, réglementer, ordonner, diriger, mettre en ordre, (horl.) régler.

regula'tion, *adj*, réglementaire, d'ordonnance.

regula'tion (règh'ıou-lé-), *n.*, règlement, *m.*, ordonnance, *f.*

reg'ulator (regh'ıou-lé-teur), *n.*, régulateur, *m.*

rehabil'itate (rî), *v a*, réhabiliter

rehabilita'tion (rî-ha-bil'ı-té-), *n.*, réhabilitation, *f*

rehear' (rî-hîr), *v a*, entendre de nouveau

rehear'ing (rî-hîr'-), *n*, nouvelle audition, *f.*

rehear'sal (rè-heurs'-), *n*, récit, *m.*, récitation, (thea) répétition, *f.* Dress —, *répétition générale*, *f*

rehearse' (rè-heurse), *v a*, réciter; répéter; (to narrate) raconter, rapporter, (thea.) répéter.

reign (rêne), *n*, règne, royaume, *m*; (authority) souveraineté, *f.* In the — of; *sous le règne de*

reign (rêne), *v n*, régner; (prevail) dominer.

reign'ing, *adj*, régnant, (prevailing) dominant.

reimburs'able (rî-ı'm'beurs'a-b'l), *adj.*, remboursable.

reimburse' (rî-ı'm'beurse), *v a.*, rembourser.

reimburse'ment, *n*, remboursement, *m.*

reimburs'er (rî-), *n.*, personne qui rembourse, *f.*

reimport' (rî-), *v a*, réimporter.

reimporta'tion (rî-ĭ'm'por-té-), *n.*, réimportation, *f*

reimpose', *v a*, réimposer.

reimposi'tion, *n*, réimposition, *f*

reimpres'sion (rî-ı'm'près'-), *n.*, réimpression, *f.*

reimpris'on (-prız'eune), *v.a.*, remettre en prison, remprisonner

reimpris'onment, *n*, remprisonnement, *m.*

rein (rêne), *n*, rêne, bride, *f* To keep a tight — over any one, *tenir la bride courte, tenir la bride serrée, la bride haute, à quelqu'un*. To give the — to; *rendre la bride à; lâcher la bride à*, (fig.) *laisser déchaîner, donner libre cours à* To take the —s; *prendre les rênes*, ou (fig) *la direction*.

rein, *v a*, conduire à la bride, conduire, gouverner, brider, (to restrain) brider, contenir. To — in, *retenir, maintenir*.

rein'deer (rê'n'dîr), *n*, renne, *m*

reinforce' (rî-ı'n'fôrce), *v.a*, (milit.) renforcer, (fig) fortifier.

reinforce'ment, *n*, (fig) secours, appui; (milit) renforcement, (of troops) renfort, *m.*

reingra'tiate (rî-ı'n'gré-shi-), *v a*, faire rentrer en grâce; remettre en faveur. To — one's self; *rentrer en grâce*

reinhab'it (rî-), *v a*, habiter de nouveau.

reinscribe', *v.a.*, réinscrire.

rein'less (rê'n'-), *adj.*, sans rênes; sans frein.

reinsert' (rî-i'n'seurte), *v a*, insérer de nouveau, réinsérer

reinser'tion (rî-i'n'seur'-), *n*, insertion nouvelle, réinsertion, *f*.

reinspect' (rî-), *v a*, inspecter de nouveau.

reinspec'tion, *n*., nouvelle inspection, *f*.

reinstall' (rî-i'n'stôl), *v.a*, réinstaller, rétablir

reinstall'ment, reinstallation (rî-), *n*, réinstallation, *f*; rétablissement, *m*.

reinstate' (rî-), *v a*., rétablir, réintégrer

reinstate'ment, *n*., rétablissement, *m*., réintégration, *f*

reinsur'ance, *n*, réassurance, *f*.

reinsure', *v a*, réassurer.

reinsur'er, *n*, réassureur, *m*

rein'tegrate (rî-i'n'tı-), *v a*, réintégrer

reinter'rogate (rî-i'n'tèr-), *v.a*, interroger de nouveau, réinterroger.

reintroduce' (rî-i'n'tro-dıouce), *v a*., introduire de nouveau, réintroduire

reinvest' (rî-i'n'vèste), *v a*, investir de nouveau, revêtir de nouveau, (money) replacer

reinvest'ment (rî-), *n*, nouvel investissement, (money) replacement, *m*

reinvig'orate (rî-), *v a*., rendre de la vigueur à, ranimer.

reinvite', *v a*, réinviter.

reis'sue (rî-ish'ıou), *n*., nouvelle émission, (print.) réimpression, republication, nouvelle édition, *f*

reis'sue (rî-ish'ıou), *v a*., émettre de nouveau, réémettre, republier.

reit'erate (rî-ıt'eur-), *v a*, réitérer

reitera'tion (rî'ıt'eur'é-), *n*, réitération, *f*.

reit'erative, *adj*, réitératif

reit'eratively, *adv*., réitérativement

reject' (rè-djèk'te), *v a*, rejeter

reject'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, rejetable, à rejeter

reject'er, *n*, personne qui rejette, *f*

rejec'tion, *n*., rejet, *m*, réjection, *f*.

reject'ive, *adj*., qui rejette.

rejoice' (rè-djôice), *v a*., réjouir.

rejoice', *v n*, se réjouir de

rejoin' (rè-djôine), *v a*, rejoindre.

rejoin', *v n*., (reply) répliquer, répondre, repartir.

rejoin'der, *n*, repartie, réponse; (jur.) réplique, *f*

rejoint' (rè-djôi'n'te), *v a*, rejoindre; (mas) rejointoyer.

rejoint'ing, *n*, (mas) rejointoiement, *m*

rejudge' (rî-djeudje), *v a*, rejuger

reju'venate (rı-djıou-vi-) *ou* **reju'venize** (-vè'n'aize), *v a*, rajeunir.

rejuvenes'cence (rı-djıou-vè-nès'-), *n*, rajeunissement, *m*.

rekin'dle (rî-ki'n'd'l), *v a*., enflammer de nouveau; rallumer.

rekin'dling, *v*, nouvel embrasement, *m*; nouvelle flamme, *f*

reland' (rî-), *v a*. and *n*, débarquer de nouveau.

relapse' (rè-), *n*, rechute, *f*, (ant) (pers) relaps, *m*, relapse, *f*, (into crime) récidive, *f*.

relapse', *v n*., retomber, (into crime) récidiver

relapsed', *adj*, relaps

relate' (rè-), *v.a*., raconter; rapporter, réciter; conter. Strange to —, *chose étonnante à dire*

relate', *v.n*, se rapporter, avoir rapport à, être relatif à.

relat'ed, *adj*, qui a relation, qui a rapport à; relatif à; (by blood) allié à, parent de.

relat'er, *n*., raconteur, conteur, narrateur, *m*

relat'ing, *adj*, relatif, qui a rapport à, qui a trait à, qui se rapporte à.

rela'tion, *n*, (recital) relation, *f*, récit, rapport, (analogy) rapport, *m*., relation, (alliance) parenté, *f*.; (pers.) parent, *m*., parente, *f*. *pl*., (intercourse) relations, *f pl*, rapports, *m pl*. In — to, *quant à*, *par rapport à*, *à l'égard* de. Near —s, *proches parents*, *m pl*. Distant —s; *parents éloignés*, *m pl*.

rela'tionship (rè-lé-), *n*., parenté; relation, *f*.

rel'ative (rel'-), *n*, parent, *m*, parente, *f*.; (gram) relatif, (log) relatif, *m*

rel'ative (rèl'-), *adj*, relatif à.

rel'atively, *adv*., relativement.

rel'ativeness (rel'-), *n*, relation, *f*.; rapport, *m*, (log) relativité, *f*

relax' (re-), *v a*, relâcher, détendre, débander, lâcher, se relâcher de, (fig) relâcher, délasser, reposer, distraire To — the mind, *détendre l'esprit*. To — one's mind, *se distraire*, *se délasser*.

relax' (rè-), *v.n*, se relâcher; se délasser; céder, s'adoucir; faiblir, fléchir, se ralentir, (of the weather) se radoucir

relaxa'tion, *n*, relâchement, relâche, (med.) relâchement, *m*; relaxation (l u), *f*., (fig.) relâchement, délassement, repos, *m*, distraction; (jur. canon law) relaxation, *f*.

relax'ing, *adj*., (of climate) énervant, mou; qui relâche, (med) relâchant, laxatif.

relay', *n*, relais, *m*. *v a*, reposer, replacer.

release', *n*., (from prison) élargissement, *m*; délivrance, libération, mise en liberté, *f*; (jur) abandon, renoncement, *m*; cession, *f*.; (from an obligation) décharge, *f*, dégagement; (from pain) soulagement; (rest) relâche, repos, *m*.

release', *v a*., relâcher, lâcher, (a prisoner) élargir, libérer, mettre en liberté, dégager, débarrasser, délivrer, relever, abandonner; (from an obligation) décharger, délier, tenir quitte de.

releas'er, *n*, libérateur, *m*, libératrice, *f*.

rel'egate (rèl'-), *v a*, reléguer.

relega'tion, *n*, relégation, *f*.

relent', *v n*, s'amollir, se ramollir, (pers.) se radoucir, fléchir, céder, s'adoucir, s'attendrir; (to repent) se repentir, (things) se ralentir.

relent'ing, *n*, ramollissement, (pers) radoucissement, attendrissement, *m*.

relent'less, *adj*, inflexible, sans pitié, impitoyable, inexorable, implacable, acharné.

relent'lessly, *adv*, impitoyablement, avec acharnement

relent'lessness, *n*, rigueur, dureté, *f*.

relessee' (rî-lès'sî), *n*, (jur.) abandonnataire, *m f*.

relessor' (rî-lès'sor), *n*., (jur) personne qui donne une décharge, qui abandonne, *f*

rel'evancy, *n*, dépendance, convenance, relation, *f*., à propos, *m*, applicabilité, *f*

rel'evant, *adj*, relatif, applicable, convenable; à propos, pertinent.

reli'able (rè-lai-), *adj*., (pers.) à qui l'on peut se fier, sur lequel on peut compter; digne de confiance, digne de foi, croyable, sérieux, (of information) sûr, exact, positif, certain, bien fondé.

reli'ableness *ou* **reliabil'ity**, *n*, crédibilité, certitude, foi, véracité, *f*.

reli'ance, *n*, confiance, *f*. To place — on; *avoir confiance* dans, en, *se fier à*, *compter sur*, *mettre sa confiance* dans, en

rel'ic (rèl'-), *n*., reste, *m*; (saint, martyr) relique, *f* —s, *pl*, restes, *m pl*, dépouille mortelle, *f*, cendre, *f*, cendres, *f pl*

rel'ict (rèl'-), *n*., veuve, *f*.

relief' (rè-), *n*., (from pain, etc.) soulagement, adoucissement, allégement, (assistance) secours, *m*, aide; (milit) action de relever une sentinelle, *f*; (milit) (of sentries) pose, *f*; (redress) redressement, *m*, réparation, justice, *f*, (feudalism, paint, sculpt) relief, *m*. Demi-—, (paint, sculpt) *demi-relief* Out-door —, *secours à domicile*, *m*. — ticket; *bon de secours*, *m*. To afford, to give —, *donner du soulagement*; (assistance) *donner des secours*. Parish—, *secours du bureau de bienfaisance*. To stand

out in —; *ressortir*. To bring out in strong —; *faire vivement ressortir*.

relieve', *v.a*, (from pain, etc, to give ease to) soulager; (to alleviate) adoucir, alléger, (to deliver) délivrer **de**, (to assist) secourir, aider, subvenir aux besoins **de**; (mulit.) relever; (to right) redresser: (to abate) adoucir, tempérer, (to set off) relever, donner du relief **à**, faire ressortir, mettre en relief.

reliev'er, *n*, personne qui soulage, qui adoucit, qui secourt, qui aide, chose qui soulage, qui adoucit, qui secourt, qui aide, *f*.

relieving, *n*., soulagement, allégement, adoucissement; secours, *m*, aide, *f*

relieving-officer, *n*, employé chargé de distribuer les secours, commissaire des pauvres, *m*.

relie'vo (rè-lī-vō), *n*., relief, *m*.

relight' (rī-laite), *v.a*., rallumer; éclairer de nouveau.

reli'gion (rè-), *n*, religion, *f*.

reli'gionist, *n*, bigot, fanatique, *m*.

reli'gious, *adj*, religieux, de religion, de piété. — book, *livre de dévotion*, ou *de piété*, *m*.

reli'giously, *adv*, religieusement; (piously) pieusement, avec piété.

reli'giousness, *n*., piété; religiosité, *f*.

relin'quish, *v.a*., abandonner; quitter; renoncer **à**.

relin'quisher, *n*., personne qui abandonne; personne qui renonce **à**, *f*.

relin'quishment, *n*., renonciation, *f*.; abandon, désistement, *m*

rel'iquary (rèl'i-kwa-), *n*., reliquaire, *m*

rel'ish (rèl'-), *n*, goût, *m*., saveur, *f*.; (fig) parfum; (charm) charme, plaisir, (titbit) morceau friand, *m*., friandise, *f*.; (inclination) appétit, *m*. To give a — to; *relever le goût* **de**. To eat with —; *manger de bon appétit*

rel'ish (rèl'-), *v a*., (to give a taste to) donner du goût **à**, relever le goût **de**; (to like) trouver goût **à**, goûter, savourer, trouver bon, aimer. I do not — his jokes, *ses plaisanteries ne sont pas du tout de mon goût*

rel'ish, *v.n*, avoir bon goût, (fig) plaire **à**, faire plaisir **à**, (to have a flavor) avoir un parfum **de**, une saveur **de**, sentir le, *ou* la, *ou* les.

rel'ishable, *adj*., savoureux

relive' (rī-liv'), *v n*., revivre.

reload', *v a*., recharger.

reluct'ance *ou* **reluct'ancy** (rè-leuk-), *n*., répugnance, *f*

reluct'ant (-leuk'-), *adj*., qui a de la répugnance **à**, qui balance, qui agit à contre-cœur; peu disposé **à**; (of things) qui résiste, forcé. I am, *ou* feel, — to, *j'ai de la répugnance* **à**; *je répugne* **à**; *il me répugne* **de**; *j'éprouve de la répugnance* **à**.

reluct'antly (-leuk'-), *adv*., avec répugnance, à contre-cœur, à regret

rely', *v n*., compter **sur**, se reposer **sur**, se fier **à**, faire fond **sur**, se fonder **sur**, avoir confiance **dans**, **en**.

remain' (-mé'n'), *v n*, rester, demeurer, survivre, (ant.) séjourner It only —s for him to, *il ne lui reste plus qu'à*. It —s to be seen whether, *reste à savoir si* That —s to be seen, *c'est ce que nous verrons*. That —s to be proved; *cela n'est pas certain, cela n'est pas encore prouvé*. There —, there —s; *il reste*. To have —ing; *avoir de reste* It —s for me to; *il me reste à*. To — till called for, (of letters) *poste restante*, *f*.

remain'der, *n*., reste, restant, *m*, (jur.) réversabilité à terme fixe, *f*.

remain'der, *adj*, de reste.

remain'ing, *adj*, de reste; restant

remains' (-mé'n'ze), *n.pl*., restes, vestiges, débris, *m pl*.; traces, *f.pl*., cendres, *f.pl*, cendre, dépouille mortelle, *f*. Mortal —; *restes mortels*, *m.pl*.; *cendres f.pl*.; *cendre*, *dépouille mortelle*, *f*

remake' (rī-), *v.a*. (*preterit* and *past part*., Remade), refaire.

reman' (rī-), *v a*, remettre du monde **dans**; (nav) armer de nouveau.

remand' (rè-mā'n'd), *v.a*, rappeler, contremander, (jur) renvoyer à une autre audience —ed for a week; *renvoyé à huitaine*.

remand', *n*, renvoi à une autre audience, *m*.

remark', *n*., remarque, observation, *f*

remark', *v a*, remarquer, observer; (to a person) faire remarquer, faire observer.

remark'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, remarquable.

remark'ableness, *n*, caractère remarquable, *m*., singularité, *f*

remark'ably, *adv*, remarquablement.

remar'ry (rī-), *v a*., remarier.

reme'diable (-mī-di-a-b'l), *adj*, à quoi l'on peut remédier, réparable, remédiable.

reme'dial (-mī-), *adj*, curatif, réparateur; (jur) récusoire

rem'edy (rèm-), *n*, remède; (jur) recours, *m*. Past — *sans remède*.

rem'edy, *v a*, remédier **à**, porter remède **à**.

remem'ber (rè-), *v a*, se souvenir **de**, se ressouvenir **de**, se rappeler; rappeler au souvenir. If I — rightly, *s'il m'en souvient bien, si je m'en souviens bien, si j'ai bonne mémoire*. — me to him, *rappelez-moi à son souvenir; dites-lui mille choses de ma part*

remem'brance, *n*., souvenir, ressouvenir, *m*., mémoire, *f*., (token) souvenir; (memorandum) mémento, mémorandum, *m*, note, *f*. In — of, *en souvenir* **de**, *en mémoire* **de** To bring a thing to any one's —, *rappeler une chose au souvenir de quelqu'un* Give him my kind —s; *rappelez-moi à son souvenir, dites-lui mille choses de ma part* My kind —s to, *mes amitiés* **à**.

remem'brancer, *n*, personne qui fait souvenir, *f*, (thing) souvenir, (of the exchequer) secrétaire, archiviste, *m*.

remind' (-mai'n'de), *v.a*, rappeler; rappeler au souvenir; faire penser **à**; remettre dans l'esprit, faire souvenir **de**, faire ressouvenir **de**. — him of that, *rappelez-lui cela, faites-le souvenir de cela* That —s me of, *cela me fait l'effet* **de**. I do not want —ing, *je n'ai pas besoin qu'on m'y fasse penser*.

remind'er, *n*, souvenir, aide-mémoire, mémento, avis, *m*. Send me a —, *faites m'y penser; avisez-moi, envoyez-moi un petit mot*.

reminis'cence (rè'mⁱ-), *n*, réminiscence, *f*.

remiss', *adj*, nonchalant, négligent, lent, inexact; sans soins; mou

remis'sible (-'si-b'l), *adj*, rémissible, graciable, pardonnable.

remis'sion, *n*, rémission, *f*, relâchement, radoucissement, adoucissement, *m*, (pardon) remise, grâce, *f*, pardon, *m* — of sins; *rémission des péchés*.

remiss'ly, *adv*, négligemment, nonchalamment, lentement, sans soin

remiss'ness, *n*., nonchalance, lenteur, négligence, inexactitude, *f*

remit', *v a*., (to relax) se relâcher **de**, calmer, diminuer, affaiblir, (to forgive) faire grâce **de**, faire remise **de**, pardonner, remettre, (to give up) livrer, remettre; (to refer) renvoyer, (to restore) remettre **dans**, rendre **à**; (to send back) renvoyer, (money) remettre, faire une remise **de**.

remit', *v n*, se relâcher; se calmer; diminuer; s'affaiblir, s'apaiser.

remit'tal, *n*., (forgiveness) pardon, *m*.; (remittance) remise, *f*.

remit'tance, *n*., (com.) remise, *f*., envoi *de* fonds, *m*.

remit'tent, *adj*, (med.) rémittent.

remit'ter, *n*, personne qui pardonne, qui fait grâce, (of money) remetteur de fonds, *f*.

rem'nant (rè'm'-), *n* , reste, *m* , restes, débris, *m pl* , (of stuff) coupon, *m*.
remod'el (rî-mod'el), *v a* , refondre , (fig) remanier, refondre.
remod'eling, *n* , remodelage, *m.*, (fig.) refonte, remaniement, *f*
remon'strance (rè-), *n.*, remontrance, *f.* , (c. rel.) ostensoir, *m*
remon'strant, *n* , (hist.) remontrant, *m*.
remon'strate, *n* , remontrer, représenter. To — with , *faire des remontrances* à
remon'strator (-stré-teur), *n* , remontreur, *m*.
rem'ora (rè'm'-), *n* , (ich) rémora, *m*
remorse' (rè-), *n.*, remords, *m*
remorse'ful (-foule), *adj* , rempli de remords, déchiré, *ou* dévoré, de remords.
remorse'less, *adj* , sans remords , sans pitié, impitoyable
remorse'lessly, *adv* , sans remords.
remorse'lessness, *n.*, cruauté, inhumanité, barbarie, *f*.
remote', *adj.*, éloigné, lointain ; reculé, écarté, retiré.
remote'ly, *adv.*, au loin, de loin ; d'une manière éloignée ; légèrement, faiblement.
remote'ness, *n.*, éloignement, *m.* ; époque reculée , distance, *ou* nature éloignée, *f.* ; degré éloigné, *m* ; faiblesse, *f*.
remold' (rî-môlde), *v.a.*, mouler de nouveau , (fig.) refondre
remount' (rî-maou'n'te), *v.a.* and *n.*, remonter.
remount', *n.*, (milit.) remonte, *f.* ; cheval de remonte, *m*. — officer ; *capitaine de remonte*, *m*
remount'ing, *n* , (milit) remonte, *f*.
removabil'ity (rè-mouv'-), *n.*, amovibilité, *f*.
remov'able (rè-mouv'a-b'l), *adj* , (pers) amovible , (things) transportable
remov'al, *n.*, (of residence) changement de domicile, déménagement , éloignement , départ , (from office) déplacement, renvoi, *m* , destitution, *f.* ; (of a grievance) redressement, *m.*, abolition, suppression, *f.* ; (of a disease) guérison; (of bandages) levée, *f.* ; (change of place) changement de place , déplacement ; enlèvement, *m*. Three —s are as bad as a fire , *trois déménagements valent un incendie*.
remove', *n.*, (change of place) changement de place, *m.* , (translation) translation, *f.*, transport, (removal) déménagement , (departure) départ , (at chess, draughts) coup , (step) degré, *m.*, (distance) distance ; (dish) entrée, *f.*, relevé, *m.* ; (in Eng public schools) classe de rhétorique, *f*.
remove', *v a.*, (to place at a distance) éloigner, écarter ; (to put out of its place) déplacer , (a grievance) redresser , abolir, supprimer ; (to set aside) ôter, enlever, écarter ; (to take away) ôter, enlever , (to transport) transporter , (from office) déplacer, démettre, destituer , (furniture) déménager ; (bandages) lever ; (obstacle) lever ; (a disease) chasser ; extirper , (jur) porter à une autre cour , (by death) enlever , (from school) retirer. To be far —d from ; *être bien éloigné* de
remove', *v.n* , s'éloigner , s'ôter, s'écarter , se déplacer, se transporter; (to change residence) changer de domicile, déménager.
remov'er, *n.*, personne qui ôte, qui éloigne, qui déplace, *f* , déménageur, *m*.
remu'nerable (-miou-neur'a-b'l), *adj.*, rémunérable.
remu'nerate (-miou-neur'-), *v.a.*, rémunérer ; rétribuer , salarier, payer.
remu'nerated (-miou-neur'ét'-), *adj.*, rémunéré, rétribué , salarié, payé.
remu'nerating (-miou-neur'ét'-), *adj.*, qui rétribue, de rémunération, lucratif.
remunera'tion (-miou-neur'é-), *n.*, rémunération; rétribution, *f*.
remu'nerative (-neur'é-), *adj.*, qui rétribue , rémunérateur; lucratif; (jur.) rémunératoire.
re'nal (rî-), *adj.*, (anat) rénal.
rename', *v a* , renommer.
ren'ard (rè'n'-), *n* , renard, maître renard, *m*.
renas'cence (rè-), *n* , renaissance, *f*.
renas'cent, *adj* , renaissant.
renas'cible (-ci-b'l), *adj.*, (ant.) qui peut renaître.
renav'igable (rî-), *adj.*, renavigable.
renav'igate (rî-), *v.a.*, naviguer de nouveau sur
renav'igate, *v n.*, naviguer de nouveau.
rencoun'ter (re'n'caou'n'-), *n.*, rencontre, *f.* ; choc, *m* , (combat) rencontre, *f* , combat, *m*
rencoun'ter, *v a.*, rencontrer hostilement.
rencoun'ter, *v.n* , se rencontrer, se heurter ; se choquer , (to fight) se rencontrer hostilement, se battre
rend, *v a* (*preterit* and *past part* , Rent), déchirer , (fig) déchirer à belles dents , fendre. To — the heart , *fendre le cœur*. To — asunder ; *déchirer en deux, fendre en deux* To — the air with ; *faire retentir l'air* de. —-rock ; (chem) lithofracteur, *m*
ren'der, *v.a.*, rendre , (mas.) appliquer, enduire.
ren'der, *n* , (pers.) fendeur, *m* , fendeuse, *f.*, déchireur, *m.*, déchireuse, *f*.
ren'derable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être rendu, rendable.
rend'ering, *n.*, traduction, *f.* ; (mas.) enduit, *m*
ren'dezvous, *n.*, rendez-vous, *m*. To give —; *donner rendez-vous* à , *se donner rendez-vous ; se réunir, se rassembler*
rendi'tion (re'n'dish'-), *n.*, reddition; interprétation, reproduction, *f*
ren'egade *ou* **renega'do** (-ghé-dô), *n.*, renégat, transfuge ; vagabond, *m* To turn —; *renier*
renew' (rè-), *v.n* , renouveler ; renouer.
renew'able (-a'b'l), *adj* , renouvelable.
renew'al, *n* , renouvellement, *m.* ; rénovation ; (fig) reprise, *f*.
renew'er, *n.*, rénovateur, *m* , rénovatrice, *f*.
renew'ing, *adj* , rénovateur.
renew'ing, *n* , renouvellement, *m*
reni'form (rè'n'-), *adj.*, (bot) réniforme.
reni'tence (rè-nai-), *n* , (med.) rénitence ; résistance, *f*
reni'tent (rè-nai-), *adj.*, (med.) rénitent ; résistant.
ren'net, *n* , présure ; caillette, *f*.
ren'net, *n* , (apple) reinette, *f*.
renounce', *v a.* and *n.*, renoncer, désavouer ; renoncer à , abjurer, renier.
renounce'ment, *n* , renoncement, *m.* ; renonciation, *f*
renoun'cer, *n* , renégat, *m*.
ren'ovate (rè'n'-), *v.a* , renouveler ; rajeunir, faire renaître.
ren'ovating (rè'n'o-vét'-), *adj.*, rénovateur.
renova'tion (rè'n'o-vé-), *n.*, rénovation, *f.*, renouvellement, rajeunissement, *m*
renown' (ré-), *n.*, renommée, *f* , renom, *m*.
renowned', *adj.*, renommé
rent, *n.*, (fissure) déchirement, *m.*, déchirure, fente, *f.* ; (in garments) accroc, *m.*, déchirure, *f* , (schism) schisme, *m.* ; (min.) fente, fissure ; rente, redevance, *f.* ; (of farms) fermage ; (of houses, rooms) loyer, *m*. Heavy — ; *gros loyer*. High, low —, *loyer élevé, faible*. —free ; *exempt de loyer, sans payer de loyer*
rent, *v a* , (to let out) louer, donner à louage, donner à ferme, donner à loyer ; (to take) louer, prendre à louage, prendre à ferme, prendre à loyer , arrenter.
rent, *v n* , se louer.
rent'able (-'a-b'l), *adj.*, affermable.
rent'al, *n.*, état de revenus. état de rentes; livre censier, *m*.

rent'er, *n.*, bailleur; propriétaire qui donne à loyer, à ferme; (lessee) locataire; (of a farm) fermier, *m.*
ren'ter, *v.a.*, faire des reprises perdues à.
ren'terer, *n.*, ouvrier en reprises perdues, *m.*, ouvrière en reprises perdues, *f.*
rent'-roll, *n.*, état de revenus, livre censier, *m.*
renuncia'tion (rè-neu'n'shi-é-), *n.*, renonciation, *f.*, renoncement, *m.*
reobtain' (rî-), *v.n.*, obtenir de nouveau.
reoccupa'tion, *n.*, réoccupation, *f.*
reoc'cupy, *v.a.*, réoccuper.
reo'pen (rî-ô-), *v.a.*, rouvrir, ouvrir de nouveau. *v.n.*, rouvrir, se rouvrir.
reo'pen, *v.n.*, (of schools, theaters, law courts) rentrer.
reo'pening, *n.*, réouverture; (of schools, etc.) rentrée, *f.*
reoppose' (rî-op-pôze), *v.a.*, opposer de nouveau.
reordain' (rî-or-dé'n), *v.a.*, (ecc.) réordonner.
reordina'tion (rî-or-di-né-), *n.*, (ecc.) réordination, *f*
reorganiza'tion (rî-or-ga'n'aizé-), *n.*, réorganisation, *f.*
reor'ganize (rî-or-ga'n'aize), *v.a.*, réorganiser
reor'ganizer, *n.*, réorganisateur, *m.*
reor'ganizing, *adj.*, réorganisateur.
reor'ganizing, *n.*, réorganisation, *f.*
rep, **repp**, *n.*, (fabric) reps, *m.* *adj.*, de reps.
repac'ify (rî-pa-ci-faie), *v.a.*, pacifier de nouveau.
repack', *v.a.*, rempaqueter, remballer; rencaisser.
repack'ing, *n.*, rempaquetage, remballage; rencaissage.
repaint', *v.a.*, repeindre.
repair' (rè-père), *v.a.*, réparer; raccommoder; restaurer, rétablir; (nav.) radouber; (an injury) réparer, indemniser.
repair', *n.*, réparation, *f.*; entretien; (of clothes, etc.) raccommodage, rétablissement, entretien, (nav.) radoub, (place) séjour, *m.*, demeure, *f.* To be out of —; *être en mauvais état, avoir besoin de réparation.* To be in good —, *être en bon état; être bien entretenu.* To keep in —; *entretenir en bon état.*
repair', *v.n.*, aller, se rendre **à**; se transporter **dans**
repair'er, *n.*, réparateur, *m.*, réparatrice, *f.*; (of clothes, etc.) raccommodeur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*
repand', *adj.*, (bot.) godronné.
rep'arable (rèp'a-ra-b'l), *adj.*, réparable.
rep'arably, *adv.*, d'une manière réparable.
repara'tion (rèp'a-ré-), *n.*, action de réparer; (for an injury) satisfaction, réparation, *f.*; rétablissement, *m.*
rep'arative (-par-a-), *adj.*, qui répare; réparateur
repartee' (rèp'ar-tî), *n.*, repartie, riposte, *f.*
repass' (rî-pâss), *v.a.* and *n.*, repasser.
repass'ing, repassage, *m*
repast' (rè-), *n.*, repas, *m.*
repave' (rî-), *v.a.*, repaver.
repav'ing, *n.*, repavage, *m.*
repay' (rè-pé), *v.a.* (*preterit* and *past part.*, Repaid), rembourser; payer, rendre; récompenser, payer de retour; (for) payer **de**, (to return like for like) revaloir. To —; (reading, inspection, etc) *valoir la peine*, ou *mériter, d'être lu, examiné*, etc.
repay'able (-pé-a-b'l), *adj.*, payable, remboursable.
repay'ment (-pé-), *n.*, payement, remboursement, *m.*
repeal' (-pîl), *v a*, révoquer, abolir, abroger, rapporter
repeal' (-pîl), *n*, révocation, abrogation, abolition, *f*, rappel, *m*
repeal'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, révocable.
repeal'er, *n.*, personne qui révoque, qui abroge, *f.*; (Eng Hist.) partisan de la révocation; (Ireland) autonomiste, *m.*
repeat' (-pîte), *v.a*, répéter, redire; réitérer; (by heart) réciter.
repeat' (-pîte), *n*, répétition, (mus.) reprise, *f.*
repeat'ed, *adj*, répété, réitéré, (redoubled) redoublé.
repeat'edly (-pît'èd'-), *adv.*, à plusieurs reprises, souvent, bien des fois.
repeat'er, *n.*, rediseur, *m.*, rediseuse; (arith.) fraction périodique, *f.*; (nav) répétiteur, *m.*; (horl) montre à répétition, *f.*; (fire-arm) revolver, *m.*
repeat'ing, *adj.*, qui répète; (horl.) à répétition. — decimal, *fraction périodique*, *f.*
repel', *v a.*, repousser, combattre, (med.) répercuter.
repel'lency, *n*, force répulsive, *f.*
repel'lent, *n.*, (med.) répercussif, révulsif, *m.*
repel'lent, *adj.*, répulsif; (med.) répercussif, révulsif.
repel'ler, *n.*, personne, chose qui repousse, *f.*
repent', *v a.* and *n.*, se repentir **de** (of a thing), se repentir. To — at leisure; *se repentir trop tard.*
re'pent (rî-), *adj.*, rampant.
repent'ance (rè-, *n.*, repentir, *m.*; repentance (l u), *f.*
repent'ant, *adj.*, repentant.
repent'ant, **repent'er**, *n.*, pénitent, *m.*
repent'ing, *n.*, repentir, *m*
repent'ingly, *adv*, avec repentir.
repeo'ple (rî-pî-p'l), *v.a.*, repeupler.
repeo'pling (rî-pî-), *n.*, repeuplement, *m.*
repercuss' (rî-peur-keuss), *v.a.*, (ant.) répercuter.
repercus'sion (rî-peur-keush'-), *n.*, répercussion, *f.*
repercus'sive (rî-peur-keuss'-), *adj.*, répercussif; répercutant.
rep'ertory (rèp'eur-), *n.*, répertoire, recueil, *m.*
reperu'sal (rî-), *n.*, deuxième lecture, *f.*
rep'etend (rèp-), *n*, (arith) période, *f.*
repeti'tion (rèp'e-tish'-), *n.*, répétition, (mus.) reprise, répétition; (recital) récitation, *f.*
repine', *v n*, se plaindre **de**, se chagriner **de**; murmurer **contre**, **de**, s'affliger, gémir **de**.
repin'er, *n*, mécontent, *m*, mécontente, *f.*
repin'ing, *adj*, disposé à s'affliger, à gémir; disposé à se plaindre, à murmurer. *n.*, murmure, regret, chagrin, mécontentement, *m.*
repin'ingly, *adv.*, en murmurant.
replace' (rè-), *v a*, replacer; remettre en place; (to make good, by a substitute) remplacer; (to supersede) remplacer.
replace'ment, *n.*, remise en place; remplacement, *m.*; (surg) réduction, *f.*
replait' (rî-pléte), *v a.*, replisser; replier; tresser, natter de nouveau.
replant' (rî-), *v.a*, replanter; (of forests) reboiser.
replanta'tion (ri-pla'n'té-), *n.*, replantation, *f.*; (of forests) reboisement, *m.*
replate', *v a.*, replaquer.
replen'ish (rè-), *v a* and *n.*, remplir (with, **de**), se remplir.
replete', *adj*, plein, rempli **de**
reple'tion, *n*, plénitude, (med.) réplétion, *f.*
replev'in (-plèv'-), *n.*, mainlevée (sur caution), *f.*
rep'lica, *n*, double, *m.*; répétition, *f.*
replica'tion (rèp'li-ké-), *n*, réplique, *f.*
repli'er (-plai-), *n.*, personne qui réplique, *f.*
replunge' (rî-), *v a.*, replonger.
reply' (rè-plaie), *n.*, réplique, réponse, *f.*, dernier mot, *m.*
reply' (-plaie), *v.a*, and *n*, répliquer, repartir, répondre. — post-card; *carte postale réponse*, *f.*

repol'ish (rî-), *v.a.*, repolir.
repol'ishing, *n*, repolissage, *m.*
report' (re-pôrte), *v.a*, rapporter, signaler, raconter, dire, réciter; faire le rapport **de**, faire un rapport **sur**; rendre compte **de** It is —ed, *on rapporte que; on dit que, le bruit court que* To — one's self, *se présenter (à la place, à l'état-major; au bureau de police), faire viser ses papiers*
report', *v n.*, faire un rapport
report' (-pôrte), *n.*, (account) rapport, compte rendu, (rumor) rapport, bruit, ouï-dire, (of meetings) compte rendu, (story) récit, *m.*, (repute) réputation, (of fire-arms) détonation, *f.*, coup; (jur.) procès-verbal, rapport, *m.* Of good —; *bien vu, considéré.*
report'er, *n*, rapporteur; auteur d'un récit, auteur d'un compte-rendu, (short-hand writer) sténographe, (correspondent) correspondant, (of a newspaper) reporter, *m.* —s' gallery; *tribune des journalistes, des sténographes, f.*
report'ing, *n*, comptes rendus, *m*; sténographie, correspondance, *f.* Parliamentary —; *comptes-rendus des chambres, m pl.*
repos'al (-pô-zal), *n*, action de reposer, *f.*
repose' (-pôze), *v n*, se reposer; reposer To — on; *se reposer* **sur**; *se fier* **à**; *se confier* **à**, *s'en remettre* **à**
repose', *v a.*, reposer, (to confide) mettre sa confiance **en** *ou* **dans**, confier.
repose' (-pôze), *n.*, repos, *m.*
repos'edness (-pôz'èd'-), *n*, repos, *m.*
repos'it (-poz'-), *v a. V.* **deposit**
repos'itory (-poz'ı-teurı), *n*, dépôt, magasin **(de)**, *m.*; boutique, *f.*
repossess' (rî-poz'zèss), *v.a.*, rentrer en possession **de**, posséder de nouveau.
repossess'sion (rî-poz-zèsh'-), *n*, rentrée en possession, *f.*
repot', *v.a.*, repoter.
reprehend' (rèp'rè-), *v a.*, reprendre; réprimander, censurer, blâmer.
reprehend'er, *n.*, censeur, critique, *m.*
reprehen'sible (rèp-rè-hè'n'sı-bl), *adj.*, répréhensible, blâmable
reprehen'sibleness, *n*, répréhensibilité, *f.*, caractère répréhensible, *m.*
reprehen'sibly, *adv.*, d'une manière répréhensible.
reprehen'sive (rèp'rè-), *adj*, de reproche
represent' (rèp-rè-zè'n'te), *v a*, représenter
representa'tion (rèp'rè-zè'n'té'-), *n.*, représentation, *f.*
represent'ative (rèp're-zè'n'ta-), *adj.*, représentatif; qui représente.
represent'ative, *n.*, représentant, député, *m.*; (of things) représentation, *f.*
represent'atively, *adv*, d'une manière représentative, par représentation.
represent'er, *n.*, représentant, *m.*
repress' (rè-près), *v a*, réprimer.
repress'er, *n.*, réprimeur, *m.*
repres'sion (rè-près'-), *n.*, répression, *f.*
repres'sive (rè-près'-), *adj.*, répressif.
repres'sively, *adv.*, d'une manière répressive.
reprieve' (rè-prîve), *n.*, sursis, répit, *m.*
reprieve', *v a*, accorder un sursis **à**, surseoir **à** l'exécution **de**; accorder un répit, du répit **à**
rep'rimand (rèp'-), *n*, réprimande, *f.*
reprimand', *v.a.*, réprimander; blâmer; faire la morale **à**; sermonner, semoncer.
re'print (rî-), *n.*, réimpression, *f.*
reprint', *v.a.*, réimprimer.
repri'sal (rè-prai-zal), *n*, représaille; (jur.) reprise, *f.* To make, *ou* have recourse to, —; *user de représailles.*
reproach' (rè-prôtshe), *n*, reproche, *m*, (shame) honte, *f.*, opprobre, *m* To be a — to, *être la honte* de
reproach', *v.a*, reprocher; faire un reproche **à**; blâmer, réprimander, accuser. To — a person with having done, etc; *reprocher à quelqu'un d'avoir fait, etc.* To be —ed with; *recevoir des reproches* **de** He is —ed with having done; *on lui reproche d'avoir fait.*
reproach'able (-a-b'l), *adj*, reprochable, qui mérite des reproches, digne de reproche.
reproach'ful (-foule), *adj.*, plein de reproches; digne de reproche, injurieux; outrageant, offensant; honteux, d'opprobre.
reproach'fully, *adv.*, avec reproche; d'un ton, d'un air, de reproche, injurieusement, avec insulte; avec honte, honteusement.
rep'robate (rèp'-), *n.*, vaurien, mauvais garnement, (theol) réprouvé, *m.*
rep'robate, *v.a*, réprouver.
rep'robateness (rèp'ro-bét'-), *n*, état de réprobation, *m.*
reproba'tion (-bé-), *n.*, réprobation, *f.*
reproduce' (rî-pro-diouce), *v a.*, reproduire.
rep'robative, *adj*, réprobatif, réprobateur.
reprodu'cer, *n*, reproducteur, *m.*
reproduc'tion (-deuk-), *n*, reproduction, *f.*
reproduc'tive (-deuk'-), *adj.*, reproducteur; reproductif
reproof' (rè-proufe), *n.*, répréhension, réprimande, *f.*; reproche, *m.*
reprov'able (rè-prouv'a-b'l), *adj.*, répréhensible, blâmable.
reprove' (rè-prouve), *v.a.*, censurer; blâmer, reprendre, réprimander.
reprov'er, *n.*, censeur, répréhenseur, *m.*
reprov'ing, *adj.*, réprobateur
reprune' (rî-proune), *v.a.*, élaguer de nouveau.
rep'tile (rèp'-), *n*, reptile, *m.*
rep'tile, *adj*, reptile; rampant, bas, vil. The — press, *la presse rampante, f*
repub'lic (rè-peub'-), *n.*, république, *f.*
repub'lican (-peub'-), *adj n*, républicain.
repub'licanism (-ca'n'ız'm), *n.*, républicanisme, *m.*
republica'tion (rî-peub'li-ké-), *n.*, (of a book) nouvelle édition, réimpression, *f.*; (of a will) renouvellement, *m.*
repub'lish (rî-peub'-), *v.a.*, publier de nouveau, republier, publier une nouvelle édition **de**; (a will) renouveler.
repu'diable (rè-piou-di-a-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être répudié.
repu'diate (-piou-), *v.a.*, répudier.
repudia'tion (-piou-), *n.*, répudiation, *f.*
repug'nance, *n.*, répugnance; (ant.) résistance, opposition, (contrariety) contrariété, *f.*
repug'nant (-peug-), *adj.*, répugnant, qui répugne, contraire **à**; incompatible **avec**. It is — to me to; *il me répugne* **de**.
repug'nantly, *adv.*, avec répugnance.
repulse' (-peulse), *v.a*, repousser; rebuter; refuser; rejeter.
repulse', *n.* échec, refus, *m.*; rebuffade, *f.*; désappointement, *m.*
repuls'er, *n.*, personne qui repousse, *f.*
repul'sion (-peul-), *n.*, répulsion; action de rebuter, *f.*
repuls'ive (-peul-) *ou* **repuls'ory** (-seurı), *adj.*, rebutant, (forbidding) repoussant, (phys.) répulsif. A — appearance; *une figure répulsive; une laideur repoussante.*
repuls'iveness, *n*, caractère repoussant, caractère rebutant, *m.*
repump', *v.n.*, repomper.
repur'chase (rî-peur-tahéce), *v.a.*, racheter.
repur'chase, *n.*, rachat, *m.*
rep'utable (rèp'iou-ta-b'l), *adj.*, (pers.) honorable, en bonne réputation, bien vu, considéré; (things) honorable, compatible avec la bonne réputation, estimable.
rep'utably, *adv*, avec honneur; honorablement

reputa'tion (rèp'-iou-té-), *n.*, réputation, renommée, *f* To get a —, *se faire une réputation.*

repute' (rè-pioute), *v.a*, réputer, estimer. He is —d to be very rich, *il passe pour être très riche*

repute' (-pioute), *n*, réputation, renommée, *f.*; renom, *m.* Of —, *de renom, renommé.* Of good —, *qui jouit d'une bonne réputation* To bring into —, *mettre en réputation, mettre en vogue.* Good — is better than wealth, *bonne renommée vaut mieux que ceinture dorée.*

reput'ed (-piout'-), *adj.*, réputé, censé, qui passe **pour**, (of fathers) putatif.

reput'edly, *adv.* suivant l'opinion commune, censément.

repute'less, *adj*, sans réputation.

request' (-kwèste), *n.*, requête, demande, prière, *f* In —; *en crédit, en vogue,* (pers) *répandu, recherché,* (com.) *demandé, recherché, répandu, couru.* At the — of, *à la demande* **de**, *sur la demande* **de**, *à la prière* **de**, *à la requête* **de**

request' (-kwèste), *v.a*, demander, prier, solliciter To — any one to, *prier quelqu'un* **de**, *demander* **à** *quelqu'un* **de**, *inviter . . .* **à** To — a thing, *demander, solliciter une chose.*

request'er, *n.*, demandeur, *m*, demandeuse, *f.*; solliciteur, *m.*, sollicitense, *f*

requick'en (rî-kwik'k'n), *v.a.*, raviver, ranimer.

re'quiem (rî-kwi-è'm), *n*, requiem, *m.*

requir'able (rè-kwaieur'a-b'l), *adj*, que l'on peut exiger, exigible.

require' (-kwaieur), *v.a.*, exiger, requérir, demander, réclamer, (to want) avoir besoin **de**, falloir To be —d, *falloir* It —s, *il faut* It is —d of me, *il faut que je; on demande, on exige que je* Two are —d; *il en faut deux* You will not — your umbrella, *vous n'aurez pas besoin de votre parapluie.* That is all that is —d; *c'est tout ce qu'il faut.*

required'. *V.* **requisite**

require'ment, *n*, exigence; condition requise, nécessité, *f.*, besoin, *m.*; condition essentielle, *f.*

requir'er, *n*, personne qui requiert, qui demande, qui exige, *f*

req'uisite (rèk'wi-zite), *adj.*, requis, exigé, voulu, demandé, nécessaire, indispensable It is — to, *il faut*

req'uisite (rèk'wi-zite), *n*, qualité requise, condition requise, chose requise, chose indispensable, *f*, article nécessaire, *m*

req'uisitely, *adv.*, nécessairement.

req'uisiteness, *n*, nécessité absolue, *f.*

requisi'tion (rèk'wi-zish'-), *n.*, réquisition; demande, requête, convocation, invitation, *f.*

requisi'tion, *v a.*, réquisitionner, mettre en réquisition, convoquer, inviter

requit'al (rè-kwai-), *n*, récompense, *f.*, retour, *m.*; (b.s.) revanche, *f.* In — of, *en récompense* **de**, *en retour* **de**

requite' (-kwaite), *v a*, récompenser; payer **de**, reconnaître; rendre, rendre la pareille **à**, payer de retour.

requit'er, *n*, personne qui récompense, qui rend, *f*

rere'dos (rîr'dos), *n*, retable, arrière-dos, *m.*

resad'dle, *v a.*, resseller.

resail' (rî-céle), *v n.*, retourner à la voile; remettre à la voile.

resale' (rî-céle), *n.*, revente, *f.*

resalute' (rî-ça-lioute), *v.a.*, saluer de nouveau; rendre le salut **à**

rescind' (rè-cinde), *v a.*, rescinder; abolir, (jur.) casser; annuler; révoquer.

rescis'sion (-ci'eume), *n*, (jur) rescision, annulation, révocation, abrogation, *f.*

rescis'sory, *adj*, rescisoire.

re'script (rî-), *n.*, rescrit, *m.*

rescrip'tively (rè-), *adv.*, par rescrit.

res'cue (rès'kiou), *n.*, délivrance, *f*, secours, *m*, délivrance par force, *f.*, sauvetage, *m.* To the —, *au secours ! à la rescousse !*

res'cue (res'kiou), *v a*, sauver, délivrer **de**; arracher **à**, tirer **de**, reprendre, secourir, délivrer par force, (jur.) ressaisir

res'cuer, *n*, sauveur, libérateur, *m.*

research' (rè-ceurtshe), *n.*, recherche, *f.*; examen, *m*

research', *v a*, rechercher, examiner.

reseat' (rî-cîte), *v a*, rasseoir, replacer (of members of parliament) rétablir, réélire, (with seats) régarnir de sièges, (of chairs, etc) remettre un fond **à**.

reseize' (rî-cize), *v.a*, ressaisir; (jur.) séquestrer

reseiz'ure (rî-cî-jour), *n*, seconde saisie, *f.*

resell' (rî-), *v a* (*preterit* and *past part.*, Resold), revendre, vendre de nouveau.

resem'blance (rè-ze'm'-), *n*, ressemblance; image, *f.*; (fig.) rapport, *m*

resem'ble (-zè'm-b'l), *v a*, ressembler **à** To — each other; *se ressembler.*

resent', *v a.*, ressentir, sentir vivement, se ressentir **de**, se venger **de**, (fig) s'offenser **de**, prendre en mauvaise part, s'indigner **de**

resent'ful (-foule), *adj*, plein de ressentiment, haineux, rancunier, vindicatif. — of; *qui se ressent vivement* **de**, *qui se venge* **de**.

resent'fully *ou* **resent'ingly,** *adv.*, avec ressentiment

resent'ment, *n*, ressentiment, *m*

reserva'tion (rèz'eur-vé-), *n*, réserve, restriction, arrière-pensée, (jur) réserve, réservation, (ecc) réservation, *f*, (in America) terrain réservé, *m* Mental —, *restriction mentale.*

reserve' (rè-zeurve), *n.*, réserve, (modesty, caution) réserve, retenue, prudence, (exception) restriction, (thought withheld) arrière-pensée, (jur) réserve, réservation, (milit) réserve, *f* Body of —, (milit.) *corps de réserve, m* — fund, *fonds de réserve, m* To place on the —; *mettre en disponibilité*

reserve' (-zeurve), *v a*, réserver, conserver, garder. To — oneself, *se réserver, se contenir.*

reserved' (-zeurv'de), *adj*, réservé, qui a de la retenue. — price, *prix minimum, m.*

reserv'edly (-zeurv'èd'-), *adv.*, avec retenue, avec réserve.

reserv'edness (-zeurv'èd'-), *n.*, réserve, retenue, discrétion, *f*

reserv'ist, *n.*, réserviste, *m.*

res'ervoir (rèz'eur-voir), *n.*, réservoir; puisard, *m.*

reset' (rî-cète), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Reset), (print.) recomposer, composer de nouveau; (a gem, etc.) monter, replacer, poser, fixer de nouveau.

reset' (rî-cète), *n*, (print) recomposition, *f.*

reset'ting, *n*, (of gems) remontage, *m.*; (print.) recomposition

reset'tle (rî'cèt'ti'l), *v.a*, rétablir, arranger de nouveau, installer de nouveau

reset'tle (rî-cèt'ti'l), *v.n.*, s'installer de nouveau, s'établir de nouveau; (of lees) se rasseoir, se reposer.

re-set'tlement (rî-), *n.*, rétablissement, *m.*; réinstallation, (of lees) nouvelle formation, *f.*

reship' (rî-), *v a*, rembarquer.

reship'ment (rî-), *n*, rembarquement, *m*

reside' (rè-zaide), *v n*, résider, demeurer.

res'idence (rèz'-), *n.*, résidence, demeure, *f*; séjour, (jur) domicile, *m* Board and —; *la table et le logement.*

res'idency, *n*, hôtel d'un ministre résident, *m*

res'ident (rèz'-), *n*, habitant, *m*, habitante, *f*; résident, ministre résident, *m.* — master; *maître interne, m.* — mistress; *institutrice interne, f*

res'ident, *adj.*, résidant.

residen'tiary (rèz'ɪ-dè'n'shɪ-), *adj.*, en résidence, résidant

residen'tiary (rèz'i-dè'n'shɪ-), *n.*, ecclésiastique obligé à la résidence, *m.*

resid'ual (rez'ɪ-dıou-eul), *adj*, résiduel ; qui reste.

resid'uary (rèz'ɪ-dıou-), *adj*, pour le reste, du reste, (of legatees) universel, *ou* bénéficiaire

res'idue (rèz'ɪ-dıou), *n*, reste, restant, résidu, (of debts) reliquat, *m*

resid'uum (rè-zɪd'ıou-eume), *n.*, (chem.) résidu, (jur) résidu, reste, *m.*

resign' (rè-zaine), *v a*, résigner, (to submit) soumettre, (to yield) renoncer à, (functions) se démettre de, donner sa démission de, abandonner, céder. To be —ed, *se résigner, être résigné.* To be —ed, (to the inevitable) *faire son deuil* de

resign', *v n.*, donner sa démission, démissioner

re-sign' (rî-saine), *v.a*, resigner, signer de nouveau.

resigna'tion (rèz'ıg-né-), *n*, résignation, soumission, cession, *f*, abandon, *m*, (of functions) démission, *f.* To send in one's —, *donner sa démission*

resigned' (rè-zaınde), *adj.*, résigné, (from a post) démissionnaire.

resign'edly, *adv*, avec résignation.

resign'er, *n.*, démissionnaire, résignant, *m.*

resil'ience, *n*, (ant) rebondissement, *m.*

resil'ient (-eul'-), *adj*, rebondissant.

res'in (rèz'ɪ'n), *n.*, résine - colophane, *f.*

res'inous (rèz'-), *adj.*, résineux

res'inousness (rèz'-), *n*, nature résineuse, propriété résineuse, *f*

resipis'cence (rèss'-), *n.*, (ant) résipiscence, *f.*

resist' (rè-zıste), *v.a.*, résister à ; se raidir contre, se refuser à.

resist' (-zıste), *v n*, résister

resist'ance (-zıst'-), *n*, résistance, (jur) rébellion, *f.*

resist'ant (-zıst'-), *adj*, résistant.

resist'er, *n.*, personne qui résiste, *f.*

resistibil'ity (-zıst'-), *n*, résistibilité, *f.*

resist'ible (-zıst'ɪ-b'l), *adj.*, à quoi l'on peut résister, résistible.

resist'ing (-zıst'-), *adj*, résistant.

resist'less (-zıst'-), *adj*, irrésistible ; sans défense.

res'oluble ((rèz'o-lıou-b'l), *adj.*, dissoluble, réductible

res'olute (rèz'o-lıoute), *adj.*, déterminé à, résolu de, à

res'olutely, *adv.*, résolument.

res'oluteness, *n*, résolution, fermeté, *f.*

resolu'tion (rèz'o-lıou-), *n.*, résolution, (of deliberative bodies) décision, (math) résolution, solution, *f.*

res'olutive (rèz'o-lıou-), *adj*, résolutif, résolvant

resolv'able (rè-zolv'a-b'l), *adj.*, résoluble — nebula ; *nébuleuse résoluble, f*

resolve' (-zolve), *n*, résolution ; décision, *f.*

resolve' (-zolve), *v a*, résoudre ; (to melt) dissoudre, fondre; (to inform) informer, instruire ; (med , math.) résoudre; (of deliberative bodies) arrêter, décider ; (doubts) éclaircir, lever, dissiper.

resolve', *v.n*, (to determine) résoudre, décider, se résoudre, se décider ; (to melt) se résoudre, se dissoudre, se fondre, fondre. To — upon ; *prendre la résolution* de, *décider* de ; *se résoudre* à. To fully — upon ; *se promettre bien* de To — oneself into — ; *se construire* en, *se former* en.

resolv'ent (-zolv'-), *n.*, dissolvant ; (med) résolvant, résolutif, *m*

resolv'ing, *n. V.* **resolution.**

res'onance (rèz'o-), *n.*, résonance, *f.*, retentissement, *m.*

res'onant (rèz'-), *adj*, résonnant, retentissant.

resort' (rè-), *n*, (application) ressource, *f.* ; recours, *m*, (visiting) fréquentation, *f.*, (concourse) concours, *m*, affluence, (assembly) assemblée, *f*, (place) rendez-vous, (jur.) ressort, *m.* In the last —, *en dernier ressort.* — of thieves ; *repaire de voleurs, m*

resort', *v n*, (to apply) recourir à, avoir recours à, (to go) se rendre à, aller à, fréquenter.

resort'er, *n*, fréquentateur, *m.*

resound' (-zaou'n'de), *v n*, retentir, résonner, avoir du retentissement. To — with, *résonner* de, *retentir* de.

resound', *v a.*, renvoyer le son de ; faire résonner, faire retentir ; célébrer, répéter

resound', *v n*, résonner ; retentir de, avoir du retentissement.

resound'ing, *n.*, retentissement, résonnement, *m*

resound'ing, *adj*, retentissant.

resource', *n*, ressource, *f.* Beyond —; *sans remède*

resource'ful, *adj*, de ressource, plein de ressources.

resource'less, *adv.*, sans ressource.

resow' (rî-çô), *v a* (*preterit*, Resowed ; *past part.*, Resown), ressemer, (land) réensemencer.

respect' (rè-), *n*, respect, *m* ; considération, estime, *f.*, égards, *m pl.*, (reference) égard, rapport, *m* —s, *pl*, respects, hommages, devoirs, *m pl* In — to, *par rapport à, à l'égard* de In every —, *sous tous les rapports, à tous égards* In some —s, *sous quelques rapports* In some —; *en quelque sorte* Out of — to, *par égard* pour, *par respect* pour. To pay — to ; *avoir des égards* pour, *avoir du respect* pour. To pay one's — to, *offrir ses hommages* à With — to ; *quant à ; à l'égard* de, *sous le rapport* de. In no —, *sous aucun rapport, à aucun prix* In other —s, *sous d'autres rapports, d'ailleurs.* In this —; *en cela, à cet égard* Give him my —s, *présentez lui mes hommages, mes respects.* To have — of persons, *faire acception de personnes.*

respect', *v a*, respecter, considérer, estimer, avoir de la considération pour, honorer, (of things) se rapporter à, regarder, concerner. To — the person, *faire acception de personnes ; avoir égard au rang des personnes*

respectabil'ity, *n*, position honorable, honorabilité, *f* ; caractère honorable ; crédit, *m*, considération ; (com) notabilité, (of external appearance, of dress, etc) décence, *f*, extérieur décent, *m.* Of —; *dans une position honorable ; de considération dans le monde, comme il faut ; honorable, respectable* Of no —, *sans considération dans le monde*

respect'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, respectable, honorable, honnête ; notable, dans une position honorable, de considération dans le monde, comme il faut, (of things) respectable, passable, qui n'est pas mal.

respect'ably, *adv*, honorablement, décemment ; comme il faut ; très bien, passablement, pas mal.

respect'er, *n* To be a — of persons ; *faire acception de personnes.*

respect'ful (-foule), *adj*, respectueux, honnête.

respect'fully, *adv*, respectueusement, avec respect, honnêtement

respect'fulness, *n.*, respect, caractère respectueux, *m.*

respect'ing, *prep.*, par rapport à, à l'égard de, quant à, au sujet de.

respect'ive, *adj.*, respectif ; relatif They were conveyed to their — homes, *on les transporta chacun à son domicile*

respect'ively, *adv.*, respectivement, relativement

respir'able (rè-spaıeur'a-b'l), *adj.*, respirable.

respira'tion (rès-pi-ré-), *n.*, respiration, *f.*

res'pirator (rès-pi-ré-teur), *n*, (device for breathing) respirateur, *m*
res'piratory, *adj*, (anat) respiratoire.
respire' (rè-spaieur), *v a n*, respirer
res'pite (rès-pite), *v a*, donner du répit **à**, suspendre, remettre, différer, (jur) surseoir, surseoir **à**, accorder un sursis **à**
res'pite (rès-pite), *n.*, répit, relâche, (jur) sursis, *m*
resplend'ence, resplend'ency, *n*, resplendissement; éclat, *m*, splendeur, *f*
resplend'ent (-splè'n'-), *adj.*, resplendissant (with, **de**)
resplend'ently, *adv.*, d'une manière resplendissante, avec éclat, avec splendeur.
respond' (rè-spo'n'de), *v a* and *n*, répondre, s'accorder, répondre **à**
respond'ent (-spo'n'-), *n*, répondant, (jur) défendeur, *m*, défenderesse, *f*
respond'ent (-spo'n'-), *adj*, qui répond, correspondant **à**
responden'tia (-spo'n'dè'n'shia), *n pl*, (com) prêt à la grosse, *m*
response' (-spo'n'se), *n*, réponse, *f*, (fig) écho, *m.*, (ecc) répons, *m.*
responsibil'ity (re-spo'n'-), *n*, responsabilité; (jur) solidarité, *f* On my own —, *de mon chef, sous ma propre responsabilité*
respons'ible (-spo'n'si-b'l), *adj*, responsable (for, **de**), solidaire **de**
respons'ibleness, *n*, responsabilité, *f.*
respons'ive, *adj*, qui répond, qui correspond, (jur) responsif.
respons'ory, *adj*, responsif *n* répons, *m.*
res'sault (rès'sôlte), *n*, (arch) ressaut, projection, saillie, *m*
rest (rèste), *n*, (remainder) reste, restant, *m.*, (the others) les autres, *m pl* Among the —, *entre autres.*
rest (rèste), *n*, (repose) repos, (support) appui, (poet) repos, *m*, césure, (mus) pause, *f*, silence, (of a lance) arrêt, (of a rifle) chevalet, (tech) support, *m* At —; *en repos, tranquille,* (of a lance) *en arrêt.* Among the —, *entre autres.* A good night's rest, *une bonne nuit* To set at —, *mettre en repos, décider, vider, régler, mettre fin* **à**, *en finir* **avec** To go to —, *se retirer, aller se reposer, se coucher* Quarter-—, *soupir, m.* Eighth-—, *demi-soupir, m.* Sixteenth-—, *quart de soupir, m.* Half-—, *demi-pause, f*
rest, *v n*, se reposer, reposer, dormir, (to lean) reposer, se reposer, s appuyer, s'arrêter, (to rely) se reposer **de** (things), **sur** (pers), se fier **à**, se confier **à**, s'en remettre **à** (pers), **pour** (*things*), (*to be satisfied*) *s'en tenir* **à**, s'arrêter **à**, (to be) demeurer, se tenir **pour**, (to remain) demeurer, rester It —s with me to . , *c'est à moi qu'il appartient* **de** To —assured, *être assuré* It —s entirely with you; *la chose dépend entièrement de vous*
rest, *v a*, reposer; faire reposer, (fig) appuyer, poser, fonder.
restem' (rî-stème), *v a.*, (the tide or current) rebrousser.
rest'ful (-foule), *adj*, en repos, paisible
rest'fully, *adv*, en repos, paisiblement
rest'-harrow, *n*, (bot) arrête-bœuf, *m.*
rest'ing, *adj*, se reposant, (leaning) appuyant, (fig) fondant, (in a neuter sense) s'appuyant, appuyé. — on, *se couchant* **sur**, (in a neuter sense) *couché* **sur**
rest'ing, *n*, repos —-place, *abri, gîte, m*, *lieu de repos, m.* Last —-place, *dernière demeure, f.*
rest'ing-stick, *n*, appui-main, *m.*
res'titute, *v a*, restituer
restitu'tion (rès-ti-tiou-), *n*, restitution, *f*
restitu'tor, *n*, restituteur
res'tive (rès-), *adj*, rétif, (obstinate) opiniâtre, entêté.
res'tiveness, *n*, naturel rétif, *m.*, rétivelé, opiniâtreté, obstination, indocilité, *f*
rest'less, *adj*, sans repos, inquiet, agité, turbulent, remuant. I have had a — night, *j'ai passé une nuit agitée*
rest'lessly (rest'-), *adv*, sans repos, avec inquiétude, avec turbulence
rest'lessness, *n*, absence de repos, insomnie, inquiétude, agitation, turbulence, *f*, caractere remuant, *m*
restock' (rî-), *v a*, (a shop, a farm) remonter, (a gun, a pond) repoissonner, (a preserve) repeupler
restock'ing, *n*, remontage, repoissonnement, *m*
restor'able (rè-stôr'a-b'l), *adj*, qui peut être rendu, susceptible de restauration
restora'tion (res-tô-ré-), *n*, (re-establishment) rétablissement, *m*, (of a church, etc) restauration, *f*; (of health) rétablissement, *m*, (giving back) restitution, *f*
restor'ative (-stô-ra-), *n*, (med) restaurant, *m.*
restor'ative, *adj*, restaurant, fortifiant.
restore' (-stôre), *v a*, (to return) restituer, rendre, (to bring back) ramener, faire revenir, (to cure) rétablir, restaurer, (to make restitution) restituer, (to replace) remettre, (to recover) restituer, rétablir, (to rebuild) restaurer, rétablir, (paint, sculpt) restaurer
re-store' (rî-), *v a*, approvisionner, emmagasiner de nouveau
restor'er (re-), *n*, restaurateur, *m*, restauratrice, *f*, rénovateur, *m.*, rénovatrice, *f.*, (of a text) restituteur, *m*
restrain' (-stréne), *v n*, retenir, contenir, arrêter; empêcher, restreindre, réprimer; gêner To — from, *éloigner* **de**, *détourner* **de**, *empêcher* **de**, *interdire* **de** To — to; *restreindre* **à**
restrain'able (-stré'n'a-b'l), *adj*, qui peut être retenu, contenu, réprimé
restrain'edly (-'ed'-), *adv*, (ant) d'une manière restreinte
restrain'er, *n*, personne, *ou* chose, qui retient, qui contient, qui réprime, *f*
restrain'ing, *adj*, qui restreint, restrictif.
restraint', *n*, contrainte, gêne, entrave; restriction, *f*, frein, empêchement, *m.*
restrict' (-strikte), *v a*, restreindre **à**
restric'tion (-strik'-), *n*, restriction, *f.*
restrict'ive, *adj*, restrictif
restrict'ively, *adv*, avec restriction
restrin'gency (-stri'n'dj'-), *n*, (med) astringence, *f*
restrin'gent (-stri'n'dj'-), *adj*, (med) restringent, astringent
restrin'gent, *n*, (med) restringent, astringent, *m*
result' (rè-zeulte), *n*, conséquence, *f*, résultat, *m* In the —, *finalement* The — was that . . , *la conséquence en fut que* . . ., ou *il en résulta que*, ou *il s'ensuivit*
result', *v n*, résulter To — in, *aboutir* **à**. To — in nothing, *n'aboutir à rien*
result'ant (rè-zeul-), *n*, (mec) résultante, *f.*
resum'able (-ziou'm'a-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être repris, que l'on peut reprendre
resume' (-zioume), *v a*, reprendre, (acquaintance) renouer; continuer, poursuivre
resum'mon (rî-ceu'm'meune), *v a*, réassigner, citer de nouveau
resum'mons, *n*, réassignation, *f*
resump'tion (rè-zeu'm'p-), *n*, reprise, continuation, *f.*
resurrec'tion (rès'eur-rèk'-), *n.*, résurrection, *f* — pie, *pâté de restes de viande, m.*
resurrec'tionist (l u), **resurrec'tion-man,** *n*, déterreur de cadavres, *m.*

resurvey' (rî-ceur-vé), *v a*, arpenter, dresser de nouveau, revoir, lire et examiner de nouveau
resur'vey, *n*, (fig) révision, *f*, nouvel examen, nouvel arpentage, récarpentage, *m*
resus'citate (rè-ceus-ci-), *v a*, ressusciter, faire revivre, rappeler à la vie, ranimer
resus'citate, *v n*, revivre, renaître, ressusciter.
resuscita'tion (rè-ceus-ci-té-), *n*, résurrection, *f*, retour à la vie, *m*, (of the arts, etc) renaissance, *f*, (chem) renouvellement, *m*
ret, *v a*, rouir
re'tail (rî-tél), *n*, détail, *m*, vente en detail, *f*, commerce de detail, *m* —-dealer, *marchand en détail, détaillant, m*
re'tail, *adj*, en détail. — price, *prix de détail, m.*
retail' (ri-téle), *v a*, vendre en detail, détailler, (fig) débiter, redire, (news) colporter
re'tailer, *n*, détaillant, *m*, detaillante, *f*, débitant, *m*, débitante, *f*, (fig) debiteur, *m*, débiteuse, *f*; (of news) colporteur, *m*, colporteuse, *f*
retain' (rî-téne), *v a*, retenir, garder, conserver, (by a fee) engager, (to hire) prendre à son service
retain'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, qui peut être retenu
retain'er, *n*, personne qui retient, qui garde, qui conserve, *f*, (attendant) suivant, *m*, suivante, *f*; personne de la suite **de**, (adherent) adhérent, partisan, dépendant, *m*, (fee) honoraires donnés d'avance, *m pl* —s, *pl*, suite, *f sing*, personnes de la suite, *f pl.*, gens, *m pl*
retain'ing, *adj*, qui retient, qui garde, qui conserve, qui engage, (of bandages) contentif —-wall, *mur de soutènement* —-fee, *honoraires donnés d'avance, m pl*
retake' (rî-), *v a* (*preterit*, Retook, *past part*, Retaken), reprendre
retak'ing, *n.*, reprise, *f*
retal'iate (rè-), *v a*, rendre, rendre la pareille **de**; prendre sa revanche, user de représailles **pour**
retal'iate, *v.n*, rendre la pareille, prendre sa revanche, user de représailles To — upon, *user de représailles* **envers**, *rendre la pareille* **à**
retalia'tion (re-tal-i-é-), *n*, pareille, *f*, représailles, *f pl*, revanche, peine du talion, *f.* By way of —, *en revanche, par représailles*
retal'iatory, *adj*, de représailles
retard' (rè-târde), *v a*, retarder, ralentir; différer; apporter des délais à, remettre To — negotiations, *prolonger les négociations, faire traîner les négociations.*
retarda'tion (-dé-), *n*, retardement, *m*, (mec) retardation, *f.*
retard'ing, *adj*, retardateur
retch (rîtshe *ou* rètshe), *v n*, faire des efforts pour vomir, avoir des haut-le-cœur
retch'ing, *n*, efforts pour vomir, *m pl*, (med) vomiturition, *f*, haut-le-cœur, *m*
re-tell' (rî-), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Retold), redire, répéter.
reten'tion (rè-), *n*, conservation, mémoire, *f*, souvenir, *m*, (med, philos) rétention, *f*
reten'tive (rè-), *adj*, qui retient, (med) rétentif, contentif, (of the memory) tenace, fidèle, sûr
reten'tiveness, *n.*, faculté de retenir, *f.*, (of the memory) fidélité, ténacité, sûreté, *f.*
ret'icence (ret'-), *n.*, réticence, *f*
ret'icent, *adj*, réservé, taciturne
ret'icle (rèt'i-k'l), *n*, petit filet, *m*
retic'ular (rè-tik'iou-), *adj*, réticulaire
retic'ulate (rè-tik'iou-) *ou* **retic'ulated** (-lét'-), *adj*, réticulé.
reticula'tion (rè-tik'iou-lé-), *n*, disposition en forme de réseau, *ou* réticulation, *f*
ret'icule (ret'i-kioule), *n.*, sac à ouvrage, ridicule. ⊙réticule, *m.*
ret'iform (ret'-), *adj*, en forme de réseau.
ret'ina (ret'-), *n*, (anat) retine, *f*
ret'inue (ret'i-niou), *n*, suite, *f*, cortège, *m.*
retire' (rè-taieur), *v n*, se retirer, s'en aller.
retire', *v a*, retirer
retired' (rè-taieur'de), *adj*, retiré, secret, caché, (of places) ecarté, retiré, (superannuated) en retraite, retraité, (formed) ancien. On the — list, *en retraite, retraité* To put on the — list, *mettre à la retraite, retraiter.*
retir'edly, *adv*, dans la retraite.
retire'ment (rè-taieu'-), *n*, retraite, solitude, *f*, isolement, *m*
retir'ing, *adj*, qui se retire, qui fuit le monde, réservé, timide, modeste, (leaving office) sortant. —-pension, *pension de retraite, f.* —-fund, *caisse de retraites, f*
retold' (rî-tôlde), *adj.*, répété, redit
retort', *n*, riposte, réplique, repartie, (chem) cornue, *f.* To give the — courteous, *donner poliment un démenti*
retort', *v n*, riposter, répliquer. To — on, *ou* upon, *embarrer (quelqu'un)*
retort', *v a*, renvoyer, (an argument) rétorquer.
retort'er, *n*, personne qui rétorque, qui riposte, qui renvoie, *f*
retort'ing, *n*, renvoi, *m*, (of an argument) rétorsion, *f*
retor'tion, *n*, (int law) rétorsion, *f*
retoss' (rî-), *v a*, rejeter, relancer
retouch' (rî-teutshe), *v a*, retoucher.
retouch', *n*, retouche, *f*
retrace', *v a*, retracer, reprendre, revenir **sur**, remonter **à**, rechercher, examiner, (one's steps) revenir **sur**, retourner **sur**, (one's way) rebrousser chemin To — one's steps, *revenir sur ses pas*
retract' (rè-), *v a*, rétracter, retirer.
retract', *v n*, se rétracter, se dédire
retract'able ('a-b'l), *adj*, qui peut se rétracter
retracta'tion, *n*, rétractation, *f.*
retrac'tile, *adj*, rétractile
retrac'tion, *n*, rétractation, (med., zool.) rétraction, *f*
retranscribe' (rî-), *v.a*, retranscrire
retranslate', *v a*, retraduire
retrax'it (rè-), *n*, (jur) désistement, *m.*
retreat', *n*, retraite, *f*
retreat', *v n.*, se retirer (into, **à** *ou* dans), (milit) se retirer, battre en retraite
retreat'ing, *adj*, qui bat en retraite, (of the forehead) fuyant.
retrench', *v a*, retrancher, (things) retrancher **de**, (persons) retrancher **à** *v n*, se retrancher.
retrench'ment, *n*, retranchement, *m*, réduction des dépenses, économie, *f.*, (milit) retranchement, *m*
ret'ribute (rèt-), *v a*, récompenser, rétribuer.
retrib'uter (rè-), *n*, qui rétribue
retribu'tion (rèt'i-biou-), *n*, récompense, rémunération, rétribution, *f*, (bad) châtiment, *m.*, vengeance, *f*, représailles, *f pl*
retrib'utive *ou* **retrib'utory** (rè-), *adj*, qui récompense, qui punit
retriev'able, *adj*, qui peut être réparé, réparable
retrieve', *v a*, (to restore) rétablir, (to repair) réparer, racheter, (to regain) regagner, recouvrer, retrouver, récupérer; (to rehabilitate) réhabiliter, corriger, (one's losses) se récupérer **de**
retriev'er, *n*, chien de remise, chien rapporteur, épagneul écossais, *m.*
retroac'tion (rî-), *n*, rétroaction, *f.*
retroac'tive (rî-), *adj.*, rétroactif
retroac'tively, *adv*, rétroactivement
retrocede' (rî-tro-cîde), *v a*, rétrocéder.
retrocede', *v n*, reculer, rétrograder.
retroces'sion (-cèsh'-), *n*, rétrocession, *f*

retrograda'tion (ret'ro-gra-dé-), *n.*, rétrogradation, *f.*
ret'rograde (rèt'ro-gréde), *v n*, rétrograder
ret'rograde, *adj*, rétrograde, en arrière.
retrogres'sion (rè'tro-grès'-), *n*, mouvement rétrograde, *m.*, rétrogradation, *f.*
ret'rospect, retrospec'tion (rèt'-), *n*, regard en arrière; coup d'œil, rétrospecte, examen, *m.*; revue, *f.*
retrospect'ive (rèt'-), *adj*, rétrospectif; qui regarde en arrière, rétroactif.
retrospect'ively, *adv.*, rétrospectivement, rétroactivement.
retrover'sion (-ro-veur-), *n*, renversement, *m.*
re'trovert (rî-), *v a.*, renverser.
ret'ting (rèt'-), *n.*, (of flax, hemp) roussage, *m*
ret'ting-pit, *n.*, routoir; rutoir, *m*
return' (re-teurne), *v n.*, (to come back) revenir, rentrer, (to go back) retourner, rentrer, (to answer) répondre, répliquer. To — to one's subject, (fam) *revenir à ses moutons* To — to the subject; *reprendre le récit, revenir au sujet*
return' (rè-teurne), *v a*, (to give back) rendre, (to send back) renvoyer, (to repay) rendre, restituer; (to give in recompense) rendre, (an answer) rendre, faire; (to render an account) faire un rapport **de**, rapporter, rendre compte **de**; (to report officially) faire l'état **de**, (verdict) rendre; (candidates) élire, nommer, envoyer The money —s interest, *l'argent rapporte intérêt* To — thanks, *remercier, faire un discours de remercîments.*
return', *n.*, (coming back, going back) retour, *m.*; (coming back) rentrée, *f*; (sending back) renvoi, *m.*; (putting back) remise en place, *f*, (revolution, periodical renewal) retour; (profit) profit, gain, produit, *m*; (restitution) restitution, *f.*, (retribution) retour; (reimbursement) remboursement; (milit) état, *m.*, (election) élection, *f.*; (jur) renvoi, (arch.) retour; (of carriages) de renvoi; (report) rapport, compte rendu, relevé, état, *m*, (of funds) rentrée, *f.*, (of health) retour; (com.) montant des opérations, montant des remises, *m.*; (of a bank) bilan, *m pl*, produit, *m. sing* On —; (com) *en dépôt, en commission.* In — for; *en retour* **de** By — of post; *par retour du courrier* Small profits and quick —s; *petits profits, promptes ventes* To make some — for, *payer de retour.* — ticket, *billet d'aller et retour, m.* — journey, *retour, m* — match; *revanche, f* The official —s, *les relevés officiels, m pl* — shock; (elec.) *choc en retour, m*
return'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, restituable, qui doit être rendu; qui doit être renvoyé, (elections) eligible; (com.) en commission, (jur) de renvoi.
returned', *adj.*, retourné, revenu, rentré. To have —; *être de retour.* — convict, *repris de justice, m.*
return'ing-of'ficer, *n*, rapporteur du procès-verbal des élections; fonctionnaire chargé de renvoyer les actes officiels, *m.*
return'-side (-saide), *n.*, (arch.) côté en retour, *m.*
reu'nion (rî-you'n'yeune), *n.*, réunion, *f.*
reunite' (rî-you-naite), *v a*, réunir.
reunite', *v.n.*, se réunir.
revac'cinate, *v a*, revacciner.
revaccina'tion, *n*, revaccination, *f.*
reveal' (rè-vîle), *v.a.*, révéler.
reveal', *n*, (arch.) jouée, *f.*
reveal'er, *n.*, révélateur, *m.*, révélatrice, *f.*
reveille' (ri-vèl'ié), *n.*, (milit.) réveil, *m.*; diane, *f.*
rev'el (rèv'èl), *n.*, divertissement, *m.*; réjouissances, *f.pl*, ébats, *m pl*; fête, fête bruyante, orgie, ripaille, bombance, *f*
rev'el (rèv'èl), *v n*, se réjouir; se divertir, s'ébattre; faire bombance, (pop.) riboter. To — in; *se livrer* **à**, *s'abandonner* **à**; *se plaire* **à**, *faire ses délices* **de.**
revela'tion (rèv'è-lé-), *n*, révélation; (New Testament) Apocalypse, *f.*
rev'eler (rèv'èl'-), *n*, convive, joyeux convive, viveur, riboteur, noceur, ripailleur, *m.*
rev'eling *ou* **rev'elry** (rèv'èl'-), *n*, fêtes, réjouissances, *f pl.*, divertissements, ébats, festins, *m pl*; orgie, *f*
reven'dicate (rî-), *v a*, revendiquer.
revendica'tion, *n*, revendication.
revenge' (rè-), *n*, vengeance, (at play) revanche, *f.*
revenge', *v.a*, venger, se venger **de** To be —d, *se venger* To be —d on, to — one's self on, *se venger* **de**
revenge'ful (-foule), *adj*, qui respire la vengeance, vindicatif; vengeur
revenge'fully, *adv*, par vengeance, vindicativement
revenge'fulness, *n.*, caractère vindicatif; esprit de vengeance, *m*
revenge'less, *adj*, sans vengeance.
reven'ger, *n*, vengeur, *m.*, vengeresse, *f.*
reven'gingly, *adv*, par vengeance
rev'enue (rev-), *n*, revenu, (of the state) revenu, fisc, trésor, *m.* Public —, *revenus publics, revenus de l'Etat, m pl.* — cutter, *palache de la douane*), *f*
rev'enue-board (-bôrde), *n.*, administration des revenus publics, *f*
rever'berant (rè-veur-beur'-), *adj*, qui renvoie, réverbérant
rever'berate (re-veur-beur'-), *v.a*, réverbérer, réfléchir, (of sound) répercuter, renvoyer.
rever'berate, *v n*, réverbérer; se répercuter.
rever'berate (rè-veur-beur'-), *adj*, qui réverbère, qui répercute, qui réfléchit, qui renvoie; réverbéré, réfléchi, répercuté.
reverbera'tion (rè-veur-beur'é-), *n*, réverbération, répercussion, *f.*
rever'beratory (-a-teuri), *adj*, à réverbère
rever'beratory, *n*, four à réverbère, fourneau à réverbère, foyer à réverbère, *m.*
revere' (re-vîre), *v a*, révérer, respecter
rev'erence (rèv'eur'-), *n*, révérence, *f.*; respect, *m*; (title, bow) révérence, *f* Your —, *Monsieur le curé, Monsieur l'abbé*
rev'erence (rèv'eur'-), *v a*, révérer, respecter.
rev'erencer, *n. V.* **reverer**
rev'erend (rèv'eur'-), *adj*, vénérable, respectable, (of the clergy) révérend. Most —, *révérendissime.* Right —, *très révérend* — Sir; *monsieur l'abbé, m.* The — gentleman; *le révérend père*
rev'erent (rèv'eur'-), *adj*, révérencieux; respectueux.
reveren'tial, *adj*, de révérence, de respect; (of fear) révérencielle (only used in the feminine)
reveren'tially *ou* **rev'erently,** *adv*, avec révérence, avec respect, révérencieusement, respectueusement
rever'er (rè-vîr'-), *n.*, personne qui révère, qui respecte, *f*
rev'erie (rèv-), *n*, rêverie, *f*
rever'sal (rè-veur-), *n.*, annulation; révocation; cassation, *f*, changement, renversement, *m.* — gear; *leviers de renversement, m pl.* — handle, *manette de renversement, f.*
reverse' (rè-veurse), *n.*, (change) vicissitude, *f*, (misfortune) revers, (contrary) opposé, contraire, (of a page) revers, verso, (of a medal) revers, *m.* The very, *ou* quite the, —, *tout l'opposé, tout le contraire* **de.**
reverse' (rè-veurse), *adj*, contraire, opposé.
reverse' (rè-veurse), *v a.*, renverser; mettre en sens inverse; (jur.) infirmer, casser, annuler; réformer. To — the engine; *faire machine arrière, renverser la vapeur,* ou *la marche.*
reversed' (rè-veurs'te), *adj.*, renversé; (jur.) cassé, infirmé.

reverse'less, *adj.*, qui ne peut être renversé.
reverse'ly, *adv*, en sens inverse, inversement
revers'ible (rè-veurs'i-b'l), *adj.*, réformable, révocable, annulable, réversible
rever'sion (rè-veur'-), *n*, réversion, *f*, retour, bien qui fait retour, *m.*; (of offices) survivance, (succession) succession, *f*
rever'sionary, *adj.*, réversible, (of offices) de survivance.
rever'sioner, *n*, (of offices) survivancier, *m.*
revert' (rè-veurte), *v n.*, revenir (to, **sur**), retourner; faire retour, (jur) retourner à.
revert'ible, *adj*, réversible
revert'ive, *adj*, (ant) qui retourne, qui change
revet'ment, *n*, (fort.) revêtement, *m*
revi'brate (rî-vaï-), *v.n.*, (ant) vibrer en retour.
revibra'tion (rî-vaï-bré-), *n*, (ant.) vibration en retour, *f*.
revict'ual (rî-vit't'l), *v a*, ravitailler.
revict'ualing, *n.*, ravitaillement, *m*
review' (rè-), *n.*, revue, (revision) revision, (periodical) revue, (of a book) analyse, critique, *f.*, compte rendu, examen critique, *m*, (milit) revue, (jur.) revision, *f* The period under our —, *la période que nous passons en revue*
review', *v.a.*, (*to see again*) revoir, reviser, (to examine) revoir, repasser, passer en revue, faire la revue **de**; (a book) analyser, rendre compte **de**; (milit.) passer en revue, faire la revue **de**.
review'er, *n.*, personne qui passe en revue, *f.*, auteur d'une analyse, d'une critique, rédacteur de revue; critique, *m*.
revile', *v.a.*, injurier, insulter, outrager.
revile'ment, *n.*, injure, insulte, *f*
revil'er, *n.*, personne qui injurie, qui insulte, *f*.
revil'ing (rè-vaï'-), *n*, insulte, injure, *f*
revil'ing, *adj*, diffamatoire, outrageant.
revil'ingly, *adv.*, injurieusement, outrageusement.
revi'sal, *n*, revision, *f*, (print.) relute, *f*.
revise', *n*, (print) deuxième épreuve, *f* Second —; *troisième épreuve d'auteur*, *f*.
revise', *v a*, revoir, reviser, faire la revision **de**
revis'er, *n.*, personne qui revoit, *f.*, reviseur, *m*.
revi'sion, *n.*, revision, *f*
revi'sional *ou* **revi'sionary**, *adj*, de revision
revis'it (rè-), *v a.*, revisiter, revoir, retourner à
revi'val (rè-vaï-), *n*, retour à la vie, renouvellement, rétablissement, *m*, (of arts and letters) renaissance, remise en vigueur, *f.*; (of a play) reprise, *f*.
revive', *v a*, faire revivre, rappeler à la vie, ressusciter, renouveler, ranimer, raviver, faire renaître, remettre en vigueur; (chem.) revivifier
revive', *v.n.*, revivre, ressusciter, se ranimer, se raviver, (of arts) refleurir, renaître.
reviv'er, *n*, personne *ou* chose qui fait revivre, qui ranime, qui ravive, qui ressuscite; restaurateur, *m.*, restauratrice, *f*
revivifica'tion (rî-viv'i-fi-ké-), *n.*, revivification, *f*.
revivi'fy (rî-viv'i-faïe), *v a*, revivifier.
revivis'cence, *n*, retour à la vie, *m.*; résurrection, renaissance, *f*.
revi'vor, *n.*, (jur.) reprise de procès, *f*. Roll of —; *demande en reprise de procès*, *f*
revoc'able (rè-vo-ca-b'l), *adj*, révocable.
revoc'ableness, **revocabil'ity**, *n.*, révocabilité, *f*
revoca'tion (rèv'o-ké-), *n.*, révocation, abjuration, *f.*; (jur) rappel, *m*.
revoke' (rè-), *v.a.*, révoquer.
revoke', *v.n.*, (at cards) renoncer, faire renonce.
revoke', *n.*, (at cards) renonce, *f*.
revolt', *n*, révolte, soulèvement, *m*.
revolt', *v.n*, se révolter, se soulever. **To** — at, *se révolter* **contre**.
revolt', *v a.*, (to cause to) révolter, soulever.
revolt'ed, *adj*, révolté, en révolte; soulevé.
revolt'er, *n*, révolté, rebelle, *m*
revolt'ing, *adj*, révoltant
revolu'tion (rèv'o-lou-), *n.*, révolution, *f*; (of a wheel) tour, *m.*, révolution, *f*.
revolu'tionary, *adj*, révolutionnaire. — calendar, *calendrier républicain*, *m*
revolu'tionist, *n.*, révolutionnaire, *m*.
revolu'tionize (rèv'o-lou-sheu'n'aïze), *v.a.*, révolutionner, mettre en révolution.
revolve' (rè-), *v a*, tourner, (in the mind) retourner, repasser, rouler, penser à, méditer.
revolve', *v n*, tourner, retourner; revenir; (astron) tourner, faire sa révolution.
revolv'ency, *n*, mouvement de révolution, *m*.
revolv'ing, *adj*, tournant, qui retourne; (astron) qui fait sa révolution, qui tourne. — light; *feu tournant*, *m*. — pistol, *pistolet tournant*, *révolver*.
revom'it (rî-), *v.a*, revomir.
revul'sion (rè-veul-), *n*, révulsion, *f*.
revuls'ive (rè-veul-), *adj*, (med) révulsif.
reward' (rè-wôrde), *n*, récompense, *f.*; prix, *m*.
reward', *v a.*, récompenser (for, **de**)
reward'able (-'a-b'l), *adj.*, digne de récompense.
reward'er, *n*, rémunérateur, récompenseur, *m*.
reward'ing, *n*, action de récompenser, *f*.
reward'ing, *adj*, rémunérateur.
reware'house (rî-wèr'haouce), *v.a*, (com.) remettre en magasin.
rewrite' (rî-raute), *v a.*, récrire
rey'nard (rèn-eurde), *n*, maître renard, *m*.
rham'adan, *n*. *V.* **ramadan**
rhapsod'ical, *adj*, de rapsodie.
rhap'sodist, *n*, rapsodiste, (antiq.) rapsode, *m*.
rhap'sodize, *v n.*, rapsoder.
rhap'sody, *n*, rapsodie, *f*.
Rhen'ish (rè'n'-), *adj*, du Rhin, (geog.) rhénan.
Rhe'tian (rî-shi-), *adj*, rhétien.
rhe'tor (rî-), *n.*, rhéteur, *m*.
rhet'oric (rèt'-), *n.*, rhétorique, (fig.) éloquence, *f*.
rhetor'ical, *adj.*, de rhétorique.
rhetor'ically, *adv*, suivant les règles de la rhétorique, en rhétoricien
rhetori'cian (rèt'o-rish'a'n), *n.*, rhétoricien, rhéteur, *m*.
rhe'torize (rî-), *v n.*, faire de la rhétorique.
rheum (roume), *n.*, (med) rhume, catarrhe, *m.*, pituite, *f*, (Shakespeare) crachat, *m*.
rheumat'ic (rou-), *adj*, (med.) rhumatismal, rhumatique. — fever, *rhumatisme articulaire*, *m* — gout, *rhumatisme goutteux*, *m*
rheu'matism (rou-ma-tiz'm), *n*, (med.) rhumatisme, *m*
rhi'no (raï-nô), *n.*, (pop.) écus, jaunets, *m pl.*, quibus, *m*
rhinoc'eros (raï-noss'i-), *n.*, (zoöl.) rhinocéros, *m*.
Rho'dian (rô-), *adj*, de Rhodes.
rho'dium (rô-), *n*, (chem.) rhodium, *m*.
rhododen'dron (rô-), *n.*, (bot.) rhododendron, *m*.
rhom'boid (-boïde), *n*, (geom.) rhomboïde, *m*.
rhomboid'al (-boïd'-), *adj.*, (geom.) rhomboïdal
rhom'bus, **rhomb**, *n*, (geom.) rhombe, *m*.
rhon'chus (ro'gn'keusse), *n*, (med.) râle, *m*.
rhu'barb (rou-bârbe), *n*, (bot, pharm.) rhubarbe, *f*.
rhumb (reu'm'e), *n.*, (nav) rumb, *m*.
rhumb'-line (-laïne), *n.*, (nav.) loxodromie, ligne de rumb, *f*.

rhyme (raïme), *n*, rime, *f*, vers, *m* Neither — nor reason; *ni rime ni raison.* In —; *rimé* To put in —; *mettre en rimes, rimer.*

rhyme, *v.a.* and *n*, rimer, (*b.s.*) rimailler

rhyme'less, *adj.*, sans rime.

rhym'er, rhyme'ster, *n.*, rimeur; rimailleur, versificateur, *m.*

rhythm (rith'm) *ou* **rhyth'mus** (rith-), *n.*, rythme, *m.*

rhyth'mical, *adj*, rythmique.

rib, *n.*, côte, (of an umbrella) branche, (bot) nervure, côte; (carp) entretoise, *f.*, tirant, étançon, *m.*; (of a roof) ferme; (arch) nervure, *f.*; (nav) membre, *m*, membrure, côte, (in cloth) côte; (of land) bande, *f.* —-grass; (bot.) *plantain lancéolé, m.*

rib, *v a.*, garnir de côtes, (cloth, etc.) faire des côtes à.

rib'ald (-l'de), *n*, débauché; libertin; (pop.) ribaud, *m.*, ribaude, *f.*

rib'ald, *adj*, licencieux; vil, bas, (pop) ribaud.

rib'aldish, *adj.*, (ant.) licencieux, déshonnête, (pop.) ribaud.

rib'aldry, *n.*, langage licencieux, *ou* obscène, *m.*, ribauderie, *f.*

rib'and, *n. V.* **rib'bon.**

ribbed (rib'de), *adj.*, muni de côtes; (of cloth, etc.) à côtes.

rib'bon (-bunne), *n.*, ruban; ruban de soie, (of orders) cordon, ruban; (shred) lambeau, *m*, (nav.) lisse, *f.* —-trade; *rubanerie, f.* —-weaver; *rubanier, m.* —-grass, (bot.) *herbe-à-ruban, f.* To —s; *en lambeaux.*

rib'bon, *v.a.*, enrubaner, garnir de rubans.

rib'bonism, *n.*, ribbonisme, *m*

rib'-wall (-wôl), *n.*, (mines) compartiment, *m.*

rice (raice), *n.*, riz, *m* —-plantation, *rizière, f.* Ground —; *farine de riz, f.*

rice, *adj.*, de riz (as rice-cakes, etc.).

rich (ritsh), *adj*, riche; (opulent) riche, opulent, (fertile) fertile, fécond; (succulent) succulent, savoureux; (highly seasoned) de haut goût; (costly, valuable) précieux; (splendid) magnifique, superbe, beau, (of colors) vif, brillant, voyant; (fig.) délicieux, exquis; (of wine) velouté, corsé. A — treat, *un fameux régal* To grow —; *s'enrichir.* To be —; *avoir de la fortune.*

rich'es (ritsh'ėze), *n.pl.*, richesse, *f sing*, richesses, *f pl.* A good name is better than —, (prov) *bonne renommée vaut mieux que ceinture dorée.*

rich'ly, *adv.*, richement; (truly) grandement, amplement, largement, bien; abondamment.

rich'ness, *n.*, richesse, opulence, fécondité, fertilité; nature succulente, *f.*; haut goût, *m.*, qualité précieuse; magnificence, *f.*; goût délicieux, goût exquis; prix, *m.*

ric'inus, *n*, (bot) ricin, *m.*

rick, *n*, meule, *f.*; monceau, *m.* — cloth; *bâche de meule, f.*

rick'ets, *n.pl*, (med) rachitis, rachitisme, *m.* To have the —, *être rachitique, noué.*

rick'ety (-ėt'i), *adj.*, (med.) noué, rachitique, (fig.) détraqué, dérangé, en mauvais état, (of furniture) boiteux.

ric'ochet (rik'o-shé), *n.*, (artil.) ricochet, *m.* —-fire; (artil) *tir à ricochets, m.*

rid, *v.a.*, (*preterit*, Rid; *past part*, Rid, Ridden) défaire, délivrer, débarrasser. To — one's self of, *se défaire* de. To get — of; *se débarrasser* de, *se défaire* de. To have got — of, *être débarrassé* de.

rid'dance, *n.*, délivrance, *f.*, débarras, *m.* A good —! *bon débarras!*

rid'dle (rid'd'l), *n*, énigme, *f.*; (sieve) crible, *m.* To speak in —s, *parler énigmatiquement.*

rid'dle, *v.a.*, (to perforate) cribler, (wheat) cribler, (to solve) résoudre, expliquer. To be —d with bullets; *être criblé de balles.*

rid'dling, *n.*, (metal.) lavage au crible, *m.*

ride (raïde), *v n.*, (*preterit*, Rode, *past part.*, Ridden) (on horseback) aller à cheval, être à cheval, se promener à cheval, monter à cheval, (in a vehicle) aller en voiture, être en voiture, se promener en voiture; (print.) chevaucher; (man) monter; (to be borne on a fluid) être porté sur, flotter, voguer. To be riding, *être à cheval* To — on, *monter* sur, *être monté* sur. To — at anchor, *être à l'ancre* To — easy, *ne pas fatiguer (à cheval)*, (nav.) *ne pas fatiguer à l'ancre* To — hard, (nav) *fatiguer à l'ancre* The vessel —s on the sea; *le vaisseau vogue sur la mer* To — over, *venir à cheval, aller à cheval, parcourir (à cheval)*, (pers) *passer* sur, *renverser.* To — rough-shod over a person; *sauter à pieds joints sur quelqu'un* To — out a gale; *tenir bon sur ses ancres (dans un coup de vent)* To — on an elephant; *aller à dos d'éléphant.* Riding party, *excursion à cheval, f.* Shall you walk or —? *vrez-vous à pied ou à cheval?* A horse good to — or drive, *un cheval à deux fins.* To — the high horse, *monter sur ses hauts chevaux.* To — the wild mare; *jouer à la balançoire.* To — on the top, *ou* outside, *aller sur l'impériale* To — well; *monter bien à cheval* To — with one's back to the engine, *avoir le dos tourné à la locomotive, aller à reculons* To — on an ass, *monter*, ou *être, à âne.* Riding on an ass, *monté sur un âne.* To — on a stick; *monter*, ou *être, à cheval sur un bâton* To — part of the way, *faire une partie du chemin (à cheval, en voiture, en chemin de fer)* To — away; *partir, s'en aller*, ou *se sauver, à cheval.* To — back, *revenir*, ou *s'en retourner, à cheval.* To — off; *partir*, ou *se sauver, à cheval* To — on, *poursuivre son chemin.* To — up, *s'avancer, arriver*, ou *venir, (à cheval)*

ride, *v.a.*, monter, (to take to, to lead) mener. To — a race, *faire une course à cheval.*

ride (raïde), *n*, (on horseback) promenade à cheval, (in a vehicle) promenade en voiture, (in an omnibus, a cab) course, trajet, parcours, *m*, (place) promenade, allée, *f.*, cours, *m.* To give a — to any one; *faire monter quelqu'un* avec *soi; promener quelqu'un (en voiture).*

rid'er, *n*, personne à cheval, personne en voiture, *f.*; cavalier, écuyer, *m*, écuyère, *f.*; (at horse-races) jockey, *m*, (document) annexe, *f.*, renvoi, *m.*, (com) allonge; (fly-sheet) feuille volante; (of an ore) matrice, *f.*, (geom) problème, (ant, com) commis-voyageur, *m* Gentleman —, *écuyer amateur* Rough —; *casse-cou, m*

ridge, *n*, (top) sommet, *m.*, cime, (elevation) élévation, hauteur, (of mountains) chaîne; (of a mountain) crête, *f.*, (of a roof) faîte, (agri) sillon, billon, (nav.) récif, banc de rochers, *m*

ridge, *v.a*, sillonner, surmonter, (agri) faire des sillons dans, billonner, butter

ridge'-piece (-pîce) *ou* **ridge'-plate** *ou* **ridge'-pole,** *n*, (carp.) faîtage, faîte, *m.*

rid'ging, *n*, billonnage, buttage, *m*

rid'icule (-kioule), *n.*, ridicule, *m.* To bring into —, *rendre ridicule.*

rid'icule, *v.a.*, tourner en ridicule, ridiculiser.

ridic'ulous (-dik'iou-), *adj*, ridicule, (laughable) risible. — thing, *chose ridicule, f.; ridicule, m.*

ridic'ulously, *adv.*, ridiculement

ridic'ulousness, *n*, ridicule, *m.*

rid'ing (raïd'-), *n*, action de monter à cheval, *f.*, art de monter à cheval, exercice à cheval; (horsemanship) manège, *m*, équitation; promenade en voiture, à cheval, (place) promenade, *f*; (print) chevauchage, (of Yorkshire) arrondissement, *m*; (at anchor) à l'ancre. To like —; *aimer à monter à cheval.*

rid'ing-boots, *n pl*, bottes à l'écuyère. *f pl.*

rid'ing-coat (-côte), *n.*, habit de cheval, *m.*, redingote de voyage, *f.*

rid'ing-habit (raïd'-), *n.*, habit d'amazone, *m.*, amazone, *f.*

rid'ing-hood (-houde), *n.*, (for ladies) mante, capote, *f.* Little red —, *petit chaperon rouge, m*

rid'ing-horse, *n.*, cheval de selle, *m*

rid'ing-master (-mâs-), *n.*, maître d'équitation, *m.*

rid'ing-school (-skoul), *n.*, école d'équitation, *f.*; manège, *m.*

rid'ing-whip, *n.*, cravache, *f.*

ridot'to (-tô), *n.*, (assembly) redoute, *f.*

rife (raife), *adj.*, qui regne, qui domine, abondant, commun, répandu, général, régnant. To be —; *régner, dominer*, (of rumors) *courir.*

riff'raff, *n.*, (of things) rebut, *m*, racaille, *f.*, (pers.) gens de rien, *m pl*, lie du peuple, racaille, canaille, *f.*

ri'fle (rai-f'l), *v.a*, piller, dévaliser, voler; (of fire-arms) carabiner, rayer.

ri'fle, *n.*, fusil à balle forcée, *m*; carabine, *f* —s, *pl*, (men) (milit) tirailleurs, (France) chasseurs à pied, *m.pl* —-butt, *butte de tir, f* —-gallery, —-range, —-practice, —-shooting, *tir à la carabine, m* Within —-range, *à portée de carabine* —-shot, *coup de carabine, m.*

ri'fleman, *n*, (*riflemen*) carabinier, *m.*, ⊙tirailleur, chasseur à pied, *m.*

ri'fler (rai-), *n*, pillard, *m.*

ri'fling, *n*, pillage, *m*, (of guns) rayage, *m*

rig, *n.*, (dress) accoutrement, harnachement, affublement, *m.*, (trick) farce, *f.*, tour, (nav) gréement, *m.*

rig, *v.a.*, équiper, accoutrer, attifer, harnacher; (nav.) garnir, gréer. To — the market; *faire hausser*, ou *faire baisser, les prix.*

rigadoon' (-doune), *n.*, (dance) rigodon, *m*

rigged, *adj.*, équipé; (nav.) gréé, (with sails) voilé.

rig'ger (-gheur), *n.*, (nav.) gréeur, (mec.) tambour, *m.*

rig'ging (-ghigne), *n.*, (of dress) attifement, accoutrement, *m*; (nav.) agrès, *m pl*, gréement, grément, *m.*, manœuvres, manœuvres de gréement, *f pl.* Standing, running —, *manœuvres dormantes, courantes.*

rig'ging-loft, *n.*, (nav.) atelier de garniture, *m*

rig'gle (rig-g'l), *v.n.* *V.* **wriggle**

right (raïte), *adj*, (straight) droit; (direct) direct, en ligne droite; (becoming) convenable; (lawful) légitime, (true) vrai, véritable, bon; (equitable) droit, juste, bon, propre, convenable, (side) droit; (com.) régulier; en règle, (that which is meant) qu'il faut —-hand man, *le bras droit.* The — thing to do; *ce qu'il y a de mieux à faire.* Is it — so? *est-ce que c'est bien comme ça?* This is the — book; *voici le livre qu'il faut.* The — train; *le bon train, le train qu'il faut.* To be —; *avoir raison;* (of things) *convenir;* (of an account) *être juste, être bien le compte* To be in the —; *être dans son droit.* That is —; *c'est bien, c'est cela.* The — road; *la route directe*, (fig) *le bon chemin.* Is it —? *est-ce bien?* All —! *en route! allez! c'est bon! c'est bien! bon! bien!* All 's —; *tout va bien* To go the — way to work; *s'y prendre bien.* That is not the — thing; *ce n'est pas là ce qu'il faut.* To set —; *mettre en bon ordre, mettre en règle;* (to rectify) *corriger, rectifier;* (a watch) *régler*, (pers.) *éclairer, mettre sur la bonne voie; mettre à la raison, redresser.*

right, *adv.*, (straight) droit, tout droit, (justly) juste, justement, droit, droitement; (properly) comme il faut, bien; (before titles) très, (very) très, furieusement. — away! *allez! partez! tout droit!* —! Sir; *on y va;* (done) *ça y est, monsieur.* It served you —, *c'est bien fait* — about face! (milit.) *demi-tour à droite!* To send to the — about, *envoyer promener* Did I not say —? *n'ai-je pas dit vrai?* — or wrong; *à tort et à travers; à tort ou à raison* By —; *de droit.* By —s; *pour bien faire, à la rigueur.*

right, *n.*, droit, *m.*, (justice) justice, raison, *f.*, droit, (property) bien, (interest) intérêt; (right side) côté droit, *m*, droite, *f.* — and wrong, *le bien et le mal, le juste et l'injuste.* — of way, *droit de passage* Bill of —s; *déclaration des droits et privilèges politiques d'un peuple, f.* In — of, *par le droit* de, *du chef* de Of —; *de droit, de plein droit.* In one's own —, *de son chef, en propre.* To be within one's —, *être dans son droit* To have the — to; *avoir le droit* de, *avoir droit* à, *avoir des droits* à On the —; *à droite.* On one's —, *à sa droite* To set to —s, *mettre en bon ordre, mettre en règle*, (pers.) *mettre à la raison, faire voir* à. To know the —s of, *savoir le fin mot* de, *en avoir le cœur net.*

right, *v a*, (pers.) faire droit à, rendre justice à, (things) redresser, arranger, remettre; corriger; (a ship) redresser, (the helm) dresser.

right, *v.n*, (itself) se redresser, se relever.

right'eous (rait'i'euse), *adj*, juste, droit, saint.

right'eously, *adv*, justement.

right'eousness, *n*, droiture, justice, *f.*

right'er, *n*, (of wrongs) redresseur, *m.*

right'ful (-foul), *adj*, légitime, véritable.

right'fully, *adv.*, légitimement.

right'fulness, *n*, justice, légitimité; rectitude, équité, *f.*

right'-handed, *adj.*, droitier.

right'-hearted (-hârt'-), *adj*, qui a le cœur bien placé.

right'ly, *adv.*, droitement, bien, justement; à juste titre, (properly) convenablement, comme il faut; (not erroneously) juste, (exactly) bien.

right'-minded (-mai'n'd'-), *adj*, qui a l'esprit juste, droit

right'-mindedness, *n*, justesse d'esprit, droiture d'esprit, *f.*

right'ness, *n*, rectitude, droiture; équité; justesse; (straightness) direction droite, *f.*

rig'id (rid'j'-), *adj*, rigide, (stiff) raide.

rigid'ity, *n*, rigidité, raideur, *f.*

rig'idly, *adv.*, rigidement; avec raideur.

rig'idness, *n*, rigidité, raideur, *f.*

rig'let, *n.*, (print.) réglet, *m*, réglette, *f.*

rig'marole (-rôle), *n.*, amphigouri, rabâchage; conte à dormir debout, galimatias, *m*

rig'or, *n.*, (med.) rigidité, *f.* —-mortis; *rigidité cadavérique*, *f.*

rig'or (righ'eur), *n.*, rigueur, sévérité, dureté. *f.*, (of weather) froid, *m.*

rig'orous, *adj.*, rigoureux; sévère, dur; de rigueur

rig'orously, *adv.*, rigoureusement; avec rigueur, à la rigueur.

rig'orousness, *n*, rigueur, *f.*

rile, *v.a.*, vexer, faire enrager, faire endêver.

rill, *n.*, (petit) ruisseau, *m.*

rim, *n.*, bord, rebord, *m*, (of wheels) jante, *f.*

rim, *v a.*, mettre un bord à.

rimmed, *p p. & adj*, à bord, à rebord, à cercle de.

rime (raïme), *n.*, givre, *m.*; gelée blanche, *f.*

rime, *v.n*, geler blanc (Lit.); geler à blanc.

ri'mose (rai-môse) *ou* **ri'mous** (rai-), *adj.*, (bot., zool.) crevassé.

rim'ple, *n* *V.* **ripple.**

rim'ple (ri'm'p'l), *v a.* *V.* **ripple.**

rim'pling, *n* *V* **rippling.**

rim'y (rai-), *adj.*, couvert de givre, couvert de gelée blanche.

rind (rai'n'de), *n*, écorce, peau, pelure; (of cheese) croûte; (of bacon) couenne, *f.*

ring (rigne), *n.*, (circle) cercle, rond; (of metal, etc) anneau, *m.*, (for the fingers) bague, *f.*, anneau; (round a wound) cerne; (bot) cerne; (for napkins) rond, *m.*; (nav.) anneau; (of an anchor) organeau, *m.*, boucle; (of a wheel) jante,

f.; (astron.) anneau, (of a bottle, an animal) collier, *m.*, (on a coin) cordon, filet, *m*, (to a handle) virole, *f.*; (for fighting) terrain, *m*, arène, *f.*; (fig.) ligue, condition, clique, coterie, *f* —-dove; *pigeon ramier*, *m.* —-finger, *annulaire*, *m.* In a —, *en rond* Wedding —, *alliance*, *f.*, *anneau nuptial*, *m.* Split —; *anneau brisé*, *m.*

ring, *v a*, mettre un anneau à To — a mare, *boucler une jument.*

ring, *n*, (sound) son, tintement, retentissement; (on a bell) coup de sonnette, *m*, (chime) sonnerie, *f.* Give a —, *sonnez* To have a —, *entendre sonner.* There 's a — at the door, *on sonne.*

ring, *v.n*, (*preterit*, Rang; *past part*, Rung) résonner, retentir, sonner, tinter, (of the ears) tinter. — away, *carillonner.* To — with, *résonner de*; *retentir de.* To — for the chambermaid; *sonner la femme de chambre*

ring, *v a*, sonner, faire sonner. To — a coin, *faire sonner une pièce.* To — the changes upon, (of words) *employer en sens divers.* To — the bees; *carillonner les abeilles* To — down the curtain; *tirer le rideau.*

ring'-bone (-bōne), *n*, (vet) forme, *f.*

ring'er, *n.*, sonneur, *m.*

ring'-fence, *n*, clôture continue, *f.*

ring'ing (rign'igne), *n*, action de sonner, *f*, tintement; retentissement, (of bells) son, *m*, sonnerie, *f.* — in the ears, *tintement d'oreilles*, *m*

ring'leader (rign'lîd'-), *n*, chef d'émeute, meneur, chef de bande, *m*

ring'let (rign'lete), *n.*, petit anneau, *m*, (of hair) boucle de cheveux, *f*, tire-bouchon, *m.*

ring'-shaped (-shép'te), *adj.*, annulaire

ring'-stand, *n.*, baguier, *m*

ring'-streaked (-strîk'te), *adj.*, annelé

ring'-tail (-tél), *n.*, (orni) paille-en-queue, paille-en-cul, (nav) tapecu, *m*

ring'-worm (-weurme), *n*, impétigo, *m*, teigne; dartre à la tête, *f.*

rinse, *v a.*, rincer

rins'er, *n.*, rinceur, *m*, rinceuse, *f*

rins'ing, *n.*, rinçage, rincement; (slops) rinçure, *m.*

ri'ot (rai'ote), *n*, émeute, *f.*; rassemblement tumultueux; attroupement, (uproar) vacarme, tumulte, *m.*; (feasting) festins, *m pl*, orgies, *f pl*; dissipation, intempérance, *f*; excès, *m*, (fam) bagarre, *f* To run —, *faire le diable à quatre*; *faire les cent coups*, *se dévergonder*, *ne plus connaître de frein* To run — with fancy and imagination, *se laisser aller à tous les écarts de l'imagination.*

ri'ot (rai'ote), *v n*, faire une émeute, faire du vacarme, faire du tumulte, se réjouir, se divertir, faire des orgies, faire des excès, riboter

ri'ot-act, *n.*, loi contre les émeutes, contre les attroupements, *f.* To read the —; *faire les trois sommations.*

ri'oter, *n*, séditieux, mutin, émeutier; débauché, (noisy) tapageur, *m.*

ri'otous (rai'ot'-), *adj*, séditieux, tumultueux, (luxurious) déréglé, dissipé, intempérant, débauché, (noisy) tapageur.

ri'otously, *adv*, tumultueusement, séditieusement; licencieusement, avec excès, avec intempérance, dans les plaisirs, dans les orgies.

ri'otousness, *n*, caractère tumultueux, caractère séditieux, dérèglement, désordre, *m.*, intempérance, dissipation, débauche, *f*

rip, *v a*, ouvrir, fendre, déchirer, (med) découdre. To — from; *arracher de.* To — off, *arracher*, *enlever.* To — open; *ouvrir*, *éventrer*, (in needlework) *découdre* To — up, *ouvrir*, *fendre*, *déchirer*, *labourer*, (man or animal) *éventrer*, (to search) *pénétrer*, *exhumer*, (fig.) (of stories, old sores) *remettre sur le tapis*; *rabâcher*

rip, *n*, ouverture en long, déchirure, fente, (blackguard) vaurien, polisson, mauvais garnement, *m.*, canaille, *f.*

ripa'rian (ri-pé-), *adj*, riverain

ripe (raipe), *adj*, mûr, (consummate) parfait, consommé, accompli

ripe'ly, *adv.*, mûrement, à temps, à propos.

rip'en (rai'p'n), *v a*, mûrir, faire mûrir.

rip'en, *v n*, mûrir, venir à maturité

ripe'ness (raip'-), *n*, maturité, (fitness) à-propos, *m*, opportunité, *f*

rip'ening (raip'-), *n*, maturation, *f.*

rip'per, *n*, qui ouvre, qui fend, éventreur; (nav) déchireur, *m*

rip'ping, *n*, fendage, déchirement, ouverture en long, *f.*

rip'ple (rip'p'l), *v n.*, se rider, bouillonner, clapoter

rip'ple, *v a*, rider, faire bouillonner.

rip'ple, *n*, (of water) ride, *f*, bouillon, *m.*

rip'pling, *n*, action de rider, *f*, bouillonnement; clapotage, clapotis (of a stream) murmure; (nav) remous de courant, *m.*

rise (raize), *v n* (*preterit*, Rose, *past part*, Risen), se lever, (after a fall, a misfortune, etc) se relever, (to swell) s'élever, monter, se soulever, (to augment) s'augmenter, s'agrandir, s'accroître; (of waters) s'accroître, s'élever, monter, hausser; (of price) hausser, monter, s'élever, augmenter; (of bread, etc) renchérir, (to rebel) se lever, se soulever, (of courts) se lever, (of assemblies) se séparer, (of sound) s'élever, monter, (of the dead) ressusciter, (to gain elevation, rank) s'élever, (to grow) s'élever, hausser, (to ascend) s'élever, monter, (to have its source in, to spring) avoir sa source (**en**, **dans**), naître, venir, s'élever. The funds are —ing; *les fonds sont à la hausse.* To — again, *se relever*, *renaître*, (Script) *ressusciter.* To — out of, *sortir de*; *naître de*, *provenir de* To — to view, *s'offrir à la vue*, *se présenter à la vue* To — up, *se lever*, *se soulever*, *s'élever.* To — early, *se lever matin* I — with the sun; *je me lève avec le soleil*

rise (raize), *n*, lever, *m*, (elevation) élévation, (ascent) ascension, (of a hill, etc) montée; (of waters) crue, (in price) hausse, augmentation, *f*, renchérissement, *m*, (source) source, naissance, origine, (increase) augmentation, *f*, (promotion) avancement, *m*, (in power) élévation, grandeur, *f* The — and fall of the Roman Empire, *Grandeur et décadence des Romains* (Montesquieu) To get a — out of M., *pour faire rager M*, *pour mettre M en colère*, *tourner M en ridicule* To give — to; *donner naissance à*; *faire naître*; *donner lieu à*, *provoquer* To take its —, *prendre naissance*, (of rivers & fig) *avoir sa source.* On the —, (com) *en hausse.*

ris'er (raiz'-), *n*, (of a star) degré, *m.*, marche, contremarche, *f* Early —, *personne matineuse*, *f.* Late —, *qui se lève tard* To be an early —; *être matineux.*

risibil'ity (riz'-), *n*, risibilité, *f.*

ris'ible (riz'i-b'l), *adj*, risible

ris'ing (raiz'-), *adj.*, levant, qui s'élève; naissant, (promising) d'avenir, qui a de l'avenir; (tide) montant.

ris'ing (raiz'-), *n*, action de se lever, de se relever, *f.*, (from bed, of the sun) lever, *m.*; (act of ascending) ascension, (of a hill) montée; (elevation) élévation, (of waters) crue; (of assemblies, a court) levée, clôture, (resurrection) résurrection, (med) tumeur, *f.*, (insurrection) soulèvement, *m*, insurrection, *f.* I like early —, *j'aime à me lever de bon matin.*

risk, *n.*, risque, péril, *m* At the — of, *au risque de*, *au péril de* At one's —, *à ses risques et périls.*

risk, *v a.*, risquer, hasarder.

risk'y, *adj.*, risqué, hasardeux, chanceux; dangereux.

rite (raite), *n*, rite, *m*; cérémonie, *f.*

ritornel'lo (ri-tor-nèl-lō), *n.*, (mus.) ritournelle, *f.*

rit'ual (rit'iou-), *n.*, ritual, *m.*

rit'ual, *adj.*, rituel, du rite.
rit'ualist, *n.*, ritualiste, *m*
rit'ually, *adv* , selon le rite.
ri'val (rai-), *n.*, rival, *m* , rivale, *f* ; émule, *m f.*
ri'val, *adj* , rival.
ri'val (rai-), *v.a* and *n* , rivaliser **avec**, rivaliser, surpasser.
ri'valry *ou* **ri'valship** (rai-), *n.*, rivalité, *f*
rive (raive), *v a* and *n* , fendre, se fendre.
riv'er (rai'ver), *n* , fendeur, *m.*
riv'er (riv'er), *n.*, rivière, *f.*, (large) fleuve, *m* Down the —, *en descendant le fleuve, en aval* Up the —, *en remontant le fleuve, en amont.* —-side; *bord de l'eau, m*
riv'er, *adj.*, de rivière, fluvial
riv'er-dragon, *n.*, crocodile, *m*
riv'er-god, *n* , dieu de rivière, fleuve, *m.*
riv'er-horse, *n* , hippopotame, *m.*
riv'et, *n* , rivet, *m.*, rivure, (shoemaker's) pointe, cheville, *f* ; (for china) attache, *f.*
riv'et, *v a* , river, (fig) river, fixer, clouer, affermir, consolider.
riv'eting, *n* , rivement, *m.* —hammer; *rivoir, m* — machine, *machine à river, f.*
riv'ulet (riv'iou-), *n* , ruisseau, *m.*
rix'-dollar, *n* , rixdale, risdale, *f.*
roach (rôtsh), *n* , (ich) gardon, *m*
road (rôde), *n.*, route, *f* , chemin, *m* , chaussée, voie, *f.*, (nav.) rade, (fig) voie, route, *f* , chemin, *m* Carriage- —, *voie charretière* High —, *grand chemin, grand'route.* Rail- —, *chemin de fer.* Turnpike- —, *chemin à barrière* By- —; *chemin détourné* Beaten —, *chemin battu* Heavy —, *chemin rompu* Cross- —; *chemin de traverse.* On the —, *en route, en chemin.* On the — to, *sur la route* **de**, *en route* **pour** —s and bridges, (France) *ponts et chaussées, m pl* By —, *à pied, à cheval* To take the —, *prendre le chemin* **de**, *se diriger* **vers** To take to the —, *avoir recours au brigandage; se faire voleur de grand chemin.*
road-embank'ment, *n* , remblai de route, *m*
road-engineer' (-e'n'dji-nire), *n.*, ingénieur des routes, *m*
road'er, *n* , vaisseau en rade, *m.*
road'-fence, *n* , clôture de route, *f.*
road-la'borer (-lébˈeur'-), *n* , cantonnier, *m*
road'-maker (-mék'-), *n* , constructeur de routes, *m.*
road'-making, *n* , construction de routes, *f*
road'-map, *n* , carte routière, *f*
road'-metal, *m* , cailloutis, empierrement, *m*
road'-scraper (-scrép'-), *n* , raclor, rabot, (pers.) boueur, *m.*
road'-side (-saide), *n.*, bord de la route, bas côté, *m* By, *ou* on, the —; *au bord de la route,* ou *du chemin*
road'stead (-stède), *n* , (nav.) rade, *f.*
road'ster, *n* , cheval de route; (nav) navire en rade, *m*
road'way, *n.*, chaussée; (of a bridge) voie, *f.*; pavé, *m.*
roam (rôme), *v a.* and *n* , errer, rôder, rôder **dans, parmi.**
roam'er, *n* , promeneur, *m.*
roam'ing (rô'm'-), *n.*, course vagabonde, *f.*
roan (rône), *adj* , rouan. — leather , *peau maroquinée, f.*
roan'-tree (-tri), *n.*, (bot.) sorbier des oiseaux, *m.*
roar (rôre), *n.*, (of the lion) rugissement, (of the bull, etc.) mugissement; cri; bruit, fracas; (of laughter) éclat, grand éclat, (of horses) cornage, (of thunder) grondement, *m.*
roar, *v.n* , (of the lion) rugir, (of the bull, etc.) mugir , (of thunder, cannon) gronder , (to cry aloud) crier; pousser des cris, tempêter, (of horses) corner. To — with laughter, *rire aux larmes, rire aux éclats* To set in a —; *faire rire aux éclats, faire pâmer de rire quelqu'un*
roar'er, *n* , animal qui rugit, animal qui mugit, (of horses) corneur, cornard, (pers.) crieur, criard, *m* , crieuse, criarde, *f.*
roar'ing, *n V* **roar.**
roar'ing (rôr'-), *adj* , rugissant, rugissant. qui gronde. To drive a — trade, (fig.) *faire des affaires d'or*
roar'ingly, *adv.*, en rugissant, avec bruit, avec éclat
roast (rôste), *v a* , rôtir; faire rôtir, griller, faire cuire, (metal) griller; (to banter) railler, plaisanter vivement.
roast, *adj* , rôti — meat, *rôti, m*
roast, *n* , rôti, *m.*, (fig) haute main, *f.* To rule the —, *avoir la haute main* ou *gouverner*
roast'er, *n* , rôtisseur, *m* , (pig) cochon de lait pour rôtir, *m* , (thing) rôtissoire, cuisinière, *f* , (for coffee) brûloir, *m*
roast'ing (rôst'-), *n* , cuisson, *f.*, (metal) rôtissage, grillage, *m.*, (coffee) brûlage, *m.*, torréfaction, *f* , (bantering) raillerie mordante, *f* —-jack, *tournebroche, m.* —-furnace, (metal.) *fourneau à réverbère, m*
rob, *v a.*, voler, voler à main armée; piller, dépouiller **de**, dérober **à**; frustrer **de**, priver **de.** To — an orchard; *piller un verger.* To — a person of anything, *voler, dérober quelque chose* **à** *quelqu'un, frustrer quelqu'un* **de** *quelque chose.* To — Peter to pay Paul, *découvrir St Pierre pour couvrir St. Paul,* ou *boucher un trou pour en ouvrir un autre* He would — a church; *il en prendrait sur l'autel* I have been —bed of everything; *on m'a dévalisé; on m'a tout pris.*
rob'ber, *n* , voleur, *m* , voleuse, *f* ; voleur à main armée, brigand, bandit, *m* Highway —; *voleur de grand chemin*
rob'bery, *n.*, vol, (highway) vol à main armée, brigandage, larcin, *m.*, soustraction, *f*
robe (rôbe), *n* , robe, *f.* —s, *pl* , robes, *f pl* , vêtements, ornements, *m.pl.*
robe, *v a* , vêtir d'une robe; vêtir **de**, revêtir **de.**
robe, *v n* , (one's self) se revêtir **de** sa robe.
rob'in *ou* **rob'in-red'breast** (-rèdˈbrèste), *n.*, (orn.) rouge-gorge, *m* — good-fellow; *lutin domestique, m.*
robin'ia, *n* , (bot) robinier, *m.*
robust' (ro-beuste), *adj* , robuste, vigoureux, rude.
robust'ly, *adv.*, robustement, vigoureusement
robust'ness, *n* , vigueur, force, *f.*
roc, rock, *ou* **rukh** (reuke), *n.*, (fabulous bird of Eastern tales) rouc, rock, *m*
roc'ambole (-bôl), *n* , échalote d'Espagne, *f.*
roche'-alum (rotahˈal'eume) *n.*, alun de roche, *m.*
roch'et (rotah'-), *n* , rochet (surplis), *m.*
rock, *n* , roche, *f.*, rocher, roc, (sugar) sucre d'orge, sucre de pomme; (geol) terrain, *m.*, roche, *f.*, (at sea) écueil, brisant, *m pl.*, (shoals) récif, *m sing* , (flax around a distaff) poupée, quenouillée, *f* —-crystal; *cristal de roche, m.* — bound; *entouré de rochers*
rock, *v a.*, bercer, remuer; balancer.
rock, *v n* , se balancer, branler; (to quake) trembler.
rock'-basin (-bé'sn), *n.*, bassin de roche, *m.*
rock'er, *n.*, personne qui berce; berceuse; (thing) bascule, *f.*
rock'et, *n* , fusée volante, (bot) julienne des jardins, *f.*
rock'-fish, *n* , labre, bar rayé, *m.*
rock'-head (-hède), *n* , (geol) crête de roche, *f.*
rock'iness, *n* , nature rocailleuse, *f.*
rock'ing, *n* , ébranlement, balancement; (of a child) bercement, *m.*

rock'ing-chair (-tshére), *n.*, chaise à bascule, chaise berceuse, *f.*

rock'ing-horse, *n.*, cheval à bascule, *m.*

rock'less, *adj.*, sans rochers.

rock'-oil, *n.*, pétrole, *m*

rock'-rose (-rôze), *n.*, (bot) ciste, *m.*

rock'-salt, *n* , sel gemme, *m.*

rock'-work (-weurke), *n.*, rocaille, *f ;* mur de rocher, cailloutage, *m.*

rock'y, *adj* , plein de rochers, de rocher ; de roche, rocheux, rocailleux.

rocou' *V.* **arnotto**

rod, *n.*, verge, baguette, (of curtains, etc) tringle ; (of a pump) tige, (for fishing) canne à pêcher, (tech.) verge, (measure) perche (mètres 5·0291); (birch) verge, *f* , verges, *f. pl* , (of a shepherd) houlette, *f ;* (of mach , *etc*) bielle, tige, *f.* — and line ; *ligne à pêcher, f.* With — and line, *à la ligne* To have a — in pickle for any one, *la garder bonne à quelqu'un.* To kiss the —, *se soumettre (à un châtiment) sans rien dire.* Spare the — and spoil the child , (prov) *qui aime bien, châtie bien*

ro'dents (rô-), *n pl* , (mam) rongeurs, *m pl*

rodomontade', *n* , rodomontade, *f*

rodomontade', *v n* , (ant) faire le rodomont

roe (rô), *n.*, (deer) chevreau, *m* , chevrette, (hind) biche, *f. ;* (of fish) œufs de poisson, *m. pl.* Hard —; *œufs de poisson, m pl.* Soft —, *laite, laitance, f.*

roe'buck (rô-beuke), *n* , chevreuil, *m.*

roed (rôde), *adj* , œuvé ; à laite

rogue (rôghe), *n* , coquin, fripon, fourbe; (jest) malin, espiègle, farceur, (jur) vagabond, *m.*

rog'uery (rôgh'-), *n.*, coquinerie, friponnerie, fourberie, malice, espièglerie, *f.*, (jur) vagabondage, *m.*

rog'uish (rôgh'ishe), *adj* , coquin, fripon, fourbe ; (jest) malin, espiègle.

rog'uishly (rôgh'ish'-), *adv.*, en coquin ; en fripon, en fourbe , (jest.) malicieusement, avec espièglerie

rog'uishness (rôgh'-), *n* , coquinerie, friponnerie, fourberie , malice, espièglerie, *f.*

roist'er *ou* **roist'erer** (roist'-), *n.*, (ant.) tapageur, fanfaron, *m*

roist'er *ou* **roist** (roist), *v.n.*, (ant.) faire du tapage ; faire le fanfaron.

roist'ering, *n* , tapage, *m. ;* (boasting) fanfaronnade, *f. adj* , tapageur, bruyant ; (boasting) fanfaron.

Ro'land, *n* , Roland, *m.* A — for an Oliver ; *à bon chat, bon rat,* ou *un prêté pour un rendu.* To give a — for an Oliver ; *rendre pois pour fève*

roll (rôl), *n.*, rouleau; (act of rolling) roulement, *m.*, roulade, *f. ;* (round mass) rouleau ; (of a ship) roulis ; (of a drum) roulement ; (loaf) petit pain ; (of tobacco) rouleau, *m.*, carotte, *f* , (metal.) lamınoir, (list) rôle, tableau, contrôle, *m* —s, *pl.*, rôle, *m.*, rôles, *m pl.*, contrôle, *m* , contrôles, *m.pl.* , (annals) annales, archives, *f pl.* , (fig.) suite, succession, *f.* —-call ; (milit) *appel, m.* To call the —; *faire l'appel.* To strike off the —s , *raser du tableau, du contrôle.*

roll, *v a* , rouler, (metal) laminer ; (a garden walk) passer le rouleau **sur** *ou* passer au rouleau. To — down , *rouler en bas* To — up , *rouler en haut ;* (to enwrap) *rouler, enrouler* To — one's self up ; *s'enrouler, se pelotonner ; se ramasser.* To — back ; *faire reflüer, faire reculer, repousser.* To — round , *peloter, rouler en boule.*

roll, *v n* , rouler, se rouler; (to revolve) faire sa révolution , (milit) faire un roulement To — away ; *s'éloigner en roulant,* (of time) *s'écouler.* To — off, *tomber* **de** To — up ; *se rouler, s'enrouler* To — by ; *passer en roulant* A —ing stone gathers no moss , *pierre qui roule n'amasse pas de mousse.*

roll'er, *n.*, rouleau ; cylindre, *m. ;* (caster) roulette, *f* , (print) rouleau ; (tech) tambour, (metal) cylindre, laminoir , (bandage) rouleau, *m* , bande roulée, *f* , (of a lock) galet , (orni) rollier, *m.* Garden- —, *rouleau, cylindre de jardin, m* — blind , *store, m.* — skate ; *patin à roulettes, m*

roll'ing, *n* , roulement ; roulage ; (of a ship) roulis , (metal) lamınage, *m*

roll'ing-mill, *n* , (metal.) lamınoir, *m.*, machine à cingler le fer, *f*

roll'ing-pin, *n* , rouleau, *m.*

roll'ing-press, *n* , presse à cylindres, calandre, *f*

roll'ing-stock, *n* , matériel roulant, *m.*

rolls'-court (rôlz'-côrte), *n* , cour des rôles, *f.*

ro'ly-po'ly, *n* , (game) balle au pot, *f*

Ro'man (rô-), *n* , Romain, *m* , Romaine, *f. ;* (print) romain, *m*

Ro'man, *adj* , des Romains, romain, (print.) romain ; (of the nose) aquilin

romance', *n* , roman de chevalerie, roman, *m ;* (mus) romance, *f.* — writer ; *romancier, m.*

Romance', *adj* , roman. — languages , *langues romanes, f pl*

romance', *v n* , faire des romans, broder

roman'cing, *adj* , de roman (fiction).

Romanesque', *adj.*, (linguist) roman , (arch.) roman

Ro'manism (-'iz'm), *n.*, religion catholique (romaine), *f.*

Ro'manist, *n* , catholique (romain), *m.*, catholique (romaine), *f*

ro'manize (-'aize), *v.a.*, latiniser ; convertir au catholicisme (romain)

Ro'man-like (-laike), *adj.*, à la romaine

roman'tic, *adj.*, romanesque ; (scenery, style) romantique.

roman'tically, *adv* , romanesquement ; (of scenery) romantiquement.

roman'ticist, *n* , romantique, *m*

roman'ticness, *n* , caractère romanesque, *m.*, nature romantique, *f*

Rome, *n* , Rome, *f* — was not built in a day ; (prov) *l'arbre ne tombe pas au premier coup ; Paris ne s'est pas fait en un jour.*

Rom'ish, *adj* , (b s) romain.

romp, *n* , gamine, garçonnière, *f. ;* (play) jeu rude *ou* grossier, tapage, *m*

romp, *v.n* , jouer rudement ; folâtrer , gambader, batifoler, faire du tapage

romp'ing, *n* , jeux rudes, *m pl*

romp'ish, *adj.*, rude , folâtre.

romp'ishness, *n* , folâtrerie, *f ;* batifolage, *m.*

rood (roude), *n.*, le quart d'une acre, *m. ;* (10 12 ares) (c rel.) crucifix, *m*

rood'-loft, *n.*, galerie du crucifix, *f* , ambon, *m.* — screen ; *jubé, m.*

roof (rouf), *n* , toit , (of the mouth) palais, *m ;* (of a coach) impériale , (of omnibuses, cabs) impériale, *f.*, dessus, *m ;* (fig) voûte, *f.* — timber , *faîtage, m.* —-tile ; *faîtière, tuile faîtière, f.* —-work, *toiture, f.*

roof, *v.a* , couvrir d'un toit ; couvrir ; (to shelter) abriter.

roof'ing, *n.*, toiture, *f.*

roof'less, *adj.*, sans toit ; (unsheltered) sans abri.

roof'y, *adj* , couvert d'un toit.

rook (rouke), *n* , (orni.) grolle, corneille, *f. ;* freux , (cheat) tricheur, capon, filou, *m. ;* (at chess) tour, *f.*

rook, *v a* and *n.*, friponner, filouter ; tricher.

rook'ery, *n* , lieu habité par des freux, des corneilles , (close assemblage of dirty buildings) ramassis de taudis ; (fig.) nid à rats, repaire de voleurs, lupanar, *m*

room (roume), *n* , (apartment) chambre, salle; (of a suite of apartments) pièce, *f. ;* (space) espace, *m.*, place , (place) place , (stead) place, *f.*, lieu , (fig.) (reason) lieu, sujet, motif, *m.*,

matière, (fig.) latitude, marge, *f.*; (workshop) atelier, *m.* Powder- —, (nav) *soute aux poudres, f* Bed- —, *chambre à coucher.* Dining- —, *salle à manger.* There is no —, *il n'y a pas de place* To make — for; *faire de la place à, faire place à* In — of, *au lieu de; à la place de.* There is — for improvement; *cela laisse à désirer.* To have a — not big enough to swing a cat in, *avoir une chambre grande comme la main*

room'ful (-foule), *n.*, chambre pleine, chambrée, *f.*

room'iness, *n*, nature vaste, nature spacieuse, grandeur, *f.*

room'y, *adj*, spacieux, vaste, grand

roost (rouste), *n.*, juchoir, perchoir, *m* Hen- —; *poulailler, m*

roost, *v n*, jucher, se percher, se jucher To go to —, (fam) *aller se coucher.* Curses, like chickens, come home to —, (prov) *à qui mal veut, mal arrive.* To rule the —, *V* **roast**

roost'er, *n.*, coq, *m.*

root (route), *n.*, racine, (first ancestor) souche, (original cause) source, (mus) base, (lower part) fondation, *f*, fondement, *m*; (alg, arith, bot, gram.) racine, *f*, radical, *m.* To take —, to strike —; *prendre racine* —-cutter, *coupe-racine, m.*

root, *v a*, enraciner, fixer en terre, laisser enraciner, (to turn up the earth) (of swine) fouiller la terre avec le groin. To — out, to — up, *déraciner, extirper;* (to ferret out) *découvrir.*

root, *v n*, s'enraciner, prendre racine, fouiller avec le groin.

root'-bound (-baou'n'de), *adj*, attaché par la racine

root'-crop, *n.*, racinage, *m*

root'ed, *adj*, enraciné, (fig.) invétéré. — out, *déraciné, extirpé.*

root'edly, *adv*, profondément.

root'ing, *n*, enracinement, *m.* — out, up; *extirpation, extermination, f, arrachement, m.*

root'let, *n*, (bot.) radicule, *f.*

root'-stock, *n*, (bot.) rhizome, *m*; souche, *f.*

rope (rôpe), *n.*, corde, *f*, cordage, *m*, (nav) manœuvre, *f.*, cordage, (of birds) intestin, *m*, (of onions) glane, *f.*; (string) rang; (row) fil, *m*; (fig) latitude, *f.*, coudées franches, *f pl.* Tight- —, *corde tendue; corde raide, f* Slack —, *voltige, corde lâche, f* Running —s, (nav) *manœuvres courantes, f pl.* A — of sand; *une union précaire, une chaîne de paille, f* To give a person —, *lâcher la bride à quelqu'un, mettre à quelqu'un la bride sur le cou.* To give (any one) plenty of —, *donner toute latitude à, donner ses franches coudées à.* To be on the high —s; *être monté sur ses grands chevaux* ou *prendre ses grands airs.*

rope, *v n.*, filer *v a*, attacher, lier.

rope'-barrel (-'rèl), *n.*, tambour, *m.*

rope'-dancer, *n*, danseur, *m*, *ou* danseuse, *f.*, de corde, funambule, acrobate, *m f*

rope'-ladder, *n.*, échelle de corde, *f.*

rope'-maker (-mék'-), *n*, cordier, *m.*

rope'-making (-mék'-), *n*, corderie, fabrication de cordes, *f*

rope'-roll (-rôl), *n.*, (mec.) tambour, *m.*

rop'ery, *n.*, corderie, *f.*, (trick) tour pendable, *m.*

rope'-trick, *n*, tour pendable, *f.*

rope'-walk (-wôke), *n*, corderie, *f.*

rope'-walker, *n.*, acrobate, *m.*

rope'-yarn, *n.*, fil de caret, *m.*

rop'iness (rô-), *n.*, viscosité, *f.*

rop'ish *ou* **rop'y** (rô-), *adj.*, qui file; visqueux, filant.

rosa'ceous (-zé-shəusse), *adj.*, (bot) rosacé.

ro'sary (rô-za-ri), *n.*, roseraie, *f.*; (c rel.) rosaire, *m.*

rose (rôze), *n.*, rose, (of ribbon) rosette, (arch.) rosace; (of a watering pot) pomme d'arrosoir He is not on a bed of —, *il n'est pas sur un lit de roses,* ou *il est loin d'être à son aise.* There is no — without a thorn, *ou* every rose has its thorn; *il n'y a pas,* ou *il n'est pas, de rose sans épines.* Under the —, (fig) *sous la cheminée, sous le manteau, en secret, confidentiellement.* Guelder —; *obier, m, boule de neige, f*

ro'seate (rô-ji-), *adj*, de rose; rosé; vermeil; orné de roses.

rose'-bay, *n*, laurier-rose, oléandre, épilobe, *m* Dwarf —; *rhododendron, m*

rose'-bed, *n*, massif de rosiers, *m.*

rose'-bush (-boushe), *n.*, rosier, *m*

rose'-campion, *n.*, lychnide coronaire, coquelourde, coquelourde des jardiniers, *f*

rose'-cheeked (-tshîk'te), *adj*, aux joues de rose.

rose'-color (-keul'leur), *n*, rose, *m.*

rose'-colored (-keul'leurde), *adj*, couleur de rose, rose, vermeil.

rose'-gall (-gôl), *n*, (bot.) bédegar, bédeguar, *m.*

rose'-garden, *n*, roseraie, *f.*

rose'-grower, *n*, rosiériste, *m.*

rose'-laurel, *n*, laurier-rose, *m.*

rose'-like (-laike), *adj.*, en rose.

rose'-mallow (-lô), *n.*, (bot.) rose trémière; passe-rose, *f.*

rose'mary, *n.*, (bot) romarin, *m.*

rose'-quartz (-kwôrtze), *n*, quartz rosé, *m.*

rose'-show, *n.*, exposition de roses, *f.*

rose'-tribe (-traibe), *n sing*, rosacées, *f pl.*

rose'-water (-wô-), *n*, eau de rose, *f.*

rose'-window (-dô), *n*, rosace, *f.*

rose'wood (-woude), *n*, (bot) bois de Chypre, palissandre, *m*

rose'-work (-weurke), *n sing.*, rosaces, *f.pl*

Rosicru'cian (rôz'i-crou-shi-), *n.*, rose-croix, *m.*

Rosicru'cian, *adj*, des rose-croix.

ros'in (roz'-), *n.* *V* **resin.**

ros'in, *v a*, frotter, *ou* enduire, de résine, frotter de colophane

ros'iness (rô-zi-), *n.*, rose, vermillon, *m.*; couleur rose, *f*

ros'iny (roz'-), *adj.*, résineux.

ros'land, *n*, bruyère (place), *f*; terrain marécageux, *m*

rosset', *n*, (mam) roussette, rougette, *f.*

ros'ter, *n.*, (milit.) règlement, rôle, *m*; liste, *f.*, cadres, *m pl.*

ros'trum, *n*, (of a ship) bec, éperon, *m*; (platform) rostres, *m pl*, tribune aux harangues; (of auctioneers) tribune aux enchères, *f.*; (of an alembic) bec; (nat hist.) rostre, *m.*

ro'sy (rô-zi), *adj*, rose, rosé, de rose; vermeil.

ro'sy-bosomed (-bou-zeu'm'de), *adj.*, au sein de rose

ro'sy-colored (-keul'leurde), *adj.*, couleur de rose (*invariable*)

ro'sy-crowned (-craou'n'de), *adj.*, couronné de roses.

ro'sy-fingered (-fi'gn'gheurde), *adj.*, aux doigts de rose

ro'sy-lipped, *adj*, aux lèvres rosées.

ro'sy-tinted, *adj.*, rosé.

rot, *n*, pourriture; (vet) clavelée, *f.*, claveau, tac, *m.* Dry —, *pourriture sèche,* (fig.) (fam.) *galimatias, m.*

rot, *v.a*, pourrir; faire pourrir; (of teeth) carier

rot, *v.n*, pourrir, se pourrir, (of teeth) se carier.

rotang' (ro-tai'gne), *n.*, rotang, rotin, *m.*

ro'tary (rô-), *adj.*, rotatoire

rota'tion (ro-té-), *n*, rotation; succession, *f.*; roulement, *m.* — of crops; *assolement, m.* By —, in —, *à tour de rôle.*

ro'tatory (rô-ta-teuri), *adj.*, de rotation; alternatif, (anat) rotateur, (mec.) rotatoire.

rote (rôte), *n.*, routine, *f.* By —; *par cœur*

rote, *v n.*, rouler, alterner
rot'ten (rot't'n), *adj.*, pourri, carié, (of teeth) gâté; (insolvent) véreux. To smell — ; *sentir le pourri.*
rot'tenness, *n.*, pourriture, carie, *f.*, pourri, *m.*, (fig.) fausseté, *f*
rot'ten-stone (-stône), *n.*, terre pourrie, *f.*; tripoli, *m.*
rot'ting, *adj.*, qui pourrit, qui se carie
rot'ting, *n*, putréfaction.
rotund' (-teu[1]n'de), *adj.*, rond, arrondi.
rotun'da *ou* **rotun'do**, *n*, rotonde, *f.*
rotund'ity, *n*, rondeur; rotondité, *f.*
rou'ble, *n.* *V* **ru'ble.**
roucou', *n*, (bot) roucouyer, roucou, *m.*
rouge (rouje), *n*, rouge, fard, *m*
rouge, *v.n*, mettre du rouge
rouge, *v.a*, mettre du rouge à; farder
rough, *adj*, rude, (harsh to the taste) âpre, (rugged) rude, raboteux, (shaggy) hérissé, ébouriffé, (of features) rude, (of roads) raboteux, (of the sea) agitée, grosse, houleuse; (of the weather) orageux, gros; (of precious stones) brut, (violent) violent, (coarse in manners) brusque, brutal, grossier, (not exact) approximatif, (of glass) dépoli. — copy, *brouillon*, *m* — estimate, *appreciation en gros*, *f* A — diamond, *un diamant brut* In the —, *brut*, *en gros* Very — usage, *traitement très dur*, *m*, *mauvais procédés*, *m pl* Very — weather, *très mauvais temps*, *m.* — sea, *mer houleuse*, *f* — tools for — work, (prov.) *à gens de village, trompette de bois* We must take the — with the smooth; *à la guerre comme à la guerre* To be — with, *brutaliser*, *rudoyer.*
rough, *v.a*, rendre rude, ébaucher, dégrossir. To — shoe, *ferrer à glace* To — it, *manger de la vache enragée*, *coucher sur la dure.*
rough, *n.*, voyou, polisson, *m.* —s, *pl*, canaille, racaille, *f.*
rough'cast (-câste), *v a*, ébaucher, (mas) crépir.
rough'cast, *n.*, ébauche, *f.*; (mas) crépi, *m*
rough'casting, *n.*, crépissage, ravalement, *m.*
rough'-coat (-côte), *v a.* (mas.) crépir, ravaler.
rough'-coating, *n*, crépissage, ravalement, *m.*
rough'-down, *v a.*, dégrossir.
rough'-draught (-drâfte), *n.*, ébauche, *f*; brouillon, *m.*, minute, *f.*
rough'-draw (-drô), *v.a*, ébaucher, esquisser.
rough'en (reuf'f'n), *v.n*, devenir rude *v a*, rendre rude.
rough'ening, *n*, action de rendre rude, *f.*
rough'-footed (-fout'-), *adj.*, pattu.
rough'-hew (-hou), *v.a*, ébaucher, dégrossir.
rough'-hewn, *adj*, ébauché; dégrossi.
rough'ing (reuf'-), *n.*, ébauchage, *m.*
rough'ly (reuf'-), *adv.*, rudement; grossièrement, âprement, durement, brutalement, brusquement, approximativement, à peu près.
rough'ness (reuf'-), *n.*, aspérité, rudesse, (austereness to the taste) âpreté; (of the sea) agitation; (of the wind) violence, (of the weather) rigueur, (of features) rudesse; (coarseness of manners) grossièreté, rudesse, *f.*, manières impolies, manières grossières, *f pl*, brusquerie, *f*, sans-façon, (of roads) mauvais état, *m.*
rough'-rider, *n.*, écuyer, piqueur, dresseur de chevaux, *m.*
rough'-shod, *adj.*, ferré à glace.
rough'-work, *n*, grosse besogne, *f*
rough'-wrought (-rôte), *adj*, travaillé grossièrement, fait grossièrement
rounce (raou[1]n'ce), *n.*, (print) manivelle.
round (raou[1]n'de), *n.*, (circle) rond, cercle, *m.*; (tech.) rondelle, *f*, (of a ladder) échelon, *m.*; (of beef) rouelle, *f.*; cimier, *m*; (of applause) salve; (milit.) décharge, *f.*; (fenc.) assaut, *m*, attaque; (milit) ronde, inspection; (draw) bosse, (sculp) ronde bosse, (of watchmen, police, etc.) ronde, *f*, (revolution) tour; (walk round) tour, *m*, tournée, (dance) ronde, *f* — of ammunition, *cartouche*, *f.* In a —; *en rond* To go the —s; *faire la tournée*, *la ronde* To fire a —; *tirer une volée*
round (raou'n'de), *v a*, arrondir, (to encircle) environner, entourer; (to walk round) faire le tour de, contourner, (nav) haler, (a cape) doubler, (an island) contourner, arrondir. To — off, *arrondir*, *finir*, *compléter*, *achever* To — on, (any one) *dénoncer*, *injurier*, *tancer*, *réprimander*
round, *v n*, s'arrondir, s'achever, (to go round) faire la ronde.
round, *adj*, rond; en rond, (large) rond, grand, joli, bon, (full) rond, arrondi, (candid) rond, facile, coulant, (positive) absolu With a rope — one's neck, *la corde au cou* To tie a rope — one's neck, *se mettre une corde au cou.* — numbers, *chiffres ronds*, *m pl.* To make —, *arrondir.*
round, *adv*, (circularly) en rond, (on all sides) autour, tout autour, à l'entour, à la ronde. All —; *tout autour* To hand —, *passer à la ronde* To go —, *faire le tour de*, *faire un détour.* To get —, *tourner*; (of the health) *se rétablir*, *se refaire*, *se remettre.* All the year —, *pendant tout le cours de l'année*, *pendant toute l'année.* To go — to, *aller voir*; *visiter*
round, *prep*, autour de To go — the garden, *faire le tour du jardin* To get — any one; *circonvenir*, *entortiller*, *quelqu'un*
round'about (-'abaoute), *adj.*, détourné, (fig.) indirect, vague
round'about, *n*, jeu de bagues, manège, *m.*
round'elay (raou'n'di-), *n*, rondeau, *m.*
round'ers, *n pl*, balle au camp, *f. sing.*
round'head, *n*, (hist) tête ronde, *f.*
round'-headed, *adj*, à tête ronde
round'house (-haouce), *n*, corps de garde, violon, poste, *m*, (in a ship) dunette, *f.*
round'ing (raou'n'd'-), *n*, (nav.) fourrure de câble, *f.*
round'ish (raou'n'd'-), *adj*, arrondi, presque rond, (pers) rondelet.
round'ishness, *n*, forme arrondie.
round'let, *n*, petit rond, petit cercle, *m*
round'ly, *adv*, (circularly) en rond, (plainly) rondement, franchement, (completely) rondement, complètement; (briskly) rondement, bon train.
round'-man, *n.*, homme de tournée, *m.*
round'ness, *n*, rondeur, (fig) franchise, *f.*
round'-robin, *n.*, pièce, *ou* pétition, revêtue de signatures en rond, *ou* en cercle, *f*
round-shoul'dered, *adj*, voûté
roup, *n.*, pépie, *f*, (disease in poultry).
rouse (raouze), *v a*, réveiller, éveiller; animer, exciter, soulever; (nav.) haler; (animal) faire lever, lancer To — the sleeping lion, *réveiller le chien qui dort.*
rous'ing (raouz'-), *adj.*, qui réveille, qui éveille; (of fire) grand, bon.
rout (raoute), *n*, (party) assemblée, réunion, partie, *f*, rout, raout, *m*, (multitude) cohue, foule, multitude; (milit.) déroute, *f.* To put to —; *mettre en déroute.* To — out; *découvrir*, *déterrer*, (to turn out) *faire décamper.*
rout (raoute), *v.a*, mettre en déroute.
route (route), *n.*, route, *f.*; itinéraire, parcours, *m*, (milit.) feuille de route, *f.*
routine' (rou-tîne), *n.*, routine, manière routinière, *f* To return to the old —, *reprendre le collier de misère*
rove (rôve), *v n.*, rôder; courir.
rove, *v a.*, errer dans, parcourir, courir; (in spinning) passer dans une maille, boudiner.
rov'er, *n.*, coureur, rôdeur, vagabond, *m*,

(fickle person) inconstant, *m*, inconstante, *f*, (pirate) écumeur de mer, pirate, corsaire, (in spinning) boudineur, *m* [bond

rov'ing (rō̂v'-), *adj*, errant, qui court, vagabond

rov'ing, *n*, (spinning) boudinage, *m*

rov'ing-frame, *n*, boudinoir, *m*

rov'ingly, *adv*, en rôdant *V* **ramblingly**

row (raou), *n*, (tumult) tapage, vacarme, *m*, querelle, *f*, chamaillis, *m*, batterie, rixe, scène, *f* To get into a —, *se faire, s'attirer, une mauvaise affaire* To kick up a —, *faire du tapage, du train*

row (raou), *v a*, blâmer, *v n*, quereller

row (rō̂), *n.*, (rank) rang, *m*, rangée; (of figures) colonne, (on the water) promenade sur l'eau, promenade en bateau, (street) rue, ruelle, *f.* In a —, *en rang, en ligne* In —s, *par rangs*, (hort) *en rayons* In three —, *sur trois rangs* (V. Hugo) All of a —, *en rang d'oignon*

row (rō̂), *v.a*, conduire, transporter, faire aller, à la rame, (nav) nager.

row (rō̂), *v n.*, ramer, (nav) nager To — in the same boat, *courir même fortune*

row'-boat, *n.*, bateau à rames, *m*

row'dy, *adj*, tapageur, turbulent, canaille.

row'dy, *n*, voyou, gredin, émeutier, *m*

row'dyism, **row'dyness**, *n*, tapage, *m*, polissonnerie, turbulence, gredinerie, *f*

row'el (raou-èl), *n*, (of a spur) molette; (of a bit) bossette, *f*; (vet) séton, *m*, ortie, *f*

row'el, *v a.*, (vet) appliquer un séton à

row'er (rō̂-eur), *n.*, rameur, (nav.) nageur, canotier, *m.*

row'ing (rō̂-), *adj*, (nav) qui va à la nage, à rames — club, *cercle des rameurs, m* —-match; *course à l'aviron, f.* To be fond of —, *aimer à ramer*

row'lock (rō̂-), *n.*, (nav) tolétière, *f.*

row'-port (rō̂-), *n*, (nav.) sabord d'aviron, *m*

roy'al (roi-ial), *adj*, royal, de roi; (of paper) grand raisin — assent, *sanction royale, f* — navy, *marine de l'État, marine royale, f.* — blue, *bleu de roi.* —sail, (nav) *cacatois, m* —yard, *vergue de cacatois, f.*

roy'alism (-'iz'm), *n*, royalisme, *m*

roy'alist, *n*, royaliste, *m*

roy'ally, *adv.*, royalement, en roi

roy'alty, *n*, royauté, *f.*, (money paid) droit, tantième, *m*, redevance, commission, *f*, (on books) droit sur la vente, droit d'auteur.

rub (reube), *v a.*, frotter, (med) frictionner, (to tease) contrarier. To — away; *enlever par le frottement* To — down; *frotter;* (a horse) *bouchonner* To — off, *enlever par le frottement, faire disparaître.* To — out, *enlever, effacer* To — up, *frotter, dérouiller;* (to polish) *polir*, (to excite) *exciter, éveiller.*

rub (reube), *v n.*, frotter, (med.) faire une friction To — through, *se frayer un chemin à travers, faire son chemin, se tirer d'affaire.* To — on, *ou* along; *aller son petit bonhomme de chemin.* To — off; *s'user, s'enlever, s'effacer*

rub (reube), *n.*, frottement; frottage, coup de brosse, *m.;* (difficulty) difficulté, *f*, point difficile, obstacle, (sarcasm) lardon, coup de patte, *m.* At the —; *au fait et au prendre* There 's the —; *c'est là le diable,* ou *c'est là que gît le lièvre; c'est là la question* A — down, (to a horse) *un coup de bouchon,* (with a cloth) *coup de torchon, m*

rub'ber (reub'-), *n.*, (pers) frotteur, frictionneur; (thing) frottoir, (file) carreau, *m*, (whetstone) pierre à aiguiser, (at cards) partie liée, belle, *f.;* (at whist) rob, robre, *m* India—; *caoutchouc, m.; gomme élastique, f.*

rub'bing (reub'-), *n.*, frottement; frottage, (hunt.) frayoir, *m.;* (med) friction, *f.;* (professional) frictionnement, *m.*

rub'bish (reub'-), *n.*, décombres; débris, déblais, gravois, gravats, *m pl*, ordures, *f pl;* (nonsense) fatras, *m.*, bêtises, fadaises, *f pl;* (anything worthless) drogue, *f*, fumier, rebut, *m*, (mingled mass) masse informe, *f*

rub'bish-cart (-cârte), *n*, tombereau, *m.*

rub'bishing (reub'-), *adj*, de rebut; de rien.

rub'bish-pan, *n*, panier aux ordures, *m.*

rub'bishy, *adj*, de rebut, sans valeur, mauvais, méchant

rub'ble-stone (reub'b'l-stône), *n*, pierre brute; blocaille, *f*, moellon brut, blocage, *m.*

rub'ble-work (-weurke), *n*, maçonnerie brute de moellons, maçonnerie de blocaille, *f.*

rubes'cent (riou-bès-), *adj*, (ant) rubescent

ru'bican (rou-), *adj*, rubican.

ru'bicund (rou-bi-keu'n'de), *adj.*, rubicond.

ru'bied (rou-bid), *adj*, rouge, de rubis.

rubifica'tion (rou-bi-fi-ké-), *n.*, (med.) rubéfaction, *f*

ru'bify (rou-bi-faie), *v a*, rubéfier

ru'ble (rou-b'l), *n*, rouble, *m*

ru'bric (rou-), *n*, rubrique, *f.*

ru'brical, *adj.*, contenu dans les rubriques.

ru'bricate (rou-), *v a*, tacher, *ou* marquer, de rouge

ru'bricate, *adj*, taché, *ou* marqué, de rouge

ru'by (rou-), *adj*, vermeil, de rubis. — lips, *lèvres de corail, f pl.*

ru'by (rou-), *n*, (min) rubis, *m;* (chem) rubine, *f.*, (color) teinte rouge, *f*, incarnat, *m*, couleur rouge, *f*, (blain) rubis, *m.*

ruck, *n*, pli, sillon, *m* Out of the common —, *hors du commun des martyrs*

rud'der (reud'-), *n*, gouvernail, *m*

rud'der-case (-kéce), *n*, boîte de gouvernail, *f.*

rud'diness (reud'-), *n*, rougeur, *f.*, teint rouge, *m*, fraîcheur de teint, *f*, incarnat, *m*

rud'dy (reud'-), *adj*, rouge, vermeil; (pers) au teint vermeil, couperosé, frais

rude (roude), *adj*, (uneven) rude, grossier; (impolite) impoli, malhonnête, impertinent; (violent, impetuous) rude, violent, sévère, dur; (harsh, inclement) rude, rigoureux, (barbarous) barbare, grossier, rustique.

rude'ly, *adv*, rudement, grossièrement, insolemment, impoliment, malhonnêtement; violemment, sévèrement, durement; rigoureusement

rude'ness (roud'-), *n*, rudesse; grossièreté; insolence, impertinence; violence, sévérité, dureté, rigueur, *f.*

ru'diment (rou-), *n*, rudiment, *m.*

rudiment'al *ou* **rudiment'ary**, *adj*, rudimentaire, élémentaire

rue (rou), *v a.*, se repentir **de**; regretter, déplorer He will — it, *il en pâtira.* I — the day when; *je regrette le jour où*

rue (rou), *n*, (bot) rue, *f.*

rue'ful (rou-foule), *adj*, triste, lamentable, déplorable.

rue'fully, *adv*, tristement, déplorablement.

rue'fulness, *n*, tristesse, *f.*

rue'ing, *n*, regrets, *m.pl*, lamentations, *f pl.*

ruff (reuf), *n*, (collar) fraise, *f.* (ich), paon de mer, *m.*, (milit.) rappel, roulement de tambour, *m*

ruff (reufe), *v a*, (at cards) jouer atout.

ruf'fian (reuf'ya'n), *n.*, brigand, bandit, gredin, scélérat, chenapan, (brute) brutal, *m.*

ruf'fianism (-'iz'm), *n*, brigandage, *m;* scélératesse, brutalité, *f*

ruf'fianly, *adj*, de brigand, de bandit; brutal.

ruf'fle (reuf'f'l), *n*, manchette, *f.;* (agitation) trouble, *m.*, agitation, *f*, (milit) rappel, roulement de tambour, *m.*

ruf'fle (reuf'f'l), *v a*, (to wrinkle) froncer, froisser, chiffonner, (to agitate) irriter, troubler, agiter; (the feelings) froisser, (to throw into disorder) mettre en désordre, déranger; (the

hair) ébouriffer, rebrousser ; (sleeves) mettre des manchettes à ; (milit.) battre le rappel.

ruf'fle, *v n*, se troubler, s'agiter, s'ébouriffer ; (mil) battre aux champs.

ruf'fling, *n.*, plissement, froncement, *m. ;* (of the feelings) froissement, *m*

rug (reughe), *n.*, (for beds) descente de lit ; couverture de bure, *f.*, (for rooms) tapis de pied, tapis de foyer, *m.* Traveling —; *couverture de voyage, f.* —work, *tapisserie, f.*

rug'ged (reug'ghede), *adj.*, (rough) tempétueux, rude ; (uneven) raboteux, (harsh) âpre, (surly) refrogné, rechigné.

rug'gedly, *adv*, rudement, âprement.

rug'gedness, *n.*, aspérité ; nature raboteuse ; âpreté ; (temper) rudesse, âpreté, *f.*

rugine' (rou-djine), *n.*, (surg) rugine, *f.*

ru'gose (rou-gôce) *ou* **ru'gous** (rou-), *adj*, ridé, rugueux.

rugos'ity (rou-gôs'i-), *n*, rugosité, *f.*

ru'in (rou-), *n.*, ruine, perte, *f.* To go to —; *s'en aller, tomber en ruine,* (pers.) *courir à sa perte.*

ru'in (rou-), *v.a.*, ruiner ; perdre.

ruina'tion (rou-i'n'é-), *n.*, (l.u.) ruine, perte, *f.*

ru'iner, *n.*, destructeur ; fléau, *m.*

ru'inous, *adj*, (decayed) ruineux, en ruine ; destructif, ruineux. To prove — to ; *être la ruine* de

ru'inously, *adv.*, ruineusement.

rule (roule), *n*, règle, *f. ;* règlement ; (government) gouvernement, pouvoir, empire, *m*, autorité, domination, *f ;* (instrument) règle, (print) filet, tiret, réglet, *m.*, réglette, *f. ;* (jur.) ordonnance, *f.* To make it a — to , *se faire une règle* de. There is no — without exception, *il n'y a point de règle sans exception.* To lay out by — and line ; *tirer au cordeau.* To live by —, *vivre de régime.* As a —; *en général, en thèse générale* By — of thumb, *à vue de nez, empiriquement.* Home —, *autonomie, f*

rule (roule), *v.a.*, (to govern) gouverner, régir, (to determine) régler, décider, déterminer ; (to conduct) régler, diriger, (paper, etc.) régler To — men with a rod of iron ; *mener les gens à la baguette.*

rule, *v.n.*, gouverner ; (to decide) décider. To — over ; *régner* sur

rul'er, *n.*, gouverneur, gouvernant, souverain, arbitre, *m.*, (instrument) règle, *f. ;* (workman) régleur, *m. ;* régleuse, *f.*

rul'ing (roul'-), *adj*, dominant, régnant. — machine, *machine à régler, f.*

rul'ing, *n.*, (jur) ordonnance de juge, décision, *f.*

rum (reu'm), *adj*, drôle ; (fam.) cocasse ; drôle de, original. A — fellow, a — one ; *un drôle de corps, un original.*

rum, *n.*, rhum, rum, *m.* — punch ; *punch au rhum, m.*

rum'ble (reu'm'b'l), *v.n.*, gronder, murmurer, bruire ; (of vehicles) résonner, retentir ; (of the stomach) grouiller.

rum'ble, *n*, (seat of a carriage) siège de derrière, *m.*

rum'bling, *n.*, bruit sourd, grondement ; roulement ; (of vehicles) roulement, retentissement, bruit, (of the stomach) grouillement, *m.*

rum'bling, *adj*, qui bruit, qui gronde ; (of vehicles) retentissant, (of sound) sourd.

ru'minant (rou-), *adj.m*, ruminant, *m.*

ru'minate (rou-), *v a.* and *n*, (of animals) ruminer To — on, *ou* over ; (fig.) *méditer* sur, *réfléchir* à, *ruminer.*

rumina'tion (rou-mi-né-), *n.*, rumination, méditation, réflexion, *f.*

rum'mage (reum'mèdje), *v.a*, chercher en fouillant, fouiller, remuer ; farfouiller. *v.n.*, faire un remue-ménage.

rum'mage (reum'mèdje), *n.*, remuement, remue-ménage, *m*, fouille, *f.*

rum'mer (reu'm'-), *n*, grand verre à pied, *m.*

ru'mor (rou-meur), *n*, rumeur, *f*, bruit, *m.* There is a —, *le bruit court*

ru'mor, *v.a*, faire courir le bruit de, ébruiter. It is —ed that, *le bruit court que.*

rump (reu'mp'e), *n*, croupe, (of meat) culotte, *f*, (pers., birds) croupion, (hist.) croupion, (cook.) (of meat) contre-filet, *m.* —-steak, *bifteck, m.*

rum'ple (reu'm'p'l), *n*, pli, *m. ;* froissure, *f.*

rum'ple (reu'm'p'l), *v a*, chiffonner, froisser.

rum'pus (reu'm'-), *n*, chamaillis, grabuge, *m*, bagarre, *f*, grave différend, *m.*

rum'wort (-weurte), *n*, moût de rhum, *m.*

run (reune), *v.n*, (*preterl*, Ran ; *past part.*, Run) courir, marcher, (to hasten up to) accourir, (to flee) se sauver, (to extend) courir, s'étendre, (to leak) fuir, (to flow) couler ; (to melt) fondre, (to turn) tourner, (to be) être, (to be circulated) courir, circuler, (to slide) glisser, (to be wheeled) rouler, (of public coaches, boats) aller, faire le service, (of the eyes) couler, pleurer, (of time) s'écouler, passer, (of writings) être conçu, (of paper) boire, (of prices) aller, (of bills) courir, (of ships) filer, (of ulcers) couler, suppurer, (of candles) couler, (of meteors) filer. — for your lives ! *sauve qui peut !* To be hard —, *être serré de près, être aux abois.* To — about, *courir çà et là* To — after, *chercher ; rechercher, poursuivre.* To — against, *courir* contre, *se précipiter* sur, *se jeter* sur, *se heurter* contre. To — aground, *échouer, se mettre à la côte* To — at, *courir* sur, *attaquer.* To — away, *s'enfuir ; fuir ; se sauver,* (of horses) *s'emporter, prendre le mors aux dents ; s'emballer ;* (of time, liquids) *s'écouler.* To — away with, *se sauver* avec, *emporter, enlever.* To — away with the idea ; *se mettre dans la tête, s'imaginer.* To — back ; *retourner en courant ; retourner vite.* To — down ; *courir en bas, descendre,* (fig) (to disparage) *déprécier, dénigrer.* My watch is —down ; *ma montre ne va plus,* ou *n'est pas montée.* To — for, *courir chercher.* To — from, *fuir* de ; *s'enfuir* de ; *s'échapper* de To — headlong into a trap, *donner tête baissée dans un piège.* To — in, *entrer ; entrer précipitamment* To — into ; *entrer* dans, (danger) *se jeter* dans, (rail) *tamponner,* (dissipation) *se livrer* à ; (of colors) *se fondre.* To — off, *s'enfuir ; fuir, se sauver, s'échapper* To — off the line, (of trains) *dérailler, quitter la voie.* To — on ; *continuer, aller toujours,* (to talk) *parler sans cesse, parler toujours ;* (to refer to) *rouler* sur, *porter* sur, *s'attacher* à. To — out, *courir dehors ; sortir ;* (to expire) *expirer, finir ; tirer à sa fin,* (extend) *s'étendre, s'allonger, se prolonger ;* (of the tide) *descendre.* To — out of ; *être à sec* de, *n'avoir plus* de, *épuiser.* To — over ; *passer* dessus ; *passer* sur, *parcourir ;* (pers) *passer* sur, *écraser ;* (a book) *parcourir ;* (a piece of music) *jouer à première vue ;* (a street, etc) *passer, traverser ;* (of glasses, etc) *déborder.* To — through ; *passer à travers, parcourir, traverser,* (to dissipate) *manger, dissiper, gaspiller,* (of trains) *aller directement* à To — up, *courir en haut ; monter précipitamment, arriver en courant.* To — up to ; *courir* à, (to amount to) *s'élever* à, *monter* à To — upon, *rouler* sur ; *porter* sur ; *s'attacher* à ; (strike) *donner* sur To — to seed ; *monter en graine.* To — into debt ; *s'endetter ; faire* (ou *contracter*) *des dettes.* To — into money, *coûter de l'argent* To — out only for an instant, *ne faire que sortir et rentrer.* To — down with wet, *ruisseler, dégoutter* It —s in the blood ; *cela est dans le sang.* To —, *ou* be, on all fours with ; *être en tous points comparable* à. To — across ; *traverser (en courant),* (of persons) *rencontrer par hasard.* To — high (of

the sea) *être en fureur, être agitée, être haute* Words ran high between them, (fig) *ils en vinrent aux gros mots* To — ashore, *échouer*. To — with the hare and hunt with the hounds, (prov) *ménager la chèvre et le chou*. To keep —ning into one's head; *trotter dans la tête*. So —s the legal maxim; *sans est conçue la maxime légale*.

run (reune), *v a.*, (to incur) courir, encourir, (to melt, to cast) fondre, couler, (to smuggle) faire entrer par contrebande; (to pursue) parcourir, suivre, poursuivre; (to drive, to thrust) pousser, enfoncer, fourrer, (to mark, as a line) tirer, (to cause to fly) faire marcher, (to cause to pass) passer, faire courir, (to wheel) rouler. To — down; *lasser à la course*, (a ship) *couler, couler bas, couler à fond*, (pers) *réduire au silence, fermer la bouche à*; (to decry) *ravaler*, (hunt.) *forcer*. To — for, *courir chercher*. To — hard, *presser, serrer de près*. To — in; *enfoncer*. To — a thorn into one's foot, *s'enfoncer une épine dans le pied* To — into difficulties; *jeter, précipiter dans des difficultés*. To — into debt, *endetter*. To — foul of, (nav) *aborder*; (fig.) *se heurter contre* To — in close, (of ships) *serrer; ranger la côte*. To — in, (nav.) *entrer au port*. To — any one in: *arrêter, coffrer*. To — out; *faire sortir*; (to exhaust) *épuiser*; (to waste) *dissiper*, (to extend) *étendre*, (print) *composer en alinéa* To — over, *passer rapidement* **sur**, *examiner rapidement, parcourir*. To — through, *percer de part en part; percer d'outre en outre, transpercer*; (to peruse) *parcourir*. To — a sword through any one, *passer une épée à travers le corps de quelqu'un* To — up, *monter en courant*, (to build) *élever, bâtir*; (an account) *faire monter*. To — the risk; *courir le risque*. To — a race; *faire une course* He was — over; *une voiture lui passa sur le corps*. I ran my head against the wall, *je donnai* (*je cognai*) *la tête contre le mur*.

run (reune), *n.*, (act of running) course, *f*; (series) cours, *m*, suite, *f.*, (process) cours, *m*, marche, *f.*; (course) courant; (success) succès; (censure) cri, *m.*, clameur, opposition, (on a bank, etc.) descente, irruption, invasion, *f*, (voyage) voyage, (generality) commun, *m.*; (of millstones) paire, (at play) veine, *f.*, (of lodes) gisement, *m* In the long —, *à la longue, à la fin, en fin de compte, avec le temps* To go for a —; *faire une course, une promenade* To have a good —, a great —, *être très couru; avoir beaucoup de succès*. To get the — upon; *faire un plastron de; tourner en ridicule*. The common —, *ou* ruck, *le commun, m., la généralité, f.* To have had their —; (of books, etc.) *avoir eu leur temps*.

run'away (reu'n'a-wé), *n*, fuyard, *m*, fuyarde, *f*, fugitif, *m*, fugitive, *f*; déserteur, *m*. — slave; *esclave fugitif, m* — horse, *cheval échappé, m* — match, *mariage d'enlèvement, m*.

run'dle (reu'n'd'l), *n*, cylindre; (of a ladder) échelon, *m*.

rung (reu'gne), *n*, (of a ladder) échelon; (of a chair, etc.) bâton, *m*.

ru'nic (rou-), *adj*, runique.

run'ner (reu'n'-), *n.*, coureur; messager, courrier, (racer) coureur; (of an umbrella) coulant; (bot) rejeton, (of a strawberry plant) filet, *m*; (nav.) itague, *f.*; (tech.) anneau mobile, *m.*; (of a mill) meule supérieure, *f*. Scarlet —, *haricot à rame, haricot d'Espagne, m*.

run'ning (reu'n'-), *n*, course, *f.*; écoulement, *m*, (of wounds) suppuration, *f*; (of the nose) écoulement; (of the pen) courant, (of needle-work) point devant, (of trains, etc.) service, *m*. — away; *désertion, fuite, f*. — off; (the rails) *déraillement, m*. — foul, *abordage, m*. — aground, ashore; *échouement; échouage, m*.

run'ning (reu'n'-), *adj.*, courant, (consecutive) consécutif, de suite; (print., nav.) courant; (of water) courant, vif; (of accounts) courant; (of bills) à échoir, (of wounds) en suppuration. —-horse, *cheval de course, m*. —-knot, *nœud coulant, m*. He came three days —, *il vint trois jours de suite* A — fire, *un feu roulant, m*. — fight, *combat en chasse, m*. — account, (com.) *compte courant, m*

runt (reu'n'te), *n.*, animal rabougri; (pers.) avorton, nabot, nain, *m*

rupee' (rou-pî), *n*, roupie, *f*.

rup'ture (reupt'ieur), *n.*, rupture; (med.) rupture, hernie, descente, *f*.

rup'ture (reupt'ieur), *v a.*, rompre. To be —d, *avoir une hernie*.

rup'ture, *v n*, se rompre.

rup'turing, *n*, rupture, *f*.

rup'ture-wort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot.) herniaire, herniole, turquette, *f*.

ru'ral (rou-), *adj*, champêtre, rural, rustique, agreste. — postman, *facteur rural, m*. — district, *commune rurale, f*.

ru'ralist (rou-), *n.*, habitant de la campagne, *m.*, habitante de la campagne, *f*.

ru'rally, *adv*, d'une manière rurale; rustiquement.

rush (reushe), *n.*, jonc, (thing of trivial value) fétu, rien, *m.*; (crowd) foule, *f*, (motion) élan, choc, *m.*, violence, impétuosité, *f*. There is a — for the papers, *on s'arrache les journaux* Not to be worth a —, *ne pas valoir un centime*. There was a — (to *ou* for), *on se précipita* **vers . . .**

rush (reushe), *v n.*, se lancer, s'élancer; se jeter, se ruer, se précipiter; fondre; (of the wind in chimneys) s'engouffrer; courir à To — on, *se précipiter* **sur**. To — forward, *s'élancer en avant; se précipiter en avant*. To — in; *se précipiter* **dans**, *s'élancer* **dans**. To — upon, *se précipiter* **sur** To — out, *s'élancer dehors; se précipiter dehors; sortir brusquement*. To — through, *s'élancer à travers*.

rush'-broom (-broume), *n.*, (bot.) genêt jonciforme, genêt d'Espagne, *m*

rush'ing, élan, *m.*; précipitation, impétuosité, violence, *f*.

rush'light (-laite), *n*, chandelle de veille, *f*

rush'-like (-laike), *adj*, comme un jonc, faible comme un jonc.

rush'-nut (-neute), *n*, (bot) souchet comestible, *m*.

rush'y (reush'-), *adj.*, plein de joncs; fait de jonc, de jonc.

rusk (reuske), *n*, biscotin, *m.*, biscotte, *f*.

rus'set, *adj.*, roussâtre, roux, d'un brun rouge; (rustic) grossier, rustique.

rus'set (reus'-), *n*, roux, *m*.

rus'set (reus'-), *n*, (apple) reinette grise, *f*.

rus'sety, *adj.*, roussâtre

Rus'sian (reush'a'n), *adj*, russe, de Russie. —, *ou* Russia, leather, *cuir de Russie, m*.

Rus'sian, *n.*, Russe, *m f*; (language) russe, *m*.

rust (reuste), *n*, rouille, rouillure, moisissure; (in grain) rouille, *f*. Black —; *nielle, f, charbon, m*. Brown —, *carie, f, noir, m*. To rub, *ou* get, the — off, *dérouiller*.

rust, *v.n.*, se rouiller

rust, *v a*, rouiller.

rus'tic (reus'-), *adj*, rustre; rustique; rude.

rus'tic, *n*, rustaud, rustre, paysan, *m*.

rus'tically, *adv.*, rustiquement.

rus'ticate (reus-), *v n*, demeurer à, *ou* habiter, la campagne.

rus'ticate, *v a.*, reléguer à la campagne; (at universities) expulser, *ou* renvoyer, temporairement To be —ng, *être en villégiature*

rus'ticated (reus-ti-két'-), *adj.*, relégué à la campagne, (univ.) renvoyé temporairement.

rustica'tion (reus-ti-ké-), *n*, vie de campagne; (at universities) expulsion temporaire, *f.*, renvoi, *m*.

rustic'ity (reus-tiss'-), *n.*, simplicité rustique; rusticité, *f*.

rust'iness, *n*, roullure, rouille, *f*
rus'tle (reus's'l), *v n.*, bruire; (of trees) frémir, frôler; (of dresses) faire frou-frou. To — against; *frôler*.
rus'tle *ou* **rus'tling**, *n*, frôlement, bruissement, frémissement, (of dresses) frou-frou, *m*.
rus'tling, *adj.*, qui bruit, qui frôle, qui fait frou-frou; frémissant.
rust'y (reust'-), *adj.*, roullé, (worn out) usé, vieilli, délabré; (angry) fâché, (voice) rauque, (musty) rance, moisi; (color) couleur de rouille, roux. To become, *ou* get, —; (pers.) *se rouiller; rousslr; s'user, vieillir*.
rut (reute), *n.*, (in a road) ornière, *f.*; (of deer, etc.) rut, *m*
rut, *v.n.*, être en rut.
rut, *v a*, sillonner d'ornières, creuser des ornières **dans**.
ruth'ful (routh'foule), *adj.*, compatissant.
ruth'fully, *adv* avec compassion.
ruth'less (routh'-), *adj.*, impitoyable, implacable, sans pitié, insensible
ruth'lessly, *adv.*, sans pitié, sans merci.
ruth'lessness, *n*, dureté de cœur, cruauté, inhumanité, *f*
rut'ted, **rut'ty** (reut'-), *adj.*, coupé d'ornières
rut'ting, *n.*, rut, *m*. — season; *temps du rut*, *m*
ry'der (raïd'-), *n* *V.* **rider** (com).
rye (rale), *n*, seigle, *m* — bread; *pain de seigle*, *m*.
rye'-grass (-grâce), *n.*, ivraie vivace, *f.*; ray-grass, *m*.
ry'ot (raï-ott), *n.*, ryott, *m.*; paysan de l'Inde.

S

s, dix-neuvième lettre de l'alphabet, s, *m f*.
Sabbata'rian (-té-), *n.*, rigide observateur du dimanche, *m*.
Sab'bath (-bath), *n*, (Jews) sabbat, (fig.) repos, (Christians) dimanche, *m*.
Sab'bath-break'er (-brék'-), *n.*, violateur du sabbat, *m*.
Sab'bath-break'ing, *n*, violation du sabbat, *f*.
sabbat'ic *ou* **sabbat'ical**, *adj*, sabbatique; du sabbat.
sa'ber (sé-beur), *n*, sabre, glaive, *m*. — cut, *ou* thrust; *coup de sabre*, *m*. — fish; (ich) *trichiure*, *f*. —tache; *sabretache*, *f*.
sa'ber, *v n.*, sabrer.
Sa'bian *ou* **Sabæ'an** (-bî-), *n.*, Sabéen, *m*, Sabéenne, *f*.
Sa'bian, *adj.*, sabéen, (geog.) de Saba (modern Mareb), sabéen.
Sa'bianism (-'ız'm), *n*, sabéisme, sabisme, sabaïsme, *m*.
sab'ine (-'aïne), *n.*, (bot) sabine, *f*.
sa'ble (sé-b'l), *n.*, (mam.) martre zibeline; zibeline, *f.*; (her) sable; (garment) vêtement de deuil, *m*
sa'ble, *adj.*, de zibeline, de martre zibeline; (her.) de sable; (fig.) noir, sombre, de deuil.
sac, *n.*, sac, *m.*, (anat.) bourse, *f*.
saccade' (sak'kéde), *n.*, (man) saccade, *f*.
sac'charine (-rine), *adj.n.*, saccharin.
sacerdo'tal (sass'eur-dô-), *adj*, sacerdotal.
sacerdo'talism, *n.*, sacerdotalisme, *m*.
sack, *n*, sac; (measure) sac (hectolitre 1 09), *m*; (of an abscess) poche, *f.*, (wine) vin de Xérès, vin d'Espagne, (of a town) sac, saccagement, *m*. To give the — to, (fam) *renvoyer, congédier*, (pop.) *donner du balai* à. To get the —, (fam) *être renvoyé, congédié* — coat, *paletot sac*, *m*. — race, *course en sac*, *f*.
sack, *v.a.*, (to pillage) saccager, piller, mettre à sac; (to put in a sack) ensacher; (to discharge) renvoyer, remercier.
sack'age (sak'èdje), *n*. saccagement, sac, *m*.
sack'cloth (-cloth), *n.*, toile à sac, *f*, (bibl. cally) sac, *m*.
sack'er, *n.*, saccageur, *m*.
sack'ful (-foule), *n.*, sachée, *f*.
sack'ing, *n*, (of a town) sac, saccagement, *m.*; (cloth) toile à sac, (of a bed) sangle, *f*.
sa'cral (sé-), *adj*, (anat.) du sacrum.
sac'rament, *n*, sacrement, *m*. To receive the —, *communier*. To receive the last —, *être administré* To administer the last — to, *administrer les derniers sacrements* à.
sacrament'al, *adj*, sacramentel.
sacrament'ally, *adv*, sacramentellement.
sacramenta'rian *ou* **sacrament'ary**, *n.adj.*, sacramentaire, *m*.
sa'cred (sé-crede), *adj*, sacré, saint. — to, *consacré* à.
sa'credly, *adv.*, saintement, religieusement.
sa'credness, *n.*, sainteté, *f.*, caractère sacré, *m*.
sac'rifice (-faize), *v a* and *n.*, sacrifier.
sac'rifice (-faice), *n*, sacrifice, *m*; victime, *f*. To sell one's stock at a —; *vendre ses marchandises au dessous du cours, au grand rabais* To fall a — to, *être victime* de
sac'rificer (-faiss'-), *n*, sacrificateur, *m*.
sacrifi'cial (-fish'ıal) *ou* **sac'rificatory**, *adj.*, des sacrifices, sacrificatoire.
sac'rilege (-lèdje), *n*, (thing) sacrilège, *m*.
sacrile'gious (-lîdj'-), *adj*, sacrilège.
sacrile'giously, *adv.*, sacrilègement; d'une manière sacrilège; avec sacrilège.
sacrile'giousness, *n*, caractère sacrilège, *m*.
sac'ristan, *n.*, sacristain, *m*
sac'risty, *n*, sacristie, *f*.
sad, *adj.*, triste, pitoyable, déplorable; (of losses) cruel. —iron; *fer à repasser*, *m* To make —; *rendre triste; attrister* To become, get, *ou* grow —, *s'attrister, devenir triste*. He is a —, *ou* sorry, fellow, *c'est un triste sire*.
sad'den, *v.a* and *n.*, attrister, s'attrister.
sad'dle (sad'd'l), *n*, selle, *f*, (of a bowsprit) taquet; (of a yard) croissant, *m.*; (of mutton) selle, *f*. Side-—; *selle de dame*. To put the — on the wrong horse, *accuser quelqu'un à faux*.
sad'dle, *v a*, seller, (to load) charger, accabler, embarrasser, mettre sur le dos de. To — with, *charger* de, *mettre sur le dos* à. To be —d with; *avoir sur le dos*. — back, *dos ensellé*; (tech) *dos d'âne*, *m*. — my nag; (game) *cheval fondu*, *m*.
sad'dle-backed (-bak'te), *adj*, ensellé, (arch.) en dos d'âne; (of chairs) en sacoche.
sad'dle-bags (-bag'ze), *n pl.*, sacoche, bourse, *f*.
sad'dle-bow (-bô), *n*, arçon, *m*
sad'dle-cloth (-cloth), *n*, housse de cheval, *f*.
sad'dle-horse, *n.*, cheval de selle, *m*
sad'dle-maker (-mék'-), *n*, sellier; bourrelier, *m*.
sad'dler, *n*, sellier, *m*.
sad'dle-room, *n*, sellerie, *f*.
sad'dlery, *n*, sellerie, *f*.
sad'dle-tree (-trî), *n.*, bois de selle; **pontet**; (bot.) tulipier, *m*.
Sadduce'an (sad-diou-ci-), *adj.*, saducéen.
Sad'ducee (sad-diou-cî), *n.*, saducéen, *m*, saducéenne, *f*.
Sad'ducism (-cız'm) *ou* **Sad'duceism** (-cî-ïz'm), *n*, saducéisme, *m*
sad'ly, *adv*, tristement, d'une manière pitoyable, mal, déplorablement, cruellement; (a great deal) beaucoup; grandement, très, bien. — hurt; *grièvement blessé*. To be — in want of, *avoir grand besoin* de.
sad'ness, *n*, tristesse, *f*.
safe, *adj*, sauf, sain et sauf; (trustworthy) sûr, (secure) sûr, intact; (fig.) prudent; convenable. —from; *à l'abri* de; *en sûreté* contre.

Your money is — in his hands, *votre argent est en sûreté entre ses mains, votre argent ne court aucun danger* — and sound, *sain et sauf* — bind — find, *la méfiance est mère de la sûreté.* It is not — to; *il n'est pas prudent* **de**, *il y a un certain danger* **à**.

safe, *n*, garde-manger; (for money) coffre-fort, *m*.

safe'-conduct (-co'n'deuk'te), *n*, sauf-conduit, *m*, escorte, *f*.

safe'guard (-gârde), *n*, sauvegarde, protection, *f*., (railw) chasse-pierres, *m*.

safe'guard, *v.a.*, sauvegarder, protéger.

safe'-keeping (-kîp'-), *n.*, bonne garde, sûreté, *f*.

safe'ly, *adv*, sain et sauf, sans accident, sans encombre; sûrement; en sûreté, sous bonne garde, (without fear) sans danger, en toute sécurité

safe'ness, *n.*, sûreté, *f*.

safe'ty, *n*, sûreté, *f*; (preservation) salut, *m* To seek — in flight, *chercher son salut dans la fuite* Committee of public —, *comité du salut public*, *m*. The — of the republic is at stake, *il y va du salut de la république.* Public —; *la sûreté publique.*

safe'ty, *adj*, de sûreté

safe'ty-lamp, *n*, lampe de sûreté, *f*.

safe'ty-pin, *n*, épingle de nourrice, *f*.

safe'ty-valve, *n*, soupape de sûreté, *f*

saf'flower (saf'flaoueur), *n*, carthame, *m*

saf'fron (saf'reune), *n.*, (bot., chem., pharm) safran, *m*. — flower; *crocus*, *m*. Meadow —, *colchique*, *m*.

saf'fron, *adj.*, safrané; couleur de safran; de safran.

saf'fron, *v a.*, safraner.

saf'fron-planta'tion (-pla'n'té-), *n*, safranière, *f*

saf'frony, *adj*, safrané

sag, *v n.*, pher, pencher, incliner; (to sink) s'affaisser, (nav) tomber, fléchir, être courbé

saga'cious (sa-ghé-shieusse), *adj.*, sagace, fin, intelligent, pénétrant.

saga'ciously, *adv*, avec pénétration, avec sagacité

saga'ciousness *ou* **sagac'ity**, *n*, sagacité; pénétration, *f*.

sage (sédje), *n.*, sage, philosophe, *m*, (herb) sauge, *f*

sage, *adj*, sage; prudent.

sage'ly, *adv*, sagement, prudemment.

sag'ging (sag-ghigne), *n*, courbure, *f.*, affaissement, *m*.

sag'ittal (sadj'-), *adj*, sagittale (*f*).

Sagitta'rius (sadj-it'té-), *n*, (astron) le Sagittaire, *m*

sag'ittary, *adj*, sagittale, (*f*)

sag'ittate (sadj'-), *adj*, (bot) sagitté.

sa'go (sé-gô), *n*, (food) sagou, *m*.

sa'goin (sa-goine), *n*, (mam) sapajou, *m*.

sa'go-tree (-trî), *n*, (bot.) sagouier, sagoutier, *m*.

sa'gy (sé-dji), *adj*, plein de sauge; qui a un goût de sauge

said (sèd'), *adv.*, dit, susdit.

sail (séle), *n*, voile, (of a windwill) aile; (ship) voile, (on the water) course, *ou* promenade, à la voile, *f*; (ship) vaisseau, *m.*; voile, *f*. Fore- —, *misaine, voile de misaine*, *f*. Main- —, *grande voile* Top- —; *hunier*, *m*. Gallant- —, *voile de perroquet*, *f*. To set —, *mettre à la voile; faire voile, appareiller.* To crowd all — , *faire force de voiles* To shorten —; *diminuer de voiles.* Under —, *à la voile, sous voiles* To strike —; *baisser pavillon, amener*, ou *saluer, les voiles.* Full —, *à voiles déployées*

sail, *v n*, faire voile, cingler, naviguer, mettre à la voile, appareiller; aller, voguer; se promener en bateau. To — along the coast, *côtoyer.* To — twelve knots an hour; *filer douze nœuds à l'heure.* To — round the world; *faire le tour du monde* To be about to —, *ou* on the point of —ing, *être en partance.* To — close to the wind, *serrer le vent*, (fig) *friser l'indécent* To — under false colors; *se faire passer pour ce qu'on n'est pas* To — in company with; *aller, ou naviguer, de conserve* **avec**. To — about, (cruise) *croiser; se promener en bateau* To — down, (a river) *descendre.* To — up, *remonter*

sail, *v a*, naviguer **sur**, voguer **sur** *ou* **dans**.

sail'able (séi'a-b'l), *adj.*, navigable.

sail'-cloth (-cloth), *n*, toile à voile, *f*.

sail'er, *n*, voilier, *m* Fast, heavy —; *bon, mauvais voilier.*

sail'ing, *n*, navigation, marche, *f*, (setting sail) appareillage, *m*, (departure) partance, *f*; (flight) vol, *m*, course, (excursion) promenade à la voile, *f*.

sail'ing, *adj*, à voiles. —-ship; *bâtiment à voiles*, *m*. Fast- — ship, *bâtiment d'une marche rapide; fin voilier*, *m*.

sail'ing-boat, *n.*, bateau à voiles, *m*.

sail'ing-match, course a (la) voile, *f*.

sail'ing-orders, *n*, ordre de marche, *m*.

sail'ing-vessel, *n*, navire à voiles, *m*.

sail'-loft, *n*, voilerie, *f*, magasin à voiles, *m*.

sail'-maker (-mék'-), *n.*, voilier, *m*

sail'-making (-mék'-), *n*, voilerie, *f*.

sail'or, *n*, marin; matelot, *m*. Fresh-water —, *marin d'eau douce* To be a good —, *avoir le pied marin*

sail'-yard (-yârde), *n*, vergue, *f*.

sain'foin (sé'n'foine), *n.*, (bot) sainfoin, *m*.

saint (sé'n't), *n*, saint, *m.*, sainte, *f*. One's —'s day, *sa fête*, *f*. All —s' day; *jour de la Toussaint*, *m*; *la Toussaint*, *f*. — Swithin's day, *le jour de la St. Médard.*

saint'ed, *adj.*, saint, sacré; canonisé.

saint'-like (-laike) *ou* **saint'ly**, *adj*, saint; semblable à un saint. To put on a — look, *faire le bon apôtre*

saint'ly, *adv*, saintement, en saint

saint'ship, *n*, sainteté, *f*

sake, *n.*, égard; but, *m*, cause, amour, *f*. For your —; *par égard pour vous, à cause de vous, pour vous.* For my —, (remembrance) *en mémoire de moi.* For the — of annoying me; *pour le plaisir de me vexer.* For pity's —, *par pitié, de grâce.* For God's —, *pour l'amour de Dieu; je vous en supplie* For charity's —; *par charité, pour l'amour de Dieu* For the — of appearances; *pour sauver les apparences.* For the — of going there, *dans le but, pour le plaisir d'y aller* For the — of health; *pour cause de santé.* For the — of money; *pour l'amour de l'argent* For their —, *pour eux-mêmes, pour l'amour d'eux, par égard pour eux.* For conscience' —; *pour l'acquit de sa conscience* For brevity's —; *rien que pour la brièveté.* For form's —; *pour la forme.* For mercy's —, for goodness' —, *par grâce, pour l'amour de Dieu.* For argument's —, *pour un instant, par manière d'argument*

sa'ker (sé-keur), *n.*, (orni) sacre, *m*.

sak'eret (sak'eur'-), *n.*, (orni) sacret, *m*.

sal, *n.*, sel, *m*.

sal'able (séi'a-b'l), *adj.*, vendable; de bonne vente.

sal'ableness, *n*, faculté de vente, *f*.

sal'ad, *n*, salade, *f*.

sal'ad-basket, *n*, panier à salade, *m*.

sal'ad-bowl (-bôl), *n.*, saladier, *m*

sal'ad-mixture, *n*, assaisonnement pour salades, *m*.

sal'ad-oil, *n.*, huile d'olive, *f*.

sal'amander, *n.*, (zool.) salamandre, *f*.; (cook.) fer à gratiner, four de campagne, *m*.

salaman'drine (-drine), *adj*, de salamandre.

sal'aried (-rid), *adj.*, salarié.

sal'ary (-rĭ), *n*, appointements, *m pl.*; traitement; (of high functionaries) traitement; (fig) salaire, *m*

sal'ary, *v a.*, salarier, appointer.

sale, *n.*, vente, *f.*, débit, *m.*, mise en vente, *f.* Deed of —, *contrat de vente*, *m.* Bill of —, *lettre de vente*, *f.* — by auction, *vente aux enchères.* Private —, *vente à l'amiable* To put up for —, *mettre en vente* Dull —, *vente difficile.* Quick —; *vente facile* Ready —; *prompt débit*, *m.* To command a ready —, *être de bonne vente*, *f.* For —, on —, *en vente* For —, (of houses, etc) *à vendre.* On — or return, *en dépôt*, *à condition.* — room, *salle de vente*, *f.*

sale'-goods, *n pl*, marchandises de pacotille, *f pl*

sal'ep (sa-), *n.*, (food, drink) salep, *m.*

sales'man (sélz'-), *n*, commis vendeur, (of clothes) fripier, marchand d'habits, (of cattle) marchand de bestiaux, *m.*; (wholesale dealer) marchand en gros, (agent) courtier de commerce, *m.*; (at market) facteur de la halle, *m* Dead —. *boucher qui vend à la criée*, *m.*

sale'work (-weurke), *n.*, ouvrage de pacotille, *m.*; camelote, pacotille, *f*

sal'ic (sa-lik'), *adj*, salique.

sa'lient (sé-), *adj*, qui saute, bondit, bondissant; (projecting) saillant

sa'lientlly, *adv*, d'une manière saillante

salif'erous (-lif'eur-), *adj.*, qui produit du sel.

sal'ifiable (-fai-a-b'l), *adj.*, (chem) salifiable

salifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n*, salification, *f*

sal'ify (sal'ı-faie), *v.a*, (chem) salifier.

salina'tion (-né-), *n*, salaison, *f.*, salage, *m*

saline' (-laine), *adj.*, salin

saline' (-laine), *n*, (spring) source salée, *f.*

sali'va (-lai-), *n*, salive, *f.*

sali'val (-lai-) *ou* **sal'ivary**, *adj.*, salivaire.

sal'ivate (sal'ı-), *v a*, faire saliver

saliva'tion (sal'ı-vé-), *n*, salivation, *f.*

sali'vous (-lai-), *adj*, salivaux.

sal'low (sal'lô), *adj.*, blême, terne, blafard, jaunâtre, jaune

sal'lowness, *n.*, couleur blême, *f.*; teint blême, *m.*

sal'ly, *n.*, excursion, (arch., of wit) saillie, *f.*; trait d'esprit, *m.*, (of youth) écart, *m*, boutade, excursion; (milit) sortie, *f*

sal'ly, *v.n*, (milit.) sortir, faire une sortie

sal'ly-port, *n*, (milit) poterne, *f.*; (nav) sabord de fuite (in a fire-ship), *m.*

salmagun'di (-gheu'n'-), *n.*, salmigondis, *m*

salm'on (sa'm'eune), *n.*, saumon, *m.* Young —; *saumoneau*, *m.*

salm'on-fishery *ou* **fishing**, *n.*, pêche du saumon, *f.*

salm'on-trout (-traoute), *n*, truite saumonée, *f.*

saloon' (sa-loune), *n*, salle de réception, *f.*; salon, (thea) foyer, *m*; (nav) chambre de première classe, *f.*, premières, *f.pl.* — carriage, (Eng.) *wagon-salon*, *m.*

salop', **saloop'**, *n* *V.* **salep**

sal'sify (-fi), *n.*, (bot) salsifis, *m.*

salt (sôlt), *n*, sel, *m.*; (fig) marin, loup de mer, *m.* —s, *pl.*, (chem.) sel, *m sing.* Epsom —s; *sel anglais*, *sel d'Epsom* Attic —, *sel attique* Not to be worth one's —, *ne pas valoir le pain qu'on mange.* To put — on a bird's tail, *mettre du sel sous la queue d'un oiseau*

salt, *adj*, salé, d'un goût salin, (abounding with salt) qui abonde en sel, à sel

salt, *v.a.*, saler, saupoudrer de sel To — down, *saler.* To — an invoice; *saler une facture*

salta'tion (sal-té-), *n.*, (leaping) action de sauter, (palpitation) palpitation, *f.*

salt'-box, *n*, salière de cuisine, *f.*

salt'-cat, *n.*, salignon, *m.*

salt'-cellar, *n*, salière, *f.*

salt'ed, *adj.*, salé, (fig) aguerri.

salt'er (sôlt'-), *n*, saunier, (drysalter) saleur, marchand de salaisons, *m*

salt'ern (sôlt'-), *n.*, saunerie; saline, *f.*

salt'-fish, *n.*, poisson salé, *m.*; saline, salaison, *f.*

sal'tier *ou* **sal'tire** (sal-tire), *n.*, (her.) sautoir, *m.* —-wise, *en sautoir.*

salt'ing (sôlt'-), *n*, salaison, *f.*; salage, *m.*

salt'ing-tub (-teube), *n*, saloir, *m.*

salt'ish (sôlt'-), *adj.*, un peu salé, saumâtre.

salt'ishness, *n*, goût salin, *m.*

salt'-lake, *n*, lac salé, *m.*

salt'less (sôlt'-), *adj.*, sans sel, fade.

salt'-maker (-mék'-), *n.*, saunier, *m*

salt'-marsh, *n*, marais salant, pré salé, *m.*

salt'-meat (-mîte), *n*, viande salée, salaison, *f.*; salé, *m*

salt'-mine (-maine) *ou* **salt'-pit**, *n.*, saline; mine de sel, *f.*

salt'ness (sôlt'-), *n.*, salure, *f*

salt'peter (sôlt'pî-teur), *n*, salpêtre, *m.*

salt'peter-ma'ker (-mék'-), *n.*, salpêtrier, *m.*

salt'peter-pit, *n*, nitrière, *f.*

salt'peter-works (-weurkse), *n pl*, salpêtriere, *f.sing*

saltpe'trous (-pî'-), *adj.*, salpêtreux.

salt'-springs (-sprign'ze), *n pl.*, sources salées, *f.pl.*

salt'-water (-wô-), *n.*, eau de mer; saumure; eau salée, *f* — fish, *poisson de mer*, *m.*

salt'-works (-weurkse), *n*, saline, saunerie, *f.*

salt'wort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot.) soude, herbe au verre, salicorne, *f*, salicor, *m.*

salt'y (sôlt'-), *adj.*, salé; qui a un goût de sel.

salu'brious (-liou-), *adj.*, salubre.

salu'briously, *adv*, d'une manière salubre.

salu'brity (-liou-), *n*, salubrité, *f.*

sal'utary (sal'ıou-), *adj*, salutaire.

saluta'tion (sal'ıou-té-), *n.*, salut, *m*; salutation, *f*

salute' (sa-loute), *n*, salut, (kiss) baiser, (milit, nav) salut, *m.*, (of guns) salve, *f* To fire a —; *tirer une salve*; (nav.) *saluer.*

salute', *v.a.*, saluer, (to kiss) baiser, embrasser, (milit, nav) saluer; (fig) s'offrir aux regards.

salut'er, *n.*, personne qui salue, *f.*

sal'vage (-vèdje), *n.*, sauvetage, (due) droit de sauvetage, *m.* —-money; *prix du sauvetage*, *m.*

salva'tion (sal-vé-), *n.*, salut, *m.* — army; *armée du salut*, *f*

salva'tionist, *n.*, membre de l'armée du salut, *m.*

salve (sâve), *n.*, onguent, (remedy) remède, baume, *m.* Lip-—; *pommade pour les lèvres*, *f.*

salve, *v a.*, guérir avec des onguents; (to remedy) secourir; remédier à

sal'ver (sal-veur), *n*, plateau, *m.*, soucoupe, *f.*

sal'vo (sal-vô), *n.*, réserve; restriction, (of artillery) salve, *f.*

sal'vor (sal-veur), *n*, sauveteur, *m.*

Samar'itan, *n*, *adj*, Samaritain, *m*, Samaritaine, *f*

same, *adj.*, même. It is all the —; *c'est égal*, *c'est tout un*; *c'est tout de même*; *c'est la même chose.* It is all the — to me, *cela m'est égal*, ou *parfaitement égal* Much about the —, *à peu près de même* The — to you; *et moi de même* To do, *ou* say, the —; *faire de même*; *en faire*, ou *en dire*, *autant* The very —, *le même* Just the —; *tout de même.* The —, *ledit*, *ladite*, etc, *la même chose* All the —; *néanmoins*; *malgré cela*; *quand même* One and the —, *un seul et même.* To come to the —, *revenir au même.* It is the — as saying, *cela revient à dire* It's the — old story, *c'est toujours la même rengaine.*

same'ness, *n.*, identité; similitude, ressemblance, (uniformity) uniformité, monotonie, *f.*
sam'let, *n*, saumoneau, *m.*
sam'phire (-fai'eur), *n.*, (bot) bacile, fenouil marin, *m.*; passe-pierre, perce-pierre, christe-marine, *f.*
sam'ple (sa'm'p'l), *n.*, échantillon, modèle, *m*; montre, *f*, exemple, *m.*
sam'ple, *v a.*, échantillonner
sam'ple-bottle (-bot't'l), *n.*, bouteille d'échantillon, *f.*
sam'pler, *n*, modèle, patron; (for needlework) canevas, (pers) échantillonneur, *m*
sam'pling, *n.*, échantillonnage, *m*
san'ative (san-a-tive) (ant) *ou* **san'atory**, *adj*, curatif, sanitaire.
sanator'ium, *n.*, infirmerie; maison de santé, *f.*
sanctifica'tion (sai'gn'k-ti-fi-ké-sheune), *n.*, sanctification, *f.*
sanc'tified (-faide), *adj.*, sanctifié; (b s) béat A — air; *une mine béate*
sanc'tifier (-fai'-), *n.*, sanctificateur, *m*
sanc'tify (-faie), *v a*, sanctifier.
sanc'tifying (-fai-igne), *adj*, sanctifiant.
sanctimo'nious (-mô-), *adj*, saint, dévot; (b s) béat, hypocrite.
sanctimo'niously, *adv.*, d'un air béat, sous le manteau de la religion.
sanctimo'niousness, *n.*, dévotion affectée, *f*, air de sainteté, *m.*
sanc'tion (-sheune), *n.*, sanction, autorité, *f*
sanc'tion, *v a.*, sanctionner, autoriser, approuver.
sanc'titude (-ti-tioude), *n*, sainteté, *f*
sanc'tity (sai'gn'k-ti-ti), *n.*, sainteté, *f*
sanc'tuary (sai'gn'kt'iou-), *n*, sanctuaire; asile; refuge, *m* To take —; *se réfugier dans un asile* (hist.). Right of —; *droit de sanctuaire*, ou *d'asile*, *m* —! —! *asile! asile!* (V Hugo, Notre Dame de Paris).
sanc'tum, *n.*, sanctuaire; (pers) cabinet de travail, cabinet particulier, *m*, retraite, *f.* — sanctorum; *le saint des saints*
sand, *n.*, sable, (fine sand) sablon, *m* To be embedded in the —; (nav) *être engravé; être ensablé.*
sand, *v a*, sabler.
san'dal, *n*, sandale, espadrille, *f*, (wood) santal, *m*
san'dal *ou* **san'dal-wood** (-woude), *n.*, sandal, santal, bois de santal, de sandal, *m*
sand'-bag, *n*, (milit) sac à terre, (for windows) bourrelet, *m.*
sand'-bank, *n*, banc de sable, *m*
sand'-bath, *n*, (chem.) bain de sable, *m*
sand'-blind (-blai'n'de), *adj*, qui a la vue trouble
sand'-box, *n*, poudrière, *f*, sablier, (bot) sablier, poudrier, *m* [sable.
sand-col'ored (-keul'leurde), *adj*, couleur de
sand'-crack, *n*, (vet) bleime, seime, *f*
sand'-drift, *n*, amas de sable, *m*
sand'ed, *adj.*, sablé; (sandy) sablonneux.
sand'-eel, *n.*, lançon, *m*, équille, *f.*
sand'-flood (-fleude), *n*, mer de sable, *f.*
sand'-glass, *n*, sablier, *m.*
sand'-hill, *n.*, dune, *f*
sand'-hopper, *n*, talitre, *m.*
sand'iness, *n*, nature sablonneuse, *f.*; (color) blond ardent, *m.*; couleur vive, *f.*
sand'ish, *adj.*, sablonneux.
sand'-martin, *n.*, hirondelle de rivage, *f.*
sand'-paper (-pé-), *n.*, papier de verre, papier sablé, *m.*
sand'-piper (-pai'p'-), *n*, (orni.) bécasseau, *m.*
sand'-pit, *n*, sablière; sablonnière, *f.*
sand'stone (-stône), *n*, grès, *m.* — quarry; *grésière, carrière de grès, f*
sand'-storm, *n.*, ouragan de sable, *m.*
sand'wich (-'wit'che), *n*, sandwich, *f.*
sand'-worm, *n.*, ver arénicole, *m.*
sand'y, *adj*, sablonneux; de sable; (of color) d'un blond ardent, roux.
sane, *adj*, sain, sain d'esprit.
sang-froid (sai'gn-froi), *n*, sang-froid, *m.*
san'guinary (-gwi'n'-), *adj.*, sanguinaire.
san'guine (sai'gn'gwine), *adj*, sanguin; (ardent) ardent, vif, (confident) plein de confiance, confiant — hopes; *de vives espérances, f.pl* Beyond my most — hopes; *au-delà de mes plus vives espérances.* — temperament, *tempérament sanguin*, *m* — temper, *caractère ardent, vif*, *m.* He is — of success, *il se fait sûr de réussir; il s'attend à réussir* I am not very — as to the result, *je n'ai pas grand espoir que l'affaire réussisse.*
san'guinely, *adv.*, ardemment; avec confiance.
san'guineness, *n.*, nature sanguine, (ardor) ardeur, (confidence) confiance, assurance, *f.*; grand espoir, *m.*
sanguin'eous (-gwi'n'i-), *adj.*, sanguin.
san'hedrim (-hi-), *n*, (Jew. ant) sanhédrin, *m.*
san'itary, *adj.*, sanitaire, hygiénique. — inspector, *inspecteur de salubrité, m.*
san'ity, sane'ness, *n*, état d'un esprit sain, jugement sain, *m.*
San'scrit, *n adj*, sanscrit, *m*
sap, *n.*, (bot) sève, (milit) sape, *f.*
sap, *v.a.*, saper.
sap, *v n.*, saper, aller à la sape.
sap'an *ou* **sap'an-wood** (-woude), *n.*, sapan, bois de sapan, *m.*
sap'an-tree (-trî), *n.*, (bot) sapan, *m.*
sap'-color (-keul'leur), *n*, couleur végétale, *f.*
sap'-green (-grîne), *n.*, (paint.) vert de vessie, *m*
sap'id, *adj.*, sapide.
sapid'ity *ou* **sap'idness**, *n*, sapidité, *f.*
sa'pience (sé-), *n*, (l.u) sagesse, *f.*
sa'pient (sé-), *adj*, (l u) sage, doué de sagesse.
sapien'tial (sé-piè'n-shal), *adj.*, (rel.) sapientiaux, *adj.m pl*
sap'less, *adj.*, sans sève; sec; desséché.
sap'ling, *n.*, plant, (of willow, etc) plantard, *m*
sapodil'la, *n*, (bot) sapote, sapotille, *f.*
sapona'ceous (-né-sheusse), *adj*, sapona'ceous
saponifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n*, saponification, *f.*
sapon'ify (-faie), *v.a.* and *n.*, saponifier; se saponifier.
sap'per, *n*, (milit.) sapeur, *m* —s and miners; *corps du génie, m*
sap'phic, *n*, (prosody) saphique, *m.*
sap'phire (saf'ir), *n.*, (min. orni.) saphir, *m*
sap'phirine (-'ine), *adj.*, de saphir, ressemblant au saphir
sap'piness, *n*, abondance de sève, *f.*
sap'py, *adj*, plein de sève, de sève; (foolish) sot.
sap'-wood, *n.*, (bot.) aubier, *m.*
sar'aband, *n.*, sarabande, *f.*
Sar'acen, *n*, Sarrasin, *m*
Sar'acen, *adj.*, sarrasin. —wheat, — corn; *sarrasin; blé noir, m.*
Saracen'ic, *adj*, sarracénique; (arch) sarrasin
sar'casm (sâr-caz'm), *n.*, sarcasme, *m.*
sarcas'tic *ou* **sarcas'tical**, *adj*, sarcastique.
sarcas'tically, *adv.*, avec sarcasme; d'une manière, *ou* d'un ton, sarcastique.
sarce'net (sârs'nète), *n*, florence, taffetas, *m.*
sarcoph'agus (-gheusse), *n.*, (coffin) sarcophage, *m*
sarcot'ic, *adj.*, (med) sarcotique.
sarcot'ic, *n.*, (med) sarcotique, *m.*
sard (sârde) *ou* **sar'doin** (-doîne), *n.*, (min.) sardonyx, sardoine, *f.*

sar'dine (sâr-dine), *n*, (ich) sardine, *f*.
Sardin'ian, *n*., Sarde, *m*, *f*. *adj*, sarde
sardon'ic, *adj*, sardonique. A — smile; *ris sardonique*, *m*.
sardon'yx (sâr-), *n*, sardonyx, sardoine, *f*.
Sarma'tian (-mé-), *n.adj*., sarmate, *m f*
sarmen'tose (sâr-me'n-tôce) *ou* **sarmen'tous** (-teusse), *adj*, (bot.) sarmenteux.
sar'plier (sâr-plîre), *n*., (canvas) serpillière, *f*.
sarsaparil'la (sâr-), *n*., (bot., pharm) salsepareille, *f*.
sash, *n*., ceinture, (mark of distinction) écharpe, *f*., cordon; (of a window) châssis, *m*.
sash, *v a*, parer d'une ceinture, (carp) munir d'un châssis.
sash'-door, *n*, porte vitrée, *f*
sash'-frame, *n*, (carp) châssis dormant, *m*.
sash'-line, *n*, corde de châssis, *f*.
sash'-window (-dô), *n*, fenêtre à châssis, fenêtre à coulisse, fenêtre à guillotine, *f*.
sas'safras, *n*, (bot) sassafras, *m*.
Sa'tan (sé-), *n*., Satan, *m*.
satan'ic *ou* **satan'ical** (sa-), *adj*., satanique.
satan'ically (sa-), *adv*, d'une manière satanique
satch'el, *n*, sachet, petit sac, sac d'écolier, *m*., gibecière, *f*; (of lawyers) sac de procès, sac, *m*
sate (séte), *v a*., rassasier (with, **de**).
sate'less, *adj*, insatiable.
sat'ellite (sa-tèl'laite), *n*, satellite, *m*
sa'tiate (sé-shi-éte), *v.a*, rassasier (with, **de**)
sa'tiated, *adj*, rassasié **de**.
sa'tiating, *n*, assouvissement, *m*.
sati'ety (sa-tai-è-), *n*, satiété, *f*.
sat'in, *n*, satin, *m*.
sat'in, *adj*, de satin, satiné. —-ribbon; *ruban de satin*, *m* —-wood; (timber) *bois de cutron*, *m*.
satinet', *n*, satinade, *f*.
sat'ining, *n*., satinage, *m*.
sat'iny, *adj*, satiné.
sat'ire (sat'aieur *ou* sat'eur), *n*., satire, *f*.
satir'ic *ou* **satir'ical** (-tir'-), *adj*, satirique.
satir'ically, *adv*., satiriquement
sat'irist (sat'ir'-), *n*, satirique, satiriste, *m*.
sat'irize (sat'ı'aize), *v a*, satiriser.
satisfac'tion, *n*, satisfaction, *f*.; contentement, plaisir; (discharge) acquittement, *m*.; (amends) réparation, (concession, apology) satisfaction, raison, réparation *f*. To give —, (to please, to suit) *donner de la satisfaction*; (to apologize) *donner satisfaction* à, (to fight) *rendre raison* à
satisfac'torily, *adv*, d'une manière satisfaisante, suffisamment
satisfac'toriness, *n*., caractère satisfaisant, *m*.
satisfac'tory, *adj*., satisfaisant.
sat'isfier (-fai'-), *n*, qui satisfait.
sat'isfy (-faie), *v a*., satisfaire; satisfaire à, (passions) assouvir; contenter, (to convince) convaincre; persuader, (to assure) assurer; (a debt) acquitter; (the appetite) rassasier. To — one's vengeance; *assouvir sa vengeance*. To — one's appetite, *se rassasier* To be satisfied of; *être persuadé*, *sûr*, *convaincu* **de** To be satisfied with, *être satisfait* **de**, *être content* **de**. To be rather more than satisfied, *en avoir plus qu'assez* To be satisfied about, *être fixé* **sur**
sat'isfy, *v n*., satisfaire à
sat'isfying, *adj*, rassasiant, qui rassasie.
sa'trap (sé-), *n*, satrape, *m*
sa'trapy (sé-tra-pı), *n*., satrapie, *f*.
sat'urable (sat'ıou-ra-b'l), *adj*., saturable.
sat'urant, *adj*, saturant
sat'urate (sat'ıou-), *v a*, saturer.
satura'tion (sat'ıou-ré-), *n*., saturation, *f*.
Sat'urday (sat'eur-), *n*., samedi, *m*.
Sat'urn (sat'eurne), *n*, (myth, astron., old chem) Saturne, *m*
Saturna'lia (-'eur-né-), *n pl*, saturnales, *f.pl*.
Saturna'lian, *adj*, des saturnales.
Satur'nian, *adj*., de Saturne, (prosody) saturnien.
sat'urnine (sat'eur-naine), *adj*., sombre, taciturne, mélancolique, (old chem.) de Saturne, de plomb.
sat'yr (sa-teur *ou* sé-teur), *n*., (myth, ent) satyre, *m*
sauce (sôss), *n*, sauce; (insolence) insolence, impertinence, *f*. Butter-—; *sauce blanche*. Sweet-—, *sauce douce* To serve any one with the same —, *rendre la pareille à quelqu'un*; *rendre à quelqu'un la monnaie de sa pièce*.
sauce, *v a*, assaisonner, (the palate) flatter, (to be impudent to) dire des insolences à, dire des sottises à
sauce'-boat (-bôte), *n*., saucière, *f*
sauce'-box, *n*., insolent, impertinent, *m*.
sauce'pan, *n*, casserole, marmite, *f*, poêlon, *m* —ful, *casserolée*, *f*
sau'cer, *n*, soucoupe, *f*. —ful; *soucoupe pleine* ou *plein une soucoupe*.
sauce'-tureen, *n*, saucière, *f*.
sau'cily (sô-), *adv*, insolemment; avec impertinence
sau'ciness (sô-), *n*, insolence, impertinence. *f*.
sau'cy (sô-), *adj*, insolent; impertinent. A — fellow; *un insolent*, *un impertinent*.
sauer kraut' (saour-kraoute), *n*, choucroute, *f*.
saun'ter (sô'n'-), *v.n*., flâner, badauder; se promener sans objet
saun'ter, *v a*, perdre, dissiper, gaspiller. To — away the time, *perdre son temps à flâner*, *user son temps sans profit*.
saun'terer, *n*, flâneur, *m*, flâneuse, *f*.; badaud, *m*., badaude, *f*
saun'tering, *n*, flânerie; badauderie, *f*.
saun'tering, *adj*, de flâneur, de badaud.
sau'rians (sô-), *n pl*, sauriens, *m pl*.
sau'sage (sô-cèdje), *n*, saucisse, *f*; saucisson, *m* — meat, *chair à saucisse*, *f*
sav'age (sav'èdje), *adj*, sauvage; féroce; barbare, farouche, furieux.
sav'age (sav'èdje), *n*, sauvage, *m*, *f*.
sav'agely, *adv*, sauvagement, d'une manière sauvage, en sauvage, (brutally) brutalement; d'une manière féroce
sav'ageness, *n*., état sauvage, *m*; férocité; brutalité, sauvagerie, *f*.
sav'agery, *n*., férocité; barbarie, *f*.
savan'na *ou* **savan'nah**, *n*., savane, *f*.
save, *v a*, sauver, (to spare) épargner, éviter, sauver; (to prevent) prévenir, (to put by) mettre de côté, amasser; réserver; (to economize) économiser, ménager, épargner, (not to lose) ne pas manquer, ne pas perdre, profiter **de**, arriver à temps **pour**. In order to — the post, *pour ne pas manquer la poste*, *le courrier*. God — the King! *Dieu sauve le roi! Vive le roi!* To — trouble, *épargner de la peine* To — appearances; *sauver les apparences*, ou *les dehors* I — five pounds by it, *j'y gagne cinq livres*.
save, *v n*., économiser. To — up; *faire des économies*.
save, *prep*, hormis; excepté; sinon; si ce n'est, sauf. — reverence, *sauf votre respect*, *sauf respect*.
save'-all (-ôl), *n*., brûle-tout, *m*.
sav'eloy (sav'-), *n*., cervelas, *m*
sav'er (sév'-), *n*., (liberator) sauveur, libérateur, *m*, libératrice, *f*, (economiser) économe, ménager, *m*., ménagère, *f*.
sav'in (sav'-) *ou* **sav'ine** (sav'ine), *n*., (bot) sabine, *f*.
sav'ing (sév'-), *n*., épargne; économie; (jur.) (reservation) réserve; exception, *f*.

sav'ing (sév'-), *adj.*, (pers) économe, ménager, (of things) économique, (fig) de réserve, (salutary) salutaire. — grace, *grâce justifiante*, *f.* — clause, *réservatıon*, *f*

sav'ing (sév'-), *prep* , sauf ; excepté —your reverence , *sauf votre respect.*

sav'ingly (sév'-), *adv.* *V.* **sparingly**

sav'ingness (sév'-), *n.*, épargne, économie, *f* , (biblically) salut, *m.*

sav'ings-bank (sév'ıgn'z'-), *n* , caisse d'épargne, *f.*

Sav'ior (sév'ıor), *n* , Sauveur, *m.*

savonette', *n* , savonnette, *f.*

sa'vor (sé-vor), *n.*, saveur, *f.*; goût, fumet, *m.*; odeur, *f.*

sa'vor (sé-vor), *v.a.*, goûter avec plaisır ; savourer

sa'vor, *v.n.*, avoir le goût **de** , sentir. To — of , *sentir* **le, la, les** .

sa'vorily (sé-vor'-), *adv* , savoureusement, avec goût. avec plaisır

sa'voriness, *n* , goût agréable, *m.*; bonne saveur, odeur agréable, *f.*

sa'vory (sé-vorı), *adj* , savoureux , qui a de la saveur, du fumet, délicieux ; aromatique. A — tongue ; *une langue fourrée.*

sa'vory (sé-), *n* , (bot.) sarriette, *f.*

saw (sô), *n.*, scie, *f*

saw (sô), *n.*, (saying) proverbe ; adage ; dicton, *m.* An old — ; *un vieux dicton.*

saw (sô), *v a.* and *n.*, scıer ; se scier.

saw'-bones (-bô'n'ze), *n* , carabin, *m*

saw'-dust (-deuste) *ou* **saw'der**, *n* , sciure, sciure de bois, *f*

saw'-file, *n.*, lime à scıer, *f.*, tiers-point, *m*

saw'-mill, *n.*, scierie, *f.*

saw'-pit, *n* , fosse de scieurs de long, *f.*

saw'-yard (-yârde), *n.*, scierie, *f.*

saw'yer (sô-yeur), *n* , scieur , scieur de long, *m.* —'s block ; *chantier*, *m.*

sax'atile (saks'a-), *adj* , (bot.) saxatile ; de rocher.

sax'horn, *n.*, (mstr.) saxhorn, *m.*

sax'ifrage (sak'ı-frêdje), *n* , (bot) saxifrage, *f.*

Sax'on, *adj.*, saxon, de Saxe.

Sax'on, *n.*, Saxon, *m* , Saxonne, *f.*; (language) saxon, anglo-saxon, *m.*

say, *v.a.* (*preterit* and *past part.*, Said), dire, parler ; marquer ; réciter I — ! *dites donc ! dıs donc !* Let us — no more about ıt ; *n'en parlons plus.* They — ; *on dit.* That is saying a good deal, *c'est beaucoup dıre.* My watch —s one o'clock , *ma montre marque une heure* To — right ; *dire vrai.* It —s, ıt is said ; *on dit.* — *ou* that is to — ; *c'est à dıre ; en d'autres termes , autrement.* Be it said ; *soit dit* It ıs hard to —, *on ne sait pas* ou *c'est difficile* **à** *dıre* It ıs hard to — whether , *ıl est difficile* **de** *dire sı.* That ıs said every day; *cela se dit tous les jours* To — nay ; *refuser.* I cannot — nay to you ; *je ne sais rien vous refuser.* What — you to B ? *que pensez-vous de B ?* I must — that ; *je dois avouer que.* To — nothing of , *sans parler* **de.** You don't — so ! *ah bah ! pas possible !* — $1000 ; *dısons*, ou *mettons*, *mille dollars.* To — again ; *répéter*, *redire*

say, *n.*, dire ; mot ; mot à dire ; ce qu'on a à dire, *m.* To have one's — ; *dire son mot.*

say'ing (sé-ıgne), *n.*, mot, proverbe, dicton, (statement) dire, *m* ; sentence, maxime, expression, *f.* As the — ıs ; *comme on dit.* —s and doings ; *faits et dıres, faits et gestes, m pl*

scab, *n.*, (med.) croûte ; (vet) gale, rogne, *f.*

scab'bard, *n.*, fourreau, *m.*; gaine, *f.* —-maker ; *gaînier*, *m.*

scabbed (scab'de), **scab'by**, *adj* , couvert de gale ; galeux ; (vile) vil.

scab'biness, *n.*, **état galeux**, *m.*; (fig.) vilenie, bassesse, *f.*

sca'bious (aké-), *adj.*, scabieux.

scaf'fold, *n.*, échafaud, *m.* To ascend the —; *monter sur l'échafaud*

scaf'fold, *v a* , échafauder.

scaf'folding, *n* , échafaudage, *m.*; estrade ; (fig.) charpente, *f* —-pole ; *perche d'échafaudage*, *f.*

scaglio'la (scal'yı-ô-), *n* , stuc, *m.*

scal'able (aké-la-b'l), *adj* , que l'on peut escalader.

scalade' (sca-lâde), *n* , escalade, *f.*

scald (scôld), *n.*, brûlure , (med.) teigne, *f.* — weed ; (bot) cuscute, teigne, *f.* — head , *teigne.*

scald (scôld), *v.a* , échauder ; (meat) blanchir ; brûler ; faire bouillir. To — one's self ; *s'échauder , se brûler.* To — one's hand ; *s'échauder la mam.*

scald'ing (scôld'-), *n* , échaudage, brûlure, *f.* — -house, — -tub ; *échaudoır*, *m*

scald'ing (scôld'-), *adj.*, bouillant. —-hot ; *tout bouillant.*

scale, *n.*, échelle, *f* ; (balance) bassin, plateau, *m* ; (gradation, mus., math., geog) échelle ; (of a fish) écaille ; (bot) écaille, *f.* —s, pair of —s , (for weighing) *balance*, *f. sing* —s ; (mus.) *gammes*, *f pl.* Sliding- — , *échelle mobile* Drawn to the — of , *dressé à l'échelle* **de.** On a large, small — , *sur une grande, petite échelle ; en grand, en petit*

scale, *v a* , (to climb) escalader ; (to pick off) écailler ; (a cannon) souffler, flamber, (to weigh, measure, compare, estimate) peser, mesurer, comparer, estimer , attemdre le poids **de** To — teeth ; *enlever le tartre des dents.*

scale, *v.n.*, s'écailler

scaled (akélde), *adj* , écaillé, écailleux, à écailles

scale'less (skél'-), *adj* , sans écailles.

scale'-maker (-mék'-), *n.*, balancier, fabricant de balances, *m*

scalene' (sca-lîne), *adj* , (geom.) scalène ; (cone) oblique.

sca'liness (skél'-), *n* , nature écailleuse, *f.*; (fig) mesquınerie, ladrerie, *f.*

scal'ing, *n.*, (climbing) escalade, *f.*; (peeling off) écaillage, *m.*; (of a gun) flambage, *m.* —-ladder ; *échelle de siège*, *f.*

scal'lion (scal'heune), *n* , (bot) échalote, *f.*

scal'lop (skol'leupe), *n* , (mollusc) pétoncle ; coquille ; pèlerine, *f* , peigne, *m.*; (notching) dentelure, *f.*, (in needlework) feston, *m.*

scal'lop (skol'leupe), *v.a.*, denteler ; (in needlework) festonner.

scalp, *n.*, cuir chevelu ; crâne , os frontal ; (fig) front, sommet, *m.* — wound , *blessure à la tête*, *f.*

scalp, *v.a* , scalper *v.n* , s'entrescalper.

scal'pel, *n* , (surg) scalpel, *m.*

scalp'er, *n* , (surg.) rugine, *f.*

scalp'ing, *n* , action de scalper, *f.*

scalp'ing-knife (-naife), *n* , couteau à scalper, *m.*

sca'ly (skél'ı), *adj* , écaillé ; (bot) écailleux à écailles , (pop.) (stingy) chiche, mesquin ladre.

scam'mony, *n* , (bot) scammonée, *f.*

scamp, *n* , chenapan, mauvais sujet, vaurien, *m.*; canaille, *f* Young — , *petit polsson*, *m.*

scam'per, *v n* , courir ; jouer des talons ; s'enfuir. To — off, to — away ; *détaler ; décamper lestement ; prendre ses jambes à son cou.*

scan, *v a.*, examiner minutieusement , scruter ; mesurer des yeux ; éplucher ; (verses) scander

scan'dal, *n* , scandale, *m.*; honte ; médisance, *f.*; opprobre, *m* To raise a —; *faire du scandale* To be a — to , *être la honte* **de** ; *faire la honte* **de**

scan'dalize (-'aize), *v a.*, scandaliser, choquer ; (to defame) **médire de, diffamer, calomnier.**

scan'dalizing (-'aiz'-), *adj*, scandaleux
scan'dal-mon'ger (-meu'gn'gheur), *n*, médisant, colporteur de médisances, *m*.
scan'dalous, *adj*, scandaleux; honteux, calomnieux; diffamatoire, médisant.
scan'dalously, *adv*, scandaleusement, honteusement; avec médisance
scan'dalousness, *n*., caractère scandaleux, scandale, *m*.
scan'dent, *adj*, (bot) grimpant.
scan'ning, *n*., examen minutieux, *m*.; (in poetry) action de scander, scansion, prosodie, *f*.
scan'sion (-sheune), *n*, scansion, *f*.
scant, *v.a*, restreindre, borner, resserrer; distribuer chichement, donner à contre-cœur
scant, *v n*., (nav.) (of the wind) refuser, diminuer, faiblir.
scant. *V* **scanty.**
scant'ily, *adv*., (narrowly) étroitement, d'une manière rétrécie; (insufficiently) faiblement, d'une manière insuffisante, chétivement, mesquinement.
scant'iness, *n*., (narrowness) étroitesse, *f*, état rétréci, *m*., limites étroites, *f pl*, (insufficiency) faiblesse, insuffisance, mesquinerie, *f*
scan'tle (sca'n't'l), *v.a*, couper en morceaux, morceler.
scant'ling, *n*, faible quantité, *f*., fragment, (nav.) échantillon, *m*., (carp.) volige, *f*
scant'y, *adv*., (narrow) étroit, rétréci, étriqué, (poor, insufficient) modique, faible, peu abondant, insuffisant, chétif, mesquin, (of the hair) clairsemé. — of, *sobre* **de**, *avare* **de**; *économe* **de**, *ménager* **de.**
scape, *n*., (bot.) hampe; (arch) apophyge, *f*.; fût, *m*.
scape'-goat (-gôte), *n*, bouc émissaire, souffre-douleur, *m*.
scape'-grace, *n*, vaurien, mauvais garnement, mauvais sujet, *m*
scape'ment, *n*., (horl) échappement, *m*.
scape'-wheel, *n*, (horl.) roue à échappement, roue de rencontre, *f*.
scap'ula, *n*, (anat.) omoplate, *f*.
scap'ular, *adj*, (anat) scapulaire.
scap'ulary, *n*, (c rel) scapulaire, *m*
scar (scâr), *n*., cicatrice; balafre, *f*
scar (scâr), *v a*., cicatriser, balafrer.
scar'ab, scar'abee, *n*, (ent) scarabée, *m*.
scar'amouch (-maoutshe), *n*, scaramouche, *m*
scarce (skèrce), *adj*, rare To make one's self —, *disparaître; décamper; filer*
scarce'ly, *adv*, a peine, presque pas, guère; pas trop, difficilement; rarement — ever, *presque jamais*. — any one; *presque personne* — anything, *presque rien* — anywhere; *presque nulle part.*
scarce'ness *ou* **scar'city** (skèr'-), *n*, rareté, disette, *f*.
scare (skère), *n*., panique, frayeur subite, *f*
scare, *v a*., effrayer, épouvanter, effaroucher, effarer.
scare'crow (skèr'crô), *n*., épouvantail, *m*
scarf (scârfe), *n*., (*scarfs*) écharpe; cravate longue, (for ladies) châtelaine, *f*; (carp.) assemblage, *m* — pin, *épingle de cravate*, *f*. — wise, *adv*, *en écharpe.*
scarf, *v a*, nouer en écharpe, (carp) assembler.
scarfed (scârf'te), *adj*, paré d'une écharpe, (carp) assemblé.
scarf'ing, *n*, (carp) assemblage, *m*.
scarf'skin, *n*, (anat) épiderme, *m*
scarifica'tion (-fi-ké-), **scar'ifying**, *n*., (surg) scarification, *f*
scar'ificator (-fi-ké-teur), *n*, (surg) scarificateur, *m*.
scar'ifier (-fai'-), *n*, scarificateur, *m*
scar'ify (-faie), *v.a*, scarifier
scarlati'na (scâr-la-tî-), *n*, (med.) fièvre scarlatine; scarlatine, *f*.
scar'let (scâr-), *n*, écarlate, *f*.
scar'let, *adj*., écarlate, vermeil.
scar'let-fe'ver (-fi-), *n*, fièvre scarlatine, *f*.
scar'let-run'ner (-reun'-), *n*., haricot à rame, haricot d'Espagne, *m*.
scarp (scârpe), *n*, (fort.) escarpe; (her.) écharpe, *f*.
scathe'less (scath'-), *adj*.. sans dommage; sans perte *V* **unhurt**
scath'ing (skéith'-), *adj*., écrasant, sévère, qui porte coup A — fire, *un feu écrasant*
scat'ter, *v a*, disperser, répandre, dissiper; éparpiller, disséminer.
scat'ter, *v n*, se disperser; se répandre, s'éparpiller, (of fire-arms) écarter.
scat'tered (scat'teurde), *adj*, dispersé, répandu, dissipé; éparpillé, épars, (of the hair) clair-semé
scat'tering, *n*, éparpillement, *m*.; dispersion, *f*
scat'teringly, *adv*, éparsement, de loin en loin, çà et là
scav'enge (sca-vè'n'dje), *v a*, ébouer, balayer.
scav'enger (sca-vè'n'djeur), *n*, boueur, balayeur, *m*
scav'enging, *n*, ébouage, balayage, *m*.
scene (sîne), *n*, scene, *f*.; (place) théâtre, *m*, (thea) scène, décoration, *f* —s, *pl*, (thea) décors, *m pl* Behind the —s, (thea) *derrière le rideau, dans la coulisse* To get up, *ou* make, a —, *faire une scène.* The — is laid in, *la scène se passe à.*
sce'nery (sî'n'ri), *n*, scène; vue, perspective, *f*; paysage, *m*; (thea.) scène, *f*, décorations, *f pl*, décors, *m pl.*
sce'nic (sî'n'-), *adj*, scénique
scenograph'ic *ou* **scenograph'ical** (si-no-), *adj*, scénographique
scenograph'ically (si-no-), *adv*., scénographiquement.
scenog'raphy (si-nog'-), *n*, scénographie, *f*.
scent (sè'n'te), *n*, odeur, senteur, *f*., parfum, *m*., (track) piste, (of the boar) trace, *f*; (of the dog) nez, *m*, (of the stag) voie, *f* Upon the right —, *sur la voie* On the wrong —; *en défaut* To put on the wrong —, to put off the —; *mettre sur la fausse voie, mettre en défaut*, (fig) *donner le change* à, *dépister.* To get — of; *avoir vent* **de**, *découvrir.*
scent (sè'n'te), *v.a*, parfumer (with, **de**); (of animals) sentir, flairer
scent'-bag, *n*., sachet, sachet d'odeurs, *m*.
scent'-bottle (-bot'-t'l), *n*, flacon d'odeur, *m*.
scent'-box, *n*., cassolette, boîte à parfums, *f*.
scent'less, *adj*, inodore, sans odeur, sans parfum, (of animals) qui n'a pas de nez.
scep'tic (skep'-), *n*, sceptique, *m f*
scep'tic *ou* **scep'tical** (skèp'-), *adj*., sceptique
scep'tically (skèp'-), *adv*, sceptiquement; d'une manière sceptique, avec scepticisme
scep'ticism (skèp'ti-ciz'm), *n*, scepticisme, pyrrhonisme, *m*
scep'ter, *n*, sceptre, *m*.
scep'ter (sèp'teur), *v a*, revêtir d'un sceptre.
scep'tered (sèp'teurde), *adj*, portant le sceptre.
sched'ule (skèd'youle), *n*, rouleau, *m*.; liste, *f*; inventaire, (com) bilan, *m* To file a —, (in bankruptcy) *déposer son bilan.*
sched'ule, *v.a*, enregistrer, inventorier, inscrire.
scheik, *n*, cheik, scheik, *m*.
scheme (skîme), *n*., plan, projet, système, *m*.
scheme (skîme), *v a*. and *n*, projeter, faire des projets, (b s) intriguer, ruser
schem'er (skî'm'-), *n*., faiseur de projets; rêveur, homme à projets, (b.s.) intrigant, exploiteur, *m*.
schem'ing (skî'm'-), *adj*., à projets; intrigant, rusé.

schism (cɪz'm), *n.*, schisme, *m*

schismat'ic (cɪz'mat'ɪk), *n*, schismatique, *m f*

schismat'ic *ou* **schismat'ical** (cɪz'-), *adj*, schismatique

schismat'ically (cɪz'-), *adv*, en schismatique

schol'ar (skol'-), *n.*, écolier, *m.*, écolière, *f*, disciple, *m.*, élève, *m f*, (learned person) érudit, *m*, érudite, *f.*, homme instruit, savant, *m*, savante, *f*, (at public schools, on a foundation) boursier, *m.* Day-—, *externe, m* Good Latin —, *bon latiniste, m.* Greek —, *helléniste, m* To be a good French —, *savoir bien le français, posséder à fond le français* —s differ on that point, *les érudits ne sont pas d'accord là-dessus.*

schol'ar-like (-laɪke), **schol'arly**, *adj*, d'écolier, d'érudit, de savant, savant A scholarly speech, *un savant discours; un discours plein d'érudition.*

schol'ar-like (-laɪke), *adv*, en écolier.

schol'arship, *n.*, érudition, *f.*; savoir, *m.*, (at public schools) bourse, *f*

scholas'tic *ou* **scholas'tical**, *adj*, scolastique

scholas'tic, *n*, scolastique, *m*

scholas'tically, *adv*, scolastiquement.

scholas'ticism (-cɪz'm), *n*, scolastique, *f.*

scho'liast (skô-), *n*, scoliaste, *m*

scho'lium (skô-), *n*, (*scholia* ou *scholiums*) scolie, *f*, (math.) scolie, *m.*

school (skoule), *n*, école; pension; institution, *f.*, pensionnat, *m.*, classe, salle, *f.* Boarding-—, *pension; pensionnat* Private —, *pensionnat.* Fencing-—, *salle d'armes.* Day-—, *externat, m.* —-room, *classe.* Infant-—, *salle d'asile, maison d'éducation, école maternelle, institution.* National —; *école communale.* At —; *en pension; à l'école* In —, *en classe* Charity —, *école gratuite.* Board —, *école primaire* Of the old —, *de la vieille roche.*

school, *v a*, instruire, enseigner, (to reprimand) réprimander; faire la leçon à. To — one's self; *se faire* à, *savoir supporter, endurer, s'aguerrir* **contre**

school'-agent, *m*, agent scolastique, *m*

school'-apparatus *ou* **school'-fittings**, *n.*, matériel d'école, *m*

school'-assistant, *n*, sous-maître, maître d'étude, *m*, maîtresse d'étude, *f*

school'-board, *n*, comité scolaire, *m*

school'-boy (-boi), *n*, écolier, *m* Still a —; *encore sur les bancs, encore au collège* In our —-days; *quand nous étions sur les bancs du collège.*

school'-day, *n.*, jour de classe, *m.* —s, *pl.*, temps des études, *m.sing.*, études, *f.pl.*

school'-fellow (-fèl'lô), *n.*, camarade de collège, de pension, de classe, d'école, *m f.*; condisciple, *m.*

school'-girl (-gheurle), *n*, écolière, *f*

school'ing (skoul'-), *n*, instruction, enseignement, (reprimand) réprimande, *f*

school'man (skoul'-), *n*, savant, philosophe, (Mid Ages) scolastique, *m.*

school'master (skoul-mâs-teur), *n*, maître d'école, maître de pension, chef d'institution, *m*

school'mistress (skoul-mɪs-trèce), *n.*, maîtresse d'école, maîtresse de pension, *f.*

school'-ship, *n*, vaisseau-école, *m.*

school'-time (skoul-taime), *n.*, classe, *f*; temps de la classe, *m*, heures de classe, *f pl.*

schoon'er (skou'n'-), *n*, (nav) goélette, *f.*

schot'tische, *n.*, (dance) schotisch, *f.*

sciat'ic (saɪ-), *adj*, (anat.) sciatique

sciat'ica (saɪ-), *n.*, (med) sciatique, *f.*

sci'ence (saɪ-e'n'ce), *n.*, science, *f*

scientif'ic *ou* **scientif'ical** (saɪ-), *adj*, (pers) de science, savant; (of things) scientifique. — man, *homme de science, savant, m.*

scientif'ically (saɪ-), *adv.*, scientifiquement.

sci'entist, *n*, homme de science, savant, *m.*

scim'iter, *n*, cimeterre, *m*

scin'tilant, *adj*, scintillant.

scin'tillate, *v.n*, scintiller

scintilla'tion (ci'n'til'lé-), *n*, scintillation, .

sci'olist (saɪ-), *n*, demi-savant, *m.*

sci'on (saɪ-), *n*, (bot.) scion, *m.*

scir'rhous, *adj*, (med.) squirreux.

scir'rus, *n*, (med) squirre, *m.*

scis'sible (-cɪ'b'l) *ou* **scis'sile** (-cile), *adj.*, scissile, sécable

scis'sion (sɪ'jeune), *n*, scission, séparation, division, *f*

scis'sors (cɪz'zeurze), *n pl.*, ciseaux, *m.pl.* Pair of —, *paire de ciseaux, f.* —-sheath, *ou* case, *étui à ciseaux, m*

Sclavo'nian *ou* **Sclavon'ic**, *adj*, slave, slavon.

scobs, *n pl*, râpure, scorie, *f sing.*

scoff, *n*, raillerie, moquerie, *f.*

scoff, *v a*, railler, se moquer **de**, se rire **de**, tourner en dérision

scoff, *v n*, railler, se moquer Why do you — at me? *pourquoi vous moquez-vous de moi?*

scoff'er, *n*, railleur, moqueur, *m*

scoff'ing, *n*, raillerie, moquerie, *f.*

scoff'ing, *adj*, railleur, moqueur.

scoff'ingly, *adv*, avec raillerie, par moquerie.

scold (scôlde), *v.n*, gronder, crier, bougonner (Dandet).

scold, *v a*, gronder, crier, criailler **après.**

scold (scôlde), *n*, (virago) grondeuse, criailleuse, harpie; mégère; (scolding) gronderie, *f*

scold'ing (scôld'-), *n*, gronderie, criaillerie, *f* To give a — to, *gronder*, (fam) *laver la tête* à.

scold'ing, *adj*, grondeur, criailleur

scold'ingly, *adv*, en grondant, en criaillant.

scol'lop, *n V* **scallop**

scolopen'dra, *n*, (ent) scolopendre, *f.*

scolopen'drium, *n*, (bot) doradille, *f.*

sconce, *n*, chandelier à bras, candélabre; (bracket) bras de lumière, *m*, (head) caboche, boule, *f*

scoop (scoupe), *n.*, grande cuiller; (nav) écope, (for cheese) sonde, (for coal) seau à charbon, (shovel) pelle à main, *f*, (of brewers) fourquet, (stroke) coup, *m*

scoop, *v a*, vider, ôter, évider, (nav.) écoper. To — out, *enlever, ôter (en creusant, en puisant), creuser, évider.*

scoop'ing (out), *n*, évidement, enlèvement, *m*

scope (scôpe), *n*, (aim) but, objet, *m*, visée, fin, dessein, *m*, vue, *f.*, (space) espace, *m.*, place, *f*, (liberty) liberté, carrière, *f*, essor, cours, avenir, *m* To have — enough; *avoir assez de place, d'espace.* To give full — to; *donner libre carrière, libre essor* à To have full —, *avoir libre carrière, liberté entière*; (fam) *avoir ses franches coudées*

scorbu'tic (-bIou-), *adj*, scorbutique.

scorbu'tically (-bIou-), *adv*, par le scorbut

scorch (scortshe), *v a* and *n.*, roussir, brûler, rôtir, griller

scorch'ing (scortsh-), *adj*, brûlant, ardent, très chaud —-hot, *tout brûlant.* At a — pace, *à tout briser, à tout casser.*

score (scôre), *n.*, (notch) entaille, coche; (mus) partition, (line) ligne, *f*, trait, (motive) motif, *m*, raison, cause, *f*; chapître; compte, (bill) compte, écot; (twenty) vingt, *m*, vingtaine, *f.*, (games) nombre de points, *m* On, *ou* upon, a new —, *sur nouveaux frais* On that —; *sur ce chapître, à cet égard* On the — of, *sur l'article* de; *à titre* de, *en raison, en considération* de; *à cause* de, *au sujet* de Upon what —? *à quel titre? en vertu de quoi?* Three—; *soixante.* Four—, *quatre-vingts* What is the —? *comment va la partie ou où en sommes-nous?*

score, *v a*, faire une coche à, entailler, marquer; (as a debt) porter en compte, (mus.) orchestrer. To — over, *avoir le dessus, gagner*

la partie, l'emporter **sur.** To — out, *effacer* To — up; *manquer, compter.* Have you —d? (at billiards) *avez-vous carambolé,* ou *fait quelque chose?* Who will —? *qui veut manquer?*

scor'er (scôr'-), *n.*, marqueur, *m.*

sco'ria (scô-), *n.*, (*scoriæ*) scorie, *f.*

scorifica'tion (-ri-fi-ké-), *n*, scorification, *f*

scor'ify (scô-ri-faie), *v a*, scorifier.

scor'ing (scôr'-), *n*, (mus) orchestration, *f.*, (at billiards) marque, action de marquer, *f.*

scorn, *v a*, dédaigner, mépriser, railler.

scorn, *v.n.*, dédaigner, mépriser To — at, *montrer du mépris* **pour**, *traiter avec mépris, railler.* To — to fly, *dédaigner de fuir.* Which —s to tell a lie, *qui jamais ne ment* (V. Hugo)

scorn, *n*, mépris, dédain, (subject of contempt) objet de dédain, *m*, raillerie, dérision, *f.* To laugh to —, *couvrir de honte et de mépris*

scorn'er, *n*, qui méprise, railleur, *m*, railleuse, *f.* Thou — of the ground, (Shelley) *toi qui méprises la terre.*

scorn'ful (-foule), *adj*, méprisant, railleur, dédaigneux.

scorn'fully, *adv*, dédaigneusement, avec mépris, avec dédain

scorn'fulness, *n*, caractère méprisant, caractère dédaigneux, *m.*

scorn'ing, *n*, mépris, dédain, *m*

scor'pion, *n*, (zool) scorpion, *m*

scor'pion-grass (-grâce), *n*, myosotis, *m*

scot, *n.*, écot, *m*; quote-part, *f* To pay — and lot; *payer les contributions communales*

scot, *v.a.*, enrayer

Scot, *n*, Ecossais, *m*, Ecossaise, *f.*

Scotch (scotshe), *adj.*, écossais —man, *Ecossais, m* —woman, *Ecossaise, f.*

Scotch, *n.*, langue écossaise, *f.* Broad —, *patois écossais, m.*

scotch (scotshe), *v.a*, (tech) arrêter, (a wheel) enrayer, accorer, (to cut) entamer, taillader. To — the serpent; *blesser, sans tuer . . .*

scotch, *n*, (of a wheel) enrayure, *f.*

scotch'-hoppers, *n pl*, (game) marelle, *f.*

Scotch-kale, *n*, chou frisé, *m.*

Scotch'-mist, *n.*, bruine écossaise, *f.*

Scotch'-terrier, *n*, terrier-griffon, *m.*

sco'ter, *n.*, (orni) macreuse, *f.*

scot'-free (-frî), *adj.*, exempt de payement, exempt de contribution; sans frais, (unhurt) sain et sauf.

sco'tia (scô-shi-a), *n.*, (arch) scotie, *f.*

Scot'ticism (-siz'm), *n*, idiotisme écossais, *m*

Scot'tish, *adj*, écossais

scoun'drel (scaou'n'-), *n*, misérable; gredin; scélérat; mauvais drôle; gueux, *m.*; canaille, *f.*

scoun'drelism (-'riz'm), *n.*, scélératesse, *f.*

scoun'drelly, *adj.*, scélérat; misérable; infâme.

scour (scaour), *v.a.*, écurer, récurer; nettoyer, décrasser, (articles of dress) dégraisser; (to purge) purger, (to roam) parcourir; (to pass quickly over) raser, (the sea) écumer, (a room) nettoyer; (copper) écurer To — the country, *courir la campagne, courir le pays, battre l'estrade* (Regnier, Scarron). To —; (with artillery) *balayer*

scour, *v.n.*, écurer, nettoyer, (to rove) courir

scour'er, *n.*, écureur, nettoyeur, (of articles of dress) dégraisseur; (runner) coureur, (purgation) violent purgatif, *m.*

scourge (skeurdje), *n*, fouet, fléau, *m.*

scourge, *v.a*, fouetter; flageller, châtier; affliger.

scour'ger, *n.*, flagellateur, (fig) châtieur, (ecc. hist) flagellant, *m.*

scour'ging, *n*, flagellation, *f.*

scour'ing (scaour'-), *n.*, écurage, nettoyage, (of articles of dress) dégraissage, *m.* Off—s, (fig) *rebut, m.* — brick; *brique anglaise, f.* — **paper;** *papier de verre, m.*

scout (scaoute), *n*, éclaireur, *m.*; vedette, *f*; (Eng college servant) garçon, *m.*

scout, *v.n*, aller en éclaireur, aller à la découverte, battre l'estrade.

scout, *v.a.*, rejeter, repousser avec indignation, *ou* avec mépris, (pers) traiter avec dédain.

scout'ing-party, *n.*, troupe d'éclaireurs, *f.*

scov'el (skeuv'v'l), *n*, écouvillon (de four), *m.*

scowl (scaoul), *v n*, se refrogner, froncer le sourcil, avoir l'air menaçant.

scowl, *n.*, refrognement, froncement de sourcil, air refrogné, sombre regard; aspect sombre; aspect menaçant, *m*

scowl'ing, *adj*, refrogné, renfrogné, menaçant

scowl'ingly, *adv.*, d'un air refrogné, avec un aspect menaçant

scrag, *n*, corps décharné, squelette, *m.* — end, (of meat) *bout saigneux, m.*

scrag'ged (-ghede) *ou* **scrag'gy** (-ghi), *adj*, décharné, abrupt, rude; raboteux, rocailleux.

scrag'gily (-ghi-), *adv.*, avec maigreur, avec rudesse

scrag'giness (-ghi-), *n*, état raboteux, rocailleux, *m*, anfractuosité, inégalité; rudesse, maigreur, *f.*

scram'ble (scra'm'b'l), *v n*, se traîner, avancer à l'aide des pieds et des mains, (of children) jouer à la gribouillette To — for, *chercher à attraper, à saisir, tâcher d'empoigner, se battre pour avoir, se disputer* To — up, *grimper (à quatre pattes).*

scram'ble, *n*, mêlée, dispute pour avoir, (fig.) lutte, (among children) gribouillette, *f.*

scram'bled, *adj.* — eggs, *œufs brouillés, m pl.*

scram'bling. *V.* **scramble**

scram'blingly, *adv.*, en se traînant, en grimpant (à quatre pattes), en se disputant.

scranch, scraunch (scra'n'she), *v a.*, broyer avec les dents, croquer

scrap, *n*, morceau, fragment; (of paper) chiffon, bout, *m* —s, *pl*, (remains) restes, *m pl*; bribes, *f pl* —s of Greek and Latin; *des bribes de Grec et de Latin*

scrap'-book (-bouke), *n*, album, *m.*

scrape (scrépe), *v a.*, gratter, décrotter, râcler; ratisser; (chem.) décaper, (engr.) ébarber, (the fiddle) racler. To — acquaintance with any one, *faire connaissance avec quelqu'un.* To — the dirt off, *décrotter, enlever la boue de.* To — the mud off one's shoes; *décrotter ses souliers.* To — up, together, *ramasser*; (by small savings) *amasser petit à petit* To — off, *gratter, enlever, râcler.*

scrape, *v.n*, gratter, (to play the fiddle) racler. To bow and —; *faire des salamalecs, des courbettes* **à**, *ramper* **devant.** To — along; (fig) *vivoter, boulotter.*

scrape (scrépe), *n*, coup de grattoir; grattage; frottement, *m.*; (difficulty) difficulté, mauvaise affaire, *f*, embarras, mauvais pas, guêpier, bourbier, *m*; (bow) révérence, *f* To get into a —; *s'attirer une affaire; se mettre dans l'embarras, se mettre dans le pétrin, donner dans un guêpier.* To get any one into a —, *engager (faire tomber) quelqu'un dans une mauvaise affaire.*

scrape'-penny, *n.*, grippe-sou, *m*

scrap'er (scrép'-), *n*, grattoir, râcloir, *m.*; (agr.) ratissoire; (tech) curette, *f.*, (engr.) ébarboir; (for shoes) décrottoir; (on a fiddle) racleur; (miser) grippe-sou, *m.*

scrap'ing (scrép'-), *n*, (of vegetables) ratissure, *f.*; (ordinary sense) grattage; (rubbing) frottement; râclage, *m.*; (of ivory, etc.) râclure, *f.* —s, *pl.* (of things collected together) ramassis, *m*; (of money) petits profits, *m.pl*; bouracan, *m.*; (of the roads) immondices, *f pl.* Bowing and —; *courbettes, f.pl.*

scrap'-iron, *n.*, ferraille, *f.*, riblons, *m.pl.*

scratch (scratshe), *n* , égratignure, *f.*, coup de griffe, *ou* d'ongle, *m* , (on a smooth surface) raie, rayure, *f.* To come to the — ; *en venir au fait et au prendre.* It is a mere —, *ce n'est qu'une égratignure* He didn't get a —, *il n'a rien reçu* ; *il n'a pas eu la plus légère blessure*

scratch, *v a.*, gratter, égratigner, (a smooth surface) rayer. She —ed out his eyes, *elle lui arracha les yeux avec ses ongles* To — out, *raturer, rayer ; barrer, effacer.*

scratch, *v n* , gratter, égratigner To — one's head, *se gratter la tête.*

scratch'er, *n* , (pers) égratignеur ; (instrument) grattoir, *m.*

scratch'ing, *n* , grattage, *m ;* égratignure, rayure, *f* , (of horses, in a race) retrait, *m* —, *pl* , rayures, *f pl.*

scrawl (scrōl), *n* , griffonnage ; barbouillage, *m ;* pattes de mouche, *f pl*

scrawl, *v a.* and *n* , griffonner, barbouiller, faire des pattes de mouche.

scrawl'er, *n.*, griffonneur, barbouilleur, *m*

scray (scré), *n* , (ornı) hirondelle de mer, *f*

scream (scrīme), *n* , cri , cri perçant, aigu, *m.* To give a —, *jeter*, ou *pousser, un cri*

scream (scrīme), *v.n* , crier, pousser un cri To — out, *pousser un cri, des cris, jeter les hauts cris*

scream'er, *n.*, crieur, *m* , crieuse, *f* , (ornı.) kamichi, *m.*

scream'ing (scrī'm'-), *adj.*, aigu, perçant ; (pers) qui crie

scream'ing, *n* , cris, *m pl*

screech (scrītshe), *n* , cri ; cri aigu, *m*

screech, *v n.*, crier, jeter un cri , pousser un cri , (to sing badly) glapir.

screech'-owl (-aoul), *n* , (ornı.) chat-huant, *m* , chouette, *f.*

screen (scrīne), *n.*, paravent ; écran, *m* , rideau, voile , (of an altar) retable, *m* , (sieve) claie ; (arch.) boiserie, grille , (fig.) défense, *f.* Folding- —, *paravent à feuilles, m.* Fire- —, hand- —; *écran, m.* — wall ; *avant-mur , m*

screen, *v a* , mettre à couvert , abriter **contre** , mettre à l'abri, *ou* à couvert **de** , (to sift) passer à la claie *ou* au crible ; (a fault *ou* a person) pallier, excuser. To — a man from punishment, *soustraire quelqu'un au châtiment.*

screen'ings, *n.pl* , criblures, *f pl*

screw (scrou), *n* , vis, *f ;* (hollow) écrou, *m* , (pers) pince-maille, pingre, fesse-mathieu, *m* , (nav.) hélice, *f.* Archimedean —, *vis d'Archimède, f.* To put the — on some one , *serrer le bouton, la vis, les pouces, à quelqu'un.* Endless —, *vis sans fin, f* There is a — loose somewhere ; *il y a quelque chose qui cloche, qui va de travers, qui branle dans le manche*

screw, *adj.*, à hélice

screw, *v a.*, visser , (to press) presser, serrer , (to oppress) opprimer, pressurer , (to distort) déformer. To — up one's courage to the sticking point ; *prendre son courage à deux mains ; prendre son grand courage* To — up one's face , *faire une grimace.* To — up one's lips, *pincer les lèvres* To — one's workmen , *écraser ses ouvriers* To — money out of ; *forcer à payer , faire rendre gorge à* To — up ; (an instrument) *monter.* To — down ; *visser ; fermer à vis ;* (to oppress) *opprimer, pressurer* To — in, *faire entrer en vissant.* To — one's self in ; *se glisser dedans.* To — up , *fermer à vis , visser.*

screw'-arbor, *n* , axe de vis, *m*

screw'-bolt (-bōlte), *n* , boulon à vis, *m.*

screw'-cap, *n.*, bouchon à vis, *m*

screw'driver (-draıv'-), *n.*, tournevis, *m.*

screwed (scrou'de), *adj* , à vis, (tipsy) gris. To be —, *être dans les vignes du Seigneur.*

screw'-handle, *n.*, poignée à vis, *f.*

screw'-jack (-djack), *n.*, (tech.) cric, *m.*

screw'-making (-mek'-), *n.*, fabrication des vis, *f.*

screw'-nail (-nēle), *n* , clou à vis, *m.*

screw'-nut (-neute), *n.*, écrou de vis, *m.*

screw'-plate, *n* , filière, *f.*

screw'-plug (-pleughe), *n* , cheville vissée, *f. ;* tampon a vis, *m.*

screw'-shank, *n* , tige de vis, *f.*

screw'-steamer (-stī-meur), *n.*, bâtiment, vapeur à hélice, *m.*

screw'-worm (-weurme), *n* , filet de vis, *m.*

screw'-wrench, *n* , clé anglaise, *f.*

scrib'ble (scrib'b'l) *ou* **scrib'bling**, *n* , griffonnage , barbouillage, *m* , (of writings) écrivasserie, *f.*

scrib'ble (scrib'b'l), *v.a.* and *n* , griffonner; barbouiller.

scrib'bler, *n* , griffonneur, barbouilleur ; (writer) écrivassier, *m.*

scribe (scraibe), *n* , scribe , écrivain, *m*

scribe (scraibe), *v a* , (carp) étriquer.

scrim'mage, *n* , lutte , bagarre, rixe, grabuge, *f.*

scrimp, *adj* , court, serré ; étriqué.

scrip, *n* , (in.) action provisoire, inscription, *f. ;* titres, *m pl.*, valeurs, *f pl* , (of paper) chiffon ; (wallet) petit sac, *m.*

script, *n* , (print) anglaise, *f*

scrip'tural (script'ieu-ral), *adj* , de l'Ecriture Sainte, biblique , scriptural

Scrip'ture (script'ieur), *n* , Ecriture Sainte; Ecriture, *f.* — history, *histoire sainte, f.*

scriv'ener (scriv'neur), *n* , notaire , courtier, agent d'affaires, *m*

scrof'ula (scrof'iou-), *n* , (med) scrofules, écrouelles, *f pl*

scrof'ulous (scrof'iou-), *adj.*, scrofuleux.

scroll (scrōle), *n* , rouleau, rôle, (arch.) enroulement, *m*

scrub (screube), *n* , souffre-douleur, pauvre diable, *m* A mean —, *un fesse-mathieu*

scrub, *v.a* , frotter fort, laver, écurer, récurer, décrasser

scrub, *v n* , travailler fort , s'éreinter To — hard for a living , *gagner sa vie péniblement.*

scrub'bing, frottage, écurage, récurage, *m.* To give a good —, *laver bien ; frotter ferme.*

scrub'bing-brush (-breushe), *n* , brosse à récurer, *f*

scrub'by (screub'-), *adj* , mauvais , méchant; misérable , (stunted) rabougri, chétif.

scru'ple (scrou-p'l), *n* , scrupule , (weight) scrupule, *m* Without a —, *sans scrupule.*

scru'ple (scrou-p'l), *v n.*, se faire scrupule **de** , se faire un scrupule **de**, balancer, hésiter **à**

scru'pulous (scrou-piou-), *adj* , scrupuleux. Over —, *trop scrupuleux ; méticuleux, difficile*

scru'pulously, *adv* , scrupuleusement

scru'pulousness, *n* , scrupule, doute, *m* , scrupules, *m pl* , hésitation, humeur scrupuleuse, *f*

scru'table (scrou-ta-b'l), *adj.*, qu'on peut scruter.

scruta'tor (scrou-té-teur), *n.*, scrutateur, *m*

scru'tinize (scrou-tı-naize), *v a* , scruter ; examiner à fond , rechercher.

scru'tinizer, *n* , scrutateur, *m.*

scru'tinizing, *adj* , scrutateur, inquisiteur

scru'tiny, *n.*, examen sévère, *m* , recherche minutieuse, enquête rigoureuse, *f.*

scud (skeude), *n* , (thin cloud) léger nuage chassé par le vent, *m ;* (flight) course rapide ; fuite précipitée, (shower) ondée, *f*

scud (skeude), *v n* , s'enfuir ; se sauver ; (of clouds) courir To — before the wind , (nav.) *se courir , fuir devant le vent.* To — under bare poles , *courir à sec, courir à mâts et à cordes* It was a full moon over which —ded heavy clouds driven by the wind , *c'était une pleine lune sur laquelle couraient de larges nuées chassées par le vent* (V Hugo).

scuf'fle (skeuf-f'l), *n.*, lutte, bagarre, rixe, querelle, *f.*
scuf'fle (skeuf'f'l), *v.n.*, lutter, se battre, se houspiller, se quereller
scuf'fler, *n.*, lutteur, *m.*; (agri.) scarificateur, *m.*
scuf'fling, *n*, lutte, rixe, bagarre, *f.*
sculk (skeulk). *V.* **skulk.**
sculk'er, *n.* *V.* **skulker**
sculk'ing *V.* **skulking**
scull (skeule), *n.*, (oar) aviron de couple, *m.*; (stern oar) godille, *f.*, (brainpan) *V* **skull.**
scull, (skeule), *v a*, godiller, (with one oar at the stern) gabarer.
scull'er, *n*, godilleur; nageur (ant), *m.*
scull'ery, *n.*, lavoir de cuisine, *m* —-maid, *fille de cuisine, souillon, f.*
scull'ing, *n.*, nage à l'aviron de couple; godillage, *m.*
scul'lion, *n.*, marmiton; laveur de vaisselle, *m.*, laveuse de vaisselle, *f*, souillon, *m.*
sculp'tor (skeulp'teur), *n.*, sculpteur, *m*
sculp'ture (skeulpt'ieur), *n*, sculpture, ciselure, *f*
sculp'ture (skeulpt'ieur), *v.a.*, sculpter, ciseler
sculp'tured (skeulpt'ieurde), *adj*, sculpté, ciselé
scum (skeume), *n.*, écume; (metal) scorie, crasse, *f*; (refuse) rebut, *m*, (fig) lie, *f*, rebut, *m.* The — of the people, *la lie du peuple, f.* — of the earth; *excrément de la terre* (Lafontaine).
scum, *v.a.*, écumer.
scum'mer (skeu'm'-), *n*, écumoire, *f*
scum'ming (skeu'm'-), *n*, action d'écumer, *f.*, écumage, *m. pl*, écume, *f sing*
scum'my, *adj.*, écumeux
scup'per (skeup'-) *ou* **scup'per-hole** (-hôle), *n*, (nav.) dalot, trou de dalot, *m*
scup'per-hose (-hôze), *n*, cuir des dalots, *m*
scurf (skeurfe), *n*, (on the skin) croûte, (on the head) crasse, teigne, *f.*
scurf'iness (skeurf'-), *n*, état dartreux, encroûtement, *m.*
scurf'y (skeurf'-), *adj*, dartreux, crasseux, teigneux.
scurril'ity (skeur'-), *n*, grossièreté, indécence, raillerie grossière, *f*
scur'rilous (skeur'-), *adj*, grossier, indécent, bas, insultant
scur'rilously, *adv*, grossièrement; indécemment
scur'rilousness. *V* **scurril'ity.**
scur'vily (skeur-), *adv*, bassement, indignement, vilement, (stingily) avec ladrerie
scur'viness (skeur-), *n*, état scorbutique; (fig) caractère vil, *m*; bassesse; (stinginess) ladrerie, mesquinerie, *f*
scur'vy (skeur-), *n*, scorbut, *m*
scur'vy (skeur-), *adj.*, atteint du scorbut, scorbutique, (fig) (vile, mean) vil, méprisable, vilain, (stingy) ladre
scur'vy-grass (-grâce), *n.*, (bot) cochléaria; cranson, *m*, herbe-au-scorbut, *f*
scut (skeute), *n.*, queue (de lièvre, de cerf), *f.*
scu'tage (skiou-tèdje), *n.*, (feudal) écuage, *m.*
scutch, *v a*, teiller; tiller.
scutch'eon (skeutsh'eune), *n.* *V* **escutcheon.**
scu'tiform (skiou-), *adj*, en forme de bouclier, d'écu
scut'tle (skeut't'l), *n*, panier, seau, (quick pace) pas précipité, *m*; (nav) écoutille, *f.* Coal-—, *seau, panier à charbon* —ful, *seau plein, panier plein.*
scut'tle, *v a.*, (nav.) couler bas, saborder
scut'tle, *v n.*, aller à pas précipités To — away; *s'enfuir précipitamment, décamper, détaler.*
scut'tling, *n*, sabordement, *m*
scythe (*saithe*), *n*, (agri) faux, *f.*
Scyth'ian (si-thi-), *adj*, des Sythes; scythe.
Scyth'ian (si-thi-), *n*, Scythe, *m.f.*
sea (si), *n*, mer, *f*, (billow, wave) coup de mer, *m*, lame, *f*, paquet de mer, *m*, (large quantity) multitude, infinité, *f*, déluge, *m*, (of blood) mer. *adj*, de mer, marin, maritime, naval. Beyond the —s, *outre mer, au delà des mers* Half-—s over, *à demi ivre, dans les vignes du Seigneur, entre deux vins.* To ship a —; *embarquer un coup* ou *un paquet de mer.* Heavy —, rough —, *grosse mer, mer houleuse* Deep —, *pleine mer, haute mer.* On the high —s, *sur la haute mer.* On the main —, on the open —; *en pleine mer* At —, *en mer; sur mer.* Narrow —, *détroit, m* To go to —, to follow the —; *se faire marin.* To put to —; *mettre en mer* To be at —, (fig) *ne savoir quel parti prendre; être perdu, confondu, dès ouïe* To stand out to —, *se tenir au large, gagner le large*
sea'-acorn, *n*, (zool) balane, *m.*
sea'-adder, *n*, (ich) couleuvre de mer, *f.*
sea-anem'one (-a-nè'm'o-ni), *n.*, (zool) anémone de mer, *f*
sea'-ape (-épe), *n*, (ich) singe de mer, *m.*
sea'-bank, *n*, rivage de la mer, môle, brise-lames, *m*
sea'-bat, *n*, (ich) poisson volant, *m.*
sea'-bathing, *n*, bains de mer, *m pl*
sea'-bear (-bere), *n.*, (zool), ours blanc, ours polaire, ours marin, *m*
sea'-beard (-bîrde), *n*, (bot.) barbe de mer, *f*
sea'-boat (-bôte), *n*, embarcation, *f.* Good —; *navire qui tient bien la mer, m.*
sea'-born, *adj*, né de la mer, né sur mer
sea'-borne, *adj*, porté par la mer, (of coals) transporté par mer, *on* par eau.
sea'-bound (-baou'n'de), *adj*, borné par la mer.
sea'-boy (-boi), *n*, novice, mousse, *m.*
sea'-breach (-brîtshe), *n*, irruption de la mer, *f*
sea'-breeze (-brîze), *n*, brise de mer, *f*
sea'-built (-bilte), *adj*, bâti, *ou* construit, pour la mer.
sea'-calf (-kâfe), *n.*, (zool) veau marin, *m.*
sea'-card (-cârde), *n*, rose des vents, *f.*, compas de mer, *m*
sea'-chart (-tshârte), *n*, carte marine, *f*
sea'-chest (-tshèste), *n*, coffre de bord, *m.*
sea'-coast (-côste), *n*, côte de la mer, *f*, littoral, *m*
sea-cor'morant, *n*, (orni) corbeau de mer; cormoran, *m*
sea'-cow, *n*, lamantin, *m.*, vache marine, *f.*; (walrus) morse, *m*
sea'-devil (-dèv'v'l), *n*, (ich.) baudroie, *f.*
sea'-dog, *n*, (mam) phoque, veau marin, *m.*
sea'-eel, *n*, anguille de mer, *f*, congre, *m.*
sea-encir'cled (cir-k'l'de), *adj*, entouré par la mer
sea'farer (-fèr'-), *n.*, homme de mer, marin, *m.*
sea'faring (-fèr'-), *adj*, marin; de marin. —-man, *marin, m*
sea'-fennel (-fe'n'-), *n.*, (bot.) fenouil marin, *m.* *V* **samphire**
sea'-fight (-faite), *n*, combat naval, *m.*
sea'-fish, *n.*, poisson de mer, *m*
sea'-fog, *n.*, brume, *f*
sea'-fowl (-faoule), *n*, oiseau de mer, *m.*
sea'-fox, *n*, (ich) renard marin, *m.*
sea'-front, *n.*, digue, promenade, terrasse, *f.*
sea'-gauge (-ghédje), *n*, tirant d'eau, *m.*
sea'-girt (-gheurte), *adj.*, entouré par la mer.
sea'-god, *n*, dieu marin, *m.*
sea'-grass (-grâce), *n.*, herbe marine, *f.*
sea'-green (-grîne), *n.*, vert de mer, *m.*

sea'-green, *adj*, vert de mer, vert d'eau.
sea'-gull (-ghеule), *n*, (ornı) mouette, *f*.
sea-hedge'hog (-hedj'-), *n*., (zool) oursin, hérisson de mer, *m*
sea'-hog, *n*, marsouin, *m*
sea'-holm (-hôlme), *n*, petite île inhabitée, *f*.
sea'-horse, *n*, (ich) hippocampe, cheval marin, (mam) hippopotame, morse, *m*.
sea'-kale, *n*, chou marin, *m*
sea'-king (-kigne), *n*, roi des pirates, *m*.
seal (sîl), *n*, cachet, sceau, (jur) scellé, *m*, scellés, *m pl*, (mam) veau marin, phoque, *m* The —s of state, *les sceaux de l'Etat* Privy-—, *petit sceau* Great-—, *grand sceau*. To affix the —s; *apposer les scellés* Under one's —, *sous seing privé* His writings bear the — of genius, *ses écrits sont marqués du sceau*, ou *au coin, du génie*
seal, *v.a*, sceller; (letters, parcels, etc) cacheter, (to shut) fermer, clore; (arch) sceller, (to ratify) ratifier. To — up, *mettre le sceau à*, *sceller*, (letters, etc) *cacheter* His fate is —ed, *c'(en) est fait de lui, son sort est décidé, sa porte est certaine.*
seal, *v n*, mettre un sceau à
sea'-legs (-lèg'ze), *n pl*, pied marin, *m sing*
seal'er, *n*, cacheteur, scelleur, *m*
seal'ing, *n.*, action de sceller, de cacheter, *f*, (arch) scellement, *m*; (pisc) pêche du, *ou* chasse au, phoque, *f*.
seal'ing-wax, *n*, cire à cacheter, *f*.
sea'-lion (-laı-o'n), *n*, lion marin, *m*
seal'-ring, *n*. *V* **signet-ring**.
seam (sîme), *n*, couture, *f*, (of a mast) joint, *m*, (mines) couche, (geol) veine, (scar) cicatrice, *f*, (measure) huit boisseaux, *m pl*, (anat) suture, *f*
seam, *v a*, joindre, faire une couture à, cicatriser, couturer —ed with the small-pox, *marqué, couturé de la petite vérole*
sea'-maid (-méde), *n*, nymphe océanique, sirène, *f*, (zool) lamantin, *m*
sea'man, *n*, marin, matelot, *m*
sea'manship, *n*, navigation, habileté à manœuvrer un vaisseau, *f*; habile manœuvre, *f*.
sea'-marks, *n pl*, (nav) amers, *m pl*
sea'-mew (-miou), *n.*, (ornı) mouette, *f*
seam'less, *adj*, sans couture, (of metals) sans soudure, *f*.
seam'-rent, *n*, décousure, *f*
seam'ster, *n*, couturier tailleur, *m*
seam'stress, *n*, couturière, lingère, ouvrière en linge, *f*.
seam'y, *adj*, à couture, plein de coutures
sea'-nettle (-nèt't'l), *n*, (zool) méduse, ortie de mer, *f*
sea'-nymph, *n*, nymphe de l'océan, néréide, sirène, *f*
sea'-owl (-aoul), *n*, (ich) cycloptère, *m*
sea'-pad, *n*, (zool) astérie, étoile de mer, *f*.
sea'-piece (-pîce), *n*, (paint) marine, *f*
sea'-plant, *n*, plante marine, *f*.
sea'port (-pôrte), *n*, port de mer, *m* — town, *port de mer, m, ville maritime, f*
sear (sîre), *adj*, sec, séché, fané, flétri; mort. — leaf, *feuille morte, f*
sear (sîre), *v a*, brûler, cautériser, dessécher, faner, flétrir, (vet) mettre le feu à, appliquer un cautère à —ing iron, *fer à cautériser, m*
search (seurtshe), *n*, recherche, (jur) descente, visite, perquisition, (at the customs) visite, *f* To go in — of, *aller à la recherche de* A vain —; *d'inutiles recherches*. To be in — of, *être à la recherche de* Right of —; *droit de visite, m*
search (seurtshe), *v.a.*, faire une recherche, (to probe) sonder; (to examine) examiner, fouiller; (pers.) visiter, fouiller; (jur.) faire une perquisition **dans**, visiter, (at the customs) visiter, fouiller **dans** To — about, *fureter*. To — out, *découvrir*
search, *v.n*, chercher; fouiller To — after, *rechercher* To — for, *chercher* To — into; *faire des recherches* **sur**, *approfondir*
search'er, *n*, personne qui cherche, qui recherche, qui fouille, *f*; (inquirer) investigateur, *m*, investigatrice, *f*, (b s) chercheur, *m.*, chercheuse, *f*, (trier) sondeur, scrutateur; (at the customs) visiteur, *m*, visiteuse, fouilleuse, (instrument) sonde, *f*
search'ing (seurtsh'ıgne), *n*, examen, *m.*; recherche, *f*
search'ing, *adj*, (of the eye) scrutateur, pénétrant, minutieux; (of the wind) vif, perçant, pénétrant
search'ingly (seurtsh'ıgn'-), *adv*, avec pénétration, d'un regard scrutateur, minutieusement
search'ingness (seurtsh'ıgn'nèce), *n*, subtilité, *f*, examen profond, minutieux, *m*
search'less, *adj.*, impénétrable, inscrutable.
search'-warrant (-wôr'-), *n*, (jur.) mandat de perquisition, *m*
sear'-cloth (cîre-cloth), *n*, toile cirée, *f.*; (plaster) emplâtre, *m*.
sear'edness (sîr'èd-), *n*, sécheresse, (fig) insensibilité, *f*, endurcissement, *m*
sea'-risk, *n.*, (insur) risques et périls de la mer, *m pl*, risque de mer, *m*
sea'-robber, *n*, pirate, corsaire, *m*.
sea'-room (-roume), *n.*, eau à courir, *f.*; le large, *m*
sea'-route, *n*, voie de mer, *f*.
sea'-rover (-rov'-), *n*, écumeur de mer, *m*.
sea'-serpent (-seur-), *n*, serpent de mer, *m*.
sea'-service (-seur-vice), *n.*, service de la marine, *m*
sea'-shell, *n.*, coquillage, *m*; coquille de mer, *f*
sea'-shore, *n*, rivage de la mer, rivage, littoral, *m*, côte, *f*
sea'-sick, *adj*, qui a le mal de mer. To be —; *avoir le mal de mer*
sea'-sickness, *n*, mal de mer, *m*
sea'-side (-saıde), *n*, bord de la mer, *m*.
sea'son (sî-z'n), *n*, saison, *f*; (fig) temps, moment opportun, *m*; époque, *f*. — ticket; *billet*, ou *abonnement, de saison, m*. In —, *de saison*, (in time) *à temps, en temps opportun, au bon moment* Out of —, *hors de saison*, (fig) *mal à propos* For a —, *pendant une saison, pour un temps* In due —, *en temps et saison* Summer is the — of warmth; *l'été c'est la saison de feu* (V. Hugo)
sea'son, *v a*, (cook) assaisonner, (to give a zest to) relever le goût de, (to temper) tempérer, modérer, (to imbue) imprégner (with, de), (to fit) accoutumer, endurcir, aguerrir, (to make) faire, (to prepare for a climate) acclimater, (wood) préparer, sécher.
sea'son, *v n*, s'acclimater; (of wood) se préparer, se sécher
sea'sonable (-'a-b'l), *adj*, de saison; (fig.) à propos; opportun, convenable
sea'sonableness, *n*, opportunité, *f*; à-propos, *m*
sea'sonably, *adv*, de saison, à propos.
sea'soned, *adj.*, (of meats) assaisonné; (fig.) endurci, aguerri, acclimaté
sea'soning, *n*, assaisonnement, *m*, (of wood) préparation, *f*, séchage, *m*
seat (sîte), *n*, chaise, *f*, siège, (bench, form) gradin, banc, (abode) séjour, *m*, demeure, *f*; (of war) théâtre, *m.*; (mansion) château; maison de campagne, *f.*; (of chairs) siège, fond, *m*; (place where anything is established) siège; (site) emplacement, *m*, situation, *f.*; (tribunal) tribunal, *m.*; (place) place, (riding) assiette, *f.*;

(of trousers) fond, *m* ; (of a water-closet) lunette, *f*, siège, *m* To have a — in parliament, *siéger au parlement* To take one's — at a board, *prendre place au conseil* To vacate one's — in parliament, *donner sa démission*. To put a — to a pair of trousers, *mettre un fond à un pantalon* To take a —, *s'asseoir, prendre un siège* To take one's — at table, *prendre sa place à table* To keep one's —, *rester assis*, (on horseback) *rester en selle*. To have a good —, *avoir une bonne assiette ; se tenir bien à cheval* The — of war, *le théâtre de la guerre*

seat (sîte), *v a*., asseoir, faire asseoir, (to fix) fixer, établir, (to place) placer, (to fit up with seats) garnir de sièges, (trousers) mettre un fond à. To — one's self, *s'asseoir* Pray be —ed, *donnez-vous la peine de vous asseoir, veuillez vous asseoir* This hall —s a thousand persons, *il y a place dans cette salle* **pour** *mille personnes*

seat'ed, *adj*, assis, placé. Double —, *à deux places*. Cane —, (of chairs) *à fond de canne* Low —, (of chairs) *à siège bas*.

seat'ing, *n*, (of trousers) fond, *m*

sea'-tossed (-tos'te), *adj*, ballotté sur la mer

sea'-trout, *n*, truite saumonée, *f*.

sea'-urchin (-eur-tshme), *n*, (ich) oursin, *m*

sea'-walled (-wôl'de), *adj*, entouré de la mer

sea'ward (-wŏrde), *adj*., tourné vers la mer

sea'ward, *adv*., vers la mer, du côté de la mer

sea'-water, *n*., eau salée, eau de mer, *f*.

sea-weed (-wîde), *n*, algue ; plante marine, *f*., varech, *m*.

sea'-worthiness (-weur-*thi*-), *n*, (of a ship) [navigabilité, *f*

sea'worthy (-weur-*thi*), *adj*, (of a ship) qui peut tenir la mer ; en bon état de navigation

se'cant (sî-), *n*, (geom) sécante, *f*

se'cant (sî-), *adj*, sécant

secede' (si-cîde), *v n*, sécéder, se séparer, faire scission, se retirer **de**

seced'er, *n*, scissionnaire, *m f*, dissident, *m.* ; (in the civil war) sécessioniste, *m*.

seced'ing, *adj*, scissionnaire

seces'sion (si-cèsh'-), *n*, sécession ; séparation, scission, *f*.

seclude' (si-clioude), *v a*, séparer, écarter, éloigner, renfermer, retirer, exclure To — one's self, *se retirer, se renfermer*.

seclud'ed, *adj*, retiré, solitaire.

seclu'sion (si-clhou-jeune), *n*, retraite, solitude, *f*

seclu'sive (si-clhou-cive), *adj*, qui tient dans la retraite

sec'ond (sèk'eu'n'de), *adj*, second, deuxième, (of the month) deux ; (inferior) inférieur. Every — day, *tous les deux jours* — floor, *second*, *m*, *deuxième* (étage), *m* A — Nero, *un autre Néron* —-cousin, *cousin issu de germain*, *m*. — captain *ou* — in command, *capitaine en second*, *m*. — class, (rail) *en seconde*. —-lieutenant, *lieutenant en second, sous-lieutenant, enseigne*, *m* In the — place, *en second lieu* At — hand, (hearsay) *de seconde main* —s hand, (of watches) *aiguille des secondes*, *f* To be — to none, *n'être inférieur à personne, ne le céder à personne* To come off — best, *avoir le dessous* —hand, *d'occasion*

sec'ond, *n*, (in a duel) témoin, second, (supporter) second, *m* ; (of time) seconde, (mus) seconde, *f* —s ; *deuxième qualité*, (of meal, flour) *recoupe*, *f*.

sec'ond, *v a*, seconder, aider, appuyer To — a motion, *appuyer une motion*

sec'ondarily, *adv*., secondairement

sec'ondary, *adj*, secondaire ; accessoire, subordonné, subalterne. — cause, *cause seconde*, *f*.

sec'onder, *n*, personne qui seconde, qui appuie, *f* [de seconde main.

sec'ond-hand, *adj*, d'occasion, de hasard,

sec'ondly, *adv*, secondement

sec'ond-rate, *adj*, de second ordre, inférieur

sec'ond-sight (-saite), *n*, seconde vue, *f*

sec'ond-sight'ed, *adj*, doué de seconde vue.

se'crecy (sî-cri-ci), *n*, secret, *m*, (solitude) solitude, (closeness) discrétion, *f* I rely upon your —, *je compte sur votre discrétion*

se'cret (sî-crète), *adj*, secret, (secluded) retiré To keep —, *tenir secret* — drawer, *tiroir à secret*, *m* — service funds, *fonds secrets*, *m pl*.

se'cret, *n*, secret, *m* In —, *en secret, secrètement, à la dérobée*. To keep a —, *garder un secret* To tell a — to, *confier un secret à*. An open —, *le secret de Polichinelle* No — but between two, *secret de deux, secret de Dieu, secret de trois, secret de tous*

sec'retary (sèk'ri-), *n*, secrétaire, ministre, *m* —'s office, *secrétariat*, *m*, *secrétairerie*, *f*. — of state, *secrétaire d'Etat*. Home —, *ministre de l'Intérieur*, *m*

sec'retaryship (sèk'ri-), *n*., secrétariat, ministère, *m*

secrete' (si-crîte), *v a*, cacher, tenir secret ; celer, (physiolog) (to secrete) sécréter.

secret'ing, *adj*, sécréteur

secre'tion (si-crî-), *n*, sécrétion, *f*.

secre'tiveness (si-crî-tiv'-), *n*, (phrenology) sécrétivité, *f*.

se'cretly (si-crèt'-), *adv*, secrètement, en secret, (inwardly) intérieurement

se'cretness (si-crèt'-), *n*, fidélité à garder un secret, *f* ; caractère secret, *m*, discrétion, *f*.

secre'tory (-crî-teuri), *adj*, sécrétoire

sect, *n*, secte, *f*.

secta'rian (sèc-té-), *adj*, de secte, de sectaire.

secta'rian, *n*, sectaire, sectateur, *m*

secta'rianism (-'ri*a*'n), *n*, esprit de secte, *m*.

sec'tary (-ta-), *n*, sectaire, *m*

secta'tor (sèc-té-), *n*, sectateur, *m*

sec'tile (-til'), *adj*, (min) sécable

sec'tion, *n*., section, partie, coupe, *f* ; profil, (mil) peloton, *m*. Cross —, *coupe transversale*

sec'tional, *adj*, sectionnel, de section

sec'tor, *n*, (geom) secteur, (instrument) compas de proportion, *m*

sec'ular (sèk'iou-), *adj*, séculier, temporel ; (mus) profane, (of years) séculaire

secular'ity, *n*, sécularité, mondanité, *f*.

seculariza'tion (-'i-zé-), *n*, sécularisation, *f*.

sec'ularize (-'aize), *v a*, sécula'riser, rendre séculier

sec'ularly, *adv*, séculièrement

sec'ularness, *n*, sécularité, mondanité, *f*

se'curdine (si-keu'n'dine), *n*, (bot) secondine, *f* —s, *pl*, (in obstetrics) secondines, *f pl*, délivre, *m*

secure' (si-kioure), *adj*, (pers) dans la sécurité, en sûreté, (of things) sûr, assuré — against, — from, *en sûreté* **contre**, *à couvert* **de**, *à l'abri* **de** — of, *sûr* **de**

secure' (si-kioure), *v a*, (to make safe) mettre en sûreté, défendre, protéger, (make certain) assurer, s'assurer, (payments) assurer, garantir, (to make fast) fermer, barrer, (fig) consolider, assurer, affermir, (to seize and confine) mettre en lieu de sûreté, s'assurer **de**, s'emparer **de**, (a place in a coach, etc) retenir, (to procure for) valoir à *V*. To win (for), *under* **win**

secure'ly, *adv*, en sûreté, sûrement, bien ; dans la sécurité, avec sécurité, sans danger : (strongly) fortement, solidement.

secure'ness, *n*., sécurité, *f*

secur'er, *n*, défenseur, *m*

secur'ities, *n pl*, (fin) effets, titres, *m pl*., valeurs, *f pl* Government —; *effets publics ; fonds publics*, *m pl* ; *rente sur l'état*, *f*

secur'ity (si-kiou-), *n*, sécurité ; sûreté, assurance, certitude, *f*., (pledge) nantissement, *m*.,

garantie, (jur) caution, *f.* To give —, *fournir un cautionnement, donner des garanties,* (jur) *fournir caution.*

sedan'-chair (si-da'n'tshère), *n*, chaise à porteurs, *f*

sedate' (si-), *adj*, posé, calme, rassis.

sedate'ly, *adv*, posément; tranquillement.

sedate'ness, *n*, calme, *m*, tranquillité, *f.*

sed'ative (sèd'-), *adj*, sédatif, calmant

sed'ative, *n.*, sédatif, calmant, *m*

sed'entarily (sèd'-), *adv*, sédentairement

sed'entary (sèd'-), *adj.*, sédentaire, (inactive) inactif, merte.

sedge (sèdje), *n*, laîche, *f.*, carex, jonc, *m.*

sedged (sèdj'de), *adj*, de laîche, de carex

sedg'y, *adj.*, plein de laîche, de joncs

sed'iment (sèd'-), *n*, sédiment, dépôt, résidu, *m.*, lie, *f.*

sedi'tion (si-dish'-), *n*, sédition, *f*

sedi'tious (si-di-sheusse), *adj.*, séditieux.

sedi'tiously, *adv*, séditieusement

sedi'tiousness, *n.*, esprit séditieux; caractère séditieux, *m.*

seduce' (si-diouce), *v.a*, séduire.

sedu'cer, *n*, séducteur, *m*, séductrice, *f.*

sedu'cible (-'i-b'l), *adj*, séductible, corruptible

sedu'cing, *adj.*, séduisant

sedu'ction (si-deuk'-), *n*, séduction, *f*

sedu'ctive, *adj*, séducteur, séduisant

sedu'lity, sed'ulousness (si-diou-), *n*, assiduité, diligence, application, *f.*

sed'ulous (sèd'iou-), *adj*, assidu; diligent, appliqué

sed'ulously, *adv*, assidûment, diligemment; avec application.

see (sî), *n.*, siège, *m* Holy —, *saint-siège*

see (sî), *v a*, (*preterit*, Saw, *past part*, Seen) voir. He —s nobody, *il ne voit personne* To be seen, *être vu, se voir* To — any one off, *accompagner quelqu'un à la gare, au bateau, le voir partir* To — any one out, *reconduire quelqu'un* To — any one home, to the door, *conduire quelqu'un jusque chez lui, jusqu'à la porte* To — a thing out, *voir finir une chose, voir la fin d'une chose.* I will — to it, *je m'en occuperai, j'y veillerai, j'y aviserai* I saw him through his difficulties, *je l'ai tiré de son embarras* Fit to be seen, *présentable.*

see (sî), *v n*, voir To — about, *penser à, s'occuper* **de** To — to, *avoir soin* **de**; *veiller à, prendre garde à, s'occuper* **de** To — that, *avoir soin que, veiller à ce que* I shall — that all be ready; *j'aurai soin que tout soit prêt* — to it; *veillez-y, prenez-y garde, avisez-y* Let us —, *voyons* You —; *voyez-vous* —! *voyez!* To — into, (a thing) *voir le fond* **de**, *pénétrer* To — through; (a thing) *comprendre, deviner, pénétrer* —ing is believing, *voir c'est croire*

seed (sîde), *n*, semence, (of vegetables) graine; (silk-worms) graine, *f*, œufs, *m pl*; (fig) semence, race, *f* To run to —; *monter en graine* To sow the — of; *semer.* To cast its —, (of a plant) *s'égrener.*

seed, *v.n*, grener; produire de la graine, monter en graine.

seed, *v a*, semer.

seed'-bearing, *adj*, séminifère.

seed'-bed, *n.*, semis, *m.*

seed'-bud (-beude), *n*, germe, (bot) ovule, *m.*

seed'-cake, *n*, gâteau anisé, (of colza, linseed, etc) tourteau, *m.*

seed'-coat (-côte), *n.*, (bot.) épisperme, *m*, arille, *f*

seed'-corn, *n.*, grain pour semis, *m*

seed'-leaf (-life), *n.*, (bot.) feuille séminale, *f.*; cotylédon, *m.*

seed'ling, *n*, plante semée, *f*; sauvageon, *m*

seed'-lip *ou* **seed'-lop,** *n*, semoir, *m*

seed'-pearl (-peurle), *n*, semence de perle, *f.*

seed'-plot, *n*, semis, *m.*

seeds'man (sîdz'-), **seed'-merchant,** *n.*, grainier, grènetier, graînetier, (sower) semeur, *m.*

seed'-time (-taime), *n*, semailles, *f.pl.*

seed'-trade, *n*, grèneterie, *f.*

seed'-vessel, *n.*, (bot) péricarpe, *m.*

seed'y (sîd'-), *adj.*, grenu; (of brandy) aromatisé, (worn out) râpé, (pers.) éreinté, fatigué, mal à son aise, malade, souffrant. — clothes; *habits usés, m pl.*

see'ing (sî-), *n*, vue, vision, *f.*

see'ing, *conj*, (that) vu que; puisque. — the state of things, *ou* matters, *vu l'état de choses.*

seek (sîke), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Sought) chercher, demander; (one's life, property) en vouloir **à** To — out, *chercher, rechercher, quêter* To — the life of, *en vouloir,* ou *attenter, aux jours,* ou *à la vie* **de**

seek, *v n.*, chercher To — for, after, *poursuivre; chercher, rechercher, tâcher de trouver.* To — from, *demander à* To — to, *faire tout son possible* **pour**, *chercher* **à**; (to apply to) *s'adresser* **à**

seek'er, *n*, chercheur, *m*, chercheuse, *f.*

seek'ing, *n*, recherche, poursuite, *f.*

seem (sî'm), *v n.*, sembler, paraître; avoir l'air **de** To — to, *faire semblant* **de**, *feindre* **de** It —s to me, *ce me semble, il me semble* Without —ing to, *sans faire semblant* **de**. It —s *ou* it would —, (as the story goes) *à ce qu'il paraît.* So it —s, *cela en a tout l'air.*

seem'ing, *n*, semblant, extérieur, *m*; apparence, *f*, dehors, *m*, (opinion) opinion, *f*

seem'ing, *adj*, apparent, (sham) feint, faux; (of things) spécieux

seem'ingly, *adv.*, en apparence; apparemment

seem'ingness, *n*, apparence spécieuse, *f.*

seem'liness, *n*, bienséance, convenance, grâce, *f*

seem'ly, *adj*, bienséant, convenable.

seem'ly, *adv.*, avec bienséance, convenablement

seer (sî-eur), *n*, spectateur, *m*, spectatrice, *f*, (prophet) prophete, voyant, mage (V. Hugo); (weight in India), kilogramme, *m.* Sight-—; *amateur de spectacles, m*

see'saw (sî-çô), *n*, bascule, balançoire, *f*; va-et-vient, *m* — motion, *mouvement de va-et-vient, m.*

see'saw, *v.n*, faire la bascule, basculer.

seethe (sîthe), *v a* and *n.*, faire bouillir; bouillonner, cuire, bouillir The —ing crowd; *la foule bouillonnante, ameutée.*

seeth'er (sîth'-), *n.*, marmite, *f.*

segar' *ou* **cigar',** *n*, cigare, *m.*

segar'- *ou* **cigar'-case,** *n*, porte-cigare, *m.*

seg'ment (sèg'-), *n*, segment, *m.*, portion, *f.*, morceau, *m*

se'gregate (sî-grè-), *v a.*, séparer.

segrega'tion (sî-grè-ghé-), *n*, séparation, ségrégation, *f*, isolement, *m.*

seign'ior (sîn'ieur), *n*, seigneur, *m.*

seine (séne), *n*, (net) seine, *f*

seiz'able (sîz'a-b'l), *adj*, saisissable.

seize (sîze), *v a*, saisir, (upon) se saisir **de**; s'emparer **de**, (nav) aiguilleter, (jur.) saisir To — again; *ressaisir, reprendre.* To be —d of, *être en possession* **de**

seized, *adj*, saisi, (with) saisi **de**, (illness, madness, etc) atteint **de**, attaqué **de**; (jur.) en possession **de.**

seiz'er, *n*, (jur.) saisissant, *m*

seiz'in (sîz'-), *n.*, (jur) saisine, *f.*

seiz'ing, *n.*, action de saisir, *f*, (nav.) aiguillettage, *m*, (jur.) saisie, *f*

seiz'ure (sî'yeur), *n*, saisie; prise, (taking possession) prise de possession, (jur) capture, arrestation, saisie, saisie-arrêt, (med) attaque, *f.*, accès, *m.*

sel'dom (sèl-deume), *adv.*, rarement, peu souvent.

sel'domness, *n*, rareté, *f.*

select' (se-lèkte), *adj*, choisi, d'élite, distingué, bien composé The — few, *l'élite de la société, l'élite, f., le petit nombre des élus, m*

select', *v a*, choisir.

select'ed, *adj*, choisi

select'edly, *adv*, avec choix.

selec'tion (sè-lek'-), *n.*, choix; recueil, *m* Natural —, *sélection naturelle, f* Excellent —; *excellent choix, m*; (of extracts) *recueil choisi, m*

select'ness, *n.*, bon choix, *m.*; excellence; excellente composition, *f.*

selec'tor, *n*, qui choisit, qui fait un recueil.

sele'nium (se-lî-), *n*, (chem) sélénium, *m*

self (sèlfe), *pron*, (*selves*) soi, soi-même, même. My—, thy—, him—, her—, it—, *moi-même, toi-même, lui-même, elle-même, se* Ourselves, yourselves, themselves, *nous-mêmes, vous-mêmes, eux-mêmes, elles-mêmes, se.* One's —, *se, soi-même.* Another —; *un autre soi-même, un autre* (Molière) I shave my—, *je me rase moi-même* He knows how to enrich him—, *il sait s'enrichir.* By one's —; *seul; tout seul, de soi-même.* I dine by my—; *je dîne seul* For my own —, *pour ma part.* Her gracious —, *sa gracieuse personne.* Her own dear —, *sa chère personne.*

self, *n.*, le moi, individu, *m*, personne, *f.*

self-abased' (-a-bés'te), *adj.*, humilié (par le sentiment de sa honte)

self-abas'ment (-a-bés'-), *n*, humiliation volontaire, *f*

self-abas'ing (-a-béss'-), *adj*, qui s'humilie, (of things) humiliant.

self-abuse' (-a-biouss), *n*, abus de soi-même, dérèglement de ses propres talents, *m.*

self-accus'ing (-ak'kiouz'-), *adj*, qui s'accuse soi-même

self-act'ing, *adj*, automoteur; automobile, automatique

self-admira'tion (-mi-ré-), *n.*, admiration de soi-même, *f.*

self-admir'ing (-ad-maieur'-), *adj.*, qui s'admire soi-même.

self-ador'ing, *adj.*, qui s'adore soi-même.

self-aggrand'izement (-daiz'-), *n*, agrandissement de soi-même, *m*

self-applause' (-plôze), *n*, applaudissement de soi-même, *m*

self-approv'ing (-prouv'-), *adj*, qui s'approuve soi-même

self-asser'tion (as-seur-), *n*, défense (revendication) de sa propre dignité *ou* de ses droits, présomption, *f.*

self-assumed' (-as'sioum'de), *adj.*, de sa propre autorité.

self-begot'ten (-bi-got't'n), *adj.*, créé par soi-même, produit par soi-même.

self'-born, *adj*, né de soi-même.

self-cen'tred, *adj*, fixé sur son centre

self-command', *n*, empire sur soi-même, sang-froid, *m.*; retenue, *f.*

self-compla'cency, *n*, suffisance, présomption, *f.*

self-conceit' (-co'n'sîte), *n.*, suffisance, vanité, *f*; amour-propre, *m.*

self-conceit'ed, *adj*, suffisant; vain, rempli d'amour-propre

self-conceit'edness. *V.* **self-conceit**

self-condemna'tion (-dè'm'né-), *n*, condamnation de soi-même, *f.*

self-con'fidence, *n*, confiance en soi-même, assurance, *f*

self-con'fident, *adj.*, confiant, *ou* plein de confiance, en soi-même; sûr de soi.

self-con'scious (-co'n'shouse), *adj.*, qui a la connaissance de soi-même, *f.*

self-con'sciousness (-sheus'-), *n*, connaissance de soi-même, *f*

self-con'sequence, *n*, importance personnelle, *f.*

self-con'stituted, *adj.*, constitué par l'initiative de ses propres membres

self-consum'ing (-sioum'-), *adj*, qui se consume, qui s'épuise, qui se détruit soi-même.

self-contradic'tion, *n.*, contradiction avec soi-même, *f.*

self-contradic'tory, *adj*, qui se contredit, contradictoire.

self-control', *n*, empire sur soi-même, *m.*

self-convict'ed, *adj.*, convaincu, condamné par soi-même

self-convic'tion (-vik'-), *n*, conviction par soi-même, condamnation de soi-même, *f.*

self-creat'ed (-cri-ét'-), *adj*, créé par soi-même

self-deceit' (-de-cîte), **self-decep'tion**, *n.*, illusion, *f.*

self-deceived' (-dè-cî'vde), *adj*, qui se trompe soi-même, dupe de ses propres illusions

self'-defense' (-dè-), *n*, défense personnelle; légitime défense, *f* In —, *pour se défendre.* The art of —, *boxe, f, pugilat, m*

self-delu'sion (dè-liou-jeune), *n.*, illusion, *f.*

self-deni'al (-dè-nai-), *n*, abnégation de soi-même, *f.*, renoncement à soi-même, désintéressement, dévouement, *m.*

self-deny'ing (-dè-nai-yigne), *adj*, qui fait abnégation de soi-même, qui s'oublie soi-même, de dévouement, de désintéressement.

self-depend'ent (-dè-), *adj*, qui dépend de soi-même, indépendant

self-destroy'er (-dè-stroi-yeur), *n*, suicide, *m.*

self-destruc'tion (-dè-streuk'-), *n*, suicide, *m.*

self-destruc'tive, *adj*, qui tend à se détruire

self-determina'tion (-de-teur-mi-né-), *n.*, détermination par soi-même, *f.*

self-deter'mining (-dè-teur-mi'n'-), *adj.*, qui se détermine de soi-même.

self-devot'ed (-dè-vot'-), *adj.*, dévoué volontairement

self-devour'ing (-dè-vaour'-), *adj.*, qui se dévore soi-même

self-ed'ucated (-èd'iou-két'-), *adj*, qui s'est instruit, *ou* formé de lui-même.

self-educa'tion, *n.*, instruction sans maîtres, *f*

self-elect'ed (-è-lèkt'-), *adj.*, élu par soi-même.

self-elect'ive, *adj.*, qui a le droit de s'élire soi-même, *ou* d'élire ses membres.

self-enjoy'ment (-è'n'djoi-), *n*, satisfaction intérieure, *f.*

self-esteem' (-ès-tîme), *n.*, estime de soi-même, *f.*

self-ev'ident, *adj*, évident en soi; évident de soi; clair comme le jour, qui tombe sous le sens.

self-exalta'tion (-ègz-al-té-), *n*, élévation de soi-même, *f*

self-exalt'ing (-ègz-ôlt'-), *adj*, qui s'exalte soi-même

self-examina'tion (-ègz'a'm'i-né-), *n.*, examen de conscience, *m.*

self-excus'ing (-èks'kiouz'-), *adj*, qui s'excuse soi-même

self-exist'ence (-ègz'ist'-) *n*, existence indépendante, *f.*

self-exist'ent, *adj.*, qui existe par soi-même.

self-flat'tering, *adj*, qui se flatte soi-même.

self-flat'tery, *n.*, flatterie de soi-même, *f.*

self-gov'erned (-gheuv'eurn'de), *adj.*, gouverné par soi-même, indépendant, autonome.

self-gov'ernment (-gheuv'eurn'-), *n.*, empire sur soi-même, *m.*, indépendance, *f.*; gouvernement du peuple par le peuple, *ou* de la nation par

la nation, *m*, autonomie, *f* The right to —; *le droit de se gouverner soi-même*

self'-heal (-hîl), *n*, (bot) brunelle, *f*

self-heal'ing, *adj*, qui se guérit soi-même.

self-impor'tance, *n*, égoïsme, *m*.

self-impor'tant, *adj*, égoïste

self-improve'ment, *n*., instruction sans maîtres, culture de soi-même, *f*

self-in'terest (-teur'ɔste), *n*., intérêt personnel, égoïsme, *m*.

self-in'terested, *adj*, intéressé, égoïste

self-invit'ed (-vaıt'-), *adj*, invité par soi-même, qui est venu sans invitation.

self'ish (sèlf'-), *adj*, égoïste.

self'ishly, *adv*., en égoïste, avec égoïsme, d'une manière égoïste

self'ishness, *n*, égoïsme, *m*

self-judg'ing (-djeudj'-), *adj*., qui se juge soi-même

self-kin'dled, *adj*, enflammé spontanément

self-knowl'edge (-no-lèdje), *n*, connaissance de soi-même, *f*.

self'-love (-leuve), *n*., amour de soi; égoïsme, amour-propre, *m*.

self-lov'ing, *adj*, égoïste.

self'-made, *adj*, qui s'est fait ce qu'il est He is a — man, *il est l'artisan de sa fortune, il est fils de ses œuvres.*

self-moved' (-mouv'de), *adj*., mû spontanément

self-mov'ing (-mouv'-), *adj*., qui se meut de soi-même, automoteur

self-mur'der (-meur-), *n*, suicide, *m*.

self-mur'derer, *n*, suicide, *m*.

self-neglect' (-nèg-lèkte), *n*, oubli de soi-même, *m*.

self-neglect'ing, *adj*, qui s'oublie soi-même

self-opin'ioned (-o-pi'n'ieu'n'de), *ou* **self-opin'ionated**, *adj*, prévenu en faveur de soi-même, vain, entier dans ses opinions.

self-orig'inated, *adj*, né spontanément

self-pleas'ing (-plîz'-), *adj*., qui se plaît à soi-même.

self-posses'sion (-poz'zèsh'-), *n*, empire sur soi-même; calme, sang-froid, aplomb, *m*

self'-praise (-prèze), *n*, éloge de soi-même, *m* — is no recommendation, (prov) *que se loue, s'emboue.*

self-preserva'tion (-prè-zeur-vé-), *n*., conservation de soi-même, *f*

self-preserv'ing (-prè-zeurv'-), *adj*, qui se conserve soi-même; (of things) qui se conserve de soi-même.

self-reg'istering, *adj*, à registre.

self-reg'ulating (-règh'iou-lét'-), *adj*, automoteur; agissant de soi-même.

self-reli'ance, *n*., confiance en soi-même, indépendance, *f*

self-repel'ling (-rè-pèl'-), *adj*., d'une répulsion spontanée

self-reproach' (-rè-prôtshe), *n*, reproche de soi-même, *m*, condamnation de soi-même, *f*.

self-reproached' (-rè-prôtsh'te), *adj*., qui se fait des reproches à soi-même

self-reproved' (-rè-prouv'de), *adj*., réprouvé par soi-même

self-reprov'ing (-rè-prouv'-), *adj*, qui se réprouve soi-même

self-reprov'ing, *n*., réprobation de soi-même, *f*.

self-restrained' (-rè-stré'n'de), *adj*, contenu, retenu

self-restrain'ing (-rè-stré'n'-), *adj*., qui se contient (soi-même)

self-restraint' (-rè-stré'n'te), *n*., retenue, *f*

self-sac'rifice, *n*, abnégation, *f*.

self'-same, *adj*, le même, exactement le même.

self-sat'isfied, *adj*., content de soi.

self-secur'ity, *n*., suffisance, infatuation, *f*.

self-seek'er, *n*, égoïste, *m f*.

self-seek'ing (-sîk'-), *adj*, intéressé, égoïste.

self-seek'ing, *n*, égoïsme, *m*

self-slaugh'ter (-slô-), *n*, suicide, *m*.

self-styled' (-staıl'de), *adj*, soi-disant, prétendu.

self-suffi'ciency (-seuf'fish'è'n'cı), *n*., suffisance, *f*

self-suffi'cient (-seuf'fish'è'n'te), *adj*, suffisant.

self-support'ing, **self-support'ed**, *adj*, subvenant (pourvoyant) lui-même (elle-même) a ses besoins, se suffisant a lui-même (elle-même), indépendant

self'-taught (-tôte), *adj*, instruit par soi-même, qui s'est instruit seul.

self-torment'ing, *adj*, qui se tourmente

self-upbraid'ing (-eup'bréd'-), *adj*, qui se fait des reproches à soi-même

self-will', *n*, obstination, opiniâtreté, *f*

self-willed' (-wıl'de), *adj*, obstiné, volontaire, opiniâtre

self-wor'ship (-weur-), *n*, adoration de soi-même, *f*.

sell, *n*, attrape, *f*. What a — for him! *quelle attrape pour lui!*

sell, *v.a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Sold) vendre. To — any one up, *vendre les marchandises*, ou *les meubles*, ou *les biens*, *de quelqu un* To — one's life dearly, *vendre chèrement sa vie* To be sold, *à vendre*, (fig) *être attrapé, être mis dedans, être exploité* The papers sold like wild-fire, *on enleva les journaux comme du pain* To — out, *vendre, vendre tout*, (mil.) *vendre son grade* To — off, *liquider, solder, vendre son fonds de commerce*

sell, *v.n*, se vendre To — off, *se liquider, se solder*; (of goods) *s'écouler* To — well, *être de bonne vente* To — by auction; *vendre à l encan, aux enchères*

sel'landers *ou* **sel'lenders**, *n pl*, (vet) solandre, *f*

sell'er, *n*., vendeur, *m*, vendeuse, *f*., marchand, *m*, marchande, *f* (of, **de**).

selling-off', *n*, liquidation, vente au rabais, *f*.

selling-out' (-aoute), *n*., vente totale, (ant) (of the army) vente de son grade, *f*. — price, *prix de vente, m*

seltz'er-water, *n*, eau de seltz, *f* A bottle of —, *une bouteille*, ou *un syphon, d'eau de Seltz.*

sel'vage (sèl-vèdje) *ou* **sel'vedge** (-vèdje), *n*, lisière, *f*.

sel'vaged (-vèdj'de), *adj*, à lisière

sem'aphore (sè'm'a-fôre), *n*, sémaphore, *m*

sem'blance, *n*., ressemblance, image, *f*.; (show) semblant, *m*., apparence, *f*.

se'men (sî-mé'n), *n*, (bot) semence, *f*.

sem'i (sè'm'ı), *adj*, semi, demi, à demi, à moitié.

sem'i-an'nual, *adj*, semi-annuel, semestriel.

sem'i-an'nular (-a'n'nıou-), *adj*., semi-annulaire.

sem'i-barba'rian (-bar-bé-), **sem'i-bar'barous** (-bar-beu-), *adj*, semi-barbare.

sem'i-breve (-brîve), *n*, (mus) ronde, *f*

sem'i-circle (-cır-k'l), *n*, demi-cercle, *m*

sem'i-colon (-cô-), *n*, point et virgule, *m*.

sem'i-cylin'drical, *adj*., semi-cylindrique.

sem'i-detached', (of a house) contigue a une autre. — houses, *maisons jumelles, f pl*

sem'i-diaph'anous (-daı-), *adj*., semi-transparent, à moitié diaphane.

sem'i-floret, *n*, demi-fleuron, *m*.

semi-lu'nar (-lıou-), *adj*, en demi-lune, semi-lunaire.

sem'i-metal, *n*, demi-métal, *m*.

sem'i-metal'lic, *adj*, demi-métallique.

sem'inal (sè'm'-), *adj*., (bot) séminal. — leaf, *cotylédon, m*.

sem'inarist (sè'm'-), *n*, séminariste, *m*

sem'inary, *n.*, pépinière, *f.*; (ecc.) séminaire, *m.*; (school) institution, *f.*, pensionnat, *m*, école, *f.*, (seminary priest) (ant.) séminariste, (fig.) pépinière, *f.*

semina'tion (sè'm'i'né-), *n.*, (bot.) sémination, (fig.) propagation, *f.*

sem'i-offi'cial, *adj.*, demi-officiel.

sem'i-offi'cially, *adv.*, demi-officiellement.

sem'i-opaque', *adj*, demi-opaque.

sem'iped (-pède), *n.*, (prosody) demi-pied, *m.*

sem'iquaver (-kwé-), *n.*, (mus.) double croche, *f.* — rest; *quart de soupir*, *m.*

semi'-savage (-sav-èdge), *n.*, homme à demi-sauvage, *m.*

sem'i-spher'ical (-sfèr'-), *adj.*, demi-sphérique.

sem'itone (-tône), *n.*, (mus.) demi-ton, *m.*

sem'itonic (-tô'n'-), *adj.*, de demi-ton.

sem'i-transpar'ency, *n.*, demi-transparence, *f.*

sem'i-transpar'ent, *adj.*, demi-transparent.

sem'i-vowel (-vaou-el), *n.*, demi-voyelle, *f.*

sempiter'nal (-teur-), *adj.*, éternel, sempiternel.

sempiter'nity (-teur-), *n*, éternité, *f*

semp'stress (sè'm'strès), *n.*, couturière, lingère, *f.*

sen'ary (sè'n'-), *adj.*, senaire.

sen'ate (sè'n'-), *n*, sénat, *m.*

sen'ate-chamber (-tchém-beur), *n*, sénat, *m.*

sen'ate-house (-haouce), *n*, sénat, *m*

sen'ator (sè'n'-), *n.*, sénateur; (biblically) ancien, *m.*

senator'ial *ou* **senator'ian**, *adj.*, sénatorial; sénatorien; du sénat.

sen'atorship, *n.*, dignité de sénateur, *f.*

sena'tus consul'tum (sî-né-teus'co'n'seul-), *n.*, sénatus-consulte, *m*

send (sè'n'de), *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Sent) envoyer; faire partir, expédier, adresser **à**; (to bestow) accorder; donner, (to inflict) infliger; (to diffuse) répandre. To — away; *renvoyer; congédier, faire partir* To — back; *renvoyer*. To — down, *faire descendre, envoyer*, (at universities) *renvoyer temporairement* To — forth, *produire, lancer; jeter*, (a cry) *pousser;* (of trees, etc) *pousser;* (to emit) *émettre, répandre, exhaler*. To — for; *envoyer chercher, faire venir*. To — in; *faire entrer; introduire*, (to deliver) *livrer, déposer*, (to serve up) *servir*, (to publish) *annoncer*. To — off, *faire partir, renvoyer, expédier*. To — out; *envoyer dehors, faire sortir;* (to send on an errand) *envoyer en course;* (newspapers) *faire demander; faire appeler*. To — any one about his business; *envoyer promener* (*quelqu'un*). To — health to; *donner la santé* **à**. To — on; (letters, etc) *faire suivre*. To — word to, *envoyer dire* **à**; *faire dire* **à**, *envoyer un mot* **à**. To — up, *jeter, lancer, élever; lancer en l'air;* (to serve up) *servir* In danger of being sent flying; *en danger de sauter*. To — on a fool's errand; *charger d'une commission ridicule*.

send, *v n*, envoyer; (nav.) tanguer. To — after any one, for any one, anything; *envoyer chercher quelqu'un, quelque chose, faire venir quelqu'un, quelque chose*. They have sent for me, *on m'a envoyé chercher*.

send'er, *n.*, envoyeur, *m.*, envoyeuse, *f.*; (com) expéditeur, *m.*

send'ing, *n.*, envoi, *m.*; (com.) expédition, *f.*

sen'eschal (sè'n'ès-shal), *n*, sénéchal, *m.*

sen'green (sè'n'grî'n), *n.*, (bot) joubarbe, *f*

se'nile (sî-naile), *adv.*, de vieillard; sénile.

se'nilely, *adv.*, en vieillard

senil'ity (sî-nil'-), *n*, vieillesse, sénilité, *f.*

sen'ior (sî'n'ieur), *adj*, aîné; (in office) plus ancien, *m.*; (of classes, studies) élevé, supérieur. Mr. A —; *M A aîné, M A père*

sen'ior, *n*, aîné, *m.*, aînée, *f*, (in office) ancien, *m.*, ancienne, *f*, (in a firm) associé principal, (of societies) doyen, *m*

senior'ity, *n*, supériorité d'âge, ancienneté, *f.* By, *ou* by right of, —; *par droit d'ancienneté* (V. Hugo).

sen'na (sè'n'-), *n.*, (bot., pharm) séné, *m.*

sen'night (se'n'naite), *n.*, huit jours, *n.pl.*; huitaine, *f*

sen'nit (sè'n'nite), *n*, tresse, *f.*, paillet, *m.*; (nav.) tresse, garcette, *f.*

sensa'tion (se'n'sé-), *n.*, sensation, *f.*, sentiment, *m* To make, *ou* create, a —; *faire sensation*

sensa'tional, *adj*, à sensation, à effet; qui vise à l'effet, qui fait sensation. — drama, *drame à effet, à sensation, saisissant, m*

sense (se'n'se), *n.*, bon sens; sens droit et délicat, (perception) sens, (understanding) sens, esprit, bon sens, *m*, raison, intelligence, (sensibility) sensibilité, *f*, (opinion) sens, sentiment, avis, *m*, opinion, *f.*, (consciousness) sentiment, (signification) sens, *m*, signification, force, acception, (reason) raison, *f*. Common- —; *sens commun*. Good —, *bon sens* A man of —, *un homme de bon sens, sensé*. In a good, a bad —; *en bonne, en mauvaise, part* In the full — of the word, *dans toute l'acception du mot, dans toute la force du terme*. To be in one's right —s; *être dans son bon sens* To be out of one's —s; *être hors de son bon sens*. To lose one's —s; *perdre la raison; perdre la tête;* (to swoon) *perdre connaissance* To bring any one to his —s; *mettre*, ou *ramener, quelqu'un à la raison*. To drive any one out of his —s, *faire perdre la tête à quelqu'un*. To come to one's —s; *reprendre ses sens, reprendre connaissance;* (fig.) *revenir à la raison* To take the — of an assembly, *prendre l'avis d'une assemblée, consulter une assemblée*. Against all —, *contre le sens commun* To talk —; *dire des choses sensées; parler raison* You are not in your right —s, *vous avez perdu le sens*. The deep — of my obligation to you, *le sentiment profond de l'obligation que je vous ai* To have a — of; *avoir le sentiment* **de**, *sentir*. There is no — in that, *cela ne signifie rien; cela n'a pas le sens commun*. To make sense; (of words) *faire un sens* To take the — of a meeting; *mettre une question aux voix*.

sense'less, *adj.*, sans connaissance; (insensible) insensible, privé de sentiment; (unreasonable) insensé, déraisonnable, absurde; (meaningless) vide de sens.

sense'lessly, *adv*, d'une manière insensée; déraisonnablement

sense'lessness, *n.*, déraison, *f.*; manque de bon sens, *m*, sottise, absurdité, *f.*

sensibil'ity, *n.*, sensibilité, *f.*; sentiment, *m.* False —, *sensiblerie, f*

sen'sible (sè'n'si-b'l), *adj*, (perceptible by the senses, having moral perception, intelligence) sensible **à**, (mus.) sensible, (intelligent) sensé, raisonnable; (conscious) avec toute sa connaissance, en pleine connaissance, conscient. To be — of, *être sensible à, avoir le sentiment* **de**; *avoir connaissance* **de** A — man, *un homme intelligent, sensé*. A — answer; *une réponse sensée* — to cold; *sensible au froid*. — of injury; *sensible aux injures*. He was not —, *il était sans connaissance*. — balance; *balance sensible, f* — thermometer; *thermomètre sensible, m*. That is a — deed; *voilà une action sensée* She is ostentatiously — to her inferiority, (Charles Lamb) *elle sent son infériorité, et ne s'en cache pas*

sen'sibleness, *n.*, (sensibility) sensibilité; (possibility of being perceived by the senses) perceptibilité, perception; (intelligence) intelligence, *f*, sens, bon sens, esprit, *m.*, raison, *f.*

sen'sibly, *adj.*, sensiblement, (intelligently) sensement, sagement, raisonnablement.

sen'sitive (se'n'si-tive), *adj*, sensible, sensitif; délicat, impressionable, (touchy) susceptible, ombrageux.
sen'sitively, *adv.*, d'une manière sensible, sensiblement.
sen'sitiveness, *n.*, sensibilité, susceptibilité, *f.*
sen'sitive-plant, *n.*, (bot.) sensitive, *f.*
sensor'ial (se'n sô-), *adj.*, sensorial, des sens
sensor'ium *ou* **sen'sory** (se'n sô-), *n.*, sensorium, organe des sens, *m.*
sen'sual (se'n'shiou-), *adj.*, sensuel, des sens.
sen'sualism (se'n'shiou-al'ız'ın), *n.*, (philos.) sensualisme, *m.*
sen'sualist, *n.*, (philos.) sensualiste, *m.f.*
sensual'ity, *n*, sensualité, *f.*
sen'sually, *adv.*, sensuellement; d'une manière voluptueuse.
sen'tence (se'n'tè'n'ce), *n.*, (gram.) phrase, période; (maxim) maxime, sentence, (opinion) opinion, *f.*, avis, *m*; (judgment) sentence, *f*, jugement, arrêt, *m.* To pass — of death on, *condamner à mort, prononcer une sentence de mort* **contre.**
sen'tence, *v a*, prononcer une sentence, un jugement, un arrêt **contre**, condamner.
senten'tious (se'n'tè'n'sheusse), *adj.*, sentencieux, laconique.
senten'tiously, *adv.*, sentencieusement, laconiquement.
senten'tiousness, *n.*, caractère sentencieux, laconisme, *m.*
sen'tient (se'n'shi-è'n'te), *adj.*, sensitif; capable de percevoir par les sens, sensible.
sen'timent, *n.*, sentiment; avis, *m*; opinion, pensée, *f.*; (sensibility) sentiment, *m.*
sentiment'al, *adj.*, sentimental.
sentiment'alist, *n.*, personne sentimentale, *f*
sentimental'ity, *n.*, sensiblerie; vive sensibilité, *f.*
sen'tinel *ou* **sen'try,** *n.*, sentinelle, *f*, factionnaire, *m.* To stand —; *faire sentinelle, être de sentinelle, faire faction, être de faction*
sen'try-box, *n.*, guérite; (on a rampart) vedette, *f*
separabil'ity, *n.*, divisibilité, *f.*
sep'arable (-ra-b'l), *adj.*, séparable, divisible.
sep'arate (sèp'a-rét), *adj*, séparé; disjoint; (distinct) distinct, (dismitted) désuni, à part, seul; (jur.) dotal — estate, *biens dotaux, m.pl.*
sep'arate, *v a.*, séparer; disjoindre; désunir.
sep'arate, *v n.*, se séparer; se disjoindre
sep'arated (sèp'a-rét'ède), *adj.*, séparé; divisé
sep'arately (-rét'li), *adv*, séparément; à part.
separa'tion (sèp'a-ré-), *n*, action de séparer, séparation; dissolution; désunion, *f*
sep'aratist (sèp'a-ra-), *n*, séparatiste, *m.*
sep'aratory, *adj*, séparateur, qui sépare
sepawn', **sepon',** *n.*, (native food) gaude, *f.*
se'pia (sî-), *n*, (pigment) sépia, *f.*
se'poy (sî-pôi), *n.*, cipaye; (in Algeria) spahi, *m.*
seps (sèpse), *n.*, (lizard) seps, *m*
sept, *n. V.* **sect.**
septan'gular (-tai'gn'ghiou-), *adj.*, (geom.) à sept angles.
Septem'ber, *n.*, septembre, *m.*
septem'vir, *n.*, septemvir, *m.*
septem'virate, *n*, septemvirat, *m.*
septen'ary (sèp-tè'n'-), *adj.*, septénaire.
septen'nate, *n.*, septennat, *m.*
septen'nial (sèp-tè'n'-), *adj.*, septennal.
septen'nially, *adv*, tous les sept ans.
septen'trional, *adj*, sep. entrional.
septet', **septette',** *n.*, sept or, *m.*
sept'foil (sèpt'foil), *n.*, (bot.) tormentille, *f.*
sep'tic, *adj.*, (med.) septique.
sep'tic, *n.*, (med.) poison septique, *m.*
septin'sular (-siou-leur), *adj.*, (ant) aux sept îles. The — republic, *la république des îles Ioniennes, f.*
septuagena'rian *ou* **septuag'enary** (sèp-tiou-a-dji-né-, -adj'ı-na-), *n.*, septuagénaire, *m.f.*
septuag'enary, *adj.*, de soixante-dix ans, septuagenaire.
septuages'ima (sèp-tiou-a-djèss'-), *n.*, (ecc.) Septuagésime, *f.*
Sep'tuagint (sèp-tiou-a-dji'n'te), *n.*, (Script) version des Septante, *f.*
sep'tuple (sep-tiou-p'l), *adj*, septuple.
sepul'chral (si-peul-kral), *adj.*, sépulcral.
sep'ulchre (sèp'eul-keur), *n.*, sépulcre, *m*
sep'ulture (sèp'eul-tioure), *n*, sépulture, *f.*
se'quel (sî-kwèl), *n.*, suite; conséquence, *f.* In the —, *par la suite, dans la suite.*
se'quence (sî-kwè'n'ce), *n*, suite; série, *f*, ordre de succession, *m.*; (c rel.; at cards) séquence, *f.*
seques'ter (si-kwès'teur), *v a.*, séquestrer To — one's self, *se séquestrer, se retirer.*
seques'ter, *v n*, se séquestrer; (jur.) (of widows) renoncer à la succession de son mari
seques'tered (-teurde), *adj.*, retiré, écarté, (jur.) en séquestre.
seques'trable (-'ra-b'l), *adj.*, sujet à séquestre
seques'trate, *v a.*, séquester.
sequestra'tion (-tré-), *n.*, prise de possession, *f.*; séquestre, *m.*; (retirement) retraite, *f.*, isolement, *m*
seq'uestrator (-tré-teur), *n*, (jur.) séquestre, *m*
se'quin (sî-kwi'n), *n.*, sequin, *m.*
seragl'io (si-ral'i6), *n.*, sérail, *m.*
ser'aph (sèr'-), *n.*, (*seraphim*) séraphin, *m.*
seraph'ic *ou* **seraph'ical,** *adj*, séraphique.
ser'aphim, *n pl*, séraphins, *m.pl.*
seras'kier, *n*, serasquier, *m.*
Serb, *n*, Serbe, *m f.*
sere (sîre), *adj. V.* **sear.**
serenade', *n.*, sérénade, *f.*
serenade', *v a*, donner une sérénade à, sérénader
serene' (si-rîne), *adj*, serein; calme, (bright) clair, brillant, (title) sérénissime. All —! (mt) *tout va bien! ça y est! parfait!*
serene'ly, *adv.*, avec sérénité.
serene'ness (si-rî'n'-) *ou* **seren'ity** (si-rè'n'-), *n*, sérénité, *f*, calme parfait, *m*; (title) Sérénité, *f.*
serf (seurfe), *n*, (feudal law) serf, *m.*
serf'dom, *n*, (feudal law) servage, *m.*
serge (seurdje), *n*, serge, *f.* —-maker; *serger, sergier, m* — manufactory, — trade; *sergerie, f.*
ser'geant (sâr-djè'n'te), *n*, huissier; (of infantry) sergent, (of cavalry) maréchal des logis; (of police) brigadier de gendarmerie (V. Hugo); (jur.) (ant.) avocat de premier rang, *m* —-major; (of infantry) *sergent-major*; (of cavalry) *maréchal des logis chef, m.* — at arms, *sergent d'armes.*
ser'geantcy, ser'geantship, *n*, fonctions d'huissier, *f.pl*, (of infantry) grade de sergent; (of cavalry) grade de maréchal des logis, (of police) grade de brigadier de gendarmerie, *m.*
seri'al, *adj*, sérial, paraissant par série *ou* par livraisons.
seri'al, *n.*, publication périodique, *f.*
seri'o-comic, *adj*, héroi-comique.
seri'ally, *adv*, par série.
seri'ated, *adj*, en série
seria'tim, *adv.*, regulièrement, par ordre.
seri'es (si-rize), *n*, suite; succession; série, *f.*
seri'ous (si-), *adj.*, sérieux, grave. To take for —, *prendre au sérieux.* Is he —? *parle-t-il sérieusement?*
seri'ously, *adv.*, **sérieusement,** grièvement, gravement. To take —; *prendre au sérieux.*

ser'iousness, *n*, sérieux, *m*, gravité, *f*.
ser'jeant. *V.* **ser'geant**
ser'mon (seur-), *n.*, sermon, prône, prêche, *m*.
ser'monize (-'aize), *v n*, prêcher, sermonner, faire des sermons.
ser'monizer (-'aiz'-), *n.*, sermonneur, *m*.
seros'ity (sî-ross'-), *n.*, séro-sité, *f*.
ser'ous (sî-), *adj.*, séreux
ser'pent (seur-), *n.*, (reptile, astron, mus, fig) serpent, (firework) serpenteau, *m*.
Serpenta'rius, *n*, (astron) Serpentaire, *m*.
ser'pent-fish, *n*, (ich) serpent d'eau, *m*
ser'pentine (-pe'n'taine), *adj.*, serpentin, de serpent; qui serpente, qui va en serpentant, sinueux, tortueux, (marble) serpentin —-worm, (of a still) *serpentin*, *m*
ser'pentine, *n*, (min) serpentine, *f*
ser'pent-like (-laike), *adj*, de, *ou* en, serpent.
ser'pent's-tongue, *n*, (bot) langue-de-serpent, ophioglosse, *f*
ser'rate *ou* **ser'rated** (sèr-), *adj*, en scie, (of machines) a engrenage, dentelé; serraté.
ser'ried, *adj*, compact, serré, pressé.
serrula'tion (sèr-riou-lé-), *n*, dentelure, *f*.
ser'um (sî-), *n*, sérum, *m*
ser'vant (seur-), *n.*, serviteur, *m*, servante, *f*, (of companies, etc) employé, *m.*; (domestic) domestique, *m.f.*, servante, bonne, fille, femme de service, *f.*, (of officers) brosseur, (bondman) esclave, (of God) serviteur, *m*, servante, *f* —s' hall, *office*, *f*. Your —! *votre serviteur! votre servante!* Man-—, *domestique*, *m* Woman-—; *domestique*, *servante*, *bonne f* Maid-—; *servante*, *bonne*, *f* —-boy, *petit domestique*, *m* General —, *bonne à tout faire*, *domestique*, *f*. — of —s, (title assumed by the Pope) *serviteur des serviteurs de Dieu*, *m*
serve (seurve), *v a.*, servir, (to treat) traiter, en user **avec**, en agir **avec**, agir à l'égard **de**, (to fulfill) servir **à**, remplir, (to satisfy) satisfaire, contenter, (to comply with) s'accommoder **à**, (to obey) obéir **à**; (to be a slave to) être esclave **de**, (an apprenticeship) faire; (a gun) servir, (a battery) desservir, (a trick) jouer, (a church) desservir; (a rope) fourrer, garnir; (a writ) (upon) signifier **à** Dinner was —d m. .; *on servit* **à** *dîner* **dans** Dinner is —d' *Monsieur*, *Madame*, *est servi*, *sert!* To — out, (to distribute) *distribuer*, (to be revenged on) *rendre la monnaie de sa pièce* **à**, *payer*, *rendre la pareille* **à**, *arranger* (*quelqu'un*), (time) *finir*, *achever*. I will — him out, *je lui revaudrai cela*; *il me le paiera*, ou *payera* To — up, *servir*. It —ed you, him, etc, right, *c'est bien fait*, *vous n'avez* (*il n'a*, etc) *que ce que vous méritez* (*que ce qu'il mérite*, etc), *vous ne l'avez pas volé* To — a writ of attachment, (jur) *faire une saisie-exécution* To — a writ, a process (upon), *signifier un exploit* **à**. To — a warrant (upon), *signifier un mandat d'arrêt* ou *d'amener*.
serve, *v.n.*, servir, (in the army, etc.) servir, être au service, (the purpose of) servir **de**; (to be convenient) être convenable, être favorable, (to be in subjection) être esclave, (to suffice) suffire To — as, *servir* **de** To — for nothing, *ne servir de rien*; *ne servir à rien*.
ser'vice (seur-vice), *n.*, service; (favor) service, office, *m*, faveur, *f.*, (use) avantage, *m*, utilité, *f*, (bidding) ordres, *m pl*; (worship) service, office, (duty) devoir, hommage, *m*, obéissance, *f*, (nav, milit) service, *m.*, (of a rope) fourrure, *f*, (of a writ) signification, *f*, (of china, of plate, etc) service, *m.*, (of a rope) fourrure, *f*. Divine —, *office divin*. Tea-—, *cabaret à thé*; *service à thé*, *m*. Secret — money; (police, etc.) *fonds secrets*, *m pl* In —, out at —, (of servants) *en service*, *en condition* Out of —, (of servants) *sans place*. The —; *l'armée*, *la marine*, *f* Of —; *utile*. On —, (on duty) *de service*. On active —; *en activité*. In the — of; *au service* **de** To do, *ou* be of, — to, *être utile* **à**, *faire du bien* **à**. To do any one a —, *rendre un service à quelqu'un* In the —, (army) *au service*. To be in the — of, *être au service* **de**. To go to —, *se mettre en service*, *entrer en condition*
ser'viceable (-a-b'l), *adj*, (pers) utile **à**, (obliging) serviable, (of things) avantageux **à**, utile **à**, qui peut servir.
ser'viceableness, *n*, (pers.) (obligingness) disposition serviable, disposition à rendre service, *f*, (of things) avantage, *m.*, utilité, *f*
ser'viceably, *adv*, utilement, d'une manière utile
ser'vice-book (-bouke), *n.*, rituel, *m*
ser'vice-pipe, *n*, tuyau de service, *m*.
ser'vice-tree, *n*, (bot.) sorbier domestique; cormier, *m*
ser'vile (seur-vail), *adj*, servile; (in subjection) asservi
ser'vilely, *adv.*, servilement, avec servilité.
ser'vileness *ou* **servil'ity**, *n*, (slavery) servitude, *f*, esclavage, *m.*, (baseness) servilité, bassesse, *f*.
ser'ving, *adj*, servant, qui sert.
ser'ving-maid (-méde), *n.*, servante, *f*.
ser'ving-man, *n*, serviteur, *m*
ser'vitor (seur-vi-teur), *n.*, serviteur, *m.*, (at Oxford University) étudiant servant, boursier, *m*.
ser'vitorship, *n*, bourse, *f*.
ser'vitude (seur-vi-tioude), *n*, servitude, *f.*, asservissement, *m* Penal —, *travaux forcés*, *m pl*, (for life) *à perpétuité*
ses'ame, *n*, (bot) sésame, *m*. Open —; *sésame*, *ouvre-toi*
ses'eli, *n*, (bot) séséli, *m*
ses'quitone (-koui-tône), *n.*, (mus) tierce mineure, *f*.
ses'sile (sès'sile), *adj*, sessile.
ses'sion (sèsh'-), *n.*, session, (sitting) séance, *f*. —s, *pl.*, assises, *f pl* Quarter-—s, *assises trimestrielles*; *audiences trimestrielles*, *f pl*
ses'terce (sès-teurce), *n*, sesterce, *m*
ses'tet, *n*, (mus) sextuor, *m*.
set, *v.a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Set) poser; (to put) mettre, (to place) placer, (to fix) fixer, (to plant) planter, (to appoint) indiquer, (to regulate) régler, déterminer, (to sharpen) repasser, affiler, (tools) affûter, (to begin to sing) entonner (to spread) déployer, (to oppose) opposer, (an example) donner, (to music) mettre **en**, (a bone) remettre, remboîter, (precious stones) monter, enchâsser, (a hen) faire couver, (a clock, etc) mettre à l'heure, régler; (the land) (nav) relever, (a task) donner, imposer; (milk) laisser reposer; (a trap) dresser, tendre; (of dogs) arrêter, tomber en arrêt **sur**, (print) composer. To — against; *opposer* **à**. To — agoing, *faire aller*, *mettre en mouvement*; *mettre en marche* (Bert) To — in motion; *mettre en mouvement*, *faire aller* To — apart, aside, *mettre à part*, *mettre de côté*. To — aside, *mettre de côté*, *écarter*, (to annul) *casser*, *infirmer*, (to reject) *rejeter*. To — at, *exciter*, *agacer* **contre**, *exciter* **après** To — a dog at; *lâcher un chien* **après**, **contre** To — by, *mettre de côté*, (to reject) *rejeter* To — a watch by the right time, *mettre une montre à l'heure*. To — by the ears, *brouiller* To — down, *poser*; *mettre à terre*, *mettre par terre*, (to establish) *établir*, *arrêter*; (to register) *coucher par écrit*, *mettre par écrit*, *inscrire*, *désigner*, (to relate) *rapporter*; (from a vehicle) *descendre*; (fig) *mettre à sa place* To — down as, *considérer* (*comme*), *estimer*, *appeler*. To — forth, *manifester*, *montrer*, *faire paraître*, (to publish) *publier*, *énoncer*, (to display) *déployer*, *relever*, *rehausser*, *faire ressortir*, (to explain) *expliquer*, *développer*. To — forward, *avancer*; (to promote) *favoriser*, *pousser*, *faire avancer*. To — off;

(to adorn) *orner, parer, embellir, relever;* (to eulogize) *rehausser, mettre en relief, faire ressortir,* (to place against as an equivalent) *compenser* **par** Her clothes — off her figure, *ses vêtements dessinaient avantageusement sa taille* To — on, *exciter à, pousser à,* (to employ) *employer à, pousser à* To — on edge, (teeth) *agacer.* To — on fire, *mettre le feu à, incendier,* (fig) *enflammer, mettre en feu* To — out, (to assign) *assigner, allouer,* (to mark) *marquer, tracer,* (to adorn) *orner, embellir;* (to set off) *rehausser* To — over, *établir* **sur**, *proposer à* To — up, (to erect) *ériger, élever, dresser,* (to establish) *établir,* (at auctions) *mettre à prix,* (to found) *fonder, établir,* (to exalt) *élever, exalter,* (to place in view) *mettre en évidence;* (to utter loudly) *pousser, jeter,* (to advance) *mettre en avant, avancer,* (print.) *composer,* (a carriage) *se donner, se payer.* To — up its back, (of a cat) *faire le gros dos* To — up in business, *établir* To — up a high, *se mettre à vivre.* To be hard —; *être bien emmuraillé.* To — at ease, *mettre à l'aise; rendre tranquille.* To — to music, *mettre en musique.* To — sail, *mettre à la voile, appareiller* To — the sails, *hisser, déferler les voiles.* To — one's self about, *se mettre à, s'occuper* **de.** To — free; *mettre en liberté* All sails —, *toutes voiles dehors, toutes voiles déployées.* To — in order, *arranger, ranger* To — eyes upon, *jeter les yeux* **sur** To — one's face, *se diriger, diriger ses regards* **sur** (*un objet*), **vers** (*un endroit*). To — one's heart upon, *convoiter, désirer vivement; avoir envie* **de** To — one's self to, *s'appliquer, s'ingénier à* To —, *ou* put, the, *ou* one's, shoulder to the wheel, *se mettre à l'œuvre, pousser à la roue, y mettre du sien* (Daudet) To — on foot; *mettre en branle,* ou *en vogue* To — right, *redresser, corriger* To — the fashion, *mettre en marche, régir la mode* He has not — the Thames on fire, *il n'a pas inventé la poudre* To — at defiance, *défier, braver* To — at naught; *ne faire aucun cas* **de**, *ne compter pour rien, ne tenir aucun compte* **de**, *braver, mépriser* To — a trap, *ou* snare, *tendre, dresser un piège à.* To — at work, (trans) *mettre en œuvre..* To — eyes on, *regarder, contempler, apercevoir* I have never so much as — eyes on him, *je ne l'ai même pas aperçu de loin* To — in, *planter, fixer, établir, mettre en train.* To — little, *ou* much (store), by, *avoir une pauvre ou haute opinion* **de**, *faire peu ou grand cas* **de** To — at variance; *mettre mal* **avec**, *brouiller.* — a thief to catch a thief, (prov) *a corsaire, corsaire et demi* To — the fox to keep the geese, (prov) *renfermer le loup dans la bergerie.*

set, *v n*, (of the sun) se coucher, (to be fixed) se fixer, (to congeal) se coaguler, se figer, se prendre, (to plant) planter, (of the tide) se diriger; (of plants) prendre racine, prendre; (arch, mas) prendre, prendre du corps, (hunt) chasser au chien d'arrêt, (of dogs) arrêter, tomber en arrêt. The sun is —ting, *le soleil se couche* To — forth, *s'avancer, partir* To — about; *s'occuper* **de**, *s'appliquer à, se mettre à* To — forward, *se mettre en marche, se mettre en chemin* To — in, *commencer,* (of the weather) *se mettre à,* (to flow) *se diriger* **vers**, (of a storm) *s'élever,* (to be felt) *se faire sentir* Winter has — in; *l'hiver a commencé* It — in wet, *le temps se met à la pluie.* To — off; *se mettre en route, se mettre en chemin, partir.* To — on, (to begin) *commencer;* (to assault) *attaquer* To — out, *partir;* (to begin) *commencer, débuter* To — to, *se mettre à* To — up, (in business for one's self) *s'établir à,* ou **pour**, *son compte.* To — up for; *se donner* **pour**, *avoir des prétentions à.*

set, *adj*, mis, posé, placé, (regular) régulier, (fixed) arrêté, fixe, immobile; (firm) ferme, résolu; (prescribed) prescrit, établi; (of battles) rangé, (of speech) d'apparat, préparé; (of phrases) d'usage, tout fait, fixe. — square, *équerre, f* — purpose; *dessein arrêté, à propos, m* Of — purpose, *exprès, à dessein de propos délibéré.* — fair, (barometer) *au beau.*

set, *n*, (collection) collection, réunion, *f.;* (of china or other ware) service, *m.,* (of ornaments, ribbons, etc.) garniture, (of precious stones) parure, *f.,* (of chairs, tables, etc) assortiment, (of trees, etc) rang, *m*, rangée, *f.;* (opinions) systeme, *m.,* (of studs) garniture; (pers) réunion, *f*, assemblage, corps, *m.,* (b.s) clique, bande, troupe, *f;* (of horses) attelage, *m.,* (of harness) paire, *f.;* (young plant) plant, *m;* (game) partie, *f*, (bet at dice) pari, (of the sun, etc.) coucher, *m* — of furniture, *ameublement, m* To come to a dead —, *être stationnaire, être à quia, rester court.* To make a dead — upon, *mettre au pied du mur, attaquer vivement, combattre avec acharnement.* — of teeth, *denture, f, râtelier, m.*

set'-down (-daoune), *n*, semonce, *f.;* savon, *m.*

se'tiform (sī-ti-), *adj.*, en forme de soie, filiforme.

set'-off, *n*, compensation déduction; contrepartie, *f*, (decoration) embellissement, ornement, relief, *m.*, (in a wall) retraite, (jur) reconvention *f* As a — against; *par contre; en compensation* **de**

set'-out (-aoute), *n*, attirail, appareil; étalage, commencement, début (departure) départ, *m*, (bustle) confusion, vie, *f*

settee' (set tī), *n.*, canapé, tête-a-tête, *m*, causeuse, *f*

set'ter (sèt'teur), *n*, (dog) chien d'arrêt; chien couchant, (mus) compositeur; (of gems) mounter, *m;* (of bulls) instigateur, *m*, instigatrice, *f.*

set'ting, *n*, mise, pose, *f*, placement, *m.;* fixation, *f*, établissement, (of the sun, etc) coucher, *m.,* (of mus) mise en musique, *f.,* (of a bone) emboîtement, remboîtement; (of precious stones) montage, *m*, enchâssure, (of plastering) prise, *f;* (of the compass) relèvement, (of razors) repassage, *m*, (of a stone) pose, *f* — free, *élargissement, m, mise en liberté, f* — sun, *soleil couchant, m.* — of the sun, *coucher du soleil, m.* — in, *commencement, début, m* — off, *départ, m* — on; *instigation, incitation, f.* — out, *départ,* (commencement) *début, commencement, m* — rule, *filet à composer, m.* — stick, *compositeur, m* — up, *établissement, m*, (print) *composition, f.*

set'tle (sèt't'l), *n*, banc, *m*

set'tle (sèt't'l), *v a*, (to fix) fixer, établir; (to establish, to marry) établir, (to determine) déterminer, décider, arrêter, (to colonize) coloniser, (to tranquilize) tranquilliser, calmer, (to adjust) accommoder, arranger, (questions, etc) résoudre, (a minister) installer, (to pay) payer; (a quarrel) arranger, ajuster, (lees) faire déposer, (accounts) régler, arrêter, solder, (to make close; arch, mas) tasser, faire tasser To — up, *régulariser* To — a pension on, *assigner une pension à, constituer une rente à* To — a country, *coloniser un pays.* To — any one; *donner son compte à quelqu'un, dire son fait à quelqu'un*

set'tle, *v n*, (to sink to the bottom) se rasseoir, reposer, déposer; (to fix one's residence) s'établir, se fixer, (of birds) se poser; (to marry) s'établir, faire une fin, se mettre en ménage, (to become fixed after change, as of the wind) se fixer, (to repose) reposer, (to become calm) se calmer, se tranquilliser, (of the weather) se remettre, se remettre au beau; (to determine) se déterminer, se décider; (to become compact) (arch, mas) tasser se tasser; (to come to an

agreement) prendre des arrangements, s'arranger, s'organiser To — down, *se fixer, s'établir.* To — down to; *s'appliquer à* To — into, *devenir, finir par former, se faire à* To — with, *régler avec.* To let —; *laisser reposer.*

set'tled, *adj.*, fixe, établi, calme, tranquille, permanent. — price, *prix fait, m* — idea, *idée fixe, f* — habit; *habitude faite, enracinée, f*

set'tlement, *n.*, (act of settling) établissement, (subsidence) dépôt, *m*, action de tomber au fond, (act of giving possession) mise en possession, (jur) institution, *f*, (jointure) douaire, *m.*; (of an annuity) constitution, *f.*, (marriage and housekeeping) établissement, *m.*, (a becoming stationary) fixation, (colonization) colonisation; établissement, *m*, (colony) colonie, *f*, établissement; (of disputes, etc) ajustement, arrangement, accommodement, (of accounts) règlement, *m*; (of a question, etc) solution, (of a minister) installation, *f*, (legal residence) domicile légal, *m.*, (liquidation) liquidation, *f*, (arch, mas) tassement, *m* Act of —, *acte de succession (au trône), m.* Deed of —; *acte,* ou *contrat, de constitution, m.* Marriage- —; (jointure) *douaire, contrat de mariage, m.*

set'tler, *n*, colon, *m.*

set'tling, *n*, (act of settling) établissement, *m*; (subsidence) précipitation, *f.*, (marriage and housekeeping) établissement, *m*, (of an annuity) constitution, (a becoming stationary) fixation, (colonization) colonisation, *f*; (of disputes, etc.) ajustement, arrangement, accommodement, *m*; (of questions) solution, *f*, (of accounts) règlement, (arch, mas) tassement, *m pl*, (of liquids) sediment, dépôt, *m.*, he, *f* — day, (in) *jour de liquidation, m*

set'-to (-tou), *n*, dispute, *f.*, chamailles, *m*, batterie, brossée, *f.*, (fenc) assaut, *m.*

sev'en (sèv'n), *adj*, sept.

sev'enfold (-fôlde), *adj.* and *adv*, septuple, de sept fois, sept fois

sev'en-hilled (-hilde), *adj*, aux sept collines

sev'ennight (sè'n'naite), *n* *V* **sennight**

sev'enscore (-scôre), *adj*, cent quarante.

sev'enteen (-tîne), *adj*, dix-sept

sev'enteenth (-tî'n'tth), *adj*, dix-septième.

sev'enth (sèv'n'th), *adj.*, septième, (of kings) sept.

sev'enth, *n.*, septième, *m*; (mus) septième, *f.*; (of the month) sept, *m*

sev'enthly, *adv.*, septièmement.

sev'entieth (-tièth), *adj*, soixante-dixième.

sev'enty, *adj*, soixante-dix The —, the Septuagint, (Script) *les Septante, m pl.*

sev'er (sèv'eur), *v a*, séparer; diviser; désunir; (cut) couper, trancher, disjoindre To — one's connection with, *rompre toutes relations avec.*

sev'er, *v n*, faire une séparation, se séparer.

sev'eral (sèv'reul), *adj*, plusieurs, (divers) divers; (different) différent; (distinct) distinct, séparé, (particular) particulier, respectif

sev'erally, *adv*, séparément, individuellement, en particulier, respectivement, distinctement, à part.

sev'erance (sèv'-), *n*, séparation, désunion, disjonction, *f.*

severe' (sé-vîre), *adj*, sévère, (cruel) cruel, (rigorous) rigoureux, rude, (violent) violent, grand, (acute) aigu, vif. A — winter; *un hiver rigoureux.* A — cold, *un gros rhume.*

severe'ly (sé-vîr'-), *adv*, sévèrement; cruellement, rigoureusement.

sever'ity (sé-vèr'-), *n*, sévérité; (rigor) rigueur, violence, gravité, *f*

sew (sô), *v.a* and *n*, coudre; (of books) brocher

sewed (sôd'), *adj*, (of books in paper wrappers) broché.

sew'age (siou-èdje), *n.*, immondices des égouts, eaux des égouts; curures, *f.pl.*; gadoue, *f.*

sew'er (sô-eur), *n*, couseur, *m*, couseuse, *f.*

sew'er (siou-eur), *n*, (subterranean channel) égout, cloaque, conduit pour les eaux, *m.*

sew'erage (siou-eur-edje), *n*, égout, système d'égouts, *m*; égouts, *m pl.*, immondices des égouts, *f pl*

sew'ing (sô-igne), *n.*, couture, *f* — machine, *machine à coudre, f* — press, (print) *cousoir, m*

sew'ing-cotton, *n*, cotton à coudre, *m*

sew'ing-silk (sô-igu'-), *n*, soie à coudre, *f*

sex, *n.*, sexe, *m* The fair —, *le sexe, le beau sexe, m.*

sex'less, *adj*, sans sexe.

sexagena'rian (seks-a-dji-né-), *n.*, sexagénaire, *m f*

sexag'enary (sèks-adj'i-), *adj*, sexagénaire.

Sexages'ima (sèks-a-djèss'-), *n*, (ecc.) Sexagésime, *f*

sexages'imal, *adj*, sexagésimal.

sex'angle (seks-ai'gn'g'l), *n*, hexagone, *m.*

sex'angled (-g'l'de) *ou* **sexan'gular** (-ghiou-), *adj*, hexagone

sexen'nial (sèks'è'n-), *adj*, sexennal.

sexen'nially, *adv*, tous les six ans.

sex'tain (sèks'tine), *n*, sixain, sizain, *m.*

sex'tant, *n*, (astron) sextant, *m*

sex'ton (-teu'ne), *n.*, fossoyeur, (ant) sacristain, *m*

sex'tonship, *n*, charge de fossoyeur, *f.*

sex'tuple (sèks-tiou-p'l), *adj*, sextuple, *m*

sex'ual (sèk'shiou-eule), *adj.*, sexuel

sexual'ity (-al'i-), *n*, sexualité, *f*, sexualisme *m*

shab, *v a*, jouer un mauvais tour (à un amant)

shab'bily, *adv*, (of dress) mal mis, mal vêtu; avec des habites râpés, (meanly) mesquinement

shab'biness, *n*, (of dress) état râpé, *m*, pauvreté, (meanness) bassesse, mesquinerie, *f*

shab'by, *adj*, (of clothes) usé, râpé, qui montre la corde, (of hats) pelé, usé, (clothed shabbily) mal vêtu, mal mis, (mean) mesquin, bas, petit, vilain, ignoble That is very — of you; *c'est bien mal à vous, c'est bien petit,* ou *vilain, de votre part* — fellow, *drôle mal brossé* (V. Hugo), *homme mesquin, m, un ladre, un crasseux* To play a — trick to, *jouer un tour ignoble à* — genteel, *assez mal vêtu* — looking; *de pauvre apparence.*

shac'kle (shak'k'l), *v a*, enchaîner, garrotter; (ng) entraver, embarrasser, empêtrer

shac'kles (shak'k'l'ze), *n pl.*, fers, liens, *m*, chaînes, (fig) entraves, *f.pl*

shad, *n.*, (ich.) alose, *f*

shad'dock, *n.*, (bot) pamplemousse, *f.* and *m.*

shade, *n*, ombre, *f.*, ombrage; (of a lamp, etc.) abat-jour, *m.*, (of color) nuance, (spirit) ombre, (paint.) ombre, (degree) idée, *f*, (of a clock) globe, cylindre, *m.*; (of a cap) visière, *f*; (for the eyes) garde-vue, *m.* —s, *pl*, (wine vaults) caveaux, (abode of spirits) enfers, *m pl.* The —s of night; *les ombres de la nuit, f pl*; (of an hotel, public-house) *estaminet, m, buvette, f.* To throw into the —, *éclipser* In, *ou* under, the —, *à l'ombre* Prices are a — higher, *les prix sont une idée plus élevés*

shade, *v a*, ombrager (with, **de**); couvrir d'ombre; (to obscure) obscurcir, cacher, masquer, (to protect) abriter, protéger, mettre à l'ombre, (paint.) ombrer; (to mark with gradations of color) nuancer

shad'ed (shéd'-), *adj.*, à l'ombre; (paint) ombré, (of places) ombragé **de**

shad'ed, *p p*, abrité **de,** *ou* **contre.**

shade'less, *adj*, sans ombre, privé d'ombre.

shad'iness (shéd'-), *n*, ombrage; état ombreux, *m*, ombre, (fig.) nature suspecte, *f.*

shad'ing (shéd'-), *n.*, ombrage, *m.*

shad'ow (shad'ô), *n.*, ombre; (type) figure, *f.*, type, signe, *m*; (protection) ombre, *f.*, abri, *m.* Under the — of; *à l'ombre* **de.** The great —s of

a picture; *les grandes ombres d'un tableau* To pass like a —, *passer comme une ombre* May your — never grow less; *puissiez-vous ne jamais essuyer les revers de la fortune* He is but a —, *il n'est plus que son ombre*, ou *que l'ombre de lui-même*.

shad'ow, *v.a*, ombrager, couvrir de son ombre, (colors) nuancer, (to protect) protéger, abriter, (to represent faintly) esquisser, ébaucher, (to hide) cacher, couvrir, (paint) ombrer, (to follow closely) espionner To — forth, (to represent typically) *représenter, figurer*

shad'owing (shad'ô-igne), *n*, ombrage, *m*, action d'ombrer, de nuancer, *f*, (fig) espionnage, *m*.

shad'owless, *adj*, sans ombre.

shad'owy (shad'ô-i), *adj*, couvert d'ombre, ombragé, (gloomy) sombre, ténébreux, (typical) typique, figuré, (unreal) chimérique, (obscure) obscur

shad'y (shéd'i), *adj*, couvert d'ombre, ombragé, ombreux, (cool) frais; (dark) sombre, obscur, (sheltered) à l'ombre. The — side (of the street), *le côté ombragé, où il y a de l'ombre*.

shaft (shâf'te), *n.*, (arrow) flèche, dard, trait, (mines) puits; (of a carriage) timon, (of a chimney stack) souche, *f.*; (of a cart) brancard, (of a quill) tuyau, (of a lance) bois, (of a column) fût, (of a weapon) manche, (mec) arbre; (of a chimney) tuyau, *m*. To sink a —; *percer un puits* Main —, (mec) *arbre moteur, m*.

shaft'ed, *adj*, à manche, (her.) à tête de lance

shaft'-horse, *n.*, limonier, cheval de brancard, (of a two-wheeled post-chaise in France) malhier, brancardier, *m*.

shag, *n*, (cloth) peluche, panne, *f*, (hair) poil rude, (tobacco) caporal, *m*.

shag'ged (-ghède) *ou* **shag'gy** (-ghi), *adj.*, poilu; velu, hérissé, (rugged) raboteux; inégal A — dog, *un barbet, m*

shag'giness (-ghi-), *n.*, état poilu; état hérissé, *m*, rudesse de poil, *f*.

shagreen' (-grîne), *n*, peau de chagrin, *f*

shagreen', *adj.*, de peau de chagrin.

shah, *n.*, schah, *m*.

shake, *n*, secousse; (agitation) agitation, *f*, tremblement, *m*; (in wood) fente, gerçure, *f*, (mus) trille, trill, tril, *m*. — of the hand *ou* hand-—, *poignée de main, f* To give a —down; *hébéger, donner le coucher à* No great —s; *rien d'extraordinaire, pas grand'chose, rien qui vaille, des gens très quels*.

shake, *v.a.*, (*preterit*, Shook; *past part*, Shaken) secouer; ébranler, branler, remuer, agiter, (to weaken, to move) ébranler, affaiblir, (to rouse) réveiller, tirer **de**, (mus) cadencer To — hands with; *serrer la main à, donner une poignée de main à* To — one's head; *secouer, hocher la tête* To — to pieces, *faire tomber en pièces*. This carriage has shaken me to pieces, *cette voiture m'a tout brisé*. To — off, *secouer, faire tomber*, (to get rid of) *se débarrasser de, se défaire de* To — up, *remuer* To — the table, *remuer la table*. To — one's sides with laughter; *se tenir les côtes de rire*. Let us — hands; *donnons-nous la main* To — down, *faire tomber*; (to settle one's self) *s'établir, se caser*. To — off the yoke, *secouer le joug* To — the dust off one's feet; *secouer la poussière de ses souliers*. To — oneself free from, *s'affranchir de*

shake, *v.n.*, s'ébranler, trembler (with, **de**), (of trains) ballotter, trembloter, (of the teeth) branler. To — with cold; *trembler de froid* His hand —s; *la main lui tremble*. To — together; *faire bon ménage ensemble* To — in one's shoes, *avoir une peur de tous les diables*, ou *une peur de chien*.

shak'en (shék'n), *adj.*, ébranlé, secoué, (of wood) fendillé.

shak'er (shék'-), *n*, secoueur, *m*.

Shakers, *pl*, (sect) trembleurs, *m.pl*

shak'ing (shek'-), *n*, secousse, *f.*; ébranlement, tremblement, (rail.) ballottement, *m*. Hand-—, *secrement de main, m*. To give a good — to; *secouer bien*

sha'ko, *n*, (milit) shako, schako, *m*

sha'ky (shék'i), *adj*, infirme, débile, faible, qui branle dans le manche, branlant, (of things) peu solide, (of wood) éclaté, fendillé With — step, *à pas chancelants* He is rather —, *il branle au*, ou *dans le manche, il est sujet à caution*

shale, *n*, (min) argile schisteuse, *f*.

shall, *v auxil*, (*preterit*, Should) devoir, vouloir I — go, *j'irai* —I go? *vais-je? dois-je aller? faut-il que j'aille?* You — do it, *je veux que vous le fassiez* But he —, *mais je l'y forcerai* But I — not; *mais je n'en ferai rien*. They have a notion that their children — *ou* should be taught gratis; *ils ont dans l'idée*, ou *ils s'imaginent, qu'on devrait instruire leurs enfants gratis*

shal'loon (-loune), *n.*, serge fine, *f*.

shal'lop, *n*, chaloupe, pinasse, *f*

shal'low (-lô), *adj*, peu profond, superficiel; (slight) léger, frivole, futile; (silly) borné; (of water) bas, peu profond

shal'low-brained (-lô-bré'n'de), *adj*, à cervelle creuse, borné

shal'low-hearted, *adj*, au cœur léger, vide.

shal'lowly, *adv*, de peu de profondeur; (fig.) superficiellement

shal'lowness, *n*, (of intellect) peu de profondeur, manque de profondeur, *m*, nature superficielle, *f*, esprit superficiel, borné, *m*.

shal'lows (-lôz), *n pl*, haut-fonds, bas-fonds, écueil, *m*

sham, *n*, feinte, *f*, prétexte, *m*, imposture, (fam) frime, *f*.

sham, *adj.*, feint, faux, simulé, prétendu; postiche, pour rire. — fight, *petite guerre, f.; combat simulé, m*.

sham, *v a*, feindre, simuler; tromper; faire (le, la, les) To — upon, *faire accroire à* To — lameness, illness, *feindre d'être boiteux, malade, faire le malade*, etc To — Abraham, *jouer l'innocence patriarcale, feindre d'être malade, faire la sainte nitouche, faire le bon apôtre, faire le sinure* (V Hugo)

sham, *v n.*, user de feintes, feindre, faire la comédie

sham'ble (**along**) (-b'l-), *v n*, marcher lourdement, gauchement

sham'bles (-b'l'ze), *n pl.*, boucherie, *f*, charnier, *m*. (V Hugo), (mines) niche, retraite, *f*

sham'bling, *adj*, traînant, à démarche lourde. — gait, *marche traînante, f*.

sham'bling, *n*, démarche lourde, *f.*; pas lourd, *m*.

shame, *n.*, honte, pudeur; (dishonor) honte, *f*, opprobre, *m* From —, for —, out of —, *de honte* For —! *fi donc!* —! *quelle honte! c'est honteux! c'est infâme! honte!* To cry —; *crier à l'infâme, crier au scandale* To be the — of, *être, faire, la honte de* To be lost to all —, *avoir perdu toute honte* The more — to him, *c'est d'autant plus honteux pour lui*. To put to —, *faire honte à*.

shame, *v a*, faire honte à; (to mock at) se moquer **de**, (to disgrace) déshonorer.

shame'faced (-féste), *adj.*, honteux, timide.

shame'facedly (-fést'li), *adv*, avec mauvaise honte, timidement

shame'facedness (-fést'nèce), *n.*, mauvaise honte, timidité, *f*.

shame'ful (-foule), *adj.*, honteux; (indecent) indécent, déshonnête.

shame'fully, *adv*, honteusement; indécemment

shame'fulness, *n*, opprobre, *m.*, honte, infamie, ignominie, *f*.

shame'less, *adj*, éhonté, effronté, impudent.
shame'lessly, *adv.*, sans honte, effrontément, impudemment.
shame'lessness, *n*, effronterie, impudence, *f*
shammed (sha'm'de), *adj.*, faux, pretendu, feint, simulé.
sham'mer (sha'm'-), *n.*, trompeur, imposteur, farceur, *m.*
sham'oy *ou* **sham'my**, *n*, (zool) chamois, *m*
shampoo' (-pou), *v.a.*, masser, frictionner, (of the head) nettoyer.
shampoo'er, *n.*, masseur, *m.*, masseuse, *f*
shampoo'ing (-pou-igne), *n*, massage, frictionnement, (of the head) nettoyage, *m.*
sham'rock, *n*, (bot) trèfle blanc, *m*
shank (sha'gn'ke), *n*, jambe, (jest) gigue, quille, *f.*, (tibia) tibia, os de la jambe, (of a horse) canon, *m.*, (of instruments) tige, branche, *f*, (of a pipe) tuyau, *m.*; (of a button) queue, (of an anchor) tige, verge, (of a key) tige, *f*, (of a column) fût, *m.* — painter; (nav) *sea-rebosse*, *m.* To ride —'s mare, *ou* nag, *aller à pied* (fam. *à pattes*), *voyager par la diligence d'Adam*
shanked (sha'gn'k'te), *adj.*, à jambe, à tige, a queue.
shan'ty, *n.*, baraque, hutte, *f.*
shape (shépe), *n.*, forme, figure, (pers) tournure, taille; (idea) idée, (of a bonnet) forme, carcasse, *f.* In the — of, *en forme* **de**, *sous la forme* **de**. To take —, *prendre tournure*. (fig.) *s'ébaucher* (V. Hugo). To get out of —; *se déformer*. To put out of —, *déformer*
shape, *v a*, former, façonner; (to regulate) régler, modeler **sur**, (to direct) diriger To — one's course for, (nav) *mettre le cap* **sur** (V. Hugo), *faire route* **pour** —d like, *en forme de, en . . .*
shape, *v.n*, (with) cadrer **à**, *ou* **avec**, convenir **à**.
shape'less, *adj*, informe, sans forme.
shape'lessness, *n*, absence de forme, difformité, *f.*
shape'liness, *n*, symétrie, belle forme, *f.*
shape'ly, *adj*, bien fait, bien formé.
shard (shârde), *n*, têt, tesson, *m.*; (bot.) carde, *f.*; (of an insect) étui, élytre, *m*, (of a snail) coquille, *f*
share (shère), *n*, (portion) part, portion, (part allotted) part, *f*; (interest) intérêt, *m*, (in a railway, a mine, etc) (com) action, *f*; (of a plow) soc; (quota) contingent, *m* To have a — in; *avoir part* **à**, *avoir un intérêt* **dans**. To fall to any one's —, *échoir*, ou *tomber, en partage* **à** *quelqu'un, devenir le partage* **de**, *être donné* **à** To go —s, *partager* In halt —s, *de compte à demi*.
share, *v a*, partager, diviser, prendre part **à**, avoir part **à**.
share, *v n*, partager, avoir part **à** To — in; *avoir part* **à**, *participer* **à**
share'-broker, *n*, courtier d'actions, *m.*
share'-certificate, *n*, titre d'actions, *m.*
share'holder (-hôld'-), *n*, actionnaire, *m f*
share'-list, *n.*, cote des actions, *f*
shar'er, *n.*, participant, *m.*, (jur) partageant, *m.* Joint-—, *copartageant, m.* To be a — in; *participer* **à**, *prendre part* **à**.
shar'ing (shèr'-), *n.*, partage, *m*, participation, *f.*
shark (shârke), *n*, (ich) requin, (sharper) chevalier d'industrie, escroc, filou, écornifleur, *m*
sharp (shârpe), *adj.*, tranchant, affilé, qui coupe bien, (pointed) pointu, aigu, à pointe acérée; (of angles) saillant; (acute of mind) vif, intelligent, pénétrant, fin, (of children) éveillé, dégourdi, (piercing) perçant, pénétrant, (of features) anguleux, saillant; (acid) acide, piquant; (biting) mordant, piquant, vif, amer, acerbe, aigre; (rigid) rigide, sévère; (subtle) subtil, fin, délié, (ardent) vif, ardent, (violent) violent, (fierce) vif, vigoureux, rude, (keen) aigu, vif, (of sound) aigre, aigu, perçant, (mus) dièse. A — edge, *un fil tranchant* A — appetite; *un appétit dévorant* — pain, *douleur vive, aigue, f.* A — contest, *une contestation vive, violente.* A — tongue, *une langue bien affilée* To look —; *se dépêcher*. As — as a needle, (pers.) (pop.) *fin comme tout, fin comme l'ambre*
sharp, *adv*, (of the hour) précise. At one o'clock —, *à une heure précise* At four o'clock —, *à quatre heures précises* To look — after, *surveiller attentivement, avoir l'œil* **sur** Look —! *vivement! alerte! remuez-vous!*
sharp, *n*, (mus) dièse, *m.*
sharp'-edged (-èdj'de), *adj.*, bien affilé, (carp, etc) à vive arête
sharp'en (shârp'n), *v a*, aiguiser, affiler, (to point) rendre pointu, rendre aigu (to make active) rendre vif. (to make acid) aigrir, rendre acide, rendre piquant, (the intellect, the sight) aiguiser, (the appetite) aiguiser, ouvrir, (pain) rendre vif, rendre aigu (desire) exciter; (mus.) diéser. To — (up), (pers) *dégourdir.*
sharp'ener, *n*, affiloir, *m*
sharp'er, *n*, aigrefin, escroc, filou; chevalier d'industrie, *m*
sharp'ly, *adv.*, avec un fil tranchant; avec une pointe aigue, (rigorously) rigoureusement; (vigorously) vigoureusement, rudement, vivement, âprement, avec âpreté, (distinctly) nettement, vivement, (roughly) vivement, vertement, avec aigreur, (violently) violemment, fortement, (acutely) d'une manière pénétrante, d'une manière perçante To answer —, *répondre avec aigreur, vivement, spirituellement.* — outlined, *nettement dessiné*, ou *profilé*
sharp'ness, *n*, (keenness of an edge) tranchant, *m.*; pointe, *f*, (acidity) acidité, (of pain, grief) force, violence, (of language) aigreur, amertume, *f*, piquant, *m*; (clearness) netteté; (acuteness of intellect) intelligence, *f*, (of children) esprit éveillé, *m*, vivacité, *f*; (quickness of perception) pénétration, subtilité, finesse, (of the weather) rigueur, *f.*, (of sound) éclat, *m.*, acuité, *f*
sharp prac'tice, *n.*, filouterie, rouerie, *f.*
sharp'-sauce, *n*, sauce piquante, *f*
sharp'-set, *adj*, affamé, vorace, avide (on, **de**), qui a les dents longues
sharp'-shooter, *n*, (milit) tirailleur, *m.*
sharp'-sighted (-sait'-), *adj.*, pénétrant; qui a la vue perçante.
sharp'-witted, *adj*, qui a l'esprit pénétrant
shat'ter, *v a*, briser, fracasser, mettre en pièces; faire voler en éclats, (to rend) déchirer, (to derange) déranger, (to impair) altérer, abîmer, délabrer. To be —ed into spray, *éclater en poussière d'eau.*
shat'ter, *v n*, se briser, se fracasser
shat'ters, *n pl*, pièces, *f pl.*; éclats, *m pl.*
shave (shéve), *v a*, raser, faire la barbe **à**, (animal) tondre, (just to touch) raser, (to fleece) plumer, écorcher, (tech) planer, (carp) raboter; (in price) rogner. To — one's self, *se raser, se faire la barbe* To get —d *ou* to have a —; *se faire raser, se faire faire la barbe.*
shave, *v n*, se raser, se faire la barbe.
shave, *n.*, action de raser *ou* de se raser; (instrument) plane, *f* It was a narrow —; *il s'en est fallu d'un cheveu.* To have a narrow —; *l'échapper belle.*
shave'-grass (-grâce), *n.*, prêle d'hiver, *f.*
shave'ling, *n*, (bs) tonsuré, calotin, *m.*
shav'er (shév'-), *n*, barbier, (plunderer) usurier, écorcheur, fripon, (sharp man to deal with) fin matois, (youngster) blanc-bec, moutard, *m.*
shav'ing (shév'-), *n.*, action de raser, *f*; (of wood) copeau, *m*, (of paper) rognure, *f.*
shav'ing-box, *n.*, boîte à savonnette, *f.*

shav'ing-brush (-breushe), *n*, blaireau, *m*.
shav'ing-cloth (-cloth), *n*, linge à barbe, *m*.
shav'ing-soap, *n*, savon à barbe, *m*.
shawl (shŏl), *n*., châle, *m*.
shawm (shŏ'm), *n*, (ant.) hautbois, *m*.
she (shî), *pron*, elle, *f*, (of some animals) femelle. —-ass, *ânesse* —-bear, *ourse* —-cat, *chatte*. —-devil, *diablesse* —-fox, *renarde*. —-goat, *chèvre* —-monkey, *guenon* —-wolf; *louve*, *f*. — is, *ou* will be, *c'est*, ou *ce sera*, *elle*
sheaf (shîf), *n*., gerbe, (loose) javelle, *f*.; (of arrows) faisceau, *m*
sheaf, *v.a*., engerber; mettre en gerbe, (loose) javeler
sheaf'y, *adj*, de gerbes; en forme de gerbes
shear (shîr), *v a*, (*preterit*, Sheared, *past part*, Sheared, Shorn) tondre, couper, (of corn) scier, (fig) dépouiller **de**, frustrer, plumer.
shear'-bill, *n*., (orni) coupeur d'eau, *m*
shear'er, *n*, tondeur, *m*., (machine) tondeuse, *f*; (of wheat) scieur, *m*., tondeuse, *f*
shear'ing (shîr-), *n*., tonture, tonte, tondaison, *f*
shear'ing-machine (-ma-shîne), *n*., tondeuse mécanique, *f*
shear'ing-time, *n*, tonte, tondaison, *f*.
shear'man (shîr-), *n*., tondeur (de drap), *m*
shears (shîrze), *n.pl*, grands ciseaux, *m.pl*., (for met.) cisailles, *f pl*
sheath (shîth), *n*., (*sheaths*) étui, *m*, gaine, *f*, (scabbard) fourreau, *m*., (ent.) étui, *m*, élytre, *m f*.; (anat, bot.) gaine, *f*. —-maker, *gainier*, *m*.
sheathe (shîthe), *v a*., mettre dans un étui, (a sword, etc) mettre dans le fourreau, rengainer, (to cover) couvrir, revêtir, (to fit with a sheath) munir d'un fourreau; (fig) plonger, enfoncer, (a ship) doubler. To — the sword, *poser l'épée* *cesser la guerre*.
sheath'ing (shîth'-), *n*, bordage; (nav) doublage, *m*.
sheath'less, *adj*, sans étui; sans gaîne
sheath'-winged (shîth-wign'de), *adj*., (ent.) à étui, à élytre
shed (shède), *n*, hangar, appentis; (building) atelier, chantier, *m*; (hovel) bicoque, hutte, *f*. Cow-—, *étable à vaches*, *f*.
shed, *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*., Shed) répandre, verser, faire couler, (of trees) laisser tomber, se dépouiller **de**, perdre, (of animals) jeter, changer, quitter; (to emit) répandre, exhaler; (tears) verser. To — over, *répandre* **sur**, *verser* **sur**.
shed'der, *n*, personne qui répand, qui verse, qui fait couler, *f*.
shed'ding, *n*., action de répandre; (loss) perte; (of blood) effusion, *f*.
sheen (shîne), *n*, splendeur, *f*.; éclat, lustre, brillant, *m*
sheen *ou* **sheen'y**, *adj*., éclatant; brillant, luisant, étincelant
sheep (shîpe), *n*, brebis, *f*; mouton; (silly fellow) sot, *m*; (fig.) (theo) brebis, *f*.; (skin) (binding) mouton, *m*, basane, *f*. Lost, *ou* stray, —; *brebis perdue*, ou *égarée*. The black —; *la brebis galeuse*
sheep'-bell, *n*, bélière, *f*.
sheep'-breeding (-brîd-), *n*., élevage des moutons, *m*.
sheep'-farmer, *n*, éleveur de moutons, *m*.
sheep'fold (-fôlde), *n*, bercail, *m*.; bergerie, *f*
sheep'hook (-houke), *n*, houlette, *f*
sheep'ish, *adj*, penaud, bête, niais.
sheep'ishly, *adv*., en penaud, d'un air bête, d'un air penaud.
sheep'ishness, *n*., timidité, niaise, *f*., air penaud, *m*.
sheep'-market, *n*., marché aux moutons, *m*.
sheep'-pen, *n*., parc à moutons, *m*.
sheep's-eye (-aie), *n*, œillade, *f*., yeux doux, *m pl* To cast —s on; *faire les yeux doux à*, *lancer des œillades à*.
sheep'-run, *n*, parc, *ou* pâturage, a moutons, *m*
sheep'-shearer (-shîr'-), *n*, tondeur de moutons, *m*
sheep'-shearing (-shîr'-), *n*, tonte, *f*.
sheep'-skin, *n*., peau de mouton; (leather) basane, *f*, mouton, *m*
sheep'-stealer (-stîl'-), *n*, voleur de moutons, *m*
sheep'-stealing, *n*, vol de moutons, *m*.
sheep'walk, *n*., pâturage à moutons, *m*.
sheer (shîr), *adj*., pur; (of rocks) escarpé, perpendiculaire. — up, *à pic* — nonsense; *pure sottise*, *f*.
sheer, *adv*., tout d'un coup, complètement, tout net.
sheer, *n*, (nav) tonture; embardée, *f*. *pl*, *V*. **sheers**.
sheer, *v.n*, (nav) embarder, faire des embardées To — off, *juir*, *filer*, *se sauver*, *s'esquiver*, (nav) *démarrer*, *pousser au large* To — up (to), *accoster*.
sheer'-hooks (-houkse), *n*, grappin, *m*.
sheer'-hulk (-heulke), *n*, machine à mâter flottante, mâture flottante, *f*.
sheers (shîze), *n pl*, (nav., build) bigue, *f*., bigues, *f pl*, machine à mâter, *f*. *sing*
sheet (shî'te), *n*., drap, *m*, (of paper, of metals) feuille, lame, (of water, etc) nappe, pièce; (nav) écoute, *f*. As white as a —, *blanc comme un linge* Winding-—, *linceul*, *m* —-lightning, *éclair en nappe*, *m*. Three —s in the wind, *entre deux vins*, *lancé*, *pris de vin*.
sheet (shî'te), *v a*, garnir de draps, couvrir; envelopper, (building) blinder.
sheet, *v n*, (nav) border une écoute.
sheet'-anchor (-ai'gn'k'eur), *n*, ancre de miséricorde, maîtresse ancre, grande ancre; (fig.) planche de salut; ancre de salut, *f*.
sheet'-cable, *n*., maître câble, *m*
sheet'-copper, *n*., cuivre en planches, *ou* feuilles, *m*.
sheet'-glass, *n*, verre à vitres, *m*.
sheet'ing, *n*, toile pour draps de lit, *f*.; (lining) blindage, *m*
sheet'-iron (-ai-eur'n), *n*, tôle, *f*.
sheet'-lead (-lède), *n*, plomb en feuilles, *m*
sheet'-piles *ou* **sheet'ing-piles** (-pailze), *n pl*, madriers, *m pl*.
shelf (shèlfe), *n*, tablette, planche, *f*., (of a book-case) rayon, (ledge) bord, (nav.) banc de sable, écueil, récif, brisant, *m*; (min) couche, *f*. On the —, (fig) *mis de côté* To lay, *ou* put, on the —, *reléguer au grenier*, *mettre de côté*, (of a boat) *mettre au rancart* (A Daudet).
shelf'y, *adj*., (nav.) plein d'écueils
shell, *n*., (of eggs, of fruit) coque, coquille, écale, (of peas) cosse; écale, (of oysters) écaille, (mol) coquille, (coffin) bière, *f*., cercueil de sapin; (artil.) obus, *m*., bombe, (of a drum) caisse, *f*., fût, (outer part) extérieur, *m*, écorce, (of a house) charpente, carcasse, (mus.) lyre, *f* In the —, (of eggs) *à la coque*
shell, *v a*., écaler, ôter la coque **de**, la coquille **de**, (peas) écosser; (of seeds) égrener, (of shrimps) éplucher; (mil) bombarder, lancer des obus
shell, *v n*., (of fruits) s'écaler; (of fish) s'écailler; (of seeds) s'égrener To — out, (colloq.) *s'exécuter*, *payer*, *rendre gorge*.
shell'er, *n*, (of peas, etc) écosseur (de pois); (machine) écossoir, *m*.
shell'-fish, *n*, coquillage; mollusque, *m*.; crustacés, *m.pl*.
shell'ing, *n*, égrenage, (mil) bombardement, *m*.
shell'-proof, *adj*., à l'épreuve des bombes.

shell'-work (shèl'weurke), *n*, coquillage; ouvrage en coquillage, *m*.

shell'y, *adj*., couvert de coquillages; de coquilles.

shel'ter (shèl-), *n*., abri, couvert; (protection) abri, refuge, asile, gîte, *m*, protection, *f* To take —; *s'abriter, se mettre à l'abri*. Under — from; *à l'abri* **de**, *à couvert* **de**.

shel'ter, *v a*., abriter; mettre à l'abri; protéger, garantir.

shel'ter, *v n*., s'abriter. To — oneself (behind), *se réfugier* **derrière**; (from) se réfugier **contre**.

shel'tered, *adj*., abrité, à l'abri.

shel'terer, *n*, protecteur, *m*.

shel'terless, *adj*., sans abri; sans asile

shelve (shelve), *v a*., mettre sur une planche, *ou* sur un rayon, (fig) mettre de côté; se débarrasser **de**, planter là.

shelve, *v.n*., aller, *ou* être, en pente, incliner.

shelv'ing, shelf'y, *adj*., en pente, en talus, incliné. A — bed (in a garden), *ados*, *m*

shep'herd (shèp'eurde), *n*., berger; pâtre, (fig) pasteur, *m*. — kings, *rois pasteurs s*, *n pl*.

shep'herdess, *n*., bergère, *f*.

shep'herd's-purse (-peurse), *n*., (bot.) tabouret, *m*.; bourse-à-pasteur, *f*.

sher'bet (sheur-), *n*, (drink) sorbet, *m*.

sher'iff (shèr'-), *n*., shérif, *m*.

sher'ry, *n*, vin de Xérès, *m*. — cobbler, *punch américain à la glace*, *m*.

shew'-bread (shô-), *n*. *V*. **show-bread**

shib'boleth (-lèth), *n*, schibboleth, *m*., marque distinctive d'un parti, *f*; mot d'ordre, *m*

shield (shilde), *n*., bouclier, *m*.; (of Minerva) égide, *f*.; (fig) bouclier, *m*, égide, *f*.; (hort) écusson; (her.) écu, écusson, *m*.

shield, *v.a*, couvrir d'un bouclier. To — from; *couvrir* **de**, *mettre à l'abri* **de**, *défendre* **de**, *protéger* **contre**, *garantir* **de**.

shield'-bearer (-bèr'-), *n*, écuyer, *m*.

shift, *n*., (change) changement, (expedient) expédient, *m*., ressource, *f*., (mean refuge) biais, détour; (trick to escape detection) fauxfuyant, *m*, défaite, *f*.; (mus.) démanché, *m*, (chemise) chemise de femme, *f* To use —s, *user de biais*. To be reduced to —s, *en être aux expédients*. To make — to; *s'arranger* **pour**, *trouver moyen* **de**, (to do with difficulty) *avoir de la peine* **à** Not to know what — to make, *ne savoir à quel saint se vouer*. My last —; *ma dernière ressource* To — off, *secouer*, *se débarrasser* **de**; *éviter*, *détourner*. To make — with; *s'arranger* **de**, *s'accommoder* **de**

shift, *v a*, changer, transporter. To — off; *secouer*; *éviter*; *se délivrer* **de**; *différer*, *remettre*.

shift, *v n*, (to change place) changer de place, (to vary) changer, (to resort to expedients) trouver des expédients, s'arranger, (to change dress) changer de vêtements; (to practice indirect methods) user de faux-fuyants, biaiser. To — for one's self, *s'arranger*. To make — without; *se passer* **de**. To — about; *vaciller*, *passer d'un parti à l'autre*, *changer d'opinion*, *de parti*; *tourner casaque*, *tourner à tous les vents comme une girouette*.

shift'er, *n*, personne qui change, *f*.; (person who uses artifice) biaiseur, *m*, biaiseuse, *f*., (nav.) aide-coq, *m*. Scene- —, *machiniste*, *m*.

shift'ing, *n*., changement, changement de place, *m*; (of cargo, etc) déplacement, transbordement; (evasion) défaite, *f*, subterfuge, détour, biais, (mus) démanchement, *m*

shift'ing, *adj*, changeant, (deceitful) qui use de détours. —-sand, *sable mouvant*, *m*

shift'ingly, *adv*, en changeant, (deceitfully) par des détours.

shift'less, *adj*., sans ressource; sans expédient.

shift'y, *adj*., plein d'expédients; retors. He's a — customer, *c'est un retors*

shilla'lah (-lé-), *n*, gourdin, assommoir, *m*.

shil'ling, *n*, schelling, shilling, *m* A —'s worth, *la valeur d'un*, ou *pour un*, *schelling*.

shil'ly-shal'ly, *n*, hésitation, irrésolution, lanternerie, barguignage, *f*

shil'ly-shal'ly, *v.n*, lanterner, barguigner; hésiter, être irrésolu

shin *ou* **shin'-bone** (-bône), *n*, tibia, os de la jambe, (of beef) tranneau, *m*

shin'dy, *n*, tapage, bousin, boucan, *m*. To kick up a —; *faire du bousin*, ou *le diable et son train*.

shine (shaine), *n*, splendeur, clarté, *f*, éclat, lustre, (of the weather) beau temps, *m*. To take the — out of, *éclipser*, *exceller*, *surpasser*, (to settle) *remettre à sa place*

shine, *v n*, (*present* and *past part*., Shone) luire, reluire, briller. The sun —s, *il fait du soleil*, *le soleil luit*, *brille* The moon —s, *il fait clair de lune* To — forth, *éclater*. To — at the wrong end, (prov) *avoir l'esprit aux talons*

shin'gle (shign'g'l), *n*, galet; caillou, (carp.) bardeau, *m*.

shin'gle, *v a*, couvrir de bardeaux.

shin'gles (shign'gl'ze), *n.pl*, (med.) zona, *m*.

shin'gly, *adj*, couvert de galets.

shin'ing (shai'n'-), *adj*, luisant; reluisant; éclatant, brillant.

shin'ing, shin'iness, *n*, brillant; luisant, éclat, *m*.

shin'y (shai'n'-), *adj*., luisant; reluisant; éclatant, brillant.

ship, *n*, navire, vaisseau; bâtiment, *m* Merchant-—, *navire*, *vaisseau marchand*. — of war; *vaisseau de guerre*. Store-—, *vaisseau de transport* First-class —, *vaisseau de premier rang* — of the line, *vaisseau de ligne*. His Majesty's —; *vaisseau de la marine royale* To take —, *s'embarquer*, *prendre la mer*.

ship, *v.a*, embarquer; charger, mettre à bord, expédier, (a sea) recevoir, embarquer (un paquet de mer), (the rudder) monter, (oars) armer To — the oars; *armer*, ou *border*, *les avirons* To — off, (goods) *embarquer des marchandises*, *transporter par eau*; (any one) *embarquer quelqu'un*

ship, *v n*, s'engager dans la marine; s'embarquer.

ship'-biscuit, *n*, biscuit de bord, *m*.

ship'-board (-bôrde), (on) *n*, à bord.

ship'-boy (-boi), *n*., mousse, *m*.

ship'-broker (-brôk'-), *n*, courtier maritime, agent maritime, *m*

ship'builder (-bild'-), *n*, constructeur de vaisseaux, *ou* de navires, *m*

ship'building, *n*, construction de vaisseaux; architecture navale, *f*.

ship'-carpenter, *n*, charpentier de navire, *m*.

ship'-chan'dler (tshâ'n'd'-), *n*, fournisseur de navires, *m*.

ship'-load (-lôde), *n*., chargement, *m*.; cargaison, *f*

ship'master (-mâs-), *n*, capitaine *ou* patron de navire, *m*

ship'mate, *n*., camarade de bord, *m*.

ship'ment, *n*, chargement; embarquement, *m*; expédition, mise à bord, *f*

ship'-money (-meu'n'né), *n*, impôt pour la construction des vaisseaux, *m*.

ship'-owner (-ô'n'-), *n*., armateur, *m*.

ship'per, *n*., expéditeur, chargeur, *m*.

ship'ping, *n*, vaisseaux, navires, *m.pl*; forces navales, *f.pl*.; (loading) chargement, embarquement, *m*., mise à bord, *f*. — agent, *commissionnaire-expéditeur*, *m*. — intelligence, *nouvelles maritimes*, *f.pl*. The — interest; *le commerce maritime*, *m*.

ship'ping, *adj*, maritime, naval.
ship's'-boat, *n*, chaloupe, *f*.
ship's-carpenter, *n* maître charpentier, *m*.
ship'-shape (-shepe), *adv*., bien, en ordre, proprement, comme il faut, bien arrangé, (of sails) bien orienté.
ship's'-papers (-pé-peurze), *n pl*, papiers de bord, *m pl*.
ship'wreck (-reke), *n*., naufrage, *m*. To make — of, (fig) *ruiner*
ship'wreck, *v a*, faire faire naufrage à, (fig) faire échouer, faire périr To be —ed, *faire naufrage, être naufragé*.
ship'wrecked (-rek'te), *adj*., naufragé, (fig) ruiné.
ship'wright (-rarte), *n*., constructeur de vaisseaux, *m*.
ship'-yard, *n*., chantier de construction, *m*
shire (shi're *ou* shai'eur), *n*, comté, *m*
shirk (sheurke), *v a*, éviter, éluder, manquer à, se soustraire à. Never to — one's work, *être franc du collier*
shirk, *v n*., finasser He —ed it, *il recula, il refusa de venir au fait, au prendre*.
shirt (sheurte), *n*., chemise d homme, chemise, *f*. Night-—, *chemise de nuit*, *f*. Clean —, *chemise blanche*, *f* To sell the — off one's back, *vendre jusqu'à sa chemise* — button, *bouton de chemise*, *m*. — collar, *col*, *m*. —-front, *chemisette*, *f*.
shirt (sheurte), *v.a*., couvrir, *ou* vêtir, d'une chemise
shirt'ing, *n*., toile, *f*., calicot, *m*.; toile pour chemises, *f*.
shirt'less, *adj*, sans chemise.
shive (shaive), *n*., morceau, fragment, *m*.
shiv'er (shiv'eur), *n*., (min.) schiste; (nav) rouet, (fragment) fragment, morceau, éclat, (trembling) frissonnement, frisson, tremblement, *m*. To break to —s, *faire voler en éclats, briser en éclats* To have the —s, *avoir le frisson*.
shiv'er, *v a*., briser en morceaux; fracasser, faire voler en éclats, (a sail) faire fasier, (a mast) casser.
shiv'er, *v.n*., se briser en morceaux, voler en éclats, se fracasser, (of sails) fasier, (to tremble) trembler, tressaillir, (with cold) grelotter, (with cold, fear) frissonner
shiv'ering, *adj*, tremblant, tremblotant, frissonnant
shiv'ering, *n*, brisement; (severance) démembrement; (trembling) frissonnement, frisson, tremblement, *m*.
shiv'eringly, *adv*., en tremblant, en grelottant, en frissonnant.
shiv'ery, *adj*, qui vole en éclats; cassant, friable I have a — feeling about me; *il me prend des frissons*.
shoal (shôle), *n*., (multitude) multitude, foule, *f*., (shallow) bas-fond, haut-fond, (of fish) banc, *m*, (of a river) barre, *f*. In —s; *en troupes, en foule*.
shoal, *v n*., affluer, s'attrouper; (of fish) se réunir en banc; (of water) baisser, diminuer en profondeur.
shoal, *adj*., bas, peu profond
shoal'ness, *n*, manque de profondeur, grand nombre de hauts-fonds, *m*.
shoal'y, *adj*, plein de hauts-fonds, d'écueils
shock, *n*, choc, (impression) dégoût, coup, saisissement, *m*.; (in electricity) secousse, *f*; (of corn) tas, *m*., moyette; (of hair) tignasse, *f*. —-dog, *barbet*, *m*.
shock, *v a*., choquer, heurter; (to strike with horror, disgust) révolter, scandaliser; saisir, frapper d'horreur, dégoûter, (to offend) choquer, offenser, blesser; (corn, sheaves) mettre en tas, en moyettes.
shock'-headed (-hèd'-), *adj*., à épaisse chevelure; aux cheveux ébouriffés.
shock'ing, *adj*., (frightful) affreux, horrible; (offensive) blessant, offensant, choquant; (disgusting) repoussant, révoltant, dégoûtant. —! *fi! quelle horreur!*
shock'ingly (-'ign-li), *adv*., affreusement, horriblement.
shock'ingness (-'ign-nèce), *n*., horreur; nature affreuse, *f*
shod, *past part*., (of horses) ferré, (of pers.) chaussé
shod'dy, *adj*, d'effilochage, (very poor) de camelote, de pacotille — goods, *pacotille, camelote*, *f*. — wool, *laine d'effilochage*, *f*.
shod'dy, *n*, effilochage, *f*.
shoe (shou), *n*, (*shoes*) soulier, (of animals) fer, sabot, *m*, (of a sleigh) semelle, *f*., sabot, (of a carriage) sabot, *m*., (of an anchor) semelle, *f*, (tech.) coussinet, *m* Last-—s; *chaussons, m pl*. Over-—s, *claques, galoches, f pl*. Snow-—s; *raquettes, f pl* Wooden-—s; *sabots, m pl*. A — loose, (of horses) *un fer qui lâche* To stand in any one's —s, *être à la place de quelqu'un* To step into any one's —s, *prendre la place de quelqu'un* To walk in any one's —; (fig) *aller sur les brisées de quelqu'un* To be waiting for any one's old —s, *attendre après la déjroque de quelqu'un* To take off one's —s and stockings, *se déchausser* To buy one's — of; *acheter ses souliers à*; *se faire chausser par, chez* To make —s for any one, *chausser quelqu'un* To die in one's —, (pop) *épouser la fille du cordier* To shake in one's —s; *avoir la venette* To put the — on the right foot, *devenir juste, mettre le doigt dessus* That 's where the — pinches, *c'est là que le bât me blesse, c'est là que le soulier me pince*. For want of a nail the — was lost, (prov) *faute d'un point Martin perdit son âme* *V* **trifles**.
shoe, *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Shod) chausser; (animal) ferrer; (an anchor) garnir les pattes de, brider, (tech) saboter.
shoe'-black, *n*, décrotteur, *m*
shoe'-brush, *n*, brosse à souliers, *f*.
shoe'-buckle (-beuk'l), *n*, boucle de soulier, *f*
shoe'-horn, *n*, chaussepied, *m*, corne, *f*.
shoe'ing (shou-igne), *n*, ferrage, *m*.
shoe'ing-forge, *n*, forge, *f*.
shoe'ing-hammer, *n*, brochoir, *m*.
shoe'-latchet, *n*, cordon de soulier, *m*.
shoe'-leather (-lèth-'), *n*, cuir de soulier, *m*. To save —; *pour épargner ses souliers*.
shoe'less, *adj*, sans souliers.
shoe'maker (-mék'-), *n*, cordonnier, *m*. The —'s wife goes the worst shod; (prov.) *le cordonnier sont les plus mal chaussés*
shoe'making, *n*, cordonnerie, *f*.
shoe'-smith, *n*, maréchal, maréchal ferrant, *m*.
shoe'-string, *n*, cordon de soulier, *m*.
shoot (shoute), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Shot) (with fire-arms) tirer, décharger, faire partir, (an arrow) tirer, décocher, lancer; (to dart) lancer, jeter, darder; (to strike) frapper, atteindre; (to push forth) pousser; (to push out) faire sortir; (to traverse rapidly) traverser rapidement, percer, pénétrer, (carp) ajuster; (to kill) tuer, (to kill with a gun) (fig) fusiller, (a bolt) tirer, mettre, pousser; (the contents of anything) décharger, verser To — at any one with a gun, to — a gun at any one, *tirer un coup de fusil à quelqu'un, sur quelqu'un*. To — any one with a gun, *tuer quelqu'un d'un coup de fusil, d'un coup de feu*, (by a succession of shots) *à coups de fusil* To — dead; *tuer raide* To — oneself, *se tuer, se tirer un coup de fusil, de pistolet* Ney was shot, *Ney a été fusillé* He has shot me, *il m'a atteint*. I shot him in the leg, *je lui ai logé une balle dans la jambe* Trees — branches; *les arbres poussent des branches*. To

— forth, *pousser*, (to dart) *lancer, darder* To — off, *tirer, décharger*, (to carry away) *emporter* The ball shot his leg off, *le boulet lui emporta la jambe* He was shot through the leg; *il eut la jambe traversée*, ou *fracassée, par une balle.* To — out, *lancer* To — through, *traverser, transpercer, percer d'outre en outre, de part en part* The ball shot him through the heart, *la balle lui traversa le cœur* To — the rapids, *traverser, s'élancer* **sur**, *les rapides* To be shot through the back with a pistol bullet, *être tué d'un coup de pistolet tiré dans le dos* To — one's bolt, *épuiser ses ressources, avoir dit son dernier mot.* To — the moon; (fam) *faire un trou à la lune*, (to decamp without paying) *déménager à la cloche de bois.* I'll be shot, if, *le diable m'emporte si* Well! I'll be shot, *eh bien, par exemple!* To be shot (*ou* scot-free) of, (fam.) *être quitte* **de.**

shoot, *v n*, (to bud) pousser, croître; (to run along) s'élancer, courir, s'avancer, (to feel a quick darting pain) éprouver des élancements à, élancer, (of stars, ships) filer. To — ahead, *courir en avant; se précipiter en avant.* To — ahead of, *devancer, dépasser.* To — at, *tirer* **sur**, *tirer un coup de fusil à* To — by, *ou* past, *passer rapidement, passer comme une flèche, comme un trait.* To — forth, *s'avancer, s'élancer;* (of plants) *croître, pousser*, (of light) *jaillir.* To — up; *croître, pousser* To — forward; *s'élancer en avant* To — into; *se former* **en**, *se développer* **en**, *se projeter* **en**, *se précipiter* **dans.** To — out, *s'élancer dehors*, (to project) *se projeter, s'avancer; faire saillie;* (of plants) *pousser.* To — through, *traverser, pénétrer* To — true, *tirer juste* To — up, *croître, grandir; devenir, s'élancer, monter*, (of light) *jaillir* My temples —s; *j'éprouve des élancements aux tempes.* To go out —ing; *aller à la chasse, chasser.*

shoot (shoute), *n.*, coup; (of plants) jet, rejeton, *m.;* pousse, *f.;* (young pig) goret, *m;* (of an arch) poussée, *f.;* (spout) gouttière, *f*, (for rubbish) dépôt de décombres, *m.*, (slide) descenseur, *m*, (of water) chute, *f.*

shoot'er, *n*, tireur, chasseur; archer, *m*

shoot'ing, *n*, (of fire-arms) tir, *m.*, décharge, *f.;* (of an arrow) décochement, *m;* (hunt) chasse au tir, chasse au fusil, *f.*, (of pain) élancement, *m.*, (of plants) pousse, *f.*, (of rubbish) décharge, *f.*, voirie, (of a criminal) exécution, *f.*, fusillement, *m.* To practice —, *s'exercer au tir*

shoot'ing, *adj.*, (of pain) qui élance; lancinant, (of a star) filante (*adj f*), (projecting) saillant. — pains, *des élancements de douleur.*

shoot'ing-box (-bokse), *n*, muette; pavillon de chasse, *f*

shoot'ing-coat (-côte), **-jacket,** *n.*, veste de chasse, *f*

shoot'ing-gal'lery, *n*, tir, *m.*

shoot'ing-license, *n*, permis de chasse, port d'armes, *m*

shoot'ing-match, *n*, concours de tir, *m.*

shoot'ing pain, *n*, élancement, *m.;* douleur lancinante, *f.*

shoot'ing-pouch, *n*, gibecière, *f.*

shoot'ing-star, *n.*, étoile filante, *f*

shoot'ing-stick, *n.*, (print.) décognoir, *m.*

shop, *n.*, magasin, *m.*, boutique, *f.*, (workshop) atelier, *m.* To keep a —, *tenir un magasin, une boutique.* To keep —; *garder le magasin, la boutique.* To talk —, *parler métier.* To smell of the —, *sentir le métier.* To —, *courir les magasins, faire des emplettes*

shop'-bill, *n.*, prospectus, imprimé, *m.*

shop'-board (-bôrde), *n*, établi, *m.*

shop'-book (-bouke), *n*, livre de comptes, *m.*

shop'-boy (-boi), *n.*, garçon de magasin, *ou* de boutique, *m.*

shop'-girl (-gheurle) *ou* **-wom'an,** *n*, fille de boutique, dame, demoiselle de magasin, *f*

shop'keeper (-kîp'-), *n*, marchand, *m*, marchande, *f*, boutiquier, *m*, boutiquière, *f.*

shop'lifter, *n*, voleur à la détourne, *m.*, voleuse à la détourne, *f*

shop'lifting *n*, vol à la détourne, *m.*

shop'man, *n*, commis de magasin, de boutique, commis, *m.*

shop'-marker, *n*, inspecteur de magasin, *m*

shop'-window, *n*, devanture de boutique, *f*, étalage de magasin, *m*, montre, *f.*

shop'ping, *n*, emplettes, *f pl* To go —; *aller faire des emplettes.*

shop'py, *adj*, qui sent le magasin, (pers.) qui sent le boutiquier, (fig) vulgaire, commun.

shor'age (shôr'èdje), *n*, droit de rivage, *m.*

shore (shôre), *n*, (of the sea), rivage, *m*, plage, *f*, côte, (of a river) rive, *f*, (carp) étai, étançon, (nav.) accotoir, accore, *m* On —, *à terre* To go on —, *aller à terre; aborder.* Along the —; *le long de la côte, près de la terre.* To follow, *ou* hug, the —, *serrer la côte*

shore (up), *v a.*, (carp) étayer, étançonner; (nav) accorer.

shore'less, *adj*, sans côte; sans rivage.

shorl, *n*, (min) schorl, *m*

shorn. *V* **shear.**

short, *adj*, court, (insufficient) insuffisant; (abrupt) brusque, (brief) bref, (stature) petit; (of earth, mail) friable, (of pastry) croquant, (gram, mus) bref, (limited) étroit, borné, (of time) de courte durée, (brittle) cassant, (of the sea) clapoteux To be taken —, *être pris d'un besoin pressant* To turn —, *se retourner brusquement, tourner court.* It falls far — of it, *il s'en faut de beaucoup* It does not fall far — of it, *il ne s'en faut guère* Nothing — of murder, *rien au-dessous du meurtre* To be — of, (pers) *être* **sans**, *être à court* **de**, (of things) *être au-dessous* **de** To fall —, *être à court, manquer, être insuffisant.* To fall — of; *être au-dessous* **de**, *être loin* **de**, *ne pas répondre* **à.** To fall — of my expectations, *ne pas répondre à mon attente* To tall — in, *manquer* **à.** To cut —, *couper court* **à**, *couper la parole* **à**; *abréger, retrancher, éluder.* To stop —, *s'arrêter tout court*, (fig) *rester court* In —, *bref, en un mot, enfin* The long and the — of it, *le fin mot de la chose.* To become, *ou* get, —, *se raccourcir* To make —er, *raccourcir.* To make — work of, *en avoir bientôt fait* **avec**, (fam.) *n'en faire ni une ni deux* To cut the matter —; *en finir; pour le trancher net* The sum is — of ten pounds, *il manque dix livres à la somme* ou *la somme n'y est pas, il y manque dix livres.* To live a — life and a merry one, *la faire bonne et courte*, ou *après nous le déluge*

short, *n*, court, *m* To know the long and the — of, *savoir le court et le long* **de**, *en avoir le cœur net.*

short, *adv*, court, peu, tout court; en moins, vivement, brusquement

short'-breathed (-brèth'de), *adj*, qui a l'haleine courte

short'coming (-keum'-), *n.*, insuffisance, faute, *f.*, déficit, *m*, erreur, omission, *f.;* manquement au devoir, *m*

short'-dated (-dét'-), *adj.*, à courte date; à courte échéance

short'en (short'n), *v.a.*, raccourcir; accourcir; (to abridge) abréger, (to diminish) diminuer, (to deprive) priver **de**, (to contract) resserrer.

short'en, *v n.*, (of the days) se raccourcir; décroître; diminuer, se resserrer, s'abréger.

short'ening, *n*, raccourcissement, accourcissement; (contraction) resserrement, *m;* diminution, *f.*

short'hand, *n*, sténographie, *f.* — writer; *sténographe, m.* To take down in —, *sténographier*

short-hand'ed, *adj*, à court de monde, qui n'a pas tout son personnel

short'-horn, *n*, bet ul à courtes cornes, *m*

short'-jointed (-djôi'n't'-), *adj*, (of a horse) court-jointé

short'-lived (-liv'de), *adj.*, d'une courte vie, qui vit peu, de courte durée, passager

short'ly, *adv*, bientôt, sous peu, dans peu de temps, (briefly) brièvement, en peu de mots

short'-necked, *adj*, au cou court

short'ness, *n*, court, (of space) peu d'étendue, *m*, (statute) petitesse, (brevity) brièveté, (imperfection) faiblesse, imperfection, (mus gram.) brièveté, *f.* — of breath, *courte haleine*, *f* — of waist, *courte taille*, *f.* — of memory, *faiblesse de la mémoire*, *mémoire courte*, *f.*

short'-rib, *n*, fausse côte, *f.*

shorts (shortze), *n pl*, son, *m sing*

shorts, *n pl*, culotte courte, *f.*

short'sight (-saite), *n.*, vue courte, myopie, *f*

short'-sighted (-sait'ède), *adj*, qui a la vue courte, myope, (fig.) peu prévoyant, peu clairvoyant, peu sagace. To be —, *avoir la vue basse*, *être myope.*

short'-sightedness, *n*, vue courte, myopie, *f*, (fig) manque de clairvoyance, *m*

short'-tempered, *adj.*, vif, pétulant; brusque, revêche.

short'-waisted, *adj.*, à courte taille.

short'-winded, *adj.*, à courte haleine.

short'-witted, *adj*, qui a peu d'esprit, borné

shot, *n*, (of a fire-arm) coup, (from a bow) trait, *m*, (for a rifle) balle, *f*, (for cannon) boulet, (for a fowling-piece) grain de plomb, plomb, plomb de chasse, *m*, (artil) charge, *f.*; (reach) portée, *f*, (reckoning) écot, (a man) tireur, *m* A — in the locker, *argent disponible*, *m*, *somme disponible*, *f* Small —, *menu plomb*, *m*, *dragée*, *f.* Grape-—, canister-—, *mitraille*, *f.* Bar-—, *boulet ramé*, *m* Chain- —, *boulets enchaînés*, *m pl.* Random- —, *coup perdu*, *m* Round —, *boulet de canon*, *m*, *boulets*, *m pl* Spent —, *balle morte*, *f* To waste powder and —, *tirer sa poudre aux moineaux.* To be a good —, *être bon tireur.* To fire a —, *tirer un coup* To fire a — at, *tirer* **sur** Without firing a — , *sans coup férir*, *sans brûler une cartouche*, ou *une amorce* Within —, *à portée* **de** Within ear-—, *à la portée de l'oreille* Within cannon —, *à portée de canon* At a —, *d'un seul coup* Like a —, *comme un trait.* To be a dead —; *ne manquer jamais son coup*, *avoir un tir infaillible* (V Hugo). That's not a bad —, *ce n'est pas mal tiré*; (fig.) (guess) *ce n'est pas mal deviné*

shot, *adj*, changeant, chatoyant, gorge-de-pigeon; (of stuffs) glacé To be — dead, *être tué raide* To be shot, (militarily) *être fusillé*

shot, *v a*, charger à boulet, (bottles) laver avec du plomb.

shot'-belt, *n.*, ceinture de chasse, *f*, sac à plomb, *m*

shot'-casting (-câst'-), *n*, fonte de plomb de chasse, *f*

shot'-free (-frî), *adj.* *V* **scot-free.**

shot'-hole (-hôle), *n.*, trou de balle, *m.*

shot'-locker, *n*, (nav.) caisson, (mil.) parc à boulets, *m*

shot'-proof, *adj*, à l'épreuve des balles, *ou* du boulet.

shot'ten (shot't'n), *adj.*, en saillie, (of a bone) disloqué, (of fish) qui a déchargé son frai, (dried) saur As thin as a — herring, *maigre comme un hareng saur.*

shot'-tower, *n.*, tour à plomb de chasse, *f.*

should (shoude), *v*, (as the sign of the conditional) I — speak, *je parlerais* — I, *ou* if I —, meet him; *si je le rencontre*, ou *rencontrais* Whom — I meet but his sister, *qu'est-ce que je vois? Sa sœur.* (For — meaning **ought**, *V.* **ought.**)

shoul'der (shôl'deur), *n*, épaule; (tech.) languette, *f.* To shrug one's —s, *hausser les épaules* Round —s, *dos rond*, *m sing.* To lay one's — to the wheel, *pousser à la roue* — to —, *de concert*, *d'intelligence*, *d'accord.* Over the left —, (fam.) *par-dessus l'épaule.* To put one's — to the wheel, *mettre la main à la pâte*; *y mettre du sien*, *se mettre à l'œuvre* To show any one the cold —, *battre froid à quelqu'un.* Across, *ou* over, the —, *en sautoir*, *en bandoulière* To fire from the —, (mil) *tirer à bras francs*

shoul'der, *v.a.*, charger sur les épaules; (to push) pousser avec violence, (arms) **porter**, épauler

shoul'der-belt, *n*, baudrier, *m*, bandoulière, *f.*

shoul'der-blade, *n*, omoplate, *f*

shoul'dered (shôl-deurde), *adj.*, à épaules. Broad-—, *qui a les épaules larges*, *aux larges épaules* Round-—, *qui a le dos rond.*

shoul'der-high, *adv*, sur les épaules; à hauteur d'épaules

shoul'der-knot (-note), *n.*, nœud d'épaule, *m.*; aiguillette, *f*

shoul'der-shot'ten (-shot't'n), *adj.*, épaulé.

shoul'der-strap, *n*, (of a game-bag) bretelle, *f*, (mil.) patte de collet. *f.*, (of porters) bricoles, *f.*

shout (shaoute), *v n.*, crier, vociférer, pousser, *ou* jeter, des cris, faire des acclamations. To — at, *huer* (trans) He was —ed at; *il fut hué.* To — down, *faire taire à force de cris*

shout, *n*, cri, cri de joie, *m*, (applause) acclamations, *f pl*, (of laughter) éclat, *m.* —s of applause, *tonnerre d'applaudissements*, *d'acclamations*, *m*

shout'er, *n.*, criard; (hired) acclamateur à gages, *m*

shout'ing, *n*, acclamation, *f.*; cris, *m.pl.*

shove (sheuve), *v.a*, pousser, (one's nose anywhere, anything in one's pocket) fourrer. To — away, *repousser*, *éloigner.* To — from; *repousser* **de**, *éloigner* **de** To — back, *faire reculer*, *repousser* To — down, *pousser en bas*; *faire tomber*, *renverser.* To — forward, *faire avancer.* To —from; *éloigner* **de**, *repousser* **de.** To — off, *repousser*, (a boat) *lancer*, *pousser à l'eau* To — out, *pousser dehors*, *faire sortir.*

shove, *v n*, pousser To — away; *pousser toujours*; (to push off) *s'éloigner* To — by; *bousculer* To — off, (nav.) *s'éloigner*, *pousser au large.*

shove, *n*, coup, *m*; poussée, *f.* To give a — to, *pousser*; *donner une poussée* **à**, *prêter un coup de main* **à**

shov'el (sheuv'v'l), *n*, pelle; (of bricklayers) gâche, *f.* Fire-—, *pelle à feu.*

shov'el, *v a*, ramasser avec la pelle, jeter avec la pelle, amasser, pelleter To — away, *déblayer* To — in, *ramasser avec la pelle*, *jeter avec la pelle* To — out, *vider par pelletées.*

shov'elful (-foule), *n*, pelletée, *f.*

shov'eler, *n*, (orni) spatule, *f.*

shov'eling, *n*, pelletage, *m.*

show (shô), *v a.*, (*preterit*, Showed, *past part.*, Showed, Shown) montrer, faire voir, exposer à la vue; (to prove) démontrer; (to manifest) manifester, témoigner, montrer; (to make known) faire connaître, (to explain) expliquer; (attention, kindness, etc) témoigner, avoir To — any one how to do a thing, *montrer* **à** *quelqu'un comment il faut faire.* To — any one in; *introduire quelqu'un*, *faire entrer quelqu'un* To — any one out; *reconduire quelqu'un*; (to get rid of) *éconduire.* To — any one up, *faire monter quelqu'un*, (to unmask) *démasquer*, ou *pilorier*, *quelqu'un*, *montrer quelqu'un dans ses vraies couleurs* To — off, *étaler*, *faire valoir*, *faire ressortir*; *faire parade* **de**, *faire montre* **de.** To

— over; *faire visiter à.* To — the white feather; *faire la cane; montrer le bout de l'oreille*

show, *v.n.*, se montrer To — off; *poser, se donner des airs, se donner du relief; se faire remarquer*

show, *n*, (superficial appearance) apparence, *f*, (spectacle) spectacle, (ostentatious parade) étalage, *m.*, ostentation, montre, parade, (pomp) pompe, *f.*, apparat, *m*, (semblance) semblance, apparence, figure, (exhibition) exposition, *f*, (external appearance) extérieur, (phantom) fantôme, *m.* Cattle-—, *exposition de bétail, f* Dumb-—, *jeu muet, m, pantomime, f* To make a — of, *faire parade* **de**, *faire étalage* **de**, *étaler*, (to pretend) *faire semblant* **de**, *faire mine* **de**, *faire profession* **de**. For —, *pour les apparences pour faire parade*

show'-board, *n*, enseigne, *f*

show'-bottle (-bot't'l), *n*, (of chemists) flacon de montre, *m*

show'-bread (-brede), *n.*, (Script.) pain de proposition, *m.*

show'-case (-kéce), *n*, montre, vitrine, *f*

show'er (shô-eur), *n*, montreur, *m.*

show'er (shaou-eur), *n*, (slight) ondée, (copious) averse, pluie, (of blows, stones, etc) pluie, grêle, *f*; (of arrows) nuée, *f.* April —, *giboulée de mars, f* Heavy —, *forte averse, f.*

show'er (shaou-eur), *v a*, mouder (de pluie), arroser, (to bestow liberally) verser, faire pleuvoir To — down, *répandre, faire pleuvoir* **sur**

show'er-bath (shaou-eur-bâth), *n*, douche, *f*

show'eriness (shaou-eur-), *n.*, état pluvieux, *m.*

show'ery (shaou-eur), *adj*, pluvieux.

show'-glass (shô-glâce), *n*, montre, vitrine, *f*

show'ily (shô-ili), *adv*, avec éclat, d'une manière voyante, pompeusement, fastueusement

show'ing, *n*, aveu, *m*; représentation, *f* By one's own —, *de son propre aveu.*

show'iness (shô-i-), *n*, ostentation, pompe, *f*; faste, étalage, éclat, *m*; couleur voyante, *f*

show'man (shô-), *n*, directeur de spectacle forain, saltimbanque, *m.*

show'-room, *n*, salon de montre, magasin, *m.*

show'-window (-oum-dô), *n*, montre, *f*, étalage, *m*

show'y (shô-i), *adj*, éclatant, voyant, fastueux

shrap'nel, *n*, obus à balles, *m*

shred (shrède), *n*, bande, rognure, *f*; (fig) lambeau; fragment, bout. To tear to —s, *déchirer en lambeaux*

shred, *v a*, couper en lambeaux, déchiqueter, (cut small) hacher menu

shrew (shrou), *n*, mégère, grondeuse; pie-grièche; femme acariâtre, *f.* —-mouse, *musaraigne, f.* Taming the —, *la mégère mise à la raison*

shrewd (shroude), *adj*, sagace, clairvoyant, pénétrant, malin, fin, rusé, (of things) fin, adroit, subtil, malin

shrewd'ly, *adv*, avec sagacité, avec pénétration, avec malice, avec finesse; finement; adroitement, subtilement, avec adresse, avec ruse. To — suspect, *soupçonner fort.*

shrewd'ness, *n*, sagacité, pénétration, malice, finesse, ruse, adresse, *f.*

shrew'ish (shrou-ish), *adj*, grondeur; acariâtre

shrew'ishly (shrou-ish'-), *adv*, en mégère, en grondeuse; en pie-grièche

shrew'ishness (shrou-ish'-), *n*, humeur acariâtre, humeur de mégère, *f.*

shriek (shrîke), *n.*, cri, cri perçant, *m.*

shriek, *v n*, crier, jeter un cri perçant, jeter des cris. To — out; *crier, jeter les hauts cris*

shriek'ing, *n.*, cris perçants, *m pl.*

shriev'alty (shrîv'-), *n*, fonctions de **shérif**, *f pl*, charge de sheriff, *f*

shrift, *n*, confession, *f*

shrift'less, *adj*, sans confession.

shrike (shraike), *n*, (ornith) lanier, laneret, *m*, pie-grièche, *f*

shrill, *adj*, aigu, perçant, aigre, grêle

shrill, *v n*, produire un son aigu, glapir. To — forth, *chanter d'une voix aigue*

shrill'ness, *n*, son aigu, ton aigu, éclat, *m*

shrill'ly, *adv*, d'un ton aigu, d'une voix perçante

shrimp (shrimpe), *n*, (zool) crevette, salicoque, *f*, (pers) bout d'homme, avorton, crique nain, *m*, nabot, *m v n.*, pêcher des crevettes

shrimp'er, *n*, pêcheur de crevettes, *m.*

shrimp'ing, *n*, pêche à la crevette, *f*

shrine (shraine), *n*, châsse, *f*, reliquaire; (fig) autel, temple, sanctuaire, *m*

shrink (shrigngk), *v n*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Shrunk) rétrécir, se rétrécir, s'étrécir, (recoil) reculer, se retirer (to shrivel) se rider, se ratatiner, (to diminish) diminuer, baisser, (of wood) se contracter, se resserrer To — back, *reculer* To — from, *reculer* **devant**, *trembler* **devant**, *avoir horreur* **de** To — up, *rétrécir, se rétrécir, s'étrécir*, (pers) *se recoquiller* He —s at the sight of danger, *il recule à la vue du danger.* To — in awe, *être saisi d'une crainte respectueuse.* To — away, *reculer, s'effacer, disparaître; se dérober, s'évanouir*

shrink, *v a*, rétrécir, contracter, diminuer, rider To — to, *diminuer, se réduire* **à**. To — one's self, *se retirer, s'écarter* **de**.

shrink'age (shrigngk'èdge), *n*, rétrécissement, étrécissement, *m*; contraction, *f.*, (pers) recoquillement, (of metals, earth) retrait, *m.*

shrink'er, *n*, personne qui recule devant le danger, *f*

shrink'ing, *n*, rétrécissement, *m*; contraction, (act of running back) action de reculer, de se retirer, (of timber) contraction, *f.*

shrive (shraive), *v a*, (*preterit*, Shrove, *past part*, Shriven) confesser, entendre à confesse, donner l'absolution à

shriv'el (shrîv'v'l), *v n*, se rider, se ratatiner, se recroqueviller, se recoquiller

shriv'el (up), *v a*, faire ratatiner, faire recroqueviller, rider, racornir, grésiller

shroud (shraoude), *n*, (winding-sheet) drap mortuaire, linceul, suaire, (shelter) abri, couvert, *m* —s, *pl.*, (nav) haubans, *m pl.*

shroud (shraoude), *v a*, (to shelter) mettre à l'abri, mettre à couvert, abriter, couvrir; (to dress for the grave) ensevelir, mettre dans un linceul, dans un suaire, (to conceal) cacher, couvrir, dérober à la vue.

shroud'less, *n*, sans linceul *V* **unhonored**

shroud'y (shraoud'-), *adj*, qui abrite; qui sert d'abri.

Shrove'-tide (shrov'taide), *n*, les jours gras, les jours de carnaval, *m pl*

Shrove'-Tuesday (-tious'de), *n*, mardi gras, *m.*

shrub (shreube), *n*, (bot) arbrisseau, arbuste; (drink) grog, *m.*

shrub (shreube), *v a*, tailler en forme d'arbrisseaux, d'arbustes

shrub'bery, *n*, plantation d'arbrisseaux, *f*; bosquet, *m*, arbustes, arbrisseaux, *m pl.*

shrub'by, *adj*, plein d'arbrisseaux, touffu, (resembling a shrub) qui ressemble à un arbuste; (consisting of shrubs) d'arbrisseaux.

shrug (shreughe), *n*, haussement d'épaules, *m.*

shrug (shreughe), *v a.*, hausser. To — one's shoulders, *hausser les épaules.*

shud'der (sheud-), *v n.*, frissonner; frémir (with, **de**)

shud'der (sheud-), *n.*, frissonnement; frémissement, *m*

shuf'fle (sheuf'f'l), *v a.*, mettre en confusion, brouiller, mêler, (cards) mêler, battre, (dominoes) remuer, (to cheat) duper, tromper. To — off, *éluder, se débarrasser* **de**, *éconduire, éluder, planter là* To — in, into, *glisser adroitement* **dans**, *introduire adroitement* **dans** To — any one out of anything; *escamoter quelque chose à quelqu'un* To — up, *faire à la hâte; bâcler* To — away, *escamoter.*

shuf'fle, *v n*, (at cards) battre les cartes; (to change position) changer de position, (to prevaricate) tergiverser, chicaner, biaiser, équivoquer, (to shift) se tirer d'affaire, s'arranger, (to shove the feet) battre des pieds, (to move with an irregular gait) traîner les jambes. To — along; *traîner les jambes,* ou *les pieds.* To — off, *reculer honteusement.*

shuf'fle (sheuf'f'l), *n.*, (pushing) poussée, action de pousser, (confusion) confusion, *f*, mélange, (artifice) artifice, tour, *m*, (evasion) défaite, échappatoire, *f.*, faux-fuyant, subterfuge, *m*

shuf'fler, *n*, biaiseur, chicaneur, *m.*, chicaneuse, fourbe, (of cards) personne qui bat, *ou* qui fait, les cartes, *f*

shuf'fling, *adj*, (pers) chicaneur, biaiseur, (of things) évasif, (of the gait) traînant. With — gait, *à la démarche traînante*

shuf'fling, *n*, confusion, (of gait) marche traînante, *f*, (of cards) battement des cartes, *m*, (artifice) ruses, *f pl*, détours, artifices, *m pl*, chicane, équivocation, *f*

shuf'flingly, *adv.*, d'une manière évasive, en biaisant, par chicane, par artifice, (of the gait) en traînant les pieds, d'un pas traînant.

shun (sheune), *v a*, éviter, fuir.

shun'less, *adj.*, inévitable.

shunt (sheu'n'te), *v a*, changer de voie, garer

shunt, *v n*, se garer, changer de voie.

shunt'ing, *n*, (railways) ligne, gare d'évitement, voie de garage, *f.*, (action of) garage, *m*

shut (sheute), *v a*, fermer, (inclose) enfermer To — again; *refermer.* To — close, *ou* down; *fermer bien* To — out from, *exclure* **de** To — in, *enfermer.* To — off, *intercepter*, (of steam) *couper.* To — out, *exclure;* (to intercept) *intercepter, séparer, éloigner,* (to shut the door against) *fermer la porte* **à**, *interdire l'entrée* **à**. To be — out all night, *trouver la porte fermée et être obligé de coucher dehors.* To — out from; *exclure* **de** To — up, *fermer,* (to confine) *enfermer, mettre sous les verrous,* (a door, a window) *condamner;* (to end) *terminer, finir;* (pers) *faire taire, imposer silence* **à**, *fermer la bouche* **à**. To — up shop, *fermer boutique; cesser d'exister.*

shut, *v n.*, fermer, se fermer. — up! *taisez-vous! en voilà assez! finissez! assez comme cela!*

shut'ter, *n*, (of a window) volet, *m.*, persienne, *f*, (door) guichet, (of a shop) volet brisé, (outside) contrevent, *m.* To put up the —s, *mettre les volets*

shut'ting (up), *n*, fermeture; clôture, *f.*

shut'tle (sheut't'l), *n*, navette, *f.*

shut'tle, *adj.*, à navette

shut'tle-cock, *n.*, volant, *m* Battledore and —, *volant, m*

shy (shaie), *adj.*, craintif; timide; honteux, sauvage, farouche, difficile à aborder; (reserved) réservé, (suspicious) soupçonneux, ombrageux, (cautious) circonspect, prudent, défiant, (of horses) ombrageux. To be — of using, *craindre d'employer; regarder à deux fois* **pour**, *hésiter* **à**. To fight — of; *se défier* **de**, *éviter*

shy (shaie), *v n*, (of horses) faire un écart, se jeter de côté; être ombrageux.

shy, *v.a.*, jeter, lancer; flanquer

shy'ly, *adv*, timidement, avec réserve, avec prudence, avec circonspection.

shy'ness (shaie-nece), *n*, timidité, sauvagerie, retenue, réserve, fausse honte, (of horses) nature ombrageuse, *f.*

Sibe'rian (si-bî-), *adj.*, sibérien, de la Sibérie.

sib'ilant, *adj*, (gram) sifflant, (med) sibilant.

sib'ilant, *n*, (gram.) lettre sifflante, *f.*

sibila'tion (-lé-), *n.*, sifflement, *m*; (med.) sibilance, *f*

sib'yl, *n*, sibylle, *f*

sib'ylline (-laine), *adj*, sibyllin.

sic'cative, *adj*, siccatif.

sic'cative, *n*, siccatif, *m.*

sic'city (sik-ci-), *n*, (chem) siccité, *f.*

sice (saize), *n*, (at dice) six, *m*

Sicil'ian, *adj*, sicilien. The — Vespers; *les Vêpres siciliennes, f pl*

sick, *adj*, (ill) malade, (affected with nausea) qui a des nausées, qui a mal au cœur. — of, *dégoûté* **de**, *las,* ou *fatigué,* **de**. — of a fever, *malade de la fièvre* To feel —, *avoir mal au cœur, avoir des nausées.* To be — at heart, *avoir la mort dans le cœur, dans l'âme, être navré* To feel —; *avoir des nausées, des envies de vomir* To make —, *donner mal au cœur* **à**, *faire vomir,* (fig) *écœurer, soulever le cœur* **à** — unto death, *malade à la mort.* — room, *chambre de malade,* (schools) *infirmerie, f.* — headache, *migraine, f* — -bed, *lit de douleur, m.* To be sea- —; *avoir le mal de mer*

sick, *n pl*, malades, *pl m f.*

sick'-berth (-beurth), *n*, (nav.) poste des malades, *m*, infirmerie, *f*

sick'-brained (sik-bré'n'de), *adj*, malade d'esprit, qui a le cerveau malade To be — and tired of anything, (fam) *en avoir plein le dos.*

sick'en (sik'k'n), *v a.*, rendre malade, (to disgust) lasser, ennuyer, dégoûter, (to make squeamish) faire soulever le cœur **à** To be —ing for, (an illness) *couver une maladie*

sick'en, *v n*, tomber malade, (to be satiated) se rassasier, (to languish) languir. To — of, *se dégoûter* **de** To — at, *éprouver des maux de cœur* **à**. I —ed at the sight of that thing, *la vue de cette chose me souleva le cœur* ou *le cœur me souleva à la vue* **de** . . .

sick'ener, *n.*, ennui, *m*, chose ennuyeuse, *f.* To give any one a —; *ennuyer quelqu'un,* (fam) *embêter quelqu'un*

sick'ening, *adj*, nauséabond, à soulever le cœur, (fig) dégoûtant

sick'-fund, *n*, caisse de secours mutuels (pour les malades), *f.*

sick'ish, *adj*, un peu malade, indisposé, (nauseating) nauséabond, fadasse. To feel —, *avoir un léger mal de cœur*

sic'kle (sik'k'l), *n.*, faucille, *f.*

sick'-leave, *n.*, congé de convalescence, *m*

sick'liness, *n.*, mauvaise santé; état maladif, *m*, (of places) insalubrité, *f.*

sick'-list, *n*, (milit., nav) rôle des malades, *m.* On the —, *indisposé*

sick'ly, *adj*, (pers) maladif, d'une mauvaise santé; (of things) maladif, (producing disease) insalubre, malsain, (languid) languissant, (of plants) étiolé To grow —, *devenir maladif; languir*

sick'ly, *adv.*, d'une manière maladive.

sick' man (woman), *n.*, malade, *m f.*

sick'ness, *n*, maladie, *f*; (nausea) mal de cœur, *m*, nausées, *f pl* Sea- —, *mal de mer, m.*

sick'-nurse, *n*, garde-malade, *f.*

sick'-ward, *n*, infirmerie; salle des malades, *f.*

side (saide), *n*, côté, flanc; (edge, border) bord, (of a mountain) versant, (party) parti; (in games, matches) camp, *m.*; (of bacon) flèche, *f* Along—; *bord à bord.* Blind- —; *côté faible.*

Off—, (man.) *hors montoir*, *m* Near—, (man) *montoir*, *m* Wrong —, *mauvais côté*, (of stuffs) *envers*, *m.* — by —, *côte à côte* On, *ou* from, all —s, *de tous côtés*, *de toutes parts* On the other —, *de l'autre côté* By my —, *à côté de moi*, *à mes côtés* On whose — are you? *de quel parti êtes-vous?* On my —, *de mon côté*, (fig) (in my favor) *pour moi* On neither —, *d'aucun côté* On one —, *d'un côté*, *d'une part* On this —, *de ce côté-ci*, *en deçà* On that —, *de ce côté-là*, *au delà* On the —, (of rocks, etc) *sur le côté*, *couché* This — up, (of cases) *dessus* On this — of Easter, *bien avant Pâques.* On the wrong — of, (of age) *avoir plus de* . To change —s, *changer de parti* To choose —s, (for games) *choisir les partenaires.* To hold one's —s for laughter, to shake one's —s with laughter, *se tenir les côtes de rire* To put on —, *se donner des airs.* The wrong — outwards, *à l'envers.* On both —; *des deux côtés*, *de part et d'autre.* The right —, (of stuffs) *l'endroit*, *m* , (opposed to left) *le côté droit*, (party) *le bon côté* The wrong —, (of stuffs) *l'envers*, *le mauvais côté* By the — of; (a road) *sur le bord* **de**, (a river) *au bord* **de** To take —s, *s'attacher à un parti.* To hear both —s; *entendre le pour et le contre.* To lash one's —s; (of animals) *se battre les flancs*

side, *adj.*, de côté, latéral, (indirect) indirect, oblique, de profil. — way, *sentier détourné*, *chemin de traverse*, *m* — face, *de profil*

side, *v.n.*, (to lean on one side) pencher d'un côté, (pers) s'engager dans un parti. To — with, *se ranger du côté* **de**, *prendre parti* **pour**, *prendre fait et cause* **pour**

side'-alley, *n*, contre-allée, *f*

side'-arms, *n*, (mil) armes blanches, *f pl.*

side'-board (-bôrde), *n*, buffet, *m*

side'-box, *n*, loge de côté, *f*

sid'ed, *adj.*, à côtés, à-faces. Two—, *à deux faces*, ou *côtés.*

side'-door, *n*, porte latérale; porte dérobée, *f.*

side'-face, *n*, figure de côté, profil, *f.*

side'long (said'lo'gne), *adj*, de côté, oblique To cast — glances at, *regarder du coin de l'œil*; *faire des yeux en coulisse* à

side'long, *adv.*, de côté, latéralement

side'-look, *n*, regard oblique, *m.*

side'-note, *n*, note marginale, *f.*

side'-path, *n*, sentier détourné, *m*

sid'eral (sid'eur'-) *ou* **side'real** (sai-di'-ri-), *adj*, des astres, sidéral

side'-saddle (-sad'd'l), *n*, selle de femme, *f*

sides'man (said'z'-), *n*, marguillier adjoint, *m.*

side'-stick, *n*, (print) biseau de côté, *m*

side'-table (-té-b'l), *n*, table portefeuille, (for children) petite table, *f.*

side'-view, *n*, vue de côté; vue de profil, *f*

side'walk, *n*, contre-allée, *f*, trottoir, *m.*

side'ways (said'wèze) *ou* **side'wise** (-waize), *adv*, de côté, latéralement, obliquement.

sid'ing, *n.*, (railways) gare d'evitement, *f.*; voie de garage, (of a single line) croisière, *f.*

si'dle (said'l), *v n*, marcher de côté; (to be on the side) être sur le côté.

siege (sîdje), *n*, siège, *m.* To lay — to, *mettre le siège* **devant**, *faire le siège* **de**, *assiéger* To raise the —; *lever le siège.* Regular— *siège en règle*, *m*

siege'-piece, *n*, pièce de siège, *f*

siege'-train, équipage de siège, *m.*

sies'ta (ci-ès-), *n.*, sieste, *f* To take one's —, *faire sa sieste.*

sieve (sive), *n*, crible; sas; tamis, *m.*

sieve'-box, *n*, cusse à crible, *f*

sift, *v a.*, cribler, sasser, tamiser, passer au crible, au sas, au tamis, (fig) sonder, examiner. To — out; *venir à bout de découvrir*, (to scrutinize) *examiner scrupuleusement*, *approfondir*

sift'er, *n*, cribleur, *m.*, cribleuse, *f.*, (sieve) tamis, sas, crible, *m.*

sift'ing, *n*, tamisage, sassement, (fig) examen, approfondissement, *m pl*, criblure, *f sing adj*, (fig) minutieux.

sigh (saie), *n*, soupir, *m* To fetch, *ou* utter, a —, *jeter*, ou *pousser*, *un soupir*

sigh (saie), *v n*, soupirer. To — over; *gémir* **sur** To — after, *soupirer* **après**

sigh, *v a*, se lamenter **sur** pleurer, (to express by sighs) exprimer par des soupirs

sigh'er (saieur), *n*, soupirant, *m*

sigh'ing (sai-igne), *n*, soupirs, *m pl.*

sight (saite), *n*, (faculty of vision) vue; (act of seeing) vue, vision, (view) vue, (eye) vue, *f.*; regards, yeux, *m pl*, (of a quadrant) lumière, (of fire-arms) (fore-sight) mire, (back-sight) hausse, *f*, (spectacle) spectacle, *m*, vue, (quantity) quantité, *f*, tas, *m*, curiosité, caricature, (looks) yeux, regards, *m pl* A fine —, *un beau spectacle* Long —, *presbytie*, *f* Near —, *myopie*, *vue busse*, *f* At —, *à première vue*, (of reading) *à livre ouvert*, (com) *à vue.* Three days after —, *à trois jours de vue* At first —; *à première vue*, *de prime abord* By —, *de vue* In —, *en vue*, *à la portée de la vue* Out of —, *hors de vue* Out of —, out of mind, *loin des yeux*, *loin du cœur* In — of, *à la vue* **de**, *devant* Within —, *à portée de la vue.* Within — of, *en vue* **de.** To come in —, *commencer à paraître*, *paraître* To lose — of, *perdre de vue* Not to lose — of, not to let out of one's —, *ne pas perdre de vue* To take —, *pointer*; *prendre son point de mire* To take a — of, *jeter un coup d'œil* **sur** To get — of, *voir*, *apercevoir* To know by —, *connaître de vue* To keep out of —, *se tenir éloigné*, *caché* I hate the — of him, her, etc.; *sa présence m'est odieuse*, *je l'ai en horreur*, *c'est ma bête noire* To lose, to recover one's —, *perdre*, *recouvrer la vue* To vanish out of —, *disparaître* To go —-seeing, *aller voir les curiosités* —-seer, *n*, *curieux*, *m* Field of —, *champ*, *m*; *étendue qu'embrasse une lunette*, *f* To keep in —, (intrans) *ne pas s'éloigner*, (trans) *ne pas perdre de vue* To come in —, *paraître*

sight, *v a*, (nav) reconnaître, apercevoir.

sight'ed, *adj*, en vue

sight'less, *adj*, privé de la vue, aveugle

sight'lessness, *n*, cécité, *f*; aveuglement, *m*

sight'liness, *n*, beauté, *f*, charme, *m*

sight'ly, *adj*, beau, beau à voir, charmant, qui plaît à l'œil, (open to view) visible, en vue

sign (saine), *n*, signe, *m*, (sign-board) enseigne, *f*; (alg, med, astron) signe, *m* To give —s of, *donner signe* **de** —-manual, *seing*, *m*, *signature*, *f*

sign (saine), *v a.*, signer.

sign, *v n*, faire signe à

sig'nal (sig-nal), *n*, signal, (to start, of trains) coup de sifflet, *m.*

sig'nal (sig-nal), *adj*, signalé, insigne.

sig'nal-box, *n*, guérite (de signaliste), *f.*

sig'nal-chest, *n*, coffre aux signaux, *m*

sig'nal-gun, *n*, coup de canon de signal, *m.*

sig'naling flag, *n*, fanion, *m*

sig'nalize (-'aize), *v a.*, signaler; (oneself) se distinguer.

sig'nal-light (-laite), *n.*, fanal, *m.*

sig'nally, *adv*, d'une manière signalée.

sig'nalman, *n*, signaliste, *m*

sig'nal-post, *n*, sémaphore, *m.*

sig'nal-word (-weurde), *n.*, signal, mot d'ordre, *m*

sig'natory (sig-na-teuri), *adj.*, de sceau.

sig'nature (sig-na-tioure), *n*, signature, *f.*; (stamp) cachet, *m.*, marque, empreinte; (mus) armure, *f* Joint —; *signature collective*

sign'-board (-bôrde), *n.*, enseigne, *f*; (giving directions) écriteau, *m*

sign'er (sai'n'eur), *n*, signataire, *m f.*

sig'net (sig-nète), *n.*, sceau, cachet privé du

souverain, *m.* —-ring, *bague a cachet, chevaliere, f.* Writer to the —, (in Scotland) *avoué, m*

signi'ficance *ou* **signi'ficancy** (sig-nif'-), *n*, (meaning) signification, *f*, sens, *m*, (force) force, énergie, *f*, (importance) poids, *m*, importance, portée, *f*

signi'ficant (sig-nif'-), *adj*, significatif, signifiant, (fig) (of gesture, etc) énergique

signi'ficantly, *adv*, d'une manière significative.

significa'tion (sig-ni-fi-ké-), *n*, signification, *f.*

signi'ficative (sig-nif'i-ca-), *adj*, significatif, signifiant, expressif, important

signi'ficatively, *adv*, significativement, d'une manière significative.

sig'nify (sig-ni-faie), *v a*, (to mean) vouloir dire, signifier, faire signe à, (to make known) faire connaître, (to import) importer To — to, *signifier à, déclarer à, notifier à, annoncer à, communiquer à* What does it —? *qu'importe?* It does not —, *cela ne signifie rien, cela ne veut rien dire, cela importe peu, n'importe.*

sign'ior (sî'n'ieur), *n*, seigneur, *m*

sign'-painter (sain'-), *n*, peintre d'enseignes, *m.*

sign'-post (-pôste), *n*, poteau d'enseigne, (of roads) poteau indicateur, *ou* guide, *m*

si'lence (sai-), *n*, silence, *m*, (taciturnity) taciturnité, *f.* To keep —, *faire silence, garder le silence, faire faire silence* To reduce to —; *réduire au silence, imposer silence à* —! *silence!* To pass over in —, *passer sous silence.* — gives consent, *qui ne dit mot consent* — is golden; *le silence est d'or.*

si'lence (sai-), *v a*, réduire au silence; faire taire; imposer silence à, interdire la parole à; (to stop) mettre un terme à, arrêter, faire cesser, étouffer To — complaints, *étouffer les plaintes* To — a battery, *éteindre (faire cesser) le feu d'une batterie*

si'lent (sai-), *adj*, silencieux; muet; (taciturn) taciturne, (calm) calme, tranquille; (of letters) muet To be —, *faire silence, garder le silence, se taire.* Keep those children —, *faites taire ces enfants.* To remain —, *garder le silence* Real grief is —; *le vrai chagrin est muet.* The — system, *le système cellulaire, m.*

si'lently (sai-), *adv.*, silencieusement, en silence, sans bruit

si'lentness (sai-), *n*, silence, *m*

Sile'sian (si-lî-shi-), *adj*, de Silésie

si'lex (sai-lèkse) *ou* **sil'ica**, *n*, (min) silice, *f.*

silhouette' (sil'ou-ète), *n*, silhouette, *f*

sili'cious, *adj*, siliceux

sili'cium (si-lish'i-) *ou* **sil'icon**, *n*, (min) silicium, *m.*

silk, *n*, soie, *f*, taffetas, (for sewing) fil de soie, *m*, soie à coudre, *f* —s, *pl*, soieries, *f pl.* Floss-—, *soie plate, filoselle, f* Raw —, *soie crue, soie grège* Twisted —, *soie torse* Unbleached —, *soie écrue* Bleached —, *soie blanchie.* One cannot make a — purse out of a sow's ear, (prov) *on ne saurait faire d'une buse un épervier.* —s and satins put out the kitchen fire, *habit de velours, ventre de son* Japanese —; *peau de soie.*

silk, *adj*, de soie, en soie; de fil de soie, (of silk-growing) sériciole — handkerchief, *foulard, m.*

silk'-cotton, *n*, soie végétale, *f*

silk'-culture, *n*, sériciculture, *f*

silk'-district, *n*, pays sériciole, *m*

silk'en (silk'n), *adj*, de soie, soyeux; (soft) soyeux, doux, moelleux

silk'-engine (-è'n'djne), *n.*, moulin à organsiner, *m*

silk'-goods (-goudze) *ou* **-stuffs**, *n pl*, soieries, *f.*; soieries, *f.pl.*

silk'-grower, *n*, sériciculteur, *m.*

silk'-growing, *n.*, sériciculture, *f.* — industry; *industrie sériciole, f.*

silk'iness, *n*, nature soyeuse, *f.*; douceur, *f.*

silk'-mercer (-meur-ceur), *n*, marchand de soieries, *m*, marchande de soieries, *f.*

silk'-merchant, *m*, négociant en soieries, *m.*

silk'-mill, *n*, fabrique de soie, *f*

silk'-spinner, *n*, filateur de soie, *m.*

silk'-spinning, *n*, filature de soie, *f.*

silk' thread (-threde), *n*, fil de soie, *m*

silk'-thrower (-thrô-) *ou* **silk'-throwster** (-thrôst'-), *n.*, moulineur; moulinier, organsineur, *m.*

silk'-throwing (-thrô-igne), *n*, moulinage de la soie, organsinage, *m*

silk'-trade, *n*, commerce de la soierie, *m.*

silk'-twist, *n*, cordonnet de soie, *m.*

silk'-wares (-wèr'ze), *n*, soieries, *f pl.*

silk'-weaver (-wiv'-), *n*, tisserand en soie, (in Lyons) canut, *m*

silk'-worm (-weurme), *n.*, ver à soie, *m.* — breeding; *sériciculture, f.*

silk'y, *adj.*, de soie, soyeux, (soft) soyeux, moelleux, doux

sill, *n*, seuil, (of wood) racinal, (of a door) seuil, *m*, (of a window) allège, appui, *f* Ground —; *semelle, f*

sil'labub (-beube), *n* *V* **syllabub.**

sil'lily, *adv.*, sottement, bêtement, niaisement

sil'liness, *n*, sottise, nigauderie, niaiserie, bêtise, *f.*

sil'ly, *adj*, sot, nigaud, niais, bête, bêta He is —, (idiotic) *c'est un idiot* — thing, *chose sotte, sottise, nigauderie,* (pers) *bête, f, nigaud, m., nigaude, f, sot, m, sotte, f* To be —, (play the fool) *faire la bête.* A — billy; *un niccodème.*

silt, *v a.*, envaser, atterrir. *v n*, s'envaser.

silt, *n*, vase, boue, *f*, limon, *m*

silt'ing, *n*, envasement, limonage, *m*

sil'van, syl'van, *adj.*, des bois, des forêts.

sil'ver, *n*, (metal) argent; (money) monnaie d'argent, argent blanc, *m*, (plate) argenterie, vaisselle d'argent, *f.* German —, *maillechort, m.*

sil'ver, *adj*, d'argent; (of color) argenté, argentin; (of sound) argentin. To be born with a — spoon in one's mouth, *être né coiffé*

sil'ver, *v.a.*, argenter, (a mirror) étamer.

sil'ver-beater (-bît'-), *n*, batteur d'argent, *m.*

sil'ver-bush, *n*, (bot) anthyllide, *f.*

sil'verer, *n*, argenteur, *m*

sil'ver-eyed (-aie-de), *adj*, (of needles) à tête d'argent, (of horses) vairon

sil'ver-fir, *n*, sapin blanc, argenté, *m.*

sil'ver-fish, *n*, (ich) cyprin doré, poisson rouge, *m*, athérine, *f.*

sil'ver-gilt (-ghilte), *n*, vermeil, argent doré.

sil'ver-glance, *n*, (min) argent rouge, *m.*

sil'ver-gray, *adj*, gris argenté.

sil'ver-haired, *adj*, aux cheveux argentés, aux cheveux blancs.

sil'ver-headed (-hèd'-), *adj.*, (of things) à pomme d'argent.

sil'ver-hilted, *adj.*, à poignée, *ou* à garde d'argent.

sil'vering, *n.*, argenture, *f.*; (of mirrors) étamage, *m.*

sil'ver-lace, *n*, galon d'argent, *m.*

sil'ver-leaf (-life), *n*, argent battu, *m.sing.*; feuilles d'argent, *f pl*

sil'verly, *adv*, comme l'argent.

sil'ver-mounted (-maou'n't-), *adj.*, monté en argent

sil'ver-paper, *n.*, papier joseph, *m.*

sil'ver-plate, *n*, argenterie, vaisselle d'argent, *f*

sil'ver-shafted (-shâft'-), *adj.*, au carquois d'argent

sil'versmith (-smith), *n.*, orfèvre, *m.*

sil'ver spoon, *n.*, cuiller d'argent, *f.*

sil'ver-tongue, *n.*, langue dorée, *f.* —d; *à la langue dorée.*

sil'ver-trade, *n*, orfèvrerie, *f*.
sil'ver-wedding, *n*., noces d'argent, *f pl*
sil'ver-weed (-wîde), *n*, (bot.) argentine, *f*.
sil'ver-winged (-wign'de), *adj*, aux ailes argentines.
sil'very, *adj*, d'argent, (of color) argenté, argentin, (of sound) argentin.
sim'ilar, *adj*., semblable, pareil, (of same nature) similaire.
similar'ity, *n*, ressemblance, similitude; (same nature) similarité, *f*
sim'ilarly, *adv*, de la même manière, pareillement, d'une manière semblable
sim'ile (-îl), *n*., (rhet) comparaison, similitude, *f*.
simil'itude (-tioude), *n*, similitude; comparaison, ressemblance, *f*.
sim'mer, *v a n*, bouillir lentement, mitonner mijoter, commencer a bouillir
sim'mering, *n*, (cook) mitonnage; mijotement, *m*.
sim'nel, *n*, gâteau de Pâques (sans levain), *m*.
si'mon, *n*, simon A — pure, *un nicodème*
simo'niac (-mô-) *ou* **sim'onist**, *n*., simoniaque, *m*
sim'ony, *n*, simonie, *f*.
simoom' (-moume), *n*., simoun, *m*.
sim'per, *n*, sourire niais, *m*, minauderie, *f*
sim'per, *v n*, sourire niaisement, minauder.
sim'perer, *n*, minaudier, grimacier, *m*
sim'pering, *n*, sourire niais, *m*, minauderie, *f*.
sim'peringly, *adv*, en minaudant
sim'ple (si'm'p'l), *adj*, simple; (of contracts) (jur) non scellé
sim'ple, *n*, simple, (pharm) simple, *m*
sim'ple-hearted *ou* **-minded** (-hârt'-), *adj*., ingénu, candide, naïf
sim'ple-mind'edness (-mai'n'd'-), *n*, ingénuité, candeur, simplicité, naïveté, *f*.
sim'pleness, *n*, simplicité, *f*.
sim'pleton, *n*, niais, nigaud, jobard, gobemouches, *m*.
simpli'city, *n*, simplicité, *f*.
simplifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n*, simplification, *f*.
sim'plify (-faie), *v a*, simplifier. To become —ied, *se simplifier*
sim'ply, *adv*, simplement; bonnement; (merely) simplement, tout bonnement; (foolishly) avec simplicité, (of itself) de soi-même
sim'ulate (si'm'iou-), *v a*., feindre; contrefaire, simuler
simula'tion (si'm'iou-lé-), *n*., simulation; feinte, *f*; déguisement, *m*
sim'ulator, *n*, simulateur, *m*
simulta'neous (-meul-té-ni-) *ou* **simultane'ity** (-meul-ta-nî-i-), *n*, simultanéité, *f*.
sin, *n*., péché, vice, *m*. Original —, *péché originel*. —-offering, (Script) *sacrifice expiatoire*, *m*. As ugly as —, *laid comme les sept péchés capitaux, laid à faire peur* Poverty is no —, *ou* crime, (prov.) *pauvreté n'est pas vice*
sin, *v n*, pécher
since, *conj*, puisque, depuis que — you like it, *puisque vous l'aimez* — I saw him, *depuis que je ne l'ai vu* How long is it — the doctor died? *combien de temps y a-t-il que le médecin est mort?*
since, *prep*, depuis. — then; *depuis ce temps, depuis lors*.
since, *adv*, depuis Ever —, *depuis ce temps là, depuis lors* Long —, *il y a longtemps*. It is not long — I was there, *il n'y a pas longtemps que j'y étais* Two years —, *il y a deux ans*. It happened —, *cela est arrivé depuis*
sincere' (-cîre), *adj*., sincère, de bonne foi
sincere'ly, *adv*, sincèrement. Yours —; *tout à vous d'amitié. votre tout dévoué*.
sincere'ness *ou* **sincer'ity**, *n*, sincérité bonne foi, *f*.
sine (saine), *n*, (trigon) sinus, *m*.
si'necure (sai-ni-kioure *ou* si'n'i-kioure), *n*., sinecure, *f*.
si'necurist (sai-ni-kiour'-), *n*, sinécuriste, *m*.
sine die (sai-nî-dai'î), *adv*, indéfiniment
sin'ew (si'n'iou), *n*, nerf, (anat) tendon, *m*. *pl*, (fig) nerf, *m. sing*. The —s of war, *le nerf de la guerre*
sin'ewed (si'n'iou'de), **sin'ewy**, *adj*, nerveux, vigoureux
sin'ewless, *adj*, sans nerf, sans vigueur; énervé
sin'ew-shrunk (-shreugn'ke), *adj*, (vet) efflanqué.
sin'ful (-foule), *adj*, (pers.) pécheur, criminel, coupable de péché, (of things) criminel, coupable.
sin'fully, *adv*, criminellement; en pécheur.
sin'fulness, *n*, méchanceté, criminalité, *f*.
sing (signe), *v a n*, (*preterit*, Sang, *past part*, Sung) chanter, (the praises of) célébrer; (of the wind) siffler, (to make a shrill sound) siffler, (of a kettle) chanter, (of ears) tinter. To — small, *déchanter, filer doux* To make any one — small, *rembarrer quelqu'un, rabattre le caquet à* To — to a person, *chanter une chanson à quelqu'un*. To — (a child) to sleep, *endormir en chantant* To — in tune, *chanter juste*. To — out of tune, *chanter faux* To — delightfully, charmingly, *chanter à ravir*. To — out, (to halloo) *crier*
singe (si'n'dje), *v a*, flamber, roussir, brûler.
singe, *n*, (slight burn) légère brûlure, *f*
singe'ing, *n*., flambage, (tech.) grillage, *m*.
sing'er (sign'eur), *n*, chanteur, *m*., chanteuse; (professional) cantatrice, *f*; (in a church) chantre, (bird) oiseau chanteur, *m*.
sing'ing (sign'igne), *adj*, qui chante; (of birds) chanteur.
sing'ing (sign'igne), *n*, chant, (of the cat) ronron, (of the wind) sifflement; (of ears) tintement, bourdonnement, *m*
sing'ing-bird (-beurde), *n*, oiseau chanteur, *m*.
sing'ing-book (-bouke), *n*, livre de chant, *m*.
sing'ing-boy (-boi), *n*, enfant de chœur, *m*
sing'ing-class, *n*, classe de chant, *f*.
sing'ingly, *adv*, en chantant
sing'ing-master (-mâs-), *n*, maître de chant, *m*.
sing'ing-mistress, *n*, maîtresse de chant, *f*.
sing'ing-school (-skoule), *n*, école de chant, *f*., (for choristers) maîtrise, *f*.
sin'gle (si'gn'g'l), *adj*., (one) seul, simple, unique; (individual) individuel, particulier; (uncompounded, not double) simple, (of combat) singulier, (unmarried) non marié, célibataire, (bot) simple, (in Scripture) simple, sincère. — combat; *combat singulier*, *m*. — man; *homme non marié, célibataire, garçon*, *m* — woman, *femme non mariée, fille*, *f* — life; *célibat*, *m*. To remain —, *coiffer sainte Catherine* — blessedness, *célibat*, *m* To be —, (of man) *être garçon*; (of women) *être fille*.
sin'gle (out) (si'gn'g'l-), *v a*., choisir, (to separate) séparer To — out; *choisir, remarquer; distinguer de la foule, du nombre*
sin'gle-armed, *adj*, manchot.
sin'gle-bar'reled, *adj*, à un coup, simple.
sin'gle-gen'tleman, vieux garçon, célibataire, *m*
sin'gle-handed, *adj*., seul; tout seul, sans aide
sin'gle-hearted (-hârt'-), *adj*, sincère, honnête, franc
sin'gle-heart'edness (-hârt'èd'-), *n*., sincérité, *f*
sin'gleness, *n*, unité; sincérité, simplicité, *f*.

sin'gle-railway, *n* , chemin de fer à une seule voie, *m*

sin'gle-stick, *n* , bâton, gourdin, jeu du bâton, *m*

sin'gle-ticket, *n* , billet d'aller seulement, *m*

sin'gle-woman, *n.*, demoiselle, fille, *f*

sin'gly, *adv* , (individually) individuellement, un à un , (sincerely) sincerement , (by one's self) seul, à part

sing'song (sign'so'gne), *n* , chant monotone, *m* , psalmodie, *f.*

sing'song, *adj* , traînant, monotone

sin'gular (sign'ghiou-), *n* , singulier, *m*

sin'gular (sign'ghiou-), *adj* , singulier , (remarkable) singulier , (not compound) simple, (gram) singulier, au singulier

singular'ity, *n* , singularité, *f*

sin'gularize, *v a* , singulariser

sin'gularly, *adv* , singulierement , (gram) au singulier.

sin'ister, *adj* , sinistre , (pers) méchant, pervers , (her) sénestre, gauche

sin'isterly, sin'istrously, *adv* , sinistrement, d'une manière sinistre

sink, *n.*, cloaque, (sewer) égout, *m* , (of ancient Rome) cloaque, *f.*, (of kitchens) évier, *m* , (print) tremperie, *f.* A — of iniquity, *un cloaque d'iniquité*

sink, *v n* , (*preterit*, Sank, Sunk , *past part* , Sunk) aller au fond , tomber au fond , s'enfoncer , (to decrease) diminuer, baisser, s'abaisser , (to decline) décliner, s'affaiblir , (to decay) périr , (to be overwhelmed) succomber , (to fall) se laisser tomber , (of vessels) couler à fond , (of price) baisser , (of courage, of the spirits) être abattu , (of patients) décliner, s'affaiblir , (of the sun) descendre , (of buildings, etc) tasser, se tasser , (to be reduced to) dégénérer **en** To — back, *retomber* To — down , *aller au fond*, *s'enfoncer ;* (to fall prostrate) *s'affasser*, *tomber*, (of the sun) *descendre*, *se coucher* , *se plonger* **dans** To — down on , *se laisser tomber*, ou *s'affasser*, **sur.** To — down to , *s'habituer* **à**, *se faire* **à** , (to decrease to) *s'abaisser* **jusqu'à**, *diminuer* **jusqu'à** To — into , *s'enfoncer* **dans** , (to penetrate) *pénétrer* **dans**, *entrer* **dans** , (to fall into) *tomber* **dans** , (to degenerate into) *dégénérer* **en** To — low , *s'affasser* To — under , *succomber* **à** ou **sous** To — to rest, *s'abandonner au sommeil* , (to die) *entrer dans la mort.* To be —ing, (dying) *baisser rapidement*

sink, *v a* , faire tomber au fond ; enfoncer , plonger **dans** , (to degrade) abaisser , (to diminish) diminuer, faire baisser , (to depress) abattre ; (to plunge into destruction) perdre , (to cause to decline) affaiblir , (to waste) dissiper , (to diminish) diminuer, réduire , (fin) amortir , (a ship) couler à fond, couler bas , (a well, a shaft) percer, creuser, (engr) graver en creux, (money) placer à fonds perdus. —ing the others , *non compris les autres*

sink'er, *n* , poids, (on a fish-line) plomb, *m.*

sink'hole (-hôle), *n* , trou d'évier, *m.*, ouverture d'égout, *f.*

sink'ing, *n* , (of money) placement à fonds perdus , déboursés , (fin) amortissement , (of wells, shafts) percement, creusage, (of buildings) tassement, (fig and med) affaissement, *m ;* défaillance, *f*

sink'ing-fund (-feu'n'de), *n* , fonds d'amortissement, *m.*, (of a public debt) caisse d'amortissement, *f*

sink'stone (-stône), *n* , pierre d'évier, *f*

sink'-trap, *n.*, valve de puisard, *f*

sin'less, *adj* , sans péché, innocent ; pur de tout péché, impeccable.

sin'lessly, *adv* , purement, innocemment , sans péché.

sin'lessness, *n.*, innocence ; pureté, *f.*

sin'ner, *n.*, pécheur, *m.*, pécheresse, *f* Oh! you —! (fig) *mauvais sujet que vous êtes !* He is a great — in that respect , *il pèche beaucoup de ce côté-là.*

sinuos'ity (si'n'iou-oss'-), *n* , sinuosité, *f.*

sin'uous (si'n'iou-), *adj* , sinueux, tortueux.

si'nus (sai-), *n* , ouverture ; cavité , (geog. baie, *f* , (anat) sinus, *m*

sip, *n* , (of drinking) petit coup, *m* , gorgée, *f.*

sip, *v a* , buvoter , (to extract) extraire, sucer.

sip, *v n* , buvoter, siroter, déguster

si'phon (sai-), *n* , siphon, *m*

sip'per (sip-peur), *n* , siroteur, *m.*

sir (seur), *n* , monsieur , (before the name of a baronet or knight) Sir, *m* , (in addressing sovereigns) Sire, *m* — count , *seigneur comte*, *m* Did you ring, sir ? (of servants to masters) *monsieur a-t-il sonné ?*

sire (saieur), *n* , pere, (in addressing the king) Sire, *m.* —s, *pl* , peres, aieux, *m pl* Grand— ; *grand-père*, *m*

sir'en (sai-), *n.*, sirène, *f.*

sir'en-(like), *adj* , de sirène.

Sir'ius (si-), *n.*, (astron) Sirius, *m.*

sir'loin (seur-loi'n), *n* , aloyau, *m* , surlonge, *f.*

siroc'co, *n* , siroco, siroc, *m*

sir'rah (si-), *n* , coquin , fripon, *m.*

sis'kin, *n* , (orni) tarin, *m*

sis'sy, *n* , petite sœur, sœurette, *f.*

sis'ter, *n.*, sœur, *f* The fatal —s , *les Parques*, *f pl.*

sis'ter, *adj* , (of ships) construit sur les mêmes lignes, du même gabarit

sis'terhood (-houde), *n* , communauté de sœurs, *f.*, sœurs, *f pl.*

sis'ter-in-law (-lô), *n* , belle-sœur, *f.*

sis'terly, *adj* , de sœur, en sœur, comme une sœur

sit, *v n* , (*preterit* and *past part* , Sat) s'asseoir, (be seated) être assis, (to stay) rester, demeurer, (of assemblies, courts, judges, etc) siéger, tenir séance, se réunir , (of clothes) aller, (of birds) couver , se percher , (for one's portrait) poser. To be —ting, *être assis* , (fig) (of assemblies) *être en séance*, *siéger* To — down, *s'asseoir* To — down to table, *se mettre à table*, *s'attabler* (To be seated at table , *être attablé*) To — down before the town , (milit) *mettre le siège devant la ville* To be —ting down , *être assis* To — in judgment on , *juger* To — in parliament , *siéger au parlement* Congress is now —ting, (at this moment) *les Chambres sont maintenant en séance*, (has met) *les Chambres sont assemblées* To — on, (to be imprinted on) *être empreint* **sur**, *s'imprimer* **sur**, *se peindre* **sur** , (of eggs) *couvés ;* (to become) *seoir* **à**, *convenir* **à**, *aller* **à** To — heavy on , *peser* **sur.** To — up ; *se tenir droit* ; (to rise from a recumbent position) *se mettre sur son séant*, (not to go to bed) *passer la nuit*, *veiller* To — up with, *veiller*, *garder* To make any one — up, *étonner*, *épater quelqu'un* To — close, *se serrer*, *se tasser* To — loose, tight , (of clothes) *être large*, *être étroit*, *être serré* Money —s crowned as a queen , *l'argent trône partout* To — for one's picture , *donner séance à un peintre* To — through the night , (at cards) *ne pas jouer*, *faire galerie ;* (of Parliament) *rester en séance toute la nuit* To — for , (in Parliament) *représenter* To — up for , *attendre*

sit, *v a* , asseoir , (a horse) se tenir **sur**, monter. To — one's self down , *s'asseoir* To — out , *rester jusqu'à la fin* **de** To — a horse well , *monter*, ou *se tenir*, *bien à cheval*, *avoir une bonne assiette* To want to — it out, *vouloir en voir la fin.*

sit-at-home', *n adj* , homme casanier, sédentaire, *m*

site (saite), *n.*, situation, assiette, *f. ;* (spot) emplacement , (of a landscape) site, *m.*

sit'fast (sit-fâste), *n.*, (vet) cor ; durillon, *m*

sit'ter, *n.*, homme sédentaire; (paint.) personne qui pose, *f*, modele, *m*, (hen) couveuse, *f*

sit'ting, *n*, séance, (of a court) audience, (incubation) incubation; (in a church) place, (paint.) séance, *f.* — up; *veille, veillée, f*

sit'ting, *adj*, assis, (of birds) perché, au posé, qui couve, (bot) sessile. In a — posture, *sur son séant*

situate *ou* **sit'uated** (sit'iou-), *adj*, situe, (jur.) sis; (pers.) placé Awkwardly —d, *dans une position embarrassante délicate* This is how I am —, *voici la position dans laquelle*, ou *où, je me trouve; voici comme je suis placé; voici ma position.*

situa'tion (sit'iou-é-), *n*, situation, *f.*, état, *m.*; (place) place, *f*, emploi, *m*, (condition) place, position, *f.* To have a good —, *avoir une bonne place, un emploi lucratif* To hold a good —, *occuper une place importante* In a —, *en place.* Out of a —, *sans place* I should be sorry to find myself in such a —, *je serais fâché de me trouver dans un cas*, ou *état, pareil*

six (sikse), *adj*, six

six, *n.*, six, *m.* To be at —es and sevens, *être sens dessus dessous, être en désordre, à l'abandon, aller à la débandade* It is — of one and half a dozen of the other, *c'est bonnet blanc et blanc bonnet.* — foot, *de six pieds.* — foot way; (rail.) *entre-voie, f, entre-rails, m*

six'fold (-fôlde), *adj*, sextuple, six fois.

six'pence, *n*, six pence; pièce de 60 centimes, *f.*

six'penny, *adj.*, de six pence.

six'score (-scôre), *adj.*, cent vingt.

six'teen (-tine), *adj*, seize.

six'teenth (-tî'n'th), *adj.*, seizième; (of kings, days of the month) seize. Ou the —; *le seize* Lewis the —; *Louis seize.*

sixth (siks'th), *adj.*, sixième, (of kings, etc.) six.

sixth, *n.*, sixième, *m*; (mus.) sixte, *f.*

sixth'ly (siks'th-'), *adv*, sixièmement.

six'tieth (siks-ti-èth), *adj.*, soixantième.

six'ty, *adj*, soixante.

siz'able, *adj*, d'une bonne grosseur; de la grosseur voulue (par les reglements)

siz'ar (saz-), *n*, étudiant servant (of Cambridge university), *m*

size (saize), *n*, grandeur; taille, (bulk) grosseur, *f*, volume, *m*, dimension, *f*; (caliber) calibre, *m.*, (portion) portion, *f.*; (of a book, of paper) format, (general term) modèle, *m*, (of shoes) pointure, *f.*, (com) numéro, *m*, (glue) colle; colle forte, *f.*; (tech) encollage; (of shoemakers) compas, *m* Large, small —, *grand, petit modèle*, (of paper) *grand, petit format, m* A man of his —, *un homme de sa taille* What is your —? (for gloves, etc) *quel est votre numéro?* (for boots) *quelle est votre pointure?*

size, *v a*, ajuster, calibrer, (to cover with size) coller; encoller.

size'able (saiz'a-b'l), *adj* *V.* **sizable**

sized (saizde), *adj*, de grosseur, de taille; de volume, de grandeur Middle-—, *de moyenne taille, de grandeur moyenne*

size'stick (saiz'-), *n*, (of shoemakers) compas de cordonnier, *m.*

siz'ing (saiz'-), *n.*, collage, encollage, *m.*

siz'y (saiz'-), *adj.*, glutineux, visqueux, gluant.

skate (skéte), *n*, (ich) raie, raie blanche, *f*; (for sliding) patin, *m*

skate, *v.n.*, patiner

skat'er, *n*, patineur, *m.*

skat'ing, *n*, patinage, *m* To be fond of —, *aimer à patiner.* — club, *cercle des patineurs, m*

skedad'dle, *v n*, décamper, filer, prendre ses jambes à son cou.

skeet (skîte), *n*, (nav) écope, escope, *f.*

skeg (skèg'), *n.*, (bot.) prune sauvage, *f.*

skeg'ger (skèg'gheur), *n.*, saumoneau, *m.*

skein (ské'n'), *n*, écheveau, *m*

skel'eton (skel'e-), *n*, (anat) squelette, *m.*, (fig) charpente; carcasse, (tech) carcasse, monture, (of an umbrella) carcasse, *f*, (of a speech, etc) canevas, (mil) cadre, *m* —-key, *crochet, rossignol, m* — map, *carte muette, f* — regiment, *cadres d'un régiment, m.pl.* — in the cupboard, (fig) *secret désagréable, m* One must not allude to the — in the cupboard, *il ne faut pas parler de corde dans la maison d'un pendu.* He is a mere —, *il n'a que la peau et les os.*

sketch (skètshe), *n*, esquisse, *f*; croquis *m*, ébauche, *f*; (fig) plan, aperçu **de**, *m* étude **sur**, *f*

sketch, *v a*, esquisser, ébaucher To — out *esquisser, faire le croquis* **de**, (fig.) *tracer le plan* **de**

sketch'-book (-bouke), *n*, album, cahier de croquis, *m*

skew, (a-) (a-skiou), *adv*, obliquement; en biais.

skew, *adj*, oblique, de biais.

skew'-back, *n*, (arch) imposte, *f.*

skew'-bridge, *n*, pont oblique, de biais, *m.*

skew'er (skiou-eur), *n*, brochette, *f.*

skew'er, *v a*, brocheter.

skid (skide), *n.*, chaîne a enrayer; enrayure, *f*; frein, sabot, *m*, (nav) défense, *f.*

skid, *v a.*, enrayer.

skiff (skife), *n.*, esquif, *m.*

skill, *n.*, habileté, dextérité; adresse, industrie, *f*; savoir-faire, talent, *m.*

skilled (skilde), *adj*, habile, adroit. — in, *versé* **dans**, *habile* **à**

skil'let, *n.*, casserole, *f*, coquemar, *m.*

skill'ful (skil-foul), *adj*, adroit, habile, entendu, expérimenté

skill'fully, *adv*, adroitement, habilement.

skill'fulness, *n.*, adresse, habileté, *f.*, talent, *m.*

skim, *v a*, écumer; (milk) écrémer; (fig.) raser, effleurer

skim, *v n*, passer légèrement **sur**; glisser **sur.** To — over, *effleurer, raser, voler, courir.*

skim, *n*, écume, (of milk) crème, *f*

skim'mer, *n*, écumoire, *f.*; (orni) bec-en-ciseaux, *m*

skim'-milk *ou* **skimmed'-milk** (ski'm'de-), *n*, lait écrémé, *m*

skim'ming, *n.*, écumage, (milk) écrémage, *m*

skim'mings, *n pl*, écume, *f sing.*

skin, *v a*, écorcher, (to cover with skin) couvrir de peau. To — a flint, *tondre sur un œuf*

skin (over), *v a.*, couvrir superficiellement; (potatoes, etc) peler, éplucher. *v.n.*, se couvrir de peau; se cicatriser

skin, *n.*, peau, *f.*; (of certain animals) cuir; (bot) épiderme, *m* To have a fair —, *avoir la peau blanche* To be nothing but — and bone, *n'avoir que la peau et les os* Next to one's —, *sur la peau* Wet to the —, *trempé jusqu'aux os* To come off with a whole —; *s'en tirer sain et sauf, sans une égratignure* I would not be in his — for worlds, *je ne voudrais être lui*, ou *dans sa peau, pour rien au monde* To escape by the — of one's teeth, *l'échapper belle*, ou *d'un cheveu.*

skin'-deep (-dîpe), *adj*, de l'épaisseur de la peau; (fig) superficiel, léger, peu profond

skin'-disease, *n*, maladie de la peau, *f.*

skin'-dresser, *n*, peaussier, *m*

skin'-eruption, *n*, éruption cutanée, *f.*

skin'flint, *n*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu, pingre, ladre, *m.*

skink (skign'k), *n.*, (zool) scinque, *m.*

skin'less, *adj*, sans peau; qui a peau mince

skin'ner, *n*, écorcheur, (dealer in skins) peaussier, *m.* —'s trade; *pelleterie. f.*

skin'niness, *n*, maigreur, *f.*, décharnement, *m*

skin'ny, *adj.*, de peau, (thin) maigre, décharné.

skip, *n.*, saut, bond, *m.*

skip, *v n.*, sauter, sautiller, bondir. To —, (with a rope) *sauter à la corde*

skip, *v a*, sauter, omettre, passer, lire du pouce To — over, *sauter par-dessus, passer.*

skip'-jack (-djake), *n*, parvenu, *m.*

skip'-kennel (-ke'n'-), *n*, galopin, sauteruisseau, *m.*

skip'per, *n*, (of a merchant vessel) patron, (dancer) danseur, *m*, danseuse, *f*, sauteur, *m*, sauteuse, *f*, (ent.) ver de fromage, *m*

skip'ping, *n*, action de sauter, de danser, (fig) omission, *f*

skip'pingly, *adv*, en sautant; par sauts, par bonds

skip'ping-rope (-rôpe), *n*, corde; corde a sauter, *f.*

skir'mish (skeur-), *n*, escarmouche, lutte, contestation, querelle, *f*

skir'mish (skeur-), *v n*, escarmoucher.

skir'misher, *n*, tirailleur, *m*

skir'mishing, *n*, escarmouche, *f.*

skur'ret (skir-), *n*, (bot) berle, *f.*, chervis, *m*

skirt (skeurte), *n*, (of a coat) pan, *m.*, basque, (of a gown) jupe, *f*, (of animals) diaphragme, *m.*, (of a forest, etc) lisière, extrémité, *f*, bord, *m*; (of a town) extrémité, *f* Out—s, *faubourgs, m pl*

skirt (skeurte), *v a*, border, garnir, (to go alongside) longer

skirt, *v n*, être sur les bords.

skirt'ing *ou* **skirt'ing-board** (-bôrde), *n*, bordure, garniture, (arch) plinthe, *f.*, (stuff for skirts) étoffes pour jupes, *ou* pour robes, *f pl.*

skit (skit'), *n.*, raillerie, *f*; (on a play) burlesque, *m*

skit'tish, *adj*, (fickle) capricieux, volage, inconstant, (of horses) ombrageux, quinteux.

skit'tishly, *adv*, (changeably) avec inconstance, capricieusement

skit'tishness, *n*, (fickleness) légèreté, inconstance, (of horses) nature ombrageuse, *f*

skit'tle, *n*, quille (jouet), *f.*

skit'tle-ground (-graou'n'de), **-alley**, *n*, quillier, jeu de quilles, *m*

sko'lezite (skol'éz'aite), *n*, (min.) scolézite, *f*

skulk (skeulke), *v.n*, se cacher, se tenir caché, s'enfermer, caponner To — in, *entrer furtivement, à la dérobée* To — out; *sortir furtivement, à la dérobée.*

skulk'er, *n*, capon, cagnard, *m*

skull (skeul), *n*, crâne, *m*

skull'cap, *n*, calotte, (bot) toque, *f.*

skunk (skeugn'ke), *n*, (zool.) chinche, *m.*; moufette, *f*; putois d'Amérique, *m.* Mean —, *chafoun, ladre, m*

sky (skaie), *n.*, ciel, *m*; (climate, weather) climat, air, *m*

sky' color (-keul'leur), *n.*, azur, bleu de ciel, *m*

sky'-colored (-keul'leurde), *adj.*, azuré, bleu de ciel

sky'-dyed (-dai-de), *adj*, teint en azur, en bleu de ciel

sky'ey, *adj*, du ciel; éthéré

sky'-high, *adj*, qui touche aux cieux To blow up any one —; (fig.) *tancer vertement.*

sky'lark (-lârke), *n.*, alouette (des champs), *f.*

sky'lark, *v.n*, polissonner, folâtrer.

sky'larking, *n*, polissonneries, mauvaises plaisanteries, (toying) folâtreries, *f.pl.*

sky'light (-laite), *n.*, lucarne en tabatière, *f*; vasistas, abat-jour, *m.*; (nav) claire-voie, écoutille vitrée, *f.*

sky'rocket, *n*, fusée volante, *f*

sky'sail, *n*, (nav) contre-cacatois, *m.*

sky'-scraper, *n*, (nav) papillon, *m*; (of high houses in America) qui touche aux nues, qui se perd dans les nues

sky'ward *adv*, vers le ciel.

slab, *n*, (metal) plaque, (of stone) dalle, plaque, table, pierre plate, *f*, (print) marbre, *m*; (carp) planche, (for an epitaph) pierre sepulcrale, (tablet) tablette, *f.*

slab'ber, *v n*, baver

slab'ber, *v a*, couvrir de bave, barbouiller.

slab'berer, *n.*, baveur, *m*, baveuse, *f.*, (fig.) idiot, *m*

slab'bering, *adj*, baveux.

slack, *n.*, (small coal) petit charbon; (of ropes) mou, *m*

slack, *adj*, lâche; (slow) lent, (remiss) négligent, nonchalant, (weak) faible, mou. (com) faible, languissant The — season, *la morte saison.* Trade, *ou* business, is —, *les affaires ne vont pas, le commerce est presque nul* (V Hugo)

slack *ou* **slack'en**, *v a*, relâcher, détendre, (to relax) relâcher de, se relâcher, (to mitigate) affaiblir, adoucir, (to make slower) ralentir, (to repress) retenir, arrêter, (fire) amortir, (line) éteindre To — out, (nav) *mollir*

slack *ou* **slack'en** (slak'k'n), *v n*, se relâcher, se détendre, (to be remiss) se relâcher; (to become more slow) se ralentir, (to lose cohesion) mollir, (to abate) diminuer, baisser, (to become less violent) diminuer d'intensité, (to flag) pendre, se relâcher, (of lime) s'éteindre.

slack'ening (slak'k'n-), *n*, relâchement, ralentissement, *m*, diminution, *f*

slack'ing, *n*, (of lime) extinction, *f.*

slack'ly, *adv*, mollement, lâchement; (negligently) négligemment, nonchalamment

slack'ness, *n*, relâchement, *m*, (remissness) négligence, nonchalance, *f*, relâchement, *m*, (slowness) lenteur; (weakness) faiblesse, mollesse, *f*

slag, *n*, scorie, *f.*

slake (aléke), *v a*, éteindre; (thirst) éteindre, étancher, (lime) éteindre

slak'ing, *n*, (of thirst) étanchement, *m*; (of lime) extinction, *f*

slam, *n.*, action de fermer bruyamment une porte; (at cards) vole, *f*, chélem, *m.*

slam, *v.a*, fermer bruyamment, avec violence, claquer (une porte) (A. Daudet), (at cards) faire la vole

slam'ming, *n*, claquement (de porte), *m.*

slan'der, *n*, médisance, calomnie, (jur.) diffamation, *f.*

slan'der, *v a*, médire de, calomnier, (jur) diffamer

slan'derer, *n.*, médisant, *m*, médisante, *f*; calomniateur, *m*, calomniatrice, *f.*; (jur) diffamateur, *m.*, diffamatrice, *f*

slan'dering, *adj*, médisant.

slan'derous, *adj*, (of things) calomnieux, calomniateur; diffamatoire, diffamant; (pers.) médisant.

slan'derously, *adv.*, avec médisance; calomnieusement

slan'derousness, *n*, caractère diffamatoire, *m.*

slang, *n.*, argot, langue verte, *f.* A — word; *terme d'argot, m*

slang'y, *adj*, trivial, d'argot.

slant, *v.a*, rendre oblique, faire biaiser, incliner, mettre en pente

slant, *v.n.*, être oblique, en pente, de biais; biaiser

slant *ou* **slant'ing**, *adj*, (of rays) oblique, de biais, incliné, en pente, (fort) en écharpe Cut —; *coupé en biais, en talus*

slant *ou* **slant'ing**, *n*, direction oblique, *f.*; biaisement, biais, talus, *m*

slant'ingly, slant'ly, *ou* **slant'wise** (-waize), *adv*, obliquement, en biais en talus.

slap, *n.*, tape, claque, *f.*; coup, (on the face) soufflet, *m*; (pop.) calotte, gifle, *f.*

slap, *adv*, voila que, pan! raide comme balle, en plein. I told him — out, *je lui ai dit en plein, de but en blanc, sans tortiller*

slap, *v.a*, taper, claquer; frapper, (any one's face) souffleter. He —ped my face, *il m'a donné une gifle, il m'a souffleté*; (fam) *il m'a calotté*

slap'dash, *adv*, tout d'un coup; raide comme balle, d'emblée, (anyhow) bredi-breda, n'importe comment; brelique-breloque.

slap'per, *n*, personne qui soufflette; *f* That's a —! *en voilà un fameux! en voilà une bonne!*

slap'ping, *n*, coups, (on the face) soufflets. *m pl.* *adj*, fameux, bon *V* **spanking.**

slap'-up, *adj*, (fam) fameux, soigné.

slash, *n*, taillade, coupure; (on the face) balafre, *f.*

slash, *v a*, taillader, sabrer, frapper d'estoc et de taille, (the face) balafrer, (a whip) faire claquer, (to lash) fouetter, (to criticize) éreinter To — right and left; *taillader à droite et à gauche.*

slash'ing, *adj*, (fam.) bien tapé, (of a story) fameux, huppé, (fig) mordant, sanglant

slate (sléte), *n*, ardoise, *f*; (min) schiste, *m* To have a — loose; *avoir les idées quelque peu bouillées, avoir le cerveau fêlé*

slate, *v.a*, couvrir d'ardoises, **(fig.)** (pers.) tancer, (a book) éreinter.

slate'-ax (-akse), *n*, hache à ardoise, assette, *f.*

slate'-clay, *n*, schiste argileux, *m.*

slate'-colored (-keul'leurde), *adj*, ardoisé

slate'-knife (-naife), *n.*, couperet à ardoise, *m.*

slate'-pencil, *n.*, crayon d'ardoise, *m.*

slate'-quarry (-kwŏr-), *n.*, carrière d'ardoise, ardoisière, *f.*

slat'er (-slét'-), *n.*, couvreur en ardoise, *m.*

slat'ing (-slét'-), *n*, toiture en ardoise, (fig.) semonce, *f*

slat'ter (slat'-), *v n.*, s'habiller négligemment, malproprement.

slat'tern, *n*, femme malpropre, souillon, saligaude, salope, *f*

slat'ternly, *adj*, négligent, malpropre, sale.

slat'ternly, *adv.*, négligemment, malproprement, salement.

sla'ty (slé-ti), *adj*, ardoiseux, (of color) ardoisé.

slaugh'ter (slō-), *n.*, tuerie; boucherie, *f.*, (massacre) massacre, (of animals) abatage, *m*

slaugh'ter, *v a*, tuer, égorger, massacrer, (animal) abattre

slaugh'ter-house (-haouce), *n*, abattoir, *m.*

slaugh'terman, slaugh'terer, *n*, abatteur, équarrisseur, *m*

slaugh'terous, *adj.*, meurtrier, destructif

slave (sléve), *n.*, esclave, *m.f.* He is a — to, *il est esclave de.*

slave, *v n.*, travailler comme un nègre, comme un forçat, s'échiner.

slave'-born, *adj*, né dans l'esclavage.

slave'-dealer, *n*, négrier, *m.*

slave'-driver (-draiv'-), *n*, surveillant d'esclaves, *m*; (fig) maître sévère et cruel, *m.*

slave'-like (-laike), *adj.*, d'esclave, comme un esclave.

slave'-owner (-ŏ'n'-), *n*, propriétaire d'esclaves, *m.*

slav'er (slév'-), *n*, négrier, bâtiment négrier; bâtiment de traite, *m.*

slav'er (slav'-), *v.a n.* *V.* **slabber.**

slav'erer (slav'-), *n* *V* **slabberer.**

slav'ery (slév'-), *n*, esclavage, *m* This work is perfect —, (fig) *c'est un travail tuant.*

slave'-ship, *n.* *V.* **slaver.**

slave'-trade, *n.*, traite des noirs, traite des nègres; traite, *f.*

slav'ish (slév'-), *adj*, d'esclave; servile, bas, assujettissant

slav'ishly (slév'-), *adv.*, en esclave, servilement

slav'ishness (slév'-), *n*, servilité, *f.*

Slavon'ic (sla-), *adj*, slave; slavon.

Slavon'ic, *n*, (lang) slave, *m*

slay (sle), *v a*, (*preterit*, Slew, *past part.*, Slain) tuer, égorger, massacrer

slay'er (slé-eur), *n.*, tueur **de**, meurtrier, *m*

slay'ing, *n*, massacre, *m*; tuerie, *f.*

sledge, *n*, traîneau. — hammer, *marteau à deux mains, marteau de forgeron, m*, masse, *f.*

sledge'-driver (-draiv'-), *n*, conducteur de traîneau, *m.*

sleek (slîke), *adj*, lisse, luisant, poli, (of horses) d'un beau poil, (fig.) doux, délicat, doucereux

sleek, *v a.*, lisser, lustrer, rendre luisant

sleek'ly, *adv.*, doucement, délicatement.

sleek'ness, *n*, surface lisse, (fig) douceur, delicatesse, *f.*

sleek'-stone (-stône), *n.*, lissoir, *m.*

sleek'y, *adj*, lisse, doux, luisant, (fig) rusé, hypocrite

sleep (slîpe), *n*, sommeil, *m* Want of —; *défaut de sommeil, m*; *insomnie, f* Sound, deep —, *profond sommeil* Restless —; *sommeil agité* To go to —; *s'endormir* To go to — again; *se rendormir* He did not get a wink of — all night, *il n'a pu fermer l'œil de la nuit.* To startle any one out of his —, *réveiller quelqu'un en sursaut* To start (up) out of one's —; *se réveiller en sursaut* To be dying with —, *n'en pouvoir plus de sommeil, tomber de sommeil.* To have a —, *faire un somme.* To send to —; (of drugs, etc) *faire dormir* To get an hour or two's sleep, *dormir une heure ou deux.* To get no —, *ne pas dormir* Overcome with —, *accablé de sommeil* — at-noon, (bot) *salsifis-des-prés, m, barbe-de-bouc, f.* —-walker, *somnambule, m f*

sleep (slîpe), *v n.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Slept) dormir, (to stay for the night, as at an inn) coucher He slept at my house last night; *il a couché chez moi cette nuit* I can — you to-night, *je puis vous donner le coucher.* To — out, *découcher* To — like a top, *dormir comme une marmotte*, ou *comme un sabot*, ou *les* (ou **à**) *poings fermés* To — like a log, *dormir comme une souche.* To — in peace, *reposer en paix.* To — till late in the day, *dormir fort avant dans la journée, faire la grasse matinée* To — at night, in the day, *dormir la nuit, le jour.* To — out; *découcher* To — soundly, *dormir profondément*, ou *sur les deux oreilles* To — off the effects of wine, to — one's self sober, *cuver son vin.* To — one's life away, *passer sa vie à dormir.* — upon it, (prov) *la nuit porte conseil.*

sleep'er, *n*, dormeur, *m*, dormeuse; (arch) lambourde, traversine, semelle de bois, (in ships) gurlande de genou, (railways) traverse, longuerine, *f*; (animal) animal hibernant, *m* To be a heavy —, *avoir le sommeil lourd*, ou *dur*

sleep'ily, *adv*, d'un air endormi, (heavily) lourdement, (stupidly) bêtement

sleep'iness, *n.*, assoupissement, *m.*; envie de dormir; (heaviness) pesanteur, (of pears) blettissure, *f*

sleep'ing, *n*, sommeil; repos, *m.*

sleep'ing, *adj*, endormi, dormant; (of partners) commanditaire. — partner, *commanditaire, m.* —-room, *chambre à coucher*; (in schools) *dortoir, m*; (in barracks) *chambrée, f* —-car; *wagon-lit, coupé-lit, m.*

sleep'ing-berth, *n.*, couchette, *f.*

sleep'ing-draught, *n.*, potion calmante, *f.*

sleep'ing-place, *n*, abri, gîte, *m*

sleep'less, *adj*, sans sommeil, sans repos — nights; *nuits sans sommeil, f pl.*

sleep'lessness, *n*, insomnie, *f*

sleep'y, *adj*, qui a sommeil, qui a envie de dormir, (asleep) endormi, (somniferous) somnifère, soporifique, (lazy) inactif, (heavy) lourd, (of pears) blet. To be, to feel —, *avoir sommeil, avoir envie de dormir*

sleep'y-head (-hede), *n*, paresseux, *m*, paresseuse, *f*, (fam) endormi, *m*, endormie, *f*

sleep'y-looking (-louk'-), *adj*, qui a l'air endormi

sleet (slîte), *n*, grésil, givre, frimas, *m*, neige fondue, *f* — is falling, *il grésille*

sleet'y, *adj*, de gresil

sleeve (slîve), *n*, manche, *f* To laugh in one's —, *rire dans sa barbe, rire sous cape* To hang on the — of, *être sous la tutelle* **de**

sleeve, *v a*, mettre des manches à

sleeve'-board (-bôrde), *n*, passe-carreau, *m*

sleeve'-button (-beut't'n), **-link, -stud**, *n*, bouton de manche, *m*

sleeved (slîv'de), *adj*, à, *ou* garni **de**, manches

sleeve'less, *adj*, sans manches

sleigh (slé), *n*, traîneau, *m* — chair, *chaise-traîneau*, *f*

sleigh'ing (slé-igne), *n*, transport par traîneau, *m*

sleight (slaite), *n*, ruse, *f*, tour d'adresse, escamotage, *m*. — of hand, *passe-passe, tour de passe-passe, m, prestidigitation, f*

slen'der (slèn'-), *adj*, mince, svelte, delié, grêle, élancé, (slight, weak) faible, léger, (not amply supplied) pauvre, chétif, exigu, maigre, (small) petit — waist, *taille svelte, taille élancée, f* — blade, *lame mince, f* — stalk, *tige délíée, f* — repast, *léger repas, m* — hopes, *faibles espérances, f pl*

slen'derly, *adv*, d'une manière élancée, d'une forme svelte, légèrement, pauvrement, chétivement, médiocrement

slen'derness, *n*, finesse, *f*, légèreté, (weakness) faiblesse, légèreté, (spareness) pauvreté, (want of plenty) exiguité, petitesse, *f*.

sleuth'-hound (slouth-haounde), *n*, chien limier, *m*

sley (slé), **slay**, *n*, peigne de tisserand, *m*.

slice (slaice), *n*, tranche, (of poultry) aiguillette, (of a melon) côte, (utensil) écumoire, (round slice) rouelle, (spatula) spatule, *f* Fish —, *truelle, f* — of bread, of meat, *tranche de pain, de viande, f* — of bread and butter, *tartine de beurre, beurrée, f* — of bread and jam, *tartine de confitures, f*

slice (slaice), *v a*, couper par tranches, couper par aiguillettes (to divide) couper, partager

slick, *adv*, tout de suite, d'emblée

slide (slaide), *n*, glissoire, glissade, *f*, (of umbrellas, parasols) coulant, (of a wheel) patin, *m*; (tech) coulisse, *f*, chariot, (of a steam-engine) tiroir, *m*, (inclined plane) plan incliné, couloir, (of a magic lantern) verre, (dancing) coulé, *m*, glissé, *m*, (of a microscope) porte-objet, *m* — of rock, etc, *éboulement de rocher, m*

slide, *v n*, (*preter t*, Slid, *past part*, Slidden) glisser, couler, (mec) mouvoir en coulisse To — away, *glisser toujours*, (to pass) *glisser, s'écouler* To — down, *glisser en bas, descendre en glissant* To — in, *se glisser* **dans**, *se faufiler* **dans** To — into, *tomber* **dans**, *passer insensiblement* **dans** To let things —, *laisser faire, laisser aller les choses* (*ne pas s'en occuper*)

slide, *v a*, glisser To — in, *glisser* **dans**

slid'er (slaid'-), *n*, glisseur, *m*, (mec) coulisse, *f*., coulant, *m*.

slide'-rest, *n*., support à coulisse, à chariot, *m*.

slide'-rod, *n*, tige de tiroir, *f*

slide'-valve, *n*, soupape à tiroir, *f*

slid'ing, *n*, glissade, *f*; glissement, *m*

slid'ing, *adj*., glissant, à coulisse coulant, mobile

slid'ing-door, *n*, porte à coulisse, *f*

slid'ing-rule (-roule), *n*, (math) regle à calcul, regle logarithmique, regle a coulisse, *f*

slid'ing-sash, *n*, châssis a coulisse *m*

slid'ing-scale, *n*, (corn laws) échelle mobile: (math) regle a calcul, *f*

slight (slaite), *adj*, mince, léger, faible, peu considerable, (of no consequence) peu important, insignifiant A — wound, *une legere blessure, f*. Not in the —est, *pas le moins du monde*

slight, *n*, manque d'egards, manque de respect, mepris, dedain, *m*, insulte, *f* To put a — upon any one, *manquer de respect, ou d'égards, à quelqu'un, insulter*

slight (slaite), *v a*, manquer d'égards **à**; manquer **à**, traiter sans egard, négliger, mépriser, insulter, faire peu de cas **de** dédaigner.

slight'er, *n*, qui fait peu de cas **de**, qui méprise, contempteur, *m*

slight'ing, *n*, mepris, manque d'égards, *m*

slight'ingly, *adv*, avec peu d egards, avec mepris, avec dedain

slight'ly, *adv*, légèrement, négligemment, à la legère, faiblement, (little) peu, un peu

slight'ness, *n*, légereté, faiblesse, *f*

sli'ly (slaï'-), *adv*, en sournois, avec malice, avec ruse, sournoisement, finement To look — at, *regarder en dessous, à la dérobée, loigner*

slim, *adj*, svelte, mince, délié, élancé, grêle, (slight) léger, faible, (fig) fin, rusé

slime (slaime), *n*, vase, *f*, limon, *m*; (of snails) bave, *f*, (asphalt) asphalte, bitume, *m*

slime-pit, *n*, bassin d'asphalte, de bitume, (metal) labyrinthe, *m*

slim'ness (slaï'm'-), *n*, viscosité, nature limoneuse, *f*

slim'ness (sli'm'-), *n*, forme svelte, minceur, légèreté, faiblesse, *f*

sli'my (slaï'm'-), *adj*, vaseux, limoneux, visqueux, gluant, (bot) muqueux

sli'ness (slaï-), *n* *V.* **slyness**

sling, *n*, fronde, (for a broken limb) écharpe, (nav) élingue, (for horses) sangle, (of muskets) bretelle, *f*, (blow) coup de fronde, coup, *m*. To carry one's arm in a —, *porter, avoir le bras en écharpe*

sling, *v a*, (*preter t* and *past part*, Slung) lancer avec une fronde, (to suspend) suspendre; (nav) élinguer To — the hammocks, *tendre les hamacs* To — over one's shoulder, *mettre,* ou *porter, en bandoulière, en sautoir*

sling'er (slign'eur), *n*, frondeur, *m*

slink (slign'ke), *v a*, (*preter t* and *past part*, Slunk) s'échapper, se dérober To — away; *s'échapper à la dérobée, se dérober, s'esquiver, se retirer*. To — in, *entrer furtivement, se glisser* **dans** To — out, *sortir à la dérobée, s'esquiver*. To — off, *s'esquiver*

slip, *v n*, glisser, couler, faire un faux pas. To — away, *s'échapper, s'esquiver, se dérober, s'en aller furtivement*, (to err) *faillir, faire un faux pas*; (of the tongue) *fourcher, tourner*, (of wheels) *patiner* To — down, *tomber* To — in, *glisser dedans, entrer furtivement* To — into, *se glisser* **dans** To — off, *s'échapper, s'esquiver, se dérober, s'en aller furtivement* To — off from, *glisser* **de** To — over, *glisser* **sur**, *passer* **sur**, *sauter* To — out, *glisser dehors, s'échapper, s'esquiver, sortir furtivement* To — out of, *sortir* **de** *à la dérobée, s'échapper* **de**, (to throw off) *se dégager* **de** My foot —ped, *mon pied glissa, le pied me glissa*. To let —, *laisser échapper, lâcher*

slip, *v a*, glisser, couler, (to lose) perdre, laisser échapper, (to escape from) quitter à la dérobée, (to let loose) lâcher, (to throw off) se dégager **de**, (to tear off) arracher, enlever, (of clothes) ôter, (cable) filer To — in, *introduire, glisser* **dans**, *couler* **dans** To — into, *glisser* **dans** To — off, *enlever, ôter* To —

on, *passer, mettre.* To — the collar, *se dégager de ses liens; s'affranchir.* To — on one's clothes; *s'habiller à la hâte, passer, mettre ses habits* To — the leash; (fig) *s'affranchir de sa tutelle, secouer son joug*

slip, *n*, (sliding) action de glisser, glissade, (fault) erreur, méprise, (fam.) bévue, *f.*, faux pas, oubli, *m*, faute, (long piece) bande, (of herbs) brin, (of turf) parterre, tapis vert, *m*, (leash) laisse, *f*; (twig) brin, plant, *m*, bouture, *f*; (print.) placard, *m.*, (thea.) coulisse, (of a river, a harbor) cale, *f.*; (writing-copy) exemple, (petticoat) jupon de dessus, (bodice) cache-corset; (geol) déplacement de strates, *m* — of land; *bande de terre, f.* Land —, *éboulement de terre, m.* There 's many a — 'twixt the cup and the lip, *de la main à la bouche se perd souvent la soupe, n'épouse pas toujours qui fiance* To give any one the —, *faire faux bond à quelqu'un; fausser compagnie à quelqu'un; planter quelqu'un là* To make a —, *glisser;* (fig) *faire un faux pas.* It is a — of the tongue; *c'est un mot échappé, un lapsus linguæ* He made a — of the tongue, *la langue lui a fourché* — of the pen, *faute d'inattention, erreur de plume, f, lapsus calami, m.*

slip'-board (-bôrde), *n*, coulisse, *f.*

slip'-carriage, *n*, wagon détaché en route, *m.*

slip'-knot (-note), *n*, nœud coulant, *m.*

slip'per, *n*, pantoufle, (of the pope) mule, *f*, (bot) soulier de Notre-Dame, *m* To hunt the —, *jouer à la savate.*

slip'pered (slip'peurde), *adj*, en pantoufles.

slip'perily, *adv.*, en glissant, d'une manière glissante.

slip'periness, *n*, nature glissante; (uncertainty) incertitude, (of the tongue) volubilité, liberté de langue, *f.*

slip'pery, *adj.*, glissant; (not easily held) difficile à tenir, (uncertain) incertain, peu sûr, (unstable) peu stable, variable, inconstant, (of the tongue) indiscret, (lubricious) scabreux, lubrique It is very — out of doors; *il fait très glissant; le pavé est très glissant, très gras.* — customer; *rusé compère* To be as — as an eel, *échapper comme une anguille* — promises, *des promesses peu sûres, f pl*

slip'shod, *adj*, chaussé en pantoufles, (fig) négligé, désordonné, débraillé, (of style) décousu. To go about —, *traîner la savate.*

slip'slop, *n*, ripopée, lavasse, *f*

slip'slop, *adj.*, mou, lâche, décousu, désordonné.

slit, *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Slit) fendre

slit, *v n.*, se fendre.

slit, *n*, fente, (grafting) enture, *f.* — iron; *fer fendu, m.*

slit'ter, *n*, fendeur, *m*, fendeuse, *f.*

slit'ting, *n*, fendage, *m.*, (of iron) fenderie, *f*

slit'ting-mill, *n.*, fenderie, *f*

sli'ver (sli-veur), *v a.*, couper par tranches.

sli'ver, *n*, tranche, *f*, (of wood) éclat, fragment, *m.*

slob'ber, *v n* *V.* **slabber.**

sloe (slô), *n.*, (bot) prunelle, *f.*

sloe'-tree (trî), *n*, prunier épineux, prunellier, *m.*

sloop (sloupe), *n*, (nav.) sloop, *m*, corvette, *f*

slop, *v.a.*, renverser, répandre, laisser tomber, tacher, salir, avec un liquide.

slop, *n*, gâchis, *m*, (bad liquor) ripopée, *f.* —s, *pl*, rinçure *V* **slops**

slop'-basin (-béss'n) *ou* **slop'-bowl** (-bôl), *n*, bol (à rinçure), rince-tasse, *m*

slope (slôpe), *n*, pente, rampe, inclinaison, *f*, talus, penchant, versant, *m*; (in a garment) échancrure, *f.*, biais, *m.*

slope, *v.a.*, incliner; couper en biais, taluter; échancrer.

slope, *v n*, pencher, aller en pente, aller en talus, incliner, biaiser, aller en biais.

slop'-goods, *n*, marchandises de pacotille, *f pl*

slop'ing, *adj*, de biais, échancré; (of land) en talus, en pente

slop'ing, *n*, pente, *f*, biais, (of land) talus, *m*, rampe, pente, obliquité, *f*

slop'ingly (slôp'-), *adv*, obliquement; en biais, avec échancrure, en talus

slop'-pail (-péle), *n*, seau aux eaux sales, *m.*

slop'piness (slop'-), *n*, état bourbeux, état boueux, *m.*

slop'py, *adj.*, gâcheux, humide, bourbeux.

slop'-room, *n*, (nav.) soute aux hardes, *f.*

slops, *n pl*, habits de pacotille, de camelote; pantalons, caleçons, *m pl*, literie, *f*, eaux sales, *f pl*, (drink) lavasse, *f*

slop'seller (slop'sèl'eur), *n*, confectionneur d'habits de pacotille, *m*

slop'shop, *n*, boutique d'habits de pacotille, *f.*

slot, *n*, barre de bois, *f.*; (ant.) (of a deer) foulées, abattures, *f pl*, voie, *f*, (mach) fente, ouverture, (theat) trappe, *f.*, trappillon, *m*

sloth (slôth), *n*, (idleness) paresse, fainéantise, oisiveté, (slowness) lenteur, *f*, (mam) paresseux, *m*

sloth'ful (slôth'foule), *adj*, paresseux; fainéant, indolent.

sloth'fully, *adv.*, d'une manière paresseuse, en fainéant, avec paresse, en paresseux

sloth'fulness, *n*, paresse, fainéantise, indolence, *f.*

slot'-hole (-hôle), *n*, rainure, *f.*

slouch (slaoutshe), *n*, (of the head) inclinaison, inclination, (gait) démarche lourde, gauche, *f.*; (pers) gros manant, paysan, *m*

slouch, *v n.*, marcher des épaules; avoir une démarche lourde, de paysan, de manant, (fam.) boulmer To — along, *marcher en se dandinant.*

slouch, *v a.*, rabattre, abaisser

slouched (slaoutsh't), *adj.*, rabattu — hat, *chapeau rabattu, m.*

slouch'ing, *adj*, inclinè, rabattu; rabaissé — gait; *démarche lourde,* ou *pesante, f.*

slough (sleufe), *n*, (of a snake) peau; dépouille, (of a boil) bauge, (med) exfoliation gangreneuse, escarre, *f*

slough (slaou), *n*, fondrière, *f*, bourbier, (fig) abîme, *m.* — of despond, *abîme de désespoir, m*

slough, *v n*, (med) s'exfolier.

slough'y (slaou-i), *adj*, bourbeux

slov'en, *n*, sagouin, saligaud, *m.*

slov'enliness (sleuv'n'-), *n*, malpropreté; saleté, négligence, *f*

slov'enly, *adj*, malpropre, sale; négligent.

slov'enly, *adv*, malproprement, salement, négligemment

slow (slô), *adj*, lent, (late) tardif, (tedious) monotone, ennuyeux, (dull) lourd, stupide, (inactive) indolent, paresseux, (of clocks, watches) en retard, (of the pulse) faible A — train, *un train de petite vitesse* That clock is ten minutes too —, *cette horloge est en retard de, ou retarde de, dix minutes* He was not — to take advantage of it, *il ne tarda pas à en profiter* To be — of speech, *parler lentement, avoir la parole lente.* — and sure wins the race, (prov.) *qui va doucement, va loin; on en va mieux quand on va doux* (Lafontaine), *qui trop se hâte reste en chemin.*

slow, *v a* and *n*, ralentir, se ralentir To — down, (rail) *ralentir la marche*

slow'-coach, *n*, lambin, *m*, lambine, *f.*; clampin, *m*, clampine, *f.*

slow'-going, *adj.*, qui lambine, qui va lentement

slow'ly, *adv*, lentement; doucement; avec lenteur, tardivement.

slow'ness, *n.*, lenteur, paresse; (dullness) lourdeur, *f*, (dilatoriness) naturel lent, (of clocks watches) retard, *m*

slow-paced' (-pés'te), *adj*, qui a le pas lent

slow'-worm (-weurme), *n*, (zool) orvet, *m.*

slub'ber (sleub'-), *v a*, bousiller.

slub'bing, *n.*, bousinage, *m*

slue (slou), *v.a.*, (nav) faire pivoter.

slue, *v.n.*, pivoter, tourner.

slug (slughe), *n*, (mol) limace, *f.*, limaçon, (lazy fellow) fainéant, paresseux; (hindrance) obstacle, (for a gun) lingot, *m*, chevrotine, *f*

slug'gard (sleug-garde), *n*, fainéant, *m*, fainéante, *f.*; paresseux, *m.*, paresseuse, *f*, dormeur, *m*, dormeuse, *f*

slug'gish (sleug-ghishe), *adj*, paresseux, indolent, lourd, apathique, (of a stream) lent, qui coule lentement.

slug'gishly, *adv*, avec paresse, avec fainéantise, avec apathie, avec indolence; avec inertie, nonchalamment

slug'gishness, *n*, paresse; fainéantise, inertie, apathie, (of a stream) lenteur *f.*

sluice (slouce), *n*, écluse, vanne, *f*, clapet, *m.*, (opening) issue, (of ponds) bonde, *f* — gate; *écluse, vanne, f* — keeper, *éclusier, m*

sluice, *v a*, lâcher par une écluse, lâcher par une vanne, lâcher les chasses, débonder; (to pour over) verser à flots **sur**, répandre à flots **sur**, monder d'eau.

slui'cy (slouss'i), *adj.*, à flots, torrentiel

slum (sleume), *n*, impasse, ruelle (dans un quartier pauvre), *f* —s, *pl.*, bas quartiers, *m pl*

slum, *v n.*, visiter les quartiers pauvres, les bas quartiers (d'une ville)

slum'ber (sleu'm'beur), *n.*, sommeil, assoupissement, repos, *m* [somme

slum'ber, *v n*, sommeiller, dormir, faire un

slum'berer, *n*, dormeur, *m*, dormeuse, *f*

slum'bering, *n*, sommeil, assoupissement, *m*

slum'bering, *adj*, qui sommeille, endormi, assoupi [meillant

slum'beringly, *adv*, en dormant, en sommeillant

slur (sleur), *n*, tache, *f*, (print) bavouillage, (mus) coulé, *m*, liaison, (blame) flétrissure, atteinte, tache, *f*, stigmate, *m* To cast a — upon, *déverser le blâme* **sur**; *dénigrer, diffamer.*

slur, *v a*, (to soil) tacher, salir, souiller, (to pass lightly) glisser **sur**, passer légèrement **sur**, (to conceal) cacher, voiler, (mus) lier, couler, (print.) barbouiller To — over, *passer légèrement* **sur**, *faire bon marché* **de**

slur'ring (sleur'-), *n*, (mus) liaison, *f*

slush, *n*, gâchis, *m*; neige à moitié fondue, *f*

slut (sleute), *n.*, saligaude, salaude, souillon, coquine, friponne, (b. s) coureuse, *f.*

slut'tish, *adj*, salaude, (b s) sale, malpropre

slut'tishly, *adv*, malproprement, salement

slut'tishness, *n.*, malpropreté, saleté, *f*

sly (slaie), *adj*, sournois (cunning); en dessous; rusé, fin, (arch.) malin, matois — dog, *rusé compère, fin matois, m, fine mouche, f.* — puss, *sournoise, finaude, f.* On the —, *à la sourdine, à la dérobée, en cachette*

sly'-boots (-boutse), *n*, sournois; (child) petit malin, *m.*, petite maligne, *f*, espiègle, *m f.*; sournois, finaud, fin matois, *m*

sly'ly (slaie-li), *adv.*, finement, avec ruse, en sournois; (archly) avec malice; sournoisement, en tapinois (Molière)

sly'ness, *n.*, adresse, ruse, finesse, *f.*

smack, *n*, (boat) bateau de pêche, (kiss) gros baiser, (taste) goût, *m*, saveur, (smattering) connaissance superficielle, teinture, *f*; (of a whip) claquement, *m.*; (slap) tape, claque, (in the face) gifle, *f.*

smack, *v.n.*, (to kiss) baiser; (of whips, of the lips) claquer. To — one's lips; (pop.) *se lécher les babines; se lécher les lèvres.* To — of; *avoir un goût* **de**, *sentir le, la, les.*

smack, *v a*, (to slap) donner une claque **à**; (a whip, the lips) faire claquer.

smack'ing, *adj*, qui claque, (of kisses) retentissant, bruyant

small (smôl), *adj*, petit; (slender) délié; (fine) fin, menu, (minute) minime, exigu; (weak) faible, léger, (not considerable) peu considérable, peu important, insignifiant, (narrow) étroit. — improvement, *légers progrès, m.pl* — hand; *écriture en fin, f.* — arms, *armes pontatives, f pl.* — beer, *de la petite bière* To think no — beer of one's self, *avoir haute opinion de soi-même* — card, (at whist) *basse carte, f.* — cattle; *menu bétail, m* —-coal, *menu charbon, m, menues houilles, f pl* — fry, *menu fretin, m.* — shot, *menu plomb, m.* — talk, *conversation banale, f, commérage, m, menus propos, m pl.* — hours, *heures indues, f pl.* — change, *petite monnaie, f.* — craft, *petits bâtiments, m pl* To look —, *avoir l'air penaud* To cut —, *hacher menu, couper en petits morceaux* — parcels fine hold wares, (prov) *dans les petits sacs sont les fines épices*

small, *n*, partie mince, (of an anchor) tige, *f*; (of the leg) bas, *m* — of the back; *chute des reins, f*

small'age (-'èdje), *n.*, (bot) ache, *f*

small'-clothes (-clôthze), *n pl.*, culotte, *f.sing.*

small'ish, *adj*, un peu petit, un peu fin, un peu menu

small'ness, *n*, petitesse; (fineness) finesse, ténuité, *f*, peu de volume, *m.*; (inconsiderableness) peu d'importance, *m.*, faiblesse, exiguité, (of income) modicité, *f*

small'-pox, *n*, petite vérole, *f.*

smalt (smôlte), *n*, smalt; bleu d'azur, *m.*

smart (smârte), *adj*, (pricking) cuisant, douloureux, vif, aigu, (severe) mordant, poignant, piquant, (vigorous) vigoureux, vif, rude, (of intellect) intelligent, éveillé, (brisk) bon, fort; (pertinent) bon, fameux, vif, subtil, fin, à propos, (of horses) fringant, (spruce) beau, élégant, pimpant, coquet

smart, *n*, cuisson, douleur aigue, *f*; (anguish) douleur poignante, *f.* To feel the — of, *sentir l'aiguillon* **de**.

smart, *v n*, cuire, (to feel pain of mind) éprouver une vive douleur, souffrir cruellement To — for, *porter la peine* **de** To — under, *sentir l'aiguillon* **de** To make any one — for anything, *faire payer cher quelque chose* **à** *quelqu'un* My hand —s, *la main me cuit* He shall — for it, *il lui en cuira.* Some of us will — for it, *il en cuira à quelques-uns d'entre nous* You may — for it, *il pourra vous en cuire*

smart'en (smârt'n), *v a*, faire beau, attifer. To — one's self up, *se faire beau, s'attifer*

smart'ing, *n*, cuisson, douleur vive, *ou* cuisante, *f.*

smart'ing, *adj*, cuisant, poignant

smart'ly, *adv*, (with pain) d'une manière cuisante, douloureusement; (sharply) d'une manière mordante, d'une manière piquante, vivement; (vigorously) vigoureusement, rudement, (showily) coquettement, avec recherche, élégamment

smart'-money (-meu'n'nè), *n*, indemnité, *f*; dédit, *m*; gratification pour blessure, *f*

smart'ness, *n.*, (poignancy) nature poignante, nature cuisante; force, finesse; (vigor) vigueur, rudesse, (vivacity) vivacité, (of dress) coquetterie, élégance, *f*, éclat, *m*, intelligence, *f.*, savoir faire, *m.*

smart'-ticket, *n.*, certificat de blessure, *m*

smart'-weed (-wîde), *n*, (bot) poivre d'eau, *m*, persicaire âcre, *f*

smash, *n*, déconfiture, faillite, banqueroute, *f.*; fracas, *m*; (railway) catastrophe, *f.* To come to —; *faire faillite.*

smash, *v a*, (mil.) briser, écraser, ruiner. To — to pieces, *briser en morceaux*

smat'ter, *v n*, parler en ignorant To — of, *parler en ignorant* **de.**

smat'terer, *n*, demi-savant, bavard ignorant, homme superficiel, *m*

smat'tering, *n*, connaissances superficielles, *f pl*, teinture, teinte, *f.* To have a — of, *n'avoir qu'une connaissance superficielle* **de**

smear (smîre), *v a*, endure, couvrir, barbouiller.

smell, *n*, (faculty) odorat, (of a dog) flair, *m*, (odor) odeur, senteur, *f.*, parfum, (of meat, etc) fumet, *m.* To be offensive to the —, *blesser l'odorat.*

smell, *v a.*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Smelt, Smelled) sentir, respirer, flairer To — out, *flairer, découvrir* To — a rat, *se défier de quelque chose, soupçonner anguille sous roche*

smell, *v n*, sentir, (to emit a bad odor) sentir, sentir mauvais, (of animals) sentir, flairer. To —, — bad, nasty, *sentir mauvais* To — good, nice, *sentir bon* To — of smoke, *sentir la fumée.* To — of the lamp, (of literary work) *sentir l'huile* To — stuffy, *sentir le renfermé* To — at, *sentir, flairer* To — a rat, *se douter de quelque chose* Nasty —ing, *qui sent mauvais* Sweet —ing, *qui sent bon, odoriférant*

smell'er, *n.*, flaireur, (the nose) nez.

smell'ing, *n*, odorat, *m*

smell'ing-bottle (-bot't'l), *n*, flacon d'essence, de senteur, *m*

smell'ing-salts, *n pl*, sels, *m pl*

smelt, *n*, éperlan, *m.*

smelt, *v a*, fondre

smelt'er, *n*, (metal) fondeur, *m*

smelt'ery, *n*, (metal.) fonderie, *f.*

smelt'ing, *n*, (metal) fonte, *f* — furnace, *haut fourneau, m*

smew (smiou), *n*, (ornith) plongeon, *m*

smick'er (smi-keur), *v n*, minauder, lancer des œillades **à**

smile (smaile), *n.*, sourire, (poet) souris, *m*

smile, *v n*, sourire To — on, *sourire à* To — at, (a person) *sourire à*, (a thing) *sourrire* **de**

smil'er, *n*, souricur, *m*

smil'ing, *adj*, souriant, (of things) riant

smil'ingly, *adv*, en souriant, d'un air riant

smil'ingness, *n*, air souriant, *m*

smirch (smeurtshe), *v a*, salir, barbouiller, (fig) noircir, salir.

smirk (smeurke), *v n*, sourire avec affectation, affecter un air de bonté, minauder.

smirk (smeurke), *n*, sourire affecté, *m*, minauderies, *f pl*

smirk'ing, *adj*, affecté, minaudier

smite (smaite), *v a*, (*preterit*, Smote; *past part*, Smitten) frapper, (to destroy) détruire, (to punish) châtier, frapper, (to affect with passion) passionner, embraser, charmer To be smitten with, *être épris, être amoureux,* **de** To be desperately smitten with, *être extrêmement épris* **de,** *éperdument amoureux* **de,** *raffoler* **de** To — hip and thigh, *frapper d'estoc et de taille*

smite (smaite), *v n*, se heurter, se choquer

smit'er (smaît'-), *n*, qui frappe fort; (fig) grand batailleur, *m*

smith (smith), *n*, forgeron, *m*

smith'ery (smith'eur), *n*, forge, *f.*, (work) ouvrage de forge, de forgeron, *m*

smith'y, *n*, forge, *f*, (man) forgeron, *m*

smit'ten (smit't'n), frappé —with, *épris* **de,** *amoureux* **de.**

smock (frock), *n*, blouse, souquenille, vareuse, sarrau, *f*

smoke (smôke), *v n*, fumer

smoke (smôke), *v a*, fumer; (to cover with . . .) enfumer; (tobacco) fumer To — out, *enfumer; chasser par la fumée.* To — out, (a cigar) *fumer jusqu'au bout*

smoke (smôke), *n*, fumée, (vapor) vapeur, *f* To end in —, *s'en aller en eau de boudin, s'en aller en fumée,* (fig) *n'aboutir à rien*

smoke'-box, *n*, (steam engine) boîte à fumée, *f.*

smoke'-consumer (-co'n'sioum'-), *n*, fumivore, *m*

smoke'-consuming, *adj*, fumivore.

smoke'-dried (-draide), *adj*, fumé, boucané.

smoke'-dry (-draie), *v a*, fumer, boucaner

smoke'-jack (-djake), *n*, tournebroche à courant d'air, *m*

smoke'less, *adj*, sans fumée

smoke'-preventer, *n*, fumifuge, *m*

smok'er (smôk'-), *n*, fumeur, *m*

smok'iness, *n*, état enfumé, *m*

smok'ing, *adj*, fumant —-hot, *tout chaud* —-room, —-divan, *fumoir, salon-fumoir, m.* —-carriage, *compartiment pour fumeurs, m* —-cap, *fez, m, calotte, f*

smok'ing, *n*, habitude de fumer, action de fumer, (tan) fumerie, *f* To be fond of —; *aimer la pipe, aimer à fumer* No — allowed, *défense de fumer*

smok'y, *adj*, qui fume, plein de fumée, de fumée, (black) enfumé, noir — chimney, *cheminée qui fume, f*

smol'der (smôld'-), *v n*, couver, brûler sans fumée ni flamme, charbonner, (fig) couver.

smol'dering (smôld'-), *adj*, qui couve

smooth (smouth), *adj*, uni, (even) égal; (of the sea) calme, unie, de glace, (not rough) doux; (glossy) poli, lisse, (gently flowing, bland) doux, facile, (bot) glabre — spoken *ou* — tongued; *au doux parler, à langue dorée;* (b s) *mielleux, doucereux*

smooth (smouth), *v a*, (wood) aplanir, (hair) lisser, polir, (to flatter) flatter, (to calm) calmer, adoucir, (to make even) aplanir, unir, adoucir, (to make easy, to free) faciliter; (difficulties) aplanir, (the brow) dérider To — down; *unir, adoucir, aplanir,* (to cajole) *cajoler*

smooth'-bored, *adj*, à canon lisse, non rayé

smooth'-faced (smouth'fés'te), *adj*, imberbe, (fig) qui a l'air doux, (b s) papelard

smooth'ing (smouth'-), *n*, action d'unir, *f*; adoucissement, aplanissement, *m*

smooth'ing-iron (smouth'igne-aï-eur'n), *n*, fer à repasser, *m*

smooth'ly (smouth'-), *adv*, uniment, doucement, (with even flow) doucement, (easily) aisément, facilement, sans difficulté, (blandly) doucement, avec douceur

smooth'ness (smouth'-), *n*, égalité, douceur, *f*, poli, (of the sea) calme, *m*, accalmie, accalmée, *f*

smoth'er (smeuth'-), *v.a*, suffoquer; asphyxier, étouffer, (to suppress) étouffer, éteindre

smoth'er, *n*, grande fumée, nuée de poussière, grande poussière, *f*

smoth'ering, *n*, suffocation, *f.*; étouffement, *m*, asphyxie, *f.*

smoth'ering, *adj*, étouffant, suffocant

smoth'ering, *part pres*, suffoquant.

smudge (smeudge), *v a*, barbouiller, salir, noircir, tacher de noir, d'encre

smudge, *n.*, barbouillage, *m*, tache de noir, tache d'encre, *f*

smud'gy, *adj*, noir de suie, noir, barbouillé.

smug (smeug'), *adj.*, pimpant, propret, coquet; (affectedly nice) recherché, requinqué

smug'gle (smeug'g'l), *v n.*, faire la contrebande

smug'gle, *v.a.*, passer en contrebande, faire passer par contrebande To — in; *faire entrer en contrebande, introduire par fraude;* (fig) *introduire clandestinement.*

smug'gled (-g'l'de), *adj.*, de contrebande. — goods: *marchandises de contrebande, f. pl.*

smug'gler, *n*, contrebandier, *m*
smug'gling, *n*, contrebande, fraude, *f*.
smut (smeutе), *n*., noir, (in corn) charbon, *m*, nielle, *f*, (obscenity) gravelure, salete, *f*
smut, *v a*, noircir, tacher, salir, (corn) meller, carier.
smut, *v n*, se noircir; (of corn) se carier
smut'-ball (-bōl), *n*, (bot) noir, *m*, carie, *f*.
smutch (smeutshe), *v a*, noircir, barbouiller
smut'tily (smeut'-), *adv*, salement
smut'tiness, *n*, noirceur, *f*; (obscenity) saleté, obscenité, *f*.
smut'ty, *adj*, noir, enfumé, (of corn) carié, niellé, (obscene) graveleux, obscène, (ribald) grivois
snack, *n*, portion, part, *f*; (hasty repast) morceau sur le pouce, *m* To go —s, *partager le gâteau, être de moitié* To take a —, *manger un morceau sur le pouce, casser une croûte*
snaf'fle (snaf'fl), *n*, bridon, filet, *m* — bit, *mors brisé, m*
snaf'fle, *v a*, mettre un bridon **à**.
snag, *n*, nœud, *m*, bosse, *f*; (branch) branche, *f*, jet, (old tooth) croc, *m*
snag'ged *ou* **snag'gy**, *adj*, noueux.
snail (snél), *n*, limaçon, colimaçon, escargot, (pers) lambin, *m*, lambine, tortue, *f* Edible —, *escargot des vignes, m*
snail'-clover (-klō-) *ou* **snail'-trefoil** (-trifoil), *n*, (bot) luzerne, *f*
snail'-like (-laike), *adj*, de limaçon, comme un limaçon, de tortue, lent
snail'-like, *adv*, en limaçon, (slowly) comme une tortue
snail's'-pace, *n*, pas de tortue, *m*
snake (snéke), *n*, serpent, *m* A — in the grass, *quelque anguille sous roche* Rattle—, *serpent à sonnettes, m* Common —, *couleuvre, f*
snake'root (-route), *n*., (bot) serpentaire, bistorte, *f*
snake's'-head (-'hède), *n*, (bot) fritillaire, *f*
snake'weed (-wide), *n*, (bot) renouée, bistorte, *f*
snake'wood (-woude), *n*, (bot.) bois de couleuvre, *m*
sna'ky, sna'kish (snék'-), *adj*, de serpent, (having serpents) hérissé de serpents, à serpents, (sly) de serpent, rusé, (winding) tortueux, sinueux; (sly) rusé
snap, *v n*, se casser, se rompre, craquer. To — at, *tâcher de mordre, de happer;* (fig) *gourmander, rudoyer,* (fam) *rembarrer, brusquer* To — in two *se casser en deux* To — off, *se casser net* The thread he thought he held had —ped in two, *le fil qu'il croyait tenir s'était rompu* (V Hugo)
snap, *v a*, casser, rompre, éclater, (a whip, one's fingers) faire claquer, (to seize suddenly) happer, empoigner To — in two, *casser en deux* To — off, *casser* To — up, *happer, se saisir* **de**, (to reprimand) *brusquer, gourmander, relever vivement* They are —ped up, *on se les arrache, se les disputе* To — one's fingers at, *se moquer,* (fam) *se ficher* **de**
snap, *n*, cassure, *f*, rupture; éclat, *m*, (bite) coup de dent, (of a whip, the fingers) claquement, (of noise) bruit sec, (greedy fellow) glouton, *m*; (theft) prise, *f*, (catch) crochet d'arrêt, *m*; (clasp) fermoir, *m* — fastening, *agrafe, f* Not to care a —, *s'en battre l'œil*
snap'dragon, *n*, (bot) muflier, *m*. To play at —; *jouer à attrape-dragon.*
snap'pers, *n.pl.*, chiquettes, *f pl.*
snap'pish, *adj*, disposé à happer; hargneux; (peevish) bourru, hargneux, acariâtre
snap'pishly, *adv*, d'une manière bourrue, d'une manière hargneuse.
snap'pishness, *n*, humeur bourrue; humeur hargneuse, acariâtre, aigreur, *f*
snare (snère), *n*, piège, collet, lacet, *m*.
snare, *v a*, prendre dans un piège
snarl, *v n*, grogner, gronder, montrer les dents
snarl'er, *n*, grognard, *m*, grognarde, *f*; bourru, grogneur, grognon, *m*
snarl'ing, *adj*, bourru, hargneux
snar'y (snèr'-), *adj*, malheureux
snatch, *n*, effort pour saisir, prise, *f*., (fragment) petit morceau, fragment, (short fit of vigor) éclair, acces passager, moment, *m*, échappée, *f* By —es, *par accès, par échappées, par boutades, à bâtons rompus*
snatch, *v a*, saisir avidement, se saisir **de**, gripper To — from, *arracher* **à**, *dérober* **à**. To — up, *se saisir* **de**, *s'emparer* **de**, *ramasser, empoigner.* To — at, *se jeter* **sur**, *chercher à saisir*, (to cling) *se raccrocher* **à**
snatch'-block, *n*, (nav) poulie coupée, *f*
snatch'er, *n*, personne qui saisit avidement, *f* Body- —, *voleur de cadavres, m*
snatch'ingly, *adv*, avidement, brusquement, par accès, par boutades
sneak (snīke), *v n*, (to truckle) ramper, (to steal away) s'en aller furtivement, (to tell) rapporter, cafarder To — away, *s'en aller à la dérobée, s'en aller furtivement, s'esquiver; s'en aller la tête baissée*, (of a dog) *s'en aller la queue entre les jambes* To — in, *se glisser furtivement* **dans**, *se jauflen* **dans** To — off, *s'échapper furtivement, s'en aller tout penaud*
sneak, *n*, homme rampant, pied plat, mouchard, rapporteur, cafard, sournois, *m*
sneak'ing, *adj*, rampant, bas, servile, sournois, hypocrite, (niggardly) ladre, chiche
sneak'ingly, *adv*, furtivement, à la dérobée, servilement, bassement
sneak'ingness, *n*, bassesse, *m*; servilité, *f*
sneer (snīre), *n*, rire moqueur, ris moqueur, sarcasme, ricanement, *m*, raillerie, *f*.
sneer, *v n*, ricaner, se moquer **de**, railler To — at, *se moquer* **de**, *se railler* **de**
sneer'er, *n*, ricaneur, railleur, *m*.
sneer'ing, *n*, ricanement, *m*
sneer'ing, *adj*, ricaneur, moqueur, ironique
sneer'ingly, *adv*, en ricanant, d'un air moqueur.
sneeze (snīze), *n*, éternuement, *m*.
sneeze, *v n*, éternuer, (vet) s'ébrouer That is not to be —d at, *ce n'est pas à dédaigner*, ou *à mépriser, ce n'est pas de refus*
sneez'ing, *n*, éternuement, *m*
snick'er *ou* **snig'ger** (snig'gheur), *v n.*, rire sous cape, rire en dessous, ricaner.
sniff, *n*, reniflement, *m* To get a — of the sea, *prendre un air de mer*
sniff, *v.a*, aspirer.
sniff, *v n*, renifler.
sniff'er, *n.*, renifleur, *m*, renifleuse, *f*.
sniff'ing, *n*, reniflement, *m*
snig'gle, *v n*, pêcher des anguilles
snig'gling, *n*, pêche aux anguilles, *f*
snip, *n*, coup de ciseaux, (shred) morceau coupé, *m*, (share) portion, (a tailor) chevalier de la coupe, *f* To go —, *partager le gâteau.*
snip, *v a*, couper (d'un coup de ciseaux)
snipe (snaipe), *n*, (orni) bécassine; (of a person) bécasse, *f*, oison, *m*
snipe'-fish, bécasse de mer, *f*.
snip'per, *n*, coupeur, *m*, coupeuse, *f*. A — snapper, *une chétive créature, un fat, un vn pertinent, un faiseur d'embarras*
snip'pet, *n*, tantinet, petit morceau, *m*.
snip'snap, *n*, dialogue piquant, *m*
sniv'el (sniv'v'l), *n*, roupie, *f*
sniv'el, *v n*, avoir la roupie, (to cry) pleurnicher
sniv'eler (sniv'el'-), *n*, pleurnicheur, *m*, pleurnicheuse, *f*
sniv'eling, sniv'ely (sniv'èl'-), *adj*, pleurnicheur, roupieux, morveux.

sniv'eling (sniv'èl'-), *n*, pleurnicherie, *f*.
snob, *n*, personne de mauvais ton, *f*., goujat; malotru; petit-maître, poseur, *m*
snob'bish, *adj*., de mauvais ton, commun, vulgaire, prétentieux
snob'bishness, *n*, vulgarité, fierté prétentieuse, *f*.
snooze, *n*, somme, *m*. To have a —; *faire un somme*.
snore (snôre), *v n*., ronfler
snore, *n*, ronflement, *m*
snor'er, *n*, ronfleur, *m*, ronfleuse, *f*.
snor'ing, *n*, ronflement, *m*.
snort, *v n*, ronfler.
snort'ing, *n*., ronflement, *m*
snot, *n*, roupie, morve, *f*
snot'ty, *adj*, roupieux, morveux
snot'ty-nosed (-nôz'de), *adj*, roupieux, morveux
snout (snaoute), *n*., museau, (of a pig) groin; (of a wild boar) boutoir, (of things) bout, bec, (of a pipe, of a pair of bellows) tuyau, *m*.
snout'ed (snaout'-), *adj*, à museau, à groin, à bout, à bec, à tuyau
snout'y, *adj*, qui ressemble a un museau.
snow (snô), *n*, neige, *f*. There has been a fall of —, *il est tombé de la neige*.
snow, *v n*, neiger, tomber de la neige
snow'-ball (-bôl), *n*, boule de neige, pelote de neige, *f* —, —-tree, (bot.) *boule de neige, rose de Gueldre, viorne*, *f* To — anybody, *lancer des boules de neige à, attaquer à coups de boules de neige*.
snow'-capped (-cap'te), *adj*., couronné de neige
snow'-drift, *n*, monceau, *ou* amas, de neige, *m*
snow'-drop, *n*, perce-neige, galantine, *f*
snowed'-up, *adj*, pris par les neiges
snow'-flake, *n*, flocon de neige, *m*, (bot.) nivéole printanière, *f*.
snow'-fleck, *n*, bruant de neige, *m*
snow'-like (-laike), *adj*, de neige, comme la neige
snow'-line, *n*, limite des neiges, *f*.
snow'-plow, *n*, chasse-neige, *m*
snow'-shoe (-shou), *n*, raquette, *f*.
snow'-slip, *n*, avalanche, *f*
snow'-storm, *n*., orage, *m*., tempête de neige, *f*
snow'-water (-wô-), *n*, eau de neige, *f*
snow'-white (-hwaite), *adj*., blanc comme neige, blanc de neige
snow'y (snô-i), *adj*, de neige, neigeux; (white like snow) blanc comme neige; (pure) pur, sans tache — weather, *un temps de neige*
snub (sneube), *n*, nœud (in wood), *m*.; (rebuke) réprimande, *f*, leçon; coup de patte, *m*.
snub (sneube), *v.a*, (to nip) couper le bout de, (to rebuke) brusquer, relancer, rembarrer; manquer à, traiter cavalièrement, *ou* de haut en bas.
snub'-nose (-nôze), *n*, nez camus, *m*
snub'-nosed (-nôz'de), *adj*, au nez camus
snuff (sneufe), *n*, (of a wick) lumignon, *m*, (of a candle snuffed off) mouchure, *f*., (tobacco) tabac à priser, tabac, *m* Pinch of —, *prise de tabac, f*. To take —, *priser, prendre du tabac* To be up to —, *ne pas se moucher du pied, s'y connaître*. To put up to —; *dégourdir, donner l'éveil à*.
snuff, *v a*, aspirer, humer, (to scent) flairer; (a candle) moucher. To — out; *éteindre;* (fig.) *exterminer*
snuff, *v n*, renifler
snuff'box, *n*, tabatière, *f*
snuff'-color, **-col'ored**, *n adj*, marron, *m*.
snuff'er, *n*, moucheur, *m*.
snuff'ers, *n pl*., mouchettes, *f pl*
snuff'ers-stand (-feurze-), *n*., porte-mouchettes, *m*
snuf'fle (sneuf'f'l), *v n*., parler du nez, nasiller, nasillonner.
snuf'fler, *n*, (pers) nasilleur, nasillard, *m*.
snuf'fles (sneuf't'l'ze), *n pl*, enchifrènement, *m*
snuf'fling, *n*, nasillement, *m*.
snuff'-taker (-ték'-), *n*, priseur, *m*.
snuff'-taking, *n*., habitude de priser, *f*, usage du tabac a priser, *m*
snuff'y, *adj*, barbouillé de tabac.
snug (sneughe), *v n*, se serrer, se presser
snug, *adj*, (convenient) commode et petit, (neat) gentil, agreable, (lying close) serré, compact, (of income) assuré, joli petit, (quiet) tranquille, retiré He has a — place, *il a une bonne petite place* We are very — here; *nous sommes on ne peut mieux ici*. A — house; *une petite maison bien commode* A — little dinner, *un dîner en petit comité*. To have a — little income, *avoir un joli petit revenu*
snug'gery (sneug'gheuri), *n*, endroit petit et commode, *m*, bonbonnière, *f* (Bescherelle).
snug'gle (sneug'g'l), *v n* | **cuddle**
snug'ly, *adv*, petitement et commodément, à son aise To live —, *vivre agréablement, à son aise*.
snug'ness (sneug-), *n*., commodité, *f*, confortable, *m*.
so (sô), *adv*., (thus) ainsi, en conséquence; (in such a degree) si, tellement, tant, (in this manner) ainsi, de cette manière, comme cela, comme ça, (in the same manner) de même, (therefore) donc, aussi; (about) environ, à peu pres, (be it so) soit. — as to, *de manière à*. —, you are here at last! *eh bien! vous voici, enfin!* I think —, *je le pense* —, he went, *ainsi, il est parti* He is — obstinate, *il est si entêté; il est tellement entêté*. — many, — much, *tant* — much the better, *tant mieux* Nearly —, *à peu près* Do it —, *faites-le ainsi, faites-le de cette manière*. Make it —, *disons comme cela*. — true it is, *tant il est vrai* — good an opportunity, *une si bonne occasion* As . . . — . . ; *de même que . . ainsi . . — —, ni trop mal ni trop bien, passablement, comme ça* — that, *de sorte que, si bien que, de manière que* I fear —, I am afraid —, *je le crains, j'en ai peur* I do not say —, *je ne dis pas cela*. I thought —, *c'est ce que je pensais* If —, if it is —, *s'il en est ainsi* Not —, *il n'en est rien, il n'en est pas ainsi, non pas* And — on, *et ainsi de suite, et ainsi du reste* — then; *ainsi donc* — it is; *il en est ainsi, c'est ainsi, c'est comme cela* — saying, *à ces mots* You don't say —? *pas possible!* Mr — and —, *Monsieur un tel*. — long as; *aussi longtemps que; tant que* — far, *jusqu'ici, jusque là* Why —? *pourquoi cela?* — as, *assez pour* — do I, — can I, — shall I, *et moi aussi* He tilled — much ground as kept half a dozen men, *il cultivait autant de terrain qu'il en fallait pour entretenir six hommes* — old that he might have been at Agincourt, *assez vieux pour avoir assisté à la bataille d'Agincourt* He was standing —; *il se trouvait là, il était là tout auprès* — many men — many minds, (prov.) *autant de têtes, autant d'avis* It is — much to the good; *c'est autant de pris sur l'ennemi*.
so, *conj*, pourvu que — that, *de sorte que; si bien que*, (provided that) *pourvu que*
soak (sôke), *v a*, tremper, abreuver, baigner, faire tremper, pénétrer, imbiber To — in; *absorber, pénétrer; boire* I am —ed through *je suis tout trempé, mouillé jusqu'aux os*
soak, *v n*, tremper, s'imbiber; (to drink in temperately) pomper, lamper. To — into; *s'infiltrer dans, pénétrer dans*.
soak (sôke), *n*, trempage, *m*. To put in —, *mettre tremper*.

soak'age (sōk'ėdje), *n*, action de tremper, *f*, trempage, *m*

soak'er, *n.*, (hard drinker) buveur, biberon, ivrogne, *m*, (of rain) averse, *f*

soak'ing, *adj.*, qui trempe, qui s'infiltre, qui pénètre. A — rain, *une pluie battante*, ou *trempante*

soak'ing, *n.*, (drinking) ivrognerie, (with rain) trempée, *f*.

soap (sōpe), *n.*, savon, *m* Mottled —, *savon marbré*, *savon madré* Soft- —, *savon noir*, (cajolery) *flagornerie*, *cajolerie*, *eau bénite de cour*, *f* Shaving- —, *savon pour la barbe* Scented —, *savon de toilette*, *savon parfumé*

soap, *v a*, savonner, (fig) flagorner.

soap'-ball (-bōl), *n*, savonnette, *f*.

soap'berry-tree (-bèr'ri-trî), *n.*, (bot.) savonnier, *m*

soap'-boiler (-boil'-), *n*, savonnier, *m*.

soap'-bubble, *n*, bulle de savon, *f*.

soap'-dish, *n*, boîte a savon, *f*

soap'-house (-haouce), *n*, savonnerie, *f*.

soap'stone (-stône), *n*, (min) stéatite, *f*

soap'-suds (-seudze), *n pl*, eau de savon, *f*.

soap'-tablet, *n.*, pain de savon, *m*.

soap'-works, *n pl*, savonnerie, *f*

soap'wort (-weurte), *n*, (bot) saponaire, *f*.

soap'y, *adj*, savonneux, savonné, (fig) doucereux.

soar (sōre), *n*, essor, élan, *m*

soar (sōre), *v.n*, prendre l'essor, son essor; s'élever To — over, *ou* above, *planer* **sur**.

soar'ing, *n*, essor, élan, *m*

soar'ing, *adj*, qui plane, qui s'élève, transcendant.

soar'ingly, *adv*, avec élan, en prenant l'essor

sob, *v.n*, sangloter *n*, sanglot, *m*

sob'bing, *n sing*, sanglots, *m.pl.* The — of the sea, *le sanglot de la mer* (V. Hugo)

so'ber (sō-beu), *adj*, sobre, tempérant, (not intoxicated) pas ivre, (not mad) sensé, raisonnable, (not visionary) sobre, modéré, tempéré, (grave) grave, sérieux, (calm) calme, posé, rassis To sleep one's self — , *cuver son vin* To be —, *être sobre*; (not to be drunk) *n'être pas ivre*, *n'avoir pas bu*; *être à jeun* To appeal from Philip drunk to Philip —, *en appeler de Philippe ivre à Philippe à jeun*

so'ber (sō-), *v a*, dégriser, désenivrer; (fig) rendre raisonnable, calmer, désillusionner, ramener à la raison

so'berly, *adv*, sobrement, avec tempérance, sensément, raisonnablement; modérément, gravement, sérieusement, avec calme.

so'ber-minded (-mai'n'd'-), *adj*, modéré, sage, raisonnable, sérieux.

so'ber-mindedness, *n.*, modération; sagesse, *f*

so'berness (sō-) *ou* **sobri'ety** (so-brai-i-), *n*, sobriété, tempérance; (moderation) sagesse, modération, *f*, (calmness) calme, sang-froid, (seriousness) sérieux, *m*, gravité, réserve, *f*.

sociabil'ity (sō'shi-), *n.*, sociabilité, *f*.

so'ciable (sō-shi-a-b'l), *adj.*, sociable; qui aime la société.

so'ciable, *n*, calèche à bateau, *f*.; tricycle à deux cavaliers, *m*; (sofa) tête à tête

so'ciableness, *n*, sociabilité, *f*

so'ciably (sō-shi-), *adv.*, sociablement, d'une manière sociable

so'cial (sō-shal), *adj*, social; sociable; communicatif

so'cialism (sō-shal'iz'm), *n*, socialisme, *m*

so'cialist (sō-shal'-), *n.*, socialiste, *m f*.

social'ity (sō-shal'-), *n*, sociabilité, *f*

so'cially (sō-shal'-), *adv*, socialement; d'une manière sociale, d'une manière sociable.

soci'ety (sō-çai-i-), *n*, société, *f*.; monde, *m*, réunion, *f* Fashionable —; *beau monde* London —, *le monde de Londres*. To go into —; *aller dans le monde* Charitable —; *société de bienfaisance*. Learned —, *société littéraire*.

Socin'ian, *n.*, socinien, *m.*, socinienne, *f*.

Socin'ian, *adj.*, socinien.

Socin'ianism ('iz'm), *n*, socinianisme, *m*

sock, *n*, chaussette, *f*., (of a plow) soc; (shoe) socque, (inner sole) semelle, *f*, (comedy) socque, brodequin, *m*, (fig) comédie, *f*

sock'et, *n*, emboîture, *f*; (of a tooth) alvéole, *m*, (of the eye) orbite, cavité; (of tools) douille, *f*, (of a lamp) bec, *m.*, (of a candlestick, etc.) bobeche, *f*.

sock'less, *adj*, sans chaussettes.

so'cle (sok'l), *n.*, (arch) socle, *m*

Socrat'ic *ou* **Socrar'ical**, *adj.*, socratique.

Soc'ratist, *n.*, disciple de Socrate, *m*.

sod, *n*, gazon, *m*; motte de gazon, *f*.

sod, *v a*, gazonner.

so'da (sō-), *n*, (min) soude, *f*.

so'da-water (-wō-), *n*, eau de Seltz, *f*.

sod'den, *v a.*, imprégner d'eau.

sod'den, *past part*, imprégné d'eau, détrempé; pâteux, mollasse, (of bread) pâteux

sod'dy, *adj.*, gazonneux, revêtu de gazon

sod'omy, *n.*, sodomie, *f*.

soev'er (so-èv'-), *adj.*, . . . que ce soit; . . qui soit . . . How—, *quelque . . . que* What things —, *quelques choses que ce soient*.

so'fa (sō-), *n.*, canapé, sofa. — bed; *lit-canapé*, *m*.

sof'fit, *n.*, (arch.) soffite; plafond de corniche, *m*

soft, *adj*, mou, mol, mollet, (to the touch) doux, (delicate) délicat, (yielding) doux, facile, coulant, (tender) tendre, (mild) doux, (effeminate) mou, efféminé, (still) calme, paisible, doux, (easy) facile, coulant, délié, (weak) faible, (foolish) sot, niais; (gram) doux. The —er passions, *les passions plus douces*

soft, *adv*, mollement, doucement.

soft! *int*, doucement! tout doux!

soft'en (sof'f'n), *v a*, amollir, ramollir, (to make less harsh, to palliate) adoucir, (to make easy) rendre facile; (to calm) calmer, adoucir, apaiser, radoucir; (to make less glaring) adoucir, (to enervate) efféminer, amollir, affaiblir; (to move) attendrir, adoucir, fléchir, (paint.) adoucir

soft'en (sof'f'n), *v n*, s'amollir, se ramollir; s'adoucir, devenir facile; se calmer, s'adoucir, s'apaiser, se radoucir, devenir efféminé, s'affaiblir, (of the heart) s'attendrir, fléchir.

soft'ening (sof'f'n'-), *n*, amollissement, adoucissement, (weakening) affaiblissement, (of the heart) attendrissement, (paint) adoucissement, *m*. — of the brain, (med) *ramollissement du cerveau*, *m*.

soft'-headed (-hèd'-), *adj*, niais, sot.

soft'-hearted (-hârt'-), *adj*, tendre, compatissant

soft'ly (soft'-), *adv.*, mollement, (of sound) bas, doucement, (placidly) avec calme, paisiblement, doucement, (tenderly) tendrement, doucement, avec tendresse, (gently) doucement, délicatement.

soft'ener (sof'n'eur), *n*, personne *ou* chose qui amollit, qui adoucit, (paint) brosse à adoucir, *f.*, blaireau, *m*

soft'ish, *adj*, mollet, un peu mou; (fig) doucereux; (silly) un peu simple.

soft'ness (soft'-), *n.*, mollesse; (to the touch) douceur; (mildness) douceur, (effemmacy) délicatesse efféminée, mollesse, (weakness) faiblesse, (silliness) niaiserie; (gentleness) douceur, facilité, (timorousness) timidité, *f*.

soft'-sawder, *n*, eau bénite de cour, monnaie de signe; blague, *f*. [la langue dorée

soft'-spoken, *adj.*, à la voix douce, (iron.) à

so'ho! (so-hō), *int.*, hola! ho!

soil (soil), *n.* (stain) tache, souillure, (dirt)

ordure, saleté, *f*, (manure) engrais, fumier, (land) sol, terroir, terrain, *m*, glèbe, terre, *f*. To take —; (of a deer) *se réfugier dans l'eau, dans un marécage.*

soil (soil), *v.a*, salir; souiller; (to defile) profaner, souiller, (to manure) engraisser, fumer, (cattle) nourrir de vert

soil'-bound (-baou'n'de), *adj.*, attaché à la glèbe, au sol.

soil'less (soil-lèce), *adj.*, sans terre

so'journ (sô-djeurne), *n*, séjour, *m*

so'journ (sô-djeurne), *v n*, séjourner

so'journer, *n.*, habitant temporaire, oiseau de passage, *m*. We are only —s on this earth; *nous ne faisons que passer sur cette terre*

so'journing, *n*, séjour, *m*

so'journment, *n*, séjournement, *m*

sol'ace, sol'acement (sol'-), *n*, consolation, *f.*, soulagement, adoucissement, *m*

sol'ace, *v a*, consoler, égayer, réjouir; (to allay) soulager, adoucir To — one's self with, *se consoler* par, ou à.

so'lar, *adj*, solaire, du soleil; (anat, bot.) solaire — spots, *taches du soleil, f pl.*

sol'der, *n*, soudure, *f*

sol'der, *v a*, souder, joindre

sol'derer, *n*, soudeur, *m.*

sol'dering, *n*, soudure, *f.*; (action of) soudage, *m.* —-iron, *soudoir, fer à souder, m.*

sold'ier (sôl-djeur), *n*, soldat, militaire, *m.* Foot-—, *fantassin, m* Private —; *simple soldat* A great —, *un grand capitaine; un grand soldat* What would that great — of France say, who is lying there at the Invalides; *que dirait ce grand soldat de la France qui est couché là aux Invalides* (Victor Hugo, *Discours oratoires*)

sold'ier-like (-laike) *ou* **sold'ierly**, *adj*, de soldat, de militaire, militaire, martial

sold'iership, *n*, qualités militaires, *f pl*, talents militaires, *m.pl*, bravoure, *f*

sold'iery, *n*, troupes, *f pl.*, soldats, militaires, *m pl*, (b s) soldatesque, *f.*

sole (sôle), *adj*, seul, unique; (jur) non marié; (of a legatee) universel

sole (sôle), *n*, (of the foot) plante, (of a shoe) semelle, (of a hoof) sole, (ich) sole, *f*, (of a rudder) talon; (tech) châssis, *m*

sole (sôle), *v.a*, mettre des semelles à, ressemeler.

sol'ecism (sol'è-cizm), *n*, solécisme, *m.*

soled (sôlde), *ad.*, à semelles

sole'ly (sôl'-), *adv*, seulement; uniquement

sol'emn (sol'è'm), *adj*, solennel, (grave) grave, sérieux

solem'nity, sol'emnness (sol'è'm'-), *n*, solennité; (gravity) gravité, *f*; air, *ou* ton, solennel

solemniza'tion (sol'è'm'naizé-), *n*, solennisation, célébration solennelle, *f*

sol'emnize (sol'è'm naize), *v a*, solenniser, célébrer solennellement.

sol'emnly (sol'è'm'-), *adv.*, solennellement

sole'ness (sôl'-), *n*, caractère unique, *m*, nature unique; unité, *f.*

sol-fa' (-fâ), *v.n*, solfier. *n*, gamme, *f.*

solfeg'gio (sol-fè-djo-ô), *n.*, solfège, *m*

soli'cit (so-li-cite), *v a*, solliciter; briguer; demander; postuler, rechercher, (to invite) inviter, attirer, importuner; (jur) essayer de corrompre.

solicita'tion (-'i-tè-), *n.*, sollicitation, instance, (excitement) excitation, *f*; appel, *m.*; (jur.) corruption, *f*

soli'citor (-teur), *n*, solliciteur; (jur) avoué, procureur, *m* —-general, *avocat général, m.*

soli'citous, *adj*, désireux — about, *qui a de la sollicitude* **pour**, *soigneux* **de**; *attentif* **à** — for, *inquiet* **de**, *qui s'intéresse* **à**. — of, — to; *désireux*, ou *avide*, **de**, *qui tient* **à**.

soli'citously, *adv.*, avec sollicitude

soli'citude (-toude), **soli'citousness**, *n.*, sollicitude, *f*

sol'id, *adj*, solide, massif, plein; (firm) ferme, (grave) grave, sérieux, posé, (of measure) de capacité To become —, *se solidifier* — rock, *roc vif, m* Of — oak, *en chêne massif.*

sol'id, *n*, solide, *m.*

solidar'ily, *adv.*, solidairement.

solidar'ity, *n*, solidarité, *f*

sol'idary, *adj*, solidaire

solidifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n*, solidification, *f.*

solid'ify (-faie), *v a*, solidifier

solid'ify (-faie), *v n*, se solidifier

solid'ity, sol'idness, *n*, solidité, *f*, état massif, (pers) caractère posé, *m*, gravité, *f.*

sol'idly, *adv*, solidement

solil'oquize (-o-kwaize), *v n.*, faire un soliloque, monologuer.

solil'oquy (-o-kwi-), *n*, soliloque, monologue, *m.*

sol'ing, *n*, ressemelage, *m.*

sol'itarily, *adv*, solitairement.

sol'itariness, *n*, solitude; retraite, *f*; isolement, *m*

sol'itary, *adj*, solitaire, retiré; isolé, désert, (gloomy) triste, sombre, (single) seul, unique — confinement; *emprisonnement cellulaire, secret, m*

sol'itude (-toude), *n*, solitude, *f.*

so'loist, *n*, soliste, *m.*

Sol'omon's-seal' (-mo'n'z'sîle), *n*, (bot) sceau-de-Salomon, *m*

sol'stice, *n*, (astron) solstice, *m* Summer —, *solstice d'été*

solubil'ity (sol'iou-), *n*, solubilité, *f*

sol'uble (-'iou-b'l), *adj*, soluble, résoluble.

solu'tion (-liou-), *n.*, solution, *f.*

sol'utive, *adj.*, dissolvant

solvabil'ity, *n*, (of a person) solvabilité, *f.*

sol'vable, *adj.*, soluble, résoluble, (that can be paid) qui peut être payé

solve, *v a*, résoudre, expliquer, éclaircir.

sol'vency, *n*, (of a person) solvabilité, *f.*

sol'vent, *n*, (chem) dissolvant, *m.*

sol'vent, *adj*, solvable, dissolvant

som'bre (sô'm'beur), *adj*, sombre.

some (seume), *adj.*, du, *m*; de la, *f.*; de l', *m f.*; des, *pl.m*, *f.*; quelque, un peu **de**, une partie **de**; certain, a peu près, environ. — six or seven persons, *quelque six ou sept personnes, environ six ou sept personnes* — persons say; *quelques personnes disent, on dit* — persons who were there said, *des personnes qui y étaient ont dit.* — thirty years ago, *il y a quelques trente ans* He has — wit, *il a quelque peu d'esprit* — one, *quelqu'un, m, quelqu'une, f.* — scrape or other, *quelque mauvaise affaire, f.* — few, *quelques-uns, quelques personnes; un petit nombre* **de**

some, *pron.*, en; quelques-uns, *m pl*, quelques-unes, *f.pl.*, les uns, *m pl*, les unes, *f pl*; qui . . . qui, une partie, *f* — say yes, — say no; *les uns disent oui, les autres disent non* — went one way and — another, *les uns allèrent d'un côté, et les autres d'un autre* They went — one way — another, *ils s'en allèrent qus d'un côté, qui de l'autre* Have you received all your books? No, but I have received — of them; *avez-vous reçu tous vos livres? Non, mais j'en ai reçu une partie, quelques-uns* Give me —; *donnez m'en* Give him —, *donnez-lui-en.* — of them, *quelques-uns d'entre eux*

some'body, *n.*, quelqu'un, *m.*, quelqu'une, *f.* — else, *quelque autre* To be —, *être quelque chose, être un personnage* To think oneself —, *se croire quelqu'un, quelque chose, un personnage*

some'how (-haou), *adv.*, d'une façon ou d'une autre, de manière ou d'autre, de façon ou

d'autre, d'une façon quelconque, tant bien que mal.

som'ersault (seum'eur-sôlte) *ou* **som'erset** (seum'eur-cete), *n*, saut périlleux, *m.*; culbute, *f.* To turn a —, *faire la culbute, faire le saut périlleux.*

some'thing (-thigne), *n*, quelque chose, (before an *adj.*) quelque chose **de**, *m*, (at a small distance) à peu de distance, (adverbially) un peu, quelque peu, tant soit peu. There is — to boast of, *il y a de quoi se vanter.* He has a — about him which pleases every one, *il a un je ne sais quoi qui plaît à tout le monde* — good; *quelque chose de bon* There is — in that, *c'est assez plausible, c'est une idée, cela mérite considération* To be — between . . and; *tenir le milieu entre . . et.* — else, *autre chose, m*

some'time (-taime), *adv.*, un de ces jours, (formerly) autrefois, ci-devant. — or other, *un de ces jours, un beau jour, quelque jour, une fois ou une autre* My — general, *mon ancien général*

some'times (-tai'm'ze), *adv.*, quelquefois, parfois, tantôt — rich, — poor; *tantôt riche, tantôt pauvre.*

some'what, *n*, quelque chose, *m*; quelque peu, tant soit peu; un peu, *m.*

some'what, *adj.*, un peu; quelque peu; tant soit peu, assez

some'where, *adv*, quelque part. — else; *ailleurs, autre part.*

some'while (-hwaile), *adv.*, pendant un temps, pendant quelque temps.

somnam'bulism (-biou-liz'm), *n.*, somnambulisme, *m.*

somnam'bulist (-biou-liste), *n*, somnambule, *m f.*

somnif'erous (-if'eur'-), *adj.*, somnifère.

som'nolence, *n.*, envie de dormir, somnolence, assoupissement, *m f.*

som'nolent, *adj*, enclin au sommeil, somnolent, assoupi.

son (seune), *n.*, fils; (fig) descendant, *m.* — -in-law, *beau-fils, gendre, m.* Grand—; *petit-fils, m.* God—, *filleul, m*

sona'ta (so-nâ-ta), *n*, sonate, *f.*

song (so'gne), *n*, romance, *f.*; chant; (hymn) chant, cantique, (poet.) poème, *m*, poésie, *f.*, vers, *m pl*; (lay) chanson, *f*, couplet, (of birds) chant; (trifle) rien, *m.*, bagatelle, *f.* Old —, mere —; (trifle) *rien, m., bagatelle, f* To buy for a mere —, *acheter à vil prix*, ou *pour un rien*, ou *pour une bagatelle.* No — no supper, (prov) *nul bien sans peine* Drinking-—, *chanson à boire.*

song'-book (-bouke), *n.*, chansonnier, *m.*

song'less, *adj*, sans voix, muet.

song'ster, *n*, chanteur; (bird) oiseau chanteur; (writer) chansonnier, *m.*

song'stress, *n*, chanteuse, *f.*

song'-writer (-rait'-), *n.*, chansonnier, *m.*

sonif'erous (-'if'eur'-), *adj.*, résonnant.

son'net, *n.*, sonnet, *m.*

sonneteer' (-nèt'îre), *n.*, auteur de sonnets, (b s.) poétereau, *m.*

sonor'ous (so-nô-), *adj.*, sonore, résonnant

sonor'ously, *adv.*, d'une manière sonore.

sonor'ousness, *n.*, sonorité, *f.*; son éclatant, *m.*

son'ship (seu'n'-), *n*, qualité de fils, *f.*

soochong' *ou* **souchong'** (sou-sho'gne), *n.*, (tea) souchong, thé noir, *m.*

soon (soune), *adv*, bientôt; (early) tôt, prochainement, de bonne heure; (willingly) volontiers, aisément. Too —, *trop tôt.* — after; *bientôt après* How — ? *quand?* So —; *si tôt* Very —; *bientôt, dans très peu de temps, très prochainement.* Too — by an hour; *trop tôt d'une heure.* As — as; *aussitôt que, dès que; le plus tôt que.* I would as — remain as go; *j'aimerais autant rester que de m'en aller.* —er; *plus tôt*, (rather) *plutôt* —er than, *plus tôt que*, (rather than) *plutôt que.* —er or later, *tôt ou tard.* The —er the better; *le plus tôt sera le mieux* No —er said than done, *aussitôt dit, aussitôt fait.* No —er had he spoken, *à peine eut-il parlé que* (with indic.).

soon'est, *adv*, le plus tôt. **At the —**; *au plus tôt*

soot (soute), *n.*, suie, *f.*

soot, *v.a*, couvrir de suie.

soot'-bag, *n*, sac à suie, *m.*

sooth (south), *n*, (ant) vérité; réalité, *f.* In —, *en vérité, à vrai dire*

soothe (southe), *v a*, (to flatter) flatter, caresser, (to assuage) adoucir, apaiser, calmer; (to please) charmer, satisfaire

sooth'er (south'-), *n*, personne *ou* chose qui calme, qui adoucit, *f*, calmant, adoucissant; (flatterer) flatteur, *m*, flatteuse, *f*

sooth'ing (south'-), *adj*, (assuaging) adoucissant, calmant, (of thought) consolant, (flattering) flatteur

sooth'ingly, *adv*, doucement; d'un ton consolant.

sooth'say (south'sé), *v.n*, prophétiser, prédire (l'avenir).

sooth'sayer (south'sé-eur), *n.*, devin, *m*, devineresse, *f.*, prophète; augure, *m*

sooth'saying, *n.*, divination, *f*

soot'iness (sout'-), *n.*, fuligmosité, *f*

soot'y (sout'-), *adj*, (producing soot) qui produit de la suie, (consisting of soot) de suie, fuligneux; (foul with soot) plein, *ou* couvert, de suie, (black) noir, (dusky) sombre, obscur.

sop, *n.*, morceau trempé, (present) présent, *m*, (small gratuity) douceur, *f.*; (something given to pacify) os à ronger, *m*

sop, *v a*, tremper, saucer.

so'phi (sô-fi), *n*, (shah) sophi, sofi, *m.*

soph'ism (sof'iz'm), *n*, sophisme, *m*

soph'ist, *n.*, sophiste, *m*

sophist'ic *ou* **sophist'ical**, *adj.*, sophistique.

sophist'ically, *adv*, d'une manière trompeuse, d'une manière sophistique; sophistiquement

sophist'icate, *v a*, sophistiquer; falsifier, frelater, travailler.

sophistica'tion (-ti-ké-), *n*, sophistication; falsification, frelaterie, *f*, frelatage, *m.*

sophist'icator (-ti-ké-tor), *n.*, sophistiqueur, frelateur, *m.*

soph'istry, *n*, sophismes, *m pl*; sophistiquerie (l u), excessive subtilité, *f*

soporif'erous (-rif'eur'-), *adj*, soporifère

soporif'erousness (-rif'eur'-), *n.*, propriété soporifère, *f*

soporif'ic, *adj n.*, soporifique; soporatif.

sop'py, *adj*, trempé.

sopra'no (so-prâ-nô), *n*, soprano, sopraniste, *m f.*

sorb, *n*, (bot) sorbier; cormier, *m.*

sor'cerer, *n*, sorcier; magicien, *m.*

sor'ceress, *n*, sorcière; magicienne, *f.*

sor'cery, *n.*, sorcellerie, *f*; sortilège; enchantement, *m.*; magie, *f.*

sor'did, *adj*, sale, sordide; vil; bas, méprisable

sor'didly, *adv*, sordidement

sor'didness, *n*, (dirtiness) saleté; (meanness) bassesse; (niggardliness) sordidité, avarice sordide, *f.*

sore (sôre), *n.*, plaie, *f.*, (in Scripture) ulcère, (mam) chevreuil de quatrième année, *m.*; (fig) douleur, *f*, mal, *m.*

sore (sore), *adj*, (tender) sensible; douloureux, endolori; (susceptible) susceptible, sensible; (affected with inflammation) malade; (afflictive) douloureux, cruel, (violent) violent, grand, rude, (vexed) vexé, tourmenté. To have — eyes, ears,

avoir mal aux yeux, un mal d'yeux, mal aux oreilles, un mal d'oreille. — fingers, *mal aux doigts.* To have a — foot, *avoir mal au pied.* To make —, *rendre sensible, rendre malade,* (to irritate) *irriter.* A — trial, *une cruelle épreuve.* —-throat; *mal de gorge, m*

sore, *adv*, douloureusement, grièvement, (greatly) grandement, fortement, gravement, profondément.

sore'ly (sôr-), *adv*, douloureusement, grièvement, vivement, fortement, cruellement, rudement, sévèrement.

sore'ness, *n*, sensibilité, douleur, *f.*; mal. *m*; sensation pénible, (susceptibility) susceptibilité, sensibilité, *f*

sor'rel, *n*, (bot) oseille, (color) couleur alezan, *ou* saure, *f* — soup, *soupe à l'oseille, f.*

sor'rel, *adj*, alezan, saure

sor'rily, *adv*, tristement, pauvrement, chétivement; pitoyablement

sor'row (sor-rô), *n*, chagrin, *m*; douleur, affliction, peine, tristesse, *f*, déplaisir, déboire, *m.* In —, *dans le chagrin* To one's —, *à son grand chagrin; à sa grande douleur*

sor'row (sor-rô), *v n*, être affligé, avoir du chagrin, s'affliger, s'attrister, pleurer

sor'rowful (-foule), *adj*, triste, affligé, chagrin, mélancolique; (of things) affligeant, attristant, funeste, pénible, douloureux

sor'rowfully, *adv*, avec chagrin, avec douleur, tristement

sor'rowfulness, *n.*, chagrin, *m.*; tristesse, douleur, *f.*

sor'rowing (sor-rô-igne), *n*, chagrin, *m*

sor'rowless, *adj*, sans chagrin.

sor'ry, *adj*, fâché (for, **de** (of a thing), **pour** (of a person)); contrarié, affligé, peiné, (melancholy) mélancolique, triste, (poor, worthless) triste, pauvre, méchant, pitoyable, (of meals) maigre A — poet; *un méchant poète* A — meal, *un triste, ou maigre, repas* A — jest, *une mauvaise plaisanterie* I am — for you, (pity) *je vous plains;* (sympathy) *je prends part à votre douleur; je suis désolé de votre mésaventure* I am unable to help you, I am — to say, *à mon grand regret,* ou *malheureusement, je ne puis vous venir en aide.* To be — for anything; *être fâché de quelque chose.* I am — for it, *j'en suis fâché, peiné.* I am — to say that . . ., *je regrette d'avoir à dire que*

sort (sorte), *n*, (species) sorte, *f*, genre, *m*, espèce, (manner) manière, sorte, façon, (class) classe, condition, (pair) paire, *f.* To be out of —s; *n'être pas dans son assiette, être de mauvaise humeur.* To put out of —s, *déranger, bouleverser, détraquer, mettre de mauvaise humeur.* In some —, *en quelque sorte, en quelque manière, en quelque façon* Nothing of the —, *rien de semblable, il n'en est rien* You will do nothing of the —, *vous n'en ferez rien* A woman of the right —, *une bonne pâte de femme* I am out of —s, (fam) *je suis tout chose* A strange — of a fellow, *un homme étrange, singulier;* (fam) *un drôle de corps.*

sort (sorte), *v.a.*, classer, distribuer, séparer, assortir, réunir; (letters) trier, (cards) appareiller. To — out, *assortir, trier, séparer.* To — from; *séparer* **de.** To — with, (to be joined with) *se joindre* **à,** *s'unir* **à,** *se lier* **avec,** (to suit) *s'accorder* **avec,** *convenir* **à**

sort'able (-a-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être classé, distribué, trié; (ant) (fitting) convenable, sortable

sort'ably, *adv*, (ant.) convenablement, sortablement, d'une manière sortable.

sort'ed, *adj*, assorti; trié, arrangé, séparé

sort'er, *n.*, trieur, *m*, trieuse, *f*

sor'tie (-tî), *n*, (mil) sortie, *f.*

sort'ing, *n.*, triage, assortiment, *m*

sot (sote), *n*, sot, *m*, sotte, bête, *f*; imbécile, *m f.*; (drunkard) ivrogne, *m*, ivrognesse, *f.*

sot'tish, *adj*, (stupid) sot, stupide, hébété; (drunken) abruti par l'ivrognerie

sot'tishly, *adv*, (stupidly) sottement; stupidement, (drunkenly) en ivrogne

sot'tishness, *n*, sottise, bêtise, stupidité, *f*; (drunkenness) abrutissement, *m.*

sou, *n*, sou, *m*

souchong' *n* *V* **soochong.**

sough (sauf), *v n*, (of the wind) bruire, murmurer, soupirer.

sough'ing, *n*, bruissement, murmure, soupir, *m.*

soul (sôle), *n*, âme, (creature) âme, *f*, être, *m.*, créature, (fig) essence, *f*, principe, *m* With all my —, *de toute mon âme* The — of honor, *l'honneur même, m.* Poor —, *pauvre chère âme* Simple —, *bonhomme, m, bonne femme, f.* Good —, *bonne créature, bonne pâte d'homme, bonne âme, f* The life and — of, *l'âme, f, le boute en train de.* There was not a — about; *il n'y avait âme qui vive dans les rues,* ou (fam) *pas un chat dans les rues.* All —s' day, *jour des morts, m*

souled (sôlde), *adj*, à l'âme.

soul'-destroying (-dè-stroi-yigne), *adj.*, qui perd l'âme

soul'-felt, *adj*, senti dans l'âme, intime.

soul'less, *adj*, sans âme, apathique.

soul'-saving (-sév'-), *adj*, qui sauve l'âme.

soul'-searching (-seur'tsh'-) *ou* **-stirring,** *adj*, qui remue, *ou* qui émeut, l'âme

soul'-sick, *adj*, malade d'esprit.

soul'-vexed (-vèks'te), *adj*, tourmenté d'esprit.

sound (saou'n'de), *n*, (strait) détroit, *m.*, (surg) sonde, *f.*, (noise) son, bruit, *m.* The Sound, *le Sund.* —-wave, (physics) *onde sonore, f.* Not a —; *pas le moindre bruit*

sound, *adj*, sain, en bon état, (of the mind) sain, (of principles) bon, (of the health) bon, solide, parfait, (of sleep) profond, (of blows) bon, fort, vigoureux, (valid) valide, (correct) légitime, (well founded) bien fondé. — doctrine, *doctrine saine, f* Safe and —; *sain et sauf* — thrashing, *bonne râclée, f.* To give a — thrashing, *fouetter d'importance.* The firm is —, *la maison (de commerce) est solvable*

sound, *v n*, sonner, rendre un son, retentir (with, **de**), résonner, (to search the depth of water) sonder, jeter la sonde, (to appear) sembler, avoir l'air **de,** faire un (*ou* l')effet **de.** To — like, *avoir le son* **de** To — well, *sonner bien, faire bon effet* To — to horse, *sonner le boutselle* The praises —ed to him like reproaches; *les éloges lui semblaient autant de reproches,* ou *lui faisaient l'effet de reproches*

sound, *v a.*, sonner **de,** faire sonner, faire résonner, (proclaim) proclamer, publier, faire retentir, (to try the depth of, to examine) sonder, (a person) sonder To be —ed; (of letters) *se prononcer*

sound'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, qu'on peut sonder

sound'-headed (-hèd'-), *adj*, qui a la tête saine; qui a une bonne tête.

sound'-hearted (-hârt'-), *adj.*, qui a le cœur bien placé, sincère

sound'ing, *adj*, à son, résonnant; retentissant, (fig) pompeux, ronflant.

sound'ing, *n*, action de sonner, *f*; retentissement, résonnement, *m.*, résonance, (of wounds, water, etc) action de sonder, *f*, sondage, *m.*; (nav) fond, *m.* To take —s; *faire des sondages.*

sound'ing-board, *n*, (mus) table d'harmonie, *f.*; (of a pulpit) abat-voix; (of an organ) sommier, *m.*

sound'ing-lead (-lède), *n.*, sonde, *f.*; plomb de sonde, *m*

sound'ing-line (-laïne), *n.*, ligne de sonde, *f.*

sound'ing-post (-pôste), *n*, (mus) âme, *f*

sound'less, *adj.*, (unfathomable) insondable,

que l'on ne peut sonder; (having no sound) sans son, sans bruit.

sound'ly, *adv*, (healthily) avec santé, (lustily) vigoureusement, rudement, d'importance, fermе, bien, comme il faut; (without fallacy) sainement, (firmly) solidement, profondément, (of sleeping) profondément, d'un profond sommeil — beaten, *bien, joliment battu, rossé d'importance*

sound'ness, *n*, état sain; bon état, *m.*; solidité, (strength) force, vigueur, (rectitude) rectitude, droiture, justesse, pureté, (of the body) santé, *f.*

soup (soupe), *n.*, potage, *m*, soupe, *f.* Gravy— —, *consommé, m* Vegetable— —, *potage à la julienne* Turtle— —, *potage à la tortue* Mock-turtle— —, *potage à la tête de veau, soupe, potage à la financière* —-ladle, *louche, f* —-plate, *assiette creuse, assiette à soupe, f* —-ticket, *bon de soupe, m.* —-tureen, *soupière, f.*

sour (saour), *adj*, aigre, su, acide; (of milk) tourné, (fig) aigre, âpre, morose. To make —, *aigrir* To turn —, *s'aigrir* The grapes are —, *les raisins sont trop verts*

sour (saour), *v a*, aigrir, (chem) acidifier, (fig) aigrir, empoisonner.

sour, *v n.*, s'aigrir To — into, *tourner* **en**, *dégénérer* **en**

source (sôrce), *n*, source, *f*

sour'ing, *n*, aigrissement, *m.*

sour'ish (saour'-), *adj.*, aigret, suret, aigrelet.

sour'krout, *n*, choucroute, *f*

sour'ly (saour-), *adv.*, avec aigreur, (fig) aigrement, âprement, avec aigreur.

sour'ness (saour-), *n*, aigreur, acidité, (fig) âpreté, aigreur, *f.*

souse (saouce), *n*, marinade, *f*

souse (saouce), *v a*, mariner, plonger dans l'eau, tremper, mouiller, doucher, administrer une douche à, saucer.

souse (saouce), *adv*, tout à coup.

south (saouth), *n.*, sud, midi, *m.*

south, *adj.*, sud, du sud, méridional, austral.

south, *adv*, vers le midi, vers le sud, au sud

south'down (-daoune), *n*, (mutton) mouton de pré salé, *m*

south'east (-îste), *n.*, sud-est, *m*

south'east, *adj*, sud-est, du sud-est.

southeast'er, *n*, vent du sud-est, *m.*

southeast'ern (-îst'eur'n), *adj*, du sud-est.

south'erly (seuth'eur-), *adv*, vers le sud.

south'ern (seuth'eur'n), *adj.*, du sud, du midi, méridional. The — Cross, *la Croix du Sud.*

south'ernly (seuth-eur'n'-), *adj.*, sud, du sud; méridional.

south'ernmost (-môste), *adj*, le plus au sud, à l'extrême sud.

south'ern-wood (-woude), *n.*, citronnelle, *f*

south' pole, *n*, pôle sud, *m.*

South' Sea, *n*, mer du Sud, *f*

south'ward (saouth'weurde), *adv.*, vers le sud; au sud

south'west (-wèste), *n*, sud-ouest, *m*

south'west, *adj*, sud-ouest, du sud-ouest

southwest'erly (-west'eur-), *adj.*, de sud-ouest, du sud-ouest, sud-ouest

southwest'ern (-wèsteur'n), *adj*, de sud-ouest, du sud-ouest, sud-ouest.

sou'venir (souv'nîr), *n*, souvenir, *m.*

sou'wester, *n*, suroît, *m.*

sov'ereign (sov'eur'ine), *n*, souverain, *m*; souveraine, *f*, (gold coin) souverain (20 shil = 25 f), *m* Half —; *demi-souverain, 12 f. 50 c.*

sov'ereign, *adj*, souverain.

sov'ereignly, *adv*, souverainement.

sov'ereignty, *n*, souveraineté, *f.*

sow (saou), *n.*, truie, (metal) gueuse, *f*, (of lead) saumon, *m* Wild —, *lave, f* To have the right — by the ear; (fam.) *deviner juste.* You cannot make a silk purse out of a —'s ear, (prov.) *on ne saurait faire d'une buse un épervier* (Boileau). To have hold of the — by the wrong ear; *tenir le loup par la queue.*

sow (sô), *v a.*, (*preterit*, Sowed, *past part.*, Sown) semer, ensemencer, (to scatter) répandre; parsemer. To — one's wild oats; *jeter ses premiers feux; faire ses farces, ses fredaines, jeter sa gourme.*

sow (sô), *v.n.*, semer, faire les semailles.

sow'er (sô-eur), *n*, semeur, *m.*

sow'ing (sô-igne), *n*, semailles, *f pl*, ensemencement, *m.*; (fig) propagation, *f* —-time; *temps de semer*; (agri) *temps des semailles, m*; (bot) *semaison, f.*

sow'-thistle (saou-this's'l), *n*, laiteron, *m*

spa (spâ), *n*, source d'eau minérale, *f.*

space (spésse), *n*, espace, *m.*, étendue, *f*; (space between) entre-deux; (quantity of time) espace de temps, (short time) court espace de temps; intervalle; (mus) espace, interligne, *m.* The limited — at our disposal, *le peu d'espace dont nous disposons*

space, *v.a*, (print) espacer

spa'cing, *n.*, espacement, *m.*, (print) interligne, *f.*

space'-line (-laine), *n*, interligne, *f.*

spa'cious (spé-sheusse), *adj.*, spacieux; d'une grande étendue, vaste

spa'ciously, *adv*, amplement, spacieusement.

spa'ciousness, *n.*, nature spacieuse; immensité, vaste étendue; grandeur, *f*

spad'dle (spad'd'l), *n*, petite bêche, *f.*

spade, *n*, bêche, *f.*; (at cards) pique, (hunt) daim de trois ans, *m.* — husbandry; *petite culture, f* To call a — a —, *appeler les choses par leur nom, appeler un chat un chat.*

spade, *v.a*, bêcher.

spade'ful (-foule), *n.*, pelletée

spadille' (spa-dil) *ou* **spadil'io** (-dil-iô), *n.*, spadille, as de pique, *m.*

spahi' *ou* **spahee'** (spâ-hî), *n*, spahi, *m.*

span, *n*, empan, *m*, main, *f*; (short space of time) moment, instant, *m*, (duration) durée, (of wings) envergure, (arch) ouverture, (of an arch) corde, (of horses, oxen) paire, *f.* Short —; *courte durée*

span, *v a*, mesurer par empan, mesurer de la main, embrasser, (to cross) traverser, (nav) saisir, brider His career —s half a century, *sa carrière embrasse un demi-siècle* A bridge —s the river, *un pont traverse la rivière*, ou *le fleuve est traversé par un pont*

span'drel, *n*, (of an arch) naissance, *f.*; (of a bridge) tympan, *m*

span'gle (spai'gn'g'l), *n*, paillette, *f.*

span'gle (spai'gn'g'l), *v a*, pailleter (with, de), parsemer de paillettes, orner de paillettes; (fig, of flowers) émailler, (of stars) étoiler The —d vault (or skies), *la voûte étoilée*

Span'iard, *n*, Espagnol, *m*, Espagnole, *f.*

span'iel, *n.*, épagneul, *m*

Span'ish, *adj*, espagnol; d'Espagne — white; *blanc d'Espagne, m* — wines; *vins d'Espagne, m pl.* — wool, *laine d'Espagne, f*

Span'ish-broom (-broume), *n*, (bot) genêt d'Espagne, *m*

Span'ish-fly (-flaie), *n*, (ent) cantharide, *f*

spank (spai'gn-ke), *v a*, (pop) claquer, fesser.

spank, *v n.*, filer vite, arpenter le terrain.

spank'er, *n*, gros gaillard, gros luron, rapide marcheur, *m.*, (nav) basse voile d'artimon, *f.* That's a —; (fam.) (a lie) *en voilà une bonne*, ou *un fameux.*

spank'ing, *adj*, fort; vigoureux, de première force, (of pace) rapide. To go at a — pace, *aller à grands pas, aller bon train.*

span'-long (-lo'gne), *adj*, de la longueur d'un empan; longue d'une panne.

span'ner *n*, personne qui mesure par empan, (of a carbine) platine, (mec) clef à boulon, clef à levier, *f*.

span'-new (-nou), *adj*. *V*. **brand-new**.

spar (spâr), *n*, (nav) espar, mâtereau, pièce de bois, (min) spath, *m* — deck, (nav) *faux pont, pont volant, m*.

spar (spâr), *v n*, se quereller, se disputer, se chamailler, se battre, boxer, s'escrimer, (fig) tâcher de gagner du temps, tergiverser.

spare, *v a*., épargner, ménager, (to economize) économiser, (to do without) se passer **de**, se dispenser **de**, (to omit) s'épargner, s'éviter, (to let have) donner, céder, (to forbear to punish, destroy, etc) epargner, (to trouble) épargner **à**, (to remit) faire grâce **de**, remettre. To — any one trouble, *épargner de la peine à quelqu'un* To — oneself, *se ménager* To — oneself trouble; *s'épargner, s'éviter de la peine* To have to —, *avoir de reste, avoir de trop* To have money to —, *avoir de l'argent de reste, de trop* It cannot be —d, *on ne saurait s'en passer*. I have not a moment to —, *je n'ai pas un moment dont je puisse disposer* I have not ten minutes to —, *je n'ai pas dix minutes à moi* Can you — me a pound of sugar? *pouvez-vous me céder une livre de sucre?* To — the time, *trouver le temps* We have no time to —, *nous n'avons pas de temps à perdre*. I can't — the time, *je n'ai pas le temps* Can you — the time? *êtes-vous libre?* We have some to —, *nous en avons à revendre* We have enough and to —, *nous en avons à revendre, nous en avons plus qu'il n'en faut* — your brains, *dispensez-vous de penser* — the rod, and spoil the child, (prov.) *qui aime bien, châtie bien*

spare, *v n*, économiser; épargner; vivre frugalement, faire des économies, (to forbear) s'abstenir **de**, (to use mercy) être clément.

spare, *adj*., (scanty) modique, faible, pauvre, (superfluous) de reste, de trop; (lean) maigre, chétif, sec; (of time) de loisir, libre, (nav) de rechange — time, *heures libres, heures de loisir, f pl*. — moments, *moments perdus, m pl* — of; *sobre* **de**, *économe* **de**, *ménager* **de** — bed, *lit de reste, lit au service des amis, m* — room; *chambre d'ami, f*. —-anchor, *ancre de rechange, f*. A tall — man, *un grand homme sec*.

spare'ness (spèr'-), *n*, maigreur, *f*.

spar'er (spèr'-), *n*., personne économe, *f*

spare'rib, *n*, côte de porc, *f*

spar'ing (spèr'-), *adj*., (little) peu **de**; (scanty) modique, faible, pauvre, peu abondant; (saving) économe, ménager, épargnant, frugal, sobre, (parsimonious) parcimonieux, chiche, avare — of; *sobre* **de**, *économe* **de**

spar'ingly (spèr'-), *adv*, sobrement, frugalement, avec parcimonie, modérément, économiquement, (seldom) rarement, peu souvent

spar'ingness (spèr'ign'nèce), *n*, économie, frugalité, épargne, modération, parcimonie, *f*.

spark (spârke), *n*., étincelle, (fig) étincelle, lueur, *f*.; éclair, (gay man) galant, petit-maître, mirliflore, *m*.

spark'ish (spârk'-), *adj*, vif, brillant; élégant, fringant, pimpant.

spar'kle (spârk'l), *n*., étincelle, *f*.

spar'kle (spârk'l), *v n*, étinceler, pétiller, briller; (of beverages) mousser, pétiller

spark'let, *n*., petite étincelle, (fig) bluette, *f*.

spar'kling, *adj*, pétillant; étincelant; (of beverages) mousseux. *n*, étincellement, éclat; pétillement, *m*

spar'klingly, *adv*, d'une manière étincelante, avec éclat, en pétillant

spar'ling (spâr-), *n*., (ich.) éperlan, *m*.

spar'ring (spâr'-), *n*, querelle; dispute, chamaillis, *f*.; (in boxing) prélude de combat, *m*

spar'row (-rô), *n*, (ornith) moineau, passereau, *m* Hedge-—, *fauvette d'hiver, des haies, f*.

spar'row-grass, *n*. *V* **asparagus**

spar'row-hawk (-hôke), *n*, épervier, *m*

spar'row-wort (-weurte), *n*, passerine, *f*.

sparse (spârse), *adj*, épars, éparpillé, clairsemé

sparse'ly (spârs'-), *adv*, d'une manière épaise, de loin en loin, à de rares intervalles.

sparse'ness, *n*, rareté, *f*, (scattered) éparpillement, *m*

Spar'tan (spâr-), *n*, Spartiate, *m f*

Spar'tan, *adj*, spartiate — dog, *limier, m*.

spasm (spa'zm), *n*, spasme, *m*

spasmod'ic *ou* **spasmod'ical** (spaz'-), *adj*, spasmodique.

spat, *n*, frai (des mollusques), naissam, jeune mollusque, (blow) coup, *m*, taloche, (of a shoe) guêtre, *f*

spathe (spéthe), *n*, (bot) spathe, *f*

spath'ic (spath-), *adj*, (min) spathique

spat'ter, *v.a* *V* **bespat'ter**

spat'terdashes (-dash'ize), *n pl*., houseaux, *m pl*, jambières, *f pl*

spat'ula (-'iou-), *n*, (surg, pharm, paint, zool) spatule, *f*

spav'in, *n*, (vet) éparvin, épervin, *m*

spav'ined (spav'i'n'de), *adj*, (vet) qui a des éparvins

spawl (spôl), *v n*, cracher en parlant.

spawn (spô'n), *n*, frai, (fig) produit, *m*.

spawn (spô'n), *v n*, frayer, (fig) naître.

spawn, *v a*, engendrer; par du frai, engendrer.

spawn'er, *n*, poisson femelle, *m*

spawn'ing, *n*, frai, *m* — place, *frayère, f*. —-time, *temps du frai, m*

speak (spîke), *v n*, (*preterit*, Spoke; *past part*, Spoken) parler, dire To — with, *s'entretenir* **avec**, *causer* **avec**, *parler* **avec** So to —; *pour ainsi dire* Worth —ing, *qui vaille, d'aucune importance* To — ill of, *dire du mal* **de**; *médire* **de**, *déconsidérer* To — highly, *ou* well, of, *dire du bien* **de**, *parler avantageusement* **de**, *faire l'éloge* **de** To — up; *parler plus haut, parler hardiment*, (fig) *s'expliquer; dire franchement*, ou *hardiment, sa pensée, parler ouvertement* To — out, *parler tout haut, à haute voix, crier* To — up for, *parler en faveur* **de**, *louer, parler hautement* **pour** To — with, *s'entretenir* **avec**, *causer* **avec** To — loud; *parler haut*. To — well for, *être un signe favorable, faire honneur* **à** That —s well for him, *cela lui fait honneur* It —s for itself; *cela en dit assez*

speak, *v a*, parler, dire, (to proclaim) proclamer, publier, (to celebrate) célébrer; (to express) montrer, manifester, exprimer, dire, (to accost) accoster, (to communicate) communiquer, porter, (nav) héler To — the truth; *dire la vérité* To — one's mind; *dire sa pensée* To — a language, *parler une langue* To — English, *parler anglais*. To his shame be it spoken, *soit dit à sa honte*. Ships spoken; *vaisseaux hélés* I beg leave to —, *je demande la parole*. French spoken here; *ici on parle français* — of angels and you hear their wings, (prov.) *quand on parle du loup on en voit la queue*, ou *il sort des bois*, *V*. **devil**.

speak'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, exprimable; que l'on peut dire

speak'er, *n*, personne qui parle, *f*, orateur; parleur, diseur, (in a dialogue) interlocuteur; (of the House of Commons) président, *m* Eternal —, *parleur sempiternel*. The previous —, *le préopinant*

speak'ing, *n*, action de parler; parole, *f*.; langage; discours, parler, *m*.; (in college) déclamation, *f*. *adj*., parlant, qui parle. To be on — terms, *se connaître un peu; se parler*.

speak'ing, *adj*., parlant.

speak'ing-pipe (-paipe), *n.*, cordon acoustique, *m.*

speak'ing-trumpet (-treu'm'-), *n*, porte-voix, cornet acoustique, *m.*

speak'ing-tube, *n*, tube acoustique, *m*

spear (spîre), *n*, lance, *f*, (for fish) harpon, *m.*, (for hunting) épieu, (for eels) trident, *m.*

spear (spîre), *v a*, percer d'un coup de lance, d'un coup d'épieu, harponner.

spear'-foot (-foute), *n*, (of a horse) pied droit de derrière, *m*

spear'-grass (-grâce), *n*, (bot) folle-avoine, *f.*

spear'-hand, *n*, main droite, *f.*

spear'-head, *n*, pointe, *f*, *ou* fer, *m*, de lance

spear'man, *n*, lancier, *m*

spear'mint, *n*, (bot) menthe verte, *f.*

spear'wort (-weurte), *n*, grande douve, *f.*

spe'cial (spesh'al), *adj*, spécial, (peculiar) particulier, exprès, (extraordinary) extraordinaire, remarquable, (uncommon) peu commun, (chief) premier In a — case, *dans un cas particulier* — constable; *constable spécial, temporaire, m.* — department, etc, *spécialité, f*

spe'cialist, *n*, spécialiste, *m.*

special'ity. *V.* **spec'iality**

spe'cialize (spesh'al'aize), *v.a.*, spécifier, particulariser.

spe'cially, *adv.*, particulièrement; spécialement, principalement, surtout.

spe'cialty, *n*, spécialité, *f*, (jur) contrat sous seing privé, *m.*

spe'cie (spî-shi), *n*, numéraire, *m*, espèces, *f pl*

spe'cies (-shize), *n*, espèce, *f*; genre, *m*, sorte, (representation) image, (appearance) apparence, *f*

specif'ic (spè-), *n adj*, spécifique, *m.*

specif'ically, *adv*, spécifiquement

specifica'tion (spè-ci-fi-ké-), *n*, spécification, (thing specified) chose spécifiée, (of patents) description, *f.*; (estimate) devis, *m.* —s, *pl.*, cahier des charges, *m sing*

specify (spèss'i-faie), *v a*, spécifier; particulariser, déterminer, (of time) fixer d'avance. Kindly — the time, *ayez la bonté de fixer l'heure*

spec'imen (spèss'i-mè'n), *n*, spécimen, modèle, échantillon, *m*

spe'cious (spî-sheusse), *adj*, spécieux, agréable à la vue, à l'œil.

spe'ciously, *adv*, spécieusement

spe'ciousness, *n.*, nature spécieuse; apparence spécieuse, nature plausible, *f*

speck (spèk), *n*, tache, marque, *f.*; point, *m*, (med) tare, *f.*

speck, *v a*, tacher, marquer

spec'kle (spèk'k'l), *n*, petite tache; (on animals) moucheture, grivelure, *f.*

spec'kle, *v a*, tacheter; marqueter; moucheter.

spec'kled (spèk'k'l'de), *adj*, tacheté; marqueté, moucheté, (of a trout; of iron) truité; (of a tiger) tigré.

spec'kledness, *n*, tacheture, moucheture, *f.*

spec'tacle (spèk'ta-k'l), *n*, spectacle, *m.*

spec'tacle-case, *n.*, étui à lunettes, *m*

spec'tacled (-tak'l'de), *adj.*, qui porte des lunettes; à lunettes, chaussé de lunettes (J. de Saint Victor).

spec'tacle-glasses (-glâcize), *n pl*, verres de lunettes, *m.pl*

spec'tacle-maker (-mék'-), *n*, lunetier, *m.*

spec'tacles (-tak'l'ze), *n pl*, lunettes, besicles, *f pl.*

spectac'ular (-tak'iou-), *adj*, théâtral, de spectacle.

specta'tor (-té-teur), *n*, spectateur, *m*, spectatrice, *f.*; assistant, curieux, *m*

specta'tress (spèk-té-), *n.*, spectatrice, *f.*

spec'ter (spèk-teur), *n.*, spectre, fantôme, *m*

spec'tral, *adj*, de spectre, spectral.

spec'trum (spèk-treume), *n*, (*spectra*) (opt) spectre solaire, *m.* — analysis; (phys, chem) *analyse spectrale, f.*

spec'ular (spèk'iou-), *adj*, spéculaire

spec'ulate, *v n*, spéculer **sur**, méditer **sur**, conjecturer, (com) spéculer, (stock exchange) (rise) jouer à la hausse, (fall) à la baisse, agioter.

specula'tion (spèk'iou-lé-), *n*, spéculation; méditation, contemplation, réflexion, (com) spéculation, *f.* I came on speck, *je suis venu dans la chance de vous voir*

spec'ulative, *adj*, spéculatif, (com) spéculateur, qui spécule, (of things) de spéculation.

spec'ulatively, *adv*, en théorie, spéculativement

spec'ulativeness, *n*, caractère spéculatif, *m.*

spec'ulator (-lé-teur), *n*, spéculateur, (com) spéculateur, *m*

spec'ulum (spèk'iou-), *n*, (*specula*) miroir, (optique) (bot) prismatocarpe, miroir de Vénus, *m*, doucette, *f*, (surg) speculum, *m* — metal, *métal de miroirs, m.*

speech (spîtshe), *n*, parole, *f*; (oration) discours, *m*, harangue, allocution, (language) langue, *f*, langage, (talk) discours, langage, *m.*, paroles, *f pl*, propos, *m pl*, entretien, (gram) discours, *m*, oraison, *f*, (of a barrister) plaidoyer, *m.* Figure of —, *figure de rhétorique, f* —-day, (in schools) *distribution des prix, f* The parts of —, *les parties du discours, f pl* Maiden-—, *discours de début.* Extempore —, *improvisation, f* Such — is improper, *ce langage est indécent* To be slow of —, *parler lentement* — is silvern, silence is golden, (prov) *trop gratter cuit, trop parler nuit*

speech'ifier (-fai-eur), *n*, péroreur, *m.*

speech'ify (spîtsh'i-faie), *v n*, pérorer, faire de beaux discours

speech'ifying, *n.*, beaux discours, *m pl.* To be fond of —, *aimer à pérorer.*

speech'less, *adj*, privé de la parole, sans voix; muet, interdit To be —, *avoir perdu la parole* To be rendered —, *perdre la parole* To stand —, *rester*, ou *demeurer, muet, interdit.*

speech'lessness, *n*, mutisme, *m.*

speech'-maker (-mék'-), *n*, faiseur de discours, *m.*

speed (spîde), *n*, vitesse, rapidité; célérité, vélocité; hâte, diligence, promptitude, *f.*, (success) succès, *m*, réussite, *f* At full —, (of horses) *à franc étrier; à bride abattue, à toute bride, ventre à terre;* (of trains, steamers) *à toute vapeur*, (of sailing vessels) *à toutes voiles*, (of birds) *à tire d'aile*, (of vehicles) *à grande vitesse*, (pers) *à toutes jambes, à fond de train* God-—! *bon succès! bonne chance!* With all possible —; *en toute hâte, au plus vite.* At the top of one's —, *de toute sa vitesse* More haste less —, (prov.) *qui trop se hâte reste en chemin; ou plus on se presse, moins on arrive*

speed, *v a.*, faire partir à la hâte, dépêcher, expédier; (to hurry) hâter, accélérer, (to prosper) favoriser, protéger, faire prospérer, faire réussir, (to furnish in haste) fournir à la hâte To — the parting guest, *souhaiter "bon voyage" à l'hôte qui part.* God — you! *Dieu vous garde!*

speed, *v n.*, (to make haste) se hâter, se dépêcher, venir en toute diligence; (to succeed) réussir, avoir du succès, prospérer, (to fare) être, se trouver

speed'ily, *adv*, vite, rapidement, promptement, en toute hâte, avec diligence.

speed'iness, *n*, rapidité, vitesse, célérité, promptitude, hâte, diligence, *f.*

speed'well, *n*, (bot) véronique, *f m.*

speed'y, *adj*, rapide, vite, prompt; expéditif

spell, *n*, charme; sort, (turn of work) tour cop de main, (nav.) temps; (period) intervalle, *m* To cast a — upon, *jeter un sort* **sur**, *ensorce-*

ler. To break a —, *rompre un charme.* To take a — at; *prendre son tour à.*

spell, *v a*, (to name the letters) épeler, (to write with the proper letters) orthographier, écrire; (to charm) charmer, mettre sous le charme; (nav) relever To — out, *déchiffrer, découvrir, lire* To — in full, *écrire en toutes lettres.* To learn to —; *apprendre à épeler,* ou *à mettre l'orthographe* This —s rum, *c'est la rume complète* To — the difference between success and failure, *faire toute la différence entre le succès et l'insuccès*

spell, *v n*, épeler, orthographier correctement, écrire correctement, (to read unskillfully) lire mal, ânonner

spell'-bound (-baou'n'de), *adj.*, sous le charme, retenu par un charme, *ou* fasciné

spell'er, *n.*, personne qui épèle, *f* To be a bad —, *ne pas savoir l'orthographe*

spell'ing, *n*, épellation, orthographe, *f.*

spell'ing-bee, *n*, concours orthographique, *m*

spell'ing-book (-bouke), *n*, syllabaire, *m.*

spelt, *adj*, épelé. — in full, *écrit en toutes lettres.*

spel'ter, *n.*, (metal.) zinc, *m.*

spen'cer, *n.*, (dress) spencer, *m*

spend, *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Spent) dépenser, (to waste) prodiguer, gaspiller, perdre, dissiper, manger; (to consume, to exhaust) épuiser, (time) passer, (a mast) casser; (to flow) couler. The ball had spent its force; *la balle avait perdu sa force.* To — money on, *dépenser son argent à*

spend, *v.n.*, dépenser; faire de la dépense, (to be lost) se perdre; (to be consumed) se consumer, s'épuiser.

spend'er, *n.*, dépensier, *m*, dépensière, *f.*; dissipateur, *m*, dissipatrice, *f*

spend'ing, *n.*, action de dépenser, dépense, *f*

spend'thrift (-thrift), *n.*, dépensier, *m*, dépensière, *f.*, prodigue; mange-tout; dissipateur, bourreau d'argent, *m.*

spent, *adj*, (of balls) morte; (of masts) cassé

sperm (speurme), *n.*, sperme, (of fish, frogs) frai, *m* — candle, *bougie diaphane, f.* — oil, *huile de baleine, f.* — whale, *cachalot, m*

spermace'ti (speur-ma-cî-ti), *n*, blanc de baleine, *m.*

spew (spiou), *v a n*, vomir, dégobiller

spew'ing (spiou-igne), *n*, vomissement, *m.*

sphere (sfire), *n*, sphère, *f.*; élément, *m* Limited —; *cadre limité, m.*

sphere (sfire), *v a*, arrondir en sphère.

spher'ical (sfèr'-), *adj.*, sphérique.

spher'ically, *adv.*, sphériquement.

spheri'city, *n*, sphéricité, *f.*

spher'ics, *n pl.*, théorie de la sphère, *f.sing.*

spher'oid (sfî-roïde), *n*, sphéroïde, *m.*

spheroid'al, *adj*, sphéroïdal.

spherom'eter, *n*, sphéromètre, *m*

sphinx, *n*, (myth. fig.) sphinx, *m*

spi'ca-bandage (-ba'nd'èdje), *n*, spica, *m.*

spice (spaice), *n*, épice, *f*, épices, *f pl*; (small quantity) teinte, nuance, idée, *f.*, grain, *m.*

spice (spaice), *v.a.*, épicer.

spi'cily, *adv.*, ornement, fameusement

spi'ciness (spaï-), *n*, goût épicé, goût aromatisé, *m*; (fig) piquant, *m*

spick'-and-span, *adj.*, brillant — new; *tout battant neuf, tout neuf, flambant neuf.*

spi'cy (spaï-), *adj*, fertile en épices, épicé, (fragrant) aromatique, parfumé, (showy) pimpant, flambant, (pungent) piquant; (fig.) épicé, fameux, huppé, (of a story) grivois.

spi'der (spaï-), *n.*, araignée, *f.* —'s web; *toile d'araignée, f*

spi'der-like (-laike), *adj*, d'araignée, comme une araignée.

spi'der-monkey, *n.*, atèle, *m.*

spig'ot (spi-gheutte), *n*, fausset, *m*

spike (spaike), *n*, pointe, *f*; (a nail) clou, *m*; (of wood) cheville, *f*; (of corn) épi, (of a plant) aspic, *m.* Marline —, (nav) *épissoir, m.*

spike, *v a*, clouer, (a cannon) enclouer To — a gate, *hérisser une grille de pointes*

spiked (spaik'te), *adj*, à pointes, armé, garni de pointes, (of a gun) encloué — helmet, *casque à pointe, m.*

spike'let (spaik'-), *n.*, (bot.) épillet, *m*

spike'-nail (-néle), *n*, clou barbelé, *m*, cheville barbelée, *f.*

spike'nard (spaik'-), *n*, nard indien, *m*

spik'y (spaik-), *adj.*, à pointe aigue, pointu.

spill, *n*, cheville, goupille, *f*, fausset, pieu, *m*, (for lighting) allumette de papier, *ou* (chip) en copeau, (fig) (upset) culbute, *f* To have a —, *verser, culbuter*

spill, *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Spilt, Spilled) répandre, verser; renverser, (nav.) carguer; (of a sail) carguer.

spill, *v.n*, se verser, se répandre

spin, *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Spun) filer, (to unroll) dérouler, (a top) faire tourner, (hay) retourner To — a yarn, *raconter une longue histoire* To — out, *allonger, prolonger, étendre; faire durer, tirer en longueur.* To — round, *tourner, tournoyer, traîner*

spin'ning, *adj*, tournoyant, tournant

spin'age *ou* **spin'ach** (spi'n'èdje), *n.*, (bot) épinard, *m*, (cook) épinards, *m pl*

spin'al (spaï-), *adj.*, (anat) spinal, (of the spinal cord) épinière, (of the backbone) rachidien. —-column, *colonne vertébrale, f* —-cord, —-marrow, *moelle épinière, f.* — curvature, *déviation de la colonne vertébrale, f* — complaint, *maladie de la moelle épinière, f*

spin'dle (spi'n'd'l), *n*, fuseau, (rod on which a thing turns) pivot, *m*; (horl) fusée, (of a compass) aiguille, *f*, (mec) essieu, (of a vane) fer, (tech) axe, *m*, (in spinning-mills) broche, *f.*, (nav) pivot du cabestan, *m.*

spin'dleful, *n*, fusée, *f.*

spin'dle-legs (-lèg'ze) *ou* **spin'dle-shanks,** *n pl*, jambes de fuseau, *f pl*

spin'dle-shanked (-sha'gn'k'te), *adj*, à jambes de fuseau.

spin'dle-shaped (-shép'te), *adj*, fusiforme

spin'dle-tree (-trî), *n*, fusain, bonnet de prêtre, bonnet carré, *m*

spine (spaine), *n*, épine dorsale, *f.*

spin'et (spi-nette), *n*, (mus) épinette, *f.*

spinif'erous (spaï-nif'eur-), *adj*, épineux.

spin'iness, *n*, nature épineuse, *f*

spin'ner, *n*, fileur, *m*, fileuse, *f*; (proprietor of spinning mill) filateur, *m*

spin'ning, *n*, filature, *f*; filage, *m.*

spin'ning-factory, *n*, filature, *f*

spin'ning-frame, *n*, métier à filer, *m*

spin'ning-jenny (-djè'n'-), *n*, métier à filer, *m.*; mule-jenny, *f*

spin'ning-machine (-ma-shîne), *n*, machine à filer, *f.*

spin'ning-mill, *n*, filature, *f.*

spin'ning-top, *n.*, sabot, *m.*

spin'ning-wheel (-hwîle), *n*, rouet à filer, *m.*

spin'ny, *n.*, petit bois, taillis, bosquet, *m.*

spinos'ity (spaï-noss'-), *n*, nature épineuse; (fig.) matière épineuse, *f.*

spin'ous (spaï-), *adj*, épineux

Spi'nozism (-ziz'm), *n*, spinosisme, *m.*

Spi'nozist, *n*, spinosiste, *m f.*

spin'ster, *n*, fileuse, (unmarried) demoiselle; (jur.) femme non mariée, *f.*

spin'y (spaï-), *adj.*, épineux; plein d'épines; (perplexing) difficile, épineux.

spi'racle (spaï-ra-k'l), *n.*, pore; (bot.) stomate, *m.*

spiræ'a, *n.*, spirée, *f.*

spi'ral (spai-), *adj.*, spiral, (of staircases) tournant, à vis, en limaçon.

spi'rally, *adv.*, en spirale

spire (spaieur), *n.*, spirale; (of a steeple) aiguille, flèche, *f.*; (top) sommet; (of grass) brin, (of plants) germe, *m*

spire (spaieur), *v.n*, s'élever en flèche, (of grain) germer.

spired (spaieur'de), *adj.*, à flèche.

spir'it (spi-rite), *n.*, (breath) souffle; (soul of man) esprit, *m*, âme, (ardor, fire) ardeur, force, vigueur, verve, *f*, feu, entraînement, élan, entrain, (courage) courage, caractère, cœur, (genius) génie, (vigor of intellect) esprit, *m.*, intelligence, *f.*, (temper) caractere, *m*, nature, disposition, *f*, esprit, (immaterial substance) esprit, (immaterial being) esprit, *m.*, (turn of mind) disposition, *f*, esprit, sentiment, *m*, (animation) vivacité, gaieté, *f*, entrain, *m.*, (perception) perception, *f*, sentiment, (eager desire) esprit, *m*, ardeur, rage, *f*, (person of activity) esprit entreprenant, *m*, (essence) essence, (energy) énergie, *f*; (of troops) moral, (apparition) esprit, fantôme, spectre, (liquor) spiritueux, *m*, liqueur spiritueuse, *f*, (chem, com.) esprit, *m. pl.*, verve, gaîté, bonne humeur, *f.sing*, entrain, courage, *m sing.* In good —s, *gai, en train, de bonne humeur* Party- —; *esprit de parti* Ardent —, *esprit ardent, caractère ardent* Ardent —s, *liqueurs fortes, f pl, spiritueux, m pl* Depressed —s, low —s, *abattement, accablement, m sing.* Good —s, high —s, *gaîté, f sing, entrain, m sing, bonne humeur, f sing* Evil- —, *mauvais génie, malin esprit, esprit malfaisant, m* Raw —s, *liqueurs pures, sans eau, f pl* To labor under depression of —s, *être abattu, être dans l'abattement* To raise any one's —s, *ou* put any one into good —s, *égayer quelqu'un, remonter le courage ou le moral à quelqu'un, mettre quelqu'un de bonne humeur, mettre en train* To raise a —, *évoquer un esprit* Proof- —, *esprit de preuve* A man of —, *un homme de cœur, de caractère* He is in better —s now, *il est maintenant de meilleure humeur* To keep up one's —s, *ne pas perdre courage, ne pas se laisser abattre, ne pas se décourager.* To recover one's —s, *reprendre courage.*

spir'it, *v.a*, animer; encourager; exciter; transporter To — away, *faire disparaître, enlever, entraîner; escamoter*

spir'ited, *adj*, animé, plein de cœur, plein de courage, plein de caractère, plein d'ardeur, ardent, chaleureux, entraînant, plein de force, plein de vigueur, vigoureux, fort, vif, plein de verve, (of horses) fougueux, vif, ardent Bold- —; *hardi.* High- —, *de caractère, plein de cœur, de courage; ardent, fougueux, fier* Low- —, *abattu, dans l'abattement* Mean- —, *sans cœur, sans caractère* Poor- —; *sans cœur, sans caractère, lâche*

spir'itedly, *adj*, avec cœur, avec caractère, avec courage, courageusement, avec ardeur, ardemment; (of speeches or writings) chaleureusement, avec force, avec vigueur, vivement; fortement, vigoureusement.

spir'itedness, *n*, cœur; courage; caractère, feu, *m.*; ardeur, chaleur, *f.*; entraînement, *m*, (of speech) verve, force; vigueur, (of horses) fougue, ardeur, *f*

spir'itless, *adj*, inanimé, sans âme; (destitute of vigor) languissant, sans vigueur, sans caractère, sans ardeur, sans force; mou, énervé, (without courage) sans cœur, sans courage, (of speech) sans verve; (dejected) abattu, accablé, dans l'abattement, dans l'accablement

spir'itlessly, *adj.*, sans cœur, sans courage

spir'itlessness, *n.*, manque de caractère, manque de cœur, manque d'ardeur; manque de force, de courage; (of speech) manque de verve, *m.*

spir'it-lamp, *n.*, lampe à esprit de vin, *f.*

spir'it-level (-lèv'-), *n*, niveau à bulle d'air, *m.*

spir'it-me'dium, *n.*, médium, *m.*

spir'it-rapper, *n*, médium, *m.*

spir'it-rapping, *n*, spiritisme, *m.*

spir'it-room (-roume), *n*, (nav) cale à vin, *f.*

spir'it-stirring (-steur'-), *adj*, qui transporte, qui excite le cœur, émouvant

spir'it-trade, *n*, commerce des spiritueux, *m*

spir'itual (-'iou-), *adj*, spirituel

spir'itualism (-'iou-al'iz'm). *n*, (philos.) spiritualisme, (spirit-rapping) spiritisme, *m.*

spir'itualist, *n.*, (philos) spiritualiste, *m.f.*; (spirit-rapping) spirite, *m*

spiritual'ity, *n*, spiritualité, *f*; spirituel, *m.*

spir'itualiza'tion (-'ai-zé-), *n.*, spiritualisation, *f*

spir'itualize (-'iou-al'aize), *v a*, spiritualiser.

spir'itually, *adv*, spirituellement

spir'ituous (-'iou-), *adj*, spiritueux

spir'ituousness, *n*, propriété spiritueuse, *f.*

spirt (speurte), *n*, jaillissement, rejaillissement, (sudden effort) effort, acces, *m*, boutade, saillie, *f.*

spirt (speurte), *v a*, faire jaillir, faire rejaillir.

spirt, *v n.*, saillir, jaillir, s'élancer; (of pens) cracher

spir'y (spaieur'-), *adj*, spiral, pyramidal; en spirale, en flèche, élancé

spit, *n*, broche, (depth of earth pierced by the spade) terre bêchée, pelletée, *f*, (geog) cap, (saliva) crachat, *m*, salive, *f* To put upon the —, *mettre à la broche* He is the dead — of his father, *c'est son père tout craché; c'est le vrai portrait de son père*

spit, *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Spit) embrocher; mettre à la broche, (to eject from the mouth) cracher, rejeter

spit, *v n*, cracher, saliver, (of cats) félir To — out, *cracher* To — in any one's face, *cracher au visage à quelqu'un* To — on, upon, *traiter avec mépris, avaler*

spite (spaite), *n*, dépit, *m*, haine, rancune, *f.* In — of; *en dépit de, malgré.* Out of —, *par dépit* To have a — against any one, *garder rancune à quelqu'un, en vouloir à quelqu'un, avoir une dent contre.*

spite (spaite), *v a*, (to vex) dépiter, blesser, outrager, avoir du dépit, *ou* une dent, **contre.**

spit'-fire, *n*, rageur, *m*

spite'ful (-foule), *adj*, plein de rancune, haineux, rancunier, (of animals) méchant

spite'fully, *adv*, par dépit; par haine; par rancune, par méchanceté.

spite'fulness, *n*, dépit, *m*; rancune, méchanceté, haine, *f*

spit'ter, *n.*, (deer) daguet, (pers.) cracheur, *m.*, cracheuse, *f*

spit'ting, *n*, crachement, *m.*

spit'tle (spit't'l), *n*, salive, *f.*; crachat, *m.*

spittoon' (-toune), *n*, crachoir, *m.*

splash, *v a*, éclabousser, (of waves) clapoter *V* **plash.** *v.n*, tomber avec fracas —ed all over; *tout couvert d'éclaboussures.*

splash, *n.*, éclaboussure, *f*; (of a body as it falls into the sea) brunt que fait un corps en tombant.. (V Hugo). *V* **plash**

splash'-board (-bôrde), **splash'er**, *n*, garde-crotte, *m*

splash'ing, *n*, (act of splashing) éclaboussement, *m*, (the outcome of it) éclaboussure, *f.*

splash'y, *adj*, gâcheux, bourbeux.

splat, *n*, (of a chair) barre, *f.*

splay, *v.a*, épauler (a horse); (arch) ébraser.

splay, *n*, écartement; (arch.) ébrasement, *m.*

splay, *adj.*, écarté, en dehors.

splay'-foot *ou* **splay'-footed** (-fout'-), *adj.*, qui a les pieds plats, *ou* tournés en dehors; cagneux, panard

splay'-mouth (-maouth), *n.*, grande bouche, *f.*

spleen (splîne), *n.*, rate, (anger) haine, *f.*,

fiel, *m.*, animosité, bile, *f.*, (melancholy) spleen, *m.*, mélancolie, humeur noire, *f.* To have the —, *avoir le spleen, broyer du noir* — wort, *scolopendre, f.*

spleened (splī'n'de), *adj*, dejaté

spleen'ful (-foule), **spleen'y**, *ou* **spleen'ish**, *adj*, irrité, chagrin, (melancholy) mélancolique, atrabilaire.

splen'did, *adj*, (shining) resplendissant, éclatant, (brilliant) brillant, éclatant, (sumptuous) somptueux, splendide, (magnificent) magnifique

splen'didly, *adv*, d'une manière resplendissante, avec éclat, brillamment, somptueusement, splendidement, magnifiquement

splen'dor (splè'n'deur), *n*, splendeur, magnificence, *f*, éclat, *m*

splenet'ic, *adj*, atrabilaire, chagrin

sple'nic *ou* **sple'nical**, *adj*, (anat) splénique

splent, *n*, (vet) suros, *m*

splice (splaice), *n.*, (nav) épissure, *f.*

splice (splaice), *v a*, (nav) épisser, (carp) joindre à onglet, (fam) (to marry) marier. To get —d, (fam) *se marier*

spli'cing-fid (splaiss'-), *n*, épissoir, *m*

splint *ou* **splin'ter**, *n*, éclat, éclat de bois, *m.*; (of a bone) esquille, (surg) attelle, éclisse, *f.*; (vet) suros, *m*, (small) écharde, épine, *f* To fly into —s, *voler en éclats.*

splint *ou* **splin'ter**, *v a*, faire éclater, briser en éclats, (surg) éclisser, mettre une attelle à

splint'-bone (-bône), *n*, pérone, *m*

splin'ter, *v n*, éclater, se briser, voler en éclats

splin'ter-bar, *n*, barre d'appui, (of springs) volée de timon, *f*

splin'tery, *adj*, (min.) écailleux, en esquilles

split, *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Split) fendre, briser, diviser, partager, (a sail) crever, déchirer. To — one's sides with laughing, *crever de rire.* To — asunder, *fendre en deux* To — into, *diviser en* To — hairs, *épiloguer*, (fam.) *chercher du poil aux œufs* To — a hair, *épiloguer, couper un cheveu en quatre.* To — words, *chicaner sur les mots* To — votes, *partager.* To — off, *se détacher, se séparer* de To — the difference, *partager le différend, couper la poire en deux*

split, *v.n*, se fendre, se briser, (to quarrel) se quereller, se brouiller To — into, *se fendre en.* To — with laughter, *crever de rire, se tordre de rire;* (fam) *rire comme un bossu.*

split'ter, *n*, fendeur, *m*, fendeuse, *f*

split'ting, *n*, fendage, *m adj.* A — headache, *un mal de tête fou.*

splotch, *n*, tache, *f*, barbouillage, *m.*

splut'ter (spleut'teur), *n*, tracas; tapage, vacarme, *m.*

splut'ter (spleut'-), *v n.*, bredouiller, (to scatter) s'éparpiller, (of pers) cracher To — against; *dénoncer, tracasser.*

splut'tering, *n.*, bredouillement, *m.*; éclaboussure, *f*

spoil (spoil), *n.*, dépouille, *f.*; butin, *m*; (of animals) dépouille, *f*; (plundering) pillage, *m.*

spoil *ou* **spoil'-bank**, *n.*, déblai, dépôt de décombres, *m.*

spoil (spoil), *v.a*, (to corrupt) corrompre, (to destroy) détruire, ruiner, (to injure) gâter, abîmer, (to plunder) ravager, dévaster, (to seize by violence) se saisir de, s'emparer de, piller To — a child, *gâter un enfant.* To — sport, *troubler la fête.* — sport, *trouble-fête, n.* To — the Egyptians, *dépouiller*, ou *voler*, ou *piller, l'ennemi.* Spare the rod and — the child, (prov.) *qui aime bien, châtie bien*

spoil, *v.n.*, se corrompre, se gâter; s'abîmer.

spoiled (spoil'de), *adj*, gâté; abîmé.

spoil'er, *n.*, personne qui gâte, qui abîme, *f.*; (plunderer) spoliateur, *m.*, spoliatrice, *f.*, corrupteur, destructeur, *m.*

spoil'ing, *n*, spoliation, action de gâter, déterioration, *f*

spoil'-sport, *n*, trouble-fête, *m*

spoke (spôke), *n*, rais, rayon, *m*, (of a ladder) échelon, *m* To put a — in one's wheel, *mettre des bâtons dans les roues à quelqu'un*

spok'en (spôk'n), *past part* *V* **speak** (In compounds) au parler . , au langage . Well — of, *dont on dit du bien* Ill — of, *dont on dit du mal*

spoke'-brush, *n*, passe-partout, *m*

spoke'-shave, *n*, (carp) plane, *f*

spokes'man (spôks'-), *n*, orateur, *m*, personne qui porte la parole, *f*, organe, *m*

spo'liate (spô-), *v a*, dépouiller, spolier, piller.

spolia'tion (spô-li-é-), *n*, spoliation, *f*

sponda'ic (dé-), *adj*, spondaïque

spon'dee (-dî), *n*, spondée, *m*

sponge (speu'n'dje), *n*, éponge, *f*, (artil) écouvillon, *m*, (for cakes) pâte molle, *f* To throw up the —, *s'avouer vaincu*

sponge, *v a*, éponger, (artil) écouvillonner, (cloth) décatir To — out, *effacer.* To — up, éponger.

sponge, *v n*, boire, pomper, (to gain things by mean acts) (fam) piquer l'assiette, écornifler (Montaigne) To — on, *vivre aux dépens de, faire le métier de parasite auprès de, attraper un dîner*

sponge'-bath, *n*, bain anglais, bain de siège, *m.*

sponge'-cake, *n*, gâteau de Savoie, *m*

spon'ger, *n*, pique-assiette, écornifleur, *m.*, écornifleuse, *f*, parasite, *m*

spon'giness, *n*, nature spongieuse, *f*

spon'ging, *n*, épongement, (mil) écouvillonnement, (fig) écornifierie, *f*

spon'ging-house (-haouce), *n*, (ant) maison d'huissier, prison provisoire (pour dettes), *f*

spon'gy, *adj*, spongieux

sponk, *n* *V* **spunk**

spon'sor (-seur), *n*, parrain, *m*, marraine, *f*; (surety) garant, répondant, *m.*

spon'sorship, *n*, parrainage, *m*

spontane'ity (-nî-i-), *n*, spontanéité, *f.*

sponta'neous (-té-ni-), *adj*, spontané

sponta'neously, *adv*, spontanément

sponta'neousness, *n*, spontanéité, *f*

spontoon' (-toune), *n*, (milit) esponton, *m*

spool (spoul), *n*, (tech) bobine, *f*, espoulin, *m.*

spool, *v a*, bobiner, espoulmer

spoom (spoume), *v n*, (nav) courir, *ou* fuir, vent arrière

spoon (spoune), *n*, cuiller, cuillère, *f.*, (simpleton) niais, sot, *m* Table-—, *cuiller à soupe, à bouche* Dessert-—, *cuiller à dessert* Tea-—, *cuiller à thé, à café* Gravy-—, *cuiller à ragoût.* To be born with a silver — in one's mouth, *être né coiffé.* To be —s on, *être amoureux fou* de — and fork, *couvert, m* Salt —, *pelle à sel, f.*

spoon, *v n*, faire les amoureux.

spoon'bill, *n*, (orni) palette, *f*

spoon'drift, *n*, (nav) embrun, *m.*

spoon'ful (-feule), *n*, cuillerée, *f*

spoon'meat (-mîte), *n*, aliment liquide, *m.*

spoon'wort (-weurte), *n*, (bot.) cochléaria, *m*, herbe aux cuillers, *f*

spoon'y, **spoon'ey**, *adj*, niais, sot — on: *amoureux* de, *épris* de

sporad'ic, *adj*, (med., bot, geol.) (fig) sporadique.

sport (spôrte), *n*, sport, jeu, divertissement, amusement, *m*, récréation, (mockery) moquerie, raillerie, *f*, (plaything) jouet; (of words) jeu, *m*; (hunt, shooting) chasse, (fishing) pêche, *f.* Good, poor —, (of game) *bonne, pauvre chasse;* (of fish) *bonne, mauvaise pêche* ou, *prise.* Field —s; *plaisirs de la chasse, m pl.* In —; *pour rire, par plaisanterie; en se jouant,* To be the — of; *être le jouet* de. To make a — of; *s'amu-*

ser **de**, *se jouer* **de**, *se rire* **de** To spoil —, *troubler la fête*

sport, *v a*, (to divert) divertir, (to represent) representer, (to exhibit) étaler, faire parade **de**, (to wear) porter

sport, *v n*, se divertir, s'amuser, se récréer, folâtrer, badiner, s'ébattre To — with, (to trifle with) *se jouer* **de**, *se jouer un jeu* **de**

sport'ing, *n*, divertissement, *m*, (hunt, shooting) chasse, (fishing) pêche, *f*, (le) sport, *m* — character, *amateur du sport, m* —-dog, *chien de chasse, m* —-gun, *fusil de chasse, m*

sport'ive, *adj*, enjoue, gai, badin, folâtre, amusant

sport'ively, *adv*, avec enjouement, en badinant, en plaisantant

sport'iveness, *n*, enjouement, *m*, gaieté, folâtrerie, humeur badine, *f*, badinage, *m*

sports'man, *n*, chasseur, amateur de la chasse, amateur de la pêche, sportsman, *m*

spot, *n*, tache, (stain on character, etc) tache, souillure, *f*, (place) endroit, lieu, *m*, place, (of ground) coin *ou* morceau (de terre), *m*, (fam) loqin (de terre), (astron) tache, *f* On the —, *sur les lieux, sur la place;* (immediately) *sur-le-champ* To be killed on the —, *être tué raide*, ou *tué sur le coup* Dead on the —, *raide mort*

spot, *v a*, tacher, tacheter, moucheter, tigrer, (to blemish) (ant) tacher, souiller I —ted him, (fam) *je l'ai bien reconnu*

spot'less, *adj*, sans tache, (without sin) immaculé, pur, (fig) irréprochable

spot'lessness, *n*, pureté, *f*.

spot'ted, *adj*, tacheté, moucheté, (of horses) tigré

spot'tedness, *n*, tacheture, moucheture, *f*

spot'ter, *n*, personne qui fait des taches, *f*

spot'ty, *adj*, couvert de taches, moucheté, taché, tacheté

spouse (spaouze), *n*, époux, *m*, épouse, *f*, mari, *m*, femme, *f*

spouse'less, *adj*, sans époux, sans épouse.

spout (spaoute) *n*, tuyau, tuyau de décharge, canal, (of a pitcher, etc) bec, goulot, *m*, (of a house) gouttière, (mines) ouverture, *f*; (at sea) typhon, *m*, trombe, *f* Up the —, (in pawn) *en gage*, (pop) *chez ma tante, au clou*; (slang) (pers) *ruiné, flambé*

spout, *v n*, jaillir, rejaillir, s'élancer, (to declaim) déclamer, faire des phrases, pérorer, (of whales) rejeter l'eau par les narines

spout, *v a*, lancer, jeter, (to declaim) déclamer, (of whales) rejeter par les narines

spout'er, *n*, déclamateur, péroreur, *m*

spout'ing, *n*, jaillissement, *m*, declamation, *f*

sprain (spré'n), *n*, entorse, foulure, *f*

sprain, *v a*, donner une entorse à, fouler, se fouler, se donner une entorse à I have —ed my wrist, *je me suis foulé le poignet* He has —ed his ankle, *il s'est donné une entorse à la cheville*

sprat, *n*, (ich) sprat, harenguet, *m* To give a — to catch a herring, *donner un œuf pour avoir un bœuf* ou *donner un pois pour avoir une fève*

sprawl (sprōl), *v n*, s'étendre, s'étaler, (to move when lying down) s'agiter, se débattre To send any one —ing, *étendre quelqu'un à terre (tout de son long).* To lie —ing, (on the ground) *être étendu tout de son long*

spray, *n*, (branch), brin, *m*, brindille, ramille, *f*, (of the sea), embrun, *m*, (of water) poussière d'eau, *f*, panache, brouillard, pulvérin, *m*

spread (sprède), *v a*., (*preterit* and *past part*, Spread) étendre, déployer, (to cover) couvrir, (to propagate) répandre, propager, (to emit) répandre, exhaler, (to scatter, publish) répandre, (a sail) déferler, déployer, (a net) tendre; (a tent) dresser, (a disease) répandre, propager, (sails) tendre, déployer To — the table, *mettre le couvert, dresser la table* To — abroad, *répandre au loin, divulguer* To — over, *répandre* **sur** To — out, *étendre, étaler* To — the report of, *répandre, faire courir, propager le bruit* **de.**

spread, *v n*, s'étendre, se déployer, se répandre, se propager, s'exhaler, s'répandre. To — forth, *se dérouler, se déployer.* To — over; *s'étendre* **sur**

spread, *n*, étendue, (expansion) expansion; (propagation) propagation, *f*, progrès, *m*., (feast) régal, festin, *m* To give a —, *traiter*

spread'-eagle, *n*, aigle aux ailes déployées; (her) aigle éployée, *f*

spread'er, *n*, propagateur, *m*, (of news) débiteur, colporteur, *m*., (of a garden engine) arrosoir, *m.*; pomme, *f*

spread'ing, *n*, propagation, extension, *f adj*, étendu, qui s'étend, qui se répand

spree (sprī), *n*, bamboche, bombance, fredaine, *f* To have a —, *régaler, faire bamboche* To be out on the —, *faire la noce*

sprig, *n*, brin, *m*, brindille, *f*, rejeton, surgeon, scion, *m*; (in embroidery) branche, *f*, (fig) rejeton, *m* —of nobility, *hobereau, m*

spright (sprate), *n* *V* **sprite**

spright'liness, *n*, vivacité, gaieté, *f*, enjouement, feu, entrain, *m*

spright'ly, *adj*, enjoué, vif, animé, gai, sémillant, égrillard.

spring, *v n*., (*preterit*, Sprung, Sprang, *past part*, Sprung) (to begin to grow) pousser, croître, (to spurt out) jaillir, rejaillir, (to begin to appear) surgir, commencer, (of the day) paraître, poindre, (to issue into sight) venir au jour, naître, (to be descended) descendre, (to thrive) prospérer, s'élever, (to leap, to shoot) se lancer, s'élancer, (to rise from a covert) se lever, partir, (to warp) se déjeter, (of a mast, a yard) (nav) consentir To — at, *tâcher de saisir, s'élancer* **à**, *sauter à la gorge* **à** To — back, *s'élancer en arrière, reculer*, (of a gun) *faire recul*, (of things) *faire ressort.* To — forth, *pousser, croître*, (to spurt out) *jaillir, rejaillir*, (fig) *naître, surgir* To — forward, *s'élancer en avant* To — from, (to issue from) *être issu* **de**, *sortir de, naître de, provenir* **de**, *découler* **de**, *dériver* **de**, *avoir sa source* **dans.** To — in, *se précipiter* **dans**, *sauter* **dans** To — on; *se précipiter* **sur**, *s'élancer* **sur**, *sauter* **sur** To — out, *s'élancer dehors* To — over, *sauter, franchir, enjamber* To — up, (to rise up) *se lever précipitamment*; (to grow) *pousser, croître*, (of young persons) *grandir*

spring, *v a.*, (to rouse) faire lever, faire partir, (to produce quickly) produire, (to cause to explode) faire sauter, (nav, a leak) faire une voie d'eau, (a mast, a yard) faire consentir, (a trap) faire jouer, (a rattle) sonner, agiter, (a mine) faire jouer To — anything upon; *présenter à l'improviste . . .* **à**

spring, *n.*, (leap) saut, bond, élan; (resilience) ressort, (elastic power) ressort, *m*, élasticité, *f*, (of braces, etc) élastique, (elastic plate, wire, etc) ressort; (active power) ressort, *m*; (fountain, source) source, (cause) cause, origine, *f.*, mobile, (season) printemps, *m*, (nav) fente, *f.*, (of a trigger) gâchette, *f* — of an arch, *naissance de voûte, f.* —-balance, *dynamomètre, m.* —-blind, *store, m* —-day, *jour de printemps, m.* —-grass, (bot) *flouve, f* —-mattress, *sommier élastique, m.* Main—, *grand ressort, m.* With —s; (of boots) *a ressorts, à élastiques*, (of carriages) *suspendu* —s with pump action, *ressorts à pompe, m pl* Without —s, *posé à cru sur l'essieu* (*V* Hugo). With a —; *d'un bond* Hot —, *sources d'eau chaude*, (*pl.*) *station thermale, f.* To take a —, *prendre son élan.* In the —, *au printemps.* The —s of action; (fig.) *les mobiles qui font agir les hommes*

spring'-board, *n.*, tremplin, *m.*

spring'bok *ou* **spring'buck** (-beuke), *n*, gazelle africaine, *f.*

spring'-box, *n*, (horl.) barillet, *m.*

spring'-carriage (-kar'ridje), *n.*, voiture suspendue, *f.*

spring'-cart, *n*, tapissière, *f.*

spring'-cleaning, *n*, grand nettoyage, *m.*

springe (spri'n'dje), *n*, lacet, *m*, lacs, *m pl.*

springe, *v a.*, prendre au lacet, prendre aux lacs.

sprin'ger (spri'n'djeur), *n*, (hunt) traqueur, rabatteur, *m*; (arch) imposte, *f.*

spring'-gun (-gheune), *n*, fusil à ressort, *m*

spring'-head (-hède), *n*, grande source, *f.*

spring'iness (sprigu'i-), *n*, élasticité, (abundance of springs) abondance de sources, *f*

spring'ing (sprigu'-), *n.*, action de s'élancer, de lancer, *f*; élan, saut, *m*; (arch.) naissance de voûte, *f.*

spring'ing-lev'el (sprigu'igne-lèv'èl), *n*, (arch) niveau des naissances, *m*

spring'ing-line (-laine), *n*, (arch.) ligne de naissance, *f.*, montant, *m*

spring'-like, *adj*, printanier

spring'-lock, *n*, houssette, *f*, bec de cane, *m*

spring'-morning, *n*, matinée de printemps, *f*

spring'-tide (-taide), *n.*, (nav) grande marée, *f.*

spring'-time (-taime), *n.*, printemps, *m*

spring'-water (-wô-), *n*, eau de source, *f.*

spring'-wheat (-hwîte), *n*, (agri) blé de mars, froment de mars, *m.*

spring'y (sprigu'i), *adj*, élastique, (abounding in springs) plein de sources

sprin'kle, *v imp.*, pleuvoir un peu

sprin'kle (spri'gn'k'l), *v a*, répandre, parsemer **de**; saupoudrer; (with water) arroser **de**, (with holy-water) asperger **de** To — with salt, *saupoudrer* **de**. —d with gold, *parsemé d'or.*

sprin'kler, *n*, aspersoir, goupillon, *m*

sprin'kling, *n*, action de répandre, de saupoudrer, aspersion, *f*, arrosement, arrosage, (of salt) saupoudrage, *m*, (small quantity) petite quantité, (fig) teinte, teinture, *f*, petit nombre, *m.* A — of rain; *quelques gouttes de pluie*, *f pl*

sprit, *n.*, (nav) livarde, *f*

sprite (spraite), *n*, spectre; esprit, fantôme, sylphe, lutin, follet, *m.*

sprit'-sail (-séle), *n*, voile à livarde, *f*

sprout (spraoute), *n*, jet, rejeton, germe, pousse, *f*; chou vert, *m.* Brussels—s, *choux de Bruxelles*, *m pl.*

sprout (spraoute), *v n*, pousser; germer; (of flowering plants) bourgeonner.

sprout'ing, *n.*, germination, *f.*

sprout'ing, *adj*, qui germe.

spruce (sprouce), *adj*, paré, orné; requinqué, pimpant.

spruce, *v n.*, se parer, se faire beau, se requinquer, se bichonner *v a.* To — up any one, *attifer*, *ajuster*, *bichonner*, *requinquer quelqu'un*

spruce, *n*, (bot) sapin, *m*; épinette, *f*

spruce'ly, *adv.*, d'une manière pimpante, avec recherche

spruce'ness, *n*, recherche, *f*; air pimpant, air requinqué, *m.*; recherche, élégance (de toilette), *f.*

spud (speude), *n.*, petit couteau, *m.*, (agri) béquille, (pop. in Ireland) pomme de terre, *f.*

spume (spioume), *n.* *V* **foam.**

spunge. *V.* **sponge**

spun'ging-house *V.* **sponging-house.**

spunk (speu'gn'ke), *n.*, amadou, (pop) (spirit) cœur, courage, feu, *m*, fougue, *f*

spun'-yarn (speun'yârne), *n*, (nav.) bitord, *m* —-winch; *moulinet*, *m*

spur (speur), *n*, éperon, aiguillon; (of cocks) ergot; (in grain) ergot; (carp) arc-boutant, (bot, fort) éperon; (incitement) aiguillon, stimulant, *m.* On the — of; *sous le feu de.* On the — of the moment; *sous l'impulsion du moment*, *dans l'ardeur du moment* To win one's —s, *faire ses preuves.* To put —s to one's horse, *piquer des deux.* To put on the —, *chausser l'éperon.*

spur (speur), *v a*, éperonner, donner de l'éperon à, (to incite) stimuler, aiguillonner, exciter, pousser, presser, encourager, (to put spurs on) armer d'éperons, mettre des éperons à. To — on, *presser*, *aiguillonner*

spur, *v n*, jouer des éperons, avancer, piquer des deux

spur'gall (-gôl), *n*, blessure d'éperon, *f.*

spurge (speurdje), *n*, (bot) euphorbe, *f* Caper—, *épurge*, *f* — laurel, *lauréole*, *f*; *bois gentil*, *m.* — olive, *mézéréon*, *m* — flax, *malherbe*, *f*

spu'rious (spiou-), *adj*, faux, (adulterated) falsifié, sophistiqué, (of writings) apocryphe, (med, bot) faux, (jur) illégitime —edition; *édition de contrefaçon*, *f*

spu'riously, *adv*, faussement, (of books) par, ou en, contrefaçon

spu'riousness, *n*, falsification, sophistication, (fig) fausseté, (of books) nature, *f.*, *ou* caractère, *m*, apocryphe, (jur) illégitimité, *f*

spur'-leather, *n*, monture d'éperon, *f.*

spur'-maker (-mék'-), *n*, éperonnier, *m*

spurn (speurne), *n*, mépris, dédain, *m*, insulte, *f.*

spurn (speurne), *v a*, pousser du pied, (to reject with disdain) rejeter avec mépris, rejeter, repousser, dédaigneusement, (to treat with disdain) traiter avec mépris, mépriser

spurn, *v n*, gigoter, se débattre des pieds. To — at, *repousser dédaigneusement*, *rejeter dédaigneusement*, *dédaigner*, *mépriser*

spurned, *adj*, rejeté, méprisé **de**

spurn'er, *n*, personne qui méprise, qui dédaigne, *f.*, contempteur, *f* Thou — (or scorner) of the ground (Shelley), *toi qui méprises la terre.*

spurred (speurde), *adj*, éperonné; (of rye, of cocks) ergoté

spur'rer (speur'-), *n*, cavalier qui use de l'éperon, *m*; (on) (fig) instigateur, *m.*

spur'rier (speur'-), *n*, éperonnier, *m.*

spurt (speurte), *v a* *V.* **spirt**

spur'-wheel (-hwîle), *n*, (tech) hérisson, *m.*

sput'ter (speut'-), *n*, salive, *f*, (noise) vacarme, (stammering) bredouillement, *m*

sput'ter, *v n.*, cracher en parlant, (to utter indistinctly) bredouiller; (of pens) cracher; (of things burning) siffler, pétiller, cracher To — out; (excuses) *bredouiller*, *laisser échapper*

sput'terer, *n*, personne qui crache en parlant, *f*, bredouilleur, *m.*, bredouilleuse, *f*

sput'tering, *n*, bredouillement; (noise) vacarme, tintamarre, *m*

spu'tum, *n.*, crachat, *m.*

spy (spaie), *n*, espion, *m*, espionne, *f.*

spy (spaie), *v n.*, épier, espionner To — **out**; *trouver*, *découvrir*; (a person) *apercevoir*; (to explore) *reconnaître* *V* **espy**

spy, *v a*, scruter, épier

spy'-boat (-bôte), *n.*, (nav) aviso, *m*

spy'-glass (-glâce), *n*, longue-vue, lunette d'approche, *f.*

spy'-system, *n.*, espionnage, *m*

squab (skwôbe), *n*, coussin, coussinet; sofa; (young pigeon) pigeonneau, *m*

squab (skwôbe), **squab'by**, *adj.*, dodu; potelé, (of birds) sans plumes.

squab, *adv.*, lourdement, avec violence; rudement.

squab'ble (skwab'b'l), *n*, dispute; bagarre; querelle, *f.*, chamaillis, *m.*

squab'ble, *v.n*, se quereller; se chamailler.

squab'bler, *n.*, querelleur, *m.*, querelleuse, *f*

squab'bling, *n.*, querelle, *f.*; chamaillis, *m.*

squad (skwŏd), *n.*, (mili.) escouade; (set) clique, *f.* — drill, *école de peloton*, *f* An awkward —; *Jean-Jeans*, *m pl* To appear an awkward — (Macaulay), (fig.) *faire bien mauvaise figure*

squad'ron (skwŏd'reune), *n*, (of cavalry) escadron, *m.*; (nav.) escadre, division, *f*

squad'roned (skwŏd'reu'nde), *adj.*, formé en carré, rangé en escadron

squal'id (skwŏl'-), *adj*, crasseux, sale, malpropre — poverty, *pauvreté abjecte*, *f*

squal'idly, *adv*, salement, malproprement

squal'idness, squal'or, *n*, malpropreté, crasse, saleté, *f*

squall (skwŏl), *n.* cri, (of wind) coup de vent, grain, *m*, rafale, bourrasque, *f.* To look out for —s, *se tenir sur ses gardes* Look out for —s! *gare la bombe!*

squall (skwŏl), *v n*, crier, brailler, piailler.

squall'er, *n*, brailleur, *m*, brailleuse, *f*, braillard, *m*, braillarde, *f.*

squall'ing, *n*, criaillerie, *f.*, cris, *m pl.*

squall'ing, *adj*, criard, braillard

squall'y, *adj*, venteux, tempétueux, à rafales.

squa'mous, *adj.*, squameux; écailleux

squan'der (skwo'n'-), *v a*, dissiper, gaspiller, dépenser follement, prodiguer, manger

squan'derer (skwo'n'-), *n.*, dissipateur, gaspilleur, *m*, prodigue, *m f.*

squan'dering, *n.*, dissipation, *f.*; gaspillage, *m.*

square (skwère), *n.*, carré; (on stuffs, of glass) carreau; (equality) niveau, pied d'égalité, *m*, égalité, (rule) règle, équerre, (of measure) superficie, *f.*; (carp.) équarrissage, (arith.) carré, *m.*, (on a chessboard) case; (place) place, *f*, square, *m.*; (in garrison towns) place d'armes, *f.* Set —, *équerre*, *f.* To cut on the —, *couper à angles droits.* To act on the —, *agir de bonne foi*; *jouer cartes sur table* To be — with, *être quitte* **envers**

square (skwère), *v.a.*, carrer, (to regulate) régler, (to fit) adapter, proportionner, (carp.) équarrir, (arith.) carrer; (accounts) balancer, solder, (a yard) (nav.) brasser carré, (fig.) mesurer, régler, adapter, ajuster

square, *v.n.*, cadrer, s'accorder, (to quarrel) se quereller. To — up, *régler ses comptes* To — up to any one; *s'avancer vers quelqu'un en posture de combat (à coups de poing)*, *se mettre en posture de boxe* **devant**

square, *adj.*, carré, (leaving no balance) balancé, soldé, égalisé; (true) vrai, conforme, exact; (fair) équitable, juste, (honest) honnête; (carp.) d'équarrissage; (math, nav.) carré, (of measure) de superficie To make an account —, *balancer*, *égaliser un compte.*

square, *adv.*, à angles droits, en carré; (fig.) de bonne foi, honnêtement, justement.

square'-built (-bilte), *adj.*, bâti en carré, taillé carrément; trapu.

square'-cornered, *adj.*, aux coins coupés carrément.

square'ly, *adv.*, carrément; (fairly) honnêtement, justement, équitablement.

square'ness (skwèr'-), *n.*, forme carrée, *f.*, équarrissage, *m.*

square'-rigged (-rig'de), *adj*, (nav.) mâté à carré, gréé en carré.

square'-sail (-sèle), *n.*, voile carrée, *f.*

squar'ing, *n.*, équarrissage. — of the circle, *quadrature du cercle*, *f.*

squar'ish (skwèr'-), *adj.*, à peu près carré.

squash (skwosh), *v.a.*, écraser; (jur, aut) casser. *V.* **quash.**

squash, *n.*, chose molle; (fall) chute lourde, *f.*; (crushing) écrasement, *m.*; (at play) presse; foule serrée, *f.*; (bot.) gourde, courge, *f.* Lemon —; *limonade à l'eau de Seltz*, *f.*

squash'er *n.*, écraseur, *m.*

squash'ing, *n*, (of crowds) écrasement, (of fruits, etc) écrasage, *m*

squash'y, *adj*, mou, mollasse.

squat (skwote), *adj*, accroupi; blotti; tapi; (short and thick) trapu, ramassé To lie, *ou* sit, —, *se blottir*, *se tapir*, *s'accroupir*, *être accroupi*, *être tapi*, *être blotti* To be quite —, (fig.) (fam.) *ne pas souffler mot*

squat (skwote), *v n*, se tapir, s'accroupir; se blottir

squat (skwote), *n*, accroupissement, *m.*

squat'ter, *n*, personne accroupie, blottie, *f.*; (settler) colon, *m*

squat'ting, *n*, accroupissement, *m*

squaw (skwō), *n*, femme, épouse (among the savages of Northern America), *f.*

squeak (skwike), *n*, cri aigu, *m.*

squeak (skwike), *v n*, crier, (of musical instruments) jurer.

squeak'er, *n*, personne qui crie, *f*, criard, *m.*, criarde, *f*, animal qui crie, *m.*, pigeonneau, jeune perdreau, *m*

squeak'ing, *adj*, qui crie, criard, (of musical instruments) qui jure

squeal (skwile), *v n*, crier *n*, cri, *m.*

squeam'ish (skwi-), *adj*, (of the stomach) qui se soulève, (fastidious) bégueule, trop délicat, trop difficile, dégoûté, délicat, difficile, (scrupulous) scrupuleux, délicat. To be —; *faire le difficile*; *faire le dégoûté* She is —, *elle fait la bégueule*

squeam'ishly, *adv*, trop délicatement, avec dégoût

squeam'ishness, *n*, (fastidiousness) délicatesse exagérée, outrée, bégueulerie, *f*

squeeze (skwîze), *n*, étreinte, compression, *f.*; (of the hand) serrement, *m*

squeeze (skwîze), *v a*, serrer, presser. To — into, *comprimer* **dans**, *faire entrer de force* **dans** To — out, *exprimer.* To — out of, (money) *extorquer* **à**, *faire cracher* **à** To — through, *forcer à travers*

squeeze, *v n*, serrer, presser. To — through; *se forcer à travers* To — out of, *sortir de . . en pressant, en poussant.*

squeez'ing, *n*, étreinte, compression, *f.*; (of the hand) serrement, *m.*

squelch, *v.a.*, écraser, aplatir.

squib (skwibe), *n*, (fireworks) pétard, serpenteau, *m.*; (lampoon) satire personnelle, pasquinade, *f.*; pamphlet, *m*

squill (skwil), *n*, (bot) scille, (zoöl) squille, *f.*

squint (skwi'n'te), *adj*, louche

squint (skwi'n'te), *n*, regard louche, *m.*

squint (skwi'n'te), *v n*, loucher, bigler.

squint'er, *n*, loucheur, bigle, *m*

squint'-eyed (-ai'e'de), *adj*, louche

squint'ing, *n*, action de loucher, *f*, strabisme, *m.*

squint'ingly, *adv.*, en louchant

squire (skwaï'eur), *n*, seigneur de village, propriétaire foncier, (lord of a manor) châtelain, hobereau, écuyer; (of a lady) cavalier, chevalier, (in fables) sire, maître, *m.* The Squire of Dames, (play) *L'ami des femmes* (Dumas fils)

squire (skwaï'eur), *v a*, servir d'écuyer à, (to a lady) servir de cavalier à; escorter.

squireen' (skwaïrîne), *n.*, hobereau, *m.*

squire'ly, *adv.*, d'écuyer, en écuyer, en cavalier.

squire'ship, *n.*, qualité d'écuyer, de cavalier, *f.*

squirm (skweurme), *v.a.n.*, grimper; grimper sur, s'agiter, frétiller, se tortiller.

squir'rel (skwir'rèl), *n*, écureuil, *m.* —monkey; *saguin*, *m.*

squirt (skweurte), *n.*, seringue, *f.*; jet (d'eau), *m.*

squirt (skweurte), *v.a.*, seringuer, faire jaillir, lancer

squirt, *v n.*, jaillir

stab, *n.*, coup, coup mortel; coup de poignard, coup d'épée, coup de couteau, *m*

stab, *v a.* and *n.*, poignarder; percer, frapper, porter un coup de poignard à, un coup d'épée à, un coup mortel à, donner un coup de couteau à; faire une blessure mortelle à To — to the heart, *percer le cœur à, porter un coup mortel à.* To — eels, *prendre des anguilles à la fourne.*

stab'ber, *n.*, assassin, *m*

stab'bing, *n*, coup d'épée, coup de poignard, *m.*

stabil'ity *ou* **sta'bleness** (sté-b'l'nece), *n*, stabilité, solidité, fixité, (pers) constance, fermeté, *f.*

sta'ble (sté-b'l), *adj.*, stable; fixe, solide; (pers.) constant, ferme

sta'ble (sté-b'l), *v a.*, (cattle) établer; (horses) loger.

sta'ble (sté-b'l), *n*, (for horses) écurie, (for cattle) étable, *f.*

sta'ble-boy (-boi) *ou* **sta'ble-man**, *n*, valet, *ou* garçon d'écurie, *m.*

sta'ble-dung (-deugn'e), *n*, fumier, *m*

sta'ble-keep'er, *n*, loueur de chevaux, *m*

sta'ble-room, *n*, place **dans** une écurie, place **pour** des écuries, *f.*

sta'ble-yard (-yârde), *n.*, cour d'écurie, *f*

sta'bling (sté-), *n*, action d'établer, *f.*; (for horses) écuries, (for cattle) étables, *f pl* — -stand, (for hay, etc) support de meule, *m*

sta'bly (sté-), *adv*, d'une manière stable

stack, *n*, (of chimneys) souche, *f*, corps, (of arms) faisceau, *m*, (of hay, etc.) meule, (of wood) pile, *f*, (of houses) bloc, *m.*

stack, *v a*, (wood) empiler, (hay, etc) emmeuler, mettre en meule, (arms) mettre en faisceau.

stack'-pipe, *n*, tuyau de chute, *m.*

stack'-yard (-yârde), *n*, cour de ferme, *f.*

stack'ing (stac-), *n.*, empilage, entassement; (of hay) emmeulage, *m*

stad'dle (stad'd'l), *n*, (young tree) baliveau; (support) appui, (of hay) support, *m.*

stad'dle (stad'd'l), *v a*, laisser des baliveaux **dans**, (hay) faire un support à une meule

stad'dle-roof (-roufe), *n*, toit de meule, *m*

sta'dium (sté-), *n*, (Greek antiq) stade, *m*

stadt'holder (-hôld'-), *n*, stathouder, *m.*

stadt'holderate, *n*, stathouderat, *m*

staff (stâf), *n*, bâton, (pilgrims) gourdin; bourdon; (milit.) état-major, *m*; (mus) portée, (nav.) bâton, mâtereau, (crosier) crosse, *f*; (support) soutien, appui, (of a chair) bâton, barreau, (badge of office) bâton de commandement, *m.*, (pole) perche, *f*, mât, (pers) corps, personnel, *m.*; (newspapers) rédaction, (of a flag) hampe, *f.* Flag—, *bâton de pavillon, m* Field-marshal's —; *bâton de maréchal, m* To be on the —; *être attaché à*, ou *faire partie* **de**, *l'état-major;* (at schools, colleges) *faire partie du personnel* **de** Medical —, (milit) *service de santé, m.* Bread is the — of life, *le pain est le soutien de la vie*

staff'-officer, *n*, officier d'état-major, *m*

stag, *n.*, cerf, *m.*

stag'-beetle, *n.*, (ent) cerf-volant, *m*

stage (stédje), *n*, (platform) estrade, (thea) scène, *f*, théâtre, (degree of advance) degré, *m.*, période, phase, *f*, (relay) relais, *m*, étape, *f.*; (of a press) établi, *m*, (for a mountebank) tréteaux, *m pl*, (nav) échafaud, plancher; (arch) échafaud, échafaudage, *m* To come on, to go on the —; *entrer en scène.* Front of the —; *avant-scène, m.* By short —s, *à petites étapes, à petites journées* By easy —s, (fig) *en grand seigneur.* At this — of the disease, of the business, matter, *au point où en est la maladie, au point où en sont les choses* To go on the — (to turn actor), *se faire acteur* To quit the — (the profession), *quitter le théâtre* To go off the —, *quitter la scène*

stage *ou* **stage'-coach** (-côtshe), *n*, diligence, voiture publique, *f.*

stage'-box, *n*, (thea) loge d'avant-scène, *f.*

stage'-carpenter, *n*, machiniste, *m*

stage'-dancer, *n*, baladin, *m*, danseuse d'opera, *f*

stage'-directions (-di-rèk'-), *n pl*, indications scéniques, *f pl*

stage'-door, *n*, entrée des acteurs, *f.*

stage'-effect, *n*, effet scénique, coup de théâtre, *m*

stage'-manager, *n*, (thea) régisseur de la scène, *m*

stage'-play, *n*, pièce de théâtre, *f*

stage'-player (-plé-eur), *n*, acteur, *m*, actrice, *f*, comédien, *m*, comédienne, *f*

stage'-properties, *n pl*, accessoires de théâtre, *m pl*

sta'ger (stédj'-), *n*, routier, *m* Old —, *vieux routier, vieux rêtre, m*

stag'-evil (stagh'f-v'l), *n*, (vet) tétanos, *m*

stag'gard, *n*, cerf de quatre ans, *m*

stag'ger (stag-gheur), *v a*, faire chanceler, faire vaciller, (to cause to waver) faire chanceler, faire fléchir, faire hésiter, (to shock) (fig) saisir, émouvoir, ébranler, étonner

stag'ger (stag-gheur), *v n*, chanceler, vaciller, (to fail) chanceler, faiblir, fléchir, (to hesitate) hésiter, balancer To — to one's feet, *se lever en chancelant* To — back, *reculer en chancelant* To — away, *s'éloigner en chancelant*

stag'gering (-gheur'-), *n*, chancellement, *m*, hésitation, *f*, ébranlement, étonnement, *m*

stag'gering (-gheur'-), *adj*, chancelant, vacillant, incertain, saisissant. A — blow; *un coup étourdissant, foudroyant*

stag'geringly (-gheur'-), *adv*, en chancelant, (with hesitation) avec hésitation

stag'gers (-gheurze), *n*, (vet) vertigo, *m.*

stag'-horn, *n*, (bot) herbe-aux-massues, *f.*

stag'-hound, *n*, limier, *m*

stag'-hunt *ou* **-hunting**, chasse au cerf, *f.*

stag'nancy (stag'-), *n*, stagnation, *f*

stag'nant (stag'-), *adj*, stagnant, dormant, croupissant, dans un état de stagnation, (fig) inactif, mort, (of trade) nul (V Hugo).

stag'nate (stag'-), *v n*, être stagnant, être dans un état de stagnation, croupir

stagna'tion (stag-né-), *n*, stagnation, *f*

stag'-worm (-weurme), *n*, (ent.) œstre des cerfs, *m*

staid (stéde), *adj.*, rassis, sérieux; grave, posé

staid'ly, *adv*, gravement, posément; sérieusement

staid'ness (stéd'-), *n*, gravité, *f*; sérieux, caractère rassis, caractère posé, *m*

stain (sté'n), *n*, tache, (colored spot) tache, (disgrace) tache, flétrissure, souillure, (shame) honte, *f.*, opprobre, *m* Without a — on his character, *sans atteinte à sa réputation*

stain (sté'n), *v a*, tacher, (fig) tacher, souiller, flétrir, ternir, entacher, (paint.) colorier, mettre en couleur, imprimer, (dy.) teindre.

stained (sté'n'de), *adj*, taché, (fig) souillé, terni, entaché, (paint) mis en couleur, (dy.) teint, (of glass) de couleur, (of paper) peint, de couleur — glass, *vitraux peints. m pl.*

stain'er (sté'n'-), *n*, teinturier, *m*

stain'less, *adj*, sans tache.

stair, *n*, degré, *m*, marche, *f.* —s, *pl.*, escalier, *m.sing* One pair, two pairs of —s; *au premier, au second* Go up one pair of —s; *montez un étage.* Back-—s; *escalier de service, m.* To be up —s, *être en haut.* To be down —s *être*

en bas Below —s, *dans la cuisine, à l'office* Above —s, *dans le salon.* Flight of —s, *escalier, étage, m* To go up —s, *monter l'escalier*, ou *les escaliers* To come down —s, *descendre l'escalier*, ou *les escaliers* To fall down —s, *rouler en bas de l'escalier* To run, *ou* tumble, down the —s, *dégringoler les escaliers*

stair'-carpet, *n* , tapis d'escalier, *m.*

stair'-case (-kese), *n* , cage d'escalier, *f.*; escalier, *m* Back- —, *escalier de service, m.* Private —, *escalier dérobé, m* Winding —; *escalier en limaçon, m.*

stair'-head (-hède), *n* , haut de l'escalier, *m*

stair'-rod, *n* , tringle de marche d'escalier, *f.*

stake (stéke), *v a* , (to wager) parier, gager, (to risk) hasarder, exposer, risquer, jouer, parier, (at play) jouer, mettre au jeu, (to defend with stakes) garnir de pieux, (to pierce with a stake) percer avec un pieu, (to sharpen) faire une pointe à un pieu. To — out, *jalonner*

stake, *n* , pieu, poteau, piquet, jalon, (at cards) enjeu, *m* , mise, *f* , (funeral pile) bûcher; (martyr's) poteau, *m* To be at —, *y aller* de, *s'agir* de, *être en jeu* My life is at —, *il y va de ma vie* To perish at the —, *mourir sur le bûcher.* If the destinies of mankind were at —, *s'il y allait des destinées de l'humanité* There are many interests at —, *il y a plus d'un intérêt en jeu* — holder, *qui tient les enjeux.*

stal'der (stôl'-), *n* , (for casks) porte-fût, *m*

stale (stéle), *adj* , vieux, vieil, vieille, (worn out, trite) suranné, vieilli, passé, usé; (of bread) rassis, (of liquors) plat, éventé. —mate, (chess) *pat, m.* To —mate, *faire pat.*

stale, *n.*, urine, *f* ; (handle) long manche, (at chess) pat, *m.*

stale, *v n* , (of animals) uriner

stale'ness (stél'-), *n* , vieillesse, (triteness) état suranné, banalité, *f.* , (of liquor) évent, (of bread) état rassis, *m.*, dureté, *f*

stal'ing (stél'-), *n.*, (of animals) action d'uriner, *f*

stal'ish, *adj.*, un peu vieux.

stalk (stôke), *n* , tige; (of a plant) tige, *f* ; (of a shoot) pied, *m* , (of a flower) queue, *f* , pédoncule, (of a leaf) pétiole, (of a quill) tuyau, (of a cabbage) trognon, *m.*, (walk) démarche fière, hautaine, *f.*

stalk (stôke), *v.n* , marcher fièrement, (of animals) se carrer, se prélasser, se pavaner, (to go behind a cover) aller à la dérobée, (hunting) se mettre à l'affût. To — over, *arpenter, parcourir* She came—ing out, *elle sortit marchant à pas comptés*

stalked (stôk'te), *adj* , à tige

stalk'er (stôk'-), *n* , chasseur à l'affût, *m*

stalk'ing (stôk'-), *n* , (hunt) traque, chasse à l'affût, *f.*

stalk'ing-horse (stôk'ing-), *n* , cheval factice, cheval d'abri, (fig) prétexte, masque, *m*

stalk'y (stôk'-), *adj* , comme une tige, dur.

stall (stôl), *n* , (church) stalle; (for cattle) étable; (for horses) écurie, *f* , (in a stable) compartiment, *m* , case; (shed) échoppe, *f* , (of a butcher) étal, (for the sale of things in the open air) étalage, *m* ; échoppe, *f* , (in theaters) fauteuil d'orchestre; (in a market) boutique, *f.*

stall (stôl), *v.a.*, établer, mettre à l'étable To — off, *déjouer, dépister, repousser, éloigner.*

stall'age (stôl'èdje), *n.*, étalage, droit d'étaler, d'emplacement, *m*

stalled, *adj.*, (used in compounds) à . . . stalle. Four- — stable, *écurie*, ou *étable, à quatre stalles*

stall'-feed (-fîde), *v.a.*, nourrir à l'étable, *ou* au fourrage —-fed, *nourri à l'étable*

stal'lion (stal'lieune), *n.*, étalon, *m.*

stall'-keeper (-kîp'-), *n.*, étalagiste, *m.*

stal'wart (stôl'-), *adj.*, intrépide, vaillant; fort; vigoureux, robuste

sta'men (sté-), *n* , (*stamens*) (bot.) étamine, *f.*

sta'mened (sté-mè'n'de), *adj.*, (bot.) staminé.

sta'min (sté-), *n* , (stuff) étamine, *f.*

stam'ina (sta-mi-na), *n pl* , force vitale; (fig) nerf, énergie, vigueur, *m*

sta'min-maker (sté-min-mék'eur), *n.*, étamier, *m.*

stam'mer, *v.a.* and *n.*, bégayer, balbutier To — through, *balbutier.*

stam'merer, *n* , begue, *m.*, *f.*; (stutterer) (fig) bredouilleur, *m.*

stam'mering, *n* , bégaiement, bégayement; balbutiement, bredouillement, *m*

stam'mering, *adj* , qui bégaie, qui balbutie bègue

stam'meringly, *adv* , en bégayant; en balbutiant

stamp, *v a* , frapper du pied; (to impress) poinçonner, marquer, imprimer, (to imprint) empreindre, imprimer, graver, (coin) monnayer, frapper, (gold, silver) contrôler, (com.) estamper, (paper, parchment) timbrer, (metal.) bocarder, (goods) estampiller; (letters) affranchir, mettre un timbre à *ou* sur, (tickets) poinçonner, (weights, etc) étalonner; (to complete) mettre le sceau à On —ed paper; *sur papier timbré.* To — one's reputation, *mettre le sceau à sa réputation* That —s him, *cela montre ce qu'il est* His manners — him a gentleman, *ses manières en indiquent*, ou *révèlent, l'homme comme il faut* —ed with genius, *marqué au coin*, ou *au sceau* (V Hugo), *du génie.* The company he keeps —s a man, *on juge d'un homme par la société qu'il fréquente* He has had his plate —ed, *il a fait contrôler sa vaisselle* To — out; (fire) *éteindre*, (fig) *étouffer, extirper, écraser, détruire* To — a letter, *affranchir une lettre*

stamp, *v.n* , piétiner, trépigner, frapper du pied.

stamp, *n* , (instrument) estampe, *f.*, coin, poinçon, *m* , (impression) empreinte, marque, *f.*, (on gold, on silver) contrôle, (on paper parchment) timbre; (metal.) bocard; (coin) coin, poinçon, *m* ; (on goods) estampille, *f* , (character) calibre, caractère, genre, *m* , trempe; (character of reputation) marque, empreinte, *f* , coin, sceau, cachet, (of the foot) coup de pied, piétinement, trépignement; (postage-stamp) timbre-poste, (for pounding) pilon, *m* Post-office— , *timbre de la poste, m* Postage- —, *timbre-poste* On receipt of —s, *contre envoi de timbres-poste.* To be of the right — , *être marqué au bon coin.* Men of that — are rare, *les hommes de cette trempe*, ou *de ce calibre, sont rares*

stamp'-act, *n* , loi sur le timbre, *f.*

stamp'-duty (-dioue-ti), *n* , droit de timbre, *m*

stamp'er, *n* , poinçon, *m* , estampe, *f* ; pilon, (metal.) bocard, (pers) timbreur, *m*

stamp'ing, *n* , action d'empreindre, d'imprimer, *f* , (of gold, of silver) contrôlage; (of paper, parchment) timbrage, (coin) monnayage, (metal) bocardage, *m* ; (with the feet) piétinement, trépignement, *m.*

stamp'ing-machine, *n* , poinçonneuse, *f.*

stamp'ing-mill, *n* , (metal.) bocard, *m*

stamp'ing-press, *n* , presse à percussion, *f.*

stamp'-laws (-lôze), *n.pl.*, lois sur le timbre, *f pl.*

stamp'-mill, *n* , (metal) bocard, *m.*

stamp'-office, *n* , bureau de timbre; bureau de papier timbré, *m*

stanch *ou* **staunch** (stâ'n'she), *adj* , (strong) solide, fort; (firm) ferme; (zealous) zélé.

stanch (stâ'n'she), *v.a* , étancher, arrêter.

stanch, *v.n.*, s'arrêter.

stanch'er, *n.*, personne qui étanche; chose qui étanche, *f.*

stanch'ing, *n* , étanchement, *m*

stan'chion (stâ'n'sheune), *n* , étançon, *m.*; (nav) épontille, *f.*

stanch'less, *adj.*, impossible à étancher, (fig) insatiable

stanch'ness, stanch'ness, *n.*, solidité, (fig) fermeté, force, constance, *f*, zele, *m*

stand, *v n*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Stood) être debout, se tenir debout, rester debout, (to keep on one's legs) se soutenir, (to place oneself) se placer, se mettre, (to resist) résister à, faire force à; (to be still on its foundation) être debout, se trouver, être, (to be, to remain) se tenir, rester, demeurer, être; (to be placed or situated) se trouver, être, (to become erect, as the hair) se dresser, (to stop) s'arrêter, arrêter, rester, demeurer, faire halte, (to be stationary) rester stationnaire, (to continue) durer, subsister, (to maintain a posture of defense) se défendre, (to be placed with regard to order or rank) se trouver, être, (to consist) consister, (to maintain one's ground) se maintenir, (to continue living) vivre, (to offer one's self as a candidate) se présenter comme candidat, se porter candidat; (to place one's self) se mettre, se tenir; se placer, (to stagnate) être stagnant, (of liquids) reposer, (to remain, to make delay) rester; (to persevere) persévérer, persister, (to adhere) s'attacher à, adhérer à, (nav) porter, (milit) faire halte, (of cabs) stationner; (at cards) s'y tenir, (of color) être bon teint, ne pas passer I stood gazing at the sun, *j'étais occupé à contempler le soleil* No human being ever stood in such a position, *aucun être humain ne se trouva jamais, ou ne fut jamais placé, dans une telle position* We — or fall by this bill, *nous resterons debout ou nous tomberons avec le projet de loi*. I left him —ing at the garden-gate, *je le laissai planté à la porte du jardin*. To — looking; *rester à regarder* To — firm, *tenir ferme, tenir bon* To — still, *rester au repos, s'arrêter* Trade is —ing still; (com) *le commerce ne va pas, le commerce est nul* (V Hugo) Prisoner at the bar, you — convicted of, *accusé, le jury vient de vous déclarer coupable* **de** To — up against, *résister* **à**, *tenir* **contre** To — aside, *se ranger*; (aloof) *se tenir à l'écart* To — back, *reculer; se tenir en arrière, se tenir à l'écart* — back! (int) *arrière!* To — by, *se trouver à côté* **de**, *assister* **à**; *être auprès*, (to support) *soutenir, défendre, assister*, (to rest on for confirmation) *reposer* **sur**, (to abide by) *s'en tenir* **à**; (nav.) *se tenir près* **de**, (to be ready) *être prêt, se tenir prêt* To — by one's self, *être tout seul* To — close, *se serrer* — close! *serrez-vous!* To — down, *descendre* To — for, (to support) *soutenir*, (to be in lieu of) *tenir lieu* **de**, *être à la place* **de**, (to signify) *signifier, représenter; être considéré comme*; (nav) *faire route* **pour**, (to be a candidate) *se porter candidat* **pour**, *se mettre sur les rangs* (**pour**), *postuler (une charge)*, (for rights, liberty) *se déclarer* **pour, en faveur de** To — for nothing; *ne compter pour rien* To — at nothing, *ne reculer devant rien, ne s'arrêter à rien; ne s'effrayer de rien* To — fast, *tenir ferme, tenir bon*. To — forth; *se mettre en avant; s'avancer* To — from; *venir* **de** To — good; *être valide* To — in, at, *rentrer*, (to cost) *revenir* **à**, *coûter*, (nav) *donner dedans* To — in for, *se diriger* **vers** To — in fear of, *craindre; avoir peur* **de**. To — in any one's light, *se tenir au jour de quelqu'un* To — in the way, *barrer le passage, faire obstacle* To — off, *se tenir éloigné, se tenir à l'écart*; (nav) *porter au large, passer au large*, (nav) *être à la hauteur* **de** — off! *au large!* To — on, *se tenir* **sur**, (to rely on) *s'appuyer* **sur**, *compter* **sur**, *se baser* **sur**. To — on ceremony, *faire des façons*. To — out, *être en saillie, être en relief, être mis en relief · ressortir, se dessiner*, (to resist) *résister, tenir ferme*, (nav) *porter au large*. To — out from, *se distinguer* **parmi** To — out against, *tenir tête* **à**. *résister* **à**, *s'opposer* **à** To — out of the way, *s'ôter du chemin, se garer* — out of my light, *ôtez-vous de mon jour* To — over, *être en suspens, attendu*, (nur) *être ajourné, être remis* To — with, *s'accorder* **avec** To — still, *se tenir tranquille* To — to, *persister* **dans**, *s'appliquer* **à**, *persévérer* **dans**, (to abide by) *s'en tenir* **à**, *adhérer à, rester fidèle* **à** To — out to sea, *porter au large* To — to it, *s'y tenir* To — together, *se tenir ensemble, s'accorder*. To — up, *se lever, se tenir debout* To — up against, *opposer, s'attaquer* **à** To — up for, *se lever* **pour**, *défendre, soutenir, prendre le parti* **de** To — upon, (to concern) *concerner, regarder*, (to value) *estimer, faire cas* **de**, (to insist upon) *insister* **sur** How does the price of wheat — ? *quel est le prix du blé?* How do these things — ? *où en sont ces affaires?* How do you — with him? *quelle est votre position vis-à-vis de lui? comment vous trouvez-vous placé à son égard?* As matters —, *au point où en sont les choses, sur le pied où sont les choses, dans l'état actuel des choses* Let us see how the matter —s, *voyons ce qui en est* He asked himself how matters stood, *il se demanda où il en était* (V Hugo) It —s to reason, *cela va sans dire, la raison le veut ainsi* It —s to reason that, *la raison, ou le bon sens, dit que, il est évident, il va sans dire que* How do we — ? *où en sommes-nous?* (at school) *quelles sont nos places?* Were he to — for consul, *dût-il se présenter au consulat*, ou *postuler pour la charge de consul*

stand, *v a*, (to endure) endurer, essayer, souffrir, supporter, soutenir, (to abide by) subir, (to treat to) payer To — fire, *soutenir le feu*. To — the enemy's fire; *essuyer le feu de l'ennemi* To — cold, *supporter le froid* To — fatigue, *soutenir la fatigue* To — one's ground; *défendre son terrain; se maintenir sur son terrain* To — it, *le souffrir, y tenir*. What are you going to — ? *qu'allez-vous nous payer?* I will — you a drink, *je vous paierai un à boire* To — the racket, *payer les pots cassés* To — the risk, *courir le risque* To — a joke, *entendre raillerie* To — the test, *subir l'épreuve* To — one's ground, *tenir bon* Not to — one's ground, *céder* To — water, *résister à l'eau* To — a fair chance, *avoir une bonne chance*. To — a chance of succeeding, *être en passe de réussir* He will — no nonsense, *il ne permet pas qu'on prenne des libertés avec lui*

stand, *n*, (halt) arrêt, *m*, halte, pause, (place) place, position, *f.*; (stall) étalage, *m*, (act of opposing) résistance, *f*, (highest point) point culminant, (young tree) jeune arbre, *m*, (platform) estrade, tribune, *f*, (race-stand) tribunes, *f pl*, (of a telescope) affût, (bonnet stand) chanpignon, *m*, (for vases, busts, etc) socle, pied; (rest for anything) dessous, pied, porte- . . . , (tech) support, *m*; (of cabs) place, station, *f*; (for umbrellas) porte-parapluie, (for a lamp) dessous, pied, *m*. — -still, *arrêt, m* To come to a — -still, *s'arrêter, ne pouvoir plus avancer* At a — -still, *arrêté, suspendu, inactif*. To come to a —, *s'arrêter, ne pouvoir plus avancer*, (fig) *ne savoir que faire*, (of commerce) *être nul* (V. Hugo) To make a —; *s'arrêter, faire halte* To take one's —, *prendre position, se placer*. To take one's — upon; *s'en tenir* **à**. To make a — against, *se soulever* **contre**, *résister* **à**, *faire une levée* **contre**

stand'ard, *n*, étendard, drapeau; (nav) pavillon, (of weights, measures) étalon, type; (coin) titre légal; (bot) étendard; (tree) arbre en plein vent, (regulator) régulateur, (fig.) type, degré, modèle, régulateur, *m* — of knowledge; *degré de connaissances, d'instruction*.

stand'ard, *adj*, qui sert de modèle; (coin) au titre, (of books) classique, (of weights, measures) qui sert d'étalon, (of trees) en plein vent, (of price) régulateur, (fig.) régulateur.

stand'ard-bearer (-ber'-), *n*, porte-étendard, porte-drapeau, *m*.

stand'ing, *adj*., (established) établi, de tous les jours, (lasting) durable, solide, (permanent) fixe, permanent, (stagnant) stagnant, dormant, (of colours) bon teint, solide, (fixed) fixe, à demeure; (not cut down) debout, sur pied, (of rigging) dormant, (fig) constant, fixe, invariable. — rules, *règles fixes*, *f.pl* — account, *compte courant*, *m*. Long- — account, *compte d'ancienne date*, *m* — -orders, (parl) *règlement*, (mil) *cadre permanent*, *m* — -room, *place pour se tenir debout*, *f* — army, *armée permanente*, *f* — stones, *menhirs*, *pelvans* (V Hugo), *cromlechs*, *m.pl*. — dish, *plat de tous les jours*, *plat de fondation*, *m* — joke, *plaisanterie reconnue*, *établie*, *f*

stand'ing, *n*, action de se tenir debout, (continuance) durée, date, (station) place, *f*, exercice, service, *m*., (posture) pose, *f*, (rank) position, place, *f*., rang, (stall) étalage, *m*, boutique, *f* Of long —, *d'ancienne date*, *de vieille date*, *ancien*. — out, *résistance*, *f*. There is no — out against him, *impossible de lui résister*. An officer of twenty years —, *un officier de vingt années de service* A gentleman of high —; *un personnage de haut rang*, ou *haut placé*.

stand'ish, *n*, écritoire, *f*.

stand'-point (-pôi'n'te), *n*., point d'arrêt, *m*.; base, *f*., principe, point de vue, *m*

stand'-up (-eupe), *adj*, montant. — collar, *col droit*, *m* — fight; *combat en règle*, *m*.

stan'za (stan-za), *n*, stance, strophe, *f*, couplet, *m*

sta'ple (sté-p'l), *n*, (emporium) marché, entrepôt, (of goods, commodities, etc) produit principal, *m*., denrée principale, *f*, (of trades) article principal, premier article; (of wool, flax, etc) brin, *m*., (of cotton) soie; (of land) qualité, *f*.; (loop of iron) crampon de fer, *m*., (of a lock) gâche, (nav) boucle, *f*, (fig) objet principal, *m*.

sta'ple, *adj*, (established) établi, fixe; (principal) principal; (fit to be sold) marchand, de commerce

star (stâr), *n*, étoile, *f*.; astre, (pers) astre, *m*., célébrité, *f*, grand artiste, (print) astérisque, *m*; étoile, *f*.; (decoration) crachat, *m*, décoration, croix, *f* North- —, Pole- —, *étoile du nord*, *étoile polaire*, *f*. The seven —s, *les Pléiades*, *f.pl*. — -of-Bethlehem, (bot) *ornithogale*, *m*.

star (stâr), *v a*, étoiler; parsemer d'étoiles, parsemer. *v n*, briller (au premier rang)

star'board (stâr'bôrde), *n*., tribord, *m*.

star'board, *adj*, de tribord

star'board, *adv*, tribord. Hard a —! *tribord tout!*

starch (stârtshe), *n*., amidon; empois, *m*.; (fig) raideur, *f*. — -hyacinth; (bot) *ail-des-chiens*, *m*. — -corn, (bot) *épeautre*, *f*. — -sugar, (tech chem) *glucose*, *glycose*, *f*

starch (stârtshe), *v.a*., empeser.

star'-chamber (-tshé'm-), *n*, chambre étoilée, *f*.

starched (stârtsh'te), *adj*., empesé; (fig) empesé, raide, guindé.

starch'edness (stârtsh'èd'-), *n*., raideur, *f*

starch'er, *n*., empeseur, *m*, empeseuse, *f*.

starch'-maker (-mék'-), *n*, amidonnier, *m*

starch'-works (-weurkse), *n pl*., amidonnerie, *f.sing*.

starch'y, *adj*, empesé; (fig) empesé, guindé.

stare (stére), *n*, regard fixe, regard ébahi, (orni) étourneau, *m*.

stare, *v a*. and *n*, regarder fixement, (astonished) ouvrir de grands yeux, (to be prominent) avancer, s'avancer To — at, *regarder fixement*, *regarder d'un air ébahi*, *contempler*, *considérer*, *fixer ses regards* **sur**, *ouvrir de grands yeux* **à**. To — any one in the face; *regarder quelqu'un en face*, (of things) *sauter aux yeux à quelqu'un*, *crever les yeux à quelqu'un* To — any one out, *faire baisser les yeux à quelqu'un*, *faire perdre contenance* **à** To — right in the face, *regarder dans le blanc des yeux* To — out, (intrans) *se montrer*, *se trahir* To — hard at; *regarder fixement*, *dévisager*. Run —s him in the face; *la ruine est à sa porte*, ou *le menace de près*.

star'fish, *n*, (zool) astérie, étoile de mer, *f*

star'flower (-floueur), *n*., (bot) ornithogale, *m*

star'-gazer (-ghéz'-), *n*, astrologue, *m*.

star'-gazing (-ghéz'-), *n*, astrologie, *f* To be always —, (fig) *être toujours dans les nuages*.

star'ing (stâr'-), *n*, action de regarder fixement, *f*

star'ing, *adj*, qui regarde fixement, (of things, colors) voyant, tranchant, (of stuffs) à grande ramages, aux couleurs éclatantes

star'ingly, *adv*, fixement, entre les deux yeux

stark (stârke), *adv*, tout, tout à fait, entièrement — naked, *tout nu*, *nu comme la main*, *comme un ver*.

stark (stârke), *adj*, vrai, pur, franc, (strong) fort, (stiff) raide — staring mad, *fou à lier*.

star'less (stâr-), *adj* sans étoiles.

star'light (-laïte), *n*., lumière ou clarté des étoiles, lumière stellaire, *f*.

star'like (-laike), *adj*, qui ressemble à une étoile, étoilé, brillant

star'ling (stâr-), *n*, (orni) étourneau, sansonnet; (of a bridge) avant-bec, brise-glace, *m*.

star'lit (-lite), *adj*, étoilé

star'-paved (-pév'de), *adj*., pavé d'étoiles, étoilé

starred (stâr'de), *adj*., étoilé, parsemé d'étoiles Ill- —, *né sous une mauvaise étoile*, *voué au malheur*

star'ry (stâr'-), *adj*, étoilé, (fig) étincelant, brillant

star'-thistle, *n*, chausse-trappe, *f*

start (stârte), *v n*, tressaillir (with, **de**, at, **à**); (to set out) partir, se mettre en route, (of persons, horses, etc, racing) partir, (to begin) commencer, débuter, (of a plank) se disjoindre; (of horses) être ombrageux To — horses, *donner le signal du départ* To — aside, *se jeter de côté*, *faire un écart*, *s'écarter*. To — back, *se jeter en arrière*, *reculer*, *faire un écart en arrière* (V Hugo) To — from, *partir* **de**, (to get up from) *se lever précipitamment* **de**. To — off; *partir* To — out, *se jeter dehors*, *sortir précipitamment* To — out of; *sortir* **de** To — out of one's sleep, *se réveiller en sursaut* To — up, *se lever précipitamment*, *se dresser*, (fig.) *naître*, *surgir* To — again; *se lancer de nouveau*, *se relancer dans les affaires*, *rentrer aux affaires*.

start, *v a*, (to alarm) alarmer, (to rouse) lever, (of game) faire lever, débucher, (to send off) faire partir, (a person) lancer dans le monde, *ou* dans les affaires, (to invent) inventer, découvrir; (to establish) établir, (to bring into notice) faire naître, soulever, mettre en avant; (question) soulever, (opinion) émettre, avancer; (machinery) mettre en marche, (a bone) déboîter, (to broach a cask) défoncer.

start (stârte), *n*, tressaillement; (spring) saut, bond, (sally, sudden fit) élan, (a swerving from) écart, (first motion) premier pas, premier mouvement, (beginning) commencement, début; (departure) départ, (advance on) avance **sur**, *m* False —, *faux départ*, *m*. By fits and —s, *à bâtons rompus*, *par boutades*, *par sauts et par bonds* To give a —, *faire un soubresaut*. To give a —; (in life) *lancer*, *pousser* To get the —, *prendre les devants*. To get the — of;

prendre les devants **sur**; *devancer.* To wake with a —; *se réveiller en sursaut*

start'er, *n*, personne qui tressaille; (of a question, etc) personne qui soulève, qui met en avant, *f.*; (founder) fondateur, inventeur, auteur; (dog) chien qui lève le gibier; (at races) starter, *m.*

start'ing, *n*, tressaillement; mouvement subit, élan, (departure) départ, (beginning) commencement, début, *m*, (of engines) mise en train, mise en marche, *f.*

start'ingly *adv*, par élans; (fig.) par boutades, à bâtons rompus.

start'ing-point, *n*, point de départ, *m*

start'ing-post (-pôste), *n.*, poteau de départ, *m.*, barrière, *f.*

star'tle (stâr-t'l), *n.*, alarme, *f.*; tressaillement saisissement, (fig) effroi, *m.*

star'tle (stâr-t'l), *v n*, tressaillir; frémir.

star'tle, *v a*, faire tressaillir; effrayer; faire frémir, faire peur à

star'tling, *adj*, effrayant; étonnant, foudroyant, étourdissant, saisissant.

starva'tion, *n.*, inanition, faim, *f.*; besoin, dénûment, *m.*

starve (stârve), *v a.*, faire mourir de faim, affamer, réduire par la faim. To — with cold, *faire mourir de froid.* To — to death; *faire*, ou *laisser, mourir de faim.* To — out, *réduire*, ou *vaincre, par la faim.*

starve *v n*, mourir de faim To — with cold, *mourir de froid.* To — to death, *mourir de faim*, (fig) *languir.*

starve'ling, *n*, animal affamé, *m.*, (plant) plante affamée, *f*, (pers.) affamé, meurt-de-faim, famélique, *m.f*

starv'ing (stârv-'), *adj*, affamé; famélique, mourant de faim, qui meurt de faim.

star'wort (-weurte), *n*, (bot) aster, *m.*

state (stéte), *n*, (condition) état, *m.*, condition, situation, disposition, *f*, (political body, government) Etat, (body of men united by profession) ordre, (rank) rang, *m.*, classe, (pomp) pompe, grande cérémonie, parade, *f*, apparat, *m*, (grandeur) grandeur, dignité, *f.*, (canopy) dais, *m* —s-general, *états généraux*, *m pl* Bed of —; *lit de parade*, *m* Chair of —, *trône*, *m* Robes of —, *habits de cérémonie*, *m pl* Married —; *vie conjugale*, *f* In —, *en grande cérémonie* In a — of, *dans un état* **de** Lying in —, *exposition sur un lit de parade*, *f* To lie in —, *être exposé sur un lit de parade*

state, *adj*, d'état, d'apparat, de cour, d'honneur, de gala, (of dinners, etc) officiel.

state, *v a*, (to set) régler, fixer, arrêter, (to express) exposer, énoncer, déclarer, avancer, affirmer, rapporter, dire, (math) poser, (an account) établir, dresser.

state'-apartments, *n pl*, grands appartements, appartements de gala, *m pl*

state'-ball, *n*, grand bal officiel, de cour, *m*

state'-cabin, *n.*, grand salon, salon de premières, *m.*

state'-carriage, *n*, voiture de gala, *f*

state'-church, *n*, église d'état, *f.*

state'craft (-crâfte), *n*, politique, *f*, ruses de la politique, *f pl*

state'-criminal, *n*, criminal politique, *m.*

stat'ed (stét'-), *adj part*, exposé, réglé; fixé, établi, déterminé, certain

stat'edly, *adv.*, régulièrement.

state'less, *adj*, sans apparat, sans pompe.

state'liness, *n.*, majesté, noblesse, grandeur, *f.*; caractère imposant, air imposant, *m*, (dignity) dignité, *f.*, (b s) faste, *m.*, pompe, ostentation, *f*, grands airs. *m pl*

state'ly, *adj*, plein de grandeur; imposant, pompeux, grand; majestueux, (magnificent) magnifique, superbe, (elevated in sentiment) plein de dignité, noble, élevé, (b s.) fastueux.

state'ly, *adv.*, majestueusement, avec dignité

state'ment, *n*, exposé, énoncé, compte rendu, récit, dire, rapport, *m*, assertion, declaration, *f.*; (of an account) relevé, *m.*, (act of stating) exposition, *f.* Verbal —, *rapport verbal*, *m* According to the — of, *au dire* **de**, ou *a ce que dit*

state'-monger (-meu'gn'gheur), *n.*, personne qui se mêle de politique, *f*

state'-paper, *n*, document officiel, *m*

state'-prison (-priz'z'n), *n*, prison d'Etat, *f.*

state'-prisoner (-priz'z'neur), *n.*, prisonnier d'Etat, *m*

state'-room, *n*, salle de réception, (nav) cabine de luxe, *f*

states'man (stéts'-), *n*, homme d'Etat, *m*

states'manlike (-laike), *adj*, d'homme d'Etat

states'manship, *n*, science du gouvernement, connaissances de l'homme d'Etat, *f pl*, politique, *f.*

states'woman (stéts'woum'-), *n.*, femme politique, *f*

state'-trial (-trai-), *n*, procès politique, *m*

stat'ic *ou* **stat'ical** (sta-), *adj*, de la statique.

stat'ics, *n pl*, statique, *f sing*

sta'tion (sté-), *n*, station; place, *f*, (office) poste, (character) caractère, (rank) rang, *m*, position, condition, (railways) station, *f*, (chief one) embarcadère, débarcadère, *m*, gare, *f* Fire —, *caserne*, *f*, ou *poste*, *m*, *de sapeurs-pompiers* — in life, *position sociale*, *f* Freight —, *gare de marchandises*, *f.* To take one's —, *se placer, se porter*

sta'tion, *v a.*, placer, poser, poster, (mil) caserner. To be —ed at, *être casemé à*, *être en garnison à.* To — sentries, *poser des sentinelles.*

sta'tional (sté-), *adj*, de station; (c. rel) stationnale, *f*

sta'tionary (sté-), *adj*, stationnaire, (of engines) fixe, à demeure

sta'tioner (sté-), *n*, papetier, petit libraire, *m* —s' hall, *dépôt de la librairie*, *m* Entered at —s' hall, *déposé à la librairie centrale*

sta'tionery (sté-), *n*, papeterie, *f*, (com) fournitures de bureau, *f pl* — case, *papeterie*, *f.*

sta'tion-house (-haouce), *n*, poste de police, *m*

sta'tion-master (-mâs-), *n*, chef de gare, chef de station, *m* Deputy —, *sous-chef de gare*, *m*

sta'tion-staff (-stâfe), *n*, (survey) jalon, *m*, perche d'arpenteur, *f*, (rail) personnel, *m*

sta'tism, *n*, politique *f*

statis'tical *ou* **statis'tic**, *adj*, statistique.

statisti'cian (-tish'a'n), *n*, statisticien, *m*

statis'tics, *n*, statistique, *f*

stat'uary (stat'iou-), *n*, statuaire, sculpture, *f.*; (pers) statuaire, *m.*

stat'ue (stat'iou), *n*, statue, *f.*

stat'ure (stat'iour), *n.*, stature; taille, *f.*

sta'tus (sté-), *n*, position, condition, *f*, rang, état, *m*; position sociale, *f*

stat'utable (stat'iou-ta-b'l), *adj*, statué, conforme aux statuts, (jur) prévu par la loi

stat'utably, *adv*, conformément aux statuts, conformément aux lois

stat'ute (stat'ioute), *n*, statut, *m.*; loi, *f.* — of bankruptcy, *déclaration de faillite*, *f.* —-book; *bulletin des lois*, *m.* — of limitation, *loi de prescription*, *f* — mile, *mille légal*, *m.* —-labor, (for repair of highways) *corvée*, *f.* —-law; *droit écrit*, *m*

stat'utory (stat'iou-), *adj.*, établi par des statuts; établi par la loi; statutaire.

stave (stéve), *n*, (of a cask) douve; (mus) portée, *f.*; (of a song) couplet; (of a psalm) verset, *m.* — wood; *merrain*, *m*

stave, *v a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Stove, Staved) briser; crever, (a cask) défoncer. To — in, *crever, briser, enfoncer.* To — off, *chasser, repousser, éloigner, avec un bâton.* (fig.) *repousser.*

écarter, tenir éloigné, (to defer) *retarder, remettre.* To — and tail, *arrêter, suspendre le combat*

stay, *v n* ,(*preterit* and *past part* , Staid, Stayed) rester, demeurer, séjourner, s'arrêter, (to continue) continuer, rester, (to wait) attendre (of a horse) endurer. To — at, *rester* **à,** *demeurer* **à** To — at any one's, *rester, être, demeurer chez quelqu'un* To — away, *s'éloigner, s absenter.* To — for, *attendre* To — in, *rester chez soi, à la maison,* (at schools) *être en retenue* To — up, *veiller* To — up for, *attendre.* To — out (all night), *découcher.*

stay, *v a* , (to stop) arrêter, retenir, (to restrain) réprimer, retenir, contenir, (to support) soutenir, fortifier, (to hinder) empêcher **de,** détourner **de,** (to prop up) étayer, (nav) donner vent devant To — one's stomach, *étourdir la grosse faim.*

stay, *n* , (abode) séjour, *m* , visite , (stability) stabilité, *f.,* (support) soutien, appui, (arch , nav.) étai, (tech) arrêt, *m* , (carp) entretoise, *f.;* (obstacle) obstacle , (mec) support, *m.,* (a brace) bride, *f* Main-—, (nav.) *grand étai,* (fig) *principal soutien, m*

stay'-at-home, *adj* , casanier.

stay'er (stè-eur), *n* , soutien, appui, *m.;* (of a horse) qui endure, de longue haleine.

stay'lace, *n* , lacet, *m*

stay'-maker (-mék'-), *n* , fabricant de corsets , corsetier, *m* , corsetière, *f*

stays (stéze), *n pl* , corset, *m sing* , (more than one pair) corsets, *m pl.*

stay'-sail (-sél), *n* , (nav.) voile d'étai, *f.,* foc, *m*

stay'-supporter (-seup-pôrt'-), *n* , étançon, *m.*

stead (stède), *n* , lieu, *m* , place ; (fig.) utilité, *f.,* profit, avantage, *m.* To stand in — of , *tenir lieu* **de** In any one's — , *au lieu de,* ou *à la place de, quelqu'un* In his — ; *à sa place* To stand in good — to : *être très utile* **à** , (fig) *être d'un grand secours* **à.**

stead (stède), *v a* , servir , rendre service **à** , être utile **à** , aider , tenir lieu **de,** remplacer , prendre la place **de**

stead'fast (-fâste), *adj.,* ferme ; solide , (resolute) ferme, résolu ; (constant) constant, fixe, stable

stead'fastly, *adv.,* fermement ; avec constance, résolument

stead'fastness, *n* , stabilité, fermeté ; solidité , (fig) constance, *f.*

stead'ily (stèd'-), *adv.,* fermement , (without irregularity) posément, d'une manière rangée, posée , (without inconstance) avec constance, avec persistance, avec fermeté , (resolutely) avec assurance, fermement, avec fermeté

stead'iness, *n* , fermeté , (of conduct) conduite rangée, (constancy) constance; (resolution) assurance, fermeté, *f*

stead'y, *adj* , ferme ; assuré, sûr, (in conduct) rangé, posé , sérieux ; (assiduous) assidu , (regular) régulier , (fastened) assujetti ; (constant) constant, ferme , (of the wind) fait , (of the sea) étale —! (of hoisting sails, etc.) *restez tranquille!* (nav) *doucement!* (of steering) *comme ça!* (milit.) *fixe!* To have a — hand , *avoir la main sûre* To keep — , *ne pas bouger, rester en place,* (fig.) *ne pas faire de fredaines*

stead'y, *v a* , affermir , assurer; (to fasten) assujétir, assujettir

steak (stéke), *n.,* (of pork) côtelette, *f ;* (beef-steak) bifteck, *m.*

steal (stîle), *v.a* , (*preterit,* Stole , *past part* , Stolen) voler, dérober, soustraire (from a person, **à**) ; (to abduct) enlever , (to gain, to win) gagner, séduire. To — one's self into ; *s'insinuer* **dans** To — a march on ; *gagner une marche* **sur,** *dérober une marche* **à.** To — all hearts , *gagner tous les cœurs* To — a glance, *dérober un regard.*

steal, *v.n.,* voler. To — away, *s'en aller à la dérobée, furtivement, s'esquiver , se dérober.* To — down , *descendre à la dérobée, furtivement.* To — from , *se dérober* **à** To — in, *entrer à la dérobée, furtivement, se glisser* **dans** To — into , *se glisser furtivement* **dans** To — on ; *avancer insensiblement, lentement* To — out, *sortir à la dérobée, furtivement* To — up , *monter furtivement, à la dérobée* To — upon, *surprendre e, s'approcher doucement* **de.**

steal'er, *n* , voleur, *m* , voleuse, *f.*

steal'ing, *n* , vol, *m*

stealth (stelth), *n* , vol, *m.* By —; *à la dérobée , furtivement, en cachette*

stealth'ily, *adv* , à la dérobée, en cachette , furtivement.

stealth'y (stèlth'-), *adj* , fait à la dérobée, dérobé , furtif

steam (stime), *n* , vapeur , (of a little liquid) fumee, *f* By —, *ou* by — power , *à la vapeur* With its — on, *en vapeur* With all its — on, *à toute vapeur, à pleine vapeur.* To put on —, *mettre en vapeur, chauffer* , (fig) *se tirer émousser, se presser , se mettre en train* The — is up , *la machine est en pleine vapeur.* To get up —, *chauffer la vapeur, chauffer.* To shut off the — , *stopper , arrêter la machine*

steam (stîme), *v n* , émettre de la vapeur , fumer To — away , *s'évaporer ;* (of a steamer) *s'éloigner* To — back , (to go back) *retourner,* (to come back) *revenir au port* To — down, *descendre* To — in ; *entrer au port* To — off, *s'éloigner.* To — up , *remonter*

steam, *v.a* , passer à la vapeur , (cook.) cuire à la vapeur

steam'-boat (-bôte), *n* , bateau à vapeur, *m.*

steam'-boiler (-boil'-), *n* , chaudière à vapeur, *f.*

steam'-carriage (-car'ridje), *n* , voiture à vapeur, *f*

steam'-casing (-késs'-), *n* , chemise, *f.*

steam'-engine (-e'n'djine), *n* , machine à vapeur, *f.* Double-acting, single-acting —, *machine à vapeur à double effet, à simple effet*

steam'er, *n.,* bateau à vapeur , navire à vapeur, vapeur , steamer, *m* , (cook) marmite de Pepin, *f*

steam'-gauge (-ghédje), *n* , manomètre, *m*

steam'ing, *n* , navigation a la vapeur ; (cook) cuisson à la vapeur. *adj* , fumant — hot, *bouillant, fumant.*

steam'-navigation (-vi-ghé-), *n* , navigation à la vapeur, *f.*

steam'-packet, *n* , paquebot a vapeur, *m*

steam'-pipe (-paipe), *n* , tuyau à vapeur, tuyau de prise de vapeur, *m.* Waste —, *tuyau de dégagement de la vapeur, m.*

steam'-piston, *n.,* piston de machine à vapeur, *m.*

steam'-roller, *n* , rouleau à vapeur, *m.*

steam'ship, *n* , bâtiment à vapeur, *m*

steam'-tight (-taite), *adj* , imperméable à la vapeur, étanche

steam'-tug (-teug), *n* , remorqueur à vapeur, *m*

steam'-vessel (-vès'sl), *n.,* bâtiment à vapeur, *m.*

steam'-whistle (-hwis'sl), *n* , sifflet à vapeur , sifflet d'alarme, *m*

steed (stîde), *n* , coursier, *m*

steel (stîle), *n* , acier ; (phar.) fer, *m* , (to sharpen knives on) fusil , (to strike a light on) briquet , (weapon) fer, *m* , épée, lame, *f.,* (hardness) fer, *m.* Heart of — ; *cœur de fer, m*

steel, *adj.,* d'acier, de fer. —-pen , *plume d'acier , plume métallique, f*

steel (stîl), *v a* , acérer , garnir d'acier ; (to make obdurate) endurcir , (to arm) armer, fortifier, endurcir. To — one's heart against ; *s'endurcir,* ou *s'armer, le cœur* **contre.**

steel'-clad, *adj* , revêtu d'acier.

steel'-engraver, *n.,* graveur sur acier, *m.*

steel'-engraving, *n.,* gravure sur acier, *f.*

steel'iness, *n*, dureté d'acier, (fig) dureté de fer, insensibilité, *f*

steel'-pills, *n pl*, pillules ferrugineuses, *f pl*

steel'-wire (-waïeur), *n*, fil d'acier, *m*

steel'-works (-weurkse), *n pl.*, aciérie, *f. sing*

steel'y, *adj*, d'acier, (fig) dur, de fer

steel'yard (-yârde), *n*, (mec.) romaine, *f*; (small one) peson, *m*

steep (stîpe), *adj*, escarpé, a pic, (of stairs) raide —-grass, (bot) *grassette*, *f*.

steep (stîpe). *n*, pente rapide, *f*; précipice, escarpement, *m*

steep (stîpe), *v a*, tremper, (plants, drugs) infuser, (of hemp) rouir, (fig) plonger **dans**, abreuver **de**.

steep'ing, *n.*, action de tremper, *f*; trempage, *m.*

steep'ing-place, steep'ing-vat, *n*, (for flax, hemp) routoir, *m*

stee'ple (stî'pl), *n*, clocher, *m*

stee'ple-chase (-tshéce), *n*, course au clocher, *f*; steeple-chase, *m*

stee'pled (stîp'l'de), *adj*, à clocher

steep'ly, *adv*, en pente rapide

steep'ness, *n*, raideur, pente rapide, *f.*, escarpement, *m*

steep'y, *adj.*, escarpé, raide.

steer, *n*, bouvillon, jeune bœuf, *m*

steer (stîre), *v a*, (nav) gouverner, diriger; (fig) conduire, guider

steer (stîre), *v.n*, (nav) gouverner, manœuvrer, (fig) se conduire, se diriger, manœuvrer.

steer'age (stîr'èdje), *n*, timonerie, *f*; (in merchant ships) logement des matelots, entrepont, (fig.) gouvernement, *m*, conduite, *f*. —-passenger, *passager de bord, de troisième classe*, *m.*

steer'age-way, *n*, (nav) vitesse, *f*, sillage, *m.*, erre. *f*

steer'er, steers'man, *n*, timonier, *m.*

steer'ing, *n*, gouvernement, *m.*; direction, *f.*

steer'ing-wheel (-hwîle), *n*, roue du gouvernail, *f*, (of a tricycle) roue directrice, *f.*

steganog'raphy (stèg'a-), *n*, stéganographie, *f.*

stel'lar, *adj*, stellaire, étoilé, astral

stel'late (stèl'-) *ou* **stel'lated** (-'lèt'-), *adj*, en étoile, étoilé, (bot.) radié, (min) radié, rayonnant.

stel'liform, *adj*, *en forme d'étoile*, radié.

stel'lion (stell'ieune), *n*, (zool) stellion.

stem (stème), *n*, tige, (of a flower) queue, *f*, pédoncule, (of a leaf) pétiole, (stock of a family) tronc, *m*, souche, (branch of a family) branche, *f*, rejeton, *m.*; (mus) queue, *f.*; (of a pen) tuyau, *m.*; (of a glass) jambe, (nav) proue, étrave, *f.*; avant, *m* From — to stern, *de l'avant à l'arrière*.

stem (stème), *v a.*, arrêter; refouler; (to resist) résister à, s'opposer à, lutter **contre** To — the tide, *aller contre la marée, refouler la marée*

stem'-leaf (-life), *n.*, feuille caulinaire, *f.*

stem'less, *adj.*, sans tige.

stench (stè'ènn'she), *n.*, mauvaise odeur; odeur infecte, puanteur, *f* — trap; *valve contre les émanations*, *f.*

sten'cil (stè'n'-), *n*, (plate of metal, cardboard, etc) patron, poncis, *m*

sten'cil, *v a.*, peindre, *ou* marquer, au patron, poncer.

sten'ograph, *v a*, sténographier.

stenog'rapher, *n*, sténographe, *m.*

stenograph'ic *ou* **stenograph'ical**, *adj.*, sténographique.

stenog'raphy, *n*, sténographie, *f.*

stentor'ian, *adj*, de stentor.

step (stèpe), *v n*, faire un pas; marcher pas à pas; passer; (to come) venir, (into a carriage) monter **dans**; (out of) descendre **de**. To — short, (mil) *raccourcir le pas* To — after; *courir* **après**, *suivre* To — aside, *s'écarter, se ranger*. To — back, *faire un pas en arrière, reculer, rebrousser chemin*. To — down, *descendre, venir* Just — down to my house, *venez chez moi pour un instant*. To — forward, *ou* forth, *faire un pas en avant, s'avancer* To — in; *entrer, entrer pour un instant; faire une petite visite*, (fig) *intervenir*. To — into, *entrer* **dans**, *entrer* **dans** . *pour un instant*. To — into an estate, a good place, *entrer en possession d'une terre, entrer dans une bonne place*. To — on, *marcher* **sur**, *fouler* To — out, *sortir, sortir pour un instant*, (to quicken one's pace) *allonger le pas* To — over, *traverser, franchir, enjamber* To — round, *faire le tour* **de**; (to go and see) *passer* **chez** To — up; *monter*. To — up to, *s'avancer* **vers**, *s'approcher* **de**.

step, *v.a*, mesurer en comptant les pas; arpenter, (nav) fixer le pied **de** (un mât).

step (stepe), *n.*, pas, (of stairs) degré, gradin, *m.*, marche, *f*, (progression) progrès, acheminement, *m*, (gait) marche, démarche, (measure) démarche, *f*, pas, *m*; (of a capstan, a mast) carlingue, emplanture, *f.*, (of a door) pas, seuil, (of a ladder) échelon, (of a carriage, a bicycle) marchepied, (of a shaft, a wheel) piédestal, *m pl*, (ladder) marchepied, *m* A good —, *un bon bout de chemin* Pair of —s, *échelle double*, *f.* — by —, *graduellement, pas à pas* By his, *ou* her, —, *à son pas.* —-ladder, *échelle double*, *f.* To take a —, *faire un pas*; (fig) *faire une démarche, prendre un parti* To keep —, *être au pas* A — in the right direction, *une bonne démarche*. To take —s to, *prendre des mesures* **pour** Within a — of, *à deux pas* **de**. A few —s off, *à deux pas d'ici* To retrace one's —s, *revenir sur ses pas; rebrousser chemin*. To tread in any one's foot—s, *aller sur les brisées* **de** *quelqu'un.*

step'-board, *n*, banquette, *f.*

step'-brother (-breu*th*'eur), *n.*, beau-frère, *m.*

step'-child (-tshaïlde), *n.*, beau-fils, *m*, belle-fille, *f.*

step'-daughter (-dô-teur), *n.*, belle-fille, *f.*

step'-father (-fâ-*th*eur), *n*, beau-père, *m.*

step'-mother (-meu*th*'eur), *n*, belle-mère, (b s) marâtre, *f.*

steppe (stèpe), *n*, (plain) steppe, *m f.*

step'per (stèp'-), *n*, (man) cheval qui a de l'action, *m.* Bad —, *sans action*

step'ping, *n*, marche, allure, *f.*

step'ping-stone (-stône), *n*, marchepied, *m.*; (fig) introduction, préparation, *f.*

steps, *n*, (leading up to house) perron, *m.*

step'-sister, *n*, belle-sœur, *f*

step'-son (-seune), *n*, beau-fils, *m*

stercora'ceous (steur-co-ré-sheusse), *adj.*, stercoraire; stercoral.

stere (stîre), *n*, (measure) stère, *m.*

stereograph'ic *ou* **stereograph'ical** (stèr'è-), *adj.*, stéréographique

stereograph'ically, *adv*, stéréographiquement

stereog'raphy (stèr'è-), *n*, stéréographie, *f.*

stereomet'rical (stèr'è-), *adj*, stéréométrique.

stereom'etry (stèr'è-), *n*, stéréométrie, *f*

stereotom'ical (stèr'é-), *adj*, stéréotomique

stereot'omy (stèr'è-), *n*, stéréotomie, *f.*

ster'eotype (stèr'è-o-taipe), *n*, cliché, *m.*

ster'eotype, *adj.*, stéréotype; cliché. — printing, — printing-office; *stéréotypie*, *f.*

ster'eotype, *v a*, clicher, stéréotyper.

ster'eotype-plate, *n*, cliché, *m*

ster'eotyper, *n*, clicheur, stéréotypeur, *m.*

ster'eotyping, *n*, clichage, stéréotypage, *m.*

ster'ile (stèr'ile), *adj*, stérile; (bot.) **stérile.**

steril'ity, *n*, stérilité, *f.*

ster'ilize, *v.a.*, **stériliser.**

ster'let (steur-lète), *n*, (ich) sterlet, *m*.

ster'ling (steur-) *ou* **star'ling** (stâr-), *n*, (of a bridge) avant-bec, brise-glace, *m*

ster'ling (steur-), *adj.*, sterling; (fig) pur, vrai, de bon aloi.

stern (steurne), *adj.*, sévère; austère; (harsh) dur, rigide, (cross) rébarbatif; (afflictive) rigoureux, rude

stern (steurne), *n*, (nav.) poupe, *f*, arrière, *m*.

stern'-chaser (-tshéss'-), *n*, (nav.) canon de retraite, *m*

sterned (steurn'de), *adj.*, à poupe.

stern'-frame, *n*, (nav.) arcasse, *f*.

stern'ly, *adv.*, sévèrement; austèrement

stern'most, *adj.*, le dernier. — ship, *vaisseau serre-file*, *m*.

stern'ness, *n.*, sévérité; austérité, rigidité, dureté, rigueur, *f*.

stern'-oar, *n.*, aviron de gouverne, *m*, godille, *f*.

stern'post (-pôste), *n.*, (nav) étambot, *m*.

stern'-sheets, *n pl.*, arrière, *m*.

stern'-way, *n*, (nav.) culée, *f*.

stet (stète), *v.n*, (print) bon.

stethom'eter (stèth'o-), *n.*, stethomètre, *m*.

steth'oscope (-scôpe), *n*, stéthoscope, *m*.

stew (stiou), *n*, (of meat) étuvée, *f.*, ragoût; (of hare) civet, *m*, (of rabbit) gibelotte, (of fish) matelote, (fruit) compote, *f.*, (fig) embarras, *m*, venette, *f*, trac, *m*. To be in a —, *être sur le gril; être sur les charbons, avoir la venette*, ou *le trac*.

stew (stiou), *v a*, étuver, faire un ragoût de; (fruit) mettre en compote. To — in one's own juice, *cuire dans son jus*

stew, *v n*, cuire à l'étuvée; cuire en ragoût; (fruit) cuire en compote, (pers) cuire dans sa peau

stew'ard (stiou-), *n*, maître d'hôtel, régisseur, intendant, (of a college) économe, (of a ball) commissaire (nav) commis aux vivres, (in Scripture) dispensateur, *m* —'s mate *cambusier*, *m* —'s pantry, *office*, *cambuse*, *f*.

stew'ardess, *n.*, femme de chambre (de bord), *f*.

stew'ardship, *n*, intendance, *f.*; office de maître d'hôtel, office de régisseur, d'intendant; (in a college) économat; (fig.) gestion, administration, *m* To give an account of one's — *rendre compte de la gestion, de son administration, des affaires*.

stewed (stioude), *adj.*, étuvé, en ragoût, en compote — fowl, *fricassée de poulet*, *f*. — pigeon, *pigeon en compote*, *m*. — rabbit, *gibelotte de lapin*, *f*. — pears, *compote de poires*, *f*.

stew'pan, *n*, casserole, *f*

stib'ial, *adj*, antimonial

stib'iated (stib'i-ét'-), *adj*, (pharm) stibié

stick, *n*, bâton, *m*, trique, canne, *f*; (for walking) (of a tree) tronc, *m*, tige, (for peas, beans) rame, *f*; (for vines) échalas, *m*, (fig) (one who perseveres) celui qui s'attache à un parti; (bad) lourdaud, maladroit, (thrust with a pointed instrument) coup, (of sealing-wax, chocolate, etc) bâton, *m*; (of vanilla) gousse, *f.*; (of a fiddle) archet, *m.*; (small stick) baguette, *f*. —s, *pl.*, menu bois, bois sec, *m*. — peas, *pois ramés*, *m.pl*. Blow with a —; *coup de bâton*, ou *de canne*, *m* To pick up —s; *ramasser du bois sec* To beat all to —s, *surpasser en tous points* To get hold of the wrong end of the —, *brider l'âne par la queue*

stick, *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Stuck) (to pierce) percer; (with paste, etc) coller, attacher, (to fix in) fixer, planter; (a sheep) saigner; (peas) ramer. — no bills; *défense d'afficher*. To — into, *piquer* **dans**, *enfoncer* **dans**; *ficher* **dans** To — on; *fixer*, (with paste, etc) *coller*, *attacher*, *afficher*, (to overcharge) *surfaire* To — out; *faire ressortir*, *mettre en saillie* To — up; *dresser*; *mettre droit*; *mettre*; (to paste up) *coller*, *afficher*. To — round with, *garnir tout autour* **de**, *armer* **de**, *hérisser* **de** Stuck-up people, *parvenus*, *m pl*, *parvenues*, *f pl*, *gens qui se donnent des airs*, *m pl*

stick, *v n*, (to adhere) se coller, coller, s'attacher, tenir, adhérer **à**, (to remain) rester, demeurer, (to get embedded) être engagé, pris, demeurer engagé, pris, (to get embarrassed) s'embarrasser, s'empêtrer; (to stop short) s'arrêter, rester court To — in the mud, *être embourbé*, *s'embourber*, (fig) *s'arrêter court* To — at, *s'arrêter* **devant**, *reculer* **devant**, *hésiter* **devant**, *se faire scrupule* **de** To — by, *rester fidèle* **à**, *soutenir*, *s'en tenir* **à** To — close, fast, *s'attacher fortement*, *adhérer fortement*, *s'arrêter court*, *s'embarrasser*, *rester pris*, *rester engagé dans la boue*, etc. To — close, *ne pas lâcher*, *ne pas quitter*, (to work) *travailler d'arrache-pied* To — fast, *tenir bien*, *rester collé* To — on, *s'attacher*, *se coller*, *tenir* To — it on, *saler*, *surfaire*. To — out, *faire saillie*, *ressortir*, *bomber*, (not to give in) *tenir bon*, *ferme*, *tenir toujours bon*, *ferme*, *persister*, *insister*, *ne pas lâcher d'une semelle* To — to, *s'attacher* **à**, *ne pas quitter*, (to persevere in) *persévérer* **dans**, *ne pas démordre* **de**, (to abide by) *s'en tenir* **à**, (to be constant to) *s'attacher* **à**, *rester fidèle* **à** To — up, *se dresser*, *se redresser*, *être planté* To — up for, *prendre fait et cause* **pour**, *prendre le parti* **de** (*quelqu'un*). The name will — to him, *le nom lui restera*.

stick'iness, *n*, nature gluante; viscosité; ténacité, *f*

stick'ing-plaster (-plâs-), *n.*, taffetas d'Angleterre, *m*

stic'kle (stik'l), *v n*, prendre le parti **de**, (to contend) se débattre, se disputer; batailler, (to pass from one side to the other) flotter entre deux opinions. To — for, *insister pour avoir*.

stic'kle-back (stik'l-), *n*, (ich) épinoche, *f*.

stic'kler, *n*, (in a duel) second, témoin; partisan, (contender) disputeur obstiné, champion, formaliste, *m*. He is a great — for, *il tient beaucoup* **à**. He is a great — for etiquette, *il est toujours à cheval sur l'étiquette*

stick'up, *adj*, droit, montant

stick'y, *adj*, gluant, collant; glutineux; visqueux, poisseux, poissé

stid'dy, *n*, enclume, *f*

stiff, *adj.*, raide, rigide, inflexible, (not liquid) dur, ferme; (constrained) raide, gêné, contraint, (stubborn) opiniâtre, obstiné, rude, dur, (strong) fort; (of style) raide, guindé, (from fatigue) courbaturé, engourdi, (nav) (of wind) carabiné A — price, *un prix élevé*. As — as a poker, *raide comme un bâton*, *raide comme une barre de fer*. To grow —; *devenir raide*, *se raidir*. — gale, *brise carabinée*, *f*.

stiff'en, *v a*, raidir, (fig) endurcir, (to make torpid) engourdir, (paste) durcir, rendre ferme, (sauces) lier.

stiff'en, *v.n*, se raidir; raidir; (fig) s'endurcir; s'engourdir; (of paste) durcir, devenir ferme; (of sauces) se lier.

stiff'ener (stif'neur), *n*, (of boots) contrefort, (of shoes) cambrillon, (of a cravat) col, *m*.

stiff'ening (stif'nigne), *n*, raidissement, (support) soutien, *m*.

stiff'ly, *adv*, avec raideur; avec opiniâtreté; obstinément; inflexiblement; fortement.

stiff'-necked (-nèk'te), *adj*, raide; au cou raide, obstiné; opiniâtre, entêté

stiff'ness, *n*, raideur, *f*, engourdissement, *m*, (of paste, liquids) consistance, (constraint) raideur, gêne, contrainte, (harshness) dureté; (obstinacy) opiniâtreté, raideur, *f.*, (not natural) air guindé, style guindé, *m*.

stiff'-starched (-stârt'ah'te), *adj*, empesé; (fig) raide, à cheval **sur**

sti'fle (staɪ-f'l), *v a n*, étouffer; suffoquer. To — a report; *étouffer un bruit.* We are stifling here; *nous étouffons ici*

sti'fle (staɪ-f'l), *n*, rotule, *f*; (vet.) grasset, (disease) vessigon du grasset, *m.*

sti'fle-joint, *n*, (vet) grasset, *m*

sti'fling (staɪ-), *adj*, étouffant, suffocant The heat is —, *la chaleur est accablante.* It is — hot! *on étouffe!*

sti'fling, *n*, suffocation, *f*

stig'ma, *n*, (*stigmas*) (mark of infamy) stigmate, *m.*; note d'infamie, (fig) tache, flétrissure, *f.*

stig'matize (-taɪze), *v a*, stigmatiser, marquer d'un stigmate; flétrir.

sti'lar (staɪ-), *adj*, de style de cadran solaire

stile (staɪl), *n*, (of hedges) barrière, *f*; échalier; (of a dial) style, *m*, aiguille, *f* Turn—, *tourniquet,* *m.*

stilet'to (sti-lèt'tô), *n*, stylet, (for needlework) poinçon, *m*

still, *n*, alambic, *m*

still, *adj*, tranquille, calme, paisible, (silent) silencieux, taciturne, en repos, immobile, (of wine) non mousseux — water, *eau dormante,* *f* — waters run deep, (prov) *il n'y a pire eau que l'eau qui dort.* A — tongue shows a wise head, *qui plus sait, plus se tait* Be —, *restez tranquille* To be —, *rester tranquille, rester en place, ne pas bouger* To stand —, *se tenir,* ou *rester, tranquille,* (stop) *s'arrêter, rester immobile;* (of commerce) *être nul* (V. Hugo)

still, *adv*, encore, toujours; (nevertheless) cependant, néanmoins, toutefois, malgré cela. — less, *encore moins, à plus forte raison.* — more, *encore plus, à plus forte raison.*

still, *v a.*, arrêter; calmer, apaiser.

still'born, *adj*, mort-né, (fig) avorté

still'burn (-beurne), *v a*, brûler (en distillant *ou* par la distillation).

still'house (-haouce), *n*, distillerie, *f*

still'ing, *n*, apaisement; (stand for casks) chantier, *m.*

still'-life (-laɪfe), *n*, (paint) nature morte, *f*

still'ness, *n*, tranquillité, *f*, calme; silence, repos, *m.*, (taciturnity) taciturnité, *f.*

still'-room (-roume), *n*, distillerie, *f*, laboratoire, *m*

still'y, *adj*, silencieuse, calme

stil'ly, *adv*, silencieusement

stilt, *n*, échasse, *f.*, (of a bridge) pilotis, pieu, *m.* To be on —s, *être monté sur des échasses.*

stilt'-bird (-beurde), *n*, (orni) grand pluvier, courlis, courlieu, arpenteur, *m*

stilt'ed, *adj.*, (fig) (of style, manners) guindé, ampoulé; pompeux

stim'ulant, stim'ulative (stim'ɪou-), *n.adj.*, stimulant, *m*

stim'ulate (stim'ɪou-), *v a*, stimuler; aiguillonner, piquer, exciter

stim'ulating (stim'ɪou-lét'-), *adj*, stimulant, excitant.

stimula'tion (-'ɪou-lé-), *n*, stimulation, *f*

stim'ulus (-'ɪou-), *n*, stimulant, aiguillon, (med) stimulus; (bot) dard, aiguillon, *m*

sting (stigne), *n.*, aiguillon; dard, *m*; (thrust of a sting into the flesh) piqûre, *f.*; (of conscience) remords, (fig) aiguillon, *m.*, morsure, (of an epigram) pointe, *f* The —s of remorse, *les aiguillons du remords* The — is in the tail, (prov) *à la queue gît le venin.*

sting (stigne), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Stung) piquer, (fig.) piquer, fâcher, irriter, navrer, déchirer Stung with remorse, *bourrelé, tourmenté, de remords* Stung to the quick, *piqué au vif.*

sting'er (stign'eur), *n*, chose qui pique, qui blesse, qui irrite, *f*, (a blow) coup bien appliqué, *m* He gave him a blow, a regular —, *il lui appliqua un coup, mais un fameux*

stin'gily (stɪn'djɪ-), *adv*, chichement, sordidement, mesquinement

stin'giness (stɪn'djɪ-), *n*, mesquinerie, ladrerie, avarice, lésinerie, *f*

sting'ing, *n*, piqûre, *f* *adj*, piquant, (of a blow) fameux, bien appliqué

sting'less (stign'-), *adj*, sans aiguillon, sans dard

stin'gy (stɪn'djɪ), *adj*, avare, mesquin, ladre, chiche, pingre A — old fellow, *un vieux ciasseux.* A — old woman, *une vieille avare*

stink (stign'ke), *n*, puanteur, mauvaise odeur, odeur infecte, *f* What a — there is here! *comme il sent mauvais ici!*

stink (stign'ke), *v n*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Stunk) puer, sentir mauvais To — of, *puer (le, la, les).* He —s of wine, *il pue le vin.* It —s in one's nostrils, *c'est écœurant* To — in the nostrils of, *puer au nez à*

stink'ard (stign'kârde), *n*, (mam.) puant; (fig) goujat, *m*

stink'ing (stign'k'-), *adj*, puant

stink'ing, *n*, puanteur, *f*

stink'ingly (stign'k'-), *adv*, en puant.

stink'pot, *n*, (artil) pot a feu, *m*

stink'stone (-stône), *n*, (min.) pierre puante, *f*; calcaire puant, *m*

stink'-trap, *n*, valve contre les émanations, *f*

stint, *n*, (limit) borne, limite, restriction, (portion) part, portion, *f.* Without —, *sans restriction, sans bornes, à volonté, à discrétion*

stint, *v a*, limiter, borner, restreindre, (in food) compter les morceaux **à**, (retrench) rogner To — one's self, *se refuser le nécessaire* To — one's self of, *se priver* **de**

sti'pend (staɪ-), *n*, appointements, émoluments, *m pl*, salaire, traitement, *m*

stipen'diary (staɪ-), *adj*, salarié, appointé, (bs) stipendié —magistrate, *juge salarié, m*

stipen'diary (staɪ-), *n*, (a magistrate) magistrat à traitement fixe, (bs) stipendié, stipendiaire, *m*

stip'ple (stɪp'p'l), *v a*, pointer, pointiller

stip'pling, *n*, (act of) pointillage, (result of) pointillé, *m*

stip'ulate (stɪp'ɪou-), *v n*, stipuler **que**, convenir **de.** To — for, *stipuler.*

stipula'tion (stɪp'ɪou-lé-), *n.*, contrat, *m.*; convention, (jur) stipulation

stip'ulator (stɪp'ɪou-lét'-), *n*, partie contractante, partie stipulante, *f.*

stir (steur), *n*, remuement, remue-ménage; mouvement, *m*, agitation, rumeur, *f.*, bruit, (disturbance) tumulte, trouble, bruit, mouvement séditieux, *m* There was a great — in the town, *toute la ville était en rumeur* (V Hugo)

stir (steur), *v a*, remuer, (to agitate) agiter; (to incite) exciter, pousser, irriter, (to excite) exciter **à**, (the fire) fourgonner, attiser, remuer, pousser **à** To — round, *tourner, remuer.* To — up; *remuer,* (to incite) *exciter, pousser* **à**, (to excite) *exciter, irriter,* (to enliven) *animer, réveiller* There is no air —ring, *il ne fait pas un souffle,* ou *une bouffée, de vent* (E. Pouvillon) To — the fire, *attiser, fourgonner le feu.*

stir, *v n*, remuer, se remuer; se mouvoir; bouger. Do not —, *ne bougez pas.* To — abroad, out, *bouger de chez soi, sortir de chez soi* To be —ring; *être debout, être levé, être sur pied* He is not —ring yet, *il n'est pas encore levé, il ne fait pas encore jour chez lui*

stir'rer (steur'-), *n* instigator) agitateur, instigateur, *m.*

stir'ring (steur'-), *adj.*, remuant; actif, agissant, éclatant. (of spectacles) émouvant

stir'ring, *n.*, agitation, *f* In the — up, (raking up of) *à remuer* (V Hugo)

stir'rup (stir-reupe) *ou* **stur'rup-iron** (-aı-eur'n), *n*, étrier, (of a shoemaker) tire-pied, *m*

stir'rup-cup, stir'rup-glass, *n*, coup de l'étrier, *m*

stir'rup-leather (-lèth'-), *n*, étrivière, *f.*

stir'rup-oil (-oil), *n*, huile de cotret, *f.*

stitch, *n*, point, *m*, (in knitting) maille, *f* — in the side, *point de côté, m.* To put a — to, *faire un point à* Back- —, *arrière-point* Cross- —, *point croisé* Open-work —, *point à la turque, point à jour* A — in time saves nine, (prov) *un point à temps en épargne cent*

stitch, *v a*, piquer, coudre, (books) brocher To — up, *coudre, faire un point à*

stitch, *v a*, piquer, coudre

stitched (stitsh'te), *adj*, piqué, (of books) broché.

stitch'er, *n*, couseuse, *f*, piqueur, *m*, piqueuse, *f*, (of books) brocheur, *m*, brocheuse, *f*

stitch'ing, *n*, arrière-point, *m*, points, *m pl*; piqûre, *f*, (of books) brochage, *m*

sti'ver (staı-), *n*, (Dutch coin) stiver (10 centimes), (hg) liard, sou, centime, *m* Not to have a —; *n'avoir pas le sou*, ou *être pauvre comme un rat d'église, m*

stoat (stôte), *n*, (mam) hermine d'été, *f.*

stoccade' (stok'kéde), *n*, estocade, *f*

stock, *n.*, (race) souche, *f*, race, famille, *f*, (of a tree) tronc, (store) fonds, approvisionnement, *m*, provision, réserve, *f.*, (of wood, stone) bloc, (cravat) col, (at cards) talon, *m.*, (bot) grosfiée, (print.) fonte; (of firearms) monture, *f*, bois, *m*, (handle) manche, (of an anchor) jas, (of a tree) tronc, *m*, (stupid person) bûche, *f*, (hort) sujet, *m*, ente, *f*, (on a farm) bétail, *m.*, bestiaux, *m pl*, (log) bûche, *f.*, (capital) capital, fonds, *m*, capitaux, *m pl*; (goods on hand) marchandises en magasin, *f pl*, (manu.) matériel, *m*, monture, *f*, (center-bit) cintre, *m*, mèche anglaise, *f*, (tech) fût, *m*, souche, *f*, (in book-keeping) capital, *m pl* (fin) fonds, fonds publics, *m pl*, rentes, *f pl*, effets, effets publics, *m pl*, (for shipbuilding) chantier, *m sing*, cale de construction, *f.sing*, (punishment) bloc, *m sing* — of plays, *répertoire, m* Dead —, (agri) *mobilier mort, matériel*, (com) *fonds de boutique, m* Live —, (agri) *mobilier vif, bétail, m, bestiaux, m pl.* Rolling —, *matériel roulant, m* Working —, *matériel, m* To take —, *faire l'inventaire des fonds en magasin* To take in —, *recevoir des marchandises.* To lay in a — of, *faire une provision* **de** In —, *en magasin* On the —s, *sur le chantier*, (fig) *sur le métier* In the —s, (punishment) *au bloc* — in trade, *marchandises disponibles, f pl, fonds de commerce, m* — on hand, *marchandises en magasin, f pl, approvisionnement, m* India —, *fonds de la compagnie des Indes* To put a ship on the —s, *mettre un bâtiment sur la cale*

stock, *v a*, fournir **de**; pourvoir **de**, monter **de, en**; approvisionner **de**, (a farm) pourvoir de bétail, (a country) peupler, (a warren) peupler, (a fish-pond) empoissonner, (cards) rassembler; (a hop) monter, (the mind) meubler

stockade', *n*, (fort.) palissade, (of canals) estacade, *f.*

stockade', *v.a*, (fort) palissader, estacader

stock'-account, *n*, compte de capital, *m*

stock'-book (-bouke), *n*, livre de magasin, *m*

stock'broker (-brô-), *n*, agent de change, *m.*

stock'-broking, *n*, profession d'agent de change, *f.* He has gone in for —; *il s'est fait agent de change.*

stock'dove (-deuve), *n.*, pigeon ramier, *m*

stock'-exchange (-èks'tshé'n'dje), *n*, bourse (pour les fonds publics); compagnie des agents de change, *f.*

stock'fish, *n*, stockfisch, *m*, morue séchée à l'air, *f*

stock'holder (-hôld'-), *n.*, rentier, *m*, rentière, *f.*, actionnaire, *m f.*; détenteur de fonds publics, *m*

stock'ing, *n*, bas, *m* Silk- —s; *bas de soie.* To have a long —, *avoir du foin dans les bottes.* Blue —, *bas bleu.* Elastic —, *bas élastique.*

stock'ing-frame, *n*, métier à bas. *m.*

stock'ing-stitch, *n*, tricot au crochet, *m.*

stock'ing-trade, *n*, bonneterie, *f*

stock'jobber (-djob'-), *n*, agioteur, *m*

stock'jobbing (-djob'-), *n.*, agiotage, *m.*

stock'-loom (-loume), *n*, métier à bas, *m.*

stock'-piece, *n*, (thea) pièce de répertoire, *f.*

stock'-still, *adj*, immobile

stock'-taking, *n*, inventaire, *m.*

stock'y, *adj*, trapu

stoic (stoıke), *n*, stoïcien, *m*, stoïcienne, *f*

sto'ic *ou* **sto'ical** (stoık'-), *adj*, stoïcien, (of things) stoïque

sto'ically, *adv*, stoïquement

sto'icism (stoı-cız'm), *n*, stoïcisme, *m*

stok'er (stô-), *n*, chauffeur, *m*

stok'ing, *n*, chauffage, *m*, chauffe, *f*

stole (stôle), *n*, (ecc) étole, *f* Groom of the —, *premier gentilhomme de la chambre, m*

stol'en, *adj part.*, volé, derobé. — **looks**, *ou* glances, *regards dérobés, m pl* — joys are sweet, (prov.) *pain dérobé réveille l'appétit*

stol'id (stol'-), *adj*, lourd, stupide

stolid'ity *ou* **stol'idness** (stol'-), *n*, pesanteur, stupidité, *f.*

stom'ach (steum'ake), *n*, estomac, ventre, (appetite) appétit, *m*, faim, *f.* On an empty —, *à jeun.* To turn one's — ; *soulever le cœur.* It goes against his —, *le cœur ne lui en dit pas* To stay any one's —, *apaiser la faim à quelqu'un.*

stom'ach (steum'ake), *v a*, se fâcher **de**, s'estomaquer **de**, (to brook) endurer, digérer, souffrir. I cannot — that, *je ne peux pas digérer cela.*

stom'ach-ache (-ėke), *n*, mal à l'estomac, *m.*; douleur d'estomac, *f*

stom'ached (steum'ak'te), *adj*, fâché, en colère; irrité

stom'acher (steum'a-keur), *n*, corsage lacé, devant de corsage, *m*

stomach'ic (sto-mak'ike), *n*, stomachique, *m*

stomach'ic, *adj*, stomachique

stom'ach-pump (-peu'm'pe), *n*, (surg.) pompe stomacale, *f*

stone (stône), *n*, pierre, *f*, (pebble) caillou, (of fruit) noyau, (of grapes) pépin, (med.) calcul, *m.*, pierre, (of a mill) meule, (gem) pierre précieuse, pierre, *f*; (min) grès, (weight) stone (kilog 6 348), *m*, (fig.) pierre, *f.*, rocher, *m* Meteoric —, *aérolithe, m.* —-age, (geol) *âge de pierre, m* Precious —s, *pierres précieuses, pierreries, f pl* Philosopher's —, *pierre philosophale.* To leave no — unturned, *remuer ciel et terre; employer le vert et le sec, mettre tout en œuvre (pour parvenir)* Not to leave a — standing, *ne pas laisser pierre sur pierre* A heart of —; *un cœur de rocher*, ou *de pierre.* He is of —, *rien ne le touche*

stone (stône), *adj*, de pierre, de grès —bottle, *bouteille de grès, f.*

stone (stône), *v a*, lapider; assaillir, poursuivre à coups de pierres, (mas) garnir de pierres, maçonner, (to harden) endurcir, (fruit) vider, (roads) empierrer, caillouter.

stone'-blind (-blaı'n'de), *adj*, complètement aveugle

stone'-borer (-bôr'-), *n*, (zoöl.) lithophage, *m.*

stone'-bottle, *n*, cruchon, *m*; bouteille de grès, *f.*

stone'-bridge, *n*, pont de pierre, *m.*

stone'-chat (-tshat'), *n*, (ornı) traquet, *m.*
stone'-color, *n.*, couleur de pierre, *f.*
stone'-crop, *n*, (bot) orpin, *m.*
stone'-cutter (-keut'-), *n*, tailleur de pierres, *m*
stone'-cutting (-keut'-), *n*, taille, *ou* coupe, des pierres, *f.*
stone'-dead, *adj*, raide mort
stone'-deaf, *adj.*, complètement sourd
stone'-fruit (-froute), *n*, fruit a noyau, *m.*
stone'-horse, *n*, cheval entier, *m*
stone'-jug, *n*, pot, *m*, *ou* cruche, *f*, de grès.
stone'-mason (-me-s'n), *n*, maçon; (for tombstones) marbrier, *m*
stone'-pit *ou* **-quarry,** *n*, carrière de pierre, *f.*
stone'-post, *n*, borne, *f*
stone's'-throw (-thrô), *n*, jet de pierre, *m* Within a —, *à un jet de pierre, à deux pas*
stone'-wagon, *n*, fardier, *m*
stone'-wall, *n*, mur de pierre, *m.*
stone'-ware, *n*, grès, *m*, poterie de terre, *f.*
stone'-work (-weurke), *n.*, ouvrage de maçonnerie, *m*, maçonnerie, *f.*
stone'-yard (-yârde), *n*, chantier de pierre, *m*
ston'iness, *n*, nature pierreuse, (fig) dureté, insensibilité, *f.*
ston'ing, *n*, lapidation, (of roads, etc) empierrement, cailloutage, *m*, chaussée, partie empierrée, *f*, (of fruit) vidage, *m.*
ston'y (stô'n'ı), *adj*, de pierre, (abounding in stones) pierreux; (fig.) de rocher, dur, cruel, insensible, (petrifying) pétrifiant. — hearted, *au cœur de pierre*
stook, *n*, (of corn) tas, *m*; meule de blé, *f.*, (containing 12 sheaves).
stook, *v a*, mettre en gerbes
stool (stoule), *n*, tabouret, escabeau, *m.*; sellette, (med) selle; (hort) plante mere, *f.* Foot-—, *tabouret, m* Camp-—, *pliant, m* Close-—, *chaise percée, f.* — of repentance, *sellette, f*
stoop (stoupe), *v.n*, se pencher; se baisser, se courber, (from age) se voûter, (of birds) se poser, (of birds of prey) s'abattre, fondre **sur**; (fig) s'abaisser, s'incliner, descendre, se soumettre, s'humilier, s'avilir, (to acknowledge inferiority) céder To — down, *se baisser* Carthage —ed to Rome, *Carthage se soumit à Rome* She —s to conquer; *elle s'abaisse pour vaincre.* To — to, *se baisser*, ou *se courber*, **vers**, (fig) *s'abaisser* **jusqu'à.**
stoop, *v a*, pencher, incliner, baisser
stoop (stoupe), *n*, inclination, (of birds of prey) action de s'abattre, de fondre, (vessel) cruche, *f*, (fig) abaissement, *m* He has a slight —, *il a le dos légèrement voûté* To make a — at, *fondre* **sur.**
stoop'ing (stoup'-), *adj*, penché, courbé, qui se soumet In a — posture, *dans une posture courbée*
stoop'ingly (stoup'-), *adv*, en se baissant; en se courbant; en baissant la tête.
stop, *n*, (halt) halte, pause, *f*, (interruption) retard, *m*, interruption, *f*, retardement; (hindrance) obstacle, empêchement, *m*, (prohibition of sale) vente prohibée, *f.*, (of an organ) jeu, registre, (of a clock) detente, *f*, (of a lute) touche, *f.*, (of a flute) trou, (gram) signe de ponctuation, (nav, tech.) heurtoir, butoir, *m.*; (of trains, vessels, etc) arrêt, *m* To put a — to, *arrêter; suspendre, empêcher, mettre fin* **à**; *s'opposer* **à**, *mettre un terme* **à** Full —; *point, m.* To come to a dead —; *s'arrêter court, net.* Put the —s, *ponctuez*
stop, *v a*, arrêter, suspendre, (to hinder) empêcher, entraver, gêner; (mus) presser, (gram) ponctuer, (a hole) boucher, (the breath) couper, (to intercept) intercepter, supprimer, faire cours, interrompre; (a tooth) plomber; (wages) retenir. To — the wages of, *retenir les gages* **de.** To — payment, *suspendre, cesser ses payements* To — any one's salary, *faire une retenue sur*, ou *retenir, les appointements de quelqu'un* To — any one from, *empêcher quelqu'un* **de.** To — up, *boucher, fermer, condamner*, (to obstruct) *obstruer*, (a street) *encombrer, barrer* — thief! *au voleur!*
stop, *v.n.*, s'arrêter, arrêter, (nav.) parer (com) cesser ses payements. — there (leave off), *restez-en là* To — for any body; *attendre quelqu'un* To — up with any one; *veiller quelqu'un*
stop'-chain, *n.*, chaînette d'arrêt, *f.*
stop'-cock, *n*, robinet d'arrêt, *m.*
stop'-gap, *n*, bouche-trou, *m.*
stop'page (-pèdje), *n*, interruption; fermeture, obstruction, pause, halte, *f*, (of salary) retenue, (of payment) suspension, cessation, *f.*, (in the streets) embarras, encombrement, *m.*, obstruction, *f*, (of work) chômage, (of a train) arrêt, *m*, (of teeth) plombage, *m*, (in streets) stationnement, *m*
stop'per, *n*, (of a bottle) bouchon, *m.*; (nav.) bosse, *f*, tampon, *m.*
stop'per, *v a*, boucher, (nav.) bosser.
stop'ping, *n*, (of teeth) matière à plomber, *f* — up, *fermeture, f*, (at night) *veillée, f*
stop'-plank, *n*, (carp) poutrelle, *f.*
stop'ple (stop'p'l), *n*, bouchon, *m*
stop'-valve, *n*, soupape d'arrêt, *f*
stop'-watch (-wôtshe), *n*, montre à arrêt, *f*
stor'age (stôr'èdje), *n*, magasinage, *m*
store (stôre), *n*, provision, quantité, abondance, *f.*, approvisionnement, *m*, (warehouse) magasin, dépôt, *m.*, boutique, *f*; arsenal, (fig) fonds, trésor, *m* —s, *pl.*, matériel, *m.sing*, (milit, nav.) vivres, *m pl*, munitions, *f pl*, matériel de guerre, *m.* In —, *en réserve* To lay in a — of, *faire une provision* **de** What is in — for us; *ce qui nous est réservé* — is no sore, *abondance de biens ne nuit pas* To set — by; *faire grand cas* **de**, *attacher beaucoup de prix* **à.** To keep in —, *tenir en réserve, réserver, avoir en réserve.*
store, *v a*, (with, **de**), pourvoir, munir, approvisionner, (to warehouse) emmagasiner, (fig) (the mind) enrichir, orner, meubler. To — up; *amasser, accumuler*
store'-house (-haouce), *n*, magasin, dépôt; grenier public, *m*
store'-keeper (-kîp'-), *n*, garde-magasin, magasinier, (nav.) cambusier, garde-magasin, *m.*; (dealer in) marchand, *m*
stor'er, *n*, personne qui amasse, *f.*
store'ship, *n*, (nav) gabare, *f.*; transport, bâtiment de transport, *m*
stor'ied (stô-rı'de), *adj*, historié; à inscriptions, rapporté par l'histoire, à étage A one— house, *une maison à un seul étage*
stork, *n*, (ornı) cigogne, *f.*
stork's'-bill, *n.*, (bot) bec-de-grue, *m.*, herbe à Robert, *f*, géranium, *m.*
storm, *n*, (on land) orage, *m*; (at sea) tempête, *f*, (milit) assaut, (fig.) orage, *m.* To take by —; *prendre d'assaut.* — in a tea-cup; *grand fracas à propos de rien*, ou *à propos de bottes, m* A — in brewing, *une tempête se dessine* (V Hugo).
storm, *v a*, donner l'assaut **à**; prendre d'assaut, attaquer.
storm, *v n*, faire de l'orage; (pers.) tempêter, s'emporter.
storm'-beaten (-bît'n), *adj.*, battu par la tempête
storm'-bell, *n*, tocsin, *m.*
storm'fly, *adv*, orageusement, tempétueusement
storm'iness, *n.*, état orageux, *m.*
storm'ing, *n*, (milit.) assaut, *m.*; prise d'assaut, *f.*, (fig.) violence, rage, *f.* —-party; (milit.) *colonne d'assaut, f.*

storm'-jib (-djibe), *n*, (nav) tourmentin, *m*
storm'-signal, -drum, *n*, signal de tempête, cylindre de tempête, *m*
storm'y, *adj*, orageux, à l'orage. — petrel, (orni) *pétrel, m.*
sto'ry (stô-), *n*, histoire, *f.*, (tale) conte, *m*, historiette, *f.*, (falsehood) conte, mensonge, (of a house) étage, *m* As the — goes, *à ce que dit l'histoire, comme dit la chanson* The best of the —, *le plus beau de l'histoire* Always the old —; *toujours la même chanson* That is quite another —, *c'est une autre paire de manches* There is a — that, *on raconte que* To tell stories (falsehoods), *dire des mensonges* On the first, second, third —, *au premier, au second, au troisième*, ou *au premier étage, etc*
sto'ry-book (-bouke), *n*, livre de contes, *m.*
sto'ry-rod, *n*, (carp) perche d'étage, *f*
sto'ry-teller, *n*, (narrator) conteur, *m*, conteuse, *f*, (liar) menteur, *m*, menteuse, *f*
stoup, *n.*, cruche, *f*, (for holy water) bénitier, *m.*
stout (staoute), *n*, biere brune, *f*; porter, *m*
stout (staoute), *adj*, (strong) vigoureux, fort, robuste, (brave) brave, courageux, vaillant, (resolute) ferme, décidé, résolu, (large) gros, fort, corpulent, qui a de l'embonpoint, (of things) vigoureux, fort, ferme, solide —-built, *trapu* —-hearted, *vaillant, courageux, au cœur intrépide.* To have a — heart, *avoir du cœur* To grow —, *engraisser, prendre de l'embonpoint*
stout'ly, *adv*, vigoureusement, courageusement, vaillamment, fortement, bravement, fermement, résolument, fort et ferme
stout'ness, *n*, (strength) vigueur; (bulk) corpulence, *f*, embonpoint, *m*, (boldness) intrépidité, bravoure, fermeté, résolution, *f*
stove (stôve), *n*, poêle; (for washing, cookery) fourneau, calorifère, *m*, (for the feet) chaufferette, (drying-room) étuve, (hort) serre chaude, *f* Hot air —, *calorifère, m*
stove'-room (-roume), *n*, étuve, *f.*
stow (stô), *v a*, arranger; placer, déposer; mettre, mettre en place, entasser, serrer, (nav) arrimer To — away, *emmagasiner.* — away; *voyageur à fond de cale, m*
stow'age (stô-èdje), *n*, mise en place, *f*, arrangement, magasinage, emmagasinage, (nav) arrimage, *m*
stra'bism (-biz'm), *n*, (med) strabisme, *m.*
strad'dle (strad'd'l), *v a*, enfourcher, être à califourchon **sur.**
strad'dle, *v n*, écarter les jambes, marcher les jambes écartées
strag'gle (strag'g'l), *v n*, s'écarter; se détacher, errer, rôder, être écarté, être éloigné, (milit) traîner
strag'gler, *n*, rôdeur, *m*, rôdeuse, *f*; retardataire, *m*; (milit) traînard, (ant.) vagabond, *m.*
strag'gling, *adj*, écarté, séparé; éloigné, égaré, (scattered) éparpillé, épars, irrégulier, (bot) divariqué
strag'glingly, *adv*, en traînard; à l'aventure, (of hours) de loin en loin, çà et là.
straight (stréte), *adj*, droit, (upright) droit, équitable, juste, de mœurs irréprochables The — road; *le droit chemin.* — hair; *cheveux plats, m pl.* To make —; *dresser, rendre droit*, (fig) *arranger* To make things —; *arranger les choses* To make — again, *redresser, rajuster* — as an arrow, *droit comme un* I To let a person have it —, *dire son fait à quelqu'un; n'y pas aller par quatre chemins* **avec.**
straight, *adv.*, droit, tout droit; (immediately) sur-le-champ, aussitôt, tout de suite, immédiatement, incontinent — on, *tout droit.* To keep — on; *aller tout droit* — forward, *droit devant soi.* — from the shoulder, (fig) *nettement, carrément, sans tortiller.* I tell you —, *je vous dis nettement.*
straight'en (stré-t'n), *v a.*, rendre droit, redresser.
straight'ener, *n*, redresseur, *m.*
straight'forward (-fôr-worde), *adj.*, droit, loyal, franc
straight'forwardly, *adv.*, avec droiture, avec franchise, carrément, nettement
straight'forwardness, *n*, droiture, loyauté, franchise, *f*
straight'ly, *adv*, droit; en ligne droite
straight'ness, *n*, ligne directe, (rectitude) droiture, *f*
straight'way, *adv*, sur-le-champ; à l'instant, immédiatement, directement.
strain (stré'n), *v a*, tendre trop, forcer; (to constrain) contraindre, forcer; (to sprain) se fouler, (to make tighter) serrer, resserrer, (animal) forcer, outrer; (liquids) filtrer, passer, (fig) forcer, outrer, faire violence à To — a point, *excéder son pouvoir; faire une exception à* To — one's self, *se forcer, se donner un effort* To — every nerve to; *faire tous ses efforts possibles* **pour**, *se mettre en quatre* **pour**, *faire feu des quatre pieds*, (fam) *suer sang et eau.* To — out, *exprimer, extraire* To — one's eyes, *écarquiller les yeux* (**pour**), (by reading) *se gâter la vue (en lisant)*
strain, *v.n*, s'efforcer; (of liquids) passer, filtrer To — at, *faire des efforts pour avaler* To — at a gnat and swallow a camel, *s'arrêter à des vétilles et avaler de grosses bourdes*, ou *rejeter le moucheron et avaler le chameau.* There is no —ing at a point, *il ne faut pas rien.*
strain (stré'n), *n*, grand effort, *m*, fatigue, *f*, (stretching) tension, *f*, (sprain) effort, *m.*, entorse, foulure, *f*, (style) style, caractère, *m*, manière, *f*, (song) chant, *m*, (note) accords, accents, chants, *m pl*, (disposition) disposition naturelle, *f*, (manner of speech) ton, (nav) effort, (fig) élan, essor, *m.*, (race) race, lignée, *f* In a lower —, *d'un ton plus bas* To speak of any one in lofty —s, *parler de quelqu'un avec enthousiasme, avec exaltation*
strained, *adj*, (of language, style) forcé, pas naturel.
strain'er, *n.*, passoire, *f.*, filtre, *m*
strain'ing, *n*, tension excessive, *f*; grand effort, *m*; violence, exagération; (filtration) filtrage, *m*; (of limbs) foulure, *f.* — after, *grands efforts pour produire, m pl*
strait (stréte), *adj*, étroit, serré, (strict) strict, rigide, rigoureux, (intimate) étroit, intime, (difficult) difficile, embarrassé, gêné, (straight) droit
strait, *n*, (geog) détroit, *m*, (distress) gêne, difficulté, *f.*, embarras, (on land) défilé, *m*, gorge, *f.* To be in great —s, *être très gêné, être dans la gêne, être à bout de ressources.*
strait'en, *v.a*, (narrow) rétrécir, (contract) resserrer, (tighten) tendre, (fig) embarrasser, gêner In —ed circumstances, *gêné dans ses affaires, gêné; dans la gêne*
strait'laced (-lés'te), *adj*, lacé étroitement; (fig) bégueule; prude, collet monté, raide, (constrained) raide, contraint, (strict) rigide, sévère
strait'ly, *adv*, étroitement, (strictly) rigoureusement, strictement, (intimately) étroitement, intimement
strait'ness, *n*, étroitesse, *f*; (difficulty) embarras, *m.*, gêne, (tightness) tension, (strictness) rigueur, *f.*, (scarcity) manque, besoin, *m.*
straits, *n.pl*, (geog) détroit, *m sing*
strait'-waistcoat (-wést'côte) *ou* **strait'-jacket** (-djak'kete), *n*, camisole de force, *f.*
stram'ony, *n*, (bot) pomme épineuse, *f.*
strand, *n*, rivage, *m*; plage, grève, *f.*, (of a rope) toron, cordon, *m.*
strand, *v.a*, jeter à la côte, échouer.

strand, *v.n.*, échouer. —ed, *échoué;* (fig.) *ruiné, à bout de ressources.*

strand'ing, *n*, échouement, échouage, *m*

strange (stré'n'dje), *adj*, étrange, singulier, bizarre; extraordinaire, (unknown, foreign) étranger, inconnu — to say; *chose étrange!* It is not — that, *il n'est pas étonnant que*, (wonder) *on ne doit pas s'étonner si.*

strange'ly, *adv.*, étrangement, singulièrement

strange'ness, *n.*, (singularity) singularité, étrangeté, bizarrerie, (novelty) nouveauté, *f*

stran'ger (stré'n'djeur), *n*, étranger, *m*, étrangère, *f*, inconnu, (guest) hôte, *m*, hôtesse, *f.* I am a — to that; *je suis étranger à cela* To make a — of, *traiter en étranger* He is a — to me; *je ne le connais pas du tout, il m'est inconnu.* To become quite a —, *devenir rare comme les beaux jours, devenir bien rare* You are quite a —; *on ne vous voit plus*

stran'gle (stra'gn'g'l), *v a*, étrangler.

stran'gler, *n*, étrangleur, *m*

stran'gles (stragn'g'l'ze), *n pl*, (vet) étranguillon, *m sing*, (of horses) gourme, *f.*

stran'gling, *n.*, étranglement, *m*, strangulation, *f.*

stran'gulated (stragn'ghiou-), *adj.*, (surg.) étranglé.

strangula'tion (-ghiou-lé-), *n.*, strangulation, *f*; (surg.) étranglement, *m.*

stran'gury (-ghiou-), *n*, stranguric, *f.*

strap, *n*, courroie, *f*, (of iron) lien, *m*, bande, *f*, (for trousers) sous-pied, (of boots) tirant, *m*; (of a carriage window) courroie, bricole, (of a stirrup) étrivière, *f* Razor-—, *cuir à rasoir, m.* —-oil, *huile de cotret, f* Chin-—, (mil.) *jugulaire, f.* Shoulder-—; *patte, f.*

strap, *v a.*, attacher avec une courroie; boucler, lier, (a razor) repasser, (to beat) donner les étrivières à

strappa'do (-pé-dô), *n*, (ant) estrapade, *f.*

strappa'do (-pé-dô), *v a.*, estrapader

strap'per, *n.*, gaillard bien découplé, grand gaillard, *m*

strap'ping, *adj*, bien découplé, grand, bien bâti. A — woman, *une femme bien découplée.*

strat'agem (-'a-djè'm), *n*, stratagème, *m.*

strate'gic (-ti-djike), *adj*, stratégique.

strat'egist, *n*, stratégiste, *m*

strat'egy (-'e-dji), *n*, stratégie, *f.*

strat'ify (-'i-fai), *v a*, stratifier.

stratoc'racy, *n*, stratocratie, *f.*

stratog'raphy, *n*, stratographie, *f*

stra'tum (stré-), *n*, (*strata*) couche, *f.*

straw (strô), *n*, paille, *f.*, (fig) fétu, *m. adj*, de paille In the —; (animals) *sur la litière* On the —, (pers) *en couches* Not to be worth a —, *ne pas valoir un fétu, ne pas valoir un zeste.* Not to care a — for, *se soucier comme d'un fétu* de, *comme de l'an quarante* de. To pick—s; *enfiler des perles.* Man of —; *homme de paille, m.*

straw'-bed *ou* **-mattress**, *n*, paillasse, *f*

straw'berry, *n*, (fruit) fraise, *f.*; (plant) fraisier, *m.*

straw'berry-tree (-trî), *n*, arbousier, *m.*

straw'-bonnet, *n*, chapeau de paille, *m.*

straw'-bottomed, *adj*, a fond de paille.

straw'-built (-bilte), *adj.*, fait de paille.

straw'-color (-keul'leur), *n.*, couleur paille, *f.*, paille, *m.*

straw'-colored (-keul'leurde), *adj*, paille, couleur paille

straw'-cutter (-keut'-), *n*, hache-paille, *m.*

straw'-hat, *n*, chapeau de paille, *m*

straw'-mat, *n.*, paillasson, *m.*

straw'-platter, *n.*, nattier, *m.*

straw'-stuffed (-steuf'te), *adj.*, rembourré de paille.

straw'y (strô-i), *adj*, de paille, comme la paille.

stray, *v n*, errer, vaguer, s'éloigner (de), s'écarter (de), s'égarer

stray, *adj*, égaré, (jur) épave, (fig.) (of thoughts) detaché, exceptionnel, fortuit. — sheep, *brebis égarée, m*

stray, *n*, bête épave, *f.*

stray'er (stré-eur), *n.*, personne qui erre, qui vague, personne errante, égarée, *f.*

stray'ing (stré-igne), *n*, égarement, *m.*

streak (strîke), *n*, raie, ligne; (of light) bande, traînée, *f*, sillon, *m*, (variegation) panachure, bigarrure, *f*; (nav) bordage, *m.*

streak (strîke), *v a*, rayer, barioler, bigarrer, panacher

streaked, *adj*, rayé (with, de); (variegated) bariolé, panaché, bigarré

streak'y, *adj*, rayé, (of meat) entrelardé. — bacon, *petit lard, lard maigre, m*

stream (strîme), *n*, courant, (of a river) fil, courant, (river) fleuve, cours d'eau, ruisseau, *m*, rivière, *f*, (fig) cours, (of light) jet, flot; (of words) torrent, flux; (of people) flot, *m.* Mountain-—, *torrent, m.* Against the —, *contre le courant* Down —; *à vau l'eau* Up —, *en amont.* To go down —, *aller en aval.* To go up —, *aller en amont*

stream (strîme), *v n*, couler, ruisseler; (to issue in streaks) jaillir, (of a flag, etc.) flotter. To — with, *ruisseler* de

stream'-anchor, *n*, ancre de touée, *f.*

stream'-cable, *n*, câble de touée, *m.*

stream'er, *n.*, drapeau, *m*; bannière, (nav.) banderole, *f.*

stream'ing (**with**), *adj*, ruisselant de

stream'let, *n*, petit ruisseau, filet d'eau, *m*

street (strîte), *n.*, rue, (mil) haie, *f* The high —, Main —, *la grande rue* He went down the high —, *il prit la grand'rue* (V. Hugo) By-—, *rue écartée.* In the open —, *en pleine rue* —-organ, *orgue de Barbarie, m* To turn into the —, *mettre sur le pavé* To walk the —s, *courir les rues, battre le pavé* The —s are crowded, *il y a foule dans les rues*

street'-arab, *n*, gamin, voyou, enfant des rues, *m*

street'-band, *n*, musiciens ambulants, *m pl.*

street'-door (-dôre), *n*, porte sur la rue, porte d'entrée, *f*

street'-lamp, *n*, réverbère, *m*

street'-rob'bery, *n*, vol au la voie publique, *m.*

street'-sweep'er, *n*, balayeur de rues, *m.*

street'-sweeping-machine, *n*, balayeuse, *f.*

street'-walker (-wôk'eur), *n*, coureuse, fille publique, *f.*

strength (strègn'th), *n*, force, *f*; (pers) forces, *f pl*, (of numbers) effectif, *m*, (of materials) résistance, solidité, *f* With all my —; *de toutes mes forces* On the — of, *sous l'influence* de; *sur la foi* de, *sur* By sheer —, *de haute lutte; à force de bras* To regain —; *reprendre des forces, recouvrer ses forces.*

strength'en (strègu'th'n), *v a*, fortifier; affermir; raffermir; renforcer, (ant.) encourager.

strength'en, *v.n.*, se fortifier; s'affermir; se raffermir, se renforcer

strength'ener, *n.*, contrefort, *m.*; (med.) fortifiant, *m*

strength'less (strègn'th'-), *adj.*, sans force

stren'uous (strè'n'iou-ouse), *adj*, zélé; ferme; ardent; (bold) intrépide, courageux, vaillant, ardent, (of things) vif, ardent, vigoureux.

stren'uously, *adv*, avec zèle, ardemment; intrépidement, courageusement, vaillamment, vigoureusement.

stren'uousness, *n.*, zèle, *m.*; ardeur, vigueur; activité, *f.*

stress, *n*, importance; force, *f*, poids; (gram.) accent prosodique; accent tonique, accent, *m*; (of the weather) violence, *f.*; (mec.)

effort, *m.* By — of weather, *par le gros temps.* We were forced by — of weather to put back into port, *le vent, ou la violence du vent, nous força de relâcher, de regagner le port.* To lay a — upon, *s'appuyer* **sur**, *insister* **sur.** To lay — on; *attacher de l'importance* **à**; *appuyer* **sur.**

stretch, *v a.*, (to extend in a line) tendre, bander, (to extend in breadth) étendre, étirer; (to spread as wings) étendre, déployer, (to strain) forcer, (to enlarge, as gloves) élargir, (fig) exagérer, forcer, outrer; (to relieve numbness) dégourdir. To — one's self out full length, *s'étendre tout de son long.* To — one's self, *s'étirer.* To — one's limbs; *se dégourdir.* To — forth the hand, *tendre,* ou *avancer, la main.* To — a point, *forcer les choses, faire une exception* **en faveur de**

stretch, *v n.*, s'étendre, s'étirer, se déployer, (to become larger) s'élargir, (of gloves) prêter; (to become tense) se tendre, (nav) s'étendre; (to exaggerate) exagérer, gasconner. To — from, *s'étendre* **de** To — over, *s'étendre* **sur** To — away to, *s'étendre* **vers** To — forth into, *s'avancer* **dans**, *s'allonger* **dans**

stretch, *n*, tension, extension, (force of body) force, vigueur, *f.*; (strain) effort; (widening) élargissement, *m.*; (mm.) direction, (nav) bordée, (fig.) étendue, portée, *f* At a —; *d'un trait, tout d'une haleine; d'arrache-pied,* (of a horse without stopping) *d'une traite* (V Hugo) A — of imagination; *un effort d'imagination.* On the —; (of the mind) *tendu.* To put upon the —, *forcer.*

stretch'er, *n.*, (arch) carreau, *m.*; (of a boat) barre de pied, *f.*; traversin, *m.*; (gloves) baguette, (to carry a person on) civière, *f*, brancard, *m.*; (beam, bedstead) traverse; (fig) blague, *f.* — bearer, *brancardier, m.*

stretch'ing, *n*, tension, *f.*; élargissement, *m.*

strew (strō), *v a*, répandre, semer. To — with, *parsemer* **de**, *couvrir* **de**; *joncher* **de**; *disperser, éparpiller.*

strew'ing (strō'-), *n*, jonchée, *f.*

stri'a (strai-a), *n*, (*striæ*) strie, *f.*; (arch.) cannelure, *f*

stri'ate, stri'ated (straï-ét'-), *adj*, strié.

stri'ature (strai-a-ture), *n*, striure, *f*

strio'kle (strik'k'l), *n*, racloire, radoire, *f.*

strict, *adj.*, (exact) exact, strict, précis, (precise) exprès, formel; (rigorous) rigide, rigoureux, sévère, strict

strict'ly, *adv*, (exactly) exactement, strictement, (rigorously) rigoureusement, sévèrement, strictement, formellement — speaking, *à la rigueur; à vrai dire, rigoureusement parlant; à proprement parler*

strict'ness, *n.*, (exactness) exactitude rigoureuse; (rigor) rigueur, sévérité

strict'ure (strikt'ieur), *n*, (censure) remarque, observation critique, *f*, (med) étranglement, *m*

stride (straide), *n.*, pas, grand pas, *m.*, enjambée, *f.* With rapid —s, *à grands pas* With giant —s, *à pas de géant.* With one —, *d'une enjambée.* To make rapid —s, *avancer à grands pas*

stride (straide), *v.a.n.*, (*preterit* Strode, *past part.*, Stridden) marcher à grands pas, à grandes enjambées, (to straddle) se mettre à califourchon, (a horse) enfourcher. To — over, *enjamber.* To — along; *marcher à grandes enjambées*

stri'dent (strai-), *adj*, strident, perçant.

strife (straife), *n.*, lutte, querelle, contestation; dispute, *f*; (opposition) contraste, *m*, guerre, *f.* To be at —, *être en contestation, en querelle.*

strike (straike), *v.a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Struck) frapper; (to dash) jeter, (com.) frapper, (to affect) frapper, saisir, (to produce) produire, (metal.) battre: (a bargain) faire; conclure; (a mast) abaisser, (a flag) amener; (ground) toucher, atteindre; (a measure) rader; (a blow) porter; assener, (root) prendre, (balance) établir; prendre, (a musical instrument) jouer **de**, toucher, (a tent) lever, plier, (of clocks, etc) sonner, (com) frapper; (to erase) rayer **de.** To — down, *abattre, renverser, faire tomber.* To — in; *enfoncer* To — off, *enlever, retrancher;* (to erase) *effacer, rayer, biffer;* (print) *tirer.* To — out, *faire jaillir,* (to erase) *effacer* **de**, *rayer* **de**, *biffer,* (to devise) *former, imaginer, inventer, créer* To — up, *entonner; commencer à jouer; contracter* To — any one in the face, *frapper quelqu'un à la figure* To — with astonishment, *frapper d'étonnement* To — blind, *frapper de cécité, rendre aveugle.* To — with horror, *frapper,* ou *saisir, d'horreur.* To — dead, *frapper de mort* To — dumb; *rendre muet,* (fig) *interdire, réduire au silence.* The clock is striking nine, *la pendule sonne neuf heures* It —s me, *il me semble, j'ai l'idée,* ou *idée* It did not — me that, *il ne m'est pas venu à l'idée que* To — the feet, *battre la semelle* To — a bargain; *conclure un marché* To — a rate, *établir une taxe.* To — off the rolls, (jur) *rayer de la matricule, rayer du tableau des avoués.* To — oil; *forer un puits d'huile de pétrole;* (fig. and fam) *déterrer une mine d'or* To — out a new line, *inventer une nouvelle méthode, entreprendre une nouvelle spécialité, se frayer un nouveau chemin* To — soundings, *sonder une rivière, une côte,* etc To — up acquaintance with, *faire connaissance* **avec** To — work, *faire grève.* To — a light, *battre le briquet; allumer une allumette* To — asunder; *séparer, diviser, fendre* Struck all of a heap, *atterré, abasourdi* To be struck all of a heap; *tomber des nues,* (fam.) *tomber les quatre fers en l'air.* Without striking a blow, *sans coup férir.*

strike, *v n*, frapper, (to be stranded) toucher; échouer, (to lower a ship's flag) baisser pavillon, amener, (of clocks, etc) sonner, (hort) prendre racine, pousser, (of workmen) faire grève, se mettre en grève. It has just struck five, *cinq heures viennent de sonner.* To — while the iron is hot; *battre le fer pendant qu'il est chaud* To — against, *frapper* **contre**, *donner* **contre**, *heurter* **contre** To — at, *tâcher de frapper, vouloir frapper,* (fig) *s'attaquer* **à**, *attenter* **à** To — in; *interrompre, arriver tout à coup* To — in with, *se conformer* **à**; (to join with) *se joindre* **à**, *s'unir* **à.** To — out, *se lancer.* To — out into; *se lancer* **dans**, *se jeter* **dans** To — up; *commencer à jouer, commencer à chanter.* To — home; *frapper juste, porter coup.* To — out for land; *nager vers le rivage*

strike (straike), *n*, radoire, racloire, (geol) inclinaison de couche; (of workmen) grève, *f* To be on —, *être en grève.* To go on —, *se mettre en grève* On —, *en grève.*

strik'er (straik'-), *n*, frappeur, (hammer) marteau, (workman on strike) gréviste, *m*

strik'ing, *adj.*, frappant; remarquable; imposant, surprenant; (of color) marquant, tranchant; (of clocks) sonnant, à sonnerie.

strik'ing, *n*, frappement, *m*; (of clocks, etc) sonnerie, *f* — off, ou out, *radiation, f.*

strik'ing-clock, *n*, pendule à sonnerie, *f.*

strik'ingly, *adv*, d'une manière frappante, remarquablement

strik'ingness (straik'ign'nèce), *n*, caractère frappant, *m.*, nature remarquable; (of resemblance) exactitude, ressemblance frappante, *f.*

string, *n*, ficelle, corde, *f*, (of a purse, of shoes) cordon; (of beads) fil, chapelet; (of onions) chapelet, *m*; (of a bonnet, cap) bride, *f.*, ruban, *m.*; (mus) corde, (of a bow) corde, *f.*; (of the tongue) filet, (of plants) filet, fil, *m*, fibre, *f.*, (of meat, of leguminous plants) filandres, *f.pl.*; (list) kyrielle, enfilade, (series) file, suite, série, *f.*;

enchaînement, (fig) fil, *m*, tirade, *f* To harp upon one —, *chanter toujours la même antienne*, ou *frapper toujours sur la même enclume* To have two —s to one's bow, *avoir deux cordes à son arc*, ou *manger à plus d'un râtelier*

string, *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Strung) garnir de ficelle, munir de cordes, (to strengthen) fortifier, (mus) accorder, (beads) enfiler, (leguminous plants) effiler; (to make tense) bander, tendre To — up, *pendre*

string'-board (-bôrde), *n*, (of a staircase) limon intérieur, *m*.

string'-course (-côrse), *n*, (arch) cordon, *m*

stringed (strign'de), *adj*, à cordes

strin'gent (strin'djè'n'te), *adj*, (fig) rigoureux, strict, sévère

strin'gently, *adv*., strictement, rigoureusement

string'halt (-hôlte), *n*, (vet) éparvin sec, *m*

string'less (strign'-), *adj*, sans cordes

string'-roller, string'-reel, *n*, ficelier, *m*

string'y (strign'i), *adj*, filamenteux; fibreux, filandreux.

strip, *n*., bande, *f*, ruban; (of land) morceau, coin, *m*.

strip, *v.a*., dépouiller, (to undress) déshabiller, (to take off) se dépouiller **de**, (a tree) écorcer, (hemp, etc) teiller, (nav) dégréer, (to rob) dévaliser. To — of, *dépouiller* **de** To — from; *enlever* **à**, *ôter* **à** To — off, *enlever*, *ôter*, *arracher*.

strip, *v n*, se déshabiller.

stripe (straipe), *n*, raie, barre, (long piece) bande, *f*.; (with a whip) coup de fouet, de cravache, *m*; (weal) marque, empreinte, *f*, (milit) galon, chevron; (punishment) châtiment, *m*.

stripe, *v a*., rayer, barrer.

striped (straip'te), *adj*, rayé; à raies.

strip'ling (strip'-), *n*., tout jeune homme, adolescent; (fam) gamin, blanc-bec, *m* He is a mere —; *il est encore tout jeune, ce n'est encore qu'un enfant, un blanc bec*

strive (straive), *v n*, (*preterit*, Strove, *past part*, Striven) s'efforcer **de**, tâcher **de**, faire des efforts **pour**; se donner du mal **pour**, (to vie) le disputer **à**. To — against, with, *lutter* **contre**, *lutter* **avec**; *se disputer* **avec**, *rivaliser* **avec**, *se débattre* **contre**. To — hard to, *faire tous ses efforts* **pour**.

striv'ing, *n*, lutte, *f*; efforts, *m pl*

striv'ingly, *adv*, avec effort, à l'envi.

stroke (strôke), *n*, coup, (dash) trait, (of a brush) coup de pinceau, (of a pen) trait de plume; (of an oar) coup d'aviron, *m*., (in swimming) brasse, *f*, (of a piston) coup, mouvement, (effort) effort, *m*, (touch) touche, *f*, trait, coup, *m* At a —; *d'un coup, d'un trait* On the — of two, *sur le coup de deux heures* Who has n't done a — of work, *qui n'a pas fait œuvre de ses dix doigts*. — of paralysis, *attaque de paralysie*, *f*. Returning —, (physics) *choc en retour*, *m*. Master —, *coup de maître*, *m*. Bold —, *coup hardi*, *m* Great — of business, *grande affaire*, *f*. To pull a long —; *nager de long* To pull —, *donner*, ou *régler*, *la nage* Back- —, *coup de revers*. Down- —, (in writing) *jambage*, *plein*, *m* Up- —, (in writing) *délié*, *m*. Straight —, (in writing) *bâton*, *m* Little —s fell great oaks, (prov) *petit à petit l'oiseau fait son nid*, ou *peu à peu la vieille file sa quenouille*

stroke (strôke), *v a*, passer la main **sur**, caresser, flatter avec la main, frotter doucement To — the wrong way, *frotter à contre-poil*, *à rebrousse-poil* To — any one the wrong way, (fig) *prendre quelqu'un à contre-poil*

stroke'-engraving, *n*, gravure au burin, *f*

stroke'-oar (strôk'-), *n*, (nav) chef de nage, *m*

strok'ing, *n*., caresses, *f pl*, action de caresser, *f*

stroll (strôle), *n*., promenade; flânerie, *f*., tour, *m* Will you come for a —? *voulez-vous faire un tour* (*de promenade*)?

stroll (about), *v n*, errer, flâner, se promener à l'aventure, rôder, courir le pays

stroll'er (strôl'-), *n*, coureur, flâneur, *m*, flâneuse, *f*, (vagabond) vagabond, (actor) comédien ambulant, *m*, comédienne ambulante, *f*.

stroll'ing, *adj*, qui erre, de flâneur, ambulant — actor, *ou* player, *comédien ambulant*, *m*

strong (stro'gne), *adj*, fort, (robust) énergique, vigoureux, solide, (gram) fort, (firm) ferme, (ardent) ardent, chaud, (of the memory) tenace, (vehement) vehément, violent, puissant, grand — light, *vive lumière*, *f* To be — in the arm, *avoir le bras fort* To muster —; *s'assembler en grand nombre* To smell — of, *avoir une forte odeur* **de** An army a hundred thousand —, *une armée forte de cent mille hommes* With a — hand, *avec énergie*, *énergiquement*

strong'-backed (-bak'te), *adj*, fort des reins, qui a les reins forts

strong'-box, *n*, coffre-fort, *m*

strong'-fisted, *adj*, qui a le poignet solide

strong'-hand, *n*, main vigoureuse, (fig) force, énergie

strong'-handed, *adj*, qui a les mains fortes.

strong'hold (-hôlde), *n*, forte prise, (mil) place forte, forteresse, *f*, fort, *m*

strong'ly (stro'gn'li), *adv*, fortement, (firmly) fermement, (vehemently) vehémentement.

strong'-minded (mai-), *adj*, à esprit fort; résolu

strong'-room, *n*, cave aux caisses, resserre, *f*.

strong'-voiced, *adj*, à la voix forte.

strong'-set, *adj*, solidement bâti

strop, *n*, cuir à repasser, cuir à rasoir, *m* (nav) élingue, estrope. *f* Razor-—, *cuir à rasoir*.

strop, *v a*, repasser sur le cuir

strophe (strô-fi), *n*, stance, strophe, *f*

struc'tural (streuk'tiou-), *adj*, de structure

struc'ture (streuk't'rieu), *n*, construction, structure, (of verses) façon, *f*, (building) édifice, monument, *m*, construction, *f*, (anat) tissu, *m*

strug'gle (streug-g'l), *n*, lutte, *f*., violent effort, combat, *m* — for existence, (Darwin) *combat pour la vie*, *m*

strug'gle, *v n*, lutter, faire de violents efforts, se débattre, se démener, lutter **contre** (with), *ou* **pour** (to)

strug'gler, *n*, personne qui lutte, qui fait de violents efforts, qui se débat, *f*

strug'gling, *n*, lutte, *f*, effort, *m*

strum, *v a*, taper **sur**; (mus) massacrer.

stru'ma (strou-), *n*, (bot.) renflement, *m*; (med) scrofules, (pop) écrouelles, humeurs froides, *f pl*

stru'mous (strou-), *adj*, (med) scrofuleux

strum'pet (streum'-), *n*, prostituée, *f*

strut (streute), *n*., démarche fière, *f*., (carp) étai, *m*

strut (streute), *v n*, se pavaner, se carrer

strut'tingly, *adv*, en se carrant, en se pavanant

strych'nia *ou* **strych'nine**, *n*, strychnine, *f*.

stub (steube), *n*, (of a tree) souche, *f*; chicot, tronçon, *m*.

stub, *v a*, déraciner, arracher

stub'ble (steub'b'l), *n*, chaume, *m*.; étoule, esteuble, *f*. — field, *chaume*, *m*

stub'bly, *adj*, plein de chaumes; (of the beard) buissonneux

stub'born (steub'-), *adj*, obstiné, opiniâtre; têtu, entêté, (inflexible) inflexible, (stiff) raide, inflexible, (of metals) réfractaire, (constant) opiniâtre. — ass, (fam.) *âne entêté*, *têtu*, *m*

stub'bornly, *adv*, obstinément; opiniâtrement.

stub'bornness (steub'-), *n*., opiniâtreté, *f*.;

entêtement, *m* , obstination , (inflexibility) inflexibilité , (stiffness) raideur, inflexibilité, *f*.

stub'by (steub'-), *adj* , plein de chaume ; plein d'étoule , (short and thick) gros et petit, (pers) trapu, ramassé , (of stubby build, of a ship) ramassé , (of beards) hérissé, en brosse

stuc'co (steuk'kô), *n* , stuc, *m*.

stuc'co, *v a* , revêtir de stuc

stuck, *adj* , (over with) garni **de**. — up ; *prétentieux* , (conceit) *suffisant*.

stud (steude), *n* , clou, *m.*, (on harness) bossette, *f* , (of a shirt) bouton de chemise , (carp.) montant , (ornamental knob) bouton, clou , (of horses) chevaux, *m pl* , écuries, *f pl* —-farm ; *haras*, *m*.

stud, *v.a* , garnir de clous, clouter , (fig) semer **de** , parsemer **de**

stud'-book (-bouke), *n.*, registre des chevaux de pur sang, *m*

stud'ding-sail (steun'sl), *n.*, (nav) bonnette, *f*.

stu'dent (stiou-), *n* , étudiant, *m.*, élève, *m f* ; personne studieuse, *f*. Law- —, *étudiant en droit*. Medical —, *étudiant en médecine*

stud'-groom (-grou'm), *n* , piqueur, *m*.

stud'horse, *n* , étalon de haras, *m*

stud'ied (steud'ide), *adj* , (learned) savant, instruit , érudit , (of style) étudié, appliqué, recherché , (premeditated) prémédité, calculé

stu'dio (stiou-diô), *n* , atelier, *m*

stu'dious (stiou-), *adj* , studieux ; adonné à l'étude , (diligent) diligent , (careful) soigneux ; (deliberate) délibéré , (contemplative) contemplatif ; (favorable to study) favorable à l'étude — of , *adonné à l'étude* **de**, (attentive to) *attentif* **à**, *soigneux* **de** To be — to , *s'étudier* **à**, *chercher* **à** , *travailler* **à** , *être empressé* **de** He is very — to please , *il cherche, il s'étudie beaucoup à plaire*.

stu'diously, *adv* , studieusement , (carefully) soigneusement , attentivement ; avec empressement, (of style) avec affectation

stu'diousness, *n* , attachement à l'étude, *m.* ; application, *f*

stud'y (steud'i), *n.*, étude , (attention) attention, *f* , soin, *m.*, application, *f* , (apartment) cabinet d'étude , cabinet, *m* , (paint) étude ; (reverie) rêverie, méditation, *f*. To make it one's — to , *s'étudier* **à**, *chercher* **à**, *s'appliquer* **à** To be in a brown —, *songer creux* — table , *table de travail*, *f*

stud'y, *v.a* , étudier. To — one's comfort ; *rechercher ses aises*. To — economy , *viser à l'économie*

stud'y, *v n* , étudier , travailler , (to endeavor) s'étudier , chercher , s'appliquer, viser **à** , (to muse) méditer. To — hard , *travailler ferme*, *procher*.

stuff (steufe), *n* , (matter indefinitely) matière ; (fabric) étoffe, *f* , tissu , (manu) stoff, *m* ; (materials) matériaux, *m pl.*, étoffe, *f.* ; (nav) suif, doublage, *m* , (essence) essence, *f* , (mas) mortier, *m.*, (rubbish) drogue, *f* , fatras , (fig) bois, *m* Has she got the —? (is she rich ?) *a-t-elle des monacos ?* (fam) (*est-elle riche ?*). — *bah ! quelle bêtise ! laissez donc ! allons donc !* What —! *quelles sottises !* Old —, *vieillerie*, *f* Wretched —; *méchante drogue* Nasty —, *saleté*, *cochonnerie*, *f*. Silly —, *des sottises*, *des sornettes*. That is all — and nonsense , *c'est de la bêtise ! balivernes*, ou *histoire*, *que tout cela ! naiseries que tout cela !* He is of the — of which statesmen are made ; *il est du bois dont on fait les hommes d'Etat*

stuff (steufe), *v a* , remplir **de** ; (cram) bourrer **de** , gorger **de** ; farcir **de** , (a hole) boucher ; (cook.) farcir , (dead animals) empailler, (furniture) rembourrer To — in, *bourrer* To — up , *bourrer*, (to crowd) *encombrer*, (a hole) *boucher* ; (the nose) *enchifrener*. —**ed up** with nonsense ; *plein d'affectation*. My nose is —**ed** up , *je suis enchifrené* ou *je suis pris du nez*. To — out , *rembourrer*.

stuff, *v n.*, se bourrer ; se gorger.

stuff'er, *n* , empailleur, *m*.

stuff'ing, *n* , (material for) bourre ; (cook.) farce, farcissure, *f* , (act of) rembourrage; (of dead animals) empaillage, *m.* ; (eating) mangeaille, *f*.

stuff'ing-box, *n.*, boîte à étoupe, *f*

stuff'y, *adj* , privé d'air, mal aéré , renfermé. To be —, *sentir le renfermé*

stul'tify (steul-ti-faie), *v a.*, hébéter , abrutir, (jur) (to render void) infirmer, annuler, rendre nul ; (to neutralize) neutraliser To — one's self ; *se rendre ridicule ; se déjuger*, *se contredire*

stum (steume), *n* , moût, râpé, *m*

stum (steume), *v a* , passer par le râpé , (with brimstone) soufrer

stum'ble (steu'm'b'l), *n* , faux pas, *m* ; (blunder) bévue, *f*

stum'ble (steu'm'b'l), *v n* , trébucher, broncher, faire un faux pas , (to err) faillir ; (of animals) broncher. To — upon , *rencontrer par hasard* , *tomber* **sur** , *trouver par hasard*

stum'bling, *n* , trébuchement, *m.* ; (fig.) bronchement , faux pas

stum'bling, *adj* , qui bronche ; qui fait des bévues

stum'bling-block *ou* **stum'bling-stone**, *n* , pierre d'achoppement, *f* , écueil, *m*.

stump (steu'm'pe), *n* , tronçon , (of a limb) moignon , (of a tooth) chicot, (of a cabbage) trognon , (of a pen) bout ; (of a tree) tronçon, chicot, *m* , (in drawing) estompe, *f*. *pl.* (at cricket) guichet, *m* —s were drawn at . . . ; *on a enlevé les guichets à* . . Stir your —s ; (fam.) *alerte ! remuez-vous, trémoussez-vous !* On the —, *en tournée ;* (of M. C.'s) *haranguant ses constituants*

stump (steu'm'pe), *v a* , (to lop) ne laisser qu'un tronçon **de** , (in drawing) estomper ; (to take all from) mettre à sec, (to canvass) haranguer , (to puzzle) réduire au silence , (to nonplus) embarrasser, coller. To — out , *mettre à sec* To — up , (pop.) *dégarnir ses écus*, *rendre gorge*, (fam) *abouler*, *cracher*

stump'-orator (-or'a-teur), *n.*, orateur de carrefour, péroreur, *m*

stump'y, *adj* , plein de tronçons ; (pers) trapu.

stun (steune), *v a* , étourdir ; (fig) étourdir, ébouriffer, abasourdir

stun'ning (steu'n'-), *adj* , étourdissant, ébouriffant , (big, grand) fameux

stunt (steu'n'te), *v a* , empêcher de croître ; rendre rabougri, rabougrir

stunt'ed, *adj.*, (of trees) rabougri ; (pers) atrophié, chétif To become —, *se rabougrir*

stunt'edness, *n.*, rabougrissement, *m.* ; atrophie, *f*

stupe (stioupe), *n.*, (pers) (fam) imbécile, *m.f* , bête, *f*.

stupefac'tion, *n* , stupéfaction, *f.* ; étonnement, *m*

stu'pefier (stiou-pê-fai-), *n* , stupéfiant, *m*.

stu'pefy, *v a* , hébéter , abrutir , stupéfier ; (to make torpid) engourdir

stupen'dous (stiou-), *adj* , étonnant , prodigieux, foudroyant , (fam) épatant

stupen'dously, *adv* , prodigieusement ; étonnamment

stupen'dousness, *n* , grandeur prodigieuse, *f*.

stu'pid (stiou-), *adj* , stupide; sot , bête ; engourdi ; lourd To become —, *devenir stupide* ; *s'abêtir* — thing ; *stupidité*, *f.*, (pers) *bête*, *m.*, *bête*, *f*

stupid'ity, *n* , stupidité, bêtise ; sottise, *f*.

stu'pidly, *adv.*, stupidement ; sottement ; bêtement.

stu'por (stiou-peur), *n*, stupeur, *f*
stur'dily (steur-), *adv*, hardiment, fortement, vigoureusement.
stur'diness, *n*, hardiesse, résolution, vigueur, force, *f*.
stur'dy (steur-), *adj*, hardi, vigoureux; fort
stur'dy (steur-), *n*, (vet) tournis, *m*
stur'geon (steur-djeune), *n*, esturgeon, *m*.
stut'ter (steut'-), *v a n* *V* **stammer**
stut'terer, *n*, begue, *m f*.
stut'tering, *n*, bégaiement, *m*
stut'teringly, *adv*, en bégayant; en balbutiant.
sty (staie), *n*, étable à cochons, *f*
sty, *v a*., mettre dans une étable à cochons.
stye, *n*., orgelet, *m*
styg'ian (stidj'i-), *adj*, du styx.
style (staile), *n*, style, genre, goût, *m*, manière, *f*., ton, (probe) (surg) stylet, (bot, of a dual; in chronology, graver) style, (of beauty) élégance, grâce, *f*; (title) titre, nom, *m*., (of a firm) raison sociale, *f*. In —, *comme il faut;* (of a thrashing) *d'importance*. In good —, *dans le bon genre, de bon goût* In grand —; *dans le grand genre, en grand seigneur* In bad —, *dans le mauvais genre, de mauvais goût*. To live in —; *avoir un train de maison* The — in which they live, *le train qu'ils mènent* To live in first-rate —, *avoir un grand train de maison, mener grand train* To go on in fine —, *aller grand train* He gave it me in fine —, *il m'en a dit d'une belle manière, il m'a arrangé d'une belle façon; il m'a lancé vertement* She has no — about her, *elle n'a pas de ton* His — is bad, *son style est mauvais, il n'a pas de style.* — is the man himself, *le style est l'homme* (Buffon).
style (staile), *v a*, appeler; qualifier **de**, donner le titre de . . . **à** .. To — one's self, *s'appeler; se faire appeler; se donner le titre* **de**, *se dire, s'intituler* (V Hugo)
styl'ish (stai-), *adj*, élégant, de bon ton; de haut ton; dans le bon genre, comme il faut, huppé, *f*
styp'tic (stip-), *n*, styptique, *m*.
styp'tic, *adj*, (med) styptique
styptic'ity, *n*, (med) propriété styptique, *f*.
su'able, *adj* poursuivible
suave, *adj*, suave.
suav'ity, *n*, suavité, *f*.
subac'id (seub'-), *adj*, acidule.
subac'rid (seub'-), *adj*, un peu âcre.
sub'-agent (seub'é-djè'n'te), *n*, sous-agent, *m*.
sub'-almoner (seub'al-meu'n'-), *n*., sous-aumônier, *m*
subal'tern (seub'al-teurne), *adj*, subalterne
subal'tern, *n*, subalterne, sous-lieutenant, *m*.
subalter'nate, *adj*, successif, alternatif.
subalterna'tion (seub'al-teur-né-), *n*, subalternité, subordination, sujétion, *f*.
subaquat'ic (seub'a-kwat'-), **suba'queous** (-é-), *adj*, subaquatique
subas'tral (seub'-), *adj*, terrestre.
subceles'tial (seub-ci-lèst'-), *adj*, terrestre
sub-chant'er (-tshâ'n'teur), *n*, sous-chantre, *m*
sub-commis'sioner (seub-com'mish'-), *n*., sous-commissaire, *m*
sub-commit'tee (seub-), *n*., sous-comité, *m*
sub-contrac'tor (seub-co'n'trac-teur), *n*, sous-entrepreneur, *m*
subcos'tal (seub-), *adj*, sous-costal.
sub-dea'con (seub-dî-k'n), *n*, sous-diacre, *m*
sub-dea'conry *ou* **sub-dea'conship**, *n*., sous-diaconat, *m*.
sub-dean' (seub-dîne), *n*, sous-doyen, *m*.
sub-dean'ery, *n*, sous-doyenné, *m*.
sub-del'egate, *n*, sous-délégué, subdélégué, *m*. *v.a.*, sous-déléguer, subdéléguer.
sub-direct'or, *n*., sous-directeur, *m*.
sub'-district, *n*, canton, (of towns) quartier, *m*.
subdivide' (seub-di-vaide), *v a*., subdiviser.
subdivide', *v.n*, se subdiviser
subdu'able (seub-diou-a-b'l), *adj*, domptable
subduce' (seub-diouce) *ou* **subduct'** (seub-deuk'te), *v a*, soustraire, retirer, enlever
subduc'tion (seub-deuk'-), *n*, soustraction, *f*., enlèvement, *m*
subdue' (seub-diou), *v a*, subjuguer, soumettre, réduire, dompter, assujettir, vaincre, maîtriser, (sound) étouffer, adoucir —d light, *demi-jour*, *m* In a —d voice, *d'une voix étouffée* In a —d tone, *d'un ton soumis*, ou *en baissant la voix*
subdu'er, *n*, vainqueur, dompteur, *m*
subdu'plicate (seub-diou-), *adj*, (math.) sous-doublé
sub'-editor, *n*, sous-gérant, rédacteur gérant, *m*
sub'-editorship, *n*, sous-gérance, *f*
sub-inspect'or, *n*, sous-inspecteur, *m*
subja'cent (seub-djé-), *adj*, subjacent, sous-jacent.
sub'ject (seub-djèkte), *adj*, assujetti à, soumis à, sujet à, exposé à The — nations, *les peuples asservis*, *m pl* — to, *sous la condition* **de**, *sauf*
sub'ject (seub-djèkte), *n*, sujet, individu, *m*., personne, *f*, (gram) sujet, (mus) motif, *m*
subject' (seub-djèkte), *v a*, assujettir à, soumettre à, (to make liable) rendre sujet à, exposer **à** To — one's self to, *s'exposer* **à**
subjec'tion (seub-djek'-) *n*, sujetion, soumission, *f*, assujétissement, *m*. To bring under —, *assujettir, soumettre*
subject'ive (seub-djèkt'-), *adj*, subjectif.
subject'ively, *adv*, subjectivement.
sub'ject-matter, *n*, sujet, *m*, matière, *f*.
subjoin' (seub-djoine), *v a*, ajouter **à**, joindre **à**, (com.) remettre ci-contre —ed, *ci-joint, ci-contre*
sub'jugate (seub-djiou-), *v a*, subjuguer, assujettir, soumettre, réduire, asservir
subjunc'tion (seub-djeu'gn'k'-), *n*, adjonction, *f*. In — to, *joint* **à**
subjunc'tive (seub-djeu'gn'k'-), *n*, (gram) subjonctif, *m* In the —, *au subjonctif*.
subjunc'tive, *adj*, joint, ajouté
sub'let (seub-), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Sublet) sous-louer
sub-libra'rian (seub-lai-bré-), *n*, sous-bibliothécaire, *m*
sublieuten'ancy, *n*, sous-lieutenance, *f*.
sub-lieuten'ant (seub-liou-te'n'-), *n*, (artil) sous-lieutenant, (nav) enseigne de vaisseau, *m*.
subli'mable (seub'lai-), *adj*., sublimable
sub'limate (seub'li-), *v a*, (fig) élever; (chem.) sublimer.
sub'limate, *n adj*, (chem.) sublimé, *m*.
sublime' (seub'laime), *adj*, élevé, haut; (fig) sublime, imposant, majestueux, élevé
sublime', *n*, sublime, *m*
sublime'ly, *adv*, d'une manière sublime; sublimement, avec sublimité
sublime'ness, *n*, sublimité, *f*; sublime, *m*.
sublim'ing-pot (seub'laim'-), *n*., (chem) sublimatoire, *m*
sublim'ity (seub'li'm'-), *n*, élévation, hauteur, (fig.) sublimité, *f*, sublime, *m*, grandeur, élévation, *f*
sublu'nar, *adj*, sublunaire
sub'-manager, *n*, sous-directeur, *m*
submarine' (seub'ma-rîne), *adj*., sous-marin
submerge' (seub-meurdje), *v a*, submerger.
submerge', *v n*, s'enfoncer **sous**.
submis'sion (seub-mish'-), *n*, soumission, obéissance; résignation, déférence, *f*.
submis'sive (seub-), *adj*, soumis; **humble**; obéissant; résigné.

submis'sively, *adv.*, humblement ; avec soumission, avec déférence

submis'siveness, *n*, soumission, humilité, déférence, *f.*

submit' (seub-), *v a*, soumettre à, déférer à

submit', *v n*, se soumettre à, se résigner à

submul'tiple (-meul-), *n*, sous-multiple, *m.*

subnor'mal (seub-), *n.*, (geom) sous-normale, *f.*

sub'-officer, *n*, sous-officier, *m.*

subor'dinate (seub-), *adj*, inférieur à ; subordonné à

subor'dinate, *n*, subordonné, subalterne, *m*

subor'dinate, *v a.*, subordonner à, (to make subject) assujettir à.

subor'dinately, *adv*, subordonnément ; en sous-ordre, (in descending) en descendant, par gradation.

subordina'tion (seub-or-di-né-) *n*, subordination, soumission, *f*, rang inférieur, *m*

suborna'tion (seub-or-né-), *n*, subornation, corruption, seduction, *f*

suborn'er, *n*, suborneur, *m*, suborneuse, *f.*

subpœ'na (seub-pî-), *n*, (jur) citation ; assignation, *f.*

subpœ'na, *v.a*, (jur) citer, assigner

sub'-prefect, *n*, sous-préfet, *m.*

sub-pri'or (seub-prai-), *n*, sous-prieur, *m.*

sub-rec'tor (seub-rèk'teur), *n.*, vice-recteur, *m*

subrep'tion (seub-rèp-), *n* *V* **surreption**

subsalt' (seub-sôlte), *n*, (chem.) sous-sel, *m*

subscribe' (seub-scraibe), *v a*, souscrire, signer To — five francs to, *souscrire pour la somme de cinq francs à* To — one's self, *se dire*

subscribe', *v n*, souscrire (à, to, for or towards, **pour**) To — to a newspaper, etc, *s'abonner, prendre un abonnement, à un journal, être abonné à un journal.* To — one's self, (in letters) *se dire.*

subscrib'er, *n*, souscripteur, signataire, (to a newspaper, etc) abonné, *m*, abonnée, *f*

subscrip'tion (seub-scrip'-), *n.*, souscription, signature, *f*, (to a newspaper, etc) abonnement, *m* — library, *cabinet de lecture*, *m*

sub-sec'tion (seub'sèk'-), *n*, subdivision, *f*

sub'sequence *ou* **sub'sequency**, *n*, postériorité, subséquence, *f*

sub'sequent, *adj*, subséquent ; postérieur

sub'sequently, *adv*, ensuite ; par la suite, après, (jur) subséquemment, ultérieurement

subserve' (seub-seurve), *v a*, servir subordonnément, être dépendant **de** ; aider à, contribuer à ; favoriser, servir d'instrument à.

subser'vience *ou* **subser'viency** (seub-seur-), *n*, concours, *m*, utilité ; dépendance, obéissance, *f*

subser'vient, *adj*, utile à, (subordinate) subordonné à, secondaire ; inférieur à To make — to, *faire servir* à

subser'vientlly, *adv*, en sous-ordre, utilement

subside' (seub-saide), *v n*, tomber au fond, (to become tranquil) se calmer, s'apaiser ; (to sink) s'affaisser (of buildings) tasser, (to abate) baisser, s'abaisser To — into ; *descendre* **dans**, *devenir, se changer* **en.**

subsid'ence (seub-sai-), *n.*, affaissement, *m* ; (of liquids) action de tomber au fond, *f*, dépôt, (of buildings) tassement, (fig.) apaisement, *m* ; cessation, *f*

subsid'iarily, *adv*, subsidiairement

subsid'iary (seub-si-), *adj.*, subsidiaire ; auxiliaire.

subsid'iary, *n*, auxiliaire, *m*

sub'sidize (seub-si-daize), *v a.*, subventionner ; donner des subsides à

sub'sidy, *n.*, subside, *m*, subvention, *f*

subsist' (seub-), *v.n*, exister ; subsister To — on ; *subsister* **de**, *vivre* **de.** To make any one —, *faire subsister quelqu'un, pourvoir aux besoins* **de.**

subsist'ence, *n.*, (being) existence ; (means of support) subsistance, *f*, entretien, *m*, moyens d'existence, *m pl*, (inherence) inhérence, *f.*

subsist'ent, *adj*, existant, qui existe ; (inherent) inhérent

sub'soil (seub-soile), *n*, (agri) sous-sol, *m.* ; (jur) tréfonds, *m* — plowing ; *défoncement*, *m* To sell both soil and —, (i e. everything) *vendre le fonds et le tréfonds.*

sub-spe'cies (seub-spî-shîze), *n.*, sous-espèce, *f.*

sub'stance (seub-), *n*, substance, *f*, fond, *m*, (means of living) moyens d'existence ; (goods) biens, *m pl*, (fig) matière, réalité, corps, *m*, (summary) résumé, *m*

substan'tial (seub-sta'n'shal), *adj*, (belonging to substance) de substance, qui existe, essentiel, substantiel, (real) réel, vrai, (solid, stout) solide, fort, substantiel, (material) vital, important, matériel, corporel, (well off) aisé, à l'aise, cossu — proof, *preuve matérielle*, *f* — meal, *repas solide*, *m* — speech ; *discours substantiel*, *f.* — food, *nourriture substantielle*, *f.* — man, *homme à son aise, cossu*, *m.*

substantial'ity, **substan'tialness**, *n*, existence réelle, réalité, force, solidité, *f.*

substan'tially, *adv*, (solidly) solidement, fortement, (really) essentiellement, matériellement, réellement, vraiment, (in substance) en substance ; (at one's ease) a l'aise, dans l'aisance ; (theol) substantiellement

substan'tials (-shalze), *n pl*, parties essentielles, *f pl*

substan'tiate (seub-sta'n'shi-), *v a*, faire exister (to establish by proof) prouver, établir ; confirmer, appuyer.

sub'stantive (seub-), *adj*, (gram ; of colors) substantif

sub'stantive, *n*, (gram) substantif, *m.*

sub'stantively, *adv*, substantivement

sub'stitute (seub-sti-tioute), *v a*, substituer (for) **à.**

sub'stitute (seub-sti-tioute), *n.*, substitut ; suppléant ; délégué, remplaçant ; représentant, mandataire, (milit) remplaçant, *m*, (professors, judges) professeur, juge, suppléant ; (thing) chose qui remplace ; (of an actor) doublure, *f* ; double, *m.* That is a — for, *cela remplace ; cela peut remplacer, sert* à ou **pour** *remplacer* As a — for, *pour remplacer, en remplacement* **de**

substitu'tion (seub-sti-tiou-), *n*, (jur, alg, chem, ordinary language) substitution, *f.*

sub'stitutive, *adj*, substitutif

substract' (seub-), *v a* *V* **subtract**

substra'tum (seub-stré-), *n*, (*substrata*) (min) couche inférieure, sous-couche ; (philos) substance, *f.*, (agri) sous-sol, *m* There is a — of truth in this *ou* that, *il y a un fond de vérité en cela.*

substruc'tion (seub-streuk-) *ou* **substructure** (-streukt'ieur), *n*, substruction, *f*, fondement, sous-œuvre, *m*

subtan'gent (seub-ta'n'dje'n'te), *m*, (geom.) sous-tangente, *f*

subtend' (seub-), *v a*, sous-tendre

subtense' (seub-), *n*, (geom) sous-tendante ; corde, *f*

sub'terfuge (seub-tèr-fioudje), *n*, subterfuge, détour, faux-fuyant, *m*, échappatoire, *f*

subterra'nean *ou* **subterra'neous** (seub-tèr-ré-ni-), *adj.*, souterrain

subterra'neously, *adv*, souterrainement.

sub'tilize (seub-til'aize), *v n*, subtiliser, (fig) subtiliser, raffiner

sub'tilize, *v a*, rendre subtil ; (fig.) subtiliser

sub'tle (sent't'l), *adj*, (cunning) **subtil ; rusé ;** (fine) fin, délié, (cunning) subtil, fin.

sub'tleness, sub'tility, *ou* **sub'tlety** (s-ub-), *n.*, subtilité, (slyness) finesse, ruse, *f*, artifice, *m*
sub'tly (seut't'li), *adv.*, finement, avec finesse, artificieusement, avec artifice.
subtract' (seub-), *v.a.*, soustraire; défalquer, retrancher, ôter, déduire.
subtract'er, -or, *n*, soustrayeur, *m.*
subtrac'tion, *n*, soustraction, *f*, retranchement, *m*, défalcation, (arith) soustraction, *f.*
subtrac'tive, *adj*, qui tend à soustraire, à retrancher, (math.) négatif, soustractif.
sub'trahend, *n.*, (arith.) nombre à retrancher, *m.*
sub'-tutor (seub-tiou-teur), *n*, sous-précepteur, *m*
su'bulate (siou-biou-), *adj.*, (bot.) subulé, en forme d'alene.
sub'urb (seub'eurbe), *n*, faubourg, *m* —**s**, *pl.*, alentours, environs, *m pl.*, banlieue, *f.*
suburb'an (seub-eur-), *adj*, (admin) suburbain, de faubourg, des faubourgs, de la banlieue. A — residence, *une villa dans les environs, dans la banlieue.*
sub'-variety, *n.*, sous-variété, *f.*
subven'tion (seub-), *n*, subvention, *f*
subven'tion-al, -ary, *adj*, subventionnel.
subver'sion (seub-veur-), *n.*, subversion, *f*, renversement, *m*
subver'sive (seub-veur-), *adj*, subversif.
subvert' (seub-veurte), *v a*, subvertir, renverser, bouleverser.
subvert'er, *n.*, destructeur, *m*, destructrice, *f.*
sub'way, *n.*, passage souterrain, *m.*
sub'worker (seub-weurk'-), *n.*, auxiliaire, aide, *m.*
succeda'neous (seuk-ci-dé-ni-), *adj.*, qui remplace, succédané.
succeed' (seuk-cîde), *v n*, succéder; (to prosper) réussir, succéder. He —s in everything, *il réussit en tout; tout lui réussit, ⊙tout lui succede* (La Bruyère).
succeed' (seuk'cîde), *v a.*, succéder à; suivre; (to supersede) remplacer; (to inherit) hériter de; (to prosper) faire réussir, faire prospérer To — each other, *se succéder.* To — in, *réussir* **dans, en** (before a noun); (before a verb) *réussir à, parvenir à.*
succeed'ing, *adj*, (of the past) suivant; (of the future) à venir, futur; (successive) successif.
success' (seuk'cèss), *n.*, succès, *m*, réussite, (luck) bonne chance, *f* To have —, *avoir du succès, réussir.* I wish you —! *bonne chance!* — justifies the means, *la fin justifie les moyens*
success'ful (-foule), *adj*, qui réussit; heureux, couronné de succès, victorieux. To be —; *avoir du succès, réussir.* To be — in doing, *réussir à* (with inf.).
success'fully, *adv.*, heureusement; avec succès, victorieusement
success'fulness, *n*, (of things) réussite, *f*; succès, (of pers) succès, *m*
succes'sion (seuk'cèsh'-), *n.*, (series) succession, suite, *f*; (to the throne) avènement, *m.*; (lineage) postérité; (inheritance) succession, *f*; (right to inherit) droit de succession, héritage, *m*; (mus.) succession; (agri) rotation, *f* In —; *successivement, tour à tour; de suite* — of crops; *rotation, f, assolement m.* — act, duty, war, *acte*, ou *droit, m*, ou *guerre e, f., de succession.*
succes'sive (seuk'-), *adj.*, successif, consécutif.
succes'sively, *adv*, successivement.
succes'siveness, *n*, nature successive, *f.*
succes'sor (seuk'cèss'eur), *n*, successeur, *m.*
succinct' (seuk'cignk'te), *adj.*, succinct, concis
succinct'ly, *adv*, succinctement; avec concision.
succinct'ness, *n*, concision; brièveté, *f.*
suc'cor (seuk'keur), *v a*, secourir; aider, assister. (a mast) renforcer, (cable) fortifier
suc'cor (seuk'keur), *n*, secours, *m.*; aide; assistance, *f.*
suc'corer, *n*, personne qui donne du secours, qui apporte du secours, *f.*
suc'corless, *adj*, sans secours, privé de secours.
suc'culence *ou* **suc'culency** (seuk'kiou-), *n*, abondance de suc, succulence, *f*
suc'culent, *adj*, succulent, plein de jus, plein de suc — plants, (bot) *plantes grasses, f pl*
succumb' (seuk'keu'me), *v n*, succomber (under, **sous**, fig, **à**), céder à, (to circumstances) se soumettre à.
succus'sion (-keush'-), *n.*, secousse; (med) succussion *f.*
such (seutshe), *adj*, tel, certain; pareil, semblable. — an one, *un tel, m, une telle, f.* — as one as; *tel que* — as you, *tel que vous.* — as do not like, *ceux qui n'aiment pas, tels qui n'aiment pas* — as it is, *tel quel, m, telle quelle, f.* — and —, *tel et tel* These verses are of — a poet, *ces vers sont de tel poète.* On — occasions, *dans ces occasions*, ou *à des occasions pareilles.* We have walked — a way that, *nous avons tellement marché que.* He remained — a time that, *il est resté si longtemps que* It is — a way, *c'est si long* He is — a bore, *il est si ennuyeux, si assommant* Take — as are there, *prenez ceux*, ou *celles, qui sont là.* Continue —, *continuez ainsi, tel* Give me — things as . . .; *donnez-moi des choses que . . .* At — a time, *à un tel moment.* You are — a man! *vous êtes si galant, si brave, si fameux, etc* It is no — thing, *il n'en est rien.* No — thing, *rien de semblable, rien de pareil* There is no — thing as; *il n'y a pas* **de.** There is no — thing as that, *cela n'existe pas.* Never was there a man — as he, *il n'y eut jamais son pareil* Did any one ever see — a war? *a-t-on jamais vu une guerre pareille?* — an honor, *un si grand honneur.* It eats and sleeps, and has — senses as we have, *il boit et mange, et a les mêmes sens que nous.* If you repay me not on — a day in — a place, — sum or sums as are expressed, etc, *si vous ne me remboursez pas tel et tel jour, dans tel et tel endroit la somme ou les sommes spécifiées, etc* (Shakespeare, "Merchant of Venice"). — a kind man, *un homme si bon, si aimable.* Tears — as angels weep, *des larmes comme en pleurent les anges.* With —, *pour de telles personnes* In — weather, *par le temps qu'il fait* In — times as these; *par le temps qui court.* — a profusion of flowers! *quelle profusion de fleurs!* — papers as he submitted for the consideration of the Cabinet, *les pièces qu'il soumettait à l'examen du Cabinet.* — like; *de ce genre, de même espèce.* They offer us their protection Yes, — protection as vultures give to lambs, *ils nous offrent leur protection Oui, la protection* **que** *les vautours accordent aux agneaux*
suck (seuke), *v.a*, sucer; (the teat) téter; (to inhale) aspirer, pomper; (to absorb) absorber, boire To — down; *sucer;* (fig) *engloutir, entraîner au fond* To — in; *sucer;* (to absorb) *absorber*, (to inhale) *aspirer;* (to believe) *gober.* To — in with one's milk, *sucer avec le lait* To — out; *sucer; tirer, vider (en suçant).* To — up, *aspirer*, (to absorb) *absorber.* To — out of; *puiser* **dans,** *tirer* **de** It is teaching one's grandmother how to — eggs; *c'est Gros Jean qui en remontre à son curé;* ou *ce n'est pas à un vieux singe qu'on apprend à faire des grimaces*
suck, *v n*, sucer; (of young things) téter; (to draw in) aspirer.
suck (seuke), *n*, sucement, *m.*; aspiration, *f.*; (milk) lait, (sugar-stick) sucre d'orge, *m.* To give — **to**; *donner le sein à, donner à téter à, allaiter*
suck'er, *n*, suceur, (of a pump) piston; (ent

suçoir, (bot) drageon, suigeon; (ich) discobole, *m*

suck'ing, *n*, sucement, *m*, succion, (of liquids) aspiration, absorption, *f*

suck'ing, *adj*, qui suce, qui tette, qui absorbe, aspirant, d'aspiration — child, *enfant à la mamelle*, *m*

suck'ing-bottle (bot't'l), *n*, biberon, *m*

suck'ing-fish, *n*, rémora, *m*, rémore, *f*; sucet, *m*

suck'ing-pig, *n.*, cochon de lait, *m*.

suck'ing-pipe, *n.*, tuyau d'aspiration, *m*.

suck'ing-pump (-peu'm'p), *n.*, pompe aspirante, *f*.

suc'kle (seuk'k'l), *v.a.*, allaiter; nourrir, donner le sein à.

suc'kling, *n.*, (act of) allaitement, *m*.

suck'ling (seuk'-), *n.*, enfant à la mamelle, nourrisson, (animal) animal qui tette encore

suc'tion (seuk'-), *n.*, succion; aspiration, absorption, *f*; sucement, *m*.

sucto'rial (seuk'tô-), *adj.*, suceur.

suda'tion (siou-dé-), *n.*, (med.) sudation, *f*.

su'datory (siou-), *n.*, sudatoire, *m*.

sud'den (seud'-), *adj.*, subit; soudain; inopiné; imprévu. — death, *mort subite*, *f*.

sud'den, *n.*, événement soudain, *m*. On a —, all of a —; *tout à coup*. All on a —; *tout d'un coup*.

sud'denly, *adv*, subitement; soudainement; tout à coup, soudain.

sud'denness, *n.*, soudaineté, *f*

sudorif'ic, *adj.*, sudorifique; (Lu.) sudorifère.

suds (seudze), *n pl.*, eau de savon, lessive, *f sing* In the —, *dans le pétrin, dans l'embarras; de mauvaise humeur*.

sue (siou), *v a.*, poursuivre; poursuivre en justice; demander en mariage; (of a hawk) s'essuyer. To — out; *obtenir par pétition*. To — for, *poursuivre en* To — for damages; *poursuivre en dommages-intérêts*. To — for libel, (jur.) *attaquer en diffamation*. To — for separation, divorce; (jur.) *plaider en séparation, en divorce*.

sue, *v.n.*, poursuivre en justice. To — for, *solliciter, demander, implorer*.

su'et (siou-ète), *n*, graisse, *f*.

suf'fer (seuf'-), *v a.*, souffrir (by, with, from, **de**), supporter; endurer; (to undergo) subir; (to permit) souffrir, laisser, permettre, (to sustain) éprouver, essuyer; (to lose) perdre (by, à). To — losses; *éprouver des pertes* To — punishment; *subir, souffrir une peine* — me to tell you; *permettez moi de vous dire, souffrez que je vous dise*. To — one's self to be deceived; *se laisser tromper*, etc., etc. He was —ed (allowed) to go, *on lui permit de partir; on le laissa aller*.

suf'fer, *v.n*, souffrir. To — for; *souffrir* **de**; *pâtir* **de**, *porter la peine* **de**. He will — for it; *il ne le portera pas en paradis*; (fam.) *il en portera la peine, il s'en mordra les pouces; il en pâtira*.

suf'ferable (seuf'feur'a-b'l), *adj.*, supportable, tolérable; permis.

suf'ferably, *adv*, d'une manière supportable

suf'ferance (seuf'feur'-), *n.*, (toleration) tolérance, permission; (endurance) souffrance; (patience) patience, modération, *f*. Bill of —; (customs) *lettre d'exemption des droits de la douane*, *f*. You are here only on —; *vous n'êtes ici que par tolérance*. On —, (jur) *par tolérance*. To exist only upon —, *n'exister que par tolérance*

suf'ferer, *n.*, personne qui souffre; victime (by, **de**), *f.*; malade, *m f.*, patient, *m*. Fellow—; *compagnon d'infortune*, *m* To be a — by, *être victime* **de**; *perdre* **à**. To be a heavy — by, *perdre beaucoup* **à**. Yes, but I am the —; *oui, mais c'est moi qui en souffre*, ou *qui en pâtis*.

suf'fering, *n.*, souffrance, douleur, *f*.

suf'feringly, *adv.*, avec douleur, en souffrant; péniblement.

suffice' (seuf'faïze), *v.a.*, suffire **à**; satisfaire.

suffice', *v.n.*, suffire. — it to say; *qu'il suffise de dire; suffit que*

suffi'ciency (seuf'fish'e'n'-), *n.*, suffisance; (ability) capacité, aptitude; (competence) fortune suffisante, aisance; (vanity) suffisance, *f*. A — of; *suffisamment* **de**, *assez* **de**. — is a compound of vanity and ignorance, *la suffisance est un composé de la vanité et de l'ignorance*.

suffi'cient (seuf'fish'è'n'te), *adj*, suffisant; assez; (fit) capable. — for, *suffisant* **pour**, *qui suffit* **à**. That is —; *cela suffit, c'est assez*. — unto the day is the evil thereof, *à chaque jour suffit sa peine*. —-reason, (philos) *raison suffisante*, *f*. It is not — for us to know . . .; *il ne nous suffit pas de savoir* . .

suffi'ciently, *adv.*, suffisamment, assez.

suf'fix (seuf'-), *n.*, (gram.) terminaison, *f.*; suffixe, *m*.

suf'focate (seuf'-), *v.a.*, suffoquer, étouffer; asphyxier.

suf'focating (seuf'fo-ké'-), *adj.*, suffocant, étouffant. *part.*, suffoquant *&c. &c. part.*, asphyxiant.

suf'focatingly, *adv*, d'une manière suffocante, de manière à suffoquer.

suffoca'tion (seuf'fo-ké-), *n.*, suffocation, asphyxie, *f.*; étouffement, *m*.

suf'focative (-fo-ké-), *adj.*, suffocant; étouffant

suf'fragan (seuf'-), *n.*, (ecc.) suffragant, *m*.

suf'fragan, *adj.*, (ecc) suffragant. — bishop; *évêque suffragant*, *m*.

suf'frage (seuf'frèdje), *n.*, suffrage, *m*. Manhood—; *suffrage universel*, *m*.

suffuse' (seuf'fiouze), *v a.*, couvrir **de**; répandre, remplir **de**; se répandre **sur**, s'épancher **sur** Her face was —d with blushes; *une rougeur lui était montée au visage* Tears —d his cheeks; *des larmes coulaient sur ses joues*. His eyes —d with tears, *les yeux gonflés de larmes*

suffu'sion (seuf'fiou-jeune), *n.*, épanchement; (med.) épanchement, *m*, suffusion, (surg) cataracte, *f.*, (fig) voile, *m.*; rougeur, *f*.

sug'ar (shoug'-), *n*, sucre, *m*. Brown —; *cassonade*, *f*; *sucre brut* Moist —; *cassonade*, *f*. Raw —; *sucre brut* Barley—; *sucre d'orge*. Loaf of —; *pain de sucre*, *m*. Lump of —, *morceau de sucre*, *m* Lump—, loaf—, *sucre en pain* Caster —; *sucre en poudre*. — and water; *eau sucrée*, *f*. To sweeten with —; *sucrer*. Help yourself to —! *sucrez-vous!*

sug'ar, *v a.*, sucrer, (fig) adoucir.

sug'ar-baker (-bék'-), *n*, raffineur de sucre, *m*.

sug'ar-basin (-bé-s'n), *n.*, sucrier, *m*.

sug'ar-beet, *n*, (bot.) betterave, poirée, *f*.

sug'ar-candy, *n.*, sucre candi, *m*.

sug'ar-cane, *n.*, canne à sucre, *f*.

sug'ar-chop'per, *n*, casse-sucre, *m*.

sug'ar-crush'er, *n*, pilon à sucre, *m*.

sug'ared (shough'eurde), *adj*, sucré; doux; (fig.) mielleux.

sug'ar-house (-haouce), *n.*, sucrerie; raffinerie de sucre, *f*.

sug'ar-loaf (-lôfe), *adj.*, en forme de pain de sucre

sug'ar-loaf, *n.*, pain de sucre, *m*.

sug'ar-maple, *n.*, (bot.) érable à sucre, *m*.

sug'ar-mill, *n.*, moulin à cannes (à sucre), *m*.

sug'ar-mite (-maite), *n*, (ent.) lépisme du sucre, *m*.

sug'ar-mold (-mōlde), *n.*, forme à sucre, *f*.

sug'ar-nippers, *n.pl.*, pinces à sucre, *f pl*.

sug'ar-orchard, *n*, plantation d'érables à sucre, *f*.

sug'ar-planta'tion (-pla'n'té-), *n.*, plantation de cannes à sucre, *f*.

sug'ar-planter, *n.*, planteur de cannes à sucre, *m.*
sug'ar-plum (-pleu'me), *n.*, dragée, *f.*
sug'ar-refin'er (-ri-fai'n'-), *n.*, raffineur de sucre, *m*
sug'ar-refin'ery (-ri-fai'n'-), *n*, raffinerie de sucre, *f.*
sug'ar-refin'ing, *n*, raffinage du sucre, *m*
sug'ar-sifter, *n*, cuiller à sucre, *f*
sug'ar-tongs (-to'gn'ze), *n pl*, pinces à sucre, *f pl.*
sug'ar-trade, *n.*, commerce des sucres, *m.*
sug'ar-works (-weuikce), *n pl*, sucrerie, *f*
sug'ary (shoug'-), *adj.*, sucré, (of melons) sucrin; (fond of sugar) qui aime le sucre.
suggest' (seud'jèste), *v a*, suggérer, inspirer, faire naître, faire penser **à**, insinuer, proposer, donner à entendre To be —ed; *se suggérer* To — itself to the mind, *se présenter à l'esprit*
sugges'tion (seud'jèst'ieu'ne), *n*, suggestion, proposition; inspiration, idée; impulsion, (b s) instigation; (jur.) déposition (sans serment), *f.*, avis, *m.* On my —, *à ma suggestion.*
suggest'ive (seud'jèst'-), *adj*, suggestif, qui inspire, qui suggère, qui fait penser à, qui met dans l'idée. — of, *qui vous rappelle*
suicid'al (siou-i-çai-), *adj*, de suicide, fatal It is — to think of it; *c'est fatal d'y penser*
su'icide (siou-i-çaide), *n.*, suicide, *m* To commit —, *se suicider, se donner la mort*
suit (sioute), *n*, collection, *f*, nombre complet; assortment, *m.*, (at cards) couleur, (solicitation) sollicitation, demande; (petition) pétition, requête, (courtship) recherche en mariage, cour, (pursuit) poursuite; (jur.) action, poursuite, *f.*, procès, *m.* To bring a — against; (jur) *intenter une action*, ou *un procès*, **à**. — of armor; *armure complète*, *f.* — of clothes, *habillement complet*, *m.* To follow —; (at cards) *servir*, *donner de la couleur jouée*, (fig) *faire de même*, *en faire autant.*
suit (sioute), *v a*, (to adapt) adapter, approprier; (to become) convenir **à**, aller **à**, arranger; (to please) plaire **à**, (to clothe) revêtir. That just —s me; *cela me convient*, *me va*, *m'arrange*, *fait mon affaire* To — the action to the word; *mettre ses actions d'accord avec ses paroles*, *faire répondre ses actions à ses discours.* If that — you; *si cela vous convient*, *vous plaît*, (fam) *si cela vous va.* Are you —ed with a servant? *avez-vous trouvé un* (*une*) *domestique?*
suit, *v n.*, s'accorder; convenir, cadrer **avec**; être d'accord.
suit'able (siout'a-b'l), *adj*, convenable **à**; conforme **à**; approprié **à**; qui convient **à**; en rapport **avec**. — to; *adapté* **à**; *suffisant* **pour.**
suit'ableness, *n.*, convenance, *f*; accord, *m.*, conformité, *f.* (to, **avec**).
suit'ably, *adv.*, convenablement; conformément.
suite (soufte), *n.*, suite, *f.*; cortège, *m*; (series) suite; (of rooms) enfilade, *f.* — of furniture; *ameublement complet*, *m.* Bedroom —, *ameublement de chambre à coucher*, *m.* Drawing-room —; *ameublement de salon*, *m.* — of apartments; *appartement*, *m.*
suit'or (siout'eur), *n.*, pétitionnaire, *m.f*; solliciteur, *m.*, sollicitеuse, *f.*; suppliant, *m.*, suppliante, *f*; (lover) amant, prétendant, soupirant; (jur.) plaideur, *m.*, plaideuse, *f.*
sulk (seulke), *v.n.*, bouder; faire la mine. To — with; *bouder*
sulks, *n.pl.*, mauvaise humeur; bouderie, *f.* To be in the —s; *être de mauvaise humeur*, *bouder.*
sulk'ily, *adv*, en boudant, en faisant la mine
sulk'iness, *n*, boudeiie, humeur boudeuse, *f*
sulk'ing, *n*, bouderie, *f*
sulk'y (seulk'-), *adj*, boudeur, maussade, qui fait la mine To be —, *être boudeur*, *bouder.*
sulk'y (seul'ki), *n*, (carriage) désobligeante, *f.*
sul'len (seul'-), *adj*, maussade, morose, bourru, chagrin, (malignant) malfaisant, (intractable) obstiné, revêche, refrogné, intraitable; (gloomy) sombre, triste, d'humeur chagrine, (sorrowful) affligeant, funeste
sul'lenly, *adv*, maussadement, (intractably) d'un air refrogné, (gloomily) tristement
sul'lenness (seul'-), *n*, maussaderie, morosité, (intractableness) humeur intraitable, acariâtre, (gloominess) humeur sombre, tristesse, *f.*
sul'ly (seul'-), *v a*, souiller (with, **de**) ternir.
sul'ly, *v n*, se ternir *n*, souillure, tache, *f*
sulph'ate (seul-), *n*, (chem.) sulfate, *m*
sulphat'ic, *adj*, (chem) sulfaté
sulph'ite (seul-faite), *n.*, (chem) sulfite, *m.*
sul'phur (seul-feur), *n*, (chem) soufre, *m* — bath, *bain sulfureux*, *m* — mine, *soufrière*, *f* — ore, *pyrite de fer*, *f.*; *fer sulfuré*, *m.* — stick, *soufre en canon*
sul'phur, *v a*, soufrer
sul'phurate, *adj*, sulfuré
sul'phurate, *v a*, sulfurer, soufrer
sulphura'tion (seul-feu-ré-), *n*, sulfuration, *f.*
sulphu'reous, *adj*, sulfureux
sul'phuret, *n*, (chem) sulfure, *m*
sul'phureted, *adj*, (chem) sulfuré.
sulphu'ric, *adj*, (chem) sulfurique
sul'phuring, *n*, soufrage, *m*
sul'phurous, *adj*, (chem) sulfureux.
sul'phur-wort (-weurte), *n*, (bot) peucédane, *f*, fenouil de porc, *m.*
sul'tan (seul- *ou* soul-), *n.*, sultan, *m*
sulta'na (seul-tâ-nâ *ou* -té-), *n*, sultane, (ornl) poule sultane, *f.* —s, *raisins de Damas*, *m pl*
sul'tanship, *n*, sultanat, *m.*
sul'triness (seul-), *n*, chaleur étouffante, *f.*
sul'try (seul-), *adj*, d'une chaleur étouffante; lourd, étouffant, suffocant. It is very —, *il fait une chaleur étouffante*, *un temps très lourd.*
sum (seu'me), *n.*, somme, *f*, (compendium) résumé, sommaire; (height) comble, sommet; (arith) problème, calcul, *m.*; règle, *f*; (in Scripture) dénombrement, *m* To set any one a —, (arith.) *poser un problème* (*une règle*) *à quelqu'un* To work out a —, *résoudre un problème*, *faire un calcul.* — total, *somme totale*, *f*, *total*, *m* A stated —; *une somme* **de** In —, *en somme.*
sum, *v a*, additionner; (to condense) résumer To — up, (arith) *additionner*; *faire l'addition* **de**, *le total* **de**, *la somme* **de**, *prendre la somme* **de**, *le total* **de**, *résumer*, *récapituler* —ming up, *addition*, *f*, (jur) *résumé*, *m* To — up the case, *résumer les débats*
su'mac *ou* **su'mach** (sou-make), *n.*, sumac, *m.*
sum'less, *adj.*, incalculable.
sum'marily (seu'm'-), *adv*, sommairement; sans délai, sans enquête, sans explication aucune; rondement.
sum'mary (seu'm'-), *n.*, sommaire, abrégé, précis, résumé, *m*
sum'mary, *adj.*, sommaire; prompt, expéditif, immédiat.
sum'mer (seu'm'-), *n*, été, *m.* In —; *l'été*, *en été.* *adj*, estival, d'été. — weather, *un temps d'été*
sum'mer, *v.n.*, passer, *ou* rester, l'été.
sum'mer, *n*, (arch.) sommier; (carp.) poitrail, *m.*
sum'mer-freckle (-frèk'k'l), *n.*, tache de rousseur, *f*
sum'mer-hol'idays, *n pl*, vacances d'été, [*f pl.*
sum'mer-house (-haouce), *n*, pavillon, kiosque, *m.*; (residence) habitation d'été, *f.*
sum'mersault. *V.* **somersault.**
sum'mer-sea'son, *n.*, saison d'été, *f.*
sum'mer-tree (-trî), *n.*, (carp.) lambourde, *f*
sum'mer-wheat, *n.*, blé de mars, *m.*

sum'mit (seu'm'-), *n*, sommet, *m.*; cime, *f.*; (fig) comble, faîte, *m.*

sum'mit-level (-lèv'v'l), *n.*, pont de partage, *m*

sum'mon (seu'm'meu'n), *v a.*, convoquer **à**; sommer **de**, adjurer **de**; (jur) citer, assigner, (to call) appeler **à**, demander, réclamer, inviter **à**. To — away, *appeler, réclamer, rappeler.* To — up, (to excite) *exciter*, (to call up) *rassembler* (*son courage*) To — a meeting, *convoquer une assemblée.* To — the rioters to disperse, *sommer les émeutiers de se disperser.* I could not — up courage to tell her the sad news; *le courage m'a manqué; je n'ai pas pu lui dire la triste nouvelle.*

sum'moner, *n*, personne qui convoque, qui cite, qui somme, *f*, sommateur, (jur) huissier, *m.*

sum'mons (seu'm'meu'n'ze), *n*, sommation, convocation, invitation, *f.*, appel, *m*, (jur.) assignation, citation, *f*, mandat de comparution, *m.* To take out a — against, *envoyer une assignation* **à**. To grant, *ou* issue, a —, *lancer un mandat de comparution, une assignation*

sump (seu'm'pe), *n*, (mines) puisard, *m.*

sump'ter-horse (seu'm'teur-), *n*, cheval de somme, sommier, *m.*

sump'tuary (seu'm'p-tiou-é-ri), *adj.*, somptuaire.

sump'tuous (seu'm'p'tiou-eusse), *adj*, somptueux.

sump'tuously, *adv.*, somptueusement.

sump'tuousness, *n.*, somptuosité. *f.*

sun (seu'n), *n.*, soleil, (fig) éclat, *m.* The — is down, up, *le soleil est couché, levé* The — is high up, *il fait grand soleil.* The — shines; *il fait du soleil, le soleil luit.* To worship the rising —; (fig) *adorer le soleil levant* To sit in the —; *être assis au soleil.* In the —; *dans le soleil;* (in the sunshine) *au soleil.* There is no new thing under the —, *il n'y a rien de nouveau sous le soleil.*

sun, *v.a.*, chauffer, *ou* exposer, au soleil. To — one's self; *se chauffer au soleil.*

sun'beam (-bî'me), *n.*, rayon de soleil, rayon solaire, *m.*

sun'-blind (-blaiṅde), *n*, abat-jour, *m.*

sun'-bright (-braite), *adj*, radieux.

sun'burn (-beurne), *n*, hâle, *m.*

sun'burnt, *adj*, brûlé par le soleil, hâlé, basané

sun'clad, *adj.*, radieux, baigné de soleil.

Sun'day, *n.*, dimanche, *m* On —s, *le dimanche.* *adj.*, du dimanche. In — best, *ou* clothes; *endimanché.* To put on one's — clothes, *s'endimancher.* When two —s come together; *la semaine des trois jeudis*

sun'der, *v.a.*, séparer **de**; diviser; couper; rompre.

sun'der, *n*, séparation en deux parties, *f.* In —; *en deux.*

sun'dew (-diou), *n.*, (bot) rossolis, *m.*

sun'dial (-dai-al), *n*, cadran solaire, *m.*

sun'-dried (-draide), *adj*, séché au soleil

sun'dries (-drize), *n.*, diverses choses, *f.pl.*; faux frais; (com.) divers, *m pl.*

sun'dry, *adj.*, divers

sun'fish, *n*, (ich) molle, lune de mer, *f.*

sun'flower (-flaoueur), *n*, hélianthe; soleil; tournesol, *m.*

sun'less, *adj*, sans soleil.

sun'light (-laite), *n*, lumière du soleil, *f.*

sun'like (-laike), *adj*, semblable au soleil

sun'lit, *adj.*, ensoleillé.

sun'ny, *adj.*, de soleil; (bright) brillant comme le soleil; (exposed to the sun) exposé au soleil, ensoleillé; (colored by the sun) coloré du soleil; vermeil, (fig) riant, heureux. — side of a hill; *côté d'une colline exposé au soleil.* — side of nature; *le beau côté de la nature.* It is —, *il fait du soleil.*

sun'proof (-proufe), *adj*, impénétrable aux rayons du soleil.

sun'rise (-raize) *ou* **sun'rising** (-raiz'-), *n.*, lever du soleil, soleil levant, *m*

sun'-rose, *n*, (bot) hélianthème, *m.*

sun'set *ou* **sun'setting**, *n*, coucher du soleil; soleil couchant, *m.*

sun'-shade, *n.*, abat-jour; parasol, en-tout-cas, *m.*

sun'shine (-shaine), *n*, clarté du soleil, *f.*; soleil; (fig) bonheur, éclat, *m.* In the —; *au soleil* In the broad —, *au grand soleil.*

sun'shine *ou* **sun'shiny**, *adj*, ensoleillé; plein de soleil, inondé de lumière.

sun'stroke (-strôke), *n.*, (med.) **coup de soleil**, *m.*; insolation, *f.*

sun'-wor'ship, *n*, culte du soleil, *m.*

sup (seupe), *n*, petit coup, *m*; goutte légère, gorgée, *f.*

sup (seupe), *v a*, (to sip) boire à petits coups, humer, siroter, (to give supper to) donner à souper **à**. To — up; *boire.*

sup, *v.n.*, souper (on, **de**).

super *V* supernumerary.

su'perable (siou-peur'a-b'l) *adj*, surmontable.

superabound' (siou-peur'a-baou'n'de), *v.n*, surabonder (with, **de**).

superabun'dance (siou-peur'a-beu'n'-), *n.*, surabondance, *f.*

superabun'dant, *adj*, surabondant.

superabun'dantly, *adv.*, surabondamment.

superadd' (siou-peur'-), *v.a.*, surajouter, joindre

superaddi'tion, *n.*, surcroît, *m.*; addition, *f.*

superan'nuate (siou-peur'a'n-niou-), *v a.*, rendre suranné, affaiblir par l'âge, (to pension off) mettre à la retraite

superan'nuated, *adj*, suranné, (pensioned off) mis à la retraite, retraité, en retraite.

superannua'tion (siou-peur'a'n'niou-é-), *n.*, (pensioning off) mise à la retraite; pension de retraite, *f.* — fund, *caisse de retraites, f.*

superb' (siou-peurbe), *adj*, superbe.

superb'ly, *adv*, superbement.

supercar'go (siou-peur'cär-gô), *n.*, subrécargue, *m*

supercil'iary (siou-peur'-), *adj.*, (anat.) sourcilier

supercil'ious, *adj*, hautain, arrogant, impérieux, fier.

supercil'iously, *adv.*, avec hauteur; arrogamment, fièrement.

supercil'iousness, *n.*, hauteur, fierté, arrogance, *f*, dédain, *m.*

superem'inence (siou-peur'è'm'-), *n.*, prééminence, supériorité, *f*

superem'inent (siou-peur'è'm'-), *adj.*, suréminent, prééminent, très supérieur.

superem'inently, *adv.*, très éminemment.

superer'ogate (siou-peur'èr'-), *v n*, faire plus qu'on n'est obligé, faire plus que son devoir.

supereroga'tion (-'èr'o-ghé-), *n.*, (theol.) surérogation, *f.*

superer'ogatory, *adj*, (theol.) surérogatoire.

superex'cellence (siou-peur'-), *n.*, excellence supérieure, *f.*

superex'cellent, *adj.*, excellent, parfait; surfin.

superfi'cial (siou-peur-fish'al), *adj.*, (measure) de superficie, superficiel; (fig.) superficiel, léger, peu profond.

superficial'ity, *n.*, peu de profondeur, *m*; caractère superficiel, *m*

superfi'cially, *adv*, superficiellement.

superfi'cies (siou-peur-fish'ize), *n.*, superficie, aire, *f.*

superfine' (siou-peur-faine), *adj.*, superfin, surfin

superflu'ity, **superflu'ousness** (siou-peur-flou-), *n.*, superfluité, *f.*; superflu, *m.*

super'fluous (siou-peur-flou-euss), *adj*, superflu.

super'fluously, *adv*, avec superfluité; au dela du nécessaire, inutilement

superhu'man (siou-peur-hiou-), *adj* surhumain

superimpose' (siou-peur'ı'm'pôze), *v a*, superposer, surimposer.

superimposi'tion, *n*, superposition, surimposition, *f*

superincum'bent (siou-peur-ı'n'keu'm-), *adj*, superposé.

superinduce' (siou-peur'ı'n'diouce), *v a*, ajouter, donner en plus

superindu'ction (-ı'n'deuk'-), *n*., introduction, addition, *f*, surcroît, *m*.

superintend' (siou-peur'-), *v.a.*, surveiller, diriger.

superintend'ence, *n*, surintendance; surveillance, direction, *f*

superintend'ent, *n*, chef, directeur, inspecteur, surintendant, *m*, surintendante, *f*, surveillant, *m*., surveillante, *f*; (of police) commissaire de police, (in Protestant churches) président du consistoire, doyen, supérieur, *m*

supe'rior (siou-pî-), *adj*, supérieur

supe'rior, *n*, supérieur, *m*., supérieure, *f*.

superior'ity, *n*., supériorité, *f*

superja'cent (-djé-), *adj*, superposé, surimposé.

super'lative (siou-peur-), *adj*, au suprême degré; suprême; le plus haut; (gram.) superlatif

super'lative, *n*., (gram) superlatif, *m*

super'latively, *adv*, (gram) au superlatif; au suprême degré, superlativement

super'lativeness, *n*, suprême degré, *m*.

supermun'dane (siou-peur-meu'n'-), *adj*, au-dessus du monde

super'nal (siou-peur-), *adj*., supérieur; céleste.

super'nally, *adv*, par en haut, d'en haut.

supernat'ural (siou-peur-nat'iou-), *adj*, surnaturel.

supernat'uralism, *n*, surnaturalisme, *m*

supernat'urally, *adv*, surnaturellement [*m*

supernat'uralness, *n*, caractère surnaturel, *m*

supernu'merary (siou-peur-niou-meur'a-rı), *adj*, surnuméraire, (of things) supplémentaire —-tooth, *surdent*, *f*

supernu'merary, *n*, surnuméraire, (thea) (substitute) doublure, *f*, (super) figurant, comparse, *m*

su'perplus (siou-peur-pleusse), *n*, surplus, excédent, *m*

su'perpose (siou-peur-pôze), *v a*., superposer

superposi'tion, *n*, superposition, *f*

superroy'al (siou-peur-), *adj*, (paper) jésus

superscribe' (siou-peur-scraibe), *v a*, mettre une suscription, une adresse, une inscription à

superscrip'tion (siou-peur-), *n*, adresse, suscription, inscription, (coin) légende, *f*.

supersede' (siou-peur-cîde), *v a*, (to set aside) faire abandonner, supplanter, remplacer, (to suspend) différer, arrêter, suspendre, (jur) rejeter, annuler; (to come in the room of) se substituer à, remplacer; (to be put in the room of) remplacer.

superse'ded, *adj*, supprimé, (of dress) démodé

supersti'tion (siou-peur-), *n*, superstition, *f*.

superstı'tious (siou-peur-stish'euss), *adj*, superstitieux

superstı'tiously, *adv*, superstitieusement.

superstı'tiousness, *n*., caractère superstitieux, *m*.

superstra'tum (siou-peur-stré-), *n*, couche supérieure, *ou* superposée, *f*.

su'perstruct (siou-peur-streukte), *v.a.*, bâtir sur, surélever un bâtiment.

superstruc'ture (-streukt'ieur), **superstruc'tion**, *n*, édifice, *m*, construction, superstructure, superstruction, *f*

supervene' (siou-peur-vîne), *v n*, survenir

superve'nient, *adj*, qui survient, survenant, additionnel.

superven'tion, *n*., arrivée inopinée, (jur) survenance, *f*

supervise' (siou-peur-vaize), *v a*., surveiller, inspecter, contrôler, veiller à, (of books) reviser

supervi'sion, *n*, surveillance, inspection, *f*, contrôle, *m*, (of the Police) surveillance, (of books) révision, *f*.

supervi'sor (-vai-zeur), *n*, inspecteur, surveillant, (of books) reviseur, *m*

su'pine (siou-paine), *adj*, couché sur le dos, renversé, incliné, (fig) nonchalant, oisif, indolent, insouciant.

su'pine (siou-paine), *n*, (gram) supin, *m*

su'pinely, *adv*., couché sur le dos, (fig.) nonchalamment, avec négligence

su'pineness, *n*, supination; (fig) indolence, nonchalance, négligence, *f*

sup'per (seup-peur), *n*, souper, soupé, *m*. Lord's —, (ecc) *Cène*, *sainte Cène*, *f*

sup'perless, *adj*, sans souper

sup'per-ta'ble (-té-b'l), *n*, table mise pour le souper, *f*.

sup'per-time (-taume), *n*., heure du souper, *f*.

supplant' (seup'-), *v a*, supplanter. To — a rival (in a woman's affection), *faire perdre à un rival l'affection d'une femme, s'établir sur les ruines* **de** (*son rival*) (Fontenelle)

supplanta'tion (-pla'n't'é-), *n*., supplantation, *f*

supplant'er, *n*, supplantateur, *m*.

sup'ple (seup'p'l), *adj*, souple, flexible.

sup'ple (seup'p'l), *v a*, assouplir

sup'ple, *v n*, s'assouplir

sup'plement, *v a*, suppléer, compléter, remplir les lacunes **dans**

sup'plement (seup-plı-), *n*, supplément, *m*

supplement'al *ou* **supplement'ary**, *adj*, supplémentaire

supplement'arily, *adv*., d'une manière supplémentaire.

sup'pleness (seup'p'l'-), *n*, souplesse, flexibilité, *f*.

sup'pliant (seup-), *adj*, suppliant

sup'pliant (seup-), *n*, suppliant, *m*, suppliante, *f*, (jur) requérant, *m*, requérante, *f*

sup'pliantly, *adv*, en suppliant.

sup'plicant (seup-), *n*, suppliant, *m*, suppliante, *f*, (jur.) requérant, pétitionnaire, *m*

sup'plicate (seup-), *v a*, supplier, implorer

sup'plicatingly, *adv*, en suppliant; d'un ton, *ou* d'un air, suppliant.

supplica'tion (-pli-ké-), *n*, supplication, supplique, prière, *f*

sup'plicatory (-ké-teurı), *adj*, suppliant, de supplication

suppli'er (seup-plaı-), *n*., personne qui fournit, *f*, fournisseur, *m*

supply' (seup-plaie), *n*, provision, fourniture, *f*; approvisionnement, *m*; (reinforcements) renfort, secours, (of parliament) subsides, *m.pl*, budget des dépenses, *m sing* The demand and —, (pol. econ) *l'offre et la demande* Commissioners of —; (Scotland) *commissaires du cadastre*, *m pl* To vote the supplies, *voter les subsides*, *le budget*, *les fonds* To cut off the supplies of, *couper les vivres à* To stop supplies. (parl.) *refuser de voter les fonds*, *refuser les subsides*. To take in a — of, *faire une provision* **de** Bill of —, *projet de loi de finance*, *m* Committee of —, *comité de subsides et dépenses*, *m*.

supply' (seup-plaie), *v.a.*, (to furnish) fournir, offrir, procurer; (to serve instead of) suppléer à, remplacer; (a vacancy) remplir; (wants)

pourvoir **à**, subvenir **à**, satisfaire, (com) être fournisseur **de**. To — with, *fournir* **à**, ou **de**, *pourvoir* **de**, *approvisionner* **de**, *alimenter* **de** To — what is wanting, *suppléer à ce qui manque* To — the poor with food, *fournir de la nourriture, de quoi manger*, **aux** *pauvres* The tradesmen who — him, *ses fournisseurs*, *m pl* I — him with goods, *je lui fournis des marchandises*. I — him, *je suis son fournisseur*.

supply'ing (seup-plaı-ıgue), *n.*, fourniture, *f*, approvisionnement, *m*

support' (seup-poıte), *n*, action de supporter, de soutenir, *f*, (prop) soutien, support, appui, (upholding) maintien, (subsistence) entretien, soutien, *m*, nourriture, subsistance, *f.*, (fig) soutien, appui, *m*, protection, *f* In — of, *à l'appui* **de**, (for the benefit of) *au profit* **de** For my —, *pour mon entretien* With the favoı of your —, *à la faveur de votre appui*, *de votre protection*

support' (seup-porte), *v a*, soutenir, supporter, porter, (to endure) supporter, endurer, souffrir, (to sustain, to uphold) soutenir, (to second) appuyer, soutenir, (to keep up) soutenir, entretenir, (to provide with the necessaries of life) entretenir, nourrir, faire vivre, soutenir, pourvoir **à** — arms ' (mil) *arme au bras* ' To — one's self, *se soutenir ;* (to keep one's self) *s'entretenir, se suffire à soi-même*

support'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, supportable, tolérable, (that can be maintained) soutenable

support'ably, *adv*, supportablement

support'er, *n*, (prop) support, soutien, (her) supporter, (adherent) adhérent, partisan, (sustainer) appui, soutien, (in a rebellion) fauteur, soutien, (defender) défenseur, *m*.

support'less, *adj*, sans soutien ; sans appui

suppos'able (seup-pôz'a-b'l), *adj*, supposable

suppose' (seup-pôze), *v a*, supposer, présumer, s'imaginer, penser, croire I — it was an accident, *mettons que c'était un accident, je veux bien croire que c'était un accident* —we went (*i e* what do you say to our going), *si nous allions* —they came (*i e.* what if they should come), *si par hasard ils venaient*. That being —d, *cela supposé*. —d to be, *supposé être, censé être*. We are not —d to know it ; *nous ne sommes pas censés le savoir*.

suppos'ing, *conj*, en supposant que ; supposons, *ou* supposé, que.

supposi'tion (seup-po-zish'-), *n.*, supposition, hypothèse, *f*

supposi'tional, *adj*, hypothétique.

supposi'tious (seup-poz'ı-tish-), *adj*, supposé, faux, contrefait

supposi'tiously, *adv*, par une supposition, hypothétiquement, faussement

supposi'tiousness, *n*, nature fausse, *ou* supposée, *f*

suppos'itively, *adv.*, par supposition, par hypothèse.

suppos'itory (seup-poz'ı-teuri), *n.*, (med.) suppositoire, *m*.

suppress' (seup'près), *v.a*, (to overpower) réprimer, étouffer, (to withhold from publicity) taire, supprimer, (to check) contenir, retenir, (to stifle) étouffer, (to stop) arrêter In a —ed voice, *d'une voix étouffée*. A —ed laugh; *un rire étouffé*

suppress'ible, *adj*, supprimable ; répressible.

suppres'sion (seup-prèsh'-), *n.*, suppression, répression, (med) rétention, *f*.

suppress'ive, *adj.*, suppressif, répressif.

suppress'or, *n*, personne qui réprime, etc , *f*

sup'purate (seup-pıou-), *v n.*, (med) suppurer.

suppura'tion (-piou-ré-), *n.*, suppuration, *f*.

sup'purative, *adj*, (med.) suppuratif

supputa'tion (-piou-té-), *n.*, supputation, *f*.

suprem'acy (siou-pre'm'-), *n.*, suprématie, *f.*, ascendant, *m*

supreme' (siou-prî'me), *adj*, suprême, souverain.

supreme'ly, *adv*, au suprême degré ; (of authority) avec une autorité suprême, souverainement.

sur'base (seur-béss), *n*, (arch.) corniche (de lambris d'appui), *f*

sur'based (seur-bés'te), *adj*, (arch) surbaissé, à cornıche.

sur'basement, *n.*, surbaissement, *m*

surbed' (seur-bède), *v.a*, (a stone) déliter

sur'charge (seur-tshârdje), *n*, surcharge, demande exorbitante (d'argent), charge excessive; (admin *and* finan) surtaxe, *f*

surcharge', *v a*, surcharger, (of goods) surfaire, faire payer trop cher, (fin) surtaxer.

surcin'gle (seur-cign'g'l), *n*, ceinture, *f.*; (of a horse) surfaix, *m*

surcin'gled (-cign'g'lde), *adj*, lié avec un surfaix.

surd (seurde), *adj*, (math) irrationnel; (linguist) sourd, fort

surd (seurde), *n*, (math) quantité irrationnelle ; (linguist) consonne forte, sourde, *f*.

sure (shoure), *adj*, sûr, certain, (not liable to failure) sûr, assuré, (permanent) permanent, (secure, steady) sûr, (stable) stable — enough ! *à coup sûr !* To be — of, *être sûr* **de**, *certain* **de** His income is —, *son revenu est sûr, assuré*. A — man ; *un homme sûr* To have a — eye ; *avoir le coup d'œil sûr* To be —; *sûrement, assurément, certainement, à coup sûr*. As — as a gun ; *sûr comme père et mère*. To be — to ; *ne pas manquer* **de**. Be — of, *soyez sûr* **de** To be — not to ; *se garder* **de**, *être sûr de ne pas*. To make — of, (to secure) *s'assurer* **de**, *s'emparer* **de**, (to think one is sure to) *se croire sûr* **de**, (to rely on) *compter* **sur** I am — I don't know, *je n'en sais vraiment rien*, ou *parole d'honneur ! je ne sais pas*

sure (shouse), *adv.*, sûrement, à coup sûr.

sure'-footed, *adj.*, qui a le pied sûr.

sure'ly, *adv.*, sûrement, assurément, certainement, à coup sûr ; en vérité.

sure'ness, *n*, certitude, sûreté, *f*

sure'ty (shour-), *n*, (certainty) certitude ; (safety) sûreté, sécurité, *f.*, (support) soutien, appui, (evidence) témoignage, *m*, confirmation, *f*, (jur) garant, répondant, *m.*, (bail) caution, *f*. Of a —; *pour sûr* To be — for ; *se porter garant* **de**, ou *répondre* **de**

sure'tyship (shour-), *n*, cautionnement, *m*

surf (seurfe), *n*, (nav.) ressac, *m.;* houle, *f*

sur'face (seur-), *n*, surface, *f*.

sur'feit (seur-fite), *n*, excès de table; rassasiement ; dégoût, *m*, réplétion, *f.;* satiété, indigestion, *f*. To have a — of ; *être rassasié* **de**

sur'feit (seur-fite), *v.a.*, rassasier, (fig.) dégoûter, fatiguer, blaser **sur**. To — one's self ; *se gorger*. To be —ed with ; *être rassasié*, ou *gorgé*, ou *repu*, **de**.

sur'feiter, *n.*, glouton, *m*, gloutonne, *f*.

sur'feiting, *n*, gloutonnerie, *f ;* excès, *m*.

surf'y, *adj*, plein de ressac, de brisants.

surge (seurdje), *n.*, lame, vague, houle, *f*.

surge (seurdje), *v.n*, s'enfler, s'élever.

surge, *v a*, (nav.) larguer.

sur'geon (seur-djeune), *n*, chirurgien, médecin, *m* Military —, *chirurgien militaire*, *m*. Assistant- —, (milit , nav) *aide-major*, *m*. Field — ; *chirurgien d'ambulance*, *m* — dentist, *dentiste*, *m* — major ; *chirurgien-major*, *m*

sur'geoncy, *n*, poste de chirurgien, *m*.

sur'gery (-djeu-rı), *n.*, chirurgie, *f.;* (apartment) laboratoire, cabinet de consultation, *m*.

sur'gical (seur-djic'-), *adj*, chirurgical.

sur'gy (seur-dji), *adj*, houleux, agité.

sur'lily (seur-), *adv*, d'une manière hargneuse, d'un air rechigné, maussade.

sur'liness, *n.*, morosité, *f.*; caractère, *ou* naturel, hargneux, bourru, *m.*

sur'ly (seur-), *adj.*, morose; hargneux; maussade; bourru; (of dogs) hargneux.

surmise' (seur-maize), *n.*, soupçon, *m.*; conjecture, supposition, *f.*

surmise' (seur-maïze), *v.a.*, se douter **de**, supposer, conjecturer, soupçonner.

surmis'ing, *n.*, soupçon, *m.*; conjecture, *f*

surmount' (seur-maou'n'te), *v.a.*, surmonter; vaincre; s'élever au dessus **de**.

surmount'able (-'a-b'l), *adj.*, surmontable.

surmount'er, *n.*, personne qui surmonte, *f.*

sur'mullet (seur-meul'-), *n.*, (ich) surmulet, rouget, *m.*

sur'mulot (seur-miou-), *n.*, (mam) surmulot, *m.*

sur'name (seur-), *n.*, nom de famille, (name added to the original name) surnom, *m* Give your Christian names and —s; *donnez vos noms et prénoms.*

surname' (seur-), *v.a.*, surnommer.

surpass' (seur-pâss), *v.a*, surpasser, exceller, l'emporter **sur**

surpass'able (-'a-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être surpassé, surpassable.

surpass'ing, *adj.*, éminent, supérieur, éclatant, rare.

surpass'ingly, *adv.*, éminemment, supérieurement, avec éclat.

sur'plice (seur-plice), *n*, (ecc) surplis, *m.*

sur'pliced (seur-plis'te), *adj*, à surplis.

sur'plice-fees (-fîze), *n.pl.*, (ecc) casuel, *m.s.*

sur'plus (seur-pleuss), *n*, surplus, excédent, (jur.) actif net, *m.* — stock, *solde*, *m* — stock for sale at reduced prices, *solde au rabais*, *m.*

sur'plusage (-'èdje), *n.*, surplus, *m*, excédent, (jur.) superfluité, *f.*

surpris'al (seur-prai-zal), *n*, surprise, *f.*

surprise' (seur-praize), *n.*, surprise, *f.*, étonnement, *m.*; (unexpected event) surprise, *f*, coup de main, *m* To take by —; (a town, etc.) *surprendre*, (a person) *prendre au dépourvu* To be taken by —; *être surpris*; *être pris par surprise*; *être pris au dépourvu* To recover from one's —; *revenir de sa surprise.*

surprise' (seur-praize), *v a*, surprendre, prendre par surprise, prendre au dépourvu, étonner. Surprising to say; *chose surprenante* To be —d at, with, *être surpris* **de** I am —d at your going there, *je suis étonné que vous y alliez.* I am not —d at it; *je n'en suis pas surpris.*

surpris'ing, *adj*, surprenant, étonnant

surpris'ingly, *adv.*, d'une manière surprenante; étonnamment.

surren'der (seur-rè'n'-), *n.*, (milit.) reddition, (of a claim) renonciation, *f*, abandon, *m.*, (com.) cession; (of an estate for life or years) reddition, *f.* — of property; *cession de biens*, *f.*

surren'der (seur-), *v a.*, rendre, livrer; (to resign) abandonner, renoncer **à**, (jur.) rendre To — one's self, *se rendre*, *se livrer*; (jur) *se constituer prisonnier*, (of a bankrupt) *se mettre à la disposition de ses syndics*

surrenderor', *n.*, (jur) reddituonnaire, *m*

surrep'tion, *n.*, subreption, *f.*

surrepti'tious (seur-rèp-tish'eusse), *adj.*, subreptice, clandestin, frauduleux

surrepti'tiously, *adv.*, subrepticement, clandestinement; à la dérobée.

sur'rogate (seur-), *n.*, (ecc.) délégué (d'un évêque), *m.*

sur'rogate (seur-), *v.a.*, (jur.) substituer; subroger

surround' (seur-raou'n'de), *v a*, environner **de** entourer de; cerner; ceindre **de.**

surround'ing, *adj*, environnant, voisin.

surround'ings, *n pl.*, (personal) entourage, milieu, *m*, (places) alentours, environs, *m pl.*

surtout' (seur-toute), *n.*, paidessus, *m*

sur'vey (seu-vé), *n*, vue, *f.*, coup d'œil; (examination) examen, *m*, inspection, expertise, *f*, (math.) levé, *ou* lever, des plans; levé, *ou* lever, topographique, arpentage, *m* Trigonometrical —, *triangulation*, *f* Official —, (of property) *cadastre*, *m.* To make, *ou* take, a — of, (fig) *contempler*, ou *embrasser*, *dans son ensemble.*

survey' (seur-vé), *v.a*, promener sa vue **sur**, considérer, contempler, (to examine) examiner, inspecter, (math.) lever le plan **de**, arpenter.

survey'ing, *n*, arpentage, levé, lever des plans, *m*

survey'ing-wheel (-hwîl), *n.*, pédomètre, odometre, compte-pas, *m*

survey'or (seur-vé-eur), *n.*, (of land) arpenteur, arpenteur-géomètre, (of buildings, etc) inspecteur, commissaire voyer, (examiner) examinateur, (overseer) inspecteur, surveillant, (of taxes) contrôleur des contributions directes, (post office) inspecteur; (law) expert, *m* — general, *inspecteur général*, *m*

survey'orship, *n*, inspection; place d'inspecteur, *ou* de contrôleur, etc, *f*

survi'val (seur-vai-), survie, *f.* — of the fittest, *sélection naturelle*, *f*

survi'vance (seur-vai-), *n*, survivance, *f.*

survive' (seur-vaive), *v a* and *n.*, survivre **à**; survivre, (to remain, to escape death, etc.) rester, rester debout

surviv'ing, *adj*, survivant

surviv'or (seur-vaiv'-), *n*, survivant, *m.*

surviv'orship, *n*, survivance, *f.* You will have my — (ie, you will step into my shoes); *vous aurez ma survivance* (V. Hugo, *Quatrevingt-Treize*).

susceptibil'ity (seus'cèp'-), *n.*, susceptibilité, sensibilité, *f.*

suscep'tible (seus'cèp-ti-b'l), *adj*, susceptible **de**; (fig) sensible **à.**

suscep'tibly, *adv.*, d'une manière susceptible.

suscep'tive (seus-), *adj.*, susceptible **de.**

suspect' (seus-pèk'te), *v a.*, soupçonner; (to doubt) douter **de**, se défier **de**, soupçonner; tenir pour suspect; (to imagine to be guilty) soupçonner, suspecter, (to conjecture) se douter **de**, soupçonner, conjecturer. I —ed as much, *je m'en doutais*, *je m'y attendais.*

suspect', *v.n.*, soupçonner I — he has . . ; *je le soupçonne d'avoir* . . , ou *je soupçonne qu'il a* . . .

suspect'able, *adj*, soupçonnable.

suspect'ed, *adj.*, suspect

suspect'edly (-pèkt'èd'-), *adv.*, de manière à exciter les soupçons

suspect'er, *n.*, personne qui soupçonne, *f.*

suspect'ful (-foule), *adj.*, soupçonneux, suspect

suspect'less, *adj*, sans soupçon.

suspend' (seus-), *v a*, suspendre, (payments) cesser, *ou* suspendre, ses payements

suspend'er, *n*, personne qui suspend, *f.*; (bandage) suspensoire, suspensoir, *m.*; (brace) bretelle, *f*, (stockings) jarretelle, *f.*

suspense' (seus-), *n*, suspens, doute, *m*; incertitude, indécision; (jur) suspension, cessation, *f.* In —, *en suspens*, *dans l'incertitude*

suspens'ible (seus-pè'n'si-b'l), *adj*, qui peut être suspendu.

suspen'sion (seus-pè'n'sheune), *n*, suspension, (ecc.) suspense; interdiction; (of a bank) suspension de payements, *f.*

suspen'sion-bridge, *n*, pont suspendu, *m*

suspen'sion-pier, *n.*, jetée suspendue, *f.*

suspen'sor (seus'-), *n.*, suspensoir, *m.*

suspi'cion (seus-pish'eune), *n.*, soupçon, *m.*; (jur.) suspicion, *f.* Imprisonment on —; *détention préventive*, *f.* To be taken up on —; *être détenu préventivement.*

suspi'cious (seus-pish'eusse), *adj.*, soupçonneux, (liable to suspicion) suspect, louche, équivoque. —-looking, *à la mine suspecte, à l'air suspect.* That looks — to me, *cela me paraît suspect, louche*

suspi'ciously, *adv.*, avec soupçon; d'une manière suspecte.

suspi'ciousness, *n.* caractère soupçonneux, *m.*; défiance, méfiance, (liability to be suspected) nature suspecte, *f.*

sustain' (seus-té'n), *v a*, soutenir, supporter, (to feed) entretenir, nourrir, soutenir, sustenter; (to endure) endurer, souffrir, soutenir; (to assist) soutenir, appuyer; (to maintain) soutenir, maintenir, (to hold suspended) tenir, retenir; (mus) soutenir, (a loss) éprouver, essuyer, faire; (to bear out) justifier, prouver

sustain'able (seus-té'n'-), *adj.*, soutenable

sustain'er, *n.*, appui, soutien, *m*

sustain'ing, *adj*, fortifiant, nourrissant.

sus'tenance (seus-té'n'-), *n.*, (support) soutien, *m*; alimentation, subsistance, (food) nourriture, *f.*, aliments, *m pl.*

sustenta'tion (seus-tè'n'té-), *n.*, soutien, *m.*; (med) sustentation, *f.*

susurra'tion (siou-ceur-ré-), *n*, (ant) murmure, doux murmure, *m*

sut'ler (seut'-), *n.*, vivandier, *m.*, vivandière, *f.*; cantinier, *m*, cantinière, *f.*

suttee' (seut'tî), *n.*, suttee, suttie, *f.*

sut'tle (seut't'l), *adj.*, (of weight) net.

su'ture (siout'ieur), *n.*, (surg) suture, *f.*

su'zerain (siou-zi-ré'n), *n.*, suzerain, *m*, suzeraine, *f.*

su'zerainty, *n.*, suzeraineté, *f.*

swab (swôbe), *n.*, (nav.) balai de chiffons, torchon, *m.*; grosse éponge, *f.*, (nav.) faubert; (for a gun) écouvillon. *V.* **mop**

swab (swôbe), *v.a.*, récurer; laver, nettoyer; (nav) fauberter — decks! *faubertez le pont!* The deck was —bed; *le pont était fauberté.*

swab'ber, *n.*, fauberteur, *m.*

swad'dle (swod'd'l), *v.a*, emmailloter.

swad'dle (swod'd'l), *n.*, maillot, *m.*; langes, *m.pl.*

swad'dling, *n*, emmaillotement, *m.*

swad'dling-clothes (-clôth'ze), *n.*, maillot, *m.sing.*, langes, *m pl*

swag (swag), *v n.*, s'affaisser. *V.* **sag.**

swag'-bellied (-bèl'lide), *adj.*, à gros ventre; pansu, ventru.

swag'ger (swag-gheur), *v n*, faire le rodomont, faire le fanfaron, faire le crâne; (to boast) se vanter, gasconner. To — along; *marcher d'un air fanfaron, se pavaner, se carrer*

swag'gerer, *n.*, rodomont, fanfaron, bravache, crâne, fier-à-bras, tapageur, (boaster) vanteur, vantard, gascon, *m.*

swag'gering, *n.*, rodomontade, fanfaronnade, crânerie; (boasting) vanterie, gasconnade, *f.*

swag'gering, *adj.*, de fanfaron, de fanfaron, de crâne; (boasting) vantard, de gascon.

swag'gy (swag-ghi), *adj.*, pendant. *V* **saggy.**

swain (swé'ne), *n*, berger, pastoureau, jeune homme; villageois, jeune paysan; amant, *m*

swal'low (swol'lô), *n*, gosier, *m.*; arrière-bouche; (what is swallowed at once) gorgée, (voracity) voracité; (orni) hirondelle, *f.* What a —! (jest) *quelle avaloire!* One — does not make a summer; (prov.) *une hirondelle ne fait pas le printemps.*

swal'low (swol'lô), *v.a.*, avaler; (to ingulf) engloutir; (to absorb, to occupy) absorber, (to consume) consumer; (to believe) avaler, gober. To—down, *avaler*; (fig.) *avaler, gober* To—the wrong way; *avaler de travers* To — up; *avaler*; (to ingulf) *engloutir*, (to absorb) *absorber, consumer* To be —ed up by the waves, *être englouti dans les vagues.*

swal'lower, *n.*, avaleur, *m.*

swal'low-fish, *n.*, (ich.) hirondelle de mer, *f.*

swal'lowing, *n*, déglutition; absorption, *f.*; avalement; engloutissement, *m.*

swal'low-stone (-stône), *n*, pierre d'hirondelle, *f.*

swal'low-tail (swol'lô'téle), *n.*, (carp) queue d'aronde, *f*, (coat) habit à queue d'hirondelle, à queue de morue, *m.* — butterfly, *grand porte-queue, m*

swal'low-wort (-weurte), *n*, (bot.) chélidoine; asclépiade, *f*, dompte-venin, *m.*

swamp, *n*, marais, marécage, *m*

swamp, *v.a*, enfoncer **dans**; submerger; (a boat) faire submerger, faire chavirer, (fig.) plonger dans de graves difficultés To be —ed; (of boats) *chavirer, couler à fond; s'emplir d'eau.*

swamp'y, *adj*, marécageux.

swan, *n.*, cygne, *m.* The song of the dying —, *le chant du cygne*

swan'-like, *adj.*, de cygne; semblable au cygne.

swan's-down (swa'n'z'daou'ne), *n.*, duvet de cygne, (cloth) drap de vigogne, *m.*

swan'-shot, *n*, plomb à cygne, *m.*

swan'-skin (-ski'n), *n*, molleton, *m.*

swap, *v.a*, échanger, troquer. Let us go —s; (fam) *troquons.*

sward (sworde), *n.*, gazon, *m.*; pelouse, *f.*

sward (sworde), *v a*, (to cover with sward) couvrir de gazon, gazonner.

sward'y, *adj.*, couvert de gazon.

swarm (swôrme), *n.*, (of bees; fig.) essaim, *m.*; (crowd) multitude, nuée, *f.* — of ants, *fourmilière, f.*

swarm (swôrme), *v n*, essaimer, (fig) s'attrouper, accourir en foule. To — with; *fourmiller* **de** To — up; *se presser en foule* **sur,** ou **dans**; *grimper en joule* à, ou **sur**

swarm'ing, *n*, essaimage, *m.*, *adj*, pullulant

swarth'iness (sworth'-), *n.*, teint basané, *m*

swarth'y (swôrth), *adj*, basané, hâlé, bistré.

swash (swôsh), *n*, grand flux d'eau, clapotis, clapotage, *m* —-buckler, *fanfaron, matamore, m.*

swath (swôth), *n.*, (agri) andain, *m.*

swathe (swéthe), *v.a*, emmailloter, (fig.) envelopper **de.**

sway, *n.*, (swing of a weapon) course, (anything moving with bulk and power) masse; (preponderation) prépondérance, *f.*; (power) pouvoir, empire, sceptre, *m*, puissance; domination, autorité; (influence) influence, *f.* To bear —; *dominer, prédominer, porter le sceptre.*

sway, *v a n*, manier, porter, (to and fro) balancer; (to bias) influencer, influer **sur**; (to rule) gouverner, régir, diriger, conduire; (to lean) pencher, incliner, brandir, ballotter; secouer To — from, *détourner* **de.** To — on; *pousser en avant.* To — to and fro; *chanceler, se balancer, aller et venir.* To — up; (nav) *gumder; hisser*

sway'ing (swé-igne), *n.*, balancement, *m.*

swear (swère), *v a.*, (*preterit*, Swore; *past part.*, Sworn) (witnesses, a jury) faire prêter serment à, déférer le serment à; (an oath) prêter To — in, *assermenter.* To be sworn in; *prêter serment;* (of judges, etc) *être assermenté.* To — off; *renoncer solennellement à.*

swear (swère), *v.n.*, jurer; prêter serment; faire serment; déclarer sous la foi du serment, affirmer sur serment; (to blaspheme) jurer, blasphémer. To — falsely; *se parjurer;* (jur.) *porter faux témoignage.* To — to; *jurer* **de.** To — like a trooper; *jurer comme un charretier.* To curse and —, *jurer et sacrer.* To — by all that

is sacred, by all the powers; *jurer ses grands dieux.* To — by; *avoir grande confiance* **en**; *jurer* **par.** To — at; *jurer* **après**

swear'er, *n.*, (blasphemer) jureur, blasphémateur, *m.* What a — he is! *comme il jure!*

swear'ing, *n.*, serments, (blaspheming) jurements, jurons, *m.pl.* — in, *prestation de serment;* (of judges, etc.) *assermentation, f.*

sweat (swète), *n.*, sueur, (fig.) sueur, fatigue, *f;* sueurs, *f.pl.* By the — of one's brow, *à la sueur de son front.* All in a —; *tout en nage, tout en sueur.*

sweat (swète), *v.n.*, suer; (fig.) travailler comme un nègre, comme un forçat *v.a.*, faire suer To — out; *faire passer par la sueur.*

sweat'er, *n.*, (garment) vareuse, *f.*, tricot, (grinder of workmen) exploiteur, marchandeur, *m* This hill is a —! *ouf! cette côte est rude!*

sweat'iness, *n.*, sueur, *f.;* état de sueur, *m*

sweat'ing, *n*, sueur, fatigue, *f*

sweat'ing, *adj.*, en sueur; tout en sueur

sweat'ing-bath, *n.*, bain de vapeur, *m*

sweat'ing-house (-haouce), *n*, étuve, *f.*

sweat'ing-iron (-aïeur'n), *n.*, strigile, *m.*

sweat'ing-room (-roume), *n.*, (med.) étuve, *f.;* (agri.) séchoir, *m.*

sweat'ing-sickness, *n.*, suette miliaire, *f.*

sweat'y (swét'-), *adj*, en sueur; couvert de sueur.

Swede (swîde), *n.*, Suédois, *m*, Suédoise, *f.*, (turnip) rutabaga, navet de Suède, *m*

Swed'ish (swîd'-), *adj*, suédois, de Suède

sweep (swîpe), *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Swept) balayer; (a chimney) ramoner, (to sweep over) glisser **sur,** raser, (the lyre) frapper, (a river) draguer, (to view rapidly) parcourir; parcourir des yeux To — away, off, *balayer, emporter, enlever.* To — up, *balayer* To — a room; *balayer une chambre.* Her dress —s the ground; *sa robe balaie la terre* To — the board; *faire rafle* To — the board of honors, (at universities) *tout enlever, tout remporter.*

sweep, *v.n*, passer rapidement, (to pass with pomp) passer avec pompe, marcher pompeusement To — along, over, *passer rapidement* **sur,** *brûler.* To — round; *faire le tour* **de**, *se tourner rapidement, décrire une courbe.* The tram swept past; *le tram passa comme la foudre, comme un trait* The procession swept past, *le procession,* ou *le cortège, défila au grand galop*

sweep (swîpe), *n*, balayage; (stroke with a broom) coup de balai, (metal) fourneau de coupelle, (oar) aviron de galère, (chimney-sweep) ramoneur, *m.;* (the compass of any turning body) courbe décrite; (the carrying off) razzia, rafle, *f.;* (the compass of anything flowing) cours, *m.*, course, *f.*, (the compass of a stroke) coup, *m.*, ligne; (tech.) pomt, cambrure, courbe; (extent) étendue; (reach) portée, *f.* At one —, *d'un seul coup; tout d'un trait, d'un coup de filet* To give a —; *donner un coup de balai* **à** To take a —; *décrire une courbe.* To make a clean — of; *faire table rase* **de**

sweep'er, *n.*, balayeur, *m.*, balayeuse, *f.*, (of chimneys) ramoneur, *m*

sweep'ing, *n.*, balayage, (of chimneys) ramonage, *m.* —s, *pl.*, balayures, ordures, *f pl*

sweep'ing, *adj.*, rapide, irrésistible; destructeur; (fig) complet, vaste, étendu, général, qui ne ménage personne.

sweep'ingly, *adv*, rapidement; (fig) en masse, sans ménagement, sans distinction.

sweep'-net, *n.*, epervier, *m.*

sweep'stake *ou* **sweep'stakes,** *n*, (horse-races, billiards) poule, *f*

sweep'y (swîp'-), *adj*, qui passe rapidement; rapide; (wavy) ondulaux, ondoyant, ondulé.

sweet (swîte), *n*, (sweet substance) chose douce, chose sucrée, sucrerie, *f.;* (perfume) parfum; (word of endearment) chéri, *m.*, chérie, *f.*, doux ami, *m.*, douce amie, *f.;* (something pleasing) plaisir, *m*, douceur, *f.*

sweet (swîte), *adj*, (to the taste) doux, sucré; succulent, délicieux, (fragrant) doux, odoriférant, (melodious) doux, suave, mélodieux, (to the eye) qui flatte les yeux; (beautiful) beau, joli, gentil, (fresh) doux, frais, (mild) doux; (not stale) bon, frais, (of wine) liquoreux, sucré; (charming) charmant, (jest) joli. You're a — youth! (jest) *vous êtes un joli garçon!* What a — child! *quel charmant enfant!* To be — upon; *être amoureux* **de** To smell —, *sentir bon.* How — of you! *que vous êtes aimable!* —, —! (to a bird) *petit, petit!* To have a — tooth, *aimer les douceurs, les friandises* To keep a house —; *tenir une maison propre, bien aérée* — herbs; *fines herbes, f pl* —-acorn, *gland doux, m* —-calabash, (bot) *grenadille, passiflore, fleur de la passion, f* —-chervil, (bot) *myrrhis, cerfeuil musqué, m* —-chestnut, (bot.) *châtaigner, m* —-potato, (bot) *patate, f.* —-apple, *pomme douce, f.*

sweet'-bread (-brède), *n*, ris de veau, *m.*

sweet'-brier (-braï'-), *n*, églantier odorant, *m.*

sweet'en (swît't'n), *v a.*, sucrer; (to make mild, to soften) adoucir, (to make pleasing) adoucir, rendre agréable; (a room, the air) purifier, désinfecter, (to perfume) embaumer, parfumer; (the soil) fertiliser, (water, butter, etc) rafraîchir, (with sugar) sucrer, (medicine) édulcorer, (paint) adoucir

sweet'ener, *n*, adoucissant, *m;* (fig.) qui adoucit

sweet'ening, *n*, action de sucrer, purification, désinfection, (of medicine) édulcoration, *f.;* (of pain) adoucissement, *m.*

sweet'heart (-hârte), *n*, amoureux, *m.*, amoureuse, *f.;* amant, *m*, amante, *f.;* bon ami, *m*, bonne amie, *f*

sweet'ish, *adj*, douceâtre.

sweet'ishness, *n.*, goût douceâtre, *m*

sweet'ly, *adv*, doucement; agréablement, mélodieusement, avec douceur.

sweet-mar'joram (-mâr-djo-), *n*, (bot.) marjolaine commune, *f.*

sweet'meat, *n*, sucrerie, *f.*, bonbon, *m.*

sweet'ness, *n*, douceur, saveur; (melody) douceur, mélodie, (fragrance) douceur, *f*, parfum, *m.;* (mildness) suavité, douceur; (freshness) fraîcheur, (of eatables) bonté, (fig.) douceur, *f.*, charme, attrait, *m*

sweet' nothings, *n pl*, douceurs, *f pl.* To say —; *dire des douceurs* **à**

sweet'-oil, *n*, huile d'olives, *f.*

sweet'-pea (-pî), *n*, pois de senteur, *m.*

sweet'-scented *ou* **sweet'-smelling,** *adj.*, odoriférant, odorant, parfumé

sweet'-stuffs, *n.pl*, sucreries, *f pl*, bonbons, *m pl.*

sweet'-tempered (-tè'm'peurde), *adj.*, d'un caractère doux

sweet' things, *n pl.*, douceurs, *f pl.*

sweet'-toned (-tô'n'de), *adj*, d'un son doux, au son doux

sweet'-tongued, *adj*, doucereux, mielleux.

sweet'-toothed, *adj*, qui aime les sucreries.

sweet'-water (grape), *n*, chasselas, *m*

sweet'-weed (-wîde), *n*, (bot) capraire théiforme, *f.*

sweet'-william, *n*, œillet barbu, œillet velu, œillet de poète, bouquet parfait, *m*

swell (swèl), *v n*, (*preterit*, Swelled; *past part*, Swelled, Swollen) enfler, s'enfler, se gonfler, (to increase by any addition) grossir, croître, augmenter; (to bulge out) faire ventre (V. (Hugo) *ou* le ventre (Littré), bomber, (to become larger) grandir, (to strut) se carrer, s'enfler; (of sound) augmenter; (to rise) s'élever, se soulever. To — along, *se carrer en marchant.* To — into; *s'élever* **en**; *grandir* **en**; *se conver-*

tir **en**, *devenir ;* (b.s.) *dégénérer* **en**. To — to, *s'élever* **à**. To — out ; *bomber ; faire ventre, bouffer*. To — with pride, *bouffir d'orgueil*. To — with rage ; *bouffer, bouffir de colère*

swell, *v a*, anfler, gonfler, (to aggravate) aggraver, (to raise to arrogance) bouffir, faire bouffer, (to enlarge) grandir, grossir, élever, (mus) enfler. To be —ed with pride ; *être bouffi d'orgueil*.

swell (swel), *n.*, bombement, *m. ;* (elevation) élévation, montée ; (of sound) renflement, *m* , (of the sea) houle, (mus.) pédale d'expression, *f. ;* (of an organ) récit ; vibration sonore, (of sound) ampleur, (pers) fashionable, freluquet, gandin, élégant, muscadin ; faraud, *m*. Ground — ; *houle de fond, f*. What a — she is ! *quelle toilette elle a !* To cut a — ; *faire des embarras*.

swell'ing, *n* , (tumor) enflure ; (morbid enlargement) bouffissure, *f. ;* (arch.) galbe, (protuberance) gonflement, bombement, *m*, bosse, grosseur, (of rivers) crue, *f ;* (of the waves) soulèvement ; (of anger, grief, pride) mouvement, transport, *m*.

swell'ing, *adj.*, qui enfle ; qui s'enfle, qui se gonfle, qui bouffe, qui grossit, (turgid) enflé, ampoulé ; (growing larger) grandissant, croissant ; (of sound) augmentant, grossissant.

swell'ish, *adj.*, élégant, à la mode ; recherché, affecté, prétentieux.

swell'-mob, *n* , pickpockets, chevaliers d'industrie, *m.pl*

swel'ter (swèlt'-), *v n.*, griller, étouffer de chaleur, être accablé de chaleur It is —ing hot ; *on grille* ou *il fait une chaleur étouffante*.

swel'try (swel-), *adj* , étouffant, accablant.

swerve (sweurve), *v n* , errer, (to incline) incliner ; (milit) obliquer, (of horses) faire un écart To — from, *s'écarter* **de**, *s'éloigner* **de**, *dévier* **de**

swerv'ing (sweurv'-), *n.*, (of horses) écart, déviation, *f*.

swift, *adj* , rapide, (prompt) prompt, vif, (in running) vite ; léger, léger à la course, (of a ship) bon marcheur, rapide

swift, *n.*, bobine, *f* , (orni.) martinet, *m*

swift'er, *n* , (nav) ceinture, *f. ;* (of the capstan) garde-corps, *m*.

swift'-footed, *adj.*, léger à la course.

swift'ly, *adv.*, vite, vitement, rapidement, promptement, vivement, agilement.

swift'ness, *n.*, rapidité, promptitude, vitesse, *f*.

swift'-sailing (-sél'-), *adj.*, fin voilier, bon marcheur, de marche rapide

swift'-winged (-wign'de), *adj* , à l'aile rapide

swig, *v.a.* and *n.*, boire à longs traits, *ou* à grands coups ; (pop) fifiter. To — at ; *humer*.

swig, *n* , long trait (en buvant) ; (of liquor) grand coup, coup sur coup, *m*.

swill, *n.*, lavure de vaisselle, lavure, *f. ;* (of liquor) grand coup, coup sur coup, *m.*, lampée, *f*.

swill, *v.a* , boire avidement, (to inebriate) enivrer, griser.

swill, *v n* , s'enivrer ; (pop.) pomper, lamper.

swill'er, *n* , ivrogne, grand buveur, *m*

swill'ings (swill'ign'ze), *n pl* , lavure de vaisselle, *f.sing*

swill'-tub (-teube), *n* , baquet à cochon, *m*.

swim, *v n.*, (*preterit*, Swam ; *past part* , Swum) nager ; (to float) flotter, surnager, (to glide along) glisser, filer ; (to be dizzy) avoir des vertiges, (of the head) tourner, (to be overflowed) être inondé **de**. To — across, *traverser à la nage* To — out of one's depth, *perdre pied* To — over ; *passer à la nage* To — with ; *suivre, se laisser aller* **à**. To — with the tide ; *nager avec le courant* To — against the tide, *remonter le courant en nageant ; nager contre le courant* To be —ming in riches ; *nager dans l'abondance*, ou *en pleine eau*. My head is —ming ; *la tête me tourne ; j'ai le vertige*

swim, *n* , bout de nage, *m.*, nage, *f. ;* (bath) bain, *m* In the —, *dans le secret, dans le courant ; au courant de toutes les circonstances*

swim'mer, *n.*, nageur, *m.*, nageuse, *f. ;* (orni.) palmipede, *m*

swim'ming, *n* , natation, nage, *f. ;* (dizziness) vertige, étourdissement, *m*. By — ; *en nageant, à la nage*

swim'ming-bath, *n* , bain de natation, *m*.

swim'ming-belt, *n* , ceinture de natation, *f*.

swim'ming-bladder, *n.*, vessie natatoire, *f*.

swim'mingly, *adv.*, aisément ; d'emblée, à merveille, tout seul, comme sur des roulettes

swim'ming-match, *n.*, course à la nage, *f*.

swim'ming-school (-skoule), *n.*, école de natation, *f*.

swim'ming-tub (-teube), *n* , baquet, *m*.

swin'dle (swi'n'd'l), *v a* , escroquer, flouer To — out of, *escroquer* **à**.

swin'dle (swi'n'd'l), *n* , escroquerie, flouerie, *f*

swin'dler, *n.*, escroc, chevalier d'industrie, floueur, *m*.

swin'dling, *n* , escroquerie, flouerie, *f*.

swine (swai'ne), *n.sing.* and *pl.*, cochon, pourceau, porc, *m*. To cast pearls before —, *semer des perles, des marguerites, devant les pourceaux*

swine'-herd (-heurde), *n* , porcher, *m*.

swine'-pipe (-paipe), *n* , (orni.) mauvis, *m*.

swine'-pox, *n.*, (med) varicelle, *f*.

swine'-stone (-stône), *n V.* **stink-stone**.

swine'-sty (-stai'e), *n* , étable à cochons, *f*.

swing (swigne), *n* , (oscillation) oscillation, vibration, *f.*, (motion from one side to the other) va et vient, balancement, *m* , (apparatus to swing in) balançoire, *f. ;* (of bells) branle, *m ;* (free course) libre carrière, *f*, libre essor, libre cours, élan, *m ;* (influence) force, action, influence, (sweep of a moving body) courbe décrite, ligne parcourue, *f*. In full —; *en pleine opération*, (fig) *en pleine activité*.

swing (swigne), *v a* , faire vibrer ; balancer, faire aller ; (to wave) agiter ; (to brandish) brandir, brandiller.

swing, *v n* , vibrer, se balancer ; (of a ship) éviter ; (to be hanging) pendiller ; (in walking) se dandiner, (of a pendulum) osciller ; (to be hanged) pendre.

swing'-bar, *n* , palonnier, *m*.

swing'-bed, *n.*, hamac, *m*.

swing'-bridge, *n* , pont tournant, *m*.

swing'-cot, *n.*, barcelonnette, *f*.

swing'-door, *n* , porte battante, *f*.

swinge (swi'n'dje), *v.a.*, rosser, étriller, battre

swing'er (swign-eur), *n.*, personne qui se balance, *f.*, (fig) frondeur, *m*.

swing'-gate, *n* , porte, *ou* barrière, à bascule, *f*.

swing'ing (swign'-), *n.*, vibration, *f. ;* balancement, branlement, (nav) évitage, *m*.

swing'ing (swign'-), *adj* , énorme.

swing'ingly (swign'-), *adv* , énormément.

swin'gle (swign'g'l), *v a* , macquer (le lin, etc) *v n* , pendiller

swin'gle-tree (-trî),*n* , volée, *f* , palonnier, *m*.

swin'ish (swai'n'-), *adj.*, de cochon ; grossier ; malpropre, sale, bestial.

swin'ishly (swai'n'-), *adv.*, salement, comme un cochon, malproprement.

swipe (swaipe), *n.*, coup fort, *m*.

swipes (swaip'ce), *n pl.*, mauvaise *ou* petite bière, *f sing.*, (in colleges) abondance, *f*.

Swiss, *n* , Suisse, *m.*, Suissesse, *f*.

Swiss, *adj* , suisse.

switch (switshe), *n.*, badine, houssine, gaule ; (railways) aiguille, *f.*, rail mobile, *m*. —-back railway, *montagne russe, f., chemin de fer canadien, m*.

switch, *v a*, houssiner, cingler, sangler, (railways) aiguiller; garer (teleg) To — on, off, *ouvrir, fermer le circuit*

switch'man, *n*, (railways) aiguilleur, *m*

swiv'el, *n*, tourniquet, (mil) porte-mousqueton; (artil.) pierrier, *m* — bridge, *pont tournant, m.* — gun; *pierrier, m*

swoon (swoune), *v.n*, s'évanouir, se trouver mal, tomber en défaillance.

swoon (swoune), *n*, évanouissement, *m*, syncope, défaillance, *f.*

swoon'ing, *n.* *V.* **swoon.**

swoop (swoupe), *v a.n*, fondre **sur**; (to seize) s'emparer **de**, enlever. To — down upon, (of birds of prey) *s'abattre* **sur**; (fig) *se précipiter* **sur**, *fondre* **sur.** Seeing him from afar — down on the waters; "*en le voyant de loin s'abattre sur les eaux*" (A. de Musset)

swoop (swoupe), *n.*, (of birds of prey) action de fondre sur la proie, *f*, coup, *m.* At one fell —, *d'un seul coup*

swop, *v.a.*, troquer, échanger.

sword (sôrde), *n*, épée, *f*; (broad) sabre, (harlequin's sword) batte, *f.*; (fig) fer, glaive, *m.* — in hand, *l'épée à la main* At the point of the —, *à la pointe de l'épée.* To cross —s, *croiser l'épée.* To fight with —s; *se battre à l'épée* To put to the —, *passer au fil de l'épée.* To put to fire and —; *mettre à feu et à sang.* — of justice, *glaive de la justice, m*

sword'-bayonet, *n*, sabre-baïonnette, *m.*

sword'-bearer (-bèr'-), *n*, porte-épée, *m.*

sword'-belt, *n.*, ceinturon, porte-épée, *m.*

sword'-blade, *n.*, lame d'épée, *f.*

sword'-cane, *n* *V.* **sword-stick**

sword'-cutler (-keut'-), *n*, fourbisseur, *m*

sword'-fight (-faïte), *n*, combat à l'épée, *m.*

sword'-fish, *n.*, espadon, *m.*

sword'-hanger, *n*, porte-épée, *m.*

sword'-hilt, *n.*, poignée d'épée, *f.*

sword'-knot (-note), *n.*, nœud d'épée, *m*, dragonne, *f*

sword'-player (-plé-eur), *n.*, tireur d'épée, *m.*

sword'-shaped (-shép'te), *adj.*, (bot) ensiforme.

swords'man (sôrd'z'-), *n*, tireur d'armes, *m.*; lame, *f*, sabreur, *m.*

sword'-stick, *n*, canne à épée, *f.*

sword'-thrust, *n.*, coup d'épée, *m.*

sworn (swôrne), *adj.*, juré, assermenté; (of enemies) juré, acharné; (of friends) intime, dévoué. To be —, *ou* — in; *prêter serment, être assermenté.* — to; (do a thing) *obligé par serment à.*

syb'arite (-raite), *n*, sybarite, *m.*

sybarit'ic, *adj.*, sybaritique.

syc'amore (-môre), *n.*, (bot.) sycomore, érable blanc, *m.*

syc'ophancy, syc'ophantry, *n.*, adulation, flagornerie, *f*

syc'ophant (-fa'n'te), *n.*, sycophante, flagorneur, *m.*, flagorneuse, *f.*; adulateur, *m.*, adulatrice, *f.*

syc'ophant, *v n*, flagorner, aduler.

sycophan'tic, *adj*, de flagorneur, de parasite, adulateur.

syllab'ic, *adj.*, syllabique.

syllab'ically, *adv*, syllabiquement, par syllabes.

syllabica'tion (-bi-ké-), *n.*, division des mots en syllabes, syllabisation (Bescherelle), *f.*

syl'lable (sil'la-b'l), *n.*, syllabe, *f.*

syl'labus, *n.*, extrait, résumé; abrégé, sommaire, (Crel) syllabus, (univ.) programme, *m.*

syllep'sis, *n.*, syllepse, *f.*

syl'logism (-lo-djiz'm), *n*, syllogisme, *m.*

syllogis'tic, *adj.*, syllogistique.

syllogis'tically (-lo-djist'-), *adv.*, par un syllogisme.

syllogiza'tion (-lo-djai-zé-), *n.*, raisonnement par syllogismes, *m.*

syl'logize (-lo-djaize), *v.n.*, raisonner par syllogismes

syl'logizer (-lo-djaiz'-), *n.*, personne qui raisonne par syllogismes, *f.*

sylph, *n* sylphe, *m*, sylphide, *f.*

sylph'id, *n.*, sylphide, *f.*

syl'van, *adj.*, champêtre, agreste, des bois.

syl'vanite (-va'n'aite), *n.*, (min.) tellurure d'or et d'argent, *m.*, sylvane, *f.*

sylves'trian, *adj*, sylvestre.

syl'via, *n*, (ornı) sylvie, *f.*

sym'bol, *n.*, symbole; signe symbolique; (alg) symbole, signe, *m*

symbol'ic *ou* **symbol'ical,** *adj*, symbolique.

symbol'ically, *adv*, d'une manière symbolique, par symbole

symboliza'tion (-bol'aizé-), *n.*, symbolisation, *f*

sym'bolize (-'aize), *v n.*, symboliser.

sym'bolize, *v a.*, faire accorder

symbol'ogy (-'o'djı), *n*, art d'exprimer par des symboles, *m.*; symbolisation, *f*

symmet'rical (-mèt'-), *adj*, symétrique.

symmet'rically, *adv*, symétriquement

sym'metrize (-mét'raize), *v a.*, symétriser, rendre symétrique.

sym'metry (-mè-), *n.*, symétrie, *f.*

sympathet'ic, *adj*, sympathique.

sympathet'ically (-thèt'-), *adv.*, sympathiquement, par sympathie.

sym'pathize (-thaize), *v.n.*, sympathiser **avec,** compatir **à** *ou* **avec.**

sym'pathy (-thi), *n.*, sympathie, *f.*

sympho'nious (-phô-) *ou* **symphon'ic,** *adj*, harmonieux.

sym'phonist, *n.*, symphoniste, *m.*

sym'phony, *n*, (harmony) harmonie, (instrument, composition) symphonie, *f*

sympo'sium (-pô-zi-), *n*, banquet, *m.*

symp'tom (sı'm-to'm), *n*, symptôme, indice, *m.*

synæ'resis (-'îr'ı-cice), *n.*, synérèse, *f.*

synagog'ical (-go-djic'-), *adj*, de la synagogue.

syn'agogue (-goghe), *n*, synagogue, *f.*

syn'chronal *ou* **synchron'ical** (sign-kro-), *adj.*, synchronique, synchrone, contemporain.

synchron'ically (sign'kro-), *adv*, d'une manière synchronique.

syn'chronism (sign'kro-niz'm), *n.*, synchronisme, *m*

syn'chronize (sign'kro-naize), *v.n.*, être contemporain (with, **avec**)

syn'chronous (-kro-), *adj* *V.* **syn'chronal.**

syn'copate, *v a*, (gram.) élider; (mus.) syncoper.

syncopa'tion (-pé-), *n*, élision; (mus.) syncope, *f*; contre-temps, *m*

syn'cope (sign'ko-pi), *n.*, syncope, *f.*

syn'dic (sin-), *n*, syndic, *m.*

syn'dicate, *n.*, syndicat, *m.*

syn'dicate, *v a.*, syndiquer, juger, censurer.

synec'doche (-nèk'do-ki), *n.*, synecdoche, synecdoque, *f.*

synneuro'sis (sı'n'niou-rô-cice), *n*, (anat.) synévrose, *f.*

syn'od, *n*, synode, *m.*; (astron.) conjonction, *f.*

syn'odal, *adj.*, synodal

synod'ic *ou* **synod'ical,** *adj.*, synodique

synod'ically, *adv.*, synodalement, synodiquement.

syn'onym, *n.*, synonyme, *m.*

synon'ymize (-maize), *v a.*, exprimer par des synonymes

synon'ymous, *adj.*, synonyme.

synon'ymously, *adv.*, comme synonyme.

synon'ymy, *n.*, synonymie, *f.*

synop'sis, *n.*, (*synopses*) sommaire, résumé, *m.*, vue générale, *f*, tableau synoptique, *m.*
synop'tical, *adj*, synoptique.
synop'tically, *adv.*, d'une manière synoptique
syntac'tical, *adj.*, (gram) syntaxique, conforme aux règles de la syntaxe.
syn'tax, *n.*, (gram.) syntaxe, *f.*
syn'thesis (-thi-cice), *n*, (*syntheses*) (chem, philos, surg) synthèse, *f*
synthet'ic *ou* **synthet'ical** (-thèt'-), *adj.*, (chem, philos., geom.) synthétique.
synthet'ically (-thèt'-), *adv*, (geom.) synthétiquement.
Syr'acusan, *n.*, Syracusain, *m.*
Syr'iac, *n.*, syriaque, *m.*
Syr'iac, *adj.*, syriaque.
Syr'ian, *adj*, syrien.
Syr'ian, *n.*, Syrien, *m.*, Syrienne, *f.*
syrin'ga (si-rign'ga), *n.*, (bot) syringa, lilas, *m.*
syr'inge (sir'i'n'dje), *n*, seringue, *f*
syr'inge (sir'i'n'dje), *v a.*, seringuer, injecter.
syr'inging, *n.*, seringage, seringuement, *m.*
syr'up (sir'eupe), *n.*, sirop, *m.*
syr'upy, *adj*, sirupeux.
sys'tem, *n.*, système; régime; organisme, *m*, constitution, faiseur de systèmes, *f*, (railway system) réseau, *m.* — monger; *systématiste*, *m* (Bescherelle).
systemat'ic *ou* **systemat'ical**, *adj*, systématique
systemat'ically, *adv*, systématiquement.
sys'tematist *ou* **sys'tematizer** (-taiz'-), *n.*, auteur, *ou* faiseur, de systèmes, *m.*
systematiza'tion (-tai-zé-), *n*, réduction en système, systématisation, *f*
sys'tematize (-taize), *v.a.*, systématiser, réduire en système
sys'tole, *n*, (gram, physiol.) systole, *f.*
sys'tyle, *n.*, (arch) systyle, *m.*
sy'zygy (sai-zi-dji), *n.*, (astron.) syzygie, *f.*

T

t, vingtième lettre de l'alphabet, **t**, *m.* Marked with a —, *marqué d'un V.*; *voleur*. That fits me to a —, *cela me va comme un gant, parfaitement, on ne peut mieux.*
tab, *n.*, patte, *f.*
tab'ard (-bârde) *ou* **tab'erd** (-beurde), *n.*, (of heralds) tabard, *m.*; cotte d'armes, *f.*
tab'aret, *n*, satin rayé (pour rideaux), *m.*
tab'by, *n.*, tabis; (cat) chat tigré, *m.*
tab'by, *adj*, tacheté, moucheté, tavelé, tigré.
tab'by, *v.a.*, (tech) tabiser.
tabefac'tion (-i-fak'-), *n*, dépérissement, marasme, *m.*
tab'efy, *v n*, amaigrir, dépérir.
tabel'lion, *n*, tabellion, *m.*
tab'ernacle (-eur-na-k'l), *n*, tabernacle; sanctuaire, *m*
tabernac'ular (-nak'iou-), *adj.*, treillissé.
ta'bes (té-bize), *n*, marasme, *m.*
tab'id (ta-bide), *adj*, (med.) tabide; consumé par le marasme.
tab'idness, *n*, dépérissement, marasme, *m.*
tab'lature (-ioure), *n.*, (mus) tablature, (paint.) peinture murale, *f.*
ta'ble (té-b'l), *n.*, table; (loo table) guéridon, *m.*; (tablet) tablette, table, *f.*, (paint.) tableau, *m.*; (arch.) tablette, *f.*, (persp) plan perspectif, *m.*; (anat) table; (catalogue) table, *f*, catalogue, *m.*; (synopsis) table synoptique; (among jewelers) table; (index) table des matières, *f. pl.* The Lord's —; *la sainte table*, *la table du Seigneur*. Astronomical, chronological —s; *tables astronomiques, chronologiques*. Office—; *bureau*, *m.* Folding—; *table brisée* Dining-, tea-, work-, card-, writing—, *table à manger, à thé, à ouvrage, à jouer, à écrire.* Kitchen—, *table de cuisine.* Night—; *table de nuit.* Raised —, (sculpt) *abaque*, *m.* To keep open —, *tenir table ouverte.* Good, poor —, *bonne, pauvre table* Frugal —, *table frugale.* Side—, (for children) *petite table* To keep a good —, *avoir, tenir, bonne table.* To sit down to —, *se mettre à table* To be seated at —; *être attable* To remain long at —, *rester longtemps à table.* To be left under the —, (of persons intoxicated) *rester sous la table* To rise from —, *se lever, sortir, de table.* To put upon the —, *servir.* To clear the —; *desservir.* To lay the —, *mettre le couvert.* To turn the —s upon, *tourner les chances* **contre**; *renvoyer la balle à* The —s are turned, *les choses ont changé de face, les rôles sont intervertis* To lay, to be laid upon the —, (in Parliament) *déposer, être déposé sur le bureau* The pleasures of the —; *les plaisirs, m pl, les délices, f pl., de la table.* Occasional —, *table de fantaisie* To bring, *ou* to put on, the table, *servir.* To turn the —s; (fig.) *intervertir les rôles*
ta'ble, *v a*, (to form catalogues) cataloguer; (to board) donner la table à, nourrir, (carp.) assembler.
ta'ble-apple, *n*, pomme à couteau, *f.*
tableau' (tab'lô), *n* tableau, *m*
ta'ble-beer (-bîr), *n*, petite bière, bière ordinaire, *f* [table
ta'ble-bell, *n*, sonnette, *f*, *ou* timbre, *m*, de
ta'ble-book (-bouke), *n*, tablettes, *f pl*
ta'ble-center, *n*, chemin de table, *m*
ta'ble-cloth (-cloth), *n*, nappe, *f.*
ta'ble-companion, *n.*, ami de table, *m.*
ta'ble-cover (-keuv'-), *n*, tapis de table, *m.*
ta'ble-d'hôte (tâ-b'l-dôte), *n.*, table d'hôte, *f.*
ta'ble-fruit (té-), *n*, fruit à couteau, *m.*
ta'ble-full, *n*, tablée, *f.*
ta'ble-land, *n.*, (geog) plateau, *m.*
ta'ble-linen, *n.*, linge de table, *m*
ta'ble-mat, *n.*, garde-nappe, *m*
ta'ble-shore, *n*, rivage plat, *m*
ta'ble-spoon (-spoune), *n.*, cuiller à soupe, *f.*
ta'ble-spoon and fork, *n*, couvert de table, *m*
ta'ble-spoonful (-foule), *n.*, grande cuillerée, *f*
tab'let (ta'blète), *n.*, plaque, tablette, *f.*
ta'ble-talk (-tôke), *n*, propos de table, *m pl.*
ta'ble-turning, *n*, tables tournantes, *f pl.*
ta'ble-wine, *n*, vin ordinaire, *m.*
ta'bling (té-), *n.*, classification, *f.*; assemblage, *m.*
ta'bor (té-bor), *n*, tambourin, *m.*
ta'boret (téb'eur'-), *n*, petit tambourin, *m.*
tab'ular (tab'iou-), *adj*, en forme de table; (having the form of plates) en forme de plaque; (set in squares) disposé en carrés; (set down in tables) disposé en tables.
tab'ulate (tabi'ou-léte), *v a*, disposer en forme de tables, cataloguer.
tab'ulated (tab'iou-), *adj.*, en table.
tabula'tion (tab'iou-lé-shеune), *n.*, arrangement en tableaux, *m.*
tace (té-ci) *ou* **ta'cet** (té-cète), *n.*, (mus.) tacet, *m.*
tac'it (ta-cite), *adj.*, tacite, implicite.
tac'itly, *adv.*, tacitement, implicitement.
tac'iturn (-teurne), *adj*, taciturne, morose.
tacitur'nity (-teur-ni-), *n.*, taciturnité, morosité, *f*
tac'iturnly, taciturnement.
tack (take), *n*, (nail) broquette, pointe, *f.*: petit clou; (nav.) bord, *m.*, bordée; (of a sail) amure, *f.*, point du vent, (of a flag) œillet, *m.* To make a —; (nav.) *courir une bordée* To be on the right —, (fig.) *être en bonne voie.* To be on the starboard —; *avoir les amures à tribord.* To stand on the same —; *courir le même bord.*
tack, *v.a.*, attacher; joindre; accoupler; (to

fasten slightly) clouer légèrement, mettre une point à, (to sew slightly) coudre légèrement, bâtir, faufiler

tack, *v n*, (nav) virer vent devant, courir une bordée To — about, (nav.) *virer de bord, louvoyer*

tack'ing, *n*, addition, (needle-work) faufilure, *f.*, (nav) virement de bord, louvoyage, *m*

tac'kle (tak'k'l), *n*, poulie, mouffle, *f*, (for fishing, etc) attirail, (nav) palan, *m*, cordages, *m pl* Fishing —, *engins de pêche, m pl*

tac'kle, *v a*, (to supply with tackle) pourvoir de poulies, de palans, (to seize) empoigner, saisir, s'emparer **de** To — (to) work, *se mettre à, attaquer l'ouvrage*

tac'kle-block, *n*, mouffle, (nav.) poulie de palan, *f*

tac'kling, *n*, (seizing) empoignement, *m*

tact, *n.*, tact, toucher, (skill) tact, savoir faire, *m.*

tac'tical, *adj*, tactique, de la tactique

tac'tically, *adv*, par la tactique.

tacti'cian (-tish'ia'n), *n*, tacticien, *m.*

tac'tics, *n pl*, tactique, *f*

tac'tile, *adj*, (anat, physiol) tactile

tact'less, *adj*, sans tact, sans savoir faire.

tac'tion, *n*, taction, (geom) tangence, *f*

tad'pole (-pôle), *n*, têtard, *m*

tæ'nia (tî-), *n*, ténia, ver solitaire, *m*

taf'feta *ou* **taf'fety** (-fi-), *n*, taffetas, *m*

taf'frail, *n*, couronnement de la poupe, *m.*

taf'fy, *n*, homme du Pays de Galles, *m*

tag, *n*, fer, ferret, bout ferré, *m* —lace, *arguillette, f* —-rag people, *racaille, canaille, f.* —-rag and bobtail, *quatre pelés et un tondu* All the —-rag and bobtail, *toute la racaille* ou *toute la lie du peuple.*

tag, *v a*, (a lace) ferrer, (to join) joindre à, lier, attacher, coudre. To — with, *joindre à, faire suivre* de

tag'-sore, *n*, (vet) clavelée, *f.*, claveau, *m*

tail (téle), *n*, queue, (extremity) extrémité, *f*, bout, (of a coat) pan, *m.*, basque, *f*, (of a cart) derrière; (of a plow) manche, (nav) fouet, *m*, (mus) queue, (of a comet, a pasha, a letter) queue, (of a storm) fin, (of a coin) pile, *f* In —, (jur) *par substitution* To turn —, *s enfuir; prendre la fuite, montrer les talons* With his — between his legs, *serrant la queue, l'oreille basse*

tail'board (-bôrde), *n*, derrière de charrette, *m*

tailed (tél'de), *adj*, à queue

tail'-end, *n*, queue, *f*, bout, *m.*

tail'ing, *n*, (arch) corbeau, *m*; queue, *f.*

tail'ings, *pl*, (of wheat) grenailles, *f. pl.*

tail'less, *adj*, sans queue

tail'or (té-), *n*, tailleur, *m*

tail'oress, *n*, culottière, tailleuse, *f.*

tail'oring, *n*, état de tailleur, ouvrage de tailleur, *m*

tail'piece (-pîce), *n*, queue, (of a violin) queue, *f.*, (print) cul-de-lampe, fleuron, *m*; (mus) touche, *f*; coulisse, *m*

tail'-pointed (-poi'n't'-), *adj*, (bot) caudé

tail'-rope (-rôpe), *n*, corde de remorque, *f*

taint (té'n'te), *v a*, corrompre, altérer, (to infect) infecter, (to sully) ternir, souiller, (meat) gâter. —ed meat, *viande gâtée, f*

taint, *v n*, se corrompre, (of meat) se gâter

taint (té'n'te), *n*, corruption, infection, souillure, (blemish) tache, *f.* Free from —, *sans tache*, (of meat) *bon, qui n'est pas gâté*

taint'less, *adj*, sans infection, sans tache, pur de toute souillure, immaculé.

taint'ure (té'n't'ieur), *n*, souillure, tache, *f*

take, *v a*, (*preterit*, Took, *past part*, Taken) prendre, (a person to) mener **à**, conduire **à**, (a thing to) porter **à**, (to consider) considérer, regarder **comme**, (to understand) comprendre, concevoir; (to arrest) arrêter, (to lead away) emmener, (of things) enlever, ôter, emporter, (to adopt) adopter, (to suppose) supposer, s'imaginer, présumer, croire, (to fascinate) fasciner, séduire; (opportunity) saisir, profiter **de**, (to choose) choisir, adopter, prendre, (to admit) admettre; (to require) falloir, prendre, (to endure) endurer, souffrir, (to copy) copier, saisir, (portrait) faire, (a walk, a run, a stroll, etc) faire, (prisoner) faire, (impression) recevoir, (revenge, satisfaction) avoir, tirer, (affront) recevoir, essuyer, subir, (to bespeak) retenir, arrêter, (to have) prendre, (to deduct) retrancher, ôter, (a bet) tenir To — any one's life, *ôter la vie à quelqu'un* To take one's eyes off, *ou from, détourner les yeux* **de** To — some trouble, *prendre, se donner de la peine, du mal* To — about, *conduire partout* To — again, *reprendre* To — away, *emmener*, (things) *emporter*, (to deprive of) *priver* **de**, *ôter*, (to remove) *ôter*, (dinner-things, etc) *desservir* To — away from, *prendre* **à**, *ôter à* To — back, *reprendre*, (to carry back) *remmener*, (things) *remporter* To — down, *descendre*, (to humble) *humilier, abaisser, rabattre*, (to wallow) *prendre, avaler*, (to pull down) *abattre, démolir*, (to write down) *prendre note* **de**, *coucher par écrit*, (at school) *prendre la place* **de**, (to consult) *consulter, ouvrir, prendre*. To — for, *prendre* **pour**, *regarder* **comme**, (a walk, etc) *mener faire (une promenade), mener promener.* To — from, *prendre* **de**, *accepter* **de**, (to deprive of) *prendre* **à**, *enlever* **à**, *ôter* **à**, *dérober* **à**, (to subtract) *soustraire* **à**, *retrancher* **de**, (to detract) *enlever* **à**, *diminuer* **de** To — in, *faire entrer, rentrer, faire rentrer*, (to inclose) *enclore*, (to comprise) *comprendre, renfermer, embrasser*, (to contract) *resserrer, rétrécir, rentrer*; (to receive) *recevoir, prendre*, (to receive in one's house) *loger, recevoir chez soi*, (to hold) *contenir*; (to cheat) *tromper, duper, mettre dedans*, (garments) *redoubler, remplier*, (sails) *carguer, ferler, serrer*; (a periodical) *recevoir*; *être abonné* **à**, (lodgers) *prendre, recevoir*, (washing, needlework, etc) *faire, prendre, s'occuper* **de**, *travailler* **à**, (provisions, a stock, etc) *faire sa provision* **de**, (shop goods) *recevoir*, (to see) *remarquer* To — in hand, *se charger* **de**, *prendre en main, se mettre* **après** To — in one's hand, *prendre dans la main* To — into, *admettre* **dans**, **à** To — off, away, *enlever, ôter*, (to cut off) *couper, trancher*, (to destroy) *détruire; enlever*, (to invalidate) *affaiblir*, (to swallow) *avaler*, (to purchase) *prendre, acheter*, (to copy) *copier*; (to mimic) *contrefaire*; (to lead away) *emmener*, (a mask) *lever*, (clothes) *ôter*; (to withdraw) *retirer* To — off the stage, *retirer du théâtre*. To — off from, *détourner* **de**; (to lessen) *diminuer* To — off one's eyes from; *détourner les yeux* **de**, *quitter des yeux* To — off the mind from, *détourner l'esprit* **de** To — one's self off, *s'en aller, décamper, filer, se sauver, s'esquiver.* Death has — him off, *la mort nous l'a enlevé* To — out, *faire sortir*; (things) *sortir*, (from pawn) *dégager; retirer*; (teeth) *arracher*, (stains) *ôter, enlever*, (for a walk) *promener*, (horses from a carriage) *dételer; détacher les chevaux d'une voiture* To — out of, *sortir* **de**, *tirer* **de** To — it out (in), *se payer* **en**. To — over, *prendre en main, se charger* **de**, (business) *prendre la succession* **de**; (to pass any one) *faire traverser* **à**; *passer*; *mener* **à**, *emmener* **à**; (warehouse) *faire parcourir* **à** To — up, *porter en haut*, (to raise) *lever, soulever*, (to pick up) *relever, ramasser*; (to buy) *acheter*, (to borrow) *emprunter*, (to begin) *commencer, entamer;* (to engross, to occupy) *prendre, occuper*, (to arrest) *prendre, arrêter, emporter*, (to reprimand) *réprimander, relancer, relever, reprendre, tancer;* (to begin where another leaves off) *continuer, reprendre*; (to extend over) *embrasser*; (to adopt) *adopter*; (to

espouse) *épouser*, (to take in hand) *prendre en main*, *se charger* **de**, (to collect) *lever*, *prélever*, (to carry up) *monter*, (to lead up) *faire monter*; (a bill) *payer*, *acquitter*, *faire honneur* **à**, (surg) *attacher avec une ligature*, *lier*. To — up one's quarters; *s'établir* **à**, **en**, *être domicilé*, *se fixer* **à**. To — up into *faire monter* **dans** — my trunk into my bed-room; *portez ma malle dans ma chambre à coucher*. To — upon one's self to; *prendre sur soi* **de**, *se charger* **de** What will you — for that clock? *combien voulez-vous de cette pendule?* To — any one's opinion, *consulter quelqu'un* To give and —; *faire des concessions mutuelles*. To — aback; *surprendre*, *étonner*, *confondre*. To — a back seat, *en rabattre*. To — aim; *viser*. To — up arms, *prendre les armes*; *commencer les hostilités*. To — sight, *viser*. To — breath; *prendre haleine*. To — earth; *se réfugier dans sa tanière*; *se cacher*. To — effect; *porter coup*, *faire effet*. To — advantage of, *profiter* **de**. To — care of; *épargner*; *prendre soin* **de**. To — care; (beware) *prendre garde* **de**. To — the lead, *diriger*, *prendre la direction* **de**; *marcher en tête* **de**, *donner le ton* **à** To — notice, *remarquer*, *s'apercevoir* **de** To — no verbal notice; *ne faire aucune observation*. To — place, *avoir lieu* To — a run to; *faire une excursion* **à**. To — stock of; *faire l'inventaire* **de**; *inventorier*. To — walks, *faire des tournées*, *des promenades*; *se promener*. To — up (a certain line after another); *suivre les traces* **de**; *marcher sur les traces* **de** To — the cake; *lever la paille*. To — farewell of; *prendre congé* **de**; *faire ses adieux* **à**. To — fire, *s'enflammer*, *prendre feu* To — care; *prendre garde*; *avoir l'œil au guet*, *faire attention*. To — heart; *reprendre courage*. To — heed, *prendre garde* **à**. To — into consideration, *ou* notice of; *tenir compte* **de**. To — in water; *faire de l'eau*, *faire provision d'eau douce*. I cannot — that story in; *je ne puis admettre la vérité de cette histoire*. To — in vain, *prendre en vain* To — out a summons against; *envoyer une assignation* **à**. To — out a patent; *prendre un brevet* To — leave; *prendre congé* **de**; *faire ses adieux* **à**; *se permettre* **de**; *prendre la liberté* **de** To — French leave, *décamper sans mot dire* To — the oath, *prêter serment*. To — any one's part; *prendre fait et cause pour quelqu'un*. To — on, *ou* upon, one's self; *prendre sur soi*; *se charger* **de**. You — too much upon yourself; *vous présumez trop de vous-même*; *vous affichez de trop hautes prétentions* He took the value out in money; *il reçut* (*il se fit payer*) *la valeur en argent*. To — pains, *se fatiguer* **à**, *se donner du mal*. To — root; *prendre racine*. To — the air (an airing), *prendre l'air*. To — the field, *se mettre en campagne*. To — the law into one's own hands, *se faire raison à soi-même*. To — the wall; *prendre le haut du pavé* To — thought of, *s'inquiéter* **de** To — time, *prendre son temps*, (require time) *prendre du temps*. To — to heart; *ressentir vivement* To — to task; *réprimander*, *gronder*, *prendre à partie*. To — prisoner; *faire prisonnier* To — refuge in; *se réfugier* **dans** To — it into one's head to, that, *se mettre dans la tête* **de**, *ou* **que**; *s'aviser* **de**. It —s . . . to go; *il faut . . .* **pour** *aller*. To — any one to be; *prendre quelqu'un* **pour**. To be —n with, *être enchanté* **de**, *être épris* **de**, *être charmé* **de**, *être entiché* **de**. To be —n ill, *se trouver mal*; *tomber malade* To be —n with illness; *tomber malade*. To be —n with cholera, *être attaqué du choléra*. To be —n giddy; *être pris de vertiges*. To be —n with pains in the stomach; *éprouver des tiraillements d'estomac* How old do you — me for? *quel âge me donnez-vous?* I — you to be thirty; *je vous donne trente ans* Whom, *ou* what, do you — me for? *pour qui me prenez-vous?* — care of the pence and the pounds will — care of themselves, (prov.) *il n'y a pas de petites économies* You must — it or leave it; *c'est à prendre ou à laisser*. To — time by the forelock, (prov) *prendre la balle au bond*, *prendre l'occasion aux cheveux*. It —s a wise man to be a fool; (prov.) *qui ne sait pas être fou n'est pas sage*

take, *v.n*, (to please) plaire, (to succeed) avoir du succès, réussir, prendre, (to catch) prendre, opérer To — after, *imiter*, (to resemble) *ressembler* **à**; *tenir* **de** She —s after you, *elle a quelque chose de votre air* To — on; *se lamenter*, *s'affliger*, (of anger) *s'emporter*. To — to, (to go towards) *se diriger* **vers**, (to take refuge in) *se réfugier* **dans**; (to resort to) *avoir recours* **à**, (to apply to) *s'appliquer* **à**, *se livrer* **à**, *se mettre à*; (to be fond of persons) *s'attacher* **à**, *prendre en amitié*, (to be fond of things) *prendre du goût* **à**, *mordre* **à**, *adopter*, *embrasser*, *choisir*, *faire usage* **de**. To — to (any profession); *se faire* **à** To — to horse, *monter à cheval*, *sauter en selle* To — to fainting; *tomber en syncope* To — to running, *se mettre à courir*. To — up with, *s'associer* **à**, ou **avec**, *s'attacher* **à**, *prendre en amitié* To — with, *plaire* **à**.

take, *n*, prise, *f*, (of fish) pêche, quantité, *f*. Have you had a good —? *avez-vous fait bonne pêche?*

take'-in, *n*, duperie, attrape, volerie, *f*.; (trick) tour, (pers) voleur, charlatan, fripon, *m*.

take'-off, *n*, caricature, charge, *f*

tak'er (ték'-), *n*, preneur, *m*, preneuse, *f*.

tak'ing (ték'-), *n*, prise, arrestation, *f*.; (stealing) soustraction, *f* —s, *pl*, (receipts) recettes, *f. pl*.

tak'ing (ték'-), *adj*, attrayant; séduisant; (infectious) contagieux

tak'ingly, *adv*., d'une manière attrayante.

tak'ingness (ték'-), *n*., charme, attrait, *m*.

tal'bot, *n*, chien de Saint-Hubert, *m*.

talc, *n*., (min) talc, *m*.

talc'ose (-cōce), *adj*, talqueux.

tale, *n*, conte, récit, *m*., histoire, historiette, nouvelle, *f*., (reckoning) compte, *m*, (telling) rapport, *m*; (number) nombre, chiffre, *m* To tell —s, *rapporter*, *mentir* His — is told, *c'en est fait de lui* A — never loses in the telling; (prov) *on fait toujours le loup plus gros qu'il n'est*. That tells a —, *cela dit beaucoup*.

tale'-bearer (-bèr'-), *n*, rapporteur, *m*, mauvaise langue, *f*.

tale'-bearing (-bèr'-), *n*., rapportage, cancan; bavardage, *m*.

tale'-bearing (-bèr-), *adj*, rapporteur.

ta'led (té-lède), *n*, (Jewish) taled, *m*.

tale'ful (tél'foule), *adj*, riche de contes; riche en récits.

tal'ent (tal'-), *n*, talent; (com) talent, *m*.

tal'ented, *adj*., de talent, habile, savant, lettré.

tale'-teller, *n*, conteur, *m*, conteuse, *f*.

tal'isman (tal'iz'-), *n*, talisman, *m*.

talk (tôke), *v.n* and *a*., parler (of, about, over) **de**, converser, causer, (to prate) bavarder, jaser; (of persons) parler **à**; (of things) dire Now you speak, you were only —ing before; *voilà ce qui s'appelle parler*, *vous ne faisiez que bavarder auparavant* To — at; *haranguer*. To — away from the point; *s'éloigner de la question en parlant*. To — any one down, *réduire quelqu'un au silence* (*par une conversation incessante*). To — any one into, *persuader à quelqu'un* **de**. To — any one out of; *dissuader quelqu'un* **de**. To — out a bill, *continuer la discussion de manière à faire ajourner indéfiniment l'adoption d'un projet de loi*. To — of, *parler* **de**, *causer* **de**, *parler*, *causer* To — to; (to advise) *faire des reproches* **à**; *reprendre doucement*, *faire la morale* **à** To — to one's self; *parler à son bonnet*, *se parler à soi-même* To — of politics, to — politics; *parler politique*. To — nonsense; *dire des sottises*, *dire*

des bêtises. To — away; *parler toujours, ne pas cesser de parler.* To — small, *dire des banalités, parler "pluie et beau temps,"* (fig) *s'efjacer, se faire petit.* To — away the time, *passer le temps à causer.* To — any one into, *persuader* **à** *quelqu'un* **de.** To — any one out, *l'emporter par la parole sur quelqu'un.* To — over, *parler* **de**, (to cajole) *cajoler* What are you —ing about? *de quoi parlez-vous?* (you are out of your senses) *vous n'y songez-pas!* ou *y songez-vous?*

talk (tôke), *n.*, conversation, *f*; entretien, *m.*, causerie, (prattling) jaserie, *f*, bavardage, (report) bruit, (conversation) entretien, sujet de conversation, *m*, propos, *m pl* Small —, *banalités, f.pl*; *lieux communs, propos insignifiants, m pl.* It is the — of the town, *on ne parle que de cela dans toute la ville* That his arrival would soon be the — of the town, *qu'avant peu son arrivée serait l'événement de toute la ville* (V Hugo, *Les Misérables*) There is a — of, *on parle* **de**, *il est question* **de**, *le bruit court* **que** She is full of, *ou* all, —, *elle aime beaucoup à causer; elle a la langue bien pendue* He is all —, *ce n'est qu'un bavard*

talk'ative (tôk'a-), *adj*, causeur, bavard

talk'ativeness (tôk'a-), *n.*, loquacité, *f*, caquet, bavardage, *m.*

talk'er (tôk'-), *n.*, causeur; parleur, (boaster) bavard, (boaster) vantard, *m.*

talk'ing (tôk'-), *n.*, conversation, causerie, *f.*; (boasting) bavardage, *m* I hear — in the next room; *j'entends un bruit de conversation dans la chambre d'à côté* It is like — to the air (preaching in the desert), *c'est comme si je chantais*

talk'ing (tôk'-), *adj.*, causeur, bavard. That's a — story, *en voilà d'une bonne, par exemple!*

tall (tôl), *adj.*, (pers) grand, haut (things) grand. — man; *un homme grand* A — fellow; *un grand gaillard.* A — hat; *un chapeau à haute forme.*

tal'lage (lèdje), *n*, (ant.) taille, *f*; impôt, *m*

tall'ness (tôl'-), *n.*, (pers) haute taille, grandeur; (of things) grandeur, hauteur, *f.*

tal'low (-lô), *n.*, suif, *m.*

tal'low, *v a.*, suiffer.

tal'low-candle, *n.*, chandelle de suif, *f.*

tal'low-chandler (-tsha'n'd'-), *n.*, fabricant, *ou* marchand, de chandelles, *m.*

tal'low-faced (-fés'te), *adj*, à figure maladive, pâle.

tal'low-grease (-grîce), *n*, suif, *m.*

tal'low-trade, *n.*, commerce des suifs, *m.*

tal'low-tree (-trî), *n.*, (bot) arbre à suif, *m.*

tal'lowy (-lô-i), *adj.*, de suif, graisseux.

tal'ly, *v a.*, faire des coches, *ou* marquer, sur une taille, (to fit) ajuster, adapter, (nav.) border.

tal'ly, *v.n.*, s'accorder. To — with; *s'accorder avec; s'ajuster à; cadrer avec; correspondre à; s'adapter à.*

tal'ly, *n.*, taille (petit bâton), *f.*; (com.) tempérament; (fellow) pendant, *m.*

tal'ly-ho! (-hô), *exc.*, (hunt) taïaut.

tal'ly-man, *n.*, personne qui marque la taille, *f.*, (com) marchand qui vend à tempérament, *m.*

tal'ly-shop, *n*, boutique où l'on paie à tempérament, *f.*

tal'ly-trade, *n.*, commerce à tempérament, *m.*

Tal'mud (-meude), *n*, (Jewish Lit) talmud, *m*

tal'on, *n.*, serre, (arch.) talon, *m*; cymaise, *f.*

tam'able (té'm'a-b'l), *adj.*, apprivoisable; domptable.

tam'ableness, *n.*, nature apprivoisable, nature domptable, *f.*

tam'arind, *n*, (fruit) tamarin, *m.*

tam'arind *ou* **tam'arind-tree**, *n*, (bot.) tamarinier, *m*

tam'arisk, *n.*, (bot.) tamaris, tamarisc, *m.*

tambour' (ta'm'-), *n.*, (arts, fort.) tambour, *m.* — frame, *métier à broder, m* — work; *broderie au tambour, f*

tam'bour (ta'm'bour), *v a*, broder au tambour.

tambourine' (-bo-rîne), *n*, tambour de basque, *m*

tame (téme), *v a*, apprivoiser, dompter, rendre domestique, (fig) subjuguer, dompter

tame, *adj*, apprivoisé, privé, domestique, (spiritless) traitable, (of style, etc.) insipide; fade, pâle, plat, sans couleur, (subdued) soumis. To grow —, *s'apprivoiser*

tame'ly, *adv*, avec soumission; sans résistance, tranquillement, servilement, (without force) sans force, sans couleur, (cowardly) lâchement, sans cœur

tame'ness, *n*, état apprivoisé, apprivoisement, *m.*, domesticité, *f.*, (want of force) manque de force, manque de couleur, *m*; (submission) soumission, servilité, faiblesse, *f.*

tam'er (té'm'-), *n*, apprivoiseur; (of wild beasts) dompteur, *m.*

Tam'il (ta-mile), *n*, Tamoul, (language) tamoul, le dialecte tamoul, *m*

tam'iny, *n*, étamine, *f*, tamis, filtre, *m.*

tam'o'shanter, *n*, (cap) béret, *m*

tam'per, *v a*, (to practice secretly) machiner, agir dans l'ombre, tâtonner. To — with, (of things) *faire de petites expériences, employer de petits moyens* **pour**, *jouer* **avec**, (a lock, etc) *fausser; se mêler* **de**, *prendre des libertés* **avec**; (a witness) *pratiquer, suborner, travailler, tâcher de gagner, transiger* **avec**, (objects) toucher **à**, *déranger, abîmer, corrompre, gâter.*

tam'pering, *n*, menées secrètes, pratiques secrètes *ou* sourdes, *f pl.* There must be no — with, *il ne faut pas toucher* **à** There must be no — with the witnesses, *toute tentative de gagner*, ou *de corrompre*, ou *de suborner, les témoins sera punie par la loi.*

tamp'ing-bar (-bâr), *n*, bourroir, *m.*

tam'pion, *n*, tampon de canon, *m.*

tam'tam, *n.*, tam-tam, *m.*

tan, *n*, tan, *m* Waste —, *tannée, f.*

tan, *v a*, tanner, (to sunburn) basaner, hâler

tan'-color (-keul'leur), *n*, tanné, *m.*

tan'dem, *n*, tandem, attelage en flèche, *m*

tan'gent (-djè'n'te), *n*, tangente, *f.* To go, *ou* fly, off at a —; (lit) *s'échapper, par la tangente;* (fig) *prendre feu comme la poudre, passer subitement à un autre sujet*

tan'gerine (-djeurîn), *n*, orange de Tanger, mandarine, *f.*

tangibil'ity (-dju-), *n.*, tangibilité, *f.*

tan'gible (-dju-b'l), *adj*, tangible, palpable; sensible, réel.

tan'gle (ta'gn'g'l), *n.*, confusion, *f.*; embarras, embrouillement, enchevêtrement, *m*; (brake) fourré, *m*; hautes herbes, *f.pl.* It is in a —; *c'est tout embrouillé.* To be in a —; *être dans le pétrin.*

tan'-house (-haouce) *ou* **-yard**, *n.*, tannerie, *f.*

tank, *n*, réservoir, *m*, citerne, cuve; (of a pump) bâche, *f*

tan'kard, *n.*, hanap, *m.*

tan'ner, *n.*, tanneur, *m.*

tan'nery, *n.*, tannerie, *f.*

tan'ning, *n.*, tannage, *m.*

tan'ning-liquor (-lik'eur), *n.*, (tech.) jusée, *f.*

tan'-pit, *n.*, fosse à tan, *f.*

tan'sy (-zi), *n*, tanaisie, herbe aux vers, *f.*

tantaliza'tion (-lai-zé-), **tan'talism**, *n.*, action de torturer, *f.*; torture, *f.*; tentation, *f.*; supplice de Tantale, *m.*

tan'talize (-laize), *v a*, tantaliser (Beschereller), se jouer **de**, torturer, tourmenter, tenter; faire subir le supplice de Tantale **à**; (pop) faire venir l'eau à la bouche **à**

tan'talizer (-laiz'-), *n*, personne qui torture, *f.*

tan'talizing (laiz'-), *adj.* tentant, torturant.

tan'tamount (-maou'n'te), *adj.*, équivalent à To be — to, *équivaloir à*; *revenir à*. That is — to saying, *c'est comme si l'on disait, cela revient à dire*

tantiv'y, *adv.*, à fond de train, à bride abattue To ride —, *galoper ventre à terre*

tan'trum (-treu'm), *n*, mauvaise humeur, *f.*, accès de rage, de colere, *m* To be in a —, *prendre la mouche, tempêter, être en colere.*

tan'-vat, *n*, fosse à tan, *f.*

tan'-waste (-wéste), *n*, tannée, *f.*

tap, *n*, (blow) tape, *f*, coup, (of an inn, etc) comptoir, *m*, estaminet, buvette, *f*, (gas, water) robinet, *m*, (of a cask) cannelle, cannette, *f*, (tech) taraud, *m* — room, *salle de cabaret*, (of an hotel) *buvette*, *f*, *estaminet*, *m* On —, *en perce* A fresh —, *un nouveau baril en perce*. We have a good —, *nous avons de bonne bière en perce.*

tap, *v.a.*, (to strike) taper, frapper, (surg) ponctionner, faire la ponction à, (wine, etc) tirer, (a cask) mettre en perce, (a tree) inciser, (tech) tarauder, (metal.) faire la coulée à He —ped me on the shoulder, *il me toucha l'épaule*

tap, *v n*, taper, frapper To — at the door, *frapper légèrement à la porte, frapper un petit coup très faible* (V Hugo)

tap'-borer (-bôr'-), *n*, taraud, *m.*

tape (tépe), *n*, ruban de fil, ruban de coton, *m* Red —, (fig.) *routine administrative, bureaucratie*, *f*

ta'per (té-), *n.*, petite bougie, *f.*; (church) cierge, (fig) flambeau, *m.*

ta'per (té-), *v a.*, tailler en pointe, effiler.

ta'per, *v.n.*, se terminer en pointe, s'effiler To — up; *s'élancer* **vers**, *s'enfoncer* **dans** (*le ciel*) (V Hugo).

ta'pering (té-), *adj*, terminé en pointe, effilé, (comical) en forme de cône, comique, (of the waist) élancé. — fingers, *doigts effilés*, *m pl*

ta'peringly, *adv.*, en pointe.

tap'estried (tap'ès-trïde), *adj*, tapissé.

tap'estry (tap'ès-), *n*, tapisserie, *f.*

tap'estry, *v.a*, tapisser

tap'estry-carpet, *n*, tapis bouclé, *m.*

tap'estry-maker (-mék'-), *n.*, tapissier, *m*

tape'-worm (tép'weurme), *n*, ténia; ver solitaire, *m*

tap'-hole (tap'-), *n*, (metal) trou de coulée, *m.*

tapio'ca, *n*, tapioca, *m*

tapis' (tap-pi), *n.*, tapis, *m.* To be on the —; *être sur le tapis.*

tap'-maker, *n*, robinetier, *m*

tap'ping (tap-pigne), *n*, (surg) ponction; (metal.) coulée; (of a cask) mise en perce; (of a tree) incision, *f.*

tap'room, *n.*, estaminet, *m*, buvette, *f.*

tap'root (-route), *n*, (bot.) pivot, *m*, racine pivotante, *f*

tap'-rooted, *adj.*, à racine pivotante.

tap'ster, *n.*, garçon de cabaret, *m.*

tar (târ), *n*, goudron; (sailor) loup de mer, *m.*

tar (târ), *v a.*, goudronner.

tarantel'la, *n*, (dance) tarentelle, *f*

tar'-barrel, *n*, baril (**de** *ou* **à**) goudron, *m.*

tar'dily (târ-), *adv*, lentement, tardivement

tar'diness (târ-), *n*, lenteur, (reluctance) répugnance, *f.*; (lateness) retard, *m.*; tardiveté, *f*

tar'dy (târ-), *adj.*, lent; paresseux, indolent, (late) en retard, tardif, (unwilling) qui a de la répugnance, mal disposé.

tare (tère), *n.*, (Script) ivraie, (com.) tare, (bot.) vesce, *f*; ers, *m.*

tare, *v.n*, (com) tarer, prendre la tare **de**

tar'get (târ-ghète), *n.*, cible, *f.*; but, blanc, *m.*; (shield) targe, (antiq) pelte, *f.* — firing, *ou* practice; *tir à la cible*, *m.*

tar'iff, *n.*, tarif, *m. v.a*, tarifer.

tar'in, *n.*, (ornl.) tarin, *m.*

tar'-lake (târ-léke), *n.*, lac d'asphalte, *m.*

tar'latan, *n*, tarlatane, *f.*

tarn, *n.*, (like) lac, *m.*; mare, *f.*; (marsh) bourbier, marais, *m*

tar'nish, *v a*, ternir, (fig) souiller, flétrir.

tar'nish, *v n*, se ternir.

tar'-paper, *n.*, papier goudronné, *m.*

tarpau'lin *ou* **tarpau'ling** (-pô-), *n.*, prélart, *m*, toile goudronnée, *f*

Tarpe'ian (-pî-), *adj*, Tarpeien. The — rock, *la roche tarpéienne.*

tar'-pit, *n*, puits à goudron, *m.*

tar'ragon, *n.*, (bot) estragon, *m.*

tar'rier, *n*, personne qui tarde, *f.*

tar'ry, *v n*, (to stay) rester en arrière, s'arrêter, s'attarder, (to delay) tarder, différer, attendre.

tar'ry (târ'-), *adj*, de goudron.

tar'rying, *n*, retard, séjour, *m*

tar'sal (târ-), *adj*, tarsien, du tarse.

tar'sel (târ-), *n*, tiercelet, *m.*

tar'sus (târ-), *n*, tarse, *m.*

tart (târte), *n.*, tarte, tourte, *f.* —-dish, *tourtiere*, *f.*

tart (târte), *adj*, aigre, âcre, acide; (fig) aigre, mordant, piquant, âcre

tar'tan (târ-tane), *n*, tartan, *m.*; (vessel) tartane, *f.*

tar'tar (târ-tare), *n.*, (chem, of the teeth) tartre, *m*

Tar'tar, *n*, Tartare, *m f*, (fig) bourru, Turc, *m* To catch a —, *s'attaquer à plus fort que soi; trouver à qui parler, trouver son maître*

tarta'rean (târ-té-), *adj*, (myth.) du Tartare

tarta'reous, *adj*, (chem.) tartreux

tartar'ic (târ-tă-), *adj*, tartrique, tartarique

tar'tarous (târ-), *adj*, tartreux, tartareux.

tart'ish (târ-), *adj*, aigrelet

tart'let, *n*, tartelette, tourtelette, *f.*

tart'ly (târt-) *adv*, avec âcreté; avec aigreur; (fig) vertement, avec aigreur, sévèrement

tart'ness (târt-), *n*, acidité, aigreur, âcreté; (fig) aigreur, sévérité, *f.*

tar'trate (târ-), *n*, tartrate, *m*

tartuffe' (târ-teufe), *n.*, hypocrite, cafard, *m.*

tartuf'ish (târ-teuf'-), *adj.*, de tartufe

tar'-water, *n*, eau goudronnée; eau de goudron, *f*

task (tâske), *n*, tâche, *f*; travail, ouvrage, *m*, besogne, charge, *f.*, emploi; (lesson) devoir, (punishment) pensum, *m.* To take to —, *réprimander, sermonner, blâmer; gronder; prendre à partie*

task, *v a*, donner une tâche **à**; charger de travail, (fam) tailler de la besogne **à**, éprouver, mettre à l'épreuve, exiger, réclamer. To — with; *accuser* **de**, *reprocher* **à**.

task'master (-mâs-), *n.*, surveillant, maître; maître oppresseur, *m*

task'work (task'weurke), *n.*, ouvrage à la tâche, *f*

tas'sel, *n*, gland, *m.*, (large one) houppe, *f.*; (arch) tasseau, (of flags) cravate, *f.*; (hawk) tiercelet d'autour, *m.*

tas'seled, *adj*, à glands, orné de glands

tast'able (tést'a-b'l), *adj.*, qu'on peut goûter; savoureux.

taste, *v.a*, goûter, (liquids) déguster, (fig) goûter, goûter **de**, sentir, savourer.

taste, *v n*, goûter To — of; *goûter* **de**, *goûter*; (to have a smack of) *avoir un goût* **de**, *sentir le, la, les*; (just to taste) *effleurer*, (to experience) *sentir, éprouver, goûter, subir*; (to be tinctured with) *avoir une odeur* **de**, *sentir le, la, les* To — good, bad, *avoir un bon, un mauvais goût*

taste, *n.*, goût, *m*; (small quantity) idée, *f.*, soupçon; (specimen) échantillon, spécimen, *m*; (of beverages) dégustation, *f.* There is no disputing about —s, *il ne faut pas disputer des goûts.* To have a — of, *avoir un goût* **de**; *sentir*

le, la, les A wee —, (pop) *un petit peu, un soupçon, une idée* Every one to his —, *chacun à son goût* To one's —, *à son goût* To dress with —, *s'habiller avec goût* That is good, bad —, *c'est de bon, de mauvais goût* From, out of —, *pas goût.* —s differ, *chacun à son goût* There is no disputing about —s, *des goûts et des couleurs il ne faut (pas) disputer* (La Fontaine).

taste'ful (tést'foule), *adj* , savoureux , (having good taste) de bon goût, arrangé, *ou* fait, avec goût.

taste'fully (-foul'-), *adv* , avec goût

taste'fulness, *n* , bon goût, *m.*

taste'less, *adj* , fade, insipide, sans goût

taste'lessly, *adv* , insipidement fadement.

taste'lessness, *n* , manque de goût, *m* , insipidité, fadeur, *f.*

tast'er (tést'-), *n* , (of beverages) dégustateur, (instr) sonde, pipette, *f*

tast'ing (tést'-), *n* , goût, *m.*; gustation , (of beverages) dégustation, *f*

tast'y (tést'-), *adj* , de bon goût, savoureux

tat'ter, *n* , haillon, lambeau, *m* ; guenille, *f*

tat'ter, *v a* , (only used in past part) déchirer

tatterdemal'ion (-dè-), *n* , déguenillé, va-nu-pieds, gueux, *m*

tat'tered (tat'teurde), *adj* , (pers) déguenillé , (of garments) en lambeaux, en guenilles, en haillons, en loques , tout déchiré, délabré.

tat'ting, *n* , (lace) frivolité, *f.* To do —; *faire de la frivolité*

tat'tle (tat't'l), *n.*, babil, caquet, bavardage, *m* , cancans, *m pl*

tat'tle (tat't'l), *v n.*, babiller, jaser, caqueter, bavarder , cancaner.

tat'tler, *n* , bavard, *m* , babillard, *m* ; cancanier, *m.*

tat'tling, *adj* , babillard, bavard.

tat'tling, *n.*, bavardage, *m*

tattoo' (tat'tou), *v a* , tatouer.

tattoo' (tat'tou), *n* , tatouage, *m* , (milit) retraite, *f* To beat the devil's —, *tambouriner avec les doigts*

tattoo'ing (tat'tou-), *n* , tatouage, *m.*

taught, *past part V.* **teach**

taunt (tâ'n'te *ou* tô'n'te), *n* , injure, insulte, *f.*; bitter reproach) reproche sanglant, reproche amer, *m.*; réprimande , (invective) invective, raillerie, *f* , sarcasme, *m*

taunt (tâ'n'te *ou* tô'n'te), *v a.*, reprocher vivement **à**, outrager , injurier, insulter , dire des injures **à**, railler, censurer, critiquer

taunt'er, *n.*, qui injurie, qui outrage , railleur, *m* , railleuse, *f.*

taunt'ingly, *adv* , injurieusement, avec raillerie , d'une manière insultante

Tau'rus, *n* (astron) le Taureau, *m.*

taut *ou* **taught** (tôte), *adj* , raide, tendu, *ou* à la serre (V. Hugo), (of sails) enflé, plein. To haul —, *raidir, mettre à la serre.*

tautolog'ic *ou* **tautolog'ical** (-lodj'-), *adj* , tautologique

tautol'ogize (-djaize), *v n.*, se répéter.

tautol'ogy (-djı), *n.*, tautologie, *f*

tav'ern (tav'eurne), *n* , taverne , auberge, *f.* , cabaret, restaurant, *m.*

tav'ern-haunter, *n* , pilier de cabaret, *m*

tav'ern-keeper (-kîp'-), *n* , aubergiste, cabaretier, *m*

taw (tô), *n* , grosse bille, *f* , calot, *m.*

taw (tô), *v a* , passer en mégie, mégisser

taw'drily (tô'-), *adv* , avec un faux éclat ; d'une manière voyante, sans goût

taw'driness (tô'-), *n* , faux éclat , clinquant ; mauvais goût, *m.*

taw'dry (tô'-), *adj.*, de clinquant , éclatant , voyant , de faux éclat, de mauvais goût , (fig) prétentieux.

taw'er (tô'-), *n.*, mégissier, *m.*

taw'ing (tô'-), *n.*, mégisserie, *f.*

taw'ny (tô'-ni), *adj* , basané, tanné, hâlé : (animal) fauve

tax, *n* , impôt, *m* , contribution, imposition, taxe, (fig) taxe, *f.*, impôt, fardeau, *m* , (censure) censure, *f* Assessed —es, *contributions directes, f pl* Income- — , *impôt sur le revenu, m* Land —, *taxe foncière, f* — -collector, — -gatherer , *percepteur des contributions, percepteur, m*

tax, *v a* , imposer, frapper d'un impôt ; taxer, (to accuse) taxer **de**, accuser **de** , (to censure) blâmer , (fig) taxer, mettre à contribution , (jur.) taxer The country's resources were —ed to the utmost, *toutes les ressources du pays furent mises à contribution* To —, (friendship, any one's patience, etc) *mettre à l'épreuve.*

tax'able (taks'a-b'l), *adj* , imposable , qui peut être taxé

taxa'tion (taks'é-), *n* , taxation , (jur) taxation, taxe, *f* ; impôt, *m*

tax'er (taks'-), *n* , (jur) taxateur, *m*

tax'-free (-fî), *adj* , exempt d'impôts.

taxid'ermy (taks'i-deur-), *n* , taxidermie, *f.*

tax'ing-master, *n* , taxateur, *m*

tax'-payer (-pé-eur), *n* , contribuable, *m.*

tax'-paying, *adj* , imposé

tea (tî), *n* , the , (broth) bouillon, *m* ; (infusion) eau, tisane, infusion, *f.* Beef- — , *bouillon, consommé, m* To come to —, *venir prendre le thé*

tea'-board (-bôrde), *n* , cabaret à thé, plateau, *m*

tea'-broker, *n* , courtier en thés, *m.*

tea'-caddy *ou* **tea-can'ister**, *n* , boîte à thé, *f.*

teach (tîtshe), *v a* , (*preterit* and *past part* , Taught) (pers) enseigner, instruire , (things) enseigner, apprendre **à**, (any manual labor) montrer , (to lecture on) professer , (to accustom) apprendre **à**, habituer **à**, (to suggest to the mind) communiquer, (to signify) indiquer. To — any one French , *enseigner*, ou *apprendre, le français à quelqu'un* To — a lesson , *donner une leçon* **à** That will — you to be more . . . ; *cela vous apprendra à être plus . .*

teach, *v.n* , enseigner , professer ; donner des leçons.

teach'able (tîtsh'a-b'l), *adj* , disposé à apprendre , (docile) docile, (of things) enseignable.

teach'ableness, *n* , disposition à apprendre ; (docility) docilité, *f*

teach'er, *n* , maître, *m.*, maîtresse, *f.* , instituteur, *m* , institutrice, *f* ; professeur ; (preacher) prédicateur , prédicateur laïque, *m*

tea'-cake, *n* , brioche, madeleine, *f.*

teach'ing, *n.*, enseignement, *m.*; instruction, *f*

tea'-cup, *n.*, tasse à thé, *f.* A storm in a —, *beaucoup de bruit pour rien* A — -ful ; *plein une tasse à thé*

tea'-dealer (-dîl'-), *n* , marchand de thé, *m.*

tea'-drinker, *n* , buveur, *m* , buveuse, *f.*, de thé.

tea'-drinking, *n* , l'usage du thé, *m*

tea'-dust (-deuste), *n* , poudre, *ou* poussière, de thé, *f.*

tea'-equipage (-èk'wi-pèdje), *n.*, cabaret à thé, *m*

tea'-grower (-grô-), *n* , cultivateur de thé, *m.*

teak (tîke), *n* , (bot) teck, tek, *m.*

tea'-kettle (-kèt't'l), *n* , bouilloire, bouillotte, *f.*

teal (tîle), *n* , (ornl.) sarcelle, *f.*

team (tîme), *n* , attelage, *m.*; ligne, file, *f* ; (in games) camp, *m* , équipe, *f.*

tea'-merchant, *n.*, marchand de thé, *ou* négociant en thés, *m*

team'ster, *n* , conducteur d'attelage, *m.*

tea'-pot, *n* , théière, *f.*

tear (tîre), *n* , larme, *f.*: pleur (V Hugo), *m.* To shed —s , *verser des larmes* To shed bitter —s; *pleurer à chaudes larmes.* To burst into —s;

fondre en larmes. To be drowned in —s, *avoir les yeux noyés de larmes* To affect (any one) to —s, *toucher jusqu'aux larmes* With —s in one's eyes, *les larmes aux yeux.* All in —s, *tout en pleurs ; tout éploré*

tear (tere), *v a*, (*preterit*, Tore ; *past part*, Torn) déchirer, (the hair) arracher à, (fig) arracher, déchirer, abîmer. To — up, (a railway) *détruire, enlever les rails d'un chemin de fer.* To — asunder, *déchirer en deux, arracher l'un de l'autre* To — away, down, off, out, *arracher* To — from, *arracher à* To — up, *arracher*, (to tear to pieces) *mettre en morceaux, en pièces, déchirer, abîmer*

tear (tere), *v n*, s'agiter, se démener. To — along, *aller ventre à terre, brûler le pavé* To —away, *partir au grand galop*, ou *comme un trait* To — down (stairs), *descendre quatre à quatre, descendre précipitamment.* To — up(stairs), *monter quatre à quatre.* To — into, *entrer précipitamment.*

tear (tere), *n*, déchirure, (injury done to things in use) détérioration, *f.* Wear and —, *usure, f*

tear'er (tèr'-), *n.*, personne qui déchire ; (one that rages) personne qui se démène, *f.*

tear'-drop (tîre-), *n.*, larme, *f*

tear'-falling (tîre-fôl'-), *adj*, qui répand des larmes, tendre

tear'ful (tîre-foule), *adj*, tout en larmes, rempli de larmes, en pleurs, éploré

tear'fully, *adv*, les larmes aux yeux.

tear'ing (tèr'-), *n*, déchirement ; arrachement, *m*

tear'less (tîre-), *adj*, sans larmes, sec, insensible

tea'-rose, *n*, rose thé, *f.*

tear'-shaped (tîre-shép'te), *adj.*, (tech) en forme de larme.

tease (tîze), *v a.*, tracasser, tourmenter, contrarier ; agacer, taquiner ; chicaner, (to card) carder, (cloth) lamer.

teas'er, tease (tîz'-), *n.*, tracassier, *m f.*, taquin, *m. ;* chicaneur, *m*

tea'sel (tî-zèl), *n*, (bot) cardère, *f*, chardon à foulon, à bonnetier, *m. ;* cardère à foulon, à bonnetier, *f.*

tea'seler (tî-zèl'-), *n*, laineur, *m*, laineuse, *f.*

tea'-service (-seur-vice), *n*, cabaret, service à thé, *m*

tea'-set, *n*, service à thé, *m*

tea'sling (tîz'-), *n*, lainage, ratinage, *m*

tea'-spoon (tî-spoune), *n*, cuiller à thé, *f* —ful, *petite cuillerée, cuillerée à café, f.*

tea'-strainer, *n*, passe-thé, *m*

teat (tîte), *n*, mamelon, téton ; bout de sein ; (of animals) mamelon, *m*, tette, *f.*

tea'-table (-té-b'l), *n*, table à thé, *f.*

tea'-things (-thign'ze), *n pl*, service à thé, *m sing*

tea'-trade, *n*, commerce des thés, *m.*

tea'-tray, *n.*, plateau, *m.*

tea'-tree (-trî), *n.*, thé, arbre à thé, *m.*

tea'-urn (-eurne), *n*, fontaine à thé, *f.*

tech'ily (tètsh'-), *adv*, maussadement ; d'une manière hargneuse

tech'iness (tètsh'-), *n.*, maussaderie, humeur hargneuse, *f*

tech'nical (tèk-), *adj*, technique ; de l'art — education ; *enseignement professionnel, m* — school, *école professionnelle, f.*

technical'ity, *n*, caractère technique, (term) terme technique, *m*, (fig.) formalité, *f.*

tech'nically (tèk-), *adv.*, techniquement, suivant l'art

tech'nics (tèk-), *n pl.*, technique, *f.*

technolog'ical (tèk-nol-o-dj'-), *adj.*, technologique ; des arts

technol'ogy (tèk-nol'o-dji), *n*, technologie, terminologie, *f.*

tech'y (tètshi), *adj*, maussade, bourru.

ted, *v a*, (agri, hay, etc) étendre, faner.

Te De'um (ti-dî-), *n.*, Te Deum, *m.*

te'dious (tîd'-), *adj*, ennuyeux, fastidieux, fatigant, (slow) lent, trop long

te'diously (tîd'-), *adv.*, ennuyeusement ; fastidieusement

te'diousness (tîd'-), *n*, ennui, *m. ;* fatigue ; nature fastidieuse, (slowness) lenteur fatigante ; (prolixity) prolixité, longueur, *f.*

te'dium (tî-), *n*, ennui, *m*, fatigue, lenteur, longueur, *f.*

teem (tî'me), *v n*, enfanter, être fécond **en.** To — with, *être plein* **de**, *abonder* **en** ; *fourmiller* **de**, *regorger* **de**

teem, *v a*, enfanter, produire.

teem'ing, *adj*, fécond, fertile, surabondant ; plein jusqu'au bord **de.**

teens (tî'nze), *n pl.*, l'âge de treize à dix-neuf ans, *m sing* To be in one's —, *n'avoir pas vingt ans, être encore "au matin des jours"* (V Hugo)

teeth (tîth), *n pl* *V* **tooth.**

teethe (tîthe), *v n.*, faire ses dents.

teeth'ing (tîth'-), *n*, dentition, *f* To be —; *faire ses dents*

teeth'-range (tîth-ré'n'dje), *n*, denture, *f.*

teeto'tal (tî-tô-), *adj.*, de tempérance

teeto'taler (tî-tô-), *n.*, buveur d'eau, *m. ;* abstème, *m f.*

teeto'talism (tî-tô-tal'iz'm), *n*, abstinence absolue, tempérance, *f.*

teeto'tum (tî-tô-), *n*, toton, *m.*

teg'ular (tègh'iou-), *adj*, de tuile.

teg'ularly, *adv*, en tuile.

teg'ument (tègh'iou-), *n*, tégument, *m.*

tegument'ary, *adj*, tégumentaire.

tell'-tree (tîle-), *n*, tilleul, *m.*

tel'egram, *n.*, télégramme, *m.*, dépêche, *f.*

tel'egraph (tel'i-), *n*, télégraphe, *m.* — clerk, *employé du télégraphe, m.*

tel'egraph, *v a*, télégraphier. I —ed to say that . . , *j'ai télégraphié que . . .*

telegraph'ic, *adj*, télégraphique.

teleg'raphy, *n.*, télégraphie, *f.*

tel'ephone, *n*, téléphone, *m*

tel'ephone, *v n*, téléphoner. I —d to say that . . , *j'ai téléphoné que . . .*

tel'escope (tèl'è-scôpe), *n*, télescope, *m. ;* lunette d'approche, longue vue, *f*

tel'escope-table, *n*, table à rallonges, *f.*

telescop'ic, *adj*, télescopique

tell, *v a.*, (*preterit* and *part part*, Told) dire ; (to express) exprimer, faire part **de**, (to narrate) raconter, conter, (to teach) apprendre, dire, (to disclose) révéler, dévoiler, rapporter, (to count) compter, énumérer ; (to confess) avouer, (to publish) publier, proclamer, (to discover) découvrir, trouver ; (to explain) expliquer, dire ; (to confess) avouer, (to publish) proclamer, annoncer, publier, (to know) savoir. To — by ; *juger à ou par* To — off, *énumérer, désigner*, (of troops) *détacher, envoyer.* Don't — me ! *laissez donc !* — that to others, *ou* to the marines ; *à d'autres* ou *allez conter cela à d'autres* I have been told ; *on m'a dit, j'ai entendu dire.* It is told of ; *on dit* **de.** To — any one anything ; *dire quelque chose à quelqu'un, faire part* **de**, ou *faire savoir, quelque chose* **à** *quelqu'un.* He is very fond of —ing tales ; *il aime beaucoup à rapporter* He told you to stay here ; *il vous a commandé de rester ici.* I cannot —; *je ne saurais dire, je ne sais pas.* I cannot — you how much I regret . . .; *je ne saurais vous dire combien je regrette . . .* I cannot — one from the other ; *je ne puis pas distinguer l'un de l'autre* I can — you, (colloq) *allez ! je vous en réponds !* To — one's beads, *dire son chapelet* To — up, *compter.*

tell, *v.n.*, dire, raconter, (to take effect)

faire son effet; se faire sentir; porter; porter coup, (to tell by) juger par, *ou* à Every shot told; *chaque coup porta.* To — upon; *affecter, influer* sur, *agir* sur, *modifier.* To — of; (pers.) *dénoncer;* (things) *dire; parler* de To — up; *monter*

tell'er, *n.*, diseur, *m.*, diseuse, *f.*; raconteur, *m.*, raconteuse, *f.*; conteur, (in parliament) scrutateur; (of the exchequer) (ant.) agent comptable; (thing) compteur, *m.*

tell'ing, *adj*, qui porte; (of speech) expressif, énergique, puissant; (striking) frappant, efficace, puissant, à effet.

tell'-tale, *n.*, rapporteur, *m.*, rapporteuse, *f.*, (mec.) compteur, (nav.) anémomètre, *m.*

tell'-tale, *adj*, bavard; (fig) révélateur.

tellu'rium (tèl-liou-), *n*, (chem.) tellure, *m*

temer'ity (tı-mèr'-), *n*, témérité, *f.*

tem'per, *n.*, caractère, naturel, *m*; (humor) humeur, *f.*, caractère, *m.*; (anger) colère, *f*, (calmness of mind) sang-froid, calme, *m.*; (of steel, etc.) trempe; (mixture) combinaison, *f*, mélange, *m*, (in sugar-works) matière à défécation, *f.* Out of —, *de mauvaise humeur; en colère* In a good —; *de bonne humeur.* To lose one's —, to get out of —; *se mettre en colère; s'emporter, perdre son sang-froid, perdre patience* To put out of —; *mettre de mauvaise humeur.* To keep one's —, *garder son sang-froid; ne pas s'emporter* A man of a violent —; *un homme d'un caractère emporté.* He has a bad — but a good heart; *il a mauvaise tête, mais bon cœur.* To show —; *montrer de l'humeur.*

tem'per, *v.a.*, (to mix) mélanger, combiner; (colors) délayer, détremper; (to adjust) ajuster, proportionner; mesurer, ménager; ajuster, adapter, (to modify) tempérer; (to soften) adoucir; (mus.) tempérer; (steel, etc.) tremper. Ill- —ed; *qui a mauvais caractère, qui a le caractère mal fait.* Good- —ed, *d'un bon caractère, qui a le caractère bien fait; aimable, doux, pas méchant.* —ed; (of steel) *trempé.*

tem'perament (-peur'-), *n.*, constitution, disposition, *f.*; tempérament; caractère, *m.*

tem'perance (-peur-), *n*, tempérance; sobriété, modération, patience, *f.* — society; *société de tempérance, f.*

tem'perate (-peur'-), *adj*, tempéré; modéré; (pers) tempérant, sobre; (calm) calme; (in speech) réservé; (geog, of climates) tempéré. — zone; *zone tempérée, f.*

tem'perately, *adv.*, avec sobriété, avec tempérance, modérément; avec calme; avec réserve.

tem'perateness, *n*, modération; (mildness) douceur, *f.*; (calmness) calme, sang-froid, *m.*

tem'perature (-ture), *n*, température, *f.*

tem'pest (-pèste), *n.*, (at sea) tempête, *f.*; (on land) orage, *m.* —-beaten; *battu par la tempête.* —-tossed; *ballotté par la tempête.*

tempes'tuous (-pèst'iou-), *adj.*, orageux; tempétueux

tempes'tuously, *adv.*, d'une manière orageuse, tempétueusement.

tempes'tuousness, *n.*, état orageux, tempétueux, *m.*

tem'plar, *n.*, templier; (law-student) étudiant en droit, *m.*

tem'ple (tè'm'p'l), *n.*, temple, *m.*; (anat.) tempe, *f.*

tem'ple-bone (-bône), *n.*, (anat.) os temporal, *m.*

tem'plet, *n.*, (mas.) panneau, patron, *m.*

tem'poral, *adj.*, temporel; (anat.) temporal.

temporal'ity, *n*, (*temporalities, temporals*) bien temporel, revenu temporel, *m.*

tem'porally, *adv.*, temporellement

tem'porarily, *adv.*, temporairement, momentanément, provisoirement

tem'porariness, *n.*, état temporaire, *ou* provisoire, *m.*

tem'porary, *adj.*, temporaire, provisoire.

temporiza'tion (-raı-zé-), *n.*, temporisation, *f.*

tem'porize (-raize), *v.n*, temporiser, transiger avec, s'accommoder aux circonstances.

tem'porizer (-raız'-), *n.*, temporisateur, temporiseur, *m.*, qui s'accommode à.

tem'porizing (-raız'-), *adj*, temporisateur, qui temporise, accommodant.

tempt (tè'm'te), *v a*, tenter, (to incite) exciter, pousser à, provoquer, (to draw) entraîner; (in Scripture) tenter, éprouver.

tempt'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, sujet à la tentation.

tempta'tion (tè'm'té-), *n*, tentation, *f*; entraînement, *m.* To lead into —, *induire en tentation.* To resist —; *résister à la tentation.* To yield to —; *céder à la tentation* I feel a great — to, *j'ai grande envie* de, (to answer him) *les doigts me démangent* de . .

tempt'er (tè'm't'-), *n.*, tentateur, *m.*, tentatrice, *f.* The —; (Script.) *le tentateur, le démon.*

tempt'ing (tè'm't'-), *adj.*, tentant, séduisant, attraqant, (of food) appétissant, ragoûtant

tempt'ingly, *adv*, d'une manière tentante.

tempt'ress (tè'm'tr'-), *n.*, tentatrice, *f.*

ten, *adj*, dix. About —, some —, *une dizaine, une douzaine* de. —fold; *décuple*; *dix fois.* To increase —fold; (of population) *décupler.*

ten, *n.*, dix, *m*; dizaine, *f.*

ten'able (tè'n'a-b'l), *adj*, soutenable; (milit.) tenable.

tena'cious (tè-né-sheusse), *adj*, tenace. — of; *qui tient* à; *fortement attaché* à. To be — of life; *avoir la vie dure.*

tena'ciously, *adv*, d'une manière tenace, obstinément.

tena'city (tı-nass'-), *n*, ténacité, opiniâtreté, *f.*

ten'ancy (tè'n'-), *n*, location, jouissance, possession, *f.* Joint —, *copropriété, f.* In joint —, *par indivis.*

ten'ant, *n*, locataire, *m f*; (who underlets) principal locataire, *m.*, habitant; (feudal law) tenancier, *m*, habitante, *f*, (of a farm) fermier, *m* — farmer, *fermier à bail.* Co- —; *copropriétaire, colocataire, m.*

ten'antable (-'a-b'l), *adj.*, logeable, habitable

ten'antless, *adj*, sans locataire, sans habitant, vide, inhabité.

ten'antry, *n.*, (ich) tanche, *f*

tend, *v a.*, garder; soigner; avoir soin de; veiller sur.

tend, *v.n.*, (nav) éviter. To — upon; *servir.* To — to; *se diriger* vers, (fig.) *aboutir* à; (to aim at) *viser* à, *tendre* à, (to contribute to) *tendre* à, *contribuer* à.

tend'ency, *n*, tendance, disposition, *f.*; penchant, *m.*

tend'er, *n*, (nurse) garde, *f.*; (nav.) aviso; bâtiment de transport; bâtiment de servitude, *m.*; allège, gabare, *f.*; (railways) tender, *m.*

ten'der, *n*, (offer) offre; (for contracts) soumission; (of an oath) action de déférer, délation (du serment), *f.* Legal —; *monnaie légale, monnaie de cours, f.* To be a legal —; *avoir cours légal.* The lowest —; *la soumission la moins élevée*

ten'der, *v.a*, offrir, présenter, (an oath) déférer. To — for, (contracts) *soumissionner* pour. To — one's services; *offrir ses services; faire l'offre* de . . .

ten'der, *adj.*, tendre; (easily pained) tendre, sensible; (effeminate) délicat, mou; (young) tendre; (mild) doux; (compassionate) tendre, compatissant, (dear) cher, tendre, (of flowers) délicat, de serre; (ticklish) délicat, scabreux. — of; *soucieux* de; *jaloux* de. To be — of; *craindre* de, *se faire scrupule* de.

ten'derer, *n.*, soumissionnaire, *m.*
ten'der-heart'ed (-hâr't'-), *adj.*, compatissant, sensible, au cœur tendre.
ten'der-heart'edness, *n.*, sensibilité, *f.*
ten'derling, *n.*, enfant chéri, enfant gâté; (of a deer) premier bois, *m.*
ten'derly, *adv.*, tendrement; doucement, délicatement; (with pity) avec compassion.
ten'derness, *n.*, tendresse, (soreness, sensibility) sensibilité, (softness) mollesse, délicatesse, (kind attention) sollicitude, *f*, égards, *m pl*, (scrupulousness) scrupule, (care) soin, *m.*; (expression) douceur, *f*
tend'ing, *n*, (nav.) évitage, *m.*
ten'dinous, *adj.*, (anat.) tendineux.
ten'don, *n.*, (anat.) tendon, *m*
ten'dril, *n*, vrille, main, *f.*, cirre, *m.*
ten'dril, *adj*, (bot) grimpant
ten'ebrous (tè'n'è-), *adj*, ténébreux.
tenebros'ity, *n*, ténèbres, *f pl*, obscurité, *f*
ten'ement (tè'n'è-), *n*, habitation, maison, *f*, appartement, logement, local, (feudal law) ténement, *m.*
ten'et (tè'n'-), *n.*, dogme, principe, *m.*; doctrine, *f.*
ten'nis, *n.*, paume, *f.*, jeu de paume, *m*
ten'nis-court (côrte), *n*, jeu de paume, *m.*
ten'on (tè'n'-), *n*, tenon, *m*
ten'or (tè'n'-), *n.*, (mus) ténor, (instrument) alto, *m.*, viole, *f.* — key, *clé d'ut*, *f.*
ten'or, *n.*, (strain) style, ton, *m*, portée, teneur, *f.*, (character) caractère, (sense) sens, esprit; cours, *m*; substance, *f.*
tense (tè'n'ce), *n*, (gram) temps, *m.*
tense, *adj.*, tendu, raide
ten'sile (-sile), *adj*, extensible.
ten'sion, *n*, tension, raideur, (physics) tension, *f*
tens'ive, *adj*, qui tend, qui raidit, tensif
ten'sor (tè'n'seur), *n*, (anat.) extenseur, *m*
tent, *n.*, tente, *f.*; pavillon, *m*, (sug) tente, *f.* — bed; *lit d'ange*, *m* — cloth, *coutil*, *m* — wine; *vin d'Alicante*, *m.*
tent, *v a*, (surg.) sonder.
ten'tacle (tè'n'ta-k'l), *n*, (zool.) tentacule, *m.*
ten'tative (tè'n'ta-), *adj.*, tentatif, d'essai, expérimental.
ten'tatively (tè'n'ta-), *adv.*, expérimentalement.
tent'ed, *adj*, couvert de tentes The — field, *le champ couvert de tentes.*
tent'er, *n.*, crochet à étendre les draps; (drying-room) séchoir, étendoir, *m.* To be on — hooks, *être dans des transes; être sur les épines, être sur le gril.*
tent'er, *v.a.*, (of cloth) ramer; courroyer, étendre.
tent'er-frame, *n.*, (to stretch cloth) métier, châssis, *m.*; rame, *f.*
tent'er-hook (-houke), *n.*, clou à crochet, *m*
tent'ering, *n.*, ramage; courroyage, étendage, *m.*
tenth (tè'n'th), *adj.*, dixième; (of the month, a dynasty, etc.) dix.
tenth (tè'n'th), *n.*, dixième, *m.*; (tithe) dîme, (mus) dixième, *f.*
tenth'ly (tè'n'th-), *adv.*, dixièmement.
tenu'ity (tè-niou-i-), *n.*, ténuité.
ten'uous (tè'niou-), *adj*, délié, mince, ténu.
ten'ure (tè'n'iour), *n.*, possession, redevance; jouissance, occupation; (right) droit de redevance; (state) état, *m.*; (feudal law) mouvance, tenure, *f.* — of office; *administration*, *f.* During his — of office; *pendant son ministère.*
tep'id (tèp'-), *adj*, tiède
tepid'ity *ou* **tep'idness** (tèp'-), *n*, tiédeur, *f.*
terce (teurce), *n.*, (cask) tiers (d'une pipe), *m.*
ter'cel (teur-), *n*, (of a bird) tiercelet, *m.*
tercen'tenary, *adj.*, de trois siècles
tercen'tenary, *n.*, troisième centenaire, *m.*
terce'-major (teurs'mé-djeur), *n.*, tierce majeure, *f.*
ter'ebinth, *n*, térébinthe, *m.*
tere'do, *m.*, (mollusk worm) taret, *m.*
tergiversa'tion (teur-dji-veur-sé-), *n.*, tergiversation, (fickleness) inconstance, évasion, *f.*
term (teurme), *n.*, (limit) terme, *m.*, limite, *f*, (time) temps, (duration) durée, *f.*; (math) terme, *m.*; (jur.) session; (in universities) (partie de l')année scolaire, *f.*; (gram., log., arch) terme, *m.*; (jur) session, *f*, (school) trimestre, *m* —s, *pl*, conditions, *f pl*, (price) prix, *m* To make —s; *composer, transiger*, **avec** To bring to —s; *soumettre, faire capituler; forcer à un arrangement* To come to —s, to make —s; *s'accorder; s'arranger, tomber d'accord; prendre des arrangements* **avec**, *s'entendre* **avec**; (submit) *céder, se rendre.* To be on good —s with; *être bien* **avec**, *vivre en bonne intelligence* **avec**; *être sur un bon pied* **avec** To be on bad, ill —s with, *être mal* **avec**, *être brouillé* **avec** To be on familiar —s with, *être sur un pied de familiarité* **avec** Are you on good —s with? *êtes vous bien* **avec**? We are not on good —s, *nous sommes très mal ensemble* To live on good, *ou* bad, —s with, *vivre en bonne*, ou *mauvaise, intelligence* **avec** To keep one's —s, (in univ. *ou* law) *prendre ses inscriptions*, (at an inn of court) *faire son stage* The lowest —; (math) *la plus simple expression* What are your —s? *quels sont vos prix? quelles sont vos conditions?* On those —s, *à ce prix, à ces conditions* In plain —s; *en termes précis.* On moderate —s; *à un prix modéré* For a — of years, *pour un temps limité*
term (teurme), *v a*, nommer, appeler, dire.
ter'magant (teur-), *n*, mégère, *f*; dragon, *m.*
ter'magant, *adj.*, acariâtre.
ter'minable (teur-mi-na-b'l), *adj.*, terminable, limitable. — annuity; *rente*, ou *annuité, terminable, f.*
ter'minal (teur-), *adj*, dernier, extrême; terminal — station; *gare, f*
ter'minally, *adv*, chaque session; (schools) chaque trimestre.
ter'minate (teur-), *v a.*, terminer, finir; mettre un terme à.
ter'minate, *v n.*, se terminer **en**, finir, cesser, s'arrêter, (fig) aboutir **à**; finir **par.**
termina'tion (teur-mi-né-), *n.*, limitation, (limit) extrémité, bout, (end) fin, terminaison; (result) conclusion, *f*, résultat; (last purpose) but final, *m*; (gram) désinence, terminaison, *f.*
terminol'ogy (-ol'o-dji), *n.*, terminologie, *f.*
ter'minus (teur-), *n*, gare, tête de ligne, *f.*; embarcadère, *m.*; gare de départ, *f.*; débarcadère, *m.*; gare d'arrivée, *f.*
ter'mite (teur-), *n*, (ent.) termite, *m.*
term'less, *adj*, illimité, infini.
tern (teurne), *n.*, (orni) sterne, *m.*
ter'nary (teur-), *adj.*, ternaire.
ter'race (tèr-), *n*, terrasse, *f.*
ter'race (tèr'-), *v a*, former en terrasse.
ter'ra-cotta, *n*, terre cuite, *f*
ter'ra firma (tèr'ra-feur-), *n*, terre ferme, *f.*; (fam) le plancher des vaches, *m.*
terra'queous (tèr-ré-kwi'-), *adj.*, terraqué.
terres'trially, *adv*, d'une manière terrestre.
ter'rible (tèr-ri-b'l), *adj*, terrible, redoutable, formidable, (severe) terrible, horrible, épouvantable.
ter'ribleness, *n*, horreur, nature terrible, *f.*
ter'ribly, *adv.*, terriblement; (greatly) terriblement, diablement
ter'rier (tèr-ri-eur), *n*, (hole, dog) terrier, chien terrier, *m*; (wimble) tarière, *f.*, registre cadastre, terrier, papier terrier, *m.* — bitch; *chienne terrier*, *f.*
terrif'ic (tèr'-), *adj.*, affreux, terrible, épouvantable.

terrif'ically, *adj.*, terriblement, épouvantablement.
ter'rify (tèr-rı-faıe), *v.a.*, terrifier, épouvanter.
territor'ial, *adj.*, territorial, (local) limité.
territor'ially, *adv*, territorialement
ter'ritory, *n*, territoire, état, *m.*, Etats, *m pl*
ter'ror, *n*, terreur, *f.*, effroi, *m*; épouvante, *f.* The reign of —, *la Terreur, le règne de la terreur* He is my —, *c'est ma bête noire que cet homme* He is a perfect —, (of a child) *c'est un petit drab's que cet enfant là* To go in — of one's life; *craindre* **pour** *sa vie*, **pour** *sa sûreté personnelle.*
terse (teurse), *adj*, poli, net, concis, élégant.
terse'ly, *adv*, nettement, élégamment; d'une manière concise
terse'ness, *n.*, netteté, pureté, élégance, verve, *f.*
ter'tian (teur-sha'n), *adj.*, (med.) tierce. — fever, *fièvre tierce, f.*
ter'tiary (teur-shı-a-rı), *adj*, (geog) de troisième ordre, (geol., med) tertiaire.
tes'sellate (tès-sèl-), *v a*, marqueter
tes'sellated (tès-sel-lét'-), *adj*, marqueté, tessellé, en mosaique, (bot) en damier. — pavement, *mosaique, f.*
tessella'tion (tès-sèl-lé-), *n*, mosaïque, *f*
test, *n.*, essai, *m*, épreuve, (standard) pierre de touche, *f*; degré de comparaison; criterium, *m*, (proof) preuve, *f*, (characteristic) caractère distinctif, *m.*, (distinction) distinction, *f*, (chem) réactif, (cupel) têt, (hist) test, *m.* To put to the —, *mettre à l'épreuve.* To stand the —, *subir l'épreuve.* — paper, *papier réactif, m* — tube, (chem) *tube à essai, m*
test, *v.a.*, éprouver, faire l'épreuve **de**; faire l'essai **de**, vérifier, (metal.) coupeller; (jur) attester, légaliser.
test'able (tèst'a-b'l), *adj*, (jur.) qui peut être légué
testa'cea (tès-té-shı-a), *n pl*, testacés, *m pl*
testa'ceous (tès-té-sheusse), *adj*, testacé
test'ament, *n*, testament, *m*
testament'ary, *adj*, testamentaire; (given in a testament) légué, hérité
test'ate, *adj*, (jur) qui a testé.
testa'tor (tès-té-teur), *n*, (jur.) testateur, *m*
testa'trix, *n*, (jur) testatrice, *f*
tes'ter, *n.*, ciel de lit, baldaquin, *m* — bed; *lit à baldaquin, m.*
test'icle, *n*, testicule, *m.*
testifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n*, témoignage, *m.*
tes'tifier (-fai-eur), *n.*, témoin, déposant, *m*
tes'tify (tès-tı-faıe), *v a.*, attester, certifier; témoigner **de**, rendre témoignage **de**, (to publish) proclamer, (jur) déposer **de**
tes'tify, *v n*, rendre témoignage, (jur.) déposer. To — against, *déposer* **contre**
test'ily (tès-tı-lı), *adv*, maussadement, d'une manière bourrue, avec humeur.
testimo'nial (-mō-nı-eule), *n*, témoignage; certificat, *m.*; attestation, *f*, (a gift) témoignage d'estime, de reconnaissance, *m*
testimo'nials, *n pl*, certificats, *m pl.*
tes'timony (-mo-), *n*, (declaration, evidence) témoignage, *m.*, (proof) preuve, *f*, (authority) témoignage, *m*, autorité, *f*, (jur) témoignage, *m*, déposition, (open attestation) proclamation, (the ark) arche, *f*; (tables of the law) tables de la loi, *f pl.*; (word of God) parole de Dieu, *f.* In — whereof; *en foi de quoi.* To bear — to, *rendre témoignage* **à**
test'iness, *n.*, maussaderie; pétulance, *f.*
test'ing, *n.*, épreuve, *f.*, (metal) essai, *m*
test'y, *adj*, bourru, maussade, susceptible.
tet'anus (tèt'-), *n*, (med) tétanos, *m*
tête-à-tête, *n*, tête-à-tête, *m*
teth'er (*tèth'*-), *n.*, attache, courroie, longe; (fig.) chaîne, *f.*; limites, bornes, *f.pl.* To be at the end of one's —, *être au bout de sa corde, de son rouleau*
teth'er (*tèth'*-), *v.a*, lier par une longe; mettre à l'attache, (mil) mettre au piquet, (fig.) enchaîner
tet'rachord (tèt'ra-korde), *n.*, tétracorde, *m.*
tet'ragon (-gone), *n*, tétragone, *m.*
tetrag'onal, *adj*, tétragone
tetrahe'dron (-hī-dreune), *n*, (geom.) tétraèdre, *m*
tetrapet'alous (tèt'ra-pèt'-), *adj.*, (bot) tétrapétale, à quatre pétales.
te'trarch (tī-trârke), *n*, tétrarque, *m.*
tet'rarchy (tèt-rar-kı), *n*, tétrarchie, *f.*
tet'ter (tèt'teur), *n*, (med) dartre, *f.*, herpès, *m*
Teu'ton, *n*, Teuton, *m.*, Teutonne, *f.*
Teuton'ic (tıou-), *adj*, teutonique.
tew'el (tıou-èl), *n*, tuyère, *f.*
text (tèks'te), *n*, texte, *m*, (handwriting) écriture, *f* Large —, *gros, m*, *écriture grosse*, ou *en gros, f* Middle —, *écriture moyenne, f*, *moyen, m* Small —, *écriture fine, f., fin, m.*
text'-book (-bouke), *n*, livre de texte; manuel, guide, livre de classe, *m*
text'-hand, *n*, écriture grosse, *ou* en gros, *f.*
text'ile (teks'tile), *adj*, textile. — fabric; *tissu, m*
textor'ial (-tō-), *adj*, du tissage; textile. — arts, *industries textiles, f pl*
tex'tual (tèkst'ıou-), *adj*, textuel.
tex'tually, *adv*, textuellement.
tex'ture (tèkst'ıour), *n.*, tissage; (stuff, anat) tissu, *m*, (of writings) texture, contexture, *f.*
Thames (tèmze), *n*, Tamise, *f* He will never set the — on fire, *il n'a pas inventé la poudre.*
than (*tha*'n), *conj*, que; (between *more* or *less* and a number) **de**, (before a verb in a finite mood) **que** . . . **ne** (when the principal clause is affirmative), **que** (when the principal clause is interrogative *or* negative), (before a verb in the infinitive) **que de** More — a hundred, *plus de cent* Rather —, *plutôt que* No other —, *personne autre que*, (of things) *rien autre que* He is younger — I am; *il est plus jeune que je ne suis* The house is more — three miles from here, *il y a plus de trois milles d'ici à la maison* He does not speak otherwise — he acts; *il ne parle pas autrement qu'il agit* Napoleon — whom no one ever better understood war, thought . . .; *Napoléon, et jamais personne n'entendit mieux la guerre que lui, pensait que . . .*; I prefer to do without it rather — to ask for it; *j'aime mieux m'en passer que* **de** *le demander.*
thank (tha'gn'ke), *v a*, remercier (for, of a thing) **de**, (for, of a person) **pour**, faire des remercîments **à**, rendre grâces **à**. — God! *grâce à Dieu! Dieu merci!* God be —ed! *grâces en soient rendues à Dieu! Dieu soit loué!* No, I — you; *je vous remercie; merci.* I will — you to shut the door, *veuillez bien fermer la porte* I will — you for, *je vous demanderai, veuillez me donner*, ou *bien me passer* To have only oneself to — for, *ne s'en prendre qu'à soi-même.* You have only yourself to — for it, *c'est à vous seul qu'il faut vous en prendre*
thank'ful (-foule), *adv.*, reconnaissant (for, de) I am — to say that . . .; *je suis heureux*, ou *content*, **de** *dire que . . .*
thank'fully, *adv.*, avec reconnaissance.
thank'fulness, *n.*, gratitude, reconnaissance, *f.*; remercîments, *m pl*
thank'less, *adj.*, ingrat; (not thanked) oublié, méconnu
thank'lessness, *n*, ingratitude, *f.*
thank'-offering, *n.*, sacrifice d'actions de grâces, *m*
thanks, *n.*, remercîments, *m.pl*; grâces, *f pl.* Many —, *mille*, ou *bien des, remercîments* To return, *ou* to give, — to; *faire des remercîments*

à, *remercier*. To give — to God, *rendre grâces à Dieu, au ciel* Give him my best —; *remerciez-le bien de ma part.*

thanksgiv'er (-ghiv'-), *n.*, personne qui rend des actions de grâces, *f.*

thanksgiv'ing (-ghiv'-), *n*, actions de grâces, *f pl*, remercîments, *m pl.*

that (*that*e), *demonstrative adj*, (*those*) ce, ce . . la, cet, cet . . . la, *m*; cette, cette . . là, *f*, (*pronoun*) celui-là, *m*, celle-là, *f*, cela, ça, le, *m* I do not like — man, *je n'aime pas cet homme-là.* This is good, I prefer —, *celui-ci est bon, je préfère celui-là* On —, *sur cela, là-dessus.* In —, *en cela; là dedans, y.* Upon —, *sur cela, là-dessus* With —; *avec cela*, (thereupon) *là-dessus* By —, *par cela, par là* — he, I, etc, will not! *oh, pour cela non!* You have not seen him? — I have, *vous ne l'avez pas vu? Si fait.* — you are not, *pour ça non, bien sûr.* What of —? *qu'est-ce que cela prouve? qu'est-ce que cela fait?* You saw the ceremony? — I did, *vous avez vu la cérémonie? Oui, vraiment* To have come to —; *en être là, en être venu là.* Has it come to —? *est-ce là l'état de choses?* It will not come to —, *il n'en sera pas ainsi, cela n'arrivera sûrement pas* — is the question! (Hamlet), *c'est là*, ou *voilà, la question* — crowns all, *il ne manquait plus que cela* In —; *vu que; parce que; en cela; y, là dedans* For all —, *en dépit de cela; malgré cela* — much; *cela*

that (*that*e), *relative pron*, qui, *m.*, *f*; lequel, *m.*, laquelle, *f.*, lesquels, *m.pl.*, lesquelles, *f pl.*, (object) que.

that (*that*e), *conj*, que; (in order that) afin que, pour que, (because) de ce que, parce que, (so that) de sorte que. Than —, *que*, ou *que si*, ou *que de voir.* Oh! — I had his talent, *que n'ai-je son talent!* ou *si seulement j'avais* Oh! — I were with you; *que ne suis-je avec vous!*

thatch (thatshe), *n*, chaume, *m.*

thatch (thatshe), *v.a.*, couvrir de chaume.

thatch'er, *n*, couvreur en chaume, *m.*

thaw (thō), *n*, dégel, *m.*

thaw (thō), *v.a.* and *n*, dégeler, (fig.) fondre

the (*thi* ou *the*u), *art.*, le, *m.*, la, *f.*; les, *pl m f* At —, to —; *au, m., à la, f.; aux, pl.m f* From —, of —, *du, m, de la, f.; des, pl.m.f.* — dear boy; *ce cher enfant.* — more . . . — less; *plus . . moins* — more . . . because, *d'autant plus que* — sooner — better, *plus tôt ce sera, mieux ça vaudra.*

the'ater (thi-a-teur), *n*, théâtre, *m*; salle de spectacle, *f.*; spectacle; (lecture-room) amphithéâtre, *m* To go to the —; *aller au spectacle* The — will be closed to-night, *il y aura relâche ce soir.* The French —; *le théâtre français.* Minor —, *petit théâtre*

theat'rical (thi-), *adj*, de théâtre, théâtral, scénique. — piece, *pièce de théâtre, f* — writer; *dramaturge, auteur dramatique, m.*

theat'rically, *adv*, théâtralement.

theat'ricals (thi-at-ri-calze), *n pl.*, spectacle, *m sing* Private —, *comédie d'amateurs; comédie de société, comédie de salon, f.*

thee (*thi*), *pron.*, toi; te.

theft (thefte), *n.*, larcin; vol, *m.*

their (*thère*), *pron*, leur, leurs

theirs (thèr'ze), *pron.*, à eux, *m pl.*, à elles, *f.pl.*, le leur, *m*, la leur, *f*; les leurs, *pl.m.f.*

the'ism (thi-i-z'm), *n*, théisme, *m.*

the'ist (thi-iste), *n*, théiste, *m*

theist'ic (thi-ist'-), *adj*, théiste.

them (*thème*), *pron*, eux, *m pl.*, elles, *f.pl*; les, leur, *pl m f* To —, *à eux, à elles; leur*, (of things) *y, leur* Of, from —; *d'eux, d'elles, en.* I have seen — *je les ai vus.* I have spoken to —; *je leur ai parlé.* I have given — three; *je leur en ai donné trois.*

theme (thîme), *n.*, thème, sujet, *m.*; (in schools) narration, dissertation, *f.*; discours; (mus, gram) theme, *m.*

themselves' (*the*'m'sèlv'ze), *pron.*, eux-mêmes, *m pl*, elles-mêmes, *f.pl.*; se, *pl.m.f.* They think —, *ils se croient.*

then (*thè*'ne), *adv*, alors, pour lors; (afterward) ensuite, puis, (in that case) alors, dans ce cas, (in consequence) alors, en conséquence. Now —! *voyons!* What —? *quoi donc? et après? et puis?* Now and —, *de temps en temps.* The — government, *le gouvernement d'alors.* Till —, *jusqu'alors* Since —, *depuis ce temps là; depuis.* By —, *alors, déjà.* But —; *d'un autre côté; par contre* First one — the other; *d'abord l'un, puis l'autre*

then (*thè*'n), *conj*, donc.

thence (*thè*'n'ce), *adv*, de là, par là, en; (of time) depuis ce temps, dès lors, depuis lors; (for that reason) par cette raison, de la, par tant, c'est pourquoi

thence'forth (*thè*'n'ce-forth), *adv*, dès lors, dès ce moment-là, depuis ce temps, désormais.

thence'forward (*the*'n'ce-for-worde), *adv.*, depuis lors, dès ce moment, désormais.

theoc'racy (thi-), *n*, théocratie, *f.*

theocrat'ic, *adj*, théocratique

theocrat'ically, *adv.*, théocratiquement.

Theodo'sian, *n*, théodosien.

theod'olite (thi-od'o-laite), *n.*, (astron., surv.) théodolite, *m*

theog'ony (thi-), *n.*, théogonie, *f.*

theolo'gian (thî-o-lō-dju-), *n*, théologien, *m.*

theolo'gical (thîo-lo-dj'-), *adj*, théologique.

theolo'gically, *adv*, théologiquement

theol'ogy (thi-ol'o-dju), *n*, théologie, *f.*

theor'bo (thi-or-bō), *n*, téorbe, théorbe, tuorbe, *m*

the'orem (thî-o-rè'm), *n*, théorème, *m.*

theoret'ic *ou* **theoret'ical** (thi-o-rèt'-), *adj.*, théorique, spéculatif

theoret'ically, *adv*, théoriquement.

the'orist (thî-o-) *ou* **the'orizer** (-raiz'eur), *n*, théoricien, *m.*

the'orize (thî-o-raize), *v.n.*, théoriser.

the'ory (thî-), *n*, théorie, *f*

theos'ophist (thi-oss'), *n.*, théosophe, *m.*

theos'ophy (thi-oss'-), *n*, théosophie, *f.*

therapeu'tic (thèr'a-piou-), *adj.*, thérapeutique.

therapeu'tics (thèr'a-piou-), *n pl.*, thérapeutique, *f sing*

there (*thère*), *adv*, (place) là, y. —'s a kiss; don't fret, *allons! embrasse-moi, et ne pleure pas* — and back; *aller et retour.* Here and —, *çà et là* — he is! *le voilà!* — they are! *les voilà!* — is, — are; *il y a.* Down —, *là-bas* Off —, *de là.* Out —; *là dehors.* In —, *là dedans.* On —; *là-dessus* Over —; *là-bas.* Under —; *là-dessous.* Up —; *là-haut.* — and then, *séance tenante; sur place, sur le champ; pendant qu'on y est.* — exists . . ., *il existe* — I have him; *c'est par là que je le tiens.* —'s many a slip 'twixt the cup and the lip; (prov) *il y a loin de la coupe aux lèvres*; ou *n'épouse pas toujours qui fiance.*

there'about (*thèr*'abaoute) *ou* **there'abouts** (-baoutse), *adv*, par-là, près de là, (nearly) à peu près, environ

thereaf'ter (*thèr*'âf-), *adv.*, ensuite, là-dessus, après cela

thereat' (*ther*'-), *adv.*, par là; à cet endroit; (at that) à cela, à ce sujet.

thereby' (thèr-baie), *adv*, par là; par ce moyen, ainsi, de cette manière, (consequence) par conséquent.

there'fore (*thèr*'-), *adv*, c'est pourquoi, aussi; (consequently) donc, par conséquent, ainsi.

therefrom' (*thèr*'-), *adv.*, de là, en; de cela.

therein' (*thèr*'i'n), *adv.*, là dedans; en cela; y.

thereinto' (*ther'ı'n'tou*), *adv*, là dedans, en cela

thereof' (*thèr'ove*), *adv*, de cela, en.

thereon' (*thèr'-*), *adv.*, là-dessus, sur cela, à ce sujet

thereout' (*thèr'aoute*), *adv*, de la.

thereto' (*thèr-tou*) *ou* **thereunto'** (-eu'n'tou), *adv.*, à la; à quoi, y.

thereupon' (*thèr'eup'-*), *adv.*, là-dessus, sur cela, sur ce

therewith' (*thèr'wıth*), *adv.*, avec cela, de cela, en, y.

ther'mæ (theur-mî), *n pl.*, thermes, *m pl*

ther'mal *ou* **ther'mic** (theur-), *adj*, thermal, (med) thermique. — baths, *thermes, m pl*

thermom'eter, *n*, thermomètre, *m*

thermomet'rical, *adj*, thermométrique

thermomet'rically, *adv.*, au moyen d'un thermomètre.

these (*thîze*), *pron*, ces, ces.. ci, *pl m f.*, ceux-ci, *m pl*, celles-ci, *f pl* — are, *ce sont là, tels sont, voilà.* Are not these shoes yours? *ne sont-ce pas là vos souliers?* Dinner has been waiting for —, *ou* the last, two hours, *il y a deux heures que le dîner attend*

the'sis (thi-cice), *n*, thèse, *f.*

Thes'pian, *adj*, tragique, de la tragédie

thew (thiou), *n*, (ant) nerf, muscle, *m.* —s and sinews, *nerfs et muscles*

thew'y, *adj*, nerveux, musculeux.

they (*thê*), *pron*, ils, *m pl*, elles, *f pl.*, (followed by a relative) ceux, *m pl*, celles, *f pl*, (standing alone) eux, *m pl*, elles, *f pl*, (people) on — say, *on dit.* — are silly people, *ce sont de sottes gens* — sm who tell us love can die, *ceux là pèchent qui nous disent que l'amour peut mourir.*

thick (thick), *adj*, épais; gros, (turbid) trouble; (close) dru, serré, (frequent) fréquent, nombreux, (paint) gras, épais, (of the pronunciation) gras, (of hearing) dur, (of shot) dru, (intimate) intime, (dull) lourd They are very — together; *ils sont très liés* ou *ils sont inséparables.* They are as — as thieves together, *ils s'entendent comme larrons en foire*

thick (thick), *n*, partie la plus épaisse, *f*, fort, *m.* In the — of, *au plus épais* de In the — of the fight, *au plus fort de la mêlée* Through — and thin, *à travers tous les obstacles*, (fig) *envers et contre tous, en dépit de tout, quoi qu'il arrive.*

thick, *adv.*, épais, (fast) dru, (closely) épais; tout près les uns des autres, en troupe, en foule, dru, (deeply) profondément. To speak —, *parler gras.*

thick'en (thik'k'n), *v a*, épaissir, (to make more numerous) grossir, épaissir, (to make close) serrer, resserrer; (a sauce) lier

thick'en (thik'k'n), *v n.*, épaissir, s'épaissir; se grossir, (to become obscure) s'obscurcir, (to become close) se serrer, se resserrer, (to become animated) s'animer, s'échauffer, (to be crowded) se presser, (of sauces) se lier The plot —s; *l'intrigue s'embrouille,* ou *s'épaissit.*

thick'ening, *n*, épaississement, *m*, (of a sauce) liaison, *f.*

thick'et, *n.*, taillis, fourré, hallier; buisson, bosquet, (clump of trees) bouquet d'arbres, *m.*

thick'-headed (-hèd'ède), *adj*, lourd, épais.

thick'ish, *adj.*, un peu épais, un peu gros

thick'ly, *adv.*, d'une manière épaisse; (in quick succession) dru, (deeply) profondément. — clad; *vêtu chaudement*

thick'ness, *n*, épaisseur; (consistence) consistance, *f*, épaississement; (closeness of the parts) état serré, état dru, *m.*

thick'-set, *adj*, épais, serré, touffu, (pers) trapu.

thick'-skinned, *adj.*, à peau dure; (fig.) (pers) dur à cuire, coriace.

thick'-skull (-skeule), *n.*, balourd, lourdaud, *m*

thick'-soled (-sôlde), *adj*, à semelles épaisses.

thick'-sown, *adj*, épais

thief (thîf), *n*, voleur, *m*, voleuse, *f.*, auteur de vol, (in Scripture) larron, (in a candle) champignon, *m*, (bot) rouge, *f* Stop —, *au voleur! arrêtez!* Opportunity makes the —; *l'occasion fait le larron* Set a — to catch a —; (prov.) *à corsaire, corsaire et demi*

thief'-catcher *ou* **thief'-taker,** *n.*, agent de police, *m*

thieve (thî've), *v n*, voler

thiev'ing, *n*, vol, *m.* To live by —; *vivre de vol,* ou *de larcins*

thiev'ish, *adj*, adonné au vol, de voleur.

thiev'ishly, *adv.*, en voleur, par le vol

thiev'ishness, *n*, penchant au vol, *m.*; habitude du vol, *f*

thigh (thaie), *n*, cuisse, (of a horse) jambe, *f.* —-bone, *fémur, os de la cuisse, m.* —piece, *cuissard, m*

thill (thil), *n*, limon, timon, brancard, *m.* — horse, *limonier, cheval de brancard, m.*

thim'ble (thi'm'b'l), *n*, dé, *m.*

thim'bleful, *n*, plein un dé A — of wine; *un doigt de vin*

thim'blerig, thim'blerigging, *n*, tour de gobelets, *m*

thim'blerigger, *n*, joueur de dé, escamoteur, escroc, *m*

thin (thi'n), *adj*, mince; (lean) maigre; (slender) mince, délié, fluet, (not crowded) peu nombreux, (slight) léger, mince, (of liquids) clair, (of animals) maigre, effanqué, (of the air) rare, (of trees, plants, hair) clair semé, rare, (of voice) grêle, faible — as a lucifer, *maigre comme un clou* To grow —, (pers) *maigrir, s'amincir, s'éclaircir* To make —, *amaigrir.* There was a — attendance, *il y avait peu de monde, la salle était presque vide* There was a — house, (parl) *la chambre était presque vide.*

thin, *adv*, d'une manière éparse, clair —-skinned; (fig) *irritable, pointilleux, susceptible.* To lay paint —, *donner une couche légère.* To sow too —, *semer trop clair*

thin, *v a*, éclaircir, (to rarefy) raréfier; réduire To — out a forest, *éclaircir une forêt.* To — the air, *raréfier l'air*

thine (thaine), *pron*, le tien, *m*, la tienne, *f.*, les tiens, *m pl*, les tiennes, *f pl.*; à toi.

thing (thigne), *n*, chose, *f.*, objet, *m.*; affaire, (event) affaire, chose, *f*, (creature) être, *m.*, créature, (animal) créature, bête, (trash) drogue, *f.* —s, *pl*, chose, *f pl*, affaires, *f pl*, effets, *m*, (clothes) affaires, *f pl*, habits, effets, *m.pl* That is the very —! *c'est cela même! c'est ce qu'il faut!* Poor little —! *pauvre petit!* Good —, (fig.) *bonne chose,* (com) (fin) *bonne affaire* It is a bad — for her, *c'est une mauvaise affaire pour elle; c'est une chose bien pénible pour elle* No such —, *point du tout* That is quite another —; *c'est tout autre chose, c'est une autre paire de manches* For one —, *d'abord* Above all —s, *avant tout, par-dessus tout* Not to do an earthly —, *ne faire œuvre de ses dix doigts.* Any—, *quelque chose, quoi que ce soit* Not any—, *rien* Any— but, *rien moins que; tout excepté* It is a very good —, *cela se trouve bien* It is a very good — that, *c'est, ou il est, fort heureux que.* A — of a . . . ; *un mauvais* . , *une dérision de . . .* What a — of a hat it was you sold me! *quel mauvais chapeau vous m'avez vendu!* It is not quite the —, *ce n'est pas précisément cela; ce n'est pas tout à fait ce qu'il faut,* ou (of propriety) *comme il faut.* Mr —-a-bob, *Monsieur chose, machin.* Poor —! *pauvre femme! pauvre enfant! pauvre bête! etc*

thing'ummy, *n.*, machin, chose, *m.* Little —; *petit chose.*

think (thigṅ'ke), *v a n*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Thought) penser, (to fancy) croire, penser, s'imaginer, (to believe) croire, (to judge) trouver, juger To — to oneself; *penser en soi-même*. To — over, *songer à*, *réfléchir* **sur**, *ou* **à**, *examiner*. — of me what you please, *pensez de moi ce que vous voudrez* To — much of, *faire beaucoup de cas*, ou *grand cas*, **de**, *avoir une haute opinion* **de** I thought he would have died of convulsions, *je voyais le moment où il allait mourir dans les convulsions* I can't — of it, *je ne peux pas me le rappeler*. Little did I — that, *je ne m'imaginais guère que* (Burke) Little did I — that he would fail, *ou* disappoint me, *je ne me doutais guère qu'il me fît faux bond* That he would do well to — twice before he sent such poltroons into a breach defended by English soldiers (Macaulay), *qu'il ferait bien d'y regarder à deux fois avant de lancer de tels poltrons dans une brèche défendue par des soldats anglais* I — I'll go too, *ma foi, j'y vais aussi* I — so, *je crois que oui*. I — not, *je crois que non* To — of, *penser* **à**, *songer* **à**, *réfléchir* **à**, (to light on) *s'aviser* **de**, (to intend) *avoir l'intention* **de** To — to, *avoir l'intention* **de** To — ill of, well of, *avoir une mauvaise*, ou *une bonne opinion*, **de**, *penser du mal* **de**, *du bien* **de** What do you — of him, *que pensez-vous de lui?* I will — it over, *j'y réfléchirai* I told him what I thought of him, *je lui ai dit son fait*

think'er, *n*, penseur, *m*.

think'ing, *n*, pensée, *f*; jugement, avis, sens, *m* In my —, *à mon avis*. Way of thinking, *façon de penser, opinion, f*.

think'ing, *adj*, pensant, intelligent, raisonnable, réfléchi, sérieux

thin'ly (thi'n'-), *adv*., faiblement; peu, légèrement; (sparsely) de loin en loin. The performance was — attended, *l'assistance était peu nombreuse*; ou *il n'y avait pas salle comble, tant s'en faut*

thin'ness (thi'n'-), *n*, peu d'épaisseur, *m*, (tenuity) ténuité, (fluidity) fluidité, (paucity) rareté, *f*; petit nombre, *m*., (leanness) maigreur, (exility) finesse, *f*, état délié, *m*

thin'-soled, *adj*, à minces semelles.

thin'-sown (-sō'n), *adj*, clairsemé

third (theurde), *n*, tiers, *m*., (mus.) tierce, *f*. *adj*, troisième.

third'-estate, *n*, (hist) tiers-état, *m*.

third'ly, *adv*, troisièmement.

thirst (theurste), *n*, soif, altération, *f* — for; *soif* **de**.

thirst, *v n*, avoir soif **de**, être altéré **de**, soupirer **après**

thirst'ily, *adv*., avidement

thirst'iness, *n*, soif, altération, *f*.

thirst'y, *adj*, qui a soif, altéré. To be —, *avoir soif*. To make —; *altérer*.

thir'teen (theur-ti'n), *adj*, treize.

thir'teenth (theur-ti'n'th), *adj*. and *n*., treizième; (mus) treizième, *f*.

thir'tieth (theur-tièth), *n* and *adj*., trentième, (of the days of the month) trente, *m*.

thir'ty (theur-ti), *adj*, trente

this (*thiss*), *pron*, (*these*) ce; ce . . . ci, cet, cet . . ci, *m*, cette, cette . . . ci, *f*., celui-ci, *m*., celle-ci, *f*, ceci, *m*. — is one which, *ou* who, *en voici un qui* — is Miss Trotwood's; *voici la maison de Miss Trotwood*. — once, *cette fois* — or that; *tel ou tel* — moment; *à l'instant; ce moment, maintenant* At — moment, *à présent; à l'heure qu'il est* — is what I fear; *c'est ce que je crains* I have been waiting — last hour; *il y a une heure que j'attends*.

this'tle (this's'l), *n*., (bot.) chardon, *m*.

this'tly (this's'li), *adv*, plein de chardons.

thith'er (*thith*'eur), *adv*., là; y; (to that end) dans ce but. Hither and —, *çà et là*.

thith'erward (*thith*'eur-worde), *adv*., vers ce lieu *ou* cet endroit.

thole (thôle), *n*, (nav) tolet, *m*.; (of a scythe) poignée, *f*.

thong (tho'gne), *n*, sangle, courroie, lanière, *f*

thora'cic (tho-ra-), *adj*, thoracique.

thor'ax (thō-), *n*, thorax, *m*.

thorn (thorne), *n*, (bot) épine; (prickle) épine, *f*, piquant, *m*, (anything troublesome) épine, *f*., souci, *m*, (in Scripture) écharde, épine, *f*., (fig) remords, aiguillon, *m* To be upon —s; *être sur des* ou *les épines*, ou *brûler à petit feu, être sur la braise* To run a — into one's finger, *s'enfoncer une épine dans le doigt*. — in one's side, (fig) *une épine au pied*, (pers.) *un sujet de trouble, d'inquiétude* There are no roses without —s, *il n'y a point de plaisir sans peine*

thorn'-apple (-ap'p'l), *n*, (bot.) pomme épineuse, *f*., stramonium, *m*.

thorn'-back, *n*, (ich) raie bouclée, *f*

thorn'-bush (-boushe), *n*., buisson épineux, *m*.

thorn'less, *adj*, sans épines

thorn'y, *adj*, épineux, pénible

thor'ough (theur'rō), *adj*, (complete) entier, complet, (perfect) achevé, parfait, (b s) franc, fieffé, fameux.

thor'ough-bass (-bèce), *m*, (mus) basse continue, harmonie, *f*

thor'ough-bred (-brède), *adj*., (of horses, etc) pur sang, de pur sang, (colloq) vrai, accompli, parfait, consommé

thor'oughfare, *n*, lieu de passage, chemin passant, passage, *m* Great —, *rue très passante, f*., *chemin très passant, m*, *rue commerçante, f*. No —, *on ne passe pas; rue barrée, f*; *passage interdit au public*

thor'ough-going, *adj*, prêt à tout, résolu, entreprenant, transcendant, achevé, complet, consommé

thor'oughly (theur'rō-li), *adv*, entièrement, complètement, à fond, parfaitement, soigneusement

thor'ough-paced (-pés'te), *adj*., achevé, franc, fieffé

thor'ough-pin, *n*, (vet) vessigon, *m*

those (*thôze*), *pron*, ces, ces . là, *pl m*, *f*; ceux, *m pl*, celles, *f pl*, ceux-là, *m pl*, celles-là, *f pl* — are, *ce sont, ce sont là, voilà* — are the very words, *voilà les mots mêmes; voilà* (ou *ce sont là*) *les propres expressions* — who lose pay, (prov) *les battus payent l'amende*.

thou (*thaou*), *pron*, tu, toi.

thou and thee (*thaou*), *v a* and *n*., tutoyer.

though (*thô*), *conj*, quoique, bien que, (even if) (*always* with subj) quand même, quand; (yet) cependant, pourtant, malgré cela As —, *comme si* Even —; *quand, quand même* (with conditional) — it cost me a franc; *quand cela me coûterait un franc*.

thought (thō-te), *n*, pensée; (idea) idée; (opinion) pensée, opinion, façon de penser, *f*., sentiment, *m*, (care) inquiétude, *f* To read any one's —s; *lire dans la pensée de quelqu'un* A — better, *un peu mieux* A —, (small quantity) *un petit brin*, une *idée* On second —s; *réflexion faite, tout bien considéré, décidément*. To collect one's —, *se recueillir*. I speak my —s, *je dis ce que je pense*, ou *je dis ma pensée*. To take — of, *ou* for, *s'inquiéter* **de**, *se soucier* **de**, *se préoccuper* **de**

thought'ful (thōt'foule), *adj*, pensif, rêveur; méditatif, (anxious) inquiet; (kind) attentif, prévenant; soigneux, soucieux; (provident) prévoyant — of, *qui pense* **à**; *attentif* **à**, *occupé* **de**.

thought'fully, *adv*., pensivement, d'un air rêveur, (with solicitude) avec sollicitude, avec prévenance

thought'fulness, *n*., méditation profonde,

f., recueillement, *m*, (solicitude) sollicitude, attention, prévenance, (anxiety) anxiété, *f*

thought'less (thŏt'-), *adj*, irréfléchi, insouciant, étourdi, léger, (stupid) stupide, bête

thought'lessly, *adv*, avec insouciance, avec étourderie, étourdiment; (stupidly) stupidement, bêtement.

thought'lessness, *n*, insouciance, légèreté, étourderie, indiscretion, inadvertance, *f*

thou'ing and thee'ing, *n*, tutoiement, *m*

thou'sand (thaou-za'n'd), *n*, mille, millier, *m*

thou'sand, *adj*, mille, (date) mil The year one —, *l'an mille*, *m* It is a — to one . . , *il y a mille à parier contre un* . .

thou'sands, *n*, milliers, *m pl* By —; *par milliers*. — of, *des milliers de*.

thou'sandth (thaou-za'n'dth), *n.* and *adj*, millième

Thra'cian (thré-), *adj*, Thrace

thral'dom (thrŏl-deume), *n.*, esclavage, asservissement, *m*

thrall (thrŏl), *n*, esclave, *m f.*

thrash (thrashe), *v a*, battre, rosser, rouler, étriller, (wheat, walnuts) battre To — out, (a question) *discuter à fond*, *sous toutes ses faces*

thrash (thrashe), *v n*, battre en grange

thrash'er, *n*, batteur en grange, *m*

thrash'ing, *n*, rossée, roulée, raclée, *f*, (of wheat) battage, *m*

thrash'ing-floor, *n*, aire, *f*

thrash'ing-machine (-ma-shîne), *n*, machine à battre, batteuse (à blé), *f*

thread (thrède), *n*, fil, (of flowers, of a screw) filet, (of plants) filament, *m*, fibre, (of a skein) centaine, sentène, *f.*, (fig) fil, *m* Air- —s, *fils de la Vierge*, *m pl*. To lose the —, (fig) *perdre le fil*. To resume the —, *reprendre le fil*

thread (thrède), *v a*, enfiler, (to pass through) passer **par**, traverser, enfiler

thread'bare, *adj*, qui montre la corde, usé, râpé, (fig) usé, épuisé, rebattu.

thread'bareness, *n*, état râpé, usé, *m.*; (fig.) trivialité, *f*.

thread'-shaped (-shép'te), *adj.*, (bot) filiforme.

thread'y (thrèdi), *adj.*, plein de fils, (filamentous) filamenteux, fibreux.

threat (thrète), *n*, menace, *f*. To utter —s, *faire des menaces*.

threat'en (thrèt't'n), *v a*, menacer, faire des menaces à (with, **de**) To — a man with a stick, *menacer un homme d'un bâton* It —s to rain, *le temps est à la pluie*, ou *il va pleuvoir*.

threat'ener, *n*, qui menace, *f*

threat'ening (thrèt't'n'igne), *n*, menace, *f*

threat'ening, *adj*, menaçant, de menaces The weather is —, *le temps est à la pluie*; (of a storm) *un orage se prépare*, *une tempête se dessine* (V. Hugo)

threat'eningly, *adv*, avec menace, d'un air, ou d'un ton, menaçant

three (thrî), *adj*, trois Rule of —; *règle de trois*, *f* — o'clock; *trois heures* He is —, *il a trois ans*

three, *n*, trois, *m*. Number —, *numéro trois*

three'-angled, *adj*, triangulaire

three-cap'suled (-cap-sioul'de), *adj*, (bot) tricapsulaire.

three'-cleft, *adj*, (bot) trifide

three-cor'nered (-cor-neurde), *adj*, à trois cornes — hat, *tricorne*, *m.*

three'-decker (a), *n*, un trois-ponts, *m*

three'-edged (-èdj'de), *adj*, triangulaire

three'-flowered (-flaoueurde), *adj*, (bot) triflore.

three'fold (-fôlde), *adv.*, triple, trois fois autant

three'-headed (-hèd'-), *adj.*, à trois têtes.

three'-leaved (-lî v'de), *adj.*, à trois feuilles.

three'-lobed (-lob'de), *adj*, (bot) trilobé.

three'-masted, *adj*, à trois mâts

three'-master (a), *n*, un trois-mâts

three'pence, *n pl*, trente centimes, *m pl.*

three'penny, *adj*, de trente centimes

three'score (-scôre), *adj*, soixante

three'-valved (-valv'de), *adj*, (bot.) trivalve

thresh *V.* **thrash**

thresh'old (thrèsh'ôlde), *n*, seuil (de porte), pas, (fig) début, commencement, *m*; entrée, *f*.

thrice (thraice), *adv*, trois fois

thrift (thrif'te), *n*, (gain) gain, profit, *m*, (prosperity) prospérité, richesse, (frugality) frugalité, épargne, économie, *f*, (bot) gazon d'Olympe, *m*, statice, *f*

thrift'ily, *adv*, avec économie

thrift'iness, *n*, épargne, économie, frugalité, *f*

thrift'less, *adj*, dépensier, prodigue.

thrift'lessly, *adv*, sans profit, follement.

thrift'lessness, *n*, prodigalité, *f.*; folles dépenses, *f pl*

thrift'y, *adj*, ménager, frugal, économe

thrill (thril), *v a*, percer, pénétrer, faire tressaillir **de** —ed with remorse, *dévoré de remords*.

thrill, *v n.*, pénétrer, (to shiver) frémir **de**, tressaillir **de**

thrill (thril), *n*, frémissement, tressaillement, saisissement, *m.*

thrill'ing, *adj*, saisissant, pénétrant, (of cries) perçant

thrive (thraive), *v n*, (*preterit*, Throve, *past part*, Thriven) prospérer, réussir, faire ses affaires, (of things, of animals) prospérer, croître, grandir, se développer, venir bien, profiter, réussir

thriv'ing (thraiv'-), *n*, florissant, qui prospere, qui réussit, (of plants) qui vient bien, vigoureux

thriv'ingly (thraiv'-), *adv*, d'une manière florissante, heureusement, avec succès

thriv'ingness (thraiv'-), *n.*, prospérité, *f.*; état florissant, succès, *m*

throat (thrôte), *n*, gorge, *f.*; (the swallow) gosier, (of a chimney) gueulard; (of an anchor) diamant, *m.*, (of things) gorge, entrée, voie, *f*. To seize by the —, *saisir*, ou *prendre*, *à la gorge*. To cut one's — ; *se couper la gorge*. To cut one another's —s, (fig, com) *se faire une concurrence ruineuse*, (ord.) *s'égorger l'un l'autre* To lie in one's —, *mentir par la gorge*, *par sa gorge*; *mentir effrontément* To give any one the lie in his —, *donner le démenti à quelqu'un* A sore —, *un mal de gorge* To have a fish-bone (sticking) in one's —, *avoir une arête dans le gosier*

throat'-band (-ba'n'de), *n*, (saddlery) sous-gorge, *f.*

throat'ed, *adj*, (in compounds) à gorge.

throat'-pipe, *n*, trachée-artère, *f*

throat'wort (-weurte), *n*, (bot) gantelée, *f.*; gant de Notre-Dame, *m.*

throb (throbe), *v n*, battre; palpiter. My thumb —s, *le pouce me bat*

throb'bing, *n*, battement, *m*; palpitation, *f.*, (of the pulse) battement, *m*, pulsations, *f pl*

throe (thrô), *n*, douleur de l'enfantement; (fig) angoisse, torture, agonie, *f*

throne (thrône), *n*, trône, *m*

throned (thrôn'de), *adj*, assis sur le trône.

throne'less, *adj*, sans trône

throne'-room (-roume), *n*, salle du trône, *f*.

throng (thro'gne), *v n*, accourir en foule, se presser, affluer

throng, *v a*, fouler, remplir, encombrer.

throng (thro'gne), *n*, foule, presse, *f*.

throng'ing (thro'gn'ghigne), *n*, encombrement, *m*; foule, presse, *f*.

thros'tle (thros's'l), *n.*, (orni.) **grive commune**, *f*.

thros'tle-frame, *n.*, métier continu, *m.*
thros'tle-twist, *n*, chaîne filée, *f.*
throt'tle (throt't'l), *v a.*, étrangler, étouffer, suffoquer
throt'tle, *v n*, étouffer, prendre à la gorge
throt'tle (throt't'l), *n*, trachée-artère, *f*, larynx, *m*
throt'tle-valve, *n.*, soupape à gorge, *f*, registre de vapeur, *m*
through (throu), *prep*, à travers, au travers **de**, (passage, means of conveyance) par, (over the whole extent) d'un bout a l'autre; (denoting passage among) dans, en, (without stopping) directement, droit, (in consequence of) en conséquence **de**, par suite **de**, par — him, (fig) *par son entremise* To pass — a gate, *passer par une porte* To see —, (a door) *voir à travers, au travers* **de**, (a person) *savoir à quoi s'en tenir sur le compte* **de** To read —, (a person) *pénétrer la pensée* **de**. To run (any one) — and —, *percer de part en part* To go — the whole ceremony, *passer par tous les détails de la cérémonie* To sit a play —, *rester jusqu'au bout* (*d'une représentation*). To be wet —, *être mouillé, trempé, jusqu'aux os.*
through, *adj*, (of trains, tickets) direct
through, *adv*, d'outre en outre; de part en part, (from beginning to end) d'un bout à l'autre, (to the end) jusqu'à la fin, à bonne fin. To carry, *ou* see, anything —, *mener à bonne fin* To drop, *ou* fall, —, (of a project) *ne pas aboutir manquer*, (fam) *rater* To go — with anything, *mener une entreprise à bonne fin, jusqu'au bout* To book (one's luggage) —; *faire enregistrer* (*ses bagages*) *directement* **pour**
throughout' (throu-aoute), *prep.* and *adv*, d'un bout à l'autre **de**, partout; dans, *ou* par, tout, toute, etc.; (entirely) entièrement, en entier. — the course of his long life, *dans tout le cours de sa longue vie*
throw (thrō), *v a.*, (*preterit*, Threw, *past part*, Thrown) jeter, lancer, précipiter, (to prostrate) jeter, renverser, terrasser, (to send) lancer, (silk) organsiner, (at dice) jeter, amener, (a horseman) démonter, désarçonner, (of serpents, etc.) jeter, se dépouiller **de**, (at dice) mettre au jeu. To — **at**, *jeter à*, **contre**, *lancer à*, **contre**. To — aside, *jeter de côté* To — away, *jeter, rejeter*, (to lose) *perdre*, (to waste) *gaspiller, jeter par la fenêtre*, (one's life) *prodiguer*. To — back, *renvoyer, réfléchir; rejeter, refuser, renverser*, (to delay) *retarder* To — down, *jeter en bas, abattre, renverser*, (pers) *renverser, terrasser* To — down on, *jeter* **sur**. To — in, *jeter dedans*, (to give in) *donner par-dessus le marché* To — off, *chasser, se défaire* **de**, (garments) *ôter*, (the mask) *lever*, (to shake off) *secouer* To — off the scent, *dépister* To — open; *ouvrir subitement* To — wide open, *ouvrir à deux battants* To — out, *jeter dehors, chasser;* (to utter carelessly) *parler mal*, (to insinuate) *insinuer, donner à entendre*, (to distance) *distancer, devancer;* (to reject) *rejeter*, (to emit) *lancer*, (words) *émettre, mettre en avant*, (a hint) *donner à entendre; lancer un mot* To — — one's self into; (the work) *se mettre avec acharnement* **à**, (into pleasures) *s'abandonner* **à** To — out of work, *priver de travail* To be thrown out of work, *être privé de travail, chômer* To — out of; (a window) *jeter* **par** To — up; *jeter en haut, jeter en l'air*, (to resign) *se démettre* **de**, *renoncer* **à**, (to vomit) *vomir, rejeter;* (to give up) *renoncer* **à**, *abandonner* To — up earthworks, *construire*, ou *élever, des ouvrages en terre* To — one's self on, *se jeter* **sur**; *s'élancer* **sur**; *s'abandonner* **à**, (to appeal to) *en appeler* **à**; (to rely on) *se reposer* **sur** To — one's self on the ground, *se jeter par terre*. To be thrown (from a horse), *vider les arçons.*
throw (thrō), *n*, jet, coup, *m.*, (fig) **saillie**, *f*, élan, *m*, (of dice) coup de dé, *m*
throw'er, *n*, personne qui jette, qui lance, *f.*; (of silk) organsineur, *m.* *V* **throwster**
throw'ing, *n*, lancement, jet, (of silk) organsinage, moulinage, *m*
throw'ing-mill, *n*, moulin à organsiner, *m.*
throw'ing-wheel, *n*, tour, *m*
throw'ster (thrōs-), *n*, organsineur, moulineur, *m*
thrum (threume), *n*, bout de fil, *m*
thrum (threume), *v a*, tisser, franger; (a sail) larder.
thrum, *v n.*, jouer mal, jouailler, tapoter, (on a fiddle) racler. *V* **drum.**
thrush (threushe), *n*, (orn) grive, (vet.) teigne, *f*, (med) aphte (Littré), *m*
thrust (threuste), *v a n*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Thrust) pousser, fourrer, serrer, presser. To — away, back, *repousser;* (to reject) *rejeter, écarter*. To — down, *pousser en bas, jeter* **dans**. To — in; *pousser dedans, fourrer, introduire de force;* (a stick, etc) *enfoncer* To — into, *jeter* **dans**, *forcer* **à** To — on, *pousser en avant*, (to urge) *pousser, exciter* To — out, *pousser dehors, mettre dehors* To — under, *pousser* **sous**, *mettre* **sous**, *passer* **sous** To — one's self in, *se fourrer* **dans**, *se mêler* **de** To — through, *passer à travers;* (to pierce) *transpercer.* To — back, *repousser, écarter.* To cut and —, *frapper d'estoc et de taille*
thrust (threuste), *n*, coup, *m*, poussée, *f.*, (assault) assaut, *m*, attaque, *f.*, (fenc.) coup, *m*, botte, (arch) poussée, *f.* Home- —; *coup qui porte*, (fenc) *coup de fond* To make a —, (fenc) *porter, pousser une botte* **à**, *porter un coup* **à** To give a home —, *piquer au vif.*
thud, *n*, bruit sourd *ou* mat, coup sourd, *m.*
thu'ja (thiou-dja) *ou* **thu'ya** (thiou-ya), *n*, (bot.) thuia, thuya, *m*
thumb (theume), *n*, pouce, *m* Tom —, *Tom Pouce, petit Poucet, m.* —-stall, *poucier, m* Rule of —, *règle empirique, f, procédé empirique, m* Under one's —, *en son pouvoir, sous son autorité*, ou *sa domination* To bite the — at, *faire la nique à*
thumb, *v a.*, manier gauchement; (to soil) salir avec les pouces, fatiguer. To — over (a tune), *écorcher.*
thumb (theume), *v n*, tambourmer.
thumb'-mark, *n*, marque de pouce. *v a.*, marquer, *ou* salir, avec le pouce
thumb'-piece, *n*, poucier, *m*
thumb'-screw, *n*, vis de pression, *f.*, (torture) poucettes, *f pl*
thumb'-stall, *n*, poucier, *m*, (nav) dé de voilier, *m*
thump (theu'm'pe), *v a n.*, frapper du poing; frapper lourdement, cogner
thump (theu'm'pe), *n*, grand coup, coup de poing, *m.*, bourrade, taloche, *f.*
thump'er, *n*, personne d'une grosseur extraordinaire; roulée de coups, *f*
thump'ing, *adj*, gros, énorme, (heavy) lourd, pesant.
thun'der (theu'n'-), *n*, tonnerre, *m.*, (lightning and) foudre, *f*, (fig) foudre, *f.*
thun'der, *v n*, tonner, (fig) gronder, retentir, fulminer. It —s, *il tonne*
thun'der (theu'n'-), *v a.*, fulminer; crier d'une voix de tonnerre
thun'derbolt (-bōlte), *n*, foudre, *f.;* coup de foudre, *m.;* (daring person) foudre, *m.* Struck down by —, *frappé de la foudre.*
thun'der-clap *ou* **peal**, *n*, coup de tonnerre, éclat de tonnerre, *m.*
thun'der-cloud (-claoude), *n*, nuage orageux, *ou* chargé d'électricité, *m.*
thun'derer, *n*, qui lance la foudre, *m.*
thun'dering, *adj.*, tonnant, foudroyant; de

tonnerre, (fam.) énorme, terrible — Jove, *Jupiter tonnant.* A — fool; *un furieux*, ou *fameux, imbécile.* — voice; *voix de tonnerre, f* To go — past; *passer comme la foudre*

thun'dering, *n.*, tonnerre, *m.*, (fig.) commotion, *f.*

thun'deringly, *adv.*, avec un bruit de tonnerre.

thun'der-shower (-shaoueur), *n*, pluie d'orage, *f.*

thun'der-stone (-stône), *n*, aérolithe, *m*

thun'der-storm, *n.*, tempête, *f*, orage accompagné de tonnerre, *m*

thun'der-strike (-straike), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Thunder-struck) foudroyer, frapper de la foudre, (fig.) foudroyer, atterrer.

thun'der-struck (-streuke), *adj.*, foudroyé, (fig) atterré, anéanti

thun'dery, *adj*, orageux It is — weather, *le temps est à l'orage*

Thurs'day (theurz'-), *n.*, jeudi, *m* On —s, *le jeudi.*

thus (*th*euss), *adv*, ainsi, si, tant. — far, *jusqu'ici.* — much; *autant*

thwack (thwake), *n.*, coup, sec, *m.*; taloche, *f.*

thwack, *v.a*, frapper, rosser, étriller

thwack'ing, *n*. roulée de coups, rîclée, *f.*

thwart (thwôrte), *v a.*, traverser, croiser, (fig) opposer à, contrarier, traverser, contrecarrer He keeps on —ing him, *il ne cesse de le contrecarrer, l'opposer*

(*a*)**thwart,** *adv*, en travers.

thwart (thwôrte), *n.*, banc de rameurs, banc de nage, *m.*

thwart'ing (thwôrt'-), *adj*, contrariant

thwart'ing, *n.*, contrariété, *f.*

thwart'ingly, *adv.*, d'une manière contrariante.

thwart'ship, *adv*, par le travers (du vaisseau).

thy (*th*aie), *adj*, ton, *m.*, ta, *f*; tes, *pl.m f.*

thyme (taï'm), *n*, (bot) thym, *m.* Wild —, *serpolet, thym sauvage, m.*

thy'my (taï'mi), *adj*, qui a l'odeur du thym; qui abonde en thym, odoriférant

thyr'sus (theur-ceuss), *n*, (antiq, bot) thyrse, *m.*

thy'self (*th*aie'-), *pron*, toi, toi-même; te, toi (reflexive).

tia'ra (taï-), *n.*, tiare, *f.*

tib'ia, *n.*, tibia, os de la jambe, *m*

tic-douloureux' (-dou-lou-rou), *n.*, tic douloureux, *m*

tick (tike), *n*, (for beds) toile à matelas, *f*, coutil, (credit) crédit, (noise) tic-tac, (ent) acarus, *m.*, tique, *f.* On —, *à crédit;* (pop.) *à l'œil*

tick, *v.n.*, prendre à crédit, (to give on credit) faire crédit, (of clocks) faire tic tac, battre.

tick, *v.a.*, pointer, marquer To — off, *effacer, rayer.*

tick'er, *n.*, (fam. for **watch**) tocante, toquante, *f.*

tick'et, *n*, (com.) marque, étiquette, *f*; (thea., lottery, etc) billet, (omnibus) carton, (of a series) cachet, *m.*, (pawn) reconnaissance, *f.*; (luggage) bulletin, (for soup, etc) bon, *m*; (mark, label) étiquette, marque, (badge) plaque, *f.* Return —, *billet d'aller et retour* Single —, *billet simple* Season —, *billet de saison, d'abonnement.* Season — holder, *abonné à l'année.* Yearly —, *billet d'abonnement à l'année* — of leave, (thing) *passeport jaune* (V Hugo), (pers) *forçat libéré, m.* To be out on — of leave; *être en libération conditionnelle*

tick'et, *v a*, (com.) étiqueter, numéroter.

tick'et-collector, *n.*, contrôleur, *m*

tick'et-office, *n.*, bureau des billets, *m.*

tick'ing, *n*, tic tac, battement, (for beds) coutil, *m*, toile à matelas, *f*

tic'kle (tik'k'l), *v a.*, chatouiller, (to please) plaire à That —d my fancy, *cela me fit sourire*

tic'kler, *n.*, personne qui chatouille, *f.*; flatteur, *m*

tic'kling, *n*, chatouillement, *m*

tic'klish, *adj*, chatouilleux, (critical) critique, délicat, difficile, scabreux, (tottering) chancelant, mal assuré

tic'klishly, *adv*, d'une manière critique, d'une manière délicate

tic'klishness, *n*, nature chatouilleuse, *f*, état critique, état difficile, *m.*, difficulté, nature scabreuse, *f*

tick'tack, *n*, tic tac

tid'al, *adj*, de marée, à marée — harbor, *port à marée, m.* — wave, *rapport, m* (Beschercelle)

tide (taide), *n*, marée, *f*, (stream) courant, *m*, marche, *f*, flux, flot, (ebb and flow) flux et jusant, (course) cours, *m*, (among miners) période de travail de douze heures, *f*, (fig) fois, *m*, plénitude, *f*; flux, *m*, saison, époque, *f.* Christmas —, *saison de Noel, f.*, *fêtes de Noel, f pl* High —; *marée haute, f, flot, m* Half —, *mi-marée.* Low —, *marée basse.* Ebb —, *jusant, m*; *marée descendante, f.* Rising —, *marée montante* At low —, *ou* water; *à marée basse* Neap —, *morte eau, f.* Spring —, *grande marée* To go with the —; *suivre le courant* Carried away by the —, *emporté,* ou *entraîné, par le courant* The — of human affairs, *le cours des affaires humaines*

tide, *v.n*, aller avec la marée. To — on, *durer* To — over, *venir à bout* de; *surmonter, passer* **par-dessus**, *se tirer* de

tide'-gate (-ghéte), *n*, écluse à marée montante, *f*; goulet à forte marée, *m*

tide'-gauge (-ghédje), *n.*, échelle de marée, *f.*

tide'less, *adj*, sans marée.

tide'-mill, *n.*, moulin à marée, *m.*; roue à flux et à reflux, *f.*

tides'-man (taïd'z'-) *ou* **tide'-waiter,** *n.*, matelot de douane, *m*

tide'-surveyor, *n*, chef des préposés de la douane, *m*

tide'-table, *n*, établissement des marées, *m.*

tide'-way, *n*, ras, *ou* lit, de marée, *m.*

ti'dily (taïd'-), *adv*, proprement, en bon ordre.

ti'diness (taïd'-), *n*, propreté, netteté, bonne tenue, *f.*; bon ordre, *m.*

ti'dings (taïdign'ze), *n pl.*, nouvelles, *f pl.*

ti'dy (taïd'-), *adj*, rangé, bien arrangé, bien tenu, en ordre, propre, net. A — sum; *une bonne petit somme* ou *un bon petit magot*

ti'dy, *n.*, dessus de fauteuil, (for rubbish) vide-poches, *m*

ti'dy, *v.a*, mettre en ordre; (of a room) ranger, (of papers) arranger. To — one's self up, *faire un bout de toilette.*

tie (taïe), *v.a*, (to bind) attacher, lier, (mus.) couler, lier; (an artery) lier; (ribbons, etc) nouer, (a knot) lier, serrer; (fig.) lier, attacher, enchaîner. To — down, *lier;* (fig.) *lier, enchaîner, astreindre, assujettir, obliger* à. To — in, *attacher; serrer* To — up, *lier, attacher; nouer*, (a parcel) *ficeler*, (an artery) *lier;* (animal) *mettre à l'attache.* —d for time, *pressé*

tie, *v n*, s'attacher, se nouer; se lier.

tie (taïe), *n*, lien, *m*; attache, *f.*; (of hair, knot) nœud, (of a shoe) cordon, *m.*, (mus.) barre de jonction, (cravat) cravate, (in games) partie égale, *ou* nulle, (political) égalité de voix, *f*, (fig) lien, (bond) assujettissement, engagement, *m*

tie'-beam (taïe-bi'm), *n.*, (carp) entrait; tirant, *m.*

tier (tîre), *n.*, rangée, *f.*; gradin, rang;

(thea) rang, *m.;* (of guns) batterie, rangée, *f.*, (cable) rang, *m* Boxes on the first, second —, *premières, deuxièmes loges, f pl.* — upon —, *étage sur étage, en s'étageant* In —s, *étagé*

tierce (tîrse *ou* teurce), *n* , tierce, *f*

tier'cet (tîr-sète), *n.*, (poet) tercet, *m.*

tie'-rod (taie-rode), *n* , (arch.) tirant, *m.*

tiff, *n* , pique, querelle, boutade, bisbille, *f* , (of liquor) petit coup, *m* To be in a —, *bisquer.* To get into a —, *prendre la mouche.* To have a — with, *avoir une bisbille* **avec**

tiff, *v.n.*, se piquer, se fâcher, (pop) bisquer.

tiff'any, *n* , (fabric) gaze de soie, *f.*

ti'ger (tai-gheur), *n* , (zool.) tigre , (fig) tigre , (groom) petit laquais, groom, *m.* — cat, *chat tigré, m.* — lily, *lis tigré, m*

tight (taite), *adj* , serré , (parsimonious) serré, parcimonieux ; (not admitting much air) clos, fermé , (not leaky) (nav) étanche , (not slack) raide, tendu , (well closed) bien, *ou* hermétiquement, fermé , (phys) imperméable , (of clothes) étroit, serré , (tipsy) gris, à moitié ivre — -fitting , (of trousers, etc.) *collant.* Air —, water —, *imperméable à l'air, a l'eau* To hold —, *tenir bien* To sit —, *ne pas en démordre.* To keep a — hand on (a person), *tenir la bride courte à.*

tight'en (tai-t'n), *v.a.*, serrer , tendre ; (fig) resserrer.

tight'-fitting, *adj* , serré.

tight'-lace, *v n* , se lacer serré.

tight'-laced, *adj* , lacé serré.

tight'ly (tait'-), *adv* , d'une manière serrée, raide, tendue; étroitement, (ant.) proprement

tight'ness (tait'-), *n* , tension , parcimonie, *f.*, état de ce qui est bien fermé ; état étanche, état serré, *m.*, (phys) raideur , imperméabilité, (in the chest) oppression, *f.*, (of clothes) étroitesse, *f*

tights, *m pl* , (for acrobats) maillot, *m.*

ti'gress (tai-), *n* , tigresse, *f.*

tile (taile), *n.*, tuile, *f ;* (for flooring) carreau, *m.;* (hat) couvre-chef, gibus, *m.* To have a — loose , (fam) *être un peu toqué*

tile (taile), *v a* , couvrir de, *ou* en, tuiles, (of floors) carreler

tile'-field (-fîlde), *n* , tuilerie, *f.*

tile'-kiln, *n* , four à tuiles, *m*

tile'-maker (-mék'-), *n* , tuilier, *m.*

til'er (tail'-), *n* , couvreur en tuiles, *m.*

til'ing (tail'-), *n* , (action) recouvrement en tuiles, *f.*, (roof) toit couvert en tuiles, *m* , (tiles) tuiles, *f pl.*

till, *prep* , jusqu'à ; (before) quand, jusques à , (before a verb) jusqu'à ce que (with *subjunctive*)

till, *v.a.*, labourer, cultiver.

till, *n* , tiroir (de comptoir), *m* , petite caisse, *f*

till'able (til'a-b'l), *adj* , labourable, arable

till'age (-èdje), *n* , labourage, labour, *m* , culture, *f.*

till'er, *n* , laboureur ; cultivateur, *m ;* (of a rudder) barre du gouvernail, *f* , (sprout) bourgeon, rejeton, *m*

till'ing, *n.*, labourage, *m.*

tilt, *n* , (awning, tent) tente ; (of a cart, a boat) bâche, banne, *f. ;* (thrust) coup , tournois, *m ;* (incline) pente, inclinaison , (ant) joute, *f. ;* (hammer) martinet, *m* Full —, (headlong) *à tête baissée ;* (of a horse) *au grand galop, ventre à terre, à toute bride*

tilt, *v.a.*, (to incline casks) incliner, pencher , (to thrust) pousser , (to hammer) marteler , (to cover with an awning) couvrir d'une tente , (a carriage) bâcher ; (a cart) vider, décharger With his hat —ed on one side ; *le chapeau sur l'oreille.*

tilt, *v.n.*, jouter; pousser ; poindre ; (to lean) incliner, pencher, (to float) flotter , (to fight with rapiers) ferrailler. To — at ; *fondre* **sur.**

tilt'-cart (-kârte), *n.*, charrette à bâche, *f.*

tilt'ed, *adj* , (of a boat *ou* carriage) à couvert.

tilt'er, *n* , jouteur, *m.*

tilth (tilth), *n.*, labour, *m. ;* culture, *f.*

tilt'-hammer, *n* , martinet de forge, *m.*

tilt'ing, *n* , joute, *f.*, tournoi , (tech.) martelage au martinet, *m*

tilt'-yard, *n* , lice, *f.*, champ clos, *m.*

tim'bal, *n* , (mus) timbale, *f.*

tim'ber, *n* , bois de haute futaie, bois de construction , bois de charpente ; bois ; (nav.) couple , membre, *m* —-work , *charpente, f.* —-yard , *chantier de bois de construction, m.*

tim'ber, *v a* , munir de bois de charpente boiser

tim'bered (ti'm'beurde), *adj* , à charpente , construit en bois , boisé, couvert d'arbres de haute futaie.

tim'ber-head (-hède), *n.*, (nav.) bitton, *m*

tim'bering, *n.*, boisage, *m*

tim'ber-merchant, *n* , marchand de bois de construction, *m*

tim'ber-tree (-trî), *n* , arbre de haute futaie, *m*

tim'brel, *n* , tambour de basque, tambourin, *m*

time (tai'me), *n* , temps , (specified space of time) temps, terme, *m.*, (repetition) fois, *f.*, (age) temps, *m* , (in history) époque, *f* , siècle, *m* , (of day and night) heure, *f ;* (moment) moment, (mus) temps, *m.*, mesure, (drilling) cadence, *f* , (hour of travail) terme, *m.* At —s ; *parfois, de temps à autre* At all —s ; *dans tous les temps ; de,* ou *en, tout temps.* In — ; *avec le temps ;* (in good season) *à temps ;* (mus) *en mesure, en cadence* In good —, *à temps* In —, *ou* —s, to come , *à l'avenir* This — last year ; *l'année dernière à pareille époque* Behind one's —, *en retard* Before one's —, *en avance , avant l'heure,* (of childbirth) *avant terme* In proper — and place , *en temps et lieu* In no —, *en aucun temps ,* (in a short time) *en peu de temps, en moins de rien, en un clin d'œil.* Once upon a — there was, *il y avait une fois.* After a — ; *quelque temps après ,* (hence) *dans quelque temps.* Out of —, (mus) *à contretemps, contre-mesure.* Next —, *la prochaine fois.* At such a — ; *à un tel moment , à une telle époque.* (So many) at a —, *à la fois* At a — when , *dans un temps où , dans un moment où.* At any — ; *n'importe quand , à toute heure, à tout moment.* At different —s , *à diverses reprises* At no —, *dans aucun temps* One — or another , *un jour ou l'autre* At the present —, *à présent, actuellement, à l'heure qu'il est* As —s go , *par le temps qui court* Up to the present —, *jusqu'à présent.* In the — of, *du temps de , à l'époque de* Another —, *une autre fois* At the same —, *en même temps ,* (on the other hand) *d'autre part, en revanche, d'un autre côté* Some — or other ; *un jour ou l'autre.* In a week's, a fortnight's — ; *dans une huitaine, une quinzaine de jours* Three —s , *trois fois.* Hundreds of —s, *des centaines de fois.* In the nick of —, *à point nommé.* To keep —; (mus) *aller en mesure ;* (of clocks, etc) *être à l'heure.* To serve one's — ; *faire son temps* What — is it? *quelle heure est-il?* — out of mind , *de temps immémorial* Till the end of —, *jusqu'à la fin des siècles* He is almost out of his —, *il a presque fini son apprentissage.* In course of —, *avec le temps* In due —, *en temps opportun* To lose —, (of persons) *perdre du temps ,* (of clocks, etc) *retarder* To beat —, *battre la mesure.* To kill —, *tuer le temps* True — , (astron) *temps vrai, m* Every —, *chaque fois* To keep one's —, *être exact ; arriver à l'heure* To have a fine, *ou* a high old, —, *s'en donner.* To have a bad, hard, *ou* unpleasant, —, *en voir de dures,* ou (fam.) *de grises.* — is money , *le temps vaut, ou est, de l'argent.* I had a bad —, (for the moment) *j'ai passé un bien mauvais quart d'heure.* This — six months; *dans six mois.* This — last year ; *il y a un an.*

time (tai'me), *v a.*, adapter, *ou* accommoder, au temps, faire à propos, fixer l'heure **de**, calculer, régler, (clocks, etc.) régler, (mus) cadencer.

time'-bargain, *n*, marché à terme, *m*.

timed (taim'de), *adj* Ill —, *inopportun, mal à propos, hors de saison, intempestif*, (impropre) *déplacé, hors de saison* Well —, *opportun, à propos, bien réglé.*

time'-honored (-o'n'orde), *adj*, honoré de tout temps, depuis longtemps en honneur, séculaire.

time'-keeper (-kîp'-), *n*, chronomètre; (pers) surveillant, contrôleur, *m* To be a good —, (of a watch) *être toujours à l'heure, ne pas varier*

time'lessly, *adv*, mal à propos

time'liness, *n*, opportunité, *f*, à-propos, *m*

time'ly, *adj*, opportun, à propos, de saison

time'ly, *adv*, à propos, a temps, en temps opportun.

time'-piece (-pîce), *n*, pendule, *f*.

time'-server (-seurv'-), *n*, serviteur complaisant du pouvoir, opportuniste, *m*, girouette, *f*.

time'-serving (-seurv'-), *adj*, complaisant envers le pouvoir, opportuniste

time'-serving, *n*, servilité (envers le pouvoir), *f*., opportunisme, *m*, lâche complaisance, *f*.

time'-sheet, *n*, feuille de présence, *f*

time'-stroke (-strôke), *n*, (mus) temps, *m*

time'-table, *n*, (mus) division du temps, (railways) tableau des heures (de départ et d'arrivée), indicateur, horaire, *m*

time'-worn, *adj*, usé par le temps.

tim'id, *adj.*, timide; craintif; peureux.

timid'ity, *n*, timidité, *f*.

tim'idly, *adv.*, timidement.

tim'ing, *n*, horaire, règlement des heures, *m*

tim'ist (tai'm'-), *n.*, (mus) musicien qui va bien en mesure, *m*.

timoneer' (tai-mo-nîre), *n*, timonier, *m*

tim'orous, *adj*, (theol) timoré *V* **timid.**

tim'orously, *adv*, timidement, craintivement

tim'orousness, *n*, timidité, (theol.) nature timorée, *f*

Tim'othy-grass, *n*, fléole, *f*

tin, *n*, (chem) étain, (sheet iron coated with tin) fer-blanc, (of looking-glasses) tain, (pop.) quibus, *m*.

tin, *v.a.*, étamer.

tin'cal (ti'gn-kal), *n.*, (min., chem.) borax brut, tinkal, *m*.

tinc'ture (ti'gn'kt'ieur), *n.*, teinte, *f*; (slight taste) léger goût, *m*; (pharm.) teinture, (fig.) teinture, nuance, *f.*; émail, *n m* (her)

tinc'ture (ti'gn'kt'ieur), *v a*, teindre légèrement, colorer **de**, teindre **de**, (fig) empreindre, imprégner **de** To be —d with; *avoir une teinture de*

tin'der, *n.*, mèche, *f*, amadou, *m*.

tin'der-box, *n*, boîte à amadou, *f*, briquet, *m*

tine (taine), *n.*, fourchon, *m*, dent de fourche, de herse, *f*.

tin'-foil (-foul), *n.*, étain en feuille, *m*, feuille d'étain, *f*.

tinge (ti'n'dje), *n*, teinte, nuance, *f.*; (slight taste) léger goût, *m*

tinge (ti'n'dje), *v a*, teindre légèrement, (fig) empreindre, imprégner **de**.

tin'gle (ti'gn'g'l), *v a*, fourmiller, picoter, démanger, (of the hands, feet) brûler, cuire, (of pain) se faire sentir; (of the ears) tinter; (fig) tressaillir, frémir **de**

tin'gling (ti'gn'g'li'gne), *n*, fourmillement, picotement, (of the ears) tintement; (fig.) frémissement, tressaillement, *m*.

tin'ker (ti'gn'keur), *n.*, rétameur, raccommodeur, *m*.

tin'ker, *v.a n*, rétamer; raccommoder, *ou* réparer, maladroitement.

tin'kerly, *adv.*, en rétameur; maladroitement.

tin'kle (ti'gn'k'l), *v n*, tinter, résonner.

tin'kle, *v a*, faire tinter, faire résonner.

tin'kling, *n*, tintement, (pop) drelin, *m*.

tin'-lode (-lôde), *n*, filon d'étain, *m*.

tin'man, *n*, ferblantier, *m*.

tin'ning, *n.*, étamage, *m*.

tin'ny, *adj*, qui abonde en étain; stannifère.

tin'-plate, *n.*, fer-blanc, *m* —s, *n pl*, plaques, feuilles en fer-blanc, *f pl*

tin'sel, *n.*, clinquant, oripeau; (fig.) faux éclat, brillant, *m*

tin'sel, *adj*, de clinquant, d'un faux éclat.

tin'sel, *v a*, orner de clinquant, donner un faux éclat à

tin'-stone (-stône), *n*, (min.) cassitérite, *f.*; étain oxydé, *m*

tin'-tack, *n*, broquette étamée, *f*.

tin'-trade, *n.*, ferblanterie, *f*

tint (ti'n'te), *n*, teinte, nuance, *f*.

tint (ti'n'te), *v a*, donner une teinte à, (in drawing) laver, (to shade) ombrer, (paint.) teinter, nuancer

tint'ing, *n*, (of an architectural drawing) lavis, *m*

ti'ny (tai-), *adj*, tout petit, mignon. A — bit, *un tout petit peu*

tip, *n.*, extrémité, *f*; bout, *m*; (tap) tape, *f.*; (gratuity) pourboire, (of a cue) procédé, *m*; (metal) virole, *f*

tip, *v a*, garnir le bout; ferrer, (of a cue) mettre un procédé à, (to tap) taper, donner un pourboire à *ou* graisser la patte à To — the porter, *graisser le marteau* To — the wink, *faire signe de l'œil.* To — off, *v a*, *faire tomber, verser, culbuter. v n*, *tomber, se détacher.* To — over, *v a*, *culbuter, renverser. v n*, *basculer, verser, culbuter, faire la culbute*, (of boats) *chavirer.*

tip'-cat, *n*, bâtonnet, *m*

tipped (tip-te), *adj*, à bout (**de** *ou* **en** . .).

tip'pet, *n*, pèlerine; (fur) palatine, *f*.

tip'ping, *n*, la manie du pourboire, *f*.

tip'ple (tip'p'l), *n.*, boisson, goutte, *f*.

tip'ple (tip'p'l), *v n*, (pop.) ivrogner, pomper, pinter, godailler, se griser

tip'pler, *n*, buveur, biberon, *m*

tip'pling, *n*, ivrognerie, gobelotterie, *f*.

tip'sily, *adv*, en ivrogne.

tip'staff (-stâfe), *n*, huissier, *m*; (staff) verge, *f*

tip'sy, *adj*, gris, ivre To get —; *se griser; s'enivrer.* — cake, *gâteau au madère*, *m*

tip'toe (-tô), *n*, pointe du pied, *f* To be, ou stand, on —, *se tenir*, ou *se dresser*, ou *se hausser, sur la pointe des pieds.* To be on the — of expectation, *être sur le qui-vive, avoir l'oreille au guet.*

tip'-top, *n*, le plus haut degré, comble, faîte, *m*

tip'-top, *adj*, suprême; excellent, de premier ordre, (fam) huppé, (of the upper ten) de la haute volée

tirade' (ti-réde), *n*, tirade, *f*.

tire (taire). *n*, (of a wheel) bande, *f.*, bandage, *m*

tire (taire), *v a*, lasser, fatiguer, éreinter, (to bore) ennuyer To — of, *dégoûter* **de** To get —d; *se lasser* **de**, *se fatiguer* **de**; (in mind) *s'ennuyer* **de**. To — out, *excéder, éreinter*, (to bore) *assommer.* I am quite —d out; *je suis éreinté; je n'en peux plus* To —, (any one's patience) *mettre à bout.*

tire, *v n*, se fatiguer, se lasser.

tired'ness (tair'd'-), *n.*, fatigue, lassitude, *f*.

tire'some (tair'-ceume), *adj.*, fatigant; (tedious) ennuyeux, ennuyant, fatigant

tire'someness, *n*, nature fatigante, *f.*; (tediousness) ennui, *m*

tis'sue (tish-shiou), *n.*, tissu d'or, tissu d'argent, (anat.) tissu, (fig.) tissu, *m.*, suite, *f*.

tis'sue (tish-shiou), *v a.*, tisser, broder, (to interweave) entrelacer, entremêler
tis'sue-paper (-pé-peur), *n*, papier de soie, papier joseph, *m.*
tit, *n*, bidet, poney, *m.*; (orni) mésange, *f* — for tat; *un prêté pour un rendu, à bon chat bon rat.* To give — for tat, *rendre la pareille* à ou *rendre pois pour fève.*
titan'ic (tai-), *adj*, titanique.
Ti'tan-like (tai-), *adj*, comme un Titan.
tit'bit (tit-), *n*, morceau friand, *m.* As a —, *pour la bonne bouche*
tith'able (taith'a-b'l), *adj*, décimable, dîmable.
tithe (taithe), *n*, dîme, dixième partie, *f*
tithe (taithe), *v a*, dîmer **sur** (un vignoble); dîmer **dans** (un champ)
tithe'-collector (-lèk-teur), *n.*, dîmeur, *m*
tithe'-free (-frî), *adj*, exempt de la dîme.
tithe'-owner (-ô'n'-), *n*, décimateur, *m.*
tithe'-paying (-pé-igne), *adj*, assujetti à la dîme.
tith'ing (taith'-), *n*, dizaine, dîmée, *f.*
tit'illate, *v a*, chatouiller, titiller.
titilla'tion (-'il-lé-), *n*, titillation, *f.*; chatouillement, *m.*
tit'ivate, *v.a*, s'attifer; faire de la toilette
tit'lark (-lârke), *n*, farlouse, alouette des prés, *f*
ti'tle (tai-t'l), *n*, titre, nom; (com.) document, *m.* Running —, *titre courant.*
ti'tle (tai-t'l), *v.a*, intituler, nommer, appeler, titrer, qualifier **de**, donner un titre à
ti'tled (tai-t'l'de), *adj.*, titré
ti'tle-deed (-dîde), *n*, titre, titre de propriété, *m*
ti'tle-page (-pédje), *n.*, titre, *m*
tit'mouse (tit'maouce), *n.*, (*titmice*) (orni) mésange, *f.*
tit'ter, tit'tering, *n*, rire du bout des lèvres, rire étouffé, demi rire, ricanement, *m*
tit'ter, *v.n.*, rire du bout des levres, rire tout bas.
tit'tle, *n*, point, iota, rien, *m.*; ombre, *f.* Not to abate one jot or —, *ne pas démordre d'un point, d'un pouce.*
tit'tle-tat'tle (tit't'l-tat't'l), *n*, caquetage, cancan, bavardage, *m.*
tit'tle-tat'tle (tit't'l-tat't'l), *v n*, jaser, bavarder; caqueter
tit'tle-tat'tler, *n*, bavard, jaseur, *m.*
tit'ular (tit'iou-), *adj*, titulaire.
tit'ular *ou* **tit'ulary** (tit'iou-), *n*, titulaire, *m.*
tit'ularly, *adv.*, par le titre.
tit'ulary, *adj*, de titre
to, *particle* (*used before an infinitive*) **à, de.**
to (tou), *prep*, à, (before names of countries) en, (opposition) contre, (amount) jusqu'à concurrence **de**; (possession) pour, (in comparison of) en comparaison **de**, auprès **de**, (as far as) jusqu'à, (obligation) envers, (inclination, dislike) pour, envers, (direction) vers, de; (before an infinitive) à, de, (in order to) afin **de**, pour — this day; *jusqu'à ce jour; depuis ce temps là;* (events) *même à ce jour, même de nos jours* A quarter — four; *quatre heures moins un quart* Ten minutes — four, *quatre heures moins dix* To go — Rome, *aller à Rome* The road, *ou* way, —; *le chemin, ou la route, qui mène,* ou *qui conduit,* à . . The way — London, *le chemin de Londres.* To apply —; *s'adresser à* To write —, *écrire à* To go — Italy, *aller en Italie.* — any one's face, *à la face de*; *au nez de quelqu'un* Ten — one, *dix contre un* Let us keep it — ourselves, *gardons-le pour nous*; (fig.) *gardons-nous d'en parler, n'en soufflons pas mot* He is nothing — her; *il ne lui est rien* That is nothing — me, *cela ne me fait rien, m'est parfaitement égal* ou *indifférent, ne m'intéresse pas.* To count — ten; *compter jusqu'à dix.* Our duty — God, *notre devoir envers Dieu.* His kindness — me; *sa bonté pour moi,* ou *envers moi.* To stretch one's arms — heaven; *tendre les bras vers le ciel.* The way — the bank, *le chemin de la banque.* The heir — the throne; *l'héritier du trône.* Purveyor —, *fournisseur* **de**, *m.* To go — any one, to any one's house, *aller chez quelqu'un.* From street — street, *de rue en rue* From one street — another, *d'une rue à l'autre* To bet twenty francs — one, *parier vingt francs contre un* It is ten — one that . . ; *il y a dix à parier* **contre** *un que . . .* To fall — rums; *tomber en ruine.* To put — flight; *mettre en fuite.* His conduct — me; *sa conduite envers moi.* Reserved . . almost — stiffness, *réservé . . . presque jusqu'à la raideur, d'une réserve qui frise la raideur.* — and fro; *çà et là, de long en large.*
toad (tôde), *n*, crapaud, *m.*
toad'eater (-ît'-), *n*, flagorneur, chien couchant, parasite, *m.*
toad'-flax, *n*, (bot) linaire, *f.*, lin sauvage, *m.*
toad'ish (tôd'-), *adj*, de crapaud
toad'-stone (-stône), *n*, crapaudine, *f.*
toad'-stool (-stoule), *n*, champignon bâtard, *m*
toad'y (tôd'-), *n*, flagorneur, *m.*
toad'y (tôd'-), *v a*, flagorner, aduler, ramper **auprès de.**
toad'yism, *n*, flagornerie, servilité, *f.*
toast (tôste), *n*, rôtie, grillade, (health) santé, *f*, toste, toast, *m.* — -water, *eau panée, f* — in wine, *rôtie au vin.*
toast (tôste), *v a*, faire rôtir, faire griller; (to drink a health) porter la santé **de**, toaster.
toast, *v n*, porter un toast.
toast'er (tôst'-), *n.*, (instrument) gril, grille pain, *m.*
toast'ing-fork, *n*, fourchette à rôtie, *f.*
toast'-master (-mâs-), *n*, directeur des toasts, *m.*
toast'-rack, *n*, porte-rôties (pour la table), *m.*
tobac'co (-cô), *n*, tabac, tabac à fumer, *m.*
tobac'co-box, *n*, boîte à tabac, *f.*
tobac'co-jar, *n*, pot à tabac, *m.*
tobac'co-manufacturer, *n*, fabricant de tabacs, *m.*
tobac'co-manufactory, *n*, manufacture de tabacs, *f.*
tobac'conist, *n.*, marchand de tabac, débitant de tabac, *m.*
tobac'co-pipe (-paipe), *n*, pipe, *f.*
tobac'co-pouch, *n*, blague a tabac, *f.* [*m.*
tobac'co-shop, *n*, débit, *ou* bureau, de tabac,
tobac'co-stopper (-peur), *n*, fouloir, bourre-pipe, *m*
toc'sin, *n*, tocsin, *m.*
to-day' (tou-dé), *adv*, aujourd'hui
tod'dle (tod'd'l), *v n*, trottiner, marcher à petits pas, en chancelant. I must — (be off); (fam) *il faut que je file*
tod'dy, *n*, grog, *m*
to'-do, *n*, scene, *f*; éclat, *m.* There was a fine —, *il y eut une fameuse scène,* ou *un fameux éclat,* ou *un fameux esclandre.*
toe (tô), *n*, orteil, doigt du pied, (of horses) devant du sabot, *m*, pince, *f.*, (of animals) doigt, (of a stocking) bout, *m.* On tip—, *sur la pointe du pied* To step, *ou* tread, on any one's —s, *marcher sur le pied* **à** *quelqu'un*; (fig.) *froisser quelqu'un.*
toe'-clip, *n.*, (bicycle) calepied, *m.*
tof'fy, *n*, caramel au beurre, *m.*
to'ga, *n*, toge, *f.*
togeth'er (tou-ghèth'-), *adv*, ensemble; (in the same time) en même temps; (in concert) conjointement **avec**; (in succession) de suite — with; *joint* **à**, *ainsi que; en combinaison* **avec.**
tog'gel, tog'gle (tog-g'l), *n.*, (nav.) éperon, cabillot, *m.*

tog'gery (tog-gheuri), *n sing.*, (pop.) hardes, nippes, *f pl*, attifement, *m.*

toil (toil), *n*, travail fatigant, labeur, *m.*, peine, fatigue, *f.*; (net) filet, piège, rets, *m* In the —s, *dans les toiles.*

toil (toil), *v n.*, travailler fort, fatiguer To — and moil, *s'échiner, peiner*, (pop.) *s'esquinter, suer sang et eau.* To — up, *franchir*, ou *gravir, laborieusement, avec peine.* To — along, *avancer péniblement, avec difficulté.*

toil'er (toil'-), *n.*, travailleur, *m*, travailleuse, *f.*; piocheur, *m.*

toil'et (toil'-), *n.*, toilette, *f* — cover, *dessus de toilette, m* — set, *garniture de toilette, f* —-glass, *miroir de toilette, m* —-table, *toilette, f.*

toil'ing, *n.*, labeur, peine, *f.*, travail fatigant, *m.*

toil'some (toil'ceume), *adj.*, pénible, laborieux, fatigant

toil'someness, *n*, difficulté, *f.*

Tokay', *n*, (wine) tokai, tokay, *m.*

to'ken (tô-), *n*, signe, *m*, marque, *f.*, (memorial) témoignage, gage, *m*; (med) tache, (of paper) demi-rame, *f*; (coin) jeton, *m*

tol-de-rol-lol, *n*, flonflon, turlututu, *m*, faridondon, faridondaine, *f*

tol'erable (tol'eur'a-b'l), *adj*, tolérable, supportable, (pretty good) passable

tol'erableness, *n.*, nature passable, *f.*, état passable, *m*, médiocrité, *f*

tol'erably, *adv.*, tolérablement, (so-so) passablement, assez

tol'erance, *n.*, tolérance, *f.*

tol'erant, *adj*, tolérant.

tol'erate, *v a*, tolérer

tolera'tion (tol'eur'é-), *n*, tolérance, *f.*

toll (tôl), *n*, pontonage, péage, droit, (town due) octroi, (for grinding) droit de mouture, (of a bell) tintement, glas, *m*

toll, *v a*, prélever, (a bell) sonner, tinter.

toll, *v n*, (of bells) tinter, sonner le glas.

toll'-bar (-bâr), *n.*, barrage, péage, *m*

toll'-bridge, *n*, pont à péage, *m.*

toll'-gate, *n*, barrière de péage, *f*

toll'-gatherer (-gath'-), *n.*, péager, *m.*

toll'-house (-haouce), *n*, péage, bureau de péage *ou* d'octroi, *m*

toll'ing, *n*, tintement, glas, *m*

toll'ing, *adj*, qui tinte, *ou* qui dit le glas

toll'-money, *n*, péage, *m.*

Tom, *n*, (abbreviation) Thomas —, Dick and Harry; *le tiers et le quart*

tom'ahawk (to'm'a-hôke), *n*, casse-tête, *m.*

toma'to, *n.*, tomate, pomme d'amour, *f* — sauce, *sauce tomate, sauce aux tomates, f*

tomb (toume), *n*, tombeau, sépulcre, *m*; tombe, (grave) tombe, fosse, *f.*, (monument) tombeau, *m.*

tom'boy (-boi), *n.*, gros gaillard, luron, *m*, (girl) garçonnière, *f*

tomb'stone (-stône), *n.*, pierre tumulaire, tombe, *f.*

tom'cat, *n*, matou, chat, *m*

tome (tô'm), *n*, tome, volume, *m.*

tomen'tose (tô-mè'n'tôce), *adj.*, (bot) tomenteux

tomen'tum (tô-), *n*, (bot) duvet cotonneux, *m.*

tomfool' (-foule), *n*, nigaud, sot, bêta, niais, *m*

tomfool'ery, *n*, nigauderie, sottise, bêtise, niaiserie, *f.*

tom'-noddy, *n.*, nigaud, dadais, *m*

Tom'my Atkins, *m*, le pioupiou (anglais).

to-mor'row (tou-mo-rô), *adv*, demain The day after —; *après-demain.* The — that never comes; *la semaine des trois jeudis.*

tom'tit, *n.*, (orni) mésange, *f.*

tom'-tom, *n*, tam tam, *m*

ton (teune), *n.*, (weight) tonne, *f.*, tonneau, *m.* (kilogrammes 1016·48)

ton (togne), *n*, (fashion) ton, *m*, mode, *f*

tone (tône), *n*, ton, (med., mus) ton; (whine) accent plaintif, (of the voice) ton, accent, timbre, *m.* In a — of voice, *d'un ton de voix* To speak in a low —, *parler à voix basse.* To give — to, (to invigorate) *donner du ton* à; (to add luster to) *de l'éclat* à

tone (tône), *v a*, donner un ton affecté à, (to tune) donner le ton à, régler, (piano, etc) accorder, (phot) virer To — down, *adoucir, pallier*

tone'less, *adj*, peu harmonieux

tongs (togneze), *n pl*, pincettes, (tech) tenailles, pinces, *f pl*

tongue (teugne), *n*, langue, (language) langue, *f*, langage, idiome, *m*, (of land) langue de terre, *f*, promontoire, *m*, (tech) languette, *f*, (of a buckle) ardillon, *m.* To hold one's —, *se taire* To have on the tip of the —, *avoir sur le bout de la langue* To have a glib —, *avoir la langue bien pendue* To give —, (of hounds) *donner de la voix* To be — valiant, *être brave en paroles* It was a slip of the —, *la langue m'a*, ou *lui a, fourché*

tongued (teugn'de), *adj*, à langue, (tech) à languette A hundred- —, *aux cents voix*

tongue'less, *adj*, sans langue, (speechless) muet [langue, *m.*

tongue'-scraper (-scrép'-), *n*, cure- *ou* gratte-

tongue'shaped (-shép'te), *adj*, (anthropology) en forme de langue, (bot.) en languette

tongue'-tie (-taie), *v a*, nouer la langue à, (fig) lier la langue à

tongue'-tied (-taide), *adj*, qui a le filet; (fig.) qui a la langue liée; (fig) obligé (*ou* réduit) au silence

ton'ic, *adj*, tonique, incitant.

ton'ic, *n*, (med) tonique, *m*; (mus) tonique, *f*

to-night' (tou-naite), *n*, cette nuit, *f*, ce soir, *m*

ton'nage (teu'nè'dje), *n.*, tonnage, droit de tonnage, *m*

ton'sil, *n*, (anat) amygdale, *f.*

ton'silar, *adj*, (anat) tonsillaire

ton'sure (to'n'sheur), *n*, (c rel) tonsure, *f.*

tontine' (-tîne), *n*, tontine, *f*

to'ny (tô-), *n*, imbécile, niais, *m*

too (toû), *adv*, trop, par trop, (also) aussi, de même, également, encore — much, — many, *trop*, (before a noun) *trop* **de** — heavy a burden, *une charge trop lourde* This task is — much for you, *cette tâche est au-dessus de vos forces.* He is — much for you, *vous n'êtes pas de force à lutter avec lui* — many cooks spoil the broth, (prov) *trop de cuisiniers gâtent la sauce.* — much of a good thing is good for nothing, *jeu qui trop dure ne vaut rien* (Charles d'Orléans)

tool (toule), *n*, outil, instrument; (pers) instrument, jouet, agent, *m* Set of —s; *affûtage, m*

tool'-chest (-tshèste), *n.*, boîte à outils, *f.*

tool'-house, *n*, hangar aux outils, *m.*

tooth (touth) *n*, (*teeth*) dent, *f*; (palate) palais, goût, *m.* Set of teeth, *râtelier, m.* To cast in the teeth, *reprocher* à; *jeter au nez* à ou *à la face* de In spite of one's teeth; *malgré quelqu'un.* To set the teeth on edge; *agacer les dents* To have a — out; *se faire arracher une dent.* To show one's teeth, *montrer les dents* To have a sweet —; *aimer les douceurs* In any one's teeth, *à la figure, au nez de quelqu'un* To go at it — and nail, *s'y prendre de toutes ses forces, être aux prises.* — and nail; *bec et ongles*, (fig) *à belles dents; comme un enragé.* They are at it — and nail; *ils y sont bec et ongles* In the teeth of the gale; *au plus fort de la tempête.* In the teeth of; *malgré, en dépit* de; *à l'encontre*

de, *en opposition directe* **avec**; *en face* **de** To cut one's teeth, (of a child) *faire ses dents* First teeth, *dents de lait* False —, *fausse dent, dent postiche.* —-powder, *poudre dentifrice, f*

tooth, *v a*, (to indent) denteler; (to lock into each other) engrener

tooth'ache (-'éke), *n*, mal de dents, *m.* My —; *mon mal* **de** *dents.* To have a —, *avoir mal* **aux** *dents.*

tooth'brush (-brenshe), *n*, brosse a dents, *f*

tooth'-drawer (-drō'-), *n*, arracheur de dents, dentiste, *m.*

tooth'-drawing (-drō-igne), *n*, extraction de dents, *f.*

toothed (touth'te), *adj.*, à dents, (bot, tech) denté, dentelé, à dents

tooth'ing, *n*, (arch) arrachement, *m.*

tooth'less, *adj.*, sans dents, édenté.

tooth'-pick, *n*, cure-dents, *m.*

tooth'-rash, *n*, feu de dents, *m*

tooth'some, *adj*, agréable au goût, savoureux, friand

tooth'someness, *n*, goût agréable, *m*, saveur agréable, *f.*

tooth'wort (-weurte), *n*, dentaire, *f*

tooth'y, *adj*, muni de dents, à dents

top, *n.*, haut, sommet, *m*, (of a mountain, a tree, a rock) cime, *f*, (of a building) haut, faîte, (of the head) sommet, dessus, haut, *m*, (of a hat) fond, *m.*, (of a cap) calotte; (of water) surface, *f*; (cover) couvercle, *m*, (nav) hune, *f*, (highest person) chef, *m*, tête, (highest rank) tête, *f*; (arch.) couronnement, (of boots) revers, *m.*, (of plants) tête, (of a pole) bout, haut bout, (of a table) dessus, *m*, (of a piano) table, (of coaches) impériale, banquette, *f*, (further end) haut, haut bout, *m*, (plaything) toupie, *f.*, sabot, (fig.) sommet, comble, faîte, *m. pl*, (of turnips, etc) fane, *f*, (boots) bottes à revers, *f pl.* From — to bottom, *du haut en bas*, (fig) *de fond en comble.* From — to toe, *de la tête aux pieds* Humming-—, *toupie d'Allemagne, f.* Whipping-—, *sabot, m* At the — of, *en haut* **de.** At the — of the house; *tout en haut de la maison.* —of the tree, (fig) *tête, f, sommet, premier rang, m*

top, *adj*, premier, principal, extrême

top, *v.a*, couronner **de,** surmonter **de,** (to raise above) dépasser, (to surpass) surpasser, (to lop) étêter; (to rise to the top of) atteindre le sommet **de**, (nav) apiquer. To — off, (a stack of hay) *achever, compléter.*

top, *v n*, dominer, (to predominate) dominer, prédominer, primer, (to excel) dominer, exceller, s'élever, monter.

to'paz (tō-), *n*, topaze, *f.*

top'-coat, *n*, pardessus, *m.*

tope (tōpe), *v n.*, (pop) pinter, ivrogner, godailler.

tope (tōpe), *n.*, (ich) squale; milandre, *m.*

top'er (tōp'-), *n*, biberon, ivrogne, *m.*

top'et, *n*, (orn.) mésange huppée, *f.*

top'ful (-foule), *adj.*, tout plein

topgal'lant, *adj*, (nav) de perroquet

topgal'lant (sail *ou* mast), *n.*, (nav) voile de perroquet, *f.*; mât de perroquet, *m*

top'-heavy (-hèv'-), *adj*, trop lourd du haut

top'ic, *n.*, matière, *f.*; sujet, argument, (rhet, med.) topique, *m.*

top'ic *ou* **top'ical,** *adj*, local; (pertaining to a topic) qui développe un sujet, une matière.

top'ically, *adv.*, localement.

top'knot (-note), *n*, (of women) fontange, (of birds) huppe, aigrette, *f.*

top'-lantern, *n*, fanal de hune, *m.*

top'less, *adj.*, d'une hauteur infinie.

top'man, *n.*, scieur de long (de dessus); (nav) gabier, *m.*

top'-mast (-mâste), *n.*, mât de hune; hunier, *m.*

top'most (-môste), *adj.*, le plus haut, le plus élevé.

topog'rapher, *n.*, topographe, *m.*

topograph'ic *ou* **topograph'ical,** *adj.*, topographique.

topog'raphy, *n*, topographie, *f*

top'ple (top'p'l), *v n*, tomber en avant To — over, *dégringoler, s'écrouler, faire la bascule;* (of a carriage) *verser*

top'-sail (-séle), *n*, hunier, *m.* — yard; *vergue de hune, f*

top'-shaped (-shép'te), *adj*, (bot.) turbiné; en forme de toupie.

top'-sides, *n*, œuvres mortes, *f pl*; hauts, *m pl*

topsy-tur'vy (-teur-), *adv*, sens dessus dessous.

torch (tortshe), *n.*, torche, *f.*, flambeau, *m.* —-light procession, *promenade,* ou *retraite, aux flambeaux,* (Church) *procession aux flambeaux, f.*

torch'-bearer, *n*, porte-flambeau, *m*

torch'-thistle (-this's'l), *n*, (bot) cactus cierge, cierge du Pérou, *m.*

toreador', *n*, toréador, *m*

tor'ment, *n*, tourment, *m*, (torture) torture, *f*, supplice, *m.*; souffrance, (that which torments) cause de tourments, *f.*

torment', *v.a*, tourmenter, harasser, vexer; faire souffrir.

tor'mentil, *n*, (bot) tormentille, *f.*

torment'ing, *adj.*, tourmentant, harassant, vexant.

torment'or (-mè'n't'eur), *n*, tourmenteur, bourreau, *m*

torna'do (-né-dō), *n*, tourbillon, tornado, *m.*

tor'ose (-rōce) *ou* **tor'ous,** *adj.*, (bot) bosselé, finement bosselé

torpe'do (-pî-dō), *n*, (ich., milit., nav) torpille, *f* —-boat, (nav.) *torpilleur, m.* — destroyer, *contre-torpilleur, m*

tor'pid, *adj*, engourdi; torpide, (fig) inerte, lourd, apathique

torpid'ity, tor'pidness, *ou* **tor'por,** *n.*, torpeur, (fig) torpeur, apathie, lourdeur, *f*

torrefac'tion (-ri-fak'-), *n*, torréfaction, *f.*

tor'refy (-ri-faie), *v a*, torréfier, griller

tor'rent, *n*, torrent, *m* In —s, (of rain) à, ou par, *torrents, à verse*

tor'rent(like), *adj*, torrentueux.

torren'tial, *adj*, torrentiel.

tor'rid, *adj*, (burning) brûlant, de la zone torride, (parched) brûlé, (geog.) torride

tor'ridness, torrid'ity, *n.*, chaleur brûlante, *f*

tor'sel, *n*, (arch.) sablière, *f.*

tor'sion, *n.*, (mec, phys., surg.) torsion, *f.* — balance, (phys) *balance de torsion, f.*

tor'so (-sō), *n*, (sculp) torse, *m.*

tor'toise (tor-tize *ou* -tiss), *n*, tortue, *f.*

tor'toise-shell, *n.*, écaille de tortue, écaille, *f*

tortuos'ity *ou* **tor'tuousness** (tort'iou-), *n*, tortuosité, *f*

tor'tuous (tort'iou-euss), *adj.*, (winding) tortueux, sinueux; (fig) clandestin, secret, caché.

tor'ture (tort'iour), *v a*, torturer, mettre à la torture; (fig) tourmenter, faire souffrir.

tor'ture (tort'iour), *n*, torture, douleur, *f.*; supplice, tourment, *m*

tor'turer, *n*, bourreau, *m.*

tor'turingly, *adv*, de manière à torturer.

tor'y (tō-), *adj*, tory.

tor'y, *n.*, tory, conservateur, *m*

tor'yism (-ri'm), *n*, toryisme, *m.*

toss, *n.*, secousse, *f*; jet, ballottement; (with horns) coup de corne, *m.* — of the head; *coup de tête en arrière, m.* To win the —, *gagner à pile ou face*

toss, *v a.n.*, lancer, jeter, jeter, *ou* lancer, en l'air, (to cause to rise and fall) ballotter, secouer; (to agitate) agiter, remuer, (of horned cattle) lancer en l'air. To — off, (throw off) *jeter loin de soi;*

(drink) *avaler d'un trait*, ou *d un coup*, *lamper*. To — up, *jeter en l'air*, (oars) *mâter*, (the head) *relever*; (to play) *jouer à croix ou pile* To — in a blanket, *berner*. To — off (a glass of wine), *avaler d'un trait*, *d'une gorgée* To — in bed, *être agité*; *changer sans cesse de position* Let us — for sides, *décidons à croix ou pile qui jouera des deux côtés*.

toss'er, *n*, (of money) joueur à pile ou face, *m*

toss'ing, *n*, secousse, *f*, ballottement, (of the head) mouvement, coup de tête, *m.*, coups de corne, *m pl.* We had a fine —, (at sea) *nous avons été rudement secoués*, ou *ballottés*

to'tal (tô-), *n*, total, montant, *m*; somme, *f*.

to'tal (tô-), *adj*, total; complet, entier

total'ity, *n*, totalité, *f*, montant, total, *m*.

to'tally, *adv*, totalement; tout à fait, entièrement, complètement.

to'to-cœlo, *adv*, du tout en tout.

tot'ter, *v n*, chanceler, branler, vaciller, menacer ruine. To — to one's feet, *se lever en chancelant*. To — away, *s'éloigner d'un pas tremblant*.

tot'tering, *adj*, chancelant, tremblant, mal assuré

tot'tering, *n*, chancellement, branlement, *m*.

tot'teringly, *adv*, d'une manière chancelante.

tot'tery, *adj.*, chancelant

touch (teutshe), *v.a*, toucher; (to meddle, disturb, break into (money)), toucher **à**, (to reach) toucher **à**, atteindre, (to concern) toucher, concerner, regarder, (to move) toucher, émouvoir; (to delineate) tracer, (to make an impression on, as of a file) entamer, (to try metals) toucher, essayer, (mus) toucher To — one's hat to; *saluer*. To — up, *retoucher*, *raviver*, (fig) *relever*, *rehausser*. To — upon, *retoucher . . . pour le conveitir* **en** To — off, *ébaucher*, *esquisser*; *retoucher*. —pot, —penny, *crédit est mort*.

touch, *v n*, toucher, se toucher To — at; (of ships) *toucher* **à**, *aborder* **à**, *faire escale* **à** To — upon, (to take effect on) *entamer*, (to treat of slightly) *toucher*, *effleurer*, *faire allusion* **à**. Not to — it, (of merchandise, etc) *n'en pas vouloir*, *ne pas s'y risquer*.

touch (teutshe), *n.*, (sense of feeling) toucher, (contact) contact, attouchement; (test) criterium, *m.*, pierre de touche, (proof) preuve, *f*, qualités éprouvées, *f pl*, (arts) coup de crayon, de pinceau, trait, *m.*, touche, (at billiards) touche, *f.*; (feature) trait; (stroke, as of raillery) trait, (animadversion) reproche, blâme, *m*; (of disease) légère attaque, *f*; (trial) essai, (sample) échantillon, *m.*, (very small quantity) idée, *f*, soupçon, (metal) essai, *m*, touche, *f*; (mus) toucher, *m* To give the last —, *mettre la dernière main* **à** To have a near —, a close — *ou* shave, *l'échapper belle* It was — and go, *il s'en est fallu de bien peu*, ou *de l'épaisseur d'un cheveu* To be in — (with others), *être au courant des sentiments et des opinions* **de** To lose —, *ne plus être en sympathie* **avec**, (milit) *ne plus maintenir de communications* **avec**.

touch'able (teutsh'a-b'l), *adj.*, tangible, palpable

touched, *adv*, touché, (fig) ému, affecté, (in the head) un peu toqué, timbré

touch'-hole (-hôle), *n*, (artil) lumière, *f*.

touch'ily, *adv.*, avec humeur; avec susceptibilité

touch'iness, *n*, irascibilité, humeur chagrine, susceptibilité, *f*

touch'ing, *adj*, (moving) touchant, émouvant.

touch'ing, *prep*, (concerning) touchant, concernant, au sujet **de**

touch'ingly, *adv.*, d'une manière touchante

touch'-me-not (teutshe-mi-), *n.*, (med., bot) noli me tangere, *m*, (bot.) balsamine des bois, *f*.

touch'-needle (-nî'd'l), *n.*, touchau, *m*.

touch'-paper (-pé-peur), papier d'amorce, *m*

touch'-stone (-stône), *n*, pierre de touche, *f.*, criterium, *m*.

touch'-wood (-woude), *n*, amadou, *m*.

touch'y, *adj*, irascible, irritable, chatouilleux; susceptible

tough (teufe), *adj*, (of things) inflexible, rigide, raide, résistant, (viscous) visqueux, tenace, (of meat) dur, coriace, (strong) fort, solide, robuste, vigoureux, épineux, difficile, (formidable) rude, (fig) dur. A — job, (colloq) *une rude tâche*.

tough'en (teuf'f'n), *v a* and *n*, durcir, raidir, s'endurcir

tough'ish (teuf'-), *adj*, un peu dur.

tough'ly (teuf'-), *adv*, durement, avec raideur *ou* ténacité, vigoureusement

tough'ness (teuf'-), *n*, (of things) raideur, inflexibilité, rigidité, ténacité, (viscosity) viscosité, ténacité, (of meat) dureté, nature coriace; (firmness) vigueur, solidité, (fig) difficulté, *f*

toupee' (tou-pî) *ou* **toupet'** (tou-pé), *n*, toupet, *m*

tour, *n*, (journey) tour, voyage, *m*.

tour'ist, *n*, touriste, voyageur, *m*.

tour'nament *ou* **tour'ney**, *n*, tournoi, *m*

tout (taoute), *v n*, racoler, courir après les pratiques, pousser à la consommation To — for; *tâcher d'obtenir* (*solliciter*) *la chentèle* **de**, *pister*, *racoler*.

tout, *n*, placier, solliciteur, pisteur, rabatteur, (in racing) espion, *m*

tout'ing, *n.*, sollicitation, *f.*; racolage, *m.*; (fig) importunité, *f*.

tow (tô), *n.*, (hemp) filasse, étoupe, (rope) touée, (fig) remorque, *f* In —, (fig, nav.) *à la remorque*, *à la touée*

tow, *v.a*, remorquer, (from the shore) touer, haler, haler à la cordelle

tow'age (tô-èdje), **tow'ing**, *n*, remorque, *f*, (from the shore) touage, halage, remorquage, *m*

toward *ou* **towards**, *adv*, près.

toward (tôrde) *ou* **towards** (tôrd'ze), *prep.*, vers, du côté **de**, (with respect to) à l'égard **de**, envers, pour, (of time) vers, sur, environ.

to'ward *ou* **to'wardly** (tô-), *adj*, docile

to'wardliness *ou* **to'wardness**, *n*, docilité, *f*

tow'-boat (-bôte), *n*, (tug) bateau remorqueur, (from the shore) bateau halé, *m*.

tow'el (taou-èl), *n*, essuie-mains, *m.*; serviette, *f*

tow'eling, *n*, toile pour serviettes, *f*.

tow'er (taou'eur), *n*, tour, citadelle, *f*. A — of strength, *un puissant appui* To be a — of strength, *valoir à soi (tout) seul toute une armée*

tow'er (taou-eur), *v n*, s'élever **au-dessus de**, planer, dominer.

tow'ered (taou-eurde), *adj*, à tours, défendu par des tours

tow'ering, *adj*, élevé comme une tour, qui plane, (fig) élevé, grand, sublime, dominant.

tow'ery, *adj*, flanqué de tours.

tow'ing (tô-igne), *n*, halage, *m.*; remorque, *f* —-path, *chemin de halage*, *m*. —-rope; *corde de halage*, *cordelle*, *f*. —-boat *ou* tow-boat, *bateau remorqueur*, *m*

tow'line (-laine), *n*, corde de halage; haussière, cordelle, *f*

town (taou'ne), *n*, ville, capitale, *f*. To go to —, (Eng) *aller à Londres* In —, *en ville*; (Eng.) *à Londres* Out of —, *à la campagne*. To live upon the —; *battre le pavé* A man about —; *un batteur de pavé*, *m*. The talk of the —; *l'événement de toute la ville*, *m*. (V. Hugo).

town'-band, *n*, musique municipale, *f*.

town'-clerk, *n*, secrétaire de la mairie, *m*.

town'-council, *n.*, conseil municipal, *m*.

town'-councillor, *m.*, conseiller municipal, *m*.

town'-crier (-crai-), *n*, crieur public, *m*.
town'-due (-diou), *n*., droit d'entrée, *m*. *pl*., octroi, *m*.
town'-hall (-hôl), *n*, hôtel de ville, *m*.
town'-house (-haouce), *n*., hôtel de ville, *m*, mairie; (residence) maison de, *ou* en, ville, *f*., (Eng.) hôtel à Londres, *m*.
town'ish, *adj*, de ville.
town'-major, -commandant, *n*., commandant, *ou* major, de place, *m*.
town'-rate, *n*., taxe communale, *f*.
town'ship, *n*., commune, étendue territoriale d'une ville, *f*.
towns'man (taou'n'z'-), *n*., citadin, habitant de ville; bourgeois, (of the same town) concitoyen, *m*.
towns'-people, *n*., habitants, citadins, bourgeois, *m pl*.
town'-surveyor, *n*., inspecteur des travaux publics, *m*.
town'talk (-tôke), *n*, bruit de ville; propos de ville, entretien de toute la ville, *m*.
tow'-path (-pâth), *n*., chemin de halage, *m*
toxicolo'gical (-lodj'-), *adj*, toxicologique.
toxicol'ogy (-'odji), *n*, toxicologie, *f*.
toy (toie), *n*, jouet, joujou, (com) bimbelot, (bauble) brimborion, colifichet, *m*., babiole; bagatelle, *f*, rien, *m*.; (folly) maiserie, futilité, *f*. *pl*, jouets, *m.pl*.; (com) bimbeloterie, *f*
toy (toie), *v.n*, jouer, badiner, folâtrer; jouer **avec**, s'amuser **avec**.
toy'-book (-bouke), *n*., livre d'images, *m*.
toy'-box, *n*., boîte a joujoux, *f*.
toy'er (toieur), *n*, joueur, badin, *m*
toy'ish (toiish), *adj*, futile, (wanton) badin, folâtre.
toy'ishness, *n*, humeur badine, folâtre, folâtrerie, *f*.
toy'man *ou* **toy'-dealer**, *n*., marchand de jouets, de joujoux, tabletier, bimbelotier, *m*.
toy'-shop, *n*, magasin de jouets, de joujoux, *m*
toy'-terrier, *n*, bichon, petit épagneul, *m*.
toy'-trade, *n*, bimbeloterie, tabletterie, *f*
trace, *n*., trace, *f*; (of harness) trait, *m*, (geom.) trace, *f*. — bearer; *porte-trait*, *m*
trace, *v a*, tracer, (in drawing) calquer; (to track) suivre à la trace, à la piste, suivre la trace **de**, remonter à l'origine **de**, remonter **à** To — to, *reporter*, *faire remonter* **à**. To — out, *tracer*, *faire le tracé* **de**, (to track out) *tracer*, *découvrir la trace* **de** To — the origin of, *découvrir l'origine* **de** To — back, *faire remonter* **à**, *remonter à l'origine* **de**
trace'able (tréss'a-b'l), *adj*., que l'on peut tracer, dont on peut suivre les traces, (fig) attribuable **à**.
tra'cer (tréss'-), *n*, traceur, (inst.) traçoir, *m*.
tra'cery (tré-ceur'i), *n*., (arch.) réseau, *m*., broderie (en pierre), *f*
tra'chea (tré-ki-), *n*, (anat.) trachée-artère, (bot.) trachée, *f*.
tracheot'omy (tré-ki-), *n*., (surg.) trachéotomie, *f*.
tra'cing, *n*, tracé, cours, tracement, (drawing) calque, *m*. — paper, *papier à calquer*, *m*
track, *n*, trace; voie, (hunt) piste, voie; (hunt., railways) voie; (of a comet) route, *f*, cours, (of a ship) sillage, *m*, caux, *f pl*, (fig) trace, voie, route, ornière, *f*, (road) chemin, sentier, *m*. Beaten —, *sentier battu*, *m* To make —s, *s'en aller précipitamment*, *filer*.
track, *v.a*., suivre à la trace, à la piste; (to tow) haler, remorquer.
track'-boat (-bôte), *n*., coche, *m*
track'ing, *n*, action de suivre à la trace, poursuite, *f*; (towing) halage, *m*.
track'less, *adj*., sans trace; non frayé, sans chemins, impraticable.
track'road (-rôde), *n*., chemin de halage, *m*.

tract, *n*., étendue, (region) contrée, région, *f*., district, *m*, (of time) espace, *m*., durée, *f*.; (book) opuscule, traité; (religion) petit livre de dévotion, *m*., brochure, *f*.
tractabil'ity. *V*. **tractableness**
tract'able (-ta-b'l), *adj*, traitable; maniable; doux; docile.
tract'ableness, *n*., nature traitable; docilité, douceur, *f*. [docilement.
tract'ably, *adv*, d'une maniere traitable,
tracta'rian (trak-té-), *n*, tractarien, *m*.
trac'tile, *adj*, ductile
tractil'ity, *n*, ductilité, *f*.
trac'tion (trak'sheune), *n*, tension; attraction, (mec.) attraction, traction, *f* — -engine, *locomotive routière*, *locomobile à vapeur*, *f*
trac'tive, *adj*, (mec.) de traction, tractif.
trade, *n*., commerce, trafic, négoce, (calling) état, métier, *m*., profession, industrie, (habit) habitude, coutume; (of slaves) traite, *f*; (employment) emploi, *m*, occupation, *f*.; (men engaged in the same occupation) corps de métier; (bs) métier, commerce, *m* By —, *de son état*, *de son métier*. In —, *dans les affaires*, *dans le commerce* In the —, *dans le commerce*. — is slack; *le commerce ne va pas*, *les affaires ne marchent*, ou *ne vont*, *pas* — is at a standstill, *le commerce est nul* (V. Hugo). To learn a —, *apprendre un métier*. To carry on the — of, *faire le commerce* **de** To drive a roaring —, *faire d'excellentes affaires* To be good for —, *faire aller le commerce*. The — supplied; *on vend en gros et en détail*. A Jack of all —s; *un homme de tous les métiers* Every one to his —, and all will go well, (prov.) *chacun son métier*, *et les vaches seront bien gardées*. — -wind; *vent alizé*, *m*. Free —, *libre-échange*, *m*
trade, *v.n*., trafiquer, commercer, faire le commerce **de**. To — in; *faire le commerce* **de**. To — on, upon, *exploiter*, *spéculer* **sur**.
trade'-allowance, *n*, remise, *f*.
trad'er (tréd'-), *n*, négociant, *m*, négociante, *f*., commerçant, *m*, commerçante, *f*.; (ship) vaisseau marchand, *m*. Free- —, *libre-échangiste*, *m*.
trade'-mark, *n*, marque de fabrique, *f*.
trade'-sale, *n*, vente publique, *f*.
trades'man (tréd'z'-), *n*, marchand; débitant; (com) fournisseur, *m*
trades'people (tréd'z'pi'p'l) *ou* **trades'folk** (-fôke), *n pl*, commerçants; marchands, fournisseurs, *m.pl*.
trades'woman (tréd'z'woum'-), *n*., commerçante, marchande, *f*.
trad'ing (tréd'-), négoce, commerce, trafic, *m*.
trad'ing (tréd'-), *adj*., commercial; commerçant; marchand; de commerce.
tradi'tion, *n*., tradition, *f*.
tradi'tional, *adj*., traditionnel.
tradi'tionally, *adv*, traditionnellement.
traduce' (tra-diouce), *v.a*, censurer, critiquer, (to calumniate) diffamer, calomnier; médire **de**
tradu'cer (-diouss'-), *n*, calomniateur, *m*, calomniatrice, *f*.; diffamateur, *m*., diffamatrice, *f*.
traf'fic, *n*, trafic, commerce, négoce, *m*.; (railw.) transport, mouvement, *m*, circulation; (going and coming) circulation, *f*; roulage; (of streets) mouvement, *m*, (commodities) marchandises, *f pl*. —-manager, (railw) *chef du mouvement*, *m*. —-return, (railw) *état des recettes*, *m*. Opened for —; *livré à la circulation* There is much — in the streets, *il y a beaucoup de mouvement dans les rues*.
traf'fic, *v n*, trafiquer, commercer.
traf'ficker, *n*, marchand, négociant, commerçant, trafiquant; (bs) trafiqueur, *m*.
trag'acanth (-ca'n'th), *n*., (bot.) tragacanthe (gum) gomme adragante, *f*.

trage'dian (tra-djî-), *n*, tragédien, *m*, tragédienne, *f*, (writer) tragique, auteur tragique, *m*.
tra'gedy (tra-dji-), *n.*, tragédie, *f*.
tra'gic (tra-djike) *ou* **tra'gical** (tra-dji-), *adj.*, tragique.
tra'gically, *adv.*, tragiquement.
tra'gicalness, *n*, tragique, caractère tragique, *m*.
tragi-com'edy (tradj'i-), *n*, tragi-comédie, *f*
tragi-com'ical, *adj*, tragi-comique
tragi-com'ically, *adv*, d'une manière tragi-comique
trail (tréle), *n*, traînée, (hunt) trace, piste, voie; (of a meteor) queue, traînée lumineuse, *f*, (fig) voie, trace, *f*. In the — of, *à la suite de* On the —, *sur la piste* —-boards, (nav.) *frise de l'éperon*, *f*.
trail (tréle), *v n*, traîner, passer lentement
trail, *v.a*, suivre à la piste, (to drag) traîner, (to lower) baisser.
train (tréne), *n*, (retinue) suite, *f*, cortège, *m*, (series) suite, série, *f*, (of ideas) enchaînement, (course) cours, *m*, (of a watch, etc) marche, *f*, mouvement, *m*, (of gunpowder) traînée, (of a bird, of a dress) queue, *f.*; (of insects, etc) arrière-train, *m.*, (of a gun-carriage) derrière, (artil) train, (of boats) convoi, (railways) convoi, train, (artifice) artifice, *m* Freight —, *train de marchandises* Passenger —, *train de voyageurs* Fast, express —, *train de grande vitesse* The fast —, *le rapide*, *le train-éclair*. Mixed —, *train mixte* Down —, (railw) *train descendant*, *train s'éloignant* **de** Up —; (railw) *train montant*, ou *se dirigeant* **vers** Excursion —, (railw.) *train de plaisir*. Return —, *train de retour*. Military —, *soldats du train*. Siege —, *équipage de siège*, *m* Armored —, *train blindé* Tidal —, (railw.) *train de marée* Parliamentary, *ou* slow, —, *train omnibus* Next —, *le prochain train*, *le train suivant* In the — of, (fig) *à la suite* **de** Corridor —, *train a couloirs*
train, *v.a.*, dresser, former, exercer, élever, instruire, (to draw along) traîner, (to entice) entraîner, séduire, (hort) dresser, (man) entraîner, dresser. To — up, *élever*, *instruire*, *former*. To —, (soldiers) *discipliner*, *faire faire l'exercice* **à**. To —, (a gun) *pointer*.
train'-band, *n*, milice bourgeoise, *f*.
train'-bearer (-bèr'-), *n*, porte-queue, *m.*; (of a cardinal) caudataire, *m*.
train'er, *n*, dresseur, instructeur, (of race-horses) entraîneur, *m*
train'ing, *n*, éducation, instruction, discipline, *f.*; exercice, *m*; (of horses) dressage; (of race-horses) entraînement, *m* —-ship, *vaisseau-école*, *m* — college; *école normale primaire*, *f*
train'-oil (-oil), *n.*, huile de baleine, *f*.
train'-service, *n.*, service des trains, *m*.
traipse (trépse), *v n*, trimer, battre la semelle.
trait (tréte *ou* tré), *n.*, trait, *m*.
trai'tor (tré-teur), *n*, traître; perfide, conspirateur, *m*.
trai'torous (tré-teur'-), *adj*, traître, (perfidious) traître, perfide
trai'torously, *adv*, en traître, (perfidiously) traîtreusement, perfidement
trai'tress (tré-), *n*, traîtresse; perfide, *f*.
trajec'tion (tra-djek-), *n.*, passage, *m*, transposition, *f*.
trajec'tory (tra-djèk-teur), *n*, (mec., geom., astron., mil) trajectoire, *f*.
tram, *n*, chariot de roulage, (railways) rail plat, *ou* à ornière, (in the streets) tramway, *m*. — service; *service de tramways*, *m*
tram'mel, *v a*, entraver, empêtrer; embarrasser (with, **de**).
tram'mel, *n.*, (net) tramail, traîneau, *m.*; (for animals) entrave, (iron hook) crémaillère, *f.*; (elliptic compasses) compas à ellipse, *m.*; (fig) entrave, *f.*, obstacle, *m*.
tram'ontane (-téne), *n adj*, (in France) ultramontain, *m*. — wind, *la tramontane*, *f*
tramp, *v n*, errer, rôder, (to go on foot) aller à pied, chemmer, battre la semelle
tramp, *v.a*, faire a pied, faire.
tramp, *n.*, marche à pied, *f.*, (stamp) piétinement, bruit de pas, (a person) vagabond, truand, ouvrier ambulant, chemineau, *m*
tram'ple (tra'm'p'l), *v a n*, fouler aux pieds, marcher **sur**, piétiner To — down, *écraser* To — under foot, *fouler aux pieds*.
tram'pling, *n*, piétinement, bruit de pas, *m*
tram'-rail (-réle), *n*, rail plat, *m*.
tram'-road *ou* **tram'-way** (-wé), *n.*, chemin de fer américain, tramway, *m*.
trance, *n*, extase, (med) catalepsie, *f*
tranced (trâ'n'ste), *adj.*, en extase
tran'quil (tra'n'kwile), *adj*, tranquille
tranquil'lity *ou* **tran'quilness** (-kwil-li-), *n*, tranquillité, quiétude, *f*, calme, *m*.
tran'quillize (-kwil-laize), *v a*, tranquilliser, rassurer, calmer.
tran'quilly (-kwil'-), *adv*, tranquillement
transact', *v a.*, faire, faire exécuter, traiter, expédier To — business, *être en affaires*, *travailler*.
transac'tion, *n*, (management) conduite, gestion, négociation, (act) transaction, affaire, *f*, acte, événement, *m*, (com) transaction, affaire, opération, *f* The —s of the Royal Society, *les comptes-rendus de la Société royale*, *m pl*
transac'tor, *n*, négociateur, agent, *m*.
transal'pine, *adj.*, transalpin
transatlan'tic, *adj*, transatlantique.
transcend', *v a*, dépasser, (fig) surpasser, dépasser, excéder.
transcend'ence *ou* **transcend'ency**, *n.*, excellence, transcendance, *f*.
transcend'ent, *adj*, transcendant
transcenden'tal, *adj.*, (metaph) transcendantal; (math) transcendant.
transcenden'tally, *adv*, d'une manière transcendante
transcribe' (-scraibe), *v a*, transcrire, copier.
transcrib'er (-scraib'-), *n*, copiste, transcripteur, *m*.
tran'script, *n.*, transcription, copie, *f*.
transcrip'tion, *n*, transcription, *f*
tran'sept, *n.*, (arch) transept, *m*.
trans'fer (-feur), *n.*, translation, *f.*; transport, (fin) transfert, *m.*, assignation, *f.*; (jur) transfert, transport, (com) transfert, *m.*, cession, *f*.
transfer' (-feur), *v a*, transférer; transporter, (jur) transférer, céder, transmettre
transfer'able (-feur'a-b'l), *adj.*, transportable, (jur) cessible, (com.) cessible, négociable. Not —, (of tickets) *personnel*.
transferee' (-feur'i'), *n.*, cessionnaire, *m*.
transfer'ence, *n*, transférement, *m*
transfer'rer (-feur'-), *n*, cédant, *m*
transfigura'tion (-figh'iou-ré-), *n*, (c. rel.) Transfiguration, (ant) transformation, *f*.
transfig'ure (-figh'ioure), *v.a*, transfigurer; transformer.
transfix', *v a*, transpercer
transform', *v a.*, transformer **en**; changer; (metals) convertir, transmuer
transform', *v.n*, se transformer **en**
transforma'tion (-form'é-), *n.*, transformation, *f.*; changement, *m.*; conversion; (ent.) métamorphose, (of metals) conversion, transmutation, *f*. — scene; *changement à vue*, *m*.
transform'ing, *adj.*, qui transforme; qui change.
transfuse' (-fiouze), *v a.*, transvaser; transfuser, instiller, (surg.) transfuser; (fig.) communiquer **à**, faire passer **dans**
transfu'sion (-fiou-jeune), *n.*, (of a liquor) action de transvaser; (of blood) transfusion, *f*.

transgress', *v a*, dépasser, (to infringe) transgresser, enfreindre, violer; contrevenir à.
transgress', *v n*, transgresser, pécher.
transgres'sion (-grèsh'-), *n*, transgression, violation, infraction, contravention à, *f*; péché, *m*.
transgres'sive, *adj*, transgressif, coupable.
transgres'sor, *n*, transgresseur, violateur, *m*., violatrice, *f*, (rel) pécheur, *m*, pécheresse, *f*
tranship', *v a*, transborder, transférer à bord de.
tranship'ment, *n*, transbordement, *m*.
tran'sient (tra'n'shē'n'te), *adj*, passager, transitoire, fugitif, éphémère, (hasty) rapide, momentané
tran'siently, *adv*, en passant, légèrement, rapidement
tran'sientness, *n*, brièveté, nature transitoire, rapidité, courte durée, *f*
tran'sit, *n*, passage, (at the customs) transit, (astron) passage, *m*
tran'sit-duty, *n*, droit de transit, *m*
tran'sit-instrument (-strou-), *n*, (astron) lunette méridienne, *f*.
transi'tion (-cıy'eune), *n*., transition, *f*
transi'tional (-cıy'eu'n'-), *adj*, de transition.
tran'sitive, *adj*, qui passe; (gram) transitif.
tran'sitory (-teurı), *adj*, transitoire, passager, fugitif
translat'able (-lét'a-b'l), *adj*, traduisible
translate' (-léte), *v a*, (from one language) traduire, (to convey to heaven) enlever au ciel, (a bishop) transférer
transla'tion (-lé-), *n*, traduction, (removal) translation, *f*., déplacement, (as a school-task) version, *f*.; (to heaven) enlèvement, *m*, (of a bishop) translation, *f*
transla'tor (-lé-teur), *m*, traducteur, *m*
transla'tress (-lé-tresse), *f*, traductrice, *f*
translu'cence *ou* **translu'cency** (-lıou-), *n*., transparence, diaphanéité, translucidité, *f*
translu'cent (-lıou-), *adj*, transparent, diaphane, translucide
transmarine' (-rîne), *adj*., d'outre-mer, transmarin
trans'migrant, *adj n*, émigrant.
trans'migrate, *v n*, émigrer, (of souls) transmigrer, passer d'un corps dans un autre.
transmigra'tion (-gré-), *n*, transmigration, (of souls) transmigration, métempsycose, *f*
transmissibil'ity, *n*., transmissibilité, *f*.
transmis'sible (-si-b'l), *adj*, transmissible
transmis'sion (-mish'-), *n*, transmission, *f*.
transmis'sive, *adj*, transmis, de transmission.
transmit', *v a*, transmettre; envoyer; (phys) transmettre, conduire, laisser passer.
transmit'tal, *n*., transmission, *f*.
transmit'ter, *n*., personne qui transmet, *f*.; (phys.) transmetteur, *m*
transmutabil'ity (-miou-ta-), *n*., transmutabilité, *f*.
transmu'table (-mıou-ta-b'l), *adj*., transmuable.
transmu'tably, *adv*., de manière à pouvoir être transformé.
transmuta'tion (-miou-té-), *n*., transmutation; transformation, *f*; (of colors) changement, *m*.
transmute' (-mioute), *v.a*., transmuer; transformer.
transmut'er, *n*, transmutateur, *m*.
tran'som (-ceume), *n*, traverse de fenêtre, (of a ship) barre d'arcasse, *f*.
transpar'ence (-pér'-), **transpar'ency**, *n*, transparence, *f*
transpar'ent (-pér'-), *adj*, transparent, diaphane.
transpar'ently, *adj*., avec transparence; clairement, évidemment. He is so — honest, *il est si évidemment*, ou *clairement, honnête*.
transpierce' (-pîrce), *v a*., transpercer, pénétrer.
transpira'tion (-spı-ré-), *n*, transpiration, exhalation, *f*
transpire' (-spaıeure), *v n*., transpirer; (to become public) transpirer, (to happen) arriver, se passer, avoir lieu
transplant', *v a*, transplanter; déplacer, transporter
transplanta'tion (-pla'n'té-), *n*., transplantation, *f*., déplacement, *m*
transplant'er, *n*, transplanteur, (thing) transplantoir, *m*
transplant'ing, *n*, transplantation, *f*.
trans'port (-pôrte), *n*, transport; (ship) transport; (rapture) transport, (of anger) transport, accès, (convict) (ant) forçat, déporté, *m*.
transport' (-pôrte), *v a*, transporter, transplanter, (convicts) déporter. To — with, *transporter* de To be —ed with joy, *être transporté de joie; être dans le ravissement*.
transport'able (-pôrt'a-b'l), *adj*, transportable, (jur) punissable de la déportation.
transporta'tion (-pôr-té-), *n*, transport, *m*., transmission, (of plants) transplantation, (of convicts) déportation, *f*, (ecstasy) extase, *f*.
transport'edly, *adv*, en extase, *f*.
transport'ing (-pôrt'-), *adj*, ravissant, transportant
transpos'al (-pôz'-), *n*, transposition, *f*.
transpose' (-pôze), *v a*, transposer.
transpos'ing, *n*., transposition, *f*.
transpos'ing, *adj*, transpositeur
transpos'itive (-poz'-), *adj*, transpositif.
transubstan'tiate (-shı-éte), *v a*, (theol.) transsubstantier
transubstantia'tion (-sta'n'shi-é-), *n*., (theol.) transsubstantiation, *f*.
transuda'tion (-sıoud'é-sheune), *n*., transsudation, *f*.
transude' (-sioude), *v n*, transsuder.
transver'sal (-veur-), *adj*, transversal.
transver'sally, *adv*., transversalement, en travers.
trans'verse (-veurse), *adj*, transverse, oblique, transversal.
trans'versely, *adv*., en travers, transversalement.
trap, *n*, trappe, *f*, traquenard, traquet, (fig.) piège, *m*., embûche, (milit) chausse-trape; (game) balle à la volée, (of a dram) valve, *f*, (mines) rejet, *m*.; (carriage) carriole, petite voiture, *f*. *pl*, effets, *m pl*, affaires, *f pl*., bagage, *m*. To be caught in the —; *se laisser prendre au piège, donner dans le panneau*.
trap, *v.a*., prendre au piège, attraper.
trap, *v.n*., tendre, *ou* dresser, un piège à.
trapan', *n*, piège, panneau, *m*
trap'-ball, *n*., balle à la volée, *f*.
trap'-door (-dôre), *n*, trappe, *f*.; (theat.) trapillon, *m*.
trapes (trépse), *n*., souillon, *m f*
trapeze' (-pîze), *n*, (gymnastics) trapèze, *m*.
trape'zium (-pî-zı-), *n*, (geom) trapèze; (anat.) os trapèze, *m*.
trapezoid'al (-zoıd'-), *adj*, trapézoïde.
trap'pings (-pıgn'ze), *n pl*, harnachement, harnais, *m sing*, ornements (du harnais), *m.pl.*; (dress) parure, *f s*, ornements, atours, *m pl*. The — of courts; *la livrée des cours*. The — of woe; *les vêtements de deuil*
trap'-stick, *n*., crosse (pour jouer), *f*, battoir, *m*, (of carts) clé, *ou* clef, de tombereau, *f*.; (fig) jambe grêle, *f*.
trash, *n*., rebut, *m*, drogue, camelote; (of eatables) drogue, cochonnerie, *f*., (loppings of trees) émondes, *f.pl*, (writings) fatras, *m*., fadaises, *f.pl*.; (bruised canes) bagasse, *f*.

trash'y, *adj* , de rebut, de camelote ; méchant, de nulle valeur; de rien.

trav'ail (trav'il), *n.*, travail pénible, *m* , fatigue, *f.* , (of women) travail d'enfant, *m.*

trave (tréve), *n* , (arch.) traverse, *f.* , (for a horse) travail, *m.* (pl *travails*).

trav'el, *v n.*, voyager , être en voyage ; (to walk) chemmer, marcher ; (to pass) passer, marcher, aller ; (of news) circuler, voyager. To — over , *parcourir ; voyager* **dans**; *faire* We —ed thirty miles in one day ; *nous fîmes trente milles en un jour.* To — on foot, on horseback , *voyager à pied, à cheval.*

trav'el, *n* , voyage, *m.* — stained , *les vêtements souillés par le voyage, m pl*

trav'eled, *adj.*, qui a beaucoup voyagé , (of a country) exploré.

trav'eler, *n* , voyageur, *m.*, voyageuse, *f* , (com.) commis voyageur , *m.* —s tell fine tales , (prov.) *a beau mentir qui vient de loin*

trav'eler's-joy (-leur'z'djoè), *n* , (bot) clématite commune, herbe aux gueux, *f.*

trav'eling, *n* , voyage, *m ;* voyages, *m pl.*

trav'eling, *adj* , voyageur , ambulant, (of things) de voyage —requisites , *articles de voyage, m pl* — bag , *sac de nuit*, ou *de voyage*, *m* — case, *nécessaire de voyage, m.* — expenses ; *frais de voyage, m pl.* — post-office , *bureau de poste ambulant, m.* — rug , *couverture de voyage, f.*

trav'ersable (-veurs'a-b'l), *adj* , (jur) niable , (able to be crossed) qui peut être traversé

trav'erse (trav'eurse), *n* , traverse , (cross accident) traverse, *f.*, obstacle, *m ;* (jur.) dénégation ; (nav) bordée, route oblique ; (fort) traverse, *f.*

trav'erse, *adj* , oblique , transversal.

trav'erse, *prep* , à travers.

trav'erse, *adv* , à travers, en travers.

trav'erse (-veurse), *v a.*, traverser , (to survey) scruter, examiner, (jur.) nier, dénier ; (artil.) pointer.

trav'erse, *v.n.*, tourner, pivoter; (fenc) se tenir en garde

trav'erser, *n.*, (jur) défendeur, *m*

trav'estier, *n.*, travertisseur, *m.*

trav'esty, *n.*, travesti, *m ;* traduction burlesque , parodie, *f.*

trav'esty, *v a* , travestir, parodier

trawl, *n* , (net) chalut, *m* , traille, *f. v.n* , pêcher au chalut, à la traille, chaluter

trawl'er, *n.*, (pers.) chalutier, pêcheur à la traille ; (boat) bateau chalutier, chalutier, *m.*

trawl'ing, *n.*, pêche au chalut, *f.*

tray (tré), *n.*, plateau, *m* , (trough) auge, *f ;* baquet, *m.;* (of a wardrobe) coulisse, *f* Ash —; *petit cendrier, m.*

treach'erous (trètsh'eur'-), *adj.*, traître, perfide, déloyal.

treach'erously (trètsh'eur'-), *adv.*, en traître; perfidement ; traîtreusement

treach'erousness *ou* **treach'ery** (trètsheur'-), *n.*, trahison, perfidie, *f*

trea'cle (trî-k'l), *n.*, mélasse, *f*

tread (trède), *v n* , (*preterit*, Trod , *past part* , Trodden) poser le pied , marcher **sur** ; (of the feet) se poser; (of birds) cocher. To — on , *marcher* **sur**, *fouler aux pieds.* To — in any one's footsteps , *marcher sur les traces* **de**, *sur les pas* **de**.

tread, *v.a* , marcher **sur** ; fouler , fouler aux pieds, écraser. To — under foot ; *fouler aux pieds.* To — the stage ; *parcourir la scène.* To — the boards ; *être acteur , monter sur les planches*

tread (trède), *n* , pas, *m* , (of a stair) marche, *f. ;* giron, *m ;* (man.) allure, *f. ;* poser, *m ;* (of birds) accouplement, *m*

tread'ing, *m* , foulement, pas, *m. ;* marche, *f.* — out ; *écrasement, m ;* (of corn) *dépiquage, m.*

trea'dle (trèd-d'l), *n* , marche ; pédale, *f* , (of an egg) cordon albumineux, germe, *m.*

tread'-mill, *n* , moulin de discipline, *m.*

trea'son (trî-z'n), *n* , trahison, *f.* High- — ; *haute trahison , lèse-majesté* , (against the nation) *lèse-nation, f.*

trea'sonable (trî-z'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, de traître , de trahison, (of a speech) séditieux.

trea'sonably, *adv* , en traître, traîtreusement.

treas'ure (trèj'eur), *n* , trésor, *m.*

treas'ure *ou* **treas'ure up** (trej'eur-), *v.a.*, amasser, accumuler, garder, conserver précieusement.

treas'ure-house (-haouce), *n.*, trésor, *m. ;* trésorerie, *f.*

treas'urer (trèj'eur'-), *n.*, trésorier, caissier , (bursar) économe, *m.*

treas'urership, *n* , charge de trésorier, *f.*

treas'ure-trove (-trôve), *n* , (jur.) trésor, *m*

treas'ury (trèj'eu1), *n.*, trésor ; (building) trésor, trésor public, *m ;* trésorerie, *f.* First lord of the — , *Président du Conseil* (*des ministres*) The — ; *le Ministère des finances*

treat (trîte), *v.a* , traiter , (to regale) traiter, régaler (with, **de**), (med) traiter, soigner To — one to , *régaler quelqu'un* **de** , *payer à boire à quelqu'un* To — of , *traiter* **de** , (in a lecture or speech) *discourir* **sur**. To — with , (negotiate) *traiter* **avec**.

treat, *v n* , traiter.

treat (trîte), *n* , régal, festin, banquet, *m. ;* fête, *f. ;* (pleasure) charme, délice, plaisir, grand plaisir, *m* To stand — , *régaler , payer à boire.*

treat'er (trît'-), *n* , personne qui traite, *f. ;* (regaler) amphitryon, *m.*

treat'ise (trî-tize), *n* , (book) traité, *m.*

treat'ment (trît'-), *n* , traitement, *m.*, manière d'agir, *f.*

treat'y (trî-), *n* , traité , pacte, *m* , convention ; négociation, *f.* By private — , *à l'amiable.* To be in — for , *être en négociation* **pour** , *être en pourparlers* **pour**.

treb'le (trè'b'l), *v a* and *n* , tripler.

treb'le, *adj* , triple , (mus) de dessus , (of sound) aigu, perçant.

treb'le (trè'b'l), *n.*, triple ; (mus) dessus, *m.* Shrill, *ou* high, *ou* false — , , *fausset*, *m* , ou *voix de tête, f.*

treb'ling (treb'-), *n.*, triplement, *m.*

treb'ly (trèb'-), *adv* , triplement, trois fois

tree (trî), *n.*, (bot) arbre, arbrisseau, (of a saddle) pontet , (for boots) embauchoir, *m.*, (rel) croix, *f ;* (nav.) gournable, *m* Axle- — ; essieu, *m.* At the top of the — , *au haut de l'échelle.* To be up a — ; (fig , fam) *être à bout de ressources ; être au bout de son rouleau* To be at the top of the —, *tenir le haut du pavé.* Genealogical — , *arbre généalogique.*

tree'less, *adj* , sans arbre.

tree'-nail, *n* , cheville, *f.*

tree'-nail, *v a* , cheviller ensemble.

tree'-sparrow, *n* , moineau des bois, *m.*

tre'foil (trî-foil), *n.*, (bot.) trèfle, (arch.) trèfle, *m.*

treil'lage (trèl'èdje), *n* , treillage, *m.*

trel'lis, *n.*, treillis, treillage, *m.*

trel'lis, *v.a* , treillisser

trel'lised (trèl'liste), *adj.*, treillissé

trem'ble (trèm'b'l), *v.n* , trembler; (of sound) trembloter.

trem'bler, *n* , trembleur, *m* , trembleuse, *f.*

trem'bling, *n.*, tremblement, *m*

trem'bling, *adj* , tremblant; tremblotant.

trem'blingly, *adv.*, en tremblant , en tremblotant.

tremen'dous, *adj* , redoutable , formidable ; terrible ; imposant; (violent) terrible, épouvantable, horrible

tremen'dously, *adv.*, terriblement; (with violence) terriblement, furieusement.

tremen'dousness, *n*, caractère terrible, caractere formidable, *m*, nature terrible, *f*.
trem'or (trè'm'eur), *n*., tremblement, *m*.
trem'ulous (trè'm'iou-), *adj*., tremblant, tremblotant, (mus) chevrotant
trem'ulously, *adv*, en tremblant; en tremblotant, (mus) en chevrotant
trem'ulousness, *n*, tremblotement, tremblement, (of the voice) chevrotement, *m*
trench, *n*, (agri.) tranchée, rigole, *f*, fossé, *m*, (milit.) tranchée, *f*
trench, *v a*, (to cut short) trancher, (to cut) trancher, tailler, couper, creuser, ouvrir; (to furrow) sillonner, (milit) retrancher.
trench (upon), *v n*, empiéter **sur**
trench'er, *n*, tranchoir, taillour, *m*., (table) table; (food) bonne chère, *f*. — board, *bonnet carré*, *m*.; *toque universitaire*, *f*.
trench'er-friend (-frè'n'de) *ou* **-knight**, *n*, ami de table, parasite, pique-assiette, écornifleur, *m*
trench'er-man, *n*, gros mangeur, *m*
trend, *n*, direction, tendance, *f* The — of public opinion, *la direction de l'opinion publique*.
trend, *v n*, (nav) courir, fuir, (to go towards) se diriger, tendre, (to extend) s'étendre
tren'dle (trè'n'd'l), *n*, roulette, *f*
trepan' (tri-), *n*, (surg) trépan, *m*.
trepan' (tri-), *v a*, trépaner.
trepan'ning (tri-), *n*., (surg) trépan, *m*., trépanation, *f*.
trepida'tion (trèp'i-dé-), *n*, trépidation, vibration, *f*., (trembling) tremblement, *m*., (hurry) hâte, (terror) terreur, *f*., effroi, *m*
tres'pass (très-), *n*, injure, (jur) violation de propriété, *f*., délit contre la personne, *m*, (in Scripture) offense, *f*., péché, *m*, transgression, *f*.
tres'pass (très-), *v n*., abuser **de**, (jur) violer la propriété, (in Scripture) pécher, faillir. To — against, *violer*, *enfreindre*, (pers.) *nuire à*, *léser* To — on; *empiéter* **sur**, *abuser* **de**.
tres'passer, *n*, personne qui empiète, *f*, intrus; (jur) violateur du droit de propriété, délinquant; (rel) pécheur, *m*, pécheresse, *f*., transgresseur, *m*. —s will be prosecuted, *défense d'entrer sous peine d'amende*
tres'pass-of'fering (-of'feur'-), *n*., sacrifice expiatoire (pour le péché), *m*.
tress, *n*, tresse, boucle, *f*.
tressed (très'te), *adj*, tressé; bouclé, en tresses.
tres'sel *ou* **tres'tle** (très's'l), *n*, tréteau, (of a table) châssis, *m pl*, échelle double, *f* — bed, *lit de sangle*, *m* — bridge, *pont sur chevalets*, *m*.
tress'ing, *n*, (arch) armature, *f*.
tret (trète), *n*, (com) réfaction (sur le poids), *f*
trev'et (trèv'-), *n* *V* **triv'et**
trey (trè), *n*, (at cards) trois, *m*.
tri'able (trai-a-b'l), *adj*, qu'on peut essayer, qu'on peut éprouver, (jur.) justiciable, du ressort **de**.
tri'ad (trai-ade), *n*, triade, *f*
tri'al (traï-al), *n*., tentative, *f*.; essai, *m*.; (experiment) expérience, épreuve, *f*; essai, *m*; (temptation) épreuve, (jur.) cause, *f*, débats, *m pl*; procès, jugement, *m*; (suffering) épreuve, *f*. To bring to —, *mettre en jugement* To make a — of; *faire l'essai* **de** To take one's —, *passer en jugement*, *être jugé*. To grant a new —; (jur.) *accorder l'appel* To move for a new —, *demander à interjeter appel*. By way of —; *pour essayer*, *pour essai* On —, *à l'essai*, (of things) *pour essai* A sad —; *une grande épreuve*. It is a — to me to have to do it, *c'est une grande épreuve pour moi que d'avoir à le faire*. — trip, *voyage d'essai*, *m*.
tri'angle (traï-a'gn'g'l), *n*., triangle, *m*.
tri'angled (traï-a'gn'g'l'de), *adj*., triangulé
trian'gular (traï-a'gn-ghiou-), *adj*., triangulaire.
trian'gularly, *adv*., triangulairement.
tribe (traïbe), *n*., tribu; peuplade; (b.s) race, famille, (natur hist.) tribu, famille, classe, *f*, ordre, *m*
trib'let *ou* **trib'olet**, *n*, (forge) mandrin, *m*.
tribula'tion (trib'iou-lé-), *n*, tribulation, *f*.
tribu'nal (tri-biou-), *n*, tribunal, *m*.
trib'une (trib'ioune), *n*., (Rom. antiq) tribun, *m*.; (pulpit) tribune, galerie, *f*.
trib'utary (trib'iou-), *adj*, tributaire; (subordinate) inférieur, subordonné
trib'utary (trib'iou-), *n*, tributaire, *m*.; (a stream) affluent, tributaire, *m*.
trib'ute (trib'ioute) *ou* **trib'ute-money**, *n*, tribut, *m*
trice (traïce), *n*., instant, moment, clin d'œil, *m*. In a —, *en un clin d'œil*.
trice (traïce), *v a*, (nav.) hisser; mettre à la serre
tricen'nial, *adj*, tous les trente ans.
trichino'sis, *n*, trichinose, *f*.
tri'cing-line (traï-cign'laine), *n*., (nav.) aiguillette, *f*.
trick, *n*, (cheat) supercherie, duperie, tricherie, *f*.; (dexterous artifice) artifice, *m*, ruse, finesse, *f*., tour, *m*, (jest) malice, niche, *f*.; (of a juggler) tour, *m*, (of children) espièglerie, (habit) habitude, *f*, tic, *m*.; (of cards) levée, *f*. To know a — or two, *en savoir plus d'une* To be at one's —s again, *faire encore des siennes* I know a — worth two of that, *j'ai quelque chose de meilleur à vous proposer*, *je connais un meilleur expédient*. To play any one a —, *faire une niche à*; *jouer un tour à quelqu'un*. To have the —, (at cards) *faire la levée*. The —s of the trade, *les ruses*, ou *les tours*, *du métier*. Nasty —, *vilain tour*, *m*, (habit) *vilaine habitude*, *f*. Shabby —, *vilenie*, *f*.
trick, *v.a*, duper, tricher, (to play a trick on) faire une niche **à**; (to dress) orner, ajuster, parer, (jest.) atourner, (to draw) esquisser. To — out, *parer*, *orner*, (jest) *atourner*. —ed out, *paré* **de**, *attifé* **de**, *dessiné* **sur**
trick'ery, *n*, tromperie, duperie, tricherie, *f*.
trick'ing, *n*., tromperie, duperie, supercherie; (ornament) parure, *f*, atours, *m pl*
trick'ish, *adj*, artificieux, astucieux; trompeur; fourbe, fin, subtil, captieux.
tric'kle, *v n*., couler, découler, ruisseler, dégoutter, s'épancher. To — down; *couler le long* **de**, *dégoutter* **de**, *ruisseler* **de**.
tric'kling, *n*., écoulement, murmure, *m*
trick'ster, *n*, fourbe, *m f*.; trompeur, farceur, mauvais plaisant, tricheur, *m*.
trick'track, *n*, (game) tric-trac, *m*
tricky, *adj*., (of light) incertain, changeant. *V*. **trick'ish**.
tri'color (traï-keul'eur), *n*., drapeau tricolore, *m*.
tri'colored (traï-keul'leurde), *adj*, tricolore.
tri'cycle, *n*, tricycle, *m*
tri'cyclist, *n*., tricycliste, *m*
tri'dent (traï-), *n*., trident, *m*.
tri'dented (traï-), *adj*, (bot) tridenté.
tried (traïde), *adj*., éprouvé.
trien'nial (traï-), *adj*, triennal.
trien'nially (traï-), *adv*, tous les trois ans.
tri'er (traï-), *n*., expérimentateur, essayeur, ajusteur, *m*; (test) pierre de touche, épreuve, *f*.
tri'fid (traï-), *adj*., (bot) trifide.
tri'fle (traï-f'l), *n*, bagatelle; vétille; babiole, *f*.; rien, *m*.; (small quantity) idée, *f*, soupçon, *m* To stand upon —s; *s'arrêter à des vétilles*, *à des riens*. To dispute about —s, *disputer sur la pointe d'une aiguille*. I gave him a —; *je lui ai donné quelque chose pour lui*.
tri'fle (traï-f'l), *v n*, s'amuser à des riens, niaiser, badiner, baguenander; (to act or talk

with levity) être frivole, être léger. To — away, *v a.*, *gaspiller*, *perdre*. To — with; (things) *jouer* **avec**, *plaisanter* **avec** *ou* **sur**, (pers.) *amuser*, (to mock) *se moquer* **de**, *se rire* **de** He is not the man to be —d with, *ce n'est pas un homme qu'on mène tambour battant*, ou *dont on se moque*

tri'fler (traï-), *n.*, personne frivole, *f.*, baguenaudier, lanternier, *m.*

tri'fling (traï-), *adj*, de rien, insignifiant; petit, (playful) badin, (trivial) futile, oiseux, (frivolous) frivole, léger. — but troublesome debt; *dette criarde*, *f.* A — matter, *peu de chose*

tri'fling, *n.*, légèreté, frivolité, plaisanterie, *f.*, bagatelles, *f pl*, badinage, *m*

tri'flingness, *n*, petitesse, insignifiance, *f.*

triform' (traï-), *adj*, ayant une triple forme.

trig'amy, *n*, trigamie, *f.*

trig'ger (trig-gheur), *n*, enrayure; (of fire-arms) détente, *f* —-guard; *pontet*, *m.*

trigonomet'rical (-mèt'-), *adj*, trigonométrique.

trigonom'etry (-no'm-i-), *n*, trigonométrie, *f*

trihe'dral (traï-hî-), *adj*, (geom) trièdre

trilat'eral (traï-lat'eur'-), *adj.*, trilatéral.

trill, *n.*, (mus) trille, *m.* *v a n*, triller.

trill'ion (tril'ieune), *n*, quintillion, *m.*

trilo'bate (traï-), *adj*, (bot) trilobé.

trim, *v a.*, arranger, ajuster, (to decorate) orner, parer **de**, (to dress) habiller; (to lop) émonder; (to clip) tailler, rafraîchir; (to finish off) achever, (to scold) gronder, savonner, arranger, (nav) (the hold) arrimer; (the sails) orienter; (the yards) brasser carré (when not sailing), (a boat) dresser, asseoir; (a lamp) arranger, préparer; (carp) dégrossir, planer, (a garment) garnir, (a horse) panser, faire le poil à, (timber) équarrir To — in, (carp.) *assembler* To — up, *arranger*, *ajuster*, (to decorate) *garnir* **de**; (to dress) *parer*, *orner* **de** To know how to — one's sails, (fig) *savoir ménager la chèvre et le chou*, ou *nager entre deux eaux*

trim, *v n*, hésiter, balancer entre deux partis, tergiverser

trim, *adj.*, propre, gentil, coquet; bien ajusté, bien arrangé; (of sails) bien orienté

trim, *n*, parure, toilette, *f*, ornement, (state) état, *m*; (of a ship) assiette, *f*, (of sails) orientement; (of the hold) arrimage, *m.* To be in proper —, *être en bon ordre*, *en bon état*. In good —; *bien arrangé*, *bien tenu*, *bien soigné*, *à sa place*. Out of —, *dérangé*, *hors de place*.

trim'eter, *n.*, (prosody) trimètre, *m.*

trim'ly, *adv*, bien, gentiment, proprement.

trim'mer, *n*, garnisseur, ajusteur, décorateur, (time-server) girouette, homme de tous les partis, (of trees) émondeur, (arch) bande de trémie, *f*

trim'ming, *n.*, garniture, passementerie, arrangement, ornement, *m.*; (scolding) danse, semonce, *f.*, savon, *m.*, (of trees) émondage, *m*, (nav) (of the hold) arrimage, *m*; (of the sails) orientation; (fig.) tergiversation, vacillation, hésitation, *f*

trim'ness, *n*, netteté, propreté, *f*; bon ordre, *m.*; (of appearance) coquetterie, *f.*

trine, tri'nal, *adj.*, triple.

trin'gle (tri'gn'g'l), *n*, (arch) tringle, *f.*

trinita'rian (tri'n'i-té-), *n.*, trinitaire, *m.*

Trin'ity, *n*, Trinité, *f.* —Sunday; *dimanche de la Trinité*, *m.*

trin'ket (tri'gn'-), *n*, bijou, *m.*, breloque, *f*, (thing of little value) colifichet, brimborion, *m*

trino'mial (traï-nô-), *n*, (alg) trinôme, *m.*

tri'o (traï-ô), *n.*, (mus) trio, *m.*

tri'olet (traï-), *n.*, (poet) triolet, *m.*

trip, *n*, croc-en-jambe, (stumble) faux pas, *m.*, (error) méprise, boulette, (journey) excursion, tournée, *f*, tour, petit voyage, partie; (voyage) voyage, *m.*; (nav.) bordée, *f.*

trip, *v a.*, donner un croc-en-jambe **à**, renverser, faire trébucher, tomber, (to supplant) supplanter, couper l'herbe sous le pied **de**, (to detect) découvrir, surprendre, démasquer, (an anchor) faire déraper, (to dance) danser.

trip, *v.n.*, trébucher, faire un faux pas, tomber, (to err) errer, se tromper, (of the tongue) fourcher, tourner, (to run lightly) courir avec légèreté, (to step lightly) marcher avec légèreté, (to take a journey) faire un petit voyage

tripart'ite (traï-par-taïte), *adj*, tripartite.

tripe (traïpe), *n.*, tripes, *f pl*, gras-double, *m.* —-man, -woman, *tripier*, *m*, *tripière*, *f.* — shop, *triperie*, *f*

triph'thong (trip'thogne), *n*, triphtongue, *f.*

triphyl'lous (traï-fil-), *adj*, (bot) triphylle

tri'ple (trip'p'l), *adj.*, triple *v a*, tripler.

trip'let, *n*, trio, (poet) tercet, (mus) triolet, *m*

trip'licate, *adj*, (math) triplé — ratio; (math.) *raison triplée*, *f.*, (copy) *triplicata*, *m.* In —, *en triplicata*

triplica'tion (-pli-ké-), *n*, triplication, *f*, triplement, *m*

tripli'city, *n*, triplicité, *f*

trip'ly, *adv*, triplement, trois fois

tri'pod (traï-), *n*, trépied, *m.*

trip'oli, *n*, (min) tripoli, *m*

tri'pos (traï-), *n*, (univ) grand concours, concours général, *m*

trip'per, *n*, danseur, (pop) excursionniste, *m.*

trip'ping, *n*, bronchade, *f.*, faux pas, *m.*; faute, erreur, *f.*; pas léger, *m*, danse légère, *f.* — up, *croc en jambe*, *m*

trip'ping, *adj.*, (nimble) agile, léger, leste; (quick) rapide

trip'pingly, *adv*, agilement, légèrement; vivement, lestement, d'un pas léger.

tri'reme (traï-rîme), *n*, trirème, *f*

trisect' (traï-cèkte), *v.a*, diviser en trois parties, couper en trois

trisyllab'ic *ou* **trisyllab'ical** (traï-cil'-), *adj.*, trissyllabe; trissyllabique.

trisyl'lable (traï-cil'-), *n*, trissyllabe, *m.*

trite (traïte), *adj*, usé, banal, rebattu, trivial, commun

trite'ly (traït'-), *adv*, banalement, trivialement.

trite'ness (traït'-), *n*, nature banale, trivialité, *f.*

tri'ton (traï-), *n*, (myth, zool) triton, *m.*

trit'urable (trit'iou-ra-b'l), *adj.*, triturable.

trit'urate (trit'iou-), *v a.*, triturer.

tritura'tion (trit'iou-ré-), *n*, trituration, *f.*

tri'umph (traï-eu'm'fe), *n.*, triomphe, *m*; (exultation) joie triomphante, *f.*

tri'umph (traï-eu'm'fe), *v n*, triompher, (to flourish) prospérer To — over, *triompher* **de**, *insulter* **à**. To — over (it or them), *en triompher*, (to surmount) *surmonter*, *l'emporter* **sur**

trium'phal (traï-eu'm'-), *adj*, triomphal; de triomphe — arch, *arc de triomphe*, *m.*

trium'phant (traï-eu'm'-), *adj*, triomphant; triomphal, triomphateur, de triomphe.

trium'phantly, *adv.*, en triomphe, triomphalement; d'un air de triomphe

tri'umpher, *n*, triomphateur, vainqueur, *m.*

trium'vir (traï-eu'm'veur), *n.*, (*triumviri*) (Rom. hist) triumvir, *m.*

trium'virate (-veur'-), *n*, triumvirat, *m.*

triv'et (tri-), *n.*, trépied, (kitchen utensil) trépied, trois-pieds, *m* To be as right as a —; (pop.) *être on ne peut mieux portant*.

triv'ial, *adj*, trivial, vulgaire, insignifiant, sans importance.

triv'ially, *adv.*, trivialement, vulgairement; d'une manière insignifiante.

triv'ialness, trivial'ity, *n.*, trivialité; vulgarité, *f.*; (unimportance) nullité, *f.*

troat (trôte), *v n*, (of the buck) bramer, raire, réer.

troat (trôte), *n*, (of the buck) bramement, *m*

trocha'ic *ou* **trocha'ical** (tro-ké-), *adj.*, (prosody) trochaique.

tro'chee (trô-kî), *n*, (prosody) trochée, *m*

Tro'jan (tro-dja'ne), *n.*, Troyen, *m.*, Troyenne, *f.*

Tro'jan, *adj*, troyen. — war; *la guerre de Troie*

troll (trôl), *v.n*, rouler, tourner; pêcher à la ligne

troll'ing, *n*, pêche au brochet (à la ligne)

trol'lop, *n*, salope, souillon, *f.*

trol'ly, trol'ley, *n*, fardier, binard, *m.*

trombone' (-bône), *n*, (mus.) trombone, *m*

troop, *n*, troupe, *f*, (of cavalry) corps, peloton, *m.*, compagnie, *f* A — of horse, *un détachement de cavalerie*

troop (troupe), *v n*, s'attrouper, s'assembler, (to march in a body) marcher en corps

troop'er (troup'-), *n*, cavalier, soldat de cavalerie, troupier, (troopship) transport, *m*

tro'phied (trô-fide), *adj*, orné de trophées

tro'phy (trô-fi), *n*, trophée, *m.*

trop'ic, *n*, (geog) tropique, *m*

trop'ical, *adj*, tropical; du tropique, des tropiques, (rhet.) figuratif, symbolique, emblématique, métaphorique.

trop'ically, *adv*, figurativement.

trop'ic-bird (-beurde), *n*, (orni) oiseau des tropiques, phaéton, paille-en-queue, *m*

tropolo'gical (-'o-djic'-), *adj*, (rhet.) tropologique, figuré

trot, *n.*, trot, *m.* Jog —; *petit trot* Full —, *grand trot.* At a gentle —, *au petit trot.* At a jog- — pace, *cahin-caha*

trot, *v.n.*, trotter, aller le trot, au trot, courir To — out, *faire marcher, montrer l'allure*, (fig.) *avancer, mettre en avant*

troth (trotlı), *n*, foi, fidélité, vérité, *f.* By my — ! *ma foi !* To plight one's —; *engager sa foi.* In —, *en vérité*

trot'ter, *n.*, cheval de trot; trotteur, (sheep's foot) pied de mouton, *m.*; (pigs) pied de cochon.

trot'ting, *n.*, trot, *m.*

trot'ting, *adj.*, trotteur. — match, *ou* race, *course au trot, f.*

trou'badour (trou-ba-dour), *n.*, troubadour, *m.*

troub'le (treub'b'l), *v a* (with, about, de) troubler, inquiéter; (to disturb) déranger, importuner, (to perplex) tourmenter, agiter, (to distress) chagriner, affliger, (to busy) préoccuper, occuper; (to vex) ennuyer, tracasser, (to give occasion for labor to) donner de la peine à, donner la peine de; charger de, prier de, (a debtor) importuner. I will — you to pass me that, *aurlez-vous la bonté de me passer cela?* I will not — you with it, *je ne veux pas vous en embarrasser.* I will not — you in this affair, *je ne veux pas vous déranger (importuner) pour cette affaire* I will not — you; *je ne veux pas vous donner cette peine.* May I — you to move? *auriez-vous la bonté de me laisser passer?* May I — you for a light? *puis-je vous demander du feu? voulez-vous avoir la bonté de me donner une allumette?* May I — you to? *puis-je vous prier de?* May I — you to post this letter? *voulez-vous avoir la bonté de jeter cette lettre à la poste?* To — one's self; *se déranger; se donner la peine de; s'embarrasser de; s'inquiéter de; se mettre en peine de.*

troub'le (treub'b'l), *n.*, (disturbance) trouble, *m.*; (fatigue, work) peine; (uneasiness) inquiétude; (affliction) affliction, peine, *f*, souci, chagrin, *m.*; (annoyance) importunité, tracasserie, *f.*, ennui, dérangement, *m.*; (pains) peine, *f* To be in —; *être dans la peine, dans le chagrin, avoir de la peine, du chagrin, des soucis.* To give, to save any one —; *donner, épargner de la peine à quelqu'un* I gave myself all the — in the world, *je me suis donné toutes les peines du monde*, ou *un mal infini* I got into no end of —, *je me suis attiré une foule de désagréments* To take the — to, *prendre, se donner la peine de* Out of one's —, *hors de peine* It is not worth the —, *ce n'est pas la peine; cela n'en vaut pas la peine.* To get into —, *se faire une mauvaise affaire, s'attirer des désagréments*, (fam) *se mettre dans le pétrin*, (to be detected and punished) *se faire pincer, tomber dans la nasse.*

troub'led, *adj*, inquiet, agité, troublé, (of water) trouble, fangeux To be — about; *s'inquiéter de, se préoccuper de*

troub'ler, *n*, perturbateur, *m.*

troub'lesome (treub'b'l'oeume), *adj*, ennuyeux, incommode, gênant, embarrassant, (tiresome) fatigant, ennuyeux, tracassier, tourmentant, (importunate) ennuyeux, fâcheux, importun, (burdensome) a charge à Children are very —, *les enfants donnent beaucoup de peine.*

troub'lesomely, *adv*, d'une manière ennuyeuse, avec importunité.

troub'lesomeness, *n*, ennui, embarras; désagrément, *m*, (importunity) importunité, *f.*

troub'lous, *adj*, (l u) troublé, agité, orageux, plein de troubles, de désordres.

trough (trofe), *n*, auge, huche, *f*, (kneading-trough) pétrin; (for a bird, etc) auget; (metal) creuset, (of the sea) entre-deux des lames *ou* creux des vagues, *m.*, (of a mill) auge, *f*

trounce (traou'n'ce), *v a*, rosser, étriller.

trou'sering, *n.*, étoffe pour pantalons, *f.*

trou'sers *ou* **trow'sers** (traou-zeurze), *n.pl.*, pantalon, *m sing* A pair of —, *un pantalon* — pocket, *poche de pantalon, f.* — strap, *sous-pied, m*

trout (traoute), *n*, (ich) truite, *f*

trout'-colored (-keul'leurde), *adj.*, truité.

trout'-fishing, *n*, pêche de la truite, *f.*

trout'-net, *n.*, étave, *f*

trout'-stream (-strîme), *n*, vivier à truites, *m.*

tro'ver (trô'v'-), *n.*, (jur) demande en restitution d'une chose trouvée, *f*

trow (trô), *v n*, (ant) penser, croire, s'imaginer.

trow'el (traou'èl), *n.*, truelle, *f*, (gard.) déplantoir, *m*

trow'sers, *n.pl V* **trousers.**

troy'-weight (troi-wéte), *n.*, poids de douze onces à la livre, *m.*

tru'ant (trou-), *adj*, fainéant, paresseux, fîneur, vagabond

tru'ant (trou-), *n.*, fainéant, paresseux, fîneur, vagabond, *m* To play —, *ou* the —, *faire l'école buissonnière.*

tru'antcy, *n*, fainéantise, paresse, fîneric, *f.*

tru'antly, *adv*, en fainéant, en paresseux

truce (trouce), *n*, trève, *f.* A — to, *trève de; trève à.* Flag of —, *pavillon parlementaire, m.*

truce'-breaker (-brèk'-), *n.*, violateur de trève, *m*

truck (treuke), *n.*, (barter) troc, échange, (manu) paiement en marchandises, *m.*; (wooden wheel) roue de bois, *f.*, (cart) camion, binard, *m.*; charrette à bras, brouette, *f.*, (artil.) roue d'affût, (nav) cosse de bois, (on topmasts, etc) pomme, (railways) plate-forme, *f*, truc, truck, wagon, *m.* —-system, *système de payer les ouvriers en marchandises, m* — man, *camionneur, m.*

truck (treuke), *v a* and *n.*, troquer.

truck'age (treuk'èdje), *n*, troc, échange; (transport) camionnage, *m.*

truck'er (treuk'-), *n*, troqueur, trafiquant, *m.*

truc'kle (treuk'l), *n.*, roulette, *f.*

truc'kle (treuk'l), *v.n.*, céder, se soumettre à; s'abaisser devant, ramper, s'humilier devant; faire le chien couchant.

truc'kle-bed (-bède), *n.*, lit à roulettes, grabat, *m.*

truc'kling, *n.*, soumission, humiliation, *f*, abaissement, *m.*

truc'ulence (treu-kiou-), *n.*, barbarie, férocité, cruauté; truculence, *f.*

truc'ulent, *adj.*, barbare, brutal, féroce, (destructive) meurtrier, cruel, d'un aspect terrible.

trudge (treudje), *v.n.*, aller à pied, cheminer, faire route à pied, marcher péniblement, se traîner, (pop.) trimer, battre la semelle

true (trou), *adj.*, vrai, (real) vrai, réel, véritable, (faithful) fidèle; (free from falsehood) vrai, exact, fidèle; (speaking truth) véridique, sincère; (honest) honnête, intègre, loyal, (exact) exact, conforme; (straight) droit, (rightful) légitime. — to; *fidèle à.*

true, *int*, c'est vrai! c'est juste!

true'-born, *adj.*, de naissance légitime; vrai, véritable.

true'-bred (-brède), *adj*, de bonne race; pur sang, (fig.) accompli, achevé, véritable, vrai

true'-hearted (-hârt'-), *adj*, au cœur sincère.

true'-heartedness, *n*, sincérité de cœur, *f.*

true'-love (-leuve), *n*, bien-aimé, *m*, bien-aimée, (bot.) parisette, *f*; raisin-de-renard, *m.*

true'ness, *n.*, vérité, sincérité, fidélité, (genuineness) vérité, authenticité, *f.*

truf'fle (treu-f'l), *n.*, truffe, *f. v a*, truffer.

truf'fle-ground *ou* **-bed** (-graou'n'de), *n*, truffière, *f*

tru'ism (trou-ız'm), *n.*, vérité évidente, *f.*, truisme, *m.*

tru'ly (trou-li), *adv*, vraiment; (exactly) vraiment, réellement, véritablement; (sincerely) vraiment, fidèlement, (ironically) ma foi! Yours —, *tout à vous, bien à vous.*

trump (treu'm'pe), *n*, trompe, trompette, *f.*, (at cards) atout, (pers) brave garçon, brave cœur, *m.* —-card, *atout, m.; retourne, f.*

trump (treu'm'pe), *v.a*, jouer atout, couper To — over; *surcouper.* To — up; *inventer, forger, imaginer, machiner, manigancer.* It is a —ed up story, *c'est une histoire inventée.*

trum'pery (treu'm'p'-), *n*, éclat trompeur, faux brillant, (rubbish) rebut, *m.*, pacotille, friperie; (nonsense) farce, blague, *f.*

trum'pery, *adj*, faux, sans valeur, (of goods) de camelote, (fig) méchant, pitoyable, mesquin, ridicule, insignifiant. A — thing, *une drogue.* A — affair; *une vétille.*

trum'pet (treu'm'-), *n*, trompette, trompe; (praiser) louangeur; prôneur, *f.;* (trumpeter) trompette, *m.* Speaking-—, *porte-voix, m* To blow one's own —; *chanter ses propres louanges, faire claquer son fouet*

trum'pet, *v a.*, publier à son de trompe; proclamer, trompeter, prôner

trum'pet, *v n.*, (of elephants) barrir.

trum'pet-blast, -call, coup de trompette, *m*

trum'peter (-'èt'eur), *n.*, trompette, (ornı.) agami, oiseau trompette, *m.;* (fig) trompette, *f.*

trum'pet-flower (-flaoueur), *n*, (bot.) bignone, *f.*

trum'pet-shaped (-shép'te), *adj*, en trompette, (bot.) tubulé, tubuleux.

trum'pet-tongued (-teugn'de), *adj*, à voix de stentor.

trun'cate (treugn'-), *v a*, tronquer, mutiler.

trun'cated (treugn'két'-), *adj.*, tronqué.

trunca'tion, *n*, mutilation, *f.*

trun'cheon (treu'n'sheune), *n*, gourdin, rondin, gros bâton, *m.*

trun'dle (treu'n'd'l), *n.*, roulette, *f.;* (cart) camion, *m.*

trun'dle, (treu'n'd'l), *v a.*, rouler; (a hoop) faire courir, faire aller, faire rouler.

trun'dle-bed, *n.*, lit à roulettes, *m.*

trunk (treugn'ke), *n.*, tronc, (box) coffre. *m.*, malle, *f.*, (long tube) long tube, *m.*, sarbacane, *f.*, (anat, arch) tronc, (sculpt.) torse; (of elephants, of insects) trompe, *f.* —-hose, *chausses, f pl* — line, (rail.) *grande ligne, f.* —-maker, *coffretier, m.*

trun'nion (treu'n'ieune), *n*, tourillon, axe, *m.*

truss (treusse), *n*, trousse, (bot.) touffe; (of hay, straw) botte, (nav.) drosse (de racage); (surg) bandage herniaire, *m*, suspensoir, (carp.) nœud, *m.*, ferme (triangulaire), *f*, lien, *m.;* (of bridges) travée, console, *f.*

truss (treusse), *v a*, empaqueter; serrer; attacher, lier, (poultry) trousser, brider.

truss'er, *n*, trousseur, *m*

truss'-maker (-mék'-), *n*, bandagiste, *m.*

trust (treuste), *n*, (confidence) confiance; (ground of confidence) espérance, (charged, received in confidence) confiance, *f.*, (something committed to a person's care) dépôt, *m*, (care) garde; (state of one to whom something is intrusted) place de confiance, *f.*, (credit) crédit; (jur) fidéicommis, *m* On —, *de confiance;* (com) *à crédit.* To hold in —, *avoir en dépôt;* (jur) *tenir par fidéicommis* To put — in, *mettre confiance en* I resign my — into your hands, *je vous rends le dépôt que vous m'avez confié* (Racine) To give any one —, (com.) *faire crédit à quelqu'un.*

trust (treuste), *v.a.*, se fier à, se confier à; mettre sa confiance **en**, (to believe) ajouter foi à, croire, (to commit to the care of) confier; (to give credit to) faire crédit à, (to give credit for, de), donner à crédit à. To — with, *confier à;* (to give credit to) *faire crédit à* I dare not — myself in it, *je n'ose m'y hasarder.* He is not to be —ed, *il est sujet à caution, on ne peut pas s'en rapporter à lui, se fier à lui.*

trust, *v.n*, (to be credulous) être crédule; (expect) se flatter **de**; aimer a croire **que**; espérer; s'attendre à, (venture) s'aventurer, se hasarder, se risquer. To — in, *ou* to, *se fier à; mettre sa confiance en, se confier à; compter sur, croire à* To — to; (before an infinitive) *espérer, compter; s'attendre à.* I sincerely —; *j'espère bien.*

trust'-deed, *n.*, acte fiduciaire, *m.*

trust'ed, *adj*, intime, de confiance.

trustee' (treus-tî), *n.*, curateur, dépositaire, gardien, directeur, administrateur, (jur.) fidéicommissaire, (in bankruptcy) syndic; (of orphans) tuteur, *m*, tutrice, *f.* In the hands of —s, *en règne.* Board of —s, *conseil d'administration, m.*

trustee'ship, *n*, curatelle, direction, administration, *f.;* (jur.) fidéicommis, *m.;* (of orphans) tutelle, *f.*

trust'fully, *adv*, fidèlement; loyalement.

trust'iness, *n*, fidélité; probité, loyauté, *f.*

trust'ingly, *adv*, avec confiance

trust'less, *adj*, faux, infidèle, déloyal.

trust'worthy (-weurdhi), *adj.*, digne de confiance; (of news) exact

trust'y (treust'i), *adj*, sûr, fidèle, loyal, sincère, (firm) fidèle, sûr.

truth (trouth), *n.*, vérité, *f.;* vrai, *m.;* (honesty) probité, loyauté, (fidelity) fidélité; (veracity) véracité, *f* The real, *ou* honest, —; *la pure vérité* To distinguish — from falsehood; *distinguer le vrai d'avec le faux.* There's some — in it, *il y a du vrai dans cela* There's not a word of — in it; *c'est absolument faux;* ou *il n'y a pas un mot de vrai dans cela.* Sooner or later the — will out; *tôt ou tard la vérité se fait jour;* ou *la vérité comme l'huile vient au-dessus.* — is sometimes stranger than fiction, *le vrai peut quelquefois n'être pas vraisemblable* (Boileau: *Art Poétique*) To tell the —, *dire la vérité;* (adverbial) *à vrai dire.* In —, *en vérité; à vrai dire; vraiment.*

truth'ful (-foule), *adj.*, véridique, vrai.

truth'fully, *adv*, véridiquement, avec vérité.
truth'fulness, *n.*, véracité, *f.*
truth'less, *adj*, faux, mensonger, (faithless) sans foi, déloyal
ty (tʀaie), *v.n.*, essayer; tâcher, (nav) être à la cape
try (tʀaie), *v.a*, essayer, éprouver; faire l'épreuve **de**, mettre à l'épreuve, (to attempt) tenter, entreprendre, essayer; (to experience) éprouver, faire l'expérience **de**; (to strain) fatiguer, (to use as means) essayer, faire l'essai **de**, (to search carefully into) sonder, (metals) essayer, faire l'essai **de**, (to refine) affiner, purifier, épurer, (weights, measures) contrôler, vérifier, (jur) juger, (pers) traduire en justice, mettre en jugement To — on, *essayer* To — it on with, *chercher à rançonner, chercher à mettre dedans* To — the eyes, *fatiguer la vue, les yeux.* To — for, *tâcher d'obtenir; concourir* **pour**, *se porter candidat* **pour**, *postuler.* To — hard; *s'efforcer* **de**, *s'évertuer* **à**. To — (one's hand), *s'essayer (la main).*
try (tʀaie), *n*, essai, *m.*
try'ing (tʀai-igne), *adj*, d'épreuve, difficile, critique, (straining) pénible, dur, rude, fatigant, (nav) à la cape. A — experience, *une pénible expérience* That is very —, *c'est très contrariant, fatigant*
try'-sail (-séle), *n.*, voile de senau, *f.*
tryst (triste *ou* tʀauste), *n*, rendez-vous, *m.*
tryst'ing-place, *n*, rendez-vous, *m*
tub (teube), *n*, cuve, *f*, baquet; (small cask) tonneau, baril, *m*, (for vegetables) caisse, *f*, (of Diogenes) tonneau, *m*, (nav) galiote, *f.* (V H) A tale of a —, *un coq-à-l'âne, une histoire ridicule* An old —, (nav) *un vieux sabot*
tub, *v.a.*, encuver, (gard) encaisser.
tub'bing, *n.*, encuvage, (of plants) encaissage, *m.*
tube (tioube), *n*, tube, conduit, canal, vaisseau, *m*, (of cannon) âme, *f*, (railway) métro, *m*
tube (tioube), *v a*, tuber
tu'ber (tiou-b'), *n*, (bot.) tubercule, *m.*
tu'bercle (tiou-beur'k'l), *n*, tubercule, *m.*
tu'bercled (-beur'k'l'de), *adj*, tuberculeux.
tuber'cular *ou* **tuber'culous** (tiou-beur'kiou-), *adj*, tuberculeux.
tuberculo'sis, *n.*, (med.) tuberculisation, *f*
tube'rose (tiou-b'rôze), *n*, (bot) tubéreuse, *f*
tu'berous (tiou-beur-), *adj*, tubéreux
tub'-fish (teube-), *n*, (ich) perlon, *m*
tu'bular (tiou-), *adj*, tubulaire. — bridge; *pont tubulaire, pont-tube, m*
tuck (teuke), *n.*, (rapier) estoc, (in garments) rempli, pli, *m.*; (nav) fosses, *f pl.*
tuck (teuke), *v a*, trousser, retrousser, relever To — in; *rentrer.* To — in the bedclothes, *border le lit.* To — into bed; *bien envelopper avec des couvertures* To — up, *trousser, retrousser, relever, envelopper, couvrir;* (to fold) *remplier* To — in, (fam) *avaler, gober.*
tuck'er (teuk'-), *n.*, chemisette, collerette, *f;* tour de gorge, *m.*
tuck'-out, *n.*, (fam) bombance, *f.*
tuck'-shop, *n.*, échoppe de marchand de gâteaux, *f.*
Tues'day (tiouz'-), *n*, mardi, *m.* On —s, *les mardis.* Every —, *tous les mardis.*
tu'fa-stone (-stône), *n.*, tuffeau, *m.*
tuft (teuf'te), *n.*, (of hair) touffe, houppe; (of a bird) huppe, aigrette; (of trees, of flowers) touffe, *f.*, bouquet; (milit.) pompon; (bot.) corymbe, *m.* —hunter; *plat valet, m.*
tuft (teuf'te), *v.a.*, diviser en touffes.
tuft'ed, *adj.*, touffu; en touffe; semé de touffes; (of birds) huppé.
tug (teughe), *v.a* and *n.*, tirailler; tirer bien fort; (tow) remorquer; (to struggle) lutter. To — away at; *s'évertuer* **à**; *faire un grand effort; donner un rude coup de collier.*
tug (teughe), *n.*, tiraillement, effort; (boat) remorqueur, *m* To give a —, *tirer.* To give a good —, *tirer bien fort*, (in drawing teeth) *donner une forte secousse* The — of war, *le grand coup, le grand effort, la grande lutte;* (sports) *la lutte à la corde*
tug'gingly (teug'ghign'-), *adv.*, en tirant
tui'tion (tiou-ish'eune), *n*, (instruction) instruction, *f.*, enseignement, *m.*, leçons, *f pl.*, (fig.) direction, conduite, *f* —fees, *honoraires, m pl.; prix de la pension, f*
tu'lip (tiou-), *n*, tulipe, *f.* —-tree, *tulipier, m* —-wood, *bois de rose, m.*
tulle, *n*, tulle, *m* — maker, *tulliste, m* — making; *tullerie, f.*
tum'ble (teu'm'b'l), *n.*, chute, culbute, *f*
tum'ble (teu'm'b'l), *v n*, tomber, (to roll) rouler, se rouler, (to roll down) descendre en roulant, rouler, dégringoler, (to pieces) tomber en ruines, s'écrouler, (of mountebanks) faire la culbute, culbuter. To — down; *tomber par terre;* (of things) *tomber*, of (buildings) *s'écrouler.* To — into a cab, *se jeter dans un fiacre* To — down stairs, *dégringoler l'escalier* To — out, *se précipiter dehors (en se bousculant)*, (of bed) *sauter à bas du lit.* To — over, *tomber, faire une chute*
tum'ble, *v a*, tourner, retourner, remuer; déranger, (to rumple) chiffonner, bouchonner. To — down stairs, *faire dégringoler l'escalier* **à**. To — (things) over, *tourner et retourner.*
tum'ble-down, *adj*, croulant, délabré, qui menace ruine, (pers) caduc
tum'bler, *n*, bateleur, saltimbanque, sauteur, *m*; (glass) grand verre, (orn) pigeon culbutant, *m.*; (firearms) noix, *f*
tum'blerful, *adj*, le contenu d'un grand verre, plein un grand verre *n.*, rasade, *f.*
tum'brel, **tum'bril** (teu'm'-), *n*, tombereau; (mil.) fourgon, caisson, *m*
tumefac'tion (tiou-mi-fak-), *n*, tuméfaction, *f*
tu'mefy (tiou-mi-faie), *v a*, tuméfier, enfler.
tu'mefy, *v n*, s'enfler, se tuméfier.
tu'mid (tiou-), *adj.*, enflé, gonflé, renflé, (fig.) boursouflé, ampoulé, bouffi
tu'midly, *adv*, avec enflure
tu'midness, **tumid'ity**, *n*, enflure; turgescence, *f*, gonflement, *m*
tu'mor (tiou-meur), *n.* tumeur; (fig.) boursouflure, enflure, *f*
tu'mored (tiou-meurde), *adj*, à tumeur.
tump (teu'm'pe), *n*, motte, butte, *f*
tump (teu'm'pe), *v a*, (agri.) chausser, entourer de terre, butter
tu'mular (tiou-miou-), *adj*, en monticule.
tu'mult (tiou-meulte), *n*, tumulte; trouble, *m.*
tumul'tuary, *adj*, tumultuaire, agité.
tumul'tuous (tiou-meult'iou-euse), *adj.*, tumultueux, (turbulent) turbulent; (agitated) agité, troublé
tumul'tuously, *adv*, tumultueusement.
tumul'tuousness, *n*, disposition tumultueuse; turbulence, *f.*
tu'mulus (tiou-miou-), *n*, tumulus, *m.*
tun (teune), *n.*, (cask) tonneau, *m*, tonne, *f.;* (of wine) tonneau (litres 953 8), (of round timber) environ mètre cube 1 124, (of square timber) environ mètre cube 1·517, (drunkard, large quantity) tonneau, *m.* He is a regular — at it; *c'est un vrai tonneau que cet ivrogne-là.*
tun (teune), *v.a*, entonner.
tun'able (tiou'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, harmonieux; musical, (mus.) accordable.
tun'ableness, *n*, harmonie, *f.*
tun'ably, *adv.*, harmonieusement; (mus.) d'accord.
tun'-bellied (-bèl'lide), *adj*, pansu, ventru.
tune (tioune), *n.*, air, (concert of parts) ton, accord, (note) son, *m*, note, (harmony) harmonie; concorde; (fit temper) humeur, veine,

To sing to another —, *changer de ton, de gamme.* To sing in —, *chanter juste* To sing out of —, *chanter faux.* To get out of — ; *se désaccorder.* To put out of — ; *fausser, désaccorder.* In —, *d'accord.* Out of —; *faux.* To the — of, *au montant* **de**, *jusqu'au chiffre* **de** ; *pour la somme* **de** To make any one change his —, *faire changer de ton, de gamme* **à**

tune (tioune), *v.a*, accorder, mettre d'accord. To — a piano ; *accorder un piano.*

tune'ful (-foule), *adj*, mélodieux, harmonieux, aux accents mélodieux

tune'less (tiou'n'-), *adj*, sans harmonie, discordant ; (mute) muet

tun'er (tiou'n'-), *n*, accordeur, *m.*

tu'nic (tiou-), *n*, tunique, (anat.) tunique, membrane ; (of the eye) tunique, enveloppe, *f.*

tu'nicated (tiou-ni-két'-), *adj.*, (bot, zool) recouvert de tuniques

tun'ing (tiou'n'-), *n*, action d'accorder, *f.*

tun'ing-fork (tiou'n'-), *n*, diapason, *m*

tun'ing-hammer, *n.*, accordoir, clef d'accordeur, *f.*

tun'nage (teu'n'nèdje), *n. V.* **tonnage**

tun'nel (teu'n'nèle), *n*, tunnel, souterrain, (of a chimney) tuyau ; (funnel) entonnoir, *m*

tun'nel (teu'n'-), *v a*, faire un souterrain, faire un tunnel, former en entonnoir, (hunt) tonneler.

tun'neling, *n*, construction de tunnels, *f*

tun'nel-net, *n*, (fishing) tonnelle, *f*

tun'nel-shaft (-shâfte), *n*, puits de tunnel, *m*

tun'ning (teu'n'-), *n*, entonnage, *n*

tun'ny-fish (teu'n'-), *n*, (ich) thon, *m.*

tup (teupe), *n*, (mam) bélier, *m*

tup, *v a*, and *n*, (of rams) cosser

tur'ban (teur-), *n*, turban, *m*

tur'baned (teur-ba'n'de), *adj*, coiffé du turban

tur'bid (teur-), *adj*, trouble, bourbeux.

tur'bidly, *adv*, dans un état trouble

tur'bidness, *n*, état bourbeux, état trouble, *m*

tur'binate *ou* **tur'binated** (teur-bi-nét'-), *adj*, (bot, zool) turbiné, en toupie

tur'bine, *n*, turbine, *f*

tur'bot (teur-beute), *n*, turbot, *m.* Young —, *turbotin, m* —-kettle, *turbotière, f*

tur'bulence *ou* **tur'bulency** (tour-biou-), *n.*, (insubordination) turbulence, insubordination, (agitation) agitation, *f*, (tumult) trouble, désordre, tumulte, *m*

tur'bulent (teur-biou-), *adj*, en tumulte, tumultueux, bruyant, (refractory) turbulent

tur'bulently, *adv*, en tumulte, tumultueusement, (with refractoriness) d'une manière turbulente, turbulemment

tur'cism (teur-cize'm), *n.*, mahométisme, *m*

tureen' (teu-rine), *n.*, (for soup) soupière, (for sauce) saucière, *f.*

turf (teurfe), *n.*, gazon, *m.*, (peat) tourbe, *f.*, (raceground) hippodrome, terram de course, turf, *m* ; (lawn) pelouse, *f* To be on the —, (of racing) *faire courir (des chevaux)*

turf (teurfe), *v a.*, gazonner

turf'iness, *n.*, abondance de gazon, nature du gazon, nature de la tourbe, *f.*

turf'ing, *n.*, gazonnement, *m*

turf'-moss, *n.*, tourbière, *f.*, terrain marécageux, *m.*

turf'ite (-aite), *n*, homme qui fréquente les courses ; habitué du turf, *m.*

turf'-pit, *n*, tourbière, *f.*

turf'y, *adj*, herbeux, gazonneux, (turfed) gazonné, (formed of turf) tourbeux.

turges'cence *ou* **turges'cency** (teur-djès'-), *n*, turgescence, *f.*, gonflement, *m.*, (fig.) boursouflure, emphase, enflure, *f*

tur'gid, *adj*, enflé, gonflé, turgescent ; (style) boursouflé, ampoulé, bouffi.

turgid'ity (teur-djid'-), *n.* enflure, *f.* : gonflement, *m.*

tur'gidly, *adv*, avec enflure, avec bouffissure

tur'gidness, *n*, turgescence, (of the style) boursouflure, enflure, emphase, *f*

Tur'kiese, *n adj.*, Turquois, *m*, Turquoise, *f.*

Turk (teurke), *n.*, Turc, *m*, Turque, *f*, (of a woman) mégère, *f* A young —, (of a boy) *un petit diable.*

tur'key (teur-ki), *n*, dindon, coq d'Inde, *m.* Young —, *dindonneau, m* Hen —, *dinde, f.* — carpet, *tapis de Turquie, m.*

tur'meric (teur-meur'-), *n.*, curcuma, (dy.) safran des Indes, *m*

tur'moil (teur-moil), *n*, vacarme, tumulte ; trouble, tracas, *m* ; agitation, *f.*

turn (teurne), *v a*, tourner, (to shift sides) tourner, retourner, (to alter) changer, (of a balance) faire pencher, emporter, (to bring the inside out) retourner, (to form on a lathe) tourner ; (to cause to deviate) fausser, (to shape) tourner, façonner, (to change, to transform) changer, convertir, transformer, (to translate) traduire ; (to convert) convertir, (to alter from one effect to another) faire tourner, (to sour) tourner, faire tourner, (to revolve) rouler, retourner, (to transfer) transférer, (prose into poetry) mettre, traduire **en**, (the stomach) soulever, faire soulever, (one's head) tourner, faire tourner, troubler, (the edge of anything) ôter, émousser, (print) bloquer, (com.) convertir To — to account, *tirer parti* **de**, *profiter* **de** To be —ed thirty, forty, etc, *avoir passé la trentaine, la quarantaine, etc* To — about, *tourner, retourner.* To — aside, *détourner* **de**, *éloigner* **de**, *écarter* **de** To — away, *renvoyer, congédier, chasser, éloigner*, (to turn aside) *détourner* **de.** To — back, *faire retourner, renvoyer*, (print) *débloquer* To — down, *retourner*, (a leaf, etc) *plier; faire un pli* **à** ; (a collar) *rabattre.* To — from ; *détourner* **de** To — in, *tourner en dedans, rentrer, faire rentrer*, (dress-making) *remplier.* To — into, *changer* **en**, *transformer* **en**, *convertir* **en**, (writing) *traduire* **en**, *mettre* **en** To — off, *renvoyer, chasser, congédier*, (steam) *supprimer*, (a cock) *fermer* To — on, *tourner* **contre**, *diriger* **sur**, (the eyes) *tourner* **vers**, *diriger* **sur**, (steam) *donner, faire fonctionner*, (a cock) *ouvrir* To — out, *mettre dehors, renvoyer, chasser, mettre à la porte*, (cattle) *renvoyer aux champs*, (work) *faire* To — over, *tourner, retourner*, (a book) *feuilleter* To — over and over (again), *tourner et retourner. retourner en tous sens* To — over to, *envoyer* **à**, *adresser* **à**, *abandonner* **à** ; *passer* **à**, *transférer* **à**, (nav) *transborder.* To — round, *tourner, retourner* To — up, *tourner, retourner, trousser, retrousser ;* (in needle-work) *remplier, faire un rempli* **à**, (at cards) *retourner.* To — upside down, *mettre sens dessus dessous.* To be —ed twenty, *avoir plus de vingt ans* To — an honest penny, *faire un profit légitime.* — him, her, them out! *à la porte!* To — out of doors ; *mettre à la porte, chasser, expulser* To — out to grass, *mettre au vert.* To — adrift ; *mettre à la porte ; abandonner à ses propres ressources* To — up one's nose at, *dédaigner, mépriser ; faire le dégoûté.* A —ed up nose, *un nez retroussé* To — a cold shoulder to, *ou* on, *traiter avec dédain ; battre froid* **à**. To — a somersault, *faire un saut périlleux.* To — one's hand to, *s'appliquer* **à**. He —s over, *ou* has a turnover of, $2500 a week ; *ses recettes montent à 2500 dollars par semaine* To — over a new leaf ; *changer de conduite, faire peau neuve* To — tail, *prendre la fuite, s'enfuir honteusement ; tourner le dos*

turn, *v n.*, tourner, se tourner ; se retourner ; (to deviate) se détourner **de**, dévier, (to be changed) se changer **en**, se transformer **en**, se convertir **en** ; (to become) devenir, se faire ; (to change to acid) tourner ; (to become giddy) tourner, se troubler, (of the tide) changer ; (conduct)

revenir **de**; (to direct one's steps) se diriger **vers**, se porter **vers**, (fig) se reporter **sur**. To — about, *se tourner, se retourner* To — again, *tourner de nouveau, se retourner*, (to become again) *redevenir*. To — aside, *se détourner*. To — away, *se détourner; s'en aller*. To — back, *se retourner en arrière*, (to return) *rebrousser chemin, retourner sur ses pas*. To — down, *se retourner, se recourber*. To — down a street, *entrer dans une rue, prendre une rue* To — from, *s'éloigner* **de**, *se détourner* **de**, (of the stomach) *se soulever* **à**. To — in, *se tourner en dedans*, (to enter) *entrer*, (to go to bed) *se coucher*, (nav.) (of sailors) *coucher dans son fourreau*. — in! (nav) *dans le sac!* To — into, *se changer* **en**, *se convertir* **en**, *se transformer* **en**. To — off, *tourner, faire un détour*, (pers) *se détourner*. To — on, (of conversation) *tourner* **sur**, *rouler* **sur**, (to be given to) *se porter* **sur**, *se reporter* **sur**. To — out, *tourner en dehors; se retourner*, (to go out) *sortir;* (to rise from bed) *quitter le lit, se lever*, (to happen) *arriver;* (to end ill, *ou* well) *tourner, finir;* (to become) *devenir, se montrer*, (of plants, etc) *venir*, (of workmen) *faire grève* The guards —ed out; *la garde prit les armes* To — over, *se tourner, se retourner*, (to upset) *verser, se renverser;* (to tumble) *culbuter*, (to change sides) *changer de parti; passer* **à**. To — round, *tourner; se tourner; se retourner*, (to change sides) *changer de parti*. To — round and round, *tournoyer* To — coat, *tourner casaque*. To — to, *tourner* **en**, *se changer* **en**, (to apply to) *s'adresser* **à**, *avoir recours* **à**, (to set about) *se mettre* **à**, *se résoudre* **à**, *prendre un parti*. What is it that I should — to? (Tennyson) *à quoi me résoudre, quel parti prendre?* To — under, *tourner en dessous* To — up, *tourner en haut, être relevé, être retroussé*, (to happen) *arriver, se trouver, se présenter; être*, (to be found again) *se retrouver*, (pers) *se montrer, se trouver; être, venir, revenir*, (of events) *survenir*, (at cards) *retourner*. To — upside down, *se renverser*. To — soldier, *se faire militaire*. To — to the left, to the right, *prendre à gauche, à droite*

turn (teurne), *n*, (circular movement) tour, (winding) tournant, coude, détour, *m*, courbe, *f.;* (walk) tour, (service) office, service, (vicissitude) changement, *m.*, vicissitude, *f.*, (successive course) tour, tour de rôle, (course) cours, *m.*, direction, tournure, (chance) occasion, opportunité, chance, *f.*, (action of kindness or malice) trait, office, (reigning inclination) goût, *m.*, fantaisie, *f.;* (purpose) projet, *m.*, vue, affaire, (direction) forme, tournure, *f.*, contour, *m.;* (of thought, style) tournure, *f.*, tour, *m;* (change) phase, *f.;* (of the tide) changement, (of a rope) tour, rond; (of scale) trait; (mines) puits; (mus.) double, *m*. It is your —, *à vous le dé*, (at cards) *vous avez la main, c'est votre tour; c'est à vous* **de**. It is your — to play; (at cards) *vous avez la main*. Whose — is it? *à qui le tour? à qui est-ce à . . ?* In —s, *tour à tour; à tour de rôle*. In one's —; *à son tour*. The books we read give a — to our thoughts; *les livres que nous lisons donnent le ton à nos pensées* To take it in —s, (of nurses, etc) *se relayer, procéder à tour de rôle*. To take a —; (of events) *prendre une tournure;* (in garden, etc.) *faire un tour* **de**. That fashion has had its —; *cette mode a eu son temps*. One good — deserves another, *à beau jeu, beau retour*. Cooked **to a** —; *cuit à point*. It is your — to read; *c'est à vous à lire*. This news has given me quite a —; *cette nouvelle m'a tout bouleversé*. At every —; *à tout moment; à tout propos; à tout bout de champ*. By —s; *à tour de rôle, tour à tour*. A good —, **an** *bon office*. A bad —, *un mauvais office, un mauvais tour*. He did me a good —; *il m'a rendu un grand service* He did me a bad —; *il m'a joué un mauvais tour*, ou *il a usé de mauvais procédés* **envers** *moi*

turn'bench, *n*, tour à pointes, *m*.

turn'coat (-côte), *n*, renégat, tourne-casaque; transfuge, *m.*, girouette, *f*

turn'-cock, *n*, fontainier, *m*.

turn'-down, *adj*, (of caps, etc) rabattu, plié.

turn'er (teurn'-), *n*, tourneur, *m*.

turn'ery (teurn'-), *n*, art du tourneur, *m.;* (things) objets faits au tour, *m pl*.

turn'ing (teurn'-), *n*, action de tourner, *f.;* (of a road, etc.) détour, tournant, coude; (print.) blocage, *m*

turn'ing-chisel, *n*, plane, *f*

turn'ing-engine, *n*, tour à la mécanique, *m*.

turn'ing-lathe (-léthe), *n*, tour, *m*

turn'ing-off, *n*, détour, (rail) embranchement, *m*

turn'ing-point, *n*, (fig) point décisif, moment critique, *m*.

tur'nip (teur-), *n*, navet, *m.;* rave, *f*.

tur'nip-cabbage (-cab-bèdje), *n*, (bot.) chou-rave, *m*

turn'key (teurn'ki), *n.*, guichetier, porte-clefs, *m*

turn'out (teurn'aoute), équipage, train, *m.;* (of workmen) grève.

turn'-over, maximum d'affaires; (pastry) chausson, *m*

turn'pike (-paike), *n*, tourniquet, *m.;* barrière de péage, *f*.

turn'plate *ou* **turn'table**, *n.*, (railways) plate-forme tournante, plaque tournante, *f*

turn'screw (-scrou), *n*, tournevis, *m*.

turn'sick, *n*, (vet) tournis, tournoiement, *m*.

turn'sole (-sôle), *n.*, (bot.) tournesol, *m*

turn'spit, *n.*, tournebroche, (dog) tournebroche, *m*

turn'stile (-staile), *n*, tourniquet, *m*.

turn'stone (-stône), *n.*, (orni) tournemotte, *m*.

turn'-up, *adj*, (of the nose) retroussé, (fig.) dédaigneux, impertinent.

tur'pentine (teur-pè'n'taine), *n*, (chem.) térébenthine, *f*.

tur'pitude (teur-pi-toude), *n.*, turpitude; infamie, bassesse, *f*

tur'quoise (teur-koize), *n.*, (min) turquoise, *f*.

tur'rel (teur-), *n*, (a tool) tire-fond, *m*

tur'ret (teur-), *n*, tourelle, *f.*, (bot.) laîche. — ship, *navire à tourelles, m*

tur'reted (teur-), *adj*, en forme de tour; garni de tourelles

tur'tle (teur't'l), *n.*, tortue. To turn —; (of a ship) *culbuter, faire la culbute*

tur'tle-dove (-deuve), *n*, (orni.) tourterelle, *f*

tur'tle-shell. ∨ **tortoise-shell.**

tus'can (teus-), *adj*, toscan

tush! (teushe), *int*, bah! allons donc!

tusk (teuske), *n.*, dent canine, canine, *f.*, croc, *m.;* (of elephants, boars) défense, *f*.

tusked (teusk'te) *ou* **tusk'y** (teus-), *adj.*, muni de canines, de crocs, de défenses.

tus'sle (teus's'l), *n.*, lutte, bagarre, *f*.

tut! (teute), *int*, ta, ta, ta, fi! fi donc!

tu'telage (tiou-ti-lèdje), *n*, tutelle, minorité, *f.*, état de pupille, *m*

tu'telary (tiou-ti-), *adj*, tutélaire

tu'tor (tiou-teur), *n*, précepteur, instituteur; (jur) tuteur, (at college) répétiteur, (private) précepteur, *m*.

tu'tor (tiou-teur), *v a*, instruire, enseigner; (to correct) corriger, reprendre, faire la leçon à; (to treat with authority) dominer, commander.

tu'torage (tiou-teur'èdje), *n.*, tutelle, *f*

tuto'rial, *adj*, de précepteur

tu'toring, *n.*, instruction, *f.*, enseignement, *m.*, éducation, *f*.

tu'torship, *n.*, préceptorat, *m.* ; place de professeur, *f.*

tut'ty (powder), *n* , (metal) tutie, *f.*

twad'dle (twod'd'l) *ou* **twad'dling** (twod'-), *n.*, babil, bavardage, caquetage, *m*

twad'dler, *n* , bavard , péroreur, *m*

twain (twéne), *adj* , deux

twang (twa'gne), *n.*, son aigu , (nasal voice) nasillement, accent nasillard ; (after-taste) arrière-goût désagréable, *m.*

twang (twa'gne), *v.n.*, nasiller.

tweak (twi'ke), *v.a* , tirer, pincer.

tweez'ers (twiz'eurze), *n pl* , pincettes , (for the hair) petites pinces à épiler, *f pl*

twelfth (twèlf'th), *adj* and *n.*, douzième —-night ; *jour des Rois, m.* —-night cake, —-cake ; *gâteau des Rois, m* To celebrate — night , *célébrer*, ou *faire, les Rois*

twelve (twèl've), *adj* , douze , (of age) douze ans. — *ou* — o'clock , (noon) *midi*, (midnight) *minuit, m.*

twelve'month (twèlv'meu'n'th), *n* , an, *m.* ; année, *f.* This day —, (past) *il y a aujourd'hui un an ;* (future) *à un an d'ici* Last Easter — , *il y a un an à Pâques dernier.*

twen'tieth (twè'n'tièth), *n* and *adj.*, vingtième

twen'ty (twè'n'-), *adj* , vingt. —-first ; *vingt et unième.* The —-first , (of the month) *le vingt et un . .*

twice (twaice), *adv.*, deux fois. — as much , *le double* ou *deux fois autant*

twid'dle, *v a* , faire tourner. To — one's thumbs ; *tourner ses pouces*

twig, *n* , ramille, brindille, *f*

twig'gy (twig'ghi), *adj* , plein de ramilles.

twi'light (twai-laite), *n* , crépuscule , demi-jour, déclin du jour, *m ;* (fig) aurore, *f* , crépuscule. *m.*

twill, *v a.*, plisser ; croiser

twill, *n* , étoffe croisée, *f.* , tissu croisé, *m*

twin, *n* , jumeau, *m* , jumelle, *f* , (fig.) jumeau, frère, *m* , sœur, *f.* The —s , (astron.) *les Gémeaux, m pl*

twin, *adj* , jumeau ; (bot) double, géminé

twin'-born, *adj.*, né jumeau, née jumelle

twine (twaine), *n* , ficelle, *f ;* (embrace) embrassement , (twist) entrelacement, enveloppement, entortillement ; (arch.) entrelacs, *m.*

twine (twaine), *v a* , retordre , dévider , tisser ; (fig) enlacer, entortiller, lier

twine, *v n* , tourner ; serpenter , s'enrouler , (to unite closely) s'unir, se lier, s'entrelacer

twinge (twi'n'dje), *n* , élancement ; tiraillement , (fig.) tourment , (of conscience) remords, *m.*

twinge (twi'n'dje), *v.a.*, torturer, tourmenter ; (to pinch) pincer, tirer.

twinge, *v.n* , élancer, causer des élancements

twin'ging (twi'n'dj'-), *n.*, douleur aigue et subite, *f.* , élancement, *m*

twin'kle (twign'k'l), *v n* , étinceler ; scintiller , briller ; (of the eyes) cligner, clignoter.

twin'kling, *n.*, scintillement, *m ;* scintillation, *f. ;* (of the eyes) clignotement, clin d'œil, *m.* In the — of an eye ; *en un clin d'œil*

twirl (tweurle), *v.n* , tournoyer , tourner ; pirouetter.

twirl, *v a* , tourner, faire tourner ; faire faire le moulinet à He —s him round his little finger, *il lui fait faire tout ce qu'il veut , il l'a complètement sous sa main.*

twirl (tweurle), *n* , mouvement circulaire, *m* , rotation, pirouette, *f.* , (twist) tortillement, *m.*

twist, *v a* , tordre, retordre ; (to form into a thread) filer ; (to contort) contourner, tortiller, tordre ; (to encircle) cercler, entourer ; (to unite by intertexture) entrelacer, enlacer , (to pervert) tordre, torturer, pervertir, défigurer. To — round one's finger , *tenir* (ou *avoir*) *dans sa manche ; entortiller* To — one's self into ; *s'insinuer* **dans**, *se glisser* **dans**

twist, *v n* , s'entrelacer, s'enlacer, s'enrouler, se nouer

twist, *n* , tortis, cordon, *m. ;* corde, *f.* , cordonnet , (of a cord) cordon, fil, *m.* , (contortion) contorsion , spirale, *f* , entortillement, tordage, tortillement ; (of tobacco) rouleau, *m* , carotte ; (prejudice) préjugé, *m* , (arch) nervure, *f.* To give a — ; *tordre* To give one's self a —, *se tordre*

twist'ed, *adj* , tordu , (arch) tors , (bot) tors, tordu , (fig) perverti, défiguré, dénaturé

twist'er, *n* , tordeur, *m* , torderse, *f* , cordier, *m*

twist'ing, *n* , tordage , tortillement, *m.* — machine , *machine à tordre (quelque chose), f*

twit, *v a* , blâmer , jeter une chose au nez de , reprocher, accuser To — with , *reprocher à.*

twitch, *n* , élancement , tiraillement, *m.*

twitch, *v a* , tirer brusquement , arracher.

twitch, *v n* , se contracter, se crisper

twitch'ing, *n* , saccade, secousse , (contraction) crispation, *f* , (of pain) tiraillement , élancement , (of conscience) remords, *m.*

twit'ter, *v n* , gazouiller , (to titter) rire du bout des lèvres

twit'ter, *n* , censeur, critique ; (of birds) gazouillement ; (titter) rire du bout des lèvres, *m.*

twit'tingly, *adv.*, avec reproche, en censurant

two (tou), *n.adj* , deux, *m* — can play at that game , *nous sommes à deux de jeu* — heads are better than one ; *deux avis valent mieux qu'un.* — of a trade seldom agree , *deux moineaux sur même épi ne sont pas longtemps amis.* — 's company, three is none , *deux s'amusent, trois s'embêtent*

two'-celled (tou-cèl'de), *adj.*, (bot.) biloculaire

two'-cleft (-clèf'te), *adj* , (bot) bifide.

two'-cornered, *adj* , bicorne, *m.*

two'-decker, *n* , un vaisseau à deux ponts.

two'-edged (-èdj'de), *adj* , à deux tranchants.

two'-fold (-fôlde), *adj* , double , (of screens) à deux feuilles

two'-fold, *adv* , doublement, deux fois autant.

two'-footed, *adj* , à deux pieds

two'-handed, *adj* , bimane ; à deux mains ; (bot) à deux faces

two'-horned (-horn'de), *adj* , bicorne, à deux cornes.

two'-leaved (-liv'de), *adj.*, à deux feuilles; (bot) bifolié , (of doors) à deux battants

two'-lobed (-lob'de), *adj.*, (bot) bilobé

two'-masted (-mâst'-), *adj* , à deux mâts.

two'pence, *n.pl* , vingt centimes, quatre sous, *m pl.*

two'penny, *adj* , de quatre sous.

two'-valved (-valv'de), *adj.*, (zoöl., bot.) bivalve

tycoon', *n* , (Japan) taïcoun, *m*

tym'bal (tim'bale), *n.*, (mus) timbale, *f.*

tym'pan (tim'pane), **tym'panum**, *n* , tambour, tympan, *m*

type (taipe), *n* , type ; (print) caractère, *m.* To be in —, *être composé.* To set up in —, *composer*

type'-metal (-mèt'al), *n.*, métal pour caractères d'imprimerie, *m.*

type'-written, *adj* , écrit à la machine.

ty'phoid (tai-foïde), *adj* , (med.) typhoïde.

typhoon' (-foune), *n.*, typhon, *m. ;* trombe, *f.*

ty'phus (tai-), *n.*, (med.) typhus, *m.*

typ'ic *ou* **typ'ical** (tip'-), *adj.*, typique, figuratif.

typ'ically, *adv*, d'une manière typique; figurativement
typ'icalness, *n*, nature typique, *f.*
typ'ify, typ'efy (tip'i-faie), *v a*, offrir le type de, figurer, symboliser, représenter d'une manière typique
typ'ified, *adj*, typifié; dont on a fait un type.
typ'ist, *n m* and *f*, dactylographe
typog'rapher (tai-), *n*, typographe, *m.*
typograph'ic *ou* **typograph'ical**, *adj*, typographique; (emblematic, ant) emblématique, typique, figuratif
typograph'ically, *adv*, typographiquement, (emblematically, ant) figurativement, symboliquement
typog'raphy (to-), *n*, typographie, (emblematical representation, ant) écriture symbolique, *f* [nique
tyran'nic *ou* **tyran'nical** (tai-), *adj*, tyran-
tyran'nically, *adv*, tyranniquement
tyran'nicide (tai-ran'ni-çaide), *n*, tyrannicide, *m*
tyr'annize (tir-an-naize), *v.n.*, faire le tyran. To — over, *tyranniser.*
tyr'anny, *n*, tyrannie, *f.*
ty'rant (tai-), *n* - tyran, *m.*
tyre *V.* tire
Ty'rian (tir'-), *n*, Tyrien *adj*, de Tyr.
ty'ro (tai-rô), *n*, novice, commençant, (mil.) conscrit, *m.*
Tyr'olese (tir'-), *n.*, Tyrolien.
tyrtæ'an (tour-tî-), *adj*, tyrtéen.
tzar (tzâr), *n.*, tzar, czar, *m.*
tzari'na (tzâr'-), *n*, tzarine, czarine, *f.*

U

u, vingt et unième lettre de l'alphabet, u, *m.*
ubi'quitary, ubi'quitous (you-bik'wi-), *adj*, présent partout, ubiquitaire
ubi'quitary, *n*, ubiquitaire, *m*
ubi'quity (you-bik'wi-), *n*, ubiquité, *f.*
ud'der (oud'-), *n*, pis, *m*; (cook) tetine, *f.*
ud'dered (oud-deur'de), *adj*, à pis, a mamelles.
udom'eter, *n*, udomètre, *m*
ugh (eu'), *inter*, pouah!
ug'lily (eug'li-li), *adv*, vilainement, avec laideur
ug'liness (eug'-), *n.*, laideur, *f*
ug'ly (eug'-), *adj*, laid, vilain To grow —; *enlaidir.* As — as sin, *laid comme les sept péchés capitaux.* — words, *de vilaines paroles, f pl.*
uh'lan (ou-), *n*, uhlan, *m.*
u'kase (you-kéce), *n*, ukase, *m.*
ul'cer (oul-), *n*, (med.) ulcère, *m.*, (in the mouth) aphte, *f.*
ul'cerate (eul-), *v.a*, ulcérer
ul'cerate (eul-), *v.n*, s'ulcérer.
ulcera'tion (eul-ceur'é-), *n.*, ulcération, *f.*
ul'cered (eul-ceurde), *adj.*, ulcéré.
ul'cerous (eul-ceur-), *adj*, ulcéreux.
ule'ma, *n pl*, (amongst Turks) uléma, *m.pl.*
uli'ginous (lou-lidj'-), *adj*, vaseux, boueux.
ul'lage (eul-lèdje), *n.*, (com.) vidange, *f.*
ul'nage (eul-nèdje), *n.*, aunage, *m.*
ulte'rior (eul-tî-), *adj.*, ultérieur, postérieur
ul'timate (eul-tî-), *adj*, dernier; extrême, (final) final, extrême, définitif.
ul'timately, *adv*, finalement, à la fin, définitivement, en résultat
ultima'tum (eul-ti-mé-), *n.*, ultimatum, *m.*
ul'timo (eul-ti-mô), *adv.*, du mois dernier.
ultramarine' (eul-tra-ma-rîne), *adj.*, d'outremer, d'au delà des mers.
ultramarine' (eul-tra-ma-rîne), *n.*, (chem) outremer, bleu d'outremer; (min.) outremer, lazulite, *m.*
ultramon'tane (eul-), *adj.n.*, ultramontain, *m.*
ultramun'dane (eul-tra-meu'n'-), *adj*, ultramondain.
um'bel (eu'm'-), *n.*, (bot.) ombelle, *f.*
umbel'lar (eu'm'-), *adj.*, (bot.) ombellé
umbellif'erous (eu'm'-), *adj.*, (bot.) ombellifère.
um'ber (eu'm'-), *n*, (mm.) terre d'ombre, *f*, (ich) umble, ombre, *m.*
um'ber (eu'm'-), *v a.*, ombrer.
umbil'ic *ou* **umbil'ical** (eu'm'-), *adj.*, ombilical, (geom) de foyer
umbil'icate *ou* **umbil'icated** (eu'm'bil'i-két'-), *adj*, (bot.) ombiliqué.
umbil'icus (eu'm'-), *n*, ombilic, *m.*
um'brage (eu'm'brèdje), *n*, ombrage, *m.*; ombre, *f*; (fig) ombrage, *m.* To give — to; *donner de l'ombrage* à, *faire*, ou *porter, ombrage* à To take — at, *prendre de l'ombrage*, ou *ombrage*, de, *s'offusquer* de.
umbra'geous (eu'm'brédj'-), *adj*, ombreux; (shady) ombragé, ombreux, (obscure) obscur
umbra'geousness, *n.*, nature ombreuse; ombre, *f*
umbrel'la (eu'm'-), *n.*, parapluie, *m.* — -case, *fourreau de parapluie, m* — -stand, *porte-parapluie, m.* — stick; *manche de parapluie, m* —-tree, (bot) *magnolier parasol, m*
um'pire (eu'm'paieur), *n*, tiers arbitre, arbitre, (com) prud'homme, *m.*
un, *préfix*, non, in, pas, peu, dé, mal, é.
unabashed' (eu'n'a-bash'te), *adj.*, non confus; sans honte
unabat'ed (eu'n'a-bét'-), *adj.*, non diminué, sans diminution; toujours égal; toujours le même
unabet'ted (eu'n'-), *adj.*, sans aide, seul; sans encouragement
una'ble (eu'n'é-b'l), *adj.*, incapable de, inhabile à; hors d'état de; impuissant à (before inf.), pour (before noun), (not having adequate skill) incapable de To be — to, *ne pas pouvoir; être incapable* de, *ne pas être à même* de, *n'être pas en état* de.
unabridged' (eu'n'a-bridj'de), *adj*, non abrégé; non raccourci, complet, en entier
unaccent'ed (eu'n'-), *adj*, non accentué, sans accent; (syllable) atone.
unaccept'able (eu'n'ak'cèpt'a-b'l), *adj*, inacceptable. — to, *déplaisant*, ou *désagréable*, à
unaccept'ed (eu'n'-), *adj.*, inaccepté; rejeté, refusé.
unacclimatized, *adj*, inacclimaté
unaccom'modating, *adj*, peu accommodant.
unaccom'panied, *adj*, seul, sans suite.
unaccom'plished (eu'n'ak-ko'm'plish'te), *adj*, inachevé; incomplet, (fig.) sans talent; sans connaissances.
unaccount'able (eu'n'ac-caou'n't-a-b'l), *adj*, inexplicable, inconcevable, bizarre, étrange, (not responsible) irresponsable.
unaccount'ableness, *n*, bizarrerie; étrangeté, nature inexplicable; (irresponsibility) irresponsabilité, *f.*
unaccount'ably, *adv*, d'une manière inexplicable; inconcevablement, étrangement
unaccred'ited, non autorisé; sans pouvoirs définis.
unaccus'tomed (eu'n'ak'keus-teu'm'de), *adj.*, inaccoutumé, peu habitué; extraordinaire.
unacknowl'edged (eu'n'ak'nol'èdjde), *adj*, non reconnu, non avoué, non accrédité, (of letters) sans réponse. — letter; *lettre à laquelle on n'a pas répondu.*
unacquaint'ed (eu'n'ak'kwè'n't'-), *adj*, qui ignore; qui ne connaît pas; étranger à, peu familier avec, peu versé dans. To be — with; (pers.) *ne pas connaître*, (things) *ignorer, ne pas savoir.*
unacquir'able, *adj.*, inacquérable.
unacquired', *adj.*, naturel, non acquis.

unacquit'ted (eu'n'ak'kwɪt'-), *adj*, non acquitté

unac'tionable, *adj.*, (jur.) inattaquable.

unadjust'ed, *adj.*, non ajusté, non arrangé, (jur.) en litige.

unadmin'istered (eu'n'ad-mɪ-nɪs'teurde), *adj.*, non administré.

unadorned' (eu'n'-), *adj.*, sans ornements, naturel, simple

unadul'terated (eu'n'a-deul-teur'ét'-), *adj*, non frelaté, non falsifié, naturel, pur, (fig) candide

unadvis'able (eu'n'ad-vaɪz'a-b'l), *adj.*, peu sage, peu judicieux, peu prudent, peu convenable, mopportun.

unadvis'ableness, *n.*, imprudence; inutilité, *f.*

unadvised' (eu'n'ad'vaɪz'de), *adj*, malavisé; inconsidéré, (rash) irréfléchi, téméraire, imprudent.

unadvis'edly (eu'n'ad-vaɪz'èd'-), *adv*, inconsidérément, imprudemment.

unadvis'edness, *n*, imprudence, *f.*

unaffect'ed (eu'n'-), *adj*, non affecté; naturel, simple, naif, sans affectation, franc, sincère, (not moved) impassible, insensible

unaffect'edly, *adv*, sans affectation, sans prétention; simplement, naturellement, sincerement, franchement

unaffect'edness, *n*, simplicité; sincérité, franchise, *f*, naturel, *m*

unaffect'ing, *adj.*, peu touchant, peu pathétique.

unaid'ed, *adj.*, seul; sans aide.

una'lienable (eu'n'él'yè'n'a-b'l), *adj*, inaliénable

unallayed' (eu'n'al'léde), *adj*, non apaisé, qui dure toujours; toujours vivace

unallow'able, *adj*, non permis

unalloyed', *adj*, pur; sans alliage, sans mélange.

unal'terable (eu'n'al'teur'a-b'l), *adj*, inaltérable, invariable.

unal'terableness, *n.*, nature inaltérable, invariabilité, *f.*

unal'terably, *adv.*, d'une manière inaltérable.

unal'tered, *adj.* *V* **unchanged.**

unambig'uous (-a'm-bi-ghiou-euss), *adj*, clair; sans ambiguité; non équivoque.

unambig'uously, *adv*, sans ambiguité, clairement

unambi'tious, *adj*, peu ambitieux; sans ambition, sans prétention, simple

unambi'tiously, *adv.*, sans prétention, sans ambition, simple

una'miable (eu'n'é-mɪ-a-b'l), *adj*, peu aimable.

una'miableness, *n*, défaut d'amabilité, *m.*

unanim'ity (you-na-), *n*, unanimité, *f.* With —, *à l'unanimité.*

unan'imous (you-na-), *adj*, unanime

unan'imously (you-na-), *adv.*, unanimement, à l'unanimité Carried —, *voté à l'unanimité.*

unan'swerable (eu'n'an'seur'a-b'l), *adj.*, sans réplique, incontestable.

unan'swerableness, *n*, nature irréfutable, *f.*

unan'swerably, *adv*, sans réplique; d'une manière irréfutable, incontestablement.

unan'swered (eu'n'a'n'seurde), *adj*, sans réponse; sans réplique

unappalled' (eu'n'ap-pôlde), *adj.*, sans être ému, sans s émouvoir, sans éprouver de crainte, sans pâlir, intrépide

unappar'ent (eu'n'-), *adj.*, non apparent; invisible, imperceptible.

unappeal'able (-pîl'a-b'l), *adj*, sans appel.

unappeas'able (eu'n'ap-pîz'a-b'l), *adj.*, qu'on ne peut apaiser; implacable.

unappeased' (eu'n'ap-pîz'de), *adj*, non apaisé, non assouvi, inapaisé

unapplied' (eu'n'ap-plaide), *adj*, inappliqué, (fin) non engagé

unappre'ciated (eu'n'ap-prɪ-shɪ-ét'-), *adj*, incompris, inapprécié.

unapprehen'sive, *adj.*, sans appréhension; qui ne saisit pas

unapprised' (eu'n'ap-praɪz'de), *adj.*, ignorant **de**, sans être prévenu **de.**

unapproach'able (eu'n'ap-prôtsh'a-b'l-), *adj.*, inaccessible, inabordable.

unapproached', *adj*, inaccessible

unappro'priated (eu'n'ap-prô-prɪ-ét'), *adj.*, sans emploi, sans application, libre

unapproved' (eu'n'ap-prouv'de), *adj*, non approuvé.

unapt' (eu'n'-), *adj*, impropre, (dull) incapable, inepte, (improper) peu convenable, inapte

unapt'ly, *adv*, mal, hors de propos, mal à propos

unapt'ness, *n*, incapacité, inaptitude; disconvenance, inepte, *f*

unar'guable, *adj*, indiscutable.

unarmed' (eu'n'ârmde), *adj*, sans armes; (bot) inerme, (of animals) sans défenses

unar'mored, *adj*, non blindé, non cuirassé.

unarrayed' (eu'n'ar-réde), *adj*, non vêtu, sans ornements, sans fard, (of armies) non rangé.

unascertain'able, *adj.*, qu'on ne peut déterminer, vérifier

unascertained', *adj*, non déterminé, inconnu, non vérifié, non constaté

unasked' (eu'n'âsk't'e), *adj*, non sollicité; non demandé, sans être invité, spontané, spontanément

unaspir'ing (-paɪeur'ɪgne), *adj.*, sans ambition, modeste.

unassail'able (-sél'a-b'l), *adj*, hors d'atteinte; inattaquable.

unassailed', unassault'ed, *adj.*, inattaqué, non assailli.

unassist'ed, *adj* *V.* **unaided.**

unassort'ed, *adj*, assorti.

unassum'ing (-as'sıou'm'-), *adj.*, sans prétention, simple, modeste.

unassured' (eu'n'as-sheurde), *adj.*, non assuré, inassuré

unatoned' (eu'n'a-tô'n'de), *adj.*, non expié; sans expiation

unattached' (eu'n'at'tatsh'te), *adj.*, non attaché **à**; indépendant **de**, (without affection) sans affection **pour**, (milit.) en disponibilité; en non-activité, à la suite.

unattain'able (eu'n'at'té'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, inaccessible, impossible à atteindre.

unattain'ableness, *n.*, impossibilité d'atteindre

unattempt'ed (eu'n'-), *adj*, non essayé, non tenté

unattend'ed, *adj*, seul, sans suite; (med.) laissé sans soins, privé de soins, négligé.

unattest'ed (eu'n'-), *adj*, non attesté, sans attestation.

unattired', *adj*, sans parure, sans ornements; sans vêtements

unattract'ive, *adj.*, peu attrayant; sans attrait.

unauthen'tic (eu'n'o-thè'n'-), *adj.*, inauthentique, apocryphe.

unauthen'ticated, *adj*, non constaté, non authentiqué; (jur) non légalisé.

unau'thorized (eu'n'o-theur'aɪz'de), *adj.*, non autorisé, sans autorisation, (of things) illicite, illégal.

unavail'able (eu'n'a-vél'a-b'l), *adj.*, inefficace, infructueux, inutile, vain; (not holding good) non valable

unavail'ableness, *n.*, inefficacité, inutilité, *f*

unavail'ing (eu'n'a-vél'-), *adj*, inutile, inefficace

unavenged' (eu n'a-ve'n'dj'de), *adj*, impuni, non vengé

unavoid'able (-void'a-b'l), *adj*, inévitable

unavoid'ableness, *n*, nécessité inévitable, *f*

unavoid'ably, *adv*, inévitablement

unaware' (eu'n'a-weie), *adj*, inattentif, ignorant To be — of, *ignorer, n'être pas instruit* **de**, *ne connaître* **de**, *être ignorant* **de**

unawares' (eu'n'a-werze), *adv*, inopinément, à l'improviste, par mégarde, (unconsciously) à son insu To be taken —, *être pris au dépourvu*

unawed' (eu'n'ôde), *adj*, sans crainte, sans être intimidé, hardi, audacieux

unbacked', *adj*, (unsupported) non secondé, sans appui

unbal'anced (eu'n'bal'a'n'ste), *adj*, non balancé, instable, sans contrepoids

unbal'last (eu'n'-), *v a*, délester

unbaptized' (-tala'de), *adj*, non baptisé

unbar' (eu'n'-), *v a*, débarrer

unbear'able, *adj*, insupportable, intolérable.

unbeat'en, *adj*, (of roads) non frayé, non battu, invaincu (Corneille)

unbecom'ing (eu'n'bi-keu'm'-), *adj*, inconvenant, déplacé, malséant, (of clothes) qui ne va pas **à**

unbecom'ingly, *adv*, d'une manière inconvenante, avec inconvenance, (ungracefully) sans grâce

unbecom'ingness, *n*, inconvenance, *f*

unbefit'ting, *adj*, qui ne convient pas, peu propre, qui s'accorde mal **avec**

unbefriend'ed, *adj*, sans amis

unbelief' (eu'n'bi-lîfe), *n*, incrédulité, *f*., manque de foi, scepticisme, *m*

unbeliev'er (eu'n'bi-lîv'-), *n*, incrédule, infidèle, *m f*, mécréant, sceptique, *m*

unbeliev'ing, *adj*., incrédule, sans croyance, infidèle

unbend' (eu'n'-), *v a*, détendre, relâcher, (to enervate) affaiblir, énerver, (fig) délasser, détendre, (nav) détalinguer, démarrer, (a sail) désenvergurer, (a bow) débander To — the brow, *dérider le front*. To — one's self; *se délasser*

unbend'ing, *adj*, qui ne se courbe pas; qui ne fléchit pas, inflexible

unbend'ingly, *adv*, inflexiblement

unben'eficed, *adj*, (of clergymen) sans bénéfice.

unbenefi'cial (eu'n'bè'n'i-fish'-al), *adj*, infructueux, sans profit, sans avantage

unbesiege'able, *adj*, inassiégeable.

unbewailed', *adj*, non pleuré, non regretté

unbi'ased (eu'n'bai-aste), *adj*., sans prévention, impartial

unbid'den (eu'n'-), *adj*., non sollicité, non invité, spontanément; sans invitation; spontané, non prié.

unbig'oted, *adj*., exempt de bigoterie

unbind' (eu'n-bai'n'de), *v.a*, délier, détacher, (to loose) desserrer.

unblam'able (-blé'm'a-b'l), *adj*, irréprochable, irréprehensible, exempt de blâme, sans reproche

unbleached' (eu'n'blitsh'te), *adj*., écru.

unblem'ished (eu'n'blé'm'ish'te), *adj*, sans tache, pur; (free from deformity) beau, parfait, sans difformité

unblend'ed, *adj*, pur, sans mélange

unblest' (eu'n'-), *adj*, non béni; (unhappy) malheureux, infortuné; (cursed) maudit

unblight'ed (-blai-tède), *adj*, non flétri, non brouï, (fig.) dans toute sa fraîcheur. — happiness; *félicité pure*, *f*.

unblock', *v a*., décaler.

unblown', *adj*, en bouton; non épanoui

unblush'ing (eu'n'bleush'-), *adj*, qui ne rougit point, effronte, éhonté, déhonté

unblush'ingly, *adv*, sans rougir, effrontément, sans honte

unbolt' (eu'n'bôlte), *v a*, déverrouiller, ouvrir, tirer les verrous **de**

unbolt'ed, *adj*, déverrouillé, (unsifted, of flour) non bluté

unbolt'ing, *n*, déverrouillement, *m*

unborn' (eu'n'-), *adj*, encore à naître, (of things) futur, a venir. Innocent as a babe —, *innocent comme l'enfant qui vient de naître*

unbor'rowed (eu'n'boi-rôde), *adj*, non emprunté, (of style) original, naturel

unbos'om (eu'n'beuz'eume), *v a*, ouvrir, découvrir, révéler, confier To — one's self, *ouvrir son cœur* **à**, *s'ouvrir* **à**

unbought' (eu'n'bôte), *adj*, non acheté

unbound', *adj*, délié, détaché, non attaché, (of books) non relié, (free) libre

unbound'ed (eu'n'baou'n'd'-), *adj*, illimité, infini, sans bornes, (unrestrained) démesuré, effréné

unbound'edly, *adv*, sans bornes, démesurément, infiniment

unboun'teous (eu'n'baou'n'ti-), *adj*., peu libéral

unbrace' (eu'n'bréce), *v.a*., délier, détacher, desserrer, débander, détendre, (to weaken) affaiblir, énerver, relâcher

unbreak'able (-bré-ka-), *adj*, incassable

unbred' (eu'n-), *adj*, mal élevé, grossier

unbreech' (-britshe), *v a*, déculotter; (of guns) déculasser

unbrewed' (-broude), *adj*, non brassé, (fig.) pur, sans mélange

unbribed' (eu'n'braib'de), *adj*, non corrompu, non acheté, non séduit

unbri'dle (eu'n'braid'l), *v a*, débrider, (fig) déchaîner

unbri'dled, *adj*, débridé, (fig) effréné, déchaîné, sans frein

unbrok'en (-brôk'n), *adj*, non rompu, non cassé, (uninterrupted) ininterrompu, continuel, continu, (not subdued) non dompté, indompté, (not violated) non violé, non enfreint, intact; (of animals) non rompu, non dressé

unbroth'erly (-li), *adj*, peu fraternel, indigne d'un frère

unbruised' (-brouz'de), *adj*, sans meurtrissure, intact.

unbuc'kle (eu'n'beuk'k'l), *v a*, déboucler

unbuil't, *adj*, pas encore bâti, à bâtir, à construire

unbung', *v a*, (a cask) débonder.

unbuoyed', *adj*., qui n'est pas soutenu — by vain hopes; *qui ne se berce pas de vaines espérances*

unbur'den (eu'n'beur-), *v a*, décharger, débarrasser d'un fardeau, (fig) décharger, soulager, alléger.

unbur'ied, *adj*, sans sépulture

unburnt', *adj*, non consumé, non brûlé

unbur'y (-bè-ri), *v a*, déterrer

unbus'inesslike (-biz'nèce-), *adj*, peu pratique, impropre aux affaires

unbut'ton (eu'n'beut't'n), *v a*, déboutonner.

uncage' (eu'n'kédje), *v a*., faire sortir d'une cage, délivrer, lâcher

uncaged' (-kédj'de), *adj*, sorti de sa cage, délivré, en liberté, lâché.

uncalled' (eu'n'côl'l'de), *adj*, sans être appelé — for, *sans être demandé*, (unnecessary) *peu nécessaire*, *gratuit*, *inutile*, (unbecoming) *déplacé*, *peu convenable*; (undeserved) *non mérité*, *immérité*.

uncan'celable (eu'n'ca'n'cèl-la-b'l), *adj*., qu'on ne peut biffer, *ou* annuler; ineffaçable

uncan'celed (eu'n'ca'n'cèl'de), *adj*., non biffé, non barré, non rayé, non annulé

uncan'did (eu'n'-), *adj.*, peu sincere, faux, sans franchise.

uncan'ny, *adj*, (of shape) disgracieux; (awkward) maladroit, (of the time) mdu, intempestif, dangereux, peu prudent; (weird) fantastique, surnaturel

uncap', *v a*, découvrir; (bottles) décoiffer; (fire-arms) désamorcer.

uncapsiz'able, *adj*, inchavirable.

uncared'-for (eu'n'kèrde'-), *adj*, dont on ne se soucie pas, négligé, dans l'abandon.

uncar'peted, *adj.*, sans tapis

uncaught' (eu'n'côte), *adj*, non pris He is still —, *on ne l'a pas encore pris, il est encore en liberté; on n'a pas encore mis les mains dessus*

unceas'ing (eu'n'cîss'-), *adj.*, incessant, sans relâche, continuel

unceas'ingly, *adv.*, incessamment, sans cesse.

uncen'sured (eu'n'cè'n'sheurde), *adj*, non censuré, sans censure

unceremo'nious (eu'n'cèr'ı-mô-), *adj.*, peu cérémonieux, sans cérémonie, sans gêne, sans façon; cavalier.

unceremo'niously, *adv*, sans cérémonie, sans façon, sans gêne, cavalièrement.

unceremo'niousness, *n.*, sans-façon, sans-gêne, *m.*

uncer'tain (eu'n'ceur-), *adj*, incertain, irrésolu, peu sûr; (of steps) mal assuré, chancelant.

uncer'tainly, *adv.*, avec incertitude.

uncer'tainty (eu'n'ceur-), *n*, incertitude, *f*; (something unknown) l'incertain, *m.*; (contingency) éventualité, *f*

uncertif'icated, *adj*, (teacher) sans diplôme, non diplômé; non breveté, (bankrupt) qui n'a pas obtenu un concordat.

unchain' (eu'n'tshé'ne), *v a*, déchaîner, briser les chaînes de, lâcher; délivrer

unchange'able (eu'n'tshé'n'dj'a-b'l), *adj.*, inaltérable, invariable, immuable.

unchange'ableness, *n*, immutabilité, inaltérabilité, invariabilité, *f.*

unchange'ably, *adv*, immuablement; d'une manière inaltérable, invariablement

unchanged' (eu'n'tshé'n'djˈde), *adj*, qui n'est pas changé, qui est toujours le même, (of things) dans le même état, (not alterable) inaltérable

unchan'ging, *adj*, qui ne change pas, invariable, constant.

uncharged' (eu'n'tshârdje), *adj*, (unloaded) non chargé. — for, *gratis, qu'on ne fait pas payer, exempt de frais, franco, gratuit*

unchar'itable (eu'n'tshar'ı-ta-b'l), *adj*, peu charitable

uncha'ritableness, *n*, manque de charité, *m.*

uncha'ritably, *adv*, sans charité

unchaste' (eu'n'tshéste), *adj*, incontinent, impudique.

unchaste'ly, *adv*, impudiquement.

unchas'tity (eu'n'tshas'-), *n*, impudicité, incontinence, *f.*

unchecked' (eu'n'tshèk'te), *adj*, non réprimé; sans retenue; effréné, sans frein. Abuses go on —, *les abus continuent sans qu'on cherche à les réprimer.*

unchewed' (eu'n'tshioude), *adj*, non mâché.

unchiv'alrous, *adj*, peu chevaleresque

unchiv'alrously, *adv*, d'une manière peu chevaleresque

unchrist'ened (-kris'n'de), *adj.*, non baptisé, sans baptême

unchrist'ian *ou* **unchrist'ianly** (eu'n-krist'-), *adj*, peu chrétien, anti-chrétien.

unchrist'ianly, *adv.*, peu chrétiennement.

uncir'cumcised (eu'n'ceur-keu'm'çaız'de), *adj*, incirconcis.

uncircumci'sion (eu'n'ceur-keu'm'cij'eune), *n.*, incirconcision, *f.*

uncir'cumscribed (eu'n'ceur-keu'm'scraıbde), *adj*, illimité

uncir'cumspect (eu'n'-seur-keum-), *adj*, peu circonspect, imprudent

uncir'cumspectly, *adv*, imprudemment

unciv'il, *adj*, malhonnête, incivil, impoli, grossier.

uncivilizable, *adv*, incivilisable

unciv'ilized (eu'n'civ'il'aız'de), *adj.*, non civilisé, barbare, rude, sauvage, grossier.

unciv'illy (eun'-), *adv*, malhonnêtement, impoliment, grossièrement

unclad', *adj*, nu, sans vêtements

unclaimed' (eu'n'clé'm'de), *adj*, non réclamé — dividend, *dividende non réclamé, m.*

unclar'ified (eu'n'clar-ı-faide), *adj*, non clarifié.

unclasp' (eu'n'clâspe), *v a*, ouvrir le fermoir de, détacher, dégrafer, défaire

unclas'sical (eu'n'-), *adj*, peu classique

un'cle (eugn'k'l), *n.*, oncle, *m*, (pop) (pawnbroker) tante, *f*

unclean' (eu'n'clîne), *adj*, malpropre, sale; (lewd) impudique, (in Scripture) impur, immonde

unclean'liness, *n*, malpropreté, saleté, (fig) impureté, impudicité, *f*

unclean'ly, *adj*, sale, malpropre; (obscene) impur, impudique *V* **unclean**

unclean'ness, *n*, saleté, malpropreté; (lewdness) impureté, impudicité, *f*

uncleans'able, *adj.*, innettoyable.

uncleansed' (eu'n'clè'n'zde), *adj*, non nettoyé, (of drains, etc) non curé, (not purified) non purifié

uncleared', *adj*, (of land) indéfriché

uncler'ical (eu'n'clèr-), *adj*, peu clérical; qui ne convient pas à un ecclésiastique

unclinch', *v a*, ouvrir, desserrer.

unclipped' (eu'n'clip'te), *adj*, non taillé, non coupé; (of animals) non tondu, (of coins) non rogné

unclog' (eu'n'-), *v a*, ôter les entraves de (*ou* à), (fig) dégager

uncloi'ster (eu'n'cloıs'-), *v a*, tirer du cloître.

unclose' (eu'n'clôze), *v a*, ouvrir

unclosed' (-clôz'de), *adj*, non fermé, ouvert; (not sealed) ouvert, (not fenced in) non clôturé; (not finished) inachevé, non conclu.

unclothe' (eu'n'clô*th*e), *v a*, déshabiller; (fig) dépouiller, mettre à nu

uncloud'ed *ou* **uncloud'y** (eu'n'claoud'-), *adj*, sans nuage, serein, pur

uncloud'edness, *n*, sérénité, pureté; (fig.) clarté, sérénité, *f*

uncocked' (eu'n-cok'te), *adj*, (agri.) non mis en meule; (of fire-arms) désarmé.

uncof'fined, *adj*, (Byron) sans linceul (Lamartine).

uncoil' (eu'n'coil), *v a*, dérouler.

uncoined', *adj*, non monnayé.

uncollect'ed (eu'n'-), *adj*, non rassemblé; non recueilli, non recouvré, dispersé; (fin.) (of money) non perçu, à percevoir.

uncollect'ible (eu'n'col-lèk-tı-b'l), *adj.*, non recouvrable, irrécouvrable.

uncol'onized, *adj*, non colonisé.

uncol'ored (eu'n'keul'eurde), *adj.*, non coloré, incolore, sans couleur, (fig) (of style) naturel, simple, vrai

uncombed' (eu'n'cô'm'de), *adj*, non peigné; mal peigné

uncombin'able (eu'n'co'm'baı'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, qui ne peut se combiner

uncombined' (-baı'n'de), *adj.*, non combiné.

uncome'liness (eu'n'keu'm'll-), *n.*, manque, *ou* défaut, de grâce, *m.*, forme disgracieuse, laideur, (of behavior) inconvenance, *f.*

uncome'ly, *adj.*, sans grâce; déplaisant; disgracieux, désagréable, (unseemly) malséant.

uncom'fortable (eu'n'keu'm-fort'a-b'l), *adj*, incommode, gênant, fâcheux, désagréable, pénible, (pers) gêné, mal à son aise, (gloomy) triste, malheureux.

uncom'fortableness, *n*, incommodité, *f*, malaise, désagrément, *m*, gêne, *f*

uncom'fortably, *adv*, incommodément, peu confortablement, (in an uneasy state) dans le malaise, dans la gêne, désagréablement; (sadly) tristement

uncommend'able (eu'n'co'm'mè'n'd'a-b'l), *adj*, peu louable.

uncommend'ed, *adj*, non loué, sans éloge

uncommer'cial (eu'n'co'm'meur-shale), *adj*, peu commercial, peu commerçant, contraire, *ou* peu conforme, aux règles du commerce

uncommis'erated, *adj*, sans commisération, qui n'est pas plaint, qui ne reçoit pas de pitié *V* **unpitied.**

uncommit'ted (eu'n'-), *adj*, non commis, qui n'est pas engagé **à**, (parl) qui n'a pas été référé (à un comité).

uncom'mon (eu'n'-), *adj*, peu commun; peu ordinaire; rare, extraordinaire, moul.

uncom'monly, *adv*, rarement, extraordinairement, (greatly) extrêmement, infiniment

uncom'monness, *n*, rareté, *f*

uncommu'nicable, *adj*. *V*. **incommunicable**

uncommu'nicated (-miou-ni-két'-), *adj*, non communiqué, incommuniqué

uncommu'nicative (-miou-ni-ca-), *adj*, peu communicatif, réservé, taciturne, (stingy) parcimonieux, mesquin

uncompan'ionable, *adj*, peu sociable

uncompared', *adj*., non comparé

uncompas'sionate (eu'n'co'm-pash'eu'n'-), *adj*, incompatissable, sans compassion

uncompel'lable (eu'n'co'm'pèl-la-b'l), *adj*, qu'on ne peut contraindre.

uncompelled' (-pèld), *adj*, sans contrainte, volontaire, spontané

uncom'pensated (eu'n'co'm'pè'n'sét-), *adj*, sans compensation *ou* récompense

uncomplain'ing (eu'n'co'm'plé'n'-), *adj*, sans se plaindre, sans plainte, sans murmure

uncomplais'antly (-plés-), *adv*, sans complaisance

uncomplet'ed (eu'n'co'm'plît'-), *adj*, incomplet, inachevé.

uncomply'ing (eu'n'co'm'plaï-yigne), *adj*, peu complaisant, désobéissant; inflexible

uncompound'ed (eu'n'co'm'paou'n'd'-), *adj*, non composé, simple.

uncomprehend'ed (eu'n'co'm'pri-), *adj*, incompris.

uncompressed' (eu'n'co'm'prèste), *adj*., non comprimé.

uncom'promised, *adj*., non compromis

uncom'promising (eu'n'co'm'pro-miz'-), *adj*., peu accommodant; qui ne transige pas; entier; opiniâtre, irréconciliable; inflexible. An — attitude; *une attitude inflexible.*

unconcealed' (eu'n'co'n'cîlde), *adj*., non caché; ouvert, à découvert.

unconceived' (-co'n'cî'v'de), *adj*., inconçu

unconcern' (eu'n'co'n'ceurne), *n*, insouciance; indifférence, *f*

unconcerned' (-ceur'n'de), *adj*, indifférent **à**, insouciant **de**; insensible **à**; (having no interest in) désintéressé **dans**, indifférent, étranger **à**.

unconcern'edly (-nèd'-), *adv*, avec indifférence, avec insouciance; indifféremment.

unconcil'iating, *adj*., inconciliable, irréconciliable.

uncondemned' (eu'n'co'n'dè'm'de), *adj*., non condamné; (of things) non défendu, non interdit.

uncondi'tional (eu'n'co'n'dish'eu'n'-), *adj*., **sans conditions; absolu; pur et simple.**

uncondi'tionally, *adv*, sans condition; absolument, sans réserve

unconfessed' (eu'n'co'n'fèste), *adj*, non avoué, inavoué, (of sins) non confessé

unconfined' (eu'n'co'n'faï'n'de), *adj*., pas gêné, libre, (illimitable) illimité

unconfin'edly (-faï'n'èd-), *adv*, sans bornes, sans contrainte, librement, sans limites

unconfirmed' (eu'n'co'n'feurm'de), *adj*., non confirmé

unconform'able (eu'n'co'n'form'a-b'l), *adj*., non conforme **à**, inconciliable, incompatible **avec**

unconform'ity (eu'n'-), *n*., non-conformité; incompatibilité, *f*.

unconfused' (eu'n'co'n'fiouz'de), *adj*, non confus, non troublé

unconfus'edly (-fiouz'èd'-), *adv*, sans confusion

uncongeal'able (-djî'l'a-b'l), *adj*., non congelable

uncongealed' (-djî'l'de), *adj*, non congelé.

uncongen'ial (eu'n'co'n'djî-), *adj*, désagréable, peu sympathique, peu conforme **à**, impropre **à**.

unconnect'ed (eu'n'-), *adj*, non lié, détaché **de**; séparé **de**, étranger **à**, isolé **de**, sans rapport **avec**, sans liaison, (fig.) décousu, sans suite, sans liaison

uncon'querable (eu'n'cogn'keur'a-b'l), *adj*., invincible, indomptable, insurmontable

uncon'querably, *adv*, invinciblement

uncon'quered (eu'n'cogn'keurde), *adj*, indompté, insoumis, inconquis, (poet) invaincu.

unconscien'tious, *adj*, peu consciencieux.

uncon'scionable(eu'n'co'n'sheu'n'a-b'l),*adj*, déraisonnable, (enormous) énorme, démesuré You have been an — time, *vous avez pris largement votre temps.*

uncon'scionableness, *n*, déraison; extravagance, exorbitance, *f*.

uncon'scionably, *adv*, déraisonnablement, sans conscience

uncon'scious (eu'n'co'n'sheusse), *adj*., qui n'a pas la conscience **de**, qui n'a pas conscience **de**, (ignorant) ignorant, (insensible) sans connaissance, insensible, (philos) inconscient To be — of; *n'avoir pas la conscience* **de**; *ignorer* To be —, *avoir perdu connaissance, être sans connaissance* He lay — on the ground, *il était étendu à terre sans connaissance*

uncon'sciousness, *n*, (philos) inconscience, *f*, manque de conscience **de**; manque de connaissance; (swoon) évanouissement, *m*.; (ignorance) ignorance, (insensibility) insensibilité, *f*.

uncon'sciously, *adv*., à son insu, inconsciemment, sans le savoir; par inadvertance, sans y penser.

uncon'secrated (eu'n'co'n'si-crét'-), *adj*, non consacré; (of kings, of bishops) non sacré; (of ground) non bénit

unconsent'ing (eu'n'-), *adj*, (jur) non consentant, qui ne consent pas.

unconsid'ered (-sid'èrde), *adj*., non considéré, (not seen) inaperçu

unconsoled', *adj*, inconsolé; inconsolable.

unconstitu'tional (eu'n'co'n'sti-tiou-), *adj*., inconstitutionnel

unconstitu'tionally, *adv*., inconstitutionnellement.

unconstrained' (eu'n'co'n'stré'n'de), *adj*, sans contrainte; (voluntary) volontaire, libre, spontané, (of style) naturel, aisé

unconstrain'edly (-'èd'-), *adv*., sans contrainte, volontairement, librement, sans gêne.

unconstraint' (eu'n'co'n'stré'n'te), *n*, absence de contrainte, *f*.; laisser aller, *m*; liberté, aisance, *f*.

unconsumed' (eu'n'co'n'siou'm'de), *adj*., (not burnt) non consumé, (of food) non consommé.

uncontam'inated (eu'n'co'n'ta'm'ı-nét'ède), *adj.*, sans souillure, pur, non corrompu **par**
uncontest'ed (eu'n'-), *adj*, incontesté
uncontradict'ed (eu'n'-), *adj*, non contredit, sans contradiction, non démenti
uncontrol'lable (eu'n'co'n'trôl-la-b'l), *adj*, incontrollable; indomptable, irrésistible, ingouvernable, qu'on ne peut maîtriser, (of laughter) inextinguible, fou.
uncontrol'lably, *adv*, irrésistiblement
uncontrolled' (-trôl'de), *adj*, sans contrôle, sans opposition, sans frein, irrésistible
uncontrol'ledly (-'èd'-), *adv*, sans contrôle, sans frein, irrésistiblement.
uncon'troverted (eu'n'co'n'tro-veurt'-), *adj*, incontesté, reconnu
unconvers'able (eu'n'co'n'veurs'a-b'l), *adj*, peu propre a la conversation, réservé, insociable
unconvert'ed (-veurt'-), *adj*, inconverti.
unconvert'ible *V* **inconvertible.**
unconvinced' (eu'n'co'n'vi'n'ste), *adj*, non convaincu.
unconvin'cing, *adv.*, peu convaincant
uncord' (eu n'-), *v a*, ôter la corde **de** To — a trunk, *décorder*, ou *défaire, une malle.*
uncork' (eu'n'-), *v a*, déboucher.
uncorrect'ed (eu'n'-), *adj.*, non corrigé, non réformé
uncorrupt'ed, *adj*, non corrompu; intègre
uncoup'le (-keup'l), *v a*, découpler, détacher, (of machinery) désengrener
uncourt'eous, *adj* *V.* **discourt'eous**
uncourt'liness (eu'n'cŏrt'-), *n*, manque de politesse, *m*; mélégance, impolitesse, gaucherie, *f.*
uncourt'ly, *adj*, étranger au grand monde, à la cour, mélégant, incivil, impoli; (of manners) rustique.
uncouth' (eu'n'couth), *adj*, bizarre; singulier, baroque, étrange, rude, grossier.
uncouth'ly, *adv.*, rudement, grossièrement, gauchement, singulièrement, étrangement.
uncouth'ness, *n*, rudesse, grossièreté; gaucherie, singularité, étrangeté, *f*
uncov'er (eu'n'keuv'-), *v a*, découvrir. To — one's head; *se découvrir*
uncreat'ed (-cri-ét'-), *adj.*, à créer, à naître; (not produced by creation) incréé
uncred'ited, *adj*, qui n'est pas cru
uncrip'pled, *adj*, qui a plein usage de ses membres The ship came out of action —, *le vaisseau sortit du combat sans avoir reçu d'avaries*
uncrit'ical, *adj*, peu judicieux; sans discernement, non conforme aux règles de la critique.
uncropped', *adj.*, (land) non cultivé, (not gathered) non moissonné, non récolté, (of the ears of a dog) non coupé.
uncrossed' (-cros'te), *adj*, non traversé; (not cancelled) non rayé, non biffé; (not thwarted) non contrarié.
uncrowd'ed (eu'n'craoud'-), *adj*, non serré, non encombré par la foule.
uncrown' (eu'n'craou'ne), *v a.*, détrôner
uncrowned' (-craou'n'de), *adj*, détrôné; sans couronne
unc'tion (eugn'k'sheume), *n*, onction, *f.*
unctuos'ity (eugn'kt'iou-oss'), *n*, onctuosité, *f.*
unc'tuous, *adj.*, onctueux, huileux.
uncul'tivable (eu'n'keul-ti-va-b'l), *adj*, incultivable
uncul'tivated (-vét-), *adj.*, inculte, sans culture.
uncurbed' (eu'n'keurb'de), *adv.*, indompté, effréné, sans frein.
uncured' (eu'n'kiourde), *adj*, non guéri
uncurl' (eu'n'keurle), *v.a*, dérouler; (of hair) défriser, déboucler.
uncurl', *v.n.*, se dérouler; (of hair) se défriser, se déboucler.
uncurtailed' (eu'n'keur-télde), *adj*, mabrégé, non raccourci
uncus'tomary (eu'n'keus-teu'm'-), *adj*, rare, pas habituel.
uncut' (eu'n'keute), *adj.*, entier; non entamé, (of the leaves of a book) non coupé.
undam'aged (eu'n'da'm'-édjde), *adj*, non endommagé, en bon état, (nav) non avarié; (of reputation) intact
undamped' (eu'n'da'm'p'te), *adj.*, non découragé, ferme, qui n'est pas abattu.
undaunt'ed (eu'n'dâ'n't'-), *adj.*, intrépide, qui ne se laisse pas abattre.
undaunt'edly, *adv.*, intrépidement.
undaunt'edness, *n*, intrépidité, *f.*
undaz'zled, *adj*, non ébloui, sans se laisser éblouir.
undebarred', *adj*, non empêché, sans être retenu
undebased' (-di-bés'te), *adj*, non avili.
undebat'able, *adj*, indiscutable.
undecayed' (eu'n'di-kéde), *adj*, intact, en bon état
undecay'ing (-ké-igne), *adj.*, impérissable.
undeceiv'able (eu'n'di-cî'v'a-b'l), *adj*, qu'on ne peut tromper.
undeceive' (-di-cîve), *v.a*, désabuser, détromper, désillusionner
undecid'ed (-cai-dède), *adj*, indécis, incertain, irrésolu, vacillant
undeci'pherable, *adj*, indéchiffrable.
undeck', *v a*, déparer.
undecked', *adj*, sans ornements; (nav) non ponté
undefaced', *adj.*, non défiguré.
undefend'ed (eu'n'di-fè'n'd'-), *adj*, sans défense, non défendu, (of a prisoner) sans défenseur, sans avocat, (of a case) non contesté
undefiled' (eu'n'di-fail'de), *adj.*, sans tache; immaculé, pur
undefi'nable (eu'n'di-fai'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, indéfinissable
undefined' (-fai'n'de), *adj*, indéfini.
undeliv'ered (eu'n'di-liv'eurde), *adj*, non délivré, non affranchi; (not sent in) non livré.
undelud'ed, *adj*, qui n'est pas déçu, désabusé
undemon'strable, *adj.*, qui ne peut être démontré
undemon'strated, *adj*, indémontré.
undemon'strative, *adj.*, réservé, froid, peu démonstratif
undeni'able (-nai-a-b'l), *adj.*, incontestable, indéniable, irrécusable
undeni'ably, *adv.*, incontestablement, irrécusablement
undeplored' (eu'n'di-plôrde), *adj.*, non déploré
un'der (eu'n'deur), *adv.*, dessous; au-dessous; (fig.) dans la sujétion. To keep —; *retenir, maîtriser* To go —; *faire fiasco.* To be back — the hour, *être rentré en moins d'une heure.*
un'der, *prep*, sous, dessous, (in a rank inferior to, in a less degree than, less than, for less than) au-dessous **de**, (in a state of subjection to, in) dans — discussion, *en discussion.* — consideration, *à l'examen* — the breath, *à demi-voix.* — age, *mineur* — favor of, *à la faveur* **de**, *aux sons* **de.** — cover of; *sous prétexte* **de.** — cover of the batteries; *sous la protection des batteries* — cover of a tree, *à l'abri d'un arbre.* — cover of the darkness, *à la faveur de l'obscurité* — the law of, *en vertu de la loi de.* — the impression that, *dans l'idée que.* To be — water; (of land) *être inondé.* To be — sail; (nav.) *être sous voiles.* To be — way; *être en marche.* To be — the land; *raser la côte; être à l'abri de la côte* — these circumstances; *dans ces circonstances.* — the doctor's hands; *entre les mains du médecin.* To be — obligations

to; *avoir des obligations* à. They will not sell it — five francs, *ils ne veulent pas le vendre à moins de cinq francs.* To sell — price, *vendre à perte, vendre au rabais*

un'der (eu'n'deur), *prefix*, sous, aide.

un'der (eu'n'deur), *adj.*, de dessous, (lower) inférieur; (less than the usual quantity) inférieur, leger, (of rank) sous, inférieur, subalterne, subordonné

un'derbaked, *adj*, pas assez cuit

underbid', *v a*, (*preterit*, Underbid; *past part*, Underbidden) offrir moins que, offrir à plus bas prix

un'derbred, *adj.*, mal élevé, malappris, commun, vulgaire.

un'derbutler, *n*, aide-sommelier, *m*

underbuy', *v a*, acheter a bas, à vil prix

un'derchaplain, *n*, sous-aumônier, *m*

un'derclerk, *n*, sous-commis, petit clerc, *m*

un'derclothing (-clōth'-), *n*, vêtements de dessous, *m pl*, linge, *m*

un'dercrust, *n*, croûte de dessous, *f.*

un'dercurrent, *n*, courant inférieur, *ou* sous marin, (fig) influence secrète, *f.*

un'dercut, *n*, (of meat) filet, *m.*

un'derdealing (eu'n'deur'dīl'-), *n*, menée, manœuvre secrète, *f*

un'derdeck, *n*, entrepont, faux pont, *m.*

underdone', *adj*, (of meat) pas assez cuit, mal cuit, saignant, peu cuit

un'derdrain (eu'n'deur-dré'ne), *n*, fossé d'écoulement souterrain, *m*

underdrain', *v a*, dessécher.

underfoot' (eu'n'deur-foute), *adv*, sous les pieds, à terre, en bas, dans la rue, dans la sujétion

un'der-gardener, *n*, aide-jardinier, *m*

un'der-governess, *n*, sous-maîtresse, *f.*

undergo', *v a.*, (*preterit*, Underwent, *past part.*, Undergone) subir; supporter, endurer, (to experience) subir, éprouver, essuyer

undergrad'uate (-grad'iou-), *n.*, étudiant, *m*

un'derground (eu'n'deur-graou'n'de), *n*, lieu souterrain, (railway) chemin de fer souterrain, (in Paris) Métropolitain, *m*

un'derground, *adv*, sous terre, en forme de souterrain

un'derground, *adj*, souterrain. — story; *sous-sol, m*

un'dergrowth (eu'n'deur-grōth), *n.*, broussailles, *f.pl.*; taillis, *m.*

un'derhand, un'derhandedly, *adv*, sous main; sourdement, en cachette; en secret

un'derhand, *adj*, fait sous main, clandestin, sourd, (pers) caché, sournois.

un'der-housemaid, *n*, deuxième bonne, *f.*

underived', *adj.*, non dérivé, (fig) qui n'est pas emprunté; indépendant **de**

under-keep'er, *n.*, sous garde-chasse, *m.*

underlay', *v a.*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Underlaid) mettre **sous**; soutenir **par**, étayer.

un'derlayer (eu'n'deur-lé-eur), *n.*, (mec.) étai, étançon, *m.*; sous-couche, *f.*

un'derlease, *n.*, sous-bail. *m.*

underlease', *v.a.*, sous-affermer.

underlet', *v.a.*, sous-louer; (a farm) sous-affermer; (to let below the value) louer au-dessous de sa valeur.

underline' (eu'n'deur-laïne), *v.a.*, souligner.

un'derling (eu'n'deur-ligne), *n.*, subalterne; (tool) instrument, suppôt, *m.*

undermen'tioned, *adj.*, mentionné ci-dessous, plus loin; ci-dessous.

undermine' (eu'n'deur-maïne), *v.a.*, miner, (fig.) miner, détruire; nuire **à.**

undermin'er, *n.*, mineur; (fig) destructeur, ennemi secret, *m.*

un'dermost (eu'n'deur-mōste), *adj.*, le plus bas.

underneath' (eu'n'deur-nīth), *adv.*, dessous; au-dessous, par-dessous, en dessous. From —, *de dessous*

underneath', *prep.*, sous, au-dessous **de**

underpaid', *adj.*, mal payé, mal rétribué.

un'derpart (eu'n'deur-pârte), *n.*, dessous; (fig) petit rôle, accessoire, *m*

underpay', *v a*, payer mal, payer trop peu.

underpeo'pled, *adj.*, peu populeux, pas assez peuplé

under-pet'ticoat, *n.*, jupe, *f*, *ou* jupon, *m*, de dessous

underpin', *v a.*, reprendre en sous-œuvre, étayer

underpin'ning, *n*, reprise en sous-œuvre; étayement, étayage, *m*, sous-œuvre, *f*

un'derplot, *n*, menée secrète, (thea) sous-intrigue, *f.*

underprop', *v a*, étançonner, étayer, soutenir

underrate', *v a*, estimer au-dessous de sa valeur, ne pas apprécier à sa juste valeur, (fig) dépriser, déprécier, rabaisser, mépriser; faire trop peu de cas **de.**

underripe', *adj*, vert, pas assez mûr

undersec'retary (eu'n'deur-sèk-ra-), *n.*, sous-secrétaire, *m*

undersell', *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Undersold) vendre a plus bas prix que, vendre à meilleur marché que, (too cheap) vendre à trop bas prix

undersell'er, *n*, gâte-métier, *m*

under-serv'ant, *n*, domestique inférieur, *m.*

un'derset, *n*, (nav) courant sous-marin, *m.*

under-sher'iff (eu'n'deur-shèr-), *n.*, sous-shérif, *m.*

un'dershot-wheel (eu'n'deur-shot'hwil), *n*, (hydraulics) roue a aubes, à palettes, *f.*

un'dershrub (eu'n'deur-shraeube), *n*, (bot) sous-arbrisseau, *m.*

un'derside (eu'n'deur-saïde), *n.*, dessous, côté de dessous, *m.*

undersigned' (eu'n'deur-saï'n'de), *n.*, soussigné, *m*, soussignée, *f.* I, the —, *Je soussigné.*

un'dersized, *adj*, au-dessous de la moyenne.

un'derskirt, *n.*, jupe de dessous; sous-jupe, *f.*

un'dersoil. *V* **subsoil.**

understand', *v a.*, (*preterit* and *past part* Understood) entendre, comprendre, (to be informed) apprendre, entendre dire, être informé, (to mean without expressing) sous-entendre, (to know how to set about anything) s'entendre **à, en** We thought that was understood; *nous supposions qu'on était convenu de cela* To make one's self understood, *se faire comprendre* To give any one to —, *donner à entendre à quelqu'un.* It is understood that, *il est entendu que.* To — one another, *se comprendre;* (to be in agreement) *s'entendre.* To give to —; *donner à entendre, faire entendre.* There is no —ing what they mean, *il n'y a pas moyen de comprendre ce qu'ils veulent dire.* Something understood; *quelque chose de sous-entendu.* That must be understood to mean a refusal, *il faut entendre cela comme signifiant un refus* I do not — it at all; *je n'y comprends rien*

understand', *v.n.*, comprendre; (to learn) apprendre.

understand'able, *adj.*, intelligible.

understand'ing, *n.*, intelligence, *f.*; entendement, esprit, jugement, *m.*, compréhension; (knowledge) connaissance, intelligence; (agreement of minds) entente, intelligence, harmonie, *f*, accord, *m* Good —; *bonne intelligence.* Friendly, *ou* amicable, —; *entente cordiale.* To come to an — with; *s'entendre* **avec** There is an — between them; *ils sont d'intelligence, ils s'entendent.*

understand'ingly, *adv.*, avec intelligence; sciemment, en connaissance de cause.

understate', *v a* , amoindrir, diminuer, atténuer, dire moins que

understat'ed, *adj* , amoindri, atténué.

un'dersteward, *n.*, sous-intendant, *m*

un'derstrapper, *n* , subalterne, suppôt, *m.*

un'derstratum (eu'n'deur-stré-), *n* , (*understrata*) (geol.) couche inférieure, *f.*

un'derstudy, *n* , doublure, *f*

undertak'able, *adj* , entreprenable

undertake', *v a n* , (*preterit*, Undertook , *past part* , Undertaken) entreprendre, se charger **de** , s'engager **à**, promettre **de** *ou* **que** , *se faire fort* **de**. To — to say , *ne pas craindre d'affirmer*, *oser dire*. To — to convince , *se faire fort* **de** *convaincre*.

undertak'er (eu'n'deur-ték'-), *n* , entrepreneur, *m* , (of funerals) entrepreneur des pompes funebres, *m* [prise, *f*

undertak'ing (eu'n'deur-ték'-), *n* , entre-

un'dertenant (eu'n'deur-te'n'-), *n.*, sous-locataire, *m f*

un'dertone, *n.*, ton bas, *n.* In an —, *à voix basse*, *à demi-voix*

undervalua'tion (eu'n'deur-val'iou-é-), *n* , sous-évaluation, *f*

underval'ue (-val'iou), *n* , bas prix, trop bas prix, *m.*

underval'ue, *v.a.*, estimer au-dessous de sa valeur, sous-évaluer, (fig.) déprécier, rabaisser, dépriser.

un'derwaistcoat (eu'n'deur-wèst'côte), *n* , gilet de dessous, *m*

un'derwood (eu'n'deur-woude), *n.*, taillis, *m* , broussailles, *f.pl.*; sous-bois, *m* ; (bot) arbrisseaux, *m pl.*

underwrite' (eu'n'deur-raite), *v a* , (*preterit*, Underwrote , *past part* , Underwritten) souscrire ; (an insurance policy) assurer.

underwrit'er, *n* , souscripteur de police d'assurance ; assureur, *m*

underwrit'ing, *n* , (com) assurance, *f*

undescribed' (eu'n'di-scraib'de), *adj.*, non décrit.

undescried', *adj* , non découvert, inaperçu

undeserved' (eu'n'di-zeurv'de), *adj* , immérité , non mérité , injuste

undeserv'edly (-zeur'v'èd'-), *adv.*, à tort , injustement

undeserv'edness (-zeurv'èd'-), *n* , injustice, *f.*

undeserv'ing, *adj* , (pers) sans mérite ; indigne **de** ; (of things) peu méritoire.

undeserv'ingly, *adv.*, sans avoir mérité , injustement.

undesigned' (eu'n'di-zaï'n'de), *adj* , sans dessein, involontaire.

undesign'edly (-'èd'-), *adv* , sans intention ; involontairement, par mégarde.

undesign'edness (-'èd'-), *n.*, absence de dessein ; nature fortuite, *f*

undesign'ing (eu'n'di-zaï'n'-), *adj.*, sans dessein ; sans artifice ; loyal, sans mauvais dessein , sans malice , sans intention.

undesir'able (eu'n'di-zaieur'a-b'l), *adj.*, peu désirable , peu convenable, désagréable

undesired' (eu'n'di-zaieurde), *adj* , nor volicité, non désiré.

undesir'ous, *adj* , peu enclin, peu disposé **à**. I am — to ; *je n'ai aucun désir* **de**

undespair'ing, *adj* , qui ne se laisse pas abattre, qui espère toujours.

undetect'ed (eu'n'di-tèk'-), *adj.*, non découvert.

undeter'mined (eu'n'di-teur-mi'n'de), *adj.*, indéterminé, indécis, irrésolu , indéfini.

undeterred', *adj* , sans être épouvanté **par.**

undevel'oped, *adj.*, non développé

unde'viating (eu'n'dî-vi-ét'-), *adj* , qui ne dévie pas , droit , constant ; qui ne se dément pas ; ferme, sans détour.

undigest'ed (eu'n'di-djèst'-), *adj* , qui n'est pas digéré, indigéré , (fig.) indigeste, informe

undig'nified, *adj* , peu digne, sans dignité ; bas, grossier.

undimin'ished (eu'n'di-mi'n'ish'te), *adj* , non diminué ; soutenu, infatigable, qui ne se ralentit pas.

undiplomat'ic, *adj* , peu diplomatique

undirect'ed, *adj* , sans direction , (of letters, etc.) sans adresse

undiscerned' (eu'n'di-zeur'n'de), *adj.*, inaperçu, caché

undiscern'ible (-'i-b'l), *adj.*, invisible, imperceptible.

undiscern'ibly, *adv* , imperceptiblement

undiscern'ing, *adj.*, qui manque de discernement, sans discernement.

undis'ciplined (eu'n'dis-ci-pli'n'de), *adj.*, indiscipliné, sans discipline

undisclosed', *adj* , non découvert ; caché, voilé

undiscount'able, *adj* , (com) mescomptable.

undiscov'erable (eu'n'dis-keuv'eur'a-b'l), *adj.*, qu'on ne peut découvrir

undiscov'ered (-keuv'eurde), *adj* , non découvert ; inconnu

undiscussed', *adj.*, indiscuté.

undisfig'ured, *adj* , non défiguré

undisguised' (eu'n'diz'gaizde), *adj* , sans déguisement , sincère, ouvert , sans fard

undismayed' (eu'n'diz'méde), *adj* , sans peur, sans terreur. — by , *sans se laisser effrayer* **par.**

undisput'ed (eu'n'dis-piout'-), *adj* , incontesté, sans conteste

undissem'bled (eu'n'dis'sè'm'b'l'de), *adj* , non simulé ; sincère ; sans déguisement.

undissem'bling, *adj.*, franc, ouvert, honnête, qui ne dissimule pas

undissolv'able (eu'n'diz'zolv'a-b'l), *adj.*, indissoluble , (chem) insoluble

undissolved', *adj.*, non dissous, non fondu

undistin'guishable (eu'n'dis-tign'gwish-a-b'l), *adj* , qu'on ne saurait distinguer , indistinct, confus, imperceptible ; (unrecognizable) méconnaissable

undistin'guishably, *adv* , indistinctement

undistin'guished (-'gwish'te), *adj* , non distingué , (indistinct) indistinct, sans distinction

undistin'guishing, *adj* , qui ne fait point de distinction , sans discernement

undisturbed' (eu'n'dis-teurb'de), *adj* , non troublé ; tranquille, calme, sans interruption.

undisturb'edly (-'èd'-), *adv.*, sans trouble ; tranquillement

undivert'ed (eu'n'di-veurt'-), *adj* , non détourné , (not amused) non diverti

undivid'able (eu'n'di-vaid'a-b'l), *adj.*, indivisible.

undivid'ed (-vaid'-), *adj* , entier, sans partage, tout entier, (jur) indivis ; (bot) entier

undivorced', *adj* , non séparé, non désuni ; non divorcé.

undivulged' (eu'n'di-veul-dj'de), *adj* , non divulgué, secret

undo' (eu'n'dou), *v a.*, (*preterit*, Undid ; *past part* , Undone) défaire, (to untie) défaire, délier, détacher ; (to untangle) débrouiller ; (to ruin) ruiner, perdre ; (reputation) perdre de réputation.

undock', *v a.*, faire sortir des docks.

undo'er (eu'n'dou-eur), *n.*, défaiseur, destructeur, *m*

undo'ing (eu'n'dou-igne), *n.*, ruine, perte, *f.*

undone', *adj* , mexécuté , à faire, qui reste à faire , (ruined) ruiné, perdu. To leave —; *négliger de faire*. To come —; *se délier ; se défaire* What is done cannot be —; *ce qui est fait, est fait.*

undoubt'ed (eu'n'daout'-), *adj.*, indubitable, incontestable, incontesté, certain.

undoubt'edly, *adv*, indubitablement ; sans aucun doute, incontestablement

undoubt'ing, *adj*, qui ne doute pas, convaincu ; inébranlable

undramat'ic, *adj*, peu dramatique.

undrawn' (eu'n'dro'n), *adj*, non tiré ; non attiré, (not portrayed) qui n'est pas peint ; qui n'est pas décrit

un'dress, *n.*, déshabillé, négligé, *m*, (milit) petite tenue, *f* — cap, *képi de petite tenue, bonnet de police, m.*

undress', *v a*, déshabiller, (a wound) lever l'appareil **de**

undress', *v.n*, se déshabiller

undressed' (eu'n'drèste), *adj.*, déshabillé, en négligé, sans parure, (manu) non preparé, non apprêté, écru, (hoit) non taillé, (fig) nu, (cook) non apprêté, au naturel

undried' (eu'n'draide), *adj*, non séché, vert

undrink'able (eu'n'drign'k'a-b'l), *adj*, imbuvable, (of water) qui n'est pas potable

undue' (eu'n'dıou), *adj*, non dû, (not legal) illégal, injuste ; (excessive) excessif, outré, (of bills) non échu, (improper) indu. — influence, (jur) *captation, f*

un'dulate (eu'n'dıou-), *v.a* and *n.*, onduler, ondoyer, flotter.

un'dulate *ou* **un'dulated** (-lét'-), *adj*, (of hair, bot) ondulé, (of a river) onduleux, (of ground) accidenté

un'dulating (-lét'-), *adj.*, (crops) ondoyant, (river) onduleux, (ground) accidenté.

un'dulatingly, *adv*, d'une manière ondoyante

undula'tion (eu'n'dıou-lé-), *n*, ondulation, *f.*

un'dulatory (-lat'-), *adj*, ondulatoire.

undu'ly (eu'n'dıou-), *adv*, irrégulièrement, indûment, à tort ; (excessively) trop, à l'excès.

undu'teous (eu'n'dıou-tı-) *ou* **undu'tiful** (-foule), *adj*, désobéissant, irrespectueux, indocile, qui manque à ses devoirs **envers**

undu'tifully, *adv*, indocilement, irrévérencement, irrespectueusement.

undu'tifulness, *n.*, désobéissance, irrévérence, *f.*, manque de respect, *m*

undyed' (eu'n'daide), *adj*, non teint

undy'ing (eu'n'daï-yigne), *adj*, qui ne périt point ; impérissable ; immortel.

unearned' (eu'n'eur'n'de), *adv.*, non gagné, non mérité, immérité

unearth' (eu'n'eurthe), *v a*, déterrer.

unearth'ly, *adj.*, qui n'est pas de ce monde ; céleste ; surnaturel, surhumain ; (of noise, row) infernel, d'enfer ; (of the countenance) blême, d'une pâleur de mort.

uneas'ily (eu'n'fz'-), *adv*, dans l'inquiétude, mal à son aise ; (with difficulty) difficilement, péniblement, avec gêne.

uneas'iness, *n*, (discomfort) malaise, *m*, peine, (of mind) inquiétude ; (want of comfort) gêne, *f.* ; (annoyance) déplaisir, ennui, *m.*

uneas'y (eu'n'fz'), *adj*, (in mind) inquiet, (constraining) gênant, incommode, (constrained) mal à son aise, gêné ; (disagreeable) désagréable. To make one's self — about ; *se mettre en peine de, s'inquiéter de.*

uneat'able (eu'n'ît'a-b'l), *adj.*, immangeable.

unedi'fying (eu'n'èd'i-faï-yigne), *adj.*, peu édifiant. [cation, sans instruction.

uned'ucated (eu'n'èd'iou-két'-), *adj.*, sans édu-

uneffaced' (-féme), *adj*, ineffacé.

unembar'rassed (eu'n'è'm'bâr-raste), *adj.*, non embarrassé, non gêné, (of property) clair, net, libre **de**, (of pers.) à l'aise

unembel'lished, *adj.*, sans embellissement.

unembod'ied (eu'n'è'm'bod'ide), *adj.*, incorporel ; (milit.) non incorporé

unemployed' (eu'n'è'm'ploïde), *adj.*, non employé ; sans occupation ; inoccupé ; (capital) dormant, inactif, oisif.

unemployed', *n.m.pl.*, les sans-travail.

unenclosed', *adj*, ouvert, sans clôture

unencum'bered (-keu'm'beurde), *adj*, non encombré, dégagé **de**, débarrassé **de**, libre, à l'aise, (of property) non grevé ; qui n'est grevé d'aucune charge, libre de toute hypothèque.

unendowed' (eu'n'è'n'daoude), *adj.*, non doué, non doté, (fig) dénué **de**.

unendur'able, *adj*, insupportable, intolérable.

unendur'ing, *adj*, qui ne dure pas, de courte durée

unenga'ging, *adj.*, peu attrayant ; sans charmes

un-En'glish, *adj.*, pas anglais, pas digne d'un Anglais

unenlight'ened (eu'n'è'n'laït'n'de), *adj*, peu éclairé, ignorant

unenslaved', *adj*, libre, inasservi.

unen'terprising, *adj*, peu entreprenant

unen'viable, *adj*, peu à envier, peu enviable.

unentertain'ing (eu'n'è'n'teur-té'n'-), *adj*, peu divertissant, peu amusant, ennuyeux

unen'vied (eu'n'è'n'vide), *adj.*, non envié, peu envié

une'quable (eu'n'î-kwa-b'l), *adj.*, variable ; changeant, inégal, qui n'est pas uniforme

une'qual (eu'n'î-kwal), *adj*, inégal ; insuffisant, disproportionné, au-dessous **de**, inférieur **à** ; (bot) irrégulier He is — to that, *il n'est pas capable de le faire.* He is — to the task, *il n'est pas à la hauteur de la tâche.*

une'qualed (-kwal'de), *adj*, sans égal, sans pareil, hors de pair, unique.

une'qually, *adv*, inégalement

unequiv'ocal (eu'n'ı-kwıv'-), *adj.*, clair, non équivoque.

unequiv'ocally, *adv*, sans équivoque.

unerr'ing, *adj*, infaillible, sûr.

unerr'ingly, *adv*, infailliblement.

unevangel'ical (eu'n'î-va'n'djèl'-), *adj.*, non évangélique

une'ven (eu'n'î'v'n), *adj*, inégal ; (rough) raboteux, (of numbers) impair, (fig) inégal.

une'venly, *adv.*, inégalement.

une'venness, *n*, inégalité, *f*

unevent'ful, *adj.*, (of life) monotone ; ordinaire, peu fécond en événements

unexag'gerated, *adj*, nullement exagéré

unexam'ined (eu'n'ègz-za'm'ı'n'de), *adj*, non examiné, non visité, (jur.) non interrogé.

unexam'pled (eu'n'ègz-zâ'm'p'l'de), *adj.*, sans exemple, sans égal, sans pareil, unique.

unexcep'tionable (eu'n'èks-cèp-sheu'n'a-b'l), *adj*, irréprochable, irrécusable, sans défaut.

unexcep'tionableness, *n.*, nature irréprochable, irréprochabilité, *f.*

unexcep'tionably, *adv*, irréprochablement

unex'ecuted (-ègz-zi-kiout'-), *adj*, inexécuté.

unex'emplary, *adj*, peu exemplaire

unexem'plified (eu'n'ègz-zè'm'pli-faïde), *adj.*, non appuyé d'exemple, sans exemple.

unexempt', *adj*, non exempt.

unexhaust'ed, *adj*, inépuisé

unexpand'ed, *adj*, non dilaté.

unexpect'ed, *adj.*, inopiné, inattendu ; imprévu, subit ; soudain ; (unhoped for) inespéré ; (pers) qu'on n'attendait pas The — usually happens, *c'est l'imprévu qui arrive toujours.* His — arrival ; *son arrivée soudaine, inopinée.*

unexpect'edly, *adv.*, inopinément, subitement, à l'improviste

unexpect'edness, *n.*, soudaineté, *f.*

unexpen'sive, *adj* V **inexpensive.**

unexpend'ed, *adj*, non dépensé ; en main.

unexper'ienced. *V.* **inexperienced.**

unex'piated, *adj.*, inexpié

unexpired' (eu'n'èks'païeurde), *adj.*, non expiré, (of bills) non échu.

unexplained', *adj.*, resté sans explication ; inexpliqué.

unexplored' (eu'n'èks-plôrde), *adj.*, inexploré.

unexposed' (eu'n'èks-pōz'de), *adj*, non exposé, secret, caché, à l'abri de tout danger

unexpressed' (eu'n'eks-près'te), *adj*, inexprimé, sous-entendu

unextin'guished (eu'n'èks-tign'gwish'te), *adj*, non éteint.

unfad'ed (eu'n'fèd'-), *adj.*, non fané, non flétri, frais.

unfad'ing, *adj*, qui ne se fane pas; qui ne se flétrit pas, (fig) impérissable, immortel

unfail'ing (eu'n'fèl'-), *adj.*, inépuisable, intarissable, (certain) infaillible, immanquable

unfail'ingly, *adv.*, infailliblement, immanquablement

unfail'ingness, *n*, infaillibilité, *f*

unfair' (eu'n'fère), *adj*, injuste, déloyal, de mauvaise foi, (at games) pas du jeu.

unfair'ly, *adv*, injustement. déloyalement

unfair'ness, *n*, injustice, improbité, déloyauté, partialité, *f*

unfaith'ful (eu'n'féth'foule), *adj*, infidèle

unfaith'fully, *adv*, infidèlement.

unfaith'fulness, *n*, infidélité, *f*

unfal'tering, *adj*, ferme, hardi, assuré, (of actions, etc) décidé, résolu

unfamil'iar, *adj.*, peu familier, inconnu, peu connu.

unfamiliar'ity, *n*, manque de familiarité, *m.*

unfash'ionable (eu'n'fash'eu'n'a-b'l), *adj*, qui n'est pas de mode, démodé, (pers) pas à la mode

unfash'ionableness, *n*, inélégance, *f.*

unfash'ionably, *adv*, contre la mode

unfash'ioned (eu'n'fash'eu'n'de), *adj.*, non façonné, informe, simple

unfas'ten (eu'n'fâs's'n), *v.a*, délier, détacher, défaire, desserrer, relâcher, (a door) débarrer, ôter la chaîne, *ou* la barre, **de**

unfa'therly (eu'n'fâ-*th*eur-), *adj*, peu paternel, contre nature, dénaturé

unfath'omable (eu'n'fa*th*o'm'a-b'l), *adj.*, sans fond, insondable, impénétrable

unfath'omableness, *n*, impénétrabilité, *f.*

unfath'omably, *adv*, d'une manière insondable, impénétrablement

unfath'omed (-fa*th*'eu'm'de), *adj*, insondable.

unfa'vorable (eu'n'fé-veur'a-b'l), *adj*, défavorable, contraire, fâcheux

unfa'vorableness, *n*, nature défavorable, *f.*

unfa'vorably, *adv*, défavorablement

unfa'vored (eu'n'fé-veurde), *adj*, non favorisé — by nature, *disgracié de la nature.*

unfeared' (eu'n'fîrde), *adj*, non craint.

unfeas'ible (eu'n'fî'z'i-b'l), *adj.*, impraticable; infaisable.

unfeath'ered (-fè*th*'eurde), *adj*, sans plumes, déplumé.

unfeat'ured (-fît'ieurde), *adj*, difforme, laid, disgracieux.

unfed' (-fède), *adj*, non nourri, sans nourriture, (of machinery) non alimenté

unfeed' (-fîd), *adj*, non rétribué; non payé

unfeel'ing (-fîl'-), *adj*, insensible; dur, cruel

unfeel'ingly, *adv*, cruellement.

unfeel'ingness, *n*, insensibilité, dureté, *f*

unfeigned' (eu'n'fé'n'de), *adj*, non feint, vrai, sincere, réel

unfeign'edly (-'èd'-), *adv*, sans feinte; sans hypocrisie, sincèrement, de bonne foi

unfeign'edness (-'èd'-), *n.*, sincérité, *f.*

unfelt' (eu'n'fèlte), *adj.*, qu'on ne sent, *ou* ne ressent, pas, inconnu.

unfenced' (eu'n'fè'n'ste), *adj.*, sans clôture, sans défense; ouvert

unferment'ed, *adj*, non fermenté, sans levain

unfer'tile (eu'n'feur-til), *adj.*, infertile, stérile.

unfet'ter, *v a.*, ôter les fers **à**, déchaîner, (fig.) délivrer **de**, affranchir **de**, débarrasser **de**

unfet'tered (eu'n'fèt'teurde), *adj.*, non gêné; non entravé, libre, sans entraves, avec pleins pouvoirs

unfil'ial, *adj*, indigne d'un fils, peu filial.

unfilled' (eu'n'fil'de), *adj.*, non rempli, non plein, (of a post) vacant

unfil'tered, *adj*, non filtré

unfind'able, *adj*, introuvable

unfin'ished (eu'n'fi-nish'te), *adj*, inachevé; incomplet, imparfait

unfit', *adj*, peu propre **à**, impropre **à**; qui n'est pas fait **pour**, (unqualified) incapable **de**; (unsuitable) déplacé, inopportun — for food, *impropre à la consommation* — for service, *hors d'état de servir*, (ml) *impropre au service.* — for use; *inutile, qui ne sert à rien, d'aucun usage*

unfit', *v a*, rendre incapable **de**, mettre hors d'état **de**, rendre impropre **à**

unfit'ly, *adv*, mal, peu convenablement; mal à propos, à tort

unfit'ness, *n*, inaptitude **à**, incapacité; (unbecomingness) inconvenance, *f*

unfit'ting, *adj*, inconvenant

unfix', *v a*, detacher, délier, rendre fluide. To become —ed, *se détacher.* — bayonets! (ml) *remettez la baionnette!*

unfixed' (eu'n'fiks'te), *adj*, mobile, errant; inconstant, indécis, irrésolu, incertain.

unflag'ging (eu'n'flag-ghigne), *adj*, qui ne languit pas, persévérant, soutenu, infatigable.

unfledged' (eu'n'flèdj'de), *adj*, sans plumes; (fig) novice, jeune, inexpérimenté.

unflinch'ing (eu'n'fli'n'tshigne), *adj*, ferme, déterminé, résolu, qui ne recule pas

unfold' (eu'n'fôlde), *v a*, déployer; déplier, (to disclose) exposer, développer, dérouler, (to display) déployer, montrer, (to tell) déclarer, (to reveal) révéler, expliquer, dévoiler, découvrir; (sheep) dépaître

unfold', *v n*, se déployer, se déplier; se dévoiler, se découvrir, (of scenery) fuir se dérouler.

unfold'ing, *n*, révélation, *f.*; développement, *m.*

unforbear'ing, *adj*, impatient, intolérant.

unforbid'den, *adj.*, non défendu, permis.

unforced' (eu'n'fôrste), *adj*, libre, non forcé; non contraint, spontané, (natural) naturel; (easy) aisé, facile

unfor'cible (eu'n'fôr-ci-b'l), *adj.*, sans force, sans vigueur.

unford'able, *adj*, inguéable *ou* impassable.

unforesee'ing, *adj*,, qui ne prévoit pas, imprévoyant

unforeseen' (eu'n'fôr-sîne), *adj*, imprévu.

unfor'feited (eu'n'for-fit'ède), *adj.*, non confisqué; non perdu

unforget'table, *adj.*, inoubliable, qui ne s'oublie pas

unforgiv'en (eu'n'for-ghiv'n), *adj.*, à qui on n'a pas pardonné, (of things) non pardonné.

unforgiv'ing (eu'n'for-ghiv'-), *adj.*, inexorable, implacable

unforgot'ten, *adj.*, inoublié.

unformed' (eu'n'for'm'de), *adj.*, informe; non formé.

unforsak'en (eu'n'for-sék'n), *adj.*, non délaissé

unfor'tified (-for-ta-faïde), *adj*, non fortifié, sans défense, ouvert — town, *ville ouverte*, *f.*

unfor'tunate (eu'n'fort'iou-), *adj.*, infortuné; malheureux.

unfor'tunate, *n.*, malheureux, *m.*, malheureuse; prostituée, *f.*

unfor'tunately, *adv.*, malheureusement; par malheur.

unfought' (eu'n'fô-te), *adj.*, non combattu; (of battles) non livré.

unfound'ed (eu'n'faou'n'dède), *adj.*, sans fondement; **mal fondé**, dénué de fondement.

unframed' (eu'n'fré'm'de), *adj*, non façonné, (of timber) non équarri, (without a frame) sans cadre

unfre'quency (eu'n'frî-kwè'n'-), *n*, rareté, *f*

unfre'quent, *adj*, rare, peu fréquent.

unfrequent'ed, *adj*, infréquenté, peu fréquenté, (of places) écarté, solitaire, retiré

unfre'quently, *adv*, rarement, peu souvent Not —, *assez souvent*

unfriend'ed (eu'n'frè'n'd'-), *adj*, sans protection, sans amis, sans soutien.

unfriend'liness, *n*, froideur, disposition peu amicale, *f*

unfriend'ly, *adj*, peu amical, mal disposé, peu bienveillant, (of things) hostile, malveillant — to, (to things) *nuisible à*, *contraire à*

unfrock', *v a*, défroquer

unfroz'en (eu'n'frô-z'n), *adj*, non gelé

unfruit'ful (eu'n'frout'foule), *adj*, infertile, infécond, stérile, (fig) infructueux

unfruit'fully, *adv*, (without success) infructueusement, stérilement, infertilement

unfruit'fulness, *n*, infertilité, stérilité, infécondité, *f*

unfulfilled' (eu'n'foul-filde), *adj*, non accompli, non exécuté

unfund'ed, *adj*, non consolidé — debt, *dette flottante*, *f*.

unfurl' (eu'n'feur'l), *v a*, déployer, déplier, dérouler, (nav) déferler.

unfur'nish (eu'n'feur-), *v a*, (a house) démeubler, dégarnir, dépouiller

unfur'nished (-nish'te), *adj*., non garni, (fig) dépourvu **de**, dénué **de**, (of houses, rooms) non garni, non meublé, démeublé

ungain'able, *adj*, mgagnable

ungain'ful (eu'n'ghé'n'foule), *adj*, sans profit, ingrat.

ungain'ly (eu'n'ghé'n'-), *adj*., maladroit, gauche, mal bâti.

ungallant', *adj*., peu galant; peu courtois

ungar'nished (eu'n'gar-nish'te), *adj*, non garni, sans ornements

ungar'risoned (eu'n'gar-ri-s'n'de), *adj*, sans garnison

ungartered (eu'n'gâr-teurde), *adj*., sans jarretières.

ungath'ered (eu'n'*gath*'eurde), *adj*., non cueilli, non recueilli, (of crops) pas récolté

ungauged' (eu'n'ghédj'de), *adj*, non jaugé, non mesuré

ungen'erous (eu'n'djè'n'eur-), *adj*., peu généreux, (mean) mesquin.

ungen'erously, *adv*., peu généreusement, mesquinement

ungen'ial (eu'n'djî-), *adj*, peu propice; défavorable, (of climate) rude, malsain, (of a person) froid, raide.

ungenteel' (eu'n'djè'n'tîle), *adj*, peu distingué, mal élevé, pas comme il faut, de mauvais ton; de mauvais goût, de mauvais genre, peu poli, commun, vulgaire.

ungenteel'ly, *adv*., d'une manière peu distinguée; peu poliment

ungen'tle (eu'n'djè'n't'l), *adj*, rude, dur, indocile; impoli.

ungen'tlemanly *ou* **ungen'tlemanlike** (-djè'n'-), *adj*., peu distingué, peu comme il faut, (pers.) qui ne sait pas vivre, de mauvais ton, sans formes, (things) indélicat, grossier; indigne d'un homme comme il faut.

ungen'tlemanliness, *n*., impolitesse; vulgarité, *f*.

ungen'tleness, *n*., rudesse, dureté, brusquerie; (incivility) incivilité, *f*.

ungen'tly, *adv*, rudement; durement.

ungild' (eu'n'ghilde), *v.a*., dédorer.

ungild'ing, *n*., dédorure, *f*.; dédorage, *m*.

ungird' (eu'n'gheurde), *v.a*., ôter la ceinture à; détacher; desangler.

ungirt' (eu'n'gheurte), *adj*, sans ceinture; détaché, (of horses, etc) desanglé

unglor'ified, *adj*, qu'on ne loue pas, inglorifié.

unglove', *v a*, déganter

unglue' (eu'n'glou), *v a*, décoller, détacher.

ungod'lily, *adv*, en impie

ungod'liness, *n*, impiété, *f*

ungod'ly, *adj*, impie

ungov'ernable (eu'n'gheuv'eurn'a-b'l), *adj*, ingouvernable, effréné, sans frein, déréglé, violent, emporté

ungov'ernably, *adv*, désordonnément, sans frein

ungrace'ful (eu'n'gré'sfoule), *adj*, peu gracieux, sans grâce, disgracieux

ungrace'fully, *adv*., peu gracieusement, sans grâce, sans élégance

ungrace'fulness, *n*, absence, *f*., *ou* manque, *m*, de grâce

ungra'cious (eu'n'gré-sheusse), *adj*, disgracieux, déplaisant, désagréable, (not favoured) mal vu, (wicked) méchant. — answer, *réponse blessante*, *défavorable*, *f*

ungra'ciously, *adv*, disgracieusement, d'une manière peu gracieuse, d'une manière déplaisante, de mauvaise grâce

ungrammat'ical, *adj*, incorrect

ungrammat'ically, *adv*, incorrectement

ungrant'ed, *adj*, non accordé

ungrate'ful (eu'n'gréte'foule), *adj*, ingrat **envers**, (unpleasant) désagréable **pour**

ungrate'fully, *adv*, avec ingratitude, désagréablement

ungrate'fulness, *n*, ingratitude, *f*; nature désagréable, *f*

unground'ed (eu'n'graou'n'd'-), *adj*, sans fondement. *V* **groundless**

unground'edly, *adv*, sans fondement

ungrudged' (eu'n'greudj'de), *adj*, donné de bon cœur

ungrudg'ing, *adj*, qui ne donne pas à contre-cœur, qui donne de bon cœur

ungrudg'ingly, *adv*, volontiers, de bon cœur

unguard'ed (eu'n'gârd'-), *adj*, non gardé, (pers.) sans protection, sans garde, (of a position) sans défense, découvert, (fig) où l'on n'est pas sur ses gardes; (not cautious) peu mesuré, peu réservé, peu sage, imprudent, inconsidéré, irréfléchi In an — moment, *dans un moment d'imprudence*, *d'absence*, *d'oubli*.

unguard'edly, *adv*, étourdiment; imprudemment, sans mesure, sans réserve

un'guent (eu'n'gwè'n'te), *n*, onguent, *m*.

unguess'able, *adj*, indevinable

unguessed' (eu-n'gu-èste, *ej*, non deviné

unguic'ulate *ou* **unguic'ulated** (eu'n'-gwik'-iou-lét'-), *adj*, onguiculé, à onglet

unguid'ed (eu'n'gaid'-), *adj*, sans guide.

un'gulate (eu'n'ghiou-), *adj*, ongulé.

ungum' (-gheume), *v a*., (silk) dégommer; décruser.

ungum'ming, *n*., (of silk) dégommage; décruscment (result of), *ou* décrusage (act of), *m*.

unhal'low (eu'n'hal-lô), *v a*, profaner

unhal'lowed (-lôde), *adj*, non sanctifié; non consacré; profane; (fig) profané, impie

unhand', *v.a*., lâcher

unhand'ily, *adv*, maladroitement, gauchement

unhand'iness, *n*., (pers) maladresse, gaucherie, *f*.; (of things) incommodité, *f*

unhand'some (eu'n'han'd'seume), *adj*., (illiberal) peu libéral, vilain, indélicat; (uncivil) malhonnête · impoli; (ungraceful) laid, disgracieux

unhand'somely, *adv*., (illiberally) peu libéralement, vilainement, avec indélicatesse, (uncivilly) impoliment, malhonnêtement; (ungracefully) d'une manière disgracieuse

unhand'someness, *n*., indélicatesse; (in-

nvility) impolitesse, (want of beauty) laideur, nature disgracieuse, *f.*

unhand'y, *adj*, maladroit, gauche; (inconvenient) gênant, incommode.

unhang', *v a*, descendre, dépendre, (a door, etc) retirer des gonds; (paper in a room) tirer les tentures.

unhap'pily, *adv*, malheureusement, par malheur.

unhap'piness, *n*, malheur, mal, *m*

unhap'py, *adj*, malheureux, (calamitous) malheureux, funeste

unhar'assed (eu'n'har'aste), *adj*, non harassé, non tourmenté

unhar'bored, *adj*, sans port, sans abri, découvert, (fig) qu'on n'entretient pas

unharmed' (eu'n'hârm'de), *adj*, intact, sain et sauf

unhar'ness, *v a*, déharnacher, (to take from a vehicle) dételer, (of armor) ôter l'armure à, désarmer.

unhatched' (eu'n'hatsh'te), *adj*, non éclos.

unhealth'ful *V* **unhealthy**

unhealth'fulness, *n*, insalubrité, *f.*

unhealth'ily (eu'n'helth'-), *adv*, (of places) insalubrement.

unhealth'iness, *n*, défaut de santé, (want of vigor) état maladif, *m.*, (insalubrity) insalubrité, *f.*

unhealth'y, *adj*, maladif, malsain, (insalubrious) insalubre, malsain, (morbid) maladif, (wanting vigor of growth) maladif.

unheard' (eu'n'heurde), *adj*, non entendu, sans être entendu, (not celebrated) inconnu, obscur, ignoré; (of prayers) inexaucé. — of, *inconnu;* (extraordinary) *inouï.*

unheed'ed (eu'n'hîd'-), *adj*, inaperçu, négligé; à qui (auquel) on ne fait pas attention, (of advice) méconnu

unheed'edly, *adv*, sans être remarqué

unheed'ful (-foule), *adj* *V* **unmindful**

unheed'ing, *adj.*, insouciant, inattentif, distrait, négligent

unhelped' (eu'n'hèlp'te), *adj*, sans secours; sans aide, (at dinner) non servi

unhelp'ful (-foule), *adj*, qui n'est d'aucun secours, qui ne sert à rien, inutile.

unhes'itating (eu'n'hèz'i-tét'-), *adv*, qui n'hésite pas, décidé, déterminé, ferme, résolu

unhes'itatingly, *adv*, sans hésiter.

unhewn' (eu'n'hioune), *adj*, brut, non travaillé, (of stone) non taillé; (of wood) de brin, en brin

unhinge' (eu'n'hi'n'dje), *v a*, faire sortir des gonds, mettre hors des gonds, (fig) bouleverser, troubler, démonter.

unhitch', *v a*, décrocher

unho'liness (eu'n'hô-), *n.*, impiété, *f.*

unho'ly (-hô-), *adj*, profane, impie.

unhon'ored (eu'n'o'n'eurde), *adj*, sans honneur, dédaigné, méprisé

unhood' (eu'n'houde), *v a*, (a falcon) déchaperonner.

unhook' (eu'n'houke), *v. a.*, décrocher; (clothes) dégrafer.

unhoop' (eu'n'houpe), *v a*, décercler

unhoped' (eu'n'hôp'te) *ou* **unhoped for**, *adj*, inespéré, inattendu

unhorse', *v a.*, désarçonner, démonter To be —d, *vider les arçons.*

unhouse' (-'haouce), *v a*, déloger, chasser

unhung' (-heugne), *adj*, à pendre The greatest rascal —, *le plus grand pendard imaginable*

unhurt' (eu'n'heurte), *adj*, sain et sauf, intact, indemne.

u'nicorn (you-ni-), *n*, licorne, *f.* — team; *attelage en arbalète, m*

u'nicorn-fish, *n*, (zool) narval, *m.;* licorne de mer, *f.*

unicorn'ous (you-ni-), *adj.*, unicorne.

unide'al (eu'n'ai-di-), *adj.*, non idéal; réel; positif; (not having ideas) dépourvu d'idées, (senseless) absurde

unidiomat'ic, *adj*, qui n'est pas idiomatique

unif'lorous (you-ni-flô-), *adj*, uniflore

u'niform (you-ni-), *adj*, uniforme

u'niform (you-ni-), *n*, uniforme, *m.* In full —, *en grande tenue, en grand uniforme* In undress —, *en petite tenue.*

uniform'ity (you-ni-), *n*, uniformité, *f*

u'niformly (you-ni-), *adv*, uniformément.

unilat'eral, *adj*, unilatéral

unima'ginable (eu'n'i-madj'i'n'a-b'l), *adj*, inimaginable, inconcevable.

unima'ginably (eu'n'i-madj'-), *adv.*, d'une manière inimaginable.

unima'ginative (eu'n'-), *adj*, non imaginatif.

unima'gined (eu'n'i-madj'i'n'de), *adj*, non imaginé

unimpair'able (eu'n'i'm'pér'a-b'l), *adj*, inaltérable.

unimpaired' (-pérde), *adj*, non altéré, inaltéré, intact, entier, non affaibli, non diminué; endommagé, avec toute sa vigueur

unimpas'sioned (eu'n'i'm'pash'eu'n'de), *adj.*, sans passion, calme, tranquille

unimpeach'able (eu'n'i'm-pîtsh'a-b'l), *adj*, inattaquable, irréprochable, incontestable

unimpeached' (-pîtsh'te), *adj*, incontesté.

unimped'ed (eu'n'i'm-pîd'-), *adj*, sans empêchement, sans obstacle.

unim'plicated (eu'n'i'm'pli-ké-), *adv*, non impliqué, non compromis.

unimplied' (eu'n'i'm'plaide), *adj*, exprimé, non sous-entendu.

unimplored' (eu'n'i'm'plôride), *adj*, non imploré, non supplié

unimport'ance, *n*, peu d'importance, *m*, insignifiance, *f*

unimport'ant (eu'n'-), *adj*, sans importance; insignifiant, indifférent, peu important, sans prétention, léger.

unimportuned' (eu'n'i'm'por-tiou'n'de), *adj*, non importuné

unimposed' (eu'n'i'm'poz'de), *adv.*, non imposé, volontaire.

unimpos'ing, *adj*, peu imposant.

unimpressed' (-prèste), *adj*, non empreint, non imprimé, (not penetrated) non pénétré.

unimpres'sive, *adj*, peu frappant, froid, peu touchant, peu émouvant.

unimprov'able (eu'n'i'm'prouv'a-b'l), *adj.*, non susceptible d'amélioration, incorrigible; (of land) non exploitable.

unimprov'ableness, *n*, nature incorrigible; (of land) nature non exploitable, *f.*

unimproved' (-prouv'de), *adj.*, non corrigé; non amélioré, (not advanced) peu avancé, qui n'a pas fait de progrès, sans progrès, arriéré, mal développé, peu avancé, (of land) non exploité

unimprov'ing, *adj*, qui ne corrige pas, qui n'améliore pas, qui ne fait pas faire de progrès.

uninclosed' (eu'n'i'n'clôz'de), *adj.*, sans clôture, ouvert

unincum'bered (-'keu'm'beurde), *adj.*, non encombré; (jur.) non grevé, libre

unindebt'ed (eu'n'i'n'dèt'-), *adj.*, non endetté.

unindorsed' (eu'n'i'n'dorste), *adj.*, non endossé; sans endossement

unindul'gent (eu'n'i'n'deuldj'-), *adj.*, peu indulgent, sans indulgence

unindus'trious (eu'n'i'n'deus-), *adj.*, peu laborieux, peu assidu

uninflamed' (eu'n'i'n'flé'm'de), *adj.*, non enflammé.

uninflam'mable (eu'n'i'n'fla'm'ma-b'l), *adj.*, non inflammable.

unin'fluenced (eu'n'i'n'flou-è'n'ste), *adj.*, non influencé; impartial.

uninfluen'tial (-shal), *adj.*, peu influent ; sans influence.
uninformed' (eu'n'ï'n'form'de), *adj*, non cultivé, sans culture, (pers) ignorant, sans instruction, non instruit. To be — of, *être ignorant* **de**, *ignorer*
uninform'ing, *adj*, qui n'instruit pas
uninfringed' (eu'n'ï'n'frï'n'dj'de), *adj*, (jur) non enfreint
uninhab'itable (eu'n'ï'n'hab'ï-ta-b'l), *adj*, inhabitable
uninhab'ited, *adj*, inhabité
unini'tiated (-'ish-ï-é't'-), *adj*, non initié
uninjured' (-djeurde), *adj*, auquel on n'a pas fait tort, (sale) en sûreté, sain et sauf, sans blessure, sans mal (of things) non endommagé, intact.
uninquis'itive (eu'n'ï'n'kwïz'-), *adj.*, peu curieux
uninscribed' (eu'n'ï'n'scraib'de), *adj.*, non inscrit, sans inscription
uninspired' (eu'n'ï'n'spaieurde), *adj*, non inspiré, sans inspiration
uninstruct'ed (eu'n'ï'n'streukt'-), *adj.*, non instruit, ignorant, sans instruction ; (without authority) sans instructions.
uninstruct'ive, *adj*, non instructif, peu instructif
uninsured', *adj*, non assuré, inassuré.
unintellec'tual (eu'n'ï'n'tèl-lèkt'iou-), *adj.*, peu intellectuel
unintelleo'tually, *adv.*, peu intellectuellement.
unintel'ligent (eu'n'ï'n'tèl-li-djè'n'te), *adj*, inintelligent, sans intelligence.
unintelligibil'ity (eu'n'ï'n'tèl-li-dji-), *n*, caractère inintelligible, *m*
unintel'ligible (-li-dji-b'l), *adj*, inintelligible
unintel'ligibly, *adv*, inintelligiblement, d'une manière inintelligible
uninten'tional *ou* **unintond'ed** (eu'n'-), *adj*, sans dessein, involontaire, sans intention.
uninten'tionally, *adv*, involontairement, sans le vouloir, sans intention, sans dessein.
unin'terested, *adj*, désintéressé, non intéressé **dans**, indifférent à.
unin'terestedly, *adv*, d'une manière désintéressée.
unin'teresting, *adj*, peu intéressant, dénué d'intérêt.
unin'teresting'ly, *adv*, d'une manière peu intéressante.
unintermit'ting *ou* **unintermit'ted** (eu'n-ï'n'teur-), *adj*, incessant, continu, continuel, non interrompu.
unintermit'tingly, *adv.*, sans cesse, sans intermission.
uninterred' (-teurde), *adj.*, sans sépulture
uninterrupt'ed (eu'n'ï'n'teur-reupt'-), *adj.*, ininterrompu ; continué ; sans interruption
uninterrupt'edly, *adv.*, sans interruption.
unintrenched' (eu'n'ï'n'trè'n'sh'te), *adj.*, (milit.) sans retranchements, non retranché.
uninured', *adj.*, non aguerri ; non endurci.
uninvad'ed (eu'n'ï'n'véd'-), *adj.*, non envahi. Leave the province of the professor — ; *n'empiétez pas sur le domaine du professeur.*
uninvent'ed, *adj.*, non inventé.
uninvent'ive, *adj.*, peu inventif.
uninvest'ed, *adj.*, (of towns) non investi ; (of money) non placé.
uninvest'igable (eu'n'ï'n'vès-ti-ga-b'l), *adj*, non susceptible d'investigation ; inscrutable.
uninvest'igated (-ti-ghéd'-), *adj.*, que l'on n'a pas scruté, examiné sans investigation.
uninvit'ed (eu'n'ï'n'vaït'-), *adj.*, non invité, non engagé, sans invitation ; sans être invité.
uninvit'ing (-vaït'-), *adj.*, peu attrayant, peu engageant ; (of food) peu appétissant, peu ragoûtant ; repoussant.

u'nion (you'n'ieune), *n.*, union, réunion, *f.* ; (concord) accord, *m*, concorde, harmonie, (states united) union, (of parishes) union, *f* — cloth, *toile métisse*, *f.* — is strength, *l'union fait la force.*
u'nionist (you'n'ieun'-), *n*, unioniste, *m*
U'nion-jack (-djake), *n*, pavillon anglais, *m.*
unip'arous (you-ni-), *adj*, (biology) unipare.
unique' (you-nîke), *adj*, unique
unique'ly, *adv*, d'une manière unique
unisex'ual (you-ni-cèks'iou-), *adj*, (bot.) unisexuel
u'nison (you-ni-ceune), *n*, unisson, *m.*
u'nison (you-ni-), **in**, *adj*, à l'unisson.
unis'onance (you-niss'-), *n*, consonance parfaite, *f*, unisson, *m*
unis'onant, *adj*, à l'unisson.
u'nit (you-nite), *n*, unité, *f.*
Unita'rian (you-ni-té-), *n*, (theol, philos.) unitaire, *m f*
Unita'rianism, *n*, unitarisme, *m*
unite' (you-naite), *v a*, unir **à**, *ou* **avec**, (one's efforts) joindre, réunir, joindre **à**.
unite', *v n*, s'unir, se réunir, se joindre **à**
unit'ed, *adj*, uni, réuni, joint.
unit'edly, *adv*, avec union ; conjointement ; ensemble, en harmonie, d'accord
u'nity (you-ni-), *n*, unité, union ; concorde, harmonie, *f.*
univer'sal (you-ni-veur-), *adj*, universel
univer'sals, *n pl*, universaux, *m pl.*
universal'ity, *n*, universalité, *f.*
univer'sally, *adv.*, universellement
u'niverse (you-ni-veurse), *n*, univers, *m*
univer'sity (you-ni-veur-), *n.*, université, *f.* — man, *universitaire*, *m* — degree, *grade universitaire*, *m*
unjoin' (eu'n'djoine), *v.a*, déjoindre, disjoindre, séparer.
unjoy'ful (eu'n'djo-è-foule) *ou* **unjoy'ous** (-djo-yeuss'e), *adj*, peu joyeux, triste
unjudged' (eu'n'djeudj'de), *adj*, non jugé.
unjust' (eu'n'djeuste), *adj*, injuste, faux.
unjust'ifiable (eu'n'djeusi'ï-fai-a-b'l), *adj.*, inexcusable, injustifiable
unjust'ifiableness, *n*, nature injustifiable, *ou* inexcusable, *f*
unjust'ifiably, *adv.*, d'une manière injustifiable
unjust'ified (-faide), *adj*, sans justification, sans excuse
unjust'ly (eu'n'djeust'-), *adv.*, injustement.
unken'nel, *v a*, sortir de son trou ; (a dog) sortir du chenil ; lancer, (a fox) lancer ; (a stag) débucher.
unkind' (eu'n'kai'n'de), *adj.*, peu obligeant, peu complaisant, malhonnête, méchant ; dur, peu bienveillant, désobligeant ; peu aimable, mauvais, cruel
unkind'liness, *n*, désobligeance, dureté, malveillance, *f.*
unkind'ly, *adj.*, peu propice ; contraire, nuisible ; défavorable, désobligeant, dur ; cruel ; malfaisant
unkind'ly, *adv.*, sans complaisance, sans bienveillance, désobligeamment ; durement ; cruellement, mal. To take (anything) —, *prendre en mauvaise part*, *prendre mal.* Don't take it — on my part, if . . . ; *ne me sachez pas mauvais gré, si . . .*
unkind'ness, *n*, manque de complaisance, défaut de bienveillance, mauvais vouloir, *m* ; malveillance, désobligeance, cruauté, dureté, *f*
unking'ly, *adj.*, indigne d'un roi.
unknelled' (eu'n'nèlde), *adj.*, (Byron) privé de tombeau (Lamartine).
unknit' (eu'n'nite), *v.a.*, défaire ; dénouer, délier ; (the brow) dérider, défroncer. To — one's brows, *se dérider le front.*
unknow'able (eu'n'nô-a-b'l), *adj.*, qu'on ne

peut savoir, (pers.) méconnaissable, impénétrable.

unknow'ing (eu'n'nô-igne), *adj*, ignorant, qui ne sait pas, ignorant.

unknow'ingly, *adv*, sans le savoir, à son insu, insciemment, sans en avoir conscience, par ignorance, par inadvertance, sans y penser.

unknown' (eu'n'nône), *adj.*, inconnu à, ignoré **de**. — to me; (without my knowledge) *à mon insu*; (unheard of) *inouï*

unla'bored (eu'n'lé-beurde), *adj.*, non travaillé, naturel, spontané, facile, aisé

unlace', *v a*, délacer, detacher.

unlade', *v a*, (*preterit*, Unloaded, *past part*, Unladen) décharger.

unlad'ing, *n*, déchargement, *m*.

unla'dylike (eu'n'lédi-laike), *adj*, commun, de mauvais ton, indélicat, indigne, *ou* peu digne, d'une dame

unlaid', *adj*, non posé, (fig) non apaisé.

unlament'ed, *adj.*, non regretté, sans laisser de regrets.

unlatch', *v a.*, lever le loquet **de**, ouvrir.

unlaw'ful (eu'n'lô-foule) *adj*. illégal, illicite, (of birth) illégitime.

unlaw'fully, *adv* illégalement, illicitement, illégitimement.

unlearn' (eu'n'leurne), *v a.*, désapprendre.

unlearn'able, *adj*. inapprenable.

unlearn'ed (eu'n'leurn'ede), *adj.*, ignorant, illettré, (of things) désappris, non appris.

unleav'ened (eu'n'lèv'n'de), *adj.*, sans levain, (Script) azyme.

unless', *conj*, à moins **que** . . . ne (with subjunctive), à moins **de** (followed by infin), si ce n'est, excepté que, sinon — I send for you, *à moins que je ne vous envoie chercher*. — sent for, *à moins d'être appelé*.

unlet'tered (eu'n'lèt'teurde), *adj*, illettré

unlev'eled (eu'n'lèv'èlde), *adj.*, non nivelé

unlev'eling, *n*, dénivellement, *m*.

unli'censed (eu'n'lai-cè'n'ste), *adj*, non autorisé; sans autorisation, sans privilège, (of trades) sans patente, sans brevet; (of sportsmen) sans permis (de chasse). — broker, *courtier marron*, *m*

unlicked' (eu'n'lik'te), *adj*, mal léché, grossier. — bear; *ours mal léché*, *m*.

unlight'ed (eu'n'lait'ède), *adj.*, non allumé, inéclairé

unlike' (eu'n'laike), *adj*, dissemblable **à**, *ou* **de**; différent **de**, qui ne ressemble pas **à**, (improbable) invraisemblable, improbable. To be — each other, *ne pas se ressembler* Not — a . . , *qui ne ressemble pas mal*, ou *qui ressemble assez*, **à** . . .

unlike', *prep.*, à l'inverse **de**, tout au contraire **de**.

unlike'lihood (eu'n'laik'li-houde) *ou* **unlike'liness** (-laik'-), *n.*, invraisemblance, improbabilité, *f*

unlike'ly, *adj.*, improbable, invraisemblable, peu sûr, peu certain, (not promising success) inefficace, qui ne promet pas de réussir. That is not at all —, *cela se pourrait bien*, *c'est bien possible* It is very — that; *il est peu probable que*.

unlike'ly, *adv.*, invraisemblablement.

unlike'ness, *n*, différence, dissemblance, *f*.

unlim'ber, *v.a.*, (mil) désatteler, mettre en batterie

unlim'ited, *adj*, illimité, indéfini, indéterminé

unlim'itedly, *adv*, sans limites, sans bornes

unlim'itedness, *n.*, illimitation, immensité, *f*

unlink' (eu'n'lign'ke), *v.a*, défaire, (to uncoil) dérouler.

unli'quidated (eu'n'lik'wi-dét'-), *adj.*, non réglé, non soldé

unload' (eu'n'lôde), *v.a.*, décharger, alléger.

unload'ed, *adj.*, déchargé, (not charged) non chargé

unload'ing, *n*, déchargement, *m*

unlock', *v a*, ouvrir (ce qui était fermé à clef), (print) desserrer, (fig) découvrir, révéler, épancher.

unlooked'-for (eu'n'louk'te-), *adj.*, inattendu, imprévu, inopiné, inespéré.

unloved' (eu'n'leuv'de), *adj*, pas aimé.

unlove'liness, *n*, défaut d'amabilité, *m*; laideur, *f*

unlove'ly, *adj*, peu aimable.

unlov'ing, *adj*, peu affectueux, insensible.

unluck'ily (eu'n'leuk'-), *adv.*, malheureusement, par malheur

unluck'iness, *n*, malheur, *m*, infortune, *f*.

unluck'y, *adj.*, malheureux, infortuné, malencontreux, (ill-omened) sinistre, de mauvais augure; (mischievous) malin, méchant. To be —, (at cards) *avoir du guignon*, *être en guignon*, *n'avoir pas de chance*.

unmade' (eu'n'méde), *adj*, pas fait, défait; informe, non confectionné

unmaintain'able (eu'n'mé'n'té'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, insoutenable

unmake', *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Unmade) défaire, anéantir, détruire, ruiner

unman', *v.a*, dégrader, (to deprive of men) dégarnir d'hommes, (to deject) abattre, décourager, ôter le courage à; (to dispeople) dépeupler; (fig) énerver, amollir. To — a ship, *désarmer un vaisseau*

unman'ageable (eu'n'ma'n'édj'a-b'l), *adj.*, impossible à conduire, *ou* à diriger, indocile, ingouvernable, difficile à gouverner, intraitable; rebelle To become —, (of horses) *s'emporter*, *s'emballer*.

unman'ageableness, *n*, (of persons) indocilité, *f*, caractère intraitable, *m*, (of things) impossibilité, difficulté de diriger, *f*.

unman'liness, *n.*, conduite indigne d'un homme, lâcheté; (of things) indignité, *f*.

unman'ly, *adj*, inhumain, (base, cowardly) lâche, vil, indigne d'un homme, (effeminate) mou, efféminé

unman'nered (eu'n'ma'n'neurde), *adj*. *V*. **unmannerly**.

unman'nerliness, *n.*, grossièreté, *f.*; mauvais ton, *m*.

unman'nerly, *adj.*, grossier, malappris; malhonnête, de mauvais ton

unman'nerly, *adv.*, grossièrement, malhonnêtement, avec mauvais ton.

unmanufac'tured (-ma'n'lou-fak'tieurde), *adj*, non manufacturé, non fabriqué, brut

unmanured' (-ma-niourde), *adj.*, sans engrais.

unmarked' (-mârk'te), *adj.*, non marqué; inaperçu, inobservé.

unmar'ketable, *adj*, invendable.

unmar'riageable (eu'n'mar'ridj'a-b'l), *adj.*, non mariable, qui n'est pas libre de se marier.

unmar'ried (eu'n'mar'ride), *adj.*, non marié, dans le célibat. — man; *homme non marié*, *célibataire*; *garçon*, *m* — woman; *femme non mariée*, *demoiselle*, *fille*, *f*.

unmarred', *adj*, non troublé, non gâté.

unmar'ry, *v.a.*, démarier; dissoudre le mariage de

unmask' (eu'n'mâske), *v.a.*, démasquer; dévoiler. *v n*, se démasquer

unmasked', *adj*, sans masque; *démasqué*; (fig.) sans déguisement.

unmast' (eu'n'mâste), *v a.*, démâter.

unmas'terable, *adj.*, qu'on ne peut maîtriser, *ou* dompter.

unmas'tered (eu-n'mâs-teurde), *adj.*, indompté; fougueux, (fig.) non maîtrisé.

unmatch', *v.a.*, désassortir, dépareiller, déparier.

unmatched' (eu'n'match'te), *adj.*, désassorti,

dépareillé, dépari, (fig) sans pareil, incomparable, unique.

unmean'ing (eu'n'mî'n'-), *adj*, qui ne signifie rien, insignifiant, vide de sens.

unmean'ingly, *adv*, d'une manière insignifiante.

unmean'ingness, *n.*, insignifiance, *f*, manque de signification, *m*

unmeant' (eu'n'mè'n'te), *adj*, involontaire, sans intention

unmeas'ured (eu'n'mèj'eurde), *adj*, non mesuré, immense, infini, démesuré, sans mesure, peu mesuré In — terms, *de manière à ne pas s'y méprendre.*

unmed'itated (eu'n'mèd'i-tét'-), *adj*, non médité, improvisé, sans préméditation.

unmelo'dious (eu'n'mi-lô-), *adj*, discordant, sans mélodie

unmelo'diously, *adv.*, d'une manière discordante, peu mélodieuse.

unmelt'ed, *adj*, non fondu, non résous, (fig.) non attendri, inexorable

unmen'tionable (-sheu'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, dont on ne doit pas parler, (plur) innommable

unmen'tionables, *n pl*, pantalon, *m*, culotte, *f.*, inexpressible, *m.*

unmen'tioned (eu'n'mè'n'sheu'n'de), *adj*, non mentionné, dont on ne parle pas, (fig) ignoré.

unmer'cenary, *adj*, désintéressé

unmer'ciful (eu'n'meur-ci-foule), *adj.*, sans miséricorde, impitoyable, barbare, cruel

unmer'cifully, *adv*, sans miséricorde, impitoyablement, cruellement, sans pitié. To beat —; *rouer (quelqu'un) de coups*

unmer'cifulness, *n.*, nature impitoyable, barbarie, dureté, cruauté, *f.*

unmer'ited, *adj*, non mérité, immérité

unmethod'ical, *adj*, sans méthode, confus

unmethod'ically, *adv*, confusément, sans méthode.

unmil'itary, *adj.*, non militaire.

unmilked', *adj*, non traite

unmind'ed, *adj* *V.* **unheeded.**

unmind'ful (eu'n'maî'n'd'foule), *adj.*, oublieux de, insouciant de, peu soucieux de — of, *inattentif* à; *insouciant* de; *oublieux* de; *peu soigneux* de, *négligent* de

unmind'fully, *adv.*, avec insouciance; négligement, inattentivement, sans soin.

unmind'fulness (eu'n'-), *n.*, négligence, insouciance, inattention, *f*, oubli, *m.*

unmin'gled (eu'n'mign'g'l'de), *adj*, pur, sans mélange.

unmissed' (eu'n'mis'te), *adj*, dont on ne remarque pas l'absence, qu'on ne regrette pas.

unmistak'able, *adj*, à ne pas s'y méprendre, évident, manifeste; clair.

unmistak'ably, *adv*, clairement; de manière à ne pas s'y méprendre; évidemment.

unmit'igable (eu'n'mit'i-ga-b'l), *adj*, non susceptible de mitigation, impossible à adoucir, inflexible, implacable.

unmit'igated (eu'n'mit'i-ghét'-), *adj*, non mitigé; implacable; complet, absolu, positif; (of scoundrels, etc.) franc, fieffé, dans toute la force du terme.

unmixed' (-mikst'e), *adj.*, sans mélange; pur.

unmob'ilized, *adj.*, non mobilisé.

unmod'ifiable (eu'n'mod'i-faî-a-b'l), *adj.*, non susceptible de modification.

unmod'ified (-faîde), *adj.*, non modifié.

unmolest'ed, *adj.*, sans être molesté; sans obstacle, *ou* empêchement, en paix

unmoor' (eu'n'moure), *v.a.*, lever l'ancre de, démarrer.

unmoor'ing, *n*, démarrage, *m.*

unmort'gaged (eu'n'mor-ghèdj'de), *adj.*, non hypothéqué, libre d'hypothèques.

unmoth'erly, *adj.*, indigne d'une mère, peu maternel.

unmourned' *V.* **unlamented**

unmount'ed, *adj*, (on foot) à pied, (of game) non monté

unmoved' (eu'n'mouv'de), *adj*, immobile, fixe, (fig) non touché, non ému, impassible, ferme, calme, inébranlable, insensible

unmuf'fle (eu'n'meuf'f'l), *v.a.*, découvrir; (of garments) désaffubler, (a drum) découvrir

unmu'sical (eu'n'miou-zi-), *adj.*, peu musical, sans harmonie, discordant

unmu'tilated (eu'n'miou-ti-lét'-), *adj*, non mutilé, intact

unmuz'zle (eu'n'meuz'z'l), *v a.*, démuseler, (fig) déchaîner

unnail' (eu'n'néle), *v a.*, déclouer

unnamed' (eu'n'né'm'de), *adj*, innommé, anonyme Who shall be —, *dont je tairai le nom.*

unnat'ural (eu'n'nat'iou-), *adj*, contraire à la nature, peu naturel, forcé, (pers) dénaturé. An — mother, *une marâtre*

unnat'uralize (-aize), *v a*, dénaturer.

unnat'uralized, *adj*, non naturalisé.

unnat'urally, *adv*, contre nature, d'une manière dénaturée, d'une manière forcée, factice I was not — surprised to see, *j'étais assez naturellement surpris*, ou *j'avais tout lieu d'être surpris de voir*

unnat'uralness, *n.*, état de ce qui est contre nature, défaut, *ou* manque, de naturel, *m.*

unnav'igable, *adj*, innavigable.

unnav'igated, *adj*, qu'on n'a pas parcouru, inconnu à la navigation

unnec'essarily, *adv.*, sans nécessité, inutilement

unnec'essariness, *n*, inutilité, *f*

unnec'essary *ou* **unneed'ful** (eu'n'nîd'-foule), *adj*, peu nécessaire, inutile.

unneed'ed (eu'n'nîd'-), *adj*, dont on n'a pas besoin; inutile

unneigh'borly (eu'n'nè-beur-), *adj.*, de mauvais voisin, peu obligeant

unneigh'borly, *adv*, en mauvais voisin.

unnerve' (eu'n'neurve), *v a*, énerver, affaiblir, faire perdre contenance à, décourager

unnot'ed (eu'n'nôt'-) *ou* **unno'ticed** (-nô-tiste), *adj*, inaperçu; négligé, passé sous silence, inobservé; méconnu; dédaigné; (of persons) traité sans égards

unnum'bered (-neu'm'beurde), *adj.*, non numéroté, (innumerable) innombrable, sans nombre

unobjec'tionable (eu'n'ob-jèk'sheu'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, irréprochable, inattaquable, irrécusable

unobjec'tionably, *adv.*, irréprochablement, irrécusablement.

unobli'ging, *adj*, désobligeant, peu complaisant, inserviable (Bescherelle).

unoblit'erated, *adj.*, ineffacé

unobnox'ious (eu'n'ob-nok-sheusse), *adj*, qui n'est pas sujet à, peu offensant, inoffensif.

unobscured' (eu'n'ob-skiourde), *adj*, non obscurci; non éclipsé, clair, brillant

unobserv'able (eu'n'ob-zeurv'a-b'l), *adj.*, qu'on ne peut observer; imperceptible.

unobserv'ance (-zeurv'-), *n.*, inattention; inobservation, inobservance, *f.*

unobserv'ant (-zeurv'-), *adj.*, inattentif, qui n'observe pas.

unobserved' (-zeurv'de), *adj*, inaperçu; inobservé.

unobserv'ing, *adj.*, peu observateur, inattentif.

unobtain'able (ê'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, qu'on ne peut obtenir, impossible à obtenir.

unobstruct'ed (eu'n'ob-streukt'-), *adj*, non obstrué; (fig.) sans empêchement, sans obstacle.

unobtru'sive (-trou-sive), **unobtrud'ing**, *adj*, discret, réservé, modeste

unobtru'sively, *adv*, discrètement, sans importunité, avec modestie.

unobtru'siveness, *n.*, discrétion, réserve, *f.*

unoc'cupied (eu'n'ok'kiou-paide), *adj.*, (idle) inoccupé, oisif; (of time, etc) libre, disponible, (houses) inhabité

unoffend'ing, *adj.*, inoffensif; innocent, sans péché.

unof'fered (eu'n'of'feurde), *adj.*, non offert

unoffi'cial (eu'n'of'fish'-), *adj*, non officiel

unoffi'cially, *adv*, non officiellement

uno'pened (eu'n'ô-p'n'de), *adj*, fermé; qui n'est pas ouvert, (of letters, etc) non décacheté

unopposed' (eu'n'op'pôz'de), *adj*, sans être opposé, sans opposition, (of elections) non contesté.

unor'ganized (eu'n'or-ga'n'aiz'de), *adj.*, non organisé, dépourvu d'organisation.

unornament'al, *adj*, qui ne sert pas d'ornement

unor'namented, *adj*, sans ornements, simple

unor'thodox (eu'n'or-tho-), *adj*, peu orthodoxe, hétérodoxe.

unostenta'tious (eu'n'os-tè'n'té-sheusse), *adj*, sans ostentation, sans faste, sans éclat, modeste

unostenta'tiously, *adv*, sans ostentation.

unostenta'tiousness, *n*, simplicité, *f.*

unowed' (eu'n'ôde), *adj*, non dû

unowned' (eu'n'ô'n'de), *adj*, sans possesseur *ou* propriétaire, non avoué, non reconnu, (not claimed) non réclamé

unpacif'ic, *adj*, peu pacifique, belliqueux

unpa'cified (eu'n'pass'i-faide), *adj*, non pacifié, non apaisé.

unpack', *v.a*, (goods) déballer, (parcels) dépaqueter. To come —ed, *se dépaqueter, se déballer.*

unpack'ing, *n*, déballage; (of small parcels) dépaquetage, *m*

unpaid' (eu-n'péde), *adj*, impayé, non payé, non acquitté; non rétribué, (of armies) sans paye, sans solde; (of letters, etc) non affranchi.

unpaint'ed (eu'n'pé'n't'-), *adj.*, non peint; non fardé.

unpaired' (eu'n'per'de), *adj*, non assorti, non uni, non apparié; (of color) non marié, (parl.) non pairé

unpal'atable (eu'n'pal'a-ta-b'l), *adj.*, désagréable au goût, (fig.) désagréable.

unpar'alleled (eu'n'par-al-lèlde), *adj*, incomparable, sans pareil, sans exemple, sans précédent, unique

unpar'donable (eu'n'pâr-d'n'a-b'l), *adj*, impardonnable, irrémissible.

unpar'donably, *adv*, d'une manière impardonnable.

unpar'doned (-d'n'de), *adj*, non pardonné, sans pardon.

unpared' (eu'n'pèrde), *adj*, non pelé

unparliamen'tary (eu'n'pâr-li-), *adj.*, contraire aux usages du parlement, non parlementaire, peu parlementaire

unpart'ed, *adj*, non séparé.

unpaste', *v a*, décoller

unpa'tented, *adj.*, non patenté, non breveté.

unpathet'ically, *adv*, peu pathétiquement

unpatriot'ic (eu'n'pé-), *adj*, peu patriotique

unpatriot'ically, *adv.*, peu patriotiquement

unpat'ronized (eu'n'pat'ro'n'aiz'de), *adj*, sans patron, sans protecteurs, sans protections; (of a shop) mal achalandé

unpave' (eu'n'péve), *v a*, dépaver; (of tiles) (of flagstones) dédaller.

unpaved', *adj.*, (not paved) non pavé, (taken décarreler; up) dépavé, dedallé, décarrelé.

unpav'ing, *n*, dédallage; dépavage, décarrelage

unpeg', *v.a*, ôter la cheville à, décheviller.

unpen'sioned, *adj*, sans retraite.

unpeo'ple (eu'n'pî-p'l), *v a.*, dépeupler.

unperceiv'able (eu'n'peur-cî'v'a-b'l), *adj.*, imperceptible.

unperceiv'ably, *adv.*, imperceptiblement.

unperceived' (-peur-cî'vde), *adj*, inaperçu.

unper'fected, *adj.*, incomplet, imparfait, inachevé, inaccompli

unperformed' (-peur-form'de), *adj.*, inachevé; inexécuté, inaccompli.

unpermit'ted, *adj*, non permis, illicite.

unphilosoph'ical, *adj*, peu philosophique.

unphilosoph'ically, *adv*, peu philosophiquement

unpick'able, *adj*, (of locks) incrochetable.

unpicked' (eu'n'pik'te), *adj*, (of fruits, flowers) non cueilli, (of rags, etc) non épluché, (of locks) non crocheté

unpin', *v a*, ôter les épingles de; défaire, détacher, (tech.) décheviller

unpit'ied (eu'n'pit'ide), *adj*, que l'on ne plaint pas, dont on n'a pas pitié, qu'on ne regrette pas, sans être plaint

unpit'ying (-ti-yigne), *adj*, sans pitié; impitoyable

unplant'ed, *adj*, non planté (with, de), de croissance spontanée, (not settled) non colonisé

unplait' (-pléte), *v.a*, déplisser, detresser

unplaus'ible (eu'n'plô-ci-b'l), *adj*, peu plausible

unpleas'ant (eu'n'plèz'-), *adj*, déplaisant, désagréable, fâcheux.

unpleas'antly, *adj.*, désagréablement.

unpleas'antness, *n*, nature désagréable, *f.*; désagrément, *m*

unpleased' *V* **displeased**

unpleas'ing (-plîz'-), *adj*, qui ne plaît pas; déplaisant, désagréable, fâcheux

unpledged' (eu'n'plèdj'de), *adj.*, non engagé.

unpli'able (eu'n'plai-a-b'l), *adj*, peu pliable, inflexible

unplow'able, *adj*, illabourable.

unplowed' (eu'n'plaoude), *adj*, non labouré, inculte

unplucked' (eu'n'pleuk'te), *adj*, (of flowers) non cueilli, (of birds) non plumé.

unplume', *v.a*, déplumer; (fig.) humilier; dégrader, avilir

unpoet'ical (eu'n'po-èt'-), *adj.*, prosaique, peu poétique.

unpoet'ically, *adv*, peu poétiquement, prosaiquement.

unpoint'ed (-poi'n't'-), *adj*, sans pointe, peu piquant, (gram) non ponctué.

unpoised' (-poizde), *adj*, qui n'est pas en équilibre

unpol'ished (eu'n'pol'ish'te), *adj.*, non poli; (of gold, etc) mat, (of marble) brut, (of boots) non ciré, (of glass) dépoli, (fig.) inculte, grossier, rude, sans éducation.

unpolite' (eu'n'po-laîte), *adj* *V* **impolite.**

unpollut'ed (-pol-liout'-), *adj.*, non souillé; pur, sans souillure, sans tache.

unpop'ular (eu'n'pop'iou-), *adj*, impopulaire.

unpopular'ity, *n*, impopularité, *f*

unpop'ularly, *adv.*, impopulairement.

unport'able, *adj*, non portatif

unpossessed' (eu'n'poz'zèste), *adj*, non possédé, non occupé. — of; *qui ne possède pas; privé* de

unpot', *v a*, dépoter.

unprac'tical, *adj*, peu pratique

unprac'ticed (eu'n'prak'tiste), *adj.*, inexpérimenté; sans expérience; peu habitué; sans pratique, novice

unpre'cedented (-près'i-), *adj.*, sans exemple, sans antécédent, sans précédent; unique.

unprecise' (eu'n'pri-çaice), *adj.*, peu précis.

unpreferred' (eu'n'pri-feurde), *adj.*, non préféré, non avancé.

unpre'judiced (eu'n'prèdj'eu-diste), *adj.*, non prévenu, sans préjugé, sans prévention, exempt de préjugés, impartial.

unpremed'itated (eu'n'pri-mèd'i-tét'-), *adj.*, non médité; irréfléchi, spontané, improvisé;

(not previously intended) non prémédité, sans préméditation

unprepared' (eu'n'pri-pèrde), *adj.*, non préparé, sans préparation, à l'improviste, au dépourvu. To be — for, *ne pas s'attendre à*. He was — for such an event, *il était loin de s'attendre à un tel événement*

unprepar'edly (-pèr'èd'-), *adv.*, sans préparation

unprepar'edness (-pèr'èd'-), *n*, manque de préparation, *m.*

unprepossessed' *V* **unprejudiced**

unprepossess'ing (-poz'zess'-), *adj*, peu prévenant, peu engageant, disgracieux de figure, laid.

unpressed' ('prèste), *adj.*, non pressuré, (not enforced) volontaire, non forcé

unpretend'ing (eu'n'pri-) *ou* **unpresum'ing**, *adj.*, sans prétention *ou* présomption, simple, modeste

unprevail'ing (eu'n'pri-vél'-), *adj*, impuissant

unprevent'ed (eu'n'pri-), *adj.*, non prévenu, non empêché.

unprince'ly, *adj.*, indigne d'un prince

unprin'cipled (eu'n'pri'n'ci-p'l'de), *adj*, sans principes, immoral, sans mœurs, dénué de principes.

unprint'ed, *adj*, non imprimé, imimprimé, (of stuffs) uni, (of calico) blanc

unpriv'ileged (eu'n'priv'i-lèdj'de), *adj.*, non privilégié, sans privilège

unpriz'able (eu'n'praiz'a-b'l), *adj.*, sans prix, sans valeur.

unprized' (eu'n'praizd'e), *adj.*, peu estimé, dont on fait peu de cas

unproclaimed' (eu'n'pro-clé'm'de), *adj*, non proclamé.

unprodu'cible (-diou-ci-), *adj*, improductible.

unproduc'tive (eu'n'pro-deuk'-), *adj*, peu productif, infertile, de mauvais rapport, stérile, improductif; (of trade) peu lucratif, (of money) qui ne rapporte pas, (fig) inefficace, stérile, impuissant. — of any real benefit, *ne produisant aucun avantage, résultat.*

unproduc'tiveness, *n.*, stérilité; infertilité, nature improductive; inefficacité, impuissance, *f.*

unprofaned' (eu'n'pro-fé'n'de), *adj.*, non profané, non souillé.

unprofes'sional (-fèsh'eu'n'-), *adj*, étranger à une profession, non professionnel, indigne, *ou* contraire, aux règles, *ou* aux devoirs, d'une profession.

unprofi'ciency, *n.*, défaut, *ou* manque, de progrès, *m.*; faiblesse, *f.*

unprofi'cient, *adj*, faible, peu avancé.

unprof'itable (eu'n'prof'it'a-b'l), *adj.*, peu profitable, peu lucratif; sans profit, ingrat, inutile; impuissant; vain.

unprof'itableness, *n.*, nature peu profitable, stérilité, inutilité, *f.*

unprof'itably, *adv.*, inutilement; sans profit

unprohib'ited, *adj.*, non prohibé; permis, licite.

unprolif'ic, *adj.*, non prolifique; stérile, infécond

unprom'ising (eu'n'pro'm'i-cigne), *adj.*, qui promet peu; qui s'annonce mal, stérile; ingrat.

unprompt'ed (eu'n'pro'm'tède), *adj.*, sans y être poussé; de son propre chef; de son plein gré, (of speech) non souffié.

unpromul'gated, *adj*, non promulgué.

unpronounce'able, *adj.*, imprononçable.

unpronounced' (eu'n'pro-nnou'n'ste), *adj.*, non prononcé, inarticulé

unprophet'ic *ou* **unprophet'ical** (pro-fèt'-), *adj.*, non prophétique.

unpropi'tious (eu'n'pro-pish'euss), *adj.*, peu propice à; défavorable à, contraire à, peu favorable à.

unpropi'tiously, *adv*, d'une manière peu propice.

unpropor'tioned (-pôr-sheu'n'de), *adj.*, disproportionné

unpros'perous (eu'n'pros-peur'-), *adj.*, peu prospere, malheureux.

unpros'perously, *adv*, d'une manière peu prospère, malheureusement, sans succès

unpros'perousness, *n.*, état peu prospère, insuccès, *m.*

unprotect'ed, *adj.*, non protégé; sans protection, seul, sans défense. — from the ram, *sans abri contre la pluie.*

unproved' (eu'n'prouv'de), *adj*, non prouvé, sans preuve, (not tried) non éprouvé, non essayé

unprovid'ed (eu'n'pro-vaid'-), *adj*, dépourvu de, dénué de, non pourvu, (not prepared) pris au dépourvu, non préparé. — for; *non pourvu; non prévu* We were —, *ou* unprepared, for that, *nous ne nous attendions pas à cela, nous étions loin de nous y attendre*

unprovoked' (-pro-vôk'te), *adj*, non provoqué, sans provocation; (not incited) non irrité, non fâché, (fig) immérité, gratuit. An — insult, *une insulte gratuite*

unprovok'ing, *adj*, qui ne provoque pas; inoffensif

unprovok'ingly, *adv*, sans provocation.

unpruned' (eu'n'piou'n'de), *adj.*, non élagué; non taillé, non émondé

unpub'lishable, *adj*, impubliable.

unpub'lished (eu'n'peub'lish'te), *adj*, (of books) non publié, inédit, secret, inconnu

unpunc'tual (eu'n'peu'gn'kt'iou-), *adj*, inexact

unpunctual'ity, *n*, irrégularité, inexactitude, *f*, manque de ponctualité, *m.*

unpun'ished (-peu'n'ish'te), *adj*, impuni. To go —, *rester impuni*

unpur'chasable (-peur-tshèss'-), *adj*, qu'on ne peut acheter, inachetable

unpur'chased, *adj*, non acheté, inacheté (La Harpe).

unpu'rified (eu'n'piou-ri-faide), *adj.*, non purifié, impur.

unqual'ified (eu'n'kwol'i-faide), *adj*, peu propre à, inhabile à, incapable de, sans talent pour; (not modified) sans réserve, sans restriction, absolu, positif, entier, inadmissible, (jur.) inhabile à; (of practitioners, etc) sans diplôme, non diplômé

unquelled' (eu'n'kwèl'de), *adj.*, non réprimé; non étouffé, indompté.

unquench'able (eu'n'kwè'n'tsh'a-b'l), *adj.*, inextinguible, insatiable

unquenched' (-kwè'n'tsh'te), *adj.*, non éteint, non étanché, (fig) insatiable

unques'tionable (-kwèst'ieu'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, incontestable, indubitable

unques'tionably, *adv*, incontestablement; indubitablement, sans contredit.

unques'tioned (-kwèst'ieu'n'de), *adj.*, (pers) sans être questionné, (indubitable) incontesté, hors de doute, incontestable

unquick'ened (eu'n'kwik'k'n'de), *adj.*, inanimé, non vivifié.

unqui'et (eu'n'kwai-eute), *adj.*, inquiet, agité.

unqui'et, *n*, agitation, inquiétude; turbulence, *f.*

unqui'etly, *adv.*, avec inquiétude

unqui'etness, *n*, inquiétude; agitation, *f.*

unran'somed (eu'n'ra'n'seum'de), *adj.*, non racheté, non rançonné.

unrav'el, *v.a*, démêler, débrouiller; (of threaded stuffs) effiler, défaire; (intrigue) dénouer; (fig.) démêler, débrouiller, éclaircir.

unrav'el, *v.n.*, se démêler, se débrouiller, s'effiler, se défaire; (fig.) se débrouiller.

unreached' (-rtsh'te), *adj.*, non atteint, qui n'a pas été atteint.

unread' (eu'n'rède), *adj.*, qui n'a pas été lu, qu'on ne lit pas, sans être lu, sans lecteurs, (illiterate) peu lettré, illettré, ignorant, sans instruction. To leave . . . —, *laisser . . . sans (le, la, les) lire.*

unread'able (eu'n'rîd'a-b'l), *adj* , illisible, indigne d'être lu.

unread'ableness, *n.*, illisibilité, *f*

unread'ily (-rèd'-), *adv* , lentement, sans préparation, (against the grain) a contre-cœur.

unread'iness (eu'n'rèd'-), *n*, lenteur, *f* ; (want of promptitude) défaut de promptitude, (want of dexterity) défaut de facilité, (reluctance) manque de bonne volonté, *m* , répugnance, *f.*

unread'y (eu'n'rèd'ı), *adj.*, lent, non préparé, qui n'est pas prêt à, peu prompt, peu vif, peu facile ; peu disposé à, peu empressé à, (awkward) gauche.

unre'al (eu'n'rî-), *adj.*, non réel, faux, incorporel, immatériel, vain ; chimérique, fantastique, imaginaire.

unreal'ity, fausseté, (philos.) incorporalité, vision, chimère, *f*

unre'alizable, *adj.*, irréalisable

unreaped' (-rîpte), *adj* , non moissonné.

unreas'on (-ı-z'n), *n* , déraison, *f*

unreas'onable (eu'n'rî-z'n'a-b'l), *adj* , déraisonnable ; (exorbitant) extravagant, excessif, exorbitant.

unreas'onableness, *n* , déraison, *f.*, absurdité ; (exorbitance) caractère déraisonnable, *m* , extravagance, exigence, *f*

unreas'onably, *adv* , déraisonnablement, sans raison, à l'excès, contre la raison.

unreas'oned, *adj* , non raisonné.

unreas'oning, *adj.*, qui ne raisonne pas.

unrebuk'able (eu'n'rı-biouk'a-b'l), *adj.*, irréprehensible.

unrebuked', *adj.*, (pers) non censuré, sans être réprimandé, (of things) sans être relevé.

unrecall'able (eu'n'rı-kôl'a-b'l), *adj* , irrévocable.

unrecalled' (eu'n'rı-côl'de), *adj.*, non rappelé.

unreceived' (eu'n'rı-cîv'de), *adj* , non reçu, qui n'est pas reçu.

unreclaimed' (eu'n'rî-klé'm'de), *adj* , non réclamé ; (not reformed) non amendé, non corrigé ; non réformé; (of land) inculte.

unrec'ognizable, *adj* , méconnaissable

unrec'ognized, *adj.*, sans être reconnu, (fig) (ignored) méconnu, (not tolerated) qui n'est pas accepté, qui n'a pas cours.

unrecommend'ed (eu'n'rèk'-), *adj* , non recommandé, sans être recommandé.

unrec'ompensed (-o'm'pè'n'ste), *adj* , sans récompense.

unrec'onciled (-çail'de), *adj* , irréconcilié

unrecord'ed (eu'n'rı-), *adj.*, non enregistré ; oublié.

unrecov'erable (-keuv'eur'a-b'l), *adj. V.* **irrecoverable**

unrecov'ered (-rı-keuv'eurde), *adj.*, non recouvré ; (not cured) non guéri, non rétabli

unredeem'able (eu'n'rı-dî'm'a'b'l), *adj* , (of moneys) irrachetable, irremboursable ; irrémédiable, irréparable

unredeemed' (eu'n'rı-dî'm'de), *adj* , non racheté, non remboursé, (of things pawned) non dégagé, non retiré, (financial) non amorti. — loan ; *emprunt non amorti.*

unredressed' (eu'n'rı-drèste), *adj* , non réformé, (of wrongs) non redressé

unreduced' (eu'n'rı-diouste), *adj* , non réduit

unrefined' (-fai'n'de), *adj.*, non purifié, non épuré, (of sugar) non raffiné, brut, (of metals) non affiné, (of manners) peu poli, peu délicat, grossier, indélicat.

unreform'able (eu'n'rı-form'a-b'l), *adj.*, incorrigible ; irréformable.

unreformed' (-form'de), *adj* , non réformé.

unrefreshed' (-frèsh'te), *adj* , non rafraîchi, (of fatigue) non délassé, toujours fatigué

unrefut'ed (-fiou-), *adj* , irréfuté

unregard'ed (eu'n'rı-gârd'-), *adj.*, oublié, négligé, dédaigné, méprisé, méconnu

unregard'ful (-foule), *adj* , négligent.

unregard'fully, *adv* , négligemment.

unregen'erate *ou* **unregen'erated** (-djè'n'eur'ét'-), *adj.*, (theol) non régénéré, (fig) endurci

unreg'istered (eu'n'rèdj'ıs-teurde), *adj.*, non enregistré, non inscrit, dont on n'a pas conservé le souvenir, (of letters, etc) non chargé, non recommandé.

unreg'ulated (-règh'ıou-lét'-), *adj* , non réglé

unrelat'able, *adj.*, incontable, inénarrable

unrelat'ed (eu'n'rı-lét'-), *adj* , sans rapport, qui n'a aucun rapport **avec** , sans parenté **avec** Who is — to , *qui n'est pas parent* **de**

unrelent'ing (eu'n'rı-), *adj* , inflexible, implacable ; inexorable, cruel, impitoyable, acharné, sans retour

unrelent'ingly, *adv* , inflexiblement, inexorablement, implacablement

unreli'able (-lai-), *adj* , (pers) sur qui on ne peut pas compter, à qui on ne peut pas se fier, indigne de confiance , (things) qui ne mérite pas créance , mal fondé.

unreli'ableness, *n* , incrédibilité, (of things) inexactitude, fausseté, *f*

unreliev'able (eu'n'rı-lîv'a-b'l), *adj.*, qu'on ne peut secourir, perdu sans ressource

unrelieved' (-lîv'de), *adj.*, non soulagé, non secouru, (milit) non relevé, non secouru, resté sans secours

unremark'able (eu'n'rı-mârk'a-b'l), *adj.*, non remarquable , (fig) tout à fait ordinaire.

unremarked' (-mârk'te), *adj* , inobservé, inaperçu.

unrem'edied (eu'n'rè'm'i-dide), *adj.*, auquel on n'a pas remédié, irrémédiable

unremem'bered (-rı-mè'm'beurde), *adj.*, oublié, (of things) méconnu

unremem'bering (-beur'-), *adj* , oublieux **de**

unremit'ted (eu'n'rı-), *adj.*, non remis, non pardonné (continual) continuel, incessant

unremit'ting, *adj.*, incessant, persévérant, infatigable, continuel.

unremit'tingly, *adv* , sans relâche ; sans cesse , sans en démordre.

unremov'able (eu'n'rı-mouv'a-b'l), *adj.*, fixe; qui ne peut être déplacé ; (of judges) inamovible.

unremoved' (-mouv'de), *adj.*, non écarté ; non éloigné ; non déplacé, non ôté, non enlevé ; (of furniture) non déménagé

unremu'nerated, *adj* , non rétribué, sans rétribution

unremu'nerative, *adj.*, qui ne rapporte guère, peu lucratif.

unrenewed' (eu'n'rı-nioude), *adj.*, non renouvelé, (theol.) non régénéré.

unrepaid' (-rı-péde), *adj.*, (of money) non remboursé, non rendu ; non dédommagé **de** , non récompensé **de** , (of love) non payé de retour, méconnu

unrepaired' (-pèrde), *adj.*, non réparé.

unrepeal'able (-pîl'a-b'l), *adj.*, irrévocable.

unrepealed' (-pîl'de), *adj* , non révoqué ; (of a law) non abrogé.

unrepent'ed (eu'n'rı-), *adj.*, dont on ne s'est pas repenti

unrepent'ing *ou* **unrepent'ant,** *adj.*, sans repentir ; impénitent.

unrepin'ing (-pai'n'-), *adj.*, qui ne se plaint pas, qui ne murmure pas Silent she passed and —, *elle passa en silence et sans murmurer.*

unrepin'ingly, *adv.*, sans gémir, sans murmurer, sans se plaindre.

unreplen'ished. *adj.*, (qui est) resté vide.

unrepresent'ed (-rep-ri-zẽ'n't'-), *adj*, non représenté.
unrepressed', *adj*, non réprimé.
unreprieved' (-prîv'de), *adj*, à qui l'on n'a pas accordé de sursis
unreproached' (eu'n'ri-prôtsh'te), *adj.*, sans reproche.
unreproved' (-prouv'de), *adj*, non blâmé, non repris.
unrequest'ed, *adj*, non sollicité, spontané *adv*, spontanément, sans sollicitation
unrequired' (-kwaieurde), *adj.*, qui n'est pas nécessaire, dont on n'a pas besoin
unrequit'ed (-kwaît'-), *adj*, sans être récompensé, méconnu, (of love) qui n'est pas payé de retour
unres'cued, *adj*, non secouru.
unreserve' (-zeurve), *n*, absence de réserve, *f*, abandon, *m*, franchise, expansion, *f*.
unreserved' (-zeurv'de), *adj*, sans réserve, expansif, (complete) absolu, illimité, (of a sale) non réservé; sans réservation — sale, *liquidation*, *f* Full and — powers, *autorité pleine et entière*, *f*, *pleins pouvoirs*, *m pl*
unreserv'edly (-zeurv'èd'-), *adv*, sans réserve, franchement, absolument
unreserv'edness (-zeurv'èd'-), *n.*, abandon, *m.*, nature expansive, franchise, *f*
unresist'ed (eu'n'ri-zist'-), *adj*, sans résistance; sans rencontrer de résistance, (ant) irrésistible
unresist'ing, *adj*, qui ne résiste pas, soumis
unresist'ingly, *adv*, sans résistance
unresolv'able (-zolv'a-b'l), *adj.*, insoluble
unresol'ved' (-zolv'de), *adj*, non résolu, sans solution, (not determined) irrésolu, indécis.
unrespect'ed (eu'n'ri-spèkt'-), *adj*, non respecté; dont on ne tient pas compte, négligé, méconnu.
unrest', *n.*, inquiétude, agitation, *f*, malaise, (of sleep) sommeil agité, *m*, insomnie, *f*
unrestored' (-stôrde), *adj*, non rendu, non restitué, non restauré, (of health) non rétabli
unrestrained' (eu'n'ri-stré'n'de), *adj.*, non retenu, non restreint, sans contrainte, non réprimé, offréné, déréglé, sans frein.
unrestrict'ed, *adj.*, sans restriction
unreten'tive (eu'n'ri-), *adj*, peu tenace, qui retient peu; (of the memory) peu sûr, peu fidèle.
unretract'ed, *adj.*, non rétracté, non révoqué.
unretrieved', *adj*, irréparé
unrevealed' (eu'n'ri-vî'l'de), *adj*, non révélé.
unrevenged' (-vè'n'dj'de), *adj.*, non vengé
unreversed' (-veurste), *adj.*, non renversé; irrévoqué; non annulé, non révoqué
unrevised' (eu'n'ri-vaiz'de), *adj.*, non revu, non revisé.
unrevoked', *adj*. *V.* **unrepealed.**
unreward'ed (eu'n'ri-word'-), *adj.*, sans récompense.
unrid'dle (eu'n'rid'd'l), *v.a*, expliquer, résoudre.
unri'fled (-raî-f'l'de), *adj.*, non dévalisé; (of cannon) lisse, non rayé
unrig', *v.a.*, dépouiller; enlever les vêtements à, (nav.) dégréer.
unright'eous (eu'n'raît'ieusse), *adj.*, injuste, impie, inique
unright'eously, *adv.*, injustement, iniquement.
unright'eousness, *n.*, injustice; iniquité; impiété, *f*.
unright'ful (eu'n'raît'foule), *adj.*, injuste; illégitime.
unring' (-rigne), *v.a.*, ôter les anneaux de.
unrip, *v.a.*, (needlework) découdre, fendre, ouvrir.
unripe' (raîpe), *adj.*, qui n'est pas mûr; vert, (fig.) prématuré.
unrip'ened (-raip'n'de), *adj.*, qui n'est pas mûr, imparfait
unripe'ness, *n.*, verdeur, immaturité, *f*.
unri'valed (-raî-valde), *adj.*, sans rival, sans pareil, sans égal, unique.
unriv'et, *v a*, limer la rivure de; détacher.
unrobe' (eu'n'rôbe), *v.n.*, ôter sa robe (de cérémonie)
unroll' (eu'n'rôle), *v.a*, dérouler; déployer
unroll', *v n*, se dérouler, se déployer.
unroman'tic, *adj*, peu romanesque; (of places) peu romantique
unroof' (eu'n'roufe), *v.a.*, enlever le toit de.
unroot' (eu'n'route), *v a*, déraciner, extirper.
unrout'ed (eu'n'raout'-), *adj*, qui n'a pas été mis en déroute, invaincu (Corneille)
unruf'fle (eu'n'reuf'f'l), *v n*, se calmer, s'apaiser.
unruf'fled (-reuf'f'l'de), *adj*, tranquille, calme, (of materials) uni, lisse
unruled' (-roul'de), *adj*, non gouverné.
unrul'iness (-roul'-), *n.*, dérèglement, *m.*; fougue, nature indisciplinable, turbulence, mutinerie, indiscipline, *f*
unrul'y, *adj*, déréglé, mutin, insoumis, revêche, intraitable, indomptable, indisciplinable; rebelle, fougueux.
unrum'ple, *v a*, défriicher, lisser
unsad'dle (-sad'd'l), *v a*, desseller, (of an ass) débâter, (to throw from a horse) désarçonner.
unsafe', *adj*, peu sûr, dangereux, hasardeux, périlleux, imprudent, incertain, (pers) sur qui on ne peut compter.
unsafe'ly, *adv*, peu sûrement, dangereusement, sans sûreté
unsafe'ty, *n*, défaut de sûreté, danger, *m*, insécurité, *f*.
unsaid', *adj*, non dit, non prononcé To leave —, *taire*, *ne pas dire* It had better been left —, *il aurait mieux valu le taire*
unsale'able (eu'n'séi'a-b'l), *adj*, invendable.
unsalt'ed (-sôlt'-), *adj*, non salé, sans sel.
unsalut'ed (eu'n'sa-liout'-), *adj*, non salué.
unsal'utary, *adj*, peu salutaire
unsanc'tified (eu'n'sa'gn'k'ti-faîde), *adj.*, non sanctifié, profane, impie
unsanc'tioned (eu'n'sa'gn'k'sheu'n'de), *adj.*, non sanctionné.
unsapped', *adj*, non miné, non sapé.
unsat'ed (-sé-), *adj.*, insassouvi, non rassasié.
unsatisfac'torily, *adv.*, d'une manière peu satisfaisante
unsatisfac'toriness, *n.*, nature peu satisfaisant, *m.*, impuissance, insuffisance, *f* The — and barrenness of the school-philosophy, *l'impuissance et la stérilité de la scolastique*.
unsatisfac'tory, *adj.*, peu satisfaisant; insuffisant, peu convaincant
unsat'isfied (eu'n'sat'is-faîde), *adj*, non satisfait de, mécontent de, (com) non acquitté
unsa'vorily (-sé-veur'-), *adv*, sans saveur, désagréablement.
unsa'voriness, *n.*, nature désagréable; insipidité, fadeur, (bad smell) mauvaise odeur; (b.s.) obscénité, *f*
unsa'vory (eu'n'sé-veuri), *adj.*, sans saveur, fade, insipide; (disgusting) désagréable, dégoûtant, repoussant.
unsay' (-sé), *v.a.*, (*pret* et *past part.*, Unsaid) se dédire de, rétracter.
unscanned', *adj*, inconnu; (unexamined) non scruté, non examiné. — by mortal eyes; *que l'œil humain n'a jamais vu*.
unscared' (eu'n'skârde), *adj.*, qui n'est pas épouvanté, non effrayé
unscarred' (eu'n'skârde), *adj*, sans cicatrices, sans blessure.
unscathed' (eu'n'skéth'de), *adj.*, intact; sans blessure; sain et sauf.
unschol'arly (-sko-), *adj.*, illettré, ignorant.

unschooled' (-skoul'de), *adj*, illettré, sans éducation, inexpérimenté, sans expérience
unscientific (eu'n'saı-ê'n'-), *adj*, peu scientifique, (peıs) étranger a la science
unscientifically, *adv.*, peu scientifiquement.
unscorched' (-scortsh'te), *adj*, non roussi; non brûlé.
unscoured' (-scaourde), *adj*, non écuré, non nettoyé
unscratched' (-scratsh'te), *adj.*, non égratigné, sans égratignure
unscreened' (eu'n'skrî'n'de), *adj*, non abrité; non défendu, (not sifted) non passé au crible
unscrew' (eu'n'scrou), *v a*, dévisser. To become —ed, *se dévisser.*
unscrip'tural (eu'n'scrıpt'ıou-), *adj*, contraire à l'Ecriture, antibiblique
unscru'pulous (-scrou-pıou-), *adj*, sans scrupule, sans conscience; sans principes *n*, (man) arriviste [conscience.
unscru'pulously, *adv*, sans scrupule, sans
unscru'pulousness, *n*, improbité, indélicatesse, *f*; manque de scrupule, *m*
unseal' (eu'n'sîle), *v a*, décacheter; desceller, (custom house) déplomber, (fig) dessiller (les yeux à).
unsealed', *adj*, (that have been opened) décacheté, (left open) ouvert, non cacheté.
unsearch'able (eu'n'seurtsh'a-b'l), *adj.*, inscrutable, incompréhensible, impénetrable
unsearch'ableness, *n*, incompréhensibilité, inscrutabilité, *f*
unseas'onable (eu'n'sî-z'n'a-b'l), *adj*, hors de saison, (untimely) hors de propos, intempestif, inopportun, (of time) incommode, indu, (of weather) peu de saison, (improper) déplacé — hours, *heures indues*, *f pl.*
unseas'onableness, *n*, inopportunité, *f.*
unseas'onably, *adv*, hors de saison, mal a propos, à contretemps.
unseas'oned (eu'n'sî-z'n'de), *adj*, (of wood) non préparé, non séché; (not accustomed) non accoutumé, non fait, non endurci, (to a climate) non acclimaté, (cook) non assaisonné.
unseat' (eu'n'sîte), *v a*, renverser d'un siége; (from horseback) désarçonner, (a member of parliament) faire annuler, *ou* invalider, l'élection de
unsea'worthiness, *n*, innavigabilité, *f.*
unsea'worthy (eu'n'sî-weur-*dhı*), *adj*, incapable de tenir la mer, innavigable.
unsec'onded (eu'n'sèk'-), *adj.*, mal secondé, non secondé, non appuyé
unsecured' (-kıourde), *adj*, non garanti, sans garantie; mal assuré, (of a door) pas fermé, mal fermé
unsee'ing (eu'n'sî-igne), *adj*, aveugle
unseem'liness (eu'n'sî'm'-), *n*, inconvenance; messéance, malséance, indécence, *f.*
unseem'ly (eu'n'sî'm'-), *adj.*, inconvenant, messéant, malséant, indécent
unseen' (eu'n'sî'ne), *adj.*, sans être vu, invisible, (by stealth) inaperçu, à la dérobée The —, *le monde invisible*
unsent', *adj*, non envoyé, non expédié — for, *qu'on n'a pas envoyé chercher; qu'on n'a pas invité; qu'on n'a pas fait appeler, sans invitation; sans être appelé, sans être mandé*
unserved' (eu'n'seurv'de), *adj*, non servi
unser'viceable (eu'n'seur-viss'a-b'l), *adj*, inutile, bon a rien; hors de service, impropre au service.
unser'viceableness, *n.*, inutilité, *f*; mauvais état, *m.*
unser'viceably, *adv.*, inutilement
unset', *adj.*, non posé, non mis, (mas) non posé, (of the sun, etc.) qui n'est pas couché, (of tools) non affûté, (of precious stones) non enchâssé, non monté, (of bones) non remis, non emboîté. *v a.*, démonter, dessertir.
unset'tle (eu'n'sèt't'l), *v a*, déranger, ébranler, désorganiser, détraquer; faire mouvoir; (fig) déranger, troubler, bouleverser, agiter, rendre incertain
unset'tled, *adj*, non fixé, non établi, (not firm) chancelant, (in mind) dérangé, troublé, (of things) désorganisé, troublé, (not determined) indéterminé, incertain, irrésolu, (not paid) non payé, non liquidé, (of liquids) qui n'a pas déposé, (of the weather) variable, changeant, inconstant; (changeable) inconstant, changeant, (having no fixed abode) non fixé, sans domicile, sans résidence, comme l'oiseau sur la branche
unset'tledness, *n*, instabilité, agitation, *f*, trouble, défaut de fixité, état chancelant, état dérangé, *m*, (uncertainty) incertitude, inconstance, instabilité, irrésolution, *f*, (of the weather) état variable, état inconstant, *m*, incertitude, *f*
unsev'ered (-eu'de), *adj*, non séparé, uni.
unsew' (eu'n'sô), *v a*, découdre. To —, *ou* become —ed, *se découdre*
unsew'able, *adj*, indécousable
unsex', *v a*, priver de sexe
unshac'kle (eu'n'shak'k'l), *v a.*, briser les fers de, affranchir de, délivrer de, déchaîner
unshac'kled (-shak'k'l'de), *adj.*, sans chaînes, sans entrave, delivré (by, de), affranchi de, libre. — by party connections and prejudices, *libre des entraves et des préjugés de parti*
unshad'ed (eu'n'shéd'-), *adj.*, sans ombrage; sans ombre, (drawing) non ombré
unshak'able, *adj*, inébranlable, qu'on ne saurait ébranler
unshak'en (eu'n'shék'n), *adj*, inébranlable, ferme, non ébranlé, à toute épreuve
unshap'en (eu'n'shép'n), **unshapo'ly**, *adj*, difforme, informe.
unshaved' (eu'n'shév'de), **unshav'en**, *adj.*, non rasé, sans être rasé
unsheathe' (eu'n'shî*dhe*), *v.a*, dégainer, tirer du fourreau, tirer To — the sword, *tirer l'épée.*
unshelled' (eu'n'shèlde), *adj*, en cosse, sans cosse, non écossé, (grain) non égrené.
unshel'tered (eu'n'shèl-teurde), *adj*, sans abri, inabrité, découvert. — from, *exposé à*; *non protégé* contre
unshield'ed (eu'n'shîld'-), *adj.*, sans défense, sans abri — from, *exposé à.*
unship', *v a*, (merchandise) débarquer, décharger, (the rudder, etc) (nav.) démonter; (the oars) désarmer.
unshod', *adj.*, déchaussé, sans chaussure; (of a horse) déferré, non ferré
unshoe' (-shou), *v a*, (of a horse) déferrer.
unshorn', *adj*, non tondu, non coupé.
unshrink'able, *adj*, irrétrécissable.
unshrink'ing, *adj*, inébranlable; intrépide, sans reculer, qui ne recule pas
unshut' (-sheute), *adj.*, non fermé, non clos.
unsift'ed, *adv*, non criblé, non tamisé; (fig.) qui n'a pas été scruté, examiné, approfondi.
unsight'liness (eu'n'saît'-), *n.*, laideur, *f.*
unsight'ly, *adj*, disgracieux, laid.
unsig'nalized (-aız'de), *adj*, non signalé.
unsil'ver, *v.a.*, désargenter.
unsil'vered (eu'n'sil-veurde), *adj.*, non argenté; (of mirrors) non étamé; désargenté.
unsil'vering, *n.*, désargentage, *m.*
unsinged' (eu'n'sî'n'djd'de), *adj.*, non flambé: non roussi
unsin'ning, *adj*, qui ne pèche pas.
unsis'terly, *adj*, peu digne, *ou* indigne, d'une sœur
unskill'ful (eu'n'skil-foule), *adj.*, inhabile; maladroit, ignorant.
unskill'fully, *adv.*, malhabilement, maladroitement
unskill'fulness, *n.*, inhabileté, maladresse, *f.*
unskilled', *adj.*, inexpérimenté, inexpert, inhabile, maladroit. — labor, *travail manuel m.*

unslacked' (eu'n'slak'te) *ou* **unslaked'** (eu'n'slék'te), *adj*, non éteint, (of lime) non étanché, (of lime) vive

unsized', *adj*, non collé

unsleep'ing, *adj*, vigilant, toujours éveillé, (fig) toujours vivace

unsling' (eu'n'sligne), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Unslung) ôter les élingues de

unsmirched' (-smeurtah'te), *adj*, non souillé, pur de toute souillure

unsmok'able, *adj*, infumable

unsmoked' (eu'n'smôk'te), *adj*, non fumé.

unso'ciable (-sô-sha-b'l), *adj*, insociable

unso'ciableness *ou* **unsociabil'ity** (-sô-sha-), *n*, insociabilité, *f*

unso'ciably, *adv*, insociablement

unso'cial (eu'n'sô-shal), *adj*, peu social, insociable

unsoiled' (eu'n'soil'de), *adj*, non sali, sans tache, propre, pur (by, de)

unsold' (eu'n'sôlde), *adj*, invendu

unsol'der (eu'n'sol-deur), *v a*, dessouder

unsol'derable, *adj*, insoudable

unsold'ierly (eu'n'sôl-djeur-) *ou* **unsold'ierlike** (-laike), *adj*., peu martial, indigne d'un soldat.

unsoli'cited, *adj*., sans être sollicité, sans sollicitation

unsoli'citous, *adj*, peu désireux de, peu soucieux de

unsol'id, *adj*, non solide, sans consistance

unsolved' (eu'n'solv'de), *adj*, non résolu, resté, sans solution

unsophis'tical (eu'n'so-fis-ta-cale), *adj*, simple, ignorant

unsophis'ticated (eu'n'so-fis-ti-kéd'-) *ou* **unsophis'ticate**, *adj*, non sophistiqué, pur, vrai, non altéré, non frelaté (unsophistical) simple, ignorant.

unsort'ed, *adj*., non trié, non assorti

unsought' (eu'n'sôte), *adj*, non recherché, spontané, sans qu'on le cherche.

unsound' (eu'n'saou'n'de), *adj*, en mauvais état, (defective) défectueux, vicieux, (sickly) maladif, malsain, (of mind) qui n'est pas sain d'esprit, (not orthodox) hétérodoxe, non orthodoxe; (deceitful) trompeur, déloyal, (not real) trompeur, illusoire; (not compact) non ferme, non solide; (not sincere) faux; (not material) immatériel, (erroneous) erroné, faux, (cracked) fêlé, (credit) mal établi; (of sleep) peu profond.

unsound'ed (eu'n'saou'n'd'-), *adj*., non sondé

unsound'ly, *adv*., sans solidité, défectueusement; (of sleeping) mal, peu profondément; (of reasoning) faussement.

unsound'ness (eu'n'saou'n'd'-), *n*, (defectiveness) mauvais état, *m*., mauvaise condition, nature défectueuse, imperfection, *f*, (of the body) état maladif, état malsain, *m*.; infirmité, (of principles) absence de rectitude, *f*., défaut de solidité, *m*., fausseté, erreur, *f*, (want of solidity) manque de solidité, de fermeté, *m*; (fig.) infirmité, *f*; vice, *m*., impureté, corruption, *f*.

unsoured' (eu'n'saourde), *adj*., non aigri.

unsown' (eu'n'sône), *adj*., non semé; (of land) non ensemencé.

unspar'ing (eu'n'spèr'-), *adj*., libéral, prodigue; (not merciful) impitoyable, cruel.

unspar'ingly, *adv*., avec prodigalité; avec profusion, (fig) sans ménagement, impitoyablement.

unspar'ingness, *n*., prodigalité; (fig.) nature impitoyable, cruauté, *f*.

unspeak'able (-spik's-b'l), *adj*., inexprimable, inénarrable; (rapturous) indicible, ineffable.

unspeak'ably, *adv*., d'une manière inexprimable; ineffablement, indiciblement.

unspe'cified (eu'n'spès'i-faïde), *adj*., non spécifié.

unspec'ulative (eu'n'spèk'iou-), *adj*., peu spéculatif, pratique

unspent', *adj*, non dépensé, (not exhausted) non épuisé, non affaibli

unspoiled' (eu'n'spoil'de), *adj*., non corrompu, non gâté, (not plundered) non spolié, non dépouillé.

unspok'en, *adj*, qui n'est pas dit, qui n'est pas raconté, non mentionné.

unsports'manlike, *adj*, indigne d'un chasseur, (fig.) indigne d'un homme d'honneur.

unspot'ted, *adj*, sans tache, pur

unspot'tedness, *n*, pureté, *f*

unsta'ble (eu'n'sté-b'l), *adj*, non stable, mal assuré, (irresolute) irrésolu, indécis, (inconstant) inconstant, (pers) étourdi, volage, (mec) instable, (fig) instable, irrésolu

unsta'bleness (-sté-b'l-), *n*, instabilité, (fig.) irrésolution, inconstance, *f*

unstained' (eu'n'sté'n'de), *adj*, non souillé, pur, sans tache, (not dyed) non teint, (of glass) blanc

unstamped', *adj*, (of paper) non timbré, (of postal packets) non affranchi, sans timbre

unstanched' (eu'n'stâ'n'tsh'te), *adj*, non étanché, non arrêté

unstarch', *v a*, désempeser

unstarched', *adj*, mou, non empesé

unstead'fast (eu'n'stèd'ffaste), *adj*, non stable, instable, (inconstant) inconstant, indécis.

unstead'fastly, *adv*, sans fermeté, sans stabilité.

unstead'fastness, *n*, instabilité, (inconstancy) inconstance, *f*

unstead'ily (eu'n'stèd'-), *adv*, en chancelant, (waveringly) irrésolument, sans fixité, (inconstantly) d'une manière inconstante, (badly) mal

unstead'iness, *n*, inconstance, légèreté, indécision, irrésolution, *f*, manque d'aplomb, de fermeté, *m*, (misconduct) inconduite, *f*

unstead'y (eu'n'stèd'-), *adj*, chancelant; incertain, mal assuré, (irresolute) irrésolu, indécis, (changeable) changeant, variable, inconstant, (of furniture) boiteux, (of bad conduct) qui se conduit mal, irrégulier

unsteeped' (eu'n'stîp'te), *adj*, non trempé; non infusé

unstemmed', *adj*, (tobacco) non écôté

unstim'ulated (eu'n'sti'm'iou-lél'-), *adj*, non stimulé; non excité

unstint'ed, *adj*, non restreint, abondant, copieux, illimité; à discrétion.

unstirred' (eu'n'steurde), *adj*., non remué, qui n'est pas agité par

unstitch', *v a*, découdre, défaire.

unstock', *v.a*, dégarnir, (of animals) dépeupler, (of goods) désassortir.

unstocked' (eu'n'stok'te), *adj*, dégarni, dépeuplé, désassorti

unstop', *v.a*, déboucher, ouvrir, (a tooth) déplomber

unstopped', *adj*., débouché; (fig.) sans être arrêté, sans se laisser arrêter

unstrained', *adj*, non filtré, (fig) naturel, aisé.

unstrait'ened (eu'n'stré-t'n'de), *adj*, non rétréci, non resserré, (fig) non resserré, non gêné

unstrength'ened (eu'n'strèngn'th'n'de), *adj*., non fortifié, non rafforci, non renforcé.

unstring' (eu'n'strigne), *v a*., (*preterit* and *past part*., Unstrung) détendre, relâcher, ôter les cordes de, (beads) défiler, désenfiler, (to untie) délier; détacher.

unstrung' (-strengne), *adj*., détendu, relâché.

unstud'ied (eu'n'steud'ide), *adj*., non étudié; sans apprêt; naturel.

unstu'dious (eu'n'stiou-), *adj*, peu studieux.

unstuffed' (eu'n'steuf'te), *adj*., non rempli; vide; non rembourré; (cook.) non farci; (of animals, birds) non empaillé.

unsubdued' (eu'n'seub'dioude), *adj* , non subjugué, indompté, inassujetti, inasservi, insoumis.
unsubmis'sive (eu'n'seub'-), *adj* , insoumis
unsubmis'siveness, *n* , insoumission, *f*
unsuborned' (eu'n'seub'orn'de), *adj* , non suborné , non corrompu
unsubstan'tial (eu'n'seub-sta'n'shal), *adj* , sans substance , (of food) creux, sans réalité , immatériel , peu substantiel , peu solide , (fig) chimérique, idéal.
unsuccess'ful (eu'n'seuk'cèss'foule), *adj* , qui n'a pas réussi , malheureux , sans succès, infructueux, vain To be —, *échouer, ne pas réussir*.
unsuccess'fully, *adv* , sans succès, malheureusement.
unsuccess'fulness, *n* , insuccès, *m*
unsuc'cored (eu'n'seuk'eurde), *adj* , non secouru , sans secours , sans aide.
unsuit'able (eu'n'siout'a-b'l), *adj* , peu convenable **à** , peu propre **à** , peu fait **pour** , peu approprié **à** , (unbecoming) malséant, inconvenant, (out of season) inopportun
unsuit'ableness, *n.*, disconvenance , incongruité , inconvenance , (incapacity) incapacité, inaptitude , inopportunité, *f*.
unsuit'ably, *adv.*, d'une manière peu convenable , avec inconvenance, inconvenablement , impropriement , (badly) mal ; (unseasonably) mal à propos.
unsuit'ed (eu'n'siout'-), *adj* , peu approprié, peu adapté **à** ; peu fait **pour** , peu convenable **à**
unsuit'ing, *adj* , qui ne convient pas
unsul'lied (eu'n'seul'ide), *adj* , sans souillure, sans tache
unsum'moned (eu'n'seu'm'eu'n'de), *adj.*, non convoqué , non assigné , sans être mandé
unsung' (eu'n'seugne), *adj.*, non chanté , que les poètes n'ont pas célébré.
unsupplied' (eu'n'seup-plaide), *adj* , non pourvu **de** , non approvisionné **de** , dépourvu **de** , non alimenté , non satisfait
unsupport'ed (eu'n'seup'-), *adj* , sans support , sans moyens d'existence , non soutenu, non entretenu , (fig.) sans appui
unsuppressed', *adj* , non supprimé
unsure', *adj.* *V* **unsafe**
unsurpas'sable, *adj* , insurpassable
unsurpassed' (eu'n'seur-pâste), *adj* , non surpassé , (fig) transcendant
unsurren'dered (eu'n'seur'rè'n'd'eurde), *adj* , non rendu, non livré
unsurround'ed (eu'n'seur'raou'n'd'-), *adj.*, non entouré, non ceint.
unsuspect'able, *adj* , insoupçonnable.
unsuspect'ed (eu'n'seus-pèk't'-), *adj* , non soupçonné ; non suspecté , non suspect
unsuspect'edly, *adv* , sans exciter le soupçon.
unsuspect'ing (eu'n'seus-pèk'-), *adj* , qui ne soupçonne rien , sans soupçon, confiant, sans méfiance.
unsuspi'cious (eu'n'seus-pish'eusse), *adj* , confiant , non soupçonneux, sans soupçon , sans méfiance , (not to be suspected) à l'abri du soupçon.
unsuspi'ciously, *adv.*, sans soupçon, sans méfiance.
unsustain'able (-té'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, insoutenable, insupportable.
unsustained' (-té'n'de), *adj.*, sans soutien , sans être soutenu ; qu'on ne peut soutenir.
unswathe' (eu'n'swéithe), *v a* , démailloter
unswayed' (eu'n'swéde), *adj* , non influencé ; non dirigé ; qui ne se laisse pas influencer.
unswept', *adj* , non balayé ; (of chimneys) non ramoné
unsworn', *adj.*, qui n'a pas prêté serment , non assermenté , qui n'a pas été donné sous la foi du serment.
unsyllogis'tical (eu'n'sil-lo-djus-), *adj* , non syllogistique , contraire aux règles du syllogisme.
unsymmet'rical (eu'n'si'm'mét'-), *adj.*, peu symétrique , sans symétrie
unsymmet'rically, *adv* , sans symétrie
unsym'pathizing (eu'n'si'nu'pa-thaiz'-), *adj* , sans sympathie, peu sympathique.
unsystemat'ical, *adj* , peu systématique , sans système
unsystemat'ically, *adv* , sans système
untack', *v a.*, détacher, défaire, (needlework) débâtir
untaint'ed (eu'n'té'n't'-), *adj* , non corrompu, (of meat) frais , non gâté, (fig) *intact*, pur, *sans* tache
untak'en (eu'n'ték'n), *adj* , qu'on n'a pas pris
untam'able (-té'm'a-b'l), *adj* , indomptable. qu'on ne peut apprivoiser , inapprivoisable.
untam'ably, *adv* , indomptablement
untamed' (eu'n'té'm'de), *adj.*, indompté , non apprivoisé
untan'gle, *v a* *V* **disentangle**
untar'nished (eu'n'târ-nish'te), *adj* , non terni , sans tache
untast'ed (eu'n'tést'-), *adj.*, qu'on n'a pas goûté.
untaught' (eu'n'tôte), *adj.*, ignorant, illettré, sans éducation , (of things) qu'on n'a pas appris, naturel
untaxed' (eu'n'take'te), *adj* , exempt d'impôt, exempt d'imposition , (jur) non taxé , (not accused) qu'on n'accuse pas
unteach' (eu'n'titshe), *v a* , faire désapprendre
unteach'able (-'a-b'l), *adj* , que l'on ne saurait enseigner , incapable d'apprendre , bouché.
untear'able, *adj* , indéchirable
untem'pered (-té'm'peurde), *adj* , (of metals) non trempé , (fig) non tempéré ; non adouci
unten'able (eu'n'té'n'a-b'l), *adj* , pas tenable; insoutenable, intenable.
unten'antable (eu'n'té'n'a'n't'a-b'l), *adj* , non logeable , inhabitable.
unten'anted, *adj* , sans locataire , sans fermier ; inhabité , vide
untend'ed, *adj* , non gardé , non soigné
unter'rified (-faide), *adj* , non épouvanté, non terrifié
untest'ed, *adj.*, non éprouvé, qu'on n'a pas éprouvé
unthanked' (eu'n'thagn'k'te), *adj* , qui ne reçoit pas de remercîments ; sans être remercié , sans remercîment , méconnu
unthank'ful (-foule), *adj.*, ingrat **envers**
unthank'fully, *adv.*, avec ingratitude, ingratement
unthank'fulness, *n* , ingratitude, *f*.
unthawed' (eu'n'thôde), *adj* , non dégelé; toujours gelé
unthink'ing (eu'n'thign'k'-), *adj.*, étourdi, irréfléchi, inconsidéré.
unthink'ingly, *adv.*, sans y penser, par distraction , étourdiment, sans réflexion.
unthought'ful (-foule), *adj.*, irréfléchi, étourdi.
unthought' of (eu'n'thôt'ov), *adj.*, auquel on ne pense pas; négligé, oublié; (unexpected) inattendu, imprévu
unthread' (eu'n'thrède), *v.a.*, défiler ; séparer, détacher. To — a needle ; *désenfiler une aiguille*
unthrift'ily (eu'n'thrif'-), *adv.*, avec prodigalité
unthrift'iness *ou* **unthrift'**, *n.*, prodigalité, *f*.
unthrift'y, *adj* , prodigue, dépensier.
unti'dily, *adv.*, sans ordre, en désordre ; malproprement.
unti'diness (eu'n'taï-), *n.*, désordre ; mauvais arrangement , (pers.) manque d'ordre, *m.* ; malpropreté, *f*
unti'dy (eu'n'taï-di), *adj* , mal arrangé, en

désordre, malpropre, qui a une mauvaise tenue, négligé, débraillé

untie' (eu'n'taie), *v a.*, détacher, délier; dénouer, (a knot) défaire.

until', *prep*, jusque, jusqu'à, jusques (before a vowel), jusques à, en attendant, avant, d'ici là, qu'après, ne . que. — now, — this day, *jusqu'à ce jour, jusqu'à présent, jusqu'ici.* — then, *jusqu'alors, jusque là,* (meanwhile) *en attendant.* — the break of day, *jusqu'au point du jour.* — to-morrow, *d'ici à demain* I shall not go out — this afternoon, *je ne quitterai la maison que l'après-midi* He will not return — very late this evening, *il ne rentrera que très tard ce soir.* He does not return from the country — Monday night, *il ne reviendra pas de la campagne avant lundi soir,* ou *il ne reviendra de la campagne que . .*

until', *conj*, jusqu'à ce que, jusqu'à tant que, en attendant que, avant que (with *subj*) *ou* avant **de** (with *inf*), jusqu'au moment où. He will not start — I have seen him, *il ne partira pas avant que je le voie* He will not start — he sees me, *il ne partira pas avant de me voir.* I will not desist — I have persuaded him, *je ne cesserai pas que je ne l'aie persuadé V. till*

untile' (eu'n'taile), *v a*, ôter les tuiles **de**, découvrir.

until'able (eu'n'til-la-b'l), *adj*, non labourable; incultivable

untilled' (eu'n'til'de), *adj*, inculte, en friche

untime'liness, *n.*, prématurité; inopportunité, *f*

untime'ly (eu'n'tai'm'-), *adv*, avant le temps, avant terme, prématurément; mal à propos, inopportunément.

untime'ly, *adj*, avant terme, hâtif, précoce, prématuré; intempestif.

untinged' (eu'n'ti'n'dj'de), *adj.*, non teint, non empreint; pur **de** Neither is he — with it, *et du reste il ne laisse pas d'en être infecté.*

unti'ring (eu'n'taieur'-), *adj.*, infatigable, (of work) soutenu.

untir'ingly, *adv* sans relâche; infatigablement

unti'tled (-ta ..., sans titre. —, *ou* unentitled, to; *n'ayant pas droit à.*

un'to (ou'n'tou), *prep. V.* **to**

untold' (eu'n'tôlde), *adj.*, non raconté, non conté; non exprimé; passé sous silence, non révélé, non compté; sans nombre, immense, énorme; indicible, inouï, impossible à énumérer.

untouched' (eu'n'teutsh'te), *adj* non touché, non atteint, intact, (not moved) non ému **de**, insensible **à**; peu touché **de**. To leave —, *laisser* (quelque chose) *sans y toucher; ne pas toucher à.*

unto'ward (eu'n'to-worde), *adj.*, insoumis; indocile, (troublesome) fâcheux; désagréable; malencontreux, (awkward) gauche, maladroit.

unto'wardly, *adv.*, d'une manière insoumise; malencontreusement; maladroitement

unto'wardness, *n.*, indocilité, *f.*; caractère fâcheux, *m.*; maladresse, gaucherie, *f*

untrace'able (eu'n'trésr'a-b'l), *adj.*, qu'on ne peut tracer; (not to be discovered) qu'on ne peut découvrir.

untraced', *adj.*, non tracé, non frayé; (of drawings) non calqué.

tracked', *adj.*, non suivi, non frayé, non battu.

untrac'table, *adj V.* **intractable.**

trained' (eu'n'tré'n'de), *adj.*, inexercé; inexpérimenté; indiscipliné; sans discipline; (of animals) non dressé.

tram'meled (-tram'mèlde), *adj.*, sans entraves, sans être entravé.

untransfer'able (eu'n'tra'n's-feur'a-b'l), *adj.*, non transférable; non transmissible; incessible; inaliénable.

untransferred' (-feur'de), *adj.*, non transféré; non cédé, inaliené

untranslat'able (eu'n'tra'n's-lét'a-b'l), *adj.*, intraduisible.

untranslat'ed, *adj*, non traduit.

untrav'eled (eu'n'trav'èlde), *adj.*, inexploré; (pers) qui n'a pas voyagé.

untried' (eu'n'traide), *adj.*, non essayé, non éprouvé, (jur.) qui n'a pas été mis en jugement, non jugé

untrimmed' (eu'n'tri'm'de), *adj.*, (of clothes) sans garniture, (without finery, ant) sans ornement, (of horses, mules, etc) auquel on n'a pas fait la toilette, (of trees) non taillé, non émondé

untrod'den, *adj*, non foulé, non frayé, non battu; (of snow) vierge, immaculée, qui n'a pas été foulée

untroub'led (eu'n'treub'l'de), *adj.*, calme; paisible, tranquille, non tracassé, (of liquids) clair, limpide

untrue' (eu'n'trou), *adj.*, dénué de vérité, faux, inexact; (pers) infidèle, déloyal, (inconstant) inconstant, infidèle. To be — to, *trahir.*

untru'ly, *adv*, sans vérité, faussement; inexactement

untrust'worthiness, *n*, (of news) inexactitude, fausseté, *f.*, manque de confiance, de foi, *m*

untrust'worthy (eu'n'treust'weur-*th*i), *adj*, indigne de confiance, infidèle; (of news, etc) inexact, mensonger.

untruth' (eu'n'trouth), *n.*, mensonge, *m.*; inexactitude, fausseté, *f.*

untruth'ful, *adj*, qui ne dit pas la vérité; perfide, faux, déloyal, menteur, (of news, etc.) mensonger

untruth'fulness, *n*, fausseté, *f*

untuck' (eu'n'teuke), *v a*, détrousser, déplier; (a bed) défaire

untun'able (eu'n'tiou'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, maccordable, discordant.

untune' (eu'n'tioune), *v a.*, désaccorder; (to disorder) déranger, troubler.

untur'f, *v a*, dégazonner.

unturned' (eu'n'teurn'de), *adj*, non tourné, non renversé, non retourné. To leave no stone —, *remuer ciel et terre*

untu'tored (eu'n'tiou-teurde), *adj.*, peu instruit, ignorant, inculte, sans instruction.

untwine' (-twai'ne), *v a*, détordre; dérouler.

untwist', *v a*, détordre, détortiller, défaire; délier, décorder.

untwist'ed, *adj.*, détordu, détortillé; détors.

unurged' (eu'n'eurdj'de), *adj.*, sans être pressé; spontané

unused' (eu'n'iouz'de), *adj.*, non employé; inaccoutumé, (of words) inusité. — to, *inaccoutumé à, étranger à.*

unu'sual (eu'n'iou-jou-), *adj.*, peu commun; rare; inaccoutumé; extraordinaire, insolite.

unu'sually, *adv.*, plus que d'habitude; rarement, extraordinairement.

unu'sualness, *n.*, rareté; étrangeté, *f.*; caractère étrange, *m.*

unut'terable (eu'n'eut'teur-a-b'l), *adj.*, inexprimable, ineffable, indicible.

unut'tered, *adj.*, non proféré, non exprimé; non articulé, (of coin, etc.) non émis.

unval'ued (eu'n'val'ioude), *adj.*, non estimé; non évalué; méprisé; dédaigné, peu estimé.

unvan'quished (eu'n'vagn'kwish'te), *adj.*, indompté, (poet.) invaincu

unva'riable (-vé-), *adj.*, invariable; qui ne manque, ne rate jamais

unva'ried (eu'n'vé-ried), *adj.*, qui ne varie pas; uniforme; toujours le même.

unvar'nished (eu'n'vèr-nish'te), *adj.*, non verni; (fig) simple, naturel, pur et simple.

unva'rying, *adj.*, invariable; uniforme.

unveil' (eu'n'vél), *v.a*, dévoiler; découvrir.

unven'erable (-vè'n'eur'a-b'l), *adj*, peu vénérable ; méprisable.

unven'tilated, *adj*, non aéré, sans ventilation, mal aéré, (fig.) (of a subject) non discuté, non examiné, pas approfondi.

unversed' in (eu'n'veurste-), *adj.*, peu versé dans

unvi'olated (eu'n'vai-o-lét'-), *adj.*, non violé, intact. The — wood ; *la forêt vierge.*

unvis'ited, *adj*, non visité, non fréquenté

unvi'tiated, *adj.*, non corrompu, non gâté, (jur) non vicié.

unvis'ored (eu'n'viz'eurde), *adj.*, sans visière, démasqué.

unwak'ened (eu'n'wék'n'de), *adj.*, non réveillé, endormi.

unwalled' (eu'n'wolde), *adj.*, non muré, sans murailles, sans murs

unwa'rily (eu'n'wé-ri-li), *adv*, avec imprévoyance ; sans précaution, imprudemment, inconsidérément

unwa'riness, *n.*, imprévoyance, étourderie, imprudence, *f*

unwar'like, *adj*, pacifique, peu belliqueux

unwarmed' (-worm'de), *adj*, non échauffé, froid

unwarned' (-worn'de), *adj.*, non averti ; non prémuni de.

unwarped', *adj*, non déjeté.

unwar'rantable (-wor-ra'n't-a-b'l), *adj.*, inexcusable, injustifiable, impardonnable.

unwar'rantableness, *n*, nature inexcusable, *f.*

unwar'rantably, *adv.*, inexcusablement, sans excuse ; injustement.

unwar'ranted, *adj.*, non garanti, non autorisé ; incertain, injustifiable, gratuit, sans motif, (com.) sans garantie. An — insult, *une insulte gratuite.*

unwa'ry (eu'n'wé-), *adj.*, imprévoyant, inconsidéré ; étourdi, imprudent.

unwa'ry, *n.* The — ; *ceux qui ne sont pas sur leurs gardes*

unwashed' (eu'n'woshte), *adj*, non lavé, sale, crasseux, malpropre. The Great Unwashed, *le prolétariat, la populace, la canaille, la vile multitude.*

unwast'ed (eu'n'wést'-), *adj*, non perdu, non gaspillé, non consumé, non ravagé, non dévasté.

unwaste'fully, *adv*, sans perte, avec économie

unwatched' (eu'n'wotshte), *adj.*, qu'on ne surveille point, non gardé, non surveillé

unwa'tered (eu'n'wo-teurde), *adj*, non arrosé, (of spirits) non étendu d'eau ; (of silk) non moiré.

unwa'vering, *adj*, ferme, résolu, inébranlable.

unweak'ened (-wík'n'de), *adj.*, non affaibli.

unwear'able (-wèr'-), *adj.*, non portable, qu'il est impossible de porter.

unwear'ied (eu'n'wír'ide), *adj.*, non lassé, (things) infatigable, inépuisable

unwear'iedly, *adv*, sans relâche.

unweave' (eu'n'wíve), *v a*, (*preterit*, Unwove ; *past part*, Unwoven) détisser ; effiler, défaire ; (fig) démêler

unwed'ded, *adj*, non marié

unweed'ed (eu'n'wíd'-), *adj.*, non sarclé

unweighed' (eu'n'wéde), *adj.*, non pesé, (fig.) non examiné.

unwel'come (eu'n'wèl'keume), *adj*, qui n'est pas bien venu, mal reçu, mal accueilli, mal vu ; (of things) mal accueilli ; (disagreeable) déplaisant, désagréable, fâcheux, malencontreux

unwell', *adj.*, malade, indisposé, souffrant, mal portant, mal à son aise.

unwept, *adj*, non pleuré, non regretté, sans laisser de regrets

unwhole'some (eu'n'hôl'seume), *adj.*, malsain, insalubre, (pernicious) nuisible, pernicieux

unwhole'someness, *n.*, insalubrité, (of food) nature malsaine, *f*

unwield'ily (eu'n'wíld'-), *adv*, lourdement, pesamment

unwield'iness, *n*, lourdeur, pesanteur, *f.*

unwield'y (eu'n'wíld'-), *adj*, lourd, pesant ; maladroit

unwill'ing, *adj.*, mal disposé, de mauvais vouloir, de mauvaise volonté To be — to ; *n'être pas disposé à, ne pas vouloir, ne pas vouloir prendre sur soi* de.

unwill'ingly, *adv*, avec mauvaise volonté ; à contre-cœur, à regret, avec répugnance, sans le vouloir. Not —, *d'assez bonne grâce, assez volontiers, sans trop se faire prier*

unwill'ingness (eu'n'wíll'ign-nèce), *n.*, mauvaise volonté, *f.* ; mauvais vouloir, *m*, répugnance, *f.*

unwind' (eu'n'wai'n'de), *v a.*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Unwound) dévider, dérouler, (fig.) démêler, débrouiller

unwiped' (eu'n'waip'te), *adj*, non essuyé.

unwis'dom, *n*, folie, déraison, *f*

unwise' (eu'n'waize), *adj.*, pou sage, malavisé, insensé, sot.

unwise'ly, *adv*, peu sagement, d'une manière insensée, sottement, imprudemment.

unwished' (for) (eu'n'wish'te-), *adj.*, non souhaité, non désiré

unwith'ered (eu'n'*with*'eurde), *adj.*, non desséché, non flétri

unwith'ering (-*with*'eur'-), *adj*, qui ne se desseche pas, qui ne se flétrit pas.

unwit'nessed (-wit'nèste), *adj*, sans témoins ; inaperçu

unwit'tily, *adv*, sans esprit, sottement.

unwit'tingly, *adv*, sans le savoir, à son insu.

unwit'ty, *adj*, sans esprit, sot, peu spirituel.

unwo'manly (-wou'm'-), *adj.*, indigne d'une femme, peu séant à une femme, peu féminin.

unwont'ed, *adj*, inaccoutumé, rare, extraordinaire.

unwont'edly, *adv.*, rarement.

unwont'edness, *n*, rareté, *f.*

unwooed' (eu'n'woû'de), *adj.*, que l'on ne recherche pas, dédaigné, méprisé.

unwork'able (-weurk'-), *adj.*, impraticable ; (of mines, etc) inexploitable.

unwork'ableness, *n*, impraticabilité, *f*

unworked', *adj.*, (of mines, etc) inexploité.

unworld'liness (eu'n'weurl'd'-), *n.*, absence de mondanité, *f.*

unworld'ly, *adj*, qui n'a rien de ce monde ; étranger au monde, étrange, peu mondain.

unworn', *adj*, (not in fashion) qui n'est pas porté, non usé, (not put on) qui n'a pas été porté.

unwor'thily (eu'n'weur-*thi*-), *adv.*, indignement, sans le mériter.

unwor'thiness, *n.*, manque de mérite, *m.* ; indignité, *f.*

unwor'thy, *adj*, indigne, vil ; sans mérite.

unwot'ting, *adj.*, ne se doutant, *ou* qui ne se doute, de rien.

unwound'ed, *adj*, sans blessure, intact.

unwov'en (eu'n'wôv'n), *adj*, non tissu ; effilé.

unwrap' (eu'n'rap), *v.a.*, défaire, développer, (fig) révéler, découvrir

unwreath' (eu'n'ri*th*e), *v a.*, dérouler ; détordre, défaire.

unwrin'kle (eu'n'rign'k'l), *v.a*, dérider.

unwrin'kled, *adj*, uni, sans rides.

unwrit'ten (eu'n'rit't'n), *adj.*, non écrit ; en blanc, (fig.) verbal, traditionnel. — law ; (jur.) *droit coutumier, m.*

unwrought' (eu'n'rôte), *adj.*, non travaillé, brut ; non ouvré ; (fig.) naturel, sans effort.

unwrung' (eu'n'rugne), *adj.*, non tordu ; (fig.) non navré.

unyield'ing (eu'n'yîld'-), *adj.*, qui ne cède pas, dur, (fig.) inflexible, entêté, entier.
unyoke' (eu'n'yôke), *v.a.*, ôter le joug à, dételer; (fig.) séparer, rendre à la liberté
unzeal'ous, *adj.*, peu zélé, sans zèle.
unzoned' (-zô'n'de), *adj.*, sans ceinture
up (upe), *adv.*, haut, en haut; en l'air; (out of bed) levé, sur pied, (above the horizon) levé, sur l'horizon, (on one's legs) debout; sur pied; (excited) excité, (in revolt) en révolte, en insurrection, (over) fini, écoulé; (in a state of elevation, of ascending) haut, (of the tide) haut, monté, arrivé, (of shutters) fermé; (of the wind) être levé, (of prices) élevé, (of stocks and shares) en hausse, (of navigation) en amont. — to here, *jusqu'ici.* — to there; *jusque là.* — and down, *en haut et en bas, çà et là; de long en large, de haut en bas; de tous côtés.* — from, *de; du fond* de He is —; *il est levé*, ou *sur pied* — and doing, *à l'ouvrage; à la besogne, occupé* Hard —, *vivement pressé*, (without money) *gêné.* To make — to any one, *faire des avances à.* To be —, (of wine) *mousser.* — in arms, *en armes* To be — in arms, *prendre les armes*, (fig.) *prendre la mouche, s'emporter.* It is all —, *tout est fini, c'en est fait.* To be — to, *être au fait*, ou *au courant*, de, *être à la hauteur* de. To come — with, *atteindre.* To have any one —, *traduire quelqu'un en justice.* Well — in; *fort* en, *ferré* sur. The — train, (rail) *convoi montant, train montant, m.* — there; *là-haut.* — to, *jusqu'à, jusqu'à la hauteur* de; (conformably to) *selon, conformément à*; (conversant with) *au fait* de, *au courant* de To live — to one's fortune, *dépenser tout son revenu.* To be — to snuff; *ne pas se moucher du pied; avoir le fil.* To be — to all manner of tricks, *en savoir plus d'une.* To be — to one's ears in work, *avoir de la besogne par-dessus la tête*, or *ne savoir où donner de la tête.* To be — to one's knees in water, *avoir de l'eau jusqu'au genou.* —! *levez-vous!* (go up) *montez!* — with, *levez! montez!* — comes a fox, *voilà que surmonte un renard.* To be — to date, *être fin de siècle, être à jour, au courant du jour.* — to-day, down to-morrow; (prov.) *cent ans bannière, cent ans civière*; or *aujourd'hui chevalier, demain vacher* To get — a play, *monter une pièce.* To get — by heart, *apprendre par cœur.* A made — dinner; *un dîner de pièces et de morceaux.* — line, *ligne de retour, f.* — went the King's cane, (Macaulay) *et le roi de lever sa canne.* — went a shout of laughter from the crowd; *et la foule de rire!* (V. Hugo).
up, *prep.*, en haut de, au haut de; (of motion) en montant. — hill, — stream, *en amont.* To go — stream; *aller en amont, remonter.* Praised — hill and down dale; *loué de toutes les façons.* To go — country, *aller dans l'intérieur.* To be all — hill work; *avoir tout à faire.* To run — to town, *faire une course*, ou *un petit voyage, à la cité.*
up (upe), *n.*, haut, *m.* The —s and downs; *les vicissitudes, f.pl.; les hauts et les bas; les succès et les revers, m.pl.*
u'pas (you-pass), *n.*, (bot., toxicology) upas, *m*
upbear' (eup'bère), *v.a.*, (*preterit*, Upbore; *past part.*, Upborne) élever; soutenir; soulever; supporter.
upbraid' (eup'brède), *v.a.*, reprocher à; faire des reproches à; réprimander; réprouver.
upbraid'ing, *n.*, reproche, *m.*; réprimande, *f.*
upbraid'ingly, *adv.*, avec reproche, d'un ton de reproche.
up'cast (eup'eûste), *n.*, jet; coup, *m.*
upcast', *adj.*, lancé en l'air; levé. —-shaft (*pron.* eup'-ûste-); (mines) *puits de sortie, m.*
upheav'al, *n.*, (geol.) soulèvement, *m.*
upheave' (eup'hîve), *v.a.*, soulever, lever.
upheld' (-hêlde), *adj.*, soutenu, maintenu.
u'pher, *n.*, (arch.) échasse, *f.*
up'hill (eup'-), *adj.*, qui va en montant, en pente, (fig.) ardu, dur, pénible, difficile. — work, *travail fatigant, éreintant, m.*
uphold' (eup'hôlde), *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Upheld) lever, élever, soutenir, maintenir, (to keep up) entretenir
uphold'er, *n.*, soutien, appui, partisan, *m.*
uphol'ster, *v a*, tapisser, meubler.
uphol'sterer (eup-hôl-), *n.*, tapissier, *m.*
uphol'stery, *n*, commerce de tapissier, *m.*; tapisserie, *f.*; meubles, *m pl.*
up'land (eup'-), *n.*, terrain élevé, *m*; haute terre, *f*, plateau, *m.*
up'land, *adj.*, montagneux, des hautes terres.
up'lander (eup'-), *n*, montagnard, *m*
uplift' (eup'-), *v a*, lever, élever, soulever.
uplift'ing, *n.*, soulèvement, (moral) relèvement, *m*
upon' (eup'-), *prep*, sur, (on occasion of) dans, à l'occasion de, (before a present participle) en; (denoting exposure) sous, (engaged in) occupé à. — the whole, *en somme, à tout prendre; au total.* — those terms, *à ces conditions-là* To come — the parish, *aller à l'hôpital, à l'hospice* To live —, *vivre* de; *se nourrir* de — pain of; *sous peine* de — it, *dessus.* — that, *là-dessus* — the death of; *à la mort* de.
up'per (eup'-), *adj*, supérieur; d'en haut, de dessus, au-dessus, haut, (geog.) haut The Upper House, *la chambre haute* The — ten; *la haute volée, l'aristocratie, f.; le grand monde.*
up'per-boxes, *n.pl.*, troisièmes loges, *f pl*
up'per-deck, *n*, pont supérieur, *m.*
up'per-end, *n*, (of a table) le haut bout, *m.*
up'per-form, *n*, (in schools) classe des grands, classe supérieure, *f.*
up'per-hand, *n.*, avantage, dessus, *m*; supériorité, *f.* To get, or gain, the —, *l'emporter* sur, *avoir l'avantage* sur.
up'per jaw, *n*, mâchoire supérieure, *f.*
up'per-leather (eup'peur-lèth'-), *n.*, empeigne, *f.*
up'per lip, *n.*, lèvre supérieure, *f.* To keep a stiff —; *tenir son courage à deux mains.*
up'permost (eup'peur-môste), *adj*, supérieur, le plus élevé, (fig) le plus fort; dominant. To be —; *prédominer.* To stand —, *être le premier.* To stand — in any one's thoughts; *occuper entièrement les pensées* de, ou *être le principal objet des pensées* de
up'per part, *n.*, le haut, le dessus, *m.*
up'pers, *n.pl*, (of boots) empeignes, *f pl*
up'per story, *n*, étage supérieur, (the last) dernier étage, (fam) (of the head) caboche, *f.* He is cracked in the —; *il a le timbre fêlé.*
up'per-town, *n*, haute ville, *f.* [*f.pl.*
up'per-works, *'n pl.*, (nav) œuvres mortes,
up'pish, *adj.*, fier, arrogant.
up'pishness, *n.*, fierté, arrogance, *f.*
upraise' (eup'réze), *v a.*, lever, élever; (fig.) exalter.
uprear' (eup'rîre), *v.a.*, élever, soulever, lever, dresser.
up'right (eup'raîte), *adj*, droit; debout; à plomb, vertical; (honest) droit, honnête, loyal, intègre.
up'right, *n.*, élévation, *f.*; (mech.) montant, *m.*
up'rightly (eup'raît'-), *adv*, droit, debout, à plomb, de champ, (honestly) avec droiture, loyalement, avec probité.
up'rightness (eup'raît'-), *n.*, aplomb, *m.*; (honesty) droiture, loyauté, intégrité, *f.*
uprise' (eup'raîze), *v.n.*, (*preterit*, Uprose; *past part.*, Uprisen) se lever.
uprising (eup'raîze'-), *n.*, lever; (rebellion) soulèvement, *m.*; révolte, *f.*
up'roar (eup'rôre), *n.*, tumulte, désordre; tapage, vacarme, *m.*
uproarious (eup'rôr'-), *adj.*, bruyant; tumultueux
uproariously, *adv.*, avec un grand vacarme.

uproar'iousness, *n*, turbulence, *f*, désordre, *m*

uproot' (eup'roûte), *v a.*, déraciner, extirper.

uproot'ing, *n.*, déracinement, *m.*, (fig.) extirpation, *f.*

upset' (eup'sète), *v.a*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Upset) renverser, (fig.) bouleverser, (a vehicle) faire verser, (a boat) faire chavirer.

upset', *v n*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Upset) se renverser, (of vehicles) verser, (of boats) chavirer, faire capot. — price, *mise à prix*, *f.*

upset'ting, *n*, renversement, *m.*, (of a vehicle) versade, *f.*, (of a boat) chavirement, *m.*

up'shot (eup'-), *n.*, résultat, *m*; issue, fin, conclusion, *f*; résultat définitif, fin mot, *m* On the —, *en définitive.*

up'side (eup'saide), *n*, dessus, *m*

up'side-down (-daoune), *adv.*, sens dessus dessous To turn —, *v.a*, *mettre sens dessus dessous, bouleverser; v.n*, *se renverser sens dessus dessous.*

upsoar', *v.a*, s'envoler, prendre son essor **vers.**

up'standing, *adj*, droit, debout.

up'start (eup'stârte), *n.*, parvenu, nouveau riche, *m.*

up'start, *adj*, qui croît soudainement, subit; (b s.) parvenu, vain, fanfaron.

upstay' (eup'-), *v a*, étayer, appuyer.

uptear' (eup'tère), *v a*, arracher.

upturn' (eup'teurne), *v.a.*, tourner, retourner, lever, (of land) labourer.

up'wafted, *adj*, porté sur la brise

up'ward (eup'worde) *ou* **up'wards** (-'wordze), *adv.*, en haut, en remontant; (over) au-delà, (nav) en amont. —s of, *plus* **de**. —s and downwards, *en haut et en bas; par haut et par bas.*

up'ward, *adj.*, levé, dirigé en haut, ascensionnel; de bas en haut, droit. To show an — tendency, (of shares) *tendre à la hausse*

uranog'raphy (you-ra-), *n.*, uranographie, *f.*

U'ranus (you-ra-), *n*, (astron) Uranus, *m.*

u'rate (you-), *n* (chem.) urate, *m.*

ur'ban (eur-), *adj*, urbain

urbane' (eur-), *adj*, qui a de l'urbanité, poli.

urbane'ly, *adv*, poliment, avec urbanité

urban'ity (eur-ba-), *n.*, urbanité, *f.*

ur'chin (eur-tshi'ne), *n*, gamin, moutard, polisson, mioche, môme, gosse (Daudet) *m.*

ure'thra (you-ri-thra), *n*, (anat) urètre, *m.*

urge (eurdje), *v a*, presser; pousser, exciter, porter, hâter, avancer, (a battle) engager, (to exasperate) provoquer, irriter, exciter, (to follow closely) suivre de près, presser, (to press with eagerness) prier instamment **de**, presser vivement **de**, exhorter **à**; (to importune) importuner; (petition, etc) présenter, produire, (argument) avancer, émettre, mettre en avant, (the necessity of) faire valoir, insister **sur**, (to allege) alléguer; (to object) objecter, représenter. To — on; *pousser* **à**, *exciter* **à**, *porter* **à**, *pousser en avant, activer.*

ur'gency (eur-djè'n'-), *n*, urgence, nécessité urgente, *f*, besom pressant, *m.*, (earnest solicitation) sollicitation urgente, *f.*; instances, *f pl*

ur'gent (eur-djè'n'te), *adj*, urgent, instant; pressant; (impending) imminent; (of letters) pressé

ur'gently, *adv.*, avec urgence; instamment, avec instance; avec importunité.

ur'ging (eurdj'-), *adj.n.*, pressant, importun No — on your part will avail; *aucune sollicitation de votre part n'y fera rien*, ou *toute sollicitation de votre part restera sans effet.*

u'ric (you-), *adj*, (chem.) urique.

u'rinal (you-), *n*, urinal; (public) urinoir, *m.*

u'rinary (-ri-na-), *n*, réservoir d'urine, *m.*

u'rinary (you-), *adj.*, (anat.) urinaire.

u'rine (you-ri'ne), *n.*, urine, *f.*

urn (eurne), *n.*, urne, *f.*; vase, *m.*, (for tea, coffee) fontaine, *f.*

ur'sa (eur-), *n*, (astron) Ourse, *f.* Ursa Major, *grande Ourse* Ursa Minor, *petite Ourse.*

ur'sine (eu-saine), *adj*, d'ours, oursin.

Ur'suline (eu-siou-), *n.*, ursuline, *f.*

us (euss), *pron.*, nous, nous autres For — Frenchmen, *pour nous autres Français*

us'able, *adj*, dont on peut se servir; utile; employable

us'age (you-zèdje), *n*, usage, procédé; traitement, *m.* By bad or ill — on the part of the court of Vienna (Macaulay), *a cause des mauvais procédés* **de**.

us'ance (you-za'n'ce), *n*, (com.) usance, *f.*

use (youce), *n.*, usage, emploi, *m*, (utility) utilité, *f.*, (advantage) avantage, profit, (interest) intérêt, (custom) usage, (jur) usage, usufruit, *m*, jouissance, coutume, habitude, *f.*; (need) besoin, *m.* For the — of, *à l'usage* **de**, *au profit* **de** Of —, *utile.* Of great —, *très utile, d'une grande utilité.* Of no —, *inutile, d'aucune utilité, qui ne sert à rien; bon à rien* In —; *d'usage, en usage, employé*, (of words) *usité.* Out of —, *hors d'usage, inusité, passé, vieilli, tombé en désuétude* In general —, *d'un usage général.* What is the — of doing it, *à quoi sert de le faire?* To make — of, *profiter* **de**, *faire usage* **de**, *se servir* **de** To have no further — for, *n'avoir plus besoin* **de** It is of no — for one to . . . , *on a beau . . .* — is a second nature, (prov.) *l'habitude est une seconde nature.*

use (youce), *v a*, faire usage **de**, user **de**, se servir **de**; employer, utiliser, (to consume) user, consommer, (up) finir, achever, (to accustom) accoutumer, habituer, (to treat) en user *ou* agir **avec**, agir **envers**, traiter To — forbearance towards, *user d'indulgence*, ou *de ménagements*, **envers.**

use (youze), *v n*, avoir coutume, avoir l'habitude, (of things) être ordinairement **Used to** (followed by infinitive) is often the sign of the imperfect, *e. g.* he —d to admire, *il admirait.* To get —d to, *s'accoutumer* **à**, *s'habituer* **à**; *se faire* **à**. To have been —d, (of plate, linen, clothes, etc.) *avoir servi*

used (youz'de), *adj*, (of words) usité Not —; *inusité, hors d'usage* Much —, *très usité.* Very little —; *très peu usité; d'un usage restreint;* (of linen, plate, clothes, etc) *presque neuf.* — up; *usé*, (of an edition) *épuisé*; (pers) *blasé*

use'ful (yous'foule), *adj* utile; avantageux.

use'fully, *adv*, utilement, avec profit, avantageusement

use'fulness, *n.*, utilité, *f*, profit, avantage, *m.*

use'less (yous'-), *adj*, inutile; sans avantage; (fig.) vain.

use'lessly, *adv.*, inutilement.

use'lessness, *n*, inutilité, vanité, *f.*

us'er (youz'eur), *n*, personne qui se sert **de**, *f.* Right of —; *droit d'usage, m.*

ush'er (eush'eur), *n*, huissier; (in schools) sous-maître, maître d'étude, (among schoolboys) pion, *m.*

ush'er, *v a*, introduire **dans**, faire entrer **dans**; précéder, inaugurer, annoncer. The snow-drop —s in the spring; *la perce-neige est l'avant-coureur du printemps.* To — out; *reconduire (à la porte)*

u'sual (you-jou-), *adj.*, ordinaire, commun; fréquent, habituel, accoutumé, usuel, d'usage. As —, *comme d'ordinaire, comme à l'ordinaire; comme de coutume, comme d'habitude.* With the — ceremonies; *avec les cérémonies d'usage.* More than —, *plus qu'à l'ordinaire.*

u'sually, *adv.*, ordinairement, d'ordinaire; usuellement; habituellement.

u'sualness, *n.*, habitude, fréquence, *f.*

u'sufruct (you-siou-freuk'te), *n.*, (jur.) usufruit, *m.*

usufruc'tuary (-'iou-), *n.*, (jur.) usufruitier, *m.*, usufruitière, *f.*

u'surer (you-siou-reur), *n.*, usurier, *m*

usu'rious (you-siou-ri-euss), *adj.*, qui fait l'usure, usuraire.

usu'riously, *adv*, usurairement.

usu'riousness, *n*, nature usuraire, *f.*

usurp' (you-zeurpe), *v a.*, usurper.

usurpa'tion (you-zeur-pé-), *n.*, usurpation, *f*

usurp'er, *n.*, usurpateur, *m*, usurpatrice, *f.*

usurp'ingly, *adv*, par usurpation.

u'sury (you-siou-), *n.*, usure, *f.*

ut (oute), *n*, (mus.) ut, do, *m.*

uten'sil (you-), *n*, ustensile, vase, *m.*

u'terine (you-teur'-), *adj*, utérin.

u'terus (you-teur'-), *n.*, (anat.) utérus, *m*, matrice, *f*

utilita'rian (you-til'l-té-), *adj.*, utilitaire

utilita'rianism, *n.*, utilitarisme, *m.*

util'ity (you-til'-), *n*, utilité, *f ;* avantage, *m.*

u'tilizable, *adj.*, utilisable.

utiliza'tion (you-til'aizé-), *n.* utilisation, *f*

u'tilize (you-til'aize), *v a*, utiliser

ut'most (eut'môste), *adj*, extrême, dernier, le plus haut, le plus grand, le plus imminent, (com) le plus haut (prix), (le prix) le plus élevé

ut'most (eut'môste), *n*, extrême, plus haut degré, comble, (all one can) possible, tout son possible, le plus possible, *m* To the —, *à l'extrême, au suprême degré* To do one's —, *faire tout son possible* **pour**, ou *tous ses efforts* **pour** At the —, *tout au plus.*

Uto'pia (you-tô-), *n.*, utopie, *f.*

Uto'pian (you-tô-), *adj*, d'utopie, chimérique

uto'pist (you-tô-), *n*, utopiste, *m*

ut'ter (eut'teur), *v a.*, énoncer, proférer, prononcer, articuler, dire, (to disclose) révéler, dire, publier; (to put in circulation) mettre en circulation, émettre, (sighs, groans) pousser, jeter. He did not — a word, (fam) *il ne souffla pas mot* To — notes, *émettre des billets.*

ut'ter (eut'teur), *adj.*, (total) total, entier, complet, (absolute) absolu, positif; (extrême) le plus profond, le plus grand, le plus reculé; (quite) tout à fait, parfaitement, (downright) vrai, fieffé. To my — astonishment; *à mon grand étonnement* ou *ébahissement; à ma grande surprise.* — strangers to one another, *tout à fait inconnus l'un à l'autre.*

ut'terable (eut'teur'a-b'l), *adj.*, qu'on peut prononcer, exprimable.

ut'terance (eut'teur'-), *n.*, articulation, prononciation, parole, (com.) émission, (of sounds) émission, élocution; expression, *f.*, débit, *m.* To deprive of —; *priver de la parole* To lose all power of —; *perdre entièrement l'usage de la parole.* To give — to; *prononcer, proférer.*

ut'terer, *n*, personne qui articule, qui prononce, qui émet, *f.*, (issuer) émetteur, *m.* — of base coin; *émetteur (de fausse monnaie), m.*

ut'terly, *adv.*, de fond en comble; tout à fait, complètement, entièrement.

ut'termost (eut'teur-môste), *adj.* *V.* **ut'most.** At the —; *au plus.* To the — ends; *au fin bout, aux confins.*

u'vula (you-viou-), *n.*, (anat.) luette, *f.*

u'vular, *adj.*, (anat) uvulaire.

uxo'rious (eug-zô-ri-euss), *adj.*, tendre à l'excès pour sa femme; esclave de sa femme.

uxo'riously, *adv.*, avec une sotte, *ou* une excessive, complaisance pour sa femme.

uxo'riousness, *n.*, complaisance excessive pour sa femme, *f.*

V

V, vingt-deuxième lettre de l'alphabet, v, *m.*

va'cancy (vé-), *n.*, vide, *m.*; lacune, *f.*; (leisure) loisir, repos, *m.*; interruption, *f.*; (emptiness of thought) manque de réflexion, défaut de pensée, *m.*, (place not occupied) place vacante, vacance, *f.*

va'cant (vé-), *adj*, vide; (free) libre, (not occupied) vacant; (of time) perdu, libre, de loisir, (indicating want of thought) sans expression, insignifiant, (thoughtless) qui ne réfléchit pas, (jur.) vacant. — look; *air hébété, air distrait, m*

va'cate, *v a*, laisser vacant; (jur) vider; (to annul) annuler, abolir; (to resign) donner sa démission **de**; quitter, se démettre **de.**

vaca'tion (va-ké-), *n*, vacation, *f.*, (holidays) vacances, (of courts of law) vacations, vacances, *f pl*, (annulment) annulation, abolition, *f.*

vac'cinate (vak'si-), *v a.*, vacciner.

vaccina'tion (vak'si-né-), *n*, vaccination, vaccine, *f*

vac'cine (vak-saine *ou* -cine), *adj.*, de vache.

vac'cine-matter (-mat'teur), *n*, vaccin, virus vaccin, *m.*

vac'cinist, vac'cinator, *n*, vaccinateur, *m.*

va'cillate (vass'il-), *v n.*, vaciller; (fig.) balancer.

va'cillating (-'il-lét'-), *adj*, vacillant, indécis.

vacilla'tion (vass'il-lé-), *n.*, vacillation, hésitation, indécision, *f.*

vacu'ity (va-kiou-), *n.*, vide, *m.;* vacuité, *f ;* (fig) néant, *m*

vac'uous (vak'iou-euss), *adj*, (ant) vide.

vac'uum (vak'iou-), *n*, vide, *m.* To get a —; *faire le vide* —-gauge; (air-pump) *baromètre tronqué, m.*

vade-me'cum (vé-di-mî-), *n*, vade-mecum, *m.*

vag'abond, *n*, vagabond, *m.*, vagabonde, *f*, va-nu-pieds, vaurien, mendiant, *m* —s, *pl.*, gens sans aveu, *m.pl.*

vag'abond, *adj*, errant, vagabond; flottant.

vag'abondize (-'aize), *v n.*, vagabonder.

vaga'ries, *n pl*, divagations, *f pl.*

vaga'ry (va-ghé-), *n*, caprice, *m.;* quinte, boutade, *f.*

vagi'na (va-djaï-na), *n*, vagin, *m.*

va'grancy (vé-), *n*, vagabondage, *m.*

va'grant, *adj*, vagabond; errant

va'grant (vé-), *n*, vagabond, *m*, vagabonde, *f*, homme sans aveu, *m*

va'grantly, *adv.*, en vagabond.

vague (véghe), *adj*, vague

vague'ly, *adv.*, vaguement.

vague'ness, *n.*, vague, *m.*

vails (vélze), *n pl.*, gratifications aux domestiques, *f pl.*, pourboire, *m*, (ant.) profits, *m pl.*

vain (véne), *adj*, vain, (showy) fastueux, somptueux; (false) faux, mensonger; (conceited) vain, vaniteux, glorieux, (proud) orgueilleux, superbe. — as a peacock, *glorieux,* ou *fier, comme un paon.* It is in — for me to, *on a beau* It is in — you try; *vous avez beau faire* In —, *en vain; vainement, en pure perte.* To take in —; *prendre en vain*

vainglo'rious (vé'n'-), *adj.*, vain, vaniteux; orgueilleux, superbe.

vainglo'riously, *adv.*, vaniteusement.

vainglo'ry, vainglo'riousness (vé'n'-), *n*, vaine gloire; gloriole, *f.;* sot orgueil, *m.*

vain'ly, *adv.*, en vain; vainement; (foolishly) sottement, (arrogantly) orgueilleusement, avec vanité.

vain'ness, *n*, inutilité, (empty pride) vanité, *f.*

vair (vére), *n.*, (her.) vair, *m.*

val'ance, *n.*, pente, cantonnière, draperie de bas de lit; garniture de rideau, *f.*

vale (véle), *n.*, (poetic) vallon, *m.;* vallée, *f.*

valedic'tory (va-), *n.*, discours d'adieu, *m.*

valedic'tory, *adj.*, d'adieu.

val'entine (-taïne), *n.*, amant choisi le jour de la Saint-Valentin; (letter) billet de la St.-Valentin, *m.* —'s-day; *la St.-Valentin, f.*

vale'rian (-ri-), *n.*, (bot.) valériane, *f.*

val'et (-ète), *n.*, valet, valet de chambre, *m.*
valetudina'rian (val'i-tiou-di-né-), *n.* and *adj*, valétudinaire, *m f.*
val'iant, *adj.*, vaillant, valeureux, brave.
val'iantly, *adv*, vaillamment, bravement
val'iantness, *n*, valeur, vaillance, bravoure, *f.*
val'id, *adj*, valable, valide. To make —, *rendre valable, valider, rendre valide*
val'idate, *v a.*, valider, rendre valable.
valid'ity *ou* **val'idness,** *n*, validité, *f*
val'idly, *adv*, validement, valablement.
valise' (va-lîze), *n*, valise, *f*, portemanteau, *m*
valla'tion (val-le-), *n*, circonvallation, *f.*
val'ley (val-lé), *n*, vallée, *f.*; vallon, *m*
val'lum, *n*, retranchement, *m.*
val'or (-eur), *n.*, valeur, vaillance, bravoure, *f.*
val'orous, *adj*, vaillant, valeureux, brave.
val'orously, *adv.*, vaillamment, valeureusement.
val'uable (val'iou-a-b'l), *adj.*, précieux, de prix, de valeur
val'uableness, *n*, valeur, *f.*; prix, *m.*
val'uables (val'iou-a-b'l'ze), *n.*, choses de prix; choses précieuses, *f pl.*; objets de luxe, objets de prix, *m.pl*
valua'tion (val'iou-é-), *n.*, évaluation, estimation, appréciation, *f.*
val'uator (-é-teur), *n*, estimateur, expert, *m*
val'ue (val'iou), *n*, valeur, *f*, prix, *m*, (precise signification) valeur, signification; (importance) valeur, importance, *f* To set a — on, *estimer, mettre à haut prix, faire cas* **de**, *mettre du prix* **à**, *attacher de la valeur* **à**. For — received, (promissory notes) *valeur reçue* To be of no —, *ne valoir rien, n'avoir aucune valeur* The — of a thing is what it will fetch, *la valeur d'une chose est mesurée* (ou *se mesure*) *par le prix qu'on en obtient*
val'ue (val'iou), *v.a*, évaluer, estimer, apprécier, (to reckon) évaluer, estimer, calculer, (to esteem) estimer, priser, apprécier, faire cas **de**, tenir **à**, (to take account of) calculer, tenir compte **de**. [prisé; précieux, digne
val'ued (val'ioude), *adj*, estimé, apprécié,
val'ueless, *adj*, sans valeur, sans prix
val'uer, *n*, estimateur, expert, (one who holds in esteem) appréciateur, *m*
valv'ate, *adj*, (bot) valvé, valvaire.
valve, *n*, soupape, valve, *f*; clapet, *m*, (of a lock-gate) ventelle, soupape, *f*; (of a door) battant, *m*; (anat) valvule; (bot, conch) valve, *f.* —-box, *boîte à soupape, boîte de tuyau, f.* —-casing, *boîte à tiroir, f.* —-door, *porte de soupape, f* —-gear, *appareil de soupape, m* Safety-—, *soupape de sûreté, f*
valved (valv'de), *adj*, à soupape; (bot) valvé, à valves, à valvules [à valves
val'vular (valv'iou-), *adj*, de soupape, (bot)
vamp, *n*, empeigne, *f*, avant-pied, *m.*
vamp, *v a*, raccommoder, rapiécer, (of boots) remonter.
vam'pire (-paieur), *n*, vampire, *m.*
van, *n*, (milit) avant-garde, *f*; (agri) van, *m*, tarare, (wing) aile; (cart) charrette couverte, carriole, *f*, (pleasure van) char à bancs, (rail) wagon, (mil) fourgon, *m*, (spring van) tapissière, *f* —-courier, *avant-coureur, précurseur*; (milit.) *éclaireur, m.* —-guard; *avant-garde, f* Furniture —, *voiture de déménagements; tapissière, f* To be in the —; (fig) *être à l'avant-poste, au fort de la mêlée* Luggage —; *fourgon de bagages* Guard's —; *fourgon du chef du train.*
Van'dal, *n.*, Vandale, *m f*
Vandal'ic, *adj*, vandale, de vandale.
Van'dalism (-iz'm). *n.*, vandalisme, *m.*
vandyke', *n.*, col à la Van Dyck, *m.*
vandyke', *v.a*, (to scollop the edges of) crêter
vane, *n*, (weather-cock) girouette, *f.*, (of a steam-engine) registre; (in mathematical instruments) pinnule, (of a feather) barbe, (nav.) girouette, *f.*, (flag) guidon, *m* —-spindle, *fer de girouette, m*
vanil'la (-nil-la), *n*, vanille, *f* —-plant; *vanille, f, vanillier, m*
van'ish, *v n*, s'évanouir, disparaître, se dissiper, passer, (fam.) (to make off) déguerpir.
van'ished (-nish'te), *adj*, évanoui, disparu
van'ishing, *n*, action de s'évanouir, disparition, (persp) fuite, *f* —-point, *point de fuite, m.*
van'ity, *n*, vanité, *f.* — fair, (Thackeray) *la foire aux vanités.*
van'quish (-kwishe), *v a*, vaincre; dompter
van'quishable (-kwish'a-b'l), *adj*, que l'on peut vaincre, domptable, (neologism) vincible
van'quisher (-kwish'-), *n*, vainqueur, *m*
van'tage (-tèdje), *n*, occasion favorable, *f.* —-ground, *terrain avantageux, avantage, avantage du terrain, m, haute position, position supérieure, supériorité, éminence, f*
vap'id, *adj.*, fade, insipide, (unanimated) inanimé, inerte, (of liquors) plat, éventé.
vap'idly, *adv*, insipidement.
vap'idness, vapid'ity, *n*, fadeur, insipidité, (dullness) nature inanimée, inertie, (of liquor) évent, *m.*
va'porizable (-'aiz'a-b'l), *adj*, qui peut être vaporisé, *ou* résous en vapeur
vaporiza'tion (-'aizé-), *n*, vaporisation, *f.*
va'porize (-'aize), *v a*, vaporiser.
va'porize, *v n*, se vaporiser.
va'porizer, *n*, vaporisateur, *m.*
va'porous (vé-), *adj*, vaporeux, (windy) venteux, flatueux; (vain) vain, chimérique.
va'por (vé-peur), *n*, vapeur, fumée, (fig.) fumée, *f.* —s, *hystérie, f sing.*, *vapeurs, f.pl.* —-bath, *bain de vapeur, m.*
va'porer (vé-peu'-), *n*, vantard, *m*
va'poring, *adj*, glorieux; vantard.
va'porish *ou* **va'pory,** *adj*, vaporeux
var'ec (vâr'èke), *n*, (bot) varech, fucus, *m.*
va'riable (vé-ri-a-b'l), *adj*, variable, changeant, variant. (inconstant) inconstant, (math.) variable; (of feasts) mobile, (of colour) changeant
va'riableness, *n*, variabilité, inconstance, *f.*
va'riably, *adv*, d'une manière variable, variablement
va'riance (vé-), *n*, dissidence, discorde, *f.*; désaccord, *m*; (jur) modification, *f.* At —, *en désaccord; mal ensemble, en mésintelligence; brouillé* **avec**, *mal* **avec**, (of things) *en contradiction* To set at —, *brouiller, mettre mal* **avec**.
varia'tion (vé-ri-é-), *n.*, variation, déviation, *f.*, changement, *m*, (astron., math, mus) variation; (gram) inflexion; (of the needle) variation, déclinaison, *f*
varicel'la, *n*, (med) varicelle, *f.*
varicocele (vèr-i-cô-cîle), *n.*, (med.) varicocèle, *f*, (*m* according to some).
varicose (-côce) *ou* **varicous,** *adj.*, (med.) variqueux. — vein; *varice, f.*
va'ried, *adj.*, varié
va'riegate, *v a*, varier, nuancer; panacher.
va'riegated (vé-ri-i-ghét'-), *adj.*, varié, nuancé; (bot) varié, panaché, (of lamps) de couleurs diverses.
variega'tion (vèr-i-i-ghé-), *n.*, variété de nuances, diversité de couleurs, diaprure; bigarrure; panachure, *f.*
vari'ety (va-raï-é-), *n*, variété, quantité; race, *f*
vari'ola (va-rai-), *n.*, variole, petite vérole, *f.*
va'rious (vé-), *adj*, divers, différent; (changeable) changeant, variable; (diversified) varié, différent. — readings; *variantes, f pl*
va'riously (vé-), *adv.*, différemment, diversement.
var'let (vâr-), *n.*, (hist.) **varlet; page**; (l.u.) coquin, drôle, *m.*

var'nish (vâr-), *n*, vernis, *m*
var'nish (vâr-), *v.a*, vernir, vernisser; (fig.) farder, colorer.
var'nisher, *n*, vernisseur, *m*
var'nishing, *n.*, vernissure, *f*; vernissage, *m*
va'ry (vé-), *v a*, varier, diversifier.
va'ry, *v n*, varier, (to disagree) différer **sur**, être d'avis différent, (to deviate) dévier **de**, s'écarter **de**, (to change in succession) se suivre, se succéder. Not to — a minute; (of watches) *ne pas varier d'une minute.*
var'ying, *adj*, changeant, divers, qui varie.
vas'cular (vas-kiou-), *adj.*, vasculaire.
vase (vèce, vâze *ou* vèze), *n.*, vase, *m.* — shaped, *vasiforme, évasé, en forme de vase.*
vas'sal, *n*, vassal, *m.*, vassale, *f.*, (ant.) esclave, *m f.*
vas'salage (-'èdje), *n*, vasselage, esclavage, asservissement, *m*, (fig) sujétion, servitude, *f*
vast (vâste), *adj.*, vaste, immense.
vast (vâste), *n*, vaste espace, espace vide, *m*, immensité, *f.*
vast'ly, *adv.*, immensément, excessivement
vast'ness, *n.*, vaste étendue, grandeur, immensité, (importance) grande importance, *f*
vat, *n*, cuve, *f*, cuvier, *m.* —**ful**; *cuvée, f*
Vat'ican, *n.*, Vatican, *m*
vaticina'tion (-i-né-), *n.*, prophétie, prédiction, *f*
vaudeville', *n*, vaudeville, *m.* Writer of —s, *vaudevilliste, m*
vault (volte), *n*, voûte, caverne, *f.*, (cellar) cave, *f*, cellier, (for the dead) caveau, *m*, sépulture, *f*, (leap) saut, *m.*, voltige, *f.*
vault (volte), *v a*, voûter.
vault, *v n*, sauter, voltiger
vault'ed, *adj.*, voûté, en voûte
vault'er, *n.*, (acrobat) voltigeur, sauteur, *m*
vault'ing, *n*, (arch.) construction de voûtes, *f.*; (vaults) voûtes, *f pl.*; (art of a vaulter) voltige, *f*
vaunt (vō'n'te), *n*, vanterie, *f.*
vaunt (vō'n'te), *v n*, se vanter; se glorifier.
vaunt, *v.a*, vanter, élever jusqu'aux nues.
vaunt'er, *n*, vantard, *m*
vaunt'ful (-foule), *adj.*, plein de jactance
vaunt'ing, *n.*, vanterie, jactance, *f.*
vaunt'ingly, *adv.*, avec jactance
veal (vîle), *n*, veau, *m.* —-broth; *bouillon de veau, m*
Ve'da (vé-dâ), *n.*, véda, *m.*
vedette', *n.*, vedette, *f.*
veer (vîre), *v n.*, tourner, changer de direction; (of ships) virer vent arrière; changer de bord; (of the wind) se ranger de l'arrière, adonner. To — round, (fig) *changer d'opinion* To — round to any one's opinion; *devenir de l'avis de quelqu'un; se ranger à l'opinion de quelqu'un.*
veer (vîre), *v a.*, virer; (a rope) filer
veg'etable (vèdj'i-ta-b'l), **veg'etal**, *adj.*, végétal.
veg'etable, *n.*, végétal, (food) légume, *m.*
vegeta'rian, *n.*, légumiste, *m f.*
veg'etate (vè'dj'i-), *v.n.*, végéter.
vegeta'tion (vè'dj'i-té-), *n.*, végétation, *f.*
veg'etative, *adj.*, végétatif; végétant
ve'hemence (vî-), *n.*, véhémence; force, violence; (fig.) ardeur, impétuosité, *f.*
ve'hement, *adj*, véhément, impétueux; violent.
ve'hemently, *adv*, avec véhémence; impétueusement; violemment; ardemment.
ve'hicle (-k'l), *n.*, véhicule, *m.*; voiture, *f.*
veil (véle), *n.*, voile, *m.*; (lady's) vollette, *f.*; (fig.) voile, rideau, *m.*; apparence, *f.*, déguisement, *m.*
veil (véle), *v.a.*, voiler; (fig.) voiler, masquer, cacher, déguiser, dissimuler.
veil'less (vél-lèce), *adj.*, sans voile.
vein (vé'n), *n*, (anat, in marble, etc) veine; (bot) nervure; (geol, min) veine, *f*, filon, *m.*, (humor) veine, humeur, (turn of mind) veine, disposition, (current) veine, source *f.*
vein (vé'ne), *v a*, veiner.
veined' (vé'n'de) *ou* **vein'y**, *adj.*, veineux, veiné.
vein'ing, *n.*, (paint) veinage, *m.*
vein'less, *adj*, (bot) sans nervures.
velle'ity (vel-lî-i-), *n*, velléité, *f.*
vel'lum (vèl'-), *n*, vélin, (of note paper) papier vélin, *m*
veloc'ipede (vi-loss'i-pîde), *n*, vélocipède, *m.*
veloc'ity (vi-), *n.*, vélocité, vitesse, rapidité, *f*
vel'vet (vèl'-), *n*, velours, (bot.) velouté, *m*
vel'vet (vèl'-), *adj*, de velours, (fig) doux. —-down; *velouté, m* —-flower, (bot) *amarante, f* — pile, *moquette, f.* —-powder; *bourre tontisse; tonture, f*
vel'vet, *v n*, peindre du velours, velouter.
vel'veted, *adj*, de velours, velouté, doux.
velveteen' (vèl-vèt'îne), *n*, velours de coton croisé, *m*; (fig, colloq) garde-chasse, *m*
vel'veting *n*, velouté, *m.*
vel'vety *ou* **vel'vet-like** (-laike), *adj.*, velouté.
ve'nal (vî-), *adj.*, vénal.
venal'ity, *n*, vénalité, corruption, *f.*
ve'nally, *adv*, vénalement.
ve'nary (vè'n'-), *adj*, de vénerie; de chasse
vend, *v a*, vendre, débiter.
vendee' (vè'n'dî'), *n*, (jur.) acquéreur, *m*
vend'er, *n*, vendeur, *m*, vendeuse, *f*; débitant, (jur.) vendeur, *m.*, venderesse, *f*
vend'ible (vè'n'di-b'l), *adj*, vendable.
ven'dor, *n* *V.* **vender**
veneer' (vi-nîre), *v a*, plaquer
veneer' (vi-nîre), *n*, feuille à plaquer, *f.*
veneer'ing, *n*, placage, *m*
veneer'ing-web, *n*, scie de placage, *f.*
ven'erable (vè'n'eur'a-b'l), *adj*, vénérable.
ven'erableness, *n*, caractère vénérable, *m.*
ven'erably, *adv*, vénérablement
ven'erate (vè'n'eur'-), *v.a*, vénérer, révérer.
venera'tion (vè'n'eur'é-), *n*, vénération, *f.*
ven'erator (vè'n'eur'é-), *n*, vénérateur.
ven'ery (vè'n'i-), *n*, coït, *m*, (hunt) chasse, vénerie, *f*
Vene'tian (vi-nî-shi-a'n), *adj.*, vénitien, de Venise — blind, *jalousie, f* — shutter; *persienne, f.*
Vene'tian, *n.*, Vénitien, *m*, Vénitienne, *f*
venge'ance (vè'n'dja'n'ce), *n*, vengeance, *f.* Out of —; *par vengeance.* With a —, *excessivement, terriblement, furieusement, vigoureusement, à outrance* I gave it him with a —, (scolding) *je l'ai tancé d'importance*, (beating) *je l'ai rossé d'importance.* This is what I call raining with a —; *c'est ce que j'appelle pleuvoir.*
venge'ful (vè'n'dj'foule), *adj.*, vindicatif.
ve'nial (vî-), *adj*, véniel, pardonnable.
ve'nially, *adv.*, véniellement.
venial'ity, *n*, vénialité, *f*
veni're *ou* **veni're-fa'cias** (vi-nî-ri-fé-shi-ass), *n.*, (jur) ordre de convocation, ordre de comparaître, *m.*
ven'ison (-iz'n), *n*, venaison, *f*, chevreuil, *m.*
ven'om (vè'n'eume), *n.*, venin; poison, *m.*
ven'omous (vè'n'eu'm'-), *adj.*, (of animals) venimeux, (of plants) vénéneux; (fig.) empoisonné, dangereux; méchant, venimeux.
ven'omously, *adv.*, d'une manière venimeuse; méchamment.
ven'omousness, *n.*, venimosité; nature venimeuse; nature vénéneuse; (fig.) poison, venin, *f.*
ve'nous (vî-), *adj.*, (anat.) veineux.
vent, *v.a.*, (fig) donner issue à, éventer; donner passage à; donner carrière à; donner cours à; donner un libre cours à; exhaler; décharger, faire éclater; satisfaire.

vent, *n.*, issue; ouverture, *f.*; passage, *m*, (of a gun) lumière, *f.*, (of a cask) trou de fausset, *m.*, (publication) publication, (emission) issue, (utterance) articulation, carrière, *f*, cours, libre cours, *m.* To give — to, *donner carrière à*, *donner un libre cours à*, *s'abandonner à*. —-hole, *soupirail*, *aspirateur de pompe*, (of a cask) *trou de fausset*, *m* —-peg, *fausset de tonneau*, *m*

ven'tiduct (-deuk'te), *n.*, soupirail, *m.*; (arch.) ventouse, *f.*

ven'tilate, *v.a*, aérer, ventiler, donner de l'air à, (agri.) vanner, (fig) discuter, élucider, examiner; ventiler

ventila'tion (vè'n'ti-lé-), *n*, ventilation, aération, *f*; aérage, (agri) vannage, *m.*, (fig.) examen, discussion, élucidation, *f.*

ven'tilator (vè'n'ti-lé-teur), *n*, ventilateur, *m*, ventouse, *f.*

ventos'ity (vè'n'tôss'-), *n*, (ant.) ventosité, flatuosité, *f.*

ven'tral, *adj*, ventral

ven'tricle (vè'n'tri-k'l), *n.*, ventricule, *m.*

ventril'oquism (-kwiz'm), *n.*, ventriloque, *f.*

ventril'oquist (-kwiste), *n.*, ventriloque, *m*

ven'ture (vè'n'tioure), *n*, aventure, *f*, risque, hasard, *m.*, chance, (com) pacotille, *f* At a —; *à l'aventure*, *au hasard*

ven'ture (vè'n'tioure), *v a*, aventurer, risquer, hasarder, gager. Nothing — nothing have, *qui ne risque rien n'a rien.*

ven'ture, *v n.*, se hasarder à, s'aventurer; se risquer, (to presume) s'aviser **de**, ne pas hésiter **à**. I — to say that . . .; *je n'hésite pas à dire que* . . Nothing — nothing have, (prov) *qui ne risque rien n'a rien* To — on, *se risquer* **sur, dans**; *se hasarder* **sur, dans**; *s'aventurer* **sur, dans**, *entreprendre*, *s'engager* **dans** To — to; *oser*; *se hasarder* **à**, *prendre sur soi* **de** To — beyond, *s'aventurer*, *se hasarder* (*d'aller*) *au delà* **de**

ven'turer, *n.*, personne aventureuse, *f.*

ven'turesome (vè'n'tiour-seume), **ven'turous**, *adj*, aventureux, hasardeux, audacieux

ven'turesomely, *adv*, aventureusement, d'une manière aventureuse.

ven'turously, *adv.*, aventureusement, audacieusement, hardiment

ven'turousness, *n*, caractère aventureux, *m.*; hardiesse, audace, *f.*

ven'ue (vè'n'iou), *n* To lay a —, (jur) *nommer le tribunal qui doit juger une action.* To change the —, *changer la saisie* (*d'une cause*).

Ve'nus (vi-), *n*, (myth, astron) Vénus, *f.* —'s comb; (bot) *peigne de Vénus*, *m*, *aiguille de berger*, *f.* —'s looking-glass, *miroir de Vénus*, *m.*

vera'cious (vi-ré-sheusse), *adj.*, vrai, véridique.

vera'city (vi-), *n*, véracité, véridicité; vérité, *f*

veran'da (vi-), *n.*, **veran'dah**, véranda; marquise, *f*

verb (veurbe), *n*, verbe, *m.*

ver'bal (veur-), *adj*, verbal, de vive voix, oral, (literal) mot à mot, littéral, (gram) verbal.

ver'bally (veur-), *adv.*, verbalement, de vive voix, oralement, (literally) mot à mot, littéralement.

verba'tim (veur-bé-), *adv*, textuellement, mot pour mot, à la lettre.

verbe'na (veur-bi-), *n*, (bot) verveine, *f.*

ver'biage (-bi-èdje), *n*, verbiage, *m.*

verbose' (vèr-bôce), *adj*, verbeux, (of style) diffus.

verbose'ly, *adv*, verbeusement, diffusément.

verbos'ity (vèr-bôss'-), *n.*, verbosité; (of style) diffusion, *f*

ver'dant (veur-), *adj.*, verdoyant, vert, fleurissant; (inexperienced, etc.) simple, crédule, innocent.

verd'-antique, *n*, patine, *f*, vert antique, vert d'Egypte, *m*

ver'derer (veur-deur'-), *n.*, (of the royal forests) verdier, *m*

ver'dict (veur-), *n.*, verdict, (fig.) jugement, arrêt, *m*, opinion, *f* To give, *ou* bring in, a —, *rendre*, *ou prononcer*, *un verdict.*

ver'digris (-griss), *n*, vert-de-gris, *m.*

ver'dure (veurd'jeur), *n*, verdure, *f*

verge (veurdje), *n.*, verge, *f.*, (arch) fût, *m*, (horl) verge, *f*, (gard) bord, *m*, bordure, *f*; (brink) bord, *m*, extrémité, (of a forest) lisière, *f.* On the — of setting out, *à la veille de partir.* To be on the — of ruin, *être sur le penchant de sa ruine*; *être à deux doigts de sa perte.* On the — of committing a bad action, *parvenu au bord d'une mauvaise action* (V Hugo).

verge (veurdje), *v.n.*, pencher **vers**; incliner **vers.** To — on, to be —ing on, *approche* **de**

ver'ger (veurdj'-), *n*, sacristain, bedeau, portevergе; huissier à verge, *m.*

ver'ifiable (-fai-a-b'l), *adj.*, vérifiable.

verifica'tion (vèr'i-fi-ké-), *n*, vérification, *f.*

ver'ificative, *adj*, vérificatif.

ver'ifier (vèr'i-fai-), *n.*, vérificateur, *f.*

ver'ify (vèr'i-faie), *v a*, vérifier; prouver, constater, établir.

ver'ily (vèr'-), *adv*, en vérité, vraiment

verisimi'lar (vèr'i-ci'm'-), *adj.*, vraisemblable, probable.

verisimil'itude (vèr'i-ci-mil'i-tioude), *n.*, vraisemblance, probabilité, apparence de vérité, *f.*

ver'itable (vèr'i-ta-b'l), *adj.*, véritable.

ver'itably, *adv.*, véritablement

ver'ity (vèr'-), *n*, vérité; véracité, *f.* Of a —, *en vérité.*

ver'juice (veur-djiouce), *n*, verjus, *m.*

vermicel'li (veur-mi-tshèl'i), *n*, vermicelle, *m* —soup, *potage*, ou *consommé*, *au vermicelle.*

vermic'ular (vèr'mik'iou-), *adj.*, vermiculaire; (arch) vermiculé.

ver'micule (veur-mi-kioule), *n*, vermisseau, *m.*

ver'mifuge (veur-mi-fioudje), *n.*, vermifuge, *m.*

vermil'ion (veur-), *n*, vermillon, *m.*

vermil'ion, *v.a.*, vermillonner.

ver'min (veur-), *n*, vermine, *f* — killer; *mort aux rats*, *f*, *insecticide*, *m.*

vernac'ular (veur-nak'iou-), *adj*, natal, du pays, national, naturel, indigène; (disease) endémique, du pays. One's own —; *sa propre langue*, *sa langue maternelle*

ver'nal (veur-), *adj*, du printemps, printanier; (bot) vernal, (fig.) de la jeunesse.

vero'nica (vi-), *n.*, (bot) véronique, *f.*

ver'satile (veur-sa-tile), *adj*, tournant; mobile; (bot.) versatile, oscillant, (changeable) changeant, versatile; (talent, etc) souple, flexible.

versatil'ity, *n.*, mobilité; (variableness) versatilité; (talent, etc) flexibilité, souplesse, *f.*

verse (veurse), *n*, vers, *m.*; (poet.) vers, *m pl*, poésie, *f*; (Bible) verset; (of a song) couplet, *m.* To give chapter and —; *donner des preuves authentiques.*

versed (veurste), *adj.*, versé **dans**, exercé **dans**, expert **dans**

ver'sicle, *n*, petit verset; versicule (used in plural), *m.*

versifica'tion (-si-fi-ké-), *n.*, versification, *f.*

ver'sifier (-si-fai-), *n*, versificateur, rimeur, *m.*

ver'sify (-si-faie), *v.n.*, versifier, faire des vers.

ver'sify, *v a*, mettre en vers.

ver'sion (veur-sheu'ne), *n.*, version, *f.*

verst, *n.*, verste, *f.*

ver'sus (veur-), *prep.*, (jur.) contre.

ver'tebra (veur-ti-), *n.*, (*vertebræ*) (anat.) vertèbre, *f.*

ver'tebral (veur-ti-), *adj.*, (anat.) vertébral.

ver'tebrate (veur-ti-), *n.*, (zoöl.) vertébré, *m.*

ver'tebrate *ou* **ver'tebrated** (veur-tí-), *adj*, (zool) vertebré
ver'tebrates (-brélse) *ou* **vertebra'ta**, *n pl*, (zool) vertébrés, animaux vertébrés, *m pl*.
ver'tex (veur-tèkse), *n*, (*vertices*) sommet, haut, faîte, (astron) zénith, *m*.
ver'tical (veur-), *adj*, vertical, (of the sun) vertical, au zénith. — circle, (astron) *méridien, cercle azimutal* ou *vertical*, *m*
ver'tically, *adv*, verticalement.
ver'ticalness, *n*., verticalité, *f*.
ver'ticil (veur-), *n*, (bot) verticille, *m*.
ver'tigo (veur- *ou* vèr-), *n*, vertige, *m*
ver'y (vèr'-), *adj*, vrai, véritable ; même, seul, simple, (b s) fieffé, franc The — best, *tout ce qu'il y a de mieux*, or (as adjective) *meilleur* The — worst, *tout ce qu'il y a de pire*. This — day, *ce jour même, aujourd'hui même*, (starting from) *dès aujourd'hui* This — evening, *pas plus tard que ce soir, ce soir même*, (starting from) *dès ce soir*. The — thought makes me shudder, *la seule pensée m'en fait frémir*. The — thing, *la chose même* I have the — thing for you, *j'ai votre affaire* (V. Hugo). That 's the — thing, *c'est cela même!* The — man, *l'homme même*. The — same, *identiquement le même*. At the — same time, *précisément au même instant*.
ver'y, *adv*., fort, bien, très — well ; *bien, très bien*. So —, *m*.
ves'icle (vèss'i-k'l), *n*, (anat) vésicule, *f*.
vesic'ular (vi-cik'iou-), *adj*, vésiculaire
ves'per (vès-), *n*, Vénus, étoile du soir, *f*. ; (evening) soir, *m*. *pl*, vêpres, *f.pl*.
ves'sel (vès-), *n*, vase, vaisseau ; réceptacle, (nav) vaisseau, bâtiment, navire, *m*.
ves'signon (vès'sig-neu'ne), *n*., (vet.) vessigon, *m*.
vest, *n*, gilet, *m*., veste, *f*
vest, *v a*., vêtir, revêtir, investir, assigner, déterminer, (money) placer
vest, *v.n*., être dévolu à, échoir à. The right is ed in the Crown, *le droit appartient* à, ou *réside* **dans**, *la couronne*. To be —ed in, *être entre les mains* **de**.
ves'ta (**match**), *n*, allumette-bougie, *f*.
ves'tal, *n*., vestale, *f*.
ves'tal, *adj*, de Vesta, virginal, chaste
vest'ed, *adj*, fixe, déterminé ; (jur.) dévolu. — legacy ; *héritage dévolu, m*. — rights ; *droits substitués, m.pl*. — interests ; *intérêts maliénables, m.pl*.
ves'tibule (vès-ti-bioule), *n*., vestibule, *m*. ; antichambre, *f*.
ves'tige (vès-tidje), *n*., vestige, *m*. ; trace, *f*.
vest'ment, *n*., vêtement, *m*. *pl* (of churches) vêtements sacerdotaux, *m.pl*.
ves'try, *n*., (place) sacristie ; (assembly) conseil de fabrique, *m*., assemblée paroissiale, *ou* de la commune, *f*.
ves'try-board (-bôrde), *n*., fabrique, *f*. ; conseil de fabrique, *m*.
ves'try-clerk (-klârke), *n*., secrétaire de la fabrique, *m*.
ves'try-man, *n*., fabricien, *m*.
ves'try-meet'ing (-mit'-), *n*., réunion du conseil de fabrique ; assemblée de la commune, de la paroisse, *f*.
ves'try-pew, *n*., banc de l'œuvre, *m*.
ves'try-room, *n*., sacristie, *f*.
ves'ture (vèst'loure), *n*., vêtement, *m*. ; robe ; parure, *f*.
vesu'vian (vi-siou-), *adj*., du Vésuve.
vetch, *n*., (bot.) vesce, *f*.
vetch'y, *adj*., qui abonde en vesce.
vet'eran (vèt'eur'-), *n*., vétéran, *m*.
vet'eran (vèt'eur'-), *adj*., aguerri, éprouvé, expérimenté ; vieux, ancien.
vet'erinary (vèt'eur'i-na-), *adj*., vétérinaire. — surgeon ; *vétérinaire, m*.
ve'to (ví-), *n*, veto, *m*.
ve'to, *v a*, mettre son veto à ; s'opposer à ; interdire, défendre.
vex (vekse), *v a*., (to harass) affliger, tourmenter, vexer, troubler, (to irritate) irriter, vexer, fâcher, ennuyer, contrarier.
vexa'tion (vèks'é-), *n*, affliction, *f*. ; tourment, trouble, *m*. ; vexation ; (teasing, trouble) contrariété, *f*., désagrément, chagrin, tourment, *m*
vexa'tious (vèks'é-sheusse), *adj*., vexatoire ; (irritating) irritant, fâcheux, ennuyeux, contrariant, vexant, (harassing) fatigant.
vexa'tiously, *adv*, d'une manière fâcheuse, d'une manière contrariante, d'une manière vexatoire
vexa'tiousness, *n*, caractère vexatoire, *m*. ; contrariété, *f*, ennui, *m*.
vexed (vèks'te), *adj*, vexé, irrité, fâché ; (fig.) (of a question) épineux, souvent débattu, sujet à controverse.
vex'ing, *adj*., contrariant, vexant, ennuyeux.
vex'ingly, *adv*, d'une manière contrariante.
vi'a (vai-eu), *adv*, par voie **de**, par, via.
vi'aduct (vai-eu-deuk'te), *n*, viaduc, *m*.
vi'al (vai-al), *n*., fiole, *f*. To pour out the —s of one's wrath upon one, *tirer une vengeance éclatante de quelqu'un*.
vi'and (vai-a'n'de), *n*., viande, *f*. ; mets, *m*.
viat'icum (vai-at'-), *n*, provisions de route, *f.pl*., (c rel) viatique, *m*.
vi'brate (vai-), *v n*, vibrer, osciller, vaciller
vibra'tion (vai-bré-), *n*., oscillation ; (phys, mus.) vibration, *f*
vi'brative *ou* **vi'bratory** (vai-), *adj*., vibrant, de vibration, oscillatoire, vibratoire
vi'burnum (vai-beur-), *n*., (bot.) viorne, *f*. (*m* according to some writers).
vic'ar, *n*., vicaire, (of a parish) curé, *m*.
vic'arage (-èdje), *n*., vicariat, *m*. ; vicairie, (of a parish) cure, *f*., presbytère, *m*.
vica'rial, *adj*, vicarial, du curé, de la cure.
vica'riate (vi-ké-), *n*, vicariat, *m*
vica'riate (vi-ké-), *adj*, de vicaire.
vica'rious (vi-ké-), *adj*, vicarial, de vicaire, (fig) de délégué, de substitution.
vic'arship, *n*, vicariat, *m* ; cure, *f*.
vice (vaice), *n*., vice, défaut ; (tool) étau, *m*. Free from —, *exempt de vices ; sans défaut*.
vice (vaice), *adv*., en remplacement **de**. —-admiral, *vice-amiral, m* —-admiralty, *vice-amirauté, f*. —-agent, *délégué, m*. —-chamberlain ; *sous-chambellan, m*. —-chancellor ; *vice-chancelier, m* —-consul, *vice-consul, m* —-consulship ; *vice-consulat, m*. —-legate, *vice-légat, m*. —-presidency ; *vice-présidence, f*. —-president, *vice-président, m*
vicege'rency (-dji-), *n*, vice-gérance, *f*.
vicege'rent, *n*., vice-gérent, (com.) vice-gérant, *m*.
vice'roy (vaïce-), *n*., vice-roi, *m*.
viceroy'alty, *n*., vice-royauté, *f*.
vi'ce ver'sa (vaï-ci-veur-), *adv*., vice versa.
vic'inage (-nédje), *n*., voisinage, *m*.
vicin'ity, *n*, voisinage, *m*. ; proximité, *f*. ; alentours, environs, *m.pl*
vi'cious (vish'eusse), *adj*., vicieux.
vi'ciously, *adv*., vicieusement.
vi'ciousness, *n*., nature vicieuse, *f*. ; vice, *m*.
vicis'situde (-tioude), *n*., vicissitude, *f*. ; changement, *m*. ; revirement, *m*.
vic'tim, *n*., victime, *f*. — to ; *victime* **de**. He fell a — to duty, *il tomba victime du devoir*.
vic'timize (-'aïze), *v.a*, victimer, duper.
vic'tor (-teur), *n*., vainqueur, *m*.
vic'torine, *n*, (dress) palatine, *f*.
victo'rious (-tô-), *adj*., victorieux, de victoire.
victo'riously (-tô-), *adv*., victorieusement, en vainqueur.
vic'tory, *n*., victoire, *f*.

vict'ual (vit't'l), *v a.*, approvisionner, avitailler; ravitailler.

victual, *v.n.*, faire ses vivres.

victualer (vit't'l'-), *n*, pourvoyeur, fournisseur de vivres, (mil.) mumtionnaire, vivrier (Bescherelle), *m* Licensed —, *aubergiste, marchand, ou débitant, de vin, cabaretier, m*

victualing (vit't'l'-), *n*, avitaillement, ravitaillement, *m*; vivres, *m pl* — board, *manutention, f.* —-office, *bureau des vivres, m.* — ship, *vaisseau d'approvisionnement, m*

victuals (vit't'l'ze), *n pl*, vivres, aliments, *m pl*, provisions, *f pl*, manger, *m.sing*, (fam) mangeaille, *f.*

vicugna *ou* **vicuña** (vi-kou'n'-), *n*, (mam) vigogne, *f.*

videl'icet (ab of *videre licet*), *adv*, savoir, à savoir, c'est-à-dire

vie (vaie), *v n.*, rivaliser **de**, lutter **de**, (pers) **avec**, disputer **en** (things), le disputer **à** (pers), faire assaut **de** To — with, *se comparer à, entrer en rivalité* **avec**. While each to be the loudest —s, *tandis qu'ils cr ient à qui mieux mieux* To — with each other, *rivaliser, rivaliser* **avec**, *à l'envi l'un de l'autre, c'est à qui*. They —d with each other as to who .., *c'était à qui*. . (V Hugo)

view (viou), *v.a*, regarder, contempler, considérer, voir, examiner; inspecter, explorer, (to survey intellectually) envisager, considérer.

view (viou), *n.*, vue, (persp.) vue, élévation, (prospect) vue, perspective, scène, *f*, coup d'œil, point de vue, *m.*, (appearance) apparence, *f*, (examination by the eye) coup d'œil, regard, (mental examination) aperçu, examen, *m.*; (intention) intention, *f.*, but, dessein, *m*; (opinion) vue, opinion, pensée, appréciation, manière de voir, *f.* Bird's-eye —, (persp) *plan à vol d'oiseau, m* In —; *en vue* With a — to, *en vue* **de**, *dans l'intention, le but*, **de**. On —, *exposé, qu'on peut voir, visiter, ouvert au public* Distance lends enchantment to the —, *la distance augmente le charme de la scène.* To take a correct — (of things), *envisager bien* To take a different —, (of a question, etc) *apprécier différemment, envisager d'une autre manière* Field of —, (of a telescope) *champ, m* Dissolving —s; *fantasmagorie, f.* In — of, *en considération* **de** Point of —, *point de vue, m*

view'er (viou-eur), *n*, spectateur, *m*, spectatrice, *f.*

view'ing, *n.*, examen, *m.*; inspection, manière d'envisager, *f*

view'less, *adj*, invisible

vig'il (-d'jil), *n*, veille, veillée; (ecc) vigile, *f*

vig'ilance (vid'jil'-), *n*, vigilance, *f*

vig'ilant (vid'jil'-), *adj*, vigilant, éveillé, circonspect; soigneux

vig'ilantly (vid'jil'-), *adv.*, avec vigilance.

vign'ette (vi'n'iète), *n*, vignette, *f.*

vig'orous, *adj*, vigoureux, fort

vig'orously, *adv*, vigoureusement, fortement.

vig'orousness, vig'or, *n*, force, vigueur, *f*

vile (vail), *adj*, vil, abject, bas, (of no value) sans prix, sans valeur

vile'ly (vail'-), *adv*, vilement, bassement, lâchement, honteusement.

vile'ness (vail'-), *n*, avilissement, *m.*, bassesse, abjection, *f.*

vilifica'tion (vil'i-fi-ké-), *n*, rabaissement, dénigrement, *m.*, diffamation, *f*

vil'ifier (vil'i-fai-), *n*, diffamateur, *m.*

vil'ify (vil'i-faie), *v a*, avilir, abaisser, vilipender, dénigrer.

vil'la, *n.*, villa; maisor de plaisance, *f*

vil'ladom, *n.*, la bourgeoisie, *f.*, les classes moyennes, *f pl.*

vil'lage (-lèdje), *n*, village, *m*

vil'lager, *n.*, villageois, *m*, villageoise *f.*

vil'lain (vil-lène), *n*, scélérat, misérable, gredin, (in feudal law) vilain, roturier, *m*

vil'lainage, vil'lenage (vil-lè-nèdje), *m*, servage, vilainage, *m*, servitude, *f*

vil'lainous (vil-lè-), *adj.*, vil, infâme, de scélérat, (sorry) méchant, vilain, mauvais

vil'lainously, *adv*, vilement, bassement, avec infamie, horriblement, d'une manière infâme

vil'lainy, *n*, infamie, scélératesse, vilenie, *f.*

villos'ity (vil-loss'-), *n*, (nat hist) villosité, *f.*

vil'lous *ou* **vil'lose**, *adj*, velleux

vin'cible (-si-b'l), *adj*, que l'on peut vaincre.

vinde'mial (-dî-), *adj*, de la vendange.

vin'dicable (-ca-b'l), *adj*, défendable; justifiable, soutenable

vin'dicate, *v a*, soutenir, défendre, justifier, (to maintain) maintenir, soutenir, défendre.

vindica'tion (-di-ké-), *n*, défense, justification, *f*, (of an opinion) maintien, *m*

vin'dicator (-ké-teur), *n*, défenseur, soutien, *m*

vin'dicatory, *adj*, vengeur, (justificatory) justificatif

vindic'tive, *adj*, vindicatif

vindic'tively, *adv*, d'une manière vindicative.

vindic'tiveness, *n*, esprit de vengeance, *m*

vine (vaine), *n*, vigne, *f*, (of plants) sarment, *m* —-branch, *branche de vigne, f.; sarment; pampre, m* —-clad, *couvert, ou tapissé, de vignes* —-dresser, *vigneron, m* —-grub, *chanrançon de la vigne, m* —-estate; *vignoble, m* —-leaf, *feuille de vigne, f.* —-grower, *propriétaire de vignes, viticulteur, m.* —-growing, *viticulture, f* —-prop, *échalas, m.* —-shoot, *sarment, m.* — -stock, *cep, pied de vigne, m.*

vin'egar (vi'n'i-), *n*, vinaigre, *m.*; (fig) aigreur, *f* —-cruet; *vinaigrier, m*, *burette à vinaigre, f* —-maker; *vinaigrier, m* —-tree; (bot) *sumac des corroyeurs, vinaigrier, m.*

vin'ery (vai'n'ri), *n*, serre à vignes, *f*

vine'yard (vi'n-), *n*, vigne, *f.*; vignoble, *m*

vinicul'tural, *adj*, vinicole

vin'iculture, *n*, viniculture, *f.*

vi'nose (-nôce) *ou* **vi'nous** (-neusse), *adj*, vineux

vinos'ity, *n*, caractère vineux, *m.*; vinosité, *f.*

vint'age (vi'n'tèdje), *n*, crû, *m*, vendange; (wine produced by one crop of grapes) vinée, récolte de vin, *f*, (time of gathering) vendanges, *f pl*

vint'ager (-tèdj'-), *n*, vendangeur, *m*

vint'ner, *n.*, cabaretier, marchand de vin, *m.*

vint'ry, *n*, marché au vin, entrepôt de vin, *m.*

vin'y (vai-), *adj*, de vigne, de vignoble

vi'ol (vai-ol), *n*, (inus.) viole, *f*

vi'olable (vai-o-la-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être violé, violable

vi'olate (vai-), *v a*, violer; (to ravish) violer; faire violence **à**, (to disturb) déranger, troubler; (to profane) outrager, profaner

viola'tion (vai-o-lé-), *n*, (of rules and regulations) violation, infraction, *f*; (rape) viol, *m.*

vi'olator (vai-o-l'ét'eur), *n*, violateur, *m.*, violatrice, *f*; infracteur, empiéteur, *m.*

vi'olence (vai-o-), *n*, violence, *f.* With —; (of robbery) *à main armée.* To do — to; *violenter; faire violence à* To do — to one's feelings, *se faire violence, se forcer.* To use —; *user de violence* **envers**, *employer la force.*

vi'olent (vai-o-), *adj*, violent; (extorted) arraché par la violence; (death) violent; (extreme) extrême, (pain) violent, grand, atroce. To lay — hands on one's self, *attenter à ses jours.* To die a — death, *mourir de mort violente.*

vi'olently (vai-o-), *adv.*, avec violence.

vi'olet (vai-o-), *n.*, (bot.) violette, *f.*

vi'olet (vai-o-), *adj.*, (color) violet. —-tribe; *violacées, f.pl.* — powder; *poudre de ris à la violette, f.*

violin' (vaï-o-), *n*, violon, *m*
violin'ist (vaï-o-), *n*, violoniste, *m. f.*; violon, *m.*
vi'olist (vaï-o-), *n*, (mus) violiste, *m.*
violoncel'list (vi-o-lo'n'sèl'-), *n*, violoncelliste, *m*
violoncel'lo (-sèl-lô), *n*, violoncelle, *m*, basse, *f* One-stringed —, *trompette marine*, *f*
vi'per (vaï-), *n*, vipère, *f*
vi'perine (vaï-peur'aïne), *adj*, vipérin, de vipère, venimeux.
vi'perous (vaï-), *adj.*, de vipère, venimeux, (malignant) malfaisant
vi'per's-bugloss, *n*, vipérine, *f.*
vi'per's-grass (vaï-peu'z'grâce), *n.*, (bot) scorsonère, *f*
vira'go (vi-ré-gô), *n.*, guerrière, virago, *f.*, dragon de femme, *m.*
vir'elay, *n*, virelai, *m.*
virgil'ian (veur-djil'-), *adj*, virgilien.
vir'gin (veur-djine), *n.*, vierge, *f*
vir'gin, *adj*, vierge, virginal, de vierge.
vir'ginal, *adj.*, virginal, de vierge
virgin'ity, *n*, virginité, *f.*
vir'gin's-bower (veur-dji'n'z'baou'eur), *n*, (bot) clématite commune *ou* des haies, *f*
vir'go, *n*, (astron) la Vierge, *f.*
virid'ity, *n*, verdeur, fraîcheur, *f*
vir'ile, *adj*, viril, mâle.
viril'ity, *n*, virilité, nature virile, *f*
vir'tu (veur-tiou), *n*, goût des arts, *m.* Articles of —, *objets d'art*, *m pl*
vir'tual (veur-tiou-), *adj*, virtuel. — force; *force potentielle, virtuelle*, *f*
virtual'ity (veur-tiou-), *n.*, virtualité, *f*
vir'tually (veur-tiou-), *adv.*, virtuellement, de fait, consciment
vir'tue (veur-tiou), *n.*, vertu; (quality of physical bodies) vertu, propriété, qualité, (excellence) excellence, valeur, *f*, mérite, *m.* By, *ou* in, — of, *en vertu* **de**; *au moyen* **de**
vir'tueless, *adj*, sans vertu; dénué de mérite, sans valeur.
virtuo'so (veur-tiou-ô-çô), *n.*, (*virtuosi*) virtuose, *m. f.*
vir'tuous (veurt'iou-euss), *adj*, vertueux.
vir'tuously, *adv*, vertueusement.
vir'tuousness, *n.*, vertu, *f*
vir'ulence (vir'iou-), *n.*, virulence; violence, (fig) aigreur, *f.*
vir'ulent, *adj.*, virulent, violent.
vir'ulently, *adv.*, avec virulence.
vir'us (vaï-), *n.*, (med.) virus, *m.*
vis, *n.*, (Latin) force, *f.* — inertiæ; *force d'inertie.* — major, *force majeure.*
vis'a, *n.*, visa, *m.* *v.a.*, viser
vis'age (viz'èdje), *n.*, visage, *m.*; figure, *f.*
vis'aged, *adj.*, à, *ou* au, visage (de).
vis-a-vis' (viz'ê-vi), *n.*, vis-à-vis, *m.*
vis'cera, *n.pl.*, viscères, *m.pl.*
vis'ceral (vis-ci-), *adj.*, (anat.) viscéral.
vis'cid, *adj.*, visqueux
viscid'ity, *n.*, viscosité, *f.*
viscos'ity (-côss'-), *n.*, viscosité, *f.*
vis'count (vaï-caou'n't'), *n.*, vicomte, *m.*
viscount'ess (-caou'n't'-), *n.*, vicomtesse, *f.*
vis'countship *ou* **vis'county**, *n.*, vicomté, *f.*
vis'cous (vis'keusse), *adj.*, visqueux, gluant, glutineux.
vis'cus, *n.*, (*viscera*) viscère, *m.*
Vish'nu (-nou), *n.*, Vishnou, *m.*
vis'ible (viz'i-b'l), *adj.*, visible; (apparent) visible, évident, clair, manifeste; (horizon) sensible.
vis'ibleness (viz'-), *n.*, visibilité, *f*
vis'ibly (viz'-), *adv.*, visiblement; (rapidly) à vue d'œil.
Vis'igoth (viz'i-goth), *n.*, Visigoth, *m.*
vis'ion (vij'eune), *n.*, vision; vue; (in Scripture) vision, *f.*
vis'ional (-eu'n'-), *adj.*, de vision, de la vue
vis'ionary (vij'eu'n'-), *adj*, visionnaire; chimérique.
vis'ionary (vij'eu'n'-), *n.*, visionnaire, *m f*
vis'it (viz'-), *n.*, visite, (of one going to inspect) visite, inspection, tournée, *f.*, (a stay) séjour, *m* To pay a —, *faire une visite, aller voir* (**par**) On a —, *en visite*
vis'it (viz'-), *v a.*, visiter, rendre (*ou* faire) visite à; (of doctors) voir, (in Scripture) visiter, éprouver To — on, *ou* upon, (to vent) *décharger* **sur**, *se venger* **de . . . sur**, *punir, châtier, reprocher* **à** She could only be —ed .; *on ne pouvait la voir que . . .; on ne pouvait lui faire visite que . . .*
vis'it, *v.n*, faire des visites.
vis'itant (viz'-), *n*, (rel) visitant, visiteur, *m.*
visita'tion (viz'i-té-), *n*, visite, (jur.) inspection; (in Scripture) épreuve, affliction, *f* By the — of God; (of death) *subitement.*
vis'iting (viz'-), *n*, visite, *f*, visites, *f pl.*
vis'iting, *adj.*, en visite, de visite — card; *carte de visite, f* — master, *professeur externe*, *m.*
vis'itor (viz'it'eur), *n*, visiteur, *m.*, (official) inspecteur, *m. pl*, monde, *m sing.* She has — s, *elle a du monde.*
vis'or (viz'eur), *n*, masque, *m*, (of a helmet) visière, *f*
vis'ored (viz'eurde), *adj*, masqué
vis'ta, *n.*, échappée de vue; (of woods) percée, éclaircie, (fig) perspective, *f.*
vis'ual (vij'iou-), *adj*, visuel.
vi'tal (vaï-), *adj.*, vital, de vie, (air) respirable; (essential) vital, capital, essentiel. — organ; *partie vitale, f*
vital'ity (vaï-), *n*, vitalité, vie, *f.*
vi'talize (vaï-tal'aïze), *v a.*, vivifier; donner la vie à, animer.
vi'tally (vaï-), *adv*, vitalement.
vi'tals (vaï-talze), *n pl*, parties vitales, *ou* nobles, *f pl.*, (fig) sein, *m*, entrailles, *f pl.*
vit'iate (vish'i-), *v a*, gâter, corrompre, (jur) vicier.
vitia'tion (vish'i-é-), *n*, viciation, altération; corruption, (jur) invalidation, *f.*
vit'reous (vit'ri-), *adj.*, de verre, (min, chem) vitreux, (anat., phys) vitré.
vitrifac'tion (vit'ri-fak'-), *n.*, vitrification, *f.*
vit'rifiable (vit'ri-faï-a-b'l), *adj.*, vitrifiable, vitrescible.
vit'rify (vit'ri-faïe), *v a.*, vitrifier.
vit'rify, *v.n.*, se vitrifier.
vit'riol (vit'-), *n*, vitriol, *m.* Oil of —; *huile de vitriol, f., acide sulfurique, m.*
vitriol'ic, *adj.*, sulfurique, vitriolique.
vit'riolize (-'aïze), *v a.*, convertir en sulfate.
vit'uline (vit'iou-laïne), *adj.*, de veau.
vitu'perable, *adj.*, blâmable, répréhensible
vitu'perate, *v.a.*, blâmer; censurer, condamner, vilipender, faire des reproches à.
vitupera'tion, *n.*, blâme, reproche, *m.*, injures, *f pl.*
vitu'perative, *adj.*, de blâme, de reproche.
viva'cious (vi-vé-sheusse), *adj.*, vif; vivace; animé.
viva'ciously, *adv.*, vivement, avec vivacité.
viva'ciousness *ou* **viva'city**, *n.*, vivacité, *f.*
vi'vary (vaï-), *n.*, vivier, *m.*; (warren) garenne, *f.*
vi'va vo'ce, *adv.*, de vive voix. — examination; *examen oral, m.*
vivid, *adj.*, vif, animé, ardent; (striking) frappant; (color) vif, éclatant.
vivid'ly, *adv.*, vivement; avec force; d'une manière frappante; avec ardeur; (with brightness) avec éclat.
vivid'ness, *n.*, vivacité, *f.*; feu, *m.*; ardeur; (of colors) ardeur, *f.*, éclat, *m.*
vivifica'tion (vi-vi-fi-ké-), *n.*, vivification, *f.*
vivify (vi-vif'aïe), *v.a.*, vivifier, animer.

viv'ifying (vɪ-vɪ-faɪ-ɪgne), *adj* , vivifiant.
vivip'arous (vɪ-vɪp'-), *adj.*, vivipare.
viv'isect, *v n.*, opérer par vivisection.
vivisec'tion, *n.*, vivisection, *f.*
viv'isector, *n.*, vivisecteur
vix'en (vɪk'ə'n), *n* , (female fox) renarde , (quarrelsome woman) mégère, *f.*
vix'enish, *adj* , de mégère, acariâtre
viz., (ab. of *videlicet, viderelicet*), *adv.*, savoir , c'est-à-dire.
vizier' (vɪz'ɪre), *n.*, vizir, *m*
vizier'ate, *n.*, vizirat, vizirıat, *m*
voc'able (vô-ca-b'l), *n* , mot, vocable, *m.*
vocab'ulary (vo-cab'ıou-), *n* , vocabulaire, *m*
vocab'ulist, *n.*, auteur d'un vocabulaire, *m*
vo'cal (vô-) *ou* **vocal'ic,** *adj* , vocal, de la voix , (having a voice) doué de la parole.
vo'calist (vô-), *n* , chanteur, *m.*, vocaliste, *m f*
vocaliza'tion (vô-cal'aɪzé-), *n.*, (mus) vocalisation, *f*
vo'calize, *v.n* , vocaliser.
vo'cally (vô-), *adv.*, par la voix , verbalement.
voca'tion (vo-ké-), *n.*, vocation ; profession, *f ;* état, emploi, métier , (summons) appel, *m*
voc'ative, *n.*, vocatif, *m.* In the —, *au vocatif*
vocif'erate (-'eur'-), *v a* and *n* , vociférer.
vocifera'tion (-'eur'é-), *n* , vociférations, *f*
vocif'erous, *adj.*, qui vocifère , bruyant.
vocif'erously, *adv.*, en vociférant, bruyamment
vogue (vôghe), *n* , vogue, mode, *f.* In —, *en vogue ; à la mode.* To bring into —, *mettre en vogue*, ou *à la mode* To be in —, *avoir la vogue*
voice (voice), *n* , voix, *f* , (language) langage, *m.*, paroles, *f pl* , (sound) son, *m ;* (vote) voix, *f.*, suffrage, vote, *m.*, (gram) voix, *f* At the top of one's —, *à tue-tête* Without a dissentient —, *à l'unanimité des voix.* With one —, *d'une commune voix, unanimement* My — failed me, *la voix me manqua.* To know by the —, *reconnaître à la voix.* His — is cracking , *sa voix mue* To know how to manage one's —, *savoir moduler sa voix.*
voice (voice), *v a* , former la voix de, régler le ton de, (to vote) voter, (to report) rapporter To —; (public opinion) *refléter, exprimer, interpréter.*
voice'less, *adj* , sans voix, sans vote.
void (voide), *v a.*, vider , évacuer, quitter , (to send out) jeter, verser , rejeter , (to annul) annuler, rendre nul , (to leave vacant) laisser vacant.
void, *adj* , vide; vacant ; (null) nul, de nul effet , (free) libre , (of legacies) caduc , (vain) vain, idéal. Null and —, (com) *nul et non avenu* To render —; *rendre nul, annuler.* — of, *dépourvu* de ; *dénué* de
void (voide), *n* , vide, espace vide, *m.*
void'able (voıd'a-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être annulé, rejeté ; annulable.
void'ance (voıd'-), *n* , évacuation ; (ejection) expulsion d'un bénéfice ; vacance ; défaite, *f*
vol'atile (-taile), *adj* , qui vole, volant , (fickle) inconstant, volage, léger ; (thoughtless) étourdi , (chem) volatil
volatil'ity (-til'-), *n* , légèreté
volatiliza'tion (til'aɪzé-), *n* , volatilisation, *f*
vol'atilize (-til aize), *v a* , volatiliser.
vol'atilize, *v n* , se volatiliser.
volcan'ic, *adj.*, volcanique; volcanisé.
volca'no (-ké-nô), *n* , volcan, *m.*
vole (vôle), *n.*, (cards) vole, *f ;* (mam.) campagnol, *m*
voli'tion (-lish'eume), *n.*, volition ; volonté, *f.*
vol'ley, *n* , (of musketry) décharge, salve ; (of cannon) volée ; (for salute) salve ; (of abuse) volée, bordée, *f* , torrent, *m* , (of blows) volée ; (of stones, etc) grêle, *f* To fire a —, *faire une décharge de mousqueterie, tirer une volée,* (salute) *tirer une salve* — firing , *feu de peloton,* ou *de bataillon,* *m*
vol'ley, *v a* , (at lawn tennis) renvoyer sans bond
vol'leyed (vol-lıde), *adj* , (at tennis) renvoyé sans bond
Vol'scian, *adj* , volsque.
volt, *n* , (fenc , man) volte, *f ;* (elect.) volt, *m.*
vol'ta (-tâ), *n* , (mus) volta, *f.*
volta'ic (-taike), *adj* , voltaique, de Volta.
volubil'ity (vol'ıou-), *n* , volubilité , rotation, révolution , (of the tongue) volubilité de langue. volubilité, garrulité, *f*
vol'uble (vol'ıou-b'l), *adj* , qui tourne , en rotation , (pers) qui parle avec volubilité , (of the tongue) délié, bien pendu , (of speech) facile, coulant, abondant.
vol'ubly, *adv.*, avec volubilité
vol'ume (vol'ıeume), *n* , (geom) volume, *m. ;* masse, *f* , (book) volume, tome , (of smoke) tourbillon , (of the voice) volume, *m* , étendue, portée, *f.* That speaks —s , *cela dit beaucoup* That speaks —s for him , *cela dit beaucoup en sa faveur.*
vol'umed (vol'ıeu'm'de), *adj.*, formé en volume A three- — novel , *un roman en trois volumes*
volu'minous (vo-lıou-), *adj.*, volumineux ; (writer) fécond, diffus
volu'minously (vo-lıou-), *adv.*, d'une manière volumineuse, en masse.
volu'minousness (vo-lıou-), *n.*, étendue, dimension , grosseur, *f*
vol'untarily (vol'eu'n'-), *adv* , volontairement; spontanément , de bonne volonté
vol'untariness (vol'eu'n'-), *n.*, spontanéité, *f.*
vol'untary (vol'eu'n'-), *adj* , volontaire, spontané , (free) libre, indépendant ; (done by design) volontaire, intentionnel, fait avec intention. — oath, *serment extrajudiciaire, m*
vol'untary, *n* , (mus) improvisation, *f.*, prélude, solo d'orgue, *m*
volunteer' (vol'eu'n'tire), *n* , volontaire, *m.*
volunteer', *v a* , offrir volontairement.
volunteer', *v n.*, s'engager comme volontaire , s'offrir ; offrir ses services.
volup'tuary (vo-leupt'ıou-), *n* , voluptueux, épicurien, *m*
volup'tuous (vo-leupt'ıou-eusse), *adj* , voluptueux.
volup'tuously, *adv.*, voluptueusement.
volup'tuousness, *n.*, volupté, voluptuosité, *f.*
volute' (vo-lıoute), *n.*, (arch., zoöl.) volute, *f.*
volut'ed, *adj.*, voluté.
volu'tion (vo-lıou-), *n.*, spirale, *f.*
vom'ic, *adj.*, vomique. — nut ; (bot.) *noix vomique, f*
vom'ica, *n.*, (med.) vomique, *f.*
vom'it, *n* , vomissement, *m.*, matières vomies, *f pl ;* (pharm) vomitif, *m*
vom'it, *v a.*, vomir, rendre ; (fig.) vomir, émettre.
vom'it, *v n* , vomir
vom'iting, *n* , vomissement, rejet, *m.*
vom'itory, *adj* , vomitif, émétique.
vom'itory, *n.*, vomitif, émétique, *m.*
vora'cious (vo-ré-sheusse), *adj.*, vorace ; dévorant; (of the appetite) dévorant, d'enfer ; (fig.) avide, dévorant.
vora'ciously, *adv.*, avec voracité.
vora'ciousness *ou* **vora'city,** *n.*, voracité, *f.*
vor'tex, *n.*, (*vortices*) tourbillon, *m.*
vor'tical, *adj.*, tournoyant ; tourbillonnant ; en rond, en tourbillon.
vo'tary, *n.*, **vo'taress,** *f.*, sectateur, *m.*, sectatrice, *f.*; adorateur , zélateur; amateur; partisan, ami, admirateur, *m.*

vo'tary (vô-), *adj.*, votif.
vote (vôte), *n*, vote, *m* ; voix ; opinion, *f* ; suffrage, *m.*, décision, résolution, *f.* ; (ticket) bulletin, *m*, (ballot) boule, *f* To put to the —, *mettre aux voix.* To go to the —, *ou* put (it) to the —; *aller aux voix.* To pass a — of thanks to, *voter des remercîments à*
vote (vôte), *v.a*, voter, élire, déclarer.
vote, *v n*, voter.
vot'er (vôt'-), *n*, votant, *m.*
vot'ing, *n*, scrutin, vote, *m* — paper, *bulletin de vote, m*
vo'tive (vô-), *adj*, voué, votif.
vouch (vaoutshe), *v a*, prendre à témoin, attester, (to affirm) garantir, affirmer, attester, (to confirm) attester, prouver, (jur) appeler en garantie
vouch, *v n.*, témoigner **de**, répondre **de**, garantir To — for the success of any one; *se porter garant du succès de quelqu'un.*
vouchee' (vaoutsh't), *n*, caution ; personne appelée en garantie, *f*
vouch'er (vaoutsh'-), *n.*, garant, *m* ; (document) garantie, preuve, *f.*, titre, *m* ; pièce justificative, *f*, (ticket) billet, *m.*, entrée, passe, *f*, laisser-passer, *m*, (jur) demande en garantie, *f*
vouch'or (vaoutsh'-), *n*, (jur) demandeur en garantie, *m.*, demanderesse en garantie, *f*
vouchsafe' (vaoutsh'séfe), *v a.*, permettre, daigner.accorder.
vouchsafe', *v.n*, daigner ; condescendre
vouchsafe'ment, *n.*, condescendance, *f*, don, *m* ; faveur, *f.*
vow (vaou), *n*, vœu, *m*
vow (vaou), *v.a.*, vouer à, dévouer à, consacrer à.
vow, *v.n.*, faire un vœu, faire vœu **de**, faire des vœux, jurer, protester **contre.**
vow'el (vaou'èl), *n.*, voyelle, *f.*
vow'eled (vaou'èlde), *adj.*, formé de voyelles.
voy'age (voi-yèdje), *n.*, voyage par mer, *m*, traversée, *f.* Pleasant — to you! *bon voyage!* Outward —; *voyage d'aller* Home —, *voyage de retour.* On a —, *en voyage, en mer.*
voy'age (voi-yèdje), *v.n.* *V* **travel.**
voy'ager, *n.*, voyageur, *m.*, voyageuse, *f.*
vul'canite, *n.*, caoutchouc vulcanisé, *m.*
vul'gar (veul-), *n.*, bas peuple ; vulgaire, *m*
vul'gar (veul-), *adj.*, vulgaire, commun, ordinaire, du peuple ; grossier, trivial ; de mauvais goût.
vul'garism (veul-gar'iz'm), *n.*, vulgarité, *f.*, vulgarisme, *m.*, expression vulgaire, *f.*
vulgar'ity (veul-), *n*, vulgarité, grossièreté, *f.* ; mauvais ton, mauvais goût, *m.* ; (mean condition) bassesse, nature vulgaire, condition vulgaire, *f.*
vul'garize (-'aïze), *v.a.*, populariser, vulgariser.
vul'garly, *adv.*, vulgairement ; communément ; avec mauvais goût, avec mauvais ton ; grossièrement ; (meanly) bassement.
Vul'gate (veul-), *n.*, Vulgate, *f.*
vulnerabil'ity, *n.*, vulnérabilité, *f.*
vul'nerable (veul'neur'a-b'l), *adj.*, vulnérable, que l'on peut blesser.
vul'nerably, *adv.*, vulnérablement.
vul'nerary (veul-neur'-), *adj.*, vulnéraire.
vul'pine (veul-païne), *adj.*, de renard ; rusé.
vul'ture (veult'leur), *n.*, (ornl.) vautour, *m.*
vul'turine (-aïne), *adj.*, de vautour ; rapace.

W

w, vingt-troisième lettre de l'alphabet, w, *m.*
wab'ble (wŏb'b'l), *v.n.*, vaciller, branler ; aller en zigzag, zigzaguer ; (of a horse) se bercer.
wab'bling, *n.*, balancement, *m.* ; (of horses) bercement, *m* *adj.*, branlant ; irrégulier.
wab'blingly, *adv*, en branlant.
wad (wode), *n*, bourre (for fire-arms) ; (little bundle) touffe, *f*, paquet, *m*
wad (wode), *v a*, (fire-arms) bourrer, (a garment) garnir **de** ouate, ouater
wad'ded (wod'dède), *adj*, ouaté (with, **de**)
wad'ding (wod'-), *n.*, ouate ; (of fire-arms) bourre, *f.*
wad'dle (wod'd'l), *v n*, se dandiner, se balancer, se tortiller ; (fig) patauger, *m*
wad'dling (wod'd'l-), *n*, dandinement, *m.*
wad'dlingly, *adv*, en se dandinant
wade (wéde), *v a*, (to ford) traverser à gué, passer à gué
wade, *v.n*, marcher dans l'eau, dans la vase, dans le sable, etc ; passer à gué, (to move with difficulty) se traîner, avancer péniblement. To — in the mud, *patauger dans la boue* To — through; *traverser, passer, marcher* **dans**; (fig) *examiner laborieusement, en détail, étudier à fond*, (to master) *venir à bout* **de.**
wad'er (wéd'-) *ou* **wad'ing-bird** (-beurde), *n*, (orn) échassier, *m*
wad'-hook (-houke), *n*, (artil) tire-bourre, *m*
wa'fer (wé-), *n*, pain à cacheter, *m.*, (c. rel.) hostie ; (cake) oublie, *f*, plaisir, *m*
wa'fer (wé-), *v a*, mettre un pain à cacheter à, cacheter.
waf'fle (wof'f'l), *n*, gaufre, *f.* —-iron, *gaufrier, m*
waft (wâfte), *v a*, porter, transporter To — on high, *faire flotter vers les cieux, porter au ciel ;* (to buoy up) *soutenir*
waft, *v n*, flotter dans l'air, sur l'eau.
wag, *n*, badin, plaisant, farceur, *m.* ; (fam) loustic, *m*
wag, *v a*, branler, remuer, mouvoir, agiter, (tail of a dog) remuer, agiter
wag, *v n*, remuer, se mouvoir, bouger, branler, (to pack off) (fam) décamper, déguerpir, partir.
wage (wédje), *v a.*, (war) faire, soutenir. To — war with, *faire la guerre à*
wa'ger (wédj'-), *n.*, gageure, *f.* ; pari ; (deposited) gage, sujet, *m* To lay a — ; *faire un pari, faire une gageure, gager, parier.*
wa'ger (wédj'-), *v a*, gager, parier.
wa'gerer (wédj'-), *n.*, parieur, gageur, *m.*
wa'ges (wé'djze), *n.pl.*, (of servants) gages, *m pl.* ; (of workmen) salaire, *m.*, paye, *f* ; (fig.) salaire, prix, *m.*, récompense, *f* Week's —, *semaine, f.*
wag'gery (wag'gheur'i), *n.*, espièglerie ; plaisanterie, malice, *f.*
wag'ging (wag'ghigne), *n*, remuement, branlement, *m.*
wag'gish (wag-ghish), *adj*, badin, malin, espiègle ; plaisant, facétieux ; (of things) d'espiègle. — trick, *espièglerie, plaisanterie, farce, f. ; tour d'espiègle, m*
wag'gishly, *adv.*, plaisamment, avec espièglerie, d'une manière badine, pour badiner.
wag'gishness, *n*, espièglerie, malice, plaisanterie, farce, *f.*
wag'gle (wag'g'l), *v n.*, frétiller, se remuer, remuer.
wag'gle, *v.a.*, remuer.
wag'on (wag-gheune), *n.*, charrette, chariot, wagon ; voiture de roulage, *f.*, (milit.) caisson, fourgon ; (railw.) wagon, *m* —-master; (milit) *vaguemestre, m.*
wag'on, *v.a*, charrier, charroyer, voiturer.
wag'onage (-'èdje), *n.*, prix de roulage ; roulage, *m.*
wag'oner, *n.*, roulier, voiturier, *m.*
wag'oning, *n.*, charriage ; roulage, *m.*
wag'on-train (-tréⁿ), *n. sing.*, train des équipages, *m.*
wag'tail (-tèle), *n.*, (ornl.) hochequeue, *m.*, bergeronnette, *f.*

waif (wéfe), *n*, épave, *f*. The —s and strays, (children) *les petits va nu-pieds, les enfants abandonnés; les gens sans asile et sans abri, m pl.*

wail (wéle), *v a* *V.* **bewail.**

wail, *v n*, pleurer, gémir, se lamenter.

wail *ou* **wail'ing**, *n*, lamentation, plainte, *f*, gémissement, *m*

wail'ful (-foule), *adj.*, plaintif, lamentable

wain (wé'ne), *n*, chariot. Charles's Wain, (astron.) *grand Chariot, m, grande Ourse, f.*

wain'age, *n*, charriage, charroi, *m*

wain'-bote (-bôte), *n.*, bois de charronnage, *m*

wain'scot (wé'n'scote), *n*, boiserie, *f.*, lambris, *m.*

wain'scot, *v a.*, lambrisser **de**, boiser **de.**

wain'scoting, *n*, lambrissage, *m*, boiserie, *f*; (material) bois de lambris, *m.*

waist (wéste), *n*, ceinture, taille, *f.*; milieu du corps, *m.*, (nav.) coursive, *f.*, entre-deux, *m*

waist'band, *n*, ceinture (of trousers, etc), *f.*

waist'coat (-côte), *n.*, gilet, *m.*

waist'coating (-côt'-), *n*, étoffe pour gilets, *f*

wait (wéte), *n*, embûche, *f.*; embûches, *f pl*, embuscade, *f*, guet-apens, piége, *m* To lie in —; *être, se tenir, en embuscade, être à l'affût* To lie in — for, *dresser des embûches à, tendre un guet-apens à.*

wait (wéte), *v n*, attendre; (at table, etc.) servir To keep —ing, *faire attendre.* Not to — to be told, *ne pas se le faire répéter.* To — for, *attendre, attendre après*, (to watch) *guetter, surveiller* To — on, upon, (of servants, etc) *servir;* (to call upon) *aller* **chez**, *se rendre* **chez**, *auprès* **de**, *faire une visite* **à**, *rendre visite* **à**, *présenter ses respects* **à**, *rendre ses devoirs* **à**, (to accompany) *accompagner, suivre*, (to look towards) *être dirigé* **vers**, *se tourner* **vers**, (to attend) *faire attention* **à**; *écouter.*

wait, *v a*, attendre To — dinner for a person, *retarder le dîner pour quelqu'un.*

wait'er, *n*, garçon (of public-house, coffee-house), domestique, (tray) plateau, *m.* Dumb—; *servante, f*

wait'ing, *n*, attente, *f.*; (attendance) service, *m.* In —, (in attendance) *de service.* Lady in —; *dame d'honneur, f*

wait'ing-maid (-méde), *n.*, femme de chambre, *f*

wait'ing-room (-roume), *n*, salle d'attente, *f*

wait'ing-woman (-woum'-), *n*, femme de chambre, (of a princess) camériste, *f.*

wait'ress, *n*, fille (d'hôtel, etc), fille de service, demoiselle de restaurant, *f.*

waits (wétse), *n pl*, musiciens ambulants (de la Noel), *m pl*

waive (wéve), *v a*, (to put off) écarter, éloigner; mettre de côté, mettre à l'écart; (to relinquish) abandonner, se désister **de**, retirer, renoncer **à**; ne pas insister **sur**

wake (wéke), *n*, veille, veillée, *f*; (nav.) sillage, *m*, eaux, *f pl*, (village fete) fête de village, veillée, (fig) suite, trace, *f* In the — of the vessel, *dans le sillage du vaisseau.* On the — of, (fig) *à la suite* **de**, *sur les traces* **de.**

wake, *v.a.*, éveiller, réveiller

wake, *v.n.*, (to sit up) veiller, (from sleep) s'éveiller, se réveiller.

wake'ful (-foule), *adj.*, éveillé, (vigilant) vigilant, attentif.

wake'fully, *adv.*, sans dormir, avec vigilance.

wake'fulness, *n*, insomnie; veille, *f.*

wak'en (wék'n), *v.a*, éveiller, réveiller.

wak'en, *v.n.*, s'éveiller, se réveiller. *V.* **awaken.**

wak'er (wék'-), *n.*, veilleur, personne qui veille

wak'ing (wék'-), *n.*, veille, *f.*; réveil, *m.*

wak'ing, *adj*, éveillé, qui ne dort pas.

wale (wéle), *n.*, raie, marque, (of cloth) côte; (nav.) préceinte, *f.* Gun—, (nav.) *plat-bord, m.*

Wales, *n proper*, Pays de Galles, *m* Prince of —, *Prince de Galles*

walk (wôke), *n.*, marche, (for pleasure) promenade, *f*, tour, *m*; (place) promenade, *f.* promenoir, *m*, (path) allée, avenue, (for business) course, (gait) démarche, allure, *f*, port, marcher, (of a horse) pas, *m*, allure, (fig) voie, sphère, région, carrière, *f*, chemin, domaine, département, rang, *m*, classe, *f.* At a —, *au pas* To go out for a —, *aller se promener, faire une promenade* To take a —, *faire un tour de promenade.* To take out for a —, *mener promener*

walk (wôke), *v n*, marcher, (not to ride) aller à pied, (to come on foot) venir à pied, (for pleasure) se promener, (of a horse) aller au pas, marcher We —ed thirty miles, *nous fîmes* (or *avons fait*) *trente milles à pied* To — on, *continuer de marcher* To — over, *parcourir à pied* To — after, *suivre* To — down, *descendre* To — into, *entrer* **dans.** To — in; *entrer* To ask, to beg, any one to — in, *faire entrer.* To — off, away, *s'en aller, s'éloigner; partir, décamper, faire mine de s'en aller; s'écarter* To — out, *sortir, se promener* To ask, to desire any one to — out, *faire sortir.* To — up, *monter, s'approcher* To ask, to beg, any one to — up, *faire monter* To — up and down, *se promener en long et en large.* To — the rounds, (mil) *faire la ronde*

walk, *v.a*, marcher **dans**, parcourir, courir, traverser à pied, (any distance) faire à pied, (a horse) mettre au pas, faire aller au pas To — the hospitals, *étudier la médecine, suivre les cours de clinique.* To — the streets, *se promener par les rues,* (b.s.) *battre le pavé, faire le trottoir*

walk'er, *n*, marcheur, *m*; marcheuse, *f*; piéton, *m*, promeneur, *m.*, promeneuse, *f.* Shop —, *inspecteur de magasin, m.*

walk'ing, *n*, marche; promenade à pied, *f.*

walk'ing, *adj*, ambulant, de marche, de promenade. At a — pace, *au pas.* It is bad — (on account of snow), *il fait mauvais marcher.*

walk'ing-dress, *n* (of ladies) toilette de ville, *f*; (of men) costume de ville, *m.*

walk'ing-place, *n*, promenade, *f.*; (covered) promenoir, *m.*

walk'ing-shoes, *n pl*, souliers de promenade, de fatigue, *m pl*

walk'ing-staff (-stâfe) *ou* **walk'ing-stick**, *n*, canne, *f*, (for the blind) bâton, (for pilgrims) bourdon, *m*

walk'ing-ticket, *n*, congé, renvoi, *m.* To give any one his —, *donner son congé à quelqu'un, signifier à quelqu'un son renvoi.*

wall (wôl), *n*, muraille, *f.*, mur; (rampart) mur, *m*, muraille, *f*, (fig.) rempart, (for fruit) espalier, *m* Party-—, *mur mitoyen* Within the —s; *dans l'enceinte des murs, intra-muros.* To give the —, *céder le haut du pavé à.* To go to the —, *avoir le dessous; succomber*, (com.) *faire banqueroute.* To hang by the —; *rester sans emploi.*

wall, *v a*, murer, entourer de murs. To — up, *boucher, murer*

Walla'chian, *adj.*, Valaque.

wall'-creeper, *n*, (orni) grimpereau, *m.*

wal'let (wôl-), *n*, sac, havresac; bissac, *m.*, besace, *f.*

wall'-eye (-aïe), *n.*, (med.) glaucome; (vet) œil vairon, *m.*

wall'-eyed (-aïde), *adj.*, (of horses) qui a l'œil vairon

wall'-flower (-flaouer), *n.*, giroflée jaune, ravenelle, *f*; violier, *m.* To be a —; (fig.) *faire tapisserie,* ou *galerie.*

wall'-fruit (-froute), *n.*, fruit d'espalier, *m.*

wall'ing, *n.*, maçonnerie de murs, *f.*; murraillement, *m.*, murs, *m.pl.*, murailles, *f.pl.*

Walloon' (wal'loune), *n.*, Wallon, *m.*, Wallonne, *f.*

Walloon', *adj*, wallon

Walloon', *n*, wallon (language), *m.*

wal'lop, *v a*, rosser, tanner la peau, le cuir, à.

wal'loping, *n*, rossée, volée de coups, roulée, *f*

wal'low (wŏl-lō), *v n*, se vautrer, se rouler, croupir To — in, *se vautrer* **dans**, *se rouler* **dans**

wal'low (wŏl-lō), *n*, dandinement, balancement *m*

wal'lower, *n*, créature qui se roule, qui se vautre

wall'-paper, *n*, papier de tenture, *m*

wall'-plate, *n*, sablière, *f.*

wall'-sided (-said'-), *adj*, aux côtés perpendiculaires

wall'-tree (-trī), *n*, arbre en espalier, *m*

wall'-wort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot.) pariétaire, hièble, *f*

wal'nut (wol-neute), *n.*, noix, *f.* — wood, *noyer*, *m*

wal'nut-peel (-pīle), *n*, brou de noix, *m.*

wal'nut-shell, *n*, coquille de noix, *f.*

wal'nut-table, table en noyer, *f.*

wal'nut-tree (-trī), *n*, (bot) noyer, *m*

wal'rus (wol-), *n*, (mam.) morse, cheval marin, *m.*, vache marine, *f.*

waltz (wōlts), *n.*, valse, *f*

waltz (wōlts), *v n.*, valser.

waltz'er, *n.*, valseur, *m.*, valseuse, *f.*

waltz'ing, *n*, valse, *f.*

wam'ble (wo'm'b'l), *v n*, se soulever.

wam'bling, *n.*, soulèvement de cœur, *m*

wan (wō'n), *adj.*, blême, pâle, blafard

wand (wŏ'n'de), *n*, baguette; verge, *f.*; (staff) bâton, *m* Mercury's —; *caducée*, *m*

wan'der (wŏ'n'd'-), *v n.*, errer, rôder, vaguer, s'égarer; (in mind) divaguer; (to be delirious) avoir le délire, délirer, battre la campagne (Daudet) To — about; *errer* **dans**, *parcourir*, *errer partout*, *courir çà et là*, *courir de tous côtés* To — from, *s'écarter* **de**, *s'éloigner* **de**, *sortir* **de**, *quitter*. To — over; *errer* **dans** His thoughts began to —; *il commença à battre la campagne*, *à divaguer*. To — into; *se perdre*, *s'égarer* **dans**.

wan'derer, *n*, rôdeur, vagabond, *m*, vagabonde, *f.*, fugitif, *m.*, fugitive, *f*

wan'dering, *n*, course, course vagabonde, errante, *f.*; voyage, (in mind) égarement, *m*, distraction, divagation, *f*, (deviation) écart, *m*, divagation, *f.*, (delirium) délire, *m.*

wan'dering, *adj.*, errant, vagabond; distrait, divaguant The — Jew; *le juif errant*.

wan'deringly, *adv.*, d'une manière errante; d'une manière distraite, en rôdant

wane (wē'n), *n*, déclin, (of the moon) décours, décroissement, *m.*, (fig.) décadence, décroissance, *f.*; déclin, *m.* On the —; *sur son déclin*; (fig.) *sur la retour*.

wane (wē'n), *v.n*, (of the moon) décroître; diminuer; (fig.) décliner, s'altérer, baisser, s'affaiblir.

wan'ly (wŏ'n'-), *adv.*, avec pâleur.

wan'ness (wŏ'n'nèse), *n.*, pâleur, *f.*; teint blême, *m.*

wan'nish (wŏ'n'-), *adj.*, pâlot, un peu blême, un peu terne.

want (wŏ'n'te), *n*, besoin, *m.*; nécessité, *f.*; (lack) manque, défaut; (poverty) besoin, dénûment, *m.*; indigence, misère, *f.* To be, *ou* to stand, in — of; *avoir besoin* **de**; (not to have) *manquer* **de**. For — of; *faute* **de**, *manque* **de**; *à défaut* **de**. In —; *dans le besoin*, *dans la misère*; *dans la gêne*. I have no — for it; *je n'en ai pas besoin* ou *il ne me servirait de rien*; *il ne me serait d'aucun usage*.

want (wŏ'n'te), *v a.*, avoir besoin **de**; (not to have) manquer **de**; être dépourvu **de**, être dénué **de**, (pers) demander, avoir besoin **de**, (to wish for) désirer, vouloir, demander, avoir envie **de** A carriage was much —ed, *une voiture était indispensable*, ou *nécessaire*, ou *il fallait une voiture* (*à tout prix*) These men are —ed by the police, *la police est aux trousses de ces hommes* —ed a . . , *on demande un . . .*, *on a besoin d'un . . .* You are —ed; *on vous demande* I — you, *j'ai besoin de vous* A scapegoat was —ed, *il fallait un bouc émissaire*. What do you — of me? *que me voulez-vous?* *que désirez-vous*, *que voulez-vous de moi?* You shall — nothing, *vous ne manquerez de rien* I sadly —, *j'ai grand besoin* **de** A thing much —ed, *une chose dont on a grand besoin*.

want, *v n*, manquer; (to wish) vouloir, désirer It —s, (it requires) *il faut*; (it is short of) *il manque*, *il s'en faut* **de**. It —s ten minutes to one, *il est une heure moins dix minutes* All that is —ing is to . .; *tout ce qu'il faut*, ou *tout ce qui est nécessaire*, *c'est* **de** . . To be —ing, *manquer* Two spoons are —ing, *il manque deux cuillers* To be —ing in; (to fail) *manquer* **à**, **de**, (to be without) *manquer* **de** There —s a leaf, *il manque un feuillet* There —s but little, *peu s'en faut*, *il s'en faut peu* I — you to do . . , *je désire que vous fassiez* . . . I —ed to tell you, *je voulais vous dire*. The rogue —ed to deceive me, *le coquin voulait me tromper*.

want'ing, *adj*, qui manque To be found —, *se trouver*, ou *être trouvé*, *en défaut*.

want'less, *adj.*, sans besoins; riche

wan'ton (wŏ'n'teune), *adj*, (playful) badin, folâtre, follet, (floating) flottant, qui flotte au gré du vent, (wicked) méchant, fait par malice, par méchanceté, gratuit, systématique, insigne, brutal; (of the tongue) indiscret, sans frein, (unchaste) dérégé, licencieux, libertin, lascif, dissolu, (luxuriant) exubérant, luxuriant.

wan'ton (wŏ'n'teune), *n*, libertin, *m.*, libertine, *f*; débauché, *m.*

wan'ton (wŏ'n'teune), *v n*, flotter au gré du vent, folâtrer, s'ébattre, se jouer, se réjouir, badiner, faire le libertin

wan'tonly, *adv.*, de gaîté de cœur; en folâtrant, par malice, inconsidérément, gratuitement; d'une manière déréglée; licencieusement; par libertinage.

war (wore), *n*, guerre, *f.* Secretary of State for —, *ministre de la guerre*, *m.* Naval —, *guerre maritime*, *f* At —; *en guerre* **avec** To mure to —, *aguerrir* Inured to —; *aguerri*. To declare — against, *déclarer la guerre* **à** To go to — with, to wage — against, upon, *faire la guerre* **à**. — to the knife, *guerre à mort*. Articles of —; *code pénal militaire*, *m.sing* There is — between them over this, (fig.) *ils en sont à couteaux tirés*

war (wore), *v n.*, faire la guerre **à**; combattre; lutter **contre**

war'ble (wor'b'l), *v.a.n.*, gazouiller, chanter; (fig) murmurer.

war'bler, *n.*, (orni.) chanteur; oiseau chanteur, *m*, fauvette, *f.*

war'bling (wor-), *n*, ramage, gazouillement; chant, *m*

war'bling, *adj.*, harmonieux, mélodieux.

war'blingly, *adv*, mélodieusement.

war'-cry (wor-crale) *ou* **war'-whoop** (-houpe), *n.*, cri de guerre, *m.*

ward (worde), *n.*, (minor) pupille, *m.f.*; (guardianship) tutelle, (fenc.; act of guarding of a lock) garde; (of hospitals) salle, *f.*; (of a school) quartier, *m.*, (of a town) arrondissement, *m.* To keep watch and —; *faire le guet*.

ward, *v.n.*, être sur ses gardes; parer les coups.

ward (off) (worde-), *v.a.*, parer, éviter; écarter, détourner; repousser.

ward'en (word'n), *n.*, gardien; gouverneur;

garde, (of prisons) directeur, (of a university) recteur, (of a college) proviseur, directeur, *m*

ward'enship, *n*, place de gardien, de directeur, *f*, office de gouverneur, de directeur, etc, *m*.

ward'er, *n*, garde; gardien, *m*

ward'mote (-môte), *n*., conseil d'arrondissement, *n*

ward'robe (-rôbe), *n*, (for dresses, etc) garde-robe; (furniture) armoire, *f*, (in schools) vestiaire, *m*., lingerie, *f*. — dealer, *revendeuse à la toilette*, *f*. — woman, (in schools) *lingère*, *f*

ward'-room (-roume), *n*, (nav) carré des officiers, *m* —-mess, *table des officiers*, *f*

ward'ship, *n*, tutelle, minorité, pupillarité, *f*.

ware (wère), *n*, marchandise, denrée, *f*, produit, article, objet, *m* China- —, *porcelaine*, *f*. Small —s, *petits objets*, *m pl*.

ware (wère), *v a* *V* **wear**, *v a*

ware'house (-haouce), *n*, magasin, entrepôt, *m*. Bonded —; *entrepôt de douane*, *m* Italian —, *magasin de pâtes d'Italie*, *magasin de comestibles*, *m*.

ware'house (-haouce), *v.a*, emmagasiner, mettre en magasin, (at the custom-house) entreposer

ware'house-keep'er (-kîp-), *n*, entreposeur; garde-magasin, *m*

ware'houseman, *n*, garde-magasin, (owner of a warehouse) marchand en gros, *m*

ware'house-rent, *n*, magasinage, loyer, *m*.

ware'housing, *n*, emmagasinage, magasinage, (at the custom-house) entreposage, *m*

war'fare (wor-fére), *n*, vie militaire, guerre, lutte, *f*, combats, *m pl*

war'-horse, *n*, cheval de bataille, *m*

wa'rily (wé-), *adv*, prudemment, sagement, avec précaution *ou* circonspection.

wa'riness (wé-), *n*, prudence, circonspection, *f*

war'like (wor-laike), *adj*., militaire, guerrier, martial, belliqueux

war'likeness, *n*, caractère belliqueux, *m*.

warm (worme), *adj*, chaud, (fig) zélé, ardent, passionné, vif, animé, (of welcome) chaleureux To be —, (pers) *avoir chaud*, (of the weather) *faire chaud* It is very —, *il fait très-chaud* —work, *rude*, *forte*, *chaude besogne* To keep oneself —, *se tenir chaudement* To keep one —, (of clothes) *tenir chaud* To get —; *chauffer*, *se réchauffer*, (of the weather) *commencer à faire chaud*, (of persons) *s'échauffer*, *s'animer*. To make —, *chauffer*, *réchauffer*

warm (worme), *v a*, chauffer, échauffer; (a bed) bassiner; réchauffer To — again, up, *réchauffer*. To — any one's ears, *frotter les oreilles à* (Molière *Le Médecin malgré lui*).

warm, *v n*, chauffer, réchauffer; (oneself) se chauffer, se réchauffer; (fig) s'animer

war-material, *n*, matériel de guerre, *m*

warm'ing, *n*, action de chauffer, de s'échauffer, *f* To give a — to; *chauffer*.

warm'ing-apparatus, *n*., appareil de chauffage, *m*.

warm'ing-pan, *n*, bassinoire, *f*, (fig.) intérimaire, *m f*, bouche-trou, *m*

war'-minister, *n*, ministre de la guerre, *m*

warm'ly, *adv*., chaudement, chaleureusement, passionnément, vivement.

warmth (worm'th), *n*, chaleur; (fig) ardeur, *f*., zèle, *m*., chaleur, vivacité, *f*

warn (worne), *v a*., avertir **de**; prévenir **de**; faire savoir **à**, notifier **à** He had —ed him about; *il lui avait dit de se garder* **de**. To — against, *prémunir* **contre**, *précautionner* **contre**, *mettre sur ses gardes* **contre**. To — any one off the premises, *signifier à quelqu'un qu'il ait à se retirer*.

warn'ing, *n*, avis, avertissement, *m*; alarme, leçon, *f*; (to leave) congé; (of a clock) avant-quart, *m* To give — to, *avertir*, *donner avis à*. To give — to leave, *donner congé*. To get —; (to leave or quit) *recevoir son congé*.

war'-office (wor-), *n*, bureaux du ministère de la guerre, *m pl*; *ministere de la guerre*, *m*

warp (worpe), *n*, (weaving) chaîne, *f*., (nav.) grelin, *m*, touée, *f*.

warp (worpe), *v a*, (in weaving) ourdir; (wood) faire déjeter, faire tourmenter, travailler, (nav) touer, (arch) gauchir; (to influence) influencer, (to pervert) fausser, pervertir.

warp, *v n*, se cambrer, se déjeter; plier, travailler, gauchir, (to deviate) dévier **de**, s'écarter **de**, (nav) se touer

warp'er, *n*., ourdisseur, *m*.

warp'ing, *n*, (in weaving) ourdissage, *m*., of wood) cambrure, *f*, déjettement, gauchissement

warp'ing-mill, *n*., machine à ourdir, *f*.

war'rant (wŏr'-), *n*, autorisation, autorité, *f*, ordre, pouvoir, mandat, *m*, garantie, justification, *f*, garant, (for payment) mandat, *m*; (to arrest) mandat d'amener, mandat d'arrêt, *m*. Death-—, *ordre d'exécution* Search-—; *mandat de perquisition* — of attorney, *procuration*, *f*. —-officer, *adjudant sous-officier*, *m*

war'rant (wor'-), *v a*, garantir, certifier, attester, assurer, autoriser, (to answer for) justifier, répondre **de**, (to secure) garantir, défendre, (com) garantir

war'rantable (-'a-b'l), *adj*., justifiable, soutenable, autorisé, légitime.

war'rantableness, *n*, caractère justifiable, *m*, légitimité, *f*

war'rantably, *adv*., d'une manière justifiable, légitimement.

warrantee' (wor'ra'n'tî'), *n*., (jur) garanti, *m*.

war'ranter *ou* **warrantor'**, *n*, garant, *m*.; caution, personne qui autorise, (jur.) mandant, commettant, *m*

war'ranting, *n*, cautionnement, *m*. *adj*., (fig) qui autorise, qui justifie.

war'ranty (wor'-), *n*., garantie, autorisation, *f*, pouvoir, droit; cautionnement, *m*.

war'ranty, *v a*, garantir.

war'ren (wor'-), *n*, garenne, *f*.

war'rener (wor'ra'n'-), *n*, garennier, *m*.

war'rior (wor'rieur), *n*, guerrier, militaire, soldat, *m*

war'-song, *n*, chant de guerre, *m*.

wart (worte), *n*, verrue, *f*., poireau, *m*.; (bot.) excroissance, *f*.

wart'-cress, *n*, (bot) corne-de-cerf, *f*.

wart'wort (wort'weurte), *n*., (bot.) éclaire, *f*., réveille-matin, *m*.

wart'y (wort'-), *adj*., plein de verrues; verruqueux; comme une verrue

wa'ry (wé-), *adj*., avisé, sage, prévoyant; prudent

wash (woshe), *n*, (of linen) blanchissage, savonnage, *m*; lessive, *f*., lavage, (paint., drawing) lavis, *m*, (med) lotion, eau, *f*; (for toilet) cosmétique, *m*.; (slight layer) couche légère, *f*, enduit, *m*, (dirty water) lavure, eau de vaisselle, (of thin soup) lavasse, *f*.; (distilleries) liqueur à distiller, *f*.; (of an oar) plat, *m*.; pale, *f*; (of the sea) clapotement, *m*.; (of a vessel) eau, *f*; sillage, *m*.

wash (woshe), *v.a*., laver; (to bathe) mouiller, baigner, laver, arroser; (in lye) lessiver; (linen) blanchir, savonner, (a horse) guéer; (paint) laver. I was —ed on to the rock; *les vagues me jetèrent sur le rocher*. To — one's hands; *se laver les mains*. To — one's hands; (of the business) (fig.) *s'en laver les mains*; *retirer son épingle du jeu*; *n'avoir plus rien à y voir*. To — clean; *laver bien*. To — away, off; *enlever en lavant*, *nettoyer*, *laver*, *effacer*; (to carry away) *enlever*, *emporter*, *entraîner*; (a stain) *enlever*. To — down; *laver*, *nettoyer*; (of food,

with wine, etc.) *arroser*. To — up, *laver*, (on shore) *rejeter sur le rivage*. To — over, (of the waves) *submerger*. To — over with gold, *dorer*

wash, *v n* , se laver ; se baigner , (of a washerwoman, etc.) blanchir, savonner To — for any one, *blanchir quelqu'un* To — off, *disparaître, détendre, s'effacer à l'eau* That stuff —es ; *cette étoffe se lave.*

wash'able, *adj* , qui peut se laver, lavable.

wash'-ball (-bŏl), *n* , savonnette, *f*

wash'-board (-bôrde), *n.*, (carp) plinthe, *f.*

wash'er, *n* , laveur, *m.*, laveuse , (machine) machine a laver, *f.*

wash'erwoman, *n* , blanchisseuse, *f.*

wash'-ba'sin (-bés'n), *n.*, cuvette, *f.*

wash'-stand, *n* , lavabo, *m.*

wash'-house (-haouce), *n.*, lavoir, *m. ;* buanderie, *f.*

wash'ing, *n* , blanchissage, lavage, *m ;* (m lye) lessive , (pers) ablution , (med) lotion, *f.*

wash'ing-machine (-ma-shîne), *n.*, machine à blanchir, *f.*

wash'-leather (-lèth'-), *n.*, peau de chamois, *f*

wash'-stand, *n* , toilette, *f.*, (small) lavabo, *m*

wash'-tub, *n* , baquet, cuvier, *m*

wash'y (wosh'ı), *adj* , fiasque, humide, mouillé, faible. — stuff , *lavasse, f.*

wasp (wospe), *n* , (ent) guêpe, *f*

wasp'-fly (-flaie), *n* , (ent) mouche-guêpe, *f.*

wasp'ish (wosp'-), *adj.*, maussade, bourru , irascible, irritable , piquant.

wasp'ishly, *adv* , avec irritation ; d'une manière piquante.

wasp'ishness, *n* , humeur bourrue, irritabilité, maussaderie, *f.*

wasp's'-nest, *n.*, guêpier, *m*

was'sail (wos's'l), *n.*, bière sucrée aromatisée , (drunken bout) partie de débauche, bombance, orgie, ribote, *f.* The — bowl ; *la coupe du festin.*

was'sail (wos's'l), *v n.*, faire bombance, faire ripaille.

was'sailer, *n* , riboteur, ripailleur, *m.*

waste (wéste), *n* , perte, *f. ;* déchet , (extravagance) gaspillage, *m.*, perte, prodigalité, (useless expense) dépense inutile, *f.*, (jur.) dégât, *m.*, dégradation, *f ;* (land) désert, *m.*, terre inculte, terre en friche ; solitude, *f. ;* (tech.) trop-plein , (print., bookselling) défet, *m* — lands , *terrains vagues, pays perdus, m.pl* (V Hugo) To go, *ou* run, to — ; *se dissiper, se perdre, tomber en ruine* It is mere — of money , *c'est de l'argent perdu,* ou *jeté par la fenêtre.* It is mere — of time ; *c'est simplement perdre son,* ou *le, temps* Willful — makes woful want , (prov.) *les folles dépenses refroidissent la cuisine.*

waste (wéste), *adj.*, inutile, mauvais, de rebut, sans valeur ; (ruined) ruiné, ravagé, dévasté ; (not used) non employé, perdu, (of land) inculte, en friche. — paper ; *papier de rebut, m. ;* (print) *maculature, f.* — -paper basket, *panier au papier, panier au rebut, m.* To lay —; *ravager, dévaster, ruiner.*

waste (wéste), *v.a.*, (to squander) gaspiller, perdre, prodiguer, dissiper ; (to exhaust) consumer, user, épuiser, (to spoil) gâter, détériorer, dégrader ; (to ruin) ravager, dévaster, ruiner ; (to sacrifice) prodiguer, sacrifier , (time) perdre , (com.) donner un déchet **de.** To — paper , *gâcher, brouiller, barbouiller, du papier.* I —d my time over it ; *j'en ai fait un pure perte.* — not, want not ; (prov.) *qui ne gaspille pas, toujours trouve.*

waste, *v.n.*, s'user, se consumer, s'épuiser, maigrir, dépérir ; se dissiper, se perdre; (com.) produire du déchet. To — away ; *dépérir, se consumer, s'user, s'épuiser ; se perdre ;* (to lose flesh) *maigrir à vue d'œil.*

waste'-book (-bouke), *n.*, brouillard, *m.*

wast'ed, *adj* , dépensé en pure perte, gaspillé, perdu, prodigué; (diminished) diminué, (exhausted) épuisé.

waste'ful (-foule), *adj* , dissipateur, prodigue, ruineux, en pure perte, inutile, destructeur

waste'fully, *adv.*, prodigalement; en pure perte, inutilement

waste'fulness, *n* , dissipation, prodigalité, perte, *f.*, gaspillage, *m.*

waste'-pipe (-paipe), *n* , tuyau de trop-plein, *m*

wast'er, *n* , prodigue, gaspilleur, *m*

waste'-silk, *n* , déchets de soie, *m pl.*

waste'-weir (-wère), *n* , déversoir de superficie, *m*

wast'ing, *adj* , qui consume, qui use, qui épuise *n* , dégât, *m* , perte, *f* , gaspillage , (of the body) dépérissement, *m* , consomption, *f* , (of a country) dévastation, *f*

watch (wotshe), *n.*, montre ; (attendance without sleep) veille, (attention) attention, garde, vigilance, surveillance , (sentry) sentinelle, *f* , garde, *m ;* (milit) garde , (guard) garde, *f* , poste, guet ; (nav) quart, *m* By my —, *à ma montre* To be upon the — ; *être, se tenir, sur ses gardes, être à l'affût, être aux aguets, avoir l'œil au guet,* (nav) *être de quart* It was my — , *j'étais de quart,* (milit) *être de garde, monter la garde* To be upon the — for , *guetter, épier* To keep —, *veiller, avoir l'œil au guet* To keep a good, *ou* strict, — ; *faire bonne garde* To keep good — over (a person), *surveiller de près* To lie on the — for ; *être à l'affût* **de** ; *être aux aguets* **pour.** Bill of —; (nav.) *rôle de quart, m.*

watch (wotshe), *v n.*, (not to sleep) veiller ; (to be attentive) veiller, être attentif, prendre garde, être aux aguets, être, se tenir sur ses gardes ; (to keep guard) veiller, faire le guet, faire la garde , (nav.) faire le quart. To — for ; (occasion) *attendre, épier, guetter,* (person) *attendre à l'affût* To — over , *veiller, veiller* **sur,** *surveiller.* To — with ; (an invalid) *veiller, veiller auprès* **de,** *garder*

watch, *v a* , veiller **sur,** veiller, surveiller de près, observer de près; prendre garde à , guetter, épier, attendre , garder à vue.

watch'-bill, *n* , (nav.) rôle de quart, *m.*

watch'-box, *n* , guérite, *f.*

watch'-case (-kéce), *n* , boîte de montre, *f.*

watch'-chain, *n* , chaîne de montre, *f.*

watch'-dog, *n* , chien de garde, *m*

watch'er (wotsh'-), *n* , surveillant, inspecteur, *m ;* (to an invalid) garde, garde-malade, *m f.*, veilleur , (nav) veilleur, *m.*

watch'-fire (-faïeur), *n* , feu de bivouac, *m*

watch'ful (-foule), *adj* , soigneux, vigilant, attentif, en éveil ; sur ses gardes ; (mindful of) en garde **contre.**

watch'fully, *adv.*, vigilamment.

watch'fulness, *n* , vigilance ; (want of sleep) insomnie, privation de sommeil, *f.*, veilles, *f.pl. ;* (over a person) surveillance, *f.*

watch'-glass (-glâce), *n* , verre de montre ; (nav.) sablier de quart, *m.*

watch'-guard (-gârde), *n.*, chaîne de sûreté, chaîne de montre, *f.*

watch'-house (-haouce), *n.*, corps de garde, *m.*

watch'ing (wotsh'-), *n.*, veille, insomnie ; (fig.) surveillance, observation ; vigilance, *f.*

watch'-light (-laïte), *n.*, veilleuse, *f.*

watch'-maker, *n.*, horloger, *m.*

watch'-making (-mék'-), *n.*, horlogerie, *f.*

watch'man, *n.*, homme de guet, garde, *m ;* sentinelle, *f. ;* gardien de nuit ; (schools, hotels, etc.) veilleur, *m* — ! what of the night ? *veilleur ! que dit la nuit ?*

watch'-pocket, *n.*, gousset (de montre) ; (for a bed) porte-montre, *m.*

watch'-spring, *n*, ressort de montre, *m*.
watch'-stand, *n*, porte-montre, *m*
watch'-tower (-taouеur), *n*., tour d'observation; guérite, *f*.
watch'-word (-weurde), *n*, mot d'ordre, *m*.
watch'-work (-weurke), *n*, (horl) mouvement (de montre), *m*
wa'ter (wo-), *n*, eau; (tide) marée, (of diamonds) eau, *f*, lustre; (class) ordre, rang, *m*, volée, (urine) eau, urine, *f* *adj*, d'eau, a eau, hydraulique By —, *par eau* Under —, *sous l'eau, submergé*. — carnival, *fête aquatique*, *f* Fresh —, *eau fraîche*, (not salt) *eau douce* Salt—; *eau salée, eau de mer*. Sea—, *eau de mer* Spring—, *eau de source* Hard —, *eau crue, dure* Holy—; *eau bénite* High—, *haute marée, haute mer, marée haute* Low—, *marée basse, mer basse, f., basses eaux, f pl* Low — mark, *niveau des basses eaux, étiage, m* It is high—, low—, *la marée est haute, basse* To take in —; (to leak) (nav) *jauer eau* To hold —, *tenir l'eau, être solide* To take in fresh —; *faire de l'eau*. To be of the first —, (of diamonds) *être de première eau*, (fig) *être de la plus haute volée, du premier rang* — on the brain, *hydrocéphale*, *f* To be in hot —, *être dans le pétrin*, (in trouble) *être dans l'embarras*. To get into hot —, *se faire*, ou *s'attirer, une mauvaise affaire, se mettre dans le pétrin* To let in —; (of shoes, etc) *prendre l'eau* To hold —, (fig. of an argument) *supporter l'examen* To draw ten feet of —, *avoir dix pieds de tirant d'eau*. To fish in troubled —s, *pêcher en eau trouble*.
wa'ter, *v a*, arroser, mouiller, (animal) donner à boire à, abreuver, (to mix) mettre de l'eau dans, (stuffs) moirer To — one's wine, *tempérer son vin*; (fig) *mettre de l'eau dans son vin*
wa'ter (wo-), *v n*, (to weep) pleurer, (to draw water) puiser de l'eau, (nav., faire de l'eau, faire aiguade To make one's mouth —, *faire venir l'eau à la bouche*. My mouth —s, *l'eau m'en vient à la bouche*.
wa'terage (wo-teur'èdje), *n*., prix du transport par eau; transport par eau, *m*.
wa'ter-bailiff (-bé-life), *n*, garde-port, inspecteur des halles à poisson, (of rivers) garde-pêche, *m*.
wa'ter-bearer (-bèr'-), *n*, (astron.) Verseau, (pers) porteur d'eau, *m*.
wa'ter-bed, *n*, matelas à eau, *m*.
wa'ter-blow'ing-machine (-blô-igne-mashine), *n*, (metal) trompe, *f*.
wa'ter-borne, *adj*., (nav.) à flot; (fig.) porté sur l'eau
wa'ter-bottle, *n*., carafe, *f*.
wa'ter-cal'trops, *n*, (bot) châtaigne d'eau, macre, *f*.
wa'ter-can, *n*, broc à eau, *m*.
wa'ter-carriage, *n*, transport par eau, *m*
wa'ter-carrier, *n*, porteur d'eau, *m*.
wa'ter-cart, *n*, voiture d'arrosement, *f*.
wa'ter-closet (-cloz'-), *n*., cabinet d'aisances, cabinet, *m*., lieux, *m pl*
wa'ter-color (-keul'leur), *n*, aquarelle, *f*. — drawing, *aquarelle, peinture à l'aquarelle, f*. — painter; *peintre d'aquarelles, aquarelliste, m*.
wa'ter-course (-côrse), *n*, cours d'eau, canal, conduit pour l'écoulement des eaux, (jur.) droit de puisage, *m*., (hydr.) chute d'eau, *f*.
wa'ter-cress, *n*., cresson, cresson de fontaine, *m*.
wa'ter-cure, *n*., (med) hydrothérapie, *f*.
wa'ter-dog, *n*., barbet, caniche, terre-neuve, *m*. He is a good —; *il va bien à l'eau*
wa'ter-drain (-dréne), *n*, canal d'écoulement, *m*.
wa'ter-drain'age (-èdje), *n*., écoulement des eaux, *m*.
wa'ter-drink'er, *n*, buveur d'eau, *m*
wa'tered (wo-teurde), *adj*, arrosé, (of stuffs) moiré.
wa'ter-engine (-è'n'djne), *n*, machine, *ou* pompe hydraulique, *f*.
wa'terer (wo-teur'-), *n*, arroseur, (of silks) moireur, *m*
wa'ter-fall (-fôl), *n*, cascade, chute d'eau, *f*.
wa'ter-fowl (-faoule), *n*, poule d'eau, *f*.
wa'ter-gate, *n*, vanne d'écluse, *f*
wa'ter-gauge (-ghédje), *n*, indicateur de la hauteur de l'eau, flotteur, tube de niveau, *m*.
wa'ter-god, *n*, dieu aquatique, *m*.
wa'ter-gruel (-grou-), *n*, gruau à l'eau, *m*.
wa'ter-hen, *n*, poule d'eau, *f*
wa'teriness (wo-teur'-), *n*, humidité, aquosité, (med) sérosité, *f*
wa'tering (wo-teur'-), *n*, arrosage; (of streets) arrosement, (of animals) abreuvage; (of stuffs) moiré, moirage, *m*, (nav) action de faire de l'eau, provision d'eau douce, *f*.
wa'tering-can, *n*, arrosoir, *m*
wa'tering-cart, *n*, voiture d'arrosement, *f*.
wa'tering-en'gine (-è'n'djne), *n*, pompe d'irrigation, d'arrosement, *f*, irrigateur, *m*.
wa'tering-place, *n*, eaux, *f pl*, (inland) ville d'eaux, ville de bains, *f*, bains d'eaux minérales, *m pl*, ville au bord de la mer, *f*., ville de bains de mer, *m pl*, (for animals) abreuvoir, *m*, (nav) aiguade, *f*
wa'tering-pot, *n*, arrosoir, *m*.
wa'tering-trough (-trofe), *n*, auge, *f*., abreuvoir, *m*
wa'terish (wo-teur'-), *adj*., aqueux.
wa'terishness, *n*., (med.) sérosité; nature aqueuse, *f*
wa'ter-jug, *n*, pot à eau, *m*, cruche à eau, *f*.
wa'terless, *adj*, sans eau.
wa'ter-level (-lèv'l), *n*, niveau d'eau, *m*.
wa'ter-lily, *n*, (bot) nénuphar, *m*.
wa'ter-line (-laine), *n*, ligne de flottaison, *f*.
wa'ter-logged (-log'de), *adj*., (nav.) engagé, à moitié engagé dans l'eau, à moitié plein d'eau.
wa'terman, *n*, batelier, marinier, (at a ferry) passeur, *m*
wa'ter-mark (-mârke), *n*., niveau des eaux; (on paper) filigrane, *m*, vergeure, *f*. High, low —, *niveau des hautes eaux, des eaux basses*.
wa'ter-marked (-mârk'te), *adj*, à filigrane.
wa'ter-melon (-mèl'-), *n*., melon d'eau, *m*.; pastèque, *f*
wa'ter-met'er, *n*, compteur à eau, *m*.
wa'ter-mill, *n*, moulin à eau, *m*
wa'ter-nymph, *n*, (myth.) naïade, *f*.
wa'ter-pipe, *n*., conduit d'eau; (for tobacco) narguilé, *m*.
wa'ter-plant, *n*, plante aquatique, *f*.
wa'ter-plug, *n*, robinet, *m*.; bouche d'eau, *f*.
wa'ter-poise (-poize), *n*., (phys.) hydromètre, *m*
wa'ter-post, *n*., poteau d'arrosement, *m*., borne-fontaine, *f*
wa'ter-pot, *n*., pot à eau, *m*
wa'ter-power (-paouеur), *n*., force hydraulique, *f*
wa'ter-pres'sure (-prèsh'eur), *n*., pression de l'eau, *f* —-engine; *presse hydraulique, f*.
wa'ter-proof (-proufe), *adj*., imperméable à l'eau, à l'épreuve de l'eau.
wa'ter-proof, *n*., manteau imperméable, *m*.
wa'ter-ram, *n*., bélier hydraulique, *m*.
wa'ter-rat, *n*, rat d'eau, *m*.
wa'ter-rate, *n*., contribution pour l'eau à domicile, *f*
wa'ter-sail (-sèle), *n*., (nav.) bonnette, *f*.
wa'ter's edge, *n*., extrême bord de l'eau, *m*.
wa'tershed, *n*., (geog.) ligne de partage des eaux, *f*, versant, *m*.
wa'ter-shoot (wo-teur-shoute), *n*., (arch.) gargouille, *f*.

wa'ter-side, *adj* , riverain.
wa'ter-side, *n* , bord de l'eau, *m*
wa'ter-span'iel, *n* , épagneul d'eau, *m*
wa'ter-spout (-spaoute), *n* , (at sea) trombe, *f* , typhon, *m.* ; (of a house) gouttière, *f.*, (jet) jet d'eau, *m*
wa'ter-sta'tion (-sté-), *n* , station à prendre de l'eau, *f*
wa'ter-sump, *n* , (mines) puisard, *m.*
wa'ter-supply', *n* , approvisionnement d'eau, *n.* ; (of waterworks in towns) distribution des eaux, *f.*
wa'ter-table (-téb'l), *n* , (arch.) pierre en saillie pour l'écoulement de l'eau, *f.*
wa'ter-tank, *n* , réservoir (d'eau), *m* ; citerne, *f*
wa'ter-tight (-taite), *adj.*, imperméable à l'eau ; (nav) étanche (V. Hugo).
wa'ter-trough, *n.*, abreuvoir, *m*
wa'ter-way, *n* , cours d'eau, débouché, *m* ; (canal) section, (of a ship) gouttière, *f*
wa'ter-wheel (-hwîl), *n* , roue hydraulique, roue de moulin, *f.*
wa'ter-wings (-wign'ze), *n.pl* , perré, *m*
wa'ter-works (-weurkse), *n* , eaux, *f pl* , ouvrages hydrauliques, *m pl.* , établissement pour la distribution des eaux, *m.* , machine hydraulique, *f.*
wa'ter-worn, *adj.*, usé par les eaux.
wa'ter-wort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot.) élatine, *f*
wa'tery (wo-teur'-), *adj.*, (poet) humide, liquide, aqueux, humecté, mouillé, plein d'eau, marin, des eaux, (of a grave) au fond des eaux — gods ; *dieux marins*, ou *des eaux*, *m pl*
wat'tle (wot't'l), *n.*, (branch) brindille ; (hurdle) claie ; (of a cock, a fish) barbe, *f* , barbillon, *m.*
wat'tle (wot't'l), *v.a.*, entourer de claies ; tresser, entrelacer ; lier avec de petites branches.
wave (wéve), *n* , vague, *f.*, flot, *m* , onde, lame ; (phys.) ondulation ; (on stuffs) moire, *f.*, (on ground) pli, *m* , ondulation, *f* ; (of the hand) signe, *m* ; (fig.) flot, caprice, *m.*
wave (wéve), *v a* , sillonner, rendre raboteux, rendre inégal, (to brandish) agiter, brandir, (to beckon) faire signe **de** , (to reject, to waive) rejeter, repousser, (to put off, to waive) éloigner, (to relinquish, to waive) abandonner ; se désister **de**, retirer ; ne pas insister **sur**.
wave, *v n.*, ondoyer, onduler, flotter, (to move) s'agiter, se mouvoir, flotter, tournoyer, faire signe ; (to waver) balancer, hésiter.
waved (wév'de), *adj.*, ondulé ; (of stuffs) ondé ; (of lines) trempé.
wave'less, *adj.*, sans vagues ; calme, uni.
wa'ver (wév'eure), *v n.*, chanceler ; vaciller, flotter, balancer, être indécis, incertain, irrésolu
wa'verer (wév'eur'-), *n.*, inconstant, *m* , inconstante ; personne indécise, personne irrésolue, *f.* esprit vacillant, *m.*
wa'vering (wév'eur'-), *adj.*, inconstant ; indécis, vacillant, incertain, irrésolu.
wa'veringly, *adv* , en vacillant, en hésitant.
wa'veringness, *n* , vacillation ; indécision, *f.*
wav'ing (wév'-), *n.*, ondoiement, *m.*, ondulation, *f.*, mouvement, balancement, *m.*
wav'y (wév'-), *adj.*, ondoyant, qui s'élève en ondes ; onduleux ; ondulé ; (of lines) tremblé
wax, *n.*, cire , (shoemaking) poix ; (fig., fam.) rage, colère, *f.*
wax, *v.a.*, cirer, enduire de cire ; bougier.
wax, *v.n.*, croître, s'accroître ; devenir, se faire. To — wroth ; *se mettre en colère.*
wax'-candle (-ca'n'd'l), *n.*, bougie, *f.*
wax'-chandler (-tsha'n'd'l-), *n.*, fabricant de bougies, cirier, *m.*
wax'en (waks'n), *adj.*, de cire.
wax'-light (-laîte), *n.*, bougie, *f.*
wax'-taper (-té-), *n.*, bougie, *f.* ; cierge, *m.*
wax'-tree (-trî), *n.*, (bot.) cirier, arbre à cire, *m.*
wax'-work (-weurke), *n* , figure de cire, *f.* ; ouvrage de cire, *m.*
wax'y, *adj.*, (of potatoes) creux, qui ressemble a la cire , (fig) en colère.
way (wé), *n* , chemin, *m.* ; route, voie, *f.* ; (passage) chemin, passage, *m* , place, issue, *f.* ; (direction) côté, sens, *m* , direction ; (habit) habitude , (manner) manière, façon, guise, mode, idée, fantaisie, *f* , genre, *m.*, (custom) coutume, *f* , usage , (means, system) moyen, système, expédient, *m* , voie, méthode , (conduct) conduite, manière d'agir, *f* , (state) état, *m* , passe, *f.*, (free scope) cours, libre cours , (line of business) genre, *m* , partie , (fig) voie, *f* , chemin, *m* The —s of Providence , *les voies de la Providence.* — in , *entrée*, *f* — out , *sortie* , issue, *f* — through , *passage*, *m* The — up, *chemin pour monter.* Cross-—, *chemin de traverse.* By-—, *chemin détourné* Milky-—, *voie lactée.* By the —, *en passant*, *soit dit en passant*, *à propos* On the —, *en chemin*, *en route*, *chemin faisant.* Right of —, *droit de passage*, *m.* The right —, *le bon chemin*, (fig) *le bon moyen*, *la bonne manière* The wrong —, *le mauvais chemin*, *de la mauvaise manière*, *à rebours*, *de travers.* In this, *ou* that, —, *de cette manière*, *ainsi.* By a long —, (by far) *à beaucoup près*, *de beaucoup.* Evil —s, *déportements*, *m pl* , *mauvaise conduite*, *f.* In a fair —to , *en passe* **de**, *en voie* **de** In no —, *nullement*, *d'aucune façon*, *tant s'en faut.* In one's own —, *à sa façon*, *à sa guise.* In its —, *dans son genre* Is this the —? *est-ce là le chemin*, ou *la route*, **de** . .? Is this the— that .? (fig) *est-ce ainsi que* . . ? A — of his own ; *une manière à lui* (V Hugo) —s and customs , *us et coutumes*, *m.pl* — and means ; *voies et moyens*, *m pl* The committee of —s and means , *la commission du budget.* Under —, (nav.) *en marche.* To go the right — to work , *s'y prendre bien.* Out of the —, *de côté*, *à l'écart* ; *écarté* ; (strange) *étrange*, *extraordinaire* , (hidden) *caché.* To keep, *ou* to be, out of the —, *se cacher*, *se tenir éloigné*, *caché*, *à l'écart.* Out of the —! *en arrière ! gare ! rangez-vous !* Get out of the —; *ôtez-vous du chemin*, *de là* To get any one out of the —, *éloigner quelqu'un* Make —! clear the —! *faites place !* Go your —, *passez votre chemin.* To be, to stand in the —, *embarrasser*, *gêner*, *faire obstacle* **à**, *barrer le passage* **à**. He is in my — , *il m'embarrasse*, ou *me gêne* To be, *ou* to keep, in the —, (to be near) *se tenir à portée.* To walk a long —, *faire beaucoup de chemin.* To get under —, (nav) *appareiller* (V Hugo). To lead the —; *marcher en tête.* To lose one's —, *s'égarer*, *se perdre.* Half-—, *à moitié chemin.* Over the —, *vis-à-vis*, *en face*, *de l'autre côté du chemin*, *de la rue.* That —, *de ce côté-là*, *par là* ; (that manner) *de cette manière-là* This —; *de ce côté-ci*, *par ici.* Which —? *de quel côté ? par où ? de quelle manière ?* To cut, to force one's —, *se frayer*, *s'ouvrir un chemin*, *un passage* To make the best of one's —, *aller*, ou *se rendre*, *en toute hâte.* To work one's — towards ; *s'ouvrir un chemin* **vers**, *se diriger* **vers** To be in a bad —; *être au-dessous de ses affaires*, *être dans de mauvais draps.* To feel one's —; *marcher*, ou *aller*, *à tâtons* ; (fig.) *sonder le terrain.* To find one's —; *trouver son chemin.* To find one's — into , *s'introduire* **dans** , (fig) *s'insinuer* **dans.** To get into the — of it ; (a thing) *s'y faire* ; *en prendre l'habitude.* By — of ; *en guise* **de**, *par forme* **de.** In my own —, *à ma manière*, ou *guise.* To find a — to ; *trouver moyen* **de.** She will have her own —; *elle veut être la maîtresse* ; *elle veut agir à sa fantaisie*, *faire ses volontés*, *faire à sa tête.* To go one's own —; *aller son train* ; *faire comme on l'entend* ; *agir à sa guise.* To clear the —, *débarrasser la voie*, *le chemin.* To clear the — for ; (fig.) *préparer la voie* **pour.** In the — of ; (in the matter of) *en matière* **de** ; *quant*

à. This —, my child, *par ici, mon enfant* — there! — ! *place par là!* To give —, *céder, se laisser flêchir;* (of troops) *reculer, lâcher pied* To go the — of all flesh, *trépasser, aller ad patres.* To go on one's —, (to pass by) *passer son chemin* We are going your —, *nous allons de votre côté.* To pay one's —, *ne pas s'endetter; joindre les deux bouts.* To see one's —, *voir son chemin,* (fig) *y voir clair,* (to) *voir la possibilité* de To go the right — to work, *savoir s'y prendre.* To go the wrong — to work, *s'y prendre mal.* To make head—, *faire du chemin, avancer,* (fig) *faire des progrès* To make — (foi), *laisser passer, se ranger.* To stand out of the —, *s'ôter du chemin, se ranger, se garer, se tenir à l'écart* To lead the —, *marcher en tête, ouvrir la marche* To bar, *ou* stop, the —, *barrer le passage;* (of cabs, carts, etc) *gêner la circulation.* Not to know which — to turn, *ne savoir où donner de la tête,* ou *sur quel pied danser,* ou *à quel saint se vouer.* To make one's —, *faire son chemin* Where there is a will there is a —, *vouloir c'est pouvoir; qui veut la fin veut les moyens* To take one's own —, *suivre son penchant, son inclination*

way'-bill, *n*, liste de voyageurs (d'une diligence), feuille de route, *f.*

way'faring (-fèr'-), *adj*, qui voyage, en voyage

way'lay, *v a*, guetter, guetter au passage, dresser un guet-apens à.

way'layer (-lé-eur), *n*, personne qui dresse un guet-apens, qui se tient en embuscade, *f*

way'less, *adj*, sans chemins; sans routes.

way'side, *adj*, au bord de la route.

way'ward (-warde), *adj*, fantasque; capricieux, entêté, méchant

way'wardly, *adv*, méchamment; avec humeur, obstinément, avec entêtement.

way'wardness, *n*, humeur capricieuse, méchanceté, *f;* entêtement, obstination, *m*

way'worn, *adj*, (l u) harassé, épuisé par la route

we (wî), *pron.*, nous, (used indefinitely) on.

weak (wîke), *adj*, faible, infirme, débile, léger, (gram.) faible; (of the sight) sensible. — side, *côté faible, faible, m* To grow —, *s'affaiblir* The —est go to the wall, (prov) *les battus payent l'amende*

weak'en (wî-k'n), *v.a*, affaiblir; débiliter; atténuer, diminuer, (drinks) couper, étendre.

weak'ener, *n.*, débilitant, *m.*

weak'ening (wî-k'n'-), *n*, affaiblissement, *m.*, débilitation, *f.*

weak'ening, *adj.*, affaiblissant, débilitant

weak'-headed (-hèd'-), *adj.*, qui a la tête faible

weak'-hearted (-hârt'-), *adj.*, peu courageux, poltron, pusillanime, mou, sans cœur

weak'ling (wîk'-), *n*, être faible, être débile, *m.*

weak'ly (wîk'-), *adj*, faible, infirme; débile

weak'ly, *adv*, faiblement; débilement, sans force

weak'ness (wîk'-), *n.*, faiblesse; débilité, *f;* (fig) faible, *m* Every one has his —, *tout le monde a son faible, son côté faible.*

weak'-sighted (-saït'-), *adj*, qui a la vue faible.

weak'-spirited, *adj*, mou, inanimé; sans courage, sans cœur; pusillanime

weal (wîl), *n.*, bien, bien-être; bonheur, *m.* *V.* **wale.** The public —, *le bien public*

wealth (wèlth), *n*, richesse, opulence, fortune, *f.*, richesses, *f pl*, biens, *m pl.*

wealth'iness (wèlth'-), *n.*, opulence, *f.*

wealth'y (wèlth'-), *adj*, riche, opulent

wean (wî'n), *v.a.*, sevrer, (to alienate) (fig) détacher de, aliéner de, priver de. Being —ed, (of a child) *en sevrage.*

wean'ing, *n*, sevrage, *m*

wean'ling (wî'n'-), *n.*, (l.u) enfant sevré; animal sevré, *m*

weap'on (wèp'p'n), *n*, arme, défense, *f*

weap'onless, *adj*, sans armes, désarmé

wear (wère), *n*, (act of wearing) user, usage, *m*, (clothing) mode, *f*, (of money) trai, *m*, (waste by wearing) usure, *f*, dépérissement, *m* Of good —, *d'un bon usage* The worse for —; *usé, ne servant plus, inutile, de rebut* — and tear; *usure, détérioration, f, frais d'entretien, m.pl.* To have in —, *porter*

wear *ou* **weir** (wère), *n*, barrage, déversoir, *m*, (for fish) nasse, *f*

wear (wère), *v a*, (*preterit*, Wore, *past part.*, Worn) (clothes) porter, avoir, (to put on) mettre, (to use by wear) user (to tire) lasser, fatiguer, harasser, (to consume) consumer, (nav) faire virer To — away, *user, consumer,* (to deface) *effacer* To — out, *miner, épuiser,* (time) *passer péniblement,* (to tire) *lasser, harasser,* (clothes) *user.* He —s my patience out, *il m'impatiente, il lasse ma patience* To — oneself into, *se plier à*

wear, *v n*, s'user, se consumer To — away, off, *s'user, dépérir, se consumer; perdre ses forces,* (to get effaced) *s'effacer,* (of time) *se passer, s'écouler, se dissiper* To — out, *s'user* Not to — out, *être inusable* To — well; *être d'un bon user,* (pers) *ne pas vieillir; porter bien son âge, se conserver.* To — badly; (of things) *n'être pas d'un bon user* To — off, *s'effacer, disparaître.*

wear'able (wèr'a-b'l), *adj.*, portable, mettable.

wear'er, *n.*, personne qui porte, *f* Were I the — of . . , *si j'avais,* ou *je portais . .*

wear'ied (wî-ride), *adj*, fatigué, ennuyé, las.

wear'ily (wî-), *adv*, d'une manière fatigante; ennuyeusement.

wear'iness (wî-), *n*, fatigue, lassitude, *f.;* ennui, *m.*

wear'isome (wî-), *adj.*, ennuyeux; fatigant; fastidieux, lassant

wear'isomely (wî-), *adv.*, ennuyeusement; fastidieusement

wear'isomeness (wî-), *n*, nature fatigante, nature ennuyeuse, *f*, ennui, *m.*

wear'y (wî-ri), *v a.*, lasser, ennuyer, fatiguer. To — out, *harasser, excéder, exténuer.*

wear'y (wî-), *adj.*, las, ennuyé, fatigué; (of things) fatigant, ennuyeux.

wea'sand (wî-z'n'de), *n.*, trachée-artère, *f.*

wea'sel (wî-z'l), *n*, (zoöl.) belette, *f.*

weath'er (wèth'-), *n.*, temps; (nav.) vent, côté du vent, *m.;* (storm) tempête, *f.* It is fine —, *il fait beau temps, il fait beau.* In fine —; *quand le temps est beau; quand il fait beau,* ou *beau temps.* In such —, *par le temps qu'il fait.* In this — ; *par un temps pareil.* In all —s; *par tous les temps.* In such, *ou* this, cold —; *par le froid qu'il fait.* In such hot —, *ou* in this heat; *par la chaleur qu'il fait.* In very cold —; *dans les grands froids* In very hot —; *dans les grandes chaleurs.* It is beautiful, delightful —; *il fait un temps superbe, charmant.* It is cloudy, rainy —, *il fait un temps couvert, pluvieux.* Foggy —, *temps de brouillard.* In rainy —; *dans les temps de pluie.* What — is it; *quel temps fait-il!* Stormy —, *temps d'orage;* (nav.) *gros temps.* — permitting; *si le temps le permet.* In stress of —; *dans les gros temps; en cas de détresse*

weath'er (*wèth'-*), *v.a.*, (a tempest) résister à, lutter contre; tenir tête à; surmonter; (a cape) doubler; (nav.) gagner le vent de, *ou* passer au vent de To — out; (fig.) *lutter, tenir ferme jusqu'au bout*

weath'er-beaten (-bît'n), *adj.*, battu par l'orage, par la tempête; exténué, usé, épuisé.

weath'er-board, *n*, auvent, larmier, (nav) bardis *ou* bardi, *m*

weath'er-boarding (-bôrd'-), *n.*, plancher pour abriter des maisons en construction, (nav) bordage supplémentaire, *m.*

weath'er-bound (-baou'n'de), *adj.*, arrêté, *ou* retenu, par le mauvais temps

weath'er-cock, *n*, girouette, *f.*

weath'er-driven (-driv'n), *adj.*, chassé par la tempête.

weath'er-eye, *n* To keep one's — open, (fig) *être sur ses gardes, avoir l'œil au guet, ne pas perdre la tête.*

weath'er-gauge (-ghédje), *n.*, (nav.) avantage du vent, *m* To get the —, *prendre le dessus du vent*

weath'er-glass (-glâce), *n.*, baromètre, *m*

weath'er-hardened, *adj*, endurci aux mauvais temps

weath'ering (wèth'eur'-), *n.*, (geol) action des éléments **sur**, *f.*

weath'er-most (-môste), *adj*, (nav.) le plus au vent

weath'er-out (-aoute), *v a*, tenir tête à, sortir sain et sauf, *ou* vainqueur **de**, (fig) surmonter

weath'er-proof (-proufe) *adj*, à l'épreuve du temps, de la tempête

weath'er-quar'ter, *n.*, côté du vent, *m*

weath'er-report', *n*, bulletin météorologique, *m.*

weath'er-shore, terre au vent, *f*

weath'er-side, *n*, (nav) côté du vent, *m.*

weath'er-wise (-waïze), *adj.*, qui prévoit le temps.

weath'er-worn, *adj*, usé par la tempête (V. Hugo); *ou* usé par les intempéries des saisons.

weave (wîve), *v a.*, (*preterit*, Wove, *past part*, Woven) tisser, faire au métier; tresser, entrelacer; (fig.) entremêler, unir, mêler (**à** *ou* **avec**).

weav'er (wîv'-), *n.*, tisserand, *m.*

weav'ing (wîv'-), *n*, tissage, *m.*

weaz'ened (wîz'-), *adj.*, ratatiné, ridé, maigre, décharné.

web (wèbe), *n.*, tissu, *m.*; (for girths) sangle, *f*; (fig) tissu, enchaînement, *m.*, (in the eye) taie, (of water-fowls) membrane palmaire; (of a spider) toile, (of a feather) barbe, *f.*, (of a coulter) tranchant, *m.*

webbed (wèb'de), **web'by**, *adj*, palmé

web'bing, *n.*, tissu, *m.*; (of a chair, bed, etc.) sangle, *f.*

web'-cloth, *n.*, tissu, *ou* tricot, palmé, *m.*

web'-footed (-fout'-), *adj.*, palmipède, aux pieds palmés

wed (wède), *v.a.*, épouser; se marier **avec**; (fig.) unir, attacher, marier (**à** *ou* **avec**).

wed, *v.n.*, se marier.

wed'ded, *adj*, marié **à**; (of love) conjugal, légitime; (fig.) fortement attaché **à**, entaché **de**.

wed'ding, *n.*, noce, *f.*; noces, *f.pl.*; mariage, *m.* *adj.*, de noce, de noces, de mariage. — **breakfast**; *déjeuner de noce.* — day; *jour de mariage, m.* On his — day, *le jour de son mariage* — **dress**; *robe de noce, f.* — **favors**; *faveurs, f.pl.* — **guests**, *invités de la noce, m.pl* — **party**; *noce, f.* — **presents**; *cadeaux de noce, m.pl.*; *corbeille de mariage, f.* — **ring**; *alliance, f.*; *anneau nuptial, m.* — **tour**; *voyage de noces, m.*

wedge (wèdje), *n.*, coin; (metal.) lingot; (masonry) louveteau, *m.* The thin end of the —; (fig.) *le premier pas; un pied de pris; le commencement.*

wedge, *v.a.*, serrer par un coin; caler, fixer au moyen de coins, forcer; fendre. To — in; *pousser, faire entrer; intercaler, insérer; caler, remplir; serrer, presser.* We were —d in the crowd; *la foule nous serrait de tous côtés.* To be —d in between, (of property, estates) *être enclavé*, ou *resserré*, **entre**

wedge'-shaped (-shépte), *adj.*, en forme de coin, (anat, bot.) cunéiforme.

wed'lock, *n*, mariage, hymen, *m.* Born in —, *légitime* Born out of —, *né hors mariage*

Wednes'day (wè'nz'-), *n*, mercredi, *m.* Ash-—, *mercredi des cendres*

wee (wî), *adj.*, petit, tout petit, mignon. A — bit, a — mite, (pop) *un petit peu.* A — drop, (pop) *un petit verre, un doigt, une goutte*

weed (wîde), *n.*, mauvaise herbe, *f.*; (pop) cigare, *m.* Widow's —s, *vêtements de deuil, m pl*

weed (wîde), *v a*, sarcler, arracher les mauvaises herbes **de**, (fig) purifier, nettoyer, extirper, purger, épurer To — out, *extirper, déraciner, enlever, débarrasser* **de.**

weed'er (wîd'-), *n*, sarcleur; (fig) destructeur, extirpateur, *m*, (tool) sarcloir, *m.*

weed'-hook (-houke), **-fork**, *n*, sarcloir, *m.*

weed'ing, *n*, sarclage, *m*; (fig.) épuration, *f*, triage, *m*

weed'y (wîd'-), *adj.*, plein de mauvaises herbes

week (wîke), *n*, semaine, *f* This day —; (future) *d'aujourd'hui en huit*, (past) *il y a aujourd'hui huit jours* A — ago, *ou* back, *il y a huit jours* Yesterday —, *il y a eu hier huit jours* Every —, *tous les huit jours, toutes les semaines.* In a —, (future) *dans huit jours* In the course of the —, *dans la huitaine* Passion —, *la semaine de la Passion* Holy —; *la semaine sainte* In a — of Sundays (*i.e.* never); *la semaine des trois (quatre) jeudis.*

week'-day, *n*, jour ouvrable, jour ouvrier, *m.*

week'ly (wîk'-), *adv*, toutes les semaines; chaque semaine, tous les huit jours

week'ly, *adj*, de chaque semaine; (of newspapers) hebdomadaire.

ween (wî'n), *v.n.*, (poet.) penser, croire, estimer, imaginer.

weep (wîpe), *v n.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Wept) pleurer, verser des larmes, gémir, se plaindre To — for, *pleurer* To — bitterly; *pleurer à chaudes larmes, pleurer amèrement*

weep, *v a.*, pleurer, pleurer **sur**, (tears) verser, répandre des larmes. To — for joy; *pleurer de joie*

weep'er (wîp'-), *n*, pleureur, *m*, pleureuse; (band of cambric) pleureuse, *f*

weep'ing (wîp'-), *n.*, pleurs, *m pl.*; larmes, *f.pl.*

weep'ing, *adj*, qui pleure, éploré, (bot.) pleureur. — willow, *saule pleureur, m.*

weep'ingly, *adv.*, en pleurant.

wee'ver (wî-veur), *n*, (ich.) vive, *f.*

wee'vil (wî-), *n.*, (ent) calandre, *f*; charançon, *m*

wee'villed, *adj.*, charançonné.

weft (wêfte), *n*, trame, *f*; tissu, *m.*

weigh (wê), *v a.*, peser; (fig.) examiner, juger, peser, balancer, bien considérer; (anchor) lever. To — down, *peser plus* **que**, *affaisser*; (to oppress) *surcharger, accabler*, (fig) *l'emporter* **sur**, *surpasser.* —ed down with age; *accablé de vieillesse.* To — out; *peser en petites quantités.*

weigh, *v.n.*, peser, avoir un poids **de**; avoir du poids, avoir de la valeur, (nav.) lever l'ancre. To — upon; *peser* **sur**; *être à charge* **à.** To — with; *avoir du poids* **aux yeux de.** To — down; *s'affaisser, s'abaisser*; (of scales) *pencher.* To — against; (fig.) *l'emporter* **sur.**

weigh'able (wê-a-b'l), *adj.*, pesable.

weigh'age (wê-âdje), *n.*, pesage, *m.*

weigh'-bridge, *n.*, pont à bascule, *m.*

weigh'er (wê-eur), *n.*, peseur, *m.*, peseuse, *f*

weigh'ing (wê-igne), *n.*, pesage, *m.*; pesée, *f.*

weigh'ing-machine (-ma-shîne), *n*, bascule, *f*.

weigh'ing-room, *n*., (at races) enceinte du pesage, *f*

weight (wè-te), *n*, poids, *m* ; pesanteur ; (fig) importance, valeur, *f*., poids, *m*. By —, *au poids*. Of —; *de poids ; important, grave, sérieux* Gross —, (com) *poids brut* Net —, *poids net* For its — in gold, *au poids de l'or*. To be worth one's — in gold ; *valoir son pesant d'or*.

weight'ily (wêt'-), *adv*, pesamment, lourdement, gravement, fortement, avec poids.

weight'iness (wêt'-), *n*, poids, *m* ; pesanteur ; (fig) importance, valeur, gravité, force, *f*

weight'y *adj* pesant, lourd, de poids, (fig) fort, solide, (important) important, grave, sérieux — reasons, *des raisons puissantes*

weir (wère), *n*, barrage, déversoir, *m*

weird, *adj*., fantastique, étrange, sombre, magique, charmant, surnaturel. The — sisters ; *les Parques, f pl*.

weird'ness, *n*, étrangeté, magie, *f*. ; charme fascinateur, *m*

wel'come (wèl-keume), *n*, bienvenue ; gracieuse réception, *f* ; bon accueil, *m* To bid (any one) —; *souhaiter la bienvenue à*. To give a good, a hearty — to, *faire un accueil cordial à*. We met with a poor —, *on nous fit un triste accueil, une triste réception*.

wel'come (wèl-keume), *adj*., bienvenu ; bien accueilli ; bien reçu, (of things) agréable, acceptable, heureux, bon, bien reçu. To be a — guest everywhere ; *être le bienvenu partout* Do it and —! *à vous permis ; que rien ne vous empêche ; vous êtes parfaitement le maître* **de** . . . To be — to do (anything), *être libre* **de** You are — to it, *c'est bien à votre service* It is very —; *c'est très acceptable, ce n'est pas de refus* — news, *des nouvelles agréables*

wel'come ! *int*, soyez le bienvenu

wel'come (wèl-keume), *v.a.*, souhaiter la bienvenue à ; bien accueillir, faire bon accueil à ; recevoir très bien, fêter.

wel'comer, *n*, personne qui fait bon accueil, *f*

weld (wèlde), *v a*, joindre, incorporer, unir, (metal) souder, (fig) amalgamer

weld, *n*, (bot.) gaude, *f*.

weld'ing, *n*, soudure, *f*.

wel'fare (wèl-fère), *n*, bien-être, bonheur, bien, *m* ; prospérité, *f*.

wel'kin (wèl-k'i'n), *n*., (poet) ciel, *m*, voûte céleste, *f* ; régions de l'air *f pl*.

well, *n*, puits, *m*., fontaine, *f* ; réservoir d'eau ; (of a fishing-boat) réservoir, *m* ; (fig.) source, *f*., (of a carriage) coffre, *m*. ; (of a boat) sentine, *f* Drawing —; *puisard, m*.

well, *adj*, en bonne santé, (fortunate) bien, bon, heureux, (advantageous) utile, profitable, (cured) rétabli, remis, guéri, (in favor) en faveur. — off, *bien dans ses affaires, dans une bonne position ; heureux, à l'aise* To be —, (in health) *se porter bien, être bien portant, être en bonne santé, être bien*. To be very —, *aller très bien ; se porter à ravir*. All is — that ends —, *la fin couronne l'œuvre, tout est bien, qui finit bien* To be — with ; *être en bons termes* **avec**, ou *en faveur* **auprès de** To be — to do, *être à son aise, avoir de la fortune* To get —; *se rétablir, se remettre* To make — again, *guérir, rétablir* To get — to do, *réussir, faire sa fortune*, (fam) *faire ses fonds* That is all very —; *tout cela est bel et bon*. — I never ; *pas possible !* —; *eh bien, quoi ! eh bien, après ! dame ! ma foi ! enfin ! mais* To be — enough off, *n'avoir pas à se plaindre*.

well *adv*., bien, très, fort ; comme il faut. — and good, *à la bonne heure* — nigh, *presque* As — as ; *aussi bien que* To speak — of, *dire du bien* **de**, *parler favorablement* **de**. To wish one —; *souhaiter du bien à quelqu'un*. Let — alone, *le mieux est l'ennemi du bien* — done is half done, (prov) *a moitié fait qui commence bien*. I cannot — . . , *il ne m'est guère possible* **de** . . ; *je ne puis guère* . . . We might as — be . . . ; *autant vaudrait être . . ; autant vaudrait que nous fussions* . You might as — say . . . , *autant vaudrait dire* .

well, *v a*, jaillir (**de**, out of)

well'aday ! *int*, hélas !

well'-appointed, *adj*, bien équippé ; (fam.) chic

well'-balanced, *adj*, bien équilibré

well'being (-bî-igne), *n*, bien-être, bonheur, *m*, prospérité, *f*

well'-born, *adj*, de naissance, bien né, qui a de la naissance, (of a horse) qui a de la race

well'-bred, *adj*, poli, bien élevé.

well'-conducted, *adj*, (pers) sage, qui se conduit bien, (of things) bien mené, bien conduit, bien dirigé

well'-doer (-dou'eur), *n*., personne qui fait le bien, *f*., bienfaiteur, *m*

well'-doing (-dou-igne), *n*., bienfaisance, *f* ; accomplissement de ses devoirs, *m*.

well'-done ! *int*, bien fait ! fort bien ! (of meat) bien cuit

well'-drain, *n*, puits d'écoulement, *m*.

well'-drilled, *adj*, bien exercé.

well'-favored (-fé-veurde), *adj*., beau, bien fait.

well'-founded, *adj*, bien fondé.

well'-grounded, *adj*, (of fears, etc) bien fondé, (of language) possédant bien les principes

well'-informed (-i'n'form'de), *adj*., instruit, très instruit, (of facts) bien informé, bien renseigné.

well'-knit, *adj*, compact ; bien fait ; solide ; bien proportionné

well'-mannered (-man'neurde), *adj*., de bon ton, de bonnes manières, poli, bien élevé

well'-meaning (-mî'n'-), *adj*, bien intentionné, honnête.

well'-meant (-mè'n'te), *adj*, fait à bonne intention

well'-met ! (-mète), *int*, heureuse rencontre ! To be hail-fellow — with everybody, *traiter tout le monde de pair à compagnon*.

well'-minded (-mai'n'dède), *adj*., bien disposé.

well'-read (-rède), *adj*., instruit, qui a beaucoup lu

well'-room, *n*, (nav.) sentine, *f*.

wells, *n.pl*, eaux minérales, *f pl*.

well'-sinker, *n*, puisatier, *m*.

well'-sized, *adj*, de grande dimension.

well'-spent, *adj*, bien employé.

well'-spoken (-spôk'n), *adj*., (pers.) qui parle bien, beau parleur ; (of things) bien dit, bien tourné

well'-spring, *n*, source, *f*.

well'-taught, *adj* instruit ; bien enseigné.

well'-timed (-tai'm'de), *adj*., à propos ; fait à propos

well'-to-do, *adj*., à son aise.

well'-tried (-traïde), *adj*, à toute épreuve ; à l'épreuve

well'-wisher, *n*., ami, *m*., amie, *f*. ; protecteur, *m*., protectrice, personne qui souhaite, ou veut, du bien à, *f* ; partisan, *m*.

well'-worn, *adj*., usé ; vieux.

Welsh (wèlsh), *adj*., gallois ; du pays de Galles —man ; *Gallois, m*. —woman ; *Galloise, f*.

Welsh, *n*., gallois (language), *m*.

welsh'-rabbit *ou* **-rarebit**, *n*., rôtie au fromage, *f*

welt, *n*., bord, *m*., bordure, bande ; (of leather) trépointe, *f*.

welt, *v.a*., border, garnir.

welt'er, *v n.*, se vautrer, se rouler **dans**; nager, être baigné, noyé **dans** —ing in his blood, *baigné*, ou *noyé*, **dans** *son sang*

wen (wène), *n*, (med) tumeur enkystée, loupe, *f*; (on the neck) goître, *m*

wench, *n.*, fille, douzelle, (dirty) souillon, *f*

wend, *v n* and *a*, aller, aller et venir. To — one's way, *poursuivre son chemin*, *se diriger vers*, *diriger sa course* **vers**

were'wolf (wîr'-), *n*, loup garou, *m*.

west (wèste), *n*, ouest, occident, couchant, *m*.

west, *adj*, occidental, d'ouest, de l'ouest. — wind, *vent d'ouest*, *m*

west, *adv*, à l'occident, à l'ouest.

west'erly (-'eur-) *ou* **west'ern** (-'eur'n), *adj*, occidental, d'ouest, de l'ouest

west'erly, *adv.*, vers l'occident, vers l'ouest, à l'ouest

west'ern, *adj*, occidental, d'ouest, de l'ouest, d'Occident, (of aspect) à l'ouest The — Church, *l'Eglise d'Occident*, *l'Eglise romaine*, *f*. The — islands, *les Antilles*, *f.pl* Great — Railway, *Chemin de fer de l'Ouest*, *m*.

west'ward, *adv.*, à l'ouest; **vers**, *ou* à, l'occident.

west'wardly, *adv.*, en se dirigeant vers l'ouest

wet, *n*, humidité, *f*, (weather) temps pluvieux, *m*, pluie, *f*. Do not stay out in the —, *ne vous exposez pas à la pluie*

wet, *adj*, mouillé, humide, (of the weather) pluvieux, humide; (of the hands) moite — through, *ou* dripping —, *mouillé jusqu'aux os*, (fam) *trempé comme une soupe*; *trempé*. It is —, *il fait mauvais temps*, *il pleut*. — dock, *bassin à flot*, *m*. — paint, *peinture fraîche*, *f*.

wet, *v.a*, mouiller, tremper; humecter, arroser, (print.) tremper. To — one's whistle; *s'humecter le gosier*.

weth'er (wèth'-), *n*, mouton, *m*.

wet'ness, *n.*, humidité, *f*; état pluvieux, *m*

wet'-nurse (-neurse), *n*, nourrice, *f*.

wet'ting, *n*, trempée, *f*, (print) trempage, *m*. —-board; *ais*, *m* —-room, (print.) *trempérie*, *f*. —-trough; (print.) *baquet à tremper*, *m*.

wet'tish, *adj.*, un peu humide, moite.

whack, *n.*, grand coup, *m*, taloche, *f*.

whale (hwéle), *n*, baleine, *f*. —-fin; *fanon de baleine*, *m*. —-fishery, *pêche de la baleine*, *f*. —-louse; (ent.) *cyame*, *pou de baleine*, *m*. —-tribe; *cétacés*, *m pl*.

whale'-boat, *n.*, baleinière, *f*.

whale'bone, *n.*, (com.) baleine, *f*.

whale'man, *n*, baleinier, pêcheur de baleine, *m*.

whale'-oil *n*, huile de baleine, *f*.

whal'er (hwél'eure), *n.*, baleinier; navire baleinier; (man) baleinier, pêcheur de baleine, *m*.

whap, *n.*, coup fort; horion, *m*.

whap'per, *n.*, chose immense; masse; (lie) bourde, *f*. That's a —; *en voilà une forte*, *par exemple*.

whap'ping, *n.*, raclée.

whap'ping, *adj.*, énorme, fier; (of lies) fameux.

wharf (hworfe), *n.*, (*wharfs* ou *wharves*) quai, embarcadère, débarcadère (de rivière), (for goods) entrepôt, *m*.

wharf (hworfe), *v.a.*, munir d'un quai.

wharf'age (-'èdje), *n.*, quayage; droit de quai, *m*.

wharf'inger (-in'djeure), *n.*, propriétaire de quai; gardien de quai, *m*.

what, *relative pron.*, (as subject) ce qui, quoi; (interrogatively) qu'est-ce qui; (as object) ce que, quoi, que; (interrogatively) qu'est-ce que, que, quoi; (whatever) quoi que ce soit, (that of which) ce dont (genitive), ce à quoi (dative) — it is, *ce que c'est*. To know — 's —, *connaître les couleurs*, *en savoir long*, *ne pas se moucher du pied* — not; (after an enumeration) *et cætera* Mr —'s-his-name, *Monsieur Chose*, (fam) *machin* — little there was of novelty; *le peu qu'il y avait de nouveau*. Why then, I tell you —, *eh bien! je vais vous dire*. — then? *et après?* — not, *et le reste*; *et tout ce qui s'ensuit!* — with exile, poverty, *sans compter l'exil*, *la pauvreté* I will tell you —, *je vous dirai ce que c'est* Give me — I want, *donnez-moi ce dont j'ai besoin*, ou *ce qu'il me faut*. — of that? *qu'est-ce que cela fait?* — do you take me for? *pour qui me prenez-vous?* For —? *pourquoi? pourquoi faire?* That's — it is, *voilà ce que c'est* — I like best; *ce que j'aime le mieux* —! can you not? *quoi!* ou *comment! ne le pouvez-vous pas?* — though it were so? *hé bien quoi! quand même cela serait?* — is done cannot be undone, (prov) *à chose faite*, *point de remède*. —'s one man's meat is another man's poison, *ce qui nuit à l'un sert à l'autre*

what, *adj pron*, quel, *m sing.*, quelle, *f sing.*; (exc.) que de, combien de — . . . soever, *quelque . . que*, *quelque que ce soit* — manner of man was —, *quel homme c'était que* . . (V Hugo) — a to-do! *quelle affaire!*

whatev'er (-'èv'-), *pron.*, quoi que ce soit; quelque . . . que, quelque, (all that) tout ce qui, (as object) tout ce que Of no use —, *absolument inutile* — renders human nature amiable, *tout ce qui rend la nature humaine aimable* He had no part — in it, *il n'y prit aucune part*. — you do, do it well, *quoi que vous fassiez*, *faites-le bien*. — restraints are laid; *quelques entraves que l'on impose*. — they are; *quels qu'ils soient*

what'not, *n*, étagère, *f*.

wheat (hwîte), *n*, froment; blé, *m*

wheat'-ear (-'îre), *n*, (orn.) motteux, culblanc, *m*.

wheat'en (hwît'n), *adj.*, de froment, de blé.

wheat'-grass (-grâce), *n.*, (bot) chiendent, *m*.

wheat'-worm (-weurme), *n*, cécidomye, *m*.

whee'dle (hwîd'd'l), *v a*, cajoler, flagorner, enjôler, amadouer, câliner. To — one out of some money, *soutirer* (fam. *carotter*) *de l'argent à quelqu'un*

whee'dler, *n.*, cajoleur, flagorneur, enjôleur, câlin, *m*

whee'dling, *n*, cajolerie, flagornerie, câlinerie, *f*. *adj.*, cajoleur, câlin

wheel (hwîle), *n*, roue, *f*, (circular body) corps rond, *m.*, (nav.) barre, (torture) roue, *f.*; (for spinning) rouet, filoir, *m*, (revolution) révolution, *f.*, (turning about) tour, cercle, *m*; (of an umbrella) noix, *f.*, (fireworks) soleil, *m*. Cog —, *roue du gouvernail*, *roue dentée*, *f*. Fly —; *volant*, *m*. Driving —, *roue motrice*, *f*. — and axle, *treuil*, *m* — of fortune, *roue de la fortune*, *f* — of life; *zootrope*, *m*. To go as upon —s; *aller comme sur des roulettes*, *aller bon train*. To break upon the —, *rompre sur la roue*. To put one's shoulder to the —, *pousser à la roue*. To break a fly on the —; *tirer sa poudre aux moineaux* —s within —s, *des complications sans fin*, *f pl*; *un imbroglio à ne pas s'y reconnaître*. The man at the —, (fig.) *l'homme à la tête des affaires*. The — went over his body; *la voiture lui passa sur le corps* To lock the —; *enrayer*; *mettre le sabot à*.

wheel (hwîle), *v a.*, rouler; faire tourner; (in a barrow) brouetter, (to convey) voiturer, transporter, conduire, mener; (to provide with a wheel) mettre une roue à.

wheel, *v.n.*, rouler sur des roues; (to move round) tourner, se tourner; (of things) tourner, se mouvoir en rond; (to roll forward) s'avancer en roulant; (milit.) faire une conversion. To —

about, *tourner ; faire une pirouette*, (milit) *faire une conversion ; faire demi-tour, faire volte-face*, [a child, etc) *promener en petite voiture*.

wheel'-animalcules, *n pl.*, rotifères, *m pl*

wheel'barrow (-bar'rō), *n*, brouette, *f*

wheel'-carriage, *n*, voiture à roues, *f*

wheel'-chair, *n*, chaise roulante, *f*.

wheeled (hwīl'de), *adj*, a roues. Four-— carriage, *voiture à quatre roues*, *f*

wheel'er (hwīl'-), *n*, rouleur, *m*, (horse) cheval de brancard, brancardier, limonier, timonier, *m*. Four-—, *fiacre*, *m*, *voiture a quatre roues*, *f*.

wheel'ing, *n*, transport sur roue ; roulage, *m*, (milit) conversion, *f*

wheel'-race (-réce), *n*., (tech) voie de la roue, *f*.

wheel'-shaped (-shép'te), *adj*., en forme de roue, (bot) rotacé

wheel'-work (-weuike), *n sing*, rouages, *m.pl.*, charronnage, *m*

wheel'-wright (-raite), *n*, charron, *m*.

wheeze (hwīze), *v n*, siffler en respirant, respirer avec bruit; être asthmatique

wheez'ing (hwīz'-), *n*, sifflement, *m*., respiration sifflante, *f*.

wheez'y, *adj*, poussif

whelk (hwèlke), *n*., (conch) buccin ; pou de roque, *m* (V. Hugo).

whelm (hwèlme), *v a*., submerger ; (fig) ensevelir, accabler, renverser, engloutir.

whelp (hwèlpe), *v n*, (of dogs, etc) chienner, faire ses petits, mettre bas

whelp, *n*, petit, (bear) ourson, (lion) lionceau ; (wolf) louveteau, (nav) taquet, *m*

when (hwè'ne), *adv*, quand, lorsque, au moment où, que, où, (= then) alors (Implying *futurity* it always takes the *future* in French) — I come, *quand je viendrai*. — you are, *quand vous serez* Since —, (since then) *depuis ce temps-là* The day — I saw him ; *le jour où je l'ai vu* At that age —, *à cette époque de la vie* **où** — dining, *quand on dîne* — visiting, *quand on est en visite* **chez**. One day —, *un jour* **que**, ou **où** — no doubt, do nothing, (prov) *dans le doute abstiens-toi* — Greek meets Greek then comes the tug of war, (prov) *fin contre fin, gare la bombe* — thieves fall out, honest men get to their own, *quand les voleurs se battent, les larrons se découvrent*. — the world was young, *du temps que Berthe filait*

whence, *adv*, d'où ; de là

whencesoev'er (hwè'n'ce-sō-èv'-), *adv*, de quelque lieu, côté, endroit, part, que ce soit, quelle qu'en soit la cause, l'origine

whenev'er (-èv'-) *ou* **whensoev'er** (-sō-èv'-), *adv*, toutes les fois que, quand, dans quelque temps que, dès que, sitôt que, à n'importe quel moment que

where (hwère), *adv*, où. Any—; *dans quelque endroit que ce soit, n'importe où* Not any—, *nulle part* Every—, *partout*. Some—, *quelque part* Else—, *ailleurs*

where'about (-'abaoute) *ou* **where'abouts** (-'abaoutse), *adv*., où ; à peu près ; (concerning which) au sujet de quoi

where'abouts, *n pl*, demeure, *f*, logis, *m*. To know the — of some one, *savoir où quelqu'un est* (ou *était*) ou *se trouve, se tronvait*

whereas' (-'aze), *adv*, au lieu que, tandis que, (considering) vu que, (jur) considérant que, attendu que

whereat', *adv*, à quoi, de quoi, dont, sur quoi, là-dessus — are you offended? *de quoi vous offensez-vous?* — he left abruptly, *sur quoi il partit subitement*.

whereby' (-baie), *adv*, par lequel ; par où ; par quoi.

where'fore, *adv*, pourquoi, c'est pourquoi ; donc. The whys and —s, *les pourquoi*, *m pl*.

wherein' (-'i'n), *adv*, en quoi, dans quoi, dans lequel, où

whereof' (-'ove), *adv*, dont, de quoi, duquel.

whereon' (hwèr'o'ne), *adv*, sur quoi, sur lequel, là-dessus

wheresoev'er *V* **wherever**

whereto' (-tou), *adv*, à quoi, auquel, où.

whereupon' (-eup'o'ne), *adv*, sur quoi ; sur lequel

wherev'er (hwèr'èv'eure), *adv*., partout où, n'importe où, en quelque lieu que ce soit ; où que.

wherewith' (hwèr'*with*e) *ou* **wherewithal'** (-'*with*'ōl), *adv*, avec quoi, avec lequel, de quoi. To have not the —al to, *n'avoir pas les moyens* **de**, ou *de quoi* To find the —al, *fournir les moyens* (**de**), ou *l'argent nécessaire*

wher'ry (hwèr'-), *n*, bateau, bac, *m*.

whet (hwète), *v a*, aiguiser, affiler ; repasser ; affiter, (fig) aiguiser, exciter, irriter.

whet (hwete), *n*, aiguisement, repassage ; (stimulant) excitant, stimulant, *m*

wheth'er (hwèth'eure), *conj*, soit, soit que ; si, que — or no, *bon gré, mal gré* —. . . or ; *soit . soit, que ce soit . ou, soit que . . soit que, si . . ou, que . . ou* — he does it or not ; *qu'il le fasse ou non* The question is —. . . ; *la question est de savoir si . .*

whet'stone (-stōne), *n*, pierre à aiguiser, *f*.

whet'ter (hwèt'-), *n*, aiguiseur, *m*., (fig.) stimulant, aiguillon, *m*

whet'ting, *n*, aiguisement, *m*.

whey (hwē), *n*, petit-lait, *m*

whey'ish (hwē-ishe), *adj*., qui tient du petit-lait, séreux.

which (hwitshe), *relative pron*, qui, *m.f.* ; lequel, *m sing*, laquelle, *f sing*, lesquels, *m pl*, lesquelles, *f pl* ; (object) que, (that which) ce qui, (object) ce que, *m* Take — you will, *prenez celui que vous voudrez* — is —, *lequel des deux est le bon, le vrai* I cannot tell — is —, *je ne saurais les distinguer l'un de l'autre* ; (of things) *je ne puis m'y reconnaître*. Of, from —, *dont, m f sing, pl, duquel, m.sing., de laquelle, f sing ; desquels, m pl., desquelles, f pl* To—, *auquel, m sing, à laquelle, f.sing. ; auxquels, m pl, auxquelles, f pl ; à quoi* In —, *dans lequel, où*

which, *adj*, quel, *m sing*, quelle, *f.sing.* ; quels, *m pl.*, quelles, *f pl* ; lequel, *m.sing*, laquelle, *f sing* ; lesquels, *m pl*, lesquelles, *f.pl.* With — words she hurried into the house, *à ces mots* (ou *en disant cela*, ou *avec cela*,) *elle se hâta d'entrer dans la maison*

whichsoev'er *V.* **whichev'er**

whiff, *n*., bouffée, haleine, *f.* ; souffle, *m.* ; (ich.) cardine, *f*. *V* **puff**

whiff, *v a*., lancer en bouffées.

whiff'le (hwif'f'l), *v n*., tourner à tous vents ; changer

whiff'ler, *n*., girouette, *f*

whiff'ling, *n*., prévarication, *f*., détour, *m*.

Whig (hwig), *n*, whig, *m*.

Whig'gery (-gheuri) *ou* **Whig'gism** (-ghis'm), *n*., whiggisme, *m* ; opinion des whigs, *f*.

while (hwaile), *n*., temps, *m*. ; durée, *f*. ; moment, instant, *m*. The—; *en attendant* All this —, *pendant ce temps-là, pendant tout ce temps-là* A little, a long — ago ; *il y a peu de temps, il y a longtemps*. For a — ; *pour un temps* A little —, *un moment ; quelques moments* All the —; *tout le temps*. Between —s ; *entre temps, par moments, par intervalles*. It is not worth —, *cela n'en vaut pas la peine* It is worth — to ; *cela vaut la peine de*.

while (hwaile), *v a*, passer, faire passer. To – away the time, *tuer le temps.*

while (hwaile) *ou* **whilst** (hwailste), *adv*, (during the time that) pendant que, (implying contrast) tandis que, en même temps que, (as long as) tant que, aussi longtemps que, (before a present participle) tout en — walking up and down, *tout en allant et venant.* — doing, *tout en faisant* — there 's life, there 's hope, *qui a temps a vie*

whil'om (hwail'eume), *adv*, jadis

whim (hwime), *n*, caprice, *m*; fantaisie, lubie, *f*, (capstan) treuil, cabestan, *m.*

whim'brel, *n*, (ornı.) courlieu, petit courlis, *m.*

whim'per, *v n.*, se plaindre, gemdre, pleurnicher

whim'pering, *n*, plainte, *f*, pleurnichement, *m*

whim'sical (hwi'm'zi-), *adj*, fantasque, capricieux, bizarre

whim'sically (-zi-cal'-), *adv*, capricieusement, fantasquement, bizarement

whim'sicalness *ou* **whimsical'ity** (-zi-cal'-), *n*, caractère capricieux, *m*, bizarrerie, *f.*

whin, *n*, ajonc, genêt épineux, *m.*

whin'-chat, *n.*, (ornı.) tarier, *m*

whine (hwaine), *v n*, se plaindre, gémir, se lamenter, gemdre, pleurnicher, (of animals) se plaindre.

whine (hwaine), *n*, pleurnichement, gémissement, *m*; plainte mêlée de pleurs, (of animals) plainte, *f.*

whin'er (hwal'n'-), *n*, pleurnicheur, *m.*

whin'ing (hwai'n'-), *n.*, plaintes, lamentations, *f.pl.*; gémissements, *m pl*

whin'ing, *adj*, plaintif, lamentable, dolent.

whin'ingly, *adv.*, en pleurnichant, d'un ton plaintif, en gémissant.

whin'ny (hwi'n'-), *v.n.*, hennir.

whin'stone (-stOne), *n.*, (mm.) trapp, *m.*

whip, *v.a.*, fouetter, (to flog) fouetter, donner le fouet à, (to take up) enlever; (needlework) surjeter; faire un surjet à, (wheat, etc) battre; (fig) fouetter, flageller, châtier, fustiger. To —; (a stream) *fouetter.* To — away, *ou* off, *chasser à coups de fouet*, (to take away) *enlever vivement* To — down; *faire descendre à coups de fouet*; (to take down) *faire descendre vite* To — in; *faire entrer à coups de fouet*, (to put in) *rentrer vite.* To — into, *passer rapidement* **dans.** To — off, *chasser à coups de fouet;* (to take off) *ôter vite.* To — on, *faire avancer à coups de fouet*; (a garment) *passer vite.* To — out; *faire sortir à coups de fouet.* To — out of; *expulser de.* To — up, *faire monter à coups de fouet*; (to pick up) *ramasser vivement, grimper vivement, saisir*; (to construct) *bâcler.*

whip, *v n.*, courir bien vite. To — away; *partir au plus vite, décamper.* How he —s along! *comme il court!* To — down; *descendre vivement.* To — into; *entrer vivement* **dans.** To — off; *partir au plus vite; s'enfuir.* To — out, *sortir promptement, s'esquiver*

whip, *n.*, fouet; (nav.) palan; (Parliamentary) chef de file; appel fait aux membres d'un parti, *m.*; (for riding) cravache, *f.* To be a good —, *savoir bien conduire.* To be a bad —, *ne pas savoir conduire* ou *conduire mal.* To give any one the - ; *donner le fouet à quelqu'un* To come — and spur; *venir ventre à terre, à bride abattue.*

whip'-cord, *n.*, fouet, *m.*

whip'-graft (-grâfte), *v.a.*, greffer à l'anglaise.

whip'-grafting, *n.*, greffe anglaise, *f.*

whip'-hand, *n.*, dessus; (advantage) dessus, avantage, *m.* To have the —; *avoir barres sur*; *tenir le haut bout.*

whip'-lash, *n.*, mèche de fouet, *f.*

whip'per, *n.*, fouetteur, *m.*

whip'per-in, *n.*, piqueur, (leader) chef de file, *m*

whip'per-snap'per, *n.*, petit homme méprisable, petit bout d'homme, (fam) cascaret, *m*

whip'ping, *n.*, coups de fouet, *m.pl*, action de fouetter, flagellation, *f*; fouet, *m.*, fustigation, *f* To give a good — to, *donner le fouet à*, *fouetter d'importance*

whip'ping-post (-pôste), *n*, poteau pour les condamnés à la fustigation, *m*

whip'ping-top, *n*, (toy) sabot, *m.*

whip'ple-tree (hwip'pl-trî), *n*, palonnier, *m.*

whip'-poor-will, *n*, (orn) engoulevent, *m.*

whip'saw (-sô), *n*, scie à scier de long, *f.*

whip'-shaped, *adj*, en forme de fouet.

whip'-staff (-stâfe), *n*, (nav) manivelle, *f.*

whip'ster, *n*, homme agile, actif, *m*

whir (hweur), *v n*, tourner avec bruit; (of partridges, etc) bourrir

whirl (hweurle), *v a*, faire tourner, tourner rapidement To — away, *emporter rapidement*

whirl (hweurle), *v n*, pirouetter, tournoyer, tourbillonner.

whirl (hweurle), *n*, tournoiement, tourbillonnement, tourbillon, *m.*; rotation, *f*; (bot) verticille, (rope-making) émerillon, *m*, (plaything) pirouette, *f.*

whirl'igig (hweurl'i-ghghe), *n.*, pirouette; (fig) vicissitude, *f.*, changement, *m*

whirl'pool (-poule) *ou* **whirl'pit**, *n*, tourbillon; tournant d'eau, gouffre, *m*

whirl'wind (hweurl'wi'n'dô), *n.*, tourbillon, cyclone, siphon, *m*, trombe, *f* To reap the —, *récolter la tempête.*

whir'ring (hweur'-), *n.*, bruit de roue; (of pheasants, etc.) bourrissement, *m.*

whisk, *n*, vergette, époussette, *f*; (cook) fouet à blancs d'œufs, *m*

whisk, *v a.*, vergeter; épousseter, (cook) fouetter; (fig) remuer, agiter, fouetter To — away, *enlever vivement, entraîner rapidement, faire disparaître.* To — off; (to toss off of drinks) *avaler d'un trait.* —ed eggs; *œufs à la neige, m pl.*

whisk, *v n*, passer rapidement.

whis'ker, *n.*, favori, *m.*; (of animals) moustache, *f.*

whis'kered (hwisk'eurde), *adj*, à favoris, (of animals) à moustaches

whis'kerless, *adj*, sans favoris

whis'ky, *n*, whiskey, *m*, eau-de-vie de grains, *f.*

whis'per, *n*, chuchotement, *m.*; (rumor) rumeur, *f.*; bruit qui court, murmure, *m.* In a —, *tout bas, à voix basse*, (fig) *à l'oreille*

whis'per, *v.a*, chuchoter, dire à l'oreille, murmurer; couler, souffler; dire tout bas, parler bas à To — remarks; *faire des observations à voix basse.*

whis'per, *v.n.*, chuchoter, murmurer, parler bas.

whis'perer, *n*, chuchoteur, *m.*

whis'pering, *n*, chuchoterie, *f.*; chuchotement, murmure, (fig.) bruit, *m*, rumeur, *f.*

whis'pering-gal'lery, *n.*, galerie acoustique, *f.*

whis'peringly, *adv.*, en chuchotant, tout bas.

whist, *n.*, (game) whist, *m.* A rubber of —; *un robre; une partie (liée) de whist.*

whist! *int.*, chut! silence!

whis'tle (hwis's'l), *n.*, sifflement; coup de sifflet; (of the wind) sifflement, bruissement; (throat) gosier, bec; (instrument) sifflet, *m.* To wet one's — , *s'humecter le gosier.* Ready at his — to array themselves round him; *prêts, au moindre signal de sa part, à se ranger sous ses étendards.*

whis'tle (hwis's'l), *v.a.*, (to a dog) siffler, appeler en sifflant. To — after, *ou* for; *siffler*; (fig.) *courir après.* — for it! *attendez-vous y!*

whis'tle, *v n.*, siffler, bruire. The wind —s through the forest, *le vent bruit à travers la forêt.*

whis'tle-fish, *n*, (ich) mustelle, *f.*

whis'tler (hwis's'l'eure), *n*, siffleur, *m.*

whis'tling (hwis's'l'igne), *n*, sifflement, coup de sifflet, *m.*

whis'tling, *adj*, sifflant.

whit, *n*, iota, point, atome, brin, *m* Every —, *de tout point, absolument.* To be every —as, *être à tous égards, être tout aussi* — Monday, *lundi de la Pentecôte, m* Not a —, *pas le moins du monde, nullement, pas du tout*

white (hwaite), *n*, blanc, (of an egg) blanc, *m.*, albumine, *f*, (of wood) aubier, *m*

white (hwaite), *adj*, blanc, (fig) sans tache, pur. — with, *blanc de, pâle de, blême de* To get —, *blanchir*, (fig) *pâlir, blêmir.* As — as a sheet, *blanc comme un linge.*

white'-bait (-béte), *n*, blanchaille, *f.*

white'-beam-tree (-bî'm'trî), *n*, (bot) alisier blanc, *m.*

white'-ear (-îre), *n*, (ornı) motteux, cul-blanc, *m.*

white'-faced, *adj*, au visage pâle.

white' feather, *n* To show the —, *payer de lâcheté, se conduire en poltron.*

white'-foot (-foute), *n*, balzane, *f*

white'-footed, *adj*, balzan.

white' friar, *n*, carme, *m.*

white'-heart, *n*, (cherry) guigne blanche, *f*

white'-heat, *n*, (phys, chem, metal.) chaleur blanche, incandescence, *f.* At —, *chauffé à blanc; incandescent*

white'-horse-fish, *n*, (ich.) raie cendrée, *f*

white'-lead (-lède), *n*, (chem) blanc de plomb, *m*; céruse, *f*

white' lie, *n*, mensonge excusable, *m.*

white'-lime, *n*, blanc de chaux, *m*

white'-livered (-liveur'de), *adj*, pâle, blême, poltron

white'-meat (-mîte), *n.*, laitage, *m*, (poultry, etc) viande blanche, *f*

whit'en (hwaît'n), *v a.*, blanchir; (mas) blanchir à la chaux, badigeonner.

whit'en, *v n*, blanchir.

whit'ening, *n*, blanchiment, (the substance) blanc d'Espagne, *m*

white'ness (hwaît'-), *n*, blancheur, pâleur, (fig.) pureté, *f.*

white'-smith, *n*, ferblantier, *m.*

white'-swelling (-swèl'-), *n*, tumeur blanche, *f*

white'-tail (-téle), *n.*, (orni) motteux; cul-blanc, *m*

white'-thorn (-thorne), *n.*, aubépine, épine blanche, *f.*

white'-throat (-thrôte), *n.*, (ornı.) fauvette babillarde, *ou* grise, *f*

white'wash (-woshe), *n.*, lait ou blanc de chaux, (mas) badigeon, *m.*; (pharm) eau blanche, *f.*

white'wash (-woshe), *v a*, blanchir à la chaux; (mas.) blanchir, badigeonner, (fig) réhabiliter, disculper, (of debts) purger (de dettes), passer l'éponge sur

white'washer, *n*, badigeonneur, blanchisseur à la colle, *m*

white'washing, *n*, blanchiment, blanchissage, *m.*

whith'er (hwith'-), *adv*, où, de quel côté.

whith'ersoever (hwith'eur-sô-èv'-), *adv.*, partout, n'importe où; à quelque endroit que ce soit.

whit'ing (hwaît'-), *n*, blanc d'Espagne, (ich) merlan, *m.*

whit'ish (hwaıt'-), *adj*, blanchâtre.

whit'ishness (hwaıt'-), *n*, couleur blanchâtre, *f.*

whit'low (hwit'lô), *n.*, panaris, mal d'aventure, *m.* — -grass; *drave, f.* — -wort, *paronyque argentée, f.*

Whit'sun (hwıt'seune), *adj*, de la Pentecôte

Whitsun'day, *n.*, jour, *ou* dimanche, de la Pentecôte, *m*

Whit'suntide (taide), *n.*, Pentecôte, *f.*

whit'y-brown (hwaıt-ti-brnou'ne), *adj*, brun, brunâtre, pâle, (of paper) bulle, (of bread) bis-blanc

whiz, *v a*, siffler

whiz, whiz'zing, *n.*, sifflement, *m.*

who (hou), *pron*, qui. As — should say; *comme qui dirait*

whoev'er (hou-èv'-), *pron.*, quiconque; qui que ce soit, qui, celui qui, toute personne qui, qui que (followed by subjunc) — he may be, *quel qu'il soit.* — you are; *qui que vous soyez*

whole (hôle), *adj*, entier, tout, intact, complet, total, (sound) sain, bien portant; (not ground) en grains. — meal, *bisaille, f* — morocco, (book-binding) *maroquin plein, m* — calf, *veau plein, m.* A — year, *tout un an, un an entier* A — hour, *une grande heure* The — country, *le pays entier, tout le pays* The — world, *le monde entier (tout le monde is* everybody) The — show, (pop) *toute la boutique, tout le tremblement, tout le diable et son train.*

whole (hôle), *n*, tout; total, montant, ensemble, *m*, totalité, *f.* The — of us; *nous tous.* On the —, *en somme, à tout prendre.*

whole'sale (hôl'séle), *n*, vente en gros, *f.*; commerce de gros, *m*, masse, *f.* *adj*, général. By —, *en gros*, (fig) *en masse.*

whole'some (hôl'ceume), *adj.*, (salubrious) sain, salubre, (salutary) salutaire, (useful) utile; (pleasing) agréable; (fig) salutaire, sain, moral.

whole'somely, *adv.*, salubrement; sainement.

whole'someness, *n*, salubrité, (of food) nature salutaire; (salutariness) nature salutaire, utilité, (fig.) nature salutaire, moralité, pureté, *f.*

whol'ly (hôl'li), *adv*, entièrement; complètement, tout à fait; exclusivement.

whom (houme), *pron.*, que; (indirect object and direct object, of persons only) qui; (of persons and things) lequel, *m sing*, laquelle, *f.sing.*, lesquels, *m pl*, lesquelles, *f.pl* Of —, from —; *de qui; dont, desquels, desquelles*

whomsoev'er (-sô-èv'-), *pron.*, qui que ce soit, quiconque, qui.

whoop (houpe), *n*, huée, *f.*; cri, *m.*; (orni.) huppe, *f.*

whoop (houpe), *v a n.*, huer, crier.

whoop'ing (houp'-), *n.*, huées. *f.pl.*; cris, *m. pl.*

whoop'ing-cough (-côfe), *n.*, coqueluche, *f.*

whose (houze), *pron.*, dont, de qui, *m.f.sing. pl*; duquel, *m sing.*, de laquelle, *f sing.*, desquelles, *m pl.*, desquelles, *f pl*; à qui, que. The man — house I see; *l'homme dont je vois la maison* — house is this? *à qui est cette maison?* — work is this? *de qui est cet ouvrage?* The men — hatreds only ruin them, *les hommes que leurs haines ne font que perdre.*

whosesoev'er (house-çô-èv'-), *pron.*, de *ou* à qui que ce soit, n'importe à qui.

whosoev'er, *pron. V* **whoever.**

why (hwaîe), *adv.*, pourquoi. — not? *pourquoi pas?* — is it that? *comment se fait-il que?*

why, *exc.*, eh bien, mais, c'est que, ma foi! — then! *eh bien!*

wick (wike), *n.*, mèche, *f.* — **holder**; *lamperon, m.*

wick'ed (wik'ède), *adj.*, méchant, pervers; criminel; (mischievous) méchant, malin. — thing; *méchanceté, f.* The —; *les méchants, m.pl.*

wick'edly (wik'èd'-), *adv.*, méchamment; par méchanceté.

wick'edness (wik'èd-), *n.*, méchanceté, perversité; immoralité; (mischievousness) méchanceté, malice, *f.*

wick'en-tree (wik'n-trî), *n*, (bot.) sorbier des oiseaux, *m*

wick'er (wik'eur), *n*, osier, *m*. —-work, *clayonnage*, *m*

wick'er, *adj*, d'osier, en osier, clissé.

wick'et (wik'ète), *n*, guichet, *m.*, (at cricket) barres, *f pl*

wide (waide), *adj.*, large, large **de**; (having great extent) grand, ample, étendu, immense, (distant) éloigné. A table three feet —, *une table large de trois pieds, une table de trois pieds de large, de largeur* — of the mark, *loin du but.* The statement is — of the truth, *l'assertion est loin de la vérité*, ou *loin de la vérité* To open —, *ouvrir tout grand, ouvrir à deux battants* (V Hugo); (the eyes) *écarquiller.*

wide (waide), *adv*, loin, au loin, largement Far and —, *au loin, de tous les côtés*

wide'-awake, *adj*, tout, *ou* bien, éveillé, (fig) sur ses gardes — eyes, *yeux tout grands ouverts*

wide'-awake, *m*, feutre à bords relevés, *m.*

wide'ly (waid'-), *adv.*, au large, au loin; grandement, largement — known, *bien connu*

wid'en (waid'n), *v.a*, élargir, étendre, agrandir

wid'en, *v.n*, s'élargir, s'étendre, s'agrandir.

wide'ness (waid'-), *n.*, largeur, grandeur, étendue, *f.*

wid'ening (waid'-), *n.*, élargissement, agrandissement, *m.*

wide'-spread *ou* **-spread'ing,** *adj.*, étendu, qui s'étend au loin, général; répandu, vaste, immense

widg'eon (widj'o'n), *n.*, (ornl.) canard siffleur, *m.*, sarcelle, *f.*

wid'ow (widô'), *n.*, veuve, *f.* — hunter, *coureur de veuves*, *m.*

wid'ow (widô'), *v a.*, rendre veuve, *ou* veuf

wid'owed (widô'd), *adj.*, veuf **de**, privé **de** — of his hopes; *veuf de ses espérances* (Hégésippe Moreau).

wid'ower (widô-eur), *n*, veuf, *m.*

wid'owhood (widô-houde), *n.*, veuvage, *m.*

width, *n.*, largeur, grandeur, étendue, *f.*

wield (wî'lde), *v.a*, manier; tenir; porter.

wield'able, *adj.*, maniable.

wield'er, *n*, celui qui manie.

wife (waife), *n.*, femme, épouse, *f.* To take a — , *prendre femme, se marier.* "The merry wives of Windsor", *les joyeuses commères de Windsor* (Shakespeare)

wife'less (waif'-), *adj.*, sans femme, sans épouse, non marié

wife'ly, wife'-like (waif'-), *adj.*, de femme, d'épouse, conjugal

wig, *n.*, perruque, *f.*

wig'-block, *n.*, tête à perruque, *f.*

wigged, *adj.*, à perruque, portant perruque.

wig'ging, *n.*, savon, *m.* To give a — to; (fam.) *donner un savon à*; *laver la tête à.*

wight (waîte), *n.*, personne, *f.*, être, personnage, individu, *m.* The poor little —; *le pauvre petit*, ou *gosse* (Daudet).

wig'-maker, *n.*, perruquier, *m.*

wig'wam (wig-wô'me), *n.*, (among Red Indians) cahute, chaumière, hutte, *f.*

wild (waîlde), *n.*, désert; lieu sauvage, *m.*; solitude, *f.*

wild (waîlde), *adj.*, sauvage; (desert) sauvage, inculte; (not civilized) sauvage, (savage) sauvage, farouche; (turbulent) turbulent, violent, tumultueux; (ungoverned) impétueux, violent, furieux, déchaîné; (mad) (of projects, etc.) extravagant; (inconstant) inconstant, capricieux, changeant; (inordinate) licencieux, déréglé; (uncouth) étrange, bizarre; (irregular) déréglé; désordonné; (of the look) hagard, égaré, effaré; (of fire-arms) erratique, peu précis; (of plants, fruit) sauvage. — girl; *étourdie, écervelée*, *f.* — beast, *bête féroce, bête sauvage*, *f.* To grow —, (of plants) *croître à l'état sauvage* To be —, (about anything) *bisquer* **de** To run —, (of children) *vagabonder*; (fig.) *se déchaîner, ne pas connaître de bornes.* To sow one's — oats, *jeter sa gourme* — horses would not make me speak, *je me ferais tirer à quatre avant de parler.* To look —, *avoir l'air effaré* He is on a — goose chase, *il court après la lune*, ou *il cherche midi à quatorze heures* A — goose chase, (fig) *une folle entreprise* A — shot; *un coup perdu*, *m* He lets his imagination run —, *il laisse trotter son imagination (comme elle veut).*

wil'derness (wil'deur-), *n*, désert, lieu désert, *m*; solitude, (fig) multitude, infinité, *f.*

wild'-fire (waild'faieure), *n.*, feu grégeois; (vet.) érésipèle, *m.*, (med) dartre vive, *f.* Like —, *comme l'éclair*

wild'ly (waild'li), *adv*, (without cultivation) sans culture, à l'état sauvage, (without tameness) d'une manière farouche, (with disorder) avec désordre, (irregularly) d'une manière désordonnée, (heedlesaly) étourdiment, follement; à tort et à travers, (extravagantly) avec extravagance. To stare —, *regarder d'un air égaré, d'un air hagard, d'un air effaré*

wild'ness (waild'-), *n.*, (savage state) état sauvage, (uncultivated state) état inculte, état sauvage, *m*, (savageness) nature farouche, férocité; (irregularity) folie, extravagance, *f*, dérèglement, désordre, *m*, (alienation of mind) aliénation mentale, *f*, (of the look) égarement, *m*; (of the winds) impétuosité, violence; (of children) turbulence, (of the passions) licence, *f*, dérèglement, *m.*

wile (waile), *n*, artifice, *m*, ruse, fourberie, *f.*

will'ful (wil-foule), *adj*, volontaire, opiniâtre; obstiné, têtu, entier, (of horses) difficile, rétif; (of things) volontaire, fait à dessein, prémédité, fait avec préméditation — waste makes woful want, (prov.) *les folles dépenses refroidissent la cuisine.*

will'fully, *adv*, opiniâtrement, avec entêtement; obstinément, à dessein, avec intention; (jur) avec préméditation

will'fulness, *n.*, caractère volontaire, *m.*; obstination, opiniâtreté, *f.*, entêtement, *m.*

wil'lily (wal-li-li), *adv*, astucieusement.

wil'liness (wal-li-), *n*, fourberie, ruse, astuce, *f*

will, *n*, volonté, *f*, vouloir, (desire) désir, souhait, *m.*, (pleasure) volonté, *f.*, bon plaisir, gré; (power) pouvoir, (divine determination) arrêt, (jur.) testament, *m* Last — and testament; *dernières volontés, f pl., testament, m.* At —; *à volonté; à discrétion; à son gré.* Against one's —; *à contre gré* What is your —? *quel est votre bon plaisir, quel est votre désir? que désirez-vous?* To bear any one good- —; *vouloir du bien à quelqu'un* To bear any one ill- —; *vouloir du mal à quelqu'un, en vouloir à quelqu'un.* Good —, *bonne volonté; bienveillance, sympathie*, (in a commercial sense) *clientèle, f.* Ill —, *mauvaise volonté, malveillance, f.* To have one's —; *faire sa volonté; avoir ce qu'on désire, faire à sa tête, à sa guise* To work one's —; *agir à sa volonté, à sa discrétion.* With a —; *de bon cœur; avec entrain* To have a — of one's own; *vouloir bien ce qu'on veut.* To work with a —, *travailler avec ardeur, avec zèle.* Where there's a — there's a way; *qui veut la fin veut les moyens*, ou *avec de la bonne volonté on trouve toujours le moyen*, ou *vouloir, c'est pouvoir.* The — is as good as the deed, *l'intention est réputée pour le fait*

will, *v.a.*, vouloir; ordonner, commander; (by testament) léguer, disposer **de** (par testament).

will, *v.auxil.*, (*preterit*, Would). **Will** when not sign of the future is not translated. The English infinitive which follows it is translated by the present indicative; e.g: Trade oftentimes —

genius fetter, *le commerce parfois entrave le génie.* When **will** is the sign of the future, it is not translated, but the English infinitive becomes the future indicative in French. **Will** used emphatically may be translated by **vouloir** *e.g.* I — not do it, *je ne veux pas le faire* ou *je n'en ferai rien* Whether he — or no, *bon gré, mal gré* Do as you —, *faites comme vous l'entendez* Do what he —, *il a beau faire,* ou *quoi qu'il fasse.* What — you have me do? *que voulez-vous que je fasse?*

Will'iam(-pear), *n.*, Guillaume bon-chrétien, *m*

will'ing, *adj.*, bien disposé, de bonne volonté, complaisant; (voluntary) volontaire — to, *désireux* **de**, *empressé* **de**, *disposé* **à**. — or not, *bon gré, mal gré* To be —, *vouloir, vouloir bien; être disposé* **à**. To be able and —; *pouvoir et vouloir.* To be — to; *être disposé* **à**. God —, *s'il plaît à Dieu.*

will'ingly (will'ign'li), *adv*, volontiers, de bon cœur, de bonne volonté, volontairement.

will'ingness (will'ign'nèce), *n*, bonne volonté, *f*, bon vouloir, *m.*, complaisance, *f*, consentement, *m.* — to, *bonne disposition* **à**, *f.*, *penchant* **à**, *empressement* **à**, *m*

will-o'-the-wisp *ou* **will-with-a-wisp**, *n*, feu follet, *m.*

wil'low (wil'lô), *n*, saule, *m.* Weeping—; *saule de Babylone; saule pleureur, m.* —-weed, *salsacare, f.*

wil'low-ground (-graou'n'de), *n.*, saussaie, *f.*

wil'low-herb (-eurbe), *n*, (bot) laurier Saint-Antoine, *m.*

wil'lowy (wil'lô-i), *adv.*, couvert de saules.

wil'ly-nil'ly, *adv* bon gré, mal gré.

wil'y (wai-li), *adj*, rusé, fin, astucieux, fourbe.

wim'ble (wi'm'b'l), *n*, vilebrequin, *m*

wim'ble (wi'm'b'l), *v a.*, faire un trou avec un vilebrequin

wim'ple, *n*, guimpe, *f*; voile, *m*

win, *v a.*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Won) (a battle) gagner, (a prize, a victory) remporter, (fig) gagner, séduire.

win, *v n*, gagner, triompher, vaincre. To — upon; *gagner, séduire,* (to gain ground) *faire des progrès* **dans**, *gagner du terrain* **dans** To — back, *regagner.*

wince, *v n*, reculer; tressaillir; sourciller, (of horses) ruer, se cabrer.

win'cer, *n*, animal qui rue, qui se cabre, *m.*

winch, *n*, manivelle, *f.*; treuil, *m*

wind (wind), *n*, vent, souffle, *m.*; (breath) respiration, haleine, *f*, (flatulence) vent, *m*, flatuosité, (vet) tympanite, *f.*, (fig.) vent, *m*, fumée, *f* In the —; *au vent*, (fig) *dans l'air* A breath of —; *un souffle de vent.* High —, *grand vent* The — is very high, *il vente très fort,* ou *il fait grand vent* The trade —s, *les vents alizés* To sail before the —; (nav) *courir vent arrière.* To sail close to the —, *pincer le vent* To sail against the —, *avoir vent debout.* To get the —; (of a ship) *gagner le vent* Between — and water; *à fleur d'eau.* — and water tight, *clos et bien couvert.* It is an ill — that blows no one any good; *à quelque chose malheur est bon.* To get — of, *éventer, avoir vent* **de** To raise the —, *battre monnaie, faire ressource.* To get —; *s'ébruiter, se répandre, s'éventer.* There is something in the —; *il y a quelque chose qui se mijonne* To take the — out of any one's sails, *aller sur les brisées de quelqu'un* To sow the — and reap the whirl—, *semer le vent et récolter la tempête*

wind (wind), *v a.*, éventer, exposer au vent, à l'air, (hunt) haleiner, avoir vent **de**, flairer, (to take the breath away) faire perdre haleine à, (a horse) essouffler.

wind (waind), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Wound) (to turn) tourner, (to turn round some object) rouler, enrouler, dévider; (to change) changer, (to enfold) envelopper, enrouler, (round) contourner. To — into, *insinuer* **dans**, *glisser* **dans** To — off, *dérouler, dévider* To — up; *rouler, entortiller,* (to bring to a settlement) *régler, terminer, finir,* (com) *liquider,* (to raise by degrees) *élever peu à peu,* (clocks, etc.) *monter, remonter,* (fig) *préparer, apprêter*

wind (waande), *v n*, se rouler, s'enrouler, s'entortiller, (to turn) tourner, faire un détour, (to change) changer, varier, (to turn around something) s'enlacer, circuler, tourner, (to have a circular direction) serpenter, aller en spirale, (to proceed in flexures) serpenter, tourner To — out of, *sortir* **de**. To — up, *se remonter.* The play —s up in this way, *voici le dénouement de la pièce, de l'intrigue.* He wound up by saying, *il finit,* ou *il résuma, en disant*

wind'age (-èdje), *n*, (artil) vent, *m.*

wind'-bore (-bôre), *n*, tuyau à vent, *m.*

wind'-bound (-baou'n'de), *adj*, arrêté par les vents contraires

wind'-chest (-tshèste), *n*, (mus sommier, *m.*

wind'ed, *adj*, hors d'haleine; essoufflé. A long-— speech, *un discours interminable, ennuyeux, à perte d'haleine.*

wind'er (wai'n'd'-), *n.*, dévideur, *m.*, dévideuse, *f.*; (thing) dévidoir, *m*; (bot) plante grimpante, *f.*, (o. a clock, etc) remontoir, *m.*

wind'er (wi'n'deur), *n.*, (vulgar) coup qui fait perdre haleine, *m*

wind'fall (wi'n'd'fôle), *n*, fruit, *ou* arbre, abattu par le vent, abatis, *m*; (fig) bonne aubaine, *f.*

wind'fallen, *adj*, abattu par le vent.

wind'-flower (-flaoueur), *n*, anémone, *f.*

wind'-gall (-gôle), *n*, (vet.) molette, *f.*

wind'-gauge (-ghèdje), *n*, anémomètre, *m.*

wind'-gun (-gheune), *n*, fusil à vent, *m.*

wind'iness, *n*, nature venteuse; (flatulence) flatuosité, (fig) enflure, boursouflure, *f.*

wind'ing (wai'n'd'-), *n.*, sinuosité, *f.*; méandre, détour, circuit, *m.*

wind'ing (wai'n'd'-), *adj.*, sinueux, tortueux, tournant, (of a staircase) en limaçon.

wind'ing-engine (wai'n'dign'è'n'djine), *n.*, machine de tour, *f.*

wind'ing-sheet (wai'n'dign'shîte), *n.*, suaire, linceul, *m.*

wind'-instrument (wi'n'd'i'n'striou-), *n.*, instrument à vent, *m*

wind'lass (wi'n'd'lâsse), *n.*, treuil; (nav.) guindeau, cabestan, *m*

wind'-mill, *n.*, moulin à vent, *m.*

win'dow (wi'n'dô), *n.*, fenêtre, croisée; ouverture, (of carriages) glace; (of shops) vitrine, *f.*; montre, étalage, jour, (of a church) vitrail, *m.*, verrière, *f.* Out of the —; *par la fenêtre*; (of a carriage) *par la portière.* Sash —; *fenêtre à guillotine, f* In the —; (of trade) *à l'étalage, à la montre, à la devanture* Ticket —; (rail.) *guichet, m.* To break the —s; *casser les vitres.* To let down the —, (of a carriage) *baisser la glace.* To put up the —, *lever la glace*

win'dow, *v.a*, garnir de fenêtres.

win'dow-blind (-blai'n'do), *n.*, jalousie, persienne, *f.*; (of carriages) store, *m.*

win'dow-curtain (-keur-tine), *n.*, rideau de fenêtre, *m.*

win'dow-dresser, *n.*, étalagiste, *m.*

win'dow-fastener, *n.*, espagnolette, *f.*

win'dow-frame, *n*, dormant de fenêtre, châssis dormant, *m.*

win'dow-glass, *n*, verre à vitres, *m.*

win'dowless, *adj.*, sans fenêtres.

win'dow-pane, *n.*, carreau, *m.*; vitre, *f.*

win'dow-sash, *n.*, châssis de fenêtre, *m.*

win'dow-seat (-site), *n.*, saillie intérieure de fenêtre, avance, banquette, *f.*

win'dow-shutter (-sheut'-), *n.*, volet; contrevent, *m.*

win'dow-sill, *n.*, appui de fenêtre, *m.*
win'dow-strap, *n*, (of a vehicle) bricole, *f.*
win'dow-tax, *n*, impôt des portes et fenêtres, *m.*
wind'pipe (wi'n'd'paipe), *n*, (anat) trachée-artère, trachée, *f.*, (mines) conduit aérien, *m.*
wind'-sail (-séle), *n*, manche à air, *f.*
wind'-tight (-taite), *adj*, imperméable à l'air, étanche.
wind'ward, to, *adv.*, (nav.) au vent. The — Islands, *Les Iles du Vent*, *f.pl.*
wind'ward, *n*, côté du vent, *m.*
wind'y (wi'n'd'-), *adj*, du vent, (tempestuous) venteux; (flatulent) venteux, flatueux, (fig) creux, vain, vide It is —, *il fait du vent.*
wine (waine), *n*, vin, (fig) vin, *m*, boisson, ivresse, *f.* Light —, *petit vin*, *m*, *piquette*, *f*, (at school) *abondance*, *f.*
wine'-bag, *n.*, outre à vin, *f.*, (pers) sac à vin, *m.*
wine'-bibber, *n*, buveur, biberon, ivrogne, *m.*
wine'-bibbing, *n*, (la) boisson, *f.*
wine'-bin, *n*, porte-bouteilles, *m*
wine'-bottle, *n.*, bouteille à vin, *f.*
wine'-broker (-brôk'-), *n.*, courtier en vins, *m.*
wine'-cask, *n.*, tonneau, *m.*, barrique à vin, *f.*, baril, *m.*
wine'-cellar, *n.*, cave, *f.*
wine'-cooler, *n.*, seau à frapper, *ou* rafraîchissoir à vin, *m.*
wine'-country, *n.*, pays vignoble, *m.*
wine'-dealer, *n.*, marchand de vin, *m.*
wine'-district, *n*, pays vignoble, *m.*
wine'-glass (-glâce), *n.*, verre à vin, *m.*
wine'-grower (-grô-eur), *n.*, propriétaire de vignes, viticulteur, *m.*
wine'-growing (-grô-igne), *adj.*, vitacole.
wine'-growing, *n.*, culture de la vigne, viticulture, *f.*
wine'-list, *n.*, carte des vins, *f.*
wine'-making (-mék'-), *n.*, vinification; fabrication du vin, *f.*
wine'-market, *n.*, halle aux vins, *f.*
wine'-merchant (-meur'tsin'n'te), *n.*, négociant en vins, *m.*
wine'-press, *n.*, pressoir, *m.*
wine'-shop, *n.*, boutique de marchand de vin, *f.*; cabaret, *m.*
wine'-stone (-stône), *n.*, tartre brut, *m.*
wine'-strainer (-stré'n'-), *n*, passe-vin, *m.*
wine'-taster (-tést'-), *n.*, dégustateur; (inst.) tâte-vin, *m.*
wine'-vault, *n*, caveau à vin, *m.*, caveaux, *m.pl.*
wing (wigne), *n.*, aile; (flight) course, *f.*, vol, *m.*; (theat.) coulisse, *f.* On, *ou* upon, the —; *au vol.* Stretch, *ou* expanse, of —; *envergure*, *f.* Upon the —s of the wind; *sur les ailes du vent*; *avec la plus grande hâte.* — wardrobe, (furniture) *garde-robe à plusieurs portes*, *f.* Under the — of; (fig.) *sous la protection* de.
wing (wigne), *v.a.*, garnir d'ailes, (to transport by flight) transporter sur ses ailes; (to wound in the wing) frapper à l'aile, blesser à l'aile. To — one's flight; *s'envoler*; *prendre son vol*, *son essor.*
wing, *v.n.*, se diriger à tire d'aile.
winged (wign'de), *adj.*, ailé; rapide; (wounded) blessé à l'aile; (bot.) à ailes, ailé.
wing'less (wign'-), *adj.*, (zoöl.) aptère; qui n'a pas d'ailes.
wing'let (wign'lète), *n.*, (zoöl.) petite aile; aile rudimentaire, ailette, *f.*
wing'-rib, *n.*, (of beef) côte d'aloyau, *f.*
wing'-shell, *n.*, (ent.) élytre, *m.f.*
wing'y (wign'i), *adj.*, ailé, rapide; vain.
wink (wign'ke), *n.*, clin d'œil, *m.* Not to sleep a —; *ne pas fermer l'œil* (*de la nuit*). To have forty —s; *sommeiller*, *faire un petit somme.*
wink, *v.n.*, cligner l'œil, clignoter; (of a light) vaciller, trembler. To — at; *faire signe de l'œil à*, (to connive at) *fermer les yeux* sur, *tolérer*, *passer* sur.
wink'er, *n.*, (for horses) œillère, *f.*
wink'ing, *n.*, clignement, clignotement; clignement d'yeux, (fig) clignement d'œil, signe de l'œil, *m*, connivence, *f.*
wink'ing, *adj.*, qui cligne l'œil, clignotant; qui fait signe de l'œil, (of a light) vacillant, tremblant.
wink'ingly, *adv.*, en clignotant.
win'ner, *n*, personne qui gagne, *f.*; (horse-racing, lottery, etc) gagnant; (in a race or match, etc) vainqueur, *m*
win'ning, *n*, gain, *m* *pl.*, gain, *m sing*
win'ning, *adj*, gagnant, vainqueur, (attractive) qui gagne le cœur, séduisant, enchanteur. — game, *la belle.* — post, (at races) *poteau d'arrivée*, *but*, *m*
win'now (wi'n'nô), *v.a.*, vanner; éventer; (to examine) examiner, sasser, (to separate) séparer, diviser, éplucher, trier.
win'now, *v.n.*, vanner
win'nower (wi'n'nô-eur), *n.*, vanneur, *m.*
win'nowing (wi'n'nô-igne), *n.*, vannage; (fig.) examen, triage, *m*
win'ter (wi'n'teur), *n*, hiver; (print) sommier, *m* *adj*, d'hiver. In —; *en hiver.* In the — time; *dans l'hiver.*
win'ter, *v.n*, hiverner, passer l'hiver à.
win'ter, *v.a*, conserver pendant l'hiver, nourrir pendant l'hiver.
win'ter-berry (-bèr'ri), *n*, (bot) apalachine, *f.*
win'ter-cherry (-tshèr'-), *n*, coqueret, *m.*
win'ter crop, *n*, semis d'hiver, *m.*
win'ter-fallow (-fal-lô), *v a.*, (agri.) hiverner.
win'ter-garden, *n.*, jardin d'hiver, *m.*
win'ter-ground (-graou'n'de), *v a.*, (agri.) conserver, *ou* couvrir, pendant l'hiver.
win'tering, *n.*, hivernage, *m.* — place; *ville d'hivernage*, *f.*
win'terly, *adj.*, d'hiver, propre à l'hiver.
win'ter-season (-si-z'n), *n.*, saison d'hiver, *f.*
win'ter-weed (-wîde), *n.*, (bot) véronique à feuilles de herre, *f.*
win'try, *adj.*, d'hiver, hyémal, hémal; sévère, glacial, rude.
win'y (wai-ni), *adj.*, vineux, de vin.
wipe (waîpe), *n.*, action d'essuyer; (jeer) lardon, brocard, coup de patte, *m.*, (blow) taloche, tape, *f*
wipe (waîpe), *v.a.*, essuyer, nettoyer, (to cleanse) purifier. — off, away; *essuyer*, *ôter*, *enlever*, (fig.) *effacer.*
wip'er (waîp'-), *n.*, linge, torchon, *m.*
wire (waîour), *n.*, fil de métal, fil de fer, fil d'archal; (of a cage) barreau, *m* A —, *une dépêche.* Telegraphic —; *fil télégraphique*, *m.* To pull the —s; (fig.) *tenir les ficelles.* Barbed —, *ronce artificielle*, *f*, *fil de fer barbelé*, *m.*
wire (waîeur), *v a.*, attacher, lier avec un fil de métal; griller, (telegraph) envoyer, télégraphier.
wire' blind, *n.*, store en toile métallique, *m.*
wire' bridge, *n*, pont en fil de fer, *m.*
wire'draw (waîeur'drô), *v a.*, (*preterit*, Wiredrew, *past part.*, Wiredrawn) tréfiler, étendre, allonger; passer à la filière; (fig) étendre, étirer, alambiquer.
wire'-drawer (waîeur-drô-eur), *n.*, tireur, tréfileur, *m.*
wire'-drawing (waîeur-drô-igne), *n.*, tréfilerie, *f.*
wire'-gauze (-gôze), *n.*, gaze métallique, *f.*
wire'-grass (-grâce), *n.*, (bot.) paturin commun, *m.*
wire'-guard (-gârde), *n.*, grillage, garde-feu, *m.*
wire'-heel (-hîle), *n.*, (vet.) seime au talon, *f.*
wire'-mark (-mârke), *n.*, (paper) vergeure, *f.*
wire'-mill, *n.*, tréfilerie, *f.*

wire'-puller, *n.*, meneur politique, *m.*; qui tient les ficelles.
wire'-ribbon (-rib'bo'n), *n.*, cannetille, *f.*
wire' rope, *n*, cordage métallique, *m*
wire'-work (-weurke), *n*, grillage en fil métallique, réseau, treillis, *m*
wire'-worker, *n*, grillageur, *m*
wire'-working (-weurk'-), *n.*, tréfilerie, *f*
wire'-worm, *n*, (zool.) iule, *m*
wi'ry (waieur'-), *adj*, en fil métallique; en filigrane, (fig) sec et nerveux, souple
wis'dom (wiz'deume), *n*, sagesse, prudence, *f.* — tooth; *dent de sagesse, f*
wise (waize), *adj*, sage, (discreet) discret, sage, prudent, (grave) grave, sage. — man, *homme sensé, m* — men of the East, *mages, les trois rois, m pl* To be none the —r for it, *n'en être pas plus avancé* A word to the — is enough, (prov.) *à bon entendeur peu de paroles*
wise (waize), *n*, manière, façon, sorte, guise, *f.* In no —, *en aucune manière, en aucune façon.* In this —, *de cette manière* ou *façon, ainsi qu'il suit.* To look —, *avoir l'air grave,* (ironically) *avoir l'air entendu, capable*
wise'acre (waiz'a-keur), *n*, prétendu sage, benêt, sot, imbécile, pédant, *m.*
wise'ly (waiz'-), *adv*, sagement; prudemment
wish, *n*, souhait, désir, *m*, envie, *f.*; vœu, *m.*, intention, demande, *f* Good —es, *bons souhaits.* Best —es, *meilleurs souhaits; tous (mes, nos, vos, leurs) vœux de bonheur.* Have your —; *qu'il soit fait selon votre désir, comme vous voudrez* To have one's —, *avoir ce qu'on désire* If —es were horses, beggars would ride, (prov) *avec un si on mettrait Paris dans une bouteille.*
wish, *v a.* souhaiter, désirer, vouloir, faire des vœux **pour** To — any one to the devil; *envoyer quelqu'un à tous les diables* To — well to, *vouloir du bien à* To — any one a pleasant journey; *souhaiter un bon voyage à.*
wish, *v n*, souhaiter, désirer, vouloir. To — for, *souhaiter, désirer, demander* I — I could, *je voudrais pouvoir* I — to know, *je désire savoir.* I — him to be, *je veux qu'il soit (vouloir que* always takes the **subj**) I — I was . .; *je voudrais être . .*
wish'er, *n*, personne qui souhaite, qui désire, *f.*
wish'ful (-foule), *adv*, désireux **de**, avide **de**, qui exprime le désir **de**
wish'fully, *adv*, avec désir; vivement, ardemment, passionnément
wish'-wash, *n*, lavasse, *f.* [consistance
wish'y-washy, *adj*, faible, pauvre, sans
wisp, *n*, torchon, bouchon de paille, *m*, touffe d'herbe, *f* Will o' the —, *feu follet, m.*
wista'ria, *n*, glycine, *f*
wist'ful (-foule), *adj*, attentif, pensif; (wishful) désireux, ardent, d'envie, de regret.
wist'fully, *adv.*, attentivement, d'une manière pensive, d'un œil d'envie, ardemment, vivement.
wit, *v.a.*, savoir. To —; *savoir; c'est à dire, par exemple*
wit, *n*, esprit, (intellect) esprit, entendement, jugement, génie, *m.*; (pers) personne spirituelle, *f*, bel esprit, (man of genius) grand esprit, homme de génie, homme d'esprit, *m.* —s, *pl.*, esprit, *m*, raison, tête, *f*, sens, bon sens, *m* To drive any one out of his —s, *faire perdre la tête à quelqu'un.* To have lost one's —s, *avoir perdu la tête, l'esprit, la raison, être hors de son bon sens* To frighten any one out of his —s, *faire une peur horrible à quelqu'un* To be at one's —s' ends; *être au bout de son latin, ne plus savoir à quel saint se vouer, ne savoir que faire* (V Hugo). To live by one's —s; (b.s.) *vivre d'industrie, d'expédients.*
witch, *n*, sorcière, magicienne, *f.* To be no —; *n'être pas sorcier; n'avoir pas inventé la poudre*
witch'craft (witsh'crâfte), *n*, sorcellerie, magie, *f*, maléfice, sortilège, sort, *m.*
witch'ery, *n.*, sorcellerie, *f.*, sortilège; (fig) charme, enchantement, *m.*, (fascination) fascination, *f*
with (*with*), *prep*, avec, de, en, (at) de, (by means of) par, (who has, who have) à, au, à la, aux, (among persons, bodies of men) auprès **de**, (among nations, etc) chez, parmi, (in the house of) chez; (in the estimation of) auprès **de**, (after *same*) que To be — any one, *être avec quelqu'un* To write — a pen, *écrire avec une plume* — the right hand, *de la main droite* — steady steps, *d'un pas ferme.* — care! *fi aqua!* — him, *à ses yeux* To cover —, *couvrir* **de** To hold, to love — all one's might, *tenir, aimer de toute sa force* The lady — blue eyes, *la dame aux yeux bleus.* — arms in one's hands, *les armes à la main* — study, *par l'étude* I am disgusted, enchanted — that, *je suis dégoûté, enchanté,* **de** *cela* Angry —, *fâché* **contre** Lighted — gas, *éclairé au gaz* A room — plastered walls, *une salle aux murs crépis* — which words, *à ces mots* Imbued —, *imbu* **de**, *pénétré* **de** Content —, *content* **de** To abound —, *abonder* **en** — a view to, *en vue* **de**, *avec l'intention* **de** What do you want — her? *que voulez-vous d'elle? que lui voulez-vous?* I shall be — you in a moment, *je suis à vous dans un instant* (Sometimes **with** is not translated) To meet —, *voir, rencontrer, trouver.* To inspire one — confidence; *inspirer la confiance à quelqu'un* To sleep — one's eyes open, *dormir les yeux ouverts* To speak — one's hands in one's pockets; *parler les mains dans les poches*
withal' (*with*ōl), *adv*, avec tout cela, en outre, ensemble, aussi, de plus; en même temps
withdraw' (*with*'drō), *v.a*, (*preterit*, Withdrew, *past part*, Withdrawn) retirer, rappeler, éloigner de. To — one's word; *retirer sa parole.*
withdraw', *v n*, se retirer, s'éloigner **de.** To — from, *s'en aller* **de**, *s'éloigner* **de**; (softly) *s'esquiver* **de**
withdraw'al, *n*, retraite, *f.*; (taking away) retrait, *m*
withdraw'ing, *n.*, (of troops, etc) rappel, *m.*, (of help, etc) privation, (retreat) retraite, *f.*
withe (withe), *n.*, osier, pleyon, *m.*, hart, *f.*
with'er (*with*'eur), *v a*, flétrir; dessécher.
with'er (*with*'eur), *v.n.*, se dessécher; se flétrir, se faner, dépérir; languir.
with'er-band (-eur-), *n*, arçon de selle, *m*, bande de garrot, *f*
with'ering (*with*'eur'-), *adj.*, qui se flétrit; (blasting) brûlant; (sarcastic) écrasant, foudroyant, dédaigneux, méprisant.
with'eringly, *adv.*, d'un air écrasant; d'une manière flétrissante.
with'ers (*with*'eurze), *n.pl.*, (horse) garrot, *m.sing.*
with'er-wrung, *adj*, (of a horse) égarroté.
withhold' (*with*'hōlde), *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Withheld) retenir, arrêter, différer; comprimer; refuser; (information) tenir secret; cacher **à**; ne pas publier, ne pas communiquer **à.** To — from; *s'abstenir* **de**
withhold'er (*with*'hōld'-), *n.*, détenteur **de**, *m.*
withhold'ing, withhold'ment, *n.*, refus, *m.*; détention, *f.*
within' (*with*'in), *prep.*, dans, en; (*of time*) dans, en, dans l'espace **de**, (of past time) depuis; (of future time) dans, en, d'ici **à**; dans l'espace **de**, dans un délai **de**; (not exceeding) au-dessous **de**, à moins **de.** — one's reach; *à sa portée.* — reach of, *à portée* **de.** To live — one's income; *ne pas dépenser plus que son revenu.* — a little time, *en moins d'une vie d'homme.* — the

memory of, *au souvenir* **de**, *de mémoire* **de** — eighty or a hundred yards, *à moins de quatre-vingts ou cent pas* — a pound or so, *à une livre près* — a week, *en dedans d'une semaine* — November 15 and 18, *entre le 15 et le 18 novembre.* — it, *au dedans, en dedans*

within' (*with*'in), *adv*, en, *ou* au, dedans, à l'intérieur; intérieurement, (in the house) à la maison, chez soi

without' (*with*'aoute), *prep*, sans, (outside) hors **de**, en dehors **de** To be better —, *se trouver mieux* **sans**

without' (*with*'aoute), *conj*, à moins que, sans que, (unless) à moins que (with *ne* and subj.) — his knowing it, *sans qu'il le sache* — I send for it, *à moins que je ne l'envoie chercher*

without' (*with*'aoute), *adv*, en dehors, dehors, par dehors, à l'extérieur, extérieurement

withstand' (*with*-), *v a*, résister à, combattre, s'opposer **à**. There is no —ing him, *impossible de lui résister, on ne peut*, ou *ne saurait, rien lui refuser*

withstand'ing (*with*-), *n.*, résistance, opposition, *f.*

with'y (with'i), *adj*, d'osier, de pleyon.

wit'less, *adj*, sans esprit, sot.

wit'lessly, *adv*, sans esprit; sottement

wit'ling, *n*, petit esprit, sot, bel-esprit, *m*

wit'ness, *n*, (pers) témoin, (testimony) témoignage, *m.* To bear — to, *témoigner* **de**, *rendre témoignage* **de**. To call to —, *prendre à témoin; appeler en témoignage.* To be called as a —, *être cité comme témoin* In the — box, *sur le banc des témoins* — for the prosecution, *témoin à charge, m* — for the defense; *témoin à décharge, m*

wit'ness, *v a*, témoigner, être témoin **de**; voir, voir faire, assister **à**. To self— ; (a signature) *certifier véritable.*

wit'ness, *v n.*, témoigner; porter témoignage, déposer

wit'ted, *adj* (in compounds) à l'esprit . . .

wit'ticism (-siz'm), *n.*, trait d'esprit, bon mot, *m.*

wit'tily, *adv.*, spirituellement, avec esprit.

wit'tiness, *n.*, esprit, caractère spirituel, *m.*

wit'tingly, *adv.*, sciemment, à dessein.

wit'ty, *adj.*, spirituel, (sarcastic) piquant, sarcastique, mordant

wiz'ard, *n*, sorcier, magicien, *m.*

woad (wōde), *n.*, pastel, *m.*, guède, *f.*

woe (wō), *n*, malheur, *m.*, peine, douleur, *f.*, chagrin, *m.*; (curse) malédiction, *f.*

woe! (wō), *int*, malheur! — to whom . . .; *malheur à qui . . . !*

woe'begone (wō-bi-), *adj*, accablé de douleur, désolé.

wo'ful (wō-foule), *adj.*, triste, désolé, malheureux, affligé; (mournful) malheureux, triste, affligeant, douloureux; (paltry) triste, piteux, méchant.

wo'fully (wō-foul'), *adv.*, tristement; douloureusement; cruellement.

wolf (woulfe), *n.*, loup, *m.* She—, *louve, f.* Young —; *louveteau, m.* Dark as a —'s mouth; *noir comme dans un four.* To cry —; *crier au loup.* To be as hungry as a —; *avoir une faim de loup.* To keep the — from the door; *être à l'abri du besoin, écarter la faim.* To see a —; *devenir muet de crainte.*

wolf'-dog, *n.*, chien-loup, *m.*

wolf'-fish, *n.*, (ich.) loup de mer, bars, *m.*

wolf'ish (woulf'-), *adj.*, de loup; rapace, vorace.

wolf's'-bane, *n.*, (bot.) aconit, *m.*

wolf's'-claw (-clō), *n.*, (bot.) lycopode, *m.*

wom'an (woum'-), *n.*, (*women*) femme; (seller of . . .) marchande (de . . .), *f.* — must have her way; *ce que femme veut Dieu le veut.* — is fickle ever; *souvent femme varie, bien fol est qui s'y fie* (François I.). —'s instinct, *l'esprit primesautier d'une femme* (Montaigne)

wom'an-hater (-hét'-), *n.*, ennemi du sexe, *m.*

wom'anhood (-houde), *n.*, état, *ou* âge, de femme, *m*

wom'anish, *adj*, féminin; (effeminate) efféminé

wom'anize (-aize), *v.a*, efféminer, amollir

wom'ankind (-kai'n'de), *n*, le sexe, *m*; les femmes, *f pl*

wom'an-like (-laike), *adj*, de, *ou* comme, une femme

wom'anly, *adj*, de femme, féminin.

wom'anly, *adv*, en femme, comme une femme So —, *en femme*

womb (woume), *n*, utérus, *m*, matrice, *f*, (fig) sein, *m*, entrailles, *f pl*, flancs, *m pl.*

wom'en (wim'ē'ne), *n pl* *V* **woman**, *n*

won'der (weu'n'd'-), *v n.*, s'étonner, être étonné, être surpris, (to doubt) être curieux de savoir To — at, *s'étonner* **de**, *être étonné* **de**, *s'émerveiller* **de** To — whether, *se demander* **si** I do not — at it, *cela ne me surprend, ne m'étonne pas* I could not sufficiently — at the intrepidity which he showed, *je ne pouvais me lasser d'admirer le courage dont il fit preuve*

won'der (weu'n'd'-), *n*, étonnement, *m*; surprise, admiration, (cause of wonder) merveille, *f*, (miracle) miracle, prodige, *m*, merveille, *f* No —! *ce n'est pas étonnant!* ou *ce n'est pas surprenant.* For a —, *chose étonnante, f* It is a — that, *il est étonnant* **que** (with subjunctive) To do, *ou* work, —s, *faire des prodiges,* ou *faire merveille* It is a — to see you, *c'est merveille de vous voir* A nine days' —, *la merveille d'un jour*, ou *d'une mort récente, une vieille nouvelle* (A de Musset) It is a — he was not killed, *c'est merveille qu'il n'ait pas été tué.* You have done —s, *vous avez fait des merveilles* To promise —s, *promettre monts et merveilles* The — is that . . ., *ce qu'il y a d'étonnant c'est que . . .*

won'derer, *n*, admirateur, *m.*

won'derful (-foule), *adj*, étonnant, surprenant, merveilleux, prodigieux — to tell, *chose surprenante, ô merveille!* The — part of the matter is . . ., *le merveilleux de l'affaire,* ou *la merveille, c'est que . . .*

won'derfully, *adv*, étonnamment, merveilleusement, prodigieusement. — well, *à merveille, merveilleusement bien*

won'derfulness, *n*, nature étonnante, *f.*; merveilleux, prodigieux, *m*

won'derment, *n.*, étonnement, *m*

won'der-struck (-streuke), *adj*, frappé d'étonnement; émerveillé.

won'der-worker (weurk'-), *n.*, faiseur de prodiges, *m*

won'der-working (-weurk'-), *adj.*, qui fait des merveilles, des miracles

won'drous (weu'n'd'-), *adj*, merveilleux, prodigieux, étonnant, surprenant

won'drously, *adv.*, étonnamment, prodigieusement, merveilleusement

wont (weu'n'te), *adj.*, accoutumé, habitué, habituel

wont (weu'n'te), *v.n.*, avoir coutume **de**, être habitué **à**.

won't, *v.i.*, (a contraction of **will not**). *V.* **will.**

wont'ed (weu'n't'-), *adj.*, accoutumé, habituel, ordinaire.

wont'edness (weu'n't'-), *n.*, habitude, coutume, *f.*

woo (wou), *v.a.*, faire la cour **à**, l'amour **à**, rechercher en mariage, courtiser, (fig) demander, solliciter, inviter.

woo (wou), *v.n.*, courtiser; faire la cour.

wood (woude), *n.*, bois; (forest) bois, *m.*, forêt, *f.* In the —; (of wine, etc.) *dans le fût, en tonneau.*

wood'-ashes (-ash'ıze), *n pl*, cendres de bois, *f.pl.*

wood'bind *ou* **wood'bine** (-baıne), *n.*, chèvrefeuille des bois, *m.*

wood'-bound (-baou'n'de), *adj.*, entouré de bois.

wood'-carver, *n.*, sculpteur, *ou* graveur, sur bois, *m.*

wood'-chopper, *n.*, merlin, (pers) fendeur de bois, *m.*

wood'cock, *n.*, (orni) bécasse, *f.*

wood'-cut (-keute), *n*, gravure sur bois, *f.*

wood'-cutter (-keut'-), *n.*, bûcheron, *m*

wood'-cutting (-keut'-), *n*, coupe des bois, du bois, *f*, gravure sur bois, *f.*

wood'ed (woud'-), *adj*, boisé.

wood'en, *adj*, de bois, en bois; (clumsy) gauche. — ship, *navire en bois, m.* — walls, *murailles en bois, f.pl*; (ships) *navires, vaisseaux, m pl*

wood'-engraver (-è'n'grév'-), *n.*, graveur sur bois, *m*

wood'-engraving (-è'n'grév'-), *n.*, gravure sur bois, *f*

wood'-fire, *n*, feu de bois, *m*

wood'-house *ou* **-shed** (-haouce), *n*, bûcher (place), *m.*

wood'land, *n*, pays boisé, *m*; forêt, *f*, bois, *m*

wood'land, *adj*, des bois, sylvestre

wood'less, *adj*, sans bois, sans forêts

wood'-louse (-laouce), *n*, (zool) cloporte, *m*

wood'man, *n*, garde forestier, bûcheron, *m.*

wood'-merchant (-meur'tchan'te), *n.*, marchand de bois, *m.*

wood'-mouse (-maousse), *n.*, mulot, *m*

wood'-note (-nôte), *n*, chant sauvage, *m.*, musique sauvage, *f.*

wood'-nymph (-num'fe), *n.*, nymphe des bois, dryade, *f.*

wood'-paving, *n.*, pavage en bois, *m.*

wood'pecker (-pèk'-), *n*, (orni.) pic, pivert, *m.*

wood'-pigeon (-pıdj'eune), *n*, pigeon ramier, *m.*

wood'-pile (-paıle), *n*, pile de bois, *f.*

wood'-reeve (-rîve), *n.*, inspecteur de forêt, garde-bois, *m.*

wood'-ruff, *n*, (bot) aspérule, *f.*

wood'-shavings, *n pl.*, copeaux, *m pl.*

wood'-sorrel, *n*, oseille sauvage, *f.*

wood'-work (-weurke), *n.*, boisage, *m*, boiserie, charpente, *f.*

wood'y, *adj.*, boisé; (ligneous) ligneux, (pertaining to woods) des bois, des forêts.

wood'-yard (-yârde), *n*, chantier de bois à brûler, *m.*

woo'er (wou-eur), *n.*, prétendant, soupirant, galant, amant, *m.*

woof (woufe), *n*, trame, (texture) étoffe, *f*, tissu, *m.*

woo'ing, *n*, cour, *f*

woo'ingly (wou-ıgn'-), *adv.*, amoureusement, avec amour.

wool (woule), *n.*, laine, (bot.) laine, *f*, poil, duvet, *m*, (hair) cheveux crépus, *m pl.* Great cry and little —, *beaucoup de bruit à propos de rien.*

wool'-ball, *n*, pelote de laine, *f.*

wool'-comber (-côm'eur), *n*, cardeur de laine, *m.*

would (woulde), *v a*, (nav) rouster, roster.

would'er (would'-), *n*, (nav.) jumelle, *f.*

would'ing (would'-), *n*, (nav.) rousture, rosture, *f.*

wool'driver (-draıv'-), *n.*, marchand de laines, *m.*

wooled (woul'de), *adj*, à laine.

wool'en (woul'è'ne), *n.*, étoffe de laine, *f.*

wool'en (woul'è'ne), *adj.*, de laine; drapé.

wool'en-cloth (-cloth), *n.*, drap, *m.*

wool'en-draper (-drép'-), *n.*, marchand de drap; drapier, *m*

wool'en-goods, *n*, lainages, *m.pl.*; étoffes de laine, *f.pl*, lainerie, *f*

wool'-gathering (-gath'eur'-), *n*, absence d'esprit, *f* To go, *ou* be, a —, *avoir l'esprit aux talons; être distrait, battre la campagne.*

wool'liness (woul'-), *n.*, qualité, nature laineuse, *f*

wool'ly (woul'-), *adj*, laineux, (resembling wool) qui ressemble à de la laine, (clothed with wool) couvert de laine, (fleecy) cotonneux; (of the hair) crépu, frisé. — head, *nègre, m.*

wool'-pack, *n*, balle de laine, *f.*

wool'-sack, *n*, ballot de laine, (seat of the Lord Chancellor) sac de laine, *m.*, (fig) dignité de Lord Chancelier, *f*

wool'-sorter, *n*, trieur de laine, *m.*

wool'-staple (-sté'p'l), *n*, marché à laines, *m.*

wool'-stapler, *n*, marchand de laines, *m.*

wool'-winder (-wa'n'd'-), *n*, emballeur de laines, *m*

wool'-work, *n*, tapisserie, *f*

wootz (woutse), *n*, acier wootz, *ou* indien, *m.*

word (weurde), *n*, mot, *m.*; parole, *f*; (letters written or printed, short discourse) mot, *m*, (dispute) dispute, *f*, mots, *m pl*, paroles, *f pl*, (promise) promesse, parole, *f.*, (signal, milit) mot, mot d'ordre, (tidings) avis, *m.*, nouvelle, (declaration) déclaration, affirmation, (of God) parole, *f*, (2d pers of the Trinity) Verbe, *m*; (proverb) proverbe, dicton, mot; (gram.) mot, *m* —s, *pl*, (discourse) paroles, *f pl.*; (dispute) dispute, altercation, discussion, *f*, paroles, injures, *f.pl*, mots, *m pl* With these —s, *à ces mots* In these —s, *en ces termes.* In other —; *en d'autres termes.* Vain, idle —s, *paroles en l'air.* A grating —, *un mot dur.* By — of mouth, *de vive voix; verbalement* To speak a good — for, *dire un mot en faveur de, un mot de recommandation* **pour** To be a man of one's —, *être homme de parole.* He is a man of few —, *c'est un homme qui parle*, ou *dit, peu.* Take my — for it, *croyez m'en.* To send — to, *envoyer dire à, faire dire à, donner avis à* To write — to, *faire savoir à, mander à, écrire à.* To bring —, *venir dire* To leave —; *dire, prévenir.* To break one's —, *manquer à sa parole.* To speak the —, *trancher le mot.* A — to the wise, *à bon entendeur salut.* To be as good as one's —, *tenir parole; être de parole* To eat one's —s; *rétracter ce qu'on a dit, rétracter ses paroles.* To have a — with a person, *dire deux mots à quelqu'un.* To have —s, *avoir des mots, échanger des reproches, se quereller, se disputer.* I take you at your —, *je vous prends au mot.* — for —, (in translating) *mot à mot;* (in repeating) *mot pour mot.*

word (weurde), *v a.*, exprimer; énoncer; écrire; rédiger. Thus —ed; *ainsi conçu.*

word'-book (-bouke), *n.*, vocabulaire, lexique, *m.*

word'-catcher, *n.*, puriste, *m.f.*, éplucheur de mots, *m.*, qui chicane sur les mots.

word'iness, *n.*, prolixité, verbosité, *f.*

word'ing (weurd'-), *n.*, expression, énonciation, rédaction, teneur, *f.*, style; (of a problem) énoncé, *m.*

word'less (weurd'-), *adj.*, sans parole; silencieux

word'-painter, *n.*, qui excelle dans la description.

word'-painting, *n.*, vive description, *f.*

word'y (weurd'-), *adj.*, verbeux, diffus.

work (weurke), *v.n*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Worked, Wrought) travailler; (to act) fonctionner, aller, jouer, agir; (tech.) jouer; (to operate) opérer, agir, avoir de l'effet; (to ferment) fermenter, travailler; (to be agitated) s'agiter, se remuer, se mouvoir; (of a ship) travailler,

fatiguer. To — hard; *pocher, travailler dur, ferme.* To — into, *entrer* **dans** .. *peu à peu, pénétrer* **dans**, *s'introduire* **dans**. To — up, *monter, s'élever* To — like a dog, *travailler comme quatre* To — upon; *travailler, exciter, influencer, agir* **sur**

work, *v a*, travailler, (to shape) travailler, façonner, (to lead, to influence) conduire, amener, pousser, (to make by action or violence) faire, se faire, se créer, (to employ) mettre en œuvre, exercer, faire travailler, (to produce) produire, faire, opérer, (to embroider) broder, (to cause to ferment) faire fermenter, faire travailler, (print.) tirer, (a machine, a mill, etc) faire aller, faire mouvoir, manœuvrer, (a ship) manœuvrer, (a mine, a railway, etc) exploiter To — one's self up to, *s'exciter, se monter, s'élever* **à**. We have —ed up all our material, *nous avons employé tous nos matériaux.* To — up an article; *élaborer un article* To — one's way through, *se frayer, s'ouvrir un passage, un chemin* To — to death; *tuer de travail* To — a horse to death, *surmener*; (fam) *crever.* To — down, *réduire* To — in, *immiscer, faire entrer (à force d'efforts).* To — off; *user, employer, achever*; (print) *tirer.* To — up, *fabriquer, travailler, employer*, (to excite) *soulever, exciter, enflammer* To — up with, *mélanger* **avec**. To — out, *effectuer par son travail, accomplir par ses efforts*, (a debt) *acquitter une dette par son travail, payer en travail*, (a problem) *résoudre; effectuer, accomplir, venir à bout* **de**. To — one's self up, *se monter, s'exalter*

work (weurke), *n*, travail, labeur; (work done) ouvrage, travail, *m*, besogne; (embroidery) broderie; (awkward performance) mauvaise besogne, *f.*, gâchis, *m.*; (action) action, œuvre, *f.*, (feat) travail, *m*, (effect) œuvre, *f*, **effet**, (of an engine) mécanisme, *m*, (operation) opération, (lit.) (whole work) œuvre, *f.*, (single work) ouvrage, *m. pl*, (manu) fabrique, usine, *f.sing.*; (fort) travaux, *m pl.*; (horl) mouvement, *m.sing.* Day's —; *journée, f.* — of art, *œuvre d'art, f.* It is a — of time, *c'est un ouvrage qui exige du temps; c'est un ouvrage de longue haleine.* — of love, *œuvre d'amour, f., plaisir, m.* He made me a piece of —; *il me fit une scène, une affaire.* To go, *ou* set, to —; *s'y prendre.* This is the way to go to —; *voici la manière de s'y prendre.* Maid of all —, *bonne à tout faire, f.* To be at —; *être à l'ouvrage, être à travailler.* To be out of —; *chômer, être sans travail.* To throw out of —; *faire chômer.* To cut out — for; *tailler de la besogne à.* To set to —; *se mettre au travail*, ou *à l'ouvrage.* To know how to set to —, *savoir s'y prendre* To set any one to — —; *faire aller, mettre en marche.* To get through a deal of —; *abattre de la besogne.* What a piece of —! *quel gâchis! quel malheur!* What a piece of — is a man! (Shakespeare); *quel problème que l'homme!*

work'able (weurk'a-b'l), *adj.*, maniable; ouvrable; (mines, etc.) exploitable.

work'-bag, *n.*, sac à ouvrage; cabas, *m.*

work'-basket, *n.*, corbeille à ouvrage, *f.*

work'-bench, *n.*, établi, *m.*

work'-box, *n.*, boîte à ouvrage, *f.*

work'-day, *n.* V. **working-day.**

worked (weurk'te), *adj.*, brodé.

work'er, *n.*, ouvrier; travailleur, *m.*

work'fellow (-fèl-lô), *n.*, compagnon de travail, *m.*

work'-house (-haouce), *n.*, asile des pauvres; hospice, *m.* To come to the —; *aller mourir à l'hôpital.*

work'ing, *n.*, travail; ouvrage; labeur; (of machines) fonctionnement, jeu, *m.*; (operation) opération, *f.*, exécution; effet, *m.*; (fermentation) travail, *m.*, fermentation; (of mines, etc.) exploitation, (fig) œuvre, opération, *f.*; (print.) tirage, *m*

work'ing-barrel (-bar-rèle), *n*, corps de pompe, *m.*

work'ing-capital, *n*, fonds de roulement, *m pl.*; capital d'exploitation, *m.*

work'ing-day, *n*, jour ouvrable, *m*

work'ing-place, *n*, champ d'exploitation, *m.*

work'ing-point (-poi'n'te), *n*, point de fatigue, *m.*

work'ing-stock, *n*, matériel d'exploitation, *m*

work'man, *n*, ouvrier, artisan, *m.* A bad — always blames his tools, (prov) *mauvais ouvrier n'a jamais bons outils*

work'manlike, *adj.*, d'ouvrier habile; bien fait, bien travaillé.

work'manly, *adv*, en ouvrier, habilement.

work'manship, *n*, ouvrage; travail, *m.*; œuvre, main d'œuvre, façon, exécution, *f.* Of exquisite —, *d'un travail exquis.*

work'-people (-pî-p'l), *n pl.*, ouvriers, *m.pl.*

work'-shop, *n*, atelier (for workmen), *m.*

work'-table (-té-b'l), *n*, table à ouvrage, *f.*

work'-woman (-woum'-) *n*, ouvrière, *f.*

work'-yard (-yârde), *n.*, chantier, *m*

world (weurl'de), *n*, monde, (course of life) monde, *m*, vie, *f*, (time) temps, *m*, siècles, *m pl*, (fig.) monde, *m*, foule, multitude, *f* — without end, *éternellement, jusqu'à la fin des siècles* Nothing in the —, *rien au monde*, (at all) *rien du tout* A — of good, *beaucoup de bien* ou *un bien infini* For the, *ou* for all the, —, *pour tout au monde; pour tout l'or du monde*, (exactly) *exactement* All the — over; *dans le monde entier* The best fellow in the —, *le meilleur garçon du monde* What in the — is the matter with you? *que diantre avez-vous?* To begin the —, *débuter dans le monde; commencer la vie.* To come into the —; *venir au monde, voir le jour* The next —, *l'autre monde, m., la vie future.* The whole — sprang to arms (Macaulay); *le monde entier courut aux armes* Such is the — *ou* such is the way of the —, *ainsi va le monde*

world'liness, *n.*, mondanité, frivolité, *f.*; amour des plaisirs, *m.*

world'ling (weurld'-), *n.*, mondain, *m.*

world'ly (weurld'-), *adj*, mondain, du monde; positif, frivole

world'ly-mind'ed (-mai'n'd'-), *adj*, mondain.

world'ly-mind'edness, *n*, mondanité, *f*

world'-wide, *adj*, universel, répandu partout. He has a — reputation; *il jouit d'une réputation universelle.*

worm (weurme), *n.*, ver, *m*, chenille, larve, *f*; (remorse) ver rongeur, remords; (of a screw) filet, (artil.) tire-bourre; (tech.) tire-étoupe; (chem.) serpentin, (debased being) vermisseau, ver de terre, *m.*

worm (weurme), *v a.*, miner, (fire-arm) débourrer; (tech.) tarauder, (a rope) congréer To — out; *tirer* **de**, *arracher* **à** To — one's self into; *se glisser, s'insinuer, se faufiler* **dans.**

worm, *v.n.*, ramper

worm'-bit, *n.*, mèche à vis, *f.*

worm'-eaten (-ît'n), *adj*, vermoulu; rongé, *ou* piqué, *ou* mangé des vers

worm'-grass, *n.*, (bot.) spigélie; petite joubarbe, trique-madame, herbe aux vers, *f.*

worm'-hole (-hôle), *n.*, vermoulure, piqûre, *f.*

worm'-like (-laîke), *adj.*, vermiculaire; comme un ver.

worm'-powder (-paou-deur), *n.*, poudre vermifuge, *f.*

worm'-preventer (-pri-vè'n't'-), *n.*, (nav.) serpenteau, *m.*

worm'-screw (-scrou), *n.*, tire-bourre, *m.*

worm'-seed (-sîde), *n.*, santonine, *f.*; semen-contra, *m.*

worm'-shaped (-shép'te), *adj*, vermiculaire, vermiforme.
worm'wood (weurm'woude), *n*, absinthe, *f.*
worm'y (weurm'-), *adj*, verreux; plein de vers, (groveling) rampant.
worn, *adj.*, usé; (of clothes in fashion) porté — out, *exténué* (with, **de**)
wor'ried, *adj.*, tourmenté, harassé, obsédé
wor'rier (weur-ri-), *n.*, *f*, taquin, tourment, *m.*
wor'ry (weur'-), *v a*, tracasser, tourmenter, taquiner, (to harass) harasser, échiner, obséder, harceler, (to tear) (of dogs, etc) déchirer.
wor'ry, *v n.*, se faire du mauvais sang, se tracasser, se faire de la bile.
worse (weurse), *adj*, plus mauvais; pire, (of persons ill) plus malade, plus mal, (more wicked) plus méchant — and —, *de pire en pire* — than ever, *pire que jamais* To get, *ou* be taken, —, *aller plus mal*, *empirer* To make —, *aggraver*, *exaspérer*, *irriter*.
worse (weurse), *adv.*, plus mal, pis, plus fort Far —, *bien pis*. — and worse, *de mal en pis*. — than ever; *pis que jamais* All the —, *d'autant plus mal*. To be —, (of health) *aller plus mal* To be — than . . , (with adjective) *être plus que* . . To be the — for, *se trouver plus mal* **de**, *ou se ressentir* **de** To be none the — for (it), *ne pas s'en trouver plus mal*, *ne pas s'en ressentir*. So much the —, *tant pis* Far —, *bien pire* To begin again — than ever, *recommencer de plus belle*.
wor'ship (weur-), *n*, culte, *m*, adoration, *f*; service, (title) honneur, *m*. Your, his —, *Monsieur le maire* (V. Hugo)
wor'ship (weur-), *v a.*, adorer, rendre un culte à, (fig.) honorer.
wor'ship, *v n*, adorer, adorer Dieu
wor'shiper (weur-ship'-), *n*, adorateur, *m*
wor'shipful (-foule), *adj*, honorable, digne
wor'shipfully, *adv.*, avec honneur; respectueusement.
wor'shiping, *n*, culte, *m.*; adoration, *f.*
worst (weurste), *adj*, le plus mauvais; le pire
worst (weurste), *n.*, le plus mauvais, le pire, le plus méchant, le plus mal, le pis, dessous, désavantage, *m*. To have, *ou* get, the — of it, *avoir le dessous*, *être battu*, *succomber* At the —, *au pis*, *au plus mal*, *au pis aller* The — of it is that . . , *le pis de l'affaire*, *c'est que* . . Let us suppose the —; *mettons les choses au pis* If the — comes to the —, *au pis aller*. Do your —, *faites ce que vous voudrez*
worst, *adv*, le pis, le plus mal, le plus fort.
worst (weurste), *v a*, battre, vaincre, défaire, l'emporter **sur**. To be worsted, *être battu*; *avoir le dessous*
worst'ed (weurst'ède), *n.*, laine filée, estame, *f.*
wort (weurte), *n*, (beer) moût, *m*; (bot.) herbe, plante, *f.*
worth (weurth), *n.*, prix, *m.*; valeur, *f.*; mérite, *m*, (after a sum of money) pour To have one's money's —; *en avoir pour son argent* —makes the man, *la valeur d'un homme dépend uniquement de son mérite* I have bought twenty dollars' — of grain, *j'ai acheté pour cent francs de blé*
worth (weurth), *adj*, qui vaut; égal, qui mérite, qui est riche, *ou* digne, **de**, de valeur It is — having, *cela n'est pas à dédaigner*. To be —, *valoir*. To be — while, *valoir la peine* **de**, *mériter* **de**. He is — a million *est riche d'un million*. That is — seeing; *cela vaut la peine*, *cela mérite d'être vu* — reading, *qui vaut la peine*, *qui mérite d'être lu*. — knowing, *bon à savoir* To be — having; *avoir de la valeur*. Not to be — having, *sans valeur*, *ne valoir rien*. To be — one's weight in gold; *valoir son pesant d'or*. Not to be — a brass farthing; *n'avoir pas un sou vaillant*. To ride, *ou* gallop, for all one's —, *aller*, ou *galoper*, *à tombeau ouvert*
worth'ily (weur-*thi*-), *adv.*, dignement, honorablement, à juste titre
worth'iness (weur-*thi*-), *n.*, valeur, *f.*, mérite, *m*, vertu, *f*
worth'less (weurth'-), *adj*, sans valeur, de nulle valeur, sans mérite, méprisable, vil, qui ne vaut rien
worth'lessness (weurth'-), *n.*, manque de valeur, *m*, mauvaise qualité, (fig) bassesse, indignité, *f*
worth'y (weur-*thi*), *n.*, homme illustre, *m.*; célébrité, (neol) sommité, *f*
worth'y (weur-*thi*), *adj*, digne, noble, honorable, (fam) brave. — of, *digne* **de**, *qui mérite*.
would (woude) *V.* **will** When used emphatically **would** is translated by **vouloir**. When it is the sign of the conditional or of the imperfect subjunctive, the English infinitive is translated by the conditional or imperfect subjunctive in French When it is the sign of the imperfect indicative, the English infinitive is translated by the imperfect indicative in French, and **would** itself is not translated He — read all day, *il lisait pendant toute la journée* Sometimes **would**, although the sign of the Conditional, is not followed by the infinitive in English In that case it is translated by the Conditional of **faire**, *e g* he received the present as it was anticipated that he —, *il reçut le présent comme on pensait qu'il* **ferait** I warned him, but he — do it *je l'ai averti, mais il a voulu le faire tout de même* You — have it, so don't blame me, *vous l'avez voulu, ne m'en veuillez pas alors* I thought I — try, *j'ai voulu essayer*. I thought I — (*i e.* had better) speak to him before seeing you, *j'ai cru devoir lui parler*, ou *j'ai cru que je ferais mieux de lui parler, avant de vous voir*. — to God, *plût à Dieu* What — you have had him do against three? I — have had him die, *que voulez-vous qu'il fût contre trois? Qu'il mourût!* (Corneille).
would'-be (woud'bi), *adj*, prétendu, soi-disant, manqué, qui voulait, aurait voulu être.
wound (wou'n'de), *n*, blessure, plaie, *f.*
wound (wou'n'de), *v.a*, blesser, faire une blessure à, (fig.) (to offend) blesser, offenser
wound'ing, *n*, action de blesser, *f.*; blessures, *f pl.*
wrack (rake), *n.*, (bot) varech, varec, *m.*
wrack'-grass (-grâce), *n*, algue marine, *f.*
wran'gle (ragn'g'l), *n.*, dispute, querelle, *f.*, chamaillis, *m*
wran'gle (ragn'g'l), *v.n.*, se disputer, se quereller, se chamailler.
wran'gler, *n.*, disputeur, querelleur, *m.*, querelleuse, *f.*, (Cambridge) lauréat en mathématiques, *m*
wran'glesome, *adj.*, querelleur.
wran'gling, *n*, dispute, *f.*; chamaillis, *m.*
wrap (rape), *v a.*, rouler, enrouler; envelopper (in, **dans**; with, **de**); entortiller; plier. To — in, *plonger* **dans**, *envelopper* **de**. To be —ped in, *être plongé* **dans**, *être enveloppé* **de**. To — up, *envelopper*, *ployer*. To be —ped up in; *être absorbé* **dans**; (in a woman) *être engoué* **de**.
wrap'per (rap'-), *n.*, (envelope) enveloppe, *f.*; (garment) peignoir, *m*; (for packing) toile d'emballage, (for MS.) chemise; (for newspapers) bande; (print) couverture, *f*. Stamped —; (post) *bande timbrée*. In a —; *sous bande*.
wrap'ping, *n.*, enveloppe, couverture, *f.* — paper; *papier d'emballage*, *m.*
wrasse (race), *n.*, (ich.) labre, *m.*
wrath (rŏth), *n*, courroux, *m.*; colère, fureur, *f.*
wrath'ful (rŏth'foule), *adj.*, courroucé, furieux, irrité.

wrath'fully (rŏth'-), *adv*, avec courroux, avec colere

wreak (rîke), *v a.*, exécuter, décharger, faire peser, assouvir, satisfaire To — one's vengeance on, *ou* upon, *tirer vengeance* **de**, ou *se venger* **de**

wreath (rîth), *n*, guirlande, couronne, tresse, *f.*, feston, *m*

wreathe (rîth), *v a*, (twist) enrouler, entortiller, entrelacer **de**, tresser **de**, couronner, *ou* ceindre, **de**

wreathe (rîthe), *v n*, s'entrelacer, s'enrouler, tourbillonner

wreathed (rîth'de), *adj.*, entrelacé, entouré de guirlandes — column, *colonne torse*, *f*

wreath'ing (rîth'-), *n*, entrelacement, *m*

wreck (rèke), *n.*, naufrage, (rums of a ship) navire naufragé, *m.*, épave, *f*, débris d'un naufrage, *m.pl*, (fig) naufrage, *m*, débris, *m pl*, destruction, ruine, ombre, *f* This man is a perfect —, *cet homme est l'ombre de lui-même* To go to — and ruin, (pers) *se perdre; courir a sa perte*, (of things) *tomber en ruine*

wreck (rèke), *v a*, faire faire naufrage à; jeter à la côte, (to ruin) ruiner, perdre The vessel was —ed, *le vaisseau fit naufrage.*

wreck'age, *n*, débris du naufrage, *m pl*; épaves, *f.pl.*

wrecked (rèk'te), *adj*, naufragé. To be —, *faire naufrage.* — with loss of all hands, *perdu corps et biens.*

wren (rèn), *n*, (orn.) roitelet, *m.*

wrench (rèn'she), *n*, torsion, *f*; arrachement, *m*, (sprain) entorse, (to unscrew) clef, *f*

wrench (rèn'she), *v a.*, arracher (pers, à, things, **de**) (en tordant), forcer, fausser, (to sprain) se fouler.

wrest (rèste), *v.a.*, arracher à (from a person), (to distort) tordre; torturer, fausser, forcer.

wres'tle (rès's'l), *v.n*, lutter

wres'tler (rès's'l'-), *n*, lutteur, athlète, *m.*

wres'tling (rès's'l'-), *n.*, lutte, lutte corps à corps, *f.*, assaut, *m.*

wretch (rètshe), *n.*, malheureux, *m.*, -euse, *f.*, infortuné, *m*, infortunée, *f.*, pauvre diable, *m*, pauvre créature, *f.*; (scoundrel) misérable, *m.f.*, scélérat, *m.*

wretch'ed (rètsh'ède), *adj*, malheureux, infortuné; (despicable) méprisable, misérable, vil; (paltry) triste, méchant, (calamitous) calamiteux, malheureux.

wretch'edly (rètsh'èd'-), *adv.*, malheureusement; dans la misère; misérablement; tristement; (despicably) d'une manière méprisable, indignement.

wretch'edness (rètsh'èd'-), *n.*, misère, pauvreté, infortune, *f.*; (unhappiness) malheur, *m.*, souffrance, misère, infortune; (scantiness) pauvreté; (despicableness) nature méprisable, nature vile, *f.*

wrig'gle (rig'g'l), *v.n.*, se tortiller, se remuer, frétiller, s'agiter, se démener. To — into; *se fourrer* **dans**, *s'insinuer* **dans**. To — out, *s'échapper; échapper* **à**; *sortir* **de** (*en se démenant*), *avec efforts, avec difficulté*; (fig.) *faire tous ses efforts, mettre tout en usage* **pour** *rompre.* To — away from; *s'échapper comme une anguille* **de**.

wrig'gle, *v.a.*, tortiller, fourrer. To — one's way; *se faufiler.*

wrig'gle (rig'g'l), **wrig'gling**, *n.*, tortillement, remuement, remuement, *m.*

wrig'gler, *n.*, qui se tortille, qui se remue.

wright (raîte), *n.*, ouvrier, artisan; constructeur **de**, *m.* Wheel—; *charron, m.* Ship—; *charpentier de navire; constructeur de vaisseaux, m.*

wring (rigne), *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Wrung) tordre; (a secret, money, etc.) arracher, presser; serrer; (to distress) torturer, déchirer, tourmenter; (to distort) fausser, torturer; (a mast) forcer. To — one's hands in despair; *se tordre les mains* **de** *désespoir.* To — the heart; *déchirer le cœur.* —ing wet, *trempé jusqu'aux os.*

wring'-bolt (-bôlte), *n.*, (nav) cheville de presse, *f*

wring'er (rign'-), *n.*, qui tord, (machine) tordeuse, *f*

wring'ing, *n*, torsion, *f*, action de se tordre (les mains), tourment, (fig.) déchirement, *m.*, torture, *f.*

wring'-stave (-stéve), *n.*, (nav.) bridole, *f.*

wrin'kle (rign'k'l), *n*, (in garments) pli, faux pli, *m*, (in the face, bot) ride, *f*, pli, *m* To know a — or two, *en savoir plus d'une* It is a — worth having, *c'est bon à savoir.* Do you want a —? Well, here's one, *voulez-vous le mot? Eh bien, le voici;* (fam) *voulez-vous une ficelle? Eh bien, en voici une!*

wrin'kle (rign'k'l), *v n*, se rider.

wrin'kle, *v a*, rider; plisser, (the brow) froncer

wrin'kled (rign'k'l'de), *adj*, ridé; froncé; (bot.) plissé, chiffonné

wrist (riste), *n*, poignet, (anat.) carpe, *m.*

wrist'-band (-ba'n'de), *n.*, poignet, *m.*

writ (rite), *n*, (of parliament) lettre de convocation, *f*, (jur) exploit judiciaire, mandat, *m.*, ordonnance, assignation, *f* Holy —; *l'Ecriture sainte, f.* To serve a — on any one, *signifier une assignation (à comparaître)* **à** *quelqu'un*

write (raite), *v a*, (*preterit*, Wrote, *past part*, Written) écrire, (to engrave) graver, tracer To —again to, *écrire à.* To — down, *marquer; mettre en écrit, coucher par écrit*, (to decry) *décrier, abîmer* To — for, (of things) *écrire pour demander*, (of persons) *mander par écrit.* To —to say that, *écrire que* . To — off; *écrire au courant de la plume*, (to deduct) *défalquer, déduire*, (com.) (of debts) *passer au compte de profits et pertes.* To — out, *rédiger, écrire entièrement*, (to transcribe) *transcrire, copier.* To — out in full, *ecrire en toutes lettres*, ou *d'un bout à l'autre.* To — over again, *récrire* To —up (to praise) *faire l'éloge* de, *faire mousser.*

writ, *past part.*, (*V* **written**) écrit, par écrit — large, *écrit en toutes lettres, clairement visible.*

write, *v.n*, écrire; transcrire; (to be a clerk) faire les écritures, la correspondance. To — for; (to send for) *mander, faire venir*

writ'er (rait'-), *n*, écrivain; (of a letter) auteur, (author) écrivain, auteur, (clerk) commis aux écritures, expéditionnaire, *m.*

writhe (raithe), *v a*, tordre

writhe (raithe), *v n*, se tordre; se débattre.

writ'ing (rait'-), *n*, écriture, *f.*, (anything written) écrit; (book) écrit, ouvrage, *m*, (inscription) inscription, *f.* In —; **par** *écrit* — materials, *fournitures de bureau, f pl., objets pour écrire, m pl.*

writ'ing-book (-bouke), *n.*, cahier d'écriture, cahier, *m.*

writ'ing-case, *n.*, papeterie, *f.*

writ'ing-copy, *n.*, exemple d'écriture, *m.*

writ'ing-desk, *n.*, pupitre, secrétaire, *m.*

writ'ing-master (-mâs-), *n.*, maître d'écriture, *m.*

writ'ing-pad, *n.*, sous-main, buvard, *m.*

writ'ing-table (-té-b'l), *n.*, table à écrire, *f.*; bureau, *m.*

writ'ten (rit't'n), *adj.*, écrit; par écrit.

wrong (rogne), *adj.*, faux; fautif, vicieux; mauvais; (not what is wanted) ne . . . pas . . . qu'il faut; (erroneous) erroné, faux, inexact. — side; *l'envers, m.* — side outward; *à l'envers.* That is the — one; *ce n'est pas celui-là qu'il faut.* That's the — trunk, the — train, the — street, etc.; *ce n'est pas là la malle, le train, la rue*, etc. To be —; (pers.) *avoir tort*; (of things) *être fautif, être mal, être mauvais*; (improper) *n'être pas convenable, bienséant*; (of watches) *aller mal,*

n'être pas à l'heure. That is — ! *c'est mal !* To do the — work, to bring the — book, to take the — street, etc., *se tromper d'ouvrage, de livre, de rue,* etc.

wrong (rogne), *adv*, mal, à tort, à faux, injustement, de travers, inexactement

wrong (rogne), *n*, mal, *m*, (injury done to another) injustice, *f*, mal, tort, dommage, préjudice, *m*. To be —, *avoir tort* I am in the —, *j'ai tort*. To do —, *faire une mauvaise action, faire du tort à*.

wrong (rogne), *v a*, faire du tort à; nuire à, préjudicier à, léser, (to do injustice to by imputation) faire tort à, faire injure à, être injuste envers

wrong'-doer (-dou'eur), *n.*, pervers, méchant; auteur d'un tort, d'un préjudice, *m*

wrong'-doing (-dou'igne), *n*, mal, *m*

wrong'ful (-foule), *adj.*, injuste; (injurious) nuisible, préjudiciable, injuste.

wrong'fully, *adv*, à tort, injustement.

wrong'headed (-hèd'-), *adj*, qui a mauvaise tête, qui a l'esprit de travers.

wrong'headedness (-hèd'-), *n.*, extravagance, mauvaise tête, *f*, travers d'esprit, *m*.

wrong'ly (ro'gn'-), *adv.*, injustement, avec injustice, mal, à tort

wroth (rôth), *adj.*, en colère, irrité, courroucé To wax —; *se mettre* (ou *entrer*) *en colère, s'indigner; se fâcher.*

wrought (rôte), *adj.*, travaillé, façonné, (of textile fabrics) ouvré — iron, *fer battu*, ou *forgé* — iron plate, *tôle, f.*

wry (raie), *adj*, de travers, tordu, tors, (fig.) oblique, détourné, faux, torturé, forcé. To pull a — face; *faire la grimace*

wry'neck (raie-nèke), *n*, cou de travers, torticolis; (orni) torcol, *m*

wry'-necked (-nèk'te), *adj.*, qui a le cou de travers, qui a le torticolis.

wych'-elm, *n*, orme de montagne, *m*.

wynd (wain'de), *n*, (an alley) ruelle, *f*.

wy'vern, *n*, givre, guivre, *f*.

X

x, vingt-quatrième lettre de l'alphabet, x, *m*.

xe'bec (zi-bèke), *n*, (nav.) chebec, *m*.

xeroph'agy (zi-rof'a-dji), *n*, xérophagie, *f*

xiph'ias (zif'i-asse), *n.*, (ich) xiphias, espadon, *m*, épée de mer, *f.*; (astron) Xiphias, *m*.

x rays, *n*, rayons x, *m pl*.

xyst (ziste) *ou* **xys'tos** (zist'-), *n*, (Greek and Rom antiq) xyste, *m*

xys'ter (zis-teur), *n*, (surg) rugine, *f*.

Y

y, vingt-cinquième lettre de l'alphabet, y, *m*

yacht (yote), *n.*, yacht, *m*.

yacht'ing, *n.*, voyage, *m*, *ou* promenade, *f.*, en yacht.

yacht'ing-jacket, *n*, vareuse, *f.*; saute-en-barque, *m*

yacht'-race, *n*, course de yachts, *f*.

yak, *n.*, (zoöl.) yak, *m*

yam, *n*, (bot.) igname, *f*

Yan'kee (ya'gn'ki), *n*, yankee, Américain, *m*.

yard (yârde), *n.*, cour, (of a prison) cour, *f*, préau, (work-yard) chantier, *m*; (nav) vergue, *f.*; (measure) yard (mètre 0 912), *m*. —-arm, *taquet, bout de vergue, m*. —-stick, *mesure d'un yard, f* Fifty —s off; *à cinquante pas.*

yarn (yârne), *n.*, fil, *m*, laine filée, *f*; (of a rope) fil, cordon, (nav.) fil de caret, (long story) conte à dormir debout, *m*. To spin a long —; *débiter une longue histoire, en conter long.*

yat'aghan, *n*, yatagan, *m*. (*y aspirate*).

yaw (yô), *n.*, (nav.) embardée, *f*.

yaw (yô), *v.n*, (nav) embarder, donner des embardées

yawl (yôl), *n*, yole, *f*. (*y aspirate*)

yawn *ou* **yawn'ing** (yô'n'-), *n.*, bâillement, *m.*, (ant) ouverture, *f*

yawn (yô'n), *v n.*, bâiller; (to open wide) s'ouvrir tout grand.

yawn'er (yô'n'-), *n.*, bâilleur, *m*, bâilleuse, *f*.

yawn'ing (yô'n-'), *adj*, qui bâille, endormi, assoupi, (fig.) béant, ouvert, entr'ouvert. The — abyss, *le gouffre béant, entr'ouvert*

ycleped' *ou* **yclept'** (i-clèp'te), *adj.*, appelé.

ye (yî), *pron pl*, vous

yea (yé *ou* yî), *adv*, oui, vraiment; en vérité; oui-da.

yea (yé *ou* yî), *n.*, vote affirmatif, *m*.

yean (yî'ne), *v n.*, agneler, mettre bas.

yean'ling (yî'n'-), *n*, agneau, agnelet, *m*.

year (yîre), *n*, (unit) an, (connected with events, and the year in which one is) année, *f.*; (age) âge, *m* New —, *nouvel an* Every —; *chaque année ou tous les ans*. Every two —s; *tous les deux ans* One — with another, *une année dans l'autre; bon an mal an*. From — to —, *d'année en année* For —s together, *plusieurs années de suite, pour des années* To be ten —s old, *avoir dix ans*. By the —, *par an; à l'année* So much a —, *tant par an*. To be in —s, *être âgé* In the — of our Lord; *l'an du Seigneur*. Academic —; *l'année scolaire*. Half-—, *semestre, m* Four times a —, *quatre fois par an* Five thousand a —, *cinq mille livres de rente* — after —, *d'année en année*. —s and —s ago, *il y a bien des années* To grow in —s; *avancer en âge*. To wish any one a happy New —, *souhaiter la bonne année à quelqu'un*. I wish you a happy New —, (fam) *je vous la souhaite bonne.*

year'-book (-bouke), *n.*, recueil annuel de jurisprudence, annuaire, *m*.

year'ling (yîr'-), *adj*, antenois, âgé d'un an.

year'ling (yîr'-), *n.*, antenois, *m*.

year'ly (yîr'-), *adj.*, annuel, d'un an.

year'ly (yîr'-), *adv.*, annuellement, tous les ans.

yearn (yeurne), *v n.*, être ému, s'émouvoir. To — after; *soupirer* **après**, *avoir envie* **de**; *désirer ardemment, se laisser aller à des émotions (des élans) de tendresse* **pour**.

yearn'ing (yeurn'-), *n*, élan de tendresse; élan de l'âme, *m.*, entrailles, *f pl.*; émotion; compassion; aspiration, envie, *f.*, désir ardent, *m*.

yeast (yîste), *n*, levure, *f.*; levain, ferment, *m*.

yell, *n*, hurlement, cri, *m*.

yell, *v.n*, hurler, pousser des hurlements.

yell'ing, *n*, hurlements, *m.pl.*

yel'low (yèl'lô), *n.*, jaune, *m* To become —; *devenir jaune; jaunir*. To make —, *jaunir*.

yel'low, *adj.*, jaune. — as a guinea; *jaune comme un coing*

yel'low (yèl-lô), *v a.*, jaunir.

yel'low-blos'somed (-blos'seu'm'de), *adj.*, à fleurs jaunes.

yel'low-ham'mer, *n.*, bruant, verdier, *m*.

yel'lowish (yèl-lô-ishe), *adj.*, jaunâtre.

yel'lowness, *n*, couleur jaune, *f*.

yel'low-wort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot.) chlore, *f*.

yelp (yèlpe), *v.n.*, glapir; (of dogs) japper.

yelp'ing, *n*, glapissement; (of dogs) jappement, *m*

yeo'man (yô-), *n.*, yeoman; gros fermier; fermier-propriétaire; garde national à cheval; (nav.) magasinier, *m*. — of the guard; *garde à pied, m*. The yeomen of the guard; *les cent gardes*. —'s work, *œuvre d'homme de cœur, f*.

yeo'manry (yô-), *n.*, corps des fermiers, *m.*; garde nationale à cheval; milice à cheval, *f*.

yes (yèse), *adv.*, oui; (in reply to a negative remark) si, si fait. You have not done it. —, I have; *vous ne l'avez pas fait. Si, je l'ai fait;*

(fam.) *si fait.* To say —, (*i.e* to consent) *dire oui;* (to affirm) *dire que oui* ou *si.* — sir! — sir! *on y va, Monsieur!* ou *voilà, voilà, Monsieur!*

yes'terday (yès-teur-), *n*, hier. — evening, *hier soir, hier au soir* Day before — evening, *avant hier soir* — was Sunday, *c'était hier dimanche* In the course of —, *dans la journée d'hier.* We are not born of —, *nous ne sommes pas nés d'hier* The day before —, *avant-hier (matin* ou *soir).* [nuit, la nuit dernière, *f*

yes'ter-night (yès-teur-naite), *n*, (l u.) cette

yet (yète), *adv*, encore; déjà As —, *jusqu'ici, jusqu'à présent* Not as —, *pas encore*

yet (yète), *conj*, pourtant, cependant, toutefois, malgré cela

yew (you), *n*, (bot) if, *m.*

yield (yïlde), *v a*, (of crops, etc) produire, donner, rapporter, (to exhibit) montrer, offrir, (to grant) accorder, rendre, (to resign) rendre, livrer, (to surrender) livrer, céder, abandonner, (to emit) émettre, exhaler. To — up, *rendre, livrer.* To — up the ghost, *rendre le dernier soupir, rendre l'âme*

yield, *v n*, se rendre, céder, fléchir To — to, *se rendre à, céder à*, (to temptation) *succomber à*, (to comply with) *accéder à, se rendre à*, (of inferiors) *se soumettre à*

yield, *n.*, produit, rapport, rendement, *m.*

yield'ing, *adj*, qui cède facilement; complaisant, accommodant, facile, souple

yield'ing (yïld'-), *n*, reddition, *f.*, abandon, consentement, *m*, soumission, *f*

yield'ingly, *adv*, facilement.

yield'ingness, *n*, caractère accommodant, *m*; complaisance, *f.*

yoke (yôke), *v a*, mettre au joug, atteler au joug; atteler, (to enslave) subjuguer, asservir, réduire à l'esclavage; (to confine) enchaîner, lier To — with, *accoupler* **avec**

yoke, *n*, joug, attelage (de deux), *m*, (pair) paire, *f.*, couple, *m*, (nav) barre de gouvernail, (for carrying pails) courge, *f.*; (fig) joug, *m*, (blouse) empiècement, *m.*

yok'el, *n.*, rustre, campagnard, *m.*

yoke'-elm (-èl'me), *n*, (bot.) charme, *m.*

yoke'-fellow (-fèl'lô) *ou* **yoke'-mate,** *n.*, (of animals) camarade d'attelage, (of men) compagnon de servitude, *m.*

yoke'-ox, *n.*, bœuf de labour, *m.*

yolk (yôke), *n*, jaune d'œuf, (of sheep) suint, *m* The — of an egg, *un jaune d'œuf*

yon, *adv.* (ant.). *V.* **yonder**

yond'er (yo'n'deur), *adv.*, dans le lointain; là, là-bas, là-haut.

yond'er (yo'n'deur), *adj*, à quelque distance; lointain, éloigné, qui est là-bas, ce, cet, cette, ces. — castle; *ce château-là; le château que vous voyez là bas*

yore (yôre), *adv.*, longtemps. In days of —; *autrefois, jadis; dans les jours d'autrefois; au temps jadis.*

you, *pron.*, vous; tu; te, toi; (indefinite) on. — English; *vous autres Anglais.* — stupid! *imbécile que vous êtes!* If I were —; *si j'étais que de vous; ou si j'étais à votre place.*

young (yeugne), *adj.*, jeune; (inexperienced) novice; neuf, inexpérimenté; (fig.) naissant. — ones; (of animals) *petits, m.pl.* To grow — again; *rajeunir.* To make — again; *rajeunir.*

young (yeugne), **the,** *n.pl.*, les jeunes gens, *m.pl.*; la jeunesse, *f.*; les petits, *m.pl.* With —; (of animals) *pleine.*

young'er (yeugn'gheur), *adj.*, plus jeune, (of two brothers, etc.) cadet. To grow — and —; *rajeunir de plus en plus.* In my — days, *quand j'étais plus jeune.* We don't grow — every day; *nous ne rajeunissons pas;* ou *nous vieillissons tous les jours.*

young'est (yeugn'ghèste), *adj.*, le plus jeune.

young'ish (yeugn'ish), *adj*, un peu jeune, assez jeune.

young'ling (-'ligne), *n*, jeune animal, *m.*

young'ster (yeugn'steur), *n*, jeune homme; gamin, blanc-bec, novice, *m.* — at school; *écolier, m.*

your, *adj*, votre, *m.f sing.*; vos, *pl.m.f.*, ton, *m sing*, ta, *f sing*; tes, *pl m.f.* (if not intimate with). — father, *monsieur votre père.* — mother, *madame votre mère*

yours (yourze), *pron*, le vôtre, *m.sing.*, la vôtre, *f sing*; les vôtres, *pl m f*, à vous; le tien, *m sing.*, la tienne, *f sing*, les tiens, *m.pl.*, les tiennes, *f pl*, à toi — truly, sincerely; *tout,* ou *bien, à vous, votre tout dévoué.* — affectionately, *à vous de cœur*

yourself' (your-sèlfe), **yourselves',** *pron.*, vous-même, toi-même, te, toi, vous, vous-mêmes.

youth (youth), *n*, jeunesse, adolescence, *f.*; (young person) jeune homme, adolescent, *m.* The fountain of —, *la fontaine de jouvence.* Crabbed age and — . . ., *jeunesse folâtre et vieillesse revêche . . .*

youth'ful (-foule), *adj*, jeune, de jeunesse; de la jeunesse, (fresh) frais, vert, vigoureux.

youth'fully, *adv*, en jeune homme, en jeune fille

youth'fulness, *n*, jeunesse, *f.*

yuc'ca (yeuk'-), *n*, (bot) yucca, *m.*

yule(tide) (youle-), *n.*, fêtes de Noel, *f.* — log, *bûche de Noël, f.*

Z

z, vingt-sixième lettre de l'alphabet, z, *m.*

zac'cho (zak'kô), *n*, socle, *m.*

za'ny (zé-), *n*, zani, bouffon, *m.*

zeal (zïl), *n*, zèle, *m*

zeal'less (zïl'-), *adj.*, sans zèle

zeal'ot (zèl'ote), *n.*, partisan aveugle; fanatique, zélateur, *m.*

zeal'otry (zèl'-), *n*, zèle aveugle, fanatisme, *m.*

zeal'ous (zèl'leusse), *adj*, zélé, ardent.

zeal'ously (zèl'leus'-), *adv*, avec zèle, ardemment

zeal'ousness (zèl'leus'-), *n*, zèle, *m.*

ze'bra (zï-), *n.*, (mam) zèbre, *m*

ze'bu (zï-biou), *n*, (mam) zébu, *m.*

zed, *n*, z, *m*

zena'na, *n*, appartement des femmes (dans les familles mahométanes), harem; sérail, *m.*

Zend'avesta, *n.*, Zend-Avesta, *m*

ze'nith (zï-nith), *n*, zénith, (fig) point culminant, comble, sommet, apogée, *m*

zeph'yr (zèf'eur), *n.*, zéphyr, Zéphyre, *m.*

ze'ro (zï-rô), *n*, zéro, rien, *m*

zest' (zèste), *n.*, zeste, (relish) goût, *m.*, saveur, (juice of orange-peel) essence, *f.*; (fig) piquant, plaisir, *m.*, ardeur, *f* To give a — to, *relever le goût* de, *assaisonner, donner du piquant* à.

zig'zag, *n.*, zigzag, *m*

zig'zag, *adj*, en zigzag.

zig'zag, *v.a*, former en zigzags.

zig'zag, *v n*, aller en zigzag; zigzaguer; former des zigzags

zig'zagging (-zag'ghigne), *n*, direction en zigzag, *f.*; zigzags, *m.pl.*

zinc (zign'ke), *n*, zinc, *m.*

zinc, *v a*, zinguer.

zinc'king, *n.*, zingage, *m.*

zincog'raphy, *n*, gravure sur zinc, *f.*

zinc'-roofing, *n.*, toiture de zinc, *f.* [*m.*

zinc'-sheets, *n.pl.*, zinc en feuilles, *ou* laminé,

zinc-trade *ou* **-works,** *n.*, zinguerie, *m.*

zinc'-worker, *n.*, zingueur, *m.*

zith'er, *n.*, cithare, *f.*

zo'diac (zô-), *n*, zodiaque, *m.*

zodi'acal (zô-daï-a-), *adj.*, zodiacal.

zone (zōne), *n.*, zone, (girdle) ceinture, *f.*
zoned (zō'n'de), *adj*, à ceinture, (nat. hist.) zoné.
zoög'eny (zo-odj'ı-nı), *n.*, zoogénie, *f.*
zoög'rapher (zo-o-), *n*, zoographe, *m.*
zoögraph'ic *ou* **zoögraph'ical** (zo-o-), *adj.*, zoographique.
zoög'raphy (zo-o-), *n*, zoographie, *f.*
zoöl'atry (zo-o-), *n*, zoolâtrie, *f.*
zo'ölite (zō-o-laite), *n.*, zoolithe, *m.*
zoölog'ical (zo-ol-odj'-), *adj.*, zoologique. — **gardens**; *jardin des plantes*, *m.*
zoölog'ically (zo-ol-odj'-), *adv.*, d'après les principes de la zoologie, zoologiquement.
zoöl'ogist (zo-ol-odj'-), *n*, zoologiste, zoologue, *m.*
zool'ogy (zo-ol-odjı), *n.*, zoologie, *f.*
zootom'ical (zo-o-), *adj.*, zootomique.
zoöt'omist (zo o-), *n*, zootomiste, *m.*
zoöt'omy (-zo-o-), *n*, zootomie, *f.*
zounds! (zaou'n'dze), *int.*, parbleu! morbleu! diable! sapristi!
Zu'lu (zou-lou), *n.*, Zoulou, *m.* & *adj.*
zymot'ic, *adj.*, zymotique.

VOCABULARY
OF
PROPER NAMES.

[For many names wanting here, but which only differ from the French by a letter in their last or penultimate syllable, or in which there is no difference at all, the reader is referred to the two Vocabularies at the end of French-English Part.]

A

Aaron, Aaron, *m.*
Abel, Abel, *m.*
Abigail, Abigaïl, Abigail, *f.*
Abraham, Abraham, *m.*
Absalom, Absalon, *m.*
Acastus, Acaste, *m.*
Achates, Achate, *m.*
Achilles, Achille, *m.*
Actæon, Actéon, *m.*
Ada, Ada, *f.*
Adam, Adam, *m.*
Adelaide, Adélaïde, *f.*
Adolphus, Adolphe, *m.*
Adrastus, Adraste, *m.*
Adrian, Adrien, *m.*
Ægeus, Égée, *m.*
Ægisthus, Égisthe, *m.*
Æneas, Énée, *m.*
Æolus, Éole, *m.*
Æschylus, Eschyle, *m.*
Æsculapius, Esculape, *m.*
Æsop, Ésope, *m.*
Agatha, Agathe, *f.*
Agesilaus, Agésilas, *m.*
Aglaia, Aglaé, *f.*
Agnes, Agnès, *f.*
Agricola, Agricola, *m.*
Agrippina, Agrippine, *f.*
Ahab, Achab, *m.*
Albert, Albert, *m.*
Alcæus, Alcée, *m.*
Alcestis, Alceste, *f.*
Alcibiades, Alcibiade, *m.*
Alcides, Alcide, *m.*
Alexander, Alexandre, *m.*
Alexis, Alexis, *m.*
Alfred, Alfred, *m.*
Alice, Alice, *f.*
Allen, Alain, *m.*
Alpheus, Alphée, *m.*
Alphonso, Alphonse, *m.*
Ambrose, Ambroise, *m.*
Amelia, Amélie, *f.*
American Vesputius, *n.*, Amérie Vespuce, *m.*
Amos, Amos, *m.*
Amphitryon, Amphitryon, *m.*
Amurath, Amurat, *m.*
Amy, Aimée, *f.*
Anacharsis, Anacharsis, *m.*
Anacreon, Anacréon, *m.*
Anastasius, Anastase, *m.*
Anaxagoras, Anaxagore, *m.*
Anchises, Anchise, *m.*
Andrew, André, *m.*
Andromache, Andromaque, *f.*
Andromeda, Andromède, *f.*
Andronicus, (Livius) Andronicus, *m.*
Andronicus, (Constantinople) Andronique, *m.*
Angelina, Angéline, *f.*
Angelus, Ange, *m.*
Anicetus, Anicet, *m.*
Anna *or* **Anne**, Anne, *f.*
Annibal. *V* **Hannibal.**
Annon, Hannon, *m.*
Anselmo, Anselme, *m.*
Antæus, Antée, *m.*
Anthony, Antoine, *m.*
Antigone, Antigone, *f.*
Antigonus, Antigone, *m.*
Antisthenes, Antisthène, *m.*
Antoinette, Antoinette, *f.*
Antonina, Antonine, *f.*
Antoninus, Antonin, *m.*
Antonius, Antoine, *m.*
Antony, Antoine, *m.*
Apelles, Apelle, *m.*
Apollina, Apolline, *f.*
Apollo, Apollon, *m.*
Appian, Appien, *m.*
Apuleius, Apulée, *m.*
Arabella, Arabelle, *f.*
Arcesilaus, Arcésilas, *m.*
Archibald, Archambaud, *m.*
Archimedes, Archimède, *m.*
Arethusa, Aréthuse, *f.*
Argus, Argus, *m.*
Ariadne, Ariane, *f.*
Arioviştus, Arioviste, *m.*
Aristides, Aristide, *m.*
Aristophanes, Aristophane, *m.*
Aristotle, Aristote, *m.*
Arnold, Arnaud, *m.*
Arrian, Arrien, *m.*
Arsenius, Arsène, *m.*
Artaxerxes, Artaxerxès, *m.*
Artemisia, Artémise, *f.*
Arthur, Arthur, *m.*
Ascanius, Ascagne, *m.*
Asclepiades, Asclépiade, *m.*
Asmodeus, Asmodée, *m.*
Aspasia, Aspasie, *f.*
Astræa, Astrée, *f.*
Astyages, Astyage, *m.*
Atalanta, Atalante, *f.*
Athanasius, Athanase, *m.*
Atreus, Atrée, *m.*
Attila, Attila, *m.*
Augias, Augias, *m.*
Augustin, Augustin, *m.*
Augustus, Auguste, *m.*
Aulus-Gellius, Aulu-Gelle, *m.*
Aurelia, Aurélie, *f.*
Aurelian, Aurélien, *m.*
Aurelius, Aurélius, *m.* Marcus —; *Marc Aurèle.*
Aurora, Aurore, *f.*
Ausonius, Ausone, *m.*
Austin, Augustin, *m.*
Aventine, Aventin, *m.*
Avicenna, Avicenne, *m.*
Avitus, Avit, *m.*

B

Baal, Baal, *m.*
Bajazeth, Bajazet, *m.*
Baliol, Baliol, Bailleul, *m.*
Balthasar, Balthasar, *m.*
Baptist, Baptiste, *m.*
Barbara, Barbe, *f.*
Barbarossa, Barberousse, *m.*
Barnabas, Barnabé, *m.*
Barnaby, Barnabé, *m.*
Bartholomew, Barthélemy, *m.*
Basil, Basile, *m.*
Beatrix, Béatrice, *f.*
Beelzebub, Belzébuth, *m.*
Belisarius, Bélisaire, *m.*
Bellona, Bellone, *f.*
Belshazzar, Balthasar, *m.*
Benedict, Benoît, *m.*
Benjamin, Benjamin, *m.*
Bernardine, Bernardin, *m.*
Bertha, Berthe, *f.*
Bertram, Bertrand, *m.*
Bessie, Élise, Lise, *f.*
Blaize, Blaise, *m.*
Blanche, Blanche, *f.*
Blasius, Blaise, *m.*
Boreas, Borée, *m.*
Bridget, Brigitte, *f.*

C

Cæpio, Cépion, *m.*
Cæsar, César, *m.*
Cæsarius, Césaire, *m.*
Cain, Caïn, *m.*
Calixtus, Calixte, *m.*
Calliope, Calliope, *f.*
Callisthenes, Callisthène, *m.*
Calypso, Calypso, *f.*
Cambyses, Cambyse, *m.*
Camilla, Camille, *f.*
Camillus, Camille, *m.*
Canute, Canut, *m.*
Caroline, Caroline, *f.*
Cassander, Cassandre, *m.*
Cassandra, Cassandre, *f.*
Cassius, Cassius, *m.*
Catharine, Catherine, *f.*
Catiline, Catilina, *m.*
Cato, Caton, *m.*
Catullus, Catulle, *m.*
Cecilia, Cécile, *f.*
Celestine, Célestin, *m.*
Celsus, Celse, *m.*

Cerberus, Cerbère, *m.*
Ceres, Cérès, *f*
Charlemagne, Charlemagne, *m.*
Charles, Charles, *m* — the Fifth (Spain), *Charles-Quint m.*
Charlotte, Charlotte, *f.*
Christ, Christ, *m*
Christian, Chrétien, *m.*
Christian, (Denmark) Christian, *m.*
Christina, Christine, *f.*
Christopher, Christophe, *m.*
Cicely, Cécile, *f*
Cicero, Cicéron, *m*
Cincinnatus, Cincinnatus, *m*
Circe, Circé, *f*
Clara, Clara, Claire, *f.*
Clarissa, Clarisse, *f.*
Claudia, Claude, *f.*
Claudian, Claudien, *m.*
Claudius, Claude, *m.*
Clement, Clément, *m.*
Clementina, Clémentine, *f.*
Cleopatra, Cléopatre, *f.*
Cletus, Clet, *m.*
Clio, Clio, *f*
Clodoald, Cloud, Clodoald, *m.*
Cloelia, Cléliе, *f.*
Clotilda, Clotilde, *f*
Clytemnestra, Clytemnestre, *f.*
Columbus, Colomb, *m*
Commodus, Commode, *m.*
Constantine, Constantin, *m*
Coriolanus, Coriolan, *m*
Cornelia, Cornélie, *f.*
Cornelius, Cornélius, Corneille, *m.*
Crispin, Crépin, *m*
Crœsus, Crésus, *m.*
Cunegund, Cunégonde, *f.*
Cupid, Cupidon, *m*
the **Curiatii**, les Curiaces, *m.pl.*
Curio, Curion, *m*
Cybela, *or* **Cybele**, Cybèle, *f*
Cyprian, Cyprien, *m.*
Cyrus, Cyrus, *m.*

D

Dædalus, Dédale, *m.*
Damian, Damien, *m*
Damocles, Damoclès, *m*
Darius, Darius, *m.* — Codomanus, *Darius Codoman*
David, David, *m*
Deborah, Débora, *f*
Dejanira, Déjanire, *f.*
Delia, Délie, *f*
Democritus, Démocrite, *m*
Demosthenes, Démosthène, *m.*
Dennis, Denis, *m.*
Diana, Diane, *f.*
Dido, Didon, *f*
Diocletian, Dioclétien, *m.*
Diodorus, Diodore, *m.* — Siculus, *Diodore de Sicile*
Diogenes, Diogène, *m* — Laertius, *Diogène Laerce*, or *de Laerte*
Diomedes, Diomède, *m*
Dion Cassius, Dion Cassius, *m.*
Dionysius, Denys, *m*
Dominic, Dominique, *m.*
Domitian, Domitien, *m.*
Donatius, Donatien, *m.*
Donatus, Donat, *m.*
Dorothy, Dorothée, *f.*
Draco, Dracon, *m.*
Drusilla, Druille, *f.*

E

Edmund, *n*, Edmond, *m.*
Edward, *n*, Édouard, *m*
Egeria, *n*, Égérie, *f*
Eleanor, *n*, Éléonore, *f.*
Elia, *n*, Élie, *m*
Elias, Elijah, *n*, Élie, *m.*
Eligius, *n*, Éloi, *m*
Elisha, *n*, Élisée, *m*
Eliza, *n*, Élise, Elisa, *f.*
Elizabeth, *n.*, Elisabeth, *f.*
Eloisa, *n.*, Héloïse, *f*
Emilius, *n*, Émile, *m.*
Emily, *n*, Émilie, *f*
Emmanuel, Emmanuel, *m.*
Epicurus, *n*, Épicure, *m.*
Erasmus, *n*, Érasme, *m*
Erebus, *n*, Érèbe, *m*
Esther, *n*, Esther, *f*
Euclid, *n*, Euclide, *m.*
Eugenia, *n*, Eugénie, *f.*
Eulalia, *n*, Eulalie, *f.*
Euphrasia, *n*, Euphrasie, *f*
Euripides, *n*, Euripide, *m*
Europa, *n*, Europe, *f*
Euryale, *n*, Euryale, *f*
Euryalus, *n*, Euryale, *m*
Eurydice, *n*, Eurydice, *f*
Eusebius, *n*, Eusebe, *m*
Eustace, *n*, Eustache, *m*
Eutropius, *n*, Eutrope, *m.*
Evander, *n*, Évandre, *m*
Eve, *n*, Ève, *f*
Ezekiel, *n*, Ézéchiel, *m*
Ezra, *n.*, Esdras, *m.*

F

Fabian, Fabien, *m*
Fanny, Françoise, Fanny, *f.*
Faustinus, Faustin, *m*
Felix, Félix, *m*
Ferdinand, Ferdinand, *m.*
Firmianus, Firmin, *m.*
Flavian, Flavien, *m*
Flora, Flore, *f.*
Fortuna, Fortune, *f.*
Frances, Françoise, *f.*
Francis, François, *m*
Frederick, Frédéric, *m*
Fulvia, Fulvie, *f.*

G

Gabinius, Gabin, *m.*
Gaetano, Gaétan, Gaetano, *m*
Galatea, Galatée, *f.*
Galileo, Galilée, *m.*
Ganymede, Ganymède, *m.*
Geoffrey, Geoffroi, *m.*
Genseric, Genséric, *m.*
George, Georges, *m*
Georgina, Georgina, Georgette, *f*
Germanus, Germain, *m.*
Germans, Germain, *m.*
Gertrude, Gertrude, *f.*
Gervaise, Gervais, *m.*
Gideon, Gédéon, *m.*
Giles, Gilles, *m.*
Glycera, Glycère, *f.*
Godfrey, Godefroi, Godefroy, *m*
Goodwin, Gédouin, *m.*
Gordian, Gordien, *m.*
the **Gracchi**, les Gracques, *m.*
Gratian, Gratien, *m.*
Gregory, Grégoire, *m*
Grimalkin, Grippemmaud, Rammagrobis, *m*
Grizzle, Alboron, *m*
Guercino, le Guerchin, *m*
Guido, le Guide, *m* — Aretinus, *Guy Arétin*
Gustavus, Gustave, *m.*

H

Habakkuk, Habacuc, *m.*
Hagar, Agar, *f*
Haggai, Aggée, *m.*
Ham, Cham, *m*
Hamilcar, Amilcar, *m.*
Hannah, Anna, *f*
Hannibal, Annibal, *m.*
Hardicanute, Canut le Hardi, *m*
Harriet, Henriette, *f.*
Harry, Henri, *m.*
Hebe, Hébé, *f*
Hecate, Hécate, *f.*
Hecuba, Hécube, *f*
Helen, Helena, Hélène, *f.*
Heliodorus, Héliodore, *m.*
Heliogabalus, Héliogabale, *m.*
Heloisa, Héloïse, *f*
Henrietta, Henriette, *f.*
Henry, Henri, *m*
Hercules, Hercule, *m.*
Hermione, Hermione, *f.*
Herod, Hérode, *m.*
Herodian, Hérodien, *m*
Herodotus, Hérodote, *m.*
Hesiod, Hésiode, *m.*
Hezekiah, *Ézéchias*, *m.*
Hiero, Hiéron, *m*
Hieronymus, Hiéronyme, Jérôme, *m.*
Hilary, Hilaire, *m*
Hippocrates, Hippocrate, *m.*
Hippolytus, Hippolyte, *m.*
Hippomenes, Hippomène, *m.*
Hodge, Jacques Bonhomme, *m*
Holofernes, Holopherne, *m.*
Homer, Homère, *m.*
Honorius, Honoré, *m.*
Horace, Horace, *m.*
the **Horatii**, les Horaces, *m.*
Horatio, Horace, *m.*
Hortensia, Hortense, *f.*
Hosea, Osée, *m*
Hyacinthus, Hyacinthe, *m.*
Hugh, Hugues, *m.*
Hymen, Hymeneus, Hymen, Hyménée, *m.*
Hyperides, Hypéride, *m.*
Hyperion, Hypérion, *m.*
Hyrcanus, Hyrcan, *m.*
Hystaspes, Hystaspe. **Darius** —, *Darius, fils d'Hystaspe, m.*

I

Icarus, Icare, *m.*
Ignatius, Ignace, *m.*
Iphigenia, Iphigénie, *f.*
Irene, Irène, *f.*
Isaac, Isaac, *m.*
Isabella, Isabelle, *f.*
Isaiah, Isaïe, *m.*
Ishmael, Ismael, *m.*
Isidorus, Isidore, *m.*
Isis, Isis, *f.*
Israel, Israël, *m.*
Ivanhoe, Ivanhoé, *m.*
Ixion, Ixion, *m.*

J

Jack, Jean, Jeannot, *m.*
Jacob, Jacob, *m*
James, Jacques, James, *m*
Jane, Jeanne, *f*
Janet, Jeannette, Jeanneton, *f.*
Jansenius, Jansénius, *m.*
Janus, Janus, *m*
Jasper, Gaspard, *m*
Jean, Jeanne, *f*
Jeffrey, Geoffroy, *m*
Jehoshaphat, Josaphat, *m.*
Jehovah, Jéhovah, *m*
Jehu, Jehu, *m*
Jenny, Jeannette, Jenny, *f.*
Jephthah, Jephté, *m*
Jeremiah, Jérémie (le prophète), *m*
Jeremy, Jérémie, *m.*
Jerome, Jérôme, *m*
Jesus, Jésus, *m* — Christ; *Jésus-Christ*
Jezebel, Jézabel, *f.*
Jim *or* **Jem**, Jacquot, *m.*
Joan, Jeanne, *f* — of Arc; *Jeanne d'Arc.*
Job, Job, *m*
John, Jean, *m.*
Johnny, Jeannot, *m*
Jonah, Jonas, *m.*
Joseph, Joseph, *m*
Josephine, Joséphine, *f.*
Josephus, Joséphe, *m.*
Joshua, Josué, *m.*
Josiah, Josias, *m.*
Jove, Jupiter, *m.*
Judah, Juda, *m.*
Judas, Jude, Judas, *m.* — Iscariot; *Judas Iscariote.*
Juggernaut, Jagrenat, *m.*
Julia, Julie, *f*
Julian, Julien, *m.*
Juliana, Julienne, *f.*
Juliet, Juliette, *f.*
Julius, Jules, *m.*
Junia, Junie, *f.*
Juno, Junon, *f.*
Jupiter, Jupiter, *m.* — Olympius; *Jupiter Olympien.*
Justinian, Justinien, *m.*
Justus, Juste, *m*
Juvenal, Juvénal, *m.*

K

Katharine, Kate, Kitty, Catherine, *f.*

L

Ladislaus, Ladislas, *m.*
Laelia, Lélie, *f.*
Laertes, Laerte, *m.*
Laertius, Laerce, *m.*
Landrik, Landry, Landri, Landry, *m.*
Latona, Latone, *f.*
Launcelot, Lancelot, *m.*
Laura, Laure, *f.*
Laurence, Lawrence, Laurent, *m.*, Laurence, *f.*
Lavinia, Lavinie, *f.*
Lazarus, Lazare *m.*
Leah, Lia, *f.*
Leander, Léandre, *m.*
Leda, Léda, *f.*
Leo, Léon, *m.*
Leon, Léon, *m.*
Leonard, Léonard, *m.*
Leonardo da Vinci, Léonard de Vinci, *m*
Leonia, Léonie, *f*
Leonidas, Léonidas, *m.*
Leonora, Léonore, *f*
Leontius, Léonce, *m.*
Leopold, Léopold, *m.*
Lepidus, Lépide, *m*
Lewis, Louis, *m.*
Linnæus, Linné, *m.*
Livia, Livie, *f*
Livy, Tite-Live, *m.*
Lizzie, Lise, Lisette, *f.*
Longinus, Longin, *m.*
Lot, Loth, *m*
Lothario, Lothaire, *m.*
Louie, Louison, *f.*
Louisa, Louise, *f.*
Lucan, Lucain, *m*
Lucian, Lucien, *m*
Lucifer, Lucifer, *m*
Lucilla, Lucille, *f*
Lucinda, Lucinde, *f.*
Lucretia, Lucrèce, *f*
Lucretius, Lucrèce, *m.*
Lucy, Lucie, *f.*
Luke, Luc, *m*
Lycurgus, Lycurgue, *m.*
Lydia, Lydie, *f*
Lysander, Lysandre, *m.*
Lysippus, Lysippe, *m.*

M

Mab, Mab, *f*
Macarius, Macaire, *m*
the **Maccabees**, les Maccabées, *m.pl*
Maccabeus, Maccabée, *m.*
Machiavelli, Machiavel, *m.*
Macrobius, Macrobe, *m.*
Madeline, Madeleine, *f*
Maecenas, Mécène, *m.*
Maggie, Margot, *f.*
Magdalen, Madeleine, *f*
Mahomet, Mahomet, *m.*
Malachi, Malachy, Malachie, *m*
Manasseh, Manassé, (the king) Manassès, *m*
Manfred, Mainfroi, Manfred, *m.*
Marcellinus, Marcellin, *m.*
Marcus Aurelius, Marc-Aurèle, *m*
Margaret, Marguerite, *f.*
Marius, Marius, *m.*
Mark, Marc, *m.*
Mars, Mars, *m.*
Martha, Marthe, *f.*
Mary, Marie, *f.*
Matilda, Mathilde, *f.*
Matthew, Mathieu, *m.*
Matthias, Mathias, *m.*
Maud, Madelon, *f.*
Maurice, Maurice, *m.*
Maximian, Maximien, *m.*
Maximilian, Maximilien, *m.*
Maximus, Maxime, *m*
Mecenas, Mécène, *m.*
Medea, Médée, *f.*
Medici, Médicis, *m f.*
Medusa, Méduse, *f.*
Melchisedek, Melchisédech, *m*
Melpomene, Melpomène, *f.*
Menelaus, Ménélas, *m.*
Mephistopheles, Méphistophélès, *m.*
Mercury, Mercure, *m.*
Messalina, Messaline, *f.*
Methuselah, Mathusalem, *m.*
Micah, Michée, *m*
Michael, Michel, *m.* — Angelo, *Michel-Ange.*
Milo, Milon, *m*
Miltiades, Miltiade, *m.*
Minerva, Minerve, *f*
Mithridates, Mithridate, *m.*
Mohammed, Mahomet, *m*
Molly, Manon, Marion, Manette, *f*
Monica, Monique, *f*
Mordecai, Mardochée, *m.*
Morpheus, Morphée, *m*
Morrice, Morris, Maurice, *m.*
Moses, Moïse, *m.*

N

Nancy, Nance, Nanette, *f.*
Naomi, Noémi, *f*
Napoleon, Napoléon, *m.*
Narcissus, Narcisse, *m.*
Nathan, Nathan, *m*
Nebuchadnezzar, Nabuchodonosor, *m*
Nehemiah, Néhémie, *m*
Nemesis, Némésis, *f.*
Neoptolemus, Néoptolème, *m.*
Neptune, Neptune, *m.*
Nereus, Nérée, *m*
Nero, Néron, *m*
Nicephorus, Nicéphore, *m.*
Nicodemus, Nicodème, *m.*
Nicholas, Nicolas, *m.*
Nimrod, Nemrod, *m.*
Niobe, Niobé, *f*
Noah, Noé, *m*

O

Obadiah, Abdias, *m*
Oceanus, (myth.) Océan, *m.*
Octavia, Octavie, *f.*
Octavius, Octave, *m*
Odoacer, Odoacre, *m.*
Œdipus, Œdipe, *m.*
Oliver, Olivier, *m.*
Olivia, Olivie, *f.*
Olympia, Olympe, *f.*
Onesimus, Onésime, *m.*
Ophelia, Ophélie, *f.*
Orestes, Oreste, *m*
Orlando, Roland, *m.*
Orpheus, Orphée, *m.*
Osiris, Osiris, *m*
Otho, Othon, *m.*
Ovid, Ovide, *m*
Owen, Ouen, *m.*

P

Palæologus, Paléologue, *m.*
Pamphylus, Pamphyle, *m.*
Pancras, Pancrace, *m*
Pandora, Pandore, *f*
Paracelsus, Paracelse, *m.*
the **Parcæ**, les Parques, *f.pl.*
Paris (pah-riss), Pâris, *m.*
Parmenio, Parménion, *m.*
Patrick, Patrice, Patrick, *m.*
Patrocles, Patrocle, *m*
Paul, Paul, *m.*
Paulina, Pauline, *f*
Paulinus, Paulin, *m*
Paulus-Æmilius, Paul-Émile, *m.*
Pegasus, Pégase, *m.*
Pelagia, Pélagie, *f.*
Pelagius, Pélage, *m.*
Peleus, Pélée, *m.*

Penelope, Pénélope, *f.*
Pentheus, Penthée, *m.*
Pepin, Pépin, *m.* — **the Short**, *Pépin le Bref.*
Periander, Périandre, *m.*
Pericles, Périclès, *m.*
Perpetua, Perpétue, *f.*
Perseus, Persée, *m.*
Persius, Perse, *m.*
Perugino, *le* Pérugin, *m.*
Peter, Pierre, *m.*
Petrarch, Pétrarque, *m.*
Petronilla, Pétronille, *f.*
Petronius, Pétrone, *m.*
Phædra, Phèdre, *f.*
Phædrus, Phèdre, *m.*
Pharaoh, Pharaon, *m.*
Phaethon, Phaéton, *m.*
Pharnaces, Pharnace, *m.*
Philip, Philippe, *m.* — **the Bold**; *Philippe le Hardi.* — **the Fair**, *Philippe le Bel.*
Philippa, Philippe, *f.*
Phœbe, Phébé, *f.*
Phœbus, Phébus, *m.*
Phryne, Phryné, *f.*
Pindar, Pindare, *m.*
Pisistratus, Pisistrate, *m.*
Pius, Pie, *m.*
Plato, Platon, *m.*
Plautus, Plaute, *m.*
Pliny, Pline, *m.* — **the Elder**; *Pline l'Ancien* — **the Younger**; *Pline le Jeune.*
Plutarch, Plutarque, *m.*
Pluto, Pluton, *m.*
Polybius, Polybe, *m.*
Polynices, Polynice, *m.*
Polymnia, Polymnie, *f.*
Polyphemus, Polyphème, *m.*
Pomona, Pomone, *f.*
Pompey, Pompée, *m.*
Pontius Pilate, Ponce Pilate, *m.*
Poppæa, Poppée, *f*
Porphyry, Porphyre, *m*
Potiphar, Putiphar, *m*
Praxiteles, Praxitèle, *m.*
Priam, Priam, *m.*
Priapus, Priape, *m.*
Priscilla, Priscille, *f.*
Procopius, Procope, *m.*
Prometheus, Prométhée, *m.*
Propertius, Properce, *m.*
Proserpine, Proserpine, *f.*
Proteus, Protée, *m.*
Psyche, Psyché, *f*
Ptolemy, Ptolémée, *m.*
Pylades, Pylade, *m.*
Pyramus, Pyrame, *m.*
Pyrrhus, Pyrrhus, *m.*
Pythagoras, Pythagore, *m.*

Q

Quintilian, Quintilien, *m.*
Quintus Curtius, Quinte-Curce, *m.*
Quixote, Quichotte, *m* **Don —**; *Don Quichotte.*

R

Radegund, Radegonde, *f.*
Ralph, Raoul, *m.*
Randolph, Randolphe, *m.*
Raphael, Raphaël, *m.*
Raymund, Raymond, *m.*
Rebecca, Rébecca, *f.*
Reginald, Renaud, *m.*
Regulus, Régulus, *m.*
Remus, Rémus, *m.*
Remy, Rémi, *m*
Reuben, Ruben, *m.*
Rhea, Rhée, *f.*
Richard, Richard, *m.*
Robert, Robert, *m.*
Roland, Roland, *m.*
Romano (Giulio), Jules Romain, *m.*
Romanus, Romain, *m.*
Romeo, Roméo, *m*
Romulus, Romulus, *m.*
Rosa, Rose, Rose, *f*
Rosaline, Rosaline, *f*
Rosamund, Rosemonde, Rosamonde, *f*
Rosinante, Rossinante, *m.*
Rowland, Roland, *m.*
Roxana, Roxane, *f.*

S

Sabina, Sabine, *f.*
Sallust, Salluste, *m.*
Samson, Samson, *m.*
Sancho Panza, Sancho Pança, *m*
Santa Claus, Le Petit Noel, *m*
Sappho, Sapho, *f.*
Sarah, Sara, *f*
Sardanapalus, Sardanapale, *m*
Satan, Satan, *m*
Saturn, Saturne, *m*
Saturninus (St), *n* , Saturnin, Sernin, *m.*
Saul, Saul, *m*
Savonarola, Savonarole, *m*
Scipio, Scipion, *m* — **Africanus**, *Scipion l'Africain*
Sebastian, Sébastien, *m*
Sejanus, Séjan, *m*
Semiramis, Sémiramis, *f.*
Seneca, Sénèque, *m*
Septimius, Septime, *m.*
Sesostris, Sésostris, *m.*
Severus, Sévère, *m.*
Shem, Sem, *m.*
Sigismund, Sigismond, *m.*
Silenus, Silène, *m*
Silvan, Silvain, *m.*
Silvester, Silvestre, Sylvestre, *m.*
Silvia, Silvie, *f.*
Simeon, Siméon, *m.*
Simonides, Simonide, *m*
Sisyphus, Sisyphe, *m*
Sixtus, Sixte, *m.* — **the Fifth**; *Sixte-Quint*
Socrates, Socrate, *m.*
Socinus, Socin, *m*
Solomon, Salomon, *m.*
Sophia, Sophie, *f.*
Sophocles, Sophocle, *m*
Stanislaus, Stanislas, *m.*
Statius, Stace, *m.*
Stephen, Etienne, *m.*
Strabo, Strabon, *m.*
Suetonius, Suétone, *m.*
Sulpicius, Sulpice, *m.*
Susan, *or* **Susannah**, Susanne, Suzanne, *f.*
Susy, Susey, Susette, Suzon, *f.*

T

Tacitus, Tacite, *m.*
Tamerlane, Tamerlan, *m.*
Tancred, Tancrède, *m.*
Tantalus, Tantale, *m.*
Tarquin, Tarquinius, Tarquin, *m* — **Superbus**, *Tarquin le Superbe* — **Priscus**; *Tarquin l'Ancien*
Tasso, le Tasse, *m*
Telemachus, Télémaque, *m*,
Terentius, Térence, *m.*
Tereus, Térée, *m.*
Terpsichore, Terpsichore, *f.*
Tertullian, Tertullien, *m.*
Thales, Thalès, *m.*
Thalia, Thalie, *f*
Themistocles, Thémistocle, *m.*
Theobald, Thibaut, *m.*
Theocritus, Théocrite, *m.*
Theodora, Théodore, Théodora, *f*
Theodorus, Théodore, *m.*
Theophilus, Théophile, *m.*
Theophrastus, Théophraste, *m.*
Theresa, Thérèse, *f*
Thersites, Thersite, *m.*
Theseus, Thésée, *m.*
Thisbe, Thisbé, *f*
Thomas, Thomas, *m* — **Aquinas**, *Thomas d'Aquin.*
Thrasybulus, Thrasybule, *m.*
Thucydides, Thucydide, *m.*
Thyestes, Thyeste, *m.*
Tiberius, Tibère, *m*
Tibullus, Tibulle, *m.*
Timotheus, Timothée, *m.*
Timothy, Timothée, *m.*
Tintoretto, le Tintoret, *m.*
Titian, le Titien, *m*
Titus, Titus, *m.* — **Livius**; *Tite-Live.*
Tobias, Tobie, *m.*
Trajan, Trajan, *m.* — **'s Column**; *la colonne Trajane.*
Tullia, Tullie, *f.*
Tully, Cicéron, *m.*
Tyrtæus, Tyrtée, *m.*

U

Ugolino, Ugolin, *m.*
Ulrica, Ulrique, *f*
Ulysses, Ulysse, *m.*
Urania, Uranie, *f.*
Urban, Urbain, *m.*
Uriah, Urie, *m.*
Ursula, Ursule, *f.*

V

Valentine, Valentin, *m.*, **Valentine**, *f.*
Valeria, Valérie, *f.*
Valerian, Valérien, *m.*
Valerius, Valère, *m.*
Varro, Varron, *m.*
Venus, Vénus, *f.*
Veronese, Véronèse, *m.*
Veronica, Véronique, *f.*
Verres, Verrès, *m*
Vertumnus, Vertumne, *m.*
Vespasian, Vespasien, *m.*
Vespucci (Amerigo), Vespuce (Améric)
Victoria, Victoire, Victoria, *f.*
Victorian, Victorien, *m.*
Vincent, Vincent, *m.*
Virgil, Virgile, *m.*
Virginia, Virginie, *f.*
Vishnu, Vishnou, *m.*
Vitruvius, Vitruve, *m.*
Vivian, Vivien, *m* , **Vivienne**, *f.*
Volscian, Volsque, *m.*
Vulcan, Vulcain, *m.*

W

Walter, Gautier, Walter, *m.*
Wenceslas, Venceslas, *m*
Wicliffe, Wiclef, *m*
Wilfrid, Vilfrid, *m.*
Wilhelmina, Wilhelmine, *f.*
William, Guillaume, *m* —the Conqueror, *Guillaume le Conquérant.* —Rufus, *Guillaume le Roux.*

X

Xanthippus, Xanthippe, *m*
Xenophon, Xénophon, *m*
Xerxes, Xerxès, *m.*

Z

Zacchæus, Zachée, *m.*
Zachariah, Zacharie, *m.*
Zebadiah, Zebedee, Zébédée, *m*
Zedekiah, Sédécias, *m.*
Zeno, Zénon, *m.*
Zenobia, Zénobie, *f*
Zephyrus, Zéphyre, *m.*
Zerubbabel, Zorobabel, *m.*
Zoe, Zoé, *f*
Zoilus, Zoïle, *m.*
Zoroaster, Zoroastre, *m.*
Zuinglius, Zwingle, *m.*

VOCABULARY
OF
GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES.

A

Aargau, Argovie, *f.*
Abdera, Abdère, *f*
the **Abruzzi**, les Abruzzes, *f. pl*
Abruzzo, l'Abruzze, *f*
Abyssinia, l'Abyssinie, *f.*
Acadia, Acadie, *f*
Achaia, Achaïe, *f*
Acre, Acre, St Jean d'Acre, *m*
Adrianople, Andrinople, *f*
the **Adriatic**, la mer Adriatique, *f.*
the **Ægean Sea**, la mer Egée, *f*
Ægina, Egine, *f*
Æolia, l'Eolie, *f*
Afghanistan, l'Afghanistan, *m*
Africa, Afrique, *f.*
Agincourt, Azincourt, *m.*
Alba, Albe, *f.*
Albania, Albanie, *f*
Alderney, Auriguy, *m.*
Aleppo, Alep, *m*
Alexandretta, Alexandrette, *f.*
Alexandria, Alexandrie, *f.*
Algeria, Algérie, *f.*
Algiers, Alger, *m*
the **Alps**, les Alpes, *f pl.*
the **Amazon**, (riv) l'Amazone, Maragnon, *m.*
America, Amérique, *f.*
Amoor, Amour, *m*
Anatolia, Anatolie, *f.*
Ancona, Ancone, *f.*
Andalusia, Andalousie, *f.*
Andes, Andes, *f pl.*
Andorra, Andorre, *f*
Angiers, Angers, *m*
Antananarivo, Tananarive, *m*
Antigua, Antigoa, *m.*
the **Antilles**, les Antilles, *f pl.* *the* Greater —, *les Grandes Antilles.* *the* Lesser —, *les Petites Antilles.*
Antioch, Antioche, *f.*
Antwerp, Anvers, *m*
the **Apennines**, les Apennins, *m pl.*
the **Appalachians**, les monts Appalaches, *m pl*
Apulia, Pouille, Apulie, *f.*
Aquilea, Aquilée, *f*
Aquitaine, l'Aquitaine, *f.*
Arabia, Arabie, *f* —Deserta, *l'Arabie Déserte* — Felix, *l'Arabie Heureuse* —Petræa, *l'Arabie Pétrée*
Arcadia, Arcadie, *f*
Archangel, Archangel, *m*
the **Archipelago**, l'Archipel, *m*
the **Argentine Republic**, la République Argentine, *or* l'Argentine, *f*, les Etats-Unis du Rio de la Plata, *m pl*
Argolis, l'Argolide, *f.*
Armenia, l'Arménie, *f.*
Asia, l'Asie, *f.* —Minor, *l'Asie Mineure*
Assyria, Assyrie, *f.*
the **Asturias**, les Asturies, *f pl*
Asuncion, l'Assomption, *f.*
Athens, Athènes, *f*
Atlas, Atlas, *m*
Attica, Attique, *f*
Augsburg, Augsbourg, *m.*
Australasia, l'Australasie, *f.*
Australia, l'Australie, *f.*
Austria, l'Autriche, *f.*
Austria-Hungary, l'empire Austro-Hongrois, *m*
the **Aventine Hill**, le Mont Aventin, *m*
the **Averno**, l'Averne, *m.*
Azof, Azof, Azov, *m*
the **Azores**, les Açores, *f pl.*

B

Babylon, Babylone, *f*
Baden Baden, Bade, *m*
Baffin's Bay, la mer de Baffin, *f.*
Bagdad, Bagdad, *f.*
the **Bahama Islands**, les îles Bahama, les Lucayes, *f pl*
the **Balearic Islands**, les îles Baléares, *f pl*
the **Baltic**, la mer Baltique, *f.*
Baluchistan *V.* **Beloochistan**
Barbadoes, la Barbade, *f*
Barbary, la Barbarie, *f* The — States, *les Etats Barbaresques, m pl*
Barcelona, Barcelone, *f*
Barcelonetta, Barcelonette (Spain), *f*
Barcelonette, Barcelonnette (France), *f*
Basel, *or* **Basle**, Bâle, *m. f.*
Bavaria, la Bavière, *f.*
Bearn, le Béarn, *m*
Belgium, la Belgique, *f.*
Beloochistan, Beloutchistan, *m*
Bengal, le Bengale, *m* *the* Bay of —, *le Golfe du Bengale*
Berlin, Berlin, *m*
the **Bermudas**, les îles Bermudes, *f pl.*
Bern, Berne, *f.*
the **Bernese Alps**, les Alpes Bernoises, *f pl.*
Bethlehem, Bethléem, *m.*
Beyrut, Beyrouth, *m.*
Biscay, la Biscaye, *f* *the* Bay of —, *le Golfe de Gascogne, m.*
the **Black Forest**, la Forêt Noire, *f.*
Blanco (Cape), le Cap Blanc, *m.*
Bohemia, la Bohême, *f.*
Bokhara, (state) la Boukharie, *f*; (city) Boukhara, *m.*
Bolivia, la Bolivie, *f*
Bologna, Bologne, *f.*
Bombay, Bombay, *m*
Bosnia, la Bosnie, *f*
the **Bosphorus**, le Bosphore, le canal de Constantinople, *m*
Bothnia, la Bothnie, *f*
Bourbon (island), l'île de la Réunion, l'île Bourbon, *f.*
Brabant, Brabant, *m*
Brazil, le Brésil, *m*
Bremen, Brême, *f.*
Brindisi, Brindes, Brindisi, *m.*
Britain, la Grande Bretagne, *f.* New —, *la Nouvelle Bretagne.*
the **British Channel**, la Manche, *f*
the **British Isles**, les îles Britanniques, *f pl*
Brittany, la Bretagne (France), *f*
Brussels, Bruxelles, *f*
Bucharest, Bukarest, Bucharest, *m.*
Bucharia, la Boukharie, *f*
Buda, Bude, *f.*
Bulgaria, la Bulgarie, *f*
Burgundy, la Bourgogne, *f.*
Burmah, l'Empire Birman, *m.*
Byzantium, Byzance, *f.*

C

Cabul, Caboul, *m.*
Cadiz, Cadix, *m*
Caffraria, la Cafrerie, *f.*
Cairo, le Caire, *m.*
Calabria, la Calabre, *f.*
Calais, Calais, *m.*
Calcutta, Calcutta, *f.*
Caledonia, la Calédonie, *f.*
California, la Californie, *f.*
Calvary, le Calvaire, *m.*
Cambodia, le Cambodge, *m.*
Campania, la Campanie, *f.*
Campeachy, Campêche, *m.*
Canaan, Chanaan, *m.*
Canada, Canada, *m*
the **Canary Islands**, les îles Canaries, *f pl.*
Candia, Candie, Crète, *f.*
Cannæ, Cannes (*des anciens*), *f.*
Canterbury, Cantorbery.
Capetown, le Cap, *m.*; la ville du Cap, *f.* *the* Cape of Good Hope, *le cap de Bonne Espérance.* Cape Colony; *la Colonie du Cap.*
Capernaum, Capharnaüm, *m.*
the **Capitoline Hill**, le Mont Capitolin, *m.*
Cappadocia, la Cappadoce, *f.*

Capua, Capoue, *f.*
the **Caribbean**, la mer des Antilles, *f.*
the **Caribbee Islands**, les Antilles, les îles Caraïbes, *f pl*
Carinthia, la Carinthie, *f*
the **Carnatic**, le Karnatic, *m*
the **Carnic Alps**, les Alpes Carniques, *f pl*
Carolina, la Caroline, *f.*
Carniola, la Carniole, *f*
the **Carpathians**, les Monts Karpathes, les Carpathes, *m pl*
Cartagena, Carthagène, *f.*
Carthage, Carthage, *f*
Cashmere, le Cachemire, *m*
the **Caspian**, la mer Caspienne, *f.*
Castile, la Castille, *f.*
Catalonia, la Catalogne, *f.*
the **Caucasus**, le Caucase, *m.*
Cephalonia, Céphalonie, *f.*
Cettinje, Cettigne, *f*
Ceylon, l'île de Ceylan, *f*
Chalcedon, Chalcédoine, *f.*
Chaldea, la Chaldée, *f*
Chamouny, Chamouny, Chamonix, *m.*
Champagne, la Champagne, *f.*
Chandernagore, Chandernagor, *m*
the **Channel Islands**, *pl*, les îles du Canal *or* de la Manche, les îles anglo-normandes, *f. pl.*
Charybdis, Charybde, *m.*
Chile, Chili, *m.*
China, Chine, *f* The — Sea, *la mer de Chine*
Cilicia, la Cilicie, *f*
Circassia, la Circassie, *f.*
Coburg, Cobourg, *m.*
Cochin-China, la Cochin-chine, *f.*
the **Cocytus**, le Cocyte, *m.*
Colchis, Colchide, *f*
Colombia, la Colombie, *f.*
the **Congo**, le Congo, *m.*
Connecticut, Connecticut, *m.*
Constantina, Constantine, *f.*
Constantinople, Constantinople, *f.*
Cook's Strait, *n.*, le détroit de Cook, *m.*
Copenhagen, Copenhague, *f.*
the **Coral Sea**, la mer de Corail, *f.*
Cordova, Cordoue, *f.*
Corea, la Corée, *f*
Corfu, Corfou (isle) *f.*, (town) *m.*
Corinth, Corinthe, *f.*
Cornwall, le Cornouailles, *m.*
Corsica, la Corse, *f*
Corunna, la Corogne, *f.*
the **Cottian Alps**, les Alpes Cottiennes, *f. pl.*
Cracow, Cracovie, *f.*
Cremona, Crémone, *f.*
Crete, la Crète, Candie, *f.*
the **Crimea**, la Crimée, *f.*
Croatia, la Croatie, *f.*
Cuma, Cumæ, Cumes, *f.*
the **Cyclades**, *pl.*, les Cyclades, *f. pl.*
Cyprus, l'île de Chypre, *f.*
Cythera, Cythère, *f.*

D

Dacia, la Dacie, *f.*
Dalmatia, la Dalmatie, *f.*
Damascus, Damas, *m.*
Damietta, Damiette, *f.*
Danube, le Danube, *m.*
Danzig, Dantzick, *m.*
the **Dardanelles**, les Dardanelles, *f pl*
Dauphiny, le Dauphiné, *m*
Davis Strait, le détroit de Davis, *m*
the **Dead Sea**, la mer Morte, *f.*
the **Deccan**, le Décan, Dekhan, *m*
Delos, Délos, *f.*
Delphi, Delphes, *f.*
Denmark, le Danemark, *m.*
Dominica, Dominique, *f*
the **Dominican Republic**, Saint-Domingue, *m*
Dover, Douvres, *m.* *the* Straits of —, *le Pas-de-Calais*, *m.*
Dresden, Dresde, *f*
Dunkirk, Dunkerque, *m.*

E

Ebro, l'Ebre, *m.*
Ecuador, la République de l'Equateur, *f*
Edinburgh, Edimbourg, *m.*
Egypt, l'Egypte, *f*
Elba, l'île d'Elbe, *f*
the **Elbe**, (riv) l'Elbe, *m.*
Elsinore, Elseneur, *m*
the **Engadine**, l'Engadine, *f*
England, l'Angleterre, *f.* New —, *la nouvelle Angleterre*
the **English Channel**, la Manche, *f.*
Eolia, *f*, l'Eolie, *f*
Ephesus, Ephèse, *f.*
Epidaurus, Epidaure, *f.*
Epirus, Epire, *f.*
Erie, (lake) le lac Erié, *m.*
Erin, Irlande, *f*
Estremadura, l'Estrémadure, *f.*
Ethiopia, l'Ethiopie, *f.*
Etna, l'Etna, *m.* Mount —; *le mont Etna.*
Etruria, l'Etrurie, *f*
Euboea, l'île de Négrepont, l'Eubée, *f.*
the **Euphrates**, l'Euphrate, *m.*
Europe, l'Europe, *f*
the **Euxine**, le Pont-Euxin, *m.*

F

the **Falkland Islands**, les îles Malouines *or* Falkland, *f pl*
the **Faroe Islands**, les îles Féroe, *f. pl.*
Ferrara, Ferrare, *f.*
Ferro, l'île de Fer, *f.*
Finland, la Finlande, *f.*
Flanders, la Flandre, *f.*
Flushing, la Flessingue, *m*
the **Forth**, le Forth. The Frith, *or* Firth, of —; *le Golfe de Forth.*
France, la France, *f.*
Franconia, la Franconie, *f*
Frankfort, Francfort, *m.* — on the Main, *Francfort-sur-le-Mein.*
Freiburg (Black Forest), Fribourg, *m.*
Friburg (Switzerland), Fribourg, *m.*
the **Friendly Islands**, *n. pl.*, les îles des Amis, *f. pl.*
Friesland, la Frise, *f*
Friuli, Frioul, *m*
Frontignac, Frontignan, *m.*

G

Gaboon, Gabon, *m.*
Gaeta, Gaëte, *f*
Galicia, la Galicie (Austria); Galice (Spain), *f*
Galilee, la Galilée, *f*
Gallia, la Gaule, *f*
the **Ganges**, le Gange, *m.*
Gascony, la Gascogne, *f.*
Gaul, la Gaule, *f.*
Geneva, Genève, *f.*
Genoa, Gênes, *f.*
Georgia, la Géorgie, *f*
Germania, la Germanie, *f*
the **German Ocean**, la mer du Nord, *f*
Germany, l'Allemagne, *f.*
Ghent, Gand, *m*
the **Giant's Causeway**, la Chaussée des Géants, *f.*
Gibraltar, Gibraltar, *m.*
Gilead, Gilléad, Galaad
Gironde, la Gironde, *f*
Gloucester, Glocester. *m.*
the **Gold Coast**, la côte d'Or (Guinea), *f.*
Golgotha, le Golgotha, *m.*
Gomorrah, Gomorrhe, *f.*
Gothland, la Gothie, *f*
Gottingen, Gottingue, Goettingue, *m.*
the **Grain Coast**, la côte des Graines, *f.*
Granada, la Grenade, *f.*
the **Granicus**, le Granique, *m.*
Greece, la Grèce, *f.*
Greenland, le Groenland, *m.*
Groningen, Gronningue, *m.*
Guadaloup, la Guadeloupe, *f.*
Guelders, la Gueldre, *f*
Guernsey, Guernesey, *f.*
Guiana, la Guyane, *f*
Guinea, la Guinée, *f.* New —; *la Nouvelle Guinée.*
Gujerat, Guzzerat, *m.*
the **Gulf of Lions**, le Golfe du Lion, *m.*
the **Gulf-Stream**, le Gulf-Stream, le courant du Golfe, *m.*

H

Habsburg, Habsbourg, *m.*
the **Hague**, la Haye, *f.*
Hainault, le Hainaut, *m.*
Halicarnassus, Halicarnasse, *f*
Hamburg, Hambourg, *m.*
Hanoi, Hanoï, Kescho, *m.*
Hanover, le Hanovre, *m.*
the **Hanse Towns**, les villes Hanséatiques, *f. pl*
Hapsburg, Hapsbourg, *m.*
Havana, Havannah, la Havane, *f.*
Havre, le Havre, *m.*
Hawaii, Hawaï, *m.*
Hayti, Haïti, *f.*
the **Hebrides**, les Hébrides, *f. pl.* The New —; *les Nouvelles-Hébrides.*
Hebrus, l'Hèbre, *m.*
Hellespont, l'Hellespont, *m.*
Helvetia, l'Helvétie, *f.*

Herat, Hérat, *m*
Herculaneum, Herculanum, *m*
Herzegovina, la Herzégovine, *f*
Hesperia, l'Hespérie, *f.*
Hibernia, l'Hibernie, *f.*
Himalaya, l'Himalaya, *m*
Hindostan, l'Hindoustan, *m.*
Holland, la Hollande, *f.*
Homburg, Hombourg, *m*
Horn (Cape), le Cap Horn, *m.*
Hudson's Bay, la baie *or* mer d'Hudson, *f*
Hungary, la Hongrie, *f.*
the **Hydaspes**, l'Hydaspe, *m.*
Hymettus (Mount), le mont Hymette, *m*
Hyrcania, l'Hyrcanie, *f.*

I

Iberia, l'Ibérie, *f*
the **Icarian Sea**, la mer Icarienne, *f.*
Iceland, l'Islande, *f.*
Illyria, l'Illyrie, *f.*
India, Inde, *f.*, les Indes Orientales, *f pl.*
Indies, les Indes, *f pl* *the* East —, *les Indes Orientales.* *the* West —; *les Indes Occidentales*
Indo-China, l'Indo-Chine, *f.*
the **Indus** (river), le Sind, *m.*
Ionia, Ionie, *f.*
the **Ionian Islands**, les îles Ioniennes, *f pl*
Ireland, l'Irlande, *f.*
the **Irish Sea**, la mer d'Irlande, *f.*
Italy, l'Italie, *f.*
Ithaca, l'île d'Ithaque, *f.*
the **Ivory Coast**, la côte d'Ivoire, *f.*

J

Jamaica, la Jamaïque, *f.*
Japan, le Japon, *m.*
Jena, Iéna, *m.*
Jerusalem, Jérusalem, *f.*
the **Jordan**, le Jourdain, *m.*
Judæa, la Judée, *f*
Judah, Juda, *m.*
Juggernaut, Jagrenat, *m.*
Jutland, le Jutland, *m.*

K

Kabul, Kaboul, Caboul, *m.*
Kaffraria, la Cafrarie, *f.*
Kalat, Kélat, *m.*
Kamchatka, le Kamtchatka, *m.*
Kandahar, Candahar, *m.*
the **Kuriles**, les îles Kouriles, *f.*

L

the **Laccadive Islands**, les Laquedives; les îles Laquedives, *f pl.*
Lacedæmon, Lacédémone, *f.*
Laconia, Laconie, *f.*
Lancaster, Lancastre, *m.*
Land's End, Pointe de Cornouailles, *f.*; cap Land's end, cap Finisterre, *m.*
Lapland, la Laponie, *f*
Lebanon, le Liban, *m*
the **Leeward Islands**, les îles sous le Vent, *f pl*
Leghorn, Livourne, *f.*
Leipsic, Leipsick, Leipzig, *m.*
the **Levant**, le Levant, *m.*
Leyden, Leyde, *f.*
Liburnia, la Liburnie, *f.*
Libya, la Libye, *f.*
Liege, Liège, *f.*
Limburg, Limbourg, *m.*
Lisbon, Lisbonne, *f*
Lithuania, la Lithuanie, *f.*
Livonia, la Livonie, *f*
Lizard Point, *the* **Lizard**, le Cap Lizard, *m*
Locris, la Locride, *f*
the **Loire** (river), la Loire, *f.*
Lombardy, la Lombardie, *f.*
London, Londres, *m.*
Loretto, Lorette, *f*
Lorraine, la Lorraine, *f.*
Louisiana, la Louisiane, *f.*
the **Low Countries**, les Pays-Bas, *m pl*
the **Lucaya Islands**, les Lucayes, *f pl.*
Lucca, Lucques, *f.*
Luconia, Luçon, *m.*
Luneburg, le Lunebourg, *m.*
Lusatia, la Lusace, *f.*
Lutetia (old Paris), Lutèce, *f.*
Luxemburg, le Luxembourg, *m*
Lyons, Lyon, *m.*

M

the **Maas**, la Meuse, *f*
Macedonia, la Macédoine, *f.*
Madagascar, Madagascar, *f*
Madeira, la Madère, *f*
Madrid, le Madrid, *m*
Magdeburg, Magdebourg, *m*
Mahee, Mahé, *m*
Magellan, (Straits of), le détroit de Magellan, *m.*
the **Main** (river), le Mein, *m.*
Maine, le Maine, *m*
Mainz, Mayence, *f*
Majorca, l'île de Majorque, *f.*
the **Malay Archipelago**, **Malaysia**, Malaisie, *f.*
Maldive Archipelago, les Maldives, *f pl*
Malta, Malte, *f.*
Man (*the* Isle of), l'île de Man.
Manchuria, la Mandchourie, *f.*
Manila, Manille, *f.*
Mantua, Mantoue, *f*
the **Mariana Islands**, les îles Mariannes, *f pl.*
Marmora (*the* Sea of), la mer de Marmara, *f.*
the **Marquesas**, les îles Marquises, *f pl*
Marseilles, Marseille, *f.*
Martinique, la Martinique, *f.*
the **Matterhorn**, le Mont Cervin, *m*
Mauritius, l'île Maurice, l'île de France, *f.*
Mecca, la Mecque, *f*
Mechlin, Malines, *f.*
Mecklenburg, le Mecklembourg, *m*
the **Mediterranean**, la Méditerranée, *f.*
Mekon, Cambodge, Mékong, *m.*
Mentone, Menton, *m.*
Mentz, Mayence, *f.*
the **Mersey**, la Mersey, *f*
Messina, Messine, *f* *the* Straits of —, *le phare de Messine*, *m.*
Mexico, le Mexique, *m*, (city) Mexico, *m.*
Milan, Milan, *m.*
Milanese, le Milanais, *m*
Minorca, la Minorque, *f*
Minturnæ, Minturnes, *f*
the **Mississippi**, le Mississippi, *m*
the **Missouri**, le Missouri, *m*
Mocha, **Mokha**, Moka, *f.*
Modena, Modène, *f.*
Modenese, le Modénois, *m.*
Moldavia, la Moldavie, *f*
the **Moluccas**, les Moluques, *f pl.*
Mongolia, la Mongolie, *f.*
Mont Blanc, le Mont Blanc, *m.*
Montreal, Montréal, *m.*
Moravia, la Moravie, *f.*
the **Morea**, la Morée, *f.*
Morocco, le Maroc, *m.*
Moscow, Moscou, *m.*
Mosul, Mossoul, *f*
Mulhausen, Mulhouse, *m.*
Munich, Munich, *m*
Murcia, la Murcie, *f.*
Muscovy, la Moscovie, *f.*
Mycenæ, Mycènes, *f.*
Mysore, le Maissour, le Myzore, *m.*

N

Nanking, Nankin, *m.*
Nantes, Nantes, *f.*
Naples, Naples, *f.*
Natal, Terre de Natal, la Natalie, *f.*
Nauplia, Nauplie, *f.*
Navarino, Navarin, *m.*
Navarre, la Navarre, *f.*
Negroland, la Nigritie, *f.*
Negropont, la Négrepont, *f.*
Nepal, Népaul, *m.*
the **Netherlands**, les Pays-Bas, *m pl*, la Neerlande.
New Caledonia, la Nouvelle-Calédonie, *f.*
Newfoundland, Terre-Neuve, *f*
New Orleans, la Nouvelle Orléans, *f.*
New South Wales, la Nouvelle-Galles du Sud, *f.*
New Zealand, la Nouvelle-Zélande, *f.*
New Zembla, la Nouvelle-Zemble, *f.*
Niagara, le Niagara, *m.*
Nicæa, Nicée, *f.*
Nice (France), Nice, *f.*
Niger, le Niger, *m*
Nile, le Nil, *m*
Nimeguen, Nimègue, *m.*
Nineveh, Ninive, *f.*
Nismes, Nîmes, *f.*
the **Noric Alps**, les Alpes Noriques, *f pl.*
Normandy, la Normandie, *f.*
the **North Sea**, la mer du Nord, *or* d'Allemagne, *f.*
Norway, la Norvège, *f.*
Nova Scotia, la Nouvelle-Ecosse, *f.*

Nova Zembla, la Nouvelle-Zemble, *f*
Nubia, la Nubie, *f.*
Numidia, la Numidie, *f*
Nuremberg, Nuremberg, *m.*

O

Ocean, Océan, *m.*
Oceania, Océanie, *f.*
the **Ohio**, l'Ohio, *m.*
Oldenburg, Oldenbourg, *m.*
Olympus, l'Olympe, *m.* Mount —, *le Mont Olympe*
Oporto, Oporto, Porto, *m.*
the **Orange River Colony**, la Colonie du fleuve Orange, *f*
the **Oregon**, l'Orégon, *m*
the **Orinoco**, l'Orénoque, *m*
the **Orkneys**, les Orcades, *f pl*
Orleans, Orléans, *m.*, *f* New —, *la Nouvelle-Orléans*, *f.*
Osnabruck, Osnabruck, *m.*
Ostend, Ostende, *m*
Ostia, Ostie, *f.*
Otaheite, Taïti, Otahiti, *f.*
Otranto, Otrante, *m*
the **Ottoman Empire**, l'Empire Ottoman, *m.*
Oude, (province) l'Oude, *m.*, (town) Oude, *f.*
Owhyee, Hawaï, *f.*

P

the **Pacific**, l'Océan Pacifique, *m.*
the **Pactolus**, le Pactole, *m.*
Padua, Padoue, *f.*
the **Palatinate**, le Palatinat, *m.*
the **Palatine Hill**, le Mont Palatin, *m.*
Palermo, Palerme, *f.*
Palestine, la Palestine, *f.*
Palmyra, Palmyre, *f.*
Palus-Maeotis, les Palus Méotides, *m.pl.*
Pampeluna, **Pamplona**, Pampelune, *f.*
Pamphylia, la Pamphylie, *f.*
Panama, le Panama, *m.*
Pannonia, la Pannonie, *f.*
Papua, la Papouasie, la Nouvelle-Guinée, *f.*
Paris, Paris (*parvee*), *m.*
Parma, Parme, *f.*
Parnassus, le Parnasse, *m.*
Patagonia, la Patagonie, *f.*
Paula, Paule, *f.*
Pausilippo, Pausilippe, *m.*
Pavia, Pavie, *f.*
Pekin, Pékin, *m.*
the **Pelew Islands**, *n pl*, les îles Pelew, les îles Palao, *f.pl.*
the **Peloponnesus**, le Péloponnèse, *m.*
Pennsylvania, la Pensylvanie, *f.*
Pergamus, Pergame, *f.*
Pernambuco, Pernambouc, Fernambouc, *m.*
Persia, la Perse, *f.*
the **Persian Gulf**, le golfe Persique, *m.*
Peru, le Pérou, *m.*
Pharsalia, Pharsale, *f.*
Philadelphia, Philadelphie, *f.*
Philippi, Philippes, *f.*
the **Philippine Islands**, les, *or* les îles, Philippines, *f pl.*
Phocæa, Phocée, *f.*
Phocis, la Phocide, *f*
Phœnicia, la Phénicie, *f.*
Phrygia, la Phrygie, *f*
Placenza, Plaisance, *f.*
Picardy, la Picardie, *f.*
Piedmont, le Piémont, *m.*
Pindus, le Pinde, *m.*
the **Piræus**, le Pirée, *m.*
Pisa, Pise, *f.*
Placentia, Plaisance, *f.*
the **Plata**, **Plate** (the river), la Plata, *f*, le Rio de la Plata, *m.*
the **Po**, le Pô, *m.*
Poland, la Pologne, *f.*
Poltava, Poltava, *m*
Polynesia, la Polynésie, *f.*
Pomerania, la Poméranie, *f.*
Pompeii, Pompéi, *f.*
Pondicherry, Pondichéry, *m*
the **Pontine Marshes**, *pl*, les marais Pontins, *m pl.*
Pontus, le Pont, *m.*
Porto *V.* **Oporto**
Portugal, le Portugal, *m.*
Presburg, Presbourg, *m*
Pretoria, Prétoria, *f.*
the **Propontis**, la Propontide, *f.*
Prussia, la Prusse, *f.*
Pultowa *V* **Poltava.**
Punjab, le Pundjab, *m*
the **Pyrenees**, les Pyrénées, *f.pl.*

Q

Quebec, Québec, *m.*
Queensland, le Queensland, *m.*

R

Ragusa, Raguse, *f.*
Rangoon, Rangoun, *m.*
Ratisbon, Ratisbonne, *f.*
Ravenna, Ravenne, *f.*
the **Red Sea**, la mer Rouge, *f.*
Reykjavik, Reikiavik, *m.*
Rheims, Reims, *m.*
Rhine, le Rhin, *m.* *the* Lower —; *le Bas-Rhin.* *the* Upper —; *le Haut-Rhin.*
Rhone, le Rhone, *m.*
the **Riphæi**, *pl.*, les Monts Riphées *or* Hyperboréens, *m.pl.*
the **River Plate**, la Plata, *f.*
the **Riviera**, la Rivière, la Riviéra.
the **Rocky Mountains**, les Montagnes Rocheuses, *f.pl.*
Rome, Rome, *f.*
Rosetta, Rosette, *f*
Roumania, la Roumanie, *f.*
Roumelia, la Roumélie, *f.*
the **Rubicon**, le Rubicon, *m.*
Russia, la Russie, *f.* — in Europe; *la Russie d'Europe.* — in Asia; *la Russie d'Asie.*

S

Sabina, Sabine, *f.*
Saguntum, Sagonte, *f.*
the **Sahara**, le Sahara, *m.*
Saigon, Saïgon, *m.*
Saint Albans, Saint Alban, *m.*
Saint Angelo, Saint-Ange, *m.*
Saint George's Channel, le Canal Saint-George, *m*
Saint Helena, Sainte-Hélène, *f.*
Saint Iago (in Spain), St Jacques de Compostelle.
Saint Petersburg, Saint-Pétersbourg, *m.*
the **Saint Lawrence**, le Saint Laurent, *m.*
Salamanca, Salamanque, *f.*
Salamis, Salamine, *f.*
Salerno, Salerne, *f.*
Salonica, Salonique, *f.*
Salzburg, Salzbourg, *m*
Samarcand, Samarcande, *f.*
Samaria, Samarie, *f*
San Domingo, Saint-Domingue, *m.*
San Francisco, San-Francisco, *m.*
San Marin, Saint-Marin, *m.*
Santiago, Santiago, *m.*
the **Saone**, la Saône, *f*
Saragossa, Saragosse, *f.*
Sardinia, Sardaigne, *f.*
Sardis, Sardes, *f.*
Savoy, la Savoie, *f.*
Saxony, la Saxe, *f.*
Scandinavia, la Scandinavie, *f.*
Schaffhausen, Schaffhouse, *f.*
the **Scheldt**, l'Escaut, *m*
Schwarzburg, Schwarzbourg, *m.*
the **Scilly Isles**, les îles Sorlingues, *f pl*
Sclavonia, la Slavonie, l'Esclavonie, *f.*
Scotland, l'Écosse, *f*
Scythia, la Scythie, *f.*
Sebastopol, Sébastopol, *m.*
Segovia, Ségovie, *f*
the **Seine**, la Seine, *f*
Seleucis, Séleucie, *f*
Senegal, le Sénégal, *m*
Senegambia, Sénégambie, *f.*
Servia, Serbie, *f*
Severn, la Severn, la Severne, *f.*
the **Seychelles**, les îles Seychelles, *m.*
Shanghae, Shang-haï, Changhaï, *m.*
Sheba, Saba, *f.*
Sherry *V.* **Xeres.**
the **Shetlands**, les îles Shetland, *m.*
Siberia, la Sibérie, *f.*
Sicily, la Sicile, *f.*
Silesia, la Silésie, *f.*
Silistria, la Silistrie, *f.*
Sinai (Mount), le Mont Sinaï, *m.*
Sinde, *n.*, Sindhya, *m.*; (river) le Sind, *m*
Singapore, Singapour, *m*
Sluys, l'Écluse (Holland), *f.*
Smyrna, Smyrne, *f*
the **Society Islands**, *the* **Society Isles**, les îles de la Société, *f pl.*
Socotra, l'île Socotora, *f.*
Sodom, Sodome, *f.*
Solway Firth, le Golfe de Solway, *m.*
the **Soudan**, le Soudan, *m.*
the **South-African Republic**, la République Sud-Africaine, *f.*
South Australia, l'Australie du Sud, *f.*
Spain, l'Espagne, *f.*
Sparta, Sparte, *f.*

Speier, Speyer, Spire, *m.*
the **Spice Islands,** *pl*, les Moluques, *f pl*
Spitzbergen, Spitzberg, *m.*
Steinkerk, Steinkerque, *m*
Strasburg, Strasbourg, *m.*
Suabia, la Souabe, *f*
the **Sunda Islands,** *the* **Sunda Isles,** l'archipel de la Sonde, *m.*
Superior (Lake), le lac Supérieur, *m.*
Surat, Surate, *f.*
Susa, Suse, *f*
Sweden, la Suède, *f.*
Switzerland, la Suisse, *f.*
Syracuse, Syracuse, *f.*
Syria, la Syrie, *f.*

T

Table Bay, la baie de la Table, *f*
Table Mountain, le mont de la Table, *m*
the **Tagus,** le Tage, *m.*
Tahiti *V.* **Otaheite.**
Tangier, Tangiers, Tanger, *m*
Taranto, Tarente, *f.*
Tarragona, Tarragone, *f.*
Tartarus, le Tartare, *m*
Tartary, la Tartarie, *f*
Tasmania, la Tasmanie, la Terre de Van-Diemen, *f.*
Teheran, Téhéran, *m.*
Tempe (*the* Vale of), la vallée de Tempé, *f*
Teneriffe, Ténériffe, l'île Ténériffe *the* Peak of —, *le pic de Ténériffe*
Terra Firma, Terre-Ferme, *f.*
Tessin, le Tessin, *m*
the **Thames,** la Tamise, *f.*
Thebes, Thèbes, *f*
Thermopylæ, les Thermopyles, *f pl*
Thessaly, la Thessalie, *f.*
Thibet, le Thibet, Tibet, *m*
Thrace, la Thrace, *f*
Thurgau, la Thurgovie, *f*
Thuringia, la Thuringe, *f.*
the **Tiber,** le Tibre, *m.*
Tiberias (*the* Lake of), le lac de Tibériade, le lac de Génézareth, *m.*
Ticino, le Tessin, *m*
Tierra del Fuego, la Terre de Feu, *f*
the **Tigris,** le Tigre, *m.*
Tilsit, Tilsitt, *m*
Timbucto, le Tombouctou, *m.*
Tobago, l'île de Tabago, *f.*
Toledo, Tolède, *f.*
Tonquin, le Tonkin *or* **le Tonquin,** *m.*
Tortona, Tortone, *f.*
Touraine, la Touraine, *f.*
the **Transvaal,** le Transvaal, *m*
Transylvania, la Transylvanie, *f.*
Trasimene (*the* Lake of), le lac Trasimène, *m.*
Turkestan, le Turkestan, *m*
Trebizond, Trébizonde, *f.*
Trent, Trente, *f.*
Treport, le Tréport, *m.*
Treves, Trèves, *m*
Treviso, Trevise, *f.*
Triest, Trieste, *m* or *f.*
Trinidad, la Trinité, *f*
Tripoli, Tripoli, *m*
the **Troad, Troas,** la Troade, *f.*, Troas, *m*
Troy, Troie, *f*
Tunis, Tunis, *f*
Tunisia, la Tunisie, *f.*
Turin, Turin, *m*
Turkey, la Turquie, *f* — in Europe, *la Turquie d'Europe* — in Asia, *la Turquie d'Asie*
Tuscany, la Toscane, *f*
the **Tweed,** la Tweed, *f*
Tyne, la Tyne, *f*
Tyre, Tyr, *f*
Tyrol, le Tyrol, *m.*

U

the **Ukraine,** l'Ukraine, *f.*
Umbria, l'Ombrie, *f*
the **United Kingdom,** le Royaume-Uni, *m*
the **United Provinces,** les Provinces-Unies, *f pl*
the **United States,** les États-Unis, *m pl.*
Upsala, Upsal, *m*
the **Ural Mountains,** les Monts Ourals, *m pl*
Urbino, Urbin, *m*
Uruguay, l'Uruguay, *m.*
Ushant, Ouessant, *m*
Utica, Utique, *f*

V

the **Valdai Hills,** le plateau de Valdai, *m.*
Valencia, Valence, *f*
Valletta, la Valette, *f*
Vancouver Island, l'île Vancouver, *f*
Van Diemen's Land, la Terre de Van Diémen, Tasmanie, *f.*
the **Vendee,** la Vendée, *f.*
Venetia, la Vénétie, *f.*
Venice, Venise, *f.*
Vercelli, Verceil, *m*
Cape **Verd,** le Cap Vert, *m.*
Cape **Verd Islands,** les îles du Cap Vert, *f pl.*
Verona, Vérone, *f*
Vesuvius, le Vésuve, *m.*
Viburg, Viborg, *m.*
Vicenza, Vicence, *f.*
Vienna, Vienne, *f.*
Virginia, la Virginie, *f*
the **Virgin Islands,** les îles Vierges, *f pl*
Vistula, la Vistule, *f.*
Viterbo, Viterbe, *f.*
Vittoria, Victoria, *f.*
the **Vosges,** les Vosges, *f pl.*

W

Wales, le Pays de Galles, *m.* New —, *la Nouvelle-Galles*, *f.* North —; *la Galle du Nord*, *f* South —; *la Galle du Sud.*
Wallachia, la Valachie, *f.*
Warsaw, Varsovie, *f*
Waterloo, Waterloo, *m.*
Western Australia, l'Australie occidentale, *f*
Western Islands, les Hébrides, *f pl.*
Westphalia, la Westphalie, *f.*
the **White Sea,** la mer Blanche, *f*
Wight (*the* **Isle of**), l'île de Wight, *f.*
the **Windward Islands,** les îles du Vent, *f pl.*
Wurtemberg, le Wurtemberg, *m*
Wurzburg, Wurtzbourg, *m.*

X

the **Xanthus,** le Xanthe, *m.*
Xeres, Xérès, Xérez de la Frontera.

Y

the **Yang-tsze-Kiang,** le fleuve Bleu; le Yang-tsé-Kiang, *m.*
the **Yellow River,** le fleuve Jaune, le Hoang-ho, *m.*
the **Yellow Sea,** la mer Jaune, *f*
Yucatan, le Yucatan, *m.*

Z

the **Zambesi,** le Zambèse, *m.*
Zealand, Zélande, *f.* New- —; *la Nouvelle-Zélande*, *f.*
Zion (Mount), Sion, *m.*
Zululand, le Zoulouland, *m.*
Zurich, Zurich, *m.*
the **Zuyder** *or* **Zuider Zee,** le Zuydersée, *m.*